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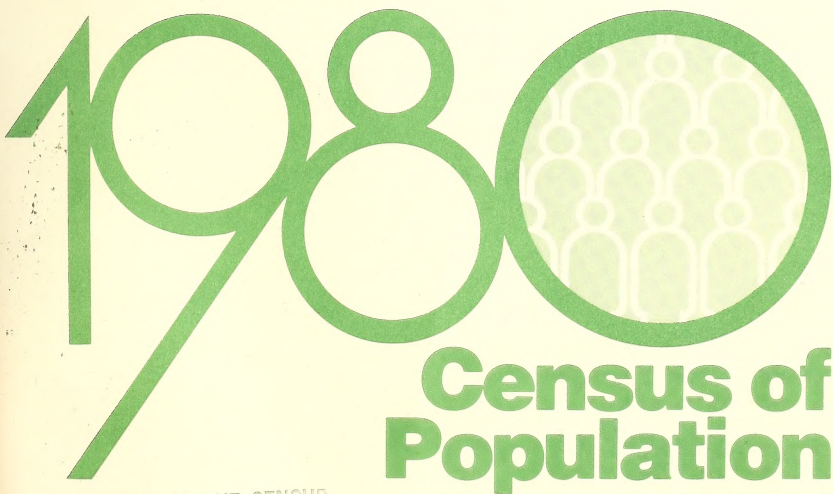
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# Journey to Work: Characteristics of Workers in Metropolitan Areas

Section 1



## Census of Population

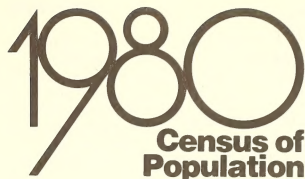
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VOLUME 2  
SUBJECT REPORTS

# Journey to Work: Characteristics of Workers in Metropolitan Areas

PC80-2-6D

**Section 1:**  
**Table 1—United States and Regions**  
**Table 2—Abilene, Tex. SMSA through**  
**Green Bay, Wis. SMSA**

Issued July 1984



**U.S. Department of Commerce**  
**Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary**  
**Clarence J. Brown, Deputy Secretary**  
**Sidney Jones, Under Secretary**  
**for Economic Affairs**

**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
**John G. Keane, Director**



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### POPULATION DIVISION

Roger A. Herriot, Chief

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## Introduction

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## GENERAL

This report is part of the *Subject Reports* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on the social and economic characteristics of the population. The report provides statistics for workers 16 years old and over classified by place of residence and place of work for standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and their constituent parts.

The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-2 (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 2) followed by a number and letter representing the specific report.

A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population appears in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, which focuses on data for States, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, counties, places, American Indian reservations, and other geographic areas. For a more complete description of the 1980 census data products, see appendix E.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The

changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in appendix A.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

## CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, detailed tables, and a map.

Each detailed table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title.

Appendix A describes area classifications and provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix B explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix C presents information on the sources of error in the data and editing procedures. Appendix D contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix E summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

The tables present information on selected social and economic characteristics of workers in commuting flows. Table 1 presents summary data for the United States and regions on the workplace of workers 16 years old and over classified by type of residence. Table 2 presents information for each SMSA.

In table 2, comparative data on the characteristics of workers who reside in each geographic unit of the SMSA and who worked in each unit are shown followed by information on the characteristics of workers commuting within and between each geographic unit. The geographic units recognized are:

1. Each central city of an SMSA regardless of size, each other incorporated place of 50,000 or more (census designated place of 50,000 or more in Hawaii), and each town/township of 50,000 or more that qualifies as a census designated place (CDP). If a place extends into more than one county, the portion in each county is treated as a separate geographic unit. However, if the county portion of a place has no sample population, it is not shown as a residence area but is always shown as a workplace. The affected places are:

Charleston-North Charleston, S.C. SMSA—North Charleston city, part in Berkeley County;  
Chicago, Ill. SMSA—Arlington Heights village, part in Lake County; Corpus Christi, Tex. SMSA—Corpus Christi city, part in San Patricio County;  
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex. SMSA—Garland village, part in Collin county; Plano city, part in Denton County; Grand Prairie city, part in Ellis County;  
Dallas city, part in Rockwall County; Garland city, part in Rockwall County;  
Jackson, Miss. SMSA—Jackson city, part in Rankin County;  
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans. SMSA—Independence city, Mo., part in Clay County;  
Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. SMSA—Lansing city, part in Clinton County.

2. For workplace only, the central business district (CBD) of each central city and the remainder of the central city.
3. The remainder of each county containing places included in 1. above. In New England, certain counties are divided into quasi-counties to give separate treatment to the portions of the county inside and outside individual SMSA's. The component towns and cities that make up these quasi-counties are shown in tables 4 and 11 of the 1980 Census of Population, *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A, for the State in which the county is located.
4. Each additional county or county equivalent (not containing any place included in 1. above.)

In presenting data for each SMSA, table 2 gives the commuter interchange for every possible combination of these geographic units including cases where no interchange takes place. Interchanges among geographic units are summarized in terms of whole counties (quasi-counties in New England). The number of workers living in each geographic unit who worked outside the SMSA is also shown, as well as the number of commuters living outside the SMSA who worked in each of the geographic units. For each SMSA, the data are further summarized for the total workers living in the SMSA who worked in the SMSA and worked outside the SMSA, and the total workers working in the SMSA who live outside the SMSA.

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations may appear in the tables:

- A dash "—" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

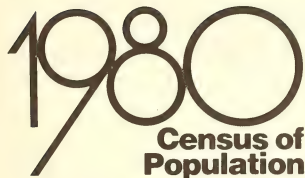
The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families,

households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distribution data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete-count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30-person or 10-housing-unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

In this report, for parts of places with an estimated population that is less than 30 persons, the commuting flows that originated in that part are combined with the data for the balance of the county in which that part of the place is located. The places affected by this suppression are: Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis. SMSA—Appleton city, part in Winnebago County; Chicago, Ill. SMSA—Chicago city, part in Du Page County; Schaumburg village, part in Du Page County; Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex. SMSA—Dallas city, part in Kaufman County; Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C. SMSA—High Point city, part in Randolph County; Houston, Tex. SMSA—Houston city, part in Montgomery County; Milwaukee, Wis. SMSA—Milwaukee city, part in Washington County; Youngstown-Warren, Ohio SMSA—Youngstown city, part in Trumbull County.



# Journey to Work: Characteristics of Workers in Metropolitan Areas

PC80-2-6D

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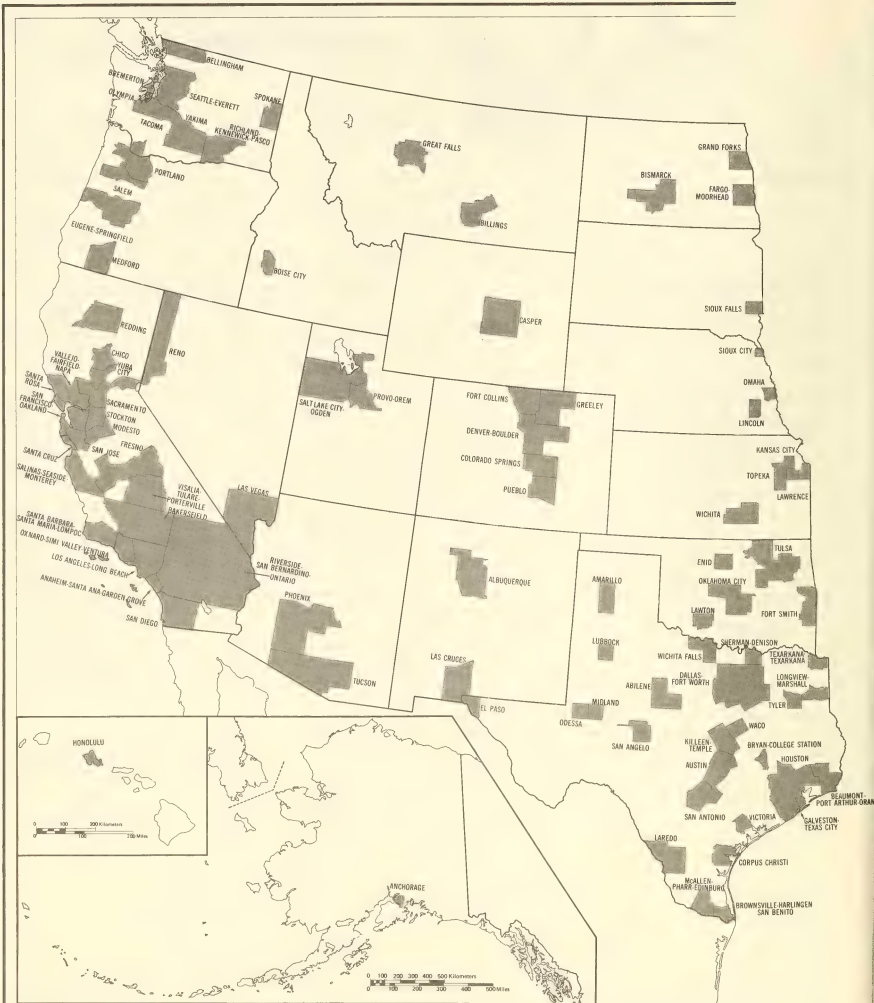
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## Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of the United States 1980



Department of Commerce



## CORRECTION NOTE

Listed below are corrections to the data for "Workers 16 years and over" shown in PC80-2-60. Corrected data for the characteristics of workers are not available. The data shown in this report are consistent with the data shown in other census publications.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980

	As shown in the tables	Corrected
Page 1067		
FITCHBURG - LEOMINSTER, MASS. SMSA		
Worked inside SMSA		
Fitchburg city	<del>17-341</del>	17 382
Page 1068		
FITCHBURG - LEOMINSTER, MASS. SMSA		
Worked inside SMSA		
Leominster city	<del>14-476</del>	14 538
Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	<del>3-824</del>	3 721
Living inside SMSA		
Living in SMSA, worked		
Fitchburg city	<del>14-508</del>	14 512
Remainder	<del>11-210</del>	11 222
Leominster city	<del>12-596</del>	12 594
Remainder	<del>10-657</del>	10 693
Page 1069		
FITCHBURG - LEOMINSTER, MASS. SMSA		
Living inside SMSA - Con.		
Living in SMSA, worked - Con.		
Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	<del>2-770</del>	2 732
Page 1070		
FITCHBURG - LEOMINSTER, MASS. SMSA		
Living inside SMSA - Con.		
Living in Worcester County (pt.), worked		
Fitchburg city	<del>14-652</del>	14 044
Remainder	<del>10-848</del>	10 840
Leominster city	<del>12-353</del>	12 379
Remainder	<del>10-654</del>	10 710
Page 1071		
FITCHBURG - LEOMINSTER, MASS. SMSA		
Living inside SMSA - Con.		
Living in Worcester County (pt.), worked		
- Con.		
Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	<del>2-669</del>	2 631
Living in Fitchburg city, worked		
Fitchburg	<del>9-656</del>	9 662
Remainder	<del>7-551</del>	7 543
Page 1072		
FITCHBURG - LEOMINSTER, MASS. SMSA		
Living inside SMSA - Con.		
Living in Fitchburg city, worked - Con.		
Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	<del>773</del>	761
Living in Leominster city, worked		
Leominster city	<del>8-713</del>	8 739
Page 1073		
FITCHBURG - LEOMINSTER, MASS. SMSA		
Living inside SMSA - Con.		
Living in Leominster city, worked - Con.		
Remainder	<del>7-565</del>	7 591
Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	<del>619</del>	593



**Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living										Worked									
	Inside SMSA's					Outside SMSA's					Inside SMSA's					Outside SMSA's				
	Total	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Outside SMSA's	Total	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Outside SMSA's	Total	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Outside SMSA's	Total	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Outside SMSA's
<b>UNITED STATES</b>																				
Workers 16 years and over	96 672 203	74 428 958	29 069 343	45 359 615	22 243 245	68 790 322	36 073 961	32 716 361	19 592 217	8 289 664										
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																				
<b>Male</b>																				
Householder, wife present	56 133 356	42 857 380	16 168 413	26 688 967	13 275 976	59 504 028	20 435 148	19 068 880	11 560 361	5 068 967										
Householder, wife absent	36 177 818	26 826 627	8 156 979	18 669 648	17 653 632	25 363 688	13 074 051	12 309 619	8 189 107	2 650 651										
Householder, wife present	6 470 000	5 167 761	3 081 975	3 085 786	1 352 577	7 585 508	3 074 051	2 333 401	1 190 177	781 254										
Other household member	11 416 346	9 064 689	3 724 325	5 340 364	2 351 657	9 191 338	3 940 319	4 045 619	2 015 240	1 451 168										
In group quarters	1 048 554	828 303	385 216	443 087	145 085	1 415 895	255 472	360 223	121 465	49 494										
<b>Female</b>																				
Householder, husband present	40 538 847	31 571 578	12 900 390	18 670 488	8 967 269	29 286 294	15 638 813	13 647 481	8 031 856	3 220 697										
Householder, husband absent	945 659	783 158	337 366	445 792	162 501	736 191	312 069	324 122	146 527	62 941										
Householder, no husband present	9 744 941	8 018 217	4 128 302	3 889 915	1 776 724	7 397 218	4 490 444	2 906 774	2 563 676	784 047										
Other household member	29 355 457	22 400 157	8 226 384	14 173 773	6 955 300	20 823 159	10 554 895	10 268 264	6 212 599	2 319 699										
In group quarters	492 790	370 046	208 078	161 968	122 744	329 726	181 405	148 321	109 054	54 010										
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																				
16 to 19 years	6 999 187	5 335 817	1 924 669	3 411 148	1 663 370	4 770 919	2 112 337	2 658 582	1 460 444	767 824										
20 to 24 years	14 034 529	10 913 626	4 688 994	6 224 632	3 120 903	9 923 834	5 214 428	4 709 406	2 774 800	1 335 895										
25 to 34 years	61 464 640	47 948 068	18 686 617	29 439 389	13 976 592	48 812 312	23 512 811	20 768 495	12 255 493	4 927 855										
35 to 44 years	11 261 450	8 934 865	3 465 186	5 139 679	2 656 585	9 965 735	4 238 835	5 727 740	2 364 422	950 533										
45 to 54 years	2 912 377	2 086 582	941 815	1 144 767	825 795	1 847 682	995 544	852 138	737 058	327 637										
65 years and over	36 736 682	29 219 671	11 976 608	18 243 063	9 111 286	27 625 824	15 648 839	12 477 985	5 893 659	2 716 199										
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																				
White	83 216 984	63 066 299	21 767 414	41 298 885	20 580 158	68 834 035	29 499 853	29 334 182	17 813 965	6 568 984										
Black	9 241 584	7 699 266	5 276 999	2 422 267	1 542 318	6 688 406	4 575 679	2 112 727	1 286 011	1 267 167										
Other races	4 213 635	3 663 393	2 024 930	1 638 463	550 242	3 267 881	1 998 429	1 269 452	492 241	453 513										
Spanish origin	5 339 645	4 750 687	2 649 460	2 101 227	588 958	4 196 913	2 527 619	1 669 294	518 296	624 436										
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																				
Employed, at work	95 053 869	73 106 389	28 542 540	44 563 849	21 947 480	67 728 917	35 698 823	32 030 142	19 294 816	8 030 082										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 781 211	17 803 190	6 784 909	11 038 281	3 978 021	16 848 244	9 242 035	7 406 209	3 627 030	1 505 937										
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	28 920 940	23 480 871	9 415 676	14 265 195	5 240 089	21 958 856	12 261 313	9 697 543	4 980 150	2 81 254										
Technicians and related support occupations	2 918 542	2 416 299	952 395	1 463 904	502 243	2 272 303	1 269 910	1 002 393	430 279	215 960										
Sales occupations	6 533 430	5 187 652	2 847 033	4 709 619	1 895 878	6 112 442	3 351 667	3 380 775	1 664 202	956 786										
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18 145 667	14 816 819	6 116 248	9 200 672	3 864 679	16 812 141	9 111 111	7 700 030	4 255 493	2 028 888										
Service occupations	12 187 359	9 276 553	4 191 284	5 085 269	2 910 806	8 408 479	4 380 163	4 028 316	2 598 586	1 180 294										
Food, apparel, and textile occupations	2 748 988	1 108 075	232 059	876 016	1 640 913	983 993	207 207	776 386	1 524 553	241 042										
Printing, production, craft, and repair occupations	12 721 884	9 952 147	3 098 115	5 953 432	2 182 354	8 464 423	4 102 017	4 342 405	2 702 317	1 034 761										
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 180 850	12 185 553	4 839 897	7 345 656	4 995 297	11 285 376	5 506 094	5 779 282	4 228 680	1 666 794										
Construction	5 537 715	4 042 412	1 356 546	2 690 864	1 490 303	3 037 188	1 716 349	1 956 839	1 281 475	583 052										
Manufacturing	21 285 952	16 134 157	5 669 483	10 464 674	5 151 795	15 189 341	7 080 229	8 129 312	4 393 361	1 703 050										
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 880 712	5 486 510	2 159 304	3 327 206	1 394 202	5 083 220	3 095 446	1 987 774	1 149 871	647 675										
Wholesale trade	4 129 349	3 371 049	1 261 831	2 109 218	758 320	3 069 418	1 706 419	1 362 999	638 390	421 561										
Retail trade	15 270 376	11 874 854	4 432 789	7 242 067	3 395 520	10 050 301	5 229 578	5 575 723	3 037 305	1 327 790										
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 784 397	4 962 112	2 090 411	2 871 501	827 285	6 234 205	3 299 172	2 934 033	1 714 445	625 749										
Business and repair services	3 985 478	3 042 276	1 384 317	2 017 959	583 202	3 135 573	1 500 505	1 423 452	495 131	326 790										
Personal services	1 215 376	1 235 894	1 061 143	1 192 755	729 649	2 031 124	1 077 032	954 092	654 004	298 415										
Professional and related services	19 311 947	15 106 858	6 462 848	8 644 010	4 205 089	14 066 732	7 965 630	6 101 102	3 838 739	1 406 476										
Public administration	5 057 350	4 030 426	1 700 814	2 329 612	1 026 924	3 779 536	2 343 086	1 436 450	884 307	393 507										
All other industries	6 627 028	2 458 857	762 854	1 673 983	2 390 191	2 173 151	779 163	1 393 988	4 207 840	446 037										
Armed forces, at work	1 618 334	1 322 569	526 803	795 766	295 765	1 061 351	375 132	686 219	297 401	259 582										
Private wage and salary workers	71 735 436	56 369 929	21 768 421	34 401 508	15 365 507	52 249 787	27 418 184	28 831 598	13 312 709	6 127 945										
Federal government workers	3 017 518	4 301 507	1 763 688	2 537 819	1 006 011	3 851 267	2 028 700	1 822 567	902 926	535 325										
State and local government workers	12 606 558	9 536 455	4 037 249	5 499 206	2 270 863	6 684 176	4 881 873	3 804 103	2 973 807	948 575										
Self-employed workers	6 526 010	4 137 965	1 471 411	2 665 554	2 388 045	3 749 054	1 651 701	2 097 353	2 205 597	571 359										
Unpaid family workers	496 681	283 102	82 574	200 528	213 579	256 043	93 503	162 540	197 178	43 460										
At work 1 to 34 hours	19 863 002	15 045 966	5 933 489	9 112 477	4 817 036	13 768 845	6 622 709	7 146 136	4 324 063	1 770 094										
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																				
Total with earnings	93 533 270	72 086 558	28 028 618	44 057 940	21 446 712	66 947 454	35 146 254	31 801 200	18 951 767	7 634 049										
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	16 690 677	12 243 116	4 932 558	7 310 558	4 447 561	11 100 269	5 347 036	5 803 233	3 994 599	1 545 449										
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 145 567	6 152 781	2 516 117	3 636 664	2 008 826	6 146 955	3 275 154	2 871 801	1 779 723	781 636										
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 078 342	6 600 812	2 884 165	3 716 647	2 477 530	6 044 409	3 225 679	2 818 730	2 234 224	800 069										
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 447 344	6 718 689	2 916 762	3 801 927	2 228 655	2 121 399	3 401 782	2 810 617	1 986 777	748 168										
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 721 844	14 389 558	5 968 162	8 421 396	4 322 649	15 599 649	8 601 243	6 998 405	4 975 807	2 023 743										
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 923 714	10 466 363	3 930 743	6 535 620	2 657 351	9 849 508	5 264 055	4 605 003</												

**Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

United States Regions	Living in central cities												Worked outside SMSA's	Place of work not reported		
	Worked inside SMSA of residence						Worked outside SMSA									
	Central city						Not in central city									
	Total	Total	Total	Central business district	Remainder	Not in central city	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Worked outside SMSA's	Place of work not reported		
<b>UNITED STATES</b>																
Workers 16 years and over	29 069 343	25 105 016	20 878 973	3 139 287	17 739 691	4 226 043	859 986	363 851	496 135				300 301	2 804 040		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																
<b>Male</b>	16 168 413	13 672 796	11 048 524	1 500 674	9 547 850	2 624 272	614 582	263 101	351 481				243 726	1 637 309		
Householder, wife present	8 976 995	7 784 586	6 243 868	850 826	5 393 042	1 540 718	387 546	166 840	220 706				123 236	679 627		
Householder, no wife present	3 081 675	2 625 517	2 154 449	347 473	1 806 976	471 066	91 772	40 039	51 733				30 735	233 851		
Other household member	3 724 325	3 015 283	2 443 989	290 583	2 153 406	571 294	124 071	52 021	72 050				40 099	544 872		
In group quarters	385 218	247 410	206 218	792	194 426	41 192	11 193	2 201	8 992				4 656	78 959		
<b>Female</b>	12 900 930	11 422 220	9 830 449	1 268 608	8 561 841	1 601 771	245 404	100 750	144 654				116 571	1 166 731		
Householder, husband present	337 366	303 444	261 849	45 066	216 783	41 595	7 351	3 308	4 043				1 687	24 884		
Householder, no husband present	4 128 302	3 681 914	3 127 567	600 038	2 527 529	509 347	71 710	28 610	43 100				16 263	358 415		
Other household member	8 226 384	7 272 554	6 236 304	987 700	5 253 934	1 030 467	159 559	66 190	93 369				35 505	758 759		
In group quarters	208 878	174 301	159 929	11 334	148 595	14 272	6 784	2 642	4 142				3 120	24 673		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																
16 to 19 years	1 924 649	1 625 610	1 387 762	142 784	1 244 978	237 488	35 268	13 285	21 983				21 386	242 405		
20 to 24 years	4 688 994	3 988 364	3 289 952	485 557	2 784 395	718 412	132 809	55 017	76 792				71 351	496 470		
25 to 34 years	18 048 679	15 657 754	12 955 190	1 985 887	10 969 303	2 702 564	580 860	250 897	329 963				177 567	1 632 498		
35 to 44 years	3 465 186	3 031 538	2 559 298	401 311	2 157 987	472 240	95 725	36 530	57 195				24 566	215 357		
45 years and over	941 815	801 750	706 771	123 645	583 028	94 979	17 354	7 122	10 202				5 431	117 310		
With one or more years of college	11 976 608	10 495 753	8 805 150	1 555 679	7 249 471	1 690 603	409 675	192 755	216 920				131 299	939 881		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																
White	21 767 414	18 987 496	15 774 769	2 424 480	13 350 289	3 212 727	697 910	294 561	403 349				250 742	1 831 266		
Black	5 276 999	4 392 053	3 664 698	531 596	3 133 102	725 355	107 111	45 666	61 445				34 687	742 148		
Other races	2 024 930	1 725 467	1 437 506	183 204	1 254 302	287 961	54 965	25 624	31 341				14 872	229 626		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	2 649 460	2 240 524	1 868 567	216 313	1 652 254	371 957	68 396	26 381	42 015				16 751	323 789		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																
Employed, all workers	28 540 540	24 740 923	20 646 944	3 134 919	17 512 025	4 093 979	841 359	354 093	486 866				245 021	2 715 237		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 764 709	5 940 757	5 041 467	889 636	4 151 831	899 290	239 195	114 191	125 003				24 063	510 894		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 415 676	8 297 432	7 147 489	1 433 444	5 704 045	1 149 943	237 829	106 322	131 507				42 337	838 078		
Technicians and related support occupations	952 395	829 891	678 961	94 809	584 152	150 930	35 646	14 850	20 796				8 922	77 933		
Sales occupations	2 847 033	2 458 297	2 093 118	1 799 079	304 119	360 179	77 607	35 419	42 188				16 420	294 709		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 616 248	5 009 244	4 370 410	1 050 187	3 320 223	638 834	124 576	58 053	68 523				16 995	465 436		
Service occupations	4 911 284	4 332 345	3 711 600	382 220	2 737 380	512 745	68 138	26 177	41 961				19 318	471 483		
Food service, food, and fishing occupations	1 038 753	914 549	780 449	8 899	899 650	180 093	40 838	13 642	27 200				10 647	222 602		
Production occupations, craft, and repair occupations	3 098 715	2 608 664	2 028 460	173 214	1 855 246	520 545	131 637	52 174	79 463				53 335	304 779		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 839 897	1 601 586	1 179 637	239 806	2 939 831	901 959	157 676	53 847	103 829				46 448	554 177		
Construction	1 356 446	1 096 460	840 203	56 743	783 460	256 257	61 016	25 556	35 460				36 888	162 182		
Manufacturing	5 649 483	4 827 814	3 694 554	334 034	3 370 520	1 223 298	249 038	88 028	161 804				50 043	541 796		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 159 304	1 841 679	1 567 442	367 993	1 199 749	274 237	80 029	41 438	38 591				24 052	213 544		
Wholesale trade	1 261 851	1 074 486	886 470	104 428	782 042	188 016	47 731	20 429	27 602				8 003	131 611		
Retail trade	4 632 789	4 051 680	3 425 050	428 611	2 996 439	626 330	101 421	36 399	65 022				23 311	456 377		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 090 611	1 864 494	1 676 893	232 022	1 444 871	187 601	50 270	28 245	22 025				7 564	169 283		
Business and repair services	1 384 317	1 196 377	1 010 889	179 207	831 682	185 488	42 530	18 966	23 564				7 647	137 643		
Personal services	1 061 435	916 917	784 065	99 863	684 202	122 652	15 222	764	10 485				7 747	138 919		
Professional and related services	4 642 484	5 764 277	5 080 656	559 454	4 521 202	683 621	121 670	55 182	66 488				47 798	534 103		
Public administration	1 700 814	1 494 988	1 299 188	387 690	911 498	195 800	43 469	22 741	20 728				13 768	148 589		
All other industries	762 954	661 753	471 534	85 172	386 362	140 219	28 169	12 112	16 057				27 742	95 190		
Armed forces and military	526 803	364 093	232 029	4 363	227 666	132 064	18 627	9 358	9 269				55 280	88 806		
Private wage and salary workers	21 768 424	18 787 558	15 463 251	2 333 744	13 129 507	3 324 307	695 741	285 704	410 037				182 236	2 102 883		
Federal government workers	1 763 688	1 434 830	1 099 454	170 482	928 972	237 949	59 142	29 553	29 789				67 452	202 264		
State and local government workers	4 037 249	3 580 176	3 159 307	517 753	2 641 554	1 020 869	73 962	34 566	39 406				33 213	349 898		
Self-employed workers	1 417 411	1 231 984	1 094 139	112 196	981 943	137 845	29 521	13 773	15 748				16 232	199 767		
Unpaid family workers	82 574	70 468	62 822	5 107	57 715	7 646	1 620	465	1 155				1 168	9 318		
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 933 489	5 169 562	4 458 986	487 438	3 971 548	710 576	120 103	49 171	70 932				45 616	598 208		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																
Total with earnings	28 028 618	24 344 218	20 226 190	3 068 850	17 157 340	4 118 028	842 254	356 657	485 597				292 940	2 549 206		
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 322 558	4 272 048	3 684 474	416 495	3 267 979	587 574	96 815	39 129	57 686				39 534	524 161		
\$4,000 to \$3,999	2 526 312	2 182 040	1 857 876	239 738	1 618 138	324 164	47 317	16 638	28 679				28 598	268 362		
\$4,000 to \$3,999	2 884 165	2 496 917	2 108 884	307 335	1 801 549	390 125	56 395	21 529	34 866				34 860	294 001		
\$8,000 to \$3,999	2 916 742	2 549 648	2 134 045	350 022	1 784 023	415 603	65 394	26 772	38 622				23 974	277 746		
\$10,000 to \$3,999	1 898 162	1 527 779	1 289 910	713 811	516 099	937 869	179 123	74 330	104 793				59 496	481 764		
\$15,000 to \$3,999	3 920 743	3 413 055	2 750 863	436 572	2 314 344	586 572	142 162	64 412	77 750				62 627	562 666		
\$20,000 to \$3,999	2 307 681	1 984 847	1 581 019	247 820	1 333 199	403 828	110 630	48 955	61 675				28 734	183 470		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 142 077	1 830 959	1 485 304	281 674	1 203 630	345 655	114 029	53 704	60 325				31 395	165 688		
\$50,000 or more	460 159	384 835	333 815	75 433	258 382	116 768	16 683	9 188	7 495				5 073	33 540		
Median	510 421	510 424	510 247	511 101	510 095	511 338	\$14 085	\$14 800	\$13 611				\$11 210	\$9 353		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																
Private car, truck, or van	22 017 811	18 974 659	15 113 119	1 858 789	13 254 330	3 861 540	746 790	292 680	454 110				236 529	2 059 833		
Drive alone	16 865 645	14 642 825	11 715 820	1 334 289	10 381 531	2 927 005	521 447	204 256	317 191				140 936	1 360 437		
Carpool	5 152 166	4 331 834	3 397 299	524 500	2 872 799	934 535	225 343	88 424	136 919				95 933	499 396		
Public transportation	1 577 468	1 400 168	1 157 468	1 034 806	2 308 712	412 656	73 420	33 412	40 008				21 776	261 268		
Bus or streetcar	2 622 828	2 287 191	1 920 381	643 875	1 434 506	208 814	35 423	19 525	15 898				6 801	293 409		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 442 096	1 235 025	1 210 952	394 046	816 906	24 073	38 506	28 864	9 542				1 494	167 071		
Walked only	1 992 475	1 720 634	1 655 064	412 412	1 242 652	211 097	11 892	5 070	6 822				34 620	216 127		
Other means	510 472	417 829	356 074	33 988	322 086</											





**Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living outside SMSA's				
	Worked inside SMSA's		Worked outside SMSA's		
	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Place of work not reported	
<b>UNITED STATES</b>					
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 991 026	859 986	1 131 040	18 488 671	1 763 548
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>					
<b>Male</b> .....	1 415 069	614 990	800 079	10 745 921	1 114 986
Householder, wife present .....	1 074 474	474 587	599 887	7 620 886	825 831
Householder, no wife present .....	113 027	47 317	65 710	1 107 802	131 748
Other household member .....	216 303	88 653	127 650	1 871 083	264 271
In group quarters .....	11 265	4 433	6 832	146 150	43 136
<b>Female</b> .....	575 957	244 996	330 961	7 742 750	648 562
Householder, husband present .....	13 522	5 739	7 783	139 107	18 872
Householder, no husband present .....	93 280	38 439	54 841	1 505 353	128 091
Other household member .....	462 770	198 332	264 438	5 994 773	497 757
In group quarters .....	6 385	2 486	3 899	103 517	12 842
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>					
16 to 19 years .....	95 183	35 584	59 599	1 391 927	176 260
20 to 24 years .....	265 274	111 487	153 787	2 578 025	277 604
25 to 34 years .....	1 408 010	617 763	788 247	11 540 744	1 029 838
35 to 44 years .....	196 487	84 283	112 204	2 260 156	199 942
45 years and over .....	28 072	10 869	17 203	717 819	79 904
With one or more years of college .....	610 590	287 900	322 690	5 469 420	437 001
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>					
White .....	1 842 206	791 512	1 050 694	16 812 574	1 495 905
Black .....	120 063	55 424	64 639	1 215 364	206 891
Other races .....	28 757	13 050	15 707	460 733	60 752
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	39 517	18 773	20 744	483 279	66 162
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Employed, at work .....	1 974 059	853 751	1 120 308	18 277 076	1 696 345
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	353 985	161 562	192 423	3 368 871	255 165
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	457 100	227 756	229 344	4 386 486	394 503
Technicians and related support occupations .....	70 508	33 876	36 632	396 385	35 350
Sales occupations .....	128 458	63 870	64 588	1 594 717	172 603
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	258 134	137 763	120 374	2 395 384	168 558
Service occupations .....	155 215	62 536	92 679	2 514 903	240 688
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	33 844	6 649	27 195	1 491 384	115 685
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	419 091	175 391	243 700	2 514 264	248 985
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	554 824	219 857	334 967	4 001 168	439 305
Construction .....	207 793	90 517	117 276	1 143 928	138 582
Manufacturing .....	654 685	245 666	409 019	4 121 032	376 078
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	194 634	100 582	94 052	1 062 505	137 063
Wholesale trade .....	80 803	42 674	38 129	603 400	74 117
Retail trade .....	202 628	85 312	117 316	2 932 326	260 566
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	76 041	44 107	31 934	685 547	60 697
Business and repair services .....	66 065	30 624	35 441	465 234	51 903
Personal services .....	30 519	13 510	17 009	637 245	61 885
Professional and related services .....	259 611	119 565	140 046	3 469 486	275 992
Public administration .....	110 764	58 401	52 363	838 892	77 268
All other industries .....	90 516	22 793	67 723	2 117 481	182 194
Armed forces, at work .....	16 967	6 235	10 732	211 595	67 203
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 609 781	692 560	917 221	12 522 469	1 233 257
Federal government workers .....	110 829	48 115	62 714	774 120	121 062
State and local government workers .....	195 363	90 732	104 631	2 853 754	220 986
Self-employed, proprietors .....	70 424	27 023	43 401	2 116 166	172 451
Unpaid family workers .....	4 629	1 556	3 073	193 162	15 788
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	270 477	108 604	161 873	4 150 896	395 663
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>					
<b>Total with earnings:</b> .....	1 954 571	845 098	1 109 473	17 871 967	1 620 174
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss .....	223 464	88 016	135 448	3 849 993	374 704
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	121 348	48 045	73 303	1 905 191	182 347
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	153 824	64 374	89 450	2 130 798	192 908
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	172 652	75 111	97 541	1 894 918	161 085
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	436 482	190 218	246 264	3 611 457	284 187
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	371 427	163 630	207 797	2 096 467	189 457
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	245 917	110 256	135 661	1 157 160	110 423
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	207 407	93 095	114 312	1 030 039	105 331
\$50,000 or more .....	22 050	12 353	9 697	196 544	19 732
Median .....	\$13 043	\$13 469	\$12 731	\$9 109	\$8 747
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>					
Private car, truck, or van .....	1 914 466	818 551	1 095 915	15 627 785	1 557 843
Drive alone .....	1 210 199	513 290	696 909	11 789 256	1 148 001
Carpool .....	704 267	305 261	399 006	3 838 529	409 842
Public transportation .....	31 363	21 660	9 703	126 272	18 397
Bus or streetcar .....	24 250	15 835	8 415	14 145	14 145
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	6 128	5 825	3 300	798	755
Walked only .....	23 587	9 901	13 686	1 432 598	144 475
Other means .....	21 610	9 874	11 736	242 273	42 833
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	959 743	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.29	1.30	1.28	1.16	1.18
Mean travel time to work .....	39.9	44.7	36.3	15.8	21.1
Car, truck, or van .....	39.9	44.5	36.5	16.5	22.2
Public transportation .....	61.6	65.8	52.2	29.6	37.7
With a public transportation disability .....	5 742	2 588	3 154	72 297	15 894

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

United States Regions	Living					Worked				
	Inside SMSA's		Not in central city			Inside SMSA's		Not in central city		
	Total	Total	Central city	Outside SMSA's	Place of work not reported	Total	Total	Central city	Outside SMSA's	Place of work not reported
<b>NORTHEAST</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	20 924 346	17 970 442	6 395 043	11 575 399	2 953 904	16 880 160	7 834 840	8 845 320	2 523 700	1 720 486
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
Males	11 975 978	10 238 693	3 493 239	6 745 454	1 737 285	9 486 304	4 434 640	5 052 264	1 450 774	1 038 900
Householder, wife present	7 535 911	6 329 079	1 875 583	4 453 496	1 176 832	6 031 461	2 787 270	3 244 191	970 710	533 740
Householder, no wife present	1 526 255	1 337 936	666 091	671 845	188 319	1 207 230	669 404	537 805	158 387	140 438
Other household member	2 767 374	2 426 337	900 780	1 525 557	341 037	2 152 929	940 070	1 212 859	294 487	319 958
In group quarters	146 438	115 341	50 785	64 556	31 097	94 684	87 276	37 408	26 990	24 764
Females	8 948 346	7 731 749	2 901 804	4 829 945	1 216 619	7 193 856	3 393 056	3 792 222	1 072 926	681 586
Householder, husband present	252 117	223 101	91 476	131 625	29 016	210 492	108 945	101 547	25 254	16 371
Householder, no husband present	2 156 269	1 915 954	968 291	947 703	240 275	1 771 325	1 014 507	756 818	213 451	171 493
Other household member	6 410 497	5 467 659	1 795 546	3 672 113	922 838	5 116 937	2 236 948	2 079 969	811 564	481 996
In group quarters	129 485	104 995	46 491	58 504	24 490	95 102	40 380	54 722	22 657	11 726
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	1 363 851	1 157 734	345 417	812 317	206 117	1 044 359	358 111	686 248	182 901	136 591
20 to 24 years	2 785 247	2 388 337	895 858	1 492 479	396 310	2 190 959	989 744	1 201 215	348 927	245 361
25 to 34 years	12 227 808	11 337 274	3 998 836	7 338 438	1 890 534	10 599 812	5 095 524	5 503 888	1 590 208	1 037 788
35 to 44 years	2 867 127	2 500 907	907 546	1 592 084	367 117	2 323 434	1 266 092	1 197 342	318 940	224 753
45 years and over	6 880 313	587 087	246 986	340 101	93 226	5 219 596	264 969	256 627	82 724	75 993
With one or more years of college	8 040 696	7 071 543	2 360 528	4 711 015	969 153	6 313 975	3 321 139	3 310 836	828 619	580 102
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	18 619 881	15 716 150	4 759 311	10 956 839	2 903 731	14 742 697	6 465 611	8 277 086	2 476 363	1 400 821
Black	1 683 853	1 655 283	1 203 776	451 507	28 570	1 411 447	986 278	425 169	26 541	245 865
Other races	420 612	599 009	431 956	167 053	21 603	526 016	382 951	143 065	20 796	73 800
Spanish origin*	861 330	840 346	606 857	233 489	20 984	731 703	517 700	214 003	18 361	111 266
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	20 808 878	17 883 351	6 367 070	11 516 281	2 925 527	16 613 516	7 816 872	8 796 644	2 495 874	1 699 488
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 132 447	4 459 136	1 459 242	3 009 894	613 311	4 257 907	2 151 867	2 106 040	528 559	345 981
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 400 029	5 855 240	2 137 119	3 718 121	744 789	5 438 717	2 701 095	2 737 622	628 329	532 983
Technicians and related support occupations	644 795	564 067	184 614	379 453	80 728	535 529	256 338	279 191	64 195	45 071
Sales occupations	1 978 659	1 733 600	642 900	1 190 700	245 059	1 565 680	670 474	895 206	209 466	203 513
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 867 127	2 500 907	907 546	1 592 084	367 117	2 323 434	1 266 092	1 197 342	318 940	224 753
Service occupations	2 653 674	2 263 983	952 752	1 311 231	389 691	2 049 855	955 875	1 093 980	351 676	252 143
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	269 745	160 438	24 403	136 037	109 307	145 426	22 273	123 153	102 877	21 442
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 436 478	2 048 942	626 186	1 422 756	367 821	1 912 362	795 722	1 116 645	343 190	204 425
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 694 510	3 041 902	1 167 370	1 874 532	652 608	2 809 244	1 189 940	1 619 304	541 239	344 027
Construction	891 918	731 865	199 970	531 895	160 053	660 898	255 806	405 092	136 072	94 948
Manufacturing	5 264 727	4 445 599	1 454 350	2 991 249	819 128	4 187 815	1 692 027	2 495 788	670 840	406 072
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 523 013	1 345 504	516 104	829 400	177 559	1 249 439	718 100	530 939	135 484	138 070
Wholesale trade	884 115	779 616	267 850	529 766	86 495	727 517	341 157	381 360	68 080	93 518
Retail trade	3 140 549	2 691 690	898 887	1 792 803	448 529	2 481 235	967 818	1 513 417	398 326	260 988
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 440 016	1 225 326	362 546	762 780	114 490	1 245 446	786 756	456 721	90 865	105 403
Business and repair services	399 135	857 946	324 339	533 607	81 189	788 986	384 069	404 917	64 577	85 572
Personal services	459 494	368 154	193 494	265 660	89 339	412 339	189 637	222 702	80 754	55 400
Professional and related services	4 592 419	3 948 502	1 487 408	2 461 094	643 917	3 682 851	1 871 526	1 811 325	579 276	330 292
Public administration	1 044 953	900 694	361 608	539 086	144 239	841 346	502 302	339 044	123 515	80 092
All other industries	539 540	379 455	100 704	278 751	160 985	342 444	107 775	235 369	148 085	48 811
Armed forces, at work	115 468	87 091	27 973	59 118	28 377	64 644	17 968	46 676	27 826	20 998
Private wage and salary workers	16 116 737	13 974 984	4 943 897	9 031 087	2 141 753	13 007 230	6 070 106	6 937 124	1 790 282	1 319 225
Federal government workers	776 197	663 313	272 701	390 612	112 884	602 068	328 673	273 395	98 875	75 254
State and local government workers	2 868 213	2 368 387	812 616	1 555 771	439 658	2 200 442	1 067 904	1 132 538	300 865	228 165
Self-employed workers	145 181	906 145	270 015	636 130	239 036	187 358	332 386	484 972	220 357	107 466
Unpaid family workers	78 018	57 629	14 077	43 552	20 389	52 732	15 769	36 963	18 778	6 508
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 371 399	3 715 400	1 276 822	2 438 578	655 999	3 409 617	1 399 881	2 009 736	592 372	369 410
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	20 287 918	17 418 744	6 144 660	11 274 084	2 869 174	16 250 323	7 631 701	8 618 622	2 454 519	1 583 076
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 470 526	2 901 208	1 001 325	1 899 883	569 318	2 656 671	1 051 975	1 604 696	514 523	299 323
\$4,000 to \$9,999	1 639 941	1 373 387	541 625	831 762	217 559	1 262 542	565 792	696 750	259 655	138 185
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 816 024	1 513 774	621 068	892 706	302 250	1 391 488	657 624	733 824	270 243	154 293
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 000 722	1 607 077	664 749	942 328	293 645	1 483 490	728 204	755 286	257 492	159 740
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 100 000	1 616 992	624 034	992 958	342 863	1 402 863	646 396	756 467	274 980	162 840
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 053 414	2 654 705	923 075	1 731 630	398 709	2 208 556	1 204 903	1 303 653	319 853	225 005
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 866 580	1 656 621	492 265	1 164 356	209 939	1 572 383	759 468	812 915	261 106	133 091
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 917 193	1 739 334	403 307	1 336 027	219 460	1 442 814	602 466	840 348	250 001	127 879
\$50,000 or more	382 816	353 676	80 151	273 525	29 140	329 936	189 883	140 253	25 051	27 879
Median	511 130	511 356	510 590	511 928	510 014	511 479	511 919	511 086	510 488	510 448
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	15 759 101	13 045 232	3 394 037	9 651 195	2 533 869	12 383 498	4 633 248	7 750 250	2 133 891	1 261 712
Drive alone	11 893 055	10 257 080	2 424 228	7 832 852	815 919	9 703 452	3 359 791	6 301 661	1 557 691	964 912
Carpool	3 866 046	3 189 152	969 809	2 219 343	677 894	3 013 046	1 273 457	1 739 589	556 200	296 800
Public transportation	2 974 901	2 938 711	1 233 289	805 422	36 190	2 648 997	2 390 054	258 093	23 495	302 409
Bus or streetcar	1 231 223	1 227 807	800 879	426 928	26 496	1 095 723	894 833	200 890	16 912	118 588
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 675 245	1 670 904	1 286 078	384 122	5 694	1 497 519	454 339	42 889	1 820	175 917
Walked only	1 580 210	1 311 718	710 545	606 573	263 092	1 197 421	651 178	546 243	248 813	133 976
Walked only and other	225 031	182 576	73 697	108 874	42 092	162 639	73 247	90 292	27 005	22 389
Worked at home	388 103	287 605	87 163	200 442	100 498	287 605	73 247	200 442	100 498	100 498
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.14	1.18	1.16	1.18	1.14	1.17	1.15
Mean travel time to work, minutes	24.5	25.3	26.7	23.4	19.8	25.3	30.9	20.3	17.0	27.5
21 or more minutes	21.9	22.2	22.2	22.2	21.9	22.2	22.2	21.9	21.9	24.8
Public transportation	46.1	46.1	43.9	52.0	43.4	44.9	47.3	36.7	27.4	45.9
With a public transportation disability	102 109	91 430	42 455	48 975	10 679	77 689	42 120	35 669	8 539	15 781

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

United States Regions	Living in central cities												Worked outside SMSA's <sup>1</sup>	Place of work not reported
	Worked inside SMSA of residence						Worked inside another SMSA							
	Central city		Central business district		Remainder		Central city		Central city		Not in central city			
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total		
<b>NORTHEAST</b>	<b>6 395 043</b>	<b>5 324 617</b>	<b>4 653 285</b>	<b>847 128</b>	<b>3 806 157</b>	<b>671 332</b>	<b>375 350</b>	<b>121 450</b>	<b>253 900</b>	<b>48 750</b>	<b>646 326</b>			
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>														
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 492 239</b>	<b>2 833 217</b>	<b>2 422 948</b>	<b>394 267</b>	<b>2 028 681</b>	<b>410 269</b>	<b>255 417</b>	<b>82 923</b>	<b>172 494</b>	<b>35 878</b>	<b>368 727</b>			
Householder, wife present	1 875 583	1 551 090	1 337 138	206 775	1 121 363	231 952	157 975	51 303	106 672	20 881	145 637			
Householder, no wife present	666 091	548 235	477 082	95 618	383 644	69 153	37 628	13 019	24 609	5 526	74 702			
Other household member	900 780	697 027	593 827	89 084	504 745	105 200	57 339	17 982	39 766	8 612	135 802			
In group quarters	50 785	34 865	30 901	2 790	28 111	3 964	2 475	619	1 856	859	12 586			
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 901 804</b>	<b>2 491 400</b>	<b>2 230 337</b>	<b>452 861</b>	<b>1 777 476</b>	<b>261 063</b>	<b>119 933</b>	<b>38 527</b>	<b>81 406</b>	<b>12 872</b>	<b>277 599</b>			
Householder, husband present	91 476	79 792	72 724	14 168	58 556	7 248	3 927	1 500	3 427	350	7 227			
Householder, no husband present	968 291	838 660	755 576	170 042	585 534	83 084	37 138	11 783	25 355	4 163	88 330			
Other household member	1 795 546	1 534 500	1 367 410	265 249	1 102 161	167 090	76 827	24 556	52 271	7 903	176 316			
In group quarters	46 491	38 268	34 627	3 402	31 225	3 641	2 041	688	1 353	456	5 726			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	345 417	283 679	248 372	35 754	212 618	35 203	13 331	3 165	10 166	2 642	45 765			
20 to 24 years	895 858	737 776	624 265	124 518	499 747	113 011	53 968	16 895	37 073	8 302	96 312			
25 to 34 years	3 988 836	3 330 795	2 914 826	530 341	2 384 485	415 969	249 141	84 296	165 145	31 262	387 638			
35 to 44 years	907 946	769 599	679 997	118 026	561 971	89 602	49 455	14 267	35 188	5 352	83 540			
45 years and over	246 986	203 268	185 825	38 489	147 336	17 443	9 455	3 127	6 328	1 192	33 071			
With one or more years of college	2 360 528	1 988 674	1 766 444	391 633	1 374 811	222 320	162 352	62 925	99 427	21 455	189 047			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	4 759 311	4 007 028	3 469 865	662 731	2 807 134	537 163	301 234	97 078	204 156	43 460	407 589			
Black	1 203 776	967 642	859 324	138 832	720 492	108 318	51 317	15 656	35 661	3 482	181 335			
Other races	431 956	349 947	324 096	45 565	278 531	25 851	22 779	8 716	14 083	1 868	57 402			
Spanish origin <sup>2</sup>	606 857	488 636	452 467	63 725	388 742	36 169	30 938	9 168	21 770	1 662	85 621			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, all work	6 367 070	5 309 775	4 643 559	846 700	3 796 859	666 216	373 123	120 564	252 559	47 167	637 005			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 459 242	1 227 367	1 103 450	238 216	865 234	163 475	103 476	31 509	61 937	12 470	114 929			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 137 119	1 816 560	1 637 078	394 013	1 243 065	184 482	109 798	38 857	70 941	10 043	200 718			
Technicians and related support occupations	184 614	151 185	127 733	20 122	107 611	23 452	15 607	5 221	10 386	1 770	176 052			
Sales occupations	340 550	280 539	245 015	34 746	205 769	56 514	29 646	9 230	20 416	3 569	59 156			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 409 605	1 214 844	1 110 330	289 145	821 185	104 516	64 545	24 406	40 139	7 470	125 510			
Service occupations	952 752	801 202	714 512	100 361	614 151	86 690	31 772	8 668	23 104	4 777	114 001			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24 601	17 771	14 230	3 159	11 592	1 459	640	265	1 375	1 003	6 907			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	626 186	503 636	413 829	43 848	369 981	89 807	59 819	14 275	35 544	8 313	63 400			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 167 370	943 239	765 460	69 403	696 057	177 779	75 018	16 960	58 058	8 743	139 770			
Construction	199 970	151 526	124 469	12 252	112 217	27 057	17 084	5 691	11 393	5 025	26 335			
Manufacturing	1 454 350	1 170 118	925 865	128 962	796 883	244 233	126 163	41 507	84 656	12 210	145 899			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	516 104	426 329	384 921	86 406	298 575	41 408	32 310	10 221	18 099	853	53 612			
Wholesale trade	267 800	217 016	187 552	39 753	147 799	29 468	20 788	5 824	14 964	1 726	28 320			
Retail trade	898 687	752 146	644 288	118 316	525 972	107 585	45 791	10 880	35 111	6 125	94 815			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	562 356	486 391	457 726	133 624	324 102	28 665	26 083	13 635	12 448	3 882	49 900			
Business and repair services	324 339	267 482	239 734	68 658	171 076	27 748	19 966	7 025	12 941	2 044	34 847			
Personal services	193 494	159 129	140 607	22 793	117 814	18 522	7 542	1 757	5 785	1 091	25 732			
Professional and related services	1 487 408	1 292 796	1 181 332	149 402	1 031 930	111 664	54 476	19 622	34 854	8 352	131 784			
Public administration	361 608	309 447	289 916	69 680	220 236	19 531	15 331	7 443	7 888	3 199	33 631			
All other industries	100 704	77 395	67 149	17 194	49 955	10 266	5 889	2 959	4 630	2 150	13 570			
Armed forces, at work	27 973	14 842	9 726	428	9 298	5 116	2 227	886	1 341	583	9 321			
Private wage and salary workers	4 943 897	4 093 280	3 527 557	677 745	2 849 812	565 723	318 097	98 862	219 235	35 676	496 844			
Federal government workers	272 701	218 001	191 927	25 725	166 202	29 074	16 607	6 998	9 609	4 196	33 897			
State and local government workers	894 353	771 572	670 918	114 723	558 195	63 652	30 734	12 127	18 607	4 161	85 888			
Self-employed workers	270 015	229 876	214 816	27 884	186 932	15 060	9 419	3 658	5 752	6 008	29 096			
Unpaid family workers	14 077	11 890	11 067	1 051	10 016	823	493	102	391	93	1 601			
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 276 822	1 083 449	966 446	135 797	830 649	117 003	49 093	13 729	35 364	8 729	135 551			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	<b>6 144 660</b>	<b>5 150 718</b>	<b>4 496 299</b>	<b>826 897</b>	<b>3 669 402</b>	<b>654 419</b>	<b>367 375</b>	<b>119 138</b>	<b>248 237</b>	<b>47 696</b>	<b>578 871</b>			
\$0 to \$3,999 or less	1 001 325	843 168	744 376	107 630	636 746	98 792	40 017	11 596	28 421	7 061	111 079			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	531 762	448 400	395 858	61 709	334 149	52 602	21 912	6 086	15 826	3 526	37 854			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	281 608	231 698	195 178	28 533	163 645	26 500	9 295	2 996	19 299	4 477	46 838			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	664 749	558 290	486 270	91 479	394 791	72 020	31 616	9 450	22 166	4 238	70 605			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 428 798	1 209 882	1 047 484	163 400	843 052	162 398	86 983	27 887	59 096	11 549	118 544			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	923 075	767 403	659 067	125 439	635 628	108 336	71 328	23 507	47 821	7 787	76 557			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	492 265	406 824	351 749	64 589	287 180	55 075	41 747	14 065	27 682	4 951	38 743			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	80 151	528 240	292 949	73 086	219 863	35 311	40 741	16 092	24 649	3 642	30 664			
\$50,000 or more	46 265	43 368	40 323	43 348	43 348	6 736	6 736	3 459	3 277	695	5 967			
Median	\$10 590	\$10 555	\$10 519	\$11 309	\$10 348	\$10 793	\$13 223	\$14 372	\$12 736	\$11 540	\$9 463			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	3 394 037	2 716 389	2 129 751	246 872	1 882 879	586 638	311 229	81 808	229 341	42 183	324 234			
Drive alone	2 424 228	1 950 348	1 526 916	162 325	1 364 591	423 432	217 187	56 609	160 578	28 404	228 289			
Carpool	969 809	766 041	602 835	84 547	518 288	163 206	94 042	25 279	68 763	13 779	95 947			
Public transportation	2 133 289	1 833 054	1 761 233	507 750	1 253 483	65 872	35 538	35 279	20 178	2 863	241 814			
Bus or streetcar	800 879	690 988	639 062	168 661	470 401	51 926	21 922	10 513	11 409	1 381	86 588			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 286 078	1 102 644	1 090 098	328 970	761 119	12 558	33 073	24 502	8 571	1 099	149 259			
Walked only	710 545	629 679	616 198	82 332	43 648	13 681	7 735	3 409	4 328	527	5 618			
Other means	70 009	58 132	52 940	6 291	46 649	5 192	2 838	1 415	1 423	1 381	87 558			
Worked at home	19 119	87 163	87 163	3 483	83 680	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.24	1.23	1.22	1.25	1.21			
Mean travel time to work	28.7	27.6	28.0	21.2	26.9	24.6	38.5	4.5	39.1	34.8	31.3			
Car, truck, or van	22.6	20.6	20.0	21.2	19.8	23.0	35.0	40.0	33.2	35.0	25.5			
Public transportation	43.2	43.2	43.2	41.8	43.9	41.7	39.7	60.0	59.1	44.4	44.8			
With a public transportation disability	42.45	32 815	29 877	3 465	25 512	2 938	1 861	580	1 281	121	7 658			

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols; see Introduction. For definitions of terms; see appendix A.]

**United States  
Regions**

NORTHEAST												
Workers 16 years and over .....												
11 575 393 9 130 262 2 214 868 501 778 1 713 068 6 915 416 1 331 050 679 771 651 279 241 868 872 219												
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male												
6 745 454 5 086 004 1 311 989 274 555 1 037 434 3 774 015 958 366 501 166 457 200 158 710 542 374												
Householder, wife present .....												
483 494 335 201 947 855 203 922 743 933 2 403 346 711 902 383 074 328 828 108 475 311 911												
Householder, wife present .....												
671 845 509 285 128 011 27 959 100 052 381 274 78 775 38 202 40 573 14 851 68 934												
Householder, wife present .....												
525 557 174 958 232 621 42 266 190 355 942 337 163 554 78 416 80 138 33 987 153 058												
Household member .....												
64 556 50 560 3 902 47 008 47 008 47 008 47 008 47 008 47 008 47 008 47 008 47 008												
Female												
4 829 945 4 044 258 907 857 227 227 675 634 3 141 401 372 690 178 605 194 079 83 158 329 845												
Householder, husband present .....												
131 625 108 518 25 909 6 581 19 328 62 609 12 870 6 935 9 935 2 588 644												
Householder, no husband present .....												
547 703 792 301 201 946 55 251 146 695 590 355 72 905 35 909 36 996 15 022 67 475												
Household member .....												
3 692 113 3 093 675 671 210 164 744 506 466 2 422 334 148 731 4 558 250 349												
In group quarters .....												
58 504 49 764 3 792 647 3 145 45 972 3 378 931 2 447 990 4 372												
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
812 317 683 544 87 753 15 765 71 988 595 791 41 391 13 635 27 756 13 792 73 590												
16 to 19 years .....												
492 479 1 192 619 266 455 60 401 206 054 192 619 143 955 64 149 79 806 34 825 121 078												
20 to 24 years .....												
338 438 5 708 728 1 486 067 338 888 1 147 179 4 222 161 943 030 490 119 452 911 525 755												
25 to 34 years .....												
1 592 064 1 271 888 317 235 71 730 245 505 954 635 175 578 95 510 80 068 27 307 117 291												
35 to 44 years .....												
340 101 273 983 57 336 14 994 42 342 216 647 27 096 16 358 10 738 4 519 34 503												
45 to 64 years .....												
4 711 015 3 590 179 1 029 688 276 652 753 036 2 560 491 686 955 387 302 299 653 102 938 330 943												
With one or more years of college .....												
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
10 956 839 8 675 064 2 104 151 476 202 1 627 949 6 570 913 1 249 565 632 169 617 396 236 137 796 073												
White .....												
451 507 331 933 77 872 18 236 59 636 254 061 55 054 31 501 23 553 3 182 61 338												
Black .....												
167 053 125 265 32 823 7 340 25 483 90 442 26 431 16 101 10 330 2 549 14 808												
Other races .....												
233 489 163 052 28 432 5 401 23 031 134 620 44 430 26 245 18 185 2 525 23 488												
Spanish origin .....												
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work .....												
11 516 281 9 087 527 2 210 460 501 007 1 709 453 6 877 067 1 326 621 677 825 648 796 238 248 863 885												
Unemployed .....												
3 059 894 2 327 548 691 335 190 231 501 104 6 313 613 447 945 267 837 202 108 174 849 267 837												
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....												
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....												
Technicians and related support occupations .....												
Sales occupations .....												
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....												
Service occupations .....												
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....												
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....												
Operations, fabricators, and laborers .....												
Construction .....												
Manufacturing .....												
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....												
Wholesale trade .....												
Retail trade .....												
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....												
Business and repair services .....												
Personal services .....												
Professional and related services .....												
Public administration .....												
All other industries .....												
Armed forces, at work .....												
Private wage and salary workers .....												
Government workers .....												
State and local government workers .....												
Self-employed workers .....												
Unpaid family workers .....												
At work 1 to 34 hours .....												
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings .....												
\$3,999 or less .....												
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....												
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....												
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....												
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....												
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....												
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....												
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....												
\$50,000 or more .....												
Median .....												
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van .....												
Drive alone .....												
Carpool .....												
Public transportation .....												
Bus or streetcar .....												
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....												
Wheeled conveyance .....												
Other means .....												
Worked at home .....												
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....												
Mean travel time to work .....												
Car, truck, or van .....												
Public transportation .....												
With a public transportation disability .....												

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**United States  
Regions**

**NORTHEAST**

	Living outside SMSA's				
	Worked inside SMSA's		Worked outside SMSA's		Place of work not reported
	Total	Central city	Not in central city		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>518 881</b>	<b>165 488</b>	<b>353 393</b>	<b>2 233 082</b>	<b>201 941</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>					
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>353 300</b>	<b>115 014</b>	<b>238 286</b>	<b>1 256 186</b>	<b>127 799</b>
Householder, wife present .....	259 293	85 900	173 393	841 354	76 185
Householder, no wife present .....	33 307	11 110	22 197	138 210	16 895
Other household member .....	58 051	17 224	40 827	251 888	31 098
In group quarters .....	2 649	780	1 869	24 734	3 714
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>165 581</b>	<b>50 474</b>	<b>115 107</b>	<b>976 896</b>	<b>74 147</b>
Householder, husband present .....	5 205	1 877	3 328	22 316	1 495
Householder, no husband present .....	30 321	9 293	21 028	194 266	15 688
Other household member .....	128 404	38 962	89 442	759 103	55 331
In group quarters .....	1 651	342	1 309	21 211	1 628
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>					
16 to 19 years .....	22 414	5 186	17 228	166 467	17 236
20 to 24 years .....	63 141	17 980	45 161	305 800	27 969
25 to 54 years .....	368 618	120 916	247 702	1 397 521	124 395
55 to 64 years .....	56 914	19 083	37 831	286 281	23 922
65 years and over .....	7 794	2 523	5 271	77 012	9 189
With one or more years of college .....	203 815	74 780	129 035	704 226	61 112
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>					
White .....	509 806	162 348	347 458	2 196 766	197 159
Black .....	5 501	1 925	3 576	19 877	3 192
Other races .....	3 574	1 215	2 359	16 439	1 590
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	4 647	1 388	3 259	14 174	2 163
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Employed, at work .....	516 470	164 464	352 006	2 210 459	198 598
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	129 571	47 706	81 865	447 557	36 183
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	132 339	47 380	84 959	561 081	51 369
Technicians and related support occupations .....	27 065	7 624	19 442	53 639	5 023
Sales occupations .....	36 300	12 844	23 456	186 274	22 465
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	73 973	26 612	47 361	321 168	23 861
Service occupations .....	41 310	11 351	29 959	321 586	26 795
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	4 964	783	4 181	97 741	6 602
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	91 764	26 903	64 861	294 907	29 150
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	116 522	30 341	86 181	487 587	48 499
Construction .....	83 276	10 755	72 521	112 262	14 495
Manufacturing .....	181 231	45 410	135 821	585 971	51 926
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	45 102	18 654	26 448	115 967	16 440
Wholesale trade .....	19 173	7 397	11 776	57 979	9 347
Retail trade .....	57 436	15 666	41 770	361 700	29 723
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	25 557	12 760	12 797	81 199	7 934
Business and repair services .....	19 746	6 423	13 323	54 650	6 793
Personal services .....	7 859	2 218	5 641	75 307	6 173
Professional and related services .....	86 718	29 938	56 780	520 683	36 516
Public administration .....	25 994	12 534	13 460	109 310	8 955
All other industries .....	14 378	2 709	11 669	135 411	10 296
Armed forces, at work .....	2 411	1 024	1 387	22 623	3 343
Private wage and salary workers .....	422 334	132 505	289 829	1 571 764	147 655
Federal government workers .....	22 063	8 401	13 662	82 024	8 797
State and local government workers .....	57 864	19 670	38 194	334 551	25 427
Self-employed workers .....	15 612	4 655	10 957	204 737	18 897
Unpaid family workers .....	1 008	257	751	18 006	1 375
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	69 486	20 617	48 869	540 103	46 410
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>					
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>511 092</b>	<b>163 169</b>	<b>347 923</b>	<b>2 169 541</b>	<b>188 541</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	56 492	14 945	41 547	473 155	39 671
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	29 220	8 476	20 744	219 572	17 884
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	36 564	10 725	25 839	246 541	19 145
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	42 353	13 026	29 327	232 781	18 511
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	115 043	36 151	78 892	470 179	40 494
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	100 018	32 552	67 466	272 123	26 568
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	64 731	22 096	42 635	131 119	14 109
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	97 729	21 678	76 051	104 384	12 749
\$50,000 or more .....	6 942	3 520	3 422	19 687	2 511
Median .....	\$13 577	\$14 653	\$13 128	\$9 250	\$9 909
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>					
Private car, truck, or van .....	493 248	149 777	343 471	1 842 733	177 888
Drive alone .....	338 927	102 314	236 613	1 362 207	134 841
Carpool .....	154 321	47 463	106 858	480 526	43 047
Public transportation .....	15 916	12 148	3 768	17 373	2 901
Bus or streetcar .....	11 323	8 098	3 225	13 289	1 884
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	4 593	3 894	659	12 222	1 017
Walked only .....	5 634	1 977	3 657	240 129	17 329
Other means .....	4 083	1 586	2 497	32 349	3 823
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	100 498	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1 23	1 23	1 22	1 17	1 16
Mean travel time to work .....	36.4	44.1	33.5	15.4	23.0
Car, truck, or van .....	36.2	42.1	33.6	16.3	24.0
Public transportation .....	66.8	72.2	49.5	22.1	42.1
With a public transportation disability .....	1 327	388	939	7 721	1 631

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

United States Regions	Living										Worked									
	Inside SMSA's					Outside SMSA's					Inside SMSA's					Outside SMSA's				
	Total	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Outside SMSA's	Total	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Outside SMSA's	Place of work not reported	Total	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Outside SMSA's	Place of work not reported			
<b>NORTH CENTRAL</b>																				
Workers 16 years and over .....	24 943 739	18 071 581	6 753 687	11 317 894	6 872 158	17 033 987	8 624 927	8 409 060	6 096 310	1 813 442										
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																				
<b>Male</b> .....	14 461 830	10 349 429	3 682 280	6 667 149	4 112 401	9 767 924	4 905 507	4 862 417	3 588 480	1 105 426										
Householder, wife present .....	6 484 138	6 728 671	2 083 133	4 645 538	2 955 467	6 480 570	3 233 261	3 247 309	2 572 091	631 477										
Householder, no wife present .....	1 818 592	1 400 786	494 861	205 327	416 404	1 280 493	717 425	563 068	349 389	168 710										
Other household member .....	2 789 692	2 113 507	684 639	1 268 686	676 185	1 910 785	903 635	1 007 150	593 292	285 615										
In group quarters .....	149 408	107 063	59 647	47 416	62 345	96 076	50 986	45 090	53 708	20 016										
<b>Female</b> .....	10 481 909	7 722 152	3 071 407	4 650 745	2 759 757	7 266 163	3 719 420	3 546 743	2 507 930	708 016										
Householder, husband present .....	2 097 078	1 689 809	72 619	96 190	40 269	1 640 245	89 116	71 129	37 002	11 831										
Householder, no husband present .....	2 394 051	1 887 050	97 352	909 698	507 001	1 757 762	1 049 830	707 932	464 185	172 612										
Other household member .....	7 736 430	5 567 780	1 955 639	3 612 121	2 168 650	5 255 458	2 521 478	2 733 980	1 965 886	518 086										
In group quarters .....	142 350	98 513	65 777	32 736	43 837	92 598	58 996	33 602	40 757	8 995										
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																				
16 to 19 years .....	1 968 815	1 408 200	490 355	917 845	560 615	1 293 967	547 464	746 503	504 519	170 329										
20 to 24 years .....	3 653 792	2 677 764	1 149 429	528 335	976 228	2 499 720	1 289 434	1 210 286	867 864	283 208										
25 to 34 years .....	15 555 639	11 387 362	4 073 633	7 313 729	4 188 277	10 816 963	5 508 315	5 308 648	3 667 978	1 270 698										
35 to 44 years .....	2 995 729	2 113 979	827 604	1 286 375	881 750	1 985 415	1 047 105	938 310	793 306	217 008										
45 to 64 years .....	769 764	484 276	212 666	271 610	285 488	437 922	232 609	205 313	259 643	72 199										
65 years and over .....	8 896 927	6 927 845	2 636 223	4 291 622	1 969 802	6 525 406	3 531 804	2 993 602	1 791 936	579 585										
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																				
White .....	22 779 597	16 054 196	5 246 145	10 808 051	6 725 401	15 263 182	7 398 268	7 864 914	5 965 074	1 551 341										
Black .....	1 715 510	1 643 724	1 291 397	352 327	71 786	1 431 467	1 020 379	411 088	65 141	218 902										
Other races .....	448 432	373 661	216 145	157 516	74 971	339 338	206 280	133 058	66 095	43 199										
Spanish origin* .....	450 411	394 708	250 980	143 728	55 703	352 509	210 075	142 434	49 532	48 370										
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																				
Employed, at work .....	24 789 915	17 981 787	6 730 014	11 251 773	6 808 128	16 953 685	8 602 271	8 351 414	6 041 683	1 794 547										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	5 327 632	4 136 294	1 438 532	2 687 762	1 911 338	3 909 026	2 105 113	1 803 913	1 096 346	322 260										
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	7 270 519	5 484 915	2 164 226	3 520 689	1 585 404	5 336 004	2 839 987	2 496 017	1 401 641	552 874										
Technicians and related support occupations .....	716 271	574 394	227 117	347 817	141 337	549 667	308 210	241 457	121 938	44 666										
Sales occupations .....	2 405 617	1 823 934	623 224	199 933	582 460	1 665 520	881 649	783 871	515 503	224 794										
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	4 468 631	3 286 824	1 311 885	1 973 939	861 807	3 212 017	1 750 128	1 370 889	764 200	263 414										
Service occupations .....	3 271 408	2 323 732	1 039 778	1 283 954	947 676	2 148 789	1 071 333	1 077 456	860 411	262 208										
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	968 818	552 201	34 598	21 603	71 617	225 026	32 208	203 818	682 798	49 994										
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	3 174 803	2 205 353	977 221	1 509 132	907 478	2 108 833	1 006 399	1 102 540	729 216	224 772										
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	4 838 707	3 379 292	1 325 659	2 053 633	1 459 415	3 215 007	1 547 091	1 667 916	1 221 271	402 429										
Construction .....	1 188 560	797 106	242 313	554 793	391 454	740 793	330 531	410 262	340 403	107 364										
Manufacturing .....	6 385 942	4 814 736	1 638 742	3 175 994	1 571 206	4 628 225	2 177 135	2 451 090	1 351 472	442 245										
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	1 715 781	1 287 257	491 217	794 400	426 524	1 210 357	699 884	510 473	352 997	152 427										
Wholesale trade .....	1 087 328	825 236	277 701	547 535	262 092	761 995	388 567	373 428	225 243	100 090										
Retail trade .....	4 064 608	2 981 860	1 101 370	880 490	1 082 748	2 781 074	1 263 189	1 517 885	881 712	301 822										
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	3 669 718	2 702 101	433 981	679 120	256 614	1 049 582	626 162	423 420	226 612	93 521										
Business and repair services .....	884 022	724 412	275 167	449 245	159 610	672 256	346 973	325 283	138 674	73 092										
Personal services .....	665 274	467 863	208 154	259 709	198 411	430 833	214 524	216 309	128 323	53 160										
Professional and related services .....	5 067 392	3 727 588	1 594 289	1 333 339	1 340 084	3 514 230	1 985 268	1 528 962	927 082	316 280										
Public administration .....	1 020 482	771 042	365 679	405 363	249 440	727 943	462 782	265 161	219 711	72 828										
All other industries .....	1 399 611	471 666	101 421	370 245	867 945	435 997	107 256	329 141	82 454	81 760										
Armed forces, at work .....	153 824	89 794	22 673	66 121	64 030	80 302	22 656	57 646	54 627	18 295										
Private wage and salary workers .....	19 037 980	14 364 947	5 243 108	9 121 839	4 673 033	13 569 166	6 823 959	6 745 207	4 062 535	1 406 279										
Federal government workers .....	817 742	591 308	250 416	341 092	226 234	552 968	313 287	239 681	197 224	67 550										
State and local government workers .....	3 089 878	2 204 925	815 241	1 628 540	928 560	2 032 384	1 184 909	879 183	857 120	199 374										
Self-employed workers .....	1 831 544	885 102	291 661	634 041	346 442	814 854	315 229	499 625	887 150	129 540										
Unpaid family workers .....	166 595	68 706	15 433	53 273	97 889	63 615	18 251	45 364	92 281	10 699										
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	5 522 858	3 903 320	1 504 746	2 398 574	1 619 538	3 634 394	1 687 280	1 947 114	1 477 637	410 827										
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																				
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	24 254 313	17 405 493	6 552 761	11 052 732	6 648 820	16 656 445	8 446 246	8 210 399	5 906 447	1 691 221										
\$1 to \$39.99 or less .....	4 473 854	3 015 988	1 193 347	822 641	1 457 866	2 799 173	1 291 076	1 508 097	339 300	335 381										
\$40.00 to \$59.99 .....	4 857 738	3 307 666	1 210 683	798 427	1 307 817	3 195 646	1 640 593	1 555 053	818 425	92 529										
\$60.00 to \$79.99 .....	2 049 493	1 376 813	586 006	790 807	672 680	1 291 323	669 388	621 935	610 505	147 665										
\$80.00 to \$99.99 .....	2 085 515	1 400 465	635 211	635 431	614 873	1 385 416	739 642	645 774	553 725	146 360										
\$100.00 to \$149.99 .....	510 404	314 999	137 639	137 639	137 639	346 849	167 779	199 070	129 540	29 014										
\$150.00 to \$199.99 .....	370 115	216 802	99 595	103 784	763 211	900 120	2 685 195	1 400 255	1 284 940	764 260										
\$200.00 to \$249.99 .....	2 453 056	1 648 114	619 801	328 313	504 942	1 869 122	964 108	905 014	417 020	166 732										
\$250.00 to \$499.99 .....	2 445 494	1 648 947	694 657	328 884	509 620	1 906 446	925 810	980 636	458 425	189 514										
\$500.00 or more .....	393 794	320 055	74 032	246 023	73 739	298 582	156 887	141 695	66 575	28 637										
Median .....	\$11 240	\$11 932	\$10 820	\$12 841	\$12 841	\$12 841	\$12 841	\$12 841	\$12 841	\$12 841										
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																				
Private car, truck, or van .....	21 102 514	15 514 299	5 316 655	10 197 644	5 588 215	14 472 079	7 083 461	7 388 578	4 870 655	1 559 820										
Drive alone .....	16 487 031	12 026 433	4 105 852	8 100 781	4 280 398	11 476 406	5 427 053	6 053 303	3 775 339	1 235 246										
Carpool .....	4 615 4835																			

**Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and by Region of the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**United States  
Regions**

**NORTH CENTRAL**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

	Total	Total	Total	Central business district	Remainder	Not in central city	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Worked outside SMSA's	Place of work not reported
Householder, wife present	2 083 133	1 865 551	1 456 911	213 522	1 243 389	684 736	85 685	43 451	42 234	36 799	329 950
Householder, no wife present	494 861	604 434	484 988	85 952	399 036	119 446	6 757	6 716	5 043	71 351	
Other household member	844 637	111 132	558 259	73 577	484 682	152 873	16 751	8 691	8 060	7 218	109 538
In group quarters	59 649	48 727	34 952	3 448	41 504	7 775	32 574	15 007	1 567	4 490	856
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 071 407</b>	<b>2 778 308</b>	<b>2 345 753</b>	<b>442 779</b>	<b>1 902 974</b>	<b>432 555</b>	<b>32 766</b>	<b>15 077</b>	<b>16 929</b>	<b>13 846</b>	<b>244 487</b>
Householder, husband present	72 619	66 503	56 049	10 948	45 101	10 454	813	486	327	419	4 824
Householder, no husband present	977 352	895 466	750 282	161 624	588 658	135 184	9 266	4 241	5 025	3 477	79 203
Other household member	1 768 440	1 484 820	266 235	1 218 585	263 830	20 355	9 985	10 730	8 303	158 561	
In group quarters	65 777	57 899	54 602	3 972	50 630	3 297	2 332	1 125	1 207	1 647	3 899

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	490 355	430 103	366 074	44 291	321 783	64 029	6 680	2 988	3 692	4 603	48 969
20 to 24 years	1 149 429	1 014 247	816 843	138 558	678 285	197 404	21 610	10 277	11 333	11 041	102 531
25 to 54 years	4 073 633	3 634 848	2 935 168	498 370	2 436 798	699 680	77 634	39 648	37 986	30 024	331 187
55 to 64 years	1 627 604	1 041 851	609 994	105 787	504 207	131 837	10 930	5 516	5 414	4 7	
65 years and over	1 212 666	187 105	162 784	32 272	130 512	24 321	1 597	859	738	903	8 419
With one or more years of college	2 636 223	2 364 504	1 960 183	386 708	1 573 475	404 321	56 732	30 864	25 868	2	61 112

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	5 246 145	4 719 332	3 849 770	651 894	3 197 876	869 562	98 553	48 810	49 743	45 881	1 609
Black	1 291 397	1 100 408	887 228	147 872	739 356	213 180	16 900	8 727	8 173	3 733	
Other races	216 145	188 414	153 865	19 512	134 353	34 549	2 998	1 751	1 247	903	
Spanish origin*	250 980	216 419	170 480	19 658	150 822	45 939	3 082	1 830	1 252	777	30 602

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	6 730 014	5 990 048	4 878 616	818 241	4 060 375	1 111 432	117 265	58 797	58 468	49 857	572 844
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 468 532	1 320 565	1 109 541	218 791	890 750	211 024	32 186	17 603	14 583	15 976	99 805
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 164 226	1 933 075	1 642 352	386 988	1 255 364	310 723	29 258	15 901	13 007	8 478	173 415
Technicians and related support occupations	227 117	206 139	164 993	26 096	139 943	39 146	4 487	2 374	2 123	1 460	15 021
Sales occupations	623 244	546 720	450 126	73 318	376 808	96 594	11 295	6 140	5 555	3 520	61 689
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 313 885	1 200 216	1 025 233	287 232	738 001	174 983	16 466	7 437	6 029	3 498	96 705
Service occupations	1 639 738	1 423 899	781 624	103 096	678 528	142 275	10 350	4 103	3 546	3 061	101 319
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34 598	27 841	20 829	1 423	19 406	7 012	923	260	663	1 997	3 737
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	697 221	610 303	462 859	44 207	418 452	147 444	17 433	7 706	7 243	5 943	83 842
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 955 629	1 534 365	861 413	63 536	797 875	292 520	27 365	11 843	15 522	9 997	134 132
Construction	242 313	201 930	152 287	13 568	138 719	49 643	7 587	3 861	3 726	6 784	28 012
Manufacturing	1 638 742	1 448 147	1 046 570	86 392	960 358	401 397	39 753	18 051	21 701	11 151	139 727
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	491 217	430 096	351 894	95 736	256 158	78 202	10 756	6 091	4 665	4 601	45 764
Wholesale and retail trade	277 701	243 543	189 913	20 892	169 021	53 630	5 637	3 114	2 523	1 764	26 757
Retail trade	1 101 370	985 249	807 826	116 325	691 501	177 423	13 865	6 352	7 513	5 637	96 619
Finance, insurance, and real estate	433 981	395 255	346 959	148 311	198 648	48 296	4 726	2 624	1 902	1 390	32 610
Business and repair services	275 167	243 016	198 752	41 028	157 724	48 264	2 755	828	756	2 396	25 927
Personal services	208 154	183 587	154 928	21 456	133 472	28 659	1 596	748	814	690	22 779
Professional and related services	1 594 269	1 446 980	1 273 187	146 323	1 126 864	173 793	19 755	10 497	9 258	10 615	116 919
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	365 679	328 639	292 142	117 586	174 556	36 497	3 468	3 218	2 250	2 207	29 365
All other industries	101 421	83 606	63 978	10 624	53 354	19 628	3 294	1 285	2 009	3 656	10 865
Armed forces, at work	23 673	18 106	12 247	1 037	11 210	5 859	1 186	491	695	788	3 593
Private wage and salary workers	5 243 108	4 655 665	3 703 140	598 341	3 104 799	952 525	97 457	48 550	48 907	37 517	452 469
Federal government workers	250 416	218 767	176 590	46 903	129 887	42 177	5 738	2 767	2 959	2 265	23 658
State and local government workers	393 669	388 186	300 867	150 048	450 819	97 319	11 630	5 986	5 644	6 795	76 548
Self-employed workers	251 661	222 435	190 488	22 963	175 505	23 967	3 394	1 905	1 489	2 689	22 153
Unpaid family workers	15 433	13 101	11 798	1 023	10 775	1 303	174	80	146	479	1 609
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 504 746	1 342 181	1 142 617	137 919	1 004 698	199 564	19 844	9 775	10 069	11 884	130 837

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	6 552 761	5 857 711	4 763 423	803 126	3 960 299	1 094 288	116 625	58 245	58 380	49 884	528 541
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 105 852	3 650 474	2 958 619	364 191	2 472 404	716 731	15 772	7 433	8 539	9 642	108 112
\$4,000 to \$5,999	541 907	483 690	406 959	62 942	344 017	136 771	3 029	1 436	1 593	1 540	48 321
\$6,000 to \$7,999	586 006	525 601	438 895	77 478	361 417	86 706	6 519	2 940	3 579	3 129	50 757
\$8,000 to \$9,999	425 211	370 490	308 978	49 891	258 607	74 604	4 228	1 929	2 307	2 040	30 500
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 370 016	1 236 143	986 914	184 773	802 141	249 229	22 958	11 780	12 289	10 407	108 508
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 037 784	928 230	723 910	121 562	602 348	204 320	22 005	10 491	11 514	8 178	79 371
\$20,000 to \$24,999	651 619	611 311	458 178	197 241	458 937	181 119	7 756	3 228	3 527	3 040	34 166
\$25,000 to \$49,999	494 657	436 408	343 804	66 817	276 987	92 604	16 353	9 053	7 300	5 990	36 504
\$50,000 or more	74 032	66 402	57 314	14 836	42 478	9 088	1 052	877	785	526	5 452
Median	\$10 820	\$10 821	\$10 547	\$11 062	\$10 434	\$12 086	\$14 616	\$15 191	\$13 946	\$11 860	\$10 122

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	5 316 655	4 722 362	3 687 477	520 903	3 166 574	1 034 886	107 968	51 551	56 117	46 427	439 897
Drive alone	4 105 852	3 650 474	2 958 619	364 191	2 472 404	801 833	76 625	37 851	38 690	28 038	340 695
Carpool	1 210 803	1 061 869	828 816	156 712	894 104	233 053	31 343	14 286	17 902	18 389	99 202
Public transportation	817 639	724 514	662 297	253 172	409 125	62 217	2 464	3 731	733	652	88 019
Bus or streetcar	687 131	611 311	556 178	197 241	358 704	55 133	2 019	1 488	1 531	1 432	73 349
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	114 514	99 351	93 272	53 668	40 241	6 079	2 798	1 242	1 407	1 407	12 744
Walked only	461 164	413 831	400 840	37 396	363 444	12 991	3 811	2 505	1 306	2 674	40 848
Bus or streetcar	76 435	65 619	63 474	5 811	57 608	7 197	2 208	1 201	1 007	682	7 673
Walked at home	82 184	82 184	82 184	1 333	80 851						
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.20	1.13	1.14	1.21	1.20	1.22	1.32	1.14
Mean travel time to work	20.5 minutes	19.7	18.7	22.7	17.9	24.2	38.6	41.5	35.8	38.6	23.2
Car, truck, or van	18.1	17.9	16.6	17.9	14.1	23.1	38.8	41.6	36.3	40.5	21.6
Public transportation	36.2	35.9	35.0	34.0	35.7	42.5	42.4	45.4	40.4	47.4	37.4
With a public transportation disability	37 284	30 659	25 734	4 071	21 663	4 925	441	274	167	148	6 036

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

United States Regions	Living outside central cities											
	Worked inside SMSA of residence						Worked inside another SMSA					
	Central city						Not in central city					
	Total	Total	Total	Central business district	Remainder	Not in central city	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Worked outside SMSA's	Place of work not reported	
<b>NORTH CENTRAL</b>												
Workers 16 years and over	11 317 894	9 915 846	3 230 198	630 987	2 599 211	6 685 648	435 688	186 321	249 367	179 077	787 283	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Householder, wife present	6 667 149	5 738 414	1 993 545	354 546	1 638 999	3 744 849	314 395	138 335	176 040	122 530	491 810	
Householder, wife present	4 645 338	4 013 861	1 496 228	273 549	1 222 679	2 517 633	237 233	106 301	130 932	88 172	306 272	
Householder, wife present	705 327	603 337	200 036	37 199	162 837	403 296	28 342	12 160	16 182	10 929	62 724	
Other household member	2 658 648	1 082 153	294 252	43 032	250 602	787 901	46 771	19 500	27 271	22 434	117 510	
In group quarters	47 416	39 068	3 029	366	2 663	36 039	2 049	824	1 225	995	5 304	
<b>Female</b>	4 650 745	4 177 432	1 236 653	276 441	960 212	2 940 779	121 293	47 986	73 307	56 547	295 473	
Householder, husband present	2 658 648	2 297 621	729 621	7 467	27 356	456 401	3 865	1 268	1 807	1 203	9 899	
Householder, no husband present	909 498	818 341	275 489	68 271	207 418	542 552	21 834	8 766	13 068	9 082	60 461	
Other household member	3 612 121	3 243 420	929 200	200 530	728 670	2 314 220	94 802	37 321	57 481	45 705	228 194	
In group quarters	32 726	28 949	1 943	175	1 768	27 006	1 291	496	795	577	1 919	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	917 845	808 078	160 482	21 173	139 309	647 596	21 017	7 009	14 008	11 947	76 803	
20 to 24 years	1 528 135	1 308 672	405 700	97 733	325 997	1 042 942	18 221	22 916	35 335	6 615	115 965	
25 to 34 years	3 713 329	3 404 668	2 112 311	439 225	1 773 086	4 192 557	310 253	136 011	174 242	117 480	481 128	
35 to 44 years	2 886 275	1 136 863	387 640	75 826	311 834	1 749 203	41 384	18 224	23 160	17 964	90 164	
45 to 54 years	2 711 807	237 465	64 015	15 030	48 985	173 450	1 413	161	1 652	3 109	26 223	
65 years and over	4 291 622	3 785 909	1 383 280	338 208	1 045 072	2 402 429	170 944	81 869	89 075	60 847	273 922	
With nine or more years of college												
Spanish origin	10 808 051	9 474 525	3 064 490	597 226	2 467 464	6 409 835	423 171	180 368	242 803	175 373	734 982	
	352 327	118 480	11 840	25 142	92 338	182 439	8 402	1 979	5 523	2 083	40 533	
	157 516	140 182	47 028	8 619	38 409	93 154	3 915	1 874	2 041	1 651	11 768	
Spanish origin	143 728	125 305	34 506	6 033	28 473	90 799	3 616	1 704	1 912	1 743	13 064	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	11 251 737	9 860 191	3 222 411	629 985	2 592 826	6 637 780	433 172	185 176	247 996	177 969	780 441	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 667 762	2 366 842	886 387	225 530	660 857	1 480 455	106 182	50 107	56 075	40 915	153 823	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 520 489	3 126 502	1 065 218	278 343	786 875	2 061 284	107 879	51 227	56 652	33 379	252 929	
Technicians and related support occupations	347 817	306 789	121 884	21 158	100 726	166 942	13 000	12 770	15 231	12 372	97 415	
Sales occupations	1 199 933	1 034 644	388 847	54 906	233 941	745 797	38 985	18 857	20 128	12 372	113 932	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 972 399	1 785 609	654 487	202 279	452 208	1 130 352	53 894	25 100	28 794	16 392	117 049	
Service occupations	1 972 399	1 785 609	654 487	202 279	452 208	1 130 352	53 894	25 100	28 794	16 392	117 049	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	217 603	195 686	9 270	647	8 623	186 416	7 886	561	3 225	5 092	1 038	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 508 132	1 283 838	449 106	45 200	403 906	834 732	80 547	32 986	47 561	37 172	106 575	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 053 633	1 747 997	533 638	51 242	482 396	1 188 750	105 954	39 864	66 090	46 156	156 466	
Construction	554 793	455 319	141 221	14 394	126 827	314 098	28 442	11 682	16 760	19 874	51 138	
Manufacturing	3 175 994	2 738 395	945 158	88 953	856 205	1 793 237	174 847	70 237	104 610	58 385	204 367	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	796 040	677 055	294 169	34 206	199 963	382 886	38 790	19 033	19 757	14 243	65 952	
Wholesale trade	345 945	468 220	172 821	19 945	102 876	295 399	21 300	10 465	10 835	6 923	51 092	
Retail trade	880 490	675 454	405 017	59 620	345 397	1 270 437	51 295	19 247	32 048	19 365	134 376	
Food, drink, and lodging	619 120	1 614 052	256 027	131 551	124 476	358 025	16 211	8 891	7 320	4 943	43 400	
Business and repair services	449 245	393 677	130 330	31 664	98 666	263 947	16 106	7 525	8 581	1 039	39 223	
Personal services	259 709	232 877	93 016	7 950	45 066	179 861	6 292	2 352	3 940	2 475	18 665	
Professional and related services	2 133 239	1 927 772	640 800	100 508	533 292	1 281 972	56 687	25 829	30 858	30 028	122 952	
Public administration	405 363	360 093	147 781	65 769	82 012	212 312	14 249	7 321	6 928	7 018	47 646	
All other industries	370 345	322 077	36 071	8 025	28 046	286 006	9 553	2 684	6 869	12 398	26 217	
Armed forces, at work	64 121	55 655	7 787	1 402	6 385	47 868	1 145	3 371	1 068	6 862	6 862	
Private wage and salary workers	9 121 389	7 964 652	2 691 867	500 311	2 191 556	5 272 785	376 262	161 077	215 185	144 669	636 256	
Federal government workers	341 092	297 010	118 038	42 155	75 883	178 972	14 342	6 597	7 745	5 091	24 649	
State and local government workers	167 649	140 207	31 458	66 565	244 893	735 749	31 764	13 662	18 102	9 871	69 707	
Self-employed workers	634 041	558 676	103 310	8 943	455 666	12 455	4 948	7 507	9 543	53 007	7 507	
Unpaid family workers	53 273	48 001	5 525	589	4 936	42 476	865	337	528	793	3 614	
Under work 1 to 34 hours	2 398 574	2 134 871	478 238	65 665	412 573	1 656 633	60 153	24 018	36 135	31 118	172 432	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	11 052 732	9 704 426	3 185 539	624 218	2 561 321	6 518 807	429 942	183 999	245 943	175 981	742 383	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 822 641	1 621 063	336 646	49 562	287 084	1 284 417	43 452	16 569	26 883	25 107	133 019	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	778 747	693 530	175 309	30 841	144 468	518 221	19 559	7 733	11 826	11 630	54 028	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	790 807	683 188	160 528	163 117	105 065	627 790	17 115	6 090	10 025	12 033	64 144	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	835 431	741 492	235 690	51 191	184 499	650 802	25 090	9 991	15 099	13 615	55 234	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	977 939	744 419	389 717	122 101	267 616	1 154 702	17 577	26 830	42 947	37 104	226 839	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	371 524	341 507	278 708	178 142	100 566	199 366	6 483	3 366	3 117	27 624	27 624	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	328 313	1 147 639	453 497	83 269	370 428	693 942	72 333	32 362	39 971	21 909	87 432	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	509 620	299 202	524 781	117 253	407 528	775 121	87 265	41 721	45 544	20 701	70 757	
\$50,000 or more	217 546 023	217 546 023	217 546 023	62 891	125 682	1 431 127	8 431	1 559	6 882	1 763	17 607	
Median	\$12 841	\$12 840	\$15 324	\$15 673	\$15 254	\$11 521	\$16 688	\$17 613	\$16 058	\$12 841	\$12 542	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	10 197 644	8 884 905	2 920 942	449 164	2 471 778	5 963 943	417 319	173 491	243 828	170 787	724 633	
Drive alone	8 100 781	7 080 488	2 240 348	308 325	1 932 023	4 840 340	314 032	130 028	184 004	120 323	585 738	
Carpool	2 096 863	1 804 217	680 594	140 839	539 755	1 123 623	103 287	42 463	59 824	50 464	138 895	
Public transportation	371 524	341 507	278 708	178 142	100 566	199 366	6 483	3 366	3 117	27 624	27 624	
Bus or streetcar	206 457	189 838	137 788	85 421	52 367	51 850	2 927	2 457	4 707	40 761	13 331	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	165 067	151 669	138 920	92 442	47 162	147 516	6 556	2 039	4 940	1 613	4 451	
Walked only	411 566	369 755	17 728	1 290	16 438	357 607	7 766	4 634	2 912	5 178	28 889	
Other means	94 355	77 074	13 420	2 391	11 029	62 854	5 237	3 293	1 944	2 085	10 139	
At home	242 425	242 425				242 425						
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.22	1.14	1.12	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.21	1.11	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	21.7	20.8	27.0	33.6	25.4	17.7	34.1	38.0	31.1	31.1	23.7	
Car, truck, or van	21.2	20.5	25.0	27.2	24.5	18.2	34.0	37.8	31.3	31.7	23.2	
Public transportation	46.4	46.4	50.0	49.9	50.1	30.3	52.8	55.7	41.0	36.4	45.3	
With a public transportation disability	42.4	22.5	35.87	11 334	1 954	24 553	1 041	433	598	432	4 926	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**United States  
Regions**

**NORTH CENTRAL**

Workers 16 years and over ..... 355 848 258 257 297 591 5 866 588 449 722

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male** ..... 399 584 185 066 214 518 3 429 151 283 666  
 Householder, wife present ..... 131 036 146 825 164 211 2 462 431 182 000  
 Householder, no wife present ..... 30 912 16 684 17 228 252 857 34 635  
 Other household member ..... 53 978 23 383 30 595 563 640 58 567  
 In group quarters ..... 156 368 73 191 83 073 2 437 437 164 054  
**Female** ..... 156 264 73 191 83 073 2 437 437 164 054  
 Householder, husband present ..... 2 841 1 267 1 574 35 320<sup>a</sup> 2 108  
 Householder, no husband present ..... 128 441 68 199 68 199 1 917 878 32 440  
 Other household member ..... 2 127 830 1 297 38 533 3 177  
 In group quarters ..... 2 127 830 1 297 38 533 3 177

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years ..... 28 089 10 911 17 178 487 969 44 557  
 20 to 24 years ..... 77 070 33 668 43 402 831 246 67 712  
 25 to 54 years ..... 389 360 185 177 204 183 3 520 474 258 443  
 55 to 64 years ..... 54 387 25 711 28 676 54 387 25 711  
 65 years and over ..... 6 942 2 790 4 152 255 807 22 739  
 With one or more years of college ..... 147 317 75 608 71 709 1 704 883 116 882

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White ..... 547 401 254 630 292 971 5 743 799 434 001  
 Black ..... 4 418 1 865 2 553 59 248 8 120  
 Other races ..... 3 829 1 762 2 067 63 541 7 401  
 Spanish origin<sup>a</sup> ..... 4 087 1 555 2 532 46 912 4 704

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work ..... 553 009 257 271 295 738 5 813 857 441 262  
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations ..... 83 251 41 475 41 776 1 039 455 68 632  
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ..... 119 290 63 239 56 051 1 359 784 106 530  
 Technicians and related support occupations ..... 17 242 9 689 7 553 115 863 8 232  
 Sales occupations ..... 33 676 17 679 15 997 499 611 49 173  
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical ..... 68 372 37 871 30 501 744 310 49 125  
 Service occupations ..... 42 440 18 444 24 996 541 320 42 916  
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ..... 7 790 3 288 4 502 675 709 33 118  
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ..... 116 712 52 882 63 830 732 301 58 465  
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers ..... 182 536 77 943 104 593 1 145 288 111 401  
 Construction ..... 47 515 21 480 26 035 313 725 30 214  
 Manufacturing ..... 227 083 96 938 130 145 1 245 972 98 151  
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... 53 660 26 697 26 963 334 153 40 711  
 Wholesale trade ..... 22 295 12 254 11 041 216 556 22 241  
 Retail trade ..... 55 211 24 747 30 464 956 710 70 827  
 Finance, insurance, and real estate ..... 19 338 11 461 7 877 220 279 16 997  
 Business and repair services ..... 14 429 7 611 6 818 133 239 942  
 Personal services ..... 7 081 3 480 3 601 179 156 12 174  
 Professional and related services ..... 68 036 34 955 33 081 1 195 639 76 409  
 Public administration ..... 19 494 12 410 7 084 213 028 16 918  
 All other industries ..... 17 867 3 238 14 629 805 460 44 678  
 Armed forces, at work ..... 2 839 986 1 853 52 731 8 460  
 Private wage and salary workers ..... 475 130 219 325 255 805 3 880 349 317 554  
 Federal government workers ..... 17 123 9 295 7 828 189 868 19 243  
 State and local government workers ..... 44 597 22 528 22 069 830 454 53 509  
 Self-employed workers ..... 17 594 6 598 10 996 874 908 53 940  
 Unpaid family workers ..... 1 404 511 893 91 009 5 476  
 At work 1 to 34 hours ..... 77 345 32 632 44 713 1 434 635 107 558

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings ..... 547 941 255 040 292 901 5 680 582 420 297  
 \$1 to \$3,999 or less ..... 539 065 24 328 515 909 1 304 551 49 250  
 \$4,000 to \$5,999 ..... 29 516 12 030 17 486 566 543 40 725  
 \$6,000 to \$7,999 ..... 35 595 15 755 19 840 594 343 42 742  
 \$8,000 to \$9,999 ..... 40 678 19 124 21 554 536 405 37 790  
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 ..... 113 740 52 805 60 935 1 155 152 77 956  
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 ..... 117 306 56 547 60 759 725 831 56 983  
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... 80 882 40 153 40 729 390 926 33 134  
 \$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... 66 416 31 625 40 791 343 413 31 139  
 \$50,000 or more ..... 4 743 2 673 2 070 63 418 5 578  
 Median ..... \$14 709 \$15 207 \$14 081 \$9 398 \$9 716

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van ..... 539 484 249 700 289 784 4 653 441 395 290  
 Drive alone ..... 344 567 155 909 188 666 3 627 018 308 813  
 Carpool ..... 194 917 93 799 101 118 1 026 423 86 477  
 Public transportation ..... 4 556 3 214 1 342 25 201 2 710  
 Bus or streetcar ..... 3 741 2 581 1 160 19 414 2 077  
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad ..... 675 256 139 171 135  
 Walked only ..... 6 999 2 999 4 000 569 032 42 293  
 Other means ..... 4 809 2 344 2 465 100 108 9 429  
 Worked at home ..... — — — 518 806 —  
 Persons per private car, truck, or van ..... 1.28 1.30 1.27 1.14 1.14  
 Mean travel time to work ..... minutes ..... 38.2 42.9 34.1 13.8 19.1  
 Car, truck, or van ..... minutes ..... 38.5 43.1 34.4 14.7 20.3  
 Public transportation ..... minutes ..... 54.2 55.3 51.6 24.5 32.2  
 With a public transportation disability ..... 1 362 700 662 20 190 2 899

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

United States Regions	Living					Worked					Place of work not reported	
	Total	Inside SMSA's			Outside SMSA's	Total	Inside SMSA's			Outside SMSA's		
		Total	Central city	Not in central city			Total	Central city	Not in central city	Total		Not in central city
<b>SOUTH</b>												
Workers 16 years and over	31 785 783	22 316 804	9 351 270	12 965 534	9 468 979	20 547 006	12 136 470	8 410 536	8 248 698	2 990 079		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Householder, wife present	18 521 230	12 896 002	5 243 441	7 652 561	5 625 228	11 845 180	6 851 454	4 993 726	4 839 464	1 836 586		
Householder, no wife present	12 208 402	8 213 967	3 025 652	5 188 315	3 994 415	7 780 105	4 506 762	3 273 343	3 465 143	963 154		
In group quarters	2 238 514	1 735 538	917 137	840 401	500 976	1 565 917	982 685	583 232	1 343 383	255 708		
Household member	3 600 266	2 560 750	1 139 146	1 421 604	1 039 516	2 233 960	1 268 389	965 571	865 404	300 902		
Other household member	454 048	363 727	161 506	202 221	93 311	285 198	93 418	171 582	72 028	116 522		
<b>Female</b>												
Householder, husband present	13 264 553	9 420 802	4 107 829	5 312 973	3 843 751	8 701 826	5 285 016	3 416 810	3 409 234	1 553 492		
Householder, no husband present	296 017	223 491	100 774	122 717	72 526	209 355	129 521	80 014	65 041	21 441		
In group quarters	3 145 114	2 405 485	1 301 151	1 104 334	739 429	2 208 729	1 470 795	737 709	644 469	272 121		
Other household member	9 674 323	6 682 401	2 642 399	4 040 002	2 991 922	1 690 355	6 330 705	2 559 650	2 647 388	836 860		
In group quarters	149 099	109 425	63 505	45 920	39 674	93 412	53 995	39 417	32 336	23 351		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	2 272 039	1 603 635	640 354	963 281	668 040	1 410 949	738 857	672 092	565 681	295 409		
20 to 24 years	4 729 521	3 398 392	1 564 448	1 833 944	331 129	3 065 444	1 827 247	1 238 197	1 158 529	505 548		
25 to 34 years	20 894 765	14 373 519	6 565 827	8 507 542	6 021 046	13 993 009	5 410 839	5 410 839	5 248 576	1 753 180		
35 to 44 years	3 412 181	2 321 199	1 039 919	1 281 280	1 090 982	2 136 176	1 271 016	865 160	962 446	313 559		
45 years and over	977 277	619 859	303 392	316 467	357 418	541 428	317 180	224 248	313 466	122 383		
With one or more years of college	11 136 108	8 704 344	3 815 342	4 889 002	2 431 764	8 073 706	5 063 783	3 009 923	2 201 423	860 979		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	25 943 018	18 054 732	6 672 575	11 381 975	7 888 286	16 793 728	9 577 649	7 216 079	6 938 699	2 210 591		
Black	4 970 021	3 551 632	2 276 580	1 275 052	1 418 389	3 119 003	2 130 959	988 044	1 168 748	682 270		
Spanish origin*	872 744	710 440	401 933	308 507	162 304	634 275	427 862	206 413	141 251	97 718		
Other origin*	1 700 469	1 448 273	863 800	584 473	252 156	1 285 882	897 602	388 280	215 107	199 480		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed at work	30 945 280	21 618 589	9 057 241	12 561 348	9 326 691	19 977 229	11 940 989	8 036 240	8 124 012	2 844 039		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 724 989	5 161 616	2 187 829	2 973 787	563 373	4 804 265	2 987 014	1 817 249	1 432 873	487 833		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 181 142	7 010 400	2 970 525	4 040 148	2 170 742	6 497 379	4 138 673	2 358 506	1 883 464	800 299		
Technicians and related support occupations	947 120	740 431	310 271	430 660	205 189	496 437	441 397	253 040	176 672	76 011		
Sales occupations	3 146 701	2 342 372	986 735	1 363 197	769 167	2 123 407	1 276 775	846 632	528 338	328 358		
Service occupations	5 087 321	3 919 532	1 673 246	2 246 281	1 167 784	3 679 535	2 420 771	1 258 764	1 011 856	395 930		
Service occupations, excluding clerical	3 834 683	2 692 374	1 307 341	1 385 233	142 109	2 420 360	1 434 437	985 923	995 273	419 071		
Farm, forestry, and fishing occupations	310 675	233 688	79 196	254 170	294 827	290 462	76 146	214 455	52 048	106 306		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 288 051	2 846 924	1 050 365	1 796 561	441 127	2 657 528	1 466 523	1 191 005	1 229 786	400 737		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 005 740	3 573 127	1 461 778	2 111 449	2 432 513	3 307 078	1 837 976	1 469 102	2 062 586	636 094		
Construction	2 278 455	1 568 329	575 936	992 393	710 126	1 433 479	753 260	680 219	592 347	252 629		
Manufacturing	6 360 147	4 928 377	1 454 758	2 483 979	4 451 410	3 491 282	2 008 520	1 682 908	2 110 446	558 455		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 275 940	1 700 192	690 828	1 009 364	575 748	1 577 095	1 041 722	535 373	471 746	227 099		
Wholesale trade	1 312 690	1 030 156	439 345	590 811	321 913	738 766	618 754	220 012	268 295	145 008		
Retail trade	4 935 712	3 573 302	1 535 694	2 037 608	2 362 410	3 264 423	1 903 572	1 360 851	1 203 527	467 162		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 759 690	1 395 450	610 973	784 477	324 240	1 302 020	884 786	417 234	281 689	135 981		
Business and repair services	1 234 603	950 281	421 073	569 208	244 322	911 407	555 342	356 065	204 396	118 800		
Personal services	1 096 745	817 171	397 217	579 954	319 574	495 317	415 233	280 884	280 155	121 273		
Professional and related services	5 965 147	4 313 574	2 010 042	2 303 532	1 651 573	4 001 957	2 536 865	1 465 092	1 495 435	467 755		
Public administration	1 925 809	1 494 015	607 484	886 531	431 794	1 410 611	894 915	515 696	359 201	155 997		
All other industries	1 800 963	867 382	303 691	563 691	953 581	750 926	328 020	422 706	856 757	193 280		
Armed forces, at work	840 503	698 215	294 029	404 186	142 288	569 777	195 481	374 296	124 686	146 040		
Private wage and salary workers	22 878 205	16 225 050	6 768 481	9 456 569	6 653 155	14 981 333	9 023 760	5 957 573	5 738 123	2 158 749		
Federal government workers	2 042 962	1 952 296	785 329	1 166 967	450 646	1 754 703	924 763	829 940	736 983	271 256		
State and local government workers	4 227 585	2 824 430	1 297 465	3 508 123	1 405 159	2 642 097	1 605 687	1 017 410	1 262 701	376 881		
Self-employed workers	2 118 501	1 229 747	470 841	758 906	888 754	1 110 897	548 866	562 031	806 508	201 096		
Unpaid family workers	156 546	85 281	29 154	56 127	71 265	75 976	33 394	42 582	64 353	16 217		
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 948 130	4 083 047	1 770 080	2 312 967	1 865 083	3 703 821	2 056 080	1 647 741	1 639 978	604 331		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	30 638 377	21 541 854	8 993 036	12 548 818	9 096 523	19 943 318	11 797 968	8 145 413	7 963 978	2 731 018		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 535 762	3 696 730	1 631 188	2 065 549	839 032	3 333 418	1 852 454	1 482 964	1 610 824	589 520		
\$4,000 to \$7,999	1 640 999	1 067 980	477 845	1 070 588	439 078	1 760 565	1 002 711	757 854	920 615	306 888		
\$8,000 to \$17,999	3 552 230	2 323 470	1 054 181	1 269 289	728 760	2 123 904	1 256 446	867 438	1 093 866	334 460		
\$18,000 to \$9,999	319 400	254 300	105 483	1 248 818	105 200	2 089 007	1 268 340	820 667	1 093 866	290 624		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 652 853	1 452 993	1 689 826	2 563 167	1 938 860	4 491 128	2 529 104	1 688 024	1 609 411	486 314		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 807 283	2 836 899	1 110 328	1 726 571	970 384	2 679 465	1 620 829	1 058 636	823 609	304 749		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 781 261	1 732 983	616 219	1 122 399	545 113	1 634 764	970 823	663 941	616 452	186 891		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 384 829	1 912 073	845 144	1 066 929	472 756	1 773 640	1 027 237	706 403	416 652	194 537		
\$50,000 or more	476 591	378 491	162 832	215 659	98 100	349 490	230 004	119 486	88 066	39 035		
Median	99 594	101 411	89 856	101 857	88 628	101 534	101 706	101 283	88 759	98 927		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	28 375 626	19 789 184	7 978 458	11 810 726	8 586 442	18 306 505	10 759 541	7 546 964	7 434 696	2 634 425		
Drive alone	21 244 865	15 056 307	6 135 785	8 920 522	6 188 538	13 863 995	8 157 131	5 706 182	5 429 739	1 951 151		
Carpool	1 130 761	732 877	322 653	410 224	277 884	467 510	262 410	1 640 140	2 004 937	683 761		
Public transportation	1 036 339	964 255	465 847	318 408	72 084	854 916	707 745	147 171	60 974	120 449		
Bus or streetcar	895 663	844 296	394 673	249 366	51 367	746 331	618 547	127 784	42 656	106 676		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	83 583	81 832	27 209	54 623	1 751	75 414	66 855	8 559	7 707	7 462		
Walked only	1 326 616	888 765	445 144	443 621	437 851	766 328	392 019	374 309	388 820	106 891		
Other means	513 317	366 544	171 220	195 400	131 446	355 421	166 544	144 857	138 199	63 737		
Worked at home	533 885	307 836	110 601	197 235	226 049	307 836	110 601	197 235	226 049			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.20	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.18		
Mean travel time to work	21.5	22.0	20.5	23.2	20.3	22.4	23.2	21.2	18.7	23.2		
Car, truck, or van	21.5	21.8	21.7	23.2	21.7	23.2	23.2	21.2	21.5	23.4		
Public transportation	38.3	38.6	37.1	41.8	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.9		
With a public transportation disability	153 960	105 654	52 253	53 401	48 306	88 018	55 221	32 797	37 574	28 368		

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States Regions	Living in central cities											
	Worked inside SMSA of residence						Worked inside another SMSA					
	Central city						Not in central city					
	Total	Total	Total	Central business district	Remainder		Total	Central city	Not in central city	Worked outside SMSA's	Place of work not reported	
<b>SOUTH</b>												
Workers 16 years and over	9 351 270	8 098 663	6 929 277	913 804	6 015 473	1 169 386	157 424	91 573	65 851	138 547	956 636	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Householder, all present	5 743 441	4 444 334	3 710 142	454 483	3 255 459	734 192	118 997	69 753	49 246	115 670	564 440	
Householder, no wife present	3 025 652	2 451 825	2 170 892	284 454	1 926 241	440 930	73 746	43 640	30 106	60 413	239 668	
Householder, wife present	917 137	780 602	658 575	89 774	568 801	122 027	17 521	10 308	7 213	13 396	105 618	
Other household member	1 139 146	106 887	72 882	77 017	95 665	144 205	23 118	14 032	9 086	17 369	181 672	
In group quarters	5 803 157	5 076 294	4 239 478	590 550	3 788 928	794 816	103 959	60 867	4 042	81 502	541 452	
<b>Female</b>												
Householder, husband present	4 107 829	3 654 329	3 219 135	459 121	2 760 014	435 194	38 427	21 820	16 607	22 877	392 196	
Householder, husband present	100 774	91 546	80 160	11 651	68 529	11 386	955	601	354	724	7 549	
Householder, no husband present	1 301 151	1 165 541	1 022 435	162 605	859 830	143 106	10 671	6 063	4 608	6 553	118 386	
Other household member	2 642 399	2 346 477	2 071 325	282 293	1 789 032	275 152	25 225	14 648	10 577	14 888	255 809	
In group quarters	6 83 505	50 765	45 215	2 592	42 623	5 550	1 576	508	1 068	1 712	10 452	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	640 354	529 854	459 603	37 582	422 021	70 251	8 397	4 176	4 221	9 168	92 935	
20 to 24 years	1 564 448	1 321 295	1 123 228	139 713	983 515	198 067	27 049	16 329	10 720	33 958	182 146	
25 to 34 years	5 803 157	5 076 294	4 239 478	590 550	3 788 928	794 816	103 959	60 867	4 042	81 502	541 452	
35 to 44 years	1 039 919	913 299	788 464	111 715	676 749	125 925	14 690	8 242	6 448	11 113	99 727	
45 to 54 years	303 392	256 831	228 504	34 244	194 260	28 327	3 379	1 959	1 420	2 806	40 376	
55 years and over	835 942	3 369 412	2 902 156	459 516	2 442 640	467 256	78 204	48 052	30 152	59 332	308 394	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	6 672 757	5 847 255	5 016 354	678 419	4 337 935	830 899	124 851	72 494	52 357	109 385	591 268	
Black	2 276 580	1 903 709	1 604 791	202 436	1 402 355	298 918	27 768	16 431	11 337	23 924	321 179	
Other races	401 933	347 701	308 132	32 949	275 183	39 569	4 805	2 648	2 157	5 238	44 189	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	863 800	747 163	662 577	73 986	588 591	84 586	10 943	6 014	4 929	7 728	97 666	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	9 057 241	7 894 043	6 809 620	911 799	5 897 821	1 084 423	147 210	86 395	60 815	108 872	907 116	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 187 829	1 941 849	1 685 767	268 064	1 417 703	256 082	43 571	26 726	16 845	33 549	168 860	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 270 252	2 436 900	2 342 087	405 834	1 936 253	544 813	94 818	52 576	15 914	17 544	274 718	
Technicians and related support occupations	310 271	273 190	234 472	30 646	203 826	38 718	6 049	3 267	2 782	3 987	27 045	
Sales occupations	786 735	656 780	740 802	81 725	673 077	95 918	17 189	11 599	5 983	6 841	105 925	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1 673 245	1 506 930	1 346 293	175 674	1 170 619	1 053 177	145 017	82 437	47 391	59 042	241 748	
Service occupations	1 307 341	1 128 270	988 451	106 565	881 886	139 819	10 784	6 131	4 653	6 005	161 682	
Food, apparel, and textile mill occupations	79 678	60 532	46 835	2 523	44 312	13 697	1 730	561	1 169	3 936	13 480	
Health care, education, and social service occupations	1 050 363	888 337	775 674	56 197	818 477	146 697	14 529	8 148	5 381	7 728	97 616	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 461 778	1 238 135	1 020 806	72 616	948 190	217 329	24 055	13 392	10 663	20 882	178 706	
Construction	575 936	469 472	374 641	20 405	354 236	94 831	17 657	8 907	6 870	17 755	71 042	
Manufacturing	1 464 758	1 265 156	1 010 615	78 728	931 887	254 541	28 350	16 434	11 916	22 149	149 103	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	490 242	426 900	352 068	39 277	387 631	76 899	16 344	10 536	5 788	11 322	70 926	
Wholesale trade	439 345	378 393	329 951	28 202	301 749	48 442	8 768	5 750	3 018	3 413	48 771	
Retail trade	1 535 694	1 351 068	1 192 300	114 930	1 077 370	158 768	17 147	10 376	6 771	8 348	159 131	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	610 973	552 068	503 506	148 762	354 744	48 562	7 459	5 177	2 282	2 780	48 666	
Business and repair services	421 073	368 380	321 278	38 663	282 615	47 102	6 930	4 456	2 474	3 032	42 731	
Personal services	397 217	342 776	299 980	29 113	270 867	42 796	3 334	1 694	1 640	1 618	49 489	
Professional and related services	2 010 042	1 796 697	1 606 832	171 972	1 434 860	199 865	21 049	12 798	8 251	18 409	73 887	
Public administration	607 684	535 788	458 039	124 603	333 436	77 749	11 355	6 373	5 262	5 738	54 523	
All other industries	303 691	242 008	197 140	39 340	157 800	44 868	8 527	3 894	4 633	14 108	39 048	
Armed forces, at work	294 029	204 630	119 657	2 005	117 652	84 963	10 214	5 178	5 036	29 675	49 520	
Private wage and salary workers	6 768 481	5 881 547	5 054 355	646 975	4 407 380	827 192	115 105	68 257	46 848	79 535	692 294	
Federal government workers	787 329	633 049	465 455	66 251	399 204	167 594	22 194	11 809	10 385	35 683	94 403	
State and local government workers	1 295 465	1 151 268	1 018 912	163 856	855 056	332 356	13 403	7 869	5 720	14 993	177 801	
Self-employed workers	470 841	408 098	338 274	35 122	303 152	39 723	6 340	3 352	2 988	3 727	48 646	
Unpaid family workers	29 154	24 791	22 279	1 600	20 679	2 512	382	132	120	250	459	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 770 080	1 530 617	1 348 485	123 574	1 224 911	182 132	23 447	13 555	9 892	18 553	197 463	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	8 993 036	7 836 837	6 702 039	892 255	5 809 784	1 194 718	153 252	89 388	63 964	134 838	868 009	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 631 181	1 403 925	1 232 938	118 043	1 114 895	170 987	20 821	11 581	9 240	16 108	190 327	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	877 842	753 304	654 268	71 575	582 693	99 036	9 139	5 238	3 901	10 409	101 350	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 054 181	912 557	788 557	88 322	694 235	134 919	17 413	9 642	6 562	14 866	177 870	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 005 483	885 526	760 138	111 058	649 080	126 588	12 692	7 414	5 209	7 640	96 097	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 889 826	1 671 725	1 400 148	199 266	1 209 222	252 377	18 575	12 839	9 768	11 858	118 319	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 110 328	980 286	816 189	114 580	701 609	191 095	12 428	8 562	6 863	10 223	76 192	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	616 219	533 276	442 258	66 296	375 962	91 871	18 111	10 680	8 093	11 863	52 940	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	445 144	357 362	269 471	83 813	273 558	87 091	20 298	12 189	8 169	14 544	52 990	
\$35,000 or more	162 832	144 256	129 072	14 684	109 388	24 433	4 414	2 515	2 141	2 867	27 414	
Median	\$9 856	\$9 914	\$9 777	\$10 775	\$9 600	\$10 591	\$13 169	\$13 325	\$12 949	\$11 125	\$8 645	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	7 978 458	6 925 785	5 865 974	722 524	5 143 450	1 069 809	137 732	78 949	58 783	111 430	593 513	
Drive alone	6 135 785	5 379 057	4 583 575	533 869	4 049 706	795 482	94 232	55 408	39 683	62 824	398 533	
Carpool	1 842 673	1 556 728	1 282 399	188 655	1 093 744	274 327	43 500	23 541	19 959	47 467	194 980	
Public mass transit	645 847	553 218	460 753	73 034	380 019	52 465	6 874	5 125	4 749	3 392	82 363	
Bus or streetcar	594 930	510 721	463 187	141 571	321 616	47 432	5 192	3 682	3 192	2 760	71 892	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	27 209	22 477	18 927	6 387	12 540	3 550	1 239	1 063	713	173	3 320	
Walked only	445 144	367 972	341 539	29 835	311 694	26 433	7 426	4 013	3 416	10 515	59 231	
Other means	171 220	131 089	110 410	9 174	101 236	20 679	5 392	3 486	1 906	1 310	21 529	
Worked at home	110 601	110 601	110 601	1 437	109 164							
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 15	1 14	1 14	1 137	1 13	1 17	1 24	1 22	1 26	1 27	1 16	
Avg. travel time to work	19 20	19 18	19 18	20 18	18 56	19 38	20 39	20 36	20 36	21 42	20 36	
Car, truck, or van	17 17	18 7	19 0	17 3	17 3	23 3	38 3	38 9	37 4	38 7	38 7	
Public transportation	39 31	36 7	35 5	31 4	37 3	47 2	54 3	53 9	55 6	45 7	28 9	
With a public transportation disability	52 253	41 658	36 550	4 112	32 438	5 108	586	351	235	472	9 537	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

United States Regions	Living outside central cities										Living inside central cities									
	Worked inside SMSA of residence					Central city					Worked inside another SMSA					Central city				
	Total	Total	Total	Central business district	Remainder	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Worked outside SMSA's	Place of work not reported	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Worked outside SMSA's	Place of work not reported		
<b>SOUTH</b>																				
Workers 16 years and over	12 965 534	11 065 411	4 543 773	655 459	3 888 314	6 521 638	429 373	198 422	230 951	293 563	1 177 187									
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																				
Male	7 652 561	6 395 698	2 654 411	347 604	2 306 807	3 741 287	234 564	147 228	163 336	215 501	730 798									
Householder, wife present	5 188 335	4 390 540	1 736 297	265 673	1 670 624	2 454 272	151 823	98 270	116 553	157 871	415 072									
Householder, no wife present	840 401	696 154	281 298	37 544	241 754	314 614	14 835	7 179	18 975	93 458										
Other household member	1 421 604	1 151 156	416 351	41 862	374 489	734 805	50 767	23 293	27 474	36 281	183 400									
In group quarters	202 221	157 819	20 455	555	19 900	147 354	3 360	120	230	7 347	38 668									
Female	5 003 973	4 669 713	1 889 362	307 855	1 581 507	2 780 351	118 809	51 294	67 415	78 062	446 389									
Householder, husband present	1 227 710	1 078 878	455 169	7 921	37 248	63 709	3 402	1 701	2 009	1 611	8 826									
Householder, no husband present	1 104 334	974 179	416 149	73 536	342 613	558 030	37 514	10 498	13 016	14 778	91 863									
Other household member	2 404 002	3 549 189	1 421 505	225 922	1 195 383	2 127 648	90 690	38 791	51 899	61 089	339 034									
In group quarters	45 920	37 467	6 539	476	6 063	30 928	1 203	504	699	584	6 666									
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																				
16 to 19 years	963 281	813 762	250 095	22 796	227 299	563 667	20 078	8 173	11 905	15 027	114 414									
20 to 24 years	1 833 944	1 552 847	611 241	82 858	528 383	941 606	33 662	24 164	29 498	43 619	183 816									
25 to 34 years	8 570 562	7 346 004	3 182 037	304 824	2 711 057	4 163 333	304 033	161 380	161 380	202 126	717 609									
35 to 44 years	1 281 280	1 090 778	421 670	65 706	355 964	669 108	42 975	18 997	23 978	27 716	119 811									
45 to 54 years	316 467	262 020	78 096	12 485	65 611	183 924	7 835	3 645	4 190	5 075	41 537									
55 years and over	4 889 002	4 232 034	1 912 343	338 840	1 573 503	2 319 691	184 753	92 147	92 606	93 492	378 723									
With one or more years of college																				
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																				
White	11 381 975	9 761 302	3 994 403	583 796	3 410 607	5 766 899	386 398	178 220	208 178	260 164	974 111									
Black	1 275 052	1 043 113	442 077	57 756	384 321	601 036	34 987	16 425	18 562	28 383	168 569									
Other races	308 507	260 996	107 293	13 907	93 386	153 703	7 988	3 777	4 211	5 016	34 507									
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	584 473	491 193	210 740	22 481	188 259	280 453	15 947	7 533	8 414	7 418	69 155									
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																				
Employed, at work	12 561 348	10 732 582	4 480 998	653 834	3 827 164	6 251 584	417 561	194 017	223 544	285 891	1 125 314									
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 973 787	2 588 585	1 162 793	215 883	944 910	1 427 992	113 599	55 752	58 007	57 909	213 334									
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 040 148	3 526 078	1 616 089	295 744	1 320 325	2 119 989	117 070	57 640	59 430	50 074	346 924									
Technicians and related support occupations	420 660	369 641	180 563	24 609	155 954	189 078	19 002	9 436	9 566	9 310	32 707									
Sales occupations	1 363 191	1 159 001	528 043	72 052	402 993	703 998	42 177	21 902	22 275	16 616	145 401									
Service occupations	1 281 280	1 090 778	421 670	65 706	355 964	669 108	42 975	18 997	23 978	27 716	119 811									
Service occupations, including clerical	1 281 280	1 090 778	421 670	65 706	355 964	669 108	42 975	18 997	23 978	27 716	119 811									
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 281 280	1 090 778	421 670	65 706	355 964	669 108	42 975	18 997	23 978	27 716	119 811									
Religious production, craft, and repair occupations	1 281 280	1 090 778	421 670	65 706	355 964	669 108	42 975	18 997	23 978	27 716	119 811									
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 281 280	1 090 778	421 670	65 706	355 964	669 108	42 975	18 997	23 978	27 716	119 811									
Construction	992 393	783 508	296 135	19 720	276 415	487 373	51 075	22 480	28 595	48 294	109 516									
Manufacturing	1 275 052	1 043 113	442 077	57 756	384 321	601 036	34 987	16 425	18 562	28 383	168 569									
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 090 778	912 343	338 840	57 350	255 490	433 243	23 978	11 981	15 969	16 616	145 401									
Wholesale trade	1 090 778	912 343	338 840	57 350	255 490	433 243	23 978	11 981	15 969	16 616	145 401									
Retail trade	1 090 778	912 343	338 840	57 350	255 490	433 243	23 978	11 981	15 969	16 616	145 401									
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 090 778	912 343	338 840	57 350	255 490	433 243	23 978	11 981	15 969	16 616	145 401									
Business and repair services	1 090 778	912 343	338 840	57 350	255 490	433 243	23 978	11 981	15 969	16 616	145 401									
Personal services	1 090 778	912 343	338 840	57 350	255 490	433 243	23 978	11 981	15 969	16 616	145 401									
Professional and related services	1 090 778	912 343	338 840	57 350	255 490	433 243	23 978	11 981	15 969	16 616	145 401									
Public administration	1 090 778	912 343	338 840	57 350	255 490	433 243	23 978	11 981	15 969	16 616	145 401									
All other industries	1 090 778	912 343	338 840	57 350	255 490	433 243	23 978	11 981	15 969	16 616	145 401									
Armed forces, at work	404 186	332 829	62 775	1 625	61 150	270 054	11 812	4 405	7 407	7 672	51 873									
Private wage and salary workers	9 456 569	8 034 965	3 451 853	473 403	2 978 450	4 583 112	327 975	155 019	172 556	226 252	867 377									
Federal government workers	1 166 967	987 223	400 797	71 267	329 530	586 426	49 487	21 225	28 262	22 487	110 795									
State and local government workers	1 536 965	1 346 892	524 858	91 484	433 374	827 034	33 095	13 598	19 497	27 983	117 980									
Self-employed workers	758 906	648 530	156 338	18 149	138 189	492 192	17 584	8 073	9 511	15 861	76 931									
Unpaid family workers	56 127	47 801	9 927	956	8 971	37 874	1 232	507	725	980	6 114									
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 312 967	1 990 311	623 596	62 715	560 881	1 366 715	55 601	24 694	30 907	40 913	226 142									
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																				
Total with earnings	12 548 818	10 753 221	4 445 972	646 045	3 799 927	6 307 247	428 458	194 771	226 687	287 110	1 087 029									
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 065 549	1 722 466	544 994	56 981	490 013	1 225 472	45 016	19 148	25 898	36 061	210 006									
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 070 508	1 090 680	308 831	36 106	272 725	609 229	25 030	11 460	14 570	21 912	105 506									
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 269 789	1 093 978	414 078	55 513	358 565	679 900	30 645	13 218	17 427	27 173	117 493									
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 318 408	1 255 488	301 322	45 164	383 137	629 260	30 645	13 218	17 427	27 173	117 493									
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 265 167	225 148	973 838	144 261	829 577	1 251 310	83 043	37 573	45 470	58 692	196 284									
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 474 798	453 289	493 288	102 029	591 079	724 317	32 427	13 232	39 315	50 003	135 921									
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 122 329	945 565	433 289	48 164	384 417	542 729	25 621	10 828	18 300	33 833	88 980									
\$25,000 or more	1 266 299	1 062 336	519 577	96 592	422 985	542 729	69 016	31 232	39 315	50 003	135 921									
Median	182 409	182 409	87 778	12 793	12 793	51 025	\$14 511	\$15 293	\$13 746	\$12 125	\$9 596									
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																				
Private car, truck, or van	11 810 726	10 063 101	4 273 81																	

**Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living outside SMSA's				
	Worked inside SMSA's		Worked outside SMSA's		
	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Place of work not reported	
<b>UNITED STATES</b>					
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>					
<b>Male</b>					
Householder, wife present	575 587	269 920	305 667	4 500 293	541 348
Householder, no wife present	439 142	207 640	231 482	3 246 859	308 411
Other household member	40 026	18 069	21 957	404 518	56 432
In group quarters	92 032	42 031	50 001	811 754	135 730
<b>Female</b>					
Householder, husband present	220 548	103 305	117 043	3 308 295	314 908
Householder, no husband present	4 754	2 190	2 564	62 706	5 066
Other household member	34 619	15 650	18 969	643 138	61 872
In group quarters	178 774	84 436	94 338	2 571 411	241 737
	2 401	1 229	1 172	31 040	6 233
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>					
16 to 19 years	38 858	16 810	22 048	541 486	88 060
20 to 24 years	110 591	52 285	58 306	1 080 952	139 586
25 to 34 years	561 979	265 711	296 268	4 964 948	494 119
35 to 44 years	73 344	33 643	39 701	923 617	74 021
45 to 54 years	11 363	4 976	6 387	305 585	40 470
55 years and over	209 303	109 085	100 218	2 048 599	173 862
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>					
White	673 924	316 178	357 746	6 569 150	645 212
Black	109 426	51 235	58 191	1 116 441	192 522
Other races	12 785	6 012	6 773	130 997	18 522
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	20 636	10 738	9 898	199 961	31 599
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Employed, at work	785 833	369 959	415 874	7 729 249	811 609
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	116 299	57 976	58 323	1 341 415	105 659
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	176 241	78 761	97 480	1 815 846	178 655
Technicians and related support occupations	26 555	13 659	12 896	163 375	16 259
Sales occupations	48 260	27 362	20 898	671 477	77 032
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	101 426	54 460	46 966	4 980 994	346 366
Service occupations	60 077	27 707	32 370	969 702	112 330
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15 515	3 414	12 101	506 354	54 958
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	165 837	88 126	77 711	1 150 974	117 717
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	232 385	100 394	131 991	1 964 958	235 170
Construction	111 757	51 097	60 660	526 298	72 071
Manufacturing	225 047	93 955	131 092	2 008 446	197 917
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	82 272	44 742	37 530	433 127	40 349
Wholesale trade	32 475	19 326	13 149	255 439	33 999
Retail trade	75 736	37 227	38 509	1 169 855	116 819
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26 343	16 778	9 565	271 827	26 070
Business and repair services	27 206	13 718	13 488	193 744	23 372
Personal services	13 357	6 749	6 608	274 252	31 965
Professional and related services	89 492	45 076	44 416	1 440 820	121 261
Public administration	55 466	27 326	28 140	340 793	35 535
All other industries	46 482	13 365	33 117	814 648	92 251
Armed forces, at work	10 302	3 466	6 836	87 339	44 647
Private wage and salary workers	621 741	294 276	327 465	5 432 336	599 078
Federal government workers	62 750	25 477	37 273	318 813	49 083
State and local government workers	79 439	40 636	38 803	1 219 755	105 945
Self-employed	30 435	12 487	17 948	782 770	75 548
Unpaid family workers	1 770	549	6 221	62 914	6 581
At work 1 to 34 hours	103 845	45 750	58 095	1 580 512	180 726
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>					
Total with earnings	778 513	365 798	412 715	7 542 030	775 980
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	93 190	41 793	51 397	1 558 655	187 187
\$4,000 to \$5,999	55 032	23 914	31 118	884 654	100 032
\$6,000 to \$7,999	73 526	34 051	39 475	1 049 237	105 597
\$8,000 to \$9,999	80 457	38 147	42 310	901 146	83 597
\$10,000 to \$14,999	185 798	89 970	95 828	1 522 851	131 211
\$15,000 to \$19,999	133 589	63 598	69 991	761 357	75 438
\$20,000 to \$24,999	83 891	38 975	44 916	414 757	44 065
\$25,000 to \$49,999	64 628	30 575	34 053	367 893	40 235
\$50,000 or more	8 002	4 775	4 227	81 480	8 618
Median	\$11 790	\$11 943	\$11 649	\$8 618	\$7 909
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>					
Private car, truck, or van	769 569	360 681	408 888	7 045 015	771 858
Drive alone	600 371	213 096	387 275	5 342 329	543 858
Carpool	319 198	145 585	173 613	1 850 686	228 000
Public transportation	9 210	5 156	4 054	54 387	8 487
Bus or streetcar	7 874	4 056	3 818	37 222	6 771
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 064	882	182	333	354
Walked only	8 244	3 701	4 543	372 451	57 156
Other means	9 112	3 887	5 225	118 686	18 755
Worked at home	—	—	—	226 049	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.35	1.34	1.36	1.18	1.21
Mean travel time to work	43.2 minutes	46.8 minutes	46.0 minutes	17.6 minutes	22.6 minutes
Car, truck, or van	43.4 minutes	46.9 minutes	40.3 minutes	18.1 minutes	23.5 minutes
Public transportation	59.4 minutes	62.1 minutes	58.0 minutes	28.9 minutes	36.0 minutes
With a public transportation disability	2 586	1 285	1 301	36 092	9 628

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

United States Regions	Living										Worked									
	Inside SMSA's					Outside SMSA's					Inside SMSA's					Outside SMSA's				
	Total	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Outside SMSA's	Total	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Outside SMSA's	Total	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Outside SMSA's	Total	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Outside SMSA's
<b>WEST</b>																				
Workers 16 years and over	19 018 335	16 070 131	6 569 343	9 500 788	2 948 204	14 529 169	7 477 724	7 051 445	2 723 509	1 765 657										
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																				
Male	11 174 318	9 372 256	3 749 453	5 623 803	1 801 062	8 404 620	4 244 147	4 160 473	1 681 643	1 088 055										
Householder, wife present	6 749 367	5 524 892	1 992 627	3 532 265	1 224 477	5 091 552	2 546 758	2 444 794	1 135 535	822 280										
Householder, no wife present	1 886 977	1 642 099	803 786	838 313	244 878	1 464 867	739 927	669 495	225 312	194 798										
Other household member	2 259 014	1 964 095	839 760	1 124 335	294 919	1 688 246	828 225	860 039	262 057	308 693										
In group quarters	278 960	242 172	113 280	128 892	36 788	159 937	73 792	86 145	58 739	60 284										
Female	7 844 017	6 696 875	2 819 890	3 876 985	1 147 142	6 124 549	3 233 577	2 898 972	1 040 866	677 400										
Householder, husband present	1 884 447	1 677 757	72 497	95 260	20 690	1 55 919	84 487	71 432	19 320	13 298										
Householder, no husband present	2 049 507	1 809 688	881 508	928 180	239 819	1 659 607	955 312	704 295	221 571	168 329										
Other household member	5 534 207	4 662 317	1 832 780	2 829 537	871 890	4 260 409	2 165 744	2 094 665	787 761	486 037										
In group quarters	71 856	57 113	33 105	24 008	14 743	48 614	28 034	20 580	13 304	9 938										
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																				
16 to 19 years	1 394 482	1 166 248	448 543	717 705	228 234	1 021 644	467 905	553 739	207 343	165 495										
20 to 24 years	2 865 969	2 449 133	1 079 259	1 369 874	416 836	2 167 711	1 108 003	1 059 708	396 480	301 778										
25 to 34 years	12 286 448	10 389 713	4 173 053	6 216 660	1 896 735	8 493 528	4 926 408	4 545 120	1 748 731	1 066 189										
35 to 44 years	1 986 413	1 669 677	689 717	979 960	316 736	1 521 550	794 622	726 928	289 730	175 133										
45 to 54 years	485 023	395 360	178 771	216 589	89 663	346 736	180 786	165 950	81 225	57 062										
With one or more years of college	8 662 951	7 515 939	3 164 515	4 351 424	1 147 012	6 895 737	3 732 113	3 163 624	1 071 681	695 533										
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																				
White	15 874 488	13 241 221	5 089 201	8 152 020	2 633 267	12 034 428	6 058 325	5 976 103	2 433 829	1 406 231										
Black	872 200	848 627	505 246	343 381	23 573	728 489	438 063	288 426	25 581	120 130										
Other races	2 271 647	1 980 283	974 896	1 005 387	291 364	1 768 252	981 336	786 916	264 099	239 296										
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	2 327 335	2 067 360	927 823	1 139 537	260 075	1 826 819	902 242	924 577	235 296	265 320										
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																				
Employed, at work	18 509 796	15 622 662	6 388 215	9 234 447	2 887 134	14 184 541	7 338 697	6 845 848	2 633 247	1 692 008										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 596 143	3 986 144	1 459 306	2 526 838	609 999	3 677 048	1 998 041	1 679 007	569 252	349 843										
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 869 270	5 130 316	2 144 079	2 986 237	728 954	4 486 756	2 581 358	2 105 398	667 416	515 098										
Technicians and related support occupations	1 610 356	1 326 367	530 393	795 974	73 989	1 252 051	663 965	588 085	228 705	167 474										
Sales occupations	2 002 453	1 730 963	694 174	1 036 789	271 490	1 558 027	802 839	755 196	244 297	200 121										
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 476 718	6 284 962	2 195 512	4 089 450	1 463 454	4 821 508	2 571 515	2 249 994	1 121 044	745 548										
Service occupations	2 427 594	1 996 264	891 413	1 104 851	431 330	1 789 475	918 518	870 957	391 226	246 893										
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	599 750	361 588	93 382	268 206	128 162	331 520	76 560	234 960	218 630	69 600										
Production, craft, and repair occupations	2 375 146	1 957 218	724 945	1 232 273	417 928	1 765 695	833 133	932 562	383 121	226 330										
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 641 893	2 191 132	885 090	1 306 042	450 761	1 954 047	931 087	1 022 960	403 402	284 244										
Construction	1 178 782	950 112	338 327	611 785	228 670	838 018	376 752	461 266	212 653	128 111										
Manufacturing	3 275 136	2 945 085	1 111 633	1 833 452	330 051	2 682 773	1 182 747	1 499 526	296 385	276 278										
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 363 978	1 153 557	461 155	692 402	212 421	1 046 599	635 310	411 019	189 900	130 090										
Wholesale trade	805 857	718 041	276 935	441 106	87 816	646 140	357 941	288 199	76 772	82 945										
Retail trade	3 129 507	2 628 004	1 066 838	1 561 166	501 083	2 378 569	1 194 999	1 183 570	453 740	297 199										
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 254 976	1 098 235	418 302	680 000	126 741	1 039 155	608 119	431 036	115 279	100 540										
Business and repair services	927 718	829 637	363 738	465 899	98 081	750 908	413 721	337 187	87 484	89 326										
Personal services	672 033	549 708	262 278	287 430	122 325	497 635	257 638	239 997	110 774	84 920										
Professional and related services	3 686 789	3 117 274	1 371 129	1 746 145	569 515	2 867 694	1 571 971	1 295 723	526 946	292 149										
Public administration	1 066 106	864 675	365 843	498 832	201 431	799 636	483 087	316 549	181 880	88 594										
All other industries	1 146 914	728 334	257 038	481 296	408 580	643 184	236 412	406 772	381 554	122 186										
Armed forces, at work	506 339	447 469	181 128	266 341	61 070	344 608	169 369	195 240	90 262	73 649										
Private wage and salary workers	13 702 514	11 804 948	4 812 935	6 992 013	1 897 566	10 692 053	5 500 359	5 191 694	1 721 769	1 288 692										
Federal government workers	1 310 637	1 094 390	455 242	639 148	216 247	941 528	466 977	479 551	229 844	139 265										
State and local government workers	2 438 676	2 078 673	1 134 674	1 304 574	496 542	1 825 933	1 034 079	845 056	458 548	294 407										
Self-employed workers	4 204 784	3 116 971	1 252 494	1 864 477	313 813	3 005 945	1 555 220	1 500 725	291 582	133 257										
Unpaid family workers	95 522	71 486	23 910	47 576	24 036	63 720	26 089	37 631	21 766	10 036										
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 020 615	3 344 199	1 381 841	1 962 358	676 416	3 021 013	1 479 468	1 541 545	614 076	385 526										
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																				
Total with earnings	18 352 662	15 520 467	6 338 161	9 182 306	2 832 195	14 097 105	7 270 339	6 826 766	2 626 823	1 628 734										
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 210 535	2 629 190	1 106 705	1 522 485	881 345	2 359 007	1 151 531	1 207 476	530 312	321 216										
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 446 204	2 877 161	1 128 861	1 748 280	569 043	2 899 177	1 344 022	1 555 155	523 310	323 717										
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 600 595	3 088 755	1 222 910	1 865 845	273 840	3 277 334	1 641 531	1 955 773	619 801	363 651										
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 641 607	1 386 070	611 319	775 511	254 937	1 254 486	665 596	888 890	235 691	151 430										
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 020 495	810 641	372 386	438 255	170 286	840 355	449 366	690 989	215 458	135 898										
\$15,000 to \$19,999	564 902	2 173 764	859 556	1 314 208	388 138	1 996 292	1 038 518	957 774	356 126	209 484										
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 884 138	6 008 252	2 796 396	3 211 856	255 886	4 478 599	2 733 842	724 757	236 201	149 338										
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 985 640	1 734 489	715 448	1 019 041	251 448	1 592 043	827 726	764 317	283 544	176 330										
\$50,000 or more	374 696	337 349	123 144	214 205																



**Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

United States Regions	Living in central cities											
	Worked inside SMSA of residence						Worked inside another SMSA					
	Central city						Not in central city					
	Total	Total	Total	Central business district	Remainder	Not in central city	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Worked outside SMSA's	Place of work not reported	
<b>WEST</b>												
Workers 16 years and over	6 569 343	5 673 582	4 405 548	559 072	3 846 476	1 268 034	208 761	91 540	117 221	62 359	624 641	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Householder, wife present	3 749 453	3 165 399	2 370 324	275 225	2 095 099	795 075	154 483	66 974	87 509	55 379	374 192	
Householder, wife present	1 029 627	1 716 118	1 256 924	145 875	1 111 049	459 194	102 938	44 901	58 037	22 454	151 117	
Householder, no wife present	803 788	692 246	531 804	76 499	455 675	160 442	23 150	9 955	13 195	6 210	82 180	
Other household member	839 740	688 237	519 221	50 905	468 316	169 016	26 863	11 316	15 547	6 900	117 760	
In group quarters	113 280	68 798	62 375	2 316	60 059	6 423	1 532	802	730	19 815	23 135	
<b>Female</b>	2 819 890	2 508 183	2 035 224	127 857	1 907 367	54 278	54 278	24 566	29 712	8 980	427 449	
Householder, husband present	1 427 497	1 652 423	952 916	8 319	1 540 577	12 507	1 656	5 721	8 112	134	25 284	
Householder, no husband present	881 508	792 247	644 274	105 767	738 507	147 973	14 635	6 223	8 112	2 130	72 496	
Other household member	1 832 788	1 623 144	1 312 549	168 399	1 144 150	310 955	37 152	17 001	20 151	4 411	168 073	
In group quarters	33 105	27 349	25 485	1 368	24 117	1 884	835	321	514	305	4 596	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	448 543	381 974	313 713	25 157	288 556	48 261	6 840	2 954	3 904	4 973	54 736	
20 to 24 years	1 079 259	913 546	705 618	82 768	822 848	209 930	30 182	12 516	17 666	18 050	115 481	
25 to 34 years	4 173 053	3 615 817	2 775 718	366 626	2 409 092	840 099	150 176	66 386	83 790	34 779	372 281	
35 to 44 years	889 717	605 699	480 843	65 783	415 060	124 856	18 650	8 505	10 145	3 851	61 517	
45 to 54 years	176 071	154 546	129 658	18 738	110 920	24 888	2 893	1 277	1 616	706	20 626	
With one or more years of college	3 164 515	2 773 163	2 176 367	317 822	1 858 545	596 796	112 387	50 914	61 473	24 306	254 659	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	5 089 201	4 413 883	3 438 780	431 436	3 007 344	975 103	173 272	76 179	97 093	51 995	450 051	
Nonwhite	305 246	420 294	315 355	49 458	265 897	128 939	11 126	4 852	6 274	1 172	70 385	
Other races	974 896	839 405	651 413	85 178	566 235	187 992	24 363	10 509	13 854	6 923	104 205	
Spanish origin*	927 823	788 306	583 043	58 944	524 099	205 263	23 433	9 369	14 064	6 484	109 600	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, all work	6 398 215	5 547 057	4 315 149	558 179	3 756 970	1 231 908	203 761	88 737	115 024	39 125	598 272	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 649 306	1 450 976	1 142 709	164 565	978 144	308 267	59 962	28 323	31 639	11 068	127 300	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 444 709	1 890 897	1 530 972	256 309	1 274 663	399 925	57 683	25 938	31 745	6 272	189 227	
Services and related support occupations	230 393	199 377	149 763	17 603	132 160	49 618	9 493	3 988	5 505	1 708	19 815	
Sales occupations	604 265	494 174	362 465	50 339	313 836	109 479	19 477	8 453	11 024	2 490	67 939	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 219 512	1 087 252	888 034	180 347	907 687	199 218	28 713	13 497	15 216	2 074	101 473	
Service occupations	891 413	778 974	635 013	72 198	562 815	143 961	15 482	6 944	8 538	3 070	93 867	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23 382	73 085	48 309	2 094	45 205	22 875	2 581	1 258	1 323	686	14 522	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	724 945	606 368	426 098	28 762	397 336	180 270	37 405	15 124	22 281	8 045	71 767	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	885 090	745 857	531 960	34 251	497 709	213 897	30 638	11 652	18 986	7 026	101 569	
Construction	338 327	273 532	188 806	10 518	178 288	84 726	16 878	7 177	9 702	3 244	38 793	
Manufacturing	1 111 633	944 397	621 324	39 923	581 397	232 067	55 542	22 035	33 507	4 621	107 107	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	461 155	393 017	315 289	68 830	246 459	77 728	20 619	10 590	10 029	4 076	43 443	
Wholesale trade	276 935	235 534	179 054	15 581	163 473	54 480	12 538	5 441	7 097	1 100	27 763	
Retail trade	1 096 838	963 217	780 636	79 042	701 594	182 581	24 618	9 231	15 387	3 191	105 812	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	483 301	430 780	368 702	101 325	267 377	62 078	12 002	6 409	5 593	1 012	39 507	
Private wage and service workers	363 738	317 499	251 125	30 858	220 267	66 374	10 806	4 730	6 076	1 295	34 138	
Personal services	1 262 055	1 031 425	788 530	26 501	102 040	72 540	2 758	1 079	1 679	458	17 429	
Professional and related services	1 371 129	1 227 804	1 019 305	91 757	927 548	208 499	26 390	12 065	14 325	5 422	111 513	
Public administration	365 843	321 114	259 091	75 821	183 270	62 023	11 035	5 707	5 328	2 624	31 070	
All other industries	257 038	208 744	143 267	18 014	125 253	65 477	8 759	3 974	4 785	7 828	31 707	
Armed forces, at work	181 128	126 525	90 399	893	89 506	36 126	5 000	2 803	2 197	23 234	26 269	
Private wage and salary workers	4 812 935	4 157 066	3 178 199	410 683	2 767 516	978 867	165 082	70 035	95 047	29 508	461 379	
Federal government workers	455 242	365 013	265 482	31 603	233 879	99 331	14 615	7 779	6 836	25 308	50 306	
State and local government workers	851 762	759 152	631 610	89 126	542 484	127 542	18 195	8 740	9 455	4 364	70 551	
Self-employed workers	425 494	371 665	312 579	26 227	286 352	59 086	10 368	4 815	5 553	3 042	40 410	
Unpaid family workers	23 910	20 686	17 478	1 433	16 245	3 008	501	151	350	137	2 586	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 381 841	1 213 315	1 001 438	90 148	911 290	211 877	27 719	12 112	15 607	6 450	134 357	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	6 338 161	5 498 952	4 264 429	546 574	3 717 855	1 234 523	204 902	89 886	115 016	40 522	573 785	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 106 705	965 334	801 060	74 752	726 308	164 274	20 005	8 519	11 486	6 723	114 643	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	574 806	494 791	404 279	51 791	342 988	77 010	10 427	4 745	5 682	1 028	26 961	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	622 910	537 783	425 254	50 952	374 302	112 529	11 853	5 031	6 822	1 038	63 236	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	611 319	535 432	416 729	57 696	359 033	118 703	13 330	5 942	7 388	1 425	57 732	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 261 362	1 110 249	846 645	84 684	725 565	247 846	24 124	10 293	13 831	2 424	124 919	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	859 556	744 116	551 697	74 991	676 706	192 419	37 386	15 892	21 494	4 804	70 950	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	579 396	493 531	358 393	48 098	310 295	135 138	33 720	14 933	18 787	5 430	46 715	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	598 945	508 926	398 949	52 938	345 987	127 849	36 328	16 981	19 347	7 818	82 148	
\$50,000 or more	123 144	107 212	85 061	13 935	71 126	22 151	4 295	2 276	2 019	1 438	10 199	
Median	\$10 702	\$10 670	\$10 349	\$11 372	\$10 192	\$11 875	\$15 981	\$16 107	\$15 890	\$10 439	\$9 669	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	5 328 661	4 600 123	3 429 917	368 490	3 061 427	1 170 207	189 861	79 992	109 869	36 489	502 187	
Drive alone	1 499 780	1 652 926	1 274 668	273 904	1 427 764	506 258	133 403	54 674	78 729	20 531	392 920	
With one or more persons	1 128 081	1 947 198	1 629 349	94 586	1 534 613	66 458	36 488	25 316	31 148	15 472	109 261	
Public transportation	560 611	489 929	433 254	143 150	290 104	56 675	8 524	3 365	5 159	794	59 780	
Bus or streetcar	539 888	474 175	419 954	136 402	283 552	54 221	6 290	3 842	2 448	2 143	57 280	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	14 205	10 550	8 644	2 621	1 888	1 454	1 233	1 257	8 358	82	1 748	
Walked only	375 622	308 952	296 487	33 349	263 138	12 465	4 132	2 606	1 526	19 108	43 430	
Other means	193 218	163 346	134 659	12 049	122 610	28 887	6 244	3 577	2 667	4 368	19 260	
Mean travel time	11.1 minutes	11.1 minutes	11.1 minutes	11.1 minutes	11.1 minutes	11.1 minutes	11.1 minutes	11.1 minutes	11.1 minutes	11.1 minutes	11.1 minutes	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.15	1.21	1.23	1.20	1.38	1.14	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	21.1	20.0	18.5	21.4	18.1	25.0	42.7	45.1	40.8	31.2	22.3	
Car, truck, or van	20.3	19.1	17.4	18.4	17.2	24.2	42.2	44.2	40.6	42.4	21.1	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	35.6	34.0	34.6	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	
With a public transportation disability	34.28	28.10	22.83	28.08	19.75	5.827	2.4	2.12	3.62	2.1	5.973	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States Regions	Living outside central cities												
	Worked inside SMSA of residence						Worked inside another SMSA						
	Central city		Not in central city				Central city		Not in central city				Place of work not reported
	Total	Total	Central business district	Remainder	Total	Not in central city	Total	Central city	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Worked outside SMSA's	
<b>WEST</b>													
Workers 16 years and over	9 500 788	7 909 349	2 702 112	397 230	2 304 882	5 207 237	617 315	215 708	401 607	88 737	885 387		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	6 623 803	4 561 211	1 602 716	212 427	1 390 289	2 958 495	436 929	159 143	277 786	73 973	551 690		
Householder, wife present	5 132 263	2 898 173	1 095 479	152 769	945 710	1 802 495	309 320	115 272	194 068	42 873	281 931		
Householder, no wife present	838 313	684 653	229 561	30 854	198 707	455 092	56 036	19 598	36 438	6 885	90 739		
Other household member	1 124 335	891 790	268 064	28 575	239 489	623 726	69 132	23 609	45 523	11 256	152 057		
In group quarters	128 892	86 595	412	228	613	76	52	154	64	13	26 963		
<b>Female</b>	3 876 985	3 348 138	1 099 396	104 803	914 593	2 248 742	180 386	56 565	123 821	14 764	336 977		
Householder, husband present	95 260	82 503	28 752	5 255	23 497	53 751	5 615	1 693	3 922	331	6 811		
Householder, no husband present	298 180	804 724	288 374	51 434	236 940	516 520	42 516	13 497	29 019	3 198	77 742		
Other household member	2 829 537	2 441 659	780 483	127 951	652 532	1 661 176	131 303	41 019	90 284	10 649	245 006		
In group quarters	24 008	19 252	1 787	163	1 624	17 465	952	356	596	26	3 538		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	717 705	602 857	141 999	14 209	127 620	460 858	24 311	6 560	17 571	6 365	84 352		
20 to 24 years	389 874	1 130 057	358 187	46 378	331 779	971 870	77 454	24 130	53 324	18 403	143 960		
25 to 34 years	6 016 660	5 177 804	1 879 830	285 685	1 594 145	3 297 974	441 678	158 515	283 163	56 151	541 027		
35 to 44 years	979 960	820 749	276 323	43 102	233 221	544 426	64 610	23 105	41 505	6 713	87 888		
45 to 54 years	216 589	177 882	45 773	7 856	37 917	132 109	9 442	3 398	6 044	1 105	28 160		
55 to 64 years and over	4 351 424	3 626 500	1 350 356	235 314	1 115 042	2 276 144	333 532	126 049	207 483	35 663	355 729		
With one or more years of college													
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	8 152 020	6 790 972	2 291 122	333 815	1 957 307	4 499 850	545 426	193 888	351 538	78 975	736 647		
Black	1 050 387	278 765	112 796	16 432	96 364	165 967	15 588	4 681	10 907	2 242	46 688		
Other races	1 139 537	639 614	198 194	46 432	151 762	541 620	17 159	3 919	13 240	7 420	102 052		
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	1 139 537	939 947	285 454	35 325	250 129	654 493	64 986	19 284	45 702	6 580	128 024		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, all work	9 234 447	7 708 026	2 661 141	396 226	2 264 915	5 046 885	606 950	211 613	395 337	70 611	848 860		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 324 838	1 948 546	759 382	137 295	622 087	1 299 162	192 702	73 222	119 480	17 740	277 851		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 986 237	2 538 267	945 729	174 877	770 852	1 592 358	170 679	61 063	109 616	11 369	265 922		
Technicians and related support occupations	505 974	250 953	75 739	13 466	64 273	153 214	28 202	9 871	18 331	2 258	54 561		
Service occupations	1 036 789	864 188	273 006	36 816	236 191	3 297 974	242 348	78 220	164 128	10 738	231 397		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 463 474	1 422 594	574 984	124 593	450 391	847 610	83 129	28 972	54 157	4 659	133 092		
Service occupations	1 104 851	939 513	256 276	32 170	224 106	683 237	45 118	15 251	29 867	5 661	114 359		
Farm, stock, and fishing occupations	136 042	219 520	24 863	1 602	23 258	10 848	1 380	488	898	134	1 016		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 232 273	994 357	344 868	27 132	317 736	649 489	102 266	34 424	67 842	7 642	138 616		
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	1 306 042	1 068 324	350 023	32 373	318 650	718 301	65 637	26 273	59 364	13 241	119 040		
Construction	611 785	475 970	159 215	11 714	147 499	54 593	17 449	5 744	11 700	1 266	67 616		
Manufacturing	1 833 452	1 490 068	477 428	63 364	444 064	1 012 640	170 924	52 597	118 327	11 373	161 087		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	692 402	562 628	276 250	31 456	234 794	286 778	56 065	24 692	31 373	6 256	67 053		
Wholesale and retail trade	441 106	355 526	155 674	13 073	142 601	199 852	36 682	14 075	22 607	2 264	46 652		
Retail trade	1 531 165	1 305 691	375 761	38 870	336 891	929 930	70 798	21 699	49 099	6 688	148 189		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	664 934	557 906	235 720	80 637	154 583	322 688	33 664	14 480	19 184	2 025	51 397		
Business and repair services	685 997	387 165	143 543	19 603	123 940	243 622	30 754	11 451	19 303	2 588	45 571		
Personal services	287 430	248 227	63 969	10 227	53 742	184 258	8 011	2 798	5 213	1 540	29 632		
Professional and related services	1 746 145	1 508 729	500 695	57 246	443 249	1 008 234	89 406	31 110	58 296	9 180	138 830		
Public administration	498 832	426 520	198 035	53 945	144 090	228 285	31 357	14 123	17 234	3 405	57 660		
All other industries	481 296	389 396	78 551	16 089	62 462	310 845	24 696	7 139	17 557	11 694	55 510		
Armed forces, at work	266 341	201 323	40 971	1 004	39 967	160 352	10 365	4 095	6 270	18 126	36 527		
Private wage and salary workers	6 992 013	5 787 996	2 038 957	298 377	1 740 580	3 749 039	491 333	166 714	324 619	54 241	658 463		
Federal government workers	639 149	539 149	169 047	25 289	143 758	348 988	34 972	14 727	20 245	2 121	45 020		
State and local government workers	1 130 574	976 498	362 918	57 669	305 249	613 560	58 635	22 893	35 742	7 190	88 271		
Self-employed workers	691 477	586 505	123 754	15 080	108 674	462 731	30 624	10 789	19 835	5 789	68 559		
Unpaid family workers	47 576	40 335	7 436	815	6 621	32 899	1 751	385	1 166	396	5 094		
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 962 358	1 675 246	427 802	45 521	382 281	1 247 444	84 932	28 511	56 421	11 980	190 200		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	9 182 300	7 670 293	2 642 756	390 908	2 251 848	5 027 537	605 933	212 177	393 756	86 487	819 593		
\$10,000 or more	1 322 488	1 302 999	417 581	57 999	459 582	1 117 554	36 627	17 333	19 294	1 037	28 513		
\$4,000 to \$9,999	179 584	607 635	168 491	19 776	148 715	439 144	29 735	8 891	20 844	8 092	74 122		
\$6,000 to \$9,999	763 845	647 401	198 200	25 737	172 463	449 201	32 558	9 833	22 725	8 895	74 991		
\$15,000 to \$9,999	775 351	660 520	233 731	33 457	193 274	453 754	36 034	12 888	23 146	10 413	52 511		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 708 286	1 447 721	531 405	82 913	448 492	916 316	103 422	33 345	70 057	15 168	141 975		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 093 798	1 093 799	425 665	59 244	366 421	668 114	100 497	34 343	66 166	11 866	108 066		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 028 856	837 576	335 054	48 539	286 515	502 922	96 499	38 470	57 020	10 413	52 511		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 135 486	900 709	391 598	69 807	301 791	529 111	129 096	51 837	77 633	13 265	92 416		
\$50,000 or more	214 207	172 227	67 842	15 436	52 406	104 380	9 205	3 252	11 743	1 404	19 927		
Median	511 892	511 663	513 486	514 789	513 267	513 813	516 841	518 394	516 140	512 652	510 908		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	8 323 331	6 895 710	2 434 493	299 549	2 134 944	4 661 217	575 584	193 040	382 544	68 495	783 342		
Drive alone	6 575 051	5 487 323	1 870 285	208 669	1 661 616	3 617 048	424 251	140 207	284 044	42 237	651 210		
Carpool	1 748 280	1 408 357	564 208	90 880	473 328	844 149	151 333	52 833	98 500	26 458	162 132		
Public transit	244 216	292 744	105 634	9 886	106 586	248 148	16 919	10 378	6 541	1 261	33 410		
Bus or streetcar	299 771	257 211	165 638	19 752	91 728	172 677	12 677	6 970	5 707	2 423	27 443		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	40 683	33 548	29 401	1 433	10 258	3 947	3 747	2 918	832	144	3 444		
Other means	264 207	302 744	105 634	9 886	106 586	248 148	16 919	10 378	6 541	1 261	33 410		
Other means	274 960	223 966	49 963	7 943	42 020	174 033	17 320	8 946	8 378	5 198	28 446		
Worked at home	193 884	193 884											
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 113	1 113	1 115	1 21	1 14	1 12	1 18	1 19	1 18	1 18	1 13		
Mean travel time to work	22.6	21.0	26.7	32.4	27.4	25.2	44.4	35.8	40.4	34.8	22.9		
Car, truck, or van	22.3	20.6	25.2	28.0	24.8	18.1	38.8	43.4	36.4	39.2	23.6		
Public transportation	44.1	43.2	47.1	46.8	47.4	35.4	61.0	65.7	53.6	49.3	42.9		
Mean travel time to work	38 777	31 172	10 183	1 164	9 019	20 589	1 778	730	1 048	164	5 663		

**Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

United States Regions	Living outside SMSA's				
	Worked inside SMSA's			Worked outside SMSA's	
	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Place of work not reported	
<b>WEST</b>					
Workers 16 years and over	120 162	62 816	57 346	2 572 413	255 629
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>					
<b>Male</b>	86 598	44 990	41 608	1 552 291	162 173
Householder, wife present	65 003	34 202	30 801	1 070 242	89 232
Householder, no wife present	8 762	4 454	4 328	212 217	23 879
Other household member	12 242	6 015	6 227	243 801	38 876
In group quarters	371	319	252	26 031	10 186
<b>Female</b>	33 544	17 826	15 738	1 020 122	93 456
Householder, husband present	722	405	317	18 765	1 203
Householder, no husband present	5 485	2 644	2 841	216 243	18 091
Other household member	27 151	14 692	12 459	772 381	72 358
In group quarters	206	85	121	12 733	1 804
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>					
16 to 19 years	5 822	2 677	3 145	196 005	26 407
20 to 24 years	14 472	2 554	6 918	360 027	42 337
25 to 54 years	86 053	45 959	40 094	1 657 801	152 881
55 to 64 years	11 842	5 846	5 996	279 166	25 728
65 years and over	1 973	780	1 193	79 414	8 276
With one or more years of college	50 155	28 427	21 728	1 011 712	85 145
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>					
White	110 875	58 356	52 519	2 302 859	219 533
Black	718	399	319	3 057	3 057
Other races	8 569	4 061	4 508	249 756	33 039
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	10 147	5 092	5 055	222 232	27 696
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Employed, at work	118 747	62 057	56 690	2 523 511	244 876
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24 864	14 405	10 459	540 444	44 691
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29 230	17 656	11 574	649 775	59 949
Technicians and related support occupations	4 445	2 604	2 041	63 508	5 836
Sales occupations	10 222	5 985	4 237	237 355	23 913
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 363	9 067	5 296	348 912	30 200
Service occupations	10 388	5 034	3 354	382 295	38 647
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 575	1 164	4 411	211 580	21 007
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25 299	12 619	12 680	356 082	36 547
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23 391	11 179	12 212	385 335	44 035
Construction	15 245	7 185	6 060	191 623	21 802
Manufacturing	21 324	9 363	11 961	280 643	28 084
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 600	8 489	5 111	179 258	19 563
Wholesale trade	5 660	3 697	2 163	73 426	8 530
Retail trade	14 245	6 772	5 573	444 061	43 197
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 803	3 108	1 695	112 242	9 696
Business and repair services	4 684	2 872	1 812	83 601	9 796
Personal services	2 222	1 063	1 159	108 530	11 573
Professional and related services	15 365	8 996	6 369	512 344	41 806
Public administration	9 810	6 131	3 679	175 761	15 860
All other industries	11 589	4 481	5 108	362 022	34 969
Armed forces, at work	1 415	759	656	48 902	10 753
Private wage and salary workers	90 576	46 454	44 122	1 638 020	168 970
Federal government workers	8 893	4 942	3 951	183 415	23 939
State and local government workers	13 463	6 898	6 565	446 994	36 085
Self-employed workers	6 783	3 283	3 500	282 751	24 279
Unpaid family workers	447	239	208	21 233	2 356
At work 1 to 34 hours	19 801	9 605	10 196	595 646	60 969
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>					
Total with earnings	117 025	61 091	55 934	2 479 814	235 356
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	14 717	6 950	7 767	513 032	53 596
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 580	3 625	3 955	234 422	23 807
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 739	3 843	3 896	240 677	25 424
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 164	4 814	4 350	224 586	21 187
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21 901	11 292	10 609	463 275	38 526
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 514	10 933	9 581	337 156	30 468
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 413	9 032	7 381	220 358	19 115
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16 634	9 217	7 417	214 349	20 208
\$50,000 or more	2 363	1 385	978	31 959	3 025
Median	\$14 190	\$15 007	\$13 389	\$10 195	\$9 402
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>					
Private car, truck, or van	112 165	58 393	53 772	2 086 596	212 807
Drive alone	76 334	39 979	36 355	1 605 702	160 489
Carpool	35 831	18 414	17 417	480 894	52 318
Public transportation	1 681	1 142	539	29 311	4 299
Bus or streetcar	1 612	1 100	512	27 537	3 913
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	45	27	18	123	143
Walked only	2 710	1 224	1 486	250 986	27 697
Other means	3 606	2 057	1 549	91 130	10 826
Worked at home	—	—	—	114 390	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.15	1.16
Mean travel time to work	39.1	41.6	36.3	15.1	18.3
Car, truck, or van	39.6	42.1	36.9	15.7	19.3
Public transportation	44.4	44.5	44.3	39.4	44.4
With a public transportation disability	46.7	215	252	8 294	1 736

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work among Selected Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**MSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Callahan County	Jones County	Abilene city (pt. 1, Jones County)	Remainder of Jones County	Taylor County	Abilene city (pt. 1, Taylor County)	Remainder of Taylor County	Place of work not reported	Total	Callahan County	Jones County
<b>Male</b>	<b>37 579</b>	<b>2 841</b>	<b>4 097</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>3 958</b>	<b>30 641</b>	<b>26 978</b>	<b>3 663</b>	<b>4 112</b>	<b>33 063</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>2 492</b>
Householder, wife present	25 756	2 183	2 969	91	2 878	20 604	17 748	2 856	1 821	23 850	1 021	2 032
Householder, no wife present	4 020	222	414	27	387	3 384	3 141	243	457	3 440	140	187
Other household member	5 714	436	714	21	673	4 564	4 000	564	804	4 900	203	362
In group quarters	26 079	—	—	—	2 089	2 089	—	—	1 230	831	23	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>30 641</b>	<b>1 770</b>	<b>2 297</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>2 211</b>	<b>21 407</b>	<b>19 774</b>	<b>2 337</b>	<b>4 112</b>	<b>24 086</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>1 716</b>
Householder, husband present	36 42	15	56	4	52	291	238	53	17	358	11	51
Householder, no husband present	4 337	295	335	8	327	4 807	4 422	385	354	5 054	124	302
Other household member	18 780	1 460	1 906	74	1 832	15 414	12 515	1 899	1 115	17 830	883	1 363
In group quarters	1 095	—	—	—	1 095	1 095	—	—	258	856	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	5 905	349	550	12	538	5 006	4 562	444	989	4 952	248	343
20 to 24 years	11 224	445	632	13	619	10 147	9 414	733	1 445	9 599	195	424
25 to 34 years	36 548	2 908	3 681	145	3 536	29 959	26 208	3 751	2 756	33 786	1 367	2 544
35 to 64 years	6 838	463	1 103	41	1 060	5 074	4 261	813	402	6 401	376	791
65 years and over	2 738	246	430	14	416	2 062	1 803	259	264	2 463	219	306
With one or more years of college	22 866	1 341	1 724	77	1 647	19 801	18 197	1 604	1 512	21 037	661	1 112

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	55 956	4 525	5 662	225	5 437	45 769	40 032	5 737	4 963	50 828	2 353	3 837
Black	3 159	9	158	—	158	2 992	2 925	67	491	2 628	6	140
Other races	4 138	77	574	—	574	3 487	3 291	196	402	3 705	46	431
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	5 708	95	790	—	790	4 823	4 495	328	599	5 080	66	570

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	58 667	4 604	6 374	221	6 153	47 689	41 887	5 802	4 559	54 056	2 405	4 408
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 060	728	890	22	868	10 442	9 457	985	884	11 424	446	694
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 762	1 186	1 649	100	1 549	14 922	12 540	1 387	1 326	16 460	525	1 088
Technicians and related support occupations	1 655	136	180	4	176	1 339	1 244	95	112	1 519	59	67
Sales occupations	6 739	414	546	45	501	5 977	5 199	580	555	6 736	229	360
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 636	409	573	31	509	879	792	85	639	805	193	271
Service occupations	8 787	546	884	20	864	7 357	6 595	762	774	8 136	338	706
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 153	270	714	20	714	1 197	611	558	188	1 819	305	594
Production, transportation, and material moving	9 961	920	1 116	34	1 139	6 944	6 880	65	820	10 309	324	599
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 941	970	1 121	45	1 076	6 850	5 804	1 046	767	8 132	465	730
Construction	4 619	406	598	23	575	3 615	3 005	610	434	4 140	213	359
Manufacturing	6 381	683	930	28	902	5 168	4 554	614	299	5 928	153	244
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 698	390	533	8	525	2 775	2 397	378	378	3 423	156	335
Wholesale trade	2 823	299	321	17	304	2 203	1 934	269	297	2 507	49	172
Retail trade	10 859	656	942	4	859	9 261	8 247	1 014	828	10 019	436	649
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14 055	154	243	14	229	2 458	2 340	318	177	2 912	124	142
Business and repair services	2 178	107	192	4	188	1 879	1 684	195	208	1 925	51	92
Personal services	1 317	82	128	—	128	1 038	837	201	183	1 215	49	86
Professional and related services	13 790	897	1 238	—	1 238	10 058	8 625	1 433	800	10 309	449	888
Public administration	2 914	256	245	4	249	2 413	2 211	202	210	2 678	76	186
All other industries	5 923	625	1 271	8	1 263	4 027	3 053	974	658	5 166	501	1 074
Armed forces, at work	4 586	7	20	4	16	4 559	4 361	198	1 397	3 105	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	42 931	3 049	4 447	157	4 290	35 435	31 488	3 947	3 401	39 376	1 316	2 846
Federal government workers	6 350	113	194	4	190	6 043	5 692	351	1 537	4 800	41	153
State and local government workers	8 644	269	387	25	364	7 604	6 604	659	401	7 369	380	663
Self-employed workers	5 867	724	867	36	831	4 276	3 319	957	513	5 328	627	698
Unpaid family workers	1 321	41	49	3	46	231	145	86	4	317	41	29
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 353	784	1 246	25	1 221	10 323	9 379	944	874	11 517	618	891

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>61 284</b>	<b>4 463</b>	<b>6 145</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>5 923</b>	<b>50 676</b>	<b>44 895</b>	<b>5 781</b>	<b>5 583</b>	<b>55 422</b>	<b>2 260</b>	<b>4 249</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	12 938	874	1 186	26	1 160	10 878	9 824	1 054	1 352	11 587	656	862
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 673	452	627	8	625	4 044	3 647	397	429	5 907	279	467
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 108	498	720	18	702	6 890	6 206	684	1 050	7 018	244	513
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 887	432	584	30	554	5 971	5 258	613	688	6 079	200	390
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 931	617	854	30	827	9 134	8 134	1 000	1 290	10 224	380	688
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 294	665	855	30	821	5 874	5 258	616	688	6 727	138	425
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 432	330	417	7	410	2 685	2 348	337	150	3 456	53	159
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 672	263	375	2	373	3 055	2 597	458	297	3 366	112	251
\$50,000 or more	983	30	103	—	103	850	717	133	63	893	26	128
Median	\$8 838	\$9 979	\$9 005	\$10 609	\$8 904	\$8 738	\$8 597	\$9 943	\$7 353	\$9 026	\$7 574	\$8 597

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	57 571	4 253	6 016	223	5 793	47 302	41 779	5 523	4 855	52 573	2 076	4 086
Drive alone	47 050	3 310	4 860	172	4 688	38 880	34 308	4 572	3 654	43 366	1 705	3 327
Carpool	10 521	943	1 156	51	1 105	8 422	7 471	951	1 201	9 207	371	759
Public transportation	323	—	11	—	11	312	—	—	38	234	—	—
Bus or streetcar	279	—	11	—	11	268	—	—	38	206	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 694	196	137	—	137	2 361	2 240	121	796	1 898	190	100
Other means	7 784	49	85	—	85	1 334	1 219	115	49	1 467	89	72
Worked at home	1 197	113	145	2	143	939	692	247	—	1 197	113	145
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.17	1.11	1.11	1.12
Mean travel time to work—minutes	15.8	21.9	18.8	24.6	18.6	14.9	14.2	20.3	16.2	15.6	15.1	14.2
Car, truck, or van—minutes	16.1	22.0	19.1	24.6	15.1	14.4	14.4	20.9	17.4	16.9	16.2	14.5
Public transportation—minutes	31.9	—	99.0	—	99.0	29.5	29.5	—	20.1	33.5	—	—
With a public transportation disability	273	19	32	2	30	222	197	25	74	208	13	12

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA					Living in SMSA, worked				
	Abilene city (pt.), Jones County	Remainder of Jones County	Taylor County	Abilene city (pt.), Taylor County	Remainder of Taylor County	Abilene city (pt.), Jones County	Colihuan County	Jones County	Abilene city (pt.), Jones County	Remainder of Jones County	Taylor County	Abilene city (pt.), Taylor County	Jones County	Abilene city (pt.), Taylor County	Jones County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>37</b>	<b>4 371</b>	<b>50 348</b>	<b>45 718</b>	<b>4 630</b>	<b>55 119</b>	<b>2 154</b>	<b>4 159</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>4 122</b>	<b>48 806</b>	<b>44 569</b>			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>35</b>	<b>2 657</b>	<b>28 984</b>	<b>25 602</b>	<b>3 382</b>	<b>31 570</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>2 513</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>2 478</b>	<b>27 807</b>	<b>24 769</b>			
26 Householder, no wife present .....	26	2 006	20 797	18 354	2 403	22 740	923	1 878	26	1 872	19 836	17 785			
Householder, no wife present .....	9	278	3 055	2 710	345	3 353	114	273	9	264	2 966	2 649			
Other household member .....	—	362	4 335	3 750	585	4 692	201	342	—	342	4 149	3 611			
In group quarters .....	—	11	197	748	49	195	12	—	—	753	748	732			
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>1 714</b>	<b>21 364</b>	<b>20 116</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>23 549</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1 646</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1 644</b>	<b>20 999</b>	<b>19 800</b>			
Householder, husband present .....	—	51	496	270	26	545	11	48	—	48	286	270			
Householder, no husband present .....	—	302	4 385	4 204	243	5 014	111	291	—	291	4 612	4 369			
Other household member .....	2	1 361	15 584	14 605	979	17 353	782	1 307	2	1 305	15 264	14 324			
In group quarters .....	—	—	856	856	—	837	—	—	—	—	837	837			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years .....	—	343	4 361	4 005	356	4 779	219	328	—	328	4 232	3 915			
20 to 24 years .....	—	424	8 940	8 282	658	9 235	182	376	—	376	8 677	8 048			
25 to 54 years .....	37	2 507	29 875	27 183	2 492	32 594	1 255	2 411	37	2 374	28 928	26 474			
55 to 64 years .....	—	791	5 234	4 619	615	6 134	311	758	—	758	5 065	4 507			
65 years and over .....	—	306	1 938	1 629	309	2 377	187	286	—	286	1 904	1 625			
With one or more years of college .....	13	1 099	19 264	18 119	1 145	20 472	607	1 059	13	1 046	18 806	17 744			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White .....	37	3 800	44 638	40 472	4 166	48 924	2 102	3 616	37	3 579	43 206	39 403			
Black .....	—	140	2 482	2 328	154	2 608	6	129	—	129	2 473	2 319			
Other races .....	—	571	3 228	2 918	310	3 587	46	414	—	414	3 127	2 847			
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup> .....	—	430	4 444	4 035	409	4 882	62	536	—	536	4 284	3 906			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work .....	37	4 371	47 243	43 000	4 243	52 073	2 154	4 159	37	4 122	45 760	41 910			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	13	681	10 284	9 656	628	11 058	385	658	13	645	10 015	9 452			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	13	1 075	14 847	14 124	723	16 049	497	1 078	13	1 065	14 474	13 792			
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	67	1 393	1 353	40	1 490	59	153	—	67	1 364	1 328			
Sales occupations .....	13	347	5 547	5 301	246	5 966	201	360	13	347	5 405	5 163			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	661	7 907	7 430	457	8 993	237	651	—	651	7 705	7 302			
Service occupations .....	—	706	7 092	6 666	426	7 916	282	672	—	672	6 962	6 536			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	594	1 980	435	545	1 609	270	580	—	580	1 939	435			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	9	387	7 103	6 280	823	7 576	305	525	9	515	6 747	6 492			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	2	728	6 937	5 839	1 098	7 665	415	647	2	645	6 930	5 642			
Construction .....	—	359	3 588	3 132	456	3 871	201	328	—	308	3 361	2 943			
Manufacturing .....	—	242	5 344	4 986	545	5 764	149	217	2	215	5 398	4 876			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	22	213	2 322	2 391	41	2 328	61	318	22	248	2 339	2 341			
Wholesale trade .....	—	172	2 286	2 060	226	2 407	36	168	—	168	2 203	1 994			
Retail trade .....	—	649	8 934	8 386	548	9 833	401	638	—	638	8 794	8 258			
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	142	2 446	2 502	144	2 793	115	139	—	139	2 339	2 395			
Business and repair services .....	—	92	1 782	1 694	88	1 885	51	92	—	92	1 742	1 654			
Personal services .....	—	233	1 986	1 855	131	2 237	83	199	—	199	1 955	1 824			
Professional and related services .....	—	922	11 551	11 188	363	12 743	466	903	—	903	11 474	11 029			
Public administration .....	—	186	2 416	2 205	211	2 609	76	186	—	186	2 347	2 165			
All other industries .....	13	1 061	3 391	2 458	1 133	4 693	434	999	13	986	3 260	2 123			
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	3 105	2 718	387	3 046	—	—	—	—	3 046	2 659			
Private wage and salary workers .....	22	2 824	35 214	32 322	2 892	37 843	1 178	2 679	22	2 657	33 986	31 402			
Federal government workers .....	—	153	4 406	4 029	577	4 612	41	150	—	150	4 421	3 885			
State and local government workers .....	—	682	6 278	5 898	380	7 222	331	663	—	663	6 228	5 865			
Self-employed workers .....	15	683	4 003	3 289	714	5 125	563	638	15	623	3 924	3 263			
Unpaid family workers .....	—	29	247	180	67	317	41	29	—	29	247	180			
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	2	889	10 008	9 279	729	11 055	520	831	2	829	9 704	9 050			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>37</b>	<b>4 212</b>	<b>48 913</b>	<b>44 497</b>	<b>4 416</b>	<b>53 441</b>	<b>2 040</b>	<b>4 804</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>3 967</b>	<b>47 937</b>	<b>43 374</b>			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	—	862	10 069	9 226	843	11 189	594	817	—	817	9 778	9 006			
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	2	631	5 072	4 585	487	5 772	227	600	2	598	4 945	4 502			
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	513	6 261	5 624	437	6 863	244	506	—	506	6 113	5 691			
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	390	5 489	5 060	429	5 962	183	369	—	369	5 410	4 999			
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	888	8 772	8 032	940	9 961	416	844	—	844	8 701	7 848			
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	35	1 200	16 646	14 658	990	18 268	124	402	35	1 367	15 932	14 347			
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	159	3 144	2 834	310	3 187	123	137	—	137	2 927	2 679			
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	251	3 003	2 751	252	3 206	112	222	—	222	2 872	2 629			
\$50,000 or more .....	—	128	757	687	52	1 047	52	107	—	107	719	673			
Median .....	\$15 407	\$8 513	\$9 113	\$9 033	\$10 400	\$8 972	\$7 631	\$8 428	\$15 407	\$8 339	\$9 058	\$8 995			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Drive car, truck, or van .....	35	4 051	46 411	42 300	4 111	50 631	1 833	3 837	35	3 802	44 961	41 218			
Drive alone .....	35	3 292	38 334	34 892	3 442	42 020	1 503	3 155	35	3 362	39 404	36 209			
Carpool .....	—	759	8 077	7 408	669	8 611	330	682	—	682	7 559	7 009			
Public transportation .....	—	—	234	234	—	—	—	—	—	—	234	234			
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	206	206	—	—	—	—	—	—	206	206			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only .....	—	100	1 608	1 472	136	1 841	190	105	—	100	1 551	1 427			
Other means .....	—	77	1 156	1 020	136	1 216	78	77	—	77	1 121	998			
Worked at home .....	2	143	939	692	247	1 197	113	145	2	143	939	692			
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.00	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.00	1.11	1.10	1.10			
Mean travel time to work .....	13.3	14.7	14.2	13.3	14.2	15.0	14.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.1	15.0			
Car, truck, or private van .....	13.3	14.5	16.0	15.5	20.8	15.0	14.1	13.3	13.3	13.3	15.2	14.9			
Public transportation .....	—	—	33.5	33.5	—	33.5	—	—	—	—	33.5	33.5			
With a public transportation disability .....	—	12	183	179	4	199	13	12	—	12	174	170			

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.			Living in Calhoun County, worked								
	Central business district	Remainder of Taylor County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Calhoun County	Jones County	Abilene city (pt.), Jones County	Remainder of Jones County	Taylor County	Abilene city (pt.), Taylor County	Central business district	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>7 303</b>	<b>37 266</b>	<b>4 237</b>	<b>2 278</b>	<b>4 049</b>	<b>1 977</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2 061</b>	<b>1 888</b>	<b>336</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 919</b>	<b>20 850</b>	<b>3 038</b>	<b>1 897</b>	<b>2 448</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>239</b>
Householder, wife present	2 891	14 894	2 154	1 175	1 926	833	4	—	4	1 089	995	201
Householder, no wife present	2 449	2 200	317	210	185	114	—	—	—	71	54	10
Other household member	460	3 151	538	418	337	178	7	—	7	120	120	28
In group quarters	319	605	119	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 384</b>	<b>16 416</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>1 601</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>97</b>
Householder, husband present	53	217	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	868	3 501	242	69	263	111	—	—	—	152	147	17
Other household member	2 411	11 913	940	312	1 327	730	—	—	—	597	572	80
In group quarters	52	785	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	424	3 491	317	137	279	192	—	—	—	87	78	—
20 to 24 years	1 380	6 668	629	544	367	174	—	—	—	193	170	78
25 to 34 years	4 384	22 110	2 454	1 198	2 590	1 127	7	—	7	1 456	1 357	190
35 to 64 years	1 393	3 614	538	302	596	307	414	—	4	285	255	68
65 years and over	242	1 383	279	97	217	177	—	—	—	40	28	—
With one or more years of college	3 383	14 361	1 062	882	1 209	515	7	—	7	687	651	108
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	6 331	33 072	3 803	2 069	3 980	1 938	11	—	11	2 031	1 858	336
Black	360	1 959	154	60	9	6	—	—	—	3	3	—
Other races	612	2 235	280	149	60	33	—	—	—	27	27	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	847	3 059	378	227	74	41	—	—	—	33	33	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	7 290	34 620	3 850	2 135	4 042	1 977	11	—	11	2 054	1 881	336
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 192	7 460	563	418	664	306	—	—	—	358	329	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 495	11 098	681	387	1 119	478	—	—	—	641	617	147
Technicians and related support occupations	313	1 015	36	53	136	59	—	—	—	77	77	4
Sales occupations	576	4 587	242	218	390	194	—	—	—	196	172	48
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 886	4 096	403	116	596	307	—	—	—	285	255	68
Service occupations	977	5 559	426	97	475	282	—	—	—	193	185	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31	694	524	156	248	232	—	—	—	46	45	87
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	651	5 401	495	568	776	403	11	—	11	476	450	87
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	911	4 731	961	509	760	403	—	—	—	357	296	33
Construction	143	2 800	418	314	353	185	—	—	—	168	150	—
Manufacturing	915	3 961	522	318	599	145	—	—	—	447	410	58
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	923	3 452	342	131	338	133	4	—	4	205	187	61
Wholesale trade	364	1 630	209	119	261	36	—	—	—	225	185	33
Retail trade	693	3 565	536	180	614	368	—	—	—	246	243	48
Finance, insurance, and real estate	781	1 614	144	85	140	115	—	—	—	25	25	4
Business and repair services	346	1 308	86	85	181	51	—	—	—	30	30	4
Personal services	175	1 649	79	7	116	72	—	—	—	44	44	—
Professional and related services	1 822	9 207	345	229	836	419	—	—	—	417	396	49
Public administration	775	1 390	182	95	223	76	—	—	—	147	143	63
All other industries	343	984	923	572	484	377	7	—	7	100	68	16
Armed forces, at work	13	2 646	387	143	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 768	25 634	2 584	1 687	2 585	1 086	4	—	4	1 495	1 393	273
Federal government workers	124	3 761	536	201	102	44	—	—	—	61	57	—
State and local government workers	1 096	4 769	363	161	647	288	—	—	—	343	342	63
Self-employed workers	292	2 945	687	229	674	525	7	—	7	142	96	—
Unpaid family workers	23	157	67	—	61	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 045	8 005	654	424	668	490	—	—	—	178	163	3
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings:</b>	<b>7 103</b>	<b>36 271</b>	<b>4 023</b>	<b>2 260</b>	<b>3 923</b>	<b>1 863</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2 049</b>	<b>1 876</b>	<b>336</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 109	7 897	772	397	751	571	—	—	—	180	164	17
\$4,000 to \$5,999	612	4 599	443	288	377	280	—	—	—	160	132	23
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 005	4 686	422	195	432	212	—	—	—	220	205	46
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 108	3 891	411	237	401	162	—	—	—	239	226	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 232	4 596	835	305	535	275	7	—	7	475	427	89
\$15,000 to \$19,999	915	4 432	585	382	559	120	—	—	—	4	43	100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	418	2 261	248	95	304	111	—	—	—	194	188	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	303	1 128	169	63	163	108	—	—	—	132	132	27
\$50,000 or more	181	492	46	77	21	17	—	—	—	4	4	—
Median	\$9 490	\$8 855	\$9 822	\$10 629	\$10 002	\$7 439	\$13 203	—	\$13 203	\$11 758	\$11 937	\$12 550
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	6 987	34 231	3 743	2 085	3 710	1 663	11	—	11	2 036	1 863	332
Drive alone	5 693	28 516	3 153	1 376	2 902	1 408	7	—	7	1 487	1 349	225
Carpool	1 294	5 715	590	709	808	255	4	—	4	549	514	107
Public transportation	40	194	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	28	178	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	142	2 285	124	57	196	183	—	—	—	13	13	—
Other means	115	308	123	30	108	88	—	—	—	12	12	4
Worked at home	19	673	247	—	113	113	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.28	1.14	1.10	1.22	—	1.22	1.17	1.18	1.21
Mean travel time to work, — minutes	15.1	14.7	17.9	37.9	20.2	11.6	50.5	—	50.5	27.8	27.7	28.8
Car, truck, or van, — minutes	15.1	14.9	18.3	39.4	21.9	12.2	50.5	—	50.5	27.9	27.7	28.8
Public transportation, — minutes	15.3	17.3	—	32.9	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	—
With a public transportation disability	37	133	4	—	19	13	—	—	—	2	2	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.													
Living in Callahan County, worked—Con.				Living in Jones County, worked									
Remainder	Remainder of Taylor County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Callahan County	Jones County	Abilene city (pt.), Jones County	Remainder of Jones County	Taylor County	Abilene city (pt.), Taylor County	Central business district	Remainder		
1 532	173	374	5 561	12	3 848	2	3 846	1 701	1 435	188	1 247		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>													
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>3 392</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2 246</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 246</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>817</b>	
Householder, wife present	794	94	152	2 521	12	1 671	—	1 671	838	740	108	632	
Householder, no wife present	14	17	25	323	—	252	—	252	49	7	42	42	
Other household member	92	32	66	548	—	323	—	323	225	156	13	143	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>2 169</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>430</b>	
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	56	—	48	—	48	8	8	4	4	
Householder, no husband present	130	5	28	324	—	275	—	275	49	174	17	12	
Other household member	492	25	103	1 789	—	1 279	2	1 271	510	453	39	414	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	78	9	35	490	—	316	—	316	174	135	—	135	
20 to 24 years	92	23	74	482	—	376	—	376	106	74	19	55	
25 to 34 years	1 167	99	199	3 298	8	2 132	2	2 130	1 158	1 002	137	865	
35 to 64 years	1 087	30	45	1 327	4	742	—	742	491	28	146	146	
65 years and over	28	12	21	354	—	282	—	282	72	50	4	46	
With one or more years of college	543	36	93	1 539	—	1 005	—	1 005	534	483	60	423	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	1 522	173	357	4 980	12	3 348	2	3 346	1 620	1 366	175	1 191	
Black	3	—	—	105	—	98	—	98	7	7	—	7	
Other races	27	—	17	476	—	402	—	402	74	62	13	49	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	33	—	17	652	—	524	—	524	128	95	13	82	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	1 545	173	374	5 541	12	3 848	2	3 846	1 681	1 415	188	1 227	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	298	29	64	815	—	597	—	597	218	178	29	149	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	70	24	36	1 504	—	1 009	—	1 009	495	462	64	398	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	67	65	65	14	51	
Sales occupations	124	24	12	465	—	347	—	347	118	101	15	86	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	273	34	24	907	—	595	—	595	312	296	35	261	
Service occupations	147	8	—	843	—	672	—	672	171	101	—	171	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	12	—	600	—	572	—	572	28	17	13	4	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	363	39	76	859	—	408	—	408	451	375	8	367	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	263	61	147	920	12	598	2	598	318	265	57	208	
Construction	150	18	30	507	4	231	—	231	272	249	3	246	
Manufacturing	352	37	83	411	4	166	2	164	241	169	35	134	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	126	18	34	494	—	288	—	288	206	200	48	152	
Wholesale trade	132	40	30	260	—	168	—	168	92	55	3	52	
Retail trade	195	3	14	882	4	625	—	625	253	201	28	173	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	—	8	214	—	139	—	139	75	75	22	53	
Business and repair services	26	—	26	157	—	82	—	82	75	62	—	62	
Personal services	44	—	7	238	—	199	—	199	39	28	—	28	
Professional and related services	347	21	61	1 178	—	888	—	888	290	249	40	209	
Public administration	80	4	25	227	—	170	—	170	57	57	9	48	
All other industries	52	32	56	973	—	892	—	892	81	70	—	70	
Armed forces, at work	7	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	20	
Private wage and salary workers	1 120	102	311	3 853	12	2 455	—	2 455	1 386	1 199	150	1 049	
Federal government workers	37	4	7	194	—	150	—	150	44	44	—	44	
State and local government workers	279	21	29	769	—	632	—	632	137	110	26	84	
Self-employed workers	96	46	27	696	—	582	2	580	114	79	12	67	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	49	—	29	—	29	20	20	—	20	
At work 1 to 34 hours	160	15	80	1 114	—	818	2	816	296	260	21	239	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	1 540	173	370	5 367	12	3 706	2	3 704	1 649	1 400	188	1 212	
\$1 to \$2.99 or less	124	138	254	1 079	—	999	—	999	287	256	48	248	
\$3.00 to \$4.99	109	37	46	733	—	600	2	598	133	107	13	94	
\$5.00 to \$7.99	159	15	62	679	—	502	—	502	177	145	15	130	
\$8.00 to \$9.99	186	13	22	474	—	353	—	353	121	81	4	77	
\$10.00 to \$14.99	358	46	61	1 089	4	758	—	758	327	266	60	206	
\$15.00 to \$19.99	298	37	48	540	4	307	—	307	229	225	28	197	
\$20.00 to \$24.99	174	6	12	385	—	125	—	125	259	236	15	187	
\$25.00 to \$49.99	105	3	12	289	4	192	—	192	93	93	35	58	
\$50.00 or more	—	4	—	103	—	80	—	80	23	23	8	15	
Median	\$11 825	\$10 367	\$7 516	\$8 825	\$16 902	\$7 849	\$5 000	\$7 853	\$11 206	\$11 620	\$14 248	\$11 029	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	1 531	173	360	5 224	12	3 539	—	3 539	1 673	1 429	188	1 241	
Drive alone	1 124	138	254	4 259	8	2 931	—	2 931	1 302	1 102	133	969	
Carpool	407	35	106	965	4	608	—	608	355	327	55	277	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	13	—	—	122	—	100	—	100	22	—	—	22	
Other means	8	14	—	64	—	64	—	64	6	—	—	6	
Worked at home	—	—	—	145	—	145	2	143	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.12	1.23	1.11	1.20	1.11	—	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.20	1.13	
Mean travel time to work	27.5	28.4	34.9	16.9	33.3	11.8	—	11.8	27.9	28.3	24.9	28.8	
Car, truck, or van	27.7	28.4	34.8	17.3	33.3	12.0	—	12.0	28.3	28.3	24.9	28.8	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home	6	—	—	32	—	12	—	12	20	20	—	20	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**MSMA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	189	305	135	8	4	—	4	123	117	19	98
Householder, wife present.....	189	305	135	8	4	—	4	123	117	19	98
Householder, no wife present.....	22	37	23	—	—	—	—	23	23	7	16
Other household member.....	69	79	21	—	4	—	4	17	—	—	17
In group quarters.....	77	71	82	—	2	2	—	80	80	14	66
<b>Female</b> .....	77	71	82	—	2	2	—	80	80	14	66
Householder, husband present.....	20	11	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	4
Householder, no husband present.....	57	60	70	—	2	2	—	68	68	10	58
Other household member.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....	39	—	12	—	4	—	4	8	8	—	8
20 to 24 years.....	32	98	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	9
25 to 34 years.....	156	121	141	4	2	2	—	135	135	26	122
35 to 44 years.....	17	120	41	4	—	—	—	37	37	7	30
45 to 54 years.....	22	37	14	—	—	—	—	14	8	—	8
55 to 64 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	51	114	73	—	—	—	—	73	67	13	54
With one or more years of college.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....	254	321	217	8	6	2	4	203	197	33	164
Black.....	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	12	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	33	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Employed, at work</b> .....	266	376	213	8	6	2	4	199	193	33	160
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	55	40	22	—	—	—	—	22	22	6	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	33	87	96	—	—	—	—	96	96	14	82
Technicians and related support occupations.....	18	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	4
Sales occupations.....	57	45	45	—	—	—	—	45	45	—	45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	16	12	47	—	—	—	—	47	47	10	37
Service occupations.....	53	33	20	—	—	—	—	20	20	4	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	11	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	76	86	30	—	—	—	—	30	24	—	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	53	115	45	8	6	2	4	31	31	9	22
Construction.....	28	—	23	4	4	—	4	19	19	3	16
Manufacturing.....	72	109	28	4	2	2	—	22	22	4	18
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	2	—	2
Wholesale trade.....	4	—	17	—	—	—	—	17	17	3	14
Retail trade.....	52	49	83	4	—	—	—	79	79	13	66
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	25	10	—	—	—	—	10	10	2	8
Business and repair services.....	13	14	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	4
Personal services.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	33	33	32	—	—	—	—	32	32	8	24
Public administration.....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	4
All other industries.....	11	121	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	4
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	4
Private wage and salary workers.....	187	305	153	8	4	—	4	141	141	21	120
Federal government workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....	27	22	25	—	—	—	—	25	19	—	19
Self-employed workers.....	35	49	32	—	2	2	—	30	30	12	18
Unpaid family workers.....	17	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	36	71	21	—	2	2	—	19	19	4	15

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	249	376	214	8	6	2	4	200	194	33	161
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	26	69	26	—	—	—	—	26	26	4	22
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	26	28	24	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	18
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	32	26	14	—	—	—	—	14	14	2	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	40	35	40	—	—	—	—	30	30	4	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	61	54	62	4	—	—	—	58	52	16	36
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4	88	34	—	—	—	—	34	34	4	30
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	33	17	4	—	—	—	13	13	3	10
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$9 775	\$12 348	\$10 660	\$20 000	\$5 000	\$5 000	\$5 000	\$10 650	\$10 548	\$11 199	\$10 220

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

<b>Persons per private car, truck, or van</b> .....	244	350	215	8	4	—	4	203	197	33	164
Drive alone.....	218	251	154	8	—	—	—	156	156	24	126
Carpool.....	26	99	51	—	4	—	4	47	47	9	38
<b>Public transportation</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons per private car, truck, or van</b> .....	1.08	1.24	1.15	1.00	3.00	—	3.00	1.15	1.15	1.26	1.13
Mean travel time to work.....	27.4	37.4	24.8	35.0	30.0	—	30.0	23.7	23.7	24.3	24.3
Car, truck, or van.....	28.1	36.4	24.8	35.0	60.0	—	60.0	23.7	24.2	23.3	24.3
Public transportation.....	—	99.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	2

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Abilene city (pt.), Jones County, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Jones County, worked					
	Remainder of Taylor County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Callahan County	Jones County	Abilene city (pt.), Jones County	Remainder of Jones County	Taylor County	Abilene city (pt.), Taylor County	Central business district	Remainder
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>6</b>	—	<b>5 344</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3 842</b>	—	<b>3 842</b>	<b>1 498</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>1 083</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>6</b>	—	<b>3 257</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2 242</b>	—	<b>2 242</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>719</b>
Householder, wife present	6	—	2 430	4	1 671	—	1 671	755	663	96	567
Householder, no wife present	—	—	300	—	252	—	252	48	26	—	26
Other household member	—	—	527	—	319	—	319	208	139	13	126
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	—	<b>2 087</b>	—	<b>1 600</b>	—	<b>1 600</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>364</b>
Householder, husband present	—	—	52	—	48	—	48	4	4	4	4
Householder, no husband present	—	—	316	—	275	—	275	41	21	13	8
Other household member	—	—	1 719	—	1 277	—	1 277	442	385	29	356
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	—	—	478	—	312	—	312	166	127	—	127
20 to 24 years	—	—	473	—	376	—	376	97	65	19	46
25 to 34 years	—	—	3 157	4	2 130	—	2 130	1 023	867	111	756
35 to 44 years	—	—	896	—	742	—	742	154	137	21	116
45 to 54 years	—	—	340	—	282	—	282	58	42	4	38
55 to 64 years	6	—	1 466	—	1 005	—	1 005	461	416	47	369
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	6	—	4 763	4	3 342	—	3 342	1 417	1 169	142	1 027
Black	—	—	105	—	98	—	98	7	7	—	7
Other races	—	—	476	—	402	—	402	74	62	13	49
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	652	—	524	—	524	128	95	13	82
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	6	—	5 328	4	3 842	—	3 842	1 482	1 222	155	1 067
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	793	—	597	—	597	396	156	23	133
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	1 408	—	1 009	—	1 009	469	366	30	316
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	128	—	67	—	67	61	61	10	51
Sales occupations	—	—	420	—	347	—	347	73	156	15	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	860	—	595	—	595	265	249	25	224
Service occupations	—	—	823	—	672	—	672	151	98	13	85
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	600	—	572	—	572	28	17	4	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	—	829	—	408	—	408	421	381	8	343
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	875	4	584	—	584	287	234	48	186
Construction	—	—	484	4	227	—	227	253	230	—	230
Manufacturing	—	—	383	—	164	—	164	219	147	31	116
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6	—	486	—	288	—	288	198	198	48	150
Wholesale trade	—	—	243	—	168	—	168	75	38	—	38
Retail trade	—	—	799	—	625	—	625	174	122	15	107
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	204	—	139	—	139	65	65	20	45
Business and repair services	—	—	153	—	82	—	82	71	58	—	58
Personal services	—	—	238	—	199	—	199	39	28	—	28
Professional and related services	—	—	1 146	—	888	—	888	258	217	32	185
Public administration	—	—	223	—	170	—	170	53	53	9	44
All other industries	—	—	969	—	892	—	892	77	66	—	66
Armed forces, at work	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	16
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	3 700	4	2 451	—	2 451	1 245	1 058	129	990
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	150	—	150	40	40	—	40
State and local government workers	6	—	744	—	632	—	632	112	91	26	65
Self-employed workers	—	—	664	—	580	—	580	84	49	—	49
Unpaid family workers	—	—	46	—	29	—	29	17	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	1 093	—	816	—	816	277	241	17	224
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	6	—	5 153	4	3 700	—	3 700	1 449	1 206	155	1 051
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	1 050	—	789	—	789	261	230	4	226
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	709	—	594	—	594	115	89	13	76
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	665	—	502	—	502	163	131	13	118
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	444	—	353	—	353	91	51	—	51
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	1 027	—	758	—	758	269	214	44	170
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6	—	506	—	307	—	307	195	191	24	167
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	377	—	125	—	125	252	197	17	180
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	272	—	192	—	192	80	80	32	48
\$50,000 or more	—	—	103	—	80	—	80	23	18	8	15
Median	\$10 415	—	\$8 687	\$15 439	\$7 861	—	\$7 861	\$11 330	\$11 914	\$15 552	\$11 223
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	6	—	5 009	4	3 535	—	3 535	1 470	1 232	155	1 077
Drive alone	6	—	4 095	—	2 931	—	2 931	1 164	952	109	843
Carpool	—	—	914	4	604	—	604	306	280	46	234
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	122	—	100	—	100	22	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	70	—	64	—	64	6	6	—	6
Worked at home	—	—	143	—	143	—	143	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	—	1.11	2.00	1.11	—	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.19	1.13
Mean travel time to work—minutes	25.0	—	16.6	30.0	11.7	—	11.7	28.5	28.9	25.3	29.5
Car, truck, or van—minutes	10.0	—	17.0	30.0	12.0	—	12.0	28.9	29.0	25.3	29.5
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	30	—	12	—	12	18	18	—	18

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Remainder of Jones County, worked—Con.					Living in Taylor County, worked					
	Remainder of Taylor County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Callahan County	Jones County	Abilene city (pt.), Jones County	Remainder of Jones County	Taylor County	Abilene city (pt.), Taylor County	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over .....	260	376	45 509	165	300	35	265	45 044	41 246	6 779	34 467
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	183	305	25 730	113	256	35	221	25 361	22 655	3 552	19 103
Householder, wife present .....	189	313	18 913	78	223	26	197	18 012	16 050	2 582	13 468
Householder, no wife present .....	22	37	2 845	21	78	9	12	2 824	2 546	432	2 114
Other household member .....	69	79	3 807	23	12	—	5	3 772	3 335	419	2 916
In group quarters .....	—	—	165	12	—	—	—	753	724	119	405
<b>Female</b>	77	71	19 779	52	44	—	44	19 683	18 591	3 227	15 364
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	278	—	—	—	—	278	262	49	213
Householder, no husband present .....	20	11	4 427	—	16	—	16	4 411	4 193	834	3 359
Other household member .....	57	60	14 237	52	28	—	28	14 157	13 299	2 292	11 007
In group quarters .....	—	—	837	—	—	—	—	837	837	52	785
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years .....	39	—	4 010	27	12	—	12	3 971	3 702	424	3 278
20 to 24 years .....	32	98	8 386	8	—	—	—	8 378	7 804	1 283	6 521
25 to 34 years .....	158	121	26 708	120	272	35	237	26 314	24 115	4 037	20 078
35 to 64 years .....	17	120	4 401	—	12	—	12	4 589	4 078	797	3 281
65 years and over .....	16	37	1 806	10	4	—	4	1 792	1 547	238	1 309
With one or more years of college .....	45	114	17 724	92	47	13	34	17 585	16 610	3 215	13 395
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White .....	248	321	39 964	152	257	35	222	39 555	36 179	5 820	30 359
Black .....	12	31	2 494	—	31	—	31	2 463	2 309	360	1 949
Other races .....	12	24	4 051	12	13	—	12	3 026	2 588	599	2 599
Spanish origin .....	33	64	4 156	21	12	—	12	4 123	3 778	634	2 944
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work .....	260	376	42 490	165	300	35	265	42 025	38 614	6 766	31 848
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	52	89	4 757	19	40	—	40	4 439	4 948	1 932	7 013
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	33	87	13 426	19	69	13	56	13 338	12 714	2 484	10 230
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	18	5 222	—	13	—	—	1 222	1 886	295	891
Sales occupations .....	17	15	1 111	—	13	13	—	1 091	4 890	513	4 377
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	16	12	7 093	12	56	—	56	7 025	6 638	1 676	4 962
Service occupations .....	53	—	5 598	—	—	—	—	6 598	6 233	922	5 311
Farming, fishing, and logging occupations .....	33	11	333	38	8	—	8	315	415	51	368
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	70	86	5 941	29	105	9	96	5 807	5 227	556	4 671
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	53	115	5 985	—	57	—	57	5 928	5 061	821	4 260
Construction .....	23	—	3 011	13	77	—	77	2 921	2 544	140	2 404
Manufacturing .....	72	109	4 757	47	47	—	47	4 710	4 297	822	3 475
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	—	2 406	8	22	—	—	2 376	2 058	824	1 234
Wholesale trade .....	37	25	8 886	—	—	—	—	8 886	1 754	338	1 426
Retail trade .....	52	49	8 337	29	13	—	13	8 295	7 614	617	7 197
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	25	2 439	—	—	—	—	2 439	2 295	755	1 540
Business and repair services .....	13	14	6 647	—	10	—	10	6 637	1 562	342	1 220
Personal services .....	—	11	883	11	16	—	16	872	752	275	577
Professional and related services .....	41	33	10 729	47	15	—	15	10 667	10 384	1 733	8 651
Public administration .....	—	2	2 159	—	—	—	—	2 143	1 965	703	1 262
All other industries .....	11	121	3 236	57	100	13	67	3 079	2 189	327	1 862
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	3 019	—	—	—	—	3 019	2 632	13	2 619
Private wage and salary workers .....	187	305	31 405	80	220	22	198	31 105	28 810	5 345	23 465
Federal government workers .....	—	—	4 316	—	—	—	—	4 316	3 784	124	3 660
State and local government workers .....	21	22	5 806	47	31	—	31	5 718	4 113	1 007	4 066
Self-employed workers .....	35	49	3 755	38	49	13	36	3 668	3 062	280	2 782
Unpaid family workers .....	—	17	227	—	—	—	—	227	177	23	154
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	36	71	9 273	30	13	—	13	9 230	8 627	1 021	7 606
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings .....</b>	243	376	44 151	165	287	35	252	43 699	40 098	6 579	33 519
\$1 to \$3.99 or less .....	23	69	9 362	23	28	—	28	9 411	8 866	1 576	7 282
\$4.00 to \$5.99 .....	28	26	4 662	19	3	—	3	4 643	2 263	176	4 687
\$6.00 to \$7.99 .....	32	26	5 752	32	4	—	4	5 716	5 341	944	4 397
\$8.00 to \$9.99 .....	35	40	5 067	21	16	—	16	5 050	4 692	1 067	3 907
\$10.00 to \$14.99 .....	55	54	8 037	57	79	—	79	7 901	7 155	1 123	6 032
\$15.00 to \$19.99 .....	4	88	5 359	13	91	35	56	5 268	4 724	787	3 937
\$20.00 to \$24.99 .....	33	55	2 499	13	12	—	12	2 474	2 287	327	1 900
\$25.00 to \$49.99 .....	—	43	2 474	—	30	—	30	2 444	2 404	441	1 963
\$50.00 or more .....	—	—	719	—	27	—	27	692	646	173	473
Median .....	\$9 625	\$12 348	\$8 904	\$8 810	\$15 549	\$15 439	\$14 901	\$8 863	\$8 792	\$9 289	\$8 647
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van .....	238	350	41 697	158	287	35	252	41 252	37 926	6 467	31 459
Drive alone .....	251	376	34 859	87	212	35	255	34 555	32 315	76	32 243
Carpool .....	28	99	6 838	71	70	—	70	6 697	6 168	1 132	5 036
Public transportation .....	—	11	234	—	—	—	—	234	234	40	194
Bus or streetcar .....	11	—	206	—	—	—	—	206	206	28	178
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	22	11	1 523	7	—	—	—	1 516	1 414	142	1 272
Other means .....	15	11	1 116	—	13	—	13	1 103	980	111	869
Worked at home .....	—	—	939	—	—	—	—	939	692	19	673
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.24	1.10	1.32	1.19	1.00	1.22	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work .....	26.3	37.4	14.1	31.4	27.7	13.3	29.6	13.9	13.3	14.1	13.6
Car, truck, or van .....	28.6	36.4	14.2	32.7	28.0	13.4	30.1	14.2	13.8	14.1	13.7
Public transportation .....	—	99.0	33.5	—	—	—	—	33.5	33.5	15.3	37.3
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	148	—	—	—	—	148	144	37	107

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Taylor County, worked—Con.				Living in Abilene city (pt.), Taylor County, worked							
	Remainder of Taylor County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Callahan County	Jones County	Abilene city (pt.), Jones County	Remainder of Jones County	Taylor County	Abilene city (pt.), Taylor County	Central business district	Remainder	
Workers 16 years and over .....	3 798	1 528	40 260	157	292	35	257	39 811	38 091	6 354	31 737	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	2 706	1 349	22 604	105	248	35	213	22 251	20 873	3 327	17 546	
Householder, wife present .....	1 962	834	15 852	70	219	26	193	15 563	14 404	2 419	12 185	
Householder, no wife present .....	278	148	2 649	—	29	—	12	2 428	2 456	415	2 041	
Other household member .....	437	273	3 338	23	47	8	3 307	8 266	3 089	374	2 715	
In group quarters .....	29	19	765	—	—	—	—	753	720	119	705	
<b>Female</b> .....	1 092	179	17 656	52	44	—	44	17 560	17 218	3 027	14 191	
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225	225	49	176	
Householder, no husband present .....	218	30	4 084	—	16	—	—	4 068	3 968	820	3 148	
Other household member .....	858	149	12 510	52	28	—	28	12 430	12 188	2 106	10 082	
In group quarters .....	—	—	837	—	—	—	—	837	837	52	785	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	269	102	3 633	27	—	—	8	3 598	3 467	405	3 062	
20 to 24 years .....	574	372	7 743	120	8	—	3	7 743	7 374	1 216	6 158	
25 to 34 years .....	2 199	878	23 421	208	268	35	233	23 033	22 005	3 749	18 256	
35 to 44 years .....	511	137	3 898	—	12	—	12	3 886	3 734	746	2 988	
45 to 54 years .....	245	39	1 565	10	4	—	4	1 551	1 511	238	1 273	
55 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
65 years and over .....	975	675	16 304	92	43	13	30	16 169	15 439	3 034	12 405	
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	3 376	1 391	34 930	144	249	35	214	34 537	33 168	5 437	27 731	
Black .....	154	29	2 433	—	31	—	31	2 402	2 271	356	1 915	
Other races .....	268	108	2 897	13	12	—	12	2 872	2 652	561	2 091	
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup> .....	345	146	3 887	21	12	—	12	3 854	3 601	789	2 812	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	3 411	1 385	37 413	157	292	35	257	36 964	35 620	6 341	29 279	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	494	299	8 704	79	61	13	48	8 548	8 335	1 787	6 548	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	424	264	12 170	19	—	—	56	12 082	11 876	2 377	9 549	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	36	35	1 133	—	—	—	—	1 133	1 097	269	828	
Sales occupations .....	201	149	4 580	13	13	—	13	4 560	4 516	464	4 052	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	387	200	6 457	12	56	—	56	6 389	6 263	954	4 669	
Service occupations .....	365	46	5 915	—	—	—	—	5 915	5 787	905	4 882	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	501	123	4 660	—	—	—	—	4 618	376	51	325	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	580	406	5 077	21	101	9	92	4 955	4 654	550	4 144	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	847	247	5 087	—	57	—	57	5 030	4 592	761	3 831	
Construction .....	373	284	2 495	13	73	—	73	2 409	2 246	731	2 115	
Manufacturing .....	417	186	4 257	—	47	—	47	4 210	3 917	150	3 167	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	318	97	1 035	22	8	—	22	1 075	906	795	1 111	
Wholesale trade .....	132	64	1 645	—	—	—	—	1 645	1 566	315	1 251	
Retail trade .....	481	117	3 777	29	13	—	13	3 335	3 190	576	6 614	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	144	52	2 170	—	—	—	—	2 170	2 142	713	1 429	
Business and repair services .....	75	45	1 487	—	10	—	10	1 477	1 456	304	1 152	
Personal services .....	120	—	718	11	—	—	—	707	697	175	522	
Professional and related services .....	283	135	9 762	47	15	—	15	9 637	9 637	651	8 006	
Public administration .....	178	70	1 957	—	16	—	16	1 941	1 799	632	1 167	
All other industries .....	890	395	2 440	49	96	13	83	2 295	2 064	319	1 745	
Armed forces, at work .....	387	143	2 847	—	27	—	27	2 847	2 471	173	2 458	
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 295	1 071	27 997	72	220	22	198	27 705	26 742	5 039	21 703	
Federal government workers .....	532	194	4 012	—	—	—	—	4 012	3 500	111	3 389	
State and local government workers .....	315	110	5 177	47	31	—	31	5 099	4 977	914	4 063	
Self-employed workers .....	606	153	2 929	41	13	—	13	2 850	2 732	267	2 465	
Unpaid family workers .....	50	—	145	—	—	—	—	145	140	23	117	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	603	273	8 471	30	13	—	13	8 428	8 231	984	7 247	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings .....	3 601	1 514	39 094	157	279	35	248	38 658	37 017	6 173	30 844	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	725	236	8 407	23	28	—	28	8 356	8 141	1 006	7 135	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	380	134	4 199	19	—	—	—	4 180	3 981	550	3 431	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	375	107	5 142	32	—	—	—	5 110	4 930	922	4 008	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	358	180	4 612	21	16	—	16	4 575	4 416	1 026	3 390	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	746	385	6 893	49	79	—	79	6 765	6 439	985	5 454	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	244	111	2 544	87	35	—	35	2 524	2 404	340	2 064	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	187	44	2 200	13	12	—	12	2 175	2 070	357	1 713	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	240	114	2 329	—	30	—	30	2 299	2 162	407	1 755	
\$50,000 or more .....	46	21	521	—	27	—	27	514	474	173	387	
Median .....	\$9 791	\$10 880	\$8 780	\$8 429	\$15 603	\$15 439	\$14 901	\$8 736	\$8 660	\$9 186	\$8 500	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	3 326	1 375	36 870	150	279	35	244	36 441	34 826	6 042	28 784	
Drive alone .....	2 797	871	30 807	179	209	35	174	30 511	29 229	5 001	24 228	
Carpool .....	529	504	6 063	63	70	—	70	5 930	5 597	1 041	4 556	
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	234	84	
Bus or streetcar .....	—	24	206	—	—	—	—	206	206	28	178	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only .....	102	57	1 418	7	—	—	—	1 411	1 401	142	1 259	
Other means .....	123	56	1 046	—	13	—	13	1 033	938	111	827	
Worked at home .....	247	—	692	—	—	—	—	692	692	19	673	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.10	1.30	1.10	1.28	1.20	1.00	1.23	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.09	
Mean travel time to work .....	38.7	38.7	33.4	27.9	27.4	13.3	29.3	33.3	33.0	13.4	24.9	
Car, truck, or van <sup>b</sup> .....	17.0	41.7	13.5	29.2	1.8	13.3	29.9	13.3	13.0	13.0	13.0	
Public transportation .....	—	14.8	33.0	—	—	—	—	33.0	33.0	15.3	37.3	
With a public transportation disability .....	4	—	135	—	—	—	—	135	135	37	93	

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Abilene city (pt.), Taylor County, worked—Con.		Living in Remainder of Taylor County, worked								
	Remainder of Taylor County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Callahan County	Jones County	Abilene city (pt.), Jones County	Remainder of Jones County	Taylor County	Abilene city (pt.), Taylor County	Central business district	Remainder
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>5 249</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5 233</b>	<b>3 155</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>2 730</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>3 126</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3 110</b>	<b>1 782</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>1 557</b>
Householder, wife present	959	681	2 461	8	4	—	4	2 449	1 446	163	1 283
Householder, no wife present	172	168	196	—	—	—	—	196	90	17	73
Other household member	218	240	469	—	4	—	4	465	246	45	201
In group quarters	29	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>2 123</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 123</b>	<b>1 373</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>1 173</b>
Householder, husband present	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	53	37	—	37
Householder, no husband present	100	24	343	—	—	—	—	343	225	14	211
Other household member	242	102	1 727	—	—	—	—	1 727	1 111	186	925
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	131	83	377	—	4	—	4	373	235	19	216
20 to 24 years	369	323	643	8	—	—	—	635	430	67	363
25 to 54 years	1 028	717	3 285	—	4	—	4	3 281	2 110	288	1 822
55 to 64 years	152	127	703	—	—	—	—	703	344	51	293
65 years and over	40	39	241	—	—	—	—	241	36	—	36
With one or more years of college	530	624	1 420	—	4	—	4	1 416	971	181	790
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	1 369	1 165	5 034	8	8	—	8	5 018	3 011	383	2 628
Black	131	23	61	—	—	—	—	61	38	4	34
Other races	220	101	154	—	—	—	—	154	106	38	68
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	253	139	269	—	—	—	—	269	177	45	132
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	1 344	1 157	5 077	8	8	—	8	5 061	2 994	425	2 569
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	229	265	875	—	—	—	—	875	610	145	465
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	206	227	1 236	—	—	—	—	1 256	838	157	681
Technicians and related support occupations	36	35	89	—	—	—	—	89	89	26	63
Sales occupations	44	137	531	—	—	—	—	531	374	49	325
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	126	155	636	—	—	—	—	636	375	62	308
Service occupations	128	40	683	—	—	—	—	683	446	17	429
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	42	95	501	—	—	—	—	497	38	—	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	301	324	892	8	4	—	4	892	576	46	522
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	438	206	898	—	—	—	—	898	489	60	429
Construction	163	222	516	—	4	—	4	512	298	9	289
Manufacturing	293	88	500	—	—	—	—	500	380	72	308
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	169	75	301	—	—	—	—	301	152	29	123
Wholesale trade	79	64	241	—	—	—	—	241	188	13	175
Retail trade	145	110	960	—	—	—	—	960	624	41	583
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28	52	269	—	—	—	—	269	153	42	111
Business and repair services	21	45	160	—	—	—	—	160	106	38	68
Personal services	—	10	165	—	—	—	—	165	55	—	55
Professional and related services	63	113	967	—	—	—	—	967	747	102	645
Public administration	142	70	202	—	—	—	—	202	166	71	95
All other industries	231	318	796	8	4	—	4	784	125	8	117
Armed forces, at work	376	132	172	—	—	—	—	172	161	—	161
Private wage and salary workers	963	889	3 408	8	—	—	—	3 400	2 068	306	1 762
Federal government workers	512	168	629	—	—	—	—	629	284	13	271
State and local government workers	98	122	429	—	—	—	—	429	426	92	340
Self-employed workers	118	134	876	—	8	—	8	818	330	13	317
Unpaid family workers	5	—	82	—	—	—	—	82	37	—	37
At work 1 to 34 hours	197	237	802	—	—	—	—	802	396	37	359
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>1 641</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>5 057</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5 041</b>	<b>3 081</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>2 675</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	215	227	955	—	—	—	—	955	445	78	367
\$4,000 to \$5,999	199	86	463	—	—	—	—	463	282	66	277
\$6,000 to \$7,999	180	73	610	—	4	—	4	606	411	22	389
\$8,000 to \$9,999	159	136	475	—	—	—	—	475	276	38	238
\$10,000 to \$14,999	313	313	1 144	8	—	—	—	1 136	716	138	578
\$15,000 to \$19,999	306	214	648	—	4	—	4	644	406	40	366
\$20,000 to \$24,999	105	44	299	—	—	—	—	299	217	30	187
\$25,000 to \$49,999	137	114	345	—	—	—	—	345	245	14	230
\$50,000 or more	14	68	118	—	—	—	—	118	86	—	86
Median	\$10 726	\$11 339	\$10 069	\$10 415	\$11 500	—	\$11 500	\$10 058	\$10 587	\$10 880	\$10 506
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	1 615	1 151	4 827	8	8	—	8	4 811	3 100	425	2 675
Drive alone	1 282	737	4 052	—	—	—	—	4 044	2 529	334	2 195
Carpool	333	414	775	8	—	—	—	767	571	91	680
Public transportation	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	10	51	105	—	—	—	—	105	13	—	13
Other means	95	47	70	—	—	—	—	70	42	—	42
Worked at home	—	—	247	—	—	—	—	247	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.30	1.10	3.00	1.00	—	1.00	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.11
Mean travel time to work	20.4	38.7	19.1	99.0	37.5	—	37.5	18.9	22.1	25.8	21.5
Car, truck, or van	20.2	41.7	19.1	99.0	37.5	—	37.5	19.3	22.2	25.8	21.6
Public transportation	—	14.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	18	14	—	14

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over .....

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

Male .....	1 328	186	1 493	127	179	—	179	1 177	833	344
Householder, wife present .....	1 003	153	1 090	98	134	—	134	858	609	249
Householder, no wife present .....	106	—	129	26	14	—	14	89	61	28
Other household member .....	219	33	208	2	20	—	20	186	139	47
In group quarters .....	—	—	56	11	11	—	11	21	20	6
Female .....	53	53	549	114	70	—	70	365	316	49
Householder, husband present .....	16	—	13	3	3	—	3	10	24	—
Householder, no husband present .....	118	6	40	13	11	—	11	16	16	10
Other household member .....	616	47	477	101	56	—	56	320	281	39
In group quarters .....	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	19	19	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years .....	138	19	173	29	15	—	15	129	90	39
20 to 24 years .....	205	49	324	13	48	—	48	263	234	29
25 to 34 years .....	1 171	25	1 192	112	133	—	133	947	709	238
35 to 44 years .....	359	10	267	65	33	—	33	169	112	57
45 to 54 years .....	205	—	86	32	20	—	20	34	4	30
55 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	445	51	565	54	53	—	53	458	375	83
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White .....	2 007	226	1 904	251	221	—	221	1 432	1 069	363
Black .....	23	6	20	—	11	—	11	9	9	—
Other races .....	48	7	118	—	17	—	17	101	71	30
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	92	7	198	4	34	—	34	160	129	31

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work .....	2 067	228	1 983	251	249	—	249	1 483	1 090	393
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	265	34	366	61	36	—	36	269	204	65
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	418	37	411	28	10	—	10	373	331	42
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	29	25	4
Sales occupations .....	157	12	170	28	—	—	—	142	138	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	251	26	251	10	202	—	202	160	136	34
Service occupations .....	237	6	220	56	34	—	34	130	130	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	459	28	70	35	14	—	14	21	21	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	82	44	44	21	72	—	72	356	227	128
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	409	41	467	50	83	—	83	334	197	137
Construction .....	214	62	289	11	51	—	51	227	189	38
Manufacturing .....	120	38	164	4	27	—	27	133	110	23
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	22	22	185	15	25	—	25	85	89	56
Wholesale trade .....	53	—	100	13	4	—	4	83	66	17
Retail trade .....	336	7	186	35	11	—	11	140	128	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	116	—	119	9	3	—	3	107	107	—
Business and repair services .....	54	—	40	—	—	—	—	40	40	—
Personal services .....	110	—	78	13	34	—	34	31	31	—
Professional and related services .....	220	22	280	84	19	—	19	157	159	18
Public administration .....	36	—	69	—	—	—	—	69	40	29
All other industries .....	659	77	473	67	75	—	75	331	131	200
Armed forces, at work .....	11	11	59	—	—	—	—	59	59	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 332	182	1 533	138	167	—	167	1 228	920	308
Federal government workers .....	20	26	188	—	3	—	3	185	144	41
State and local government workers .....	193	12	118	49	19	—	19	50	33	17
Self-employed workers .....	488	19	203	64	60	—	60	79	52	27
Unpaid family workers .....	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	406	36	462	98	60	—	60	304	229	75

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings .....	1 960	239	1 981	220	245	—	245	1 514	1 123	393
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	510	9	398	62	45	—	45	291	250	71
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	181	48	215	55	33	—	33	127	83	44
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	195	34	155	7	36	—	36	148	135	13
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	44	19	117	21	21	—	21	79	61	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	420	72	348	33	44	—	44	271	184	87
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	82	32	149	23	23	—	23	152	122	81
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	82	—	269	30	22	—	22	217	155	62
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	103	—	160	—	29	—	29	131	122	9
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	50	2	21	—	21	14	20	6
Median .....	\$8 945	\$9 295	\$11 134	\$5 745	\$11 441	—	\$11 441	\$11 632	\$11 351	\$12 262

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van .....	1 711	224	1 942	243	249	—	249	1 450	1 082	368
Drive alone .....	1 515	134	1 346	202	172	—	172	972	683	289
Carpool .....	196	90	596	41	77	—	77	478	399	79
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	92	6	57	—	—	—	—	57	45	12
Other means .....	28	9	43	8	—	—	—	35	22	13
Worked at home .....	247	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.32	1.23	1.10	1.25	—	1.25	1.26	1.28	1.18
Mean travel time to work .....	13.5	39.0	36.5	30.0	32.1	—	32.1	38.3	36.2	44.4
Car, truck, or van .....	14.0	41.5	37.8	30.9	32.1	—	32.1	40.6	37.6	47.1
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	4	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	9	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Portage County	Summit County	Akron city	Remainder of Summit County	Place of work not reported	Total	Portage County	Summit County	Akron city	Remainder of Summit County	Place of work not reported
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	275 367	56 829	218 538	92 035	126 503	20 208	243 880	35 504	208 376	117 554	90 822	
<b>Male</b>	162 092	33 823	128 269	51 983	76 286	12 658	141 624	19 210	122 414	69 119	53 295	
Householder, wife present	106 051	22 552	83 499	30 280	53 209	7 144	94 350	11 528	82 822	47 027	35 495	
Householder, no wife present	106 051	22 552	83 499	30 280	53 209	7 144	94 350	11 528	82 822	47 027	35 495	
Other household member	34 301	6 371	27 930	12 276	15 654	3 585	28 897	4 286	24 611	12 848	11 407	
In group quarters	224 115	724	223 391	37	224 054	57	223 988	483	223 505	374	110	
<b>Female</b>	113 275	23 006	90 269	40 052	50 217	7 550	102 256	16 294	85 962	48 435	37 527	
Householder, husband present	7 920	663	2 257	1 043	1 214	185	2 694	406	2 288	1 397	891	
Householder, no husband present	27 445	4 787	22 678	12 904	9 774	1 759	24 650	3 488	21 162	13 501	7 661	
Other household member	81 372	16 626	64 746	25 600	39 146	5 583	73 655	11 611	62 044	33 228	28 816	
In group quarters	1 518	930	588	505	83	23	1 257	789	468	309	159	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	20 438	4 464	15 974	6 454	9 520	1 783	17 603	3 186	14 417	6 922	7 495	
20 to 24 years	41 984	10 253	31 731	12 797	15 934	3 742	35 712	6 327	29 385	16 318	13 067	
25 to 34 years	55 345	13 940	41 405	14 737	26 668	11 968	43 427	21 220	22 207	13 574	57 374	
35 to 44 years	54 571	5 431	49 140	12 636	36 504	2 000	52 576	3 821	48 755	17 868	10 687	
45 years and over	6 089	1 136	4 953	2 411	2 542	715	5 248	950	4 298	2 499	1 799	
With one or more years of college	100 400	19 885	80 515	30 982	49 533	6 663	90 603	13 834	76 769	45 955	30 814	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	254 041	55 062	198 979	74 621	124 358	18 048	225 168	33 968	191 200	105 419	85 781	
Black	19 442	1 296	18 146	16 853	1 293	2 033	16 956	1 212	15 744	11 391	4 353	
Other races	1 884	471	1 413	561	852	875	1 008	324	684	744	688	
Spanish origin*	1 197	259	938	547	391	117	979	152	827	545	282	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	275 124	56 766	218 358	91 922	126 436	20 192	243 608	35 466	208 142	117 427	90 757	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	62 811	11 752	51 059	18 230	32 829	3 673	57 650	8 549	49 101	29 325	19 934	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	83 274	14 805	68 469	28 736	39 729	5 911	75 547	9 784	65 763	38 390	27 373	
Technicians and related support occupations	9 229	1 364	7 865	3 415	4 450	445	8 594	803	7 791	4 872	2 919	
Production occupations	67 791	12 865	54 926	24 472	30 454	4 322	62 469	10 068	52 401	20 806	10 445	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	46 274	8 782	37 492	16 605	20 887	2 703	43 796	6 113	37 682	17 757	14 309	
Service occupations	36 685	7 088	29 597	15 156	14 441	3 161	32 718	5 131	27 587	15 450	12 137	
Farmer, fisherman, and fishing occupations	681	278	403	121	282	190	494	224	270	141	149	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	37 014	8 467	28 547	10 694	17 853	2 812	32 740	5 024	27 717	14 871	12 341	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	53 042	13 589	39 453	18 715	20 738	4 445	44 299	7 006	37 293	19 070	18 223	
Construction	11 685	2 904	8 781	3 155	5 626	1 420	9 510	1 514	7 996	4 337	3 659	
Manufacturing	87 807	18 994	68 813	29 221	41 592	5 447	81 357	9 167	72 190	38 810	29 402	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	17 933	3 314	14 619	5 992	8 627	1 495	16 411	1 650	14 761	8 940	5 821	
Wholesale trade	12 054	2 149	9 905	3 710	6 195	1 198	9 725	707	9 018	4 926	3 892	
Retail trade	47 684	8 556	39 128	16 855	22 273	3 546	45 795	5 485	40 310	18 733	17 537	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 363	2 046	10 317	4 365	5 952	1 066	11 233	1 983	9 250	5 198	4 053	
Business and repair services	10 825	1 612	9 213	3 991	5 222	1 002	9 162	941	8 221	4 599	3 622	
Personal services	1 180	483	5 303	2 702	2 601	517	9 522	939	8 583	4 223	2 440	
Professional and related services	54 621	12 410	42 211	19 955	22 256	3 371	50 249	10 447	39 802	23 931	15 871	
Public administration	7 755	1 508	6 247	3 170	3 077	585	7 190	1 216	5 974	4 303	1 671	
All other industries	5 814	2 093	3 721	1 266	2 455	544	5 244	1 970	3 274	1 087	2 187	
Armed forces, at work	243	63	180	113	67	16	230	38	192	127	65	
Private wage and salary workers	224 693	43 469	181 224	75 038	106 186	16 303	197 831	23 790	174 041	97 653	76 388	
Federal government workers	4 618	708	3 910	1 291	2 619	408	3 727	510	3 217	2 203	1 014	
State and local government workers	33 846	9 676	24 169	11 468	12 702	2 235	31 672	8 001	23 671	13 787	9 884	
Self-employed workers	11 366	2 818	8 548	3 188	5 360	1 195	9 897	2 257	7 640	3 752	3 888	
Unpaid family workers	846	158	688	174	514	67	733	146	607	159	448	
At work 1 to 34 hours	60 314	13 930	46 384	20 347	26 037	4 987	53 901	10 227	43 674	23 122	20 552	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	268 839	55 480	213 359	89 453	123 906	18 945	238 780	34 617	204 163	115 411	88 752	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	47 890	11 038	36 852	17 023	19 829	4 210	42 465	8 063	34 402	18 013	16 389	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	20 490	4 534	15 956	7 357	8 600	1 703	18 457	3 260	15 197	8 048	7 149	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	21 248	4 029	17 219	8 599	8 620	1 544	18 687	2 857	15 830	8 943	6 887	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	22 746	4 857	17 889	8 570	9 319	1 645	20 459	3 369	17 090	9 533	7 657	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49 844	10 492	39 352	17 426	21 926	3 088	47 756	8 876	38 880	20 768	16 280	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	45 000	9 206	35 794	14 825	20 969	2 941	42 059	8 369	33 690	19 551	14 218	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	29 485	4 892	24 593	7 947	16 646	1 858	26 734	23 457	24 477	14 697	9 780	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	28 945	4 816	24 129	6 471	17 658	1 806	28 140	2 882	25 258	14 126	9 140	
\$50,000 or more	4 134	814	3 320	976	2 348	203	3 481	397	3 084	1 832	1 252	
Median	\$11 741	\$11 161	\$11 907	\$10 623	\$13 200	\$10 434	\$11 732	\$9 857	\$12 162	\$12 743	\$11 488	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	253 449	51 228	202 221	82 259	120 162	18 540	224 294	30 513	193 781	108 143	85 638	
Drive	206 672	41 180	165 492	64 850	100 642	14 926	182 847	25 190	157 657	86 680	70 977	
Carpool	46 777	10 048	36 729	17 409	19 320	3 614	43 162	5 323	37 839	21 463	14 661	
Public transportation	6 915	616	6 299	4 524	1 775	490	6 053	516	5 537	4 577	960	
Bus or streetcar	6 915	616	6 299	4 524	1 775	490	6 053	516	5 537	4 577	960	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	6	4	449	1 774	479	5	486	5	451	7	
Walked only	9 448	3 310	6 138	3 637	2 501	1 893	8 544	2 963	5 581	3 273	2 328	
Other means	601	158	443	160	281	85	438	115	323	164	123	
Worked at home	3 454	1 074	2 380	957	1 423	—	3 454	1 074	2 380	957	1 423	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.10	
Mean travel time to work	19.9	21.9	19.4	18.1	20.4	21.4	18.9	17.3	19.2	19.0	19.5	
On foot or by bicycle	22.9	23.9	22.9	23.9	22.9	23.9	22.9	23.9	22.9	23.9	22.9	
Public transportation	30.6	14.2	32.2	27.8	43.5	29.7	28.4	13.0	29.8	28.0	38.9	
With a public transportation disability	1 451	224	1 227	709	518	119	1 316	179	1 137	668	465	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA										Living in Portage County, worked				
	Living in SMSA, worked					Living in Portage County, worked					Living in Portage County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Portage County	Summit County	Akron city	Central business district	Remainder of Summit County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Portage County	Summit County	Akron city	Inside SMSA	Portage County	Summit County	Akron city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>213 760</b>	<b>32 000</b>	<b>181 760</b>	<b>105 444</b>	<b>14 724</b>	<b>90 720</b>	<b>76 316</b>	<b>41 399</b>	<b>38 632</b>	<b>27 287</b>	<b>11 345</b>	<b>4 859</b>			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b>	<b>119 428</b>	<b>16 771</b>	<b>102 657</b>	<b>60 162</b>	<b>6 896</b>	<b>53 266</b>	<b>42 495</b>	<b>30 006</b>	<b>21 049</b>	<b>13 746</b>	<b>7 303</b>	<b>3 292</b>			
Householder, wife present	77 076	10 182	66 894	39 854	4 551	35 303	27 040	21 931	13 517	8 169	5 348	2 537			
Householder, no wife present	15 653	2 216	13 437	8 174	1 150	7 024	5 263	3 000	2 545	1 787	758	332			
Other household member	25 899	3 918	21 981	11 880	1 195	10 687	10 099	4 817	3 465	3 340	1 149	423			
In group quarters	800	455	345	252	—	252	93	258	492	444	48	—			
<b>Female</b>	<b>94 332</b>	<b>15 229</b>	<b>79 103</b>	<b>45 282</b>	<b>7 828</b>	<b>37 454</b>	<b>33 821</b>	<b>11 393</b>	<b>17 583</b>	<b>13 541</b>	<b>4 042</b>	<b>1 567</b>			
Householder, husband present	2 377	325	2 052	1 282	272	1 010	770	358	500	299	201	116			
Householder, no husband present	23 212	3 268	19 944	13 021	2 935	10 086	6 923	2 494	3 693	2 848	845	229			
Other household member	67 516	10 853	56 663	30 670	4 586	26 084	25 993	8 773	12 591	9 611	2 980	1 222			
In group quarters	1 227	783	444	309	35	274	135	268	799	783	16	—			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years	16 739	2 998	13 741	6 723	630	6 093	7 018	1 916	3 299	2 766	533	132			
20 to 24 years	48 504	5 811	42 693	15 077	1 922	33 255	43 330	5 724	7 092	5 094	1 998	688			
25 to 54 years	130 899	18 782	112 117	64 895	9 671	55 124	47 222	29 418	23 458	15 699	7 759	3 584			
55 to 64 years	28 694	3 507	25 187	16 389	2 132	14 257	8 798	3 877	3 971	2 954	1 017	451			
65 years and over	4 910	902	4 008	2 360	669	1 991	1 648	464	812	618	38	3			
With one or more years of college	76 808	12 327	64 481	39 519	6 771	32 748	24 962	16 929	14 214	10 064	4 150	1 895			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White	196 388	30 580	165 808	93 571	12 752	80 819	72 237	39 605	37 403	26 211	11 192	4 797			
Black	15 856	1 124	14 732	11 248	889	9 359	3 484	1 553	888	818	70	15			
Other	1 516	296	1 220	625	83	542	99	241	341	238	83	47			
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	874	144	730	503	143	360	227	206	182	122	60	27			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>213 596</b>	<b>31 975</b>	<b>181 621</b>	<b>105 370</b>	<b>14 696</b>	<b>90 674</b>	<b>76 251</b>	<b>41 336</b>	<b>38 600</b>	<b>27 287</b>	<b>11 334</b>	<b>4 859</b>			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	45 243	7 965	37 278	25 019	3 819	23 527	23 442	17 199	11 049	6 712	2 492	1 184			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	67 295	9 113	58 182	34 416	5 996	28 420	23 766	10 088	11 919	7 807	3 208	1 398			
Technicians and related support occupations	7 314	1 090	6 224	4 213	673	3 540	2 411	1 040	935	591	348	201			
Service occupations	27 508	2 616	24 892	13 064	2 038	8 954	8 020	3 147	2 366	1 886	296	98			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	38 973	5 807	33 166	20 765	4 217	16 548	12 241	4 598	6 929	5 055	1 874	799			
Service occupations	11 112	4 920	26 192	14 908	2 009	12 699	11 084	2 412	5 400	4 486	916	373			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	855	146	709	360	61	242	72	35	26	35	16	—			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26 542	3 531	23 011	13 212	1 079	12 133	9 799	7 660	4 923	2 861	2 062	1 032			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38 791	6 167	32 624	17 533	1 089	16 546	15 089	9 806	7 925	5 305	2 620	869			
Construction	8 014	1 327	6 687	3 700	288	3 412	2 987	2 251	1 757	1 075	682	473			
Manufacturing	45 243	7 965	37 278	25 019	3 819	23 527	23 442	17 199	11 049	6 712	2 492	1 184			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 172	1 462	11 710	7 696	326	5 335	4 214	3 066	1 737	980	757	431			
Wholesale trade	8 076	809	7 267	4 239	378	3 861	3 028	2 780	1 227	679	548	197			
Retail trade	38 395	5 057	33 338	17 523	1 742	15 781	15 815	5 743	5 987	4 442	1 545	474			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 801	1 167	8 634	4 670	369	3 301	3 964	496	1 472	1 008	464	151			
Business and repair services	8 101	868	7 233	4 148	724	3 424	3 085	1 721	1 038	667	371	156			
Personal services	5 489	863	4 626	2 402	266	2 246	1 734	1 077	618	473	110	8			
Professional and related services	45 955	9 997	36 258	22 106	3 862	18 245	14 152	5 295	10 294	8 555	7 739	870			
Public administration	6 683	1 119	5 564	4 012	2 508	1 504	1 552	487	1 146	962	184	83			
All other industries	4 449	1 661	2 788	1 000	103	897	1 788	821	1 650	1 513	137	22			
Armed forces, at work	164	25	139	74	28	46	65	63	32	21	11	—			
Private wage and salary workers	171 582	21 049	150 533	87 088	9 821	77 267	63 445	36 808	27 704	17 748	9 956	4 282			
Federal government workers	3 240	456	2 784	1 913	477	1 436	871	470	457	383	74	44			
State and local government workers	29 102	8 200	20 902	12 834	4 068	8 766	8 068	2 507	8 201	7 076	1 125	419			
Self-employed workers	9 129	2 155	6 974	3 653	358	3 095	3 521	1 042	1 239	1 949	190	115			
Unpaid family workers	707	140	567	156	—	156	411	72	131	131	—	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours	50 175	9 611	40 564	21 737	2 288	19 449	18 827	5 152	10 652	8 843	1 809	765			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>208 998</b>	<b>31 137</b>	<b>177 861</b>	<b>103 425</b>	<b>14 389</b>	<b>89 036</b>	<b>74 436</b>	<b>40 896</b>	<b>37 683</b>	<b>26 507</b>	<b>11 176</b>	<b>4 793</b>			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	39 934	7 621	32 313	17 105	2 054	15 051	15 208	8 746	8 495	7 113	1 382	525			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17 056	3 009	14 047	7 385	988	6 597	6 442	4 234	3 379	2 646	733	303			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14 442	6 632	7 810	8 461	1 319	7 262	6 340	2 962	3 062	2 492	770	213			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18 684	3 121	15 563	8 767	1 548	7 219	6 796	2 721	3 545	2 640	905	275			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38 929	6 095	32 834	18 911	3 390	15 521	13 923	7 877	7 140	4 980	2 160	1 062			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	33 103	7 343	25 760	14 345	1 843	15 442	11 605	8 013	5 804	5 549	2 255	940			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21 322	2 050	19 182	12 233	585	10 648	6 949	6 395	3 267	1 510	757	803			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 632	1 908	17 724	11 441	366	10 075	6 283	7 507	2 591	1 461	1 380	630			
\$50,000 or more	2 986	358	2 628	1 631	296	1 341	991	945	616	84	45	45			
Median	19 478	\$9 478	\$11 420	\$12 110	\$11 395	\$12 273	\$10 603	\$16 157	\$10 167	\$8 911	\$13 868	\$15 067			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van	194 631	27 193	167 438	96 201	12 606	83 595	71 237	40 478	33 727	22 537	11 190	4 775			
Drive alone	159 906	22 689	137 217	77 524	9 185	68 339	59 693	31 840	27 715	18 517	9 198	3 950			
Carpool	34 725	4 504	30 221	18 677	3 418	15 256	11 544	8 638	6 012	4 020	1 992	825			
Public transportation	5 516	478	5 035	3 034	81	4 496	3 442	1 842	1 616	1 445	26	—			
Bus or streetcar	5 803	462	5 341	4 436	1 802	2 634	905	474	474	474	—	—			
Subway elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	8 350	2 845	5 505	3 217	229	2 988	2 286	263	2 881	2 845	36	17			
Other means	1 409	410	999	573	75	498	426	207	463	370	93	67			
Worked at home	3 454	1 074	2 380	957	—	957	1 423	—	1 074	1 074	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.17	1.11	1.10	1.14	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.10			
Mean travel time to work	17.0	15.2	17.2	17.4	19.4	17.4	17.1	34.0	17.6	17.1	13.6	26.6			
Car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.17	1.11	1.10	1.14	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.10			
Public transportation	28.3	12.1	29.7	28.0	25.2	29.8	37.8	58.9	12.8	11.8	30.0	—			
With a public transportation disability	1 207	129	1 078	627	141	486	301	125	169	169	—	—			

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

### SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Central business district	Remainder of Summit County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Portage County	Summit County	Akron city	Central business district	Remainder of Summit County	Outside SMSA		
Workers 16 years and over	633	4 226	6 486	12 646	175 128	4 713	170 415	100 585	14 091	86 494	69 830	28 753
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	302	2 990	4 011	9 356	98 379	3 023	95 354	56 870	6 594	50 276	38 484	20 650
Householder, wife present	232	2 332	2 811	7 043	63 559	2 013	63 559	37 317	4 344	22 229	16 328	8 588
Householder, no wife present	30	302	426	135	13 008	429	12 679	7 842	1 120	6 722	4 837	2 465
Other household member	37	356	726	1 371	21 004	572	20 897	11 459	1 128	10 331	9 373	4 466
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 332	11 459	—	—	—	—
Female	331	1 236	2 475	3 290	76 749	1 688	75 061	43 715	7 497	36 218	31 346	8 103
Householder, husband present	48	68	85	124	1 877	26	1 851	166	224	942	685	234
Householder, no husband present	49	180	614	532	19 519	420	19 099	12 792	2 886	9 906	6 307	1 949
Other household member	234	988	1 758	2 492	54 225	1 262	53 683	29 448	4 352	25 096	24 235	5 768
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	428	309	35	274	119	146
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	16	116	401	742	13 440	232	13 208	6 591	614	5 977	6 417	1 704
20 to 24 years	94	995	1 309	1 921	25 426	71	24 709	14 388	1 828	12 560	10 321	4 873
25 to 34 years	34	3 095	4 620	107 441	3 863	3 983	34 254	18 167	92	163 045	103 163	20 829
35 to 44 years	—	4	566	1 210	24 723	553	24 170	15 938	2 098	13 840	8 232	2 667
45 to 54 years	—	317	35	3	153	4 098	128	3 970	2 357	369	1 988	1 613
55 to 64 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	326	1 569	2 255	3 922	62 594	2 263	60 331	37 624	6 445	31 179	22 707	13 007
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	633	4 164	6 395	12 385	158 985	4 369	154 616	88 774	12 119	76 555	65 842	27 220
Black	—	—	15	13	14 968	306	14 662	11 233	1 889	9 364	3 429	1 380
Other races	—	47	36	88	1 175	38	1 137	578	83	495	599	153
Spanish origin	—	27	33	67	672	22	670	476	143	333	194	139
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	633	4 226	6 475	12 615	174 996	4 709	170 287	100 511	14 063	86 448	69 776	28 721
Managerial, professional, specialty occupations	264	916	1 313	2 215	39 585	1 424	38 158	23 839	2 174	19 716	14 919	5 882
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	222	1 178	1 810	326	56 280	1 306	54 974	33 018	5 774	27 244	21 556	7 642
Technicians and related support occupations	23	116	147	428	6 375	99	6 276	4 012	650	3 362	2 264	1 142
Seller occupations	371	2 765	3 863	8 643	17 584	435	17 049	9 641	1 046	9 641	8 042	3 193
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	172	627	1 075	1 235	32 744	752	31 292	19 966	4 045	15 921	11 326	3 363
Service occupations	56	317	543	825	25 012	434	25 276	14 535	2 153	12 382	10 748	3 655
Farmed, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	54	978	1 030	2 663	21 619	670	20 949	12 180	1 025	11 155	8 769	4 997
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	37	851	838	1 731	30 866	862	30 004	16 666	952	15 174	13 338	5 468
Construction	69	404	209	251	6 257	252	6 005	3 277	210	2 778	1 778	812
Manufacturing	21	293	2 803	6 586	53 852	1 333	52 519	31 880	2 114	30 665	26 639	11 047
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	174	257	320	1 028	11 635	482	11 153	7 265	2 187	5 078	3 888	2 038
Wholesale trade	177	199	320	1 028	11 635	482	11 153	7 265	2 187	5 078	3 888	2 038
Retail trade	39	435	1 071	1 734	32 408	615	31 793	17 049	1 703	15 346	14 744	7 406
Finance, insurance, and real estate	85	66	313	340	8 329	159	8 170	4 519	1 284	3 235	3 651	1 059
Business and repair services	24	132	245	340	21 062	662	20 902	12 792	2 092	17 070	13 391	4 991
Personal services	—	8	102	137	3 406	90	4 516	2 396	128	2 268	2 122	340
Professional and related services	130	740	869	1 178	35 661	1 142	34 519	21 234	3 732	17 504	13 283	4 117
Public administration	12	54	101	154	1 557	15	1 580	3 929	2 422	1 451	1 451	475
All other industries	—	22	115	205	2 799	148	2 651	978	103	875	1 673	616
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and federal government workers	518	3 364	5 674	11 498	143 878	3 301	140 577	82 806	9 303	73 503	57 771	25 310
State and local government workers	31	12	138	138	1 121	1 121	1 121	1 121	1 121	1 121	1 121	1 121
Private and public sector workers	484	3 345	5 674	11 498	143 878	3 301	140 577	82 806	9 303	73 503	57 771	25 310
Self-employed workers	—	115	75	302	6 990	206	6 784	3 338	358	2 980	3 446	740
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	52	713	1 044	1 718	39 523	768	38 755	20 972	2 236	18 736	17 783	4 354
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	590	4 283	6 383	12 408	171 315	4 630	166 485	98 632	13 799	84 833	68 053	28 408
\$1 \$3,000 or less	85	440	857	1 356	31 437	538	69 831	16 580	1 969	14 351	11 411	3 951
\$4 \$4,000 to \$5,999	34	269	430	567	13 677	363	13 314	7 282	954	6 328	6 032	1 198
\$6 \$6,000 to \$7,999	34	179	397	565	14 388	481	14 040	8 248	1 285	9 693	5 792	1 695
\$8 \$8,000 to \$9,999	23	152	630	739	15 137	488	14 681	8 967	1 285	9 693	6 166	1 695
\$10 \$10,000 to \$14,999	162	900	1 098	2 383	31 789	1 115	30 674	17 849	3 288	14 612	12 825	4 494
\$15 \$15,000 to \$19,999	103	600	719	1 125	21 610	794	25 505	16 459	1 910	13 640	11 610	4 494
\$20 \$20,000 to \$24,999	65	338	954	1 006	17 965	540	17 423	11 430	520	9 790	5 995	4 389
\$25 \$25,000 to \$49,999	80	550	500	1 865	17 041	447	16 594	10 811	286	9 525	7 573	5 462
\$50 \$50,000 or more	42	—	—	2 584	42	254	42	254	299	42	42	42
Median	\$13 189	\$15 258	\$12 832	\$15 821	\$11 310	\$12 244	\$11 278	\$11 966	\$11 319	\$12 114	\$10 450	\$16 327
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	622	4 153	6 415	12 505	160 904	4 656	156 248	91 426	11 984	79 442	64 822	27 973
Drive alone	464	3 486	5 248	9 610	132 191	4 172	128 019	73 574	8 721	64 853	54 445	22 230
Carpool	158	667	167	2 895	28 713	412	484	2629	3 263	14 589	10 377	5 743
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	26	13	5 332	17	5 315	4 436	1 802	2 384	879	461
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	17	19	38	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	11	56	26	74	946	40	906	506	64	442	200	133
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.06	1.11	1.12	1.17	1.17	1.23	1.23	1.13
Mean travel time to work, or to nearest public transportation facility	31 min.	26 min.	25 min.	26 min.	24 min.	24 min.	24 min.	24 min.	24 min.	24 min.	24 min.	24 min.
Car, truck, or van	31.5	26.2	25.6	35.3	16.8	24.1	16.6	16.7	18.1	16.5	16.4	33.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Summit county, worked				
	Living in SMSA, worked					Living outside SMSA, worked					Living in Remainder of Summit county, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Portage County	Summit County	Akron city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Summit County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Portage County	Summit County	Akron city			
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>78 901</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>77 469</b>	<b>60 019</b>	<b>8 511</b>	<b>51 508</b>	<b>17 450</b>	<b>5 765</b>	<b>96 227</b>	<b>3 281</b>	<b>92 946</b>	<b>40 566</b>			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b>	<b>43 313</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>42 348</b>	<b>31 837</b>	<b>3 480</b>	<b>28 357</b>	<b>10 511</b>	<b>4 175</b>	<b>55 066</b>	<b>2 060</b>	<b>53 006</b>	<b>25 033</b>			
Householder, wife present	25 591	661	24 930	18 567	1 995	16 572	6 363	2 569	37 948	1 352	36 596	18 750			
Householder, wife present	7 453	137	7 316	5 563	758	4 758	1 753	689	5 655	292	5 363	2 295			
Other household member	9 975	156	9 819	7 455	680	6 775	2 364	866	11 429	416	11 013	4 004			
In group quarters	294	11	283	252	5	232	31	31	14	—	—	—			
<b>Female</b>	<b>35 581</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>35 121</b>	<b>28 182</b>	<b>5 031</b>	<b>23 152</b>	<b>6 939</b>	<b>1 590</b>	<b>41 161</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>39 940</b>	<b>15 533</b>			
Householder, husband present	920	—	920	771	136	635	149	36	957	26	931	399			
Householder, no husband present	11 523	153	11 370	9 430	2 221	7 209	1 940	654	7 996	267	7 729	3 362			
Other household member	22 788	314	22 474	17 672	2 639	15 033	4 802	766	32 137	928	31 209	11 776			
In group quarters	357	—	357	309	35	274	48	134	71	—	71	—			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years	5 637	45	5 592	4 444	420	4 024	1 148	265	7 803	187	7 616	2 147			
20 to 24 years	12 993	222	12 771	9 591	1 178	8 413	3 180	1 196	12 433	495	11 938	4 799			
25 to 54 years	46 730	987	45 743	34 757	5 302	29 455	10 986	3 851	60 711	2 096	58 615	26 554			
55 to 64 years	11 432	125	11 307	9 512	1 544	8 168	1 795	426	13 291	428	12 863	6 292			
65 years and over	2 109	53	2 056	1 715	267	1 448	341	27	2 189	75	2 114	644			
With one or more years of college	26 064	477	25 587	20 752	3 686	17 066	4 835	2 624	36 530	1 786	34 744	16 872			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White	64 366	1 156	63 710	48 871	6 641	42 230	14 339	4 582	94 619	3 213	91 406	39 903			
Black	14 051	276	13 775	10 978	1 824	8 974	2 977	1 135	917	30	887	435			
Other races	484	—	484	350	46	304	134	48	491	38	653	228			
Spanish origin	467	16	451	418	133	285	33	18	225	6	219	58			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work	78 822	1 432	77 390	59 979	8 483	51 496	17 411	5 747	96 174	3 277	92 897	40 532			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 395	267	15 128	12 419	2 247	10 172	2 709	1 582	24 187	1 157	23 030	11 621			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25 178	334	24 844	19 699	3 719	15 980	5 185	1 505	31 102	972	30 130	13 319			
Technicians and related support occupations	24 892	26	24 866	2 222	370	1 952	544	379	24 488	73	24 415	1 693			
Sales occupations	7 260	86	7 174	5 294	374	4 560	1 880	590	10 401	369	10 032	3 744			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 026	222	14 804	12 083	2 615	9 468	2 721	536	17 018	530	16 488	7 883			
Service occupations	13 017	188	12 832	9 592	1 635	9 433	2 507	489	13 291	428	12 863	6 292			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	332	11	321	194	30	164	127	29	—	—	—	—			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 833	276	8 557	6 119	414	5 705	2 438	860	12 786	394	12 392	6 061			
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	15 879	356	15 523	10 966	467	10 319	4 557	1 064	17 807	584	17 223	8 141			
Construction	2 391	48	2 343	1 723	49	1 674	600	290	3 866	184	3 682	1 504			
Manufacturing	23 568	404	23 164	16 936	743	16 193	6 228	1 934	30 284	929	29 355	14 944			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 131	186	4 945	3 969	1 086	2 883	976	416	5 504	296	5 208	2 396			
Wholesale trade	3 285	116	3 169	2 459	399	2 060	710	260	3 798	85	3 693	1 883			
Retail trade	4 661	197	4 464	3 021	1 255	9 566	3 643	684	17 747	418	17 329	6 728			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 556	37	3 519	2 637	653	1 984	962	218	4 673	122	4 551	1 882			
Business and repair services	3 285	116	3 169	2 459	399	2 060	710	260	3 798	85	3 693	1 883			
Personal services	4 435	10	4 425	3 182	86	4 339	1 027	351	5 366	80	5 286	2 380			
Professional and related services	16 797	300	16 497	14 022	2 391	11 631	2 475	1 375	18 864	842	18 022	7 214			
Public administration	2 825	60	2 765	2 622	1 589	1 033	145	78	2 912	97	2 815	1 307			
All other industries	1 046	28	1 018	713	64	649	305	134	1 753	120	1 633	665			
Armed forces, at work	79	—	79	40	28	12	39	18	53	4	49	34			
Private wage and salary workers	64 579	1 063	63 516	48 030	5 395	42 435	15 486	4 672	79 299	2 238	77 061	34 776			
Federal government workers	1 509	11	1 498	829	259	1 035	204	474	1 274	62	1 212	576			
State and local government workers	8 991	288	8 703	6 360	2 655	5 705	2 443	542	11 010	836	10 174	4 050			
Self-employed workers	2 161	61	2 100	2 230	202	2 028	470	77	4 229	145	4 084	1 108			
Unpaid family workers	161	9	152	105	—	105	47	—	415	—	415	51			
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 744	206	17 538	14 265	1 323	12 942	3 273	805	21 779	562	21 217	6 707			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>77 030</b>	<b>1 417</b>	<b>75 613</b>	<b>58 548</b>	<b>8 250</b>	<b>50 298</b>	<b>17 065</b>	<b>5 679</b>	<b>94 285</b>	<b>3 213</b>	<b>91 072</b>	<b>40 484</b>			
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	14 712	190	14 522	11 701	1 333	10 368	2 821	706	16 727	318	16 409	4 879			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 020	122	9 898	6 378	656	4 330	2 162	216	12 481	267	12 214	2 964			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 528	101	7 427	5 614	885	4 729	1 813	385	8 652	239	8 413	2 643			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 646	216	7 430	5 549	1 076	4 473	1 881	352	7 493	265	7 228	2 943			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 216	348	14 868	11 045	2 083	8 960	3 823	1 302	16 836	767	16 069	6 804			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 336	205	12 131	9 382	941	8 441	2 749	1 264	14 963	589	14 374	6 293			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 615	121	6 495	5 156	615	4 541	338	837	11 350	419	10 931	6 274			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 641	95	5 546	4 448	509	3 939	1 079	394	11 380	73	11 307	6 478			
\$50,000 or more	886	—	886	667	150	517	219	29	1 700	42	1 658	928			
Median	\$10 493	\$10 992	\$10 481	\$10 441	\$10 257	\$10 485	\$10 593	\$14 367	\$12 191	\$12 920	\$12 157	\$15 252			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van	70 178	1 404	68 774	51 951	6 758	45 193	16 823	5 553	90 726	3 252	87 474	39 475			
Drive alone	55 742	1 151	54 591	41 334	4 823	36 511	13 257	4 070	76 449	2 649	73 798	32 240			
Carpool	14 316	183	14 133	10 617	1 935	8 682	3 566	577	1 881	273	1 608	734			
Public transportation	4 084	11	4 073	3 619	1 496	2 123	545	95	1 345	6	1 339	877			
Bus or streetcar	4 024	11	4 013	3 559	1 484	2 075	454	—	1 308	6	1 302	877			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	3 198	—	3 198	3 126	209	2 917	72	58	2 271	74	2 197	74			
Other means	484	17	467	366	48	318	217	59	462	23	439	140			
Went on home	957	—	957	957	—	957	—	—	1 423	—	1 423	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.18	1.12	1.13	1.19	1.09	1.04	1.09	1.11			
Mean travel time to work	16.4	27.5	16.2	14.7	16.1	14.4	21.2	39.2	17.4	22.8	17.2	20.0			
Car, truck, or van	15.8	27.5	15.8	14.2	14.7	14.2	20.8	39.1	17.3	22.7	17.1	20.0			
Public transportation	26.1	20.5	26.0	25.7	20.6	20.6	30.6	39.0	20.3	11.2	11.2	11.2			
With a public transportation disability	59.4	—	59.4	48.2	10.1	38.1	11.2	40	444	10	434	145			

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Summit County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Portage County	Summit County	Akron city	Remainder of Summit County
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 114</b>	<b>21 919</b>	<b>27 973</b>	<b>16 475</b>	<b>22 196</b>	<b>2 439</b>	<b>19 757</b>	<b>8 957</b>	<b>10 800</b>
Householder, present	2 351	18 399	17 646	17 239	17 646	1 646	17 154	7 173	8 455
Householder, no wife present	315	1 964	3 084	576	2 067	241	1 826	806	1 020
Other household member	448	3 556	7 009	2 580	2 798	524	2 274	966	1 308
In group quarters	—	—	14	—	57	28	12	—	17
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 466</b>	<b>13 067</b>	<b>24 407</b>	<b>6 513</b>	<b>7 924</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>6 859</b>	<b>3 153</b>	<b>3 706</b>
Householder, husband present	88	307	536	198	317	81	236	115	121
Householder, no husband present	645	2 697	4 367	1 288	1 438	220	1 218	480	738
Other household member	1 713	10 063	19 433	5 015	6 139	758	5 381	2 558	2 823
In group quarters	—	—	71	12	30	6	24	—	24

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	194	1 953	5 469	909	864	188	676	199	477
20 to 24 years	650	2 147	1 141	2 607	3 194	516	2 678	1 241	1 437
25 to 34 years	3 880	22 674	32 083	16 967	21 842	2 438	19 404	9 052	10 352
35 to 44 years	754	5 672	6 437	2 241	3 882	314	3 568	1 479	2 089
45 to 54 years	102	540	1 272	284	338	48	290	139	151
55 years and over	2 759	14 113	17 872	10 383	13 795	1 507	12 288	6 436	5 852

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	5 478	34 425	51 503	22 638	28 780	3 388	25 392	11 848	13 544
Black	65	370	452	245	1 100	88	1 012	143	869
Other races	37	191	425	105	240	28	219	19	93
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	10	48	161	121	105	8	97	42	55

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	5 580	34 952	52 365	22 974	30 054	3 491	26 563	12 057	14 506
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 576	16 748	24 610	11 581	15 048	1 910	13 138	6 304	4 202
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 055	11 264	16 811	6 157	8 252	671	7 581	3 974	5 607
Technicians and related support occupations	280	1 410	1 720	763	1 280	113	1 167	559	208
Sales occupations	3 880	22 674	32 083	16 967	21 842	2 438	19 404	9 052	10 352
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 430	6 453	8 605	2 827	4 206	306	3 900	1 992	1 908
Service occupations	727	3 226	8 306	1 098	1 606	211	1 395	542	853
Food service, food, and kindred occupations	611	5 450	6 331	4 137	4 712	511	4 201	1 659	2 542
Production operations, craft, and repair occupations	305	5 395	8 781	4 186	5 508	839	4 669	1 535	3 134
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	170	334	2 178	1 293	1 496	1 187	1 309	637	672
Construction	471	14 473	14 411	6 113	12 118	1 222	10 896	4 906	5 900
Manufacturing	1 101	2 195	2 912	1 623	3 039	188	2 851	1 244	1 607
Wholesale trade	190	4 673	4 835	827	1 649	98	1 551	887	864
Retail trade	449	5 780	11 101	3 325	3 400	428	2 972	1 250	1 722
Finance, insurance, and real estate	631	1 251	2 669	938	1 262	63	1 199	528	671
Business and repair services	301	232	2 160	1 121	1 081	73	988	451	537
Personal services	449	436	1 615	255	453	76	1 527	666	736
Professional and related services	401	5 873	10 808	2 742	4 294	750	3 544	1 719	1 719
Public administration	848	459	1 308	255	507	97	1 010	291	119
All other industries	99	226	368	482	795	309	486	87	399
Armed forces, at work	—	34	15	14	66	13	53	53	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 908	30 868	42 285	20 638	26 249	2 741	23 508	10 565	12 943
Federal government workers	187	389	636	338	487	54	433	290	143
State and local government workers	1 329	2 726	6 119	1 284	2 570	601	1 969	953	1 016
Self-employed workers	156	952	2 976	663	768	102	666	299	367
Unpaid family workers	3	51	64	45	46	6	37	6	37
At work 1 to 34 hours	913	5 794	14 510	2 629	3 726	616	3 110	1 385	1 725

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>5 549</b>	<b>34 535</b>	<b>50 988</b>	<b>22 729</b>	<b>29 782</b>	<b>3 480</b>	<b>26 302</b>	<b>11 986</b>	<b>14 316</b>
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	4 243	26 463	11 530	2 462	2 531	462	2 028	691	1 284
\$4 000 to \$5 999	298	4 798	4 690	908	881	251	1 150	483	487
\$6 000 to \$7 999	490	2 434	3 979	1 310	1 245	225	1 020	482	538
\$8 000 to \$9 999	449	2 294	4 285	1 115	1 165	248	1 527	666	736
\$10 000 to \$14 999	1 143	5 661	9 002	4 192	4 995	781	4 214	1 857	2 357
\$15 000 to \$19 999	795	6 168	7 411	4 139	5 722	713	5 009	2 266	2 743
\$20 000 to \$24 999	3 028	5 369	6 557	2 552	5 702	507	2 955	2 464	2 831
\$25 000 to \$49 999	777	5 586	4 704	5 048	5 916	374	5 542	2 685	2 857
\$50 000 or more	446	782	730	570	495	39	456	195	261
Median	\$14 085	\$15 375	\$10 387	\$16 946	\$17 153	\$13 241	\$17 750	\$18 219	\$17 381

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	5 226	34 249	47 999	22 420	29 663	3 320	26 343	11 942	14 401
Drive alone	3 811	28 342	41 228	22 140	29 663	2 219	20 216	9 156	11 284
Carpool	1 328	5 907	6 811	4 280	6 722	819	5 903	2 786	3 117
Public transportation	318	559	462	385	137	38	99	81	18
Bus or streetcar	318	559	462	385	137	38	99	81	18
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	20	54	2 197	109	214	118	96	56	40
Other means	16	104	299	74	106	78	78	31	47
Worked at home	—	—	1 423	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.10	1.08	1.12	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.14
Mean travel time in minutes	23.2	19.9	14.7	37.0	32.5	35.9	31.8	32.3	31.4
Car, truck, or van	22.5	19.5	14.8	31.5	32.5	37.0	32.3	32.3	31.4
Public transportation	35.8	38.1	39.9	60.6	32.9	24.4	36.2	27.1	76.7
With a public transportation disability	40	105	289	41	109	—	109	41	68

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present	26 819	23 581	16 468	7 113	3 238	3 352	26 484	25 449	19 463	5 986	1 035
Householder, no wife present	18 972	15 613	10 502	5 111	2 404	1 784	18 814	18 070	13 547	4 523	744
Other household member	2 077	2 630	2 056	574	342	424	2 635	2 499	2 045	454	136
In group quarters	5 321	4 829	3 868	961	612	703	4 659	4 504	3 860	644	155
<b>Female</b>	509	509	42	467	2	101	376	376	—	365	—
Householder, husband present	19 593	17 415	12 754	4 661	2 178	2 606	17 919	17 172	15 125	2 047	747
Householder, no husband present	59	522	423	99	49	67	549	533	495	38	26
Other household member	5 082	4 805	3 861	944	277	729	4 491	4 365	3 747	618	126
In group quarters	13 857	12 025	8 426	3 599	1 832	1 787	12 819	12 234	10 862	1 372	585
	63	63	44	19	—	23	40	40	21	19	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	3 188	2 897	2 112	785	291	665	2 639	2 563	2 294	266	76
20 to 24 years	6 679	6 031	4 370	661	648	934	5 933	5 810	4 794	1 049	123
25 to 34 years	30 954	27 282	19 044	8 238	3 712	3 414	30 814	29 540	23 745	5 815	1 254
35 to 44 years	4 491	3 844	2 892	952	647	700	4 230	3 935	3 141	794	295
45 to 54 years	1 060	942	804	138	118	245	787	753	644	109	34
55 to 64 years	14 528	13 121	9 100	4 021	1 407	1 534	13 453	12 852	10 704	2 148	601
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

With one or more years of college

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	31 597	27 117	18 366	8 751	4 480	3 248	31 583	30 363	24 615	5 748	1 220
Black	14 485	13 622	10 765	2 857	863	2 701	12 493	11 942	9 686	2 256	551
Other races	330	257	91	166	9	19	327	316	287	29	11
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	430	416	309	107	14	74	357	343	230	113	14

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	44 879	39 497	28 633	10 864	5 382	5 774	43 143	41 361	34 537	6 824	1 782
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 205	8 361	5 858	2 503	844	782	8 476	8 079	6 997	1 082	417
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 709	12 032	8 708	3 324	1 677	1 593	12 266	12 095	11 245	770	271
Technicians and related support occupations	1 602	1 423	984	439	179	190	1 659	1 655	1 297	358	4
Sales occupations	4 950	4 267	3 144	1 283	683	611	4 619	4 496	4 418	278	123
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 157	2 345	1 685	615	292	292	2 988	2 864	2 780	114	54
Service occupations	5 796	5 315	4 222	1 093	481	511	5 088	4 921	4 239	482	167
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 080	553	348	205	527	186	977	497	300	197	480
Production, craft, and repair occupations	6 138	5 379	3 725	1 634	759	717	6 321	6 175	5 423	642	146
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 951	7 857	5 772	2 085	1 094	1 382	8 995	8 694	6 823	1 871	301
Construction	2 437	2 153	1 470	683	284	311	2 448	2 321	1 992	329	127
Manufacturing	10 094	8 889	6 105	2 784	205	229	10 639	10 386	7 595	2 791	253
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 019	2 619	1 980	639	414	405	2 959	2 918	2 383	535	41
Wholesale trade	2 630	2 376	1 573	803	284	296	2 604	2 576	2 318	258	28
Retail trade	7 175	6 288	4 510	1 778	857	978	6 525	6 345	5 882	463	180
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 446	2 271	1 738	553	175	199	2 489	2 409	2 343	66	80
Business and repair services	1 613	1 462	1 183	279	151	176	1 508	1 490	1 258	232	18
Personal services	1 691	1 583	1 254	329	108	104	1 604	1 595	1 367	209	77
Professional and related services	8 427	7 699	5 764	2 935	1 015	1 015	8 420	8 260	6 874	1 384	340
Public administration	3 557	3 201	2 461	740	356	540	3 571	3 468	2 052	1 416	103
All other industries	1 590	956	595	361	334	202	1 385	821	548	273	54
Armed forces, at work	1 533	1 499	589	910	34	184	1 260	1 260	51	1 209	—
Private wage and salary workers	33 248	29 241	20 974	8 267	4 007	4 251	32 148	31 141	26 423	4 718	1 007
Federal government workers	4 114	3 847	2 267	1 580	267	622	3 933	3 910	1 117	2 793	21
State and local government workers	6 832	6 166	4 841	325	666	750	6 211	5 760	5 426	334	451
Self-employed workers	1 978	1 555	1 044	511	263	263	1 931	1 683	1 118	165	248
Unpaid family workers	2 400	187	96	91	53	72	180	127	104	23	53
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 340	7 517	5 654	1 863	823	1 412	7 410	7 028	5 938	1 090	382

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	44 323	39 225	27 945	11 280	5 098	5 288	42 913	41 189	33 383	7 806	1 724
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 743	6 985	5 131	1 854	758	1 387	6 648	6 261	5 416	845	387
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 434	3 996	2 880	1 116	438	808	3 949	3 739	3 303	436	201
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 810	3 421	2 509	961	481	689	3 487	3 299	2 878	415	279
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 811	4 218	3 257	961	593	830	4 699	4 418	3 681	737	281
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 718	8 678	6 232	2 446	1 040	1 040	9 735	9 428	7 747	1 681	307
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 810	5 141	3 340	1 416	614	866	5 209	5 115	4 474	641	194
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 437	2 939	1 889	1 050	498	403	3 545	3 503	2 515	988	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 422	2 140	1 331	809	282	220	2 411	2 387	1 810	577	24
\$50,000 or more	9 872	8 407	6 016	2 407	1 042	1 042	9 899	9 599	8 076	1 366	36
Median	29 472	29 760	19 395	10 667	5 102	5 288	20 290	20 405	15 102	12 212	57 900

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	43 161	38 100	27 085	11 015	5 061	5 533	41 563	40 042	32 479	7 363	1 521
Drive alone	34 309	30 558	21 706	8 852	3 751	4 460	32 004	31 088	26 424	4 664	916
Carpool	8 852	7 542	5 379	2 163	1 310	1 073	9 559	8 954	6 255	2 699	605
Public transportation	753	721	615	46	32	106	656	615	516	99	41
Bus or streetcar	585	553	507	46	32	106	508	509	376	83	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 212	1 069	720	349	148	274	865	748	498	250	117
Other means	832	718	499	219	114	45	865	828	652	176	37
Worked at home	454	388	243	145	66	—	454	388	243	145	66
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.17	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.28	1.34
Travel time to work	17.3	17.3	16.5	19.0	21.8	19.7	19.7	19.7	18.9	22.3	18.3
Cr, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.17	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.28	1.34
Public transportation	28.7	29.8	31.2	8.1	5.0	33.8	28.5	29.7	30.2	27.2	10.5
With a public transportation disability	129	129	122	7	—	51	82	82	79	63	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA				Living in SMSA, worked				Living in Dougherty County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Dougherty County	Albany city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Dougherty County	Lee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dougherty County	Albany city	Central business district
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>38 226</b>	<b>36 662</b>	<b>30 194</b>	<b>1 967</b>	<b>28 227</b>	<b>6 468</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>2 228</b>	<b>34 059</b>	<b>33 615</b>	<b>27 670</b>	<b>1 785</b>
<b>Male</b>	<b>21 890</b>	<b>20 993</b>	<b>16 324</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>14 994</b>	<b>4 669</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>1 577</b>	<b>19 382</b>	<b>19 185</b>	<b>14 934</b>	<b>1 162</b>
Householder, never present	11 194	12 332	6 439	493	3 699	637	89	1 039	13 317	12 551	8 569	384
Householder, no wife present	3 390	2 254	1 831	148	1 683	423	136	158	2 110	1 110	1 713	132
Other household member	3 930	3 801	3 289	295	2 994	512	129	348	3 579	3 568	3 097	261
In group quarters	376	376	11	365	11	365	—	376	376	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>16 336</b>	<b>15 669</b>	<b>13 870</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>13 233</b>	<b>1 799</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>14 677</b>	<b>14 430</b>	<b>12 736</b>	<b>623</b>
Householder, husband present	512	506	480	14	466	26	6	12	666	466	440	14
Householder, no husband present	4 264	4 076	3 525	168	3 357	553	176	149	3 772	3 908	3 367	168
Other household member	11 580	11 045	9 844	453	9 391	1 201	535	490	10 199	10 016	8 908	439
In group quarters	40	40	21	2	19	19	—	—	40	40	21	2

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	2 449	2 376	2 136	139	1 997	240	73	74	2 195	2 195	1 955	139
20 to 24 years	3 335	3 212	4 278	193	4 085	934	233	410	4 695	4 830	3 942	175
25 to 34 years	26 053	24 963	20 442	1 330	19 112	4 521	1 090	1 527	23 058	22 713	18 575	1 192
35 to 44 years	3 672	3 428	2 764	266	2 486	664	244	119	3 227	3 206	2 636	240
45 to 54 years	717	683	574	39	535	109	34	98	684	671	562	39
55 years and over	12 025	11 512	9 722	718	9 004	1 790	513	969	10 847	10 597	8 956	636
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	26 965	25 888	21 302	1 503	19 799	4 586	1 077	1 384	23 383	23 077	18 993	1 361
Black	10 956	10 480	8 627	449	8 178	1 853	476	828	10 444	10 317	8 485	409
Other races	305	295	265	15	250	16	11	16	232	230	162	15
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	312	298	207	37	170	91	14	44	298	298	207	37

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	37 002	35 438	30 143	1 967	28 176	5 295	1 564	2 103	32 869	32 425	27 636	1 785
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 694	6 469	6 439	493	4 893	899	240	323	7 060	6 972	6 048	384
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 794	11 566	10 124	788	9 336	1 442	228	322	10 460	10 362	9 014	740
Technicians and related support occupations	1 364	1 360	1 133	79	1 054	227	4	48	1 224	1 224	1 017	79
Craft occupations	4 163	3 840	3 840	243	3 600	243	66	176	4 066	3 840	3 840	286
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 267	6 123	5 151	443	4 708	972	144	98	5 551	5 494	4 594	443
Service occupations	4 591	4 445	4 040	215	3 825	605	146	91	4 277	4 277	3 884	215
Fabricating, metalworking, and fishing occupations	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373	373
Production, craft, and repair occupations	4 854	4 727	3 757	232	3 525	970	127	567	4 723	4 233	3 391	163
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 259	6 996	5 563	272	5 291	1 433	203	306	6 452	6 396	5 095	244
Construction	707	1 589	1 411	39	1 372	178	118	419	1 565	1 495	1 317	33
Manufacturing	8 467	8 237	6 135	284	5 851	2 122	288	384	7 386	7 472	5 977	284
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 507	2 466	2 074	338	1 736	392	41	98	2 158	2 148	1 798	271
Wholesale trade	2 270	2 242	1 999	119	1 880	243	28	64	2 093	2 093	1 864	119
Retail trade	976	5 807	5 474	244	5 230	333	169	221	5 231	5 202	4 869	196
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 224	2 176	2 110	231	1 873	66	48	23	2 082	2 059	1 993	231
Business and repair services	3 336	3 315	1 126	63	1 069	189	18	104	1 244	1 244	1 083	63
Personal services	1 287	1 195	1 195	36	1 159	64	28	20	1 200	1 200	1 169	28
Professional and related services	7 134	6 810	6 512	101	6 411	298	324	478	6 373	6 219	5 921	101
Public administration	2 940	2 865	1 679	439	1 240	178	75	77	2 652	2 642	1 971	439
All other industries	157	652	428	73	355	224	505	231	655	621	397	49
Armed forces, at work	1 224	1 224	51	—	51	1 173	—	125	1 190	1 190	34	—
Private wage and salary workers	27 430	26 539	22 916	1 165	21 751	3 623	891	1 567	24 446	24 203	20 949	1 054
Federal government workers	3 331	3 308	831	24	807	2 477	23	141	3 115	3 115	770	24
State and local government workers	5 651	5 264	5 017	641	4 376	247	387	431	5 095	4 908	4 661	570
Self-employed workers	1 646	1 436	1 329	137	1 192	107	210	69	1 286	1 274	1 189	137
Unpaid family workers	1 168	1 168	101	—	101	14	15	—	1 155	1 155	101	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 557	6 227	5 337	229	5 108	890	330	371	5 999	5 938	5 109	215

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>36 841</b>	<b>35 335</b>	<b>29 028</b>	<b>1 916</b>	<b>27 112</b>	<b>6 307</b>	<b>1 506</b>	<b>2 194</b>	<b>32 870</b>	<b>32 426</b>	<b>26 642</b>	<b>1 734</b>
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	3 003	2 649	2 162	4	2 684	587	364	423	3 429	3 359	2 839	184
\$6,000 to \$9,999	3 451	3 302	2 917	120	2 797	385	149	175	3 181	3 154	2 800	126
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 678	4 424	3 995	284	3 311	829	254	156	4 259	4 189	3 600	268
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 196	1 354	1 353	219	3 142	601	242	81	3 090	3 090	2 015	205
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 345	8 085	6 654	561	6 093	1 431	260	636	7 521	7 397	6 114	517
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4 875	4 711	3 558	306	3 252	1 153	164	295	4 188	4 115	3 140	241
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 817	2 788	2 025	788	1 928	763	217	276	2 617	2 580	1 720	48
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 032	2 008	1 586	130	1 456	422	24	170	1 831	1 831	1 440	130
\$50,000 or more	114	414	378	12	366	36	37	37	989	989	344	12
Median	\$10 023	\$10 130	\$9 813	\$10 791	\$9 712	\$11 752	\$7 732	\$11 441	\$9 936	\$9 939	\$9 627	\$10 535

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	35 544	34 236	28 390	1 923	26 862	5 846	1 308	2 084	31 690	31 266	25 943	1 741
Other modes	35 573	37 753	22 792	1 613	22 179	819	1 716	819	23 639	23 639	19 697	1 419
Carpool	6 971	6 482	4 598	310	4 288	1 884	489	884	6 067	5 847	4 084	248
Public transportation	635	594	495	19	476	99	41	12	603	594	495	19
On or off streetcar	479	438	355	19	336	83	41	—	447	438	355	19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	833	716	480	19	46	236	117	12	716	716	480	13
Other means	760	726	586	12	574	142	32	105	716	726	586	13
Worked at home	454	388	243	—	243	145	66	—	454	388	243	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.22	1.30	1.32	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.09
Time taken to work	16.3	16.3	15.5	15.8	15.9	18.9	16.0	18.9	16.3	16.3	15.5	15.2
Car, truck, or van	16.2	16.2	15.5	15.4	15.6	19.2	17.2	19.2	16.2	16.2	15.5	15.2
Public transportation	28.2	29.4	29.9	33.9	29.7	27.2	10.5	10.0	29.4	29.4	29.9	33.9
With a public transportation disability	78	78	19	—	19	59	—	—	78	78	19	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present	9 344	3 018	186	775
Householder, no wife present	1 581	397	—	141
Other household member	4 836	471	11	272
In group quarters	11	365	—	32
<b>Female</b>	<b>12 113</b>	<b>1 694</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>424</b>
Householder, husband present	2 126	26	12	378
Householder, no husband present	3 199	541	64	133
Other household member	8 469	1 108	183	279
In group quarters	19	19	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	1 816	240	—	41
20 to 24 years	5 664	813	199	595
25 to 34 years	17 383	4 138	345	1 217
35 to 44 years	2 396	570	21	70
45 to 54 years	523	109	13	26
55 years and over	8 320	1 641	250	888

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	17 632	4 084	306	1 014
Black	8 076	1 832	127	614
Other races	177	29	11	16
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	170	91	—	44

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	25 851	4 789	444	1 519
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 664	813	199	595
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 274	1 348	80	181
Technicians and related support occupations	938	207	—	13
Service occupations	2 435	282	21	70
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 511	898	59	54
Service occupations	3 669	393	—	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	152	152	9	30
Production, craft, and repair occupations	3 228	842	40	468
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	4 851	1 241	116	202
Construction	1 284	178	70	353
Manufacturing	5 373	813	114	503
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 527	350	10	98
Wholesale trade	745	229	—	45
Retail trade	4 673	333	29	150
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 762	66	23	23
Business and repair services	1 020	161	—	83
Personal services	1 130	64	—	96
Professional and related services	5 820	298	154	382
Public administration	1 169	1 071	10	70
All other industries	348	224	34	112
Armed forces, at work	34	156	—	125
Private wage and salary workers	19 895	3 254	243	1 034
Federal government workers	746	2 345	—	154
State and local government workers	4 091	247	187	396
Self-employed workers	1 052	85	14	60
Unpaid family workers	101	14	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 894	829	61	212

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total weekly earnings	24 908	5 784	444	1 610
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 526	687	28	219
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 660	559	28	93
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 092	829	70	79
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 810	569	106	131
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 597	1 267	124	507
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 899	775	73	239
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 662	660	16	188
\$25,000 to \$49,999	162	391	—	139
\$50,000 or more	332	26	—	15
Median	\$9 535	\$11 297	\$9 830	\$12 150

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	24 202	5 323	424	1 526
Drive	20 366	3 560	240	944
Carpool	3 836	1 763	220	582
Public transportation	476	99	12	12
Bus or streetcar	336	83	9	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	40	16	3	—
Walked only	467	236	—	79
Other means	497	142	11	27
Worked at home	243	145	—	45
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 110	1 123	1.53	1.32
Mean travel time to work	15.4	18.3	23.3	40.7
Car, truck, or van	15.1	18.6	23.0	41.8
Public transportation	29.7	27.2	30.0	10.0
With a public transportation disability	19	59	—	31

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Dougherty County, worked—Con.				Living in Albany city, worked							
Remainder of Dougherty County	Lee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dougherty County	Albany city	Central business district	Remainder of Dougherty County	Lee County	Outside SMSA		
25 885	5 945	444	1 644	24 216	23 864	20 539	1 460	19 079	3 325	352	1 083
13 772	4 251	197	1 220	13 457	13 294	10 982	957	10 025	2 312	163	813
9 344	3 018	186	775	8 910	8 758	7 064	599	6 465	1 694	152	657
1 581	397	—	141	1 648	1 648	1 366	132	1 234	282	—	157
2 836	471	247	272	2 888	2 877	2 541	221	2 315	336	11	189
11	365	—	32	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
12 113	1 694	247	424	10 759	10 570	9 557	503	9 054	1 013	189	270
426	26	12	378	378	366	14	352	12	—	—	11
3 199	541	64	133	3 212	3 156	2 755	157	2 598	401	56	100
8 469	1 108	183	279	7 148	7 015	6 415	330	6 085	600	133	159
19	19	—	—	21	21	21	2	19	—	—	—
1 816	240	—	41	1 619	1 619	1 544	118	1 426	75	—	20
3 767	888	65	290	3 535	3 485	3 074	139	2 935	411	50	183
5 283	4 138	345	1 217	15 929	15 650	13 354	979	12 375	2 296	279	808
2 096	570	21	70	2 529	2 519	2 062	185	1 877	457	10	46
523	109	13	26	604	591	505	39	466	86	13	26
8 320	1 641	250	888	7 456	7 263	6 397	487	5 910	866	193	610
17 632	4 084	306	1 014	16 026	15 793	13 645	1 089	12 556	2 148	233	639
8 076	1 832	127	614	8 099	7 991	6 830	356	6 474	1 161	108	444
177	29	11	16	91	80	64	15	49	16	11	—
170	91	—	44	191	191	174	37	137	17	—	44
25 851	4 789	444	1 519	23 775	23 423	20 505	1 460	19 045	2 918	352	1 018
5 664	813	199	595	5 445	4 276	4 276	320	3 956	513	156	382
8 274	1 348	80	181	7 586	7 521	6 678	571	6 107	843	65	131
938	207	—	13	1 826	1 826	1 601	66	1 635	125	21	93
3 185	243	21	114	2 773	2 752	2 402	167	2 435	150	21	93
1 451	898	59	54	3 987	3 943	3 375	338	3 037	568	44	38
2 689	393	—	43	3 211	3 170	2 707	196	2 904	271	7	43
162	152	9	30	216	207	170	27	143	37	9	18
3 228	842	40	468	2 995	2 969	2 475	163	2 312	494	26	297
4 851	1 241	116	202	4 662	4 566	3 806	183	3 623	760	96	147
1 284	178	70	353	1 029	993	913	33	880	80	36	255
5 373	1 815	114	503	5 143	5 029	3 975	214	3 761	1 054	114	137
5 277	350	10	98	1 694	1 684	1 426	229	1 197	258	10	10
745	229	—	45	362	3 362	1 232	78	1 154	130	10	37
4 673	333	29	150	3 800	3 791	3 658	179	3 479	133	29	103
1 762	66	23	23	1 590	1 582	1 541	210	1 331	41	8	7
1 020	161	—	83	1 010	1 010	887	63	824	123	—	49
1 130	64	—	96	963	925	811	44	814	38	—	—
5 820	298	154	382	4 737	4 659	4 416	59	4 357	243	111	229
1 169	1 071	10	70	2 005	1 995	1 227	357	870	768	10	70
348	224	34	112	389	355	305	27	278	50	84	61
34	156	—	125	441	441	34	—	34	407	—	65
19 895	3 254	243	1 034	17 429	17 221	15 355	819	14 536	1 866	208	735
746	2 345	—	154	1 805	1 805	272	13	559	1 233	148	86
4 091	247	187	396	4 021	3 877	3 672	511	3 161	205	144	262
1 052	85	14	60	891	891	870	117	753	21	—	—
101	14	—	—	70	70	70	—	70	—	—	—
4 894	829	61	212	4 458	4 411	3 982	176	3 806	429	47	136
24 908	5 784	444	1 610	23 349	22 997	19 762	1 409	18 353	3 235	352	1 049
4 526	687	28	219	3 981	3 953	3 659	132	3 527	294	28	139
3 660	559	28	93	3 239	2 212	2 076	107	1 969	136	28	93
3 092	829	70	79	2 196	2 028	1 709	218	2 491	443	44	66
2 810	569	106	131	2 869	2 784	2 376	595	2 181	408	85	91
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 597	1 267	124	5 474	5 388	4 686	405	4 281	695	93	201
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 899	775	73	2 847	2 688	2 092	174	1 921	393	59	181
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 662	660	16	1 588	1 539	1 117	58	1 059	422	16	133
\$25,000 to \$49,999	162	391	—	139	1 092	870	120	750	222	—	96
\$50,000 or more	332	26	—	15	196	174	—	174	22	—	—
Median	\$9 535	\$11 297	\$9 830	\$9 574	\$9 567	\$9 210	\$10 388	\$9 091	\$11 905	\$9 812	\$12 512
24 202	5 323	424	1 526	22 467	22 124	18 943	1 416	17 527	3 181	343	1 021
20 366	3 560	240	944	18 153	17 978	15 968	1 222	14 746	2 010	175	634
3 836	1 763	220	582	4 314	4 146	2 975	194	2 781	1 017	168	387
476	99	12	12	457	458	456	19	456	33	9	—
336	83	9	—	401	392	355	19	336	37	9	—
40	16	3	—	12	12	12	—	12	22	—	12
467	236	—	79	493	493	457	13	444	36	—	23
497	142	11	27	456	456	401	12	389	55	—	27
243	145	—	45	243	243	243	—	243	—	—	—
1 110	1 123	1.53	1.32	1 112	1 112	1 028	1.10	1 027	1.56	—	1.31
15.4	18.3	23.3	40.7	15.2	15.2	14.5	14.7	14.4	19.8	22.5	41.3
1	15.1	18.6	33.0	14.8	14.9	14.8	14.0	14.5	14.0	19.1	22.3
27.2	29.7	27.2	30.0	31.2	31.2	29.9	33.9	29.7	43.7	30.0	41.2
19	19	—	—	21	21	21	2	19	—	—	19



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Daugherty County, worked						Living in Lee County, worked					
	Inside SMSA	Daugherty County	Albany city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Daugherty County	Lee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Daugherty County	Albany city	Central business district
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>9 843</b>	<b>9 751</b>	<b>7 131</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>6 806</b>	<b>2 620</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>4 167</b>	<b>3 047</b>	<b>2 324</b>	<b>182</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>5 925</b>	<b>5 891</b>	<b>3 952</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>3 747</b>	<b>1 939</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>2 508</b>	<b>1 808</b>	<b>1 390</b>	<b>168</b>
Householder, wife present	4 407	4 373	3 049	170	2 879	1 324	34	212	1 877	1 431	1 080	118
Householder, no wife present	462	462	347	—	347	115	—	74	144	118	—	16
Other household member	691	691	556	35	521	135	—	83	351	233	192	34
In group quarters	365	365	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 918</b>	<b>3 860</b>	<b>3 179</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>3 059</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>1 659</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>14</b>
Householder, husband present	88	88	74	—	74	—	—	—	46	40	—	—
Householder, no husband present	760	752	612	11	601	140	8	33	232	170	158	—
Other household member	3 051	3 001	2 493	109	2 384	508	50	120	1 381	1 029	936	14
In group quarters	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	576	576	411	21	390	165	—	21	254	181	181	—
20 to 24 years	1 360	1 345	868	36	632	477	15	107	440	382	336	18
25 to 34 years	7 129	7 063	5 221	213	5 008	1 842	66	409	2 995	2 250	1 867	138
35 to 44 years	698	687	574	55	519	113	11	24	445	322	288	26
45 to 54 years	80	80	57	—	57	23	—	—	33	12	12	—
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	3 391	3 334	2 559	149	2 410	775	57	278	1 178	915	766	82
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	7 357	7 284	5 348	272	5 076	1 936	73	375	3 582	2 811	2 309	142
Black	2 345	2 326	1 655	53	1 602	671	19	170	512	363	142	40
Other races	141	141	128	—	128	13	—	16	73	73	—	—
Spanish origin*	107	107	33	—	33	74	—	—	14	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	9 094	9 002	7 131	325	6 806	1 871	92	501	4 133	3 013	2 507	182
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 115	2 072	1 708	44	1 708	440	—	50	1 352	983	391	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 856	2 841	2 336	169	2 167	505	13	50	1 352	1 204	1 110	48
Technicians and related support occupations	398	398	316	13	303	82	—	13	140	136	116	—
Sales occupations	1 564	1 549	1 219	105	1 114	330	15	61	496	437	357	48
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	906	906	784	19	765	122	—	—	314	268	156	—
Service occupations	1 278	1 266	916	34	1 149	125	—	14	445	364	288	14
Farmer, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	21	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 790	1 770	1 289	61	1 228	481	20	55	807	660	468	69
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	536	536	404	—	404	98	34	98	142	94	74	6
Construction	2 443	2 443	1 682	70	1 612	761	—	66	881	785	478	61
Manufacturing	464	464	372	42	330	92	—	28	349	318	276	67
Wholesale trade	731	731	632	41	591	99	—	8	177	149	135	—
Retail trade	1 411	1 411	1 211	17	1 194	200	—	47	745	655	605	48
Finance, insurance, and real estate	492	477	452	21	431	25	15	16	142	117	117	—
Business and repair services	234	234	196	—	196	38	—	34	89	71	43	—
Personal services	942	942	767	26	716	26	—	27	29	18	—	—
Professional and related services	1 603	1 560	1 505	42	1 463	55	43	153	761	591	591	—
Public administration	647	647	344	45	299	303	—	—	288	223	108	37
All other industries	266	266	92	22	70	174	—	51	502	31	31	24
Armed forces, at work	749	749	—	—	—	—	—	60	34	34	17	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 017	6 982	5 594	235	5 359	1 388	35	299	2 984	2 336	1 967	111
Federal government workers	1 310	1 310	198	11	187	112	—	68	216	193	61	—
State and local government workers	1 074	1 074	309	29	820	42	43	334	536	336	336	—
Self-employed workers	397	383	319	20	299	64	14	60	358	162	140	—
Unpaid family workers	45	45	31	—	31	14	—	—	53	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 541	1 527	1 127	39	1 088	400	14	76	558	289	228	14
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>9 521</b>	<b>9 429</b>	<b>6 880</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>6 555</b>	<b>2 549</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>3 971</b>	<b>2 909</b>	<b>2 386</b>	<b>182</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 443	1 443	1 050	51	999	393	—	80	609	253	253	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999	942	942	724	21	724	218	—	51	270	178	178	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 063	1 037	651	50	601	386	26	13	419	235	235	16
\$8,000 to \$9,999	621	609	439	10	429	161	21	40	306	370	338	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 047	2 016	1 428	112	1 316	588	31	206	824	688	604	44
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 441	1 427	1 045	67	978	382	14	58	687	596	418	65
\$20,000 to \$24,999	841	841	603	20	621	238	—	55	421	408	305	29
\$25,000 to \$49,999	739	739	570	10	560	169	—	43	201	177	146	—
\$50,000 or more	184	184	170	12	158	14	—	15	34	34	34	—
Median	\$10 840	\$10 858	\$10 939	\$11 116	\$10 918	\$10 667	\$9 905	\$11 637	\$10 769	\$12 749	\$11 789	\$15 119
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	9 223	9 142	7 000	325	6 675	2 142	81	505	3 854	2 970	2 447	182
Drive alone	7 461	7 461	5 891	271	5 620	1 930	28	190	2 925	2 335	1 923	160
Carpool	1 763	1 701	1 109	54	1 055	592	52	195	904	635	514	62
Public transportation	46	46	—	—	—	46	—	—	32	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	46	46	—	—	—	46	—	—	32	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	223	223	23	—	23	200	—	56	117	—	—	—
Other means	206	195	108	—	108	87	11	98	98	77	77	—
Worked at home	145	145	—	—	—	145	—	—	66	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.18	1.65	1.32	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.25
Mean travel time to work	17.7	17.6	18.0	18.1	18.0	16.3	26.3	19.2	18.7	20.6	19.7	17.9
Car, truck, or van, 15 minutes or less	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	15.0	25.8	43.1	19.4	20.6	20.0	17.9
Public transportation	8.1	8.1	—	—	—	8.1	—	—	5.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>4 594</b>	<b>4 456</b>	<b>3 139</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>138</b>
Householder, wife present	962	351	446	264	3 620	3 508	2 354	1 154	112
Householder, no wife present	102	26	136	17	245	245	214	31	11
Other household member	158	41	118	76	729	703	571	132	26
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>1 503</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>80</b>
Householder, husband present	40	12	16	6	57	15	12	12	30
Householder, no husband present	158	12	62	16	287	287	222	65	30
Other household member	922	93	352	211	1 239	1 189	1 018	171	50
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	181	—	73	33	190	187	158	29	3
20 to 24 years	318	46	58	120	598	598	486	112	—
25 to 34 years	1 729	383	745	310	4 761	4 597	3 303	1 294	164
35 to 44 years	102	94	223	49	558	507	377	130	51
45 to 54 years	12	—	21	72	70	70	—	—	—
55 years and over	684	149	263	81	1 428	1 340	982	358	88
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	2 167	502	771	370	4 618	4 475	3 313	1 162	743
Black	102	21	349	214	1 537	1 462	1 039	403	145
Other races	73	—	—	—	22	22	22	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	14	—	45	45	23	22	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	2 325	506	1 120	584	6 141	5 923	4 394	1 529	218
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	318	80	163	80	1 588	1 588	1 189	469	55
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 062	94	148	11	4 472	4 429	3 121	1 008	43
Technicians and related support occupations	116	20	4	35	295	295	164	131	43
Sales occupations	389	59	45	59	456	419	278	118	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	557	74	85	44	721	721	579	142	27
Service occupations	156	12	146	48	497	476	399	77	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	125	125	80	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	297	128	87	99	1 467	1 448	976	472	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	440	192	147	104	1 736	1 698	1 260	438	38
Construction	88	—	48	66	741	732	581	151	9
Manufacturing	478	307	96	185	2 172	2 129	1 440	649	43
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	209	42	31	—	452	452	309	143	—
Wholesale trade	135	14	28	19	334	334	239	15	—
Retail trade	557	—	140	71	549	538	408	130	11
Finance, insurance, and real estate	117	—	25	—	265	233	233	—	32
Business and repair services	43	28	18	21	175	175	132	43	—
Personal services	29	146	28	—	108	108	15	13	—
Professional and related services	591	—	170	96	486	450	364	86	36
Public administration	71	115	65	7	631	603	373	230	28
All other industries	17	17	41	119	228	169	120	49	59
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	36	36	—	36	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 856	369	648	533	4 718	4 602	3 507	1 095	116
Federal government workers	61	132	23	7	602	602	486	316	64
State and local government workers	285	—	200	35	560	496	409	87	—
Self-employed workers	140	22	196	9	285	247	189	58	38
Unpaid family workers	—	—	53	—	12	12	3	9	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	214	61	269	159	853	801	601	200	52

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	2 204	523	1 062	584	6 072	5 854	4 355	1 499	218
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	239	—	356	104	615	615	454	158	3
\$4 000 to \$5 999	117	31	122	82	498	437	386	51	61
\$6 000 to \$7 999	219	—	184	407	77	77	439	136	25
\$8 000 to \$9 999	324	32	136	54	503	464	328	136	39
\$10 000 to \$14 999	1496	136	136	129	1 390	1 343	1 093	250	47
\$15 000 to \$19 999	353	178	51	1	1 354	1 304	916	388	30
\$20 000 to \$24 999	276	103	13	29	728	715	490	225	13
\$25 000 to \$49 999	146	31	24	31	379	379	224	155	—
\$50 000 or more	34	—	—	—	22	22	25	—	—
Median	\$11 542	\$15 929	\$6 576	\$9 074	\$12 422	\$12 608	\$12 045	\$15 150	\$9 026

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	2 265	523	884	558	6 019	5 806	4 289	1 517	213
Drive alone	1 813	402	615	332	3 431	3 334	2 632	702	97
Carpool	452	121	269	226	2 588	2 472	1 657	815	116
Public transportation	—	—	32	—	—	—	21	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	32	—	21	21	21	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	117	26	32	32	18	14	5
Other means	77	—	—	—	105	100	66	34	5
Worked at home	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.1	1.15	1.22	1.32	1.37	1.37	1.32	1.52	1.59
Mean travel time to work	19.8	25.2	13.0	32	40.0	40.3	40.9	38.3	34.1
Car, truck, or van	20.1	25.2	14.5	33.7	40.3	40.6	41.1	38.9	32.6
Public transportation	—	—	5.0	—	37.1	37.1	37.1	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

16 to 19 years	129 515	70 878	22 597	48 281	12 246	35 002	11 242	23 760	38 367	36 022	15 085
Householder, no wife present	121 161	61 169	19 877	44 284	11 843	31 443	9 243	22 200	26 581	23 091	8 091
Householder, with wife present	26 517	11 183	5 369	5 814	1 281	4 521	2 224	2 237	4 898	4 634	3 102
Other household member	42 516	17 308	6 262	11 046	2 722	8 324	5 636	5 290	6 731	6 899	3 475
In group quarters	2 339	1 221	849	372	544	1 533	433	111	117	417	177

**Female**

16 to 19 years	148 318	58 873	21 753	37 120	9 321	27 353	10 223	17 330	25 765	27 006	12 542
Householder, no husband present	4 571	1 941	669	1 272	341	928	343	513	797	734	335
Householder, with husband present	105 394	38 884	11 835	27 049	7 145	19 917	6 228	13 689	19 661	19 787	7 828
Other household member	2 921	1 862	1 419	443	111	619	587	32	293	136	115
In group quarters											

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	22 330	8 953	3 017	5 936	1 087	4 040	1 556	2 484	3 849	4 401	1 876
20 to 24 years	47 759	20 220	8 975	11 245	2 439	9 223	4 105	5 118	7 848	8 028	4 416
25 to 34 years	217 181	80 054	25 074	54 980	13 285	41 404	12 233	27 371	44 158	40 080	16 666
35 to 44 years	43 282	16 118	5 183	10 935	3 631	7 290	2 661	5 129	6 786	6 937	3 781
45 to 54 years	10 281	4 406	2 101	2 305	1 105	1 698	710	988	1 490	1 582	888
55 years and over	143 852	61 187	22 345	38 842	5 818	23 171	8 049	15 122	27 204	26 472	10 514
With one or more years of college											

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	326 862	121 161	37 609	83 552	21 251	60 573	19 926	40 647	63 449	60 428	25 675
Black	10 469	6 893	6 025	868	70	1 422	1 071	351	288	1 796	1 588
Other races	3 501	1 697	961	716	360	260	92	397	804	361	244
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	3 349	1 291	525	766	665	339	207	132	402	652	397

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	339 004	129 550	44 316	85 234	21 554	62 198	21 223	40 975	62 861	62 841	27 564
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34 849	16 378	5 443	9 933	2 443	7 490	2 469	4 027	6 282	6 282	2 804
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	199 070	48 489	16 705	31 784	5 715	22 788	8 166	14 622	20 785	21 693	9 728
Technicians and related support occupations	17 017	5 009	1 894	3 115	689	2 495	945	1 550	2 544	2 370	1 054
Service occupations	30 325	11 537	3 802	7 735	1 610	6 125	2 086	3 039	4 114	3 905	1 745
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	76 043	32 327	11 484	20 841	3 810	15 549	5 961	9 988	11 550	13 207	6 218
Service occupations	44 526	17 766	8 135	9 631	2 756	6 860	3 207	4 653	7 553	8 591	4 401
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34 381	1 165	262	903	1 202	1 008	950	1 098	6 096	6 119	1 119
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34 364	11 255	2 816	8 439	2 742	7 829	1 876	4 953	6 743	6 695	2 550
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	47 938	14 034	4 212	9 822	5 709	10 159	3 389	6 770	9 459	8 987	4 660
Construction	31 525	5 161	1 252	3 918	792	3 126	1 469	847	1 827	2 923	1 280
Manufacturing	61 455	14 085	3 111	10 978	7 879	11 451	3 755	7 696	14 608	13 042	6 160
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	21 469	9 233	2 842	6 391	1 396	4 993	1 017	3 376	3 277	3 170	1 314
Wholesale trade	12 789	4 585	1 276	3 359	824	2 587	651	936	2 572	2 221	1 047
Retail trade	53 223	20 422	6 683	13 789	2 621	8 746	3 218	5 528	10 237	10 457	4 438
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17 716	7 765	2 624	5 141	613	3 531	1 162	2 369	2 956	2 901	813
Business and repair services	34 381	1 165	262	903	1 202	1 008	950	1 098	6 096	6 119	1 119
Personal services	8 265	3 061	1 122	1 929	469	1 433	474	599	1 678	1 584	877
Professional and related services	82 006	33 665	14 261	19 404	3 848	15 428	6 166	9 262	14 267	14 798	6 706
Public administration	45 826	24 580	9 573	15 007	2 267	8 493	3 141	5 352	5 805	5 701	2 779
All other industries	7 868	2 241	584	1 657	1 332	1 494	308	1 186	1 864	937	531
Armed forces, at work	1 829	201	34	167	13	157	42	115	1 271	187	63
Private wage and salary workers	226 960	78 959	24 798	54 161	15 697	41 542	14 651	26 891	44 850	45 912	20 193
Government government workers	13 189	5 024	1 967	3 057	499	2 076	869	992	2 793	1 997	804
State and local government workers	81 870	39 628	15 954	23 674	3 534	14 327	4 925	9 402	12 252	12 129	5 489
Self-employed workers	17 658	5 678	1 491	4 277	1 594	3 471	669	2 802	6 252	2 873	1 106
Unpaid family workers	1 156	372	160	232	138	126	37	126	117	285	117

**At work 1 to 34 hours**

57 160	29 886	12 115	17 771	4 459	13 749	5 594	8 155	13 017	14 049	6 083
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**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	326 883	126 683	43 041	83 642	20 905	61 003	20 801	40 202	62 513	61 379	26 798
\$25 or less	60 429	25 529	8 115	12 175	3 484	11 291	4 418	6 453	14 844	10 844	4 828
\$4,000 to \$5,999	26 616	9 793	3 831	5 962	1 925	5 296	2 161	3 135	4 003	4 899	2 296
\$6,000 to \$7,999	32 822	12 544	5 216	7 328	2 861	6 570	2 364	3 206	4 906	5 561	2 904
\$8,000 to \$9,999	34 301	1 965	793	1 822	682	3 882	248	636	4 009	4 636	2 343
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49 453	26 216	8 741	17 475	4 866	13 200	4 255	8 945	12 815	12 356	5 968
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21 220	17 704	4 984	12 720	2 494	8 610	2 368	6 242	9 645	9 950	4 343
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20 213	12 383	2 224	3 456	1 302	5 966	1 313	984	5 984	5 161	1 589
\$25,000 to \$49,999	27 238	10 684	2 281	8 403	618	3 766	788	3 008	6 428	5 632	1 308
\$50,000 or more	3 843	1 614	365	865	482	1 314	396	209	561	937	197
Median	\$10 514	\$10 446	\$8 917	\$11 320	\$9 308	\$10 124	\$8 777	\$10 811	\$11 199	\$10 981	\$9 798

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	284 272	101 792	26 493	75 299	18 035	52 298	15 543	36 735	57 662	54 485	22 035
Drive alone	210 064	76 285	24 045	64 945	17 351	49 341	10 918	27 133	42 423	41 221	16 427
Carpool	74 208	25 507	7 153	18 354	5 684	14 267	4 645	9 602	15 489	13 264	5 613
Public transportation	21 223	12 570	8 611	3 959	380	3 814	2 485	1 329	1 379	2 962	1 942
Bus or streetcar	20 213	12 570	8 611	3 959	380	3 814	2 485	1 329	1 379	2 962	1 942
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 010	60	60	—	4	13	—	13	43	30	90
Wheeled only	25 425	12 107	8 605	3 960	1 986	4 003	2 620	970	2 702	3 859	2 266
Other modes	3 862	1 450	605	825	256	609	190	419	623	944	569
Worked at home	6 051	1 852	516	1 336	710	1 131	207	924	1 280	778	265
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 17	1 16	1 17	1 15	1 22	1 18	1 17	1 17	1 18	1 16	1 16
Mean travel time to work	19 4	18 3	17 0	18 3	19 0	18 3	19 0	18 2	21 8	22 2	17 8
Cr, truck, or van	1 17	1 16	1 17	1 15	1 22	1 18	1 17	1 17	1 18	1 16	1 16
Public transportation	28 9	26 2	24 4	30 0	33 2	30 7	29 2	33 5	37 7	31 3	31 4
With a public transportation disability	1 273	607	256	351	26	250	162	88	137	253	120

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Worked inside SMSA										Remainder of Schenectady County			
	Remainder of Schenectady County	Place of work not reported	Total	Albany County	Albany city	Remainder of Albany County	Montgomery County	Rensselaer County	Troy city	Remainder of Rensselaer County	Saratoga County	Schenectady County						
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>35 401</b>	<b>25 099</b>	<b>323 345</b>	<b>167 273</b>	<b>100 308</b>	<b>66 965</b>	<b>19 198</b>	<b>38 414</b>	<b>21 971</b>	<b>16 443</b>	<b>35 556</b>	<b>62 904</b>						
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																		
<b>Male</b>	<b>20 937</b>	<b>14 762</b>	<b>183 932</b>	<b>92 708</b>	<b>52 450</b>	<b>40 258</b>	<b>10 244</b>	<b>21 055</b>	<b>11 104</b>	<b>9 951</b>	<b>20 445</b>	<b>39 480</b>						
Householder, wife present	15 191	8 214	117 719	57 924	32 169	25 755	6 736	12 930	6 492	6 438	12 943	27 256						
Householder, wife present	1 529	2 337	21 776	13 338	8 397	4 941	1 047	2 130	1 623	1 047	2 902	4 759						
Other household member	4 217	3 870	39 427	20 370	10 953	9 417	2 424	5 024	2 594	2 430	4 453	7 156						
In group quarters	14	341	2 000	1 076	931	145	37	431	395	—	147	309						
<b>Female</b>	<b>14 464</b>	<b>10 337</b>	<b>139 413</b>	<b>74 565</b>	<b>47 858</b>	<b>26 707</b>	<b>8 954</b>	<b>17 359</b>	<b>10 867</b>	<b>6 492</b>	<b>15 111</b>	<b>23 424</b>						
Householder, husband present	7 749	4 336	72 410	38 581	21 582	12 838	3 331	4 277	3 271	2 721	4 778	6 990						
Householder, no husband present	2 085	2 580	33 138	19 581	13 790	5 791	1 718	3 119	2 685	1 234	2 838	5 282						
Other household member	11 959	7 335	99 035	50 870	31 034	19 836	6 869	12 937	4 552	4 967	11 542	17 315						
In group quarters	21	144	2 704	1 704	1 452	252	36	574	524	50	253	137						
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																		
16 to 19 years	2 525	1 724	20 476	9 935	4 679	5 250	1 131	2 799	1 745	1 054	2 742	3 869						
20 to 24 years	3 612	4 180	44 306	25 061	15 641	9 426	2 040	5 396	3 443	1 953	4 797	7 017						
25 to 54 years	23 414	15 138	208 031	107 456	65 820	41 836	11 843	23 824	13 477	10 345	23 338	41 340						
55 to 64 years	5 156	3 000	41 217	19 995	11 457	8 538	3 204	5 178	2 715	2 463	3 623	9 217						
65 years and over	694	1 057	9 345	4 626	2 711	1 915	980	1 217	589	628	1 056	1 466						
With one or more years of college	15 958	10 222	136 920	76 449	51 272	25 177	5 226	16 322	10 272	6 050	13 288	25 635						
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																		
White	34 753	23 347	310 728	158 661	93 754	64 907	18 943	37 280	21 175	16 105	35 076	60 768						
Black	208	1 373	9 468	6 901	5 437	1 464	76	741	501	240	306	1 444						
Other races	440	379	3 149	1 711	1 117	594	179	393	265	98	174	692						
Spanish origin	255	366	3 083	1 588	936	652	485	293	150	143	203	514						
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																		
Employed, at work	35 277	24 850	321 917	167 046	100 114	66 932	19 198	38 315	21 872	16 443	34 585	62 773						
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 478	5 193	84 277	45 155	30 523	14 633	3 356	10 693	7 055	3 638	8 481	16 992						
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 965	9 354	112 641	66 586	44 726	22 362	4 806	11 680	7 236	4 444	10 017	19 550						
Technicians and related support occupations	1 316	875	12 787	6 733	5 087	1 646	509	1 496	893	603	1 004	3 045						
Sales occupations	3 680	2 880	27 700	13 153	5 527	7 624	1 516	3 178	1 586	1 572	4 067	5 786						
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 969	5 599	72 154	40 072	23 092	13 081	2 781	7 006	4 737	2 649	6 446	11 340						
Service occupations	4 190	3 456	41 190	22 788	13 678	8 488	2 507	5 778	3 702	2 076	5 431	7 637						
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	172	445	4 537	1 129	303	828	1 186	1 048	141	907	955	2 179						
Production, craft, and repair occupations	4 145	2 531	33 426	15 146	6 917	8 886	2 575	6 845	4 271	1 814	4 291	7 719						
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 327	3 875	45 758	19 103	6 705	12 393	3 057	8 331	5 224	3 107	5 411	10 856						
Construction	1 353	1 121	12 637	6 143	2 885	3 258	693	1 862	729	1 333	1 949	2 090						
Manufacturing	8 508	4 053	60 988	19 010	4 468	14 542	4 985	6 763	3 776	3 967	6 918	21 812						
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 765	1 781	20 317	10 335	7 308	6 286	1 098	1 646	745	944	1 344	2 517						
Wholesale trade	1 174	1 478	11 773	6 817	3 284	3 533	800	1 439	789	650	1 150	1 567						
Retail trade	6 019	3 934	49 453	23 138	8 955	14 183	2 519	5 923	3 252	2 671	7 668	10 205						
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 588	1 342	16 470	10 489	6 027	4 662	532	1 664	1 002	462	1 289	2 294						
Business and repair services	2 652	1 103	14 116	6 019	2 847	3 172	333	1 276	400	876	1 472	5 016						
Personal services	707	713	7 427	3 302	1 362	1 940	449	1 037	602	435	1 325	2 184						
Professional and related services	8 552	5 578	77 257	37 596	28 207	16 043	4 628	13 729	9 618	5 168	10 061	13 823						
Public administration	2 922	3 074	45 049	38 365	33 944	4 421	615	2 122	1 533	589	1 580	2 367						
All other industries	406	673	7 250	2 432	828	1 604	1 311	1 196	215	981	1 574	3 737						
Armed forces	124	249	1 428	227	194	33	99	99	99	99	99	131						
Private wage and salary workers	25 719	17 061	213 983	97 853	47 558	50 295	14 307	27 194	16 289	10 905	23 629	51 000						
Federal government workers	1 193	1 099	12 402	8 405	4 327	4 078	288	889	564	325	1 573	1 247						
State and local government workers	6 640	5 535	79 422	54 935	45 919	9 316	2 782	7 348	4 089	3 259	6 745	7 612						
Self-employed workers	1 767	1 304	16 485	5 767	2 668	3 099	1 566	2 898	1 878	868	1 387	2 901						
Unpaid family workers	82	100	1 053	313	136	177	255	119	43	76	222	144						
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 966	5 688	70 056	32 713	17 675	15 038	4 225	10 460	6 455	4 005	9 549	13 109						
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																		
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>34 581</b>	<b>23 820</b>	<b>316 228</b>	<b>163 896</b>	<b>98 330</b>	<b>65 566</b>	<b>18 651</b>	<b>37 642</b>	<b>21 459</b>	<b>16 383</b>	<b>34 561</b>	<b>61 478</b>						
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 017	4 652	56 663	27 290	14 582	12 708	3 725	8 193	4 822	3 371	7 793	9 662						
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 503	2 165	24 895	11 434	6 579	4 859	882	3 784	2 321	1 463	3 386	4 409						
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 020	1 716	20 294	10 883	5 158	3 903	680	516	551	618	3 769	4 642						
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 746	2 466	32 768	18 091	12 085	8 002	2 662	3 712	2 179	1 533	2 987	4 816						
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 388	4 979	66 509	35 453	23 320	12 253	4 155	7 490	4 023	3 467	6 622	12 789						
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 340	2 467	34 074	17 034	9 395	6 718	1 643	2 218	1 608	1 183	2 171	3 411						
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 581	1 931	27 035	14 673	7 803	6 870	891	2 543	1 426	1 117	2 934	5 994						
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 324	1 743	26 392	15 022	9 064	5 958	672	2 200	1 258	972	2 004	4 664						
\$50,000 or more	758	296	11 684	6 184	3 618	2 566	138	432	165	165	346	1 013						
Median	\$12 153	\$10 250	\$10 644	\$10 870	\$10 807	\$10 986	\$8 630	\$9 441	\$8 950	\$10 097	\$9 562	\$12 311						
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																		
Private car, truck, or van	32 450	21 179	269 754	137 554	78 022	59 532	16 104	30 501	16 912	13 589	30 402	54 993						
Drive	24 802	16 131	240 032	97 548	51 364	46 184	11 829	23 902	13 012	10 890	23 555	40 798						
Carpool	7 648	5 048	71 722	40 006	26 568	13 348	4 275	6 599	3 900	2 699	6 647	14 195						
Public transportation	1 020	716	20 294	10 883	5 158	3 903	680	516	551	618	3 769	4 642						
Bus or streetcar	1 012	1 636	19 347	14 394	12 351	2 043	226	1 973	1 792	181	72	2 582						
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 043	22	161	80	68	12	25	2	14	15	7	20						
Walked	1 801	23 844	11 584	8 275	3 309	1 926	4 453	2 284	1 453	2 284	1 453	2 284						
Other means	376	403	3 402	1 400	770	630	186	456	190	266	466	894						
Worked at home	513	—	6 051	1 852	516	1 336	710	1 131	207	924	1 580	778						
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.19	1.24	1.34	1.17	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.17						
Mean travel time to work	22.3	20.2	22.4	20.2	24.2	20.6	15.6	17.2	17.0	17.2	16.4	19.6						
Car, truck, or van	19.2	22.6	20.4	22.5	24.2	20.2	16.3	18.0	17.9	18.1	17.1	19.6						

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA									
	Remainder of Schenectady city	Remainder of Schenectady County	Inside SMSA	Albany County	Albany city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Albany County	Mont- gomery County	Rensselaer County	Troy city	Central business district
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>45 942</b>	<b>16 962</b>	<b>301 148</b>	<b>157 089</b>	<b>92 836</b>	<b>26 752</b>	<b>66 084</b>	<b>64 253</b>	<b>15 783</b>	<b>35 727</b>	<b>21 575</b>	<b>5 960</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>29 762</b>	<b>9 718</b>	<b>161 611</b>	<b>85 728</b>	<b>47 621</b>	<b>13 694</b>	<b>34 017</b>	<b>38 107</b>	<b>8 282</b>	<b>19 247</b>	<b>10 849</b>	<b>2 901</b>
Householder, wife present	20 797	6 459	106 916	53 091	28 915	8 216	20 199	24 176	5 376	11 678	6 314	1 706
Householder, no wife present	3 854	901	21 139	11 799	6 725	2 474	5 325	4 768	875	2 499	1 404	547
Other household member	4 823	2 333	36 480	19 031	9 989	2 799	7 690	9 042	2 018	4 676	2 536	762
In group quarters	16 688	5 211	87 676	41 949	21 918	9 115	8 032	131	875	16 425	295	62
<b>Female</b>	<b>16 180</b>	<b>7 244</b>	<b>132 537</b>	<b>71 361</b>	<b>45 215</b>	<b>13 148</b>	<b>32 067</b>	<b>26 146</b>	<b>7 501</b>	<b>16 480</b>	<b>10 726</b>	<b>3 059</b>
Householder, husband present	482	208	4 056	2 257	1 455	365	1 090	802	292	415	206	73
Householder, no husband present	3 941	1 341	32 007	18 852	13 176	4 542	9 044	5 676	1 521	3 767	2 670	702
Other household member	11 638	5 677	93 854	48 555	29 139	8 544	20 595	19 416	5 665	11 741	7 326	1 946
In group quarters	119	18	2 640	1 697	1 445	107	1 338	252	22	557	524	338
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	2 064	1 805	19 623	9 578	4 385	836	3 549	5 193	915	2 873	1 719	404
20 to 24 years	5 004	2 008	41 553	23 792	14 652	3 587	11 065	9 140	1 649	4 952	3 371	938
25 to 34 years	30 738	10 665	192 209	100 233	60 426	18 291	42 135	39 797	9 797	24 080	13 222	3 446
35 to 44 years	7 047	2 170	38 788	19 069	10 811	3 228	7 583	6 258	2 739	4 812	2 676	925
45 years and over	1 089	377	8 975	4 427	2 562	810	1 752	1 865	916	1 180	587	247
With one or more years of college	18 993	6 642	127 613	71 155	46 891	14 658	32 233	24 264	4 257	15 296	9 998	2 826
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	44 033	16 735	289 204	148 888	86 628	25 338	61 290	62 260	15 593	34 741	20 781	5 747
Black	1 317	127	8 926	6 554	5 138	1 238	3 900	1 416	47	614	501	160
Other races	592	100	3 018	1 647	1 070	176	894	577	143	372	293	53
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	432	82	2 877	1 498	873	212	661	625	460	250	150	33
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed at work	45 849	16 924	299 804	156 915	92 683	26 743	65 940	64 232	15 783	35 828	21 476	5 920
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 259	4 263	78 837	42 159	28 009	8 954	19 055	14 700	2 715	10 050	6 870	1 637
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 708	4 842	106 256	62 794	41 007	14 022	27 065	21 107	4 003	11 070	7 168	2 276
Technicians and related support occupations	2 398	647	11 769	6 115	4 573	2 429	3 324	1 542	395	1 411	872	149
Sales occupations	3 421	1 655	26 431	14 811	9 013	3 818	4 955	4 131	317	1 229	1 582	545
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19 729	7 540	68 449	44 255	31 011	11 255	19 346	12 754	2 291	4 280	4 174	1 489
Service occupations	4 940	2 697	39 992	19 212	10 920	1 812	9 108	8 292	2 185	3 543	3 667	1 014
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	143	75	4 253	922	283	99	274	809	19	536	349	101
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	6 056	1 863	29 771	13 740	6 157	872	5 285	7 783	1 805	3 328	1 467	290
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 740	2 116	41 185	17 918	6 227	1 024	5 203	11 691	3 969	4 701	2 183	437
Construction	1 351	739	11 484	5 559	2 538	395	2 143	3 021	578	1 586	880	94
Manufacturing	19 256	2 056	53 395	17 670	9 512	3 002	3 400	10 778	5 394	8 875	2 709	1 032
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 784	760	18 489	12 200	6 633	2 218	4 415	5 567	941	1 542	738	331
Wholesale trade	993	374	10 740	6 352	2 945	291	1 654	3 407	619	571	781	127
Retail trade	5 126	5 079	47 228	22 489	5 477	1 169	7 377	13 943	2 191	5 508	3 200	859
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 772	524	15 709	10 178	5 589	319	2 470	4 589	421	1 590	1 198	674
Business and repair services	3 160	1 856	13 381	5 656	2 578	524	2 054	3 078	302	1 154	396	101
Personal services	426	135	7 140	3 173	1 288	113	1 085	1 113	102	410	292	91
Professional and related services	9 452	3 783	73 470	35 771	26 700	4 554	22 146	9 071	3 143	12 922	9 441	1 720
Public administration	1 585	782	41 927	35 540	31 200	13 671	17 529	4 340	550	2 079	1 524	671
All other industries	482	255	6 841	2 307	754	115	639	1 553	1 234	587	207	21
Armed forces, at work	93	38	1 344	174	153	9	144	—	21	—	99	99
Private wage and salary workers	38 724	12 276	198 491	92 224	44 006	9 112	34 894	48 218	11 486	24 994	15 969	4 294
Federal government workers	463	384	11 537	7 688	3 909	794	3 115	3 779	226	859	562	323
State and local government workers	4 693	2 919	24 742	15 309	42 231	16 301	28 950	9 048	2 989	7 049	4 010	1 089
Self-employed workers	1 766	1 135	15 684	5 560	2 536	545	1 991	3 024	1 438	2 690	971	205
Unpaid family workers	96	46	1 007	308	134	—	134	174	235	115	43	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 338	4 771	67 012	31 553	16 773	3 424	13 349	14 780	3 642	9 919	6 368	1 576
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>44 986</b>	<b>16 492</b>	<b>294 315</b>	<b>153 841</b>	<b>90 956</b>	<b>26 427</b>	<b>64 529</b>	<b>62 885</b>	<b>15 320</b>	<b>34 980</b>	<b>21 071</b>	<b>5 824</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 813	3 849	54 027	26 182	12 740	2 980	10 740	12 442	3 244	7 805	4 772	1 249
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 028	1 381	21 610	10 995	6 216	1 422	4 818	4 732	1 045	2 499	1 478	418
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 312	1 330	30 127	15 662	8 874	2 819	7 055	5 788	2 440	3 662	2 540	700
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 426	1 345	30 403	11 516	11 445	3 134	8 111	8 871	2 154	4 465	2 149	613
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 371	3 418	33 387	13 594	7 583	1 804	14 989	11 804	3 367	8 855	4 841	1 126
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 505	2 334	42 683	21 611	11 890	3 326	8 564	9 773	1 241	4 602	2 532	702
\$20,000 to \$34,999	4 511	1 463	24 492	13 163	6 879	2 359	4 520	6 284	695	3 354	1 386	344
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 225	1 239	24 274	13 634	6 019	3 370	4 449	6 615	385	2 025	227	344
\$50,000 or more	650	213	3 390	1 839	263	400	863	576	116	387	252	57
Median	\$13 183	\$10 432	\$10 494	\$10 641	\$11 606	\$10 279	\$10 789	\$8 370	\$9 257	\$8 886	\$9 051	\$7 171
<b>JEDNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	39 813	15 180	249 589	128 564	71 652	17 987	52 665	56 912	12 861	27 996	16 586	4 316
Drive	28 122	12 064	184 542	91 636	47 405	10 959	36 336	44 231	9 779	21 113	12 887	3 298
Carpool	11 081	3 114	65 047	36 928	24 247	2 918	16 329	12 681	3 282	5 883	3 779	1 018
Public transportation	2 421	308	19 150	14 777	10 262	6 027	6 035	2 115	247	981	1 819	784
Bus or trolley	2 299	283	18 557	13 768	11 727	5 585	5 757	2 033	208	993	1 792	784
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 769	741	23 138	11 200	6 920	1 626	6 294	3 280	1 784	4 190	2 779	767
Other means	674	230	3 420	1 866	716	276	1 016	610	269	494	184	62
Worked at home	265	513	6 051	1 852	516	—	516	1 336	710	1 310	207	31
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.13	1.17	1.19	1.23	1.31	1.21	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.14	1.15
Mean travel time to work, minutes	20.5	17.1	18.8	20.9	22.2	24.2	21.3	19.1	13.4	16.1	16.6	16.1
Car, truck, or van, minutes	19.6	17.1	19.6	20.9	22.3	24.2	21.6	19.7	13.4	16.1	16.6	16.1
Public transportation, minutes	29.7	39.4	28.4	29.7	28.8	30.7	29.7	21.6	22.9	22.5	22.5	19.5
With a public transportation disability	125	54	1 102	659	475	157	318	184	20	161	125	41

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Remainder	Remainder of Residual County	Saratoga County	Schenectady County	Sche- nectady city	Central Business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sche- nectady County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Albany County	Albany city
<b>Male</b>	<b>7 948</b>	<b>8 398</b>	<b>18 489</b>	<b>36 865</b>	<b>27 442</b>	<b>2 978</b>	<b>24 464</b>	<b>9 423</b>	<b>9 142</b>	<b>63 390</b>	<b>55 474</b>	<b>32 288</b>
Householder, wife present	4 608	5 362	11 591	25 182	18 956	1 903	17 053	6 226	6 013	37 330	32 016	18 156
Householder, no wife present	1 057	864	2 665	4 574	3 675	508	3 167	899	1 041	9 851	9 006	5 913
Other household member	1 950	2 142	4 102	6 851	5 553	557	4 016	2 298	1 966	13 652	12 574	7 324
In group quarters	333	30	131	258	258	30	228	—	122	513	1 000	895
<b>Female</b>	<b>7 667</b>	<b>5 754</b>	<b>14 176</b>	<b>23 019</b>	<b>15 846</b>	<b>2 896</b>	<b>12 950</b>	<b>7 173</b>	<b>5 444</b>	<b>53 886</b>	<b>49 420</b>	<b>31 272</b>
Householder, husband present	133	209	411	741	473	87	386	208	237	1 757	1 635	1 042
Householder, no husband present	1 968	1 097	2 647	5 220	3 882	845	3 037	1 338	845	14 804	13 726	9 831
Other household member	5 380	4 415	10 878	16 994	11 778	1 964	9 414	5 616	4 225	35 333	32 415	18 993
In group quarters	186	33	240	124	113	—	113	11	137	1 692	1 644	1 406

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	1 315	984	2 623	3 804	2 027	250	1 817	1 777	983	7 994	7 540	3 546
20 to 24 years	2 433	1 581	4 384	6 776	4 824	750	3 810	1 952	2 025	18 042	16 272	10 456
25 to 54 years	9 776	8 858	21 290	39 052	28 711	2 839	24 872	10 341	9 341	72 369	64 120	39 386
55 to 64 years	1 751	2 136	3 380	8 788	6 637	809	5 828	2 151	1 494	15 002	13 427	7 960
65 years and over	340	593	988	1 464	1 089	266	823	375	249	3 669	3 735	2 212
With one or more years of college	7 172	5 298	12 214	24 691	18 192	2 290	15 902	6 499	6 017	55 321	49 251	33 229

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	15 034	13 960	32 208	57 774	41 403	5 750	35 653	16 371	14 311	109 917	98 304	58 279
Black	341	113	283	1 478	1 301	93	1 208	127	107	5 873	5 491	4 463
Other races	240	79	174	682	584	31	553	98	105	1 486	1 299	818
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	117	100	167	502	420	20	400	82	106	1 186	1 082	609

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	15 556	14 152	31 707	59 771	43 210	5 849	37 361	16 561	14 350	117 148	104 992	63 471
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 233	3 180	7 871	16 042	11 872	1 649	10 632	4 971	4 824	33 630	29 306	20 116
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 642	3 902	9 346	19 053	13 293	2 872	10 421	5 760	3 850	44 054	40 716	26 443
Technicians and related support occupations	723	539	917	2 931	2 302	31	2 271	629	463	4 551	3 839	2 979
Service occupations	1 032	1 347	3 760	6 023	5 488	738	2 285	2 435	1 364	16 044	14 200	8 842
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 887	2 016	4 669	10 474	7 968	2 103	5 865	2 506	2 025	29 663	26 081	19 863
Service occupations	2 653	1 876	5 027	7 525	4 448	937	3 912	2 676	1 578	16 024	15 152	8 820
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	791	1 074	2 626	4 112	3 262	146	3 126	1 636	993	16 044	15 152	8 820
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 159	1 879	3 731	7 167	5 391	365	5 026	2 176	2 062	9 975	8 193	3 941
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 746	2 518	4 825	9 772	7 729	438	7 462	2 043	2 878	12 492	10 575	4 016
Construction	586	906	1 820	1 941	1 242	93	1 149	699	920	4 562	3 856	1 713
Manufacturing	677	3 166	5 132	19 304	17 333	501	16 832	971	947	31 624	28 067	20 719
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	407	804	1 316	2 490	1 750	843	907	740	1 199	8 057	7 469	4 042
Wholesale trade	654	490	1 011	1 487	947	68	879	540	371	4 021	3 512	1 699
Retail trade	2 341	2 308	7 049	9 991	4 970	890	4 080	5 021	2 071	18 418	16 467	6 842
Finance, insurance, and real estate	324	392	1 265	2 255	1 748	119	629	507	715	7 071	6 554	3 629
Business and repair services	295	758	1 370	4 899	3 060	410	2 650	1 839	368	4 287	3 468	1 562
Personal services	512	412	1 244	1 299	877	106	867	376	361	11 572	10 669	6 852
Professional and related services	7 721	3 481	8 553	13 081	9 266	879	8 387	3 815	2 958	30 679	27 462	20 474
Public administration	653	555	1 458	2 300	1 542	819	723	758	825	22 821	22 569	19 614
All other industries	186	880	1 489	724	479	121	358	245	354	1 936	1 857	521
Armed forces, at work	59	—	958	113	78	25	53	35	236	128	82	89
Private wage and salary workers	11 675	9 025	21 523	48 264	36 329	4 141	32 098	12 025	11 408	70 483	60 656	30 897
Federal government workers	239	297	1 551	1 213	641	310	331	572	553	4 459	4 281	2 329
State and local government workers	2 922	3 039	6 218	7 435	4 583	1 124	3 459	2 852	1 906	36 436	35 092	28 107
Self-employed workers	766	1 719	3 164	2 832	1 729	258	1 471	1 003	670	5 223	4 795	2 093
Unpaid family workers	13	72	209	140	96	41	55	44	49	325	290	134
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 792	3 623	9 037	12 789	8 060	1 232	6 828	4 729	2 460	26 957	25 013	13 560

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>15 247</b>	<b>13 909</b>	<b>31 691</b>	<b>58 483</b>	<b>42 353</b>	<b>5 708</b>	<b>36 645</b>	<b>16 130</b>	<b>14 348</b>	<b>114 643</b>	<b>102 699</b>	<b>62 182</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 523	3 033	7 334	9 462	5 687	1 005	4 682	3 775	2 256	21 801	20 422	10 997
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 631	1 273	3 184	4 318	2 946	544	2 402	1 372	1 041	8 777	8 090	4 642
\$6,000 to \$7,999	860	1 427	3 499	4 554	2 946	684	2 700	1 300	1 250	11 572	10 669	6 852
\$8,000 to \$9,999	56	136	2 788	4 680	3 347	727	2 734	1 219	1 422	12 015	11 016	7 608
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 815	2 914	5 824	11 976	8 640	772	7 668	3 336	3 165	23 692	20 913	13 349
\$15,000 to \$19,999	934	927	4 039	8 830	6 612	612	7 669	3 889	2 380	16 082	13 615	7 964
\$20,000 to \$24,999	994	948	2 640	5 660	4 240	422	3 778	1 460	1 449	9 316	7 952	4 361
\$25,000 to \$49,999	883	798	1 884	6 146	4 917	557	4 360	1 229	1 221	9 753	8 380	5 397
\$50,000 to \$99,999	195	135	197	649	636	54	636	213	154	1 630	1 462	1 012
Median	\$8 820	\$9 864	\$9 312	\$12 093	\$12 913	\$9 708	\$13 366	\$10 398	\$11 405	\$40 446	\$10 147	\$10 240

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	12 270	11 410	27 844	52 324	37 504	5 114	32 390	14 820	13 504	91 713	80 138	45 089
Car-pool	9 509	9 306	21 756	39 458	27 629	3 970	23 659	11 829	9 391	68 426	59 401	31 623
Drive alone	2 661	2 104	6 088	12 866	9 875	1 144	8 731	2 991	4 113	23 287	20 737	13 466
Public transportation	75	163	337	2 418	1 719	105	1 795	308	119	1 537	1 093	9 964
Bus or streetcar	1 008	147	160	2 291	2 008	315	1 693	283	211	11 158	10 714	9 205
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 012	1 411	2 465	3 499	2 762	423	2 339	686	737	10 040	8 994	7 246
Other means	2 122	245	449	865	647	22	625	218	239	1 154	1 017	563
Worked at home	176	924	1 580	778	265	—	265	513	—	1 832	1 852	516
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.11	1.14	1.16	1.18	1.13	1.18	1.12	1.21	1.16	1.16	1.19
Mean travel time to work	15.2	16.8	15.7	16.1	15.7	18.9	19.0	16.6	16.6	20.1	17.6	15.8
Car, truck, or van	17.4	16.1	16.0	18.2	18.6	19.2	18.6	16.6	29.9	17.4	16.6	17.7
Public transportation	24.9	27.1	15.7	27.4	25.6	21.4	26.4	39.4	52.1	26.1	25.7	25.7
With a public transportation disability	84	36	83	179	125	28	97	54	35	548	516	389

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Albany County	Montgomery County	Rensselaer County	Troy city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Rensselaer County	Saratoga County
<b>Male</b>	17 697	45 863	41 534	92	5 215	3 357	898	2 459	1 858	1 167
Householder, wife present	9 062	23 226	23 386	70	2 939	1 840	448	1 392	1 099	713
Householder, no wife present	5 494	12 662	13 860	46	1 950	1 239	286	953	711	450
Other household member	1 816	4 097	3 053	11	326	205	41	164	121	97
Other household member	1 637	5 687	6 328	11	663	396	121	275	267	166
In group quarters	15	780	105	13	22	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	17 697	45 863	41 534	92	5 215	3 357	898	2 459	1 858	1 167
Householder, husband present	286	776	593	—	87	517	450	1 067	759	454
Householder, no husband present	3 066	8 765	8 895	—	548	346	96	250	202	122
Other household member	5 196	12 797	13 422	11	615	1 106	315	791	509	321
In group quarters	107	1 299	238	11	26	315	26	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	490	3 056	3 994	24	210	145	31	114	65	23
20 to 24 years	2 338	8 118	5 816	—	789	443	162	281	346	268
25 to 34 years	11 842	27 544	24 734	44	3 536	2 459	535	1 924	1 077	692
35 to 44 years	2 346	5 614	5 467	24	639	286	146	353	184	139
45 years and over	681	1 531	1 523	—	41	24	—	17	—	—
With one or more years of college	10 198	23 031	16 022	34	2 835	1 783	434	1 349	1 052	606

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	16 510	41 769	40 025	92	4 986	3 257	898	2 359	1 729	1 167
Black	1 042	3 421	1 028	—	112	34	—	34	78	—
Other races	145	673	481	—	117	66	—	66	51	—
Spanish origin*	160	449	473	—	94	31	12	19	63	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	17 688	45 783	41 521	92	5 189	3 331	883	2 448	1 858	1 167
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 301	13 715	9 380	34	2 007	1 379	346	1 033	628	347
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 947	17 496	14 273	22	1 246	808	540	398	391	1 689
Technicians and related support occupations	850	2 129	860	—	291	131	50	81	160	27
Sales occupations	538	1 063	5 195	11	287	186	82	104	101	214
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	538	1 063	5 195	11	287	186	82	104	101	214
Service occupations	1 287	7 533	6 332	13	514	396	71	325	118	53
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	201	725	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber, leather, and stone occupations	502	3 422	4 252	—	530	33	203	294	96	290
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	600	3 416	6 559	23	875	472	125	347	403	86
Construction	248	1 465	2 143	11	284	120	—	120	164	123
Manufacturing	328	1 951	6 928	24	1 240	704	292	412	536	214
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 307	2 735	3 427	—	199	104	40	64	95	44
Wholesale trade	125	1 574	1 813	—	279	211	54	157	68	58
Retail trade	805	6 037	9 425	11	641	407	105	302	234	309
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 952	6 077	7 025	—	137	113	78	35	24	182
Business and repair services	342	220	1 906	—	220	47	17	30	173	34
Personal services	47	954	47	13	80	25	—	13	42	—
Professional and related services	3 275	17 199	6 988	33	1 958	1 449	235	1 214	509	225
Public administration	9 105	10 509	2 955	—	96	96	37	59	—	8
All other industries	59	462	1 336	—	42	—	—	42	11	26
Armed forces, at work	9	80	13	—	26	26	15	11	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 770	25 127	29 759	92	4 187	2 741	808	1 933	1 446	990
Federal government workers	641	888	1 952	—	122	102	52	50	20	10
State and local government workers	11 063	17 044	6 985	—	732	409	—	409	323	156
Self-employed workers	423	604	2 682	—	162	93	26	67	69	23
Unpaid family workers	—	134	156	—	12	12	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 450	11 110	11 453	36	892	674	117	557	218	188

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	17 479	44 703	40 517	92	5 100	3 281	898	2 383	1 819	1 167
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 150	8 847	9 425	24	674	512	144	368	162	220
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 848	5 004	3 817	11	560	406	102	304	154	101
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 215	5 483	3 608	—	369	237	103	134	132	44
\$8,000 to \$14,999	2 102	5 762	6 651	12	872	490	112	378	282	276
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 573	2 788	3 591	22	362	219	56	163	143	168
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 303	3 094	2 983	12	568	384	85	301	184	181
\$50,000 or more	306	706	430	—	103	56	12	44	47	28
Median	\$11 576	\$9 743	\$9 978	\$15 000	\$11 802	\$11 144	\$9 806	\$11 667	\$12 926	\$13 896

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	11 246	33 843	35 049	92	4 869	3 054	786	2 268	1 815	1 156
Drive alone	6 823	24 800	27 778	60	3 834	2 431	612	1 819	1 403	862
Carpool	4 423	9 043	7 271	32	1 035	623	174	449	412	294
Public transportation	4 732	4 798	1 563	—	291	248	101	147	43	—
Bus or streetcar	4 685	4 520	1 509	—	291	248	101	147	43	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 626	6 236	3 132	—	17	17	—	17	—	—
Other means	93	470	454	—	38	38	11	27	—	11
Worked at home	—	516	1 336	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.17	1.12	1.24	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.12	1.14	1.16
Mean travel time to work, in minutes	20.5	17.1	15.1	32.7	21.1	20.6	17.2	21.8	22.2	26.6
Car, truck, or van	19.7	17.4	15.1	32.7	20.8	20.0	16.8	21.0	21.0	26.5
Public transportation	24.8	26.5	25.9	—	32.0	29.3	21.2	34.9	47.7	—
With a public transportation disability	125	264	127	—	37	—	—	37	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present	245	1 858	765	1 079
Householder, no wife present	45	281	96	299
Other household member	96	383	225	455
In group quarters	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>830</b>
Householder, husband present	31	34	608	581
Householder, no husband present	47	186	175	122
Other household member	98	678	495	612
In group quarters	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	64	153	207
20 to 24 years	184	447	162	364
25 to 34 years	382	2 441	1 154	1 789
35 to 44 years	30	458	240	236
45 to 54 years	15	27	51	111
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	222	1 535	838	1 477

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	500	3 157	1 711	2 641
Black	31	213	26	41
Other race	—	47	23	29
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	10	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	531	3 417	1 760	2 698
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	147	1 080	619	922
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	138	825	626	785
Technicians and related support occupations	14	290	90	152
Sales occupations	981	153	377	595
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	126	382	245	356
Service occupations	15	185	92	241
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	44	682	236	366
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	87	645	171	277
Construction	—	256	32	192
Manufacturing	74	610	245	410
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	166	100	78	263
Wholesale trade	—	112	60	137
Retail trade	88	349	553	442
Finance, insurance, and real estate	81	25	76	118
Business and repair services	37	285	243	59
Personal services	—	41	12	58
Professional and related services	54	563	374	544
Public administration	11	66	71	304
All other industries	10	—	16	151
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	9
Private wage and salary workers	425	3 027	1 456	1 879
Federal government workers	12	8	26	73
State and local government workers	11	265	192	560
Self-employed workers	60	117	86	187
Unpaid family workers	23	—	—	8
At work 1 to 34 hours	76	473	279	607

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	508	3 387	1 690	2 673
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	50	202	209	639
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15	122	91	179
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11	115	80	161
\$8,000 to \$9,999	33	188	165	115
\$10,000 to \$14,999	81	837	391	453
\$15,000 to \$19,999	165	814	465	627
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	542	265	355
\$25,000 to \$49,999	138	454	119	298
\$50,000 or more	10	37	103	413
Median	\$16 386	\$15 706	\$12 944	\$12 225

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	498	3 247	1 713	2 393
Drive alone	40	2 370	1 489	1 724
Carpool	88	877	224	669
Public transportation	14	117	22	53
Bus or streetcar	14	117	22	28
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	14
Walked only	19	10	174	174
Other means	—	43	25	87
Worked at home	—	—	—	516
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.19	1.08	1.19
Mean travel time to work	27.7	26.6	22.7	26.7
Car, truck, or van	28.6	26.1	22.0	37.9
Public transportation	20.0	41.1	76.4	32.3
With a public transportation disability	—	15	—	24.4

Living inside SMSA—Con.													
Living in Albany County, worked—Con.					Living in Albany county, worked								
Central business district	Remainder of Albany County		Remainder of Schenectady County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Albany County	Albany city	Central business district	Remainder of Albany County		Remainder of Schenectady County	Montgomery County	Rensselaer County
531	3 417	1 760	2 707	39 572	37 424	31 515	7 964	23 551	5 909	23	1 170		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
Male	386	2 522	1 086	1 877	19 965	18 637	15 189	3 792	11 397	3 448	12	656	
Householder, wife present	245	1 858	765	1 079	9 144	8 372	6 675	1 689	4 986	1 697	12	422	
Householder, no wife present	45	281	96	299	4 705	4 443	3 655	1 105	2 550	788	—	127	
Other household member	96	383	225	455	5 410	5 116	4 553	1 942	3 211	963	—	107	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	706	706	706	56	650	—	—	—	
Female	145	895	674	830	19 407	18 787	16 326	4 172	12 154	2 461	11	514	
Householder, husband present	4	31	34	606	581	581	599	119	380	82	—	25	
Householder, no husband present	47	186	175	122	7 005	6 748	5 751	1 758	3 993	997	—	182	
Other household member	98	678	495	612	10 680	10 164	8 832	2 257	6 575	1 332	—	307	
In group quarters	—	—	—	62	1 316	1 294	1 244	38	1 206	50	11	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	—	44	153	207	2 652	2 588	2 348	244	2 104	240	11	25	
20 to 24 years	104	467	162	364	7 756	7 315	6 237	269	4 968	1 078	—	166	
25 to 34 years	382	2 441	1 154	1 789	22 486	21 165	17 565	4 949	12 616	3 380	—	767	
35 to 44 years	30	458	240	236	4 887	4 602	3 857	1 064	2 793	745	12	195	
45 to 54 years	15	27	51	111	1 791	1 771	1 508	438	1 070	266	—	17	
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	222	1 535	838	1 477	19 982	18 734	16 346	4 367	11 979	2 388	—	703	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	500	3 157	1 711	2 641	33 911	32 072	27 069	7 038	20 031	5 003	23	1 058	
Black	31	213	26	41	5 102	4 803	3 940	898	3 042	863	—	112	
Other race	—	47	23	25	559	549	506	28	478	43	—	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	10	—	—	453	443	368	79	289	75	—	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	531	3 417	1 760	2 698	39 561	37 424	31 515	7 964	23 551	5 909	23	1 159	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	147	1 080	619	932	10 991	10 958	8 958	2 590	6 368	1 238	—	503	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	138	825	626	785	15 119	14 683	12 476	4 053	8 423	2 207	11	173	
Technicians and related support occupations	14	290	90	152	1 697	1 625	1 491	363	1 128	134	—	40	
Sales occupations	981	153	291	377	2 955	2 791	2 920	212	1 708	871	11	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	126	382	245	356	10 467	10 267	9 065	3 478	5 287	1 202	—	—	
Service occupations	15	185	92	241	7 214	7 091	6 104	809	5 295	987	—	62	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	200	183	173	26	147	107	—	17	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	44	682	236	366	2 450	2 145	1 676	240	1 436	469	—	149	
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	87	645	171	277	3 587	3 126	2 128	246	1 882	998	12	255	
Construction	—	256	32	192	1 630	1 935	1 794	126	668	141	—	—	
Manufacturing	74	610	245	410	2 690	2 514	2 025	147	878	929	—	398	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	166	100	78	263	2 366	2 382	2 371	1 654	645	455	—	11	
Wholesale trade	—	112	60	137	935	895	545	71	470	354	—	—	
Retail trade	88	349	553	442	5 822	5 515	4 145	438	3 707	1 370	11	139	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	81	25	76	118	2 366	2 329	1 778	886	892	552	—	—	
Business and repair services	37	285	243	59	1 085	1 044	715	163	552	329	—	—	
Personal services	—	41	12	58	971	961	777	87	640	234	—	—	
Professional and related services	54	563	374	544	12 884	12 274	11 453	1 618	9 835	821	12	424	
Public administration	11	66	71	304	8 786	8 749	8 271	3 796	4 475	478	—	16	
All other industries	10	—	16	151	4 449	386	329	59	270	57	—	42	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	9	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	425	3 027	1 456	1 879	21 949	20 154	15 746	2 637	13 109	4 408	23	906	
Federal government workers	12	8	26	73	1 663	1 628	1 179	241	938	449	—	35	
State and local government workers	11	265	192	560	14 489	14 171	13 325	4 918	8 407	846	—	229	
Self-employed workers	60	117	86	187	1 362	1 362	1 156	168	988	206	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	23	—	—	8	109	109	109	—	109	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	76	473	279	607	10 668	10 414	9 031	1 452	7 579	1 383	11	135	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	508	3 387	1 690	2 673	39 500	36 416	30 612	7 807	22 805	5 804	23	1 143	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	50	202	209	639	8 883	8 608	7 391	1 160	6 231	1 217	11	127	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15	122	91	179	3 413	3 308	3 003	532	2 471	305	—	90	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11	181	112	169	4 690	4 568	3 841	1 119	2 722	727	—	88	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	33	188	165	115	4 634	4 389	3 902	1 020	2 882	587	—	70	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	81	837	391	453	7 803	7 174	5 871	1 693	4 178	1 303	—	327	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	165	814	465	627	4 407	4 017	3 145	803	2 967	1 134	—	228	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	542	265	355	2 236	2 051	1 556	541	1 015	495	12	93	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	138	454	119	298	2 111	1 934	1 590	649	941	344	—	110	
\$50,000 or more	10	37	103	413	8 977	8 788	58 549	110 135	97 984	110 159	230 030	\$12 411	
Median	\$16 386	\$15 706	\$12 944	\$12 225	\$16 386	\$15 706	\$12 944	\$12 225	\$16 386	\$15 706	\$12 944	\$12 225	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	498	3 247	1 713	2 393	23 430	21 500	16 574	3 514	13 060	4 926	23	1 084	
Public transportation	22	230	109	174	1 006	952	803	222	1 015	377	12	897	
Bicycle	14	117	22	53	7 774	7 623	6 803	2 907	3 896	820	—	90	
Walking	14	117	22	28	7 434	7 283	6 494	2 860	3 634	789	—	59	
Other	—	—	—	—	14	24	24	24	24	24	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	19	10	—	174	7 368	7 332	7 215	1 499	5 716	117	—	17	
At work 35 hours or more	—	43	25	87	464	453	407	44	363	46	—	10	
At home	—	—	—	—	516	516	516	—	516	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1,10	1,19	1,08	1,19	1,18	1,16	1,20	1,31	1,116	1,11	1,31	1,11	
At work 35 hours or more	27,7	26,6	22,7	36,7	16,4	15,8	15,0	16,8	14,4	20,0	28,3	20,2	
At home	28,6	26,1	22,0	37,9	15,1	14,4	13,3	14,5	13,0	17,9	28,3	19,1	
At work 1 to 34 hours	41,1	40,4	37,9	24,3	23,2	23,4	23,4	20,9	24,1	32,9	40,2	40,2	
At work 35 hours or more	—	15	—	—	244	244	244	244	244	244	—	—	

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over .....

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male** ..... 266 49 217 390 49 611 425 90 335 186 357  
 Householder, present ..... 25 22 172 275 21 188 213 161 129 84 108  
 Householder, no wife present ..... 47 24 23 80 7 128 99 24 95 29 99  
 Other household member ..... 72 - - 72 35 12 175 138 - 75 37 56  
 In group quarters ..... - - - - - - - - - - - -  
**Female** ..... 155 40 115 359 43 252 191 40 151 61 206  
 Householder, husband present ..... 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25  
 Householder, no husband present ..... 59 11 48 123 9 66 53 15 38 13 14  
 Other household member ..... 96 29 67 211 23 186 138 25 113 48 69  
 In group quarters ..... - - - - - - - - - - - -

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

14 to 19 years ..... 14 - 14 11 11 17 - - 17 35 43  
 20 to 24 years ..... 71 22 44 95 21 254 219 42 177 35 108  
 25 to 34 years ..... 329 62 267 438 26 548 563 76 277 195 587  
 35 to 44 years ..... 7 - 7 188 34 44 44 12 32 - 22  
 45 to 54 years ..... - - - 17 - - - - - 53  
 55 to 64 years ..... 329 69 260 374 50 495 351 71 280 144 414  
 65 years and over .....

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White ..... 387 89 298 671 92 666 445 99 346 221 497  
 Black ..... 34 - 34 78 - 187 161 31 130 26 151  
 Other races ..... - - - 10 10 10 10 - 10 -  
 Spanish origin<sup>1</sup> ..... - - - - 10 10 - 10 - -

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work ..... 410 89 321 749 92 863 616 130 486 247 563  
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations ..... 257 55 172 410 21 219 172 42 177 84 304  
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ..... 67 25 42 106 23 229 144 84 60 85 141  
 Technicians and related support occupations ..... 14 14 17 27 - 31 11 36 26 25 82  
 Sales occupations ..... 17 17 25 56 12 96 71 48 23 20 89  
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical ..... 36 9 37 16 - 61 61 - 61 - 58  
 Service occupations ..... 42 - 32 117 19 137 88 - 88 49 10  
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ..... 38 - 38 217 22 112 113 35 78 59 32  
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ..... 41 41 35 335 11 372 241 15 226 86 366  
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers ..... 63 28 35 335 11 372 241 15 226 86 366  
 Construction ..... 47 - 47 58 20 83 68 68 - 15 13  
 Manufacturing ..... 47 9 38 92 - 157 78 12 66 79 37  
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... 11 11 - - 12 14 14 - 13 -  
 Wholesale trade ..... 16 16 - 17 - 24 11 - 11 - 8  
 Retail trade ..... 11 11 - - 10 10 10 - 10 - 35  
 Finance, insurance, and real estate ..... 219 25 194 205 19 155 131 - 131 24 212  
 Business and repair services ..... 16 16 - 20 11 10 10 - 10 - 65  
 Personal services ..... 11 - 11 - - - - - - -  
 Professional and related services ..... 335 73 262 571 92 774 545 130 415 229 335  
 Public administration ..... 27 16 11 8 - - - - - 12  
 All other industries ..... 59 - 59 170 - 89 71 - 71 18 189  
 Armed forces, at work ..... 11 - 11 - - - - - - -  
 Private wage and salary workers ..... 27 16 11 8 - - - - - 12  
 Federal government workers ..... 59 - 59 170 - 89 71 - 71 18 189  
 State and local government workers ..... - - - - - - - - - 19  
 Self-employed workers ..... 51 - 51 84 41 67 37 - 37 30 152  
 Unpaid family workers ..... 51 - 51 84 41 67 37 - 37 30 152

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings ..... 421 89 332 722 92 826 596 130 466 230 549  
 \$1 to \$3,999 or less ..... 22 9 23 56 41 92 86 34 10 52 153  
 \$4,000 to \$5,999 ..... 33 15 18 57 - 15 - - 15 62  
 \$6,000 to \$7,999 ..... 47 25 32 88 - 34 34 11 23 10 26  
 \$8,000 to \$9,999 ..... 110 - 110 217 21 281 197 12 185 84 103  
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 ..... 53 16 47 175 11 197 123 40 83 74 109  
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 ..... 23 16 43 60 19 67 47 17 22 14 48  
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... 43 11 32 67 - 67 59 33 26 8 39  
 \$25,000 or more ..... 10 10 10 10 - - - - - 44  
 Median ..... \$11 239 \$8 600 \$11 880 \$13 124 \$10 820 \$12 834 \$12 629 \$15 644 \$12 183 \$13 351 \$11 257

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van ..... 378 73 305 706 81 742 517 111 406 225 464  
 Drive alone ..... 327 73 254 560 61 615 417 81 343 199 361  
 Carpool ..... 51 - 51 146 10 127 101 30 71 26 152  
 Public transportation ..... 16 16 - 43 - 92 70 - 70 22 14  
 Bus or streetcar ..... 16 16 - 43 - 92 70 - 70 22 14  
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad ..... - - - - - - - - - 14  
 Walked only ..... 17 - 17 - - 19 19 - 19 - 41  
 Other means ..... 10 - 10 - 11 10 10 - 10 - 44  
 Worked at home ..... 2.8 1.00 1.10 1.13 1.07 1.10 1.12 1.11 1.06 1.24  
 Persons per private car, truck, or van ..... 23.3 17.0 25.0 18.5 21.4 23.4 25.5 32.5 32.3 45.5  
 Mean travel time to work ..... minutes ..... 10.5 16.4 25.2 16.7 29.0 29.6 30.3 28.2 30.8 28.0  
 Public transportation ..... minutes ..... 20.0 20.0 - 47.7 - 49.6 41.1 - 41.1 76.4 30.0  
 With a public transportation disability .....

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>43 425</b>	<b>37 037</b>	<b>17 099</b>	<b>5 270</b>	<b>11 829</b>	<b>19 938</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>2 283</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>709</b>
Wife present	28 186	23 644	11 481	3 805	7 676	12 163	34	1 092	761	261	831	436
Householder, no wife present	5 146	4 563	2 258	711	1 547	2 305	11	199	158	17	141	41
Other household member	9 786	8 536	3 171	695	2 476	5 365	11	556	324	121	203	232
In group quarters	307	294	189	59	130	105	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>34 279</b>	<b>30 633</b>	<b>14 946</b>	<b>4 463</b>	<b>10 483</b>	<b>15 367</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1 762</b>	<b>1 362</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>400</b>
Householder, husband present	1 151	1 054	543	147	396	511	—	62	39	39	—	23
Householder, no husband present	7 089	6 978	4 080	1 308	2 772	2 898	—	366	287	85	202	79
Other household member	24 953	22 251	10 161	2 939	6 722	12 090	11	1 308	1 010	286	724	298
In group quarters	376	350	162	69	93	188	—	26	26	—	26	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	5 342	4 952	1 198	246	952	3 754	13	185	131	31	100	54
20 to 24 years	10 286	8 957	4 219	1 069	3 150	4 738	—	623	372	135	237	251
25 to 54 years	49 883	42 975	21 821	6 893	14 928	21 154	44	2 769	2 130	473	1 657	639
55 to 64 years	10 115	8 825	4 103	1 282	2 821	4 272	12	444	279	146	133	165
65 years and over	2 078	1 961	704	243	461	1 257	—	24	24	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	35 339	30 517	16 883	5 831	11 052	13 634	34	2 132	1 454	365	1 089	678

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	76 006	66 232	31 210	9 472	21 738	35 022	69	3 928	2 870	809	2 061	1 058
Black	771	688	523	144	379	165	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	927	750	312	117	195	438	—	117	66	—	66	51
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	733	639	241	81	160	398	—	94	31	12	19	63

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	77 587	67 568	31 956	9 724	22 232	35 612	69	4 030	2 921	794	2 127	1 109
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 639	19 200	11 058	3 711	7 347	8 726	11	504	1 152	291	861	352
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	28 945	26 033	13 967	4 894	9 073	12 064	34	1 073	781	283	498	292
Technicians and related support occupations	2 854	2 214	1 488	487	1 001	742	—	250	117	36	81	133
Sales occupations	6 895	6 005	1 681	326	3 335	4 324	—	247	169	82	87	78
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 810	15 798	8 146	4 081	7 617	9 776	—	496	345	165	305	145
Service occupations	8 810	8 061	2 716	478	2 238	5 345	13	452	350	62	288	102
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	793	777	62	8	54	715	—	391	—	—	—	—
Production, construction, and repair occupations	6 046	5 279	1 991	539	1 291	961	—	301	204	33	171	177
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 875	7 449	1 888	354	1 534	5 561	11	620	434	125	301	188
Construction	3 532	2 921	919	122	797	2 002	11	243	79	—	79	161
Manufacturing	9 324	7 253	1 254	181	1 093	5 099	24	842	641	264	377	204
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 309	3 587	1 234	234	516	2 761	—	141	104	40	64	32
Wholesale trade	3 086	2 617	1 158	54	1 104	1 459	—	266	198	54	144	68
Retail trade	12 596	10 952	2 697	367	2 330	8 255	—	502	366	96	264	142
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 705	4 325	1 851	1 666	785	2 474	—	126	102	67	35	24
Business and repair services	2 202	1 424	749	179	577	1 003	—	203	47	17	30	156
Personal services	1 701	1 510	369	55	314	1 471	13	93	80	25	55	13
Professional and related services	17 795	15 188	9 021	1 657	7 364	6 167	21	1 534	810	210	1 020	304
Public administration	14 035	13 820	11 343	5 309	6 034	2 477	—	80	21	—	—	—
All other industries	1 487	1 471	192	9	192	1 279	—	15	15	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	117	102	89	9	80	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	48 884	40 502	15 151	3 133	12 018	25 351	69	3 281	2 406	735	1 671	875
Federal government workers	2 796	2 653	1 150	200	87	1 303	—	87	75	36	39	12
State and local government workers	21 947	20 921	14 782	6 145	8 637	6 139	—	503	350	—	350	153
Self-employed workers	3 861	3 413	937	255	682	2 477	—	162	93	12	67	69
Unpaid family workers	216	181	25	15	156	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 289	14 599	4 529	998	3 531	10 470	25	757	623	117	506	134

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>76 143</b>	<b>66 283</b>	<b>31 570</b>	<b>9 672</b>	<b>21 898</b>	<b>34 713</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>3 957</b>	<b>2 860</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>2 051</b>	<b>1 097</b>
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	17 918	11 814	3 656	1 115	1 990	2 847	13	429	298	122	298	127
\$4 000 to \$5 999	5 364	4 782	1 639	388	1 251	3 143	—	288	225	95	130	63
\$6 000 to \$7 999	6 887	6 101	3 011	729	2 282	3 090	11	472	406	102	304	66
\$8 000 to \$9 999	7 381	6 727	3 701	1 027	2 601	3 022	19	299	299	78	112	59
\$10 000 to \$14 999	15 889	13 739	7 478	2 359	5 119	6 261	11	887	609	176	433	278
\$15 000 to \$19 999	11 675	9 644	4 819	1 191	3 628	4 825	12	644	437	112	325	207
\$20 000 to \$24 999	7 080	5 901	2 805	1 032	1 696	5 184	—	269	186	40	146	83
\$25 000 to \$49 999	7 642	6 446	3 807	1 454	2 153	2 639	12	458	341	72	269	117
\$50 000 or more	3 307	129	699	224	475	430	—	93	46	12	64	47
Median	\$11 298	\$10 968	\$12 009	\$12 948	\$11 624	\$9 930	\$14 687	\$11 591	\$11 126	\$10 135	\$11 603	\$12 776

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	68 283	58 638	28 515	7 732	20 783	30 123	69	3 785	2 676	713	1 963	1 109
Drive alone	51 420	41 984	21 365	4 846	15 345	21 477	48	2 339	2 186	788	1 549	243
Carpool	16 863	14 658	8 304	2 886	5 418	30 353	21	838	572	174	398	266
Public transportation	3 763	3 470	2 727	1 825	902	743	—	232	232	85	147	—
Bus or streetcar	3 724	3 431	2 711	1 825	886	720	10	232	232	85	147	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 672	3 662	647	127	520	3 015	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	650	564	156	49	107	408	—	28	28	11	17	—
Worked at home	1 336	1 336	—	—	1 336	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.16	1.19	1.26	1.16	1.13	1.21	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.12	1.15
Mean travel time to work	18.3	17.5	21.0	23.6	19.6	14.3	34.1	21.4	20.2	17.2	21.3	24.6
Car, truck, or van	18.2	17.4	20.2	22.0	19.4	14.8	34.1	20.9	19.4	16.9	20.3	24.6
Public transportation	29.9	29.8	32.9	31.0	36.9	18.3	—	29.9	29.9	21.4	34	—
With a public transportation disability	32.4	27.2	155	80	75	117	—	37	37	—	37	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present	664	3 383	2 483	296	2 187	900	1 520	10 313	645	373	120	253
Householder, no wife present	453	815	1 502	222	1 495	645	412	7 302	520	393	104	157
Other household member	90	294	227	21	206	67	200	1 042	56	29	—	29
In group quarters	154	529	341	53	288	188	396	2 239	69	43	16	27
<b>Female</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>1 462</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>8 044</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>317</b>
Householder, husband present	—	35	31	—	31	6	20	295	23	23	4	19
Householder, no husband present	113	342	180	32	148	62	41	1 667	81	81	27	54
Other household member	298	1 085	638	73	565	447	543	6 071	393	281	37	244
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	11	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	12	180	44	—	44	136	164	884	13	4	4	—
20 to 24 years	247	459	332	62	270	127	256	1 938	184	94	12	82
25 to 34 years	646	3 429	2 470	306	2 164	959	1 452	11 339	689	480	133	345
35 to 44 years	150	684	444	18	476	240	214	3 241	220	144	26	118
45 to 54 years	—	93	42	15	27	51	58	955	36	36	11	25
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	556	2 100	1 406	151	1 255	694	1 063	4 739	494	314	110	204

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	1 075	4 702	3 212	401	2 811	1 490	2 144	18 115	1 132	748	188	560
Black	—	83	83	—	83	—	—	50	10	10	—	10
Other races	—	60	37	—	37	23	—	192	10	10	—	10
Spanish origin*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	562	10	10	—	10

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	1 075	4 845	3 332	401	2 931	1 513	2 135	18 357	1 142	758	188	570
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	139	582	413	136	868	541	644	5 302	324	197	47	157
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	368	1 460	919	154	765	541	644	4 787	499	337	72	265
Technicians and related support occupations	27	363	293	14	279	70	52	600	52	—	—	16
Service occupations	440	1 697	1 027	25	1 217	725	819	5 325	54	8	—	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	138	657	437	78	359	220	267	2 850	391	313	72	241
Service occupations, except food preparation and related work	53	231	139	15	124	92	232	2 371	123	91	4	87
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	16	—	—	16	29	—	168	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	271	825	638	44	594	387	356	2 406	130	42	4	38
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	64	731	619	52	567	112	245	4 851	69	34	11	23
Construction	104	253	233	29	233	20	183	649	71	33	11	29
Manufacturing	203	1 612	1 453	59	1 394	159	374	6 943	122	122	41	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	23	261	198	98	100	63	270	1 061	105	64	9	55
Wholesale trade	58	145	95	95	95	50	75	664	31	4	—	4
Retail trade	309	833	559	76	268	174	405	2 238	67	24	7	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	86	168	92	67	25	76	118	479	64	24	12	17
Business and repair services	34	541	311	26	285	230	59	455	59	30	13	17
Personal services	43	43	31	31	12	23	399	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	206	846	496	64	432	350	332	3 183	233	208	43	165
Public administration	8	127	64	11	53	63	210	1 025	380	330	99	21
All other industries	—	16	—	—	16	—	86	1 261	—	—	—	86
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	898	4 134	2 907	295	2 612	1 227	1 544	13 334	461	171	34	137
Federal government workers	10	46	20	12	8	26	61	381	69	50	14	36
State and local government workers	144	379	202	174	194	61	371	2 968	612	537	140	397
Self-employed workers	23	263	177	60	117	86	168	1 439	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	23	23	23	—	—	—	235	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	147	761	512	76	436	249	455	3 358	78	26	—	26

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	1 075	4 759	3 299	378	2 921	1 460	2 124	17 881	1 138	758	188	570
\$15,352 or less	179	365	168	16	152	79	484	3 277	121	4	8	85
\$4,000 to \$5,999	81	213	185	16	122	79	117	1 633	46	36	12	16
\$6,000 to \$7,999	33	270	158	—	158	112	150	2 442	117	89	22	67
\$8,000 to \$9,999	135	311	138	—	138	140	135	1 436	175	113	—	123
\$10,000 to \$14,999	224	1 028	721	69	652	307	350	4 242	288	221	75	146
\$15,000 to \$19,999	265	1 110	856	125	731	254	308	2 092	173	80	30	50
\$20,000 to \$24,999	149	751	500	5	495	307	1 060	1 333	133	46	12	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	72	654	543	105	438	111	259	595	85	74	29	45
\$50,000 or more	28	57	47	10	37	10	47	104	—	—	—	—
Mean	\$14 267	\$15 606	\$16 283	\$16 654	\$16 216	\$12 831	\$12 538	\$9 304	\$11 386	\$10 589	\$12 810	\$9 837

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	1 075	4 716	3 228	387	2 841	1 488	1 929	15 156	1 101	726	156	570
Drive alone	791	3 654	2 364	329	2 412	1 293	1 444	10 482	682	446	102	412
Carpool	284	1 062	864	58	806	198	517	4 788	655	534	110	424
Public transportation	—	61	61	14	47	—	39	496	41	32	32	—
Bus or streetcar	—	61	61	14	47	—	28	457	41	32	32	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	10	10	—	10	—	133	1 776	—	—	—	—
Other means	58	58	33	—	33	25	43	219	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	710	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.15	1.18	1.09	1.20	1.08	1.18	1.23	1.63	1.95	2.02	1.93
Mean travel time to work, minutes	26.3	24.5	26.0	28.4	25.6	21.1	33.8	17.2	47.3	48.3	51.3	47.3
Car, truck, or van, minutes	26.5	24.4	25.9	28.7	25.5	21.1	33.8	17.9	46.8	47.6	48.5	47.3
Public transportation, minutes	—	36.1	36.1	20.0	41.0	—	33.1	31.9	60.6	65.0	65.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	15	15	—	15	—	—	26	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>7 610</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>64</b>	<b>1 994</b>	<b>1 565</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>1 512</b>
Householder, wife present	219	4 895	—	—	—	—	52	1 545	1 236	42	1 194
Householder, no wife present	27	825	—	—	—	—	12	169	152	6	146
Other household member	26	1 890	—	—	—	—	—	280	177	5	172
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>7 012</b>	<b>4</b>	—	—	<b>4</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>372</b>
Householder, husband present	—	259	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	1 441	—	—	—	—	—	145	85	—	85
Other household member	112	5 301	4	—	—	4	23	350	295	8	287
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	9	852	—	—	—	—	—	19	2	—	2
20 to 24 years	90	1 554	—	—	—	—	12	188	117	—	117
25 to 54 years	209	8 740	4	—	—	4	73	1 833	1 463	61	1 402
55 to 64 years	76	2 581	—	—	—	—	2	438	349	—	349
65 years and over	—	895	—	—	—	—	—	24	14	—	14
With one or more years of college	180	3 635	—	—	—	—	34	576	433	29	404

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	384	14 439	4	—	—	—	4	87	2 453	1 906	61	1 845
Black	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	39	—	39
Other races	—	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	460	—	—	—	—	—	92	70	—	70	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	384	14 622	4	—	—	—	4	87	2 502	1 945	61	1 884
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	67	2 224	—	—	—	—	—	11	258	155	—	155
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	162	3 651	—	—	—	—	—	13	624	469	24	445
Technicians and related support occupations	44	356	—	—	—	—	—	13	179	129	—	129
Sales occupations	40	2 110	—	—	—	—	—	71	30	—	30	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	78	2 085	—	—	—	—	—	374	310	24	286	—
Service occupations	32	2 111	4	—	—	4	14	85	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	1 106	—	—	—	—	—	12	10	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	88	1 723	—	—	—	—	21	532	475	37	438	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	35	3 807	—	—	—	—	16	959	761	—	761	—
Construction	38	522	—	—	—	—	—	56	53	6	47	—
Manufacturing	91	5 108	—	—	—	—	13	1 690	1 529	12	1 517	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	41	878	—	—	—	—	10	68	50	31	19	—
Wholesale trade	27	537	—	—	—	—	—	96	40	—	40	—
Retail trade	43	2 013	4	—	—	4	13	141	42	—	42	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40	408	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	29	261	—	—	—	—	—	135	70	—	70	—
Personal services	—	378	—	—	—	—	—	3	18	18	—	—
Professional and related services	25	2 765	—	—	—	—	32	153	110	8	102	—
Public administration	50	537	—	—	—	—	16	92	15	4	11	—
All other industries	—	1 215	—	—	—	—	—	46	18	—	18	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	290	10 522	4	—	—	4	58	2 289	1 863	46	1 817	—
Federal government workers	19	200	—	—	—	—	16	96	19	15	4	—
State and local government workers	75	2 241	—	—	—	—	11	104	60	—	60	—
Self-employed workers	—	1 424	—	—	—	—	2	13	3	—	3	—
Unpaid family workers	—	235	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	52	3 403	4	—	—	4	2	271	238	10	228	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>14 172</b>	<b>4</b>	—	—	—	<b>4</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>2 480</b>	<b>1 923</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>1 868</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	32	3 048	4	—	—	—	—	14	90	47	4	43
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10	1 505	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	67	—	67
\$6,000 to \$7,999	28	2 282	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	41	—	41
\$8,000 to \$9,999	52	2 101	—	—	—	—	—	12	148	89	—	89
\$10,000 to \$14,999	67	3 044	—	—	—	—	—	—	910	728	13	715
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	1 072	—	—	—	—	—	36	81	34	—	457
\$20,000 to \$24,999	87	574	—	—	—	—	—	9	344	240	4	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	442	—	—	—	—	—	14	54	20	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 034	\$8 239	\$4000—	—	—	—	\$4000—	\$16 463	\$14 728	\$14 883	\$15 633	\$14 763

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	375	11 708	4	—	—	—	4	87	2 254	1 699	61	1 638
Drive alone	254	8 709	4	—	—	—	4	74	1 135	740	53	687
Carpool	121	2 999	—	—	—	—	—	13	1 121	959	8	951
Public transportation	9	208	—	—	—	—	—	208	208	—	208	—
Bus or streetcar	9	208	—	—	—	—	—	208	208	—	208	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	1 776	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	181	—	—	—	—	—	38	38	—	38	—
Worked at home	—	710	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.16	1.00	—	—	—	1.00	1.14	1.47	1.58	1.08	1.61
Mean travel time to work	45.3	12.0	60.0	—	—	—	60.0	38.0	31.5	32	27.5	32.7
Car, truck, or van	45.3	12.5	60.0	—	—	—	60.0	38.0	30.9	31.8	27.5	32.0
Public transportation	45.0	21.6	—	—	—	—	—	38.5	38.5	—	38.5	—
With a public transportation disability	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	10	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>1 016</b>	<b>30 628</b>	<b>13 864</b>	<b>7 130</b>	<b>2 186</b>	<b>4 944</b>	<b>6 734</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14 878</b>	<b>8 039</b>	<b>2 190</b>
Householder, wife present	309	700	19 178	9 257	4 629	1 516	3 113	4 628	8	8 855	4 312	1 209
Householder, no wife present	17	56	1 739	799	922	290	632	947	—	1 993	1 390	442
Other household member	103	260	6 913	2 812	1 567	380	1 187	1 245	—	8 000	2 007	449
In group quarters	—	—	26	451	26	12	45	25	—	45	395	62
<b>Female</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>24 186</b>	<b>10 515</b>	<b>7 213</b>	<b>2 739</b>	<b>4 474</b>	<b>3 302</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13 181</b>	<b>8 274</b>	<b>2 360</b>
Householder, husband present	13	29	882	348	216	78	138	132	—	311	150	23
Householder, no husband present	60	41	5 400	2 298	1 611	592	1 019	687	—	2 977	2 097	529
Other household member	55	656	17 520	7 816	5 347	2 069	3 278	2 469	14	9 362	5 529	1 470
In group quarters	—	—	584	53	39	—	39	14	—	531	498	338

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	17	129	3 425	961	478	238	240	483	—	2 406	1 504	360
20 to 24 years	71	238	7 945	3 746	2 327	778	1 549	1 419	—	3 866	2 678	720
25 to 34 years	370	1 073	35 161	14 563	9 860	3 339	6 400	6 492	22	16 801	9 444	2 538
35 to 64 years	89	202	6 865	2 677	1 370	474	896	1 307	—	3 906	2 183	731
65 years and over	10	70	1 418	334	199	96	103	135	—	1 080	504	201
With one or more years of college	143	615	20 579	8 642	5 774	2 013	3 761	2 868	4	11 085	7 095	2 060

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	547	1 701	53 203	23 607	13 969	4 805	9 164	9 638	22	27 321	15 638	4 337
Black	—	11	1 293	698	364	120	244	334	—	494	299	160
Other races	10	—	318	74	10	—	10	64	—	244	416	53
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	22	—	264	94	37	8	29	57	—	143	119	21

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	557	1 699	54 732	24 362	14 326	4 925	9 401	10 036	22	28 978	16 272	4 536
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	354	1 113	31 178	14 683	1 198	1 125	2 073	4 035	22	68 015	46 640	1 046
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	135	500	20 728	10 421	7 438	3 084	4 334	2 983	14	9 234	5 787	2 064
Technicians and related support occupations	50	54	2 280	1 097	822	208	614	275	14	1 015	661	83
Sales occupations	177	414	13 344	6 383	3 645	1 683	2 464	1 745	—	2 544	1 778	614
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	249	669	16 834	7 931	5 967	2 493	3 274	1 964	—	4 059	3 848	1 527
Service occupations	34	168	6 907	1 952	1 062	327	735	890	—	4 202	3 092	884
Protection, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	55	1 010	229	15	10	19	10	—	199	10	10
Production occupations, craft, and repair occupations	57	191	5 806	2 847	1 161	123	1 038	1 866	4	5 834	1 074	218
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	198	467	6 673	4 423	1 442	251	1 191	2 981	—	3 554	1 540	308
Construction	3	52	2 040	721	419	56	363	302	—	1 140	475	90
Manufacturing	570	1 909	9 949	4 790	895	61	814	3 895	—	4 167	1 678	595
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18	195	3 817	2 519	1 444	483	961	1 075	14	1 174	551	251
Wholesale trade	56	56	2 186	1 211	695	113	582	516	—	881	470	61
Retail trade	163	99	603	7 734	2 701	889	296	593	4	4 635	2 594	463
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7	73	3 217	1 826	1 162	784	378	655	—	1 375	1 007	557
Business and repair services	65	40	1 852	854	482	78	404	372	—	854	326	71
Personal services	54	49	1 305	349	114	33	25	81	—	895	507	895
Professional and related services	43	370	13 840	3 672	3 033	658	2 375	639	—	9 954	7 101	1 338
Public administration	77	103	7 541	5 531	5 055	2 305	2 750	476	—	1 911	1 356	811
All other industries	23	28	1 251	188	138	38	100	50	—	1 032	207	21
Armed forces, at work	—	13	82	17	17	—	17	—	—	41	41	14
Private wage and salary workers	426	1 238	36 434	15 465	7 268	2 059	5 209	8 197	22	18 890	11 719	3 033
Federal government workers	77	95	2 519	1 828	830	204	626	998	—	638	395	246
State and local government workers	44	300	12 792	6 667	6 093	2 099	3 432	636	—	5 943	3 321	846
Self-employed workers	10	75	2 960	413	214	63	151	199	—	2 485	847	179
Unpaid family workers	—	4	109	6	—	—	—	6	—	103	31	18
At work 1 to 34 hours	33	390	12 232	3 273	1 767	637	1 130	1 506	—	7 725	5 354	1 408

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>1 673</b>	<b>53 812</b>	<b>24 002</b>	<b>14 115</b>	<b>4 864</b>	<b>9 251</b>	<b>9 887</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>27 463</b>	<b>15 908</b>	<b>4 414</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	43	328	10 006	2 994	1 482	479	1 003	1 512	—	6 814	4 027	1 049
\$4,000 to \$5,999	107	603	14 639	6 987	3 691	1 007	1 767	371	—	4 306	2 775	751
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	281	5 733	2 430	1 616	619	997	814	14	3 175	1 921	512
\$8,000 to \$9,999	189	59	5 070	2 868	1 929	609	1 320	939	4	2 898	1 759	498
\$10,000 to \$14,999	182	333	11 733	5 998	4 054	1 618	2 636	1 944	—	3 159	2 833	846
\$15,000 to \$19,999	120	262	7 534	3 662	1 764	537	1 227	1 898	—	4 314	1 722	529
\$20,000 to \$24,999	104	63	4 531	2 484	1 270	350	920	1 214	4	1 945	968	290
\$25,000 to \$49,999	44	63	3 385	1 906	723	419	504	983	—	1 220	657	187
\$50,000 or more	—	6	341	91	79	42	37	12	—	235	147	34
Median	\$14 154	\$9 275	\$10 172	\$11 281	\$10 829	\$10 753	\$10 870	\$12 355	\$7 571	\$8 517	\$8 149	\$8 691

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	557	1 600	45 485	22 351	12 836	4 199	8 637	9 515	22	20 810	11 763	3 078
Public transportation	1 081	59	33 316	15 291	7 821	2 291	5 330	7 240	4	16 304	8 887	2 327
Carpool	162	519	12 169	5 290	5 015	1 908	3 107	2 275	18	4 306	2 776	751
Public transportation	—	60	3 437	1 818	1 385	707	678	433	—	1 567	1 448	623
Bus or streetcar	56	—	3 378	1 801	1 385	707	678	416	—	1 525	1 421	623
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	25	4 241	81	47	—	47	34	—	4 160	2 749	767
Other means	—	27	5 020	129	75	19	56	54	—	1 146	146	61
Worked at home	—	—	1 131	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 131	207	31
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.23	1.17	1.22	1.28	1.34	1.25	1.15	1.78	1.13	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time in minutes	28.0	29.6	19.8	25.6	25.9	24.7	26.5	25.1	35.9	13.8	14.4	14.6
Car, truck, or van	28.0	28.7	20.2	24.5	24.3	25.3	26.3	24.4	35.9	14.4	15.0	15.5
Public transportation	—	52.3	30.4	39.0	38.6	33.2	44.3	40.4	—	20.4	20.5	18.8
With a public transportation disability	—	—	222	97	74	22	52	23	—	115	79	32

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Troy city, worked			
	Living in Rensselaer County, worked—Con.													
	Remainder of Rensselaer County	Saratoga County	Schenectady County	Sche- nectady city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sche- nectady County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Albany County	Albany city			
Workers 16 years and over	11 763	11 746	1 297	1 057	717	57	660	340	2 591	19 423	7 631	3 701		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	5 849	6 839	1 040	838	525	34	491	313	1 555	10 199	4 199	1 739		
Householder, wife present	3 103	4 345	729	529	334	20	314	195	770	5 479	2 655	1 099		
Householder, no wife present	855	673	119	200	156	14	142	44	109	2 070	690	270		
Other household member	1 538	1 793	192	109	35	—	35	74	429	2 253	840	371		
In group quarters	33	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—		
<b>Female</b>	5 914	4 907	257	219	192	23	169	27	1 036	9 224	3 432	1 962		
Householder, husband present	127	161	8	15	15	—	15	—	40	232	149	75		
Householder, no husband present	1 458	880	86	89	86	11	86	16	1 233	2 733	959	581		
Other household member	4 059	3 833	213	115	88	20	68	27	871	5 696	2 271	1 267		
In group quarters	160	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	563	53	39		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	1 144	902	23	35	8	—	—	27	287	1 404	295	66		
20 to 24 years	1 958	1 188	210	123	111	22	89	12	381	3 681	1 382	783		
25 to 34 years	6 906	3 557	965	712	442	27	415	270	1 658	11 405	4 970	2 440		
35 to 44 years	1 452	1 723	95	187	156	—	156	31	249	2 352	798	314		
45 to 54 years	303	576	4	—	—	—	—	—	16	581	186	98		
55 years and over	5 035	3 990	376	472	372	14	358	100	867	7 397	2 472	1 494		
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	11 301	11 683	1 254	999	659	57	602	340	2 505	18 196	7 099	3 491		
Black	299	35	43	58	58	—	58	—	86	1 001	505	210		
Other races	163	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	226	27	—		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	98	24	11	16	16	—	16	—	4	162	27	—		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	11 736	11 746	1 297	1 033	717	57	660	316	2 516	19 410	7 631	3 701		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 594	2 335	185	266	225	4	221	41	493	4 160	1 179	719		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 723	3 447	338	271	177	42	135	94	525	3 321	2 162	1 612		
Technicians and related support occupations	578	354	55	99	70	—	29	43	880	313	218	—		
Sales occupations	624	246	170	47	33	18	15	14	149	1 471	439	95		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 321	947	113	125	74	24	50	33	333	5 031	2 569	1 849		
Service occupations	2 208	710	90	63	40	—	23	40	219	2 918	481	115		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	123	780	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	118	26	15		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	856	204	212	209	140	—	140	69	474	1 263	990	341		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 232	2 014	472	224	135	11	124	89	701	3 159	1 694	347		
Construction	385	665	130	45	20	—	20	25	165	534	234	105		
Manufacturing	1 083	2 489	443	549	394	12	382	155	796	3 532	1 985	1 003		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	370	223	43	23	23	—	40	235	928	609	309	301		
Wholesale trade	409	411	79	15	—	—	15	106	574	304	120	—		
Retail trade	1 911	2 041	319	75	33	18	15	42	379	3 020	935	140		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	450	368	16	—	—	—	—	59	1 048	426	214	—		
Business and repair services	255	528	33	111	92	—	92	19	72	566	210	134		
Personal services	449	388	61	—	—	—	—	31	446	90	34	—		
Professional and related services	5 763	2 853	110	104	99	—	99	5	5 335	5 728	954	695		
Public administration	545	555	34	65	56	4	52	9	116	2 775	1 803	1 601		
All other industries	186	825	25	6	—	—	6	22	259	81	—	—		
Armed forces, at work	27	—	—	24	—	—	24	75	13	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	8 686	7 171	1 138	919	623	50	573	296	2 074	13 538	4 774	1 442		
Federal government workers	149	243	13	40	7	—	—	33	154	850	596	239		
State and local government workers	2 247	2 622	101	81	76	—	76	5	310	4 454	2 179	1 971		
Self-employed workers	1 638	1 638	45	17	11	—	11	6	53	568	82	49		
Unpaid family workers	13	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 946	3 371	104	130	83	21	62	47	435	5 164	1 075	448		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	11 494	11 555	1 261	1 044	717	57	660	327	2 558	19 004	7 488	3 467		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 978	2 787	104	94	66	8	58	28	394	4 439	1 166	288		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 401	1 118	44	33	33	3	30	—	176	1 986	540	242		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 409	254	64	70	70	10	60	—	235	2 049	659	347		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 261	1 139	68	32	32	—	32	—	312	2 267	990	540		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 991	2 327	292	304	212	21	191	92	599	4 003	2 000	1 218		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 193	1 592	110	146	158	—	158	90	355	2 162	1 038	440		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	678	687	271	246	117	—	117	60	249	1 280	688	249		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	470	563	128	131	86	4	82	45	206	721	382	132		
\$50,000 or more	113	88	—	15	—	—	—	15	15	97	25	13		
Median	\$7 942	\$9 086	\$15 782	\$14 725	\$13 219	\$11 143	\$13 491	\$16 895	\$10 942	\$8 907	\$10 625	\$10 546		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	8 485	9 047	1 277	1 025	685	49	636	340	2 431	14 167	6 718	3 156		
Drive alone	6 660	7 517	1 015	732	491	40	442	241	1 477	9 967	4 381	1 654		
Carpool	2 291	1 530	262	293	194	—	194	99	954	4 200	2 337	1 502		
Public transportation	825	119	20	32	32	8	24	—	40	2 217	850	545		
Bus or streetcar	798	104	20	32	32	8	24	—	32	2 173	833	545		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—		
Walked only	1 982	1 411	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	2 672	34	—		
Other means	95	245	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	160	29	—		
Worked at home	176	924	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	207	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.10	1.13	1.21	1.21	1.00	1.23	1.21	1.29	1.20	1.25	1.37		
Mean travel time to work—minutes	14.3	12.8	24.6	37.1	39.0	33.1	39.5	33.1	31.4	18.0	24.2	27.6		
Median travel time to work—minutes	14.9	13.6	24.5	37.4	39.5	32.2	40.1	33.1	31.0	18.0	21.7	24.3		
Public transportation—minutes	21.8	19.7	36.0	28.3	28.3	38.0	25.0	—	48.9	29.3	43.7	46.4		
With a public transportation disability	—	36	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	144	51	27		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living in Troy city, worked—Con.									
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Albany County	Montgomery County	Rensselaer County	Troy city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Albany County	Saratoga County	Schenectady County	Schenectady city
	1 311	2 390	3 930	14	10 827	10 119	2 948	7 171	708	465	486	389
<b>Male</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>1 158</b>	<b>2 460</b>	—	<b>5 271</b>	<b>4 874</b>	<b>1 333</b>	<b>3 541</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>271</b>
Householder, wife present	400	698	1 557	—	2 389	2 193	645	548	196	211	224	170
Householder, no wife present	74	196	420	—	1 191	1 066	372	734	85	49	120	93
Other household member	107	264	469	—	1 308	1 192	254	938	116	81	24	10
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	383	383	42	321	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5 556</b>	<b>5 245</b>	<b>1 615</b>	<b>3 630</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>118</b>
Householder, husband present	30	45	74	—	75	75	23	52	—	8	—	—
Householder, no husband present	211	370	378	—	1 487	1 571	356	1 215	116	34	53	53
Other household member	489	778	1 004	14	3 984	3 101	898	2 203	183	42	65	65
In group quarters	—	39	14	—	510	498	338	160	12	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	32	34	229	—	1 087	1 009	258	751	78	—	22	8
20 to 24 years	228	555	599	—	2 095	1 936	550	1 386	159	128	76	76
25 to 34 years	839	1 601	2 530	14	5 790	5 436	1 520	3 916	354	318	313	230
35 to 64 years	167	167	484	—	1 460	1 369	447	974	91	19	75	75
65 years and over	45	53	88	—	395	369	125	244	26	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	583	911	978	—	4 582	4 355	1 340	3 015	227	136	207	184

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	1 223	2 268	3 608	14	10 215	9 533	2 773	6 760	682	422	446	349
Black	88	122	295	—	413	387	133	254	26	43	40	40
Other races	—	—	27	—	199	199	42	157	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	27	—	108	108	10	98	—	11	16	16

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	1 311	2 390	3 930	14	10 814	10 106	2 948	7 158	708	465	486	389
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	257	462	460	—	2 826	2 735	867	2 068	91	53	102	102
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	922	1 240	1 159	14	3 807	3 511	1 305	2 266	236	119	121	93
Technicians and related support occupations	38	180	95	14	487	478	47	431	9	24	42	42
Service occupations	21	74	364	—	929	875	335	490	104	71	32	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	863	986	720	—	2 948	2 688	940	2 022	122	68	108	80
Service occupations	15	74	364	—	2 324	2 152	608	1 544	172	50	63	40
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	92	92	18	76	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	299	789	—	589	589	131	379	66	87	80	80
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	32	315	1 347	—	1 189	1 046	221	825	143	156	120	72
Construction	36	69	129	—	252	207	85	122	45	33	15	15
Manufacturing	41	262	1 682	—	1 131	1 002	413	589	129	153	263	216
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	129	172	308	14	305	266	89	177	39	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	27	93	184	—	234	185	8	177	49	21	15	—
Retail trade	20	120	795	—	1 890	1 705	474	721	185	151	44	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	118	76	212	—	622	608	335	273	14	—	—	—
Business and repair services	35	99	76	—	285	261	57	204	24	18	53	53
Personal services	13	21	—	—	324	324	27	297	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	201	494	259	—	4 698	4 521	972	3 549	177	25	51	51
Public administration	683	918	202	—	914	880	467	413	34	13	45	36
All other industries	—	54	27	—	159	147	21	126	12	19	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	400	1 042	3 332	14	7 907	7 462	2 083	5 339	445	426	417	329
Federal government workers	75	164	357	—	232	232	122	110	13	9	—	—
State and local government workers	826	1 135	209	—	2 204	2 026	652	3 352	200	11	60	60
Self-employed workers	—	49	33	—	471	408	91	317	63	15	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	164	284	627	—	3 994	3 863	1 121	2 742	131	19	76	62

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	1 299	2 348	3 841	14	10 561	9 853	2 864	6 989	708	455	486	389
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	100	366	700	—	3 149	2 996	861	2 135	153	45	79	51
\$4,000 to \$5,999	106	393	738	—	3 150	3 017	833	981	136	45	50	30
\$6,000 to \$7,999	156	191	312	14	1 293	1 196	333	843	97	24	59	59
\$8,000 to \$9,999	195	345	450	—	1 202	1 097	351	746	105	49	26	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	389	829	782	—	1 780	1 625	429	1 190	153	112	111	78
\$15,000 to \$19,999	172	268	458	—	925	872	294	578	53	82	117	81
\$20,000 to \$24,999	104	145	439	—	490	396	116	280	74	86	36	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999	74	58	230	—	282	282	104	178	29	28	28	28
\$50,000 or more	—	13	12	—	72	72	14	58	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 725	\$10 465	\$10 715	\$7 000	\$7 150	\$7 026	\$7 331	\$6 898	\$8 629	\$13 176	\$11 685	\$11 375

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	1 074	2 082	3 562	14	6 524	5 860	1 563	4 297	664	445	466	369
515 Drive only	515	1 099	2 727	—	4 984	4 402	1 172	3 230	582	336	266	225
Carpool	519	983	835	14	1 540	1 458	391	1 067	82	109	200	144
Public transportation	237	308	305	—	1 327	1 305	564	741	22	20	20	20
Bus or streetcar	237	308	288	—	1 300	1 278	564	714	22	20	20	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	34	—	2 638	2 616	754	1 862	22	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	231	—	182	182	36	95	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	207	207	31	176	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.37	1.37	1.15	2.00	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.09	1.17	1.38	1.33
Mean travel time to work	28.6	23.7	21.0	25.0	12.5	12.0	12.1	12.0	19.2	23.8	34.1	33.3
Car, truck, or van	24.8	24.1	19.7	25.0	12.4	11.9	12.4	11.9	22.4	23.4	34.1	33.3
Public transportation	45.5	47	38.8	—	20.1	19.5	17.8	20.7	55.9	36.0	21.2	21.2
With a public transportation disability	—	37	14	—	93	79	32	47	14	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Troy city, worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of Rensselaer County, worked					
	Central business district		Remainder of Schenectady County		Outside SMSA		Central business district		Remainder of Albany County		Montgomery County	
	Remainder		Remainder		Inside SMSA	Albany County	Albany city	Remainder	Remainder		Rensselaer County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	18	371	97	182	35 391	16 748	10 642	3 614	7 028	6 106	8	17 232
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	10	261	97	129	20 429	9 665	5 391	1 605	3 786	4 274	8	9 607
Householder, wife present	—	170	54	49	13 699	6 402	3 531	1 116	2 415	3 071	8	6 266
Householder, no wife present	10	81	29	60	2 016	1 079	652	216	436	427	—	807
Other household member	—	10	14	69	1 661	972	196	273	776	720	—	2 000
In group quarters	—	—	—	11	54	12	12	—	12	—	—	42
<b>Female</b>	8	110	—	53	14 962	7 083	5 251	2 009	3 242	1 832	—	7 625
Householder, husband present	—	13	—	13	450	199	161	48	93	58	—	420
Householder, no husband present	—	53	—	17	2 667	1 339	1 030	381	649	309	—	1 790
Other household member	8	57	—	23	11 824	5 545	4 080	1 580	2 500	1 465	—	6 078
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	8	—	14	36	2 021	666	412	206	206	254	—	1 319
20 to 24 years	10	66	—	50	4 264	2 364	1 550	594	820	—	—	4 149
25 to 54 years	—	230	83	79	23 756	11 691	7 529	2 500	5 029	4 162	8	11 011
55 to 64 years	—	75	—	17	4 513	1 879	1 056	307	749	823	—	2 446
65 years and over	—	—	—	148	837	199	101	51	50	47	—	35
With one or more years of college	10	174	23	92	13 182	6 170	4 280	1 430	2 850	1 890	4	6 503
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	18	331	97	145	35 007	16 508	10 478	3 582	6 896	6 030	8	17 106
Black	—	40	—	37	292	193	154	32	122	39	—	81
Other races	—	—	—	—	92	47	—	—	10	37	—	45
Spanish origin	—	16	—	—	102	67	37	8	29	30	—	35
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	18	371	97	153	35 322	16 731	10 625	3 614	7 011	6 106	8	17 204
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	102	31	7	9 357	3 504	2 611	825	1 611	1 025	4	4 149
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	77	26	21	12 896	7 100	5 276	2 162	3 114	1 824	—	5 427
Technicians and related support occupations	18	42	14	1	1 400	784	604	170	434	180	—	528
Sales occupations	—	14	8	8	2 663	954	554	162	400	292	—	1 595
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	35	12	13	8 833	5 362	4 118	1 830	2 288	1 244	—	3 304
Service occupations	—	40	13	7	3 989	1 471	945	284	611	526	—	2 478
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	10	—	83	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	80	—	47	4 133	1 917	820	81	739	1 097	4	1 958
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	72	48	17	5 514	2 729	1 095	219	876	1 634	—	2 365
Construction	—	15	—	21	1 506	487	314	20	294	173	4	888
Manufacturing	—	17	—	17	6 417	2 805	992	403	552	2 213	—	3 036
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	22	—	22	2 889	1 910	1 143	354	789	767	—	1 866
Wholesale trade	—	15	—	8	1 612	907	575	86	489	332	—	647
Retail trade	18	26	—	4	4 714	1 766	749	276	473	1 017	4	2 745
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	26	2 169	1 400	948	666	282	452	—	753
Business and repair services	—	53	—	—	1 286	644	348	43	305	296	—	569
Personal services	—	—	—	89	859	80	259	68	129	68	—	571
Professional and related services	—	—	—	81	8 112	2 718	2 338	457	1 881	380	—	5 256
Public administration	—	36	9	—	4 766	3 728	3 454	1 622	1 832	274	—	997
All other industries	—	—	—	107	992	107	84	38	46	23	—	873
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	29	69	17	17	—	17	—	—	28
Private wage and salary workers	18	311	88	138	22 896	10 691	5 826	1 659	4 167	4 865	8	10 983
Federal government workers	—	—	—	9	29	1 669	1 232	591	129	462	—	406
State and local government workers	—	60	—	15	8 338	4 488	4 060	1 763	2 297	428	—	3 739
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	2 392	331	165	63	102	166	—	2 014
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	96	6	—	—	—	6	—	90
At work 1 to 34 hours	18	44	14	28	7 068	2 198	1 319	473	846	879	—	4 731
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	18	371	97	182	34 808	16 514	10 468	3 565	6 903	6 046	8	16 902
With \$13,999 or less	8	43	28	51	5 567	1 828	1 016	379	637	812	—	3 665
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	30	—	1	2 029	758	474	283	474	273	—	1 465
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10	49	—	13	3 704	1 771	1 269	463	806	502	—	1 882
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	26	—	33	3 603	1 878	1 389	414	975	489	4	1 676
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	78	33	22	7 350	3 998	2 836	1 022	1 807	1 117	—	3 379
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	81	36	—	5 372	2 624	2 024	365	599	1 300	—	2 189
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	36	—	10	3 251	1 796	1 021	246	775	775	4	1 385
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	28	—	53	2 681	1 524	791	345	446	733	—	938
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	244	66	66	42	24	—	—	163
Median	\$6 200	\$11 894	\$12 457	\$9 636	\$10 841	\$11 652	\$10 956	\$10 763	\$11 071	\$13 759	\$15 000	\$9 532
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	10	359	97	132	31 318	15 633	9 680	3 125	6 555	5 953	8	14 286
Drive alone	10	215	41	74	23 349	10 680	6 167	1 736	4 431	4 513	4	11 520
Carpool	—	144	56	58	7 969	4 953	3 513	1 389	2 124	1 440	4	2 766
Public transportation	12	12	—	13	1 220	968	840	270	420	128	—	470
Bus or streetcar	8	12	—	13	1 205	968	840	—	470	370	—	225
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	19	1 569	47	47	—	47	—	—	1 522
Other means	—	—	—	18	360	100	75	19	56	25	—	260
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	924	—	—	—	—	—	—	924
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.34	1.60	1.37	1.16	1.21	1.35	1.32	1.22	1.15	1.50	1.11
Mean travel time to work	28.0	33.5	37.2	43.5	26.2	26.2	25.3	23.3	26.4	27.7	55.0	14.6
Car, truck, or van	20.0	34.3	37.2	49.3	21.2	25.7	24.7	22.8	25.7	27.4	55.0	15.2
Public transportation	38.0	10.0	—	30.0	32.6	35.0	33.6	27.0	41.9	44.2	—	22.5
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	78	46	37	22	15	9	—	22.5

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Remainder of Rensselaer County, worked—Con.										
	Troy city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Rensselaer County	Saratoga County	Schenectady County	Schenectady city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Schenectady County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>6 194</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>4 592</b>	<b>11 038</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>2 409</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 165</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>2 308</b>	<b>6 442</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>1 426</b>
Householder, wife present	2 119	564	1 555	4 147	518	305	164	20	144	141	921
Householder, no wife present	219	98	121	588	50	80	65	4	61	15	109
Other household member	812	195	620	1 617	111	85	25	—	65	60	360
In group quarters	12	—	12	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 029</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>2 284</b>	<b>4 596</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>983</b>
Householder, husband present	75	—	75	161	—	15	15	—	15	—	27
Householder, no husband present	526	173	353	764	2	36	36	3	33	—	173
Other household member	2 428	572	1 856	3 650	151	50	23	12	11	27	848
In group quarters	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	495	102	393	824	23	13	—	—	—	13	251
20 to 24 years	742	170	572	1 029	82	47	35	12	23	12	331
25 to 34 years	4 008	1 018	2 990	7 003	647	399	212	27	185	187	1 579
35 to 44 years	814	236	578	1 632	76	112	81	—	81	31	232
45 years and over	135	76	59	550	4	—	—	—	—	—	16
With one or more years of college	2 740	720	2 020	3 763	240	265	168	4	184	77	775
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	6 105	1 564	4 541	11 001	832	553	310	39	271	243	2 360
Black	72	—	45	9	—	18	18	—	18	—	49
Other races	17	11	6	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	11	11	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	6 166	1 588	4 578	11 038	832	547	328	39	289	219	2 363
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 905	379	1 526	2 244	132	164	123	4	119	41	442
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 116	359	1 457	3 211	219	150	82	24	58	68	504
Technicians and related support occupations	183	36	147	345	82	28	347	—	—	—	27
Sales occupations	453	109	334	1 142	99	15	15	—	15	—	141
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 580	604	976	1 724	89	78	39	24	15	29	320
Service occupations	940	278	662	1 538	60	—	—	—	—	—	407
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	47	—	47	780	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	564	87	477	1 394	125	129	60	—	60	69	427
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	494	87	407	1 031	316	104	63	11	52	41	684
Construction	268	5	263	620	97	30	5	—	5	25	140
Manufacturing	676	182	494	2 360	290	286	178	12	166	108	779
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	285	162	123	584	47	63	23	—	—	40	213
Wholesale trade	285	53	232	362	58	—	—	—	—	—	106
Retail trade	889	209	680	1 856	168	31	15	—	15	16	371
Finance, insurance, and real estate	399	222	177	354	16	—	—	—	—	—	39
Business and repair services	65	14	51	504	15	58	39	—	39	19	72
Personal services	183	31	152	388	29	—	—	—	—	—	31
Professional and related services	2 580	366	2 214	2 676	85	48	48	4	48	5	454
Public administration	476	344	132	521	21	20	20	4	16	—	116
All other industries	60	—	60	813	6	6	—	—	—	6	22
Armed forces, at work	26	14	14	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	24
Private wage and salary workers	4 257	950	3 307	6 726	712	502	294	32	262	208	1 936
Federal government workers	163	124	39	243	—	31	7	7	—	24	125
State and local government workers	1 317	422	895	2 422	90	21	16	—	16	5	295
Self-employed workers	439	88	351	1 575	30	17	11	—	11	6	55
Unpaid family workers	18	18	—	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 491	287	1 204	3 240	85	54	21	3	18	33	407
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>6 055</b>	<b>1 550</b>	<b>4 505</b>	<b>10 847</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>2 376</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 031	188	843	2 634	59	15	15	—	15	—	343
\$4,000 to \$5,999	558	138	420	1 047	16	3	3	—	—	—	176
\$6,000 to \$7,999	159	99	157	157	11	11	56	—	—	—	222
\$8,000 to \$9,999	662	147	515	1 034	19	6	—	—	6	—	279
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 207	406	801	2 172	180	193	134	21	113	59	577
\$15,000 to \$19,999	850	225	625	1 891	101	77	—	—	77	—	355
\$20,000 to \$24,999	572	174	398	613	185	81	24	11	13	57	256
\$25,000 to \$49,999	375	83	292	563	99	103	58	4	54	45	153
\$50,000 or more	75	20	55	88	—	15	—	—	15	—	15
Median	\$10 138	\$11 248	\$9 645	\$9 132	\$16 659	\$16 503	\$14 695	\$13 284	\$14 664	\$20 116	\$11 016
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	5 903	1 515	4 388	8 383	832	559	316	39	277	243	2 299
Drive alone	4 585	1 155	3 430	6 935	679	466	266	39	227	200	1 403
Carpool	1 318	360	958	1 448	153	93	50	—	50	43	896
Public transportation	143	59	84	144	12	12	12	—	12	—	13
Bus or streetcar	143	59	84	82	—	12	12	—	12	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	133	13	120	1 389	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Other means	15	15	—	245	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
Worked at home	113	14	—	924	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.10	1.13	1.10	1.10	1.00	1.12	1.10	1.29
Mean travel time to work	18.2	19.3	17.8	12.4	25.1	39.7	45.8	35.4	47.2	31.4	30.4
Car, truck, or van	17.9	18.5	17.8	13.2	25.1	39.7	46.0	35.4	47.5	31.4	30.0
Public transportation	30.0	28.6	31.0	11	—	40.0	40.0	—	40.0	—	58.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	22	10	—	—	—	—	—	10

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Saratoga County, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Albany County	Albany city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Albany County	Montgomery County	Rensselaer County	Troy city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Rensselaer County
Workers 16 years and over	52 621	14 185	7 419	1 893	5 526	6 766	472	1 788	1 539	384	1 155	249
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	31 368	8 885	4 503	1 170	3 333	4 382	237	959	749	197	552	210
Householder, wife present	21 847	6 725	3 430	905	2 525	3 295	159	749	637	193	444	112
Householder, no wife present	3 954	1 020	552	185	367	468	27	98	38	—	38	60
Other household member	5 404	1 138	621	80	441	607	51	112	74	4	70	38
In group quarters	143	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	21 253	5 300	2 916	723	2 193	2 384	235	829	790	187	603	39
Householder, husband present	611	96	78	20	78	20	33	4	6	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	4 235	1 207	766	195	571	441	32	185	185	49	136	—
Other household member	16 178	3 995	2 072	528	1 544	1 923	170	638	599	138	461	39
In group quarters	229	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	3 309	524	133	51	82	391	28	74	57	—	57	17
20 to 24 years	14 855	4 493	2 215	177	483	856	26	225	198	44	154	27
25 to 34 years	36 196	10 515	5 853	1 534	4 319	4 662	362	1 226	1 047	270	777	179
35 to 44 years	5 473	1 314	560	122	438	754	56	204	178	48	130	26
45 to 54 years	1 324	151	48	9	39	103	—	59	22	27	37	—
55 years and over	22 691	7 106	4 238	1 141	3 097	2 868	228	997	861	245	616	136
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	52 015	14 039	7 277	1 872	5 245	6 762	472	1 780	1 531	384	1 147	249
Black	277	37	37	13	24	—	—	8	—	—	8	—
Other race	329	109	105	8	97	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	295	95	67	16	51	28	—	13	—	—	—	13
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	51 639	14 185	7 419	1 893	5 526	6 766	472	1 775	1 526	384	1 142	249
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 319	4 481	2 215	177	483	856	171	128	107	171	453	109
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 975	5 764	3 413	814	2 599	2 351	195	530	491	154	337	39
Technicians and related support occupations	2 125	618	432	91	341	186	4	105	80	16	64	25
Service occupations	5 179	1 194	485	73	407	714	49	99	99	14	85	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 671	3 952	2 501	650	1 851	1 451	122	326	312	124	188	14
Service occupations	6 301	871	463	82	381	448	36	182	138	27	111	44
Farming, fishing, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 423	1 390	495	86	409	895	20	155	128	28	100	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 055	1 628	428	114	314	200	50	171	141	4	137	30
Construction	2 364	565	160	25	135	405	—	112	85	4	81	27
Manufacturing	10 303	2 232	218	23	355	1 171	136	407	320	138	182	87
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 686	1 166	682	318	364	484	20	64	64	30	34	—
Wholesale trade	1 899	844	287	34	253	557	19	77	66	6	66	11
Retail trade	9 106	2 768	574	46	528	1 194	117	136	136	35	101	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 302	831	429	218	211	402	—	78	39	39	—	—
Business and repair services	2 790	687	262	36	226	425	25	65	23	13	10	42
Personal services	181	181	33	—	33	148	10	8	19	—	11	—
Professional and related services	12 093	2 193	1 489	250	1 239	704	135	752	694	113	581	58
Public administration	5 178	3 592	3 060	933	2 127	532	—	52	52	12	40	—
All other industries	1 576	126	65	10	55	61	8	13	13	—	13	—
Armed forces, at work	982	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	13	—
Private wage and salary workers	35 744	8 949	3 372	699	2 673	5 577	416	1 420	1 216	347	869	204
Federal government workers	2 332	682	335	58	277	347	14	46	46	14	32	—
State and local government workers	10 921	4 373	3 624	1 136	2 488	749	42	291	246	23	223	45
Self-employed workers	3 403	181	88	—	88	93	—	31	31	—	31	—
Unpaid family workers	221	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 269	1 614	719	129	590	895	137	280	280	26	254	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	51 366	13 986	7 312	1 870	5 442	6 674	459	1 764	1 528	384	1 144	236
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 030	1 402	592	127	465	810	112	186	172	21	151	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 080	611	224	53	171	387	55	96	96	44	52	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 170	945	399	110	299	489	61	191	177	68	109	14
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 465	1 345	746	161	585	599	38	158	130	12	118	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 128	3 105	2 003	504	1 499	1 102	63	375	318	87	231	57
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 749	2 453	1 317	261	1 027	1 136	58	304	260	68	220	40
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 932	1 560	709	262	447	851	35	248	197	46	153	49
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 376	2 112	1 046	339	707	1 066	25	187	157	55	102	30
\$50,000 or more	456	155	76	24	79	12	12	19	19	11	11	—
Median	\$11 058	\$13 457	\$13 262	\$14 703	\$12 833	\$13 774	\$8 079	\$12 874	\$12 470	\$12 167	\$12 586	\$15 410
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	46 929	13 619	6 995	1 679	5 316	6 624	464	1 684	1 435	336	1 099	249
Drive alone	34 328	8 900	4 033	850	3 183	4 867	393	1 284	1 099	265	834	185
Carpool	12 601	4 719	2 962	829	2 133	1 757	71	400	336	71	265	64
Public transportation	1 006	408	415	214	201	214	—	91	91	48	43	—
Bus or streetcar	826	415	415	214	201	—	—	91	91	48	43	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 543	84	—	—	—	84	8	13	13	—	13	—
Other means	543	54	9	—	—	9	45	—	—	—	—	—
Worked home	1 580	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.25	1.34	1.43	1.31	1.17	1.09	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.16
Mean travel time to work	22.0	32.3	37.9	40.3	37.5	37.2	27.3	29.3	27.3	26.0	27.7	41.9
Car, truck, or van	22.0	31.8	35.9	38.3	35.2	34.2	28.0	29.6	27.4	27.1	27.7	41.9
Public transportation	37.0	54.7	55.8	56.3	55.3	20.0	—	28.8	28.8	18.4	40.5	—
With a public transportation disability	109	9	2	—	2	7	4	9	9	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Schenectady County, worked										
	Living in Saratoga County, worked—Con.											Living in Albany County, worked										
	Saratoga County	Schenectady County	Schenectady city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sche- nectady County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Albany County	Albany city	Central business district	Remainder	Albany County	Albany city	Central business district	Remainder						
Workers 16 years and over	28 788	7 388	5 443	710	4 733	1 945	6 623	58 080	12 289	6 756	2 049	4 707										
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																						
Male	15 856	5 431	4 054	350	3 704	1 377	4 000	32 912	6 660	3 327	1 066	2 261										
Householder, wife present	9 824	4 390	3 385	289	3 096	1 005	2 808	21 549	4 573	2 399	697	1 702										
Householder, no wife present	6 263	446	319	36	283	127	515	4 186	706	383	183	200										
Other household member	3 338	595	350	25	325	245	14	6 098	1 370	534	186	348										
In group quarters	131	—	—	—	14	269	11	—	—	—	—	—										
Female	12 076	1 957	1 389	360	1 029	568	2 623	25 168	5 629	3 429	983	2 446										
Householder, husband present	403	71	56	9	47	15	123	711	153	96	17	79										
Householder, no husband present	1 553	357	236	50	186	101	501	5 901	1 540	867	252	635										
Other household member	9 846	1 529	1 097	301	796	432	1 935	18 432	3 936	2 446	714	1 732										
In group quarters	229	—	—	—	—	—	64	124	—	—	—	—										
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																						
16 to 19 years	2 496	187	51	15	36	136	291	4 011	540	224	53	171										
20 to 24 years	3 783	604	440	107	333	164	877	7 309	1 909	950	282	668										
25 to 34 years	18 553	5 540	4 208	510	3 698	1 332	4 672	37 144	8 238	4 738	1 441	3 297										
35 to 44 years	2 972	927	685	78	607	242	747	8 207	1 431	777	260	517										
45 years and over	984	130	59	—	59	71	36	1 409	171	67	13	54										
With one or more years of college	10 458	3 902	2 817	306	2 511	1 085	2 462	24 283	5 662	3 336	1 196	2 140										
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																						
White	28 416	7 308	5 376	710	4 666	1 932	6 597	55 954	11 806	6 355	1 963	4 392										
Black	219	13	13	—	13	—	—	1 433	318	264	63	201										
Other races	153	67	54	—	54	13	26	493	165	137	23	114										
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	156	31	19	—	19	12	87	570	217	150	28	122										
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																						
Employed, at work	27 830	7 377	5 443	710	4 733	1 934	6 509	57 928	12 234	6 709	2 049	4 660										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 716	2 778	1 999	169	1 810	799	1 714	15 325	3 266	1 931	644	1 287										
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25 801	2 185	1 595	370	1 225	590	1 817	20 162	5 394	3 456	1 105	2 351										
Technicians and related support occupations	796	602	553	57	553	49	204	2 213	309	332	100	232										
Sales occupations	3 249	848	226	55	171	342	549	10 568	2 182	985	267	24	243									
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 256	1 015	816	315	501	199	1 004	12 371	3 500	2 857	981	1 876										
Service occupations	4 730	482	311	65	206	211	713	7 889	1 114	484	112	372										
Printing, forestry, and fishing occupations	880	11	—	—	17	17	247	57	—	—	—	—										
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 012	846	663	56	607	183	862	6 161	1 180	518	140	378										
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 131	1 075	935	50	885	140	1 326	8 144	1 223	307	48	259										
Construction	4 453	234	170	20	150	64	403	1 869	346	213	66	147										
Manufacturing	4 286	3 240	2 922	22	2 800	318	2 029	13 576	1 329	319	68	251										
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 154	282	211	113	98	71	414	2 868	941	401	101	300										
Wholesale trade	837	122	65	25	65	57	238	1 170	754	260	19	241										
Retail trade	6 131	954	284	73	211	470	1 018	9 732	1 486	217	22	195										
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 120	273	253	158	95	20	441	2 640	803	345	153	192										
Business and repair services	1 179	834	560	84	476	274	121	3 997	588	242	55	187										
Personal services	1 117	15	12	—	15	—	15	422	45	172	—	48										
Professional and related services	7 806	1 207	846	76	770	361	1 268	13 675	2 211	1 496	328	1 168										
Public administration	1 366	168	93	47	46	75	255	5 362	3 468	3 141	1 229	1 912										
All other industries	1 381	48	35	17	18	13	133	817	136	30	8	22										
Armed forces, at work	958	11	—	—	—	11	114	152	57	47	—	47										
Private wage and salary workers	18 408	6 551	4 991	601	4 390	1 560	5 553	42 146	6 693	2 298	550	1 748										
Federal government workers	1 490	100	34	31	3	66	196	1 846	828	365	77	388										
State and local government workers	5 439	576	311	45	266	265	558	11 312	4 565	3 952	1 363	2 589										
Self-employed workers	6 042	149	107	33	74	42	279	2 659	191	141	59	82										
Unpaid family workers	12	—	—	—	—	—	17	117	12	—	—	—										
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 411	827	477	60	417	350	841	12 796	1 575	701	208	493										
EARNINGS IN 1979																						
Total with earnings	27 830	7 327	5 415	682	4 733	1 912	6 510	56 613	12 016	6 589	2 026	4 563										
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 747	573	292	87	205	281	718	9 481	1 243	580	220	360										
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 948	370	231	30	201	139	498	4 418	679	363	65	298										
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 287	388	259	37	182	129	518	5 103	1 203	718	220	499										
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 100	290	196	102	196	52	755	5 417	1 712	1 039	239	600										
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 076	1 509	1 077	116	961	432	1 646	11 494	3 083	1 956	545	1 411										
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 467	1 467	1 180	117	1 063	287	1 195	9 226	1 760	765	267	498										
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 038	1 051	813	69	744	238	626	6 653	1 634	493	162	331										
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 534	1 518	1 186	84	1 102	332	494	5 165	1 151	579	280	299										
\$50,000 or more	1 429	1 001	789	79	879	22	40	879	151	96	28	68										
Median	\$8 717	\$16 247	\$16 885	\$11 510	\$17 472	\$13 775	\$11 767	\$10 973	\$11 373	\$11 010	\$11 883	\$10 719										
JOURNEY TO WORK																						
Private car, truck, or van	24 009	7 153	5 230	702	4 528	1 923	6 229	50 306	11 355	6 006	1 707	4 299										
One person	18 733	5 867	4 317	517	3 601	1 414	4 510	38 104	7 828	3 736	1 059	2 677										
Carpool	5 256	2 155	1 646	185	1 461	509	1 819	12 202	3 527	2 270	648	1 622										
Public transportation	307	180	167	8	159	13	111	2 674	797	700	342	358										
Bus or streetcar	140	180	167	8	159	13	91	5 407	797	700	342	358										
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
Walked only	2 454	4	4	—	4	—	157	3 318	41	11	—	—										
Other means	438	51	42	—	42	9	26	804	96	39	—	39										
Worked at home	1 580	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.22	1.23	1.17	1.24	1.17	1.19	1.16	1.22	1.29	1.29	1.29										
Mean travel time—minutes	13.9	29.8	31.5	29.8	32.0	24.8	26.3	17.9	29.8	33.2	37.4	31.3										
Car, truck, or van—minutes	14.5	29.6	31.3	28.6	31.7	24.9	26.0	17.7	28.4	31.2	34.1	30.0										
Public transportation—minutes	14.4	37.3	38.6	45.0	38.3	29.9	59.3	31.7	49.4	50.4	54.1	46.0										
With a public transportation disability	7.3	14	14	—	14	—	16	177	37	10	10	10										

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Schenectady County, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Albany County	Montgomery County	Rensselaer County	Troy city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Rensselaer County	Saratoga County	Schenectady County	Schenectady city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over .....	5 533	575	661	366	128	238	295	1 326	43 229	31 235	4 515	26 720
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Male .....	3 333	357	471	221	66	155	250	816	24 608	18 390	2 155	16 235
Householder, wife present .....	2 174	268	322	126	18	108	196	536	15 850	11 898	307	10 591
Householder, no wife present .....	323	23	46	36	36	—	—	10	74	3 337	2 722	407
Other household member .....	836	66	103	59	12	47	44	206	5 163	3 512	411	3 101
In group quarters .....	2	200	190	145	62	83	45	510	18 845	12 885	2 340	10 485
Female .....	2 200	218	190	145	62	83	45	510	18 821	12 845	2 340	10 485
Householder, husband present .....	57	—	—	11	11	11	—	—	547	371	78	293
Householder, no husband present .....	653	48	57	42	28	14	15	35	4 643	3 239	745	2 494
Other household member .....	1 490	170	122	92	23	69	30	475	13 729	9 122	1 537	7 585
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124	113	—	113
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	316	11	13	13	13	—	—	81	3 366	1 922	187	1 735
20 to 24 years .....	959	69	72	52	12	40	20	111	5 148	3 605	517	3 088
25 to 54 years .....	3 500	396	513	272	103	169	241	1 007	26 990	19 775	2 859	16 916
55 to 64 years .....	164	78	63	29	—	29	34	127	6 508	4 959	701	4 258
65 years and over .....	104	21	—	—	—	—	—	1 217	974	251	723	
With one or more years of college .....	2 326	356	379	259	87	172	120	740	17 146	12 813	1 719	11 094
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	5 451	568	650	355	128	227	295	1 284	41 646	29 805	4 422	25 383
Black .....	54	7	—	—	—	—	—	21	1 087	986	62	924
Other races .....	28	—	11	11	—	11	—	21	496	444	31	413
Spanish origin .....	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	353	305	20	285
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	5 525	575	642	347	117	230	295	1 326	43 151	31 157	4 490	26 667
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 235	282	331	223	74	149	108	552	10 894	8 286	903	7 383
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 938	121	60	42	—	42	18	303	14 284	9 989	2 198	7 791
Technicians and related support occupations .....	1 777	21	19	—	—	16	—	657	1 246	1 246	17	1 229
Sales occupations .....	718	27	19	—	—	19	—	127	4 420	2 483	567	1 916
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 043	73	41	23	—	23	18	150	8 207	6 260	1 614	4 646
Service occupations .....	630	25	41	9	32	9	40	563	3 653	2 657	483	3 265
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	175	76	14	62
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 632	58	109	11	11	—	98	196	4 618	3 387	228	3 159
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	89	16	50	30	—	30	71	120	6 611	5 146	290	4 856
Construction .....	133	41	50	—	—	—	50	114	1 318	743	67	676
Manufacturing .....	1 010	124	61	7	7	—	54	176	11 886	10 794	281	10 513
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	540	29	105	19	10	9	86	61	7 733	1 200	510	690
Wholesale trade .....	444	63	34	34	12	22	37	1 082	730	730	68	662
Retail trade .....	1 269	46	92	63	36	27	29	277	7 831	4 174	711	3 463
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	458	13	—	—	—	—	—	31	1 793	1 389	880	509
Business and repair services .....	346	16	15	—	—	—	—	124	3 254	2 016	289	1 727
Personal services .....	127	9	7	7	7	—	—	21	2 123	810	106	704
Professional and related services .....	715	210	258	197	34	163	61	380	10 616	7 584	731	6 853
Public administration .....	127	13	20	20	11	9	—	34	1 827	1 301	753	544
All other industries .....	106	11	—	—	—	—	—	72	598	416	94	322
Armed forces, at work .....	8	—	19	19	11	8	—	—	78	78	25	53
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 395	434	493	293	106	187	200	929	33 597	25 310	3 019	22 291
Federal government workers .....	463	12	53	19	11	8	34	22	931	561	245	316
State and local government workers .....	613	115	103	54	11	43	49	323	6 206	3 860	1 068	2 792
Self-employed workers .....	50	14	12	—	—	—	12	52	2 390	1 431	165	1 266
Unpaid family workers .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	73	18	53
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	874	66	90	60	25	35	30	332	10 733	6 713	1 065	5 648
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings .....	4 527	575	649	354	128	226	295	1 326	42 047	30 403	4 406	25 997
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss .....	663	60	127	61	35	26	66	239	8 244	5 030	856	4 174
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	316	8	78	43	13	30	25	111	4 078	2 606	496	1 982
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	485	82	36	36	18	18	—	113	3 751	2 692	586	2 106
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	673	161	40	23	—	23	17	90	3 764	2 621	592	2 229
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1 127	149	107	72	22	50	35	171	7 944	5 705	1 644	5 154
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	995	99	112	60	21	39	52	250	7 005	5 604	627	4 977
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	541	60	69	—	—	—	69	154	3 336	2 540	337	2 203
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	572	106	50	29	19	10	—	136	3 727	3 023	327	2 696
\$50,000 or more .....	55	—	30	30	—	30	—	22	676	510	44	466
Median .....	\$12 047	\$13 929	\$11 601	\$10 674	\$7 778	\$11 157	\$13 987	\$12 156	\$10 741	\$11 464	\$8 895	\$11 931
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	5 349	575	629	334	116	218	295	1 315	36 432	26 145	3 804	22 341
Drive alone .....	4 092	413	487	290	94	196	197	1 052	28 324	20 034	2 941	17 093
Carpool .....	1 257	162	142	44	22	22	98	263	6 111	4 863	546	3 708
Public transportation .....	97	—	32	12	20	—	—	8	1 845	1 572	285	1 287
Bus or streetcar .....	97	—	32	12	20	—	—	8	1 718	1 470	285	1 185
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	3 466	2 729	404	2 325
Other means .....	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	708	524	22	502
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	778	265	—	265
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.15	1.22	1.14	1.07	1.10	1.05	1.22	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.15
Mean travel time to work .....	25.7	31.6	33.5	32.2	31.7	32.5	35.0	24.8	13.9	14.1	13.1	14.3
Car, truck, or van .....	25.3	31.6	32.9	31.0	30.3	31.4	35.0	25.0	13.7	14.0	12.6	14.2
Public transportation .....	41.9	—	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	—	—	23.6	21.4	20.4	21.6
With a public transportation disability .....	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140	86	28	58

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Schenectady County, worked—Con.			Living in Schenectady city, worked								
	Remainder of Schenectady County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Albany County	Albany city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Albany County	Montgomery County	Rensselaer County	Troy city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	11 994	953	25 555	5 343	3 133	847	2 286	2 210	144	224	117	45
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 218	694	13 859	2 638	1 347	326	1 021	1 291	116	174	82	24
Householder, wife present	3 952	454	7 663	1 663	932	186	746	731	66	103	30	—
Householder, no wife present	615	62	2 838	438	241	87	154	197	11	34	24	24
Other household member	1 651	162	3 089	526	163	53	110	363	39	28	—	—
In group quarters	14	—	269	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 776	259	11 696	2 705	1 786	521	1 265	919	28	50	35	21
Householder, husband present	176	11	324	59	49	42	106	103	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	982	47	3 953	963	573	165	408	590	—	50	35	21
Other household member	4 607	201	7 316	1 683	1 164	349	815	519	28	—	—	—
In group quarters	11	—	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 444	69	1 727	223	103	43	60	120	—	13	13	13
20 to 24 years	1 543	166	4 075	1 093	579	192	387	426	16	40	28	—
25 to 54 years	7 215	642	15 533	3 315	2 018	481	1 537	1 297	115	146	76	32
55 to 64 years	1 549	60	3 425	712	389	131	258	323	13	25	—	—
65 years and over	243	16	795	88	34	—	44	44	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	4 333	596	9 721	2 243	1 437	431	1 006	806	88	115	55	22
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	11 841	867	23 967	4 990	2 847	796	2 051	2 143	137	224	117	45
Black	101	32	1 277	293	239	51	188	54	7	—	—	—
Other races	52	54	311	60	47	—	47	13	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	48	15	340	127	89	28	61	38	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	11 994	928	25 503	5 333	3 123	847	2 276	2 210	144	213	106	34
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 698	330	5 686	1 148	765	213	752	403	64	72	31	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 295	223	9 078	2 418	1 674	501	1 173	744	26	23	23	—
Technicians and related support occupations	50	11	1 003	225	130	14	116	96	13	—	—	—
Sales occupations	1 937	110	2 322	363	133	12	121	230	13	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 947	63	5 753	1 827	1 411	475	936	416	—	23	23	—
Service occupations	2 316	87	3 997	552	284	46	218	288	—	22	22	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	99	12	112	36	13	—	13	23	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 231	169	2 349	500	252	76	176	248	—	26	—	—
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	1 445	107	4 281	659	155	11	144	504	34	70	30	—
Construction	575	108	704	183	97	32	65	86	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	1 092	202	5 745	522	351	35	136	351	37	12	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	533	72	1 235	304	122	30	92	182	19	70	19	10
Wholesale trade	352	34	4 942	379	166	30	166	212	27	12	12	—
Retail trade	3 657	69	4 133	529	67	—	67	462	13	60	31	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	404	24	1 194	363	168	71	97	195	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	1 718	76	1 482	330	135	32	103	195	—	15	—	—
Personal services	403	30	793	133	35	—	35	98	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	3 032	241	6 202	922	668	126	542	254	48	35	35	11
Public administration	526	47	2 559	1 565	1 464	513	951	101	9	9	—	—
All other industries	182	25	494	103	30	8	22	73	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	25	52	10	—	—	10	—	—	11	11	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 287	664	18 675	2 973	1 085	223	862	1 888	111	156	83	34
Federal government workers	370	35	705	265	129	12	117	136	12	45	11	11
State and local government workers	2 346	178	5 106	2 031	1 868	595	1 273	163	21	23	23	—
Self-employed workers	959	76	1 034	74	51	17	34	23	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	32	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 020	187	5 508	667	351	55	296	316	12	27	27	13
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	11 644	934	24 815	5 160	3 018	832	2 186	2 142	144	212	105	45
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 174	177	4 442	549	276	110	166	273	12	52	25	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 214	81	2 171	312	194	32	162	118	—	13	13	13
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 059	56	2 731	621	389	133	256	232	7	29	29	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	613	94	3 060	906	559	129	430	347	11	19	19	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 239	134	5 545	1 543	995	255	740	548	37	27	10	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 401	141	4 055	1 233	338	83	255	384	32	34	19	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	796	98	1 626	287	143	16	127	144	—	38	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	699	160	1 232	196	124	74	50	72	45	10	—	—
\$50,000 or more	166	26	173	24	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 895	\$13 048	\$10 002	\$10 364	\$10 247	\$10 128	\$10 288	\$10 597	\$15 549	\$10 406	\$7 000	\$5 769
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	10 287	751	20 495	4 722	2 618	578	2 040	2 104	144	224	117	45
Drive alone	8 290	599	15 347	3 111	1 462	271	1 191	1 649	121	169	106	34
Carpool	1 997	152	5 148	1 611	1 156	307	849	455	23	55	11	11
Public transportation	973	143	1 735	549	481	269	212	68	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	248	63	1 636	549	481	269	212	68	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	73	80	2 585	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	184	29	455	61	23	—	23	38	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	513	—	265	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.24	1.35	1.46	1.32	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.05	1.14
Mean travel time to work	35.2	35.2	37.0	30.3	33.8	40.8	31.1	25.5	39.7	31.6	27.2	23.9
Car, truck, or van	13.0	36.3	16.5	28.2	30.7	34.9	29.5	24.9	39.7	31.6	27.2	23.9
Public transportation	37.4	56.2	30.5	48.6	50.7	53.5	47.3	33.7	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	54	9	82	18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>10 713</b>	<b>8 883</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>7 599</b>	<b>1 830</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>19 053</b>	<b>4 022</b>	<b>1 980</b>
Householder, wife present	30	73	136	5 695	4 668	672	3 976	1 027	60	13 886	2 910	1 467
Householder, no wife present	—	10	28	2 327	2 007	286	1 721	320	23	1 348	268	142
Other household member	28	9	54	2 433	1 950	276	1 674	483	74	3 189	844	371
In group quarters	—	—	—	258	258	—	228	—	14	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>8 836</b>	<b>7 310</b>	<b>1 267</b>	<b>6 043</b>	<b>1 526</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>13 472</b>	<b>2 924</b>	<b>1 643</b>
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	265	221	54	167	44	11	387	94	47
Householder, no husband present	14	15	20	2 920	2 405	548	1 857	515	20	1 948	577	314
Other household member	—	—	57	5 548	4 381	665	3 916	967	109	11 116	2 253	1 282
In group quarters	—	—	—	103	103	—	103	—	—	—	21	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	1 491	1 156	115	1 041	335	37	2 284	413	121
20 to 24 years	28	12	39	2 975	2 315	329	1 986	660	61	3 234	904	371
25 to 34 years	44	70	256	11 701	9 731	1 493	8 238	1 970	202	21 611	4 927	2 720
35 to 44 years	—	25	—	2 675	2 349	448	1 901	326	11	4 782	719	388
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	707	642	166	476	65	—	614	83	23
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	33	60	173	7 102	5 996	853	5 143	1 106	174	14 562	3 419	1 899

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	72	107	278	18 338	15 124	2 481	12 643	3 214	252	31 987	6 816	3 508
Black	—	—	—	11	966	865	62	803	101	32	156	25
Other race	—	—	—	245	245	204	8	196	41	27	382	105
Spanish origin	—	—	—	213	201	10	191	12	15	230	90	61

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	72	107	295	19 518	16 162	2 551	13 611	3 356	300	32 425	6 901	3 586
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	41	101	124	4 258	3 595	517	2 563	639	97	9 631	2 098	1 146
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23	—	99	6 512	5 264	1 188	4 076	1 248	104	11 084	2 976	1 782
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	762	606	133	593	156	24	2 120	281	202
Sales occupations	—	—	38	1 908	1 349	233	1 039	543	29	2 542	324	134
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	3	842	3 293	849	2 444	549	5	6 618	2 073	1 446
Service occupations	—	—	37	3 386	2 097	589	2 220	577	46	3 892	562	220
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	76	76	42	42	15	21	135	21	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	—	26	15	1 808	1 522	96	1 426	286	7	3 812	680	266
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30	40	20	3 478	2 896	246	2 650	582	46	3 863	564	152
Construction	—	—	35	486	347	46	301	139	45	1 165	163	116
Manufacturing	12	32	12	5 142	4 791	426	4 364	351	307	813	307	148
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9	51	—	842	654	307	347	188	—	1 633	637	279
Wholesale trade	12	—	—	544	434	44	390	110	—	1 008	375	94
Retail trade	18	29	82	3 449	2 776	386	1 890	1 173	18	5 599	957	150
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	13	818	696	423	373	122	11	1 446	440	177
Business and repair services	—	15	33	1 104	816	116	700	288	33	2 515	258	107
Professional and related services	—	—	—	660	555	105	484	110	—	1 269	10	10
Public administration	24	—	61	5 136	4 414	414	4 000	722	110	7 473	1 289	828
All other industries	9	—	23	962	843	505	338	119	40	2 803	1 903	677
Armed forces, at work	—	—	16	375	336	72	264	39	9	323	33	—
Private wage and salary workers	49	73	211	15 224	12 586	1 556	11 030	2 638	154	23 471	3 720	2 131
Federal government workers	—	34	—	383	282	150	132	101	21	1 441	563	236
State and local government workers	23	—	84	2 947	2 412	769	1 643	535	97	6 206	2 534	2 084
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	960	878	76	802	82	39	1 625	117	90
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	35	35	—	35	—	—	82	12	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	14	—	62	4 740	3 844	565	3 279	896	111	7 288	908	350

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>19 004</b>	<b>15 689</b>	<b>2 467</b>	<b>13 222</b>	<b>3 315</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>31 798</b>	<b>6 856</b>	<b>3 571</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14	27	26	3 803	3 069	429	2 640	734	75	5 471	694	304
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	26	1 620	406	270	1 136	414	42	2 310	367	169
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18	—	—	1 519	746	423	1 323	313	33	2 454	582	329
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9	—	31	2 103	1 729	366	1 363	374	27	2 557	806	480
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17	15	54	3 884	3 146	239	2 907	738	55	5 949	1 540	961
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9	15	72	3 192	2 708	427	2 307	638	171	5 171	1 038	427
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	38	25	1 056	909	155	754	147	37	3 247	747	560
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	10	46	935	807	154	653	128	—	3 933	955	455
\$50,000 or more	—	—	14	149	149	10	139	11	—	176	127	96
Median	\$7 778	\$17 832	\$14 423	\$9 731	\$9 878	\$8 609	\$10 162	\$9 051	\$8 111	\$12 126	\$12 673	\$12 032

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	72	107	295	15 110	12 056	1 921	10 135	3 054	215	29 811	6 633	3 388
Drive alone	72	63	263	11 683	9 341	1 481	7 860	2 342	173	22 757	4 717	2 274
Carpool	—	44	32	3 427	2 715	440	2 275	712	42	7 054	916	1 114
Public transportation	—	—	206	1 206	1 005	226	779	201	57	2 191	268	219
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	1 087	911	226	685	176	27	2 191	248	219
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	2	574	2 499	382	2 117	75	24	933	30	—
Other means	—	—	—	394	368	22	346	26	15	349	35	16
Worked at home	—	—	—	265	265	—	265	—	—	513	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.26	1.06	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.20	1.25
Average travel time to work	29.3	36.3	31.3	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.4	14.7	14.7	34.0	29.3	31.5
Car, truck, or van	29.3	36.3	31.3	12.2	11.8	10.9	12.0	13.4	37.0	18.6	28.6	31.5
Public transportation	—	—	—	22.2	20.2	20.7	20.1	31.9	37.4	33.9	51.1	49.8
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	64	64	24	40	—	—	95	19	10

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Remainder of Schenectady County, worked—Con										
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work										
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Albany County	Montgomery County	Rensselaer County	Troy city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Rensselaer County	Saratoga County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 202</b>	<b>2 421</b>	<b>3 323</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>1 031</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>2 042</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>598</b>
Householder, wife present	511	956	1 443	202	219	96	18	78	123	404
Householder, no wife present	46	96	126	12	12	6	12	12	35	152
Other household member	133	238	473	27	66	31	19	7	35	152
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>1 181</b>	<b>1 281</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>433</b>
Householder, husband present	10	37	47	11	11	11	11	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	87	227	263	48	7	7	7	—	—	15
Other household member	365	917	971	142	122	92	23	69	30	418
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	10	111	196	11	—	—	—	—	—	81
20 to 24 years	90	281	533	53	32	24	12	12	8	72
25 to 34 years	960	1 760	2 203	281	367	196	71	125	171	751
35 to 44 years	129	259	331	29	38	29	—	45	9	127
45 years and over	13	10	60	21	—	—	—	19	—	—
With one or more years of college	765	1 134	1 520	268	264	204	65	139	60	567
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	1 167	2 341	3 308	431	426	238	83	155	168	1 006
Black	12	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Other races	23	67	15	—	11	11	—	11	—	15
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	—	61	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	1 202	2 384	3 315	431	429	241	83	158	188	1 031
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	431	735	932	218	259	192	53	139	67	428
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	604	1 178	1 594	95	37	19	—	19	18	204
Technicians and related support occupations	86	116	79	8	19	19	—	19	—	89
Sales occupations	12	122	488	14	19	—	—	—	—	89
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	59	940	627	18	73	18	—	18	—	89
Service occupations	66	154	342	25	19	19	19	—	—	103
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	4	207	414	58	11	11	11	72	—	101
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37	115	412	35	31	—	—	—	31	100
Construction	34	82	47	41	50	—	—	—	50	79
Manufacturing	33	115	659	87	49	7	7	—	42	144
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	71	208	358	10	35	—	—	—	35	60
Wholesale trade	19	75	281	36	22	22	12	10	—	37
Retail trade	22	128	807	33	32	32	23	9	—	195
Finance, insurance, and real estate	87	95	263	13	—	—	—	—	—	18
Business and repair services	23	84	151	16	—	—	—	—	—	91
Personal services	10	29	9	9	7	7	—	—	—	19
Professional and related services	202	243	461	162	223	162	23	139	61	319
Public administration	716	961	226	13	11	11	—	—	—	11
All other industries	—	—	33	11	—	—	—	—	—	56
Armed forces, at work	—	37	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	327	886	2 507	323	337	210	72	138	127	718
Federal government workers	65	171	327	—	8	—	—	8	—	22
State and local government workers	768	1 316	450	94	80	31	11	20	49	239
Self-employed workers	42	48	27	14	12	—	—	12	—	52
Unpaid family workers	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	153	197	558	54	63	33	12	21	30	270
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>2 377</b>	<b>3 285</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>1 031</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	110	194	390	48	75	36	24	12	39	213
\$4,000 to \$5,999	33	136	308	8	65	7	—	30	35	85
\$6,000 to \$7,999	87	247	553	75	75	36	—	30	35	95
\$8,000 to \$9,999	110	370	526	—	31	14	—	14	17	59
\$10,000 to \$14,999	210	621	979	112	80	62	21	18	40	157
\$15,000 to \$19,999	184	611	78	67	41	11	30	37	37	178
\$20,000 to \$24,999	146	204	397	60	31	—	—	31	129	90
\$25,000 to \$49,999	206	249	500	61	40	—	19	11	—	90
\$50,000 or more	28	68	31	—	40	30	—	30	—	22
Median	\$14 189	\$11 289	\$13 810	\$13 325	\$12 052	\$12 477	\$11 809	\$12 874	\$10 640	\$11 519
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	1 129	2 259	3 245	431	405	217	71	146	188	1 020
Drive alone	788	1 486	2 443	292	318	184	60	124	134	789
Carpool	341	773	802	139	87	11	11	22	54	231
Public transportation	73	146	29	—	32	32	12	20	—	—
Bus or streetcar	73	146	29	—	32	32	12	20	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Other means	—	16	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.27	1.16	1.26	1.13	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.20	1.14
Mean travel time to work	35.0	31.4	25.8	28.9	34.5	34.6	35.9	33.9	34.3	23.0
Car, truck, or van	33.6	30.5	25.6	28.9	33.6	33.1	34.4	32.4	34.3	23.2
Public transportation	56.6	46.0	61.0	—	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	—
With a public transportation disability	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Schenectady County, worked—Con.									
	Schenectady County	Schenectady city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Schenectady County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Albany County	Albany city	
Workers 16 years and over	23 480	15 042	1 964	13 078	8 638	642	22 197	10 184	7 472	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
Male	13 895	9 507	871	8 636	4 388	523	15 321	6 980	4 839	
Householder, wife present	10 155	7 230	615	6 615	2 925	396	10 873	4 833	3 254	
Householder, no wife present	1 010	715	121	594	295	39	1 577	781	598	
Other household member	2 730	1 562	135	1 427	1 168	88	2 747	1 339	964	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	124	—	—	
Female	9 785	5 535	1 093	4 442	4 250	119	6 876	3 204	2 643	
Householder, husband present	282	150	24	126	132	—	280	153	127	
Householder, no husband present	1 301	834	197	637	667	27	1 331	729	619	
Other household member	8 181	4 541	872	3 669	3 640	92	5 201	2 315	1 895	
In group quarters	21	10	—	10	11	—	64	7	7	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	1 875	766	72	694	1 109	32	853	357	294	
20 to 24 years	2 173	1 202	188	1 102	1 283	105	2 753	1 269	989	
25 to 34 years	15 289	10 044	1 364	8 678	5 245	440	15 792	7 433	5 394	
35 to 44 years	3 833	2 610	253	2 357	1 223	49	2 429	926	646	
45 to 54 years	510	332	85	247	178	16	370	199	149	
55 to 64 years	10 044	6 817	866	5 951	3 227	422	9 307	5 294	4 381	
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	23 308	14 681	1 941	12 740	8 627	615	21 524	9 773	7 126	
Black	121	121	—	121	—	—	542	347	299	
Other races	251	240	23	217	131	27	131	64	47	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	140	104	10	94	36	—	206	90	63	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	23 633	14 995	1 939	13 056	8 638	628	22 113	10 131	7 431	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 636	4 691	485	4 206	1 945	273	5 440	2 996	2 514	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 772	4 725	1 010	3 715	3 047	119	4 775	3 794	3 139	
Technicians and related support occupations	895	640	4	636	255	26	1 018	618	514	
Service occupations	2 512	1 118	241	877	1 394	81	1 682	729	517	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 365	2 967	765	2 202	1 398	12	2 445	1 209	934	
Sales occupations	3 183	1 444	268	1 176	1 739	41	1 786	713	516	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	99	—	—	—	—	12	284	37	23	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 810	1 865	132	1 733	945	162	2 655	1 406	760	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 133	2 270	44	2 226	863	61	4 573	1 185	478	
Construction	832	396	21	575	436	63	1 253	584	347	
Manufacturing	6 744	6 003	114	5 889	741	168	6 673	1 320	556	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 772	4 725	1 010	3 715	3 047	119	4 775	3 794	3 139	
Wholesale trade	4 382	296	24	272	242	34	1 033	465	339	
Retail trade	5 388	1 898	325	1 573	2 484	51	2 225	649	409	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	775	693	457	236	382	13	761	511	438	
Business and repair services	2 150	1 200	173	1 027	990	43	735	363	269	
Personal services	553	255	23	220	250	38	287	129	74	
Professional and related services	5 480	3 170	317	2 853	2 310	131	2 787	1 955	1 507	
Public administration	865	458	248	210	407	7	3 122	2 825	2 744	
All other industries	223	80	22	58	143	16	409	125	74	
Armed forces, at work	47	25	22	22	—	14	84	53	41	
Private wage and salary workers	18 373	12 724	1 463	11 261	5 649	510	15 492	5 629	3 552	
Federal government workers	548	279	95	184	269	14	865	717	418	
State and local government workers	3 259	1 448	299	1 149	1 811	81	4 993	3 626	3 368	
Self-employed workers	1 430	553	89	464	877	37	801	207	132	
Unpaid family workers	70	38	18	20	32	—	46	5	2	
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 993	2 869	500	2 369	3 124	76	3 044	1 160	902	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	23 043	14 714	1 939	12 735	8 329	631	21 913	10 055	7 374	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 441	1 961	427	1 534	2 480	102	2 636	1 081	874	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 785	1 072	226	846	713	39	1 285	439	312	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 692	946	163	783	746	23	1 669	774	559	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 661	1 092	226	866	569	34	1 865	735	644	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 060	2 559	302	2 257	1 501	79	5 200	2 066	1 617	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 280	1 631	182	1 449	924	118	4 341	1 950	1 328	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 280	1 631	182	1 449	924	118	4 341	1 950	1 328	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 787	2 216	173	2 043	571	160	2 118	1 388	1 045	
\$50,000 or more	1 430	553	89	464	877	37	801	207	132	
Median	\$11 925	\$14 272	\$9 358	\$15 129	\$8 793	\$16 277	\$12 869	\$14 880	\$13 785	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	21 322	14 089	1 883	12 206	7 233	536	20 165	8 990	6 370	
Drive alone	16 641	10 693	1 460	9 233	5 948	406	13 490	5 912	3 959	
Carpool	4 681	3 396	423	2 973	1 285	131	6 675	3 078	2 411	
Public transportation	639	547	59	508	72	36	1 144	706	663	
Bus or streetcar	631	559	39	508	72	36	1 144	706	663	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	897	230	22	—	—	—	137	56	44	
Other means	314	156	—	208	662	56	706	384	355	
Worked at home	513	—	—	156	158	14	182	104	84	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.11	1.15	1.25	1.26	1.29	
Mean travel time in minutes	14.8	15.0	16.0	16.2	12.6	35.8	38.3	44.7	46.3	
Car, truck, or van	14.8	15.0	16.0	16.2	12.6	35.8	38.3	44.7	46.3	
Public transportation	26.7	23.4	19.3	23.0	52.5	86.0	53.0	51.0	51.6	
With a public transportation disability	76	22	4	18	54	9	31	19	10	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Remainder of Albany County	Montgomery County	Rensselaer County	Troy city	Remainder of Rensselaer County	Saratoga County	Schenectady County	Schenectady city	Remainder of Schenectady County
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 151</b>	<b>1 962</b>	<b>1 808</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>1 553</b>	<b>1 956</b>	<b>2 615</b>	<b>2 320</b>	<b>295</b>
Householder, wife present	1 579	1 340	1 254	178	1 076	1 352	2 074	1 841	233
Householder, no wife present	183	172	202	179	183	237	185	179	6
Other household member	375	406	346	98	294	367	351	300	55
In group quarters	14	24	6	6	16	6	51	30	21
<b>Female</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>1 453</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>71</b>
Householder, husband present	426	1 299	799	12	67	119	9	7	9
Householder, no husband present	115	197	152	15	137	191	62	59	3
Other household member	420	1 203	698	126	572	664	321	260	61
In group quarters	—	14	17	—	17	13	13	4	7

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	63	216	96	26	70	119	65	37	28
20 to 24 years	280	391	444	72	372	413	236	180	55
25 to 34 years	2 039	2 279	1 744	255	1 487	2 048	2 288	2 027	261
35 to 44 years	280	465	386	39	327	243	429	410	19
45 years and over	94	54	37	2	35	68	9	—	—
With one or more years of college	913	969	1 026	274	752	1 074	944	801	143

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	2 647	3 350	2 539	394	2 145	2 868	2 994	2 630	364
Black	48	29	127	—	127	23	16	16	—
Other races	17	36	21	2	19	—	10	8	2
Spanish origin*	27	25	43	—	43	36	12	12	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	2 700	3 415	2 687	396	2 291	2 878	3 002	2 639	363
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	482	641	643	185	458	610	550	457	93
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	655	803	610	68	542	671	497	415	82
Technicians and related support occupations	104	114	85	4	84	87	96	16	18
Sales occupations	213	449	249	4	245	307	138	108	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	338	490	276	43	233	277	245	211	41
Service occupations	196	235	200	23	200	404	91	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	80	112	2	110	48	7	—	7
Transportation, equipment, and repair occupations	646	481	457	65	392	559	752	67	87
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	707	1 088	630	4	589	586	1 084	1 011	73
Construction	237	115	276	49	227	129	149	109	40
Manufacturing	764	1 591	868	67	801	886	2 008	1 923	85
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	661	157	144	8	136	138	54	34	20
Wholesale trade	126	181	168	18	160	139	80	46	34
Retail trade	240	328	415	52	363	619	214	156	58
Finance, insurance, and real estate	73	101	74	4	70	24	41	24	17
Business and repair services	94	31	122	4	118	102	117	100	17
Personal services	55	39	23	—	23	81	15	15	—
Professional and related services	318	720	445	187	558	553	186	484	893
Public administration	81	65	43	9	34	122	67	43	24
All other industries	51	77	109	8	101	85	13	3	10
Armed forces, at work	12	—	—	—	—	13	18	15	3
Private wage and salary workers	2 077	2 821	2 200	320	1 880	2 106	2 736	2 485	251
Federal government workers	299	20	30	2	28	22	34	22	12
State and local government workers	258	384	279	59	220	527	177	110	67
Self-employed workers	75	128	174	15	159	223	69	37	32
Unpaid family workers	3	20	4	—	4	13	4	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	258	583	469	87	382	512	320	278	42

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>2 681</b>	<b>3 331</b>	<b>2 662</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>2 274</b>	<b>2 870</b>	<b>2 995</b>	<b>2 633</b>	<b>362</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	266	481	388	50	338	459	200	126	74
\$4,000 to \$5,999	127	314	239	49	190	202	91	82	30
\$6,000 to \$7,999	115	430	207	40	270	280	100	58	30
\$8,000 to \$9,999	131	508	247	30	217	199	136	110	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	449	688	635	82	553	798	813	731	82
\$15,000 to \$19,999	422	605	493	86	407	601	601	493	108
\$20,000 to \$24,999	586	196	209	40	169	294	334	311	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999	343	87	205	31	174	120	118	308	10
\$50,000 or more	22	22	39	9	30	14	36	14	3
Median	\$16 582	\$9 734	\$11 456	\$12 815	\$11 279	\$11 358	\$15 513	\$15 742	\$12 027

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	2 620	3 243	2 505	326	2 179	2 758	2 669	2 309	340
Drive alone	1 953	2 250	1 789	205	1 584	2 199	1 340	1 201	123
Carpool	667	993	716	121	595	559	1 329	1 108	—
Public transportation	43	110	49	63	14	19	31	—	—
Bus or streetcar	12	34	18	—	34	12	291	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	29	14	—	11	7	11	7	4
Walked only	29	122	92	50	42	97	10	20	—
Other means	20	5	27	6	21	17	29	27	2
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.21	1.20	1.26	1.20	1.13	1.50	1.54	1.25
Mean travel time to work	40.2	25.1	30.4	41.8	28.5	29.9	48.5	49.9	38.3
Car, truck, or van	40.4	25.4	30.9	45.6	28.5	28.2	47.2	48.5	38.9
Public transportation	40.5	63.4	52.4	51.5	52.6	51.8	57.6	57.6	—
With a public transportation disability	9	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Bernalillo County	Albuquerque city	Remainder of Bernalillo County	Sandoval County	Place of work not reported	Total	Bernalillo County	Albuquerque city	Remainder of Bernalillo County	Sandoval County	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>196 337</b>	<b>184 436</b>	<b>149 721</b>	<b>34 715</b>	<b>11 901</b>	<b>17 764</b>	<b>180 011</b>	<b>174 363</b>	<b>158 173</b>	<b>16 190</b>	<b>5 648</b>	
<b>Male</b>	<b>114 359</b>	<b>107 150</b>	<b>86 021</b>	<b>21 129</b>	<b>7 209</b>	<b>10 873</b>	<b>104 133</b>	<b>100 808</b>	<b>89 783</b>	<b>11 025</b>	<b>3 325</b>	
Householder, wife present	72 336	67 533	53 303	14 030	5 003	5 728	67 384	65 354	57 837	7 515	2 030	
Householder, no wife present	18 459	17 968	15 037	2 165	773	2 104	16 463	16 002	14 285	1 717	461	
Other household member	22 119	20 617	16 484	4 133	1 502	2 660	19 424	18 603	16 841	1 762	821	
In group quarters	1 245	1 232	801	131	13	381	862	849	811	31	13	
<b>Female</b>	<b>81 978</b>	<b>77 286</b>	<b>63 700</b>	<b>13 586</b>	<b>4 692</b>	<b>6 891</b>	<b>75 878</b>	<b>73 555</b>	<b>68 390</b>	<b>5 165</b>	<b>2 323</b>	
Householder, husband present	1 658	1 583	1 388	195	75	104	1 542	1 452	1 387	65	20	
Householder, no husband present	21 945	21 152	17 592	2 599	793	1 677	20 389	19 878	18 479	1 399	405	
Other household member	57 898	54 074	43 408	10 666	3 824	4 990	53 678	51 850	48 162	3 688	1 828	
In group quarters	477	477	351	126	—	114	375	375	362	13	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	15 409	14 204	10 980	3 224	1 205	1 995	13 677	12 927	11 891	1 036	750	
20 to 24 years	29 865	28 650	23 569	5 081	1 215	2 878	27 272	26 613	24 661	1 952	659	
25 to 54 years	127 784	119 910	97 378	22 532	7 874	10 434	118 415	115 993	104 167	10 926	3 322	
55 to 64 years	18 979	17 718	14 565	3 166	1 248	1 836	17 066	16 373	14 495	1 878	693	
65 years and over	4 300	3 941	3 229	712	359	621	3 881	3 357	2 959	398	224	
With one or more years of college	88 614	84 725	72 784	11 441	4 389	6 461	81 666	80 109	72 742	7 277	1 647	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	164 294	155 833	128 257	27 576	8 461	13 907	151 747	148 000	134 220	13 780	3 747	
Black	3 606	3 506	2 949	557	100	318	3 355	3 319	3 165	154	36	
Other races	28 437	25 097	18 515	6 582	3 308	3 539	24 909	23 044	20 788	2 256	1 865	
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	62 267	58 837	43 878	14 959	3 430	6 495	56 607	54 806	49 632	5 174	1 801	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	191 354	179 526	147 526	32 000	11 828	17 243	175 445	169 797	153 763	16 034	5 648	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	51 953	49 038	42 029	7 009	2 915	3 793	47 537	46 229	41 806	4 423	1 308	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	66 730	63 447	53 868	9 779	3 083	5 608	62 228	60 932	56 334	4 598	1 296	
Technicians and related support occupations	8 384	8 267	6 960	1 317	663	1 043	7 970	7 787	6 717	1 070	483	
Sales occupations	23 052	21 958	18 607	3 351	1 094	2 219	21 321	20 836	19 452	1 384	485	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	35 094	33 422	27 974	5 448	1 672	2 726	32 937	32 209	30 165	2 044	728	
Service occupations	23 561	21 978	17 732	4 246	1 532	2 029	21 281	20 484	18 986	1 498	595	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 958	1 913	1 707	212	559	487	303	1 691	1 295	1 024	271	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23 791	21 953	17 105	4 848	1 838	2 470	21 470	20 515	17 977	2 538	955	
Operative, fabricators, and laborers	33 277	31 504	26 051	5 453	1 713	2 732	31 238	30 444	28 306	1 938	794	
Construction	14 149	12 482	9 197	3 285	1 467	1 497	12 265	11 473	9 860	1 613	792	
Manufacturing	18 198	17 046	13 338	3 708	1 152	1 645	17 148	16 711	14 611	2 100	437	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14 276	13 547	10 977	2 570	729	1 086	13 066	12 582	10 908	1 674	513	
Wholesale trade	9 078	8 754	7 115	1 639	590	690	8 623	8 590	7 582	1 008	33	
Retail trade	34 678	32 910	27 588	5 322	1 768	3 472	31 540	30 740	28 992	1 748	800	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 774	12 088	10 640	1 448	686	929	11 915	11 631	11 155	476	284	
Business and repair services	16 745	16 030	13 369	2 661	715	1 490	15 461	15 237	12 122	3 115	224	
Personal services	6 065	5 715	4 600	1 115	350	659	5 486	5 279	5 037	242	207	
Professional and related services	43 688	41 341	35 072	6 269	2 347	3 148	40 563	39 252	35 965	3 287	1 311	
Public administration	15 735	14 427	11 672	2 755	1 308	1 571	13 885	13 188	12 272	895	697	
All other industries	5 968	4 986	3 958	1 028	982	1 056	4 712	4 122	3 455	667	590	
Armed forces, at work	4 983	4 910	2 195	2 715	73	521	4 566	4 566	4 140	156	—	
Private wage and salary workers	134 889	127 539	105 329	22 210	7 350	12 477	124 203	121 273	110 832	10 441	2 930	
Federal government workers	21 146	19 767	14 345	5 422	1 379	1 907	19 263	18 631	16 644	1 987	632	
State and local government workers	27 786	25 695	21 011	4 684	2 041	2 356	25 027	23 827	22 177	1 650	1 200	
Self-employed workers	11 648	10 600	8 349	2 251	1 048	918	10 709	9 874	8 505	1 369	835	
Unpaid family workers	818	687	535	148	63	106	758	615	514	143	51	
At work 1 to 34 hours	41 615	38 652	31 770	6 882	2 963	3 786	38 210	36 452	33 048	3 404	1 758	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>189 198</b>	<b>178 087</b>	<b>144 900</b>	<b>33 187</b>	<b>11 111</b>	<b>16 287</b>	<b>174 240</b>	<b>169 100</b>	<b>153 580</b>	<b>15 520</b>	<b>5 140</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	36 163	33 543	27 591	5 952	2 620	3 352	32 825	31 147	28 487	2 640	1 678	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	18 275	17 018	13 640	3 378	1 029	1 709	16 651	15 911	14 750	1 161	740	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	20 464	19 221	15 297	3 924	1 243	1 740	18 894	18 392	17 011	1 381	602	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	20 263	19 115	14 937	4 214	1 112	1 836	18 620	18 354	16 969	1 385	466	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	37 429	35 007	28 385	6 622	2 222	3 402	34 320	33 499	30 328	3 171	831	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23 721	22 478	18 833	3 645	1 243	1 774	22 124	21 650	19 610	2 040	474	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 060	13 282	10 959	2 323	778	1 143	13 125	12 960	11 538	1 422	165	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15 934	15 344	12 992	2 352	990	1 215	14 782	14 638	12 672	1 961	144	
\$50,000 or more	2 889	2 843	2 266	577	46	263	2 589	2 549	2 210	339	40	
Median	\$9 944	\$10 010	\$10 113	\$9 585	\$8 783	\$9 462	\$9 982	\$10 072	\$9 550	\$11 390	\$6 505	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	173 866	163 943	132 286	31 657	9 923	15 977	159 479	155 506	141 745	13 761	3 973	
Drive alone	136 883	129 454	105 312	24 142	7 429	12 566	126 005	123 064	112 614	10 450	2 941	
With one or more passengers	36 983	34 489	26 974	7 515	2 494	3 411	33 474	32 442	29 131	3 311	1 032	
Public transportation	5 020	4 990	4 572	418	30	481	4 496	4 482	4 147	335	14	
Bus or streetcar	4 931	4 905	4 496	409	26	481	4 419	4 405	4 079	326	14	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	36	32	32	4	—	4	32	32	32	—	—	
Walked only	8 251	7 155	5 899	1 256	1 096	857	7 223	6 320	5 544	776	903	
Other means	5 658	5 348	4 688	660	310	449	4 271	5 055	4 461	594	216	
Worked at home	3 542	3 000	2 276	724	542	1 800	3 542	3 000	2 276	724	542	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.17	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.18	
Mean travel time to work	minutes: 18.9	minutes: 18.5	minutes: 17.7	minutes: 21.7	minutes: 26.8	minutes: 20.4	minutes: 18.6	minutes: 18.6	minutes: 18.5	minutes: 20.4	minutes: 16.5	
Car, truck, or van	minutes: 19.0	minutes: 18.4	minutes: 17.4	minutes: 22.2	minutes: 29.1	minutes: 21.0	minutes: 18.6	minutes: 18.6	minutes: 18.4	minutes: 20.6	minutes: 18.9	
Public transportation	minutes: 22.2	minutes: 22.1	minutes: 20.5	minutes: 45.8	minutes: 37.5	minutes: 32.5	minutes: 22.5	minutes: 22.5	minutes: 22.5	minutes: 37.5	minutes: 22.5	
With a public transportation disability	956	919	781	138	37	250	720	714	587	127	6	

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA										Living in Berlino County, worked				
	Living in SMSA, worked										Living in Berlino County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Berlino County	Albuquerque city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Berlino County	Sandoval County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Berlino County	Albuquerque city	Central business district	Remainder of Berlino County	Sandoval County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>172 894</b>	<b>167 588</b>	<b>152 013</b>	<b>14 178</b>	<b>137 835</b>	<b>15 575</b>	<b>5 306</b>	<b>5 679</b>	<b>163 147</b>	<b>162 117</b>	<b>147 287</b>	<b>13 660</b>			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b>	<b>98 983</b>	<b>95 871</b>	<b>85 381</b>	<b>7 242</b>	<b>78 139</b>	<b>10 490</b>	<b>3 112</b>	<b>4 503</b>	<b>93 149</b>	<b>92 504</b>	<b>82 449</b>	<b>6 926</b>			
Married, wife present	61 601	61 018	54 529	4 948	49 549	7 024	1 547	2 137	59 719	59 153	52 261	4 499			
Householder, no wife present	15 941	15 493	13 806	1 326	12 480	1 687	448	614	15 352	15 216	13 579	1 306			
Other household member	18 717	17 936	16 230	968	15 262	1 706	781	742	17 494	17 295	15 691	958			
Group quarters	641	654	618	818	618	23	13	10	841	818	818	921			
<b>Female</b>	<b>73 911</b>	<b>71 717</b>	<b>66 632</b>	<b>6 936</b>	<b>59 696</b>	<b>5 085</b>	<b>2 194</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>69 998</b>	<b>69 613</b>	<b>64 838</b>	<b>6 734</b>			
Married, husband present	515	515	425	360	1 134	1 246	65	90	39	452	420	355	114		
Householder, no husband present	19 579	18 199	2 138	1 386	16 061	1 380	371	318	19 318	19 237	17 909	2 097			
Other household member	52 083	50 350	46 723	4 654	42 409	3 627	1 733	819	48 865	48 593	45 234	4 493			
In group quarters	363	363	350	330	320	13	—	—	363	363	350	330			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years	13 276	12 591	11 574	586	10 988	1 017	685	138	13 269	12 106	11 187	563			
20 to 24 years	26 292	25 678	23 786	2 081	21 705	1 892	614	695	25 245	25 121	23 307	2 061			
25 to 34 years	113 200	110 074	99 655	9 824	89 811	10 439	3 126	4 150	106 886	106 225	96 726	9 450			
35 to 54 years	15 524	15 915	14 086	1 333	12 753	1 829	657	571	15 582	15 420	13 695	1 305			
65 years and over	3 554	3 330	2 932	354	2 578	398	224	125	3 245	3 245	2 872	331			
With one or more years of college	79 085	77 496	70 426	7 359	63 087	7 070	1 589	3 068	75 513	75 125	68 284	7 020			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White	145 942	142 385	129 035	11 960	117 075	13 350	3 557	4 445	138 982	138 066	125 311	11 517			
Black	3 242	3 206	2 077	212	2 865	129	36	46	3 142	3 142	3 013	212			
Other races	23 710	21 976	19 901	2 006	17 895	2 098	1 713	1 186	21 809	20 909	18 066	1 921			
Spanish origin*	54 213	52 601	47 555	4 764	42 791	4 946	1 712	1 559	51 297	51 071	46 249	4 702			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work	168 529	163 223	147 758	14 101	133 657	15 465	5 306	5 582	158 337	157 807	143 087	13 583			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 289	15 883	13 867	929	12 958	1 964	604	718	15 974	15 720	13 934	1 844			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	60 157	58 912	54 457	4 487	47 960	4 465	1 245	1 215	57 442	57 117	52 844	6 265			
Technicians and related support occupations	7 672	7 607	6 452	566	5 886	1 155	65	249	7 397	7 367	6 227	548			
Production occupations	20 485	20 226	18 713	1 047	17 447	2 526	350	400	19 886	19 806	18 140	1 646			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32 002	31 299	29 282	2 555	24 027	1 997	723	365	30 487	30 350	28 457	503			
Service occupations	20 766	19 916	18 027	1 281	16 746	1 890	849	574	19 438	19 351	17 571	1 746			
Food preparation and food service occupations	10 192	9 920	8 727	420	8 727	420	197	122	9 727	9 647	8 527	1 140			
Production, craft, and repair occupations	20 192	19 296	16 861	1 002	15 859	2 435	894	549	1 529	1 487	1 481	16 187	973		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19 660	18 960	16 838	624	16 214	2 122	700	885	18 394	18 212	16 286	569			
Construction	11 426	10 683	9 219	470	8 749	1 446	743	226	10 328	10 122	8 795	439			
Manufacturing	16 289	15 883	13 867	929	12 958	1 964	604	718	15 974	15 720	13 934	1 844			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12 610	12 570	11 720	3 649	8 071	850	234	386	12 165	12 116	11 294	3 498			
Wholesale trade	8 189	8 156	7 180	91	7 069	976	33	199	7 939	7 920	6 997	91			
Retail trade	30 694	29 922	26 200	489	27 511	1 722	772	512	29 184	29 034	27 473	662			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 648	5 370	4 931	2 024	4 907	439	284	191	5 148	5 050	4 529	1 955			
Business and repair services	14 943	14 719	13 612	592	11 020	3 107	224	312	14 379	14 324	13 254	592			
Personal services	15 554	15 411	14 903	225	14 678	238	207	38	15 052	14 903	14 781	210			
Professional and related services	39 493	38 262	35 034	1 841	33 193	3 228	1 231	1 047	37 425	37 248	34 085	1 796			
Public administration	13 298	12 649	11 817	3 267	8 350	832	649	866	12 202	12 202	11 440	3 159			
All other industries	4 391	3 668	3 255	324	2 931	613	293	31	3 703	3 642	3 045	290			
Armed forces, or work	4 365	4 365	4 255	77	4 178	110	—	—	4 310	4 310	4 200	77			
Private wage and salary workers	119 400	116 335	106 278	9 087	97 191	10 057	2 705	3 372	113 093	112 311	102 757	8 742			
Federal government workers	18 437	17 862	15 406	1 925	13 481	2 454	575	802	17 407	17 363	16 936	1 802			
State and local government workers	24 448	23 028	21 431	2 755	18 676	597	1 140	1 192	22 457	22 334	20 846	2 705			
Self-employed workers	10 187	9 632	8 306	388	7 918	1 326	815	283	9 475	9 394	8 160	388			
Unpaid family workers	182	731	592	23	569	139	51	30	715	715	515	18			
At work 1 to 34 hours	37 215	35 544	32 217	1 683	30 534	3 327	1 671	614	34 706	34 449	31 375	1 649			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>167 373</b>	<b>162 511</b>	<b>147 602</b>	<b>13 923</b>	<b>133 679</b>	<b>14 909</b>	<b>4 862</b>	<b>5 538</b>	<b>158 168</b>	<b>157 181</b>	<b>142 978</b>	<b>13 405</b>			
\$1 to \$9,999 or less	32 119	30 516	27 872	1 796	26 578	2 647	687	693	29 863	29 652	27 091	1 256			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 228	15 508	14 381	860	13 541	1 127	338	328	15 004	14 828	13 820	810			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 313	12 728	11 872	1 155	15 273	1 300	385	411	17 247	17 143	15 891	1 115			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 455	9 999	9 255	1 133	14 720	1 312	458	398	17 144	16 995	15 407	1 582			
\$25,000 to \$29,999	32 933	32 147	29 085	2 256	25 829	2 062	786	1 241	31 198	31 003	28 133	3 131			
\$30,000 to \$34,999	20 881	20 457	18 558	2 306	16 352	1 889	424	466	19 968	19 713	17 857	2 115			
\$35,000 to \$39,999	12 286	12 145	10 920	1 116	9 988	1 861	141	151	12 495	12 405	10 787	1 348			
\$40,000 to \$44,999	14 003	13 894	11 997	1 914	10 083	1 897	109	716	13 571	13 567	11 697	1 795			
\$45,000 or more	2 511	2 471	2 138	221	1 917	333	40	115	2 465	2 437	2 108	221			
Median	\$9 981	\$9 984	\$9 851	\$12 642	\$9 556	\$11 302	\$6 369	\$13 675	\$9 970	\$9 979	\$9 837	\$12 553			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van	152 863	149 181	136 027	12 690	123 337	13 154	3 682	5 026	144 851	143 844	131 387	12 179			
11 miles or more	121 664	118 017	106 803	9 462	99 642	10 805	2 847	4 653	119 524	118 517	106 803	8 810			
Carpool	31 199	30 334	27 225	3 450	23 775	3 109	865	2 023	29 358	28 971	26 062	3 315			
Public transportation	4 442	4 437	4 102	852	3 250	335	5	97	4 416	4 416	4 081	852			
Bus or streetcar	4 369	4 364	4 038	852	3 166	326	81	97	4 345	4 345	4 016	852			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	32	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	4	32	32	—			
Walked only	7 069	6 208	5 452	374	5 058	776	861	325	6 130	6 130	5 394	367			
Other means	4 369	4 364	4 176	265	3 762	371	237	216	4 369	4 369	4 159	265			
Worked at home	3 542	3 500	2 476	—	2 276	724	542	—	3 000	3 000	2 276	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.18	1.12	1.16	1.16	1.43	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.18			
Mean travel time to work	17.8	17.7	17.7	20.0	17.5	19.7	15.2	16.8	17.5	17.4	17.2	19.4			
Car, truck, or van	17.8	17.8	17.6	19.5	17.4	19.8	17.2	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.5	19.4			
Public transportation	32.1	32.1	31.9	30.2	32.3	35.7	7.0	52.0	32.0	32.0	31.7	30.2			
With a public transportation disability	704	704	577	43	534	127	—	2	690	690	563	29			

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Bernadillo County, worked—Con.				Living in Albuquerque city, worked							
	Remainder Remainder	Remainder of Bernadillo County	Sandoval County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bernadillo County	Albuquerque city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bernadillo County	Sandoval County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>133 627</b>	<b>14 830</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>4 679</b>	<b>132 990</b>	<b>132 387</b>	<b>123 134</b>	<b>11 435</b>	<b>111 699</b>	<b>9 253</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>3 746</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>75 523</b>	<b>10 055</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>3 727</b>	<b>75 084</b>	<b>74 655</b>	<b>68 047</b>	<b>5 828</b>	<b>62 219</b>	<b>6 608</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>2 945</b>
Householder, wife present	47 699	6 791	310	2 447	47 064	46 884	42 558	3 847	38 511	4 506	200	1 922
Householder, no wife present	12 273	1 437	136	614	12 530	13 467	12 198	1 172	11 025	1 249	83	533
Other household member	14 733	1 604	199	656	14 140	13 994	13 141	809	12 332	853	146	490
In group quarters	818	33	—	10	350	350	550	—	350	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>58 104</b>	<b>4 775</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>1 952</b>	<b>57 906</b>	<b>57 732</b>	<b>55 087</b>	<b>5 607</b>	<b>49 480</b>	<b>2 645</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>801</b>
Householder, husband present	14 241	65	32	27	15 371	15 225	1 215	114	1 101	10	32	27
Householder, no husband present	15 812	1 328	81	280	16 868	16 822	15 908	1 867	14 041	914	46	248
Other household member	40 731	3 369	272	645	39 504	39 408	37 687	3 596	34 091	1 721	86	526
In group quarters	320	13	—	—	277	277	277	30	247	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	10 624	919	163	123	9 635	9 528	9 120	418	8 702	408	107	102
20 to 24 years	26 246	1 814	124	661	20 822	20 747	19 462	1 707	17 755	1 285	75	588
25 to 34 years	81 826	9 999	581	3 357	86 896	86 566	80 214	7 878	72 336	6 352	330	2 639
35 to 44 years	12 300	1 725	162	419	12 909	12 818	11 597	1 356	11 597	1 085	91	255
45 to 54 years	12 300	1 725	162	419	12 909	12 818	11 597	1 356	11 597	1 085	91	255
65 years and over	2 541	373	—	119	2 738	2 728	2 605	296	2 309	123	—	62
With one or more years of college	61 264	6 841	388	2 592	65 485	65 235	60 357	6 123	54 234	4 878	250	2 173
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	113 794	12 755	916	3 725	114 739	114 190	106 116	9 712	96 404	8 074	549	2 978
Black	7 801	129	—	46	2 648	2 648	2 553	212	2 341	95	—	46
Other races	1 032	1 946	114	908	15 603	15 549	14 465	1 511	12 954	1 084	54	722
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	41 547	4 822	226	1 383	38 210	38 088	35 518	3 670	31 848	2 570	122	1 124
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	129 504	14 720	1 030	4 586	131 003	130 400	121 236	11 373	109 863	9 164	603	3 678
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34 825	4 200	195	1 672	37 545	37 429	34 630	3 311	30 719	2 999	116	1 166
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	46 539	4 273	325	481	48 827	48 591	45 754	5 296	40 438	2 837	236	753
Technicians and related support occupations	5 679	840	30	230	6 539	6 509	5 328	479	5 049	381	30	183
Sales occupations	17 526	1 240	158	320	16 684	16 550	15 942	583	15 359	608	114	298
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 374	1 893	137	311	25 624	25 532	24 284	4 234	20 450	1 248	92	272
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16 265	1 786	85	368	15 613	15 572	14 573	936	13 637	940	308	228
Construction	8 444	247	35	633	774	699	605	25	580	94	25	33
Manufacturing	15 214	2 294	206	948	14 534	14 397	13 037	700	12 337	1 360	127	733
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15 717	1 926	182	644	13 735	13 672	12 538	486	12 052	1 134	53	473
Retail trade	12 503	1 836	177	176	12 041	11 929	10 843	795	10 048	1 086	112	186
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 574	1 561	98	159	9 714	9 627	9 436	1 701	7 735	191	87	140
Business and repair services	10 662	3 070	55	229	12 685	12 076	9 648	573	9 095	2 408	9	165
Personal services	4 571	238	38	58	4 076	4 076	3 975	140	3 835	101	—	46
Professional and related services	32 289	3 163	177	869	31 925	31 822	29 629	1 561	28 268	1 993	103	724
Public administration	8 281	762	67	707	9 955	9 955	9 451	2 504	6 910	—	—	594
All other industries	2 755	597	61	377	2 996	2 945	2 675	250	2 425	270	51	288
Armed forces, at work	4 123	110	—	93	1 987	1 987	1 898	62	1 836	89	—	68
Private and family workers	94 015	9 554	782	2 831	93 616	93 113	86 828	7 430	79 398	6 285	503	2 991
Federal government workers	13 134	2 427	44	554	12 654	12 647	10 641	460	9 181	2 026	7	481
State and local government workers	18 141	1 488	123	1 002	18 526	18 485	17 726	2 180	15 546	727	73	719
Self-employed workers	7 772	1 234	81	262	7 623	7 603	7 383	351	7 032	220	20	248
Unpaid family workers	565	127	30	571	301	301	256	14	256	15	—	30
At work 1 to 34 hours	29 726	3 074	257	534	28 734	28 597	27 151	1 353	25 798	1 446	137	475
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>129 573</b>	<b>14 203</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>4 565</b>	<b>129 239</b>	<b>128 645</b>	<b>113 608</b>	<b>11 236</b>	<b>108 372</b>	<b>9 037</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>3 650</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	25 833	2 427	331	801	24 824	24 683	23 404	1 071	22 533	1 059	161	521
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 148	1 036	83	292	12 138	12 080	11 923	669	10 854	557	28	237
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14 775	1 252	104	321	13 686	13 635	12 834	897	11 937	801	51	292
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 586	1 231	91	298	13 496	13 453	12 793	1 247	11 546	640	43	192
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 002	2 870	195	250	9 068	9 026	8 220	529	7 491	1 640	146	105
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 742	1 856	155	419	16 783	16 665	15 255	1 193	13 363	1 408	118	725
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 902	1 268	126	268	10 995	10 952	8 614	1 864	7 451	568	13	403
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 942	4 870	4	609	11 524	11 520	10 071	1 551	8 520	1 449	4	510
\$50,000 or more	1 867	329	28	115	1 987	1 987	1 792	163	1 629	195	—	111
Median	\$9 549	\$11 470	\$8 121	\$13 766	\$10 061	\$10 063	\$9 851	\$12 869	\$9 535	\$13 299	\$9 256	\$14 198
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	119 208	12 457	1 007	4 108	117 352	116 772	108 394	10 090	98 304	8 378	580	3 242
Drive alone	96 457	9 548	620	2 131	94 298	93 899	87 624	7 301	80 323	6 365	309	1 688
Carpool	22 751	2 909	387	977	23 054	22 873	20 770	2 789	17 981	1 554	271	1 554
Public transportation	3 229	335	—	93	4 033	4 033	3 726	790	2 936	307	—	78
Bus or streetcar	3 165	326	—	81	3 969	3 969	3 662	790	2 872	307	—	66
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 027	736	—	259	5 152	5 152	5 071	367	4 704	81	—	231
Other means	3 887	578	23	219	4 176	4 154	3 667	188	3 479	487	23	195
Worked at home	2 276	724	—	—	2 276	2 276	2 276	—	2 276	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 111	1 16	133	1 45	1 112	1 112	1 112	1 118	1 111	1 16	1 46	1 45
Mean travel time to work	17.0	19.4	26.5	46.8	16.8	16.7	16.4	19.2	16.1	20.8	28.3	45.9
Car, truck, or van	16.9	19.5	26.5	47.2	16.5	16.4	16.1	19.5	15.9	20.1	28.5	46.3
Public transportation	35.7	1	—	53	31.5	31.5	31.5	30	31.7	—	—	46.3
With a public transportation disability	33.4	127	—	2	573	573	528	23	505	45	—	2

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present	12 398	12 288	10 003	815	9 188	2 285	110	525	5 834	3 367	2 932	316
Householder, no wife present	827	1 769	1 381	1 247	388	134	53	61	4 009	2 449	2 166	286
Other household member	3 354	3 301	2 550	149	2 401	751	53	166	61	227	227	20
In group quarters	—	491	468	—	468	—	—	10	—	—	—	—

**Female**

Householder, husband present	12 092	11 881	9 781	1 127	8 654	2 130	211	151	3 193	2 104	1 794	202
Householder, no husband present	195	195	140	—	140	55	—	—	63	5	5	—
Other household member	2 450	2 415	2 001	280	1 771	414	35	32	532	342	290	41
In group quarters	86	86	73	—	73	13	—	—	3 218	1 757	1 499	161

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

14 to 19 years	2 634	2 578	2 067	145	1 922	511	56	21	1 007	485	387	23
20 to 24 years	4 423	4 374	3 845	354	3 491	529	49	73	1 047	557	479	20
25 to 34 years	19 910	19 659	16 012	1 022	14 990	3 647	251	718	6 594	3 849	3 409	424
35 to 44 years	2 673	2 602	1 962	169	1 640	240	71	64	990	495	391	26
45 years and over	517	517	267	35	232	250	—	57	309	85	60	23
With one or more years of college	10 028	9 890	7 927	897	7 030	1 963	138	419	3 572	2 371	2 142	319

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	24 243	23 876	19 195	1 805	17 390	4 681	367	747	6 940	4 319	3 724	443
Black	494	494	460	—	460	34	—	—	100	64	64	—
Other races	5 420	5 360	4 498	420	4 078	862	60	186	2 687	1 088	938	75
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	13 087	12 983	10 731	1 032	9 699	2 252	104	259	2 916	1 430	1 306	62

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	27 834	27 407	21 851	2 210	19 641	5 556	427	908	9 692	5 416	4 671	518
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 174	6 095	4 694	588	4 106	1 401	79	306	2 448	1 394	1 281	159
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 615	8 526	7 000	969	6 121	1 436	138	389	2 715	1 795	1 603	222
Technicians and related support occupations	858	858	699	69	630	159	—	47	275	240	225	18
Sales occupations	2 894	2 850	2 218	51	2 167	652	44	52	925	626	553	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 814	4 783	3 849	473	3 376	865	45	139	1 849	999	912	172
Service occupations	3 800	3 739	2 899	291	2 608	840	61	48	1 328	566	456	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	423	423	270	6	264	153	10	30	430	98	98	18
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	4 192	4 084	3 150	253	2 873	659	69	125	815	425	391	49
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 659	4 540	3 748	83	3 665	792	119	171	1 266	748	552	55
Construction	2 918	2 804	2 213	147	2 065	591	114	254	1 098	561	424	31
Manufacturing	3 366	3 301	2 551	96	2 455	750	65	58	882	653	497	38
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 305	2 280	2 050	595	1 455	230	23	78	639	454	426	151
Wholesale trade	1 502	1 502	1 177	37	1 140	325	—	37	250	236	183	—
Retail trade	4 680	4 636	3 760	99	3 661	876	22	39	1 510	888	727	27
Finance, insurance, and real estate	334	3 123	1 093	254	839	220	11	19	604	400	302	69
Business and repair services	2 294	2 248	1 586	19	1 567	627	46	64	564	395	358	10
Personal services	911	942	806	70	736	137	38	12	291	192	155	21
Professional and related services	5 500	5 426	4 256	235	4 021	1 170	74	145	2 068	1 014	949	45
Public administration	2 247	2 247	1 989	618	1 371	258	113	113	1 096	447	377	108
All other industries	707	697	370	40	330	327	—	89	688	236	210	34
Armed forces, at work	2 323	2 323	2 302	15	2 287	21	—	25	55	55	55	—
Private wage and salary workers	19 477	19 198	15 929	1 312	14 617	3 269	279	640	5 947	4 024	3 521	345
Federal government workers	4 753	4 716	4 295	342	3 953	421	37	73	1 030	499	470	123
State and local government workers	921	921	881	310	525	761	50	73	1 731	694	585	50
Self-employed workers	1 852	1 791	1 727	37	1 640	1 014	61	14	972	238	146	50
Unpaid family workers	144	144	32	9	23	112	—	—	67	16	40	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 972	5 852	4 224	296	3 928	1 628	120	59	2 509	1 095	842	34

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	28 929	28 536	23 370	2 169	21 201	5 166	393	915	9 205	5 330	4 624	518
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 039	4 899	3 487	187	3 300	1 412	140	121	2 256	954	781	28
\$4,000 to \$9,999	929	949	645	47	879	294	25	24	641	363	1 163	139
\$10,000 or more	3 561	3 508	3 057	218	2 839	551	53	29	1 066	585	537	40
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 652	3 604	3 033	335	2 698	571	48	76	951	588	507	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999	603	613	493	43	530	284	27	28	1 735	1 144	742	125
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 685	3 048	2 600	221	2 379	448	37	193	1 013	544	701	91
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 126	2 113	1 793	205	1 588	320	13	68	565	450	403	54
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 047	2 047	1 626	147	1 362	327	9	62	477	332	277	119
\$50,000 or more	478	450	316	58	258	134	24	4	346	34	30	—
Median	\$9 597	\$9 630	\$9 778	\$11 256	\$9 607	\$8 844	\$7 189	\$12 773	\$8 293	\$10 094	\$10 254	\$15 196

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	27 499	27 072	22 993	2 089	20 904	4 079	427	866	8 012	5 337	4 640	511
Drive alone	21 195	20 884	17 701	1 567	16 134	3 183	311	443	6 171	3 974	3 777	372
Carpool	6 304	6 188	5 292	520	4 770	896	116	162	1 841	1 363	1 163	139
Public transportation	383	383	355	62	293	28	—	15	26	21	21	—
Bus or streetcar	374	374	355	62	293	19	—	15	26	21	21	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	978	978	323	—	323	655	—	28	938	78	38	7
Other means	724	724	482	74	408	91	—	23	24	23	35	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	542	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.18	1.45	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.18
Mean travel time to work	20.8	20.7	21.5	21.1	21.5	16.7	23.9	50.1	23.9	23.0	33.0	29.0
Median travel time to work	21.2	21.2	21.7	21.7	21.8	16.7	23.9	50.1	23.9	23.0	33.0	29.2
Public transportation	33.0	33.0	34.0	29.0	35.0	20.0	—	90.0	49.8	40.0	60.0	—
With a public transportation disability	117	117	35	6	29	82	—	—	14	14	14	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	<b>2 616</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>2 467</b>
Householder, wife present.....	1 880	283	1 560
Householder, no wife present.....	207	30	52
Other household member.....	529	102	582
In group quarters.....	—	—	13
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>1 592</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>1 809</b>
Householder, husband present.....	—	58	27
Householder, no husband present.....	249	52	290
Other household member.....	1 338	258	1 461
In group quarters.....	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....	364	98	522
20 to 24 years.....	1 129	190	490
25 to 34 years.....	2 985	440	2 545
35 to 44 years.....	363	104	495
45 years and over.....	37	25	224
With one or more years of college.....	1 823	229	1 201

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....	3 281	595	2 641
Black.....	64	—	36
Other races.....	863	150	1 599
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	1 244	124	1 486

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work.....	4 153	745	4 276
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 459	190	1 054
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 381	192	920
Technicians and related support occupations.....	207	15	35
Sales occupations.....	73	299	73
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	653	104	586
Service occupations.....	421	110	762
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	51	80	104
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	645	141	690
Operator, fabricator, and laborer.....	497	196	518
Construction.....	393	137	537
Manufacturing.....	216	229	290
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	275	40	185
Wholesale trade.....	183	53	14
Retail trade.....	700	161	622
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	333	18	186
Business and repair services.....	358	37	169
Personal services.....	107	169	107
Professional and related services.....	704	65	1 054
Public administration.....	269	70	649
All other industries.....	176	16	462
Armed forces, at work.....	55	—	55
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 176	503	1 923
Federal government workers.....	347	29	531
State and local government workers.....	535	109	1 037
Self-employed workers.....	146	92	734
Unpaid family workers.....	4	12	51
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	808	253	1 414

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>4 106</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>3 875</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	743	173	1 302
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	493	91	637
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	48	48	481
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	476	81	363
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	827	192	617
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	410	269	431
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	349	47	115
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	181	27	105
\$50,000 or more.....	—	4	12
Median.....	\$9 765	\$9 012	\$5 995

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van.....	4 129	697	2 675
Drive alone.....	3 105	497	2 197
Carpool.....	1 024	200	478
Public transportation.....	21	—	5
Bus or streetcar.....	21	—	5
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—
Walked only.....	31	40	86
Other means.....	27	8	193
Worked at home.....	—	—	542
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.16	1.19	1.11
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	33.5	25.4	12.0
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	13.4	26.3	13.7
Public transportation..... minutes.....	60.0	—	7.0
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—

Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked					
Living in Sandoval County, worked—Con.									
Remainder	Remainder of Bernillo County	Sandoval County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bernalillo County	Albuquerque city	Remainder of Bernillo County	Sandoval County	
Workers 16 years and over	4 208	745	4 276	1 000	7 117	6 775	6 160	615	342
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>2 616</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>2 467</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>5 150</b>	<b>4 937</b>	<b>4 402</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>213</b>
Householder, wife present.....	1 880	283	1 560	690	3 913	3 733	3 312	441	160
Householder, no wife present.....	207	30	52	40	522	509	479	30	13
Other household member.....	529	102	582	76	707	667	611	56	42
In group quarters.....	—	—	13	—	8	8	—	8	—
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>1 592</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>1 809</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>1 967</b>	<b>1 838</b>	<b>1 758</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>129</b>
Householder, husband present.....	—	58	27	12	27	27	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	249	52	290	38	333	299	280	19	34
Other household member.....	1 338	258	1 461	174	1 595	1 500	1 439	61	95
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	12	12	12	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years.....	364	98	522	15	401	336	317	19	65
20 to 24 years.....	1 129	190	490	34	980	835	875	40	45
25 to 34 years.....	2 985	440	2 545	793	5 215	5 019	4 532	487	196
35 to 44 years.....	363	104	495	152	494	458	409	49	36
45 years and over.....	37	25	224	6	27	27	27	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	1 823	229	1 201	476	2 581	2 523	2 316	207	58
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White.....	3 281	595	2 641	720	5 805	5 615	5 185	430	190
Black.....	64	—	36	280	113	113	88	25	152
Other races.....	863	150	1 599	280	1 199	1 047	887	160	190
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	1 244	124	1 486	176	2 394	2 305	2 077	228	89
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work.....	4 153	745	4 276	996	6 916	6 574	6 005	569	342
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 459	190	1 054	34	1 370	1 311	1 194	117	59
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 381	192	920	74	2 071	2 020	1 887	133	51
Technicians and related support occupations.....	207	15	35	19	298	280	265	15	18
Sales occupations.....	73	299	73	838	838	739	719	79	196
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	653	104	586	55	935	930	883	47	50
Service occupations.....	421	110	762	174	515	465	457	8	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	51	80	104	104	51	75	51	5	39
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	645	141	690	181	1 278	1 219	1 116	103	59
Operator, fabricator, and laborer.....	497	196	518	241	1 578	1 484	1 300	184	94
Construction.....	393	137	537	206	839	790	641	149	49
Manufacturing.....	216	229	290	86	828	828	724	104	31
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	275	40	185	1 063	1 063	1 024	991	33	39
Wholesale trade.....	183	53	14	31	434	434	402	32	—
Retail trade.....	700	161	622	35	846	818	792	26	28
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	333	18	186	32	261	261	224	37	—
Business and repair services.....	358	37	169	83	518	518	510	8	—
Personal services.....	107	169	107	138	138	138	134	4	80
Professional and related services.....	704	65	1 054	178	1 070	990	931	59	—
Public administration.....	269	70	649	159	567	519	456	63	48
All other industries.....	176	16	462	144	321	254	200	54	67
Armed forces, at work.....	55	—	55	4	201	201	155	46	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 176	503	1 923	541	5 163	4 938	4 554	384	225
Federal government workers.....	347	29	531	248	826	769	688	131	57
State and local government workers.....	535	109	1 037	190	819	799	746	53	40
Self-employed workers.....	146	92	734	212	262	242	199	43	20
Unpaid family workers.....	4	12	51	—	27	23	—	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	808	253	1 414	80	995	908	831	77	87
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>4 106</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>3 875</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>6 867</b>	<b>6 589</b>	<b>5 978</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>278</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	743	173	1 302	50	706	631	5 615	16	75
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	493	91	637	46	423	403	369	34	20
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	48	48	481	681	681	681	583	81	17
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	476	81	363	60	721	709	636	73	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	827	192	617	137	1 397	1 352	1 243	109	45
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	410	269	431	148	1 243	1 193	1 052	141	50
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	349	47	115	160	839	815	728	87	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	181	27	105	107	779	744	680	64	35
\$50,000 or more.....	—	4	12	—	78	78	72	—	—
Median.....	\$9 765	\$9 012	\$5 995	\$13 371	\$12 755	\$12 810	\$12 675	\$14 523	\$11 278
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van.....	4 129	697	2 675	918	6 616	6 325	5 718	607	291
Drive alone.....	3 105	497	2 197	522	4 341	4 217	3 812	405	124
Carpool.....	1 024	200	478	396	2 275	2 108	1 906	202	167
Public transportation.....	21	—	5	4	54	45	—	—	9
Bus or streetcar.....	21	—	5	4	54	45	—	—	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	31	40	86	6	154	112	112	—	42
Other means.....	27	8	193	12	293	293	285	8	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	542	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.16	1.19	1.11	1.36	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.28	1.51
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	33.5	25.4	12.0	47.1	36.4	36.4	36.5	38.5	35.9
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	13.4	26.3	13.7	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.7	37.7	40.9
Public transportation..... minutes.....	60.0	—	7.0	20.0	40.6	42.7	42.7	—	30.0
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	16	10	10	—	6

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>32 432</b>	<b>3 145</b>	<b>29 287</b>	<b>10 307</b>	<b>18 980</b>	<b>4 664</b>	<b>26 629</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>25 269</b>	<b>13 399</b>	<b>11 870</b>
Householder, wife present	22 331	2 244	20 087	6 670	13 417	2 564	19 291	987	18 304	9 451	8 853
Householder, no wife present	2 988	285	3 023	1 026	1 997	520	2 465	144	2 345	1 356	1 189
In group quarters	5 113	636	4 477	1 517	2 960	991	4 396	229	4 167	2 505	1 662
			834	25	809	589	253		253	87	166
<b>Female</b>	<b>22 742</b>	<b>2 103</b>	<b>20 144</b>	<b>9 130</b>	<b>11 014</b>	<b>2 771</b>	<b>19 582</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>18 499</b>	<b>11 453</b>	<b>7 046</b>
Householder, husband present	13 338		13 338	161	13 177	15	13 338		13 338	253	87
Householder, no husband present	5 560	380	5 180	2 914	2 266	628	4 968	265	4 703	2 957	1 746
Other household member	16 155	1 723	14 432	6 015	8 417	2 043	14 171	818	13 353	8 189	5 164
In group quarters	194		194	40	154	85	109		109	54	55

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	4 538	552	3 986	1 465	2 521	864	3 534	240	3 284	1 978	1 306
20 to 24 years	8 136	649	7 487	2 889	4 598	1 347	6 432	274	6 158	3 359	2 799
25 to 54 years	34 155	3 160	30 995	11 739	19 256	4 319	29 396	1 505	27 891	15 749	12 142
55 to 64 years	6 155	594	5 561	2 510	3 051	670	5 456	239	5 217	2 985	2 232
65 years and over	1 695	293	1 402	834	568	235	1 403	185	1 218	781	437
With one or more years of college	16 143	1 111	15 032	6 646	8 386	1 872	14 174	534	13 640	8 523	5 117

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	42 760	4 386	38 374	12 176	26 198	5 291	36 213	1 956	34 257	18 900	15 357
Black	11 359	862	10 497	7 167	3 330	2 024	9 548	396	9 152	5 719	3 433
Other races	560	—	560	94	466	120	450	91	359	233	126
Spanish origin*	789	140	649	266	383	139	582	57	525	228	297

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	51 587	5 222	46 365	18 653	27 712	6 542	44 085	2 443	41 642	24 713	16 929
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 841	894	9 947	4 521	5 426	268	9 579	401	9 178	5 785	3 393
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 241	1 109	14 132	5 917	8 215	824	13 470	405	13 065	9 041	4 024
Technicians and related support occupations	739	209	530	484	1 046	232	518	90	428	669	759
Sales occupations	5 869	251	5 618	2 419	3 199	666	5 188	103	5 085	3 871	1 214
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	6 647	607	6 040	2 704	3 336	370	5 674	252	5 422	3 501	1 923
Service occupations	8 838	855	7 983	4 067	3 916	1 139	7 627	338	7 289	4 152	3 137
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 425	268	1 157	152	1 005	182	1 203	230	973	77	896
Construction, extraction, craft, and repair occupations	7 367	817	6 550	2 768	3 782	979	5 579	338	5 241	2 679	2 567
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 906	1 280	6 626	2 248	4 378	1 264	6 267	731	5 536	3 009	2 527
Construction	4 958	724	4 234	959	3 275	624	4 206	281	3 925	1 576	2 349
Manufacturing	5 023	869	4 154	1 522	2 632	572	4 353	564	3 789	1 873	1 916
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 719	355	3 364	1 017	2 347	533	3 026	174	2 852	1 748	1 104
Wholesale trade	2 468	188	2 280	1 038	1 242	374	2 044	82	1 962	1 419	543
Retail trade	8 477	391	8 086	3 716	4 370	845	7 553	133	7 420	5 752	1 668
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 817	248	2 569	1 370	1 199	335	2 599	88	2 481	2 039	442
Business and repair services	1 532	85	1 447	625	822	205	1 307	59	1 248	859	389
Personal services	2 129	268	1 861	1 180	681	368	1 798	109	1 689	1 192	497
Professional and related services	13 773	1 332	12 441	5 405	7 035	1 516	12 409	514	11 895	6 202	5 693
Public administration	3 424	289	3 135	1 214	1 921	602	2 734	113	2 621	1 659	962
All other industries	3 267	473	2 794	605	2 188	568	2 096	336	1 760	394	1 366
Armed forces, at work	3 092	26	3 066	784	2 282	893	2 126	—	2 126	139	1 987
Private wage and salary workers	33 765	3 361	30 404	12 527	17 877	4 490	28 389	1 418	26 971	17 785	9 186
Federal government workers	6 298	375	5 923	1 903	4 020	1 344	4 863	164	4 699	2 655	3 434
State and local government workers	10 832	1 130	9 702	3 992	5 709	1 726	9 580	334	9 246	4 295	4 740
Self-employed workers	3 558	382	3 176	1 193	1 983	312	3 192	207	2 985	1 409	1 476
Unpaid family workers	221	—	221	99	122	52	177	—	177	97	80
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 388	822	8 566	4 061	4 505	1 149	8 131	447	7 684	4 769	2 915

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>52 443</b>	<b>4 971</b>	<b>47 472</b>	<b>18 557</b>	<b>28 915</b>	<b>6 787</b>	<b>44 587</b>	<b>2 266</b>	<b>42 321</b>	<b>24 014</b>	<b>18 307</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 558	1 066	8 492	3 976	4 516	1 350	8 061	540	7 521	4 797	2 724
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 359	367	3 000	1 299	1 701	436	4 505	246	4 259	2 154	1 454
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 460	815	6 645	2 619	4 026	796	6 437	370	6 067	3 944	2 673
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 579	396	5 183	1 977	3 206	826	4 785	172	4 613	2 328	2 285
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 027	1 049	9 978	3 660	6 318	1 657	9 315	415	8 900	4 544	4 356
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 735	815	4 920	1 542	3 378	566	4 963	303	4 660	2 526	2 134
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 110	304	3 806	1 337	2 469	507	3 306	137	3 169	1 672	1 497
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 714	155	3 559	1 215	2 344	501	3 272	99	3 173	1 541	1 632
\$50,000 or more	1 004	—	1 004	492	506	290	743	—	743	452	291
Median	\$9 450	\$9 250	\$9 466	\$8 551	\$10 025	\$9 481	\$9 375	\$8 198	\$9 419	\$9 023	\$9 823

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	50 036	4 896	45 140	17 375	27 765	6 670	42 474	2 173	40 301	22 810	17 491
Drive alone	39 141	3 439	35 702	14 066	21 636	5 131	33 583	1 479	32 144	18 962	13 202
Carpool	10 895	1 457	9 438	3 309	6 129	1 539	8 891	694	8 197	3 848	4 289
Public transportation	1 286	49	1 237	937	300	164	1 029	49	980	855	125
Bus or streetcar	1 161	49	1 112	824	288	126	942	49	893	793	100
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 825	118	1 707	742	965	438	1 415	35	1 380	757	623
Other means	774	70	704	210	494	163	535	71	464	257	207
Worked at home	758	115	643	173	470	163	758	115	643	173	470
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.23	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.15	—	1.14	1.27	1.13	1.10
Mean travel time to work	21.8	30.0	20.9	17.5	23.1	22.3	19.9	25.9	19.5	19.0	20.2
Median travel time to work	31.2	40.0	29.1	20.9	26.3	25.0	21.2	25.2	19.7	19.3	20.8
Public transportation	30.7	71.9	29.1	29.9	26.5	28.5	71.9	29.3	27.2	28.3	13.0
With a public transportation disability	286	27	259	109	150	41	260	18	242	183	59

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA													Living in Grant Parish, worked				
	Living in SMSA, worked																	
	Inside SMSA	Grant Parish	Rapides Parish	Alexandria city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Rapides Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Grant Parish	Rapides Parish	Alexandria city		Inside SMSA	Grant Parish	Rapides Parish	Alexandria city	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>43 203</b>	<b>2 215</b>	<b>40 988</b>	<b>23 478</b>	<b>2 083</b>	<b>21 395</b>	<b>17 510</b>	<b>4 041</b>	<b>3 417</b>	<b>1 917</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>711</b>						
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																		
<b>Male</b>	<b>24 312</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>23 095</b>	<b>12 285</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>11 128</b>	<b>10 810</b>	<b>3 456</b>	<b>1 994</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>470</b>						
Householder, wife present	17 397	869	16 528	8 552	881	7 671	7 976	2 370	1 456	823	633	347						
Householder, wife present	11 297	119	2 450	1 299	126	1 178	1 151	1 489	1 077	41	107	41						
Household member	4 154	229	3 925	2 368	150	2 018	1 557	834	390	180	210	98						
In group quarters	192	—	192	66	—	66	126	53	—	—	—	—						
<b>Female</b>	<b>18 891</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>17 893</b>	<b>11 193</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>10 267</b>	<b>6 700</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>241</b>						
Householder, husband present	323	—	323	242	16	226	81	—	—	—	—	—						
Householder, no husband present	4 822	229	4 593	2 937	263	2 674	1 656	1 110	275	213	62	214						
Other household member	13 637	769	12 868	7 960	647	7 313	4 908	475	1 148	594	554	27						
In group quarters	109	—	109	54	—	54	55	—	—	—	—	—						
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																		
16 to 19 years	3 297	240	3 057	1 908	151	1 757	1 149	377	400	234	166	51						
20 to 24 years	6 014	221	5 793	3 163	191	2 972	2 630	775	374	190	184	73						
25 to 54 years	27 328	1 341	25 987	14 764	1 330	13 434	11 233	2 508	1 984	1 092	892	494						
55 to 64 years	5 178	228	4 950	2 879	168	2 611	1 631	307	441	216	225	93						
65 years and over	1 386	185	201	764	143	521	74	437	218	185	33	—						
With one or more years of college	13 386	471	12 915	8 062	268	7 097	4 853	885	595	392	203	115						
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																		
White	33 840	1 789	32 051	17 794	1 799	15 995	14 257	3 629	2 883	1 609	1 274	585						
Black	8 947	335	8 612	5 472	257	5 215	3 140	388	534	308	226	126						
Other races	416	91	325	212	27	185	113	24	—	—	—	—						
Spanish origin*	525	57	468	221	—	221	247	125	74	57	17	17						
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																		
Employed, at work	41 152	2 215	38 937	23 355	2 083	21 272	15 582	3 893	3 397	1 917	1 480	711						
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 033	331	8 702	5 487	566	4 921	3 215	540	489	272	217	85						
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 847	385	12 462	8 632	960	7 672	3 830	570	766	344	422	306						
Technicians and related support occupations	1 404	63	1 321	615	26	399	706	103	115	83	32	17						
Sales occupations	4 950	103	4 847	3 655	240	3 415	1 192	233	160	86	74	38						
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 493	199	6 294	4 362	694	3 668	1 932	234	491	175	316	221						
Service occupations	3 162	79	3 083	1 962	272	2 732	1 428	417	617	317	326	66						
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 106	226	880	57	7	833	137	137	226	226	—	—						
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 224	286	4 938	2 343	97	2 646	2 595	1 247	566	276	290	105						
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 671	671	5 000	2 812	188	2 244	2 244	971	333	508	225	149						
Construction	3 510	262	3 248	1 310	36	1 274	1 938	824	458	211	247	100						
Manufacturing	3 994	530	3 464	1 777	285	1 492	1 687	557	643	360	283	177						
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 860	157	2 703	1 704	157	1 547	999	326	211	148	63	30						
Wholesale trade	7 854	74	7 780	2 983	42	1 738	500	240	140	74	66	47						
Retail trade	7 211	117	7 094	5 545	292	5 253	1 655	542	217	109	108	64						
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 407	65	2 342	1 926	510	1 416	416	75	133	50	83	—						
Business and repair services	1 262	59	1 203	826	78	748	377	18	37	30	30	—						
Personal services	1 743	109	1 634	1 145	16	1 166	489	18	177	109	68	23						
Professional and related services	11 825	481	11 344	6 014	269	5 745	5 330	432	918	459	459	143						
Public administration	2 550	101	2 449	1 518	373	1 145	931	272	189	101	88	37						
All other industries	1 836	266	1 570	310	12	298	1 260	863	281	266	15	7						
Armed forces, at work	2 051	—	2 051	123	—	123	1 928	148	20	—	20	—						
Private wage and salary workers	26 191	1 234	24 957	16 788	1 427	15 361	8 169	3 084	2 002	1 016	986	566						
Federal government workers	4 611	139	4 472	1 130	45	1 085	3 424	343	311	130	181	54						
State and local government workers	9 147	535	8 612	4 132	473	3 659	4 480	464	782	489	293	84						
Self-employed workers	3 085	307	2 778	1 331	138	1 193	1 447	150	332	282	40	7						
Unpaid family workers	169	—	169	97	—	97	72	—	—	—	—	—						
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 651	418	7 233	4 562	410	4 152	2 671	588	533	370	163	27						
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																		
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>41 648</b>	<b>2 038</b>	<b>39 630</b>	<b>22 682</b>	<b>2 062</b>	<b>20 620</b>	<b>16 948</b>	<b>3 988</b>	<b>3 226</b>	<b>1 752</b>	<b>1 474</b>	<b>685</b>						
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6 674	514	7 180	4 628	260	20 368	2 552	514	633	450	183	73						
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 292	184	4 109	2 592	187	2 322	1 605	229	265	154	111	44						
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6 250	357	5 893	3 323	318	3 005	2 570	414	587	270	317	175						
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 324	167	4 157	2 162	228	1 934	1 995	429	261	137	124	40						
\$8,000 to \$14,999	8 794	397	7 897	4 324	420	5 976	3 571	886	703	340	265	111						
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 514	246	4 268	2 289	215	2 074	1 979	655	466	217	249	68						
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 115	94	3 021	1 587	234	1 353	1 434	488	206	82	124	66						
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 490	79	2 411	1 441	126	1 315	970	315	105	26	26	26						
\$50,000 or more	694	—	694	417	74	343	277	20	—	—	—	—						
Median	\$9 201	\$7 798	\$9 267	\$8 815	\$10 298	\$8 336	\$9 756	\$11 782	\$8 981	\$8 029	\$10 018	\$10 661						
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																		
Private car, truck, or van	39 589	1 945	37 644	21 501	2 024	19 477	16 143	3 777	3 154	1 668	1 486	697						
Drive alone	31 822	301	30 521	18 038	1 788	16 250	12 483	2 188	2 132	1 162	970	472						
Car-pool	7 767	123	7 644	3 463	236	3 407	3 660	589	1 022	506	516	225						
Public transportation	1 016	49	967	842	49	793	125	106	49	49	—	—						
Bus or streetcar	929	49	880	780	49	731	100	106	49	49	—	—						
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Walked only	1 333	35	1 298	732	10	722	566	54	35	35	—	—						
Other means	507	71	436	230	—	230	206	104	64	50	14	14						
Worked at home	115	643	758	173	—	470	173	—	115	115	—	—						
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.26	1.12	1.10	1.06	1.10	1.15	1.36	1.25	1.23	1.27	1.23						
Mean travel time to work	18.2	23.6	17.9	17.7	15.5	17.9	18.3	59.2	26.0	21.8	31.0	32.9						
Car, truck, or van	18.2	22.6	18.0	17.4	15.5	17.6	18.7	60.0	25.5	20.7	30.8	32.6						
Public transportation	26.9	71.9	21.7	28.7	13.8	27.7	13.0	51.4	71.9	71.9	—	—						
With a public transportation disability	232	18	214	155	—	155	59	13	18	18	—	—						

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in Grant Parish, worked—Con.				Living in Rapides Parish, worked									
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Rapides Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Grant Parish	Rapides Parish	Alexandria city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Rapides Parish	Outside SMSA		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	45	666	789	742	39 786	298	39 488	22 767	2 038	20 729	16 721	3 299		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	22	448	414	584	22 318	107	22 211	11 815	1 135	10 680	10 396	2 872		
Householder, wife present	22	325	284	408	12 841	49	12 895	6 402	561	7 345	7 083	1 995		
Householder, no wife present	—	25	16	39	4 221	12	2 409	1 274	126	1 148	1 135	160		
Other household member	—	98	112	137	3 764	49	3 715	2 270	150	2 120	1 445	697		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	23	218	375	158	17 468	191	17 277	10 952	903	10 049	6 325	427		
Householder, husband present	—	27	35	35	323	16	323	242	81	226	81	75		
Householder, no husband present	—	66	59	35	4 531	16	4 515	2 910	263	2 647	1 113	1 24		
Other household member	23	191	340	123	12 489	175	12 314	7 746	624	7 122	4 568	352		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	109	—	109	54	—	54	55	—		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	—	51	115	101	2 897	6	2 891	1 857	151	1 706	1 034	276		
20 to 24 years	—	73	111	148	3 640	31	5 609	3 090	191	2 899	2 519	827		
25 to 29 years	22	472	398	414	25 344	249	25 095	14 270	1 238	12 862	10 825	2 094		
30 to 34 years	23	70	132	37	4 437	12	4 725	2 786	245	2 541	1 939	270		
35 to 44 years	—	—	33	42	1 168	—	1 168	764	143	621	404	32		
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
With one or more years of college	5	110	88	208	12 791	79	12 712	7 947	960	6 987	4 765	677		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	45	540	689	671	30 957	180	30 777	17 209	1 754	15 455	13 568	2 958		
Black	—	126	100	71	8 413	27	8 386	5 346	257	5 089	3 040	317		
Other races	—	—	—	—	425	91	325	212	27	185	113	24		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	17	—	30	451	—	451	204	—	204	247	95		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	45	666	769	736	37 755	298	37 457	22 644	2 038	20 606	14 813	3 157		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5	132	60	60	12 841	49	12 895	6 402	561	7 345	7 083	1 995		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	40	266	116	62	12 081	41	12 040	8 326	920	7 406	3 714	508		
Technicians and related support occupations	—	17	15	23	1 289	—	1 289	598	26	572	691	80		
Sales occupations	17	145	95	73	4 773	17	4 757	3 564	223	3 344	1 884	273		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23	198	95	39	6 002	24	5 978	4 141	671	3 470	1 837	195		
Service occupations	—	66	260	69	6 654	25	6 629	3 958	272	3 686	2 671	359		
Farmer, foreman, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	680	—	680	17	—	17	—	137		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	105	185	192	4 448	128	4 320	2 238	97	2 141	2 410	1 055		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	149	76	268	4 938	163	4 775	2 603	188	2 475	2 112	703		
Construction	—	147	107	172	3 052	51	3 001	1 210	366	1 174	1 791	652		
Manufacturing	45	132	106	109	3 351	170	6 181	4 600	240	3 360	1 581	348		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	30	33	76	2 649	9	2 640	1 674	157	1 517	966	250		
Wholesale trade	—	47	19	22	7 714	—	7 714	4 233	42	1 191	481	218		
Retail trade	—	64	44	60	7 094	2	7 092	4 481	292	5 189	1 611	261		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	83	—	21	2 274	15	2 259	1 843	510	3 333	416	54		
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	232	29	1 203	826	78	948	377	59		
Personal services	—	23	45	6	3 546	—	1 556	1 122	29	1 093	244	18		
Professional and related services	—	143	314	137	10 907	22	10 885	5 871	269	5 602	5 014	295		
Public administration	—	37	51	17	2 361	—	2 361	1 401	373	1 708	880	255		
All other industries	—	7	8	116	1 555	—	1 555	303	12	791	1 252	147		
Armed forces, at work	—	—	20	6	2 031	—	2 031	123	—	123	1 908	142		
Private wage and salary workers	45	521	420	538	24 189	218	23 971	16 222	1 382	14 840	7 749	2 346		
Federal government workers	—	54	127	23	4 300	9	4 291	1 016	45	1 031	3 215	320		
State and local government workers	—	84	209	152	8 365	46	8 319	4 048	473	3 575	4 271	312		
Self-employed workers	—	7	33	29	2 765	25	2 738	1 324	138	1 186	1 414	121		
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	169	—	169	97	—	97	72	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	23	4	136	117	7 118	48	7 070	4 535	387	4 148	2 535	471		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	45	640	789	721	38 442	286	38 156	21 997	2 017	19 980	16 159	3 267		
\$1 to \$1,999 or less	23	108	157	164	10 519	64	10 455	5 516	216	9 243	7 569	1 359		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	111	24	4 028	30	3 998	2 509	187	2 322	1 489	205		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	175	142	88	5 576	87	5 576	3 148	318	2 830	2 428	326		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	84	63	98	4 003	30	4 002	2 122	286	2 854	1 911	133		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17	218	105	102	7 591	34	7 557	4 091	403	3 688	3 466	784		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5	63	181	166	4 048	29	4 019	2 221	210	2 011	1 798	489		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	66	59	29	2 909	12	2 890	1 527	234	2 287	1 911	257		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	26	—	50	2 385	—	2 385	1 415	126	1 289	970	303		
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	694	—	694	417	74	343	277	20		
Median	\$4,000—	\$10 733	\$8 798	\$9 724	\$9 215	\$7 126	\$9 243	\$8 743	\$10 318	\$8 551	\$9 799	\$12 138		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	45	652	789	742	36 435	277	36 158	20 804	1 979	18 825	15 354	3 035		
Drive alone	—	596	728	690	29 691	159	29 531	17 563	1 723	16 812	14 376	2 613		
Carpool	—	225	291	214	6 745	138	6 607	3 238	236	3 002	3 369	1 375		
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	967	—	967	842	49	793	125	106		
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	—	—	—	—	1 296	—	1 296	732	10	722	566	104		
Other means	—	14	—	—	643	21	622	216	—	216	206	104		
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	643	—	643	173	—	173	470	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.25	1.30	1.23	1.12	1.42	1.11	1.09	1.07	1.10	1.14	1.40		
29 or more time to work	23.7	33.5	29.3	54.4	17.5	33.9	17.4	17.2	15.3	17.2	37.6	60.3		
Car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	36.2	17.5	36.2	17.5	16.9	15.4	17.2	60.3		
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	26.7	—	26.7	28.7	13.8	29.7	13.0	51.4		
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	21.4	—	21.4	155	—	155	59	13		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Rapides Parish, worked				
	Living in Alexandria city, worked					Remainder of Rapides Parish					Living in Remainder of Rapides Parish, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Grant Parish	Rapides Parish	Alexandria city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Rapides Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Grant Parish	Rapides Parish	Alexandria city	Outside SMSA		
Workers 16 years and over	16 186	34	16 152	12 278	1 110	11 168	3 874	641	23 600	264	23 336	10 489			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	8 411	21	8 390	6 210	653	5 557	2 180	559	13 907	86	13 821	5 605			
Householder, wife present	5 591	15	5 576	4 029	489	3 540	1 547	384	10 350	31	10 319	4 176			
Householder, no wife present	1 215	—	1 215	915	90	825	300	26	2 106	12	2 194	359			
Other household member	1 580	6	1 574	1 266	74	1 192	308	149	2 184	43	2 141	1 004			
In group quarters	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	167	—	167	66			
Female	7 775	13	7 762	6 068	457	5 611	1 694	82	9 693	178	9 515	4 884			
Householder, husband present	161	—	161	120	—	120	41	—	162	—	162	122			
Householder, no husband present	2 537	—	2 537	1 957	170	1 787	580	20	2 994	16	2 978	1 351			
Other household member	5 037	13	5 024	3 951	287	3 644	1 073	62	7 422	162	7 290	3 795			
In group quarters	40	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	69	—	69	14			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	1 077	—	1 077	926	80	846	151	25	1 820	6	1 814	931			
20 to 24 years	2 345	6	2 339	1 551	97	1 454	788	145	3 295	25	3 270	1 539			
25 to 54 years	9 825	28	9 797	7 375	617	6 758	2 422	437	15 519	221	15 298	6 895			
55 to 64 years	2 241	—	2 241	1 827	206	1 621	414	34	2 494	12	2 484	1 087			
65 years and over	698	—	698	599	110	489	99	—	470	—	470	165			
With one or more years of college	5 696	34	5 662	4 426	527	3 899	1 236	219	7 095	45	7 050	3 521			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	10 382	21	10 361	7 966	896	7 070	2 395	464	20 575	159	20 416	9 243			
Black	5 751	13	5 738	4 259	214	4 045	1 479	177	2 662	14	2 648	1 087			
Other races	53	—	53	53	—	53	—	—	363	91	272	159			
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	194	—	194	120	—	120	74	14	257	—	257	84			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	15 519	34	15 485	12 227	1 110	11 117	3 258	563	22 236	264	21 972	10 417			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 882	6	3 876	3 064	288	2 776	812	114	4 662	53	4 609	2 338			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 042	15	5 027	4 229	497	4 372	178	162	7 039	26	7 013	4 077			
Technicians and related support occupations	432	—	432	240	—	240	11	—	857	—	857	318			
Sales occupations	2 009	—	2 009	1 834	111	1 723	175	72	2 781	17	2 764	1 093			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 601	15	2 586	2 155	386	1 769	431	79	3 401	9	3 392	1 986			
Service occupations	3 393	—	3 393	2 654	157	2 761	37	—	2 161	25	2 136	1 351			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	83	—	83	32	—	32	51	14	797	—	797	25			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 761	—	1 761	1 350	975	79	886	375	3 308	10	3 298	1 263			
Operator, fabricators, and laborers	1 749	13	1 736	1 321	94	1 277	435	98	1 349	150	1 199	1 342			
Construction	761	15	746	523	36	487	223	37	2 291	36	2 255	887			
Manufacturing	2 149	19	2 130	840	138	702	390	43	2 102	151	1 951	760			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	801	—	801	674	105	569	127	43	1 848	9	1 839	1 000			
Wholesale trade	751	—	751	648	—	648	103	—	1 463	—	1 463	85			
Retail trade	3 271	—	3 271	3 019	160	2 859	252	35	3 823	29	3 794	2 462			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 226	—	1 226	1 083	262	821	143	12	1 048	15	1 033	746			
Business and repair services	508	—	508	444	35	409	64	18	724	29	695	382			
Personal services	959	—	959	864	8	856	95	—	607	—	607	258			
Professional and related services	4 764	—	4 764	3 236	139	3 097	518	53	6 143	22	6 121	2 635			
Public administration	2 858	—	2 858	2 076	215	1 772	171	56	1 403	—	1 403	694			
All other industries	271	—	271	109	12	97	162	153	1 284	—	1 284	194			
Armed forces, at work	667	—	667	51	—	51	616	78	1 364	—	1 364	72			
Private wage and salary workers	10 238	34	10 204	8 612	726	7 886	592	456	13 951	184	13 767	7 610			
Federal government workers	1 533	—	1 533	459	28	431	1 074	123	2 758	9	2 749	617			
State and local government workers	3 277	—	3 277	2 116	283	1 833	1 161	35	5 088	46	5 042	1 932			
Self-employed workers	1 063	—	1 063	1 016	73	943	47	27	1 700	25	1 675	308			
Unpaid family workers	75	—	75	75	—	75	—	—	94	—	94	22			
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 302	13	3 289	2 834	251	2 583	455	98	3 816	35	3 781	1 701			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	15 599	34	15 565	11 783	1 089	10 694	3 782	630	22 843	252	22 591	10 214			
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 219	13	3 206	2 750	119	2 631	456	65	3 842	51	3 791	1 803			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 865	6	1 859	1 447	111	1 536	412	40	2 163	24	2 139	1 042			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 376	—	2 376	1 615	157	1 458	761	69	3 287	87	3 200	1 533			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 604	15	1 589	1 111	117	994	47	—	2 459	15	2 444	1 011			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 858	—	2 858	2 076	205	1 891	763	384	3 479	34	3 445	1 952			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 381	—	1 381	1 014	125	889	367	37	2 667	29	2 638	1 207			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	899	—	899	618	96	522	281	118	2 010	12	1 998	903			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	985	—	985	793	98	695	192	44	1 400	—	1 400	692			
\$50,000 or more	412	—	412	339	61	278	73	—	282	—	282	78			
Median	\$8 423	\$5 333	\$8 430	\$8 143	\$10 697	\$7 893	\$9 096	\$11 455	\$9 732	\$7 172	\$9 772	\$9 403			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	14 403	34	14 369	10 587	1 051	9 536	3 782	555	22 032	243	21 789	10 217			
Drive alone	11 859	34	11 825	9 099	932	8 167	2 726	348	17 831	105	17 726	8 467			
Carpool	2 544	—	2 544	1 488	119	1 349	1 056	30	4 201	130	4 095	1 746			
Public transportation	755	—	755	690	49	641	35	—	212	—	212	152			
Bus or streetcar	668	—	668	628	49	579	40	—	20	—	212	152			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	696	—	696	696	10	686	—	—	602	—	602	36			
Other means	159	—	159	132	—	132	27	24	284	21	263	84			
Worked at home	173	—	173	173	—	173	—	—	470	—	470	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.00	1.11	1.08	1.06	1.08	1.20	1.31	1.12	1.51	1.12	1.10			
Mean travel time to work	15.7	38.8	15.7	14.3	13.8	14.3	20.1	57.0	18.8	33.3	18.6	20.6			
Car, truck, or van	15.3	38.8	15.2	13.4	13.9	13.4	20.2	59.6	19.1	33.5	18.9	20.5			
Public transportation	28.4	—	28.4	29.8	13.0	13.0	16.0	66.8	19.8	—	19.8	23.8			
With a public transportation disability	94	—	94	67	—	67	27	—	120	—	120	—			

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	<b>482</b>	<b>5 123</b>	<b>8 216</b>	<b>2 313</b>	<b>2 317</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>2 174</b>	<b>1 114</b>	<b>1 060</b>
Householder, wife present.....	370	3 806	6 143	1 578	1 578	118	1 578	899	877
Householder, no wife present.....	36	3	333	134	120	25	120	95	38
Other household member.....	76	928	1 137	548	242	—	242	137	105
In group quarters.....	—	—	51	53	61	—	61	21	40
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>446</b>	<b>4 438</b>	<b>4 631</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>346</b>
Householder, husband present.....	16	106	140	—	—	11	11	11	—
Householder, no husband present.....	93	860	1 041	55	146	36	110	20	90
Other household member.....	337	3 458	3 495	290	534	49	485	229	256
In group quarters.....	—	14	55	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....	71	860	883	251	337	—	325	70	157
20 to 24 years.....	94	1 445	1 731	482	418	53	365	196	169
25 to 34 years.....	691	8 234	8 403	2 068	1 653	164	1 904	985	918
35 to 44 years.....	59	1 445	1 525	236	278	11	267	105	161
45 years and over.....	33	132	305	32	17	—	17	17	—
With one or more years of college.....	433	3 088	3 529	458	788	63	725	461	264

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....	858	8 385	11 173	2 494	2 373	167	2 206	1 106	1 100
Black.....	43	1 044	1 561	140	601	61	540	247	293
Other races.....	27	132	113	24	34	—	34	21	13
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	84	173	81	57	—	57	7	50

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work.....	928	9 489	11 555	2 594	2 933	228	2 705	1 358	1 347
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	278	2 085	2 771	281	546	70	476	298	278
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	3	424	2 716	346	623	20	409	184	184
Technicians and related support occupations.....	26	332	499	69	114	—	107	54	53
Sales occupations.....	141	1 641	1 611	161	238	13	238	216	222
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	285	1 701	1 406	116	218	—	218	107	161
Service occupations.....	120	1 232	1 884	322	356	22	334	128	206
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	25	97	772	123	97	43	93	73	73
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	18	1 245	2 035	917	715	52	663	306	357
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	94	1 248	1 677	605	596	60	536	197	339
Construction.....	102	687	1 568	615	696	19	677	266	411
Manufacturing.....	94	658	1 191	305	559	34	525	76	229
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	52	948	839	206	166	17	149	44	105
Wholesale trade.....	42	543	378	80	197	8	182	139	43
Retail trade.....	132	2 350	1 359	226	242	22	220	207	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	248	512	273	42	152	13	129	113	26
Business and repair services.....	43	339	313	41	—	—	45	33	12
Personal services.....	237	1 237	349	18	55	53	47	43	8
Professional and related services.....	130	2 505	3 486	242	584	33	541	188	363
Public administration.....	158	536	709	199	184	12	172	141	31
All other industries.....	194	1 090	594	260	70	190	84	106	106
Armed forces, at work.....	—	72	1 292	64	75	—	75	16	59
Private wage and salary workers.....	656	6 954	6 157	2 090	2 198	184	2 014	997	1 017
Federal government workers.....	17	600	2 141	197	252	25	227	135	92
State and local government workers.....	190	1 742	3 110	277	443	19	424	164	265
Self-employed workers.....	65	243	1 367	94	107	—	107	78	29
Unpaid family workers.....	—	22	72	—	—	—	—	—	8
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	136	1 565	2 080	373	480	29	451	207	244

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>928</b>	<b>9 286</b>	<b>12 377</b>	<b>2 637</b>	<b>2 919</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>2 691</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>1 359</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	118	1 085	1 988	285	367	26	341	169	172
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	76	1 075	986	1 077	212	22	190	74	74
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	161	1 372	1 667	257	187	13	174	71	103
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	161	1 290	1 433	270	461	5	456	166	160
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	197	1 198	2 704	786	721	48	673	323	320
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	85	1 122	1 431	452	449	57	392	237	155
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	138	765	1 095	341	191	43	148	85	63
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	28	594	778	259	282	14	268	100	168
\$50,000 or more.....	13	65	204	20	49	—	49	35	14
Median.....	\$9 564	\$9 333	\$10 027	\$12 374	\$11 140	\$15 000	\$10 941	\$11 487	\$10 407

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van.....	928	9 289	11 572	2 480	2 885	228	2 657	1 309	1 348
Drive alone.....	811	9 656	9 259	1 312	1 761	118	1 643	824	719
Carpool.....	117	1 633	2 313	1 168	1 124	110	1 014	385	629
Public transportation.....	—	152	60	76	13	—	13	13	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	152	60	76	13	—	13	13	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	36	566	—	22	—	82	25	57
Other means.....	—	84	179	84	80	28	80	27	1
Worked at home.....	—	—	470	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.07	1.11	1.13	1.42	1.32	1.44	1.31	1.23	1.41
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.2	20.9	17.0	16.1	43.4	47.1	43.1	42.0	44.2
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	17.2	20.8	17.6	16.1	44.6	47.1	43.0	42.0	45.7
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	23.8	9.8	45.4	64.2	—	64.2	64.2	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	88	32	13	28	—	28	28	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Total	Warren County, N.J.	Carbon County, Pa.	Lehigh County, Pa.	Allentown city	Bethlehem city (pt.), Lehigh County, Pa.	Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa.	Northampton County, Pa.	Bethlehem city (pt.), Northampton County, Pa.	Easton city	Remainder of Northampton County, Pa.	Place of work reported
<b>Male</b>	<b>280 789</b>	<b>36 310</b>	<b>20 796</b>	<b>126 669</b>	<b>46 030</b>	<b>9 503</b>	<b>71 136</b>	<b>97 014</b>	<b>20 108</b>	<b>9 627</b>	<b>67 279</b>	<b>17 730</b>
Householder, wife present	112 845	15 493	8 436	48 934	15 662	3 467	29 805	39 983	6 969	3 403	29 611	6 922
Householder, no wife present	17 729	2 007	1 124	8 993	3 979	754	4 260	5 379	1 460	828	3 091	1 589
Other household member	32 464	4 343	2 490	14 486	5 454	923	8 109	11 145	2 664	3 303	7 178	2 818
In group quarters	950	—	—	283	181	—	102	667	463	174	30	23
<b>Female</b>	<b>116 731</b>	<b>14 172</b>	<b>8 746</b>	<b>53 973</b>	<b>20 754</b>	<b>4 359</b>	<b>28 860</b>	<b>39 840</b>	<b>8 552</b>	<b>3 919</b>	<b>27 369</b>	<b>6 738</b>
Householder, husband present	72 204	269	189	1 012	361	89	562	734	216	139	379	96
Householder, no husband present	22 979	2 710	1 364	11 747	5 921	1 067	4 759	7 158	1 938	1 055	4 165	1 317
Other household member	90 263	10 956	7 181	40 578	13 959	3 203	23 416	31 548	6 147	2 622	22 779	4 870
In group quarters	1 285	237	12	636	513	—	123	400	251	103	46	105

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	18 566	2 194	1 135	8 682	3 385	579	4 718	6 553	1 605	659	4 293	1 735
20 to 24 years	36 708	4 482	2 536	17 109	6 917	1 080	16 132	12 581	2 919	1 677	9 983	2 130
25 to 34 years	177 766	23 861	13 332	79 210	27 016	6 144	64 050	61 743	12 184	7 560	43 799	10 848
35 to 44 years	40 298	4 940	3 211	18 066	6 967	1 483	9 616	14 081	2 956	1 393	9 732	2 399
45 to 54 years	7 451	1 211	582	3 602	1 745	217	1 640	2 056	444	340	1 972	618
55 years and over	83 191	10 351	4 264	40 285	13 298	3 407	23 580	28 291	6 928	2 682	18 681	4 942

**With one or more years of college**

<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	275 331	35 628	20 759	124 131	44 377	9 305	70 449	94 813	19 140	8 914	66 759	17 122
Black	2 869	413	1	2 997	953	32	312	1 159	446	490	123	321
Other races	2 589	269	37	2 611	166	700	166	375	1 042	522	123	397
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	4 494	305	84	1 862	1 198	138	526	2 243	1 581	160	502	108

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>280 584</b>	<b>36 283</b>	<b>20 793</b>	<b>126 604</b>	<b>46 017</b>	<b>9 496</b>	<b>71 091</b>	<b>96 904</b>	<b>20 096</b>	<b>9 593</b>	<b>67 215</b>	<b>17 730</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	53 984	7 045	2 799	27 130	8 815	1 480	16 126	14 987	4 044	1 426	11 983	3 151
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	76 542	9 539	4 066	36 743	13 577	2 981	20 185	26 194	5 863	2 597	17 734	4 965
Technicians and related support occupations	8 530	1 207	373	3 952	1 407	438	2 107	2 998	737	243	2 018	373
Sales occupations	24 984	2 808	1 654	12 029	4 204	6 144	6 943	8 493	1 808	570	4 739	2 409
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	43 028	5 524	2 039	20 762	7 964	1 663	11 135	14 703	3 318	551	9 834	2 183
Farmer, forester, and fishing occupations	31 706	4 590	2 793	14 004	2 767	1 156	5 557	10 319	2 577	596	6 146	1 997
Construction, extraction, and repair occupations	44 044	5 107	2 159	15 109	5 135	1 009	15 111	10 347	4 037	1 400	10 347	2 464
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37 805	5 128	2 814	16 254	5 476	1 128	9 650	13 609	2 461	1 091	10 078	2 464
Unemployed	76 812	8 917	8 091	31 167	11 670	2 042	17 455	26 637	5 060	2 843	20 733	4 813
Construction	12 246	1 799	833	5 422	1 941	328	3 153	4 193	738	362	3 093	1 266
Manufacturing	113 415	13 284	6 350	48 430	15 802	3 902	28 726	42 345	8 010	3 848	34 901	6 058
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16 887	2 776	1 231	7 528	2 939	470	6 470	5 322	803	439	4 080	1 778
Wholesale trade	8 720	1 091	287	4 346	1 780	210	2 356	2 996	495	250	2 251	901
Retail trade	40 850	4 932	2 780	19 933	7 731	1 401	10 801	13 205	2 821	1 418	8 966	2 731
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 758	1 478	716	5 884	2 113	447	3 324	3 680	837	317	2 526	630
Business and repair services	8 424	1 035	433	4 478	1 846	205	2 427	2 478	500	214	1 764	642
Personal services	5 920	664	425	2 930	1 263	224	4 443	1 701	411	246	1 344	264
Professional and related services	48 196	6 348	1 911	22 003	8 552	1 923	11 488	16 724	4 648	1 925	10 161	2 708
Public administration	7 797	1 740	726	3 084	1 424	281	1 379	2 247	572	443	1 232	556
All other industries	6 371	1 134	698	2 536	526	65	1 945	2 003	261	135	1 637	566
Armed forces, at work	205	27	—	65	13	7	45	110	12	34	64	—
Private wage and salary workers	235 053	28 112	16 712	108 555	39 281	8 320	60 954	81 674	16 947	7 771	56 956	14 630
Federal government workers	4 291	843	355	1 641	669	152	820	1 452	339	189	924	295
State and local government workers	26 089	4 680	2 391	10 423	4 202	776	5 445	8 595	2 035	1 064	5 496	1 561
Self-employed workers	14 302	2 519	1 227	6 648	2 473	408	3 626	4 908	776	493	3 439	918
Unpaid family workers	1 054	156	111	402	99	12	291	385	11	110	264	54
At work 1 to 34 hours	56 201	6 913	4 425	25 625	9 888	1 538	14 199	19 238	4 287	1 990	12 961	3 661

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>273 881</b>	<b>35 175</b>	<b>20 093</b>	<b>124 338</b>	<b>45 254</b>	<b>9 365</b>	<b>69 719</b>	<b>94 275</b>	<b>19 901</b>	<b>9 243</b>	<b>65 531</b>	<b>16 401</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	44 611	5 444	3 015	20 486	8 369	1 400	10 711	15 666	3 999	2 983	9 586	3 080
\$4,000 to \$5,999	22 464	2 528	1 428	9 425	3 760	728	4 937	8 083	1 508	680	5 995	1 504
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26 599	2 978	1 718	11 941	4 879	1 111	6 057	9 038	2 005	946	6 046	1 439
\$8,000 to \$9,999	25 091	3 098	1 803	11 806	5 048	651	6 107	8 384	1 601	859	5 924	1 485
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34 901	4 748	3 970	25 119	9 066	1 966	14 087	18 334	3 510	2 258	12 566	3 215
\$15,000 to \$19,999	43 469	6 037	3 227	19 230	6 769	1 743	17 719	24 431	4 132	1 891	14 018	2 944
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28 385	3 617	1 798	13 324	4 124	1 314	7 886	9 646	2 107	382	7 157	1 636
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24 991	3 499	1 050	11 344	2 945	773	7 626	9 098	1 853	512	6 733	1 669
\$50,000 or more	3 370	486	130	1 645	769	103	1 227	1 835	227	84	1 074	205
Median	\$11 226	\$11 855	\$10 105	\$11 258	\$10 206	\$12 517	\$11 897	\$11 216	\$10 643	\$10 074	\$11 640	\$10 884

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

<b>Car, truck, or van</b>	<b>246 744</b>	<b>32 396</b>	<b>17 773</b>	<b>111 020</b>	<b>37 152</b>	<b>8 677</b>	<b>65 191</b>	<b>85 555</b>	<b>16 697</b>	<b>7 514</b>	<b>61 244</b>	<b>15 769</b>
Drive alone	187 225	24 109	11 621	85 662	27 750	6 927	50 985	65 833	12 034	5 551	47 378	12 062
Carpool	59 519	8 287	6 152	25 358	9 402	1 750	14 206	19 722	3 793	1 963	13 966	3 707
Public transit	6 243	361	392	1 952	2 464	134	1 162	1 800	361	544	495	294
Bus or streetcar	5 689	134	112	3 765	2 354	300	1 111	1 678	748	481	449	439
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	232	95	18	60	11	8	41	59	13	—	46	25
Walked or rode	20 425	2 336	2 189	8 857	5 560	989	408	2 805	2 205	1 082	3 129	1 289
Other means	2 199	341	139	865	226	76	563	858	151	155	552	237
Worked at home	5 178	876	569	1 975	626	8	1 341	1 758	294	212	1 252	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.17	1.26	1.14	1.16	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work—minutes	18.3	18.2	21.9	17.8	17.3	16.3	18.6	17.9	18.6	16.9	18.4	22.0
Car, truck, or van—minutes	19.3	23.9	23.6	18.0	17.1	16.1	18.7	18.5	16.5	17.6	18.9	22.6
Public transportation—minutes	30.8	57.4	43.5	28.8	25.4	31.7	35.2	28.7	28.1	22.5	36.5	35.5
With a public transportation disability	795	48	36	430	153	43	234	281	124	41	116	96

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present ..... 146 439  
Householder, no wife present ..... 105 037  
Other household member ..... 28 811  
In group quarters ..... 793

**Female**

Householder, husband present ..... 108 485  
Householder, no husband present ..... 2 095  
Other household member ..... 21 174  
In group quarters ..... 84 158

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years ..... 16 360  
20 to 24 years ..... 32 920  
25 to 54 years ..... 161 075  
55 to 64 years ..... 37 895  
65 years and over ..... 6 674  
With one or more years of college ..... 74 242

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White ..... 250 350  
Black ..... 2 300  
Other races ..... 2 374  
Spanish origin<sup>1</sup> ..... 3 838

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed at work ..... 254 761  
Managerial and professional specialty occupations ..... 59 548  
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ..... 2 678  
Technicians and related support occupations ..... 21 541  
Sales, engineering, and farming occupations ..... 39 961  
Service occupations ..... 28 474  
Health, education, and welfare occupations ..... 92 342  
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ..... 34 207  
Operators, fabricators, and laborers ..... 70 721  
Construction ..... 10 842  
Manufacturing ..... 104 452  
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... 14 861  
Wholesale trade ..... 7 468  
Retail trade ..... 37 088  
Finance, insurance, and real estate ..... 10 667  
Business and repair services ..... 5 755  
Personal services ..... 51 280  
Professional and related services ..... 43 792  
Public administration ..... 6 381  
All other industries ..... 5 705  
Armed forces, at work ..... 163  
Private wage and salary workers ..... 214 754  
Federal government workers ..... 22 548  
State and local government workers ..... 13 259  
Self-employed workers ..... 19 149  
Unpaid family workers ..... 90  
At work 1 to 34 hours ..... 51 947

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings ..... 249 323  
\$1 to \$5,999 or less ..... 4 260  
\$6,000 to \$9,999 ..... 20 903  
\$10,000 to \$14,999 ..... 24 623  
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ..... 49 315  
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... 39 354  
\$25,000 to \$29,999 ..... 25 914  
\$30,000 to \$34,999 ..... 22 284  
\$35,000 or more ..... 3 030  
Mean ..... \$11 151

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van ..... 223 288  
Drive alone ..... 170 419  
Carpool ..... 52 819  
Public transportation ..... 5 401  
Subway, elevated train, or railroad ..... 49  
Walked only ..... 10 272  
Other means ..... 1 635  
Worked at home ..... 5 178  
Persons per private car, truck, or van ..... 1.15  
Mean travel time to work ..... 18.5  
Public transportation ..... 28.0  
With a public transportation facility ..... 687

Worked inside SMSA											
Total	Warren County, N.J.	Carbon County, Pa.	Lehigh County, Pa.	Allentown city	Bethlehem city (pt.) Lehigh County, Pa.	Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa.	Northampton County, Pa.	Bethlehem city (pt.) Northampton County, Pa.	Easton city	Remainder of Northampton County, Pa.	
254 924	29 077	14 102	128 088	70 247	12 055	45 786	83 657	32 141	13 917	37 599	
<b>Male</b>	<b>146 439</b>	<b>17 857</b>	<b>7 023</b>	<b>71 480</b>	<b>38 996</b>	<b>5 467</b>	<b>24 843</b>	<b>50 079</b>	<b>22 466</b>	<b>7 501</b>	<b>20 112</b>
Householder, wife present	101 798	12 261	1 500	42 935	27 995	3 641	16 588	35 419	15 559	5 103	13 258
Householder, no wife present	15 037	1 617	622	7 689	4 996	704	2 589	5 109	2 442	863	1 804
Other household member	28 811	3 965	1 424	14 319	7 296	1 447	5 576	9 103	3 642	1 404	4 797
In group quarters	793	14	322	9	209	23	90	248	731	3	793
<b>Female</b>	<b>108 485</b>	<b>11 720</b>	<b>2 079</b>	<b>56 608</b>	<b>31 251</b>	<b>4 414</b>	<b>20 943</b>	<b>33 578</b>	<b>9 675</b>	<b>6 416</b>	<b>17 487</b>
Householder, husband present	2 095	218	147	1 123	693	88	342	607	243	165	199
Householder, no husband present	21 174	2 125	1 069	11 542	6 990	1 009	3 643	6 283	1 964	1 391	2 928
Other household member	84 158	8 738	5 751	43 242	23 160	3 302	16 780	26 427	7 326	4 801	14 300
In group quarters	1 113	139	12	701	508	15	178	261	142	59	630
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	16 360	1 984	705	8 847	3 915	818	4 114	4 824	1 327	892	2 605
20 to 24 years	32 920	3 581	1 841	17 438	9 123	1 422	6 893	10 060	3 271	1 979	4 810
25 to 54 years	161 075	18 171	8 858	81 035	44 493	7 993	28 549	53 011	21 042	8 494	23 270
55 to 64 years	37 895	4 256	2 254	17 607	10 657	1 629	5 321	13 778	5 816	1 997	5 965
65 years and over	6 674	1 085	444	3 161	2 059	193	909	1 984	685	330	949
With one or more years of college	74 242	7 757	2 868	40 365	21 751	4 193	14 421	23 252	10 390	4 383	8 479
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	250 350	28 535	14 068	125 509	68 526	11 776	45 207	82 238	31 443	13 601	37 194
Black	2 300	312	74	1 236	838	113	285	752	311	193	248
Other races	2 374	220	34	1 343	883	146	294	647	294	173	157
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	3 838	284	95	2 121	1 386	241	494	1 338	899	121	318
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed at work	254 761	29 077	14 088	128 003	70 210	12 017	45 776	83 593	32 118	13 904	37 571
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	59 548	7 241	2 922	38 260	21 107	3 790	13 363	21 125	8 413	4 393	8 319
Technical and related support occupations	2 678	753	263	4 379	2 617	475	1 287	2 343	1 340	366	637
Sales, engineering, and farming occupations	39 961	4 465	1 452	21 552	12 439	2 226	6 977	12 492	5 297	2 631	5 564
Service occupations	28 474	4 344	1 983	14 592	7 802	1 376	5 416	8 485	2 710	1 810	3 965
Health, education, and welfare occupations	92 342	11 718	2 055	51 232	25	35	1 088	85	75	188	75
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34 207	3 482	1 658	16 154	8 270	1 606	5 826	12 013	5 683	1 455	4 875
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	70 721	7 703	5 227	30 743	17 548	2 709	10 486	27 048	9 334	3 354	14 226
Construction	10 842	1 673	607	5 016	2 732	323	1 951	3 546	1 094	566	1 886
Manufacturing	104 452	12 297	5 991	47 458	26 066	5 290	16 102	38 905	16 994	4 699	17 213
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14 861	1 608	598	8 327	5 172	712	2 443	4 328	1 517	666	2 145
Wholesale trade	7 468	2 399	96	4 741	2 881	578	1 282	1 892	708	359	825
Retail trade	37 088	3 985	2 047	20 819	9 743	1 830	9 345	10 388	2 794	2 382	4 962
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 667	875	319	6 116	4 203	299	1 614	3 157	1 201	624	1 332
Business and repair services	5 755	669	305	4 512	2 655	397	1 460	2 089	852	386	851
Personal services	51 280	5 511	2 000	29 000	17 700	2 775	12 795	22 754	12 502	3 754	12 502
Professional and related services	43 792	4 802	2 454	22 640	12 498	1 948	8 194	13 896	5 437	2 707	5 752
Public administration	6 381	935	490	2 876	1 965	241	670	2 080	733	810	537
All other industries	5 705	943	497	2 499	995	112	1 792	1 766	414	153	1 199
Armed forces, at work	163	-	14	85	37	18	10	64	23	13	28
Private wage and salary workers	214 754	23 194	10 756	110 665	60 879	11 189	38 597	70 139	27 980	11 104	31 055
Federal government workers	22 548	3 400	149	1 754	950	211	593	1 680	731	149	280
State and local government workers	13 259	3 346	1 865	8 945	5 582	404	3 859	7 492	2 300	1 790	2 950
Self-employed workers	19 149	1 996	1 208	5 412	2 498	236	2 478	4 513	1 116	772	2 625
Unpaid family workers	90	15	142	108	15	259	333	14	62	237	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	51 947	5 871	3 679	25 954	12 819	2 011	11 058	16 443	4 986	2 908	8 549
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	249 323	28 162	13 632	125 615	69 103	11 790	44 722	81 914	31 598	13 575	36 741
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	4 260	689	10 349	10 349	1 837	6 860	13 046	4 779	2 716	6 151	6 151
\$6,000 to \$9,999	20 903	2 291	2 077	9 695	5 417	756	5 522	6 840	1 739	1 151	2 950
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24 623	2 533	2 140	11 999	6 407	785	4 607	7 911	2 126	1 497	4 288
\$15,000 to \$19,999	49 315	5 818	2 501	25 604	13 682	816	6 882	11 627	3 864	2 182	5 778
\$20,000 to \$24,999	39 354	5 045	2 005	20 295	11 626	2 186	6 483	12 384	5 145	2 276	4 963
\$25,000 to \$29,999	25 914	2 748	516	12 616	7 238	640	3 640	6 640	6 385	1 642	8 643
\$30,000 to \$34,999	22 284	2 374	467	11 021	6 307	1 477	3 237	8 422	5 811	767	2 044
\$35,000 or more	3 030	221	121	1 756	914	209	633	832	355	181	296
Mean	\$11 151	\$11 443	\$8 285	\$11 207	\$11 498	\$13 982	\$10 408	\$11 507	\$16 319	\$9 858	\$10 076
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	223 288	25 592	11 353	113 083	60 585	11 440	41 058	73 210	28 920	11 644	32 446
Drive alone	170 419	19 806	676	85 695	48 295	8 652	31 620	52 722	24 466	9 285	29 285
Carpool	52 819	5 786	3 058	27 387	15 097	2 888	9 438	16 588	6 699	2 438	4 551
Public transportation	5 401	189	30	3 759	3 165	172	422	1 423	724	399	300
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	49	14	-	12	14	-	12	10	13	-	13
Walked only	10 272	2 093	2 042	8 556	4 512	353	2 341	6 581	1 985	1 346	3 250
Other means	1 635	177	108	1 359	82	715	685	778	218	116	351
Worked at home	5 178	876	569	1 975	626	8	2 361	1 758	294	212	1 252
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.18	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.12	1.15
Mean travel time to work	18.5	18.3	14.4	18.8	19.4	21.7	17.7	21.7	19.6	15.9	15.9
Public transportation	28.0	26.3	10.8	29.6	28.6	40.2	33.1	24.3	27.2	19.7	23.0
With a public transportation facility	687	53	8	410	276	17	117	216	103	41	72

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA												Living in SMSA, worked outside SMSA			
	Inside SMSA	Warren County, N.J.	Carbon County, Pa.	Lehigh County, Pa.	Allentown city	Central business district	Remainder	Bethlehem city (pt.), Lehigh County, Pa.	Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa.	Northampton County, Pa.	Bethlehem city (pt.), Northampton County, Pa.	Central business district				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>235 408</b>	<b>24 286</b>	<b>12 300</b>	<b>119 640</b>	<b>65 799</b>	<b>8 523</b>	<b>57 276</b>	<b>11 062</b>	<b>42 779</b>	<b>79 182</b>	<b>30 670</b>	<b>3 046</b>				
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																
<b>Male</b>	<b>132 779</b>	<b>14 499</b>	<b>5 880</b>	<b>65 377</b>	<b>35 699</b>	<b>4 124</b>	<b>31 575</b>	<b>6 763</b>	<b>22 913</b>	<b>47 023</b>	<b>21 386</b>	<b>1 210</b>				
Householder, wife present	91 862	10 048	4 056	44 658	24 611	2 971	21 640	4 939	15 108	33 200	15 530	791				
Householder, no wife present	14 012	1 379	574	7 215	4 124	493	3 631	5 758	2 504	4 844	2 561	836				
Other household member	26 215	3 072	1 241	13 556	6 818	660	6 158	1 234	9 204	8 446	3 261	239				
In group quarters	670	9	—	146	—	—	146	—	113	254	—	—				
<b>Female</b>	<b>102 629</b>	<b>9 787</b>	<b>6 420</b>	<b>54 263</b>	<b>30 100</b>	<b>4 399</b>	<b>25 701</b>	<b>4 299</b>	<b>19 864</b>	<b>32 159</b>	<b>14 836</b>	<b>1 836</b>				
Householder, husband present	79 960	1 888	143	38 081	6 79	126	553	76	326	548	233	51				
Householder, no husband present	20 232	1 899	1 075	11 298	6 703	957	5 743	993	3 535	6 030	1 926	143				
Other household member	9 640	7 880	5 190	41 357	22 241	3 316	18 925	3 215	15 901	25 363	6 983	1 342				
In group quarters	947	120	12	597	480	—	480	15	102	218	142	12				
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																
16 to 19 years	15 370	1 667	670	8 454	3 801	473	3 328	796	3 857	4 579	1 265	175				
20 to 24 years	30 541	2 994	1 625	16 330	8 528	1 143	9 385	1 324	6 498	9 582	3 140	398				
25 to 34 years	147 998	14 875	7 647	75 039	41 230	4 949	36 281	7 284	26 525	50 037	20 034	1 794				
35 to 44 years	35 488	3 699	1 959	16 754	10 241	1 426	8 815	1 491	5 022	13 076	5 567	565				
45 to 54 years	6 411	1 051	399	3 053	1 999	532	1 467	167	887	1 908	664	112				
55 to 64 years	67 318	5 926	2 389	37 302	19 944	3 335	16 609	3 842	13 516	21 701	9 768	1 175				
With one or more years of college																
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																
White	231 163	23 876	12 266	117 221	64 191	8 382	55 809	10 815	42 215	77 800	29 985	2 953				
Black	2 123	278	—	1 151	781	75	706	96	274	734	311	23				
Other races	2 122	172	34	1 268	827	66	751	151	290	648	374	70				
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	3 649	229	69	2 042	1 343	159	1 184	237	462	1 099	876	85				
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																
Employed, at work	235 288	24 286	12 300	119 566	65 773	8 497	57 276	11 024	42 769	79 136	30 663	3 046				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	43 707	4 089	1 846	24 937	13 576	2 279	10 949	2 302	9 059	12 836	5 402	941				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	65 239	6 175	2 448	36 367	20 043	4 113	15 930	3 564	12 740	23 249	8 037	1 038				
Technicians and related support occupations	8 973	621	142	4 012	2 357	229	2 048	443	1 212	2 198	1 223	91				
Sales occupations	20 340	1 631	1 087	11 627	5 758	1 017	4 741	1 016	4 833	6 995	1 702	263				
Service occupations	37 923	3 923	1 923	20 728	11 928	2 812	19 111	1 056	6 695	12 053	5 112	914				
Forming, fabricating, and fishing occupations	27 059	3 048	1 836	14 874	7 502	6 016	6 806	1 309	5 263	8 101	2 680	513				
Food production, craft, and repair occupations	3 229	626	176	1 176	189	10	179	21	966	651	74	—				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	65 625	6 733	4 462	28 364	16 562	611	15 951	2 380	9 422	25 866	9 089	331				
Construction	9 157	1 102	439	4 440	2 428	50	2 378	266	1 716	3 176	1 012	61				
Manufacturing	97 120	10 427	5 272	44 443	24 625	727	23 898	4 802	14 746	37 278	16 294	289				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12 286	1 344	476	4 654	2 100	1 947	2 160	443	1 746	2 981	1 160	110				
Wholesale trade	6 826	601	86	4 359	2 618	123	2 495	526	1 215	1 780	459	27				
Retail trade	34 831	3 436	1 796	19 870	9 230	1 886	7 344	1 735	8 905	9 729	2 712	377				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 930	692	485	5 808	3 963	1 743	2 220	292	1 553	2 945	1 164	451				
Business and repair services	6 850	519	255	4 194	2 477	457	2 020	383	1 334	1 882	761	141				
Personal services	5 196	475	399	2 827	1 662	215	447	277	888	495	570	250				
Professional and related services	30 971	4 089	2 200	21 413	11 724	737	10 895	1 769	7 895	11 269	5 162	897				
All other occupations	6 058	820	466	2 746	1 862	538	3 324	228	566	2 026	725	368				
All other industries	5 134	781	426	2 302	527	74	453	74	1 701	1 625	367	77				
Armed forces, at work	120	—	—	24	26	—	26	—	10	46	7	—				
Private wage and salary workers	197 837	19 143	9 263	103 169	57 094	7 272	49 822	10 257	35 818	66 262	26 736	1 902				
Federal government workers	3 178	337	155	1 628	846	162	684	198	584	1 058	662	100				
State and local government workers	21 956	2 668	1 690	9 399	5 273	718	4 555	382	3 774	7 239	2 191	911				
Self-employed workers	12 246	1 816	1 088	5 048	2 462	338	2 126	210	2 376	4 294	1 067	132				
Unpaid family workers	19 191	1 822	1 004	396	124	33	91	15	257	329	14	—				
At work 1 to 34 hours	48 852	5 143	3 336	24 842	12 347	1 532	10 815	1 957	10 538	15 531	4 720	869				
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>230 054</b>	<b>23 468</b>	<b>11 868</b>	<b>117 251</b>	<b>64 678</b>	<b>8 287</b>	<b>56 291</b>	<b>10 847</b>	<b>41 726</b>	<b>77 467</b>	<b>30 127</b>	<b>2 991</b>				
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	38 594	4 069	2 192	19 986	9 972	1 260	8 712	1 784	8 230	12 347	4 013	708				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	19 617	1 907	933	9 238	5 220	747	4 473	715	3 303	6 539	1 655	288				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	23 389	2 267	1 363	11 363	6 360	1 123	6 367	762	4 384	7 655	2 364	323				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	21 492	2 009	1 173	11 417	6 414	1 053	3 361	717	4 226	6 913	1 780	317				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25 054	4 982	2 020	12 886	13 047	1 336	11 711	1 915	8 924	14 566	3 979	555				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35 774	4 009	1 573	18 048	10 168	1 573	9 576	1 601	11 652	11 652	1 652	143				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	43 203	2 099	573	13 237	6 590	638	9 952	1 426	3 721	9 114	6 038	58				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19 880	1 737	349	9 888	5 501	969	6 432	1 349	2 938	7 906	5 348	177				
\$50,000 or more	2 781	230	145	1 657	611	65	1 015	99	205	344	173	91				
Median	\$10 964	\$11 073	\$7 845	\$10 974	\$11 242	\$10 027	\$11 397	\$13 222	\$10 261	\$11 376	\$16 254	\$9 174				
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																
Private car, truck, or van	204 385	20 874	9 592	104 968	56 286	6 445	49 841	10 489	38 193	68 951	27 542	2 545				
Drive alone	156 892	16 289	6 958	80 186	42 554	4 027	38 127	8 095	29 537	53 459	21 284	2 090				
Carpool	47 493	4 585	2 634	24 782	13 732	2 418	11 714	2 394	8 656	15 492	6 258	455				
Public transportation	5 271	165	20	3 691	3 119	1 162	1 957	160	412	1 395	724	191				
Bus or streetcar	5 009	44	20	3 601	3 048	1 162	1 886	141	411	1 344	719	186				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	18 830	2 067	2 031	8 324	5 421	851	4 510	338	2 565	6 408	1 892	211				
Walked only	1 748	304	88	682	347	41	308	67	668	670	218	44				
Worked at home	5 786	876	569	1 975	626	24	602	8	1 341	1 758	294	55				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.14	1.18	1.15	1.16	1.20	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.11				
Mean travel time to work, minutes	16.3	15.5	12.2	17.2	17.6	19.1	17.4	18.5	16.2	15.9	18.6	14.7				
Car, truck, or van, minutes	16.1	16.1	13.3	17.3	17.6	18.4	17.6	18.5	16.5	16.5	18.4	14.7				
Public transportation, minutes	27.3	19.9	8.8	29.0	28.1	27.5	28.5	36.1	32.8	24.1	27.2	23.5				
With a public transportation disability	666	32	8	410	276	67	209	17	117	216	103	13				

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Warren County, N.J., worked						
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Outside SMSA					Warren County, N.J., worked						
	Remainder	Easton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Northampton County, Pa.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Warren County, N.J.	Carbon County, Pa.	Lehigh County, Pa.	Allentown city	Central business district					
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>27 624</b>	<b>13 192</b>	<b>2 300</b>	<b>10 892</b>	<b>35 320</b>	<b>27 651</b>	<b>22 615</b>	<b>20 017</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>-</b>					
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																	
<b>Male</b>	<b>20 176</b>	<b>6 954</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>6 110</b>	<b>18 683</b>	<b>19 927</b>	<b>12 621</b>	<b>11 097</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>-</b>					
Householder, wife present	14 739	4 612	530	4 082	12 978	14 041	8 671	7 505	4	193	68	-					
Householder, no wife present	2 181	858	119	739	1 625	2 198	1 216	1 054	14	23	19	-					
Other household member	3 022	1 353	195	1 159	4 033	3 431	2 734	2 536	-	27	15	-					
In group quarters	734	131	-	131	48	257	-	-	-	-	-	-					
<b>Female</b>	<b>7 448</b>	<b>6 238</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>4 782</b>	<b>16 637</b>	<b>7 724</b>	<b>9 994</b>	<b>8 920</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>-</b>					
Householder, husband present	182	158	29	125	157	158	156	143	-	13	13	-					
Householder, no husband present	1 495	1 371	335	1 036	2 733	1 430	1 845	1 670	-	-	-	-					
Other household member	5 641	4 650	1 092	3 558	13 730	5 903	7 873	6 987	-	64	45	-					
In group quarters	130	59	-	59	17	233	120	120	-	-	-	-					
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																	
16 to 19 years	1 090	863	172	691	2 451	1 461	1 543	1 500	-	4	4	-					
20 to 24 years	2 742	1 910	270	1 640	4 532	4 037	2 787	2 469	-	55	45	-					
25 to 54 years	18 238	8 202	1 473	6 729	21 801	19 320	13 478	11 810	18	178	79	-					
55 to 64 years	5 002	1 869	282	1 587	5 640	2 411	3 765	3 262	-	73	33	-					
65 years and over	552	348	103	245	896	422	1 042	976	-	12	12	-					
With one or more years of college	8 593	4 125	888	3 237	7 808	10 931	4 938	4 434	14	109	88	-					
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																	
White	27 032	12 876	2 272	10 604	34 939	27 046	22 307	19 752	18	322	172	-					
Black	288	193	28	165	230	425	173	145	-	-	-	-					
Other races	304	123	-	123	151	180	135	120	-	-	-	-					
Spanish origin	791	121	13	108	312	337	145	145	-	-	-	-					
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																	
Employed, at work	27 617	13 179	2 300	10 879	35 294	27 566	22 602	20 017	18	322	172	-					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 461	2 055	341	2 051	4 829	7 126	3 401	3 112	14	36	25	-					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 979	4 256	979	3 277	7 956	6 338	6 065	5 286	-	86	78	-					
Technicians and related support occupations	1 132	342	37	305	633	1 184	507	424	-	19	15	-					
Sales occupations	1 439	330	302	1 037	2 945	2 235	1 682	1 435	-	31	31	-					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 408	2 575	640	1 935	4 369	2 919	3 876	3 427	-	36	32	-					
Service occupations	2 166	1 760	332	1 428	3 361	2 450	3 050	2 581	-	26	22	-					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	75	75	-	75	166	826	826	826	-	60	27	-					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 179	1 300	129	1 171	4 352	4 912	2 834	2 516	-	22	22	-					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 758	3 183	306	2 877	13 594	6 374	6 426	5 446	4	114	21	-					
Construction	951	449	34	415	1 715	1 823	1 013	897	-	18	18	-					
Manufacturing	16 005	4 419	517	3 902	16 365	10 237	7 070	7 019	-	4	116	58					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 325	649	126	523	1 845	2 394	1 287	1 058	-	69	14	-					
Wholesale trade	437	526	18	508	795	993	579	510	-	15	15	-					
Retail trade	2 335	2 323	486	1 837	4 694	3 288	3 364	3 071	-	28	4	-					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	713	557	268	289	1 224	1 198	781	660	-	40	36	-					
Business and repair services	620	356	84	272	765	932	522	469	-	8	3	-					
Personal services	320	333	84	249	592	330	522	475	-	20	20	-					
Professional and related services	4 264	2 611	504	2 107	5 496	4 517	3 855	3 578	14	8	4	-					
Public administration	357	803	155	648	498	1 183	828	799	-	-	-	-					
All other industries	290	153	24	129	1 105	671	781	781	-	-	-	-					
Armed forces, at work	7	13	-	13	26	85	13	13	-	-	-	-					
Private wage and salary workers	24 834	10 436	1 834	8 602	29 900	22 586	17 672	15 285	-	293	155	-					
Federal government workers	592	162	132	130	234	818	377	311	14	6	6	-					
State and local government workers	1 280	1 773	162	1 611	3 375	3 332	2 593	2 546	-	-	-	-					
Self-employed workers	915	739	130	609	2 488	866	1 839	1 753	4	23	11	-					
Unpaid family workers	3	82	42	40	233	49	134	122	-	-	-	-					
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 851	2 821	598	2 223	7 990	3 688	5 269	4 844	14	37	25	-					
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																	
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>27 136</b>	<b>12 850</b>	<b>2 183</b>	<b>10 667</b>	<b>34 490</b>	<b>27 226</b>	<b>21 793</b>	<b>19 253</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>-</b>					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 305	2 657	607	2 050	5 677	2 937	4 161	3 846	-	4	4	-					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 367	1 133	183	950	3 751	1 343	1 844	1 735	-	-	-	-					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 769	1 471	337	1 136	4 090	1 771	2 276	2 056	-	-	-	-					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 463	1 489	264	1 225	3 644	2 114	2 089	1 775	-	4	32	17					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 424	2 578	268	2 120	8 029	6 182	4 599	4 043	-	63	38	-					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 379	2 037	245	1 792	4 713	5 327	3 605	3 091	-	108	55	-					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 980	607	78	429	2 469	3 726	1 682	1 388	14	72	29	-					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 171	706	64	542	1 852	3 442	330	1 421	-	34	20	-					
\$50,000 or more	2 778	170	37	133	285	384	187	178	-	-	-	-					
Median	\$17 177	\$9 561	\$7 789	\$9 955	\$10 031	\$14 164	\$10 378	\$10 170	\$20 298	\$17 051	\$16 465	-					
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																	
Private car, truck, or van	24 997	11 155	1 838	9 317	30 254	26 590	19 219	16 720	18	322	172	-					
Drive alone	19 194	8 856	1 414	7 462	23 319	18 271	15 220	13 137	18	277	135	-					
Carpool	5 803	2 299	424	1 875	6 935	8 319	3 999	3 583	-	49	37	-					
Public transportation	533	399	212	187	272	478	165	119	-	-	-	-					
Bus or streetcar	533	374	187	187	246	241	44	21	-	-	-	-					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Walked only	1 681	1 310	167	1 143	3 206	207	2 112	2 063	-	-	-	-					
Other means	174	116	-	116	336	218	243	239	-	-	-	-					
Worked at home	229	212	83	129	1 252	245	876	876	-	-	-	-					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.23	1.14	1.12	1.00	1.10	1.15	-					
Mean travel time to work	19.0	14.3	14.0	14.3	14.2	37.1	14.2	13.2	28.9	35.7	36.4	-					
Car, truck, or van	19.4	14.8	13.5	15.1	14.9	36.9	14.8	13.8	28.9	35.7	36.4	-					
Public transportation	28.6	19.8	18.1	21.7	22.2	63.5	20.2	15.0	-	-	-	-					
mm/minutes	41	-	-	41	42	33	36	32	-	-	-	-					
With a public transportation disability	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Warren County, N.J., worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Remainder	Bethlehem city (pt.), Lehigh County, Pa.	Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa.	North- ampton County, Pa.	Bethlehem city (pt.), North- ampton County, Pa.	Central business district	Remainder	Easton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of North- ampton County, Pa.	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>2 258</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>10 709</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>7 542</b>
Householder, wife present	68	66	63	927	129	—	131	285	25	288	525	5 991
Householder, no wife present	19	—	4	125	21	—	21	48	27	21	56	870
Other household member	27	—	—	169	12	—	12	64	22	42	93	1 081
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>3 167</b>
Householder, husband present	13	—	—	175	—	—	—	112	58	54	63	86
Householder, no husband present	45	11	8	822	38	12	26	433	157	276	351	2 339
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	4	—	—	39	—	—	—	31	12	19	8	397
20 to 24 years	44	11	—	263	12	12	—	97	38	59	154	1 371
25 to 54 years	79	36	63	1 472	135	—	135	679	198	481	658	8 012
55 to 64 years	33	30	10	430	53	—	53	127	26	101	250	861
65 years and over	12	—	—	54	—	—	—	36	15	21	18	88
With one or more years of college	88	6	15	381	70	12	58	158	94	64	153	4 611
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	172	77	73	2 215	185	12	173	942	289	653	1 088	10 454
Black	—	—	—	28	15	—	15	13	—	13	—	189
Other races	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	66
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	172	77	73	2 245	200	12	188	957	289	668	1 088	10 695
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25	11	8	239	35	—	35	117	62	55	87	3 132
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	78	—	8	693	36	—	36	259	86	273	298	2 709
Technicians and related support occupations	15	—	4	64	15	—	15	16	13	13	23	616
Sales occupations	31	—	—	216	12	—	12	123	24	99	81	796
Administrative support occupations, excluding clerical	39	—	4	413	9	—	9	210	49	144	196	1 297
Service occupations	26	—	—	193	12	12	—	131	51	80	50	1 195
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	28	10	258	22	—	22	79	—	79	157	1 834
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	21	28	55	862	95	—	95	271	90	181	496	1 761
Construction	18	—	—	98	—	—	—	24	—	24	74	524
Manufacturing	58	10	48	1 192	83	—	83	377	90	287	732	3 307
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	43	12	199	47	—	47	69	20	63	83	1 199
Wholesale trade	15	—	—	54	—	—	—	34	3	31	20	384
Retail trade	4	24	—	265	10	—	10	189	71	118	66	1 240
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36	—	4	81	—	—	—	12	—	12	69	574
Business and repair services	3	—	5	45	16	—	16	25	22	3	4	441
Personal services	20	—	—	27	19	—	19	27	13	14	—	77
Professional and related services	4	—	4	255	4	—	4	196	70	126	40	2 019
Public administration	—	—	—	29	25	12	13	4	—	4	—	753
All other industries	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	177
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Private wage and salary workers	155	77	61	2 094	164	—	164	895	276	620	1 034	8 132
Federal government workers	6	—	—	46	24	—	24	13	—	13	9	402
State and local government workers	—	—	—	47	12	12	—	15	—	15	20	1 710
Self-employed workers	11	—	12	59	—	—	—	46	13	33	13	447
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	25	—	12	374	—	—	—	251	95	156	123	1 075
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>2 209</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>10 572</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4	—	—	311	12	12	12	84	21	84	132	872
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	109	—	—	—	64	35	29	45	489
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	220	—	—	—	108	65	43	108	466
\$8,000 to \$9,999	17	11	4	278	10	—	10	190	48	142	78	758
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38	13	12	493	10	—	10	150	33	219	333	2 319
\$15,000 to \$19,999	29	21	32	406	40	—	40	150	11	139	216	2 004
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11	32	11	208	59	—	59	51	98	149	98	1 459
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20	—	14	175	65	—	65	23	3	20	87	1 789
\$50,000 or more	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	266
Median	\$16 465	\$17 999	\$17 525	\$11 405	\$21 543	\$4000—	\$22 008	\$8 979	\$6 631	\$9 937	\$12 528	\$15 807
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	172	77	73	2 159	196	12	184	895	225	670	1 068	10 432
Drive alone	135	77	61	1 792	131	12	141	162	51	192	571	6 811
Carpool	37	—	12	367	43	—	43	132	33	99	192	3 489
Public transportation	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	159
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	11	11	—	12	66
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82
Walked only	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	49	38	11	—	52
Other means	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	66
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.00	1.09	1.10	1.17	1.00	1.18	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.25
Mean travel time to work	36.4	33.6	36.1	20.1	35.7	30.0	36.1	16.1	14.2	16.9	20.7	41.0
Car, truck, or van—minutes	36.4	33.6	36.1	19.8	35.9	30.0	36.3	16.0	13.4	16.9	20.0	40.4
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	33.7	—	—	—	15.0	15.0	—	58.0	88.2
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	8 529	40	5 401	2 151	876	58	818	397	878	937	721	23
Householder, wife present	6 100	40	3 722	1 734	708	55	653	330	696	604	475	4
Householder, no wife present	757	—	510	125	54	—	34	32	125	102	70	3
Other household member	1 692	—	1 169	292	114	3	111	31	147	231	176	16
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	6 910	—	6 234	556	322	28	294	27	207	120	34	15
Householder, husband present	171	—	143	28	11	—	11	—	17	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 104	—	1 022	67	55	4	51	—	12	15	—	—
Other household member	5 623	—	5 057	461	256	24	232	27	178	105	19	15
In group quarters	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	730	—	637	37	28	—	28	—	9	56	15	15
20 to 24 years	1 834	—	1 492	276	131	23	108	2	143	66	9	—
25 to 34 years	10 062	40	7 307	862	54	808	330	748	765	563	23	—
35 to 64 years	2 418	—	1 840	388	163	9	154	84	161	190	—	—
65 years and over	395	—	359	36	14	—	14	8	14	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	3 042	—	2 176	592	304	51	253	40	248	274	187	38

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	15 405	40	11 601	2 707	1 198	86	1 112	424	1 085	1 057	755	38
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	34	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	84	—	45	39	27	—	27	—	12	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	15 439	40	11 635	2 707	1 198	86	1 112	424	1 085	1 057	755	38
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 084	—	1 687	323	188	41	147	25	110	74	42	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 968	18	2 344	512	407	80	58	147	112	114	61	—
Technicians and related support occupations	298	6	122	148	114	3	111	15	19	22	19	—
Sales occupations	1 186	—	1 065	87	20	17	33	37	34	22	42	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	2 010	—	1 792	148	63	5	58	18	67	70	27	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	182	—	1 194	549	183	—	183	121	245	156	148	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 903	4	1 161	549	183	—	183	121	245	156	148	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 272	18	4 442	1 169	457	—	457	202	501	643	477	—
Construction	547	4	370	144	39	—	39	4	101	29	17	—
Manufacturing	7 744	30	4 900	1 543	560	3	557	382	601	771	625	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	851	—	460	288	210	19	191	—	78	103	54	—
Wholesale trade	168	—	86	82	26	—	26	—	56	—	—	—
Retail trade	2 007	—	1 758	179	94	—	94	11	74	79	7	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	532	—	462	70	59	38	21	—	11	—	—	—
Business and repair services	317	—	255	59	24	9	15	14	21	3	3	3
Personal services	415	—	399	16	14	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
Professional and related services	2 410	6	2 116	209	117	17	100	3	89	79	46	31
Public administration	504	—	440	62	52	—	52	—	10	2	2	—
All other industries	444	—	389	55	3	—	3	10	42	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 204	40	8 729	2 451	1 051	83	968	421	979	984	715	38
Federal government workers	246	—	141	88	62	—	62	—	26	17	14	—
State and local government workers	1 796	—	1 408	138	70	—	70	3	65	50	20	—
Self-employed workers	1 089	—	1 053	30	15	3	12	—	15	6	—	—
Unpaid family workers	104	—	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 514	—	3 214	223	78	3	75	32	113	77	55	15

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	14 997	40	11 217	2 683	1 188	86	1 102	424	1 071	1 057	755	38
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 317	—	2 150	141	58	8	50	13	70	26	15	15
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 091	—	1 884	118	84	—	84	—	84	18	7	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 091	—	1 905	138	88	16	72	11	39	48	5	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	306	—	1 069	163	87	17	70	13	63	74	15	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 736	12	1 874	618	179	12	167	60	379	200	17	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 295	24	1 374	680	301	7	294	102	277	217	151	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 332	—	500	534	275	20	255	152	107	288	247	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	827	4	349	291	160	6	160	73	32	183	179	—
\$50,000 or more	92	—	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 638	\$15 765	\$7 653	\$15 849	\$16 963	\$10 612	\$17 175	\$20 237	\$13 129	\$18 325	\$20 632	\$12 380

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	12 664	40	8 927	2 655	1 160	86	1 074	410	1 085	1 042	740	23
Drive alone	8 239	10	6 377	1 241	429	47	382	161	651	611	334	23
Carpool	4 425	30	2 550	414	731	39	692	249	434	431	406	—
Public transportation	58	—	20	38	38	—	38	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	58	—	20	38	38	—	38	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked alone	2 045	—	2 031	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	15
Other means	102	—	88	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	569	—	569	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.74	1.19	1.53	1.70	1.41	1.73	1.72	1.33	1.39	1.61	1.00
Mean travel time to work	19.9	55.8	11.5	43.6	48.2	43.6	48.5	53.6	34.6	45.1	50.1	29.6
Car, truck, or van	51.3	55.8	12.5	43.2	47.7	43.8	47.7	54.4	34.6	45.8	51.1	47.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	73.8	73.8	—	73.8	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	10	—	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living in Carbon County, Pa., worked—Con.					Living in Lehigh County, Pa., worked						
	Remainder	Easton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Northampton County, Pa.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Warren County, N.J.	Carbon County, Pa.	Lehigh County, Pa.	Allentown city	Central business district
Male .....	698	21	—	21	195	2 665	62 015	395	292	51 123	29 269	3 456
Householder, wife present .....	471	13	—	13	116	904	41 803	301	193	33 988	19 883	2 410
Householder, no wife present .....	67	—	—	—	4	26	7 705	50	6	6 338	3 482	493
Other household member .....	160	4	—	4	51	515	12 551	40	49	10 572	5 570	553
In group quarters .....	19	—	—	—	75	1 331	49 256	16	96	45 122	26 138	3 848
Female .....	11	—	—	—	18	959	—	—	—	879	596	117
Householder, husband present .....	15	—	—	—	—	137	10 796	16	31	9 669	6 002	847
Householder, no husband present .....	4	11	—	—	75	1 176	37 264	—	65	34 009	19 070	2 884
Other household member .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	565	—	—	565	470	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years .....	—	10	—	10	31	230	7 417	—	33	7 220	3 464	431
20 to 24 years .....	9	—	—	—	57	602	14 900	29	90	12 972	6 997	1 010
25 to 34 years .....	180	18	—	18	164	585	69 413	320	185	59 132	34 066	4 135
35 to 44 years .....	168	4	—	4	18	533	16 471	62	40	14 088	8 987	1 206
45 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	89	—	3 192	—	40	2 833	1 893	522
With one or more years of college .....	149	18	—	18	69	949	34 790	201	169	29 532	16 647	2 720

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White .....	717	32	—	32	270	3 993	109 425	393	388	94 296	53 995	7 196
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	1 064	—	18	—	923	687	55
Other races .....	—	—	—	—	—	3 110	—	—	—	1 016	725	53
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	1 654	—	11	24	1 365	1 046	130

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work .....	717	32	—	32	270	3 993	111 534	411	388	96 187	55 381	7 278
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	4	22	—	4	28	523	23 558	119	145	20 456	11 633	2 205
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	61	24	—	24	29	781	33 045	52	53	29 519	16 980	2 530
Technicians and related support occupations .....	19	—	—	—	3	68	3 558	—	7	2 950	1 788	244
Sales occupations .....	31	14	—	14	20	324	10 176	11	10	9 415	4 934	837
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	42	10	—	10	6	389	19 311	41	36	17 154	10 258	2 449
Service occupations .....	9	—	—	—	43	531	12 674	14	24	11 700	6 643	586
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	20	134	—	—	1	193	163	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	148	—	—	—	8	756	33 768	84	68	10 866	6 195	391
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	477	4	—	4	162	1 385	27 355	142	98	22 553	13 767	556
Construction .....	17	—	—	—	12	215	4 260	34	45	3 471	1 944	30
Manufacturing .....	625	18	—	18	128	4 607	42 492	226	183	34 470	20 315	6 672
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	54	—	—	—	49	300	6 614	68	16	5 614	3 616	1 658
Wholesale trade .....	4	—	—	—	47	67	3 591	31	—	3 268	2 121	90
Retail trade .....	4	14	—	14	48	566	17 727	14	20	16 480	8 072	1 073
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	—	—	—	—	139	5 308	—	23	4 833	3 304	1 456
Business and repair services .....	—	—	—	—	—	94	3 929	—	—	3 525	2 129	367
Personal services .....	—	—	—	—	—	122	7 787	—	506	1 524	1 524	207
Professional and related services .....	15	—	—	—	33	491	19 841	38	70	17 587	10 269	587
Public administration .....	2	—	—	—	—	177	2 736	—	26	2 377	1 640	493
All other industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	195	2 249	—	23	2 056	647	70
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	3	65	—	—	58	26	26
Private wage and salary workers .....	677	29	—	29	240	3 313	95 617	382	300	81 908	47 739	6 198
Federal government workers .....	14	—	—	—	3	94	1 389	—	—	1 174	590	124
State and local government workers .....	20	3	—	3	27	483	9 298	17	82	8 217	4 702	653
Self-employed workers .....	6	—	—	—	—	99	4 927	12	6	4 585	2 265	296
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	368	—	—	361	111	33
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	40	—	—	—	22	578	23 113	—	48	21 272	11 162	1 342

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings .....	717	32	—	32	270	3 922	109 595	411	388	94 285	54 432	7 172
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss .....	—	—	—	—	11	463	18 463	—	11	33	17 106	8 952
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	—	—	—	12	273	8 562	—	16	7 735	4 624	698
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	5	—	—	—	38	424	10 863	—	42	9 703	5 587	972
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	15	21	—	21	38	397	10 479	14	11	9 437	5 559	924
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	4	19	—	19	42	1 058	21 922	61	181	11 979	19 079	1 097
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	135	7	—	7	59	798	16 765	115	116	13 874	8 220	891
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	247	—	—	—	41	335	11 420	49	49	8 437	5 266	520
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	179	—	—	—	4	152	9 611	77	—	7 490	4 450	827
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	22	1 510	25	24	1 322	795	179
Median .....	\$20 908	\$9 524	—	\$9 524	\$11 963	\$11 068	\$20 134	\$20 134	\$14 621	\$10 563	\$10 801	\$9 844

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van .....	717	32	—	32	270	3 874	97 095	411	388	82 316	46 275	5 343
Drive alone .....	311	32	—	32	245	2 517	75 053	362	304	63 654	35 420	3 594
Carpool .....	406	—	—	—	25	1 357	22 042	49	84	18 662	10 855	1 749
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	4	55	3 561	—	—	3 235	2 827	1 082
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	—	3	3 471	—	—	3 145	2 756	1 082
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	54	8 263	—	—	8 100	5 354	814
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	—	38	2 471	—	—	—	619	325
Other means .....	—	—	—	—	—	13	705	—	—	1 975	626	24
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	1	975	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.44	1.00	—	1.00	1.05	1.26	1.14	1.07	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.22
Mean travel time to work .....	51.2	49.5	—	49.5	30.7	29.3	16.3	40.9	24.4	15.4	15.7	17.6
Car, truck, or van .....	51.2	49.5	—	49.5	30.7	29.1	16.4	40.9	24.4	15.4	15.6	16.6
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	37.3	27.8	—	—	27.9	26.9	27.1
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	406	—	—	345	238	50

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Lehigh County, Pa., worked—Con.											
	Remainder	Bethlehem City (pt.), Lehigh County, Pa.	Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa.	Northampton County, Pa.	Bethlehem City (pt.), Northampton County, Pa.	Central business district	Remainder	Easton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Northampton County, Pa.	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>48 103</b>	<b>5 838</b>	<b>35 000</b>	<b>14 555</b>	<b>10 102</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>9 205</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>3 858</b>	<b>7 792</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>25 813</b>	<b>3 553</b>	<b>18 301</b>	<b>10 205</b>	<b>7 472</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>7 120</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>2 344</b>	<b>5 857</b>
Householder, wife present	17 473	2 404	11 701	7 321	5 485	224	5 261	287	10	277	1 549	4 142
Householder, no wife present	3 189	447	2 209	1 263	914	71	843	44	—	44	305	889
Other household member	5 017	690	4 312	1 590	1 080	57	1 003	58	—	58	472	1 099
In group quarters	134	12	79	31	13	—	13	—	—	—	18	27
<b>Female</b>	<b>22 290</b>	<b>2 285</b>	<b>16 699</b>	<b>4 350</b>	<b>2 630</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>2 085</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>1 514</b>	<b>1 935</b>
Householder, husband present	18 275	2 080	14 803	80	56	—	1 803	56	—	56	413	1 080
Householder, no husband present	5 155	583	3 084	1 080	721	162	559	58	—	58	301	514
Other household member	16 186	1 659	13 280	3 190	1 846	376	1 470	148	—	148	1 480	1 480
In group quarters	470	15	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	71
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	3 033	443	3 313	364	174	36	138	—	—	—	190	352
20 to 24 years	987	649	5 324	1 809	1 197	193	997	73	—	73	546	1 300
25 to 34 years	29 931	3 844	21 222	9 776	6 759	469	6 290	458	24	434	2 559	5 302
35 to 44 years	7 781	794	4 307	2 281	1 740	150	1 590	40	—	40	501	666
45 to 54 years	1 371	108	832	325	239	49	190	24	—	24	62	172
55 years and over	13 927	1 910	10 975	4 888	3 200	270	2 930	355	24	331	3 332	3 322
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	46 799	5 730	34 571	14 348	9 944	897	9 047	559	24	535	3 845	7 402
Black	632	36	210	113	100	—	100	—	—	—	13	139
Other races	672	72	217	94	58	—	58	36	—	36	34	51
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	916	91	228	254	196	12	184	24	—	24	34	94
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	48 103	5 806	35 000	14 548	10 095	897	9 198	595	24	571	3 858	7 792
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 428	1 242	7 581	2 838	1 727	294	4 333	220	10	210	891	2 161
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 450	1 916	10 323	3 421	2 506	324	2 182	265	14	251	500	1 617
Technicians and related support occupations	4 657	618	4 939	936	586	94	492	13	—	13	337	557
Sales occupations	1 097	128	3 870	740	339	24	335	184	14	124	134	253
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 809	1 027	5 669	2 080	1 720	277	1 443	87	—	87	273	557
Service occupations	6 057	618	4 939	936	586	94	492	13	—	13	337	557
Printing, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 153	91	919	28	1	—	28	1	—	1	1	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 804	691	3 980	2 750	2 024	79	1 945	59	—	59	667	1 060
Operations, fabrications, and laborers	13 211	1 328	7 458	4 562	3 224	106	3 118	38	—	38	360	1 983
Manufacturing	8 894	150	1 369	710	395	24	375	10	—	10	683	663
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19 683	2 339	11 816	7 613	5 862	92	5 770	185	—	185	1 300	3 344
Wholesale trade	1 938	336	1 662	916	489	26	463	11	—	11	416	492
Retail trade	2 031	236	911	292	180	22	158	27	—	27	65	329
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 399	981	7 427	1 231	680	81	599	99	14	85	452	936
Business and repair services	848	92	1 437	452	358	108	208	57	10	47	37	266
Personal services	762	256	1 140	404	274	54	274	49	—	49	107	225
Professional and related services	1 322	177	805	281	178	80	98	—	—	—	103	42
Public administration	9 682	1 002	6 316	2 146	1 358	218	1 140	139	—	139	649	1 192
All other industries	1 167	175	562	333	211	117	94	45	—	45	77	154
Armed forces, at work	377	54	1 555	170	105	33	72	—	—	—	65	137
Private goods and salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers	41 541	5 284	28 885	13 027	9 223	631	8 592	452	24	428	3 352	6 830
State and local government workers	466	149	435	215	171	25	146	11	—	11	33	124
Self-employed workers	4 049	245	3 270	982	495	228	267	132	—	132	355	648
Unpaid family workers	1 969	145	2 175	324	210	13	197	—	—	—	114	166
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 820	1 059	9 051	1 793	961	219	742	61	14	47	771	1 055
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	<b>47 260</b>	<b>5 716</b>	<b>34 137</b>	<b>14 511</b>	<b>10 087</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>9 190</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>3 829</b>	<b>7 704</b>
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	7 688	1 014	5 000	1 400	805	200	805	36	—	36	605	1 015
\$4 000 to \$5 999	3 926	386	2 725	811	445	58	387	60	14	46	306	341
\$6 000 to \$7 999	4 615	385	3 731	1 118	665	120	545	56	—	56	397	334
\$8 000 to \$9 999	5 005	418	3 460	1 017	514	142	574	49	—	49	494	682
\$10 000 to \$14 999	9 882	1 099	7 103	2 583	1 351	187	1 164	174	—	174	1 058	1 714
\$15 000 to \$19 999	7 329	1 091	4 563	2 460	2 169	141	2 028	64	—	64	1 027	1 417
\$20 000 to \$24 999	6 746	874	2 706	2 370	1 640	124	2 360	81	—	81	788	1 154
\$25 000 to \$49 999	3 623	622	2 418	2 044	1 705	22	1 683	62	10	52	277	953
\$50 000 or more	40	616	40	187	139	17	144	13	—	13	69	58
Median	\$10 923	\$12 499	\$10 058	\$15 572	\$17 468	\$8 993	\$18 395	\$12 159	\$5 714	\$12 203	\$10 905	\$13 892
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	40 932	5 360	30 481	13 980	9 664	772	8 892	571	24	547	3 745	7 429
Drive alone	31 826	4 205	24 077	10 733	6 644	644	6 672	497	14	483	2 900	5 369
Carpool	9 106	1 155	6 452	3 247	2 328	220	2 220	74	10	64	2 060	2 060
Public transportation	1 745	102	306	326	274	75	199	24	—	24	28	145
Bus or streetcar	1 674	83	306	326	274	75	199	24	—	24	28	145
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 540	315	2 431	163	96	19	77	—	—	—	48	48
Worked at home	48	53	241	86	68	31	37	—	—	—	67	166
Other means	602	8	1 341	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	52
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.08	1.16	1.08	1.26	1.07	1.15	1.20
Minutes to work	15.4	17.4	14.9	21.3	20.8	14.3	20.8	14.3	27.1	35.8	21.3	35.8
Car, truck, or van	15.5	17.4	14.9	21.0	20.3	16.2	20.7	17.4	27.1	35.8	21.3	35.8
Public transportation	26.7	41.1	32.9	26.7	26.2	17.9	29.3	20.0	—	20.0	37.5	56.9
With a public transportation disability	188	17	90	61	52	—	52	—	—	—	9	14

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Inside SMSA	Warren County, N.J.	Carbon County, Pa.	Lehigh County, Pa.	Allentown city	Central business district	Remainder	Bethlehem city (pt.), Lehigh County, Pa.	Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa.	Northampton County, Pa.	Bethlehem city (pt.), Northampton County, Pa.	Central business district
<b>Males</b>	<b>22 110</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>19 018</b>	<b>14 255</b>	<b>1 827</b>	<b>12 428</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>3 455</b>	<b>2 919</b>	<b>2 230</b>	<b>112</b>
Householder, wife present	13 642	102	14	11 496	8 747	1 096	7 651	725	2 024	2 030	1 555	65
Householder, no wife present	3 525	32	—	3 074	2 209	348	1 861	174	691	419	328	25
Other household member	4 777	25	—	4 300	3 165	383	2 782	197	938	452	347	22
In group quarters	166	—	—	148	134	—	134	12	2	18	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>19 471</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18 607</b>	<b>14 916</b>	<b>2 194</b>	<b>12 722</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>3 125</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>166</b>
Householder, husband present	13 361	—	—	12 367	9 388	229	8 159	70	244	24	24	—
Householder, no husband present	5 462	16	—	5 188	3 961	647	3 314	191	1 036	258	222	71
Other household member	13 147	—	—	12 581	10 231	1 509	8 722	360	1 990	566	389	95
In group quarters	501	—	—	501	457	—	457	15	29	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	3 001	—	—	2 916	2 144	258	1 886	122	650	85	43	17
20 to 24 years	7 799	—	—	7 668	4 029	519	3 510	177	1 462	601	477	89
25 to 34 years	6 301	41	7	6 221	3 825	693	568	2 308	771	862	628	133
35 to 44 years	24 290	113	7	24 212	16 612	2 109	14 473	1 083	4 007	2 448	1 877	333
45 to 54 years	6 378	37	—	6 378	5 032	716	4 316	271	479	559	455	39
55 to 64 years	1 611	—	—	1 537	1 354	389	965	21	162	74	63	—
65 years and over	11 827	74	7	10 400	7 496	1 282	6 214	530	2 374	1 346	960	95
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	40 184	157	14	36 341	28 167	3 941	24 226	1 636	6 538	3 672	2 783	278
Black	749	18	—	697	517	47	470	24	156	34	73	—
Other races	7 448	—	—	587	457	33	454	14	86	61	48	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 095	11	—	1 023	878	92	786	20	125	61	48	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	41 568	175	14	37 612	29 158	4 008	25 150	1 674	6 780	3 767	2 865	278
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 799	23	—	7 078	5 804	1 147	4 657	316	1 458	698	511	129
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 340	41	7	11 721	8 825	862	6 963	568	2 308	771	862	26
Technicians and related support occupations	1 278	—	—	1 182	846	120	726	102	234	89	61	—
Sales occupations	3 755	—	—	3 476	2 607	476	2 131	131	738	279	93	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 507	41	—	6 846	3 722	546	3 176	335	1 356	603	309	26
Service occupations	5 879	14	7	5 633	4 587	418	4 169	123	923	225	200	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	141	—	—	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 566	28	—	4 169	—	—	—	—	67	22	9	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 643	69	—	9 738	7 648	353	7 295	355	1 320	1 251	1 028	50
Construction	1 489	10	—	1 279	966	7	959	69	244	200	119	—
Manufacturing	14 228	70	17	12 294	9 673	352	9 321	566	2 055	1 857	1 611	33
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 795	49	—	2 461	1 064	817	1 005	187	601	331	811	44
Wholesale trade	1 485	20	—	1 357	1 149	57	1 092	80	128	108	54	—
Retail trade	7 038	14	—	6 588	4 659	1 069	3 590	232	697	436	285	47
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 982	—	—	1 894	1 699	722	947	6	219	88	61	14
Business and repair services	1 631	—	—	1 497	1 185	249	936	127	185	134	74	29
Personal services	1 216	—	—	1 113	903	142	761	69	141	103	81	43
Professional and related service	7 084	12	—	7 503	5 777	889	5 488	305	1 421	869	344	85
Public administration	1 287	—	—	1 226	1 076	288	788	24	126	61	36	14
All other industries	433	—	7	394	226	22	204	9	159	32	19	—
Armed forces, at work	13	—	—	13	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	35 469	163	14	31 874	24 551	3 313	21 238	1 487	5 836	3 418	2 682	221
Federal government workers	586	—	—	524	296	59	237	94	134	62	47	13
State and local government workers	3 836	—	—	3 652	2 910	389	2 521	34	708	184	82	44
Self-employed workers	1 991	12	—	1 476	1 244	227	1 117	44	88	103	54	—
Unpaid family workers	9	—	—	99	70	33	37	15	14	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 050	—	—	8 703	6 881	830	6 051	265	1 557	347	198	75

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	40 905	175	14	36 949	28 492	3 961	24 732	1 635	6 621	3 767	2 865	278
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 640	—	—	7 378	5 851	706	5 145	262	1 265	262	180	62
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 502	—	—	3 390	2 854	452	2 402	102	434	112	96	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 506	—	—	4 386	3 386	621	2 765	101	681	331	229	35
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 655	14	—	4 290	3 283	464	2 819	166	841	351	237	81
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 180	52	—	7 543	5 611	657	4 954	330	602	578	361	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 043	58	—	5 206	3 885	489	3 396	257	464	379	244	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 521	31	—	2 715	2 104	229	1 875	178	433	775	668	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 577	20	—	2 005	1 516	357	1 159	109	380	552	426	—
\$50,000 or more	13	—	—	13	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 059	\$16 302	\$9 000	\$9 650	\$9 374	\$8 869	\$9 457	\$12 325	\$10 171	\$16 229	\$17 006	\$8 765

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	33 230	175	14	29 458	21 463	2 617	18 846	1 645	6 350	3 583	2 695	243
Drive alone	24 741	138	—	21 879	15 917	1 656	14 261	1 273	4 689	2 724	2 064	243
Carpool	8 489	37	14	7 579	5 546	961	4 585	372	1 661	859	631	—
Public transportation	2 236	—	—	2 084	800	572	1 228	29	255	152	138	15
Bus or streetcar	2 165	—	—	2 013	729	572	1 127	29	255	152	138	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 303	—	—	5 291	5 167	774	4 388	—	129	12	12	—
Other means	186	—	—	166	122	88	—	—	46	20	20	—
Worked at home	626	—	—	626	626	24	602	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.13	2.40	1.16	1.16	1.24	1.15	1.13	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.00
Mean travel time to work	15.3	42.3	40.0	14.3	13.3	13.9	13.2	18.4	17.8	23.1	21.8	17.0
in minutes	15.3	42.3	40.0	14.3	13.3	13.9	13.2	18.4	17.8	23.1	21.8	17.0
Public transportation	25.4	—	—	24.9	23.3	20.2	24.7	29.5	35.7	32.1	30.8	25.0
With a public transportation disability	139	—	—	139	109	38	71	10	20	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													Central business district
	Living in Allentown city, worked—Con.					Living in Bethlehem city (pt.), Lehigh County, Pa., worked								
	Remainder	Easton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Northampton County, Pa.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Warren County, N.J.	Carbon County, Pa.	Lehigh County, Pa.	Allentown city	Central business district		
Workers 16 years and over	2 587	177	24	153	725	1 768	8 715	55	16	5 263	2 469	255		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	2 118	125	10	115	564	1 449	6 611	55	16	2 616	1 248	71		
Householder, wife present	1 490	99	10	89	376	1 006	3 149	26	16	1 838	888	50		
Householder, no wife present	303	—	—	—	91	213	638	18	—	296	148	—		
Other household member	325	26	—	26	79	215	824	—	—	482	212	21		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Female	469	52	14	38	161	319	4 104	—	—	2 647	1 221	184		
Householder, husband present	24	—	—	—	36	152	79	—	—	79	79	37		
Householder, no husband present	151	—	—	—	152	1 055	1 055	—	—	683	338	37		
Other household member	294	52	14	38	125	155	2 970	—	—	1 885	804	110		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	26	—	—	—	42	46	530	—	—	429	148	21		
20 to 24 years	388	24	—	24	100	294	967	—	—	591	280	41		
25 to 34 years	1 694	124	24	100	497	1 221	5 993	55	16	3 309	1 518	116		
35 to 44 years	416	29	—	29	75	199	1 415	—	—	838	465	56		
45 years and over	865	76	24	52	310	715	3 130	55	16	1 741	808	130		
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	2 505	164	24	140	725	1 644	8 543	55	16	5 113	2 386	255		
Black	34	—	—	—	—	124	32	—	—	22	10	—		
Other races	48	13	—	13	—	—	140	—	—	128	73	—		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	48	13	—	13	—	35	138	—	—	76	32	—		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	2 587	177	24	153	725	1 768	8 708	55	16	5 263	2 469	255		
Unemployed	20	—	—	—	10	167	489	20	55	217	388	104		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	382	20	10	10	167	489	2 007	—	—	1 217	545	104		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	437	118	14	104	190	360	2 456	—	—	1 546	596	102		
Technicians and related support occupations	61	—	—	—	12	75	395	—	—	118	61	12		
Sales occupations	93	76	14	62	110	102	709	—	—	561	247	38		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	263	42	—	42	52	183	1 552	—	—	767	272	52		
Food service, food preparation, and related occupations	165	13	—	13	75	75	1 122	—	—	764	343	35		
Service occupations	9	—	—	—	13	21	15	—	—	—	—	—		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	616	13	—	13	133	455	1 066	—	16	561	354	14		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	978	13	—	13	210	368	1 848	—	—	1 175	631	—		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	119	—	—	—	81	286	271	—	16	235	56	—		
Construction	1 658	47	—	47	119	663	3 424	29	—	2 071	1 067	—		
Manufacturing	68	—	—	—	198	93	386	—	—	266	186	55		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	54	14	—	14	40	114	198	—	—	147	41	—		
Wholesale trade	238	53	14	39	98	182	1 296	—	—	1 042	420	85		
Retail trade	47	27	10	17	—	56	367	—	—	198	110	15		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	45	22	—	22	38	64	205	—	—	120	52	11		
Business and repair services	38	—	—	—	10	28	108	—	—	39	153	27		
Personal services	38	—	—	—	22	10	208	—	—	129	89	9		
Professional and related services	279	14	—	14	91	186	1 835	26	—	1 055	408	60		
Public administration	22	—	—	—	25	63	267	—	—	98	38	20		
All other industries	19	—	—	—	13	51	51	—	—	2	2	—		
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	2 461	177	24	153	559	1 546	7 626	38	16	4 671	2 116	188		
Federal government workers	34	—	—	—	15	37	129	—	—	88	29	—		
State and local government workers	38	—	—	—	102	148	776	17	—	375	251	58		
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	49	37	172	—	—	117	61	9		
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	123	27	14	13	122	197	1 458	—	—	985	350	31		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	2 587	177	24	153	725	1 768	8 589	55	16	5 149	2 398	246		
Under \$3,999 or less	118	—	—	—	13	69	1 281	—	—	822	292	51		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	87	14	14	—	18	17	679	—	—	396	215	29		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	204	25	—	25	67	145	689	—	—	402	198	16		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	156	13	—	13	101	154	575	—	—	369	153	27		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	333	13	—	13	204	331	1 866	—	16	1 193	586	39		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	397	43	—	43	92	336	1 586	—	—	908	386	58		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	654	20	—	20	87	330	1 177	46	—	998	339	12		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	426	36	10	26	90	177	670	9	—	423	215	14		
\$50,000 or more	12	—	—	—	15	—	66	—	—	38	14	—		
Median	\$17 886	\$15 874	\$5 714	\$16 023	\$12 494	\$14 153	\$12 351	\$21 784	\$10 415	\$11 916	\$12 361	\$10 000		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	2 452	177	24	153	711	1 701	7 956	55	16	4 677	2 240	160		
Drive alone	1 621	141	14	127	519	1 289	6 351	55	—	3 762	1 802	111		
Carpool	631	36	10	26	192	412	1 605	—	16	915	438	49		
Public transportation	123	—	—	—	14	42	307	—	—	230	182	86		
Bus or streetcar	123	—	—	—	14	31	288	—	—	211	182	86		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	12	—	—	—	—	25	368	—	—	283	47	9		
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	65	—	—		
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.11	1.26	1.09	1.18	1.16	1.12	1.00	3.00	1.12	1.11	1.21		
Mean travel time to work	22.3	24.9	35.8	23.2	28.1	44.7	15.2	30.2	50.0	14.5	15.9	22.1		
Car, truck, or van	21.8	24.9	35.8	23.2	27.8	45.2	15.0	30.2	50.0	14.0	14.9	17.3		
Public transportation	31.5	—	—	—	45.0	50.0	28.7	—	—	31.8	31.7	32.8		
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	43	—	25	25	12		

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Bethlehem city (pt.), Lehigh County, Pa., worked—Con.											
	Remainder County, Pa.	Bethlehem city (pt.), Lehigh County, Pa.	Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa.	North- ampton County, Pa.	Bethlehem city (pt.), North- ampton County, Pa.	Central business district	Remainder	Easton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of North- ampton County, Pa.	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 214</b>	<b>1 702</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>3 381</b>	<b>2 596</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>2 256</b>	<b>211</b>	—	<b>211</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>254</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>1 924</b>	<b>1 492</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>75</b>	—	<b>75</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>191</b>
Householder, wife present	838	529	421	1 269	1 038	72	966	39	—	39	192	126
Householder, no wife present	148	100	48	324	223	17	206	36	—	36	63	34
Other household member	191	189	81	331	231	31	200	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>1 457</b>	<b>1 104</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>136</b>	—	<b>136</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>63</b>
Householder, husband present	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	301	221	124	372	250	45	205	58	—	58	64	—
Other household member	694	663	418	1 085	854	175	679	78	—	78	153	63
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	127	165	116	101	64	8	56	—	—	—	37	7
20 to 24 years	239	182	129	376	231	48	183	23	—	23	122	37
25 to 54 years	1 402	1 107	684	2 213	1 714	198	1 516	164	—	164	335	185
55 to 64 years	409	224	149	437	279	79	418	—	—	—	80	18
65 years and over	67	24	14	114	90	7	83	24	—	24	27	7
With one or more years of college	678	551	382	1 318	920	68	852	121	—	121	277	124
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	2 131	1 660	1 067	3 359	2 586	340	2 246	199	—	199	574	—
Black	10	12	10	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	228
Other races	73	30	25	12	—	—	12	—	—	12	—	26
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	32	31	13	62	53	12	41	—	—	—	9	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	2 214	1 702	1 092	3 374	2 589	340	2 249	211	—	211	574	254
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	441	421	251	735	450	61	389	111	—	111	174	74
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	494	513	440	1 170	946	189	757	75	—	75	89	67
Technicians and related support occupations	54	54	87	117	154	11	143	—	—	—	23	16
Sales occupations	209	210	101	448	301	11	79	34	—	34	37	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	220	243	252	785	702	167	535	41	—	41	42	14
Service occupations	308	317	104	358	245	39	206	—	—	—	113	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	340	366	141	483	391	23	368	25	—	25	67	49
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	631	388	156	673	542	28	514	—	—	—	131	36
Construction	56	53	26	120	94	12	84	—	—	—	24	23
Manufacturing, transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 067	623	381	1 524	1 294	47	1 247	28	—	28	202	93
Wholesale trade	131	111	69	120	99	11	88	—	—	—	21	24
Retail trade	48	48	38	51	51	22	29	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	335	416	206	254	139	11	128	46	—	46	69	12
Business and repair services	95	64	24	169	144	52	92	10	—	10	15	7
Personal services	41	54	14	85	67	19	48	—	—	—	18	—
Professional and related services	207	217	113	79	57	25	—	—	—	—	22	16
Public administration	348	326	321	754	490	55	435	105	—	105	159	51
All other industries	18	60	—	169	126	79	47	22	—	22	21	14
Armed forces, at work	2	—	—	49	26	—	26	—	—	—	23	14
Private wage and salary workers	1 928	1 561	994	2 901	2 300	237	2 063	107	—	107	494	240
Federal government workers	29	19	40	41	31	—	31	—	—	—	10	14
State and local government workers	193	66	58	384	210	103	107	104	—	104	70	—
Self-employed workers	52	56	—	55	55	—	55	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	319	465	170	473	371	83	288	11	—	11	91	16
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>2 152</b>	<b>1 659</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>3 369</b>	<b>2 596</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>2 256</b>	<b>211</b>	—	<b>211</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>242</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	241	317	158	459	360	74	286	11	—	11	88	30
\$4,000 to \$5,999	109	122	59	263	205	31	174	24	—	24	44	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999	182	128	76	287	168	41	127	31	—	31	88	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	126	113	103	206	139	52	87	26	—	26	41	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	311	247	294	457	405	102	303	82	—	82	170	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999	328	267	255	678	612	40	572	12	—	12	54	65
\$20,000 to \$24,999	327	174	85	533	475	—	475	25	—	25	33	32
\$25,000 to \$49,999	160	29	—	238	204	—	204	—	—	—	34	51
\$50,000 or more	14	12	—	28	28	—	28	—	—	—	—	7
Median	\$12 571	\$11 125	\$11 945	\$12 977	\$15 111	\$8 923	\$15 943	\$10 427	—	\$10 427	\$10 163	\$17 100
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	2 080	1 364	1 073	3 208	2 460	290	2 170	187	—	187	561	239
Drive alone	1 691	1 103	857	2 534	1 913	205	1 708	183	—	183	438	158
Carpool	389	261	216	674	547	85	462	4	—	4	123	81
Public transportation	96	48	46	77	53	20	33	24	—	24	15	15
Bus or streetcar	96	29	—	77	53	20	33	24	—	24	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Walked only	—	264	19	85	72	19	53	—	—	—	13	—
Other means	38	18	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.19	1.13	1.01	—	1.01	1.14	1.24
Mean travel time to work	15.2	10.3	17.6	15.9	13.6	10.5	14.1	22.7	—	22.7	23.8	50.8
Car, truck, or van	14.7	9.6	17.7	16.0	13.6	10.1	14.0	20.0	—	20.0	24.2	50.6
Public transportation	30.7	32.0	—	19.6	19.4	10.0	25.2	20.0	—	20.0	—	55.0
With a public transportation disability	13	—	—	18	9	—	9	—	—	—	9	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.

Living in Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa., worked

# SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

## Workers 16 years and over

## SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

### Male

Householder, wife present  
Householder, no wife present  
Other household member  
In group quarters

### Female

Householder, husband present  
Householder, no husband present  
Other household member  
In group quarters

## AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years  
20 to 24 years  
25 to 34 years  
35 to 44 years  
45 years and over  
With one or more years of college

## RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White  
Black  
Other races  
Spanish origin<sup>1</sup>

## LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work  
Managerial and professional specialty occupations  
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations  
Technicians and related support occupations  
Sales occupations  
Administrative support occupations, including clerical  
Service occupations  
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations  
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations  
Operators, fabricators, and laborers

Construction  
Manufacturing  
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities  
Wholesale trade  
Retail trade  
Finance, insurance, and real estate  
Business and repair services  
Personal services  
Professional and related services  
Public administration  
All other industries  
Armed forces, at work

Private wage and salary workers  
Federal government workers  
State and local government workers  
Self-employed workers  
Unpaid family workers

At work 1 to 34 hours

## EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings  
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss  
\$4,000 to \$5,999  
\$6,000 to \$7,999  
\$8,000 to \$9,999  
\$10,000 to \$14,999  
\$15,000 to \$19,999  
\$20,000 to \$24,999  
\$25,000 to \$49,999  
\$50,000 or more  
Median

## JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van  
Drive alone  
Carpool  
Public transportation  
Bus or streetcar  
Subway, elevated train, or railroad  
Walked only  
Other means  
Worked at home  
Persons per private car, truck, or van  
Mean travel time to work  
Car, truck, or van  
Public transportation  
With a public transportation disability

	Inside SMSA	Warren County, N.J.	Carbon County, Pa.	Lehigh County, Pa.	Allentown city	Central business district	Remainder	Bethlehem city (pt.), Lehigh County, Pa.	Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa.	Northampton County, Pa.	Bethlehem city (pt.), Northampton County, Pa.	Central business district
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>61 303</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>53 357</b>	<b>23 767</b>	<b>3 028</b>	<b>20 739</b>	<b>2 462</b>	<b>27 128</b>	<b>7 407</b>	<b>4 641</b>	<b>279</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>35 294</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>29 489</b>	<b>13 766</b>	<b>1 558</b>	<b>12 208</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>14 096</b>	<b>5 362</b>	<b>3 750</b>	<b>120</b>
Householder, wife present	25 012	173	163	20 654	10 248	1 264	8 984	1 150	9 256	4 022	2 892	87
Householder, no wife present	3 542	4	50	2 968	1 325	145	1 180	173	1 470	520	363	29
Other household member	6 740	—	49	5 790	2 193	149	2 044	304	3 793	807	482	4
In group quarters	90	—	—	77	—	—	—	—	77	13	13	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>26 009</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>23 868</b>	<b>10 001</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>8 531</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>13 032</b>	<b>2 045</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>159</b>
Householder, husband present	9 219	—	463	250	42	28	208	28	10 885	3 981	2 525	9
Householder, no husband present	4 279	—	31	3 798	1 703	163	1 540	171	1 924	450	249	46
Other household member	21 147	—	65	19 543	8 035	1 265	6 770	636	10 872	1 539	603	106
In group quarters	64	—	—	64	13	—	13	—	51	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	4 086	—	33	3 875	1 172	152	1 020	156	2 547	178	67	11
20 to 24 years	7 632	4	83	6 713	2 688	350	2 238	290	3 735	832	482	56
25 to 34 years	39 530	152	162	34 101	15 936	1 880	14 056	1 654	16 511	5 115	3 218	138
35 to 44 years	6 778	25	40	7 468	3 490	434	3 056	299	3 679	1 465	788	32
45 years and over	1 377	—	—	1 200	461	63	1 269	63	2 656	137	86	42
With one or more years of college	19 833	72	146	17 391	8 343	1 308	7 035	829	8 219	2 224	1 320	107
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	60 698	181	358	52 842	23 442	3 000	20 442	2 434	26 966	7 317	4 575	279
Black	283	—	—	214	160	8	152	8	54	69	—	—
Other races	322	—	—	301	165	20	145	28	108	21	10	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	421	—	24	266	136	38	98	40	90	131	95	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	61 258	181	358	53 312	23 754	3 015	20 739	2 430	27 128	7 407	4 641	279
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 752	41	145	12 161	5 784	954	6 830	505	5 872	1 405	766	104
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 849	11	46	16 252	7 559	1 566	5 993	838	7 855	1 540	1 097	109
Technicians and related support occupations	17 849	11	46	16 252	7 559	1 566	5 993	838	7 855	1 540	1 097	109
Sales occupations	5 712	11	10	5 378	2 080	323	1 757	267	3 031	313	176	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 252	—	36	9 324	4 614	1 131	3 483	449	4 061	892	709	84
Service occupations	14 864	—	73	13 333	1 180	1 012	1 182	173	15 312	35	141	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9 178	—	—	974	111	10	101	11	852	4	4	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 942	56	52	6 567	3 099	149	2 920	313	3 155	1 467	979	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 864	73	98	17 055	5 488	203	5 282	585	5 992	2 638	1 454	28
Construction	2 500	24	29	2 057	922	43	879	36	1 099	390	184	12
Manufacturing	24 640	127	176	20 105	9 575	280	9 295	1 150	9 380	4 232	2 877	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 433	19	16	2 881	1 555	792	763	138	1 188	517	309	2
Wholesale trade	1 908	—	1	1 764	931	33	898	88	745	133	75	—
Retail trade	3 993	—	2	8 850	2 993	519	2 474	333	5 524	541	256	23
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 959	—	23	2 741	1 525	719	806	22	1 194	195	153	84
Business and repair services	2 093	—	—	1 908	892	107	785	75	941	185	134	6
Personal services	1 363	—	—	1 264	532	51	481	81	651	99	40	5
Professional and related services	10 022	—	70	9 029	4 084	238	3 846	371	4 574	923	504	78
Public administration	1 182	—	26	1 053	526	185	341	91	636	103	49	24
All other industries	7 165	—	16	1 660	219	48	171	45	1 396	89	60	33
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	45	13	13	—	—	32	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	52 522	181	358	45 363	21 072	2 697	18 375	2 236	22 055	6 708	4 241	173
Federal government workers	674	—	—	562	265	45	200	36	261	112	93	12
State and local government workers	4 686	—	82	4 190	1 541	206	1 335	145	2 504	414	203	81
Self-employed workers	2 757	—	6	2 992	880	60	800	45	2 087	186	101	13
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	250	29	—	23	—	7	3	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 605	—	48	11 584	3 931	481	3 450	329	7 324	973	392	61
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>60 101</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>52 187</b>	<b>23 341</b>	<b>2 965</b>	<b>20 376</b>	<b>2 422</b>	<b>26 424</b>	<b>7 375</b>	<b>4 626</b>	<b>279</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	9 542	11	33	6 906	2 809	307	2 502	380	5 717	265	392	26
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 381	—	16	3 949	1 555	217	1 338	162	2 232	416	142	16
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 668	—	3	2 468	1 027	107	1 068	137	1 574	500	168	44
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 289	—	11	4 778	2 123	433	1 690	139	2 216	460	160	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 876	9	74	10 445	4 782	401	4 381	458	5 205	1 348	583	57
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 772	—	9	6 462	2 417	202	3 074	217	3 074	437	173	54
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 672	31	49	5 124	2 823	279	2 544	309	1 992	1 518	1 231	41
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 364	48	—	5 062	2 719	456	2 263	353	1 990	1 254	1 075	22
\$50,000 or more	1 613	25	24	1 020	578	120	578	28	424	84	17	13
Median	\$11 710	\$21 832	\$15 249	\$11 174	\$12 859	\$11 959	\$12 946	\$13 771	\$9 820	\$16 226	\$20 026	\$10 280
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	55 909	181	358	48 181	22 572	2 566	20 006	2 351	23 258	7 189	4 509	239
Drive alone	43 961	169	304	38 013	17 701	1 827	15 874	1 829	18 483	5 475	3 359	216
Carpool	11 948	12	54	10 168	4 871	739	4 132	522	4 775	1 714	1 150	23
Public transportation	1 018	—	—	921	845	42	424	21	527	51	97	83
Bus or streetcar	1 018	—	—	921	845	424	421	25	51	97	83	40
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 592	—	—	2 526	192	38	154	51	2 283	66	12	—
Other means	443	—	—	388	158	—	158	35	195	55	37	—
Worked at home	1 341	—	—	1 341	—	—	—	—	1 341	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.03	1.10	1.13	1.13	1.19	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.17	1.06
Mean travel time to work	17.1	42.7	22.7	16.2	18.6	22.1	18.1	21.6	13.5	22.3	23.3	22.6
Car, truck, or van	17.3	42.7	22.7	16.4	18.1	20.0	17.9	21.3	14.1	22.3	23.3	23.2
Public transportation	32.8	—	—	33.7	33.5	35.3	31.6	72.0	18.7	23.8	22.8	19.1
With a public transportation disability	224	—	—	181	104	—	104	7	70	43	43	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa., worked—Con.						Living in Northampton County, Pa., worked						
	Remainder	Easton city	Central business district	Remainder of Northampton County, Pa.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Warren County, N.J.	Carbon County, Pa.	Lehigh County, Pa.	Allentown city	Central business district		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 362</b>	<b>207</b>	—	<b>207</b>	<b>2 559</b>	<b>5 770</b>	<b>85 755</b>	<b>3 818</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>20 366</b>	<b>9 022</b>	<b>1 133</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 630</b>	<b>189</b>	—	<b>189</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>4 217</b>	<b>49 614</b>	<b>2 967</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>11 858</b>	<b>5 440</b>	<b>610</b>	
Householder, wife present	2 885	149	—	149	3 015	33 808	2 202	137	8	352	506	—	
Householder, no wife present	334	8	—	8	149	352	4 354	271	—	729	369	—	
Other household member	478	32	—	32	293	843	9 538	494	23	2 365	1 107	104	
In group quarters	13	—	—	—	12	414	9	23	9	35	12	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>18</b>	—	<b>18</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>1 553</b>	<b>36 141</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>8 508</b>	<b>3 582</b>	<b>523</b>	
Householder, husband present	32	—	—	—	17	18	674	45	—	161	59	9	
Householder, no husband present	263	—	—	—	201	214	4 487	213	22	1 492	643	106	
Other household member	497	18	—	18	918	1 262	28 730	593	68	6 823	2 870	408	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	59	250	—	—	32	10	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	56	—	—	—	111	299	5 480	167	—	1 193	305	42	
20 to 24 years	426	26	—	26	324	969	11 020	496	43	3 037	1 356	110	
25 to 34 years	3 080	170	—	170	1 727	3 896	54 645	2 705	137	13 759	6 223	780	
35 to 64 years	756	11	—	11	366	469	12 834	375	29	2 008	1 058	211	
65 years and over	44	—	—	—	51	157	1 776	75	—	172	80	10	
With one or more years of college	1 213	158	—	158	746	2 483	24 548	1 291	30	7 069	2 905	564	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	4 296	196	—	196	2 546	5 730	84 026	3 691	259	19 896	8 826	1 100	
Black	56	—	—	—	13	15	886	75	—	218	94	20	
Other races	10	11	—	11	—	25	843	52	—	252	102	13	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	95	11	—	11	25	59	1 766	73	—	638	270	29	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	4 362	207	—	207	2 559	5 770	85 713	3 818	259	20 350	9 022	1 133	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	662	89	—	89	550	1 598	14 664	857	—	4 122	1 730	381	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	988	72	—	72	371	1 190	23 141	819	51	6 250	2 678	543	
Technicians and related support occupations	200	40	—	40	162	2 610	191	895	13	895	440	32	
Sales occupations	163	28	—	28	109	577	7 296	185	12	2 094	743	163	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	625	4	—	4	179	451	13 235	443	26	3 771	1 495	348	
Service occupations	121	—	—	—	212	454	9 205	202	—	1 058	405	105	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	—	—	—	51	1 087	—	—	—	77	26	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	961	21	—	21	46	898	11 924	812	70	3 173	1 501	201	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 626	25	—	25	959	1 579	25 572	1 127	118	4 508	2 317	55	
Construction	172	10	—	10	196	373	3 337	167	24	827	427	—	
Manufacturing	2 865	110	—	110	1 245	2 588	38 314	2 413	185	8 014	3 692	92	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	307	11	—	11	197	375	4 463	257	—	1 493	817	270	
Wholesale trade	75	13	—	13	215	215	2 488	60	—	994	456	33	
Retail trade	233	—	—	—	285	742	11 733	351	36	3 183	1 060	213	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	198	20	—	20	22	203	3 309	32	—	865	564	249	
Business and repair services	128	—	—	—	161	2 082	510	602	—	402	321	81	
Personal services	35	—	—	—	59	16	1 472	—	—	285	104	13	
Professional and related services	426	20	—	20	399	955	14 865	467	—	3 609	1 334	133	
Public administration	23	23	—	23	31	70	1 990	21	—	307	170	45	
All other industries	27	—	—	—	29	72	1 660	—	14	191	77	4	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	16	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	4 068	168	—	168	2 299	5 044	72 344	3 436	234	18 517	8 149	991	
Federal government workers	81	11	—	11	8	73	1 166	36	—	360	188	38	
State and local government workers	122	28	—	28	183	500	7 509	305	—	1 044	501	65	
Self-employed workers	88	—	—	—	65	129	4 391	51	25	410	171	39	
Unpaid family workers	3	—	—	—	4	24	345	—	—	19	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	331	23	—	23	558	842	16 956	299	60	3 310	1 082	187	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>4 347</b>	<b>207</b>	—	<b>207</b>	<b>2 542</b>	<b>5 694</b>	<b>83 669</b>	<b>3 764</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>19 970</b>	<b>8 895</b>	<b>1 129</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	126	22	—	22	569	1 653	6 533	2 725	9	2 725	1 588	168	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	126	22	—	22	252	311	7 190	172	33	1 385	562	49	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	214	—	—	—	242	389	8 159	211	14	1 665	685	135	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	131	10	—	10	504	618	11 818	220	69	1 176	751	129	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	728	79	—	79	684	1 362	16 259	866	79	4 024	1 851	227	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	859	9	—	9	281	1 011	13 099	938	31	3 771	2 046	148	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	231	3	—	3	251	361	8 599	603	14	2 194	1 020	89	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 053	26	—	26	153	725	10 092	515	—	2 073	965	136	
\$50,000 or more	4	13	—	13	54	51	992	27	—	338	57	36	
Median	\$20 299	\$13 202	—	\$13 202	\$10 724	\$13 647	\$11 189	\$15 750	\$9 928	\$12 509	\$13 688	\$11 327	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	4 270	207	—	207	2 473	5 489	75 407	3 703	259	19 675	8 679	1 016	
Drive alone	3 143	145	—	145	1 722	3 880	58 380	2 708	259	15 638	6 570	760	
Carpool	1 127	34	—	34	530	1 567	17 027	923	—	4 657	2 109	230	
Public transportation	43	—	—	—	14	88	1 487	46	—	148	254	80	
Bus or streetcar	13	—	—	—	14	59	1 436	23	—	148	254	80	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	12	—	—	—	54	141	6 409	4	—	224	67	37	
Other means	37	—	—	—	18	52	694	65	—	49	22	49	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 758	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.11	—	1.11	1.14	1.20	1.14	1.17	1.00	1.15	1.16	1.14	
Mean travel time to work	23.4	33.6	—	33.6	19.4	32.5	16.3	24.0	23.0	21.7	24.7	27.3	
Car, van, or van	23.4	33.6	—	33.6	19.4	32.5	16.8	23.7	23.0	21.5	24.4	27.1	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	30.0	60.6	26.2	32.6	—	33.5	35.4	32.4	
With a public transportation disability	43	—	—	—	—	—	214	—	—	63	38	17	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.													
	Living in Northampton County, Pa., worked—Con.							Living in Northampton County, Pa., worked—Con.						
	Remainder	Bethlehem city (pt. 1), Lehigh County, Pa.	Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa.	Northampton County, Pa.	Bethlehem city (pt. 1), Northampton County, Pa.	Central business district	Remainder	Easton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Northampton County, Pa.	Outside SMSA		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>7 889</b>	<b>4 723</b>	<b>6 621</b>	<b>61 312</b>	<b>19 613</b>	<b>2 099</b>	<b>17 514</b>	<b>11 595</b>	<b>1 987</b>	<b>9 608</b>	<b>30 104</b>	<b>5 154</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Males</b>	<b>4 830</b>	<b>2 747</b>	<b>3 671</b>	<b>34 620</b>	<b>13 031</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>12 196</b>	<b>6 119</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>5 359</b>	<b>15 470</b>	<b>3 863</b>		
Householder, wife present	3 446	2 139	2 650	24 228	9 441	563	8 878	3 999	495	3 504	10 788	2 404		
Householder, no wife present	369	95	265	3 354	1 356	106	1 250	762	92	670	1 236	493		
Other household member	1 005	513	745	6 656	2 234	166	1 847	1 227	173	1 184	3 414	734		
In group quarters	12	—	11	382	221	—	221	131	—	131	30	230		
<b>Females</b>	<b>3 059</b>	<b>1 976</b>	<b>2 950</b>	<b>26 692</b>	<b>6 582</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>5 318</b>	<b>5 476</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>4 249</b>	<b>14 634</b>	<b>1 291</b>		
Householder, husband present	537	410	439	4 760	1 740	129	1 258	929	120	749	2 460	36		
Householder, no husband present	2 462	1 518	2 435	21 246	5 080	939	4 141	4 058	921	3 137	12 108	908		
Other household member	10	—	22	218	142	12	130	59	—	59	17	85		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	263	353	535	4 120	1 076	124	952	822	160	662	2 222	482		
20 to 24 years	1 246	662	1 019	7 444	1 929	153	1 772	1 740	232	1 508	3 775	764		
25 to 54 years	5 463	3 074	4 462	38 044	12 577	1 304	11 273	7 047	1 251	5 796	18 420	3 484		
55 to 64 years	847	583	564	10 175	3 606	415	3 191	1 698	256	1 442	4 871	351		
65 years and over	70	51	41	529	45	425	388	88	88	200	916	73		
With one or more years of college	2 341	1 886	2 278	16 158	6 311	855	5 456	3 594	770	2 824	6 253	2 049		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	7 726	4 584	6 486	60 180	19 101	2 006	17 095	11 343	1 959	9 384	29 736	4 997		
Black	60	59	176	3 176	1 179	13	180	217	180	217	654	93		
Other races	89	79	71	539	316	70	246	72	—	72	151	60		
Spanish origin*	241	146	222	1 055	680	73	607	97	13	84	278	159		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	7 889	4 717	6 611	61 286	19 613	2 099	17 514	11 595	1 987	9 608	30 078	5 086		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 349	1 024	1 368	9 685	3 998	622	2 971	2 264	482	1 782	3 823	1 313		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 135	1 090	1 982	16 021	5 434	734	4 700	3 608	879	2 729	6 979	1 231		
Service occupations	1 500	825	1 151	10 488	3 601	276	2 148	1 274	244	1 029	2 640	460		
Sales occupations	580	405	946	5 005	1 331	239	1 092	1 064	264	800	2 610	399		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 147	1 035	731	5 005	3 341	427	2 914	2 268	591	1 677	3 896	585		
Service occupations	327	673	737	2 055	900	316	1 900	2 881	1 000	1 881	4 661	736		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	10	41	1 010	46	—	46	75	—	75	889	10		
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	1 452	608	1 064	7 869	3 187	123	3 064	1 162	129	1 033	3 520	920		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	812	411	1 399	19 799	5 293	256	15 046	7 870	216	2 582	11 636	1 245		
Construction	427	100	276	2 339	596	37	559	415	34	381	1 328	402		
Manufacturing	2 000	2 071	2 251	27 702	9 724	197	9 527	3 839	427	3 412	14 139	1 979		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	547	268	408	2 713	847	86	761	369	106	463	1 297	403		
Wholesale trade	423	290	248	1 434	779	45	779	465	15	450	600	193		
Retail trade	847	719	1 404	8 163	2 014	292	1 722	2 021	401	1 620	4 128	546		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	215	200	101	2 412	806	301	505	488	258	230	1 118	219		
Business and repair services	260	113	168	1 430	467	84	383	309	42	267	642	177		
Personal services	91	100	81	1 187	392	170	222	306	71	235	489	89		
Professional and related services	1 201	789	1 486	10 789	3 739	649	3 090	2 276	434	1 842	4 774	815		
Armed forces	123	53	54	1 662	487	239	248	754	155	399	1 041	106		
All other industries	73	10	104	1 455	262	44	218	153	24	129	1 040	162		
Armed forces, at work	—	—	6	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	68		
Private wage and salary workers	7 158	4 475	5 893	50 157	16 634	1 233	15 401	9 659	1 534	7 525	24 664	4 311		
Federal government workers	150	49	123	780	453	45	408	138	63	189	798	198		
State and local government workers	436	134	409	6 160	1 644	671	993	1 623	162	1 461	2 873	491		
Self-employed	132	65	175	1 851	653	139	712	693	117	576	2 361	154		
Unpaid family workers	13	—	22	310	11	—	82	42	—	40	217	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	895	866	1 362	13 287	3 704	635	3 069	2 509	489	2 020	7 074	980		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>7 766</b>	<b>4 630</b>	<b>6 445</b>	<b>59 690</b>	<b>19 085</b>	<b>2 044</b>	<b>17 041</b>	<b>11 263</b>	<b>1 880</b>	<b>9 383</b>	<b>29 342</b>	<b>5 028</b>		
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	770	757	1 020	10 697	3 181	481	2 700	2 406	528	1 883	5 110	796		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	513	329	494	5 600	1 203	230	973	1 009	134	875	3 388	240		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	166	101	166	1 418	263	119	215	109	42	107	460	119		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	639	335	699	5 544	1 239	175	1 064	1 229	216	1 013	3 076	277		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 624	743	1 430	11 288	2 482	361	2 121	2 250	335	1 915	5 556	1 091		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	976	506	1 046	8 666	2 542	396	1 816	2 229	161	1 068	3 244	544		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	922	581	593	5 792	3 358	44	3 314	475	78	397	959	578		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	829	654	454	5 504	3 399	155	3 244	621	51	570	4 484	548		
\$50,000 or more	21	169	112	627	29	24	148	37	11	11	216	38		
Median	\$14 092	\$13 165	\$10 978	\$10 532	\$15 029	\$9 234	\$15 816	\$9 477	\$8 102	\$9 770	\$9 711	\$13 538		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	7 663	4 642	6 354	51 770	16 942	1 738	15 204	9 657	1 589	8 068	25 171	4 855		
Drive alone	5 784	3 632	4 676	40 323	13 461	1 391	12 070	7 564	1 208	6 356	19 298	3 442		
Carpool	1 879	990	1 598	11 447	3 481	347	3 134	2 093	381	1 712	5 873	1 413		
Public transportation	174	58	106	1 023	166	116	349	186	66	186	224	119		
Bus or streetcar	174	58	106	995	166	116	334	179	66	186	206	48		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	30	23	134	6 181	1 781	177	1 604	1 261	129	1 132	3 139	93		
Other means	22	—	27	580	146	13	133	116	—	116	318	87		
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	294	55	239	212	83	129	1 252	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.21		
Mean travel time to work	24.3	16.5	21.2	14.0	16.2	13.7	16.3	13.4	13.7	13.3	12.8	37.0		
Car, truck, or van	24.0	16.4	21.3	14.5	16.6	13.5	16.3	13.2	14.0	13.5	37.0	—		
Public transportation	36.8	27.2	32.5	22.9	27.9	27.2	28.1	20.2	18.6	22.0	17.1	50.8		
With a public transportation disability	21	—	25	151	51	13	38	97	—	37	63	14		

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Bethlehem city (pt.), Northampton County, Pa., worked											
	inside SMSA	Warren County, N.J.	Carbon County, Pa.	Lehigh County, Pa.	Allentown city	Central business district	Remainder	Bethlehem city (pt.), Lehigh County, Pa.	Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa.	Northampton County, Pa.	Bethlehem city (pt.), Northampton County, Pa.	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	17 744	220	—	5 960	2 369	307	2 062	1 868	1 723	11 564	9 576	1 395
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	10 041	179	—	2 925	1 252	181	1 071	890	783	6 937	5 817	649
Householder, wife present	6 286	149	—	1 899	753	147	606	497	438	4 392	3 593	412
Householder, no wife present	1 239	19	—	215	115	—	115	37	63	1 005	814	78
Other household member	2 522	11	—	798	372	34	338	214	212	1 463	1 189	159
In group quarters	264	—	—	24	12	—	12	—	11	221	—	—
<b>Female</b>	7 703	41	—	3 035	1 117	126	991	978	940	4 627	3 759	746
Householder, husband present	203	—	—	73	32	9	23	26	15	130	130	32
Householder, no husband present	1 812	18	—	261	12	249	270	225	1 038	793	793	211
Other household member	5 523	23	—	2 174	814	105	709	682	678	3 326	2 703	491
In group quarters	165	—	—	32	10	—	10	—	22	133	133	12
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	1 205	11	—	355	73	—	73	145	137	839	732	99
20 to 24 years	2 420	21	—	1 058	492	47	445	297	269	1 341	1 008	138
25 to 34 years	11 068	176	—	3 820	1 447	186	1 261	1 221	1 152	7 072	5 810	798
35 to 64 years	2 631	12	—	630	297	64	233	180	153	1 189	723	297
65 years and over	420	—	—	97	60	10	50	25	12	323	303	63
With one or more years of college	6 004	122	—	2 175	753	192	561	769	653	3 707	3 058	537
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	16 971	177	—	5 650	2 241	299	1 942	1 794	1 615	11 144	9 209	1 302
Black	338	27	—	107	43	8	35	9	55	204	162	23
Other races	435	16	—	203	85	—	85	65	53	216	205	70
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 219	23	—	474	187	29	158	122	165	722	554	73
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	17 744	220	—	5 960	2 369	307	2 062	1 868	1 723	11 564	9 576	1 395
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 653	90	—	1 150	412	85	327	368	370	2 413	2 018	413
Technical sales, and administrative support occupations	5 126	20	—	1 864	783	147	635	606	473	3 242	2 601	410
Technicians and related support occupations	2 648	20	—	269	112	81	102	76	81	359	296	39
Sales occupations	1 533	—	—	564	231	32	199	111	111	222	969	147
Service occupations	2 337	—	—	1 031	404	104	338	416	175	1 914	1 558	224
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 337	—	—	874	226	30	196	325	323	1 463	1 361	316
Operating, forestry, and fishing occupations	289	—	—	39	16	—	16	23	—	50	24	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 359	58	—	710	297	31	266	189	224	1 099	1 243	115
Farmers, laborers, and laborers	4 380	52	—	1 323	635	13	622	380	308	3 005	2 329	441
Construction	490	39	—	135	24	—	24	37	74	316	247	37
Manufacturing	7 301	105	—	2 308	982	10	975	857	466	4 888	3 897	72
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	479	—	—	408	221	53	146	134	53	271	240	40
Wholesale trade	407	—	—	187	69	—	69	46	20	220	179	—
Retail trade	2 458	16	—	884	322	50	272	244	318	1 558	1 180	176
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 768	—	—	249	183	108	75	52	14	519	478	217
Business and repair services	418	—	—	185	126	55	71	12	47	233	209	99
Personal services	352	—	—	51	19	—	19	15	17	301	286	125
Professional and related services	4 184	40	—	1 457	590	31	359	422	645	2 667	2 338	436
Public administration	518	—	—	73	30	—	30	23	20	445	376	235
All other industries	169	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	23	146	146	28
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	14 977	182	—	5 369	2 135	277	1 858	1 798	1 436	9 426	7 715	719
Federal government workers	278	—	—	133	73	—	73	18	42	145	126	30
State and local government workers	1 768	38	—	346	128	13	115	44	174	1 382	1 137	530
Self-employed workers	712	16	—	101	33	—	16	8	60	611	598	116
Unpaid family workers	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 616	22	—	1 004	305	64	241	376	323	2 590	2 307	418
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	17 365	220	—	5 882	2 347	307	2 040	1 833	1 682	11 283	9 337	1 366
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 315	11	—	942	364	89	275	265	245	2 362	2 042	342
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 309	—	—	462	121	19	102	198	143	947	694	101
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 435	—	—	713	249	56	193	231	233	1 072	890	156
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 345	11	—	597	238	38	176	221	116	236	644	91
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 210	77	—	1 142	559	51	508	242	341	1 991	1 444	295
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 397	43	—	814	413	13	400	212	289	1 440	1 122	250
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 983	66	—	518	223	41	182	193	102	1 278	1 028	112
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 726	12	—	502	169	10	159	295	38	1 212	1 144	90
\$50,000 or more	205	—	—	79	11	—	11	34	34	126	116	29
Median	\$10 952	\$15 967	—	\$10 687	\$11 310	\$7 625	\$11 703	\$10 936	\$9 686	\$10 973	\$11 003	\$9 846
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	14 786	220	—	5 500	2 155	244	1 911	1 801	1 544	7 086	7 218	1 081
Drive alone	11 622	121	—	4 321	1 756	189	1 567	1 461	1 160	1 101	1 172	627
Carpool	3 164	99	—	1 179	399	55	344	340	386	606	501	254
Public transportation	652	—	—	309	164	43	121	44	101	343	298	85
Bus or streetcar	652	—	—	309	164	43	121	44	101	343	298	85
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 906	—	—	151	50	20	30	23	78	1 755	1 681	161
Other means	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	294	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	294	294	55
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.34	—	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.18	1.13	1.13	1.14
Mean travel time to work—minutes	15.4	30.3	—	18.5	21.9	26.6	21.2	12.9	19.8	13.5	12.6	11.5
Car, truck, or van—percent	15.3	30.3	—	17.7	20.7	24.2	20.3	12.6	19.5	13.7	12.7	11.2
Public transportation—percent	27.9	—	—	33.9	38.5	38.6	38.5	21.6	31.8	22.6	23.5	23.2
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	61	51	13

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

	Remainder	Easton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Northampton County, Pa.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Warren County, N.J.	Carbon County, Pa.	Lehigh County, Pa.	Allentown city	Central business district
Householder, wife present	3 181	130	—	130	525	195	2 810	408	—	210	127	40
Householder, no wife present	736	85	14	71	106	104	636	63	—	67	44	—
Other household member	1 030	45	—	299	45	107	1 071	191	—	48	37	—
In group quarters	221	—	—	—	196	140	—	—	9	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 013</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>3 238</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>40</b>
Householder, husband present	1 98	—	—	—	126	13	1 126	11	—	13	—	—
Householder, no husband present	582	78	—	78	167	14	919	75	—	32	20	—
Other household member	2 212	62	—	82	541	123	2 224	111	—	95	39	—
In group quarters	121	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	833	8	—	8	99	202	495	62	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	870	63	—	63	270	249	1 124	161	9	91	66	—
25 to 54 years	5 012	269	14	255	993	344	4 730	510	—	294	163	23
55 to 64 years	1 426	80	—	80	186	48	1 037	90	—	69	49	17
65 years and over	240	—	—	—	—	20	11	253	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	2 521	224	—	224	425	456	2 171	238	9	191	142	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	7 907	409	14	395	1 526	799	7 396	808	9	383	252	40
Black	119	11	—	11	31	55	472	48	—	80	26	—
Other races	135	—	—	—	11	—	73	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	481	28	—	28	140	63	85	—	—	16	16	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed at work	8 181	420	14	406	1 568	842	7 930	856	9	463	278	40
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 605	112	—	112	283	171	1 128	100	—	22	22	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 191	163	14	149	478	216	2 121	194	—	231	135	23
Technicians and related support occupations	9	257	—	—	180	39	108	39	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	600	47	14	33	175	75	622	39	—	62	48	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	334	107	—	107	249	83	1 117	116	—	169	87	23
Service occupations	1 045	28	—	28	104	28	1 045	62	—	53	64	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	—	—	—	26	10	25	—	—	5	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 128	51	—	51	97	123	866	159	—	80	56	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 188	61	—	61	260	66	2 597	341	7	172	128	—
Construction	210	—	—	—	69	105	303	16	—	41	11	—
Manufacturing	3 825	190	—	190	801	189	3 228	536	—	131	77	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	200	9	—	9	27	36	337	87	—	49	35	23
Wholesale trade	179	14	—	14	27	45	194	13	—	11	11	—
Retail trade	1 004	85	14	71	293	140	1 202	74	9	95	75	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	261	—	—	—	41	30	271	16	—	34	34	17
Business and repair services	180	11	—	11	13	38	145	16	—	—	—	—
Personal services	161	—	—	—	15	9	220	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 902	55	—	55	274	176	1 577	98	—	56	20	—
Public administration	141	56	—	56	13	15	393	—	—	24	15	—
All other industries	118	—	—	—	—	59	60	—	—	5	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	12	11	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 996	342	14	328	1 369	718	6 494	825	9	382	220	17
Federal government workers	96	—	—	—	19	23	131	—	—	47	47	23
State and local government workers	607	65	—	65	180	113	841	31	—	25	11	—
Self-employed workers	182	13	—	13	—	—	405	9	—	9	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 889	36	—	36	247	359	1 657	28	9	57	37	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

With earnings	7 971	420	14	406	1 526	843	7 710	828	9	463	278	40
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	1 713	36	—	36	271	369	1 699	75	9	62	42	—
\$4 000 to \$5 999	593	22	—	22	131	37	865	24	—	21	21	—
\$6 000 to \$7 999	734	19	—	19	165	57	667	66	—	44	44	—
\$8 000 to \$9 999	553	86	—	86	104	53	743	65	—	34	29	17
\$10 000 to \$14 999	1 149	130	—	130	417	167	1 907	280	—	122	51	—
\$15 000 to \$19 999	452	55	14	41	263	120	1 181	155	—	105	59	23
\$20 000 to \$24 999	1 216	28	—	28	143	38	311	76	—	46	14	—
\$25 000 to \$49 999	1 054	44	—	44	24	32	365	87	—	22	11	—
\$50 000 or more	87	—	—	—	—	—	82	10	—	10	—	—
Median	\$11 333	\$11 232	\$15 439	\$10 999	\$10 732	\$7 148	\$9 976	\$12 663	\$4 000	\$12 447	\$10 403	\$15 095

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	6 137	412	14	398	1 436	757	6 055	757	9	433	248	23
Drive alone	4 890	351	—	351	1 106	519	4 471	548	9	323	210	23
Carpool	1 247	55	14	41	330	238	1 584	209	—	110	38	—
Public transportation	213	—	—	—	45	30	429	46	—	13	13	—
Bus or streetcar	213	—	—	—	45	13	378	23	—	13	13	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 520	—	—	—	74	27	1 101	—	—	17	17	17
Other means	72	8	—	8	13	20	144	53	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	239	—	—	—	—	—	232	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.08	2.00	1.06	1.15	1.20	1.16	1.18	1.00	1.17	1.12	1.00
Mean travel time to work	12.8	20.3	15.0	20.5	16.9	28.4	14.6	22.6	50.0	24.0	24.2	18.6
Car, truck, or van	12.9	20.1	15.0	20.3	17.2	27.6	15.0	21.1	50.0	24.7	25.4	25.0
Public transportation	23.7	—	—	—	16.0	43.0	31.1	32.6	—	20.0	20.0	—
With a public transportation disability	38	10	—	10	—	—	27	—	—	17	17	17

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Easton city, worked—Con.												
	Remainder	Bethlehem city (pt.), Lehigh County, Pa.	Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa.	Northampton County, Pa.	Bethlehem city (pt.), Northampton County, Pa.	Central business district	Remainder	Easton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Northampton County, Pa.	Outside SMSA	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>6 613</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>4 168</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>3 273</b>	<b>2 086</b>	<b>784</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>3 617</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>2 051</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>1 693</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>544</b>	
Householder, wife present	87	45	38	2 192	150	24	126	1 215	222	993	827	311	
Householder, wife present	44	—	23	506	52	—	52	241	26	215	213	84	
Other household member	37	—	11	788	69	—	69	464	110	354	255	115	
In group quarters	—	—	—	131	—	—	—	131	—	—	—	13	
<b>Female</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2 996</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>2 117</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>1 580</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>240</b>	
Householder, husband present	1	—	—	107	—	—	—	88	26	62	19	41	
Householder, husband present	20	12	—	812	47	13	34	589	150	439	176	41	
Other household member	39	25	31	2 018	41	19	22	1 381	361	1 020	596	165	
In group quarters	—	—	—	59	—	—	—	59	—	59	—	34	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	433	—	—	—	354	108	246	79	103	
20 to 24 years	66	—	25	1 165	87	11	—	738	99	639	344	76	
25 to 34 years	140	62	69	3 926	200	45	155	2 302	514	1 788	1 424	537	
35 to 44 years	32	20	—	878	53	—	53	596	117	479	229	53	
45 years and over	—	—	9	211	23	—	—	178	57	121	10	15	
With one or more years of college	142	23	26	1 733	120	35	85	1 180	327	853	433	264	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	212	37	94	6 196	307	56	251	3 981	867	3 114	1 908	758	
Black	26	45	9	344	18	—	18	159	28	131	167	14	
Other races	—	—	—	73	34	—	—	34	28	—	11	12	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	69	34	—	34	23	—	23	12	70	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	138	82	103	6 602	359	56	303	4 168	895	3 273	2 075	761	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22	—	—	1 036	75	—	—	215	510	203	134	17	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	112	62	34	1 696	80	37	43	1 081	302	799	515	257	
Mechanics and related support occupations	—	—	—	143	13	—	—	59	—	59	71	50	
Sales occupations	48	—	14	521	—	—	—	317	118	199	204	91	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	64	62	20	1 032	67	24	43	725	184	541	240	116	
Service occupations	25	—	11	218	15	—	15	865	204	661	338	92	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	5	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	56	—	24	627	80	8	72	347	84	263	200	145	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23	20	29	2 035	106	—	106	1 110	90	1 020	819	133	
Construction	11	—	38	238	47	—	47	144	34	110	47	17	
Manufacturing	77	43	13	2 561	167	—	154	1 188	165	1 188	1 041	59	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	14	—	201	32	—	32	129	27	102	40	37	
Wholesale trade	11	—	—	170	—	—	—	112	—	112	58	25	
Retail trade	75	20	20	1 024	32	8	24	722	199	523	270	82	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17	—	—	221	11	11	—	153	86	67	57	33	
Business and repair services	—	—	9	120	8	—	8	112	40	72	—	34	
Personal services	—	—	—	220	24	24	—	148	91	57	48	—	
Professional and related services	20	25	11	1 423	28	—	28	896	185	711	499	114	
Public administration	15	—	9	369	10	—	10	344	78	266	15	16	
All other industries	—	—	5	55	—	—	—	55	24	31	—	24	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	23	
Private wage and salary workers	203	82	80	5 278	305	56	249	3 139	640	2 499	1 834	648	
Federal government workers	24	—	—	84	22	—	22	39	39	—	—	23	
State and local government workers	—	—	14	785	8	—	8	567	111	456	170	88	
Self-employed workers	—	—	9	396	24	—	24	353	63	290	19	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	70	—	—	—	70	42	28	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	37	—	20	1 563	35	8	27	1 248	217	1 031	280	140	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	238	82	103	6 410	340	56	284	3 954	804	3 180	2 086	768	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	42	—	20	1 553	37	—	37	1 286	305	981	230	158	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	21	—	—	520	30	—	30	355	23	332	129	25	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	41	—	—	750	34	21	13	568	122	384	210	49	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12	—	—	644	31	—	31	383	49	334	230	59	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	51	—	905	45	—	45	756	178	578	704	173	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	36	—	46	921	33	13	439	20	439	66	449	10	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14	20	12	189	62	—	62	82	17	65	45	61	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	11	—	256	11	11	40	116	25	91	89	107	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	72	11	—	11	61	12	49	—	14	
Median	\$10 188	\$13 350	\$15 329	\$9 186	\$13 198	\$7 619	\$13 694	\$7 387	\$7 213	\$7 443	\$11 136	\$12 156	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	225	82	103	4 856	340	37	303	2 639	572	2 067	1 877	759	
Drive alone	187	51	62	3 591	318	37	281	1 929	406	1 523	1 344	534	
Carpool	38	31	41	1 265	22	—	22	710	166	544	533	225	
Public transportation	13	—	—	370	19	19	—	237	111	126	114	25	
Bus or streetcar	13	—	—	342	19	19	—	227	101	126	96	13	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	1 084	—	—	—	1 029	129	900	55	—	
Other means	—	—	—	91	—	—	—	51	—	51	40	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	212	—	—	—	212	83	129	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.23	1.28	1.16	1.04	1.00	1.04	1.17	1.19	1.16	1.18	1.22	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	25.1	19.0	27.5	12.8	24.8	24.2	20.2	10.1	10.2	10.1	15.5	9.8	
Car, truck, or van, minutes	25.4	19.0	27.5	13.1	24.0	16.5	25.0	10.2	8.5	10.7	15.3	38.3	
Public transportation, minutes	20.0	—	—	19.7	39.2	—	—	18.9	14.7	22.6	18.2	9.8	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	14	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Inside SMSA	Warren County, N.J.	Carbon County, Pa.	Lehigh County, Pa.	Allentown city	Central business district	Remainder	Bethlehem city (pt.), Lehigh County, Pa.	Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa.	Northampton County, Pa.	Bethlehem city (pt.), Northampton County, Pa.
<b>Male</b>	<b>34 960</b>	<b>2 126</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>8 608</b>	<b>3 980</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>3 591</b>	<b>1 812</b>	<b>2 816</b>	<b>24 064</b>	<b>6 943</b>
Householder, wife present	26 212	1 645	137	6 642	3 072	319	2 753	1 455	2 115	17 788	5 698
Householder, no wife present	2 479	189	—	447	210	—	210	58	179	1 843	490
Household member	6 239	292	23	1 519	698	70	608	299	522	4 405	755
In group quarters	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>25 110</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>5 338</b>	<b>2 395</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>1 998</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>1 979</b>	<b>19 069</b>	<b>2 735</b>
Householder, husband present	17 345	—	—	77	16	—	16	27	39	281	40
Householder, no husband present	3 756	120	22	704	362	94	268	128	214	2 910	350
Other household member	20 983	459	68	4 554	2 017	303	1 714	811	1 726	15 902	2 336
In group quarters	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	9

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	3 780	94	—	838	222	42	190	208	398	2 848	344
20 to 24 years	7 174	314	34	1 888	798	63	735	365	725	2 938	838
25 to 34 years	38 847	2 019	137	9 645	4 713	551	4 062	1 791	3 241	27 046	6 567
35 to 44 years	9 166	273	19	1 506	712	130	582	353	411	7 308	1 830
45 years and over	5 103	42	—	66	20	—	20	56	100	4 995	99
With one or more years of college	16 373	931	21	4 703	2 010	372	1 638	1 094	1 599	10 718	3 133

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	59 659	2 706	250	13 863	6 333	761	5 572	2 753	4 777	42 840	9 585
Black	—	—	—	31	25	72	13	—	—	45	16
Other races	335	36	—	49	17	13	4	14	18	250	77
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	462	50	—	148	67	—	67	24	57	264	92

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	60 039	2 742	250	13 927	6 375	786	5 589	2 767	4 785	43 120	9 678
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 883	667	—	2 950	1 296	296	1 000	656	998	6 266	1 502
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 894	805	51	4 155	1 760	372	1 388	920	1 475	11 083	2 753
Technicians and related support occupations	1 780	132	13	626	328	—	306	69	129	1 009	453
Sales occupations	5 141	146	12	1 468	464	131	333	294	710	3 515	584
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 973	323	26	2 061	968	219	749	368	6 259	1 716	—
Service occupations	5 635	161	20	2 273	502	65	384	221	423	4 671	676
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	973	—	—	33	10	—	10	13	940	22	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 890	595	27	3 383	1 148	16	1 130	421	814	5 851	1 064
Operator, fabricator, and laborer	18 735	734	109	3 133	1 659	42	1 617	412	1 062	14 759	2 858
Construction	2 544	112	24	623	392	—	392	67	164	1 785	302
Manufacturing	27 785	1 772	185	5 575	2 630	82	2 548	1 171	1 774	20 253	5 660
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 447	170	—	1 036	561	194	367	120	255	2 241	575
Wholesale trade	1 887	47	—	796	376	33	343	218	202	1 044	100
Retail trade	8 073	261	27	2 204	663	163	500	475	1 066	5 581	807
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 270	—	—	592	347	124	223	148	87	1 672	317
Business and repair services	1 519	34	—	408	195	26	169	101	112	1 077	250
Personal services	900	—	—	234	85	13	82	85	64	666	82
Professional and related services	9 104	309	—	2 096	924	102	822	640	699	6 400	1 373
Public administration	1 079	21	—	210	125	45	80	30	55	848	101
All other industries	1 431	—	14	163	77	4	73	10	76	1 254	116
Armed forces, at work	31	—	—	16	—	—	—	6	15	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	50 873	2 429	225	12 766	5 794	697	5 097	2 595	4 377	35 453	8 614
Federal government workers	757	26	—	180	68	15	53	31	81	551	305
State and local government workers	4 902	236	—	673	362	52	310	90	221	3 993	519
Self-employed	3 274	51	25	300	138	22	116	57	105	2 898	229
Unpaid family workers	264	—	—	24	13	—	13	—	11	240	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 683	249	51	2 249	740	123	617	490	1 019	9 134	1 362

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>58 594</b>	<b>2 716</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>13 645</b>	<b>6 270</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>5 488</b>	<b>2 715</b>	<b>4 660</b>	<b>41 997</b>	<b>9 408</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 639	126	—	1 731	552	99	453	445	734	6 782	1 089
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 316	148	33	902	420	30	390	311	351	4 233	473
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 160	167	99	1 164	519	91	516	381	335	4 447	494
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 440	144	69	1 161	484	78	406	219	458	4 066	564
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 149	509	79	2 760	1 241	176	1 065	450	1 069	993	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 531	740	31	1 752	574	112	462	484	6 008	1 387	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 305	461	10	1 630	783	57	726	368	479	4 204	2 068
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 005	418	—	1 549	613	12	659	348	411	2 004	—
\$50,000 or more	705	27	—	249	86	25	11	135	78	429	136
Median	\$11 512	\$16 444	\$10 064	\$13 456	\$15 086	\$12 462	\$15 247	\$14 654	\$11 405	\$10 666	\$18 679

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	54 566	2 726	250	13 742	6 276	749	5 527	2 759	4 707	37 848	9 384
Drive alone	42 897	2 111	250	10 374	4 604	574	4 030	2 140	3 630	29 552	7 426
Carpool	12 279	615	—	3 368	1 672	175	1 497	617	1 077	8 296	1 958
Public transportation	—	—	—	96	77	37	40	14	5	310	133
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	96	77	37	40	14	5	310	133
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 402	4	—	56	—	—	—	—	56	3 342	100
Other means	444	12	—	49	22	—	22	—	27	383	61
Worked at home	1 252	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	252	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15	1.00	1.16	1.18	1.14	1.18	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.13
Mean travel time to work	16.8	23.9	22.0	22.9	25.7	28.0	25.4	18.8	21.6	14.3	19.4
Car, truck, or van	17.4	23.9	22.0	22.9	25.6	28.1	25.3	18.7	21.7	14.9	19.3
Public transportation	28.7	—	—	34.1	31.4	25.1	37.3	45.0	27.0	20.0	35.9
With a public transportation disability	116	—	—	36	21	—	21	—	15	80	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living outside SMSA, worked		
	Living in Remainder of Northampton County, Pa., worked—Con.								
	Central business district	Remainder	Easton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Northampton County, Pa.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Warren County, N.J.
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>9 030</b>	<b>7 007</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>5 929</b>	<b>26 450</b>	<b>3 516</b>	<b>19 516</b>	<b>4 791</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>6 781</b>	<b>3 808</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>3 420</b>	<b>13 315</b>	<b>2 646</b>	<b>13 616</b>	<b>3 358</b>
Householder, wife present	127	5 571	2 654	273	2 381	9 436	1 899	9 916	2 213
Householder, no wife present	28	462	436	52	384	917	305	1 025	283
Other household member	7	748	718	63	655	2 932	463	2 596	893
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	123	14
<b>Female</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>2 249</b>	<b>3 199</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>2 509</b>	<b>13 135</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>5 856</b>	<b>1 433</b>
Householder, husband present	45	305	370	3	27	129	23	135	30
Householder, no husband present	45	305	534	670	207	2 026	207	887	276
Other household member	429	1 907	2 595	560	2 035	10 971	620	4 668	1 158
In group quarters	—	9	—	—	—	17	—	166	19
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	25	319	460	52	408	2 044	177	990	317
20 to 24 years	44	794	939	133	806	3 161	439	2 379	587
25 to 34 years	461	6 106	4 676	3 753	3 753	16 003	2 603	13 477	3 296
35 to 44 years	118	1 712	1 022	139	883	4 456	2 407	557	250
45 to 54 years	—	99	110	31	79	786	47	263	34
55 to 64 years	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	283	2 850	2 190	443	1 747	5 395	1 329	6 924	1 831
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	648	8 937	6 953	1 078	5 875	26 302	3 440	19 187	4 659
Black	—	16	10	—	10	19	28	177	74
Other races	—	77	44	—	44	129	48	152	58
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	92	46	13	33	126	26	189	55
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	648	9 030	7 007	1 078	5 929	26 435	3 483	19 473	4 791
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	112	2 299	2 296	262	1 160	3 337	1 008	4 620	1 303
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	287	2 466	2 344	563	1 781	5 986	1 718	4 309	1 066
Technicians and related support occupations	—	437	208	24	184	348	139	705	132
Sales occupations	492	700	700	—	568	2 231	233	1 569	392
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	179	1 537	1 436	407	1 027	3 407	2 036	542	261
Service occupations	74	605	723	77	646	2 819	221	1 415	366
Food service, janitorial, and cleaning occupations	—	22	55	—	55	283	—	255	120
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	1 864	764	45	719	3 653	3 778	966	970
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	84	2 774	1 694	126	1 568	10 207	844	5 096	971
Construction	—	302	271	—	271	1 212	280	1 685	570
Manufacturing	112	5 548	2 296	262	2 034	12 297	1 433	7 532	1 870
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	46	529	431	152	79	1 297	308	1 446	264
Wholesale trade	—	100	339	15	324	605	123	642	138
Retail trade	108	694	1 214	188	1 026	3 565	324	2 257	549
Finance, insurance, and real estate	73	244	335	172	163	1 020	156	737	183
Business and repair services	55	195	186	22	164	641	100	725	150
Personal services	—	61	158	—	144	426	80	534	76
Professional and related services	213	1 160	1 325	249	1 076	4 001	2 821	713	713
Public administration	4	97	354	27	277	393	75	323	115
All other industries	16	100	98	—	98	1 040	79	571	162
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—
Private wage and salary workers	458	8 156	5 578	880	4 698	21 261	2 945	16 917	4 051
Federal government workers	15	290	99	93	6	147	127	325	63
State and local government workers	11	378	91	51	940	2 483	290	1 352	478
Self-employed workers	23	206	327	273	2 342	154	154	883	180
Unpaid family workers	11	—	12	—	12	217	—	39	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	209	1 153	1 225	272	953	6 547	481	3 095	728
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
Total with earnings	622	8 786	6 859	1 062	5 797	25 730	3 417	19 269	4 694
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	35	950	1 084	218	866	4 609	269	2 373	628
\$4,000 to \$5,999	118	319	352	111	321	1 286	178	1 286	384
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26	468	784	150	636	3 169	271	2 034	286
\$8,000 to \$9,999	66	424	760	167	593	2 742	161	1 261	306
\$10,000 to \$14,999	82	787	1 364	157	1 077	5 435	755	3 811	836
\$15,000 to \$24,999	103	1 480	1 322	107	1 175	3 299	857	2 760	877
\$25,000 to \$34,999	32	2 036	365	61	394	1 771	479	2 891	649
\$35,000 to \$49,999	54	2 150	461	26	435	1 371	409	2 404	637
\$50,000 or more	—	136	87	—	87	306	38	249	91
Median	\$8 667	\$19 643	\$10 419	\$8 623	\$10 829	\$9 429	\$15 284	\$14 394	\$14 240
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	620	8 764	6 606	1 003	5 603	21 858	3 339	18 853	4 718
Drive alone	527	6 899	5 278	802	4 476	16 848	2 389	13 527	3 517
Carpool	1	865	1 328	201	1 127	5 010	953	5 326	1 201
Public transportation	12	121	121	75	37	65	64	130	24
Bus or streetcar	12	121	112	75	37	65	64	130	24
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	16	84	232	—	232	3 010	406	49	14
Other means	—	61	57	—	57	265	67	91	23
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.15	1.21	1.20	1.17
Mean travel time to work, minutes	17.4	19.5	14.7	16.5	14.4	12.3	36.1	32.1	32.1
Car, truck, or van, minutes	17.4	19.4	14.9	15.9	14.7	13.0	38.9	37.2	32.2
Public transportation, minutes	35.8	36.0	22.8	24.3	19.7	16.0	70.4	53.4	70.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	17	—	17	63	—	21	21

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present	1 143	6 103	3 297	878	1 928	3 056	1 080	547	1 429
Householder, no wife present	912	4 492	2 484	528	1 480	2 299	848	591	960
Other household member	48	474	272	126	76	265	81	5	179
In group quarters	183	1 063	373	213	372	457	161	5	265
	—	74	63	11	35	11	10	—	25

**Female**

Householder, husband present	659	2 345	1 151	115	1 075	1 419	391	178	850
Householder, no husband present	42	42	14	12	12	10	7	—	47
Other household member	94	314	190	16	108	253	38	20	195
In group quarters	561	1 885	919	87	879	1 064	343	151	570
	—	104	28	—	76	43	—	—	43

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	35	393	114	22	257	245	62	29	154
20 to 24 years	216	1 078	595	98	405	478	131	29	278
25 to 34 years	1 211	5 996	3 263	709	2 024	2 974	1 008	497	1 469
35 to 44 years	295	853	416	138	299	702	249	128	325
45 years and over	45	108	60	22	22	76	21	2	53
With one or more years of college	479	3 063	1 807	351	905	1 551	622	258	671

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	1 802	8 288	4 335	961	2 992	4 438	1 458	725	2 255
Black	—	85	57	17	11	18	—	—	18
Other races	—	75	56	15	4	19	13	—	6
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	26	79	43	4	32	29	23	—	6

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	1 788	8 437	4 437	993	3 007	4 457	1 455	725	2 277
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	274	2 045	1 252	201	592	998	317	212	429
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	474	1 893	1 054	226	603	876	376	137	363
Technicians and related support occupations	361	1 367	760	75	75	145	117	24	208
Sales occupations	180	702	383	73	246	295	74	57	164
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	233	824	421	121	421	436	165	56	195
Service occupations	147	518	300	153	153	384	56	15	155
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2	96	16	14	66	37	11	—	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	32	1 506	158	529	980	302	155	171	523
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	265	2 374	986	329	1 084	1 182	379	175	630
Construction	168	576	304	67	205	370	82	117	171
Manufacturing	719	3 315	1 441	488	1 384	1 628	700	280	648
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	863	1 222	515	65	397	397	80	17	300
Wholesale trade	10	382	263	52	67	112	49	33	30
Retail trade	251	1 048	513	95	440	409	82	39	268
Finance, insurance, and real estate	34	308	240	7	61	212	37	67	108
Business and repair services	50	318	178	14	126	207	91	30	86
Personal services	85	73	38	3	35	300	4	19	277
Professional and related services	254	1 227	774	154	299	627	275	95	250
Public administration	24	130	103	13	14	54	8	7	39
All other industries	71	197	68	38	91	141	47	—	94
Armed forces, at work	14	11	11	—	—	18	16	2	2
Private wage and salary workers	1 493	7 496	3 785	932	2 779	3 877	1 244	668	1 965
Federal government workers	14	126	13	9	122	69	7	—	46
State and local government workers	175	446	309	22	115	253	109	17	127
Self-employed workers	289	1 064	236	106	202	219	49	137	137
Unpaid family workers	—	16	14	—	2	4	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	343	1 112	472	120	520	912	266	87	559

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	1 764	8 364	4 425	943	2 996	4 447	1 471	725	2 251
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	183	863	380	53	430	699	164	61	474
\$4,000 to \$5,999	144	457	197	41	219	301	84	18	199
\$6,000 to \$7,999	109	499	217	23	223	256	24	19	248
\$8,000 to \$9,999	278	463	268	39	156	214	44	41	129
\$10,000 to \$14,999	431	1 718	913	91	714	826	257	145	424
\$15,000 to \$19,999	109	1 867	1 004	282	282	243	239	24	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999	117	1 279	638	292	339	846	347	125	374
\$25,000 to \$49,999	118	1 133	706	128	299	516	263	61	192
\$50,000 or more	5	96	34	62	34	57	15	11	—
Median	\$10 594	\$15 346	\$15 739	\$18 725	\$12 783	\$14 392	\$17 771	\$16 037	\$11 091

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	1 761	8 115	4 299	951	2 865	4 259	1 378	689	2 192
Drive alone	437	5 510	2 934	493	2 083	3 163	937	550	1 676
Carpool	1 324	2 605	1 365	458	782	1 096	441	139	516
Public transportation	10	68	46	12	10	28	—	—	28
Bus or streetcar	10	46	46	—	—	15	—	—	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	22	12	—	10	13	—	—	13
Walked only	11	232	91	15	126	173	93	36	44
Other means	20	33	12	15	6	15	—	—	15
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.23	1.23	1.44	1.18	1.17	1.23	1.11	1.16
Mean travel time to work	28.7	41.4	46.0	56.7	29.5	35.5	40.4	44.2	29.5
Car, truck, or van	28.7	42.3	46.7	57.6	30.6	36.7	42.4	46.3	30.1
Public transportation	15.0	62.8	58.0	95.0	46.0	30.0	—	—	30.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Remainder of Blair County	Living in SMSA, worked					
	Total	Blair County	Altoona city	Remainder of Blair County		Total	Blair County	Altoona city	Remainder of Blair County		Inside SMSA	Blair County	Altoona city			
Workers 16 years and over .....	51 255	51 255	20 452	30 803	3 062	51 481	51 481	29 671	21 810		45 434	45 434	26 777			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																
<b>Male</b> .....	29 882	29 882	11 599	18 283	2 049	29 699	29 699	15 863	13 836		25 598	25 598	14 017			
Householder, wife present .....	21 570	21 570	8 044	13 526	1 300	21 488	21 488	10 944	10 544		18 570	18 570	9 495			
Householder, no wife present .....	2 709	2 709	1 119	1 590	292	2 572	2 572	1 548	1 004		2 223	2 223	1 351			
Other household member .....	5 545	5 545	2 378	3 167	457	5 564	5 564	3 303	2 261		4 770	4 770	2 936			
In group quarters .....	58	58	—	—	—	75	75	—	—		35	35	—			
<b>Female</b> .....	21 373	21 373	8 853	12 520	1 013	21 782	21 782	13 808	7 974		19 836	19 836	12 760			
Householder, husband present .....	245	245	112	133	4	263	263	161	102		225	225	150			
Householder, no husband present .....	4 787	4 787	2 237	2 550	479	4 735	4 735	3 073	1 559		4 469	4 469	2 993			
Other household member .....	16 266	16 266	6 429	9 837	806	16 715	16 715	10 407	6 308		15 105	15 105	9 580			
In group quarters .....	75	75	—	—	—	69	69	64	5		37	37	37			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																
16 to 19 years .....	3 248	3 248	1 259	1 989	143	3 307	3 307	2 092	1 215		3 006	3 006	1 930			
20 to 24 years .....	7 099	7 099	2 936	4 163	321	7 197	7 197	4 466	2 731		6 316	6 316	4 040			
25 to 34 years .....	32 646	32 646	12 570	20 076	2 121	32 784	32 784	18 569	14 215		28 780	28 780	16 675			
35 to 44 years .....	6 827	6 827	2 977	3 850	381	6 841	6 841	3 744	3 097		6 057	6 057	3 367			
45 to 64 years .....	1 435	1 435	710	725	96	1 352	1 352	800	552		1 275	1 275	765			
With one or more years of college .....	12 122	12 122	5 048	7 074	779	11 968	11 968	7 337	4 631		10 416	10 416	6 414			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																
White .....	50 944	50 944	20 219	30 725	3 049	51 108	51 108	29 472	21 636		45 155	45 155	26 424			
Black .....	218	218	175	43	13	284	284	153	131		190	190	107			
Other races .....	93	93	58	35	—	89	89	46	43		89	89	46			
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup> .....	46	46	12	34	—	49	49	16	33		34	34	12			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																
Employed, at work .....	51 244	51 244	20 452	30 792	3 062	51 470	51 470	29 660	21 810		45 423	45 423	26 766			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	9 174	9 174	3 961	5 213	463	9 096	9 096	5 576	3 520		8 050	8 050	4 943			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	13 579	13 579	6 051	7 528	782	13 627	13 627	8 958	4 669		12 269	12 269	7 206			
Technicians and related support occupations .....	1 151	1 151	450	701	75	1 210	1 210	636	574		1 021	1 021	534			
Sales occupations .....	5 199	5 199	2 231	2 968	374	4 995	4 995	3 355	1 640		4 573	4 573	3 161			
Administrative support occupations, excluding clerical .....	7 229	7 229	3 370	3 859	532	7 467	7 467	4 555	2 912		6 575	6 575	4 057			
Service occupations .....	6 731	6 731	2 954	3 777	423	6 697	6 697	4 078	2 619		6 148	6 148	3 813			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	811	811	40	771	44	824	824	108	716		734	734	97			
Production, craft, and repair occupations .....	7 731	7 731	2 847	4 884	396	7 736	7 736	4 028	3 708		6 905	6 905	4 179			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	13 218	13 218	4 599	8 619	954	13 490	13 490	6 912	6 578		11 597	11 597	6 179			
Construction .....	2 181	2 181	607	1 574	152	2 044	2 044	892	1 152		1 620	1 620	761			
Manufacturing .....	11 921	11 921	3 930	7 991	630	12 443	12 443	6 544	5 899		10 864	10 864	5 947			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	3 174	3 174	1 217	1 957	144	3 205	3 205	1 749	1 456		3 115	3 115	1 645			
Wholesale trade .....	1 951	1 951	892	1 059	207	2 066	2 066	1 049	857		1 689	1 689	945			
Retail trade .....	9 301	9 301	3 969	5 332	439	9 263	9 263	6 077	3 186		8 541	8 541	5 362			
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	1 694	1 694	686	1 008	53	1 754	1 754	1 088	646		1 535	1 535	1 008			
Business and repair services .....	1 390	1 390	579	811	106	1 327	1 327	930	397		1 231	1 231	873			
Personal services .....	1 425	1 425	760	665	83	1 387	1 387	948	439		1 317	1 317	905			
Professional and related services .....	10 653	10 653	4 579	6 074	383	10 383	10 383	6 459	3 924		9 487	9 487	5 935			
Public administration .....	1 863	1 863	1 045	818	115	2 075	2 075	1 319	756		1 615	1 615	1 043			
All other industries .....	1 491	1 491	248	1 243	127	1 344	1 344	329	1 015		1 109	1 109	267			
Armed forces, at work .....	11	11	—	11	—	11	11	—	—		11	11	—			
Private wage and salary workers .....	38 271	38 271	14 998	23 273	2 300	38 331	38 331	22 899	15 432		33 939	33 939	20 875			
Federal government workers .....	3 665	3 665	1 623	2 042	198	3 927	3 927	1 794	2 133		3 331	3 331	1 421			
State and local government workers .....	6 366	6 366	2 998	3 368	303	6 381	6 381	3 856	2 525		5 571	5 571	3 430			
Self-employed workers .....	2 723	2 723	752	1 971	257	2 599	2 599	1 059	1 540		2 367	2 367	1 276			
Unpaid family workers .....	230	230	149	81	4	243	243	63	180		226	226	67			
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	9 815	9 815	3 850	5 965	613	9 652	9 652	5 703	3 949		8 835	8 835	5 340			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																
Total with earnings .....	49 485	49 485	19 839	29 646	2 803	50 074	50 074	29 032	21 042		44 132	44 132	26 202			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	8 953	8 953	3 739	5 214	352	9 133	9 133	5 394	3 739		8 315	8 315	5 032			
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	4 701	4 701	1 771	2 930	346	4 610	4 610	2 764	1 846		4 232	4 232	2 917			
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	5 133	5 133	2 139	2 994	309	5 159	5 159	3 219	1 940		4 686	4 686	3 098			
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	5 224	5 224	2 259	2 965	201	5 344	5 344	3 494	1 850		4 790	4 790	3 176			
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	11 019	11 019	4 398	6 621	587	11 214	11 214	6 473	4 741		9 792	9 792	5 977			
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	7 911	7 911	3 920	4 000	352	8 106	8 106	4 214	3 892		6 874	6 874	3 664			
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	4 410	4 410	1 557	2 853	352	4 053	4 053	2 309	1 744		3 409	3 409	1 525			
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 200	2 200	873	1 327	175	2 064	2 064	1 282	782		1 733	1 733	1 075			
\$50,000 or more .....	404	404	113	291	27	391	391	189	202		321	321	138			
Median .....	\$10 241	\$10 241	\$10 008	\$10 405	\$11 276	\$10 224	\$10 224	\$9 797	\$10 888		\$10 017	\$10 017	\$9 545			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																
Private car, truck, or van .....	45 262	45 262	17 711	27 551	2 654	45 822	45 822	26 966	18 856		39 990	39 990	24 161			
Drive alone .....	35 163	35 163	13 669	21 494	2 169	35 117	35 117	20 668	14 437		31 217	31 217	18 740			
Carpool .....	10 099	10 099	4 042	6 057	485	10 717	10 717	6 298	4 407		8 773	8 773	5 411			
Public transportation .....	789	789	507	282	74	775	775	527	248		694	694	458			
Bus or streetcar .....	779	779	507	272	74	763	763	515	248		694	694	458			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	10	10	—	—	—	12	12	—	—		—	—	—			
Walked only .....	4 003	4 003	1 916	2 087	292	3 741	3 741	1 807	1 934		3 642	3 642	1 791			
Other means .....	445	445	142	303	42	377	377	195	186		352	352	191			
Worked at home .....	756	756	176	580	—	756	756	176	580		756	756	176			
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15		1.14	1.14	1.14			
Mean travel time to work .....	16.8	16.8	15.1	18.0	19.8	16.9	16.9	17.1	16.7		14.9	14.9	15.1			
Car, truck, or van .....	17.4	17.4	15.3	18.7	21.0	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.4		16.4	16.4	15.1			
Public transportation .....	25.5	25.5	22.8	30.2	23.7	26.1	26.1	26.7	24.8		25.0	25.0	24.7			
With a public transportation disability .....	162	162	64	98	4	158	158	91	67		140	140	85			

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Blair County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Blair County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Blair County	Altoona city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Blair County	Outside SMSA	
	3 406	23 371	18 657	2 759	45 434	45 434	26 777	3 406	23 371	18 657	2 759	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	3 406	23 371	18 657	2 759	45 434	45 434	26 777	3 406	23 371	18 657	2 759	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	1 798	12 219	11 581	2 235	25 598	25 598	14 017	1 798	12 219	11 581	2 235	
Householder, wife present	1 272	8 423	8 875	1 700	18 570	18 570	9 495	1 272	8 423	8 875	1 700	
Householder, no wife present	143	1 208	872	194	2 223	2 223	1 351	143	1 208	872	194	
Other household member	3 253	3 586	1 834	235	4 700	4 700	2 936	3 253	3 586	1 834	235	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	35	35	—	—	—	—	—	23
<b>Female</b>	1 608	11 152	7 076	524	19 836	19 836	12 760	1 608	11 152	7 076	524	
Householder, husband present	150	16	75	16	225	225	150	150	16	75	16	13
Householder, no husband present	380	2 613	1 476	133	4 469	4 469	2 993	380	2 613	1 476	133	16
Other household member	1 217	8 363	5 525	355	15 105	15 105	9 580	1 217	8 363	5 525	355	20
In group quarters	11	26	—	20	37	37	—	11	26	—	20	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	236	1 694	1 076	99	3 006	3 006	1 930	236	1 694	1 076	99	
20 to 24 years	452	3 988	2 276	462	6 316	6 316	4 040	452	3 988	2 276	462	
25 to 54 years	2 026	14 649	12 105	1 745	28 780	28 780	16 675	2 026	14 649	12 105	1 745	
55 to 64 years	531	2 836	2 690	389	6 057	6 057	3 367	531	2 836	2 690	389	
65 years and over	161	604	640	54	1 275	1 275	765	161	604	640	54	
With one or more years of college	796	5 618	4 002	927	10 416	10 416	6 414	796	5 618	4 002	927	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	3 387	23 237	18 531	2 740	45 153	45 153	26 624	3 387	23 237	18 531	2 740	
Black	19	88	83	15	190	190	107	19	88	83	15	
Other races	—	46	43	4	89	89	46	—	46	43	4	
Spanish origin	—	12	22	12	34	34	12	—	12	22	12	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	3 395	23 371	18 657	2 759	45 423	45 423	26 766	3 395	23 371	18 657	2 759	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 707	4 236	3 107	661	8 059	8 059	4 943	1 707	4 236	3 107	661	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	730	6 476	4 063	528	12 260	12 260	8 206	730	6 476	4 063	528	
Technicians and related support occupations	648	648	66	58	1 021	1 021	46	648	648	66	58	
Sales occupations	543	2 618	1 412	252	4 573	4 573	3 161	543	2 618	1 412	252	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 121	3 390	2 164	222	6 675	6 675	4 511	1 121	3 390	2 164	222	
Service occupations	638	2 775	1 400	148	4 081	4 081	2 338	638	2 775	1 400	148	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	637	33	33	734	734	97	30	637	33	33	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	170	3 338	3 097	710	6 625	6 625	3 528	190	3 338	3 097	710	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 256	5 418	621	11 997	11 997	11 997	6 179	3 256	5 418	621	11 997	
Construction	55	706	859	409	1 620	1 620	761	55	706	859	409	
Manufacturing	309	5 638	4 917	427	10 864	10 864	5 947	309	5 638	4 917	427	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	463	2 899	3 053	412	6 415	6 415	3 362	463	2 899	3 053	412	
Wholesale trade	75	850	55	74	1 689	1 689	95	850	850	74	55	
Retail trade	727	4 993	2 821	106	8 541	8 541	5 720	727	4 993	2 821	106	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	427	281	527	106	535	535	1 008	427	281	527	106	
Business and repair services	143	730	358	53	1 231	1 231	673	143	730	358	53	
Personal services	151	754	412	25	1 317	1 317	905	151	754	412	25	
Professional and related services	5 566	3 352	583	9 487	9 487	9 487	5 935	5 566	3 352	583	9 487	
Public administration	640	403	572	133	1 615	1 615	1 043	640	403	572	133	
All other industries	16	251	842	255	1 109	1 109	267	16	251	842	255	
Armed forces, at work	11	—	—	11	11	11	11	11	—	—	11	
Private wage and salary workers	2 326	18 549	13 064	2 032	33 939	33 939	20 875	2 326	18 549	13 064	2 032	
Federal government workers	264	1 170	897	136	3 331	3 331	1 434	264	1 170	897	136	
State and local government workers	699	2 731	2 141	492	5 571	5 571	3 430	699	2 731	2 141	492	
Self-employed workers	117	860	99	99	2 367	2 367	977	117	860	99	99	
Unpaid family workers	—	61	165	—	226	226	61	—	61	165	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	658	4 682	3 495	367	8 835	8 835	5 340	658	4 682	3 495	367	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	3 367	22 835	17 950	2 730	44 152	44 152	26 202	3 367	22 835	17 950	2 730	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	613	4 419	3 283	286	8 315	8 315	5 032	613	4 419	3 283	286	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	280	2 317	1 635	123	4 232	4 232	2 597	280	2 317	1 635	123	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	146	1 708	999	69	2 148	2 148	1 010	146	1 708	999	69	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	389	2 787	1 614	233	4 790	4 790	3 176	389	2 787	1 614	233	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	760	5 217	3 815	640	9 792	9 792	5 977	760	5 217	3 815	640	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	200	1 325	1 884	329	3 409	3 409	1 525	200	1 325	1 884	329	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	142	933	658	292	1 733	1 733	1 075	142	933	658	292	
\$50,000 or more	31	107	183	46	321	321	138	31	107	183	46	
Median	\$10 391	\$9 416	\$10 700	\$14 287	\$10 017	\$10 017	\$9 545	\$10 391	\$9 416	\$10 700	\$14 287	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	2 881	21 280	15 829	2 618	39 990	39 990	24 161	2 881	21 280	15 829	2 618	
Drive alone	2 119	16 531	12 467	1 777	31 217	31 217	18 750	2 119	16 531	12 467	1 777	
Carpool	662	4 749	3 362	841	8 773	8 773	5 411	662	4 749	3 362	841	
Public transportation	146	312	236	21	694	694	458	146	312	236	21	
Bus or streetcar	146	312	236	21	694	694	458	146	312	236	21	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Walked only	353	1 438	1 851	109	3 642	3 642	1 791	353	1 438	1 851	109	
Other means	26	165	161	51	352	352	191	26	165	161	51	
Worked at home	16	176	580	10	756	756	176	16	176	580	10	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.25	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.25	
Mean travel time to work	15.0	15.1	14.6	44.4	14.9	14.9	15.0	14.8	15.1	14.6	44.4	
Car, truck, or van	14.8	15.3	15.4	45.1	15.3	15.3	15.3	14.8	15.3	15.4	45.1	
Public transportation	21.4	26.2	25.5	48.1	25.0	25.0	24.7	21.4	26.2	25.5	48.1	
With a public transportation disability	28	57	55	18	140	140	85	28	57	55	18	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living in Remainder of Blair County, worked		
	Living in Altoona city, worked								
	Inside SMSA	Blair County	Altoona city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Blair County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Blair County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>18 194</b>	<b>18 194</b>	<b>15 064</b>	<b>2 214</b>	<b>12 850</b>	<b>3 130</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>27 240</b>	<b>27 240</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>10 037</b>	<b>10 037</b>	<b>7 664</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>6 456</b>	<b>2 373</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>15 561</b>	<b>15 561</b>
Householder, wife present	6 994	6 994	5 251	829	4 422	1 743	514	11 576	11 576
Householder, no wife present	937	937	709	97	97	128	48	1 284	1 284
Other household member	2 071	2 071	1 669	282	1 387	402	103	2 699	2 699
In group quarters	35	35	35	—	35	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>8 157</b>	<b>8 157</b>	<b>7 400</b>	<b>1 006</b>	<b>6 394</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>11 679</b>	<b>11 679</b>
Householder, husband present	1 112	1 112	—	—	112	—	—	113	113
Householder, no husband present	2 083	2 083	1 924	236	1 688	159	47	2 386	2 386
Other household member	5 925	5 925	5 377	759	4 568	598	85	9 180	9 180
In group quarters	37	37	37	11	26	—	20	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	1 132	1 132	1 049	179	870	83	63	1 874	1 874
20 to 24 years	2 694	2 694	2 240	288	1 952	454	118	3 622	3 622
25 to 54 years	11 037	11 037	8 952	1 214	7 738	2 085	544	17 743	17 743
55 to 64 years	2 499	2 499	2 236	406	1 830	463	65	3 358	3 358
65 years and over	632	632	587	127	460	45	50	643	643
With one or more years of college	4 300	4 300	3 542	459	3 083	758	315	6 116	6 116
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	17 989	17 989	14 840	2 214	12 726	3 049	825	27 166	27 166
Black	147	147	78	—	78	—	15	43	43
Other races	58	58	46	—	46	12	—	31	31
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	12	12	12	—	12	—	—	22	22
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	18 194	18 194	15 064	2 214	12 850	3 130	840	27 229	27 229
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 495	3 495	2 875	437	2 438	620	197	4 555	4 555
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 438	5 438	4 746	1 112	3 634	692	174	6 831	6 831
Technicians and related support occupations	400	400	304	42	361	96	17	621	621
Sales occupations	1 915	1 915	1 701	345	1 356	214	112	2 658	2 658
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 313	1 313	1 241	724	2 017	382	45	3 552	3 552
Service occupations	2 741	2 741	2 513	531	2 182	228	11	3 407	3 407
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	32	20	7	13	—	—	702	702
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 547	2 547	1 781	115	1 666	766	213	4 078	4 078
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 941	3 941	3 129	212	2 917	812	233	7 656	7 656
Construction	501	501	410	51	359	91	119	1 119	1 119
Manufacturing	3 516	3 516	2 886	162	2 724	630	127	7 348	7 348
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 716	2 716	1 739	251	1 488	977	176	3 699	3 699
Wholesale trade	760	760	352	76	476	208	43	929	929
Retail trade	3 609	3 609	3 247	500	2 747	362	133	4 932	4 932
Finance, insurance, and real estate	629	629	502	242	260	127	22	906	906
Business and repair services	543	543	513	81	462	30	19	614	614
Personal services	703	703	671	127	544	32	12	888	888
Professional and related services	4 130	4 130	3 647	213	3 434	483	139	5 357	5 357
Public administration	931	931	768	511	257	163	41	884	884
All other industries	156	156	129	11	129	27	77	953	953
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11
Private wage and salary workers	13 305	13 305	11 214	1 408	9 806	2 091	614	20 634	20 634
Federal government workers	1 486	1 486	834	198	636	652	33	1 845	1 845
State and local government workers	2 629	2 629	2 309	544	1 765	320	161	2 942	2 942
Self-employed workers	693	693	648	64	584	45	12	1 674	1 674
Unpaid family workers	81	81	59	—	59	22	—	145	145
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 484	3 484	3 241	455	2 786	243	131	5 351	5 351
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
Total with earnings	17 689	17 689	14 721	2 184	12 537	2 968	840	26 463	26 463
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 418	3 418	3 144	421	2 723	274	130	4 897	4 897
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 579	1 579	1 486	169	1 317	53	43	2 653	2 653
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 022	2 022	1 867	219	1 648	159	36	2 664	2 664
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 110	2 110	1 820	250	1 570	290	62	2 680	2 680
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 931	3 931	3 052	423	2 629	879	156	5 861	5 861
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 285	2 285	1 940	468	1 472	645	175	4 289	4 289
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 288	1 288	1 044	122	942	524	83	2 121	2 121
\$25,000 to \$49,999	661	661	590	99	491	37	11	1 072	1 072
\$50,000 or more	95	95	58	13	45	37	18	226	226
Median	\$9 730	\$9 730	\$8 949	\$10 259	\$8 739	\$13 353	\$14 684	\$10 182	\$10 182
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	15 734	15 734	12 759	1 731	11 028	2 975	796	24 256	24 256
Drive alone	12 070	12 070	9 748	1 324	8 424	2 322	586	19 147	19 147
Carpool	3 664	3 664	3 011	407	2 604	653	210	5 109	5 109
Public transportation	453	453	361	115	246	92	—	241	241
Bus or streetcar	453	453	361	115	246	92	—	241	241
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 713	1 713	1 660	138	1 318	53	32	1 929	1 929
Other means	118	118	108	26	82	10	—	234	234
Worked at home	176	176	176	—	176	—	—	580	580
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	13.7	13.7	12.5	12.4	12.5	19.3	43.1	15.7	15.7
Median travel time to work	13.7	13.7	12.4	11.6	12.6	19.1	44.8	16.4	16.4
Public transportation	22.5	22.5	21.7	22.6	22.3	25.2	—	29.2	29.2
With a public transportation disability	64	64	53	10	43	11	—	76	76

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Blair County, worked—Con.								
	Altoona city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Blair County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Blair County	Altoona city	Remainder of Blair County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>11 713</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>10 521</b>	<b>15 527</b>	<b>1 919</b>	<b>6 047</b>	<b>6 047</b>	<b>2 894</b>	<b>3 153</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>6 353</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>5 763</b>	<b>9 208</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>4 101</b>	<b>4 101</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>2 255</b>
Householder, wife present	4 444	443	4 001	7 132	1 186	2 918	2 918	1 249	1 669
Householder, no wife present	642	46	596	146	349	349	349	132	217
Other household member	1 267	101	1 166	1 432	215	794	794	467	427
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	40	40	13	27
<b>Female</b>	<b>5 360</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>4 758</b>	<b>6 319</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>1 946</b>	<b>1 946</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>898</b>
Householder, husband present	38	—	38	75	16	38	38	11	27
Householder, no husband present	1 069	144	925	1 610	1 317	86	266	183	83
Other household member	4 253	458	3 795	4 927	270	1 610	1 610	827	783
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	32	32	27	5
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	881	57	824	993	36	301	301	162	139
20 to 24 years	1 800	164	1 636	1 822	344	881	881	462	455
25 to 34 years	7 723	812	6 911	10 020	1 201	4 004	4 004	1 894	2 110
35 to 64 years	1 131	125	1 006	1 227	324	784	784	377	407
65 years and over	178	34	144	165	14	77	77	35	42
With one or more years of college	2 872	337	2 535	3 244	612	1 552	1 552	923	629
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	11 684	1 173	10 511	15 482	1 915	5 953	5 953	2 848	3 105
Black	29	19	10	—	—	94	94	46	48
Other races	—	—	—	31	4	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	—	—	—	22	12	15	15	4	11
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	11 702	1 181	10 521	15 527	1 919	6 047	6 047	2 894	3 153
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 068	270	1 798	2 487	464	1 046	1 046	633	413
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 460	282	3 178	3 971	354	1 358	1 358	752	608
Technicians and related support occupations	230	23	207	371	37	189	189	107	122
Sales occupations	1 460	198	1 262	1 198	140	422	422	194	228
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 170	137	1 033	1 273	747	747	747	281	366
Service occupations	1 300	107	1 193	2 107	145	549	549	265	384
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	77	—	77	625	25	90	90	11	79
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 725	167	1 558	2 331	497	1 111	1 111	500	611
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 050	111	2 939	4 606	434	1 893	1 893	733	1 160
Construction	351	4	347	768	340	424	424	131	293
Manufacturing	3 061	147	2 914	4 287	300	1 579	1 579	597	486
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 623	121	1 502	2 076	123	236	236	129	190
Wholesale trade	393	19	374	536	30	217	217	104	113
Retail trade	2 473	227	2 246	2 459	168	722	722	357	365
Finance, insurance, and real estate	506	185	321	500	64	219	219	100	119
Business and repair services	360	62	298	328	34	96	96	57	39
Personal services	234	24	210	380	13	70	70	43	27
Professional and related occupations	2 288	156	2 132	3 069	464	896	896	524	372
Public administration	275	129	146	409	92	460	460	276	184
All other industries	138	16	122	815	178	235	235	62	173
Armed forces, at work	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 661	918	8 743	10 973	1 418	4 392	4 392	2 024	2 368
Federal government workers	600	66	534	1 245	83	596	596	360	236
State and local government workers	1 121	155	966	8 221	331	810	810	426	384
Self-employed workers	228	53	175	345	87	232	232	82	150
Unpaid family workers	2	—	2	143	17	17	17	2	19
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 099	203	1 896	3 252	236	817	817	363	454
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>11 481</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>10 298</b>	<b>14 982</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>5 922</b>	<b>5 922</b>	<b>2 830</b>	<b>3 092</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 888	192	1 696	3 009	158	818	818	362	456
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 111	111	1 000	542	80	378	378	167	211
\$6,000 to \$7,999	91	91	1 060	512	111	473	473	203	272
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 356	139	1 217	1 324	171	554	554	318	236
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 725	337	2 388	2 936	484	1 422	1 422	696	726
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 724	174	1 550	2 565	409	1 232	1 232	524	682
\$20,000 to \$24,999	761	78	683	1 360	296	644	644	278	366
\$25,000 to \$49,999	485	43	442	567	155	331	331	207	124
\$50,000 or more	80	18	62	146	28	70	70	31	19
Median	\$10 244	\$10 337	\$10 207	\$10 114	\$14 155	\$12 044	\$12 044	\$12 078	\$12 011
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	11 402	1 150	10 252	12 854	1 822	5 832	5 832	2 805	3 027
Drive alone	9 002	895	8 107	10 145	1 691	3 900	3 900	1 918	1 982
Carpool	2 400	255	2 145	2 709	131	1 932	1 932	887	1 045
Public transportation	97	31	66	144	11	69	69	12	12
Bus or streetcar	97	31	66	144	11	69	69	12	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	131	11	120	1 798	37	99	99	16	83
Other means	83	—	83	151	39	35	35	4	31
Worked at home	—	—	—	580	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.28	1.24	1.24	1.23	1.25
Mean travel time to work	18.4	19.7	18.2	13.7	45.0	31.9	31.9	35.8	28.4
Car, truck, or van	18.4	19.7	18.3	14.5	45.3	32.4	32.4	35.8	29.3
Public transportation	35.5	24.7	40.6	25.7	48.1	35.8	35.8	40.1	10.8
With a public transportation disability	32	18	14	44	—	18	18	6	12

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA							Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Porter County	Amarillo city (pt. 1), Potter County	Remainder of Potter County	Randall County	Amarillo city (pt. 1), Randall County	Remainder of Randall County	Place of work not reported	Total	Porter County	Amarillo city (pt. 1), Potter County	Remainder of Potter County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>82 479</b>	<b>44 775</b>	<b>42 039</b>	<b>2 736</b>	<b>37 704</b>	<b>28 444</b>	<b>9 060</b>	<b>7 392</b>	<b>72 356</b>	<b>57 035</b>	<b>52 234</b>	<b>4 801</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>48 125</b>	<b>25 958</b>	<b>24 251</b>	<b>1 707</b>	<b>22 167</b>	<b>16 925</b>	<b>5 242</b>	<b>4 715</b>	<b>40 956</b>	<b>32 275</b>	<b>28 621</b>	<b>3 654</b>
Householder, wife present	33 249	17 053	15 831	1 222	16 296	12 710	3 586	2 886	28 446	22 655	20 175	2 480
Householder, no wife present	4 553	2 163	3 967	176	2 390	1 762	608	857	5 397	4 225	3 380	845
Other household member	7 756	4 538	4 229	309	3 588	2 419	839	928	6 752	5 186	4 469	717
In group quarters	6 227	4 204	204	—	223	14	209	44	361	209	197	12
<b>Female</b>	<b>34 354</b>	<b>18 817</b>	<b>17 788</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>15 537</b>	<b>11 319</b>	<b>3 818</b>	<b>2 677</b>	<b>31 400</b>	<b>24 760</b>	<b>23 613</b>	<b>1 147</b>
Householder, husband present	527	305	305	—	305	218	87	53	446	325	311	14
Householder, no husband present	8 857	5 819	5 750	69	3 038	2 339	699	722	8 059	6 596	6 297	299
Other household member	24 607	12 629	11 669	960	11 778	9 215	2 763	1 893	22 538	17 729	16 895	834
In group quarters	367	64	64	—	303	—	303	—	357	110	110	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	6 621	3 694	3 466	228	2 927	2 149	778	701	5 969	4 483	4 160	323
20 to 24 years	3 269	3 072	3 003	307	5 827	3 752	2 075	1 293	11 849	9 924	7 924	2 026
25 to 34 years	50 672	26 302	24 587	1 715	21 370	19 214	5 156	4 093	44 614	35 526	32 467	3 059
35 to 44 years	9 127	5 399	4 951	448	3 728	2 968	760	1 009	7 580	6 240	5 904	336
45 years and over	2 655	1 803	1 765	38	852	561	291	296	2 344	1 836	1 779	57
With one or more years of college	33 093	13 586	12 872	714	19 507	14 422	5 085	2 563	29 106	22 114	20 652	1 452
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	75 426	38 786	36 212	2 574	36 460	27 923	8 717	6 596	66 410	51 943	47 868	4 075
Black	3 249	3 072	3 003	307	5 827	3 752	2 075	1 293	11 849	9 924	7 924	2 026
Other races	3 784	2 917	2 824	93	867	565	302	531	2 532	2 332	2 038	474
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	6 205	4 667	4 527	140	1 538	1 076	462	588	5 380	4 408	3 848	560
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	82 469	44 765	42 029	2 736	37 704	28 444	9 060	7 392	72 346	57 025	52 224	4 801
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 006	7 067	6 642	425	9 939	7 713	2 226	1 163	11 616	9 516	8 776	740
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26 467	12 562	11 711	851	14 085	11 089	2 996	2 384	23 910	18 776	17 947	829
Business and related support occupations	6 840	3 460	3 258	202	4 114	3 222	892	528	5 060	4 122	3 696	126
Sales occupations	9 659	4 275	3 950	325	5 384	4 238	1 146	1 151	6 531	6 250	5 696	190
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 414	2 327	2 187	147	2 887	2 352	535	1 071	3 319	2 752	2 529	113
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	6 678	3 727	3 584	143	4 459	3 538	921	928	5 533	4 514	4 201	313
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 661	608	588	20	1 058	681	377	183	1 370	872	802	88
Construction, repair, and maintenance occupations	12 626	7 897	7 383	514	4 724	3 636	1 088	1 288	10 695	8 501	7 701	491
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13 955	9 552	9 101	462	4 463	3 325	1 078	1 466	11 675	9 699	8 678	1 621
Workers, laborers, and laborers	6 179	3 179	3 051	126	2 402	1 679	723	803	4 774	3 381	2 906	475
Construction	12 376	8 125	7 855	270	4 632	3 416	1 216	1 344	10 703	8 501	7 503	616
Manufacturing	8 113	4 081	3 732	349	4 032	3 269	763	803	7 113	6 344	5 916	405
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 670	3 631	3 366	265	3 059	2 297	762	635	6 043	4 724	4 399	348
Wholesale trade	15 146	8 023	7 663	360	7 123	5 510	1 613	1 295	12 952	10 290	9 101	279
Retail trade	4 658	1 892	1 776	116	2 766	2 378	388	366	4 338	3 334	3 298	36
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 604	2 093	1 937	156	1 511	1 200	391	378	3 320	2 576	2 469	107
Business and repair services	4 328	2 273	2 225	50	1 811	1 590	221	242	3 046	2 352	2 225	12
Personal services	15 321	7 605	7 160	445	7 716	5 340	2 356	985	14 271	11 019	10 833	186
Professional and related services	3 432	1 819	1 729	90	1 613	1 173	440	259	3 045	2 651	2 536	111
Public administration	3 622	1 506	1 335	171	2 116	1 333	783	400	2 832	1 835	1 618	217
All other industries	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	10	—
Armed forces, at work	63 646	35 859	33 640	2 219	27 787	22 375	5 412	5 805	55 819	45 235	40 987	4 248
Physical, wage and salary workers	2 355	1 241	1 179	62	1 114	901	213	138	1 909	1 814	1 699	111
Federal government workers	9 247	4 923	4 714	209	4 924	2 902	2 022	743	9 076	6 429	6 171	261
State and local government workers	6 986	2 462	2 216	246	3 666	2 343	1 293	669	5 261	3 425	3 298	177
Self-employed workers	333	90	90	—	243	123	120	37	291	129	129	—
Unpaid family workers	15 980	8 841	8 288	553	7 139	4 798	2 340	1 315	14 542	10 168	9 746	422
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	80 071	43 367	40 673	2 694	36 704	27 904	8 800	6 897	70 400	55 516	50 884	4 652
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	23 830	12 309	11 444	886	6 294	4 901	1 393	1 268	13 360	9 456	9 019	437
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 114	4 330	4 144	186	2 786	2 091	694	669	4 902	3 623	3 279	347
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 632	4 768	4 510	258	2 884	2 055	809	784	4 637	3 575	3 287	281
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 032	5 232	4 932	300	3 243	2 373	870	904	7 103	6 067	5 659	442
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 077	9 211	8 707	507	5 523	4 276	1 070	888	9 658	7 103	6 522	589
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 447	5 924	5 434	490	3 282	2 433	849	608	6 111	5 066	4 400	666
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 632	3 454	3 103	215	4 039	3 374	665	522	5 022	3 888	3 712	176
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 695	2 053	1 803	253	1 392	1 044	348	105	1 504	1 260	1 237	23
\$50,000 or more	6 662	3 556	3 114	442	1 099	898	211	105	1 504	1 260	1 237	23
Median	\$10 550	\$9 759	\$9 682	\$11 116	\$11 629	\$12 687	\$9 215	\$10 182	\$10 331	\$10 515	\$10 272	\$12 913
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	76 135	41 771	39 257	2 514	35 364	27 385	6 979	7 032	67 519	53 979	49 303	4 676
Drive alone	32 019	16 340	15 387	959	18 478	14 311	4 167	5 435	54 903	43 952	40 786	3 166
Carpool	17 339	9 452	8 957	496	6 886	5 034	1 852	597	12 616	10 027	8 517	1 510
Public transportation	748	555	555	—	183	182	—	114	440	370	361	9
Bus or trolley	712	529	529	—	183	182	—	114	440	370	361	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Without only	2 060	1 263	1 103	160	797	190	607	101	1 975	1 217	1 160	57
Other means	1 431	692	640	32	613	445	168	145	1 165	949	920	29
Workers at home	2 231	494	464	—	737	402	335	—	1 231	494	464	30
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.23
Per car, truck, or van—minutes	17.4	17.3	17.0	21.2	17.1	16.8	18.2	19.8	15.7	15.3	14.8	24.8
Public transportation—minutes	36.0	32.0	32.0	—	17.1	16.6	—	19.5	15.8	16.3	15.4	24.0
With a public transportation disability	355	255	235	20	100	54	46	45	314	235	235	60

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.





**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Potter County, worked											
Remainder of Randall County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Potter County	Amarillo city (pt.), Potter County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Potter County	Randall County	Amarillo city (pt.), Randall County	Remainder of Randall County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	5 241	4 543	38 045	33 811	30 651	4 070	26 581	3 160	4 234	3 479	2 510
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
Male	3 009	3 812	31 247	10 720	16 224	2 133	14 091	2 496	2 527	2 036	491
Householder, wife present	1 923	3 000	13 992	12 330	10 699	1 407	9 211	1 645	1 350	815	1 577
Householder, no wife present	433	353	3 374	2 932	2 450	360	2 090	482	442	337	105
Other household member	555	425	3 708	3 288	2 918	243	2 675	370	420	349	71
In group quarters	138	34	170	170	158	45	115	12	—	—	24
Female	2 192	731	16 798	15 091	14 427	1 937	12 490	664	1 707	1 443	264
Householder, husband present	36	25	264	226	226	56	170	38	38	24	14
Householder, no husband present	537	177	5 168	4 690	4 405	646	3 809	235	400	409	123
Other household member	1 383	529	11 302	10 111	9 682	1 235	8 447	429	1 191	1 010	181
In group quarters	236	—	64	64	64	—	64	—	—	—	246
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	443	125	3 232	2 958	2 683	207	2 476	275	274	259	15
20 to 24 years	1 203	561	6 374	5 483	4 856	593	4 263	627	891	744	147
25 to 34 years	2 791	3 072	22 433	19 873	17 828	2 547	15 281	2 045	2 540	2 544	476
35 to 44 years	483	700	4 457	4 042	3 866	544	3 322	176	415	326	89
45 to 54 years	298	85	1 549	1 455	1 418	179	1 239	37	94	66	28
65 years and over	2 789	2 189	11 549	10 199	9 440	1 592	7 848	759	1 350	1 029	321
With one or more years of college	2 789	2 189	11 549	10 199	9 440	1 592	7 848	759	1 350	1 029	321
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	4 953	4 127	33 062	29 283	26 796	3 692	23 104	2 487	3 779	3 107	672
Black	44	192	2 635	2 424	2 190	279	1 911	234	211	192	19
Other races	244	234	2 348	2 104	1 665	99	1 566	439	244	180	64
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	324	403	3 948	3 525	3 014	320	2 694	511	423	359	64
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	5 241	4 543	38 035	33 801	30 641	4 070	26 571	3 160	4 234	3 479	755
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 873	2 645	5 625	5 015	4 415	614	4 801	237	593	508	85
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 221	901	11 054	9 691	9 347	1 793	3 544	344	3 463	1 137	226
Technicians and related support occupations	116	205	824	794	780	141	639	14	30	—	40
Service occupations	237	232	3 736	3 124	3 059	294	2 765	65	612	561	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	934	459	7 734	5 773	5 508	150	3 568	4	251	244	281
Service occupations	682	246	6 193	5 636	5 202	671	4 731	234	557	487	170
Family, forestry, and fishing occupations	276	616	2 386	346	287	6	281	58	41	10	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	616	1 117	6 193	5 517	4 905	470	4 034	1 070	843	664	157
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	701	1 114	7 841	6 965	5 748	549	5 199	1 217	876	676	200
Construction	457	1 015	2 686	2 137	1 805	80	1 725	332	549	419	130
Manufacturing	1 689	6 265	5 763	3 944	3 668	3 576	1 819	502	249	253	975
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	199	387	3 138	2 942	2 146	796	196	106	211	9	80
Wholesale trade	231	197	3 180	2 686	2 440	165	2 275	246	494	431	63
Retail trade	783	129	2 264	1 485	1 468	617	851	17	262	226	36
Finance, insurance, and real estate	192	65	747	6 268	6 070	315	5 755	198	996	966	30
Business and repair services	191	78	1 882	1 689	1 594	167	1 329	95	193	193	30
Personal services	181	—	2 036	1 834	1 815	209	1 606	19	202	202	—
Professional and related services	1 512	262	4 099	4 386	6 299	6 083	616	6 083	616	616	77
Public administration	301	175	1 589	1 510	1 471	861	1 010	39	79	34	87
All other industries	651	546	1 019	905	793	178	615	112	114	70	44
Armed forces, at work	—	—	10	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	275
Private wage and salary workers	2 658	3 589	30 387	26 828	23 987	2 949	21 038	2 841	3 559	3 016	543
Federal government workers	49	357	970	970	904	219	685	66	—	—	184
State and local government workers	1 621	1 621	4 414	3 900	3 791	761	3 030	109	514	327	187
Self-employed workers	835	430	2 191	2 042	1 898	141	1 759	144	149	136	11
Unpaid family workers	98	5	83	71	71	—	71	—	12	—	19
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 365	411	7 887	6 821	6 558	634	5 924	263	1 066	856	210
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	5 081	4 527	37 044	32 850	29 839	4 033	25 806	3 011	4 194	3 439	735
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 621	322	7 404	6 631	6 392	503	5 889	239	773	598	119
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 071	267	3 844	3 342	3 145	365	2 780	197	502	419	83
\$6,000 to \$7,999	410	567	2 611	2 768	3 335	468	3 047	251	345	295	80
\$8,000 to \$9,999	322	175	4 214	3 850	3 555	558	2 997	57	475	392	161
\$10,000 to \$14,999	509	908	7 883	6 867	5 961	868	5 093	906	1 016	880	136
\$15,000 to \$19,999	293	127	2 663	2 400	2 028	280	1 748	687	573	482	91
\$20,000 to \$24,999	293	759	1 544	1 338	1 270	337	933	68	206	152	54
\$25,000 to \$49,999	108	101	501	479	456	75	281	22	22	22	29
\$50,000 or more	73 373	\$16 150	\$9 430	\$9 385	\$9 039	\$10 389	\$8 792	\$12 270	\$9 907	\$10 052	\$9 097
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	4 340	4 194	35 428	31 313	28 260	3 854	24 406	3 053	4 115	3 373	742
Drive alone	3 224	6 661	28 514	25 297	23 251	3 221	20 030	2 046	2 805	2 112	2 344
Carpool	1 116	2 533	6 914	6 016	5 009	633	4 376	1 007	898	568	330
Public transportation	176	434	368	377	348	36	374	9	57	57	46
Bus or streetcar	—	166	408	351	342	51	291	9	57	57	46
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	555	86	1 117	1 091	1 046	65	984	45	26	13	77
Other means	51	87	572	536	513	79	434	23	36	—	43
Worked at home	295	—	494	494	464	11	453	30	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.71	—	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.23	1.14	1.10	1.36
Mean travel time to work	12.9	43.6	15.4	15.3	14.4	15.15	14.4	23.0	18.0	16.4	25.2
Cr. truck, or van	13.9	44.3	15.4	15.1	14.2	14.4	14.3	23.1	17.7	16.0	25.4
Public transportation	49.8	49.8	32.4	30.6	29.9	23.0	31.3	60.0	44.0	44.0	42.2
With a public transportation disability	24	15	215	197	197	—	181	—	18	18	15

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Potter County, worked		
	Living in Amarillo city (pt.), Potter County, worked												
	Inside SMSA	Potter County	Amarillo city (pt.), Potter County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Potter County	Randall County	Amarillo city (pt.), Randall County	Remainder of Randall County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Potter County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	35 744	31 735	28 915	3 812	25 103	2 820	4 009	3 323	686	2 319	2 301	2 076	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b> .....	19 858	17 465	15 240	2 011	13 229	2 225	2 393	1 956	437	1 975	1 989	1 255	
Householder, wife present.....	13 011	11 438	10 031	1 403	8 628	1 401	1 573	1 298	275	1 488	1 384	892	
Householder, no wife present.....	3 216	2 800	2 344	346	1 998	455	416	323	91	247	158	132	
Other household member.....	3 461	3 057	2 707	219	2 488	350	404	333	71	216	247	231	
In group quarters.....	170	170	158	43	115	12	—	—	—	17	38	38	
<b>Female</b> .....	15 886	14 270	13 675	1 801	11 874	595	1 616	1 367	249	344	912	821	
Householder, husband present.....	12 266	10 734	10 170	1 366	8 740	24	34	24	16	15	202	69	
Householder, no husband present.....	5 699	4 621	4 386	446	3 740	235	478	409	69	330	357	357	
Other household member.....	10 459	9 359	8 999	1 099	7 900	360	1 100	934	166	206	843	752	
In group quarters.....	64	64	64	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years.....	3 004	2 730	2 455	195	2 260	275	274	259	15	59	228	228	
20 to 24 years.....	6 110	5 241	4 534	593	4 041	607	869	722	167	336	264	262	
25 to 34 years.....	21 019	18 662	16 822	2 355	14 467	1 840	2 357	1 950	407	1 524	1 414	1 211	
35 to 44 years.....	4 100	3 685	3 613	490	3 123	72	415	326	89	338	357	357	
45 years and over.....	5 931	5 402	5 391	212	4 646	26	94	66	28	63	38	38	
With one or more years of college.....	10 925	9 647	8 958	1 531	7 427	689	1 278	987	291	890	624	552	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White.....	30 877	27 323	25 176	3 434	21 742	2 147	3 554	2 951	603	1 974	2 185	1 960	
Black.....	2 279	2 368	2 134	279	1 855	234	192	211	19	179	156	156	
Other races.....	2 288	2 044	1 605	99	1 506	439	244	180	64	166	40	40	
Spanish origin.....	3 853	3 468	2 957	320	2 437	511	385	336	49	265	95	57	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work.....	35 734	31 725	28 905	3 812	25 093	2 820	4 009	3 323	686	2 319	2 301	2 076	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	5 268	5 328	5 136	586	4 550	192	540	470	70	308	377	324	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	10 869	9 976	8 668	1 655	7 013	308	1 314	1 088	226	375	764	715	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 728	1 528	1 214	190	1 010	30	140	10	48	10	10	10	
Sales occupations.....	6 442	5 845	5 280	247	2 533	65	597	546	51	80	294	279	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	3 090	5 403	5 174	1 285	3 899	229	687	517	175	264	404	370	
Service occupations.....	4 449	5 449	5 449	659	4 582	487	540	487	10	15	209	209	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	5 336	295	271	6	265	24	41	10	31	133	50	50	
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	9 902	5 149	4 187	388	3 799	962	753	624	129	631	414	363	
Operations, fabricators, and laborers.....	7 278	6 528	6 404	519	5 884	1 124	819	644	175	712	437	437	
Construction.....	2 352	1 880	1 644	65	1 579	236	472	381	91	533	334	257	
Manufacturing.....	6 020	5 518	5 399	368	3 431	1 719	502	249	253	362	245	245	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	3 100	2 880	2 725	764	1 961	155	220	211	9	182	258	258	
Wholesale trade.....	2 644	2 478	2 232	123	2 109	246	466	403	63	130	236	208	
Retail trade.....	6 940	5 970	5 772	290	5 482	198	970	940	30	57	324	298	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 631	1 391	1 374	602	772	17	240	204	36	20	116	94	
Business and repair services.....	4 726	1 333	1 400	235	1 235	63	193	193	10	156	30	30	
Personal services.....	1 988	1 786	1 797	197	1 570	19	202	202	—	—	48	48	
Professional and related services.....	6 621	6 070	6 008	203	5 805	62	551	436	115	63	388	316	
Public administration.....	1 512	1 433	1 394	810	384	39	79	34	45	87	77	77	
All other industries.....	900	786	720	155	565	66	114	70	44	255	119	119	
Armed forces, at work.....	10	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Unemployed, at work.....	28 507	25 132	22 516	2 767	19 749	246	3 375	2 871	504	1 940	1 880	1 696	
Federal government workers.....	931	931	865	219	646	66	—	—	—	174	39	39	
State and local government workers.....	4 215	3 742	3 647	710	2 937	95	473	316	157	66	199	158	
Self-employed workers.....	2 008	1 859	1 816	116	1 700	43	145	136	13	139	183	183	
Unpaid family workers.....	83	71	71	—	71	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	7 375	6 354	6 135	546	5 589	219	1 021	856	165	170	512	467	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	34 762	30 793	28 103	3 775	24 328	2 690	3 969	3 383	686	2 308	2 282	2 057	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	6 942	6 184	5 982	428	5 354	202	758	598	160	152	462	447	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3 714	3 227	3 030	365	2 665	197	487	419	68	90	130	115	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	5 540	4 871	4 521	456	2 895	251	551	451	65	101	251	184	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	3 997	3 649	3 374	546	2 828	275	348	276	72	82	177	205	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 476	6 545	5 731	837	4 894	814	933	811	122	517	405	322	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 478	2 728	2 561	278	2 660	501	459	501	672	452	429	429	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 496	2 243	1 899	265	1 634	344	253	199	54	343	167	157	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 369	1 178	1 121	289	832	57	191	137	54	251	175	160	
\$50,000 or more.....	1 077	437	428	62	368	42	22	22	—	29	42	42	
Median.....	\$9 349	\$9 306	\$9 001	\$10 359	\$8 743	\$11 950	\$9 796	\$9 902	\$9 389	\$11 758	\$10 901	\$10 944	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van.....	33 245	29 355	26 567	3 616	22 951	2 788	3 890	3 217	673	2 223	2 183	1 958	
Drive alone.....	27 715	23 657	21 793	3 005	18 788	1 864	3 058	2 660	398	864	1 799	1 640	
Carpool.....	6 530	5 698	5 470	611	4 163	924	832	557	275	1 359	384	318	
Public transportation.....	434	377	304	64	304	9	57	57	—	46	—	—	
Bus or streetcar.....	408	351	342	51	291	9	57	57	—	46	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	1 039	1 013	1 013	42	991	—	—	—	13	17	78	78	
Worked off home.....	462	526	503	79	424	23	36	36	—	33	10	10	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.23	1.14	1.11	1.33	1.43	1.11	1.10	
Mean travel time to work.....	15.0	14.7	13.9	13.2	13.3	17.6	17.6	16.0	25.1	21.8	21.8	20.5	
Car, truck, or van.....	15.0	14.6	13.9	13.0	13.9	22.3	13.6	25.4	44.3	21.8	21.8	21.8	
Public transportation.....	32.4	30.6	29.9	23.0	31.3	60.0	44.0	44.0	—	42.2	—	—	
With a public transportation disability.....	195	177	177	—	177	—	18	18	—	15	20	20	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA: Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Remainder of Potter County, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Potter County, worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of Potter County, worked					Living in Remainder of Potter County, worked				
	Amarillo city (pt. 1), Potter County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Potter County	Randall County	Amarillo city (pt. 1), Randall County	Remainder of Randall County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Potter County	Amarillo city (pt. 1), Potter County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Potter County	Randall County	Amarillo city (pt. 1), Randall County
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 736	258	1 478	340	225	156	69	191	32 499	21 749	20 460	4 367				
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																
<b>Male</b> .....	984	122	862	271	134	80	54	151	18 351	12 461	11 549	2 807				
Householder, wife present .....	667	84	583	225	92	52	40	89	13 468	9 513	8 884	2 286				
Householder, no wife present .....	106	14	92	26	26	12	—	—	1 969	1 254	1 091	282				
Other household member .....	211	24	187	20	16	16	—	—	2 735	1 667	1 547	239				
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	179	27	27	—				
<b>Female</b> .....	752	136	616	69	91	76	15	40	14 148	9 288	8 611	1 560				
Householder, husband present .....	69	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	182	99	85	27				
Householder, no husband present .....	69	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	2 790	1 805	1 745	342				
Other household member .....	683	136	547	69	91	76	15	40	10 883	7 338	7 035	1 191				
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	293	46	46	—				
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																
16 to 19 years .....	228	12	216	—	—	—	—	—	2 563	1 389	1 363	175				
20 to 24 years .....	222	18	204	20	22	22	—	43	5 176	3 216	2 881	534				
25 to 34 years .....	1 006	192	814	205	203	134	69	90	21 074	14 745	13 918	3 086				
35 to 44 years .....	253	54	199	104	—	—	—	58	2 961	2 077	1 976	496				
45 years and over .....	27	—	27	21	—	—	—	—	725	322	322	76				
With one or more years of college .....	482	61	421	70	72	42	30	50	16 792	11 350	10 739	2 743				
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																
White .....	1 620	258	1 362	340	225	156	69	168	31 641	21 265	20 001	4 296				
Black .....	56	—	56	—	—	—	—	13	197	122	118	15				
Other races .....	60	—	60	—	—	—	—	10	661	362	341	56				
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	57	—	57	—	38	23	15	10	1 266	768	743	168				
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																
Employed, at work .....	1 736	258	1 478	340	225	156	69	191	32 499	21 749	20 460	4 367				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	279	28	251	45	53	38	15	34	8 705	6 194	6 014	1 494				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	679	138	541	36	49	49	—	27	12 308	8 638	8 226	1 872				
Technicians and related support occupations .....	16	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 187	1 004	876	116				
Sales occupations .....	279	47	232	—	15	15	—	—	4 531	2 864	2 769	445				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	334	73	261	36	34	34	—	27	6 590	4 770	4 561	1 311				
Service occupations .....	133	149	—	—	—	—	—	15	3 207	1 755	1 713	291				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	16	—	16	34	—	—	—	—	925	90	73	—				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	255	49	206	108	51	37	14	53	3 920	2 613	2 299	368				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	345	30	315	92	57	32	25	62	3 534	2 459	2 135	342				
Construction .....	161	15	146	96	77	38	39	104	1 843	1 053	999	63				
Manufacturing .....	145	—	145	100	—	—	—	13	3 078	2 434	1 786	284				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	217	32	185	41	—	—	—	40	3 565	3 038	2 899	1 109				
Wholesale trade .....	208	42	166	28	28	—	—	—	2 678	1 889	1 741	307				
Retail trade .....	298	25	273	—	26	26	—	—	6 458	1 842	3 768	257				
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	94	15	79	—	22	22	—	—	2 480	1 746	1 746	730				
Business and repair services .....	124	30	94	32	—	—	—	—	1 266	825	821	179				
Personal services .....	48	12	36	—	—	—	—	—	508	508	495	80				
Professional and related services .....	291	13	278	25	72	42	30	14	7 065	4 487	4 404	345				
Public administration .....	77	51	26	—	—	—	—	—	1 409	1 100	1 061	620				
All other industries .....	73	23	50	46	—	—	—	20	657	827	750	393				
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 471	182	1 289	225	184	145	39	161	23 865	17 137	16 020	3 419				
Federal government workers .....	39	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	890	806	781	261				
State and local government workers .....	144	51	93	14	41	11	30	10	4 298	2 423	2 304	446				
Self-employed workers .....	82	25	57	101	—	—	—	20	3 008	1 325	1 297	233				
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	208	58	58	8				
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	423	88	335	44	45	—	45	27	6 367	3 176	3 038	396				
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																
Total with earnings .....	1 736	258	1 478	321	225	156	69	191	31 603	21 239	19 950	4 303				
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	4135	—	—	37	15	—	—	60	5 630	2 602	2 478	171				
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	115	—	115	—	—	—	—	15	2 498	1 474	1 422	183				
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	184	32	152	—	48	33	15	10	2 482	1 710	1 684	323				
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	181	12	169	26	16	16	—	—	2 789	2 130	2 031	469				
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	230	31	199	92	83	23	—	6	1 102	4 386	4 047	952				
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	310	32	278	119	23	23	—	25	4 552	3 257	3 000	529				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	149	48	101	11	15	15	—	10	2 384	2 560	2 276	648				
\$50,000 or more .....	28	13	15	14	—	—	—	34	3 284	2 384	2 276	820				
Median .....	\$9 757	\$11 275	\$9 621	\$15 256	\$10 634	\$11 318	\$6 600	\$11 101	\$11 509	\$12 590	\$12 418	\$15 391				
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																
Private car, truck, or van .....	1 693	238	1 455	265	225	156	69	121	30 481	21 337	20 060	4 282				
Drive alone .....	216	458	1 282	182	155	145	14	43	25 186	17 631	16 754	3 598				
Carpool .....	235	22	213	83	11	55	78	13	5 295	3 703	3 306	684				
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	11	11	—				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	11	11	—				
Walked only .....	33	20	13	—	—	—	—	60	756	66	54	—				
Other means .....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	501	33	335	85				
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	737	—	—	—				
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.05	1.08	1.26	1.19	1.04	1.79	1.67	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.10				
Mean travel time to work .....	20.4	18.2	20.8	22.2	24.5	24.0	25.7	24.3	14.9	16.8	16.2	15.4				
Median travel time to work .....	19.0	19.6	21.1	25.8	24.5	24.0	25.7	33.4	15.0	16.7	16.1	15.4				
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.9	60.0	60.0	—				
With a public transportation disability .....	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	80	30	30	17				

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Randall County, worked—Con.						Living in Amarillo city (pt. 1), Randall County, worked						
	Remainder	Remainder of Potter County	Randall County	Amarillo city (pt. 1), Randall County	Remainder of Randall County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Potter County	Amarillo city (pt. 1), Potter County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Potter County	
Workers 16 years and over	16 093	1 289	10 750	6 264	4 486	2 033	24 736	18 609	17 681	3 956	13 725	928	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	8 742	912	5 890	3 332	2 558	1 686	14 040	10 686	10 028	2 519	7 509	658	
Householder, wife present	6 598	629	3 955	2 347	1 608	1 423	10 568	8 235	7 796	2 065	5 731	439	
Householder, no wife present	1 609	163	1 033	587	328	257	1 657	1 086	757	263	494	131	
Other household member	1 308	120	1 068	584	484	447	2 001	1 363	1 275	191	1 084	88	
In group quarters	7	—	152	14	138	10	10	14	—	—	—	—	
Female	7 351	377	4 860	2 932	1 928	347	10 696	7 923	7 653	1 437	6 216	270	
Householder, husband present	58	14	83	61	22	10	143	82	68	10	58	14	
Householder, no husband present	1 403	60	985	517	468	54	2 111	1 563	1 514	334	1 180	49	
Other household member	5 844	303	3 545	2 343	1 202	283	8 442	6 278	6 071	1 093	4 978	207	
In group quarters	46	—	247	11	236	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	1 188	26	1 174	723	451	66	1 875	1 164	1 138	159	979	26	
20 to 24 years	2 347	335	3 160	904	1 056	182	3 333	2 518	2 289	478	1 811	229	
25 to 34 years	10 832	827	6 329	4 014	2 315	1 458	16 734	12 793	12 002	2 780	9 422	591	
35 to 44 years	1 480	101	884	404	304	104	2 317	1 445	1 827	463	1 262	82	
45 years and over	246	—	403	133	270	23	477	307	307	76	231	—	
With one or more years of college	7 996	611	5 442	2 974	2 468	1 249	12 389	9 525	9 146	2 443	6 703	379	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	15 705	1 264	10 376	6 095	4 281	1 985	24 169	18 202	17 295	3 896	13 399	907	
Black	103	4	75	50	25	—	156	114	114	15	99	—	
Other races	285	21	299	119	180	48	411	293	272	45	227	21	
Spanish origin*	575	25	498	238	260	128	889	648	623	127	496	25	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	16 093	1 289	10 750	6 264	4 486	2 033	24 736	18 609	17 681	3 956	13 725	928	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 520	180	2 511	1 482	1 029	551	6 829	5 382	5 264	1 383	3 881	118	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 354	412	3 670	2 374	1 296	499	8 642	6 597	7 177	1 702	5 475	282	
Technicians and related support occupations	780	108	183	67	116	164	874	778	718	116	602	80	
Sales occupations	2 324	95	1 687	1 246	427	157	3 558	2 480	2 395	441	1 984	85	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 002	209	1 801	1 061	759	304	2 917	2 064	1 475	404	1 071	160	
Service occupations	1 422	42	1 452	840	612	71	2 318	1 489	1 462	264	1 198	27	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	73	17	735	150	385	139	239	78	61	—	—	17	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 931	137	1 307	844	465	203	3 005	2 143	1 949	321	1 628	194	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 793	324	1 075	574	501	340	2 703	2 058	1 768	286	1 482	290	
Construction	926	64	790	463	327	378	1 230	821	757	50	702	64	
Manufacturing	1 502	648	644	354	290	714	2 585	2 044	1 546	994	1 283	498	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 790	139	527	337	190	165	2 898	2 570	2 481	994	1 487	89	
Wholesale trade	1 434	148	789	621	168	67	2 282	1 701	1 586	289	1 297	115	
Retail trade	3 511	74	2 616	1 863	753	72	5 018	3 321	3 066	263	2 324	334	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	516	—	734	579	155	42	1 140	1 554	1 554	460	894	—	
Business and repair services	642	4	441	249	192	48	930	693	693	154	539	—	
Personal services	1 095	319	1 412	311	181	165	1 760	1 457	1 444	60	1 384	13	
Professional and related services	4 059	83	2 578	1 217	1 367	185	4 957	3 803	3 743	330	3 413	60	
Public administration	441	39	309	53	256	88	1 009	953	936	552	384	17	
All other industries	357	77	830	223	607	271	927	692	675	352	323	17	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	12 601	1 117	6 728	4 613	2 115	1 488	19 206	14 612	13 793	3 076	10 717	819	
Federal government workers	520	25	84	35	49	173	717	659	642	216	426	17	
State and local government workers	1 858	119	2 105	691	1 414	96	2 720	2 137	2 073	423	1 650	64	
Self-employed workers	1 064	28	1 883	861	822	271	1 979	1 147	1 119	233	886	28	
Unpaid family workers	50	—	150	64	86	5	114	54	54	—	8	46	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 642	138	3 191	1 716	1 475	214	4 252	2 524	2 444	364	2 080	80	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	15 647	1 289	10 364	6 038	4 326	2 028	24 054	18 155	17 227	3 892	13 335	928	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 307	124	3 028	1 582	1 446	110	3 582	2 099	2 028	139	1 889	71	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	525	—	1 024	499	555	92	1 725	1 256	1 234	183	1 051	22	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 361	26	772	442	330	86	1 814	1 392	1 392	298	1 094	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 562	99	659	409	250	93	2 244	1 797	1 751	425	1 326	46	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 458	119	1 716	1 103	613	368	4 080	3 844	3 555	844	2 711	299	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	241	291	1 211	884	467	339	3 788	2 788	2 788	477	2 312	190	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 628	284	748	519	229	396	2 795	2 199	1 991	615	1 376	208	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 086	108	900	516	384	252	2 619	2 098	2 015	703	1 312	83	
\$50,000 or more	528	—	222	114	108	72	814	672	672	208	464	—	
Median	\$11 705	\$15 060	\$9 086	\$10 362	\$6 982	\$16 849	\$21 236	\$17 807	\$12 616	\$15 465	\$11 910	\$15 458	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	15 778	1 277	9 144	5 546	3 598	1 850	23 703	18 281	17 353	3 871	13 482	928	
Drive alone	13 156	877	7 555	4 743	2 812	1 524	19 882	15 314	14 706	3 309	11 397	608	
Carpool	2 622	400	1 589	806	786	1 056	3 821	2 967	2 647	562	2 085	320	
Public transportation	11	—	13	13	—	—	130	24	11	11	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	13	13	—	—	120	24	11	11	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	54	12	690	148	542	9	190	42	42	—	42	—	
Other means	250	—	166	115	51	44	377	275	275	85	190	—	
Worked at home	—	—	737	442	295	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.24	1.10	1.08	1.13	1.69	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.27	
Mean travel time to work, in minutes	16.4	25.8	10.9	11.1	10.7	44.9	14.4	15.5	15.0	14.4	15.1	24.8	
Median travel time to work, in minutes	13.3	25.7	11.3	11.1	11.5	44.9	14.4	15.4	14.9	14.5	15.0	24.8	
Public transportation, in minutes	60.0	—	10.0	10.0	—	52.5	32.9	60.0	60.0	—	60.0	—	
With a public transportation disability	13	—	50	26	24	—	44	30	30	17	13	—	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Amarillo city (pt.), Randall County, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Randall County, worked				
	Amarillo city Randall County	Amarillo city (pt.), Randall County	Remainder of Randall County	Outside SMSA		Amarillo city (pt.), Pottor County	Central business district	Remainder of Pottor County	Randall County	Amarillo city (pt.), Randall County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>6 127</b>	<b>5 498</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>1 492</b>	<b>7 763</b>	<b>3 140</b>	<b>2 779</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>2 368</b>	<b>4 623</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 354</b>	<b>2 919</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>1 257</b>	<b>4 311</b>	<b>1 775</b>	<b>1 521</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>2 536</b>
Householder, wife present	2 333	2 064	269	900	3 087	1 788	1 088	221	867	1 990
Householder, no wife present	369	328	41	66	512	166	134	19	115	32
Other household member	638	513	125	101	734	304	272	48	224	32
In group quarters	14	14	—	165	27	27	—	—	—	138
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 773</b>	<b>2 579</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>3 452</b>	<b>1 365</b>	<b>1 258</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>1 087</b>
Householder, husband present	61	—	—	10	37	17	17	—	—	22
Householder, no husband present	483	483	—	542	1 479	231	8	224	11	437
Other household member	2 164	2 035	129	171	2 441	1 060	964	98	866	96
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	293	46	46	31	46	247
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	711	663	48	56	688	225	225	16	209	463
20 to 24 years	895	734	81	101	1 843	698	592	56	536	1 145
25 to 34 years	3 941	3 527	414	1 068	4 340	952	1 716	308	1 410	2 368
35 to 44 years	410	441	246	49	1 544	250	247	33	198	394
45 to 54 years	170	133	37	23	248	15	15	—	15	233
55 to 64 years	2 864	2 545	319	887	4 403	1 825	1 593	300	1 293	2 378
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	5 967	5 350	617	1 454	7 422	3 063	2 706	400	2 306	357
Black	42	42	—	—	41	8	4	—	4	33
Other races	118	106	12	38	250	69	69	11	58	181
Spanish origin*	241	218	23	85	377	120	120	41	79	257
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	6 127	5 498	629	1 492	7 763	3 140	2 779	411	2 368	4 623
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 447	1 275	172	367	1 876	812	750	111	639	1 064
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 091	2 091	92	388	2 666	1 179	1 049	170	879	1 487
Technicians and related support occupations	96	67	29	136	313	226	178	48	178	87
Sales occupations	1 078	1 052	26	93	1 373	384	374	34	340	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	1 039	1 072	37	149	1 380	569	497	18	361	72
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	829	794	35	58	889	266	251	27	12	625
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	161	115	46	72	586	22	22	—	—	574
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	765	862	97	357	915	437	403	303	120	445
Construction	409	390	19	300	631	401	367	56	314	450
Manufacturing	541	323	218	677	993	390	240	21	219	150
Transportation, communications, and other public utility	328	301	27	135	468	418	115	303	50	199
Wholesale trade	581	503	78	37	696	188	155	18	137	33
Retail trade	1 697	1 622	75	35	1 440	521	502	25	477	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate	586	571	15	9	340	192	192	70	122	4
Business and repair services	237	217	20	37	336	132	128	25	104	4
Personal services	303	290	13	—	240	51	51	—	51	—
Professional and related services	1 154	1 053	101	84	2 108	684	661	15	646	23
Public administration	56	41	15	60	400	147	125	68	57	22
All other industries	235	187	48	118	730	135	175	41	34	60
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 594	4 124	470	1 170	4 659	2 255	2 227	343	1 884	298
Federal government workers	58	35	23	145	1 703	247	139	45	84	8
State and local government workers	383	497	86	9	1 808	286	231	23	208	55
Self-employed workers	50	792	50	168	1 079	178	178	—	178	—
Unpaid family workers	60	60	—	—	94	4	4	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 728	1 638	90	133	2 115	652	594	32	562	58
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>5 899</b>	<b>5 296</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>1 492</b>	<b>7 549</b>	<b>3 084</b>	<b>2 723</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>2 312</b>	<b>361</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 483	1 402	81	52	2 048	503	450	32	418	36
\$4,000 to \$5,999	469	424	45	38	773	218	188	—	188	30
\$6,000 to \$7,999	427	375	47	34	648	333	282	25	267	26
\$8,000 to \$9,999	447	409	38	67	648	333	286	44	236	53
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 006	868	138	257	1 242	518	492	108	384	40
\$15,000 to \$19,999	813	749	64	69	951	469	411	52	359	58
\$20,000 to \$24,999	596	486	110	324	515	361	325	33	252	76
\$25,000 to \$49,999	521	469	52	216	665	286	261	117	144	25
\$50,000 or more	142	114	28	35	144	64	64	—	—	80
Median	\$10 447	\$10 149	\$12 780	\$17 640	\$9 048	\$11 207	\$11 149	\$14 758	\$10 429	\$11 928
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	5 422	4 803	619	1 349	6 778	3 056	2 707	411	2 296	349
Drive alone	4 568	4 125	443	1 034	5 304	2 317	2 048	289	1 987	289
Carpool	854	678	176	886	1 474	739	659	122	537	80
Public transportation	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	148	138	10	—	566	22	22	—	—	—
Other means	102	102	—	24	124	60	60	12	12	542
Worked at home	442	442	—	—	295	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.08	1.18	1.84	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.23	1.15	1.16
Mean travel time to work—minutes	10.2	10.2	11.7	17.9	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
Car, truck, or van—minutes	11.0	11.0	18.1	47.9	17.3	24.5	24.0	24.3	23.9	28.3
Public transportation—minutes	10.0	10.0	—	53.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.3	23.5	28.3
With a public transportation disability	14	14	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>2 123</b>	<b>429</b>
Householder, wife present	1 339	333
Householder, no wife present	287	54
Other household member	359	46
In group quarters	138	10
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 734</b>	<b>112</b>
Householder, husband present	22	—
Householder, no husband present	403	112
Other household member	1 075	—
In group quarters	236	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	403	10
20 to 24 years	975	81
25 to 34 years	1 901	390
35 to 44 years	55	40
45 to 54 years	233	—
55 years and over	233	—
With one or more years of college	2 149	362

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	3 664	531
Black	25	—
Other races	168	10
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	237	43

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	3 857	541
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 857	184
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 204	181
Technicians and related support occupations	87	28
Sales occupations	64	264
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	195	19
Service occupations	577	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	539	67
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	76	76
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	314	90
Construction	308	78
Manufacturing	72	37
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	163	30
Wholesale trade	90	30
Retail trade	478	37
Finance, insurance, and real estate	145	36
Business and repair services	172	11
Personal services	168	—
Professional and related services	1 264	101
Public administration	241	28
All other industries	559	153
Armed forces, at work	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 645	318
Federal government workers	26	28
State and local government workers	1 328	87
Self-employed workers	772	103
Unpaid family workers	86	5
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 385	81

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>3 723</b>	<b>536</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 365	58
\$4,000 to \$5,999	140	54
\$6,000 to \$7,999	52	52
\$8,000 to \$9,999	212	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	341	111
\$15,000 to \$19,999	347	90
\$20,000 to \$24,999	119	72
\$25,000 to \$49,999	32	36
\$50,000 or more	80	—
Median	\$5 947	\$13 070

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	2 979	501
Drive alone	2 369	291
Carpool	610	210
Public transportation	—	11
Bus or streetcar	—	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—
Walked only	532	9
Other means	51	20
Worked at home	225	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.37
Mean travel time to work	31.4	35.9
Car, truck, or van	10.1	37.0
Public transportation	—	45.0
With a public transportation disability	24	—

Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked							
Living in Remainder of Randall County, worked—Con.									
Remainder of Randall County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Potter County	Amarillo city (pt.), Potter County	Remainder of Potter County	Randall County	Amarillo city (pt.), Randall County	Remainder of Randall County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 857</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>1 812</b>	<b>1 475</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>218</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 123</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>1 358</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>153</b>
Householder, wife present	1 339	333	983	812	593	219	171	77	94
Householder, no wife present	287	54	287	39	15	—	15	—	15
Other household member	359	46	309	231	204	27	78	34	44
In group quarters	138	10	12	12	12	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 734</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>65</b>
Householder, husband present	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	403	112	101	101	97	4	—	—	—
Other household member	1 075	—	553	280	178	102	73	8	65
In group quarters	236	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	403	10	174	136	114	22	38	19	19
20 to 24 years	975	81	299	251	187	64	48	4	44
25 to 34 years	1 901	390	1 107	908	721	187	199	72	127
35 to 44 years	55	40	162	121	62	59	24	17	17
45 to 54 years	233	—	70	59	39	20	11	—	11
55 years and over	233	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	2 149	362	765	565	473	92	200	74	126
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	3 664	531	1 707	1 395	1 071	324	312	112	200
Black	25	—	21	14	—	14	7	7	—
Other races	168	10	84	66	52	14	18	—	18
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	237	43	166	115	91	24	51	—	51
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	3 857	541	1 812	1 475	1 123	352	337	119	218
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 857	184	813	229	187	42	84	25	59
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 204	181	548	447	374	73	101	25	73
Technicians and related support occupations	87	28	49	24	20	4	25	4	21
Sales occupations	64	264	264	214	184	30	50	14	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	195	19	121	109	170	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	577	13	133	123	86	37	10	4	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	539	67	59	25	12	13	34	—	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	76	76	376	216	249	107	83	52	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	314	90	300	275	195	80	25	13	12
Construction	308	78	245	191	112	79	54	27	27
Manufacturing	72	37	319	317	183	134	42	12	30
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	163	30	190	168	155	13	22	9	13
Wholesale trade	90	30	185	149	138	11	36	19	17
Retail trade	478	37	230	180	173	7	50	17	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate	145	36	111	103	84	19	8	—	—
Business and repair services	172	11	62	54	62	—	—	—	—
Personal services	168	—	30	15	15	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 264	101	197	146	130	16	51	12	39
Public administration	241	28	47	41	4	37	4	—	—
All other industries	559	153	156	103	75	28	53	19	34
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 645	318	1 567	1 270	980	290	277	110	187
Federal government workers	26	28	49	38	14	24	11	5	6
State and local government workers	1 328	87	1 098	109	538	176	234	31	25
Self-employed workers	772	103	42	58	5	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	86	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 385	81	288	171	150	21	117	32	85
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>3 723</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>1 753</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>207</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 365	58	326	223	149	74	103	25	78
\$4,000 to \$5,999	140	54	127	86	56	41	54	13	18
\$6,000 to \$7,999	52	52	94	78	68	10	16	6	10
\$8,000 to \$9,999	212	26	100	87	73	14	13	—	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	341	111	351	295	214	81	30	26	36
\$15,000 to \$19,999	347	90	341	208	133	35	7	28	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999	119	72	140	106	96	10	34	22	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	32	36	146	146	166	—	18	14	14
\$50,000 or more	80	—	45	45	45	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 947	\$13 070	\$12 802	\$13 728	\$14 270	\$12 434	\$8 462	\$11 696	\$5 962
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	2 979	501	1 610	1 329	983	346	281	105	176
Drive alone	2 369	291	1 203	1 024	781	243	179	69	110
Carpool	610	210	407	305	202	103	102	36	66
Public transportation	—	11	8	8	8	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	11	8	8	8	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	532	9	102	60	60	—	42	14	28
Other means	51	20	72	72	6	14	—	14	—
Worked at home	225	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.37	1.19	1.16	1.14	1.24	1.31	1.31	1.31
Mean travel time to work	31.4	35.9	37.8	36.7	37.4	31.7	26.2	34.8	34.8
Car, truck, or van	10.1	37.0	37.8	38.1	38.2	37.8	36.6	28.3	41.5
Public transportation	—	45.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	24	—	19	8	8	—	—	—	11

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA													
	Orange County	Orange County	Anaheim city	Buenos Aires city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city	Newport Beach city	Orange city		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>962 288</b>	<b>962 288</b>	<b>112 149</b>	<b>31 873</b>	<b>45 476</b>	<b>27 275</b>	<b>53 094</b>	<b>59 071</b>	<b>87 998</b>	<b>33 377</b>	<b>33 732</b>	<b>45 740</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Males</b>	<b>561 772</b>	<b>561 772</b>	<b>64 718</b>	<b>18 590</b>	<b>25 948</b>	<b>15 833</b>	<b>31 119</b>	<b>34 168</b>	<b>51 366</b>	<b>19 024</b>	<b>20 108</b>	<b>25 350</b>		
Householder, wife present	332 370	332 370	37 254	11 237	12 482	10 563	17 717	21 263	30 054	12 088	9 607	15 792		
Householder, no wife present	92 818	92 818	12 257	2 610	6 630	1 437	5 753	4 802	9 054	3 239	5 545	6 339		
Other household member	130 711	130 711	15 069	4 743	7 566	3 835	7 416	8 079	12 143	3 230	4 956	5 837		
In group quarters	5 873	5 873	138	—	80	—	233	24	115	467	—	82		
<b>Females</b>	<b>400 516</b>	<b>400 516</b>	<b>47 431</b>	<b>13 283</b>	<b>19 528</b>	<b>11 440</b>	<b>21 975</b>	<b>24 903</b>	<b>36 632</b>	<b>14 353</b>	<b>13 624</b>	<b>20 390</b>		
Householder, husband present	235 436	235 436	27 735	8 133	10 765	6 622	11 578	13 812	20 593	8 893	8 339	13 339		
Householder, no husband present	100 067	100 067	12 543	2 743	6 545	2 000	5 825	5 856	9 973	3 541	4 833	5 148		
Other household member	290 307	290 307	34 113	10 227	12 562	9 038	15 265	18 592	25 763	9 803	8 550	14 710		
In group quarters	1 706	1 706	—	—	16	—	223	23	—	757	2	193		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	75 178	75 178	8 422	2 697	2 926	2 806	4 019	4 953	6 996	2 120	2 061	3 548		
20 to 24 years	152 481	152 481	20 154	5 656	8 506	8 908	9 274	14 192	23 155	8 841	5 131	7 385		
25 to 34 years	620 572	620 572	70 879	19 839	28 654	19 114	31 902	37 175	58 406	24 791	20 231	29 478		
35 to 44 years	94 881	94 881	10 856	3 398	4 401	2 296	6 410	6 635	7 219	2 241	5 153	4 333		
45 and over	19 226	19 226	1 838	393	969	555	1 073	1 033	1 185	384	1 156	796		
With one or more years of college	485 484	485 484	47 940	11 734	24 514	15 085	29 508	23 350	48 179	24 313	25 313	21 872		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	850 490	850 490	97 336	28 090	41 411	24 829	46 849	52 221	81 201	30 117	32 889	41 739		
Black	12 037	12 037	1 393	210	276	180	365	529	464	150	82	228		
Other races	99 761	99 761	13 420	3 573	3 839	2 266	5 380	6 321	6 335	2 910	761	333		
Spanish origin*	123 129	123 129	16 504	4 692	4 361	1 568	5 939	7 295	6 002	1 601	890	5 277		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	950 296	950 296	111 429	31 821	45 408	27 160	52 989	58 787	87 517	33 175	33 732	45 631		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	279 033	279 033	26 118	6 246	9 214	5 988	9 914	10 908	17 199	5 401	14 908	12 435		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	317 075	317 075	37 363	10 104	15 128	9 665	17 810	19 502	30 216	11 617	11 493	16 227		
Sales occupations and related support occupations	117 998	117 998	12 525	3 707	2 100	835	983	1 485	2 857	1 463	935	1 353		
Service occupations	117 998	117 998	12 525	3 707	2 100	835	983	1 485	2 857	1 463	935	1 353		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	157 962	157 962	21 244	6 459	8 228	5 071	9 465	11 781	16 857	6 457	6 183	9 443		
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	103 235	103 235	13 235	3 679	5 948	2 786	5 514	6 763	9 542	2 316	3 419	4 735		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10 868	10 868	1 895	453	807	395	807	807	807	807	807	807		
Construction, extraction, and repair occupations	113 363	113 363	14 053	4 516	5 941	2 786	5 514	6 763	9 542	2 316	3 419	4 735		
Others: fabricators, and laborers	126 722	126 722	18 831	6 323	5 928	2 390	6 557	9 835	9 058	1 640	1 404	5 631		
Construction	40 287	40 287	6 861	2 117	2 579	1 562	2 807	3 499	5 211	1 647	2 199	3 227		
Manufacturing	246 859	246 859	31 791	9 062	12 127	6 903	15 233	16 179	21 032	7 280	7 280	12 435		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	53 079	53 079	6 816	2 128	1 728	1 672	2 396	4 164	5 616	4 420	1 562	2 612		
Wholesale trade	46 816	46 816	5 736	1 794	1 816	1 472	2 511	2 944	4 253	1 951	1 729	2 342		
Retail trade	164 538	164 538	19 685	5 914	7 775	4 922	9 203	10 236	16 515	6 492	6 975	8 163		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	75 437	75 437	8 048	1 967	3 471	2 610	4 038	4 092	6 819	3 954	4 305	3 956		
Business and repair services	51 729	51 729	5 539	1 545	3 404	1 720	2 324	3 395	4 914	1 914	2 307	2 358		
Personal services	25 082	25 082	3 748	895	1 292	517	1 102	1 097	1 497	612	595	6 127		
Professional and related services	165 195	165 195	15 898	4 237	8 559	4 325	10 090	9 082	15 479	7 732	7 365	8 803		
Public administration	29 733	29 733	2 968	1 055	975	1 125	1 402	1 778	3 036	970	752	1 514		
All other industries	31 721	31 721	4 289	1 407	1 664	635	883	1 892	2 643	986	1 209	1 415		
Armed forces, at work	11 992	11 992	720	52	68	115	105	284	481	202	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	761 794	761 794	92 844	26 473	36 748	21 004	42 556	47 597	69 699	25 396	25 741	36 015		
Government workers	29 677	29 677	2 570	620	635	447	944	1 839	2 388	657	222	836		
State and local government workers	98 442	98 442	9 924	2 885	4 449	3 069	6 826	5 991	9 600	4 579	3 338	5 065		
Self-employed workers	67 861	67 861	6 391	1 824	3 409	847	3 418	3 418	5 914	2 599	4 315	3 541		
Unemployed	14 514	14 514	420	91	204	46	340	226	437	146	114	289		
At work 1 to 34 hours	191 273	191 273	19 662	6 273	9 004	5 794	11 239	11 242	18 764	6 831	8 419	9 364		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	929 909	929 909	108 556	30 884	43 716	26 719	51 546	57 117	85 360	32 548	32 604	44 125		
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	126 360	126 360	16 179	4 798	6 629	4 480	9 236	8 931	14 063	4 483	3 014	7 128		
\$6,000 to \$9,999	70 367	70 367	8 324	2 309	3 868	2 069	3 563	3 468	6 335	1 855	1 975	3 569		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	72 531	72 531	9 116	2 398	4 419	1 603	3 940	4 754	6 450	483	2 127	2 985		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	171 160	171 160	10 613	2 716	3 718	1 609	4 324	4 665	6 689	1 715	2 006	3 572		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	125 977	125 977	15 803	4 313	6 844	3 583	5 147	5 134	11 578	4 664	5 099	8 716		
\$25,000 to \$29,999	100 407	100 407	12 999	3 470	5 264	2 288	3 534	3 534	6 809	8 168	2 867	4 965		
\$30,000 or more	139 879	139 879	20 020	4 778	7 150	3 038	5 553	7 165	10 839	4 014	4 566	6 347		
Median	27 789	27 789	2 020	478	652	357	1 796	592	2 416	592	724	1 007		
At work 1 to 34 hours	512 547	512 547	51 803	12 045	11 398	5 148	12 539	12 542	18 764	6 831	8 419	9 364		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	876 025	876 025	102 054	29 125	40 079	25 539	47 692	54 509	80 616	30 879	30 241	41 597		
Bus or streetcar	158 719	158 719	23 843	22 967	34 094	21 510	39 738	43 754	65 329	26 750	26 949	35 996		
Carpool	158 719	158 719	23 843	22 967	34 094	21 510	39 738	43 754	65 329	26 750	26 949	35 996		
Public transportation	20 136	20 136	2 401	757	1 233	572	245	10 755	15 287	4 129	3 282	6 606		
Bus or streetcar	19 276	19 276	2 318	729	1 222	536	1 122	1 091	1 619	512	449	5 846		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	602	602	61	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	22 605	22 605	2 793	879	1 107	173	1 626	1 199	1 821	97	21	1 327		
Other means	28 868	28 868	3 222	488	548	763	1 006	1 641	2 828	97	1 095	1 405		
Worked at home	13 654	13 654	1 354	322	363	448	725	603	1 114	475	826	575		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.08	1.06	1.10	1.10		
Mean travel time to work—minutes	23.6	23.6	22.4	24.1	24.9	26.0	22.3	24.4	27.1	23.0	21.6	29.6		
Car, truck, or van	23.7	23.7	22.4	24.3	24.9	26.0	22.3	24.4	27.1	23.0	21.6	29.6		
Public transportation	42.8	42.8	42.8	37.3	45.6	37.3	50.0	47.6	49.1	39.3	41.4	45.3		
With a public transportation disability	3.437	3.437	4.000	2.37	2.32	3.3	1.67	3.33	2.55	6.75	6.5	2.36		

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Worked inside SMSA									
	Santa Ana city	Westminster city	Remainder of Orange County	Place of work not reported	Total	Orange County	Anheim city	Buena Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>93 179</b>	<b>34 073</b>	<b>305 251</b>	<b>91 147</b>	<b>811 407</b>	<b>811 407</b>	<b>116 721</b>	<b>26 420</b>	<b>47 946</b>	<b>12 878</b>	<b>56 579</b>	<b>33 486</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>54 271</b>	<b>20 094</b>	<b>181 181</b>	<b>56 028</b>	<b>454 149</b>	<b>454 149</b>	<b>68 412</b>	<b>14 877</b>	<b>25 888</b>	<b>6 451</b>	<b>31 647</b>	<b>17 373</b>		
Householder, wife present	29 359	12 670	112 284	26 775	262 993	262 993	41 270	8 291	12 990	3 405	19 586	10 191		
Householder, no wife present	8 462	2 653	26 077	10 197	75 551	75 551	10 415	2 188	5 092	1 051	4 950	2 768		
Other household member	16 365	4 771	37 511	18 596	110 438	110 438	16 537	4 376	7 793	2 019	7 048	4 402		
In group quarters	—	—	649	460	5 167	167	100	—	22	53	—	63		
<b>Female</b>	<b>38 908</b>	<b>13 979</b>	<b>124 070</b>	<b>35 119</b>	<b>357 258</b>	<b>357 258</b>	<b>48 309</b>	<b>11 545</b>	<b>22 058</b>	<b>6 427</b>	<b>24 938</b>	<b>16 113</b>		
Householder, husband present	7 699	2 119	22 733	736	7 473	7 473	890	255	531	120	202	253		
Householder, no husband present	9 983	2 798	28 279	8 992	86 811	86 811	11 646	2 485	5 772	1 249	5 553	3 748		
Other household member	28 105	10 962	92 617	25 267	261 311	261 311	35 619	8 766	15 704	5 028	18 155	12 091		
In group quarters	51	—	441	124	1 743	1 743	154	37	71	14	122	21		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	7 337	2 955	24 338	8 852	67 082	67 082	9 328	3 256	4 466	1 483	3 426	2 978		
20 to 24 years	17 320	5 108	43 452	16 091	136 427	136 427	20 287	5 012	9 368	2 090	8 916	5 285		
25 to 34 years	58 891	22 219	198 793	55 360	516 965	516 965	73 189	15 555	28 698	8 276	36 762	21 164		
35 to 44 years	7 627	3 224	31 141	8 987	75 312	75 312	11 844	2 353	4 457	836	6 232	3 233		
45 to 54 years	2 009	567	7 527	2 257	15 621	15 621	1 973	244	957	193	1 043	826		
55 years and over	31 962	15 438	165 876	40 115	393 842	393 842	52 008	10 241	23 609	6 525	28 356	13 480		
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	65 375	29 208	279 225	78 108	708 760	708 760	101 470	22 486	42 475	11 347	49 251	29 097		
Black	3 519	247	2 744	1 332	12 998	12 998	1 618	538	584	162	999	334		
Other races	24 285	4 618	22 282	11 707	89 469	89 469	13 633	3 196	4 887	1 369	6 329	4 055		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	36 243	3 711	29 046	16 368	114 809	114 809	17 618	4 097	6 143	1 336	8 844	4 656		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	92 515	33 881	296 251	90 208	801 923	801 923	116 543	26 420	47 915	12 878	56 538	33 470		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 121	8 587	99 462	21 417	218 702	218 702	29 521	4 855	12 313	3 895	17 426	7 846		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25 175	11 316	100 649	29 557	270 877	270 877	37 175	9 521	17 164	4 055	17 618	10 950		
Technicians and related support occupations	2 791	1 443	6 659	2 397	26 139	26 139	4 376	423	1 434	299	2 111	424		
Service occupations	7 164	3 689	41 373	13 117	66 995	66 995	11 630	4 273	7 267	1 246	4 791	4 327		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 927	7 184	40 617	14 043	148 343	148 343	16 825	4 017	6 916	1 610	10 716	6 299		
Service occupations	11 506	3 416	30 376	11 419	90 269	90 269	14 166	3 737	5 501	1 639	5 240	4 834		
Farmer, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 182	167	3 355	1 476	9 879	9 879	926	151	464	153	313	232		
Production, craft, and repair occupations	5 143	2 131	31 682	11 783	97 044	97 044	14 539	3 182	6 606	1 153	10 778	6 728		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23 426	5 152	30 747	14 556	114 947	114 947	20 217	4 962	6 285	1 633	9 163	5 330		
Construction	6 393	1 725	20 442	6 965	51 240	51 240	5 949	1 025	2 093	374	1 664	1 831		
Manufacturing	33 012	9 653	69 643	23 508	207 169	207 169	38 715	4 839	12 659	2 361	23 639	6 289		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 254	1 840	16 241	5 204	38 301	38 301	8 079	1 167	1 108	481	1 692	2 117		
Wholesale trade	3 059	1 814	15 366	5 343	34 038	34 038	6 274	2 041	2 060	502	1 690	1 690		
Retail trade	13 180	6 492	51 591	16 846	145 025	145 025	17 292	8 175	10 953	2 988	9 799	7 911		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 667	1 751	24 559	5 947	68 220	68 220	6 299	1 256	3 786	1 451	4 024	2 219		
Business and repair services	4 917	1 740	15 635	5 227	46 655	46 655	5 905	1 018	3 802	899	2 330	2 073		
Personal services	3 278	1 448	22 136	5 247	22 228	22 228	4 311	676	2 261	536	1 288	887		
Professional and related services	12 664	4 925	56 306	12 496	140 247	140 247	15 313	2 880	8 118	2 823	10 752	7 106		
Public administration	2 714	1 431	10 013	2 011	22 725	22 725	1 858	413	719	237	1 279	855		
All other industries	3 377	1 032	9 589	3 712	28 075	28 075	6 548	2 540	1 371	382	668	492		
Armed forces, at work	664	192	9 000	939	9 484	9 484	178	—	—	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	78 361	27 508	231 852	74 733	647 771	647 771	101 424	23 116	39 047	9 844	46 330	24 790		
Federal government workers	2 650	1 076	14 417	2 227	22 154	22 154	1 566	552	5 021	1 466	918	434		
State and local government workers	8 113	3 077	32 056	7 035	79 953	79 953	7 332	1 820	3 702	1 744	6 549	5 172		
Self-employed workers	3 818	1 705	25 169	6 261	57 703	57 703	5 763	1 243	3 171	1 463	2 607	2 820		
Unpaid family workers	237	207	1 757	491	3 827	3 827	435	89	237	81	175	270		
At work 1 to 34 hours	15 035	6 745	62 901	18 509	168 670	168 670	22 038	6 049	10 167	3 450	10 603	8 128		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>88 390</b>	<b>33 056</b>	<b>295 278</b>	<b>83 999</b>	<b>786 152</b>	<b>786 152</b>	<b>113 473</b>	<b>25 538</b>	<b>46 684</b>	<b>12 451</b>	<b>55 332</b>	<b>32 216</b>		
\$1 to \$33,999 or less	13 223	5 239	45 447	14 345	129 414	129 414	17 592	4 942	8 245	2 752	7 898	6 287		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	54 604	20 326	91 717	6 719	46 684	46 684	6 191	1 245	4 643	1 255	4 643	2 881		
\$6,000 to \$9,999	9 836	2 095	22 575	7 669	66 191	66 191	9 430	2 130	4 240	1 142	2 235	2 861		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 214	2 500	20 910	7 129	69 401	69 401	10 269	2 205	4 200	1 083	2 899	2 911		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 097	3 043	38 830	11 148	106 226	106 226	15 942	3 854	5 391	1 545	8 728	4 066		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 282	4 313	33 857	8 511	80 180	80 180	13 047	2 469	3 912	1 175	6 095	3 206		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 376	2 640	11 247	2 663	76 122	76 122	14 028	2 731	4 028	1 288	4 668	2 668		
\$50,000 or more	6 672	487	11 441	2 268	19 880	19 880	2 307	515	1 093	255	1 100	588		
Median	\$10 418	\$13 001	\$13 418	\$11 602	\$11 586	\$11 586	\$11 967	\$10 974	\$10 641	\$10 586	\$12 708	\$10 567		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	84 433	31 280	277 991	84 188	736 611	736 611	106 216	24 292	43 135	11 690	51 572	30 174		
Drive alone	62 854	25 697	229 184	68 582	607 681	607 681	88 117	20 876	35 657	9 892	43 080	25 823		
Carpool	21 579	5 583	48 807	15 606	128 930	128 930	18 099	3 396	4 708	1 798	8 692	4 351		
Public transportation	3 206	858	5 479	2 041	15 154	15 154	2 628	374	1 189	128	1 062	600		
Bus or streetcar	3 133	832	5 100	1 922	14 811	14 811	2 583	364	1 189	128	1 041	570		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	14	10	302	74	154	154	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	2 115	523	8 400	2 263	20 818	20 818	2 471	707	1 069	338	1 542	1 121		
Walked with car, truck, or van	1 212	1 059	2 918	1 147	16 122	16 122	1 408	275	470	170	578	668		
Worked at home	939	323	9 537	2 625	13 654	13 654	1 354	—	322	58	448	725		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.08	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.08		
Mean travel time to work	21.6	25.0	24.4	25.2	21.7	21.7	21.8	20.6	21.3	18.6	21.5	19.3		
Car, truck, or van	21.9	24.9	24.6	25.8	21.8	21.8	20.8	21.5	21.5	18.5	21.5	19.3		
Public transportation	35.8	47.6	45.2	39.4	37.4	37.4	36.9	37.0	31.4	48.5	44.8	33.1		
With a public transportation disability	581	119	784	519	2 901	2 901	444	79	172	84	187	214		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.										Living inside SMSA			
	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	West-minster city	Remainder of Orange County	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Anaheim city	Central business district	Remainder		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
Workers 16 years and over	44 408	63 574	47 789	55 337	108 093	16 327	181 849	692 106	692 106	94 965	3 564	91 401		
<b>Male</b>														
Householder, wife present	13 202	38 560	24 265	28 482	60 287	8 031	105 674	372 590	372 590	53 221	1 816	51 405		
Householder, no wife present	24 600	24 351	13 566	17 041	35 743	4 386	58 579	208 928	208 928	30 925	1 062	29 983		
Other household member	4 290	6 266	5 485	5 485	9 817	1 229	17 072	65 003	65 003	13 456	255	8 201		
In group quarters	1 185	7 259	5 157	8 839	14 574	2 416	25 803	93 718	93 718	13 456	1 790	12 224		
<b>Female</b>														
Householder, husband present	25 014	25 014	23 524	26 855	47 896	8 296	76 175	319 516	319 516	41 744	1 748	39 996		
Householder, no husband present	44 533	553	3 733	6 749	12 469	1 136	16 000	86 465	86 465	10 029	496	9 533		
Other household member	20 506	6 323	7 365	6 749	12 469	8 296	17 000	78 360	78 360	10 029	496	9 533		
In group quarters	15 229	17 725	15 576	19 463	34 207	6 648	57 020	233 182	233 182	30 887	1 241	29 646		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	4 459	3 168	2 576	4 511	7 307	2 240	17 664	62 144	62 144	8 564	307	8 257		
20 to 24 years	8 985	11 237	7 687	9 086	17 308	2 782	30 634	117 353	117 353	16 768	833	16 211		
25 to 54 years	28 082	44 115	31 867	36 290	71 327	9 762	111 878	434 542	434 542	58 163	2 229	55 934		
55 to 64 years	4 217	4 470	4 640	4 747	10 211	1 218	16 754	64 063	64 063	9 760	389	9 371		
65 years and over	9 15	2 984	1 019	703	1 960	405	4 919	14 004	14 004	1 700	7	1 628		
With one or more years of college	22 025	35 242	30 175	27 818	50 264	7 258	86 841	336 921	336 921	42 121	1 517	40 604		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	39 729	53 755	44 323	49 645	89 939	14 181	160 862	609 761	609 761	82 996	2 989	80 007		
Black	1 577	1 385	710	722	1 119	2 658	2 892	8 466	8 466	1 863	30	833		
Other races	4 102	8 434	3 056	4 970	15 496	2 027	18 095	73 679	73 679	11 106	545	10 561		
Spanish origin	4 468	8 492	3 422	7 512	21 946	1 995	24 301	92 800	92 800	13 839	678	13 161		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	44 392	61 387	47 777	55 279	107 294	16 327	175 701	683 307	683 307	94 787	3 564	91 223		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 749	20 112	16 619	16 170	27 839	3 900	54 616	188 684	188 684	24 145	1 315	23 280		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 280	19 556	17 887	20 775	38 317	6 188	56 881	236 160	236 160	30 756	1 931	29 425		
Business and related support occupations	8 985	4 091	3 988	4 077	7 238	152	4 477	21 553	21 553	3 423	100	3 351		
Sales occupations	6 347	3 273	5 999	7 373	10 417	3 259	25 293	84 754	84 754	10 331	206	9 351		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 908	12 027	10 000	11 645	24 662	7 217	26 611	129 853	129 853	17 796	975	16 823		
Service occupations	6 908	12 027	10 000	11 645	24 662	7 217	26 611	129 853	129 853	17 796	975	16 823		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 646	419	400	477	1 025	209	737	81 237	81 237	12 605	429	12 176		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 133	8 395	3 570	5 905	13 058	1 703	23 357	75 346	75 346	10 420	425	9 995		
Operations, laborers, and laborers	5 507	10 191	3 294	6 072	17 335	2 182	22 376	93 143	93 143	16 071	457	15 614		
Construction	2 324	7 204	2 211	3 794	5 467	1 311	16 667	39 804	39 804	4 358	77	4 281		
Manufacturing	21 381	27 087	9 249	8 076	32 354	3 211	29 209	168 184	168 184	29 403	501	29 403		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 370	1 451	2 217	3 941	4 961	1 084	7 433	31 131	31 131	6 574	793	5 781		
Wholesale trade	1 358	3 039	1 009	2 158	4 871	565	6 781	27 113	27 113	4 619	152	4 467		
Retail trade	10 394	4 112	7 496	9 950	13 665	5 458	38 162	127 668	127 668	14 787	272	14 515		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 346	3 123	9 865	5 471	10 797	859	15 924	40 707	40 707	5 468	525	4 943		
Business and repair services	2 263	3 405	2 610	3 150	6 692	824	9 684	38 131	38 131	4 586	164	4 422		
Personal services	3 135	779	7 02	1 103	2 394	462	5 855	20 333	20 333	4 037	81	3 957		
Professional and related services	8 505	8 569	9 402	14 746	17 168	2 883	31 982	126 927	126 927	13 456	526	12 930		
Public administration	1 064	773	688	1 522	7 140	662	652	19 692	19 692	1 686	396	1 290		
All other industries	1 052	1 643	1 328	1 368	1 783	688	8 482	23 997	23 997	5 111	77	5 224		
Armed forces, at work	16	2 187	12	58	797		6 148	8 799	8 799			178		
Private wage and salary workers	33 499	53 342	40 696	43 272	85 380	12 796	134 235	543 923	543 923	81 378	2 547	78 831		
Federal government workers	3 228	3 228	402	461	3 565	160	10 083	19 522	19 522	1 408	46	1 362		
State and local government workers	5 768	5 108	2 449	7 980	12 640	1 962	16 208	72 389	72 389	6 805	846	6 999		
Self-employed workers	4 212	1 745	4 113	3 382	6 130	258	20 096	52 580	52 580	4 992	125	4 867		
Unpaid family workers	151	262	159	242	378	51	1 227	3 492	3 492	382		382		
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 883	7 080	9 343	11 198	17 433	4 997	46 301	153 246	153 246	19 249	803	18 446		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	42 897	62 013	46 668	53 854	104 419	15 531	175 076	669 169	669 169	92 044	3 540	88 504		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	31 022	31 022	31 022	31 022	49 412	3 775	33 717	117 627	117 627	15 554	582	14 972		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 936	4 042	3 473	4 163	9 619	1 422	17 046	27 706	27 706	3 706	229	4 935		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 142	4 681	2 471	4 132	9 422	1 550	15 950	58 441	58 441	8 107	373	7 734		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 063	4 090	2 610	3 150	6 692	824	9 684	60 285	60 285	8 721	342	8 379		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 059	13 735	6 887	11 076	22 244	2 245	21 119	130 575	130 575	18 227	607	17 620		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 098	8 969	5 846	8 053	14 315	1 654	22 265	85 404	85 404	12 128	428	11 700		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 586	10 368	5 846	8 053	14 315	1 654	22 265	62 888	62 888	9 393	505	8 888		
\$25,000 to \$29,999	6 051	10 045	6 717	5 940	11 938	1 410	20 350	78 800	78 800	13 456	1 241	10 582		
\$30,000 or more	7 227	1 651	7 225	1 527	2 454	545	4 523	17 443	17 443	4 852	24	8 828		
Median	\$11 331	\$13 512	\$12 715	\$11 902	\$11 557	\$9 407	\$10 861	\$11 144	\$11 144	\$11 344	\$10 907	\$11 360		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	38 514	59 530	43 825	51 252	100 277	14 688	160 846	621 199	621 199	85 715	3 237	82 478		
Drive alone	31 755	48 755	36 355	43 365	81 453	12 576	132 903	519 473	519 473	72 507	2 784	69 723		
Carpool	6 085	14 775	7 390	7 887	18 824	2 112	27 943	101 526	101 526	13 208	455	12 725		
Bus or streetcar	1 108	684	1 071	714	2 334	239	2 823	13 606	13 606	2 391	107	2 284		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 108	684	1 071	714	2 334	239	2 823	13 606	13 606	2 391	107	2 284		
Walked or rode	1 557	2 078	850	1 384	1 972	444	6 936	20 497	20 497	2 413	88	2 345		
Other means	2 115	2 078	1 412	1 412	2 371	603	8 887	23 150	23 150	3 092	111	2 981		
Worked at home	1 114	475	826	575	399	353	537	13 654	13 654	1 710	19	1 814		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.16	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.08	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.09		
Average time to work	19.9	25.7	23.4	21.1	22.9	17.7	20.8	18.8	18.8	18.4	19.1	18.3		
Car, truck, or van	19.6	24.8	23.2	21.9	22.9	17.9	21.2	18.8	18.8	18.2	19.1	18.4		
Public transportation	41.3	40.5	38.5	39.3	37.0	34.7	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	29.9	36.0		
With a public transportation disability	134	120	72	214	524	59	558	2 480	2 480	335	13	322		

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Central business district	Remainder		
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.														
	Buena Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city					
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>18 735</b>	<b>44 287</b>	<b>11 755</b>	<b>44 727</b>	<b>29 151</b>	<b>38 974</b>	<b>55 891</b>	<b>44 212</b>	<b>47 490</b>	<b>96 482</b>	<b>10 487</b>	<b>85 995</b>			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b>	<b>9 717</b>	<b>23 343</b>	<b>5 655</b>	<b>24 279</b>	<b>16 299</b>	<b>20 504</b>	<b>32 440</b>	<b>21 841</b>	<b>23 371</b>	<b>52 145</b>	<b>4 953</b>	<b>47 192</b>			
Householder, wife present	5 022	11 549	2 916	14 502	8 216	11 214	20 070	12 055	13 538	30 304	3 264	27 040			
Householder, no wife present	1 609	3 900	4 002	4 138	2 389	3 465	5 779	3 181	3 538	8 889	863	7 191			
Other household member	3 086	7 047	1 837	5 576	5 764	5 824	6 317	4 579	6 032	12 644	844	12 118			
In group quarters	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13			
<b>Female</b>	<b>9 018</b>	<b>20 944</b>	<b>6 100</b>	<b>20 448</b>	<b>14 852</b>	<b>18 470</b>	<b>23 451</b>	<b>22 371</b>	<b>24 119</b>	<b>44 337</b>	<b>5 534</b>	<b>38 803</b>			
Householder, husband present	189	493	136	576	243	386	474	460	333	945	130	815			
Householder, no husband present	1 985	5 575	1 163	5 133	2 477	4 126	5 984	7 077	6 241	11 569	1 474	10 095			
Other household member	6 830	14 825	4 787	14 625	11 111	13 958	16 993	14 772	17 358	31 730	3 901	27 829			
In group quarters	14	51	14	114	21	—	400	62	187	93	29	64			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years	2 588	4 255	1 430	3 301	2 835	4 321	2 956	2 459	4 311	7 014	555	6 459			
20 to 24 years	3 549	8 704	1 864	7 119	4 464	6 036	10 179	7 151	7 893	15 698	1 445	14 253			
25 to 34 years	10 779	26 268	7 537	28 562	18 779	24 545	39 321	29 240	30 583	62 657	7 055	55 802			
35 to 44 years	1 611	4 159	775	4 910	2 912	3 364	3 735	4 357	4 057	9 182	1 075	8 107			
45 to 54 years	2 08	901	149	835	781	797	500	1 005	646	1 731	357	1 374			
55 years and over	7 433	21 651	5 834	22 346	11 704	19 303	31 006	27 957	23 736	44 087	5 860	38 227			
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White	16 380	39 434	10 405	39 393	25 733	35 380	47 757	41 178	42 903	80 368	9 261	71 107			
Black	214	494	118	581	201	221	981	332	442	2 184	219	1 965			
Other races	2 141	4 359	1 232	4 753	3 217	3 373	7 153	2 702	4 145	13 930	1 007	12 923			
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	2 363	5 587	1 064	6 410	3 614	3 463	7 250	3 104	6 317	19 611	1 500	18 111			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work	18 735	44 256	11 755	44 693	29 135	38 958	53 805	44 200	47 441	95 794	10 473	85 321			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 475	11 253	3 320	13 856	6 791	8 328	17 646	15 432	14 083	24 531	3 281	21 370			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 427	15 990	4 307	14 248	9 832	12 916	17 442	16 793	17 896	34 416	2 223	29 193			
Technicians and related support occupations	333	1 286	276	1 635	371	863	3 420	1 636	1 496	2 492	368	2 124			
Sales occupations	234	633	276	898	581	515	1 245	576	616	973	123	850			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 640	8 081	2 014	8 525	5 985	6 419	11 257	9 987	8 251	22 501	3 760	18 741			
Service occupations	2 753	5 212	1 522	4 525	4 526	4 682	2 475	5 800	5 380	8 778	941	7 830			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	129	468	93	281	232	351	377	422	422	942	55	887			
Construction, craft, and repair occupations	1 816	5 530	1 038	4 947	3 478	2 400	6 864	2 930	4 696	11 201	458	10 750			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 935	5 807	1 475	6 836	4 276	4 331	8 827	2 868	4 964	15 826	535	15 291			
Construction	732	1 843	331	1 280	532	1 939	5 761	1 862	3 022	4 415	249	4 166			
Manufacturing	2 889	11 472	2 078	17 386	4 998	7 760	23 651	8 273	6 547	28 811	337	28 474			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	670	993	432	1 290	1 742	2 245	1 266	1 963	3 024	4 214	908	3 306			
Wholesale trade	1 076	874	407	1 279	1 363	1 134	2 651	937	1 823	4 134	102	4 032			
Retail trade	6 596	10 202	2 759	6 615	2 752	2 852	3 852	7 174	8 859	12 546	1 127	11 419			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	997	3 616	1 332	3 159	2 028	2 936	2 935	9 211	4 552	9 663	2 417	7 246			
Business and repair services	671	3 525	831	1 962	726	2 057	2 967	2 441	2 620	5 920	735	5 185			
Food and kindred product manufacturing	121	212	331	893	817	576	1 574	596	1 020	2 233	163	2 069			
Professional and related services	2 460	7 636	2 671	9 282	6 599	7 975	7 656	8 919	13 487	15 924	2 004	13 920			
Public administration	303	674	168	1 133	778	938	848	637	1 242	6 369	2 391	3 978			
All other industries	1 915	1 209	352	414	376	930	1 464	1 197	1 245	1 565	40	1 525			
Armed forces, at work	—	31	—	34	16	16	2 086	12	49	688	14	674			
Private wage and salary workers	16 019	35 844	8 937	35 759	21 255	28 862	46 328	37 471	36 574	76 002	6 352	69 650			
Federal government workers	104	458	38	821	376	560	3 090	379	349	3 092	325	2 767			
State and local government workers	1 504	4 786	1 581	5 654	3 467	5 367	4 087	2 373	7 198	11 512	933	13 130			
Self-employed workers	1 019	2 995	1 152	2 318	2 561	3 923	1 635	3 860	3 127	5 535	624	4 881			
Unpaid family workers	89	204	46	175	210	262	151	129	242	341	26	315			
From 1 week to 14 hours	4 894	9 657	3 281	9 238	7 716	11 273	6 415	8 785	10 257	16 480	1 388	15 092			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>18 058</b>	<b>43 114</b>	<b>11 353</b>	<b>43 612</b>	<b>28 043</b>	<b>37 528</b>	<b>54 463</b>	<b>43 129</b>	<b>46 128</b>	<b>92 986</b>	<b>10 227</b>	<b>82 759</b>			
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	3 788	7 848	2 583	6 895	5 961	8 365	5 546	5 904	7 927	13 414	1 282	12 132			
\$4,000 to \$5 999	1 699	4 337	789	2 688	1 993	2 608	3 073	2 964	3 703	7 688	758	6 930			
\$6,000 to \$7 999	1 619	4 174	1 021	3 278	2 418	2 853	4 370	3 166	3 720	8 998	1 133	8 275			
\$8,000 to \$9 999	1 586	3 816	995	3 947	2 457	2 804	5 060	3 770	4 244	10 023	978	9 045			
\$10,000 to \$14 999	3 345	7 989	2 174	8 714	9 217	7 455	12 324	9 053	9 402	19 792	2 362	17 430			
\$15,000 to \$19 999	2 358	4 782	1 413	6 378	3 196	4 300	7 735	5 392	6 378	12 298	1 556	10 742			
\$20,000 to \$24 999	1 579	3 434	1 088	3 375	2 789	3 467	5 998	4 027	4 426	8 811	1 026	7 785			
\$25,000 to \$49 999	1 589	3 649	1 085	4 042	2 983	2 924	5 283	4 268	4 528	10 773	883	9 890			
\$50,000 or more	585	965	255	988	515	675	1 474	2 561	1 306	2 219	294	1 925			
Median	\$10 227	\$10 479	\$10 538	\$12 191	\$10 285	\$10 702	\$12 998	\$12 497	\$11 343	\$11 223	\$12 406	\$11 081			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van	16 853	39 547	10 805	40 008	26 029	33 544	52 144	40 340	43 562	88 962	9 688	79 294			
14 700 Drive	12 700	32 882	8 954	34 937	22 629	28 902	38 800	33 970	37 562	72 808	8 145	64 653			
Carpool	2 123	6 665	1 651	5 911	3 747	4 642	12 244	7 370	6 003	16 154	1 493	14 661			
Public transportation	302	1 180	115	963	568	712	780	1 063	670	2 207	384	1 823			
Bus or streetcar	302	1 180	115	930	538	712	780	1 054	660	2 152	367	1 785			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	695	1 037	138	1 521	1 105	1 557	585	813	1 372	1 830	243	1 687			
Other means	440	940	449	1 510	467	607	2 140	1 175	1 400	2 139	279	1 860			
Worked at home	322	583	448	725	601	1 114	475	826	575	939	53	886			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.07	1.08	1.15	1.09	1.08	1.11	1.09	1.11			
Mean travel time to work	17.4	19.2	16.6	18.6	16.8	17.0	22.3	21.1	18.2	20.2	21.2	20.1			
Car, truck, or van	17.6	19.2	16.6	18.6	16.7	17.3	22.3	21.1	18.2	20.2	21.2	20.1			
Public transportation	33.3	30.9	42.8	44.4	30.2	31.9	38.5	38.5	36.9	35.2	35.0	35.3			
With a public transportation disability	50	172	69	144	101	122	120	72	214	473	30	383			

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.													
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.							Living in Orange County, worked						
	Westminster city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Anaheim city	Central business district	Remainder	Buena Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city	Fullerton city		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	14 365	151 072	179 035	692 106	692 106	94 965	3 564	91 401	18 735	44 287	11 755	44 727		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	6 856	84 919	133 154	372 590	372 590	53 221	1 816	51 405	9 717	23 343	5 655	24 279		
Householder, wife present	3 693	45 004	96 467	208 928	208 928	30 925	1 062	29 863	5 022	11 549	2 916	14 502		24 279
Householder, no wife present	1 054	14 253	17 618	45 003	45 003	8 456	255	8 201	1 699	4 902	1 302	4 138		
Other household member	2 209	21 282	38 972	92 718	92 718	13 723	499	13 224	3 086	7 047	1 837	5 576		63
In group quarters	7 509	153 476	45 881	319 516	319 516	4 941	1 748	39 994	9 018	20 943	6 106	20 448		
Householder, husband present	84	1 393	1 235	6 465	6 465	753	11	742	189	499	136	576		
Householder, no husband present	1 327	14 674	12 715	78 360	78 360	10 029	496	9 533	1 985	5 675	1 163	5 133		
Other household member	6 098	49 608	31 858	233 182	233 182	30 887	1 241	29 646	6 850	14 825	4 787	14 625		
In group quarters	—	478	73	1 509	1 509	75	—	—	14	51	14	114		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
15 to 19 years	2 189	15 921	4 162	62 164	62 164	8 564	307	8 257	2 388	4 255	1 430	3 301		
20 to 24 years	2 434	15 971	18 987	117 353	117 353	16 788	357	16 211	3 549	8 704	1 864	7 119		
25 to 34 years	8 026	90 968	130 670	434 542	434 542	58 163	2 229	55 934	10 779	26 268	7 537	28 562		
35 to 44 years	1 459	14 885	22 231	64 063	64 063	9 760	389	9 371	1 611	4 159	775	4 910		
45 years and over	1 257	4 484	2 965	14 004	14 004	1 710	82	1 763	298	901	299	1 114		
With one or more years of college	6 133	73 610	108 468	336 921	336 921	42 121	1 517	40 604	7 433	21 651	5 834	22 346		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	12 560	135 274	162 621	609 761	609 761	82 996	2 989	80 007	16 380	39 434	10 405	39 393		
Black	1 914	1 971	2 039	8 666	8 666	863	30	833	314	118	494	581		
Other races	1 741	18 827	14 375	73 679	73 679	11 106	545	10 561	2 141	4 359	1 232	4 753		
Spanish origin	1 718	18 460	13 961	92 800	92 800	13 839	678	13 161	2 363	5 587	1 064	6 410		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	14 365	145 383	176 781	683 307	683 307	94 787	3 564	91 723	18 735	44 256	11 755	44 493		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 502	39 121	68 932	188 684	188 684	24 145	915	23 230	3 675	11 253	3 320	3 856		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 829	48 503	51 358	236 160	236 160	30 756	1 331	29 423	7 427	15 990	4 400	14 248		
Technicians and related support occupations	133	1 665	789	7 553	7 553	3 423	150	3 273	333	1 086	276	935		
Sales occupations	2 863	22 126	20 127	84 754	84 754	9 537	206	9 331	2 333	3 281	716	3 625		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 423	22 388	24 066	129 853	129 853	17 796	975	16 821	3 660	8 081	2 014	8 132		
Service occupations	1 979	10 179	10 779	41 707	41 707	12 605	429	12 176	2 553	5 212	1 022	4 525		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	209	3 865	455	7 737	7 737	790	783	7	183	98	81	981		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 386	16 833	26 234	75 346	75 346	10 420	425	9 995	1 816	5 530	1 338	4 947		
Crafts, fabricators, and laborers	1 873	17 053	19 023	92 143	92 143	14 681	457	15 614	2 935	5 807	1 475	6 836		
Construction	515	12 214	13 518	39 804	39 804	4 358	77	4 281	732	1 843	331	1 471		
Manufacturing	2 009	22 406	55 167	168 184	168 184	29 904	501	29 403	2 078	11 386	2 078	17 178		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	773	5 945	16 444	31 131	31 131	6 574	793	5 781	670	993	432	290		
Wholesale trade	512	5 241	14 360	27 113	27 113	4 419	152	4 467	1 076	1 874	407	1 290		
Retail trade	4 928	32 365	19 744	127 668	127 668	14 787	272	14 515	2 596	10 202	2 759	6 444		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	763	14 047	8 781	60 707	60 707	5 468	525	4 943	997	3 616	1 332	3 159		
Business and repair services	671	1 199	8 771	38 131	38 131	4 586	86	4 422	671	3 525	331	962		
Personal services	611	5 159	1 882	20 353	20 353	4 038	81	3 957	406	1 212	303	893		
Professional and related services	2 621	28 281	25 772	126 927	126 927	13 456	526	12 930	2 440	7 636	2 671	9 282		
Public administration	543	4 353	8 000	19 692	19 692	3 586	396	3 290	303	674	168	1 133		
All other industries	386	7 233	4 412	23 597	23 597	5 511	77	5 234	1 915	1 209	352	414		
Armed forces, at work	—	5 689	2 254	8 799	8 799	178	—	178	—	31	—	34		
Private wage and salary workers	11 155	108 339	143 138	543 923	543 923	81 378	2 547	78 831	16 019	35 844	8 937	35 759		
Federal government workers	132	8 715	7 928	19 522	19 522	1 408	46	1 362	104	458	38	821		
State and local government workers	1 808	14 564	18 818	72 589	72 589	6 805	846	5 959	504	4 786	1 582	5 654		
Unpaid family workers	1 119	18 344	8 620	52 580	52 580	4 992	125	4 867	1 019	2 995	1 152	2 318		
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 661	41 340	19 518	153 246	153 246	19 249	803	18 446	4 894	9 657	3 281	9 175		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
<b>Total with earnings</b>	13 616	145 095	176 741	669 169	669 169	92 044	3 540	88 504	18 058	43 114	11 353	43 612		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 914	109 818	127 627	411 778	411 778	57 424	382	47 778	9 788	7 848	2 583	6 895		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 345	14 717	5 942	57 706	57 706	5 641	352	14 972	3 788	1 809	529	2 995		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 388	16 432	6 421	58 441	58 441	8 107	373	6 795	3 734	1 619	1 174	1 021		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 243	11 667	6 837	40 265	40 265	4 025	321	3 879	1 586	3 816	995	3 947		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 223	24 648	25 622	130 575	130 575	12 228	428	10 607	2 586	8 989	2 174	6 714		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 247	17 369	29 425	85 404	85 404	8 128	342	11 700	2 358	4 782	1 413	3 947		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 038	12 622	20 086	62 888	62 888	7 943	505	8 888	1 579	3 434	1 088	4 375		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 068	16 607	49 832	78 800	78 800	10 444	346	10 888	1 585	4 446	1 045	4 645		
\$50,000 or more	1 370	3 878	8 078	17 443	17 443	1 852	24	1 828	385	965	255	988		
Median	\$8 803	\$10 362	\$20 177	\$11 444	\$11 444	\$11 344	\$10 907	\$11 340	\$10 227	\$10 479	\$10 538	\$12 191		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	12 747	131 165	170 638	621 199	621 199	85 715	3 237	82 478	16 853	39 547	10 605	40 007		
Drive alone	10 914	109 818	143 673	578 673	578 673	72 507	2 784	69 723	14 730	32 882	8 954	34 098		
Carpool	1 833	21 347	39 658	101 526	101 526	13 206	453	12 755	2 123	6 656	1 651	5 911		
Public transportation	226	2 429	4 489	13 606	13 606	2 391	107	2 284	302	1 180	165	513		
Bus or streetcar	2 256	2 356	3 967	13 377	13 377	3 352	107	2 245	302	1 180	115	960		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	13	478	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walk	444	6 886	845	20 497	20 497	2 413	68	2 345	695	1 037	138	1 521		
Other means	555	5 255	9 063	15 150	15 150	3 092	111	2 981	563	1 940	449	1 570		
Worked at home	353	5 337	—	13 654	13 654	413	—	353	—	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	1.10	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.07	1.10	1.09	1.09		
Mean travel time to work	15.6	17.8	41.0	18.8	18.8	18.4	19.1	18.4	17.4	19.2	16.6	18.4		
Median travel time to work	15.7	18.0	40.6	18.8	18.8	18.2	19.1	18.0	17.4	19.2	16.6	18.4		
Public transportation	33.2	37.8	67.2	35.3	35.3	35.8	35.8	36.0	33.3	40.4	44.4	44.4		
Walk or public transportation disability	82	456	438	2 480	2 480	335	13	322	50	172	69	164		

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con											
	Living in Orange County, worked—Con											
	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	Central business district	Remainder	Westminster city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>29 151</b>	<b>38 974</b>	<b>55 891</b>	<b>44 212</b>	<b>47 490</b>	<b>96 482</b>	<b>10 487</b>	<b>85 995</b>	<b>14 365</b>	<b>151 072</b>	<b>179 035</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>14 299</b>	<b>20 504</b>	<b>32 440</b>	<b>21 841</b>	<b>23 571</b>	<b>52 145</b>	<b>4 953</b>	<b>47 192</b>	<b>6 856</b>	<b>84 919</b>	<b>133 154</b>	
Householder, wife present	6 216	10 090	15 055	10 538	13 304	30 640	3 264	27 376	3 993	45 034	76 467	
Householder, no wife present	2 389	3 683	5 779	5 181	6 037	8 838	863	7 975	1 054	14 493	17 618	
Other household member	3 694	5 492	6 606	4 579	5 232	12 844	826	12 018	2 209	21 282	18 397	
In group quarters	115	254	256	54	199	54	199	54	199	214	172	
<b>Female</b>	<b>14 852</b>	<b>18 470</b>	<b>23 451</b>	<b>22 371</b>	<b>24 119</b>	<b>44 337</b>	<b>5 534</b>	<b>38 803</b>	<b>7 509</b>	<b>66 153</b>	<b>45 881</b>	
Householder, husband present	243	384	674	460	433	945	130	815	84	1 393	1 235	
Householder, no husband present	3 477	4 126	5 984	7 077	6 241	11 569	1 474	10 095	1 327	14 674	12 715	
Other household member	11 111	13 958	16 593	14 772	17 358	31 730	3 901	27 629	6 096	49 068	31 858	
In group quarters	21	—	400	62	187	93	29	64	—	478	73	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	2 835	4 321	2 956	2 459	4 311	7 014	555	6 459	2 189	15 921	4 182	
20 to 24 years	4 444	6 036	10 179	7 151	7 893	15 698	1 445	14 253	2 434	25 514	18 987	
25 to 54 years	18 179	24 456	38 521	29 240	30 857	65 383	8 055	55 802	8 429	90 948	130 670	
55 to 64 years	2 912	3 364	3 735	4 357	4 079	9 182	1 075	8 107	1 056	14 185	22 231	
65 years and over	781	797	500	1 005	646	1 731	357	1 374	257	4 484	2 965	
With one or more years of college	11 704	19 303	31 006	27 957	23 736	44 087	5 860	38 227	6 133	73 610	108 448	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	25 733	35 380	47 757	41 178	42 903	80 368	9 261	71 107	12 560	135 274	162 621	
Black	201	221	981	332	442	2 184	219	1 965	44	1 971	2 039	
Other races	3 217	3 973	7 702	1 452	2 145	13 930	1 007	12 923	1 741	13 827	17 575	
Spanish origin*	3 614	3 463	7 250	3 104	6 317	19 611	1 500	18 111	1 718	18 460	13 961	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	29 155	38 958	53 805	44 200	47 441	95 794	10 473	85 321	14 365	145 383	176 781	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 791	6 938	17 446	12 631	14 522	43 611	2 431	37 071	5 243	39 112	48 932	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 832	12 925	17 642	16 793	17 896	34 416	5 273	29 193	5 425	48 503	51 338	
Technicians and related support occupations	3 671	6 143	3 420	1 636	1 496	2 692	348	2 324	133	3 989	7 165	
Service occupations	3 876	5 913	3 645	1 413	1 495	2 233	128	1 963	126	2 636	3 871	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 585	6 189	11 257	9 480	9 887	22 501	3 460	18 741	2 429	22 388	24 066	
Service occupations	4 526	5 682	2 475	5 800	5 386	8 771	941	7 830	1 917	20 015	10 579	
Farmer, stock raiser, and fishing occupations	2 257	2 804	551	257	542	55	55	209	865	199	885	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	3 478	4 200	6 864	2 930	4 490	11 208	458	10 750	1 386	16 033	26 234	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 276	4 371	8 827	1 868	4 364	15 826	535	15 291	1 672	17 055	19 023	
Construction	1 532	1 939	5 761	1 862	3 022	4 415	249	4 166	515	12 214	13 518	
Manufacturing	4 998	7 760	23 651	5 477	7 283	28 811	674	27 884	2 406	55 167	62 409	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 742	2 245	2 166	1 963	3 024	4 214	908	3 306	773	5 945	16 744	
Wholesale trade	1 363	1 134	2 651	937	1 823	4 134	102	4 032	512	5 241	14 560	
Retail trade	7 200	9 765	3 832	859	7 174	546	1 127	11 419	365	4 928	32 365	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 028	2 936	2 939	9 211	4 552	9 663	2 417	7 246	763	14 047	8 781	
Business and repair services	1 726	2 059	2 967	2 441	2 620	5 920	735	5 185	684	8 139	8 371	
Personal services	813	1 277	586	754	1 586	754	1 030	1 070	611	1 199	1 882	
Professional and related services	6 559	7 975	7 658	8 919	13 487	15 924	2 004	13 920	2 621	28 281	25 772	
Public administration	718	938	448	637	1 242	6 369	2 391	3 978	563	4 353	8 030	
All other industries	376	630	1 464	1 197	1 245	4 565	40	1 525	386	7 233	4 412	
Armed forces, at work	16	16	2 086	12	49	688	14	674	—	5 689	2 254	
Private wage and salary workers	21 255	28 862	46 328	37 471	36 574	76 002	6 352	69 650	11 155	108 339	143 138	
Federal government workers	376	560	3 090	198	2 379	3 499	3 092	225	2 757	8 712	9 728	
State and local government workers	4 749	5 367	4 487	3 712	7 189	3 130	8 382	1 808	1 664	14 564	18 618	
Self-employed workers	2 561	3 923	1 635	3 860	3 127	5 535	654	4 881	1 119	18 244	8 620	
Unpaid family workers	210	262	151	129	242	341	26	315	151	1 110	531	
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 716	11 273	6 415	8 785	10 257	16 480	1 388	15 092	4 661	41 340	19 518	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	<b>28 043</b>	<b>37 528</b>	<b>54 463</b>	<b>43 129</b>	<b>46 128</b>	<b>92 986</b>	<b>10 227</b>	<b>82 759</b>	<b>13 616</b>	<b>145 095</b>	<b>176 741</b>	
\$5,000 or less	5 861	8 299	15 095	5 904	7 927	13 414	1 262	12 132	3 594	30 248	11 578	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 688	3 596	3 703	3 797	3 748	6 715	753	6 175	1 345	14 717	5 962	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 418	2 853	4 370	3 166	3 720	8 988	713	8 275	1 388	13 339	6 421	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 457	2 804	5 060	2 441	2 444	10 023	455	9 045	1 045	13 667	7 837	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 745	5 937	6 032	9 035	9 402	19 792	2 362	17 430	2 223	24 648	25 422	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 196	4 630	7 739	3 392	6 378	12 298	1 556	10 742	1 347	17 369	29 425	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 789	4 462	5 994	4 027	4 426	8 611	1 036	7 585	1 022	12 622	32 006	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 274	5 206	8 253	5 962	4 928	10 173	1 263	8 910	1 068	16 007	49 832	
\$50,000 or more	515	675	1 474	2 561	1 306	2 219	294	1 925	270	3 878	8 078	
Median	\$10 285	\$10 702	\$12 998	\$12 497	\$11 543	\$11 223	\$12 406	\$11 081	\$8 805	\$10 362	\$20 177	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	26 007	33 544	52 144	40 340	43 602	86 962	9 668	79 294	12 747	131 165	170 438	
Drive	22 429	28 002	47 970	38 020	41 562	72 808	833	67 453	10 914	108 118	138 680	
Carpool	3 378	4 470	12 244	6 370	6 060	16 154	1 493	14 661	1 833	21 347	39 658	
Public transportation	568	712	780	1 063	670	2 207	384	1 823	226	2 429	4 489	
Bus or streetcar	568	712	780	1 063	670	2 207	384	1 823	226	2 429	4 489	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	10	14	—	14	—	—	378	
Walked only	1 106	1 557	585	813	1 372	1 930	243	1 687	444	6 886	845	
Other means	867	2 047	1 170	1 111	1 170	1 444	119	2 305	995	5 335	3 063	
Worked at home	603	1 114	475	826	575	939	53	886	353	5 337	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 07	1 08	1 15	1 09	1 08	1 11	1 09	1 11	1 08	1 10	1 15	
Mean travel time to work	16.8	17.0	22.3	21.1	18.2	20.2	21.2	20.1	15.6	17.8	41.0	
Car, truck, or van	16.7	17.1	22.3	21.3	20.9	20.1	21.0	20.0	15.7	18.0	40.2	
Public transportation	30.2	31.9	38.5	38.5	36.9	35.2	35.0	35.3	33.2	32.8	67.6	
With a transportation disability	171	122	120	72	214	473	90	383	82	456	438	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living inside SMSA, worked												
	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Anaheim city	Central business district	Remainder	Buena Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>83 328</b>	<b>83 328</b>	<b>36 691</b>	<b>1 622</b>	<b>35 069</b>	<b>3 570</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>7 831</b>	<b>3 543</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>2 812</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>44 045</b>	<b>44 045</b>	<b>10 918</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>18 204</b>	<b>1 757</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>4 100</b>	<b>1 906</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>1 661</b>	
Stated quarters	24 547	24 547	9 618	413	9 200	927	524	152	2 319	1 088	314	1 205	
Householder, no wife present	8 402	8 402	3 818	66	3 752	421	207	52	731	369	62	213	
Other household member	10 845	10 845	5 469	230	5 239	409	273	49	1 050	409	77	243	
In group quarters	51	51	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>39 283</b>	<b>39 283</b>	<b>17 773</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>16 865</b>	<b>1 813</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>3 731</b>	<b>1 637</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>1 151</b>	
Householder, husband present	27 573	27 573	166	—	166	39	13	—	86	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	9 784	9 784	4 758	321	3 835	405	166	21	1 016	422	87	294	
Other household member	586	586	13 449	585	12 864	1 278	396	119	2 629	1 214	214	83	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
10 to 19 years	7 280	7 280	4 015	229	3 786	354	87	—	538	213	53	77	
20 to 24 years	15 421	15 421	6 614	231	6 383	806	397	142	1 407	798	89	502	
25 to 54 years	51 422	51 422	21 199	863	20 337	2 102	996	238	4 878	2 107	574	2 013	
55 to 64 years	7 772	7 772	3 920	229	3 691	273	99	—	877	338	23	205	
65 years and over	1 433	1 433	943	71	872	35	—	—	111	87	15	15	
With one or more years of college	34 546	34 546	13 974	492	13 482	1 503	804	176	3 212	1 439	371	1 355	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	72 111	72 111	31 438	1 283	30 155	3 100	1 417	353	6 714	3 174	730	2 398	
Black	998	998	256	13	243	68	69	—	98	28	12	42	
Other races	10 219	10 219	4 997	326	4 671	402	93	40	1 019	341	12	372	
Spanish origin	12 668	12 668	5 721	400	5 321	397	243	65	1 275	526	66	470	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>82 788</b>	<b>82 788</b>	<b>36 670</b>	<b>1 622</b>	<b>35 048</b>	<b>3 570</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>7 823</b>	<b>3 543</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>2 752</b>	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 737	18 737	7 755	351	7 404	748	378	93	1 852	889	154	802	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	28 679	28 679	12 229	648	11 581	533	219	76	2 771	1 157	284	759	
Technicians and related support occupations	2 541	2 541	1 122	10	1 112	54	62	25	313	46	35	156	
Sales occupations	9 231	9 231	3 939	111	3 828	781	158	28	672	468	122	87	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 907	16 907	7 169	322	14 908	678	23	23	1 786	641	127	516	
Service occupations	10 898	10 898	6 217	221	5 996	526	159	56	993	391	71	87	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	912	912	400	—	—	—	12	—	53	47	—	12	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 723	9 723	3 641	164	3 272	303	162	103	1 480	465	120	515	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 839	13 839	6 428	238	6 150	463	199	103	1 480	594	125	577	
Construction	4 552	4 552	1 471	30	1 441	57	135	—	90	174	51	481	
Manufacturing	22 628	22 628	10 142	204	9 938	518	544	85	3 457	638	292	1 226	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	28 479	28 479	12 012	289	26 989	59	53	38	284	261	266	20	
Wholesale trade	3 657	3 657	1 758	89	1 669	253	86	8	171	88	171	88	
Retail trade	15 127	15 127	6 472	125	6 303	219	220	86	1 073	941	149	245	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 761	6 761	2 603	220	2 383	167	141	11	524	151	37	80	
Business and repair services	3 977	3 977	1 604	70	1 534	156	113	53	403	221	45	107	
Personal services	3 173	3 173	2 219	81	2 138	45	23	15	162	92	—	34	
Professional and related services	12 874	12 874	5 472	253	5 209	462	252	97	1 247	781	93	41	
Public administration	2 293	2 293	827	282	2 055	25	—	—	292	64	9	41	
Armed forces	3 354	3 354	2 090	35	2 055	439	12	—	30	44	—	268	
At work 1 to 34 hours	540	540	21	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	60	
<b>Private wage and salary workers</b>	<b>68 177</b>	<b>68 177</b>	<b>29 929</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>28 839</b>	<b>3 107</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>6 420</b>	<b>2 947</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>2 466</b>	
Federal government workers	1 829	1 829	489	9	480	36	—	—	281	47	—	98	
State and local government workers	8 029	8 029	3 300	469	2 831	236	100	54	932	366	60	156	
Self-employed workers	4 978	4 978	2 772	54	2 718	151	23	12	188	183	78	92	
Unpaid family workers	315	315	201	—	201	40	—	—	10	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 236	16 236	8 685	504	8 181	904	108	44	1 030	715	85	294	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>80 661</b>	<b>80 661</b>	<b>35 225</b>	<b>1 615</b>	<b>33 610</b>	<b>3 404</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>7 695</b>	<b>3 419</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>2 678</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 749	13 749	7 412	355	7 057	1 600	373	103	439	1 62	42	162	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 800	6 800	3 194	184	3 030	323	132	42	475	298	53	193	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 540	7 540	3 620	190	3 410	347	123	38	591	393	54	173	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 962	8 962	3 461	186	3 450	366	156	55	924	427	67	278	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 533	16 533	6 774	281	6 493	774	387	84	1 741	620	119	444	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 157	11 157	4 888	122	4 366	424	258	81	1 241	411	159	616	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 785	7 785	2 694	101	3 293	356	113	35	732	194	116	399	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 736	7 736	3 072	184	2 888	215	240	12	748	345	93	320	
\$50,000 or more	1 349	1 349	510	12	1 349	12	12	12	142	67	43	77	
Median	\$10 816	\$10 816	\$9 957	\$8 844	\$10 016	\$10 435	\$12 137	\$10 764	\$11 656	\$9 856	\$15 702	\$13 843	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
<b>Private car, truck, or van</b>	<b>75 027</b>	<b>75 027</b>	<b>30 765</b>	<b>1 407</b>	<b>29 358</b>	<b>3 350</b>	<b>1 540</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>7 308</b>	<b>3 656</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>2 773</b>	
Drive alone	63 051	63 051	25 730	1 126	24 604	2 333	1 069	269	6 375	2 768	654	1 937	
Carpool	11 976	11 976	5 035	281	4 754	327	307	87	923	352	91	834	
Public transportation	1 714	1 714	821	38	783	62	21	—	191	85	9	14	
Bus or streetcar	1 692	1 692	799	38	761	62	21	—	191	85	9	14	
Walked only, sledded, train, or railroad	2 450	2 450	2 147	68	2 079	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other means	2 783	2 783	1 604	68	1 536	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home	1 354	1 354	1 354	41	1 313	—	18	37	289	112	—	25	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.13	1.09	1.05	1.12	1.14	1.07	1.09	1.07	1.20	
Mean travel time to work	18.4	18.4	13.5	15.3	12.4	15.7	34.1	31.0	17.8	18.5	29.8	33.7	
Car, truck, or van—minutes	18.4	18.4	13.3	14.8	13.2	15.3	33.6	30.0	17.4	18.2	29.5	33.8	
Public transportation—minutes	32.8	32.8	28.2	41.6	27.6	28.2	60.0	—	30.8	25.4	55.0	45.0	
With a public transportation disability	274	274	107	13	94	—	9	13	31	22	12	14	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in Anaheim city, worked—Con.										Living in Buena Park city, worked			
	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	Central business district	Remainder	West- minster city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Anaheim city	Central business district		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 073</b>	<b>7 513</b>	<b>7 703</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>6 496</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>9 144</b>	<b>18 211</b>	<b>18 689</b>	<b>18 689</b>	<b>3 930</b>	<b>109</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>3 451</b>	<b>4 067</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>3 597</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>5 562</b>	<b>13 852</b>	<b>9 440</b>	<b>9 440</b>	<b>1 697</b>	<b>82</b>		
Householder, wife present	334	1 851	2 400	2 015	343	2 015	3 893	9 838	6 893	6 893	1 203	17		
Householder, no wife present	118	724	823	57	766	74	970	2 150	1 521	1 521	243	80		
Other household member	62	823	829	73	756	70	38	2 055	3 026	3 026	531	73		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>Female</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>4 062</b>	<b>3 636</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>2 899</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>3 582</b>	<b>4 359</b>	<b>2 949</b>	<b>2 949</b>	<b>2 233</b>	<b>27</b>		
Householder, husband present	22	53	78	—	78	13	81	102	173	173	24	—		
Householder, no husband present	164	1 071	974	233	741	104	948	1 522	1 786	1 786	478	8		
Other household member	371	2 938	2 584	504	2 080	208	2 553	2 735	7 290	7 290	1 731	19		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	59	819	437	57	380	46	587	387	2 044	2 044	435	14		
20 to 24 years	179	1 156	1 432	218	1 214	124	1 770	2 450	3 654	3 654	781	51		
25 to 54 years	786	4 849	5 157	800	4 357	481	6 042	13 164	10 936	10 936	2 300	44		
55 to 64 years	49	589	652	132	520	55	659	2 004	1 835	1 835	399	39		
65 years and over	—	100	25	—	25	16	86	206	220	220	132	—		
With one or more years of college	612	3 222	3 436	638	2 798	380	4 062	9 389	6 327	6 327	1 350	40		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	952	6 741	6 618	1 021	5 597	607	7 869	16 285	16 156	16 156	3 399	59		
Black	34	44	176	28	148	33	138	312	88	88	11	—		
Other races	87	728	909	158	751	82	1 127	1 614	2 445	2 445	520	50		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	143	1 062	1 194	158	1 036	81	1 425	1 585	3 079	3 079	626	43		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	1 073	7 478	7 567	1 207	6 360	722	8 864	18 082	18 657	18 657	3 930	109		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	436	2 847	3 241	653	2 568	234	2 613	5 279	6 385	6 385	1 489	12		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33	100	275	24	251	318	730	730	316	316	85	—		
Technicians and related support occupations	922	1 059	1 059	123	999	131	1 024	2 003	2 054	2 054	2 300	44		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	311	1 688	2 324	506	1 818	203	2 549	4 065	4 065	4 065	969	12		
Service occupations	73	917	473	111	362	100	1 045	918	2 253	2 253	610	37		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	31	15	—	15	—	15	17	17	17	—	—		
Production, craft, and repair occupations	95	889	808	69	739	95	1 534	3 445	2 329	2 329	497	—		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	167	943	1 181	18	1 163	56	1 238	3 929	3 929	3 929	782	43		
Construction	79	562	404	20	384	14	1 034	1 663	1 096	1 096	117	—		
Manufacturing	408	1 311	1 993	11	1 982	49	1 965	6 219	4 856	4 856	1 333	55		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8	565	406	65	341	59	358	1 645	858	858	289	—		
Wholesale trade	7	165	316	—	316	50	380	1 432	795	795	215	8		
Retail trade	127	1 705	726	104	622	286	1 876	2 503	3 979	3 979	516	7		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	212	803	1 336	407	929	52	644	862	1 254	1 254	202	—		
Business and repair services	39	352	430	88	342	8	451	860	1 002	1 002	236	14		
Personal services	11	161	116	34	82	—	282	173	642	642	120	—		
Professional and related services	140	1 570	1 214	293	921	135	1 143	1 682	2 780	2 780	626	9		
Public administration	21	183	557	179	378	41	233	557	545	545	82	—		
All other industries	21	101	69	6	63	13	498	506	850	850	194	16		
Armed forces, at work	—	35	136	—	136	—	280	129	32	32	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	989	6 188	6 039	789	5 250	511	7 182	15 637	15 382	15 382	3 420	84		
Federal government workers	13	67	389	16	373	79	409	580	265	265	75	—		
State and local government workers	38	900	946	327	619	122	824	1 212	696	696	276	16		
Self-employed workers	38	337	329	75	254	89	686	747	1 283	1 283	159	9		
Unpaid family workers	—	21	—	—	—	—	43	35	66	66	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	51	1 578	853	116	737	94	1 795	1 715	4 370	4 370	776	14		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	1 043	7 411	7 599	1 193	6 406	707	8 776	17 935	17 935	17 935	3 713	109		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	77	1 309	824	61	763	52	1 309	947	3 523	3 523	716	57		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	96	786	523	87	699	79	814	652	4 551	4 551	969	38		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	42	707	720	101	615	55	697	573	689	689	443	16		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	109	884	893	100	793	103	715	1 429	899	899	449	13		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	291	1 401	1 935	349	1 586	133	1 630	3 352	3 823	3 823	853	8		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	151	945	1 123	233	890	84	1 356	3 215	2 182	2 182	387	—		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	176	1 724	721	59	662	104	1 053	2 354	1 533	1 533	311	—		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	101	797	708	74	634	45	1 034	4 178	1 361	1 361	140	—		
\$50,000 or more	—	141	97	34	63	55	168	520	274	274	27	—		
Median	\$12 853	\$10 768	\$11 469	\$11 585	\$11 456	\$11 978	\$12 133	\$18 067	\$10 172	\$10 172	\$9 383	\$4000—		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	1 052	7 116	7 433	1 172	6 261	706	8 583	17 358	13 116	13 116	16 719	66		
Bike alone	914	6 230	6 216	1 002	5 146	79	5 225	11 676	11 873	11 873	3 606	66		
Capitol	178	886	1 217	172	1 045	104	1 443	4 038	2 826	2 826	446	—		
Public transportation	13	167	152	35	117	—	179	467	430	430	156	43		
Bus or streetcar	13	167	152	35	117	—	179	406	413	413	139	43		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	17	660	660	156	—		
Other means	8	188	118	—	118	16	274	367	558	558	156	—		
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	322	322	322	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.07	1.10	1.08	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.07	1.00		
Mean travel time to work	39.0	17.0	24.0	22.4	24.5	22.2	23.6	39.6	19.1	19.1	18.2	18.6		
Car, truck, or van, minutes	38.7	16.7	23.8	21.9	24.1	22.2	23.0	39.8	19.0	19.0	17.8	20.9		
Public transportation, minutes	60.0	27.1	45.4	38.3	47.6	—	48.0	65.4	34.5	34.5	29.3	15.0		
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	104	104	12	—		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Buena Park city, worked—Con.											
	Remainder	Buena Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	3 821	5 864	278	117	2 178	621	486	447	181	660	1 045	150
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 615	2 737	150	117	1 039	257	325	301	47	330	614	85
Householder, wife present	914	1 194	126	49	661	97	164	166	17	240	424	56
Householder, no wife present	243	548	33	18	109	34	68	71	—	23	94	18
Other household member	458	995	11	50	269	126	93	64	30	67	96	11
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 206	3 127	128	—	1 139	364	161	146	134	330	431	65
Householder, husband present	24	63	12	—	26	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Householder, no husband present	470	545	—	—	270	112	22	14	26	49	57	12
Other household member	1 712	2 519	116	—	843	252	139	132	108	255	374	53
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	421	1 001	—	13	148	34	14	21	13	14	64	21
20 to 24 years	730	1 009	53	34	366	168	141	111	47	142	120	—
25 to 54 years	2 256	3 126	225	70	1 444	315	277	291	121	470	695	107
55 to 64 years	399	632	—	—	180	86	44	24	—	9	150	22
65 years and over	15	96	—	—	40	18	10	—	—	25	16	—
With one or more years of college	1 292	1 825	99	30	832	237	198	150	39	253	483	66
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 340	5 041	239	117	1 794	501	414	408	155	560	954	130
Black	11	26	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Other races	470	797	39	—	360	120	72	39	26	86	91	20
Spanish origin	583	935	34	12	524	102	78	52	64	113	39	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 821	5 864	278	117	2 178	621	486	432	181	660	1 045	150
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	516	995	41	43	498	83	48	85	65	124	328	92
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 477	2 112	94	46	585	174	115	148	53	271	345	47
Technicians and related support occupations	85	77	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	28	—	—
Sales occupations	435	1 013	12	12	87	13	17	26	—	21	56	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	957	1 022	82	34	463	161	86	99	53	222	289	47
Service occupations	273	1 123	—	—	248	51	36	7	—	49	137	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	497	611	80	12	247	92	78	119	33	52	111	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	739	957	63	16	600	221	195	73	21	164	124	—
Construction	117	334	16	—	55	28	25	40	—	78	62	—
Manufacturing	1 278	810	116	—	1 031	177	200	183	84	64	281	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	289	57	26	26	50	79	30	28	13	84	16	16
Wholesale trade	207	215	12	—	60	29	24	15	—	41	61	—
Retail trade	599	1 931	41	63	241	120	106	59	—	96	144	21
Finance, insurance, and real estate	210	496	11	—	90	24	11	9	37	131	120	55
Business and repair services	122	302	13	—	98	32	12	37	—	42	58	—
Personal services	120	237	—	—	82	12	29	12	26	—	17	—
Professional and related services	617	853	43	28	407	110	15	20	21	124	176	—
Public administration	82	171	—	—	64	10	8	—	—	—	110	58
All other industries	178	458	—	—	—	26	9	—	—	—	176	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 336	4 567	278	92	1 821	519	414	386	181	588	808	92
Federal government workers	75	19	—	—	63	—	12	15	—	—	11	—
State and local government workers	260	641	—	13	214	73	16	25	—	60	149	58
Self-employed workers	150	610	—	12	80	15	28	21	—	12	77	—
Unpaid family workers	—	27	—	—	14	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	762	1 904	40	—	380	213	117	31	30	127	150	12
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 684	5 373	267	101	2 148	574	449	447	181	634	1 025	150
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	659	1 485	54	285	1 440	281	91	30	31	85	92	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999	371	733	25	—	137	72	51	12	—	51	60	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	427	566	—	25	175	43	23	57	22	97	28	9
\$8,000 to \$9,999	427	473	12	—	340	11	59	42	26	77	162	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	845	984	55	—	464	145	80	104	73	158	288	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999	387	565	26	51	251	59	17	89	—	80	222	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	311	555	—	27	247	32	53	61	29	50	116	44
\$25,000 to \$49,999	140	406	23	13	208	47	40	52	—	36	98	39
\$50,000 or more	27	72	—	—	41	15	15	—	—	—	39	—
Median	\$9 579	\$8 011	\$13 486	\$16 673	\$11 060	\$10 460	\$10 021	\$13 590	\$10 393	\$10 133	\$13 780	\$20 608
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 540	4 650	278	101	2 084	590	418	434	181	638	1 000	138
Public transit	3 094	4 884	232	101	1 596	437	261	298	146	516	914	138
Commuter	446	766	46	—	488	153	137	136	35	36	18	—
Bus or streetcar	113	55	—	—	69	13	28	13	—	22	18	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	55	96	—	—	69	13	28	13	—	22	18	—
Walked only	12	598	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
Other means	156	239	—	16	15	18	40	—	—	—	15	—
Worked at home	—	322	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.10	1.10	1.00	1.14	1.15	1.26	1.21	1.11	1.12	1.05	1.00
Mean travel time to work, minutes	18.2	11.2	38.1	37.2	17.5	19.4	30.6	40.5	43.1	24.4	32.4	29.7
Car, truck, or van, minutes	17.8	11.1	38.1	33.6	16.4	19.0	30.5	39.0	43.1	24.0	32.3	30.9
Public transportation, minutes	34.8	17.1	—	—	44.9	40.0	52.5	90.0	—	37.3	61.1	—
With a public transportation disability	12	39	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	30	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Buena Park city, worked—Con.					Living in Costa Mesa city, worked				
	Remainder	Westminster city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Anaheim city	Central business district	Remainder	Fountain Valley city
Workers 16 years and over	895	237	2 645	10 539	37 107	37 107	1 218	35	1 183	86
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	529	108	1 718	7 471	20 269	20 269	791	11	780	64
Householder, wife present	368	70	1 270	5 494	9 510	9 510	444	11	484	51
Householder, no wife present	76	8	292	804	5 519	5 519	185	11	510	13
Other household member	85	58	636	1 173	5 160	5 160	162	—	162	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	80	80	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	366	129	927	3 068	16 838	16 838	427	24	403	22
Householder, husband present	—	—	22	114	322	322	34	—	34	—
Householder, no husband present	45	27	186	803	5 714	5 714	131	13	118	32
Other household member	321	102	719	2 151	10 786	10 786	262	11	251	22
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	43	44	243	347	2 443	2 443	27	—	27	—
20 to 24 years	120	83	599	1 588	7 343	7 343	138	13	125	12
25 to 54 years	588	110	1 492	7 203	23 130	23 130	935	22	913	62
55 to 64 years	128	—	311	1 271	3 357	3 357	106	—	106	—
65 years and over	16	—	—	130	834	834	12	—	12	—
With one or more years of college	417	78	771	4 598	19 794	19 794	918	24	894	60
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	824	220	2 354	9 592	33 805	33 805	1 113	35	1 078	74
Black	—	—	13	57	199	199	—	—	—	—
Other races	71	17	278	890	3 103	3 103	105	—	105	12
Spanish origin	39	8	492	1 171	3 203	3 203	73	—	73	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	895	237	2 628	10 519	37 050	37 050	1 218	35	1 183	86
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	51	28	486	1 275	9 725	9 725	324	—	313	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	298	167	886	3 681	12 588	12 588	437	13	444	43
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	56	378	1 684	1 684	80	—	80	—
Service occupations	54	107	204	1 104	3 804	3 804	163	—	163	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	242	60	525	2 111	7 000	7 000	214	13	205	23
Service occupations	137	—	253	762	5 137	5 137	94	11	83	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	600	600	600	—	—	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	100	—	427	1 717	4 490	4 490	129	—	129	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	124	19	694	1 897	4 460	4 460	214	—	214	12
Construction	62	34	287	771	1 917	1 917	63	—	63	34
Manufacturing	281	11	566	3 647	9 647	9 647	309	—	309	24
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	160	1 052	1 157	1 157	135	11	124	—
Wholesale trade	61	—	123	800	1 332	1 332	52	—	52	23
Retail trade	123	11	552	1 361	6 634	6 634	175	—	175	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	65	22	101	519	2 973	2 973	97	13	84	—
Business and repair services	58	21	172	428	2 886	2 886	93	11	82	—
Personal services	21	—	86	193	1 096	1 096	66	—	66	—
Professional and related services	176	9	348	1 152	7 239	7 239	173	—	173	—
Public administration	52	9	91	439	856	856	3	—	3	15
All other industries	21	—	142	166	1 313	1 313	52	—	52	14
Armed forces, at work	—	—	17	20	57	57	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	716	194	2 114	8 892	29 826	29 826	1 105	35	1 070	71
Federal government workers	11	—	67	312	487	487	14	—	14	—
State and local government workers	91	18	211	947	3 717	3 717	54	—	54	15
Self-employed workers	77	25	244	372	2 945	2 945	45	—	45	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	9	16	132	132	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	138	92	510	1 285	7 658	7 658	145	—	145	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	875	237	2 586	10 384	36 010	36 010	1 204	35	1 169	86
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	86	40	474	754	3 655	3 655	121	11	110	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	60	23	400	475	5 629	5 629	127	—	127	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	19	46	174	553	3 329	3 329	95	—	95	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15	25	610	410	2 230	2 230	121	—	121	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	178	27	672	2 085	7 957	7 957	278	13	265	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	206	25	400	1 881	4 821	4 821	172	—	172	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	72	9	244	919	3 179	3 179	144	11	133	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	59	29	249	1 913	3 678	3 678	205	—	205	10
\$50,000 or more	39	13	35	182	574	574	10	—	10	13
Median	\$12 802	\$8 760	\$11 896	\$16 525	\$10 981	\$10 981	\$13 292	\$11 784	\$13 369	\$16 680
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Car, truck, or van	862	228	2 211	10 003	32 496	32 496	1 121	24	1 097	72
Drive alone	776	228	2 111	9 741	27 841	27 841	1 025	21	999	62
Carpool	86	—	391	1 930	4 555	4 555	96	—	96	10
Public transportation	18	9	47	304	904	904	43	—	43	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	47	293	904	904	43	—	43	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	11	904	904	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	1 012	1 012	22	—	22	—
Other means	15	—	28	55	2 112	2 112	32	11	21	14
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	583	583	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.05	1.00	1.10	1.12	1.08	1.08	1.05	1.00	1.05	1.07
Mean travel time to work	32.9	22.8	20.8	33.7	16.9	16.9	30.0	27.8	30.1	36.2
Car, truck, or van	22.5	22.5	20.9	32.9	16.8	16.8	30.2	39.2	30.2	34.4
Public transportation	61.1	30.0	18.9	61.0	31.2	31.2	49.8	—	49.8	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	33	160	160	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be at any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Costa Mesa city, worked—Con.												
	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	Central business district	Remainder	Westminster city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over .....	272	594	1 402	4 667	6 600	1 020	4 679	368	4 311	423	3 129	3 277	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b> .....	229	337	843	2 539	3 292	468	2 776	145	2 631	257	1 949	2 537	
Householder, wife present .....	174	207	455	1 143	1 417	235	1 311	85	1 233	107	996	1 807	
Householder, no wife present .....	22	41	240	981	1 128	158	633	12	621	65	428	498	
In-group quarters .....	31	89	148	418	747	75	753	48	705	85	484	302	
<b>Female</b> .....	43	257	559	2 128	3 308	552	1 903	223	1 680	166	1 180	740	
Householder, husband present .....	35	119	184	820	1 270	261	755	98	657	22	24	29	
Householder, no husband present .....	8	138	373	1 308	1 996	291	1 097	117	980	143	839	205	
In-group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	506	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years .....	—	19	49	192	379	—	183	—	183	6	220	6	
20 to 24 years .....	—	114	244	1 068	1 294	173	1 001	64	937	93	691	283	
25 to 34 years .....	139	410	942	2 961	4 229	734	3 059	278	2 781	267	1 931	2 362	
35 to 44 years .....	59	51	167	380	1 362	101	528	12	316	57	236	168	
45 to 54 years .....	47	—	—	66	116	12	108	14	94	—	51	38	
65 years and over .....	132	420	889	2 544	3 614	648	2 508	266	2 242	278	1 742	2 332	
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White .....	257	501	1 284	4 167	6 116	1 002	4 288	342	3 946	360	2 925	3 066	
Black .....	—	23	—	32	32	—	52	14	38	—	—	16	
Other races .....	15	70	118	468	452	18	339	12	327	63	204	195	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	16	54	69	402	610	41	429	37	392	66	178	207	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work .....	272	594	1 402	4 647	6 600	1 020	4 679	368	4 311	423	3 092	3 277	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	97	198	531	1 311	1 798	338	1 201	131	1 070	174	845	1 426	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	75	152	448	1 479	2 425	394	1 646	144	1 502	91	855	1 002	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	40	54	356	577	807	127	507	12	495	12	137	102	
Sales occupations .....	35	64	190	132	566	121	440	40	420	53	383	343	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	88	204	1 191	1 482	1 889	979	1 462	204	1 887	38	335	458	
Service occupations .....	14	107	168	198	1 395	173	453	51	382	37	428	409	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	22	—	49	103	—	106	20	86	—	125	15	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	72	44	114	593	1 134	133	589	13	692	46	484	449	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	14	71	141	817	472	80	588	9	579	75	374	316	
Construction .....	39	80	283	489	148	70	158	—	158	32	283	268	
Manufacturing .....	117	68	401	2 370	1 169	189	1 731	9	1 722	62	516	1 054	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	34	40	147	205	47	205	47	154	—	154	21	123	
Wholesale trade .....	12	14	21	182	79	145	244	—	244	31	118	241	
Retail trade .....	23	127	386	270	1 295	159	555	54	501	97	572	381	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	12	34	112	187	946	92	291	54	237	15	279	197	
Business and repair services .....	14	40	22	248	466	57	427	47	410	14	243	200	
Personal services .....	32	27	27	325	—	60	—	60	—	71	52	71	
Professional and related services .....	132	148	297	658	1 567	311	1 485	60	1 485	134	514	389	
Public administration .....	16	38	12	34	107	30	231	122	129	8	80	84	
All other industries .....	7	11	25	123	213	—	128	—	128	6	293	124	
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	
Private wage and salary workers .....	224	412	1 077	4 146	5 512	854	4 019	196	3 823	361	2 458	2 737	
Federal government workers .....	—	—	—	82	74	—	102	12	90	—	107	80	
State and local government workers .....	39	153	162	338	506	141	329	132	197	62	104	130	
Self-employed workers .....	29	9	155	101	488	25	229	28	201	—	452	110	
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	8	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	8	20	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	65	93	322	343	1 403	118	831	63	768	41	870	262	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings .....	260	594	1 354	4 603	6 439	1 005	4 535	332	4 203	403	3 076	3 264	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	20	65	200	386	688	112	56	436	52	436	72	436	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	5	133	295	627	25	407	36	371	63	322	104	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	14	5	69	350	681	46	416	14	402	7	220	107	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	58	90	517	629	94	463	27	436	62	290	96	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	66	168	258	1 205	1 427	248	1 173	99	1 074	46	637	583	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	17	10	158	730	1 089	165	700	50	650	36	387	369	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	56	60	159	517	565	111	563	31	363	31	312	318	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	75	62	276	545	544	109	427	37	390	86	263	1 144	
\$50,000 or more .....	12	33	—	111	111	—	100	13	87	—	66	103	
Median .....	\$20 875	\$12 258	\$13 171	\$12 573	\$10 978	\$13 857	\$11 561	\$11 128	\$11 602	\$9 919	\$10 726	\$21 510	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van .....	237	565	1 323	4 329	6 065	998	4 400	333	4 067	351	2 941	3 015	
Drive alone .....	226	518	1 195	3 404	5 087	862	3 898	292	3 661	325	2 561	2 882	
Carpool .....	11	47	128	925	978	116	502	41	26	26	380	729	
Public transportation .....	35	—	—	—	258	—	63	21	461	39	79	160	
Bus or streetcar .....	35	—	—	58	258	—	63	21	42	39	79	160	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other means .....	—	29	79	280	244	22	185	14	17	—	28	11	
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	81	103	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.04	1.04	1.06	1.13	1.09	1.07	1.06	1.08	1.06	1.04	1.08	1.17	
Mean travel time to work .....	17.7	24.1	19.2	17.5	15.7	24.4	17.7	25.2	17.0	23.5	24.3	50.8	
Car, truck, or van .....	32.4	24.8	19.2	17.1	15.3	24.4	17.3	23.7	16.9	20.4	23.9	49.8	
Public transportation .....	73.1	—	—	37.5	23.0	—	42.8	60.0	34.2	47.4	53.1	67.7	
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	10	36	8	—	—	—	11	—	55	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA: Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Fountain Valley city, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Anaheim city	Central business district	Remainder	Buena Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>18 651</b>	<b>18 651</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>3 297</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>3 105</b>	<b>1 320</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>9 404</b>	<b>9 404</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>1 363</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>1 822</b>	<b>634</b>
Householder, wife present	5 717	5 717	401	13	388	17	346	728	152	249	1 097	426
Householder, no wife present	948	948	24	11	13	13	103	134	50	50	168	86
Other household member	2 739	2 739	197	—	197	13	234	501	64	69	557	122
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>9 247</b>	<b>9 247</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>1 934</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>686</b>
Householder, husband present	335	335	47	—	47	—	40	56	14	11	42	33
Householder, no husband present	1 455	1 455	68	—	68	25	171	258	14	59	188	113
Other household member	7 457	7 457	273	—	273	31	821	1 620	24	341	1 053	540
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	2 450	2 450	90	—	90	13	255	681	—	51	507	82
20 to 24 years	2 164	2 164	118	—	118	18	291	356	16	85	312	201
25 to 34 years	12 314	12 314	679	24	655	40	969	2 011	252	573	2 023	949
35 to 44 years	1 529	1 529	123	—	123	15	173	226	—	63	223	69
45 years and over	194	194	—	—	—	—	27	23	—	7	40	19
With one or more years of college	9 571	9 571	527	13	514	55	682	1 599	186	396	1 691	734
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	16 908	16 908	947	24	923	76	1 460	3 019	216	723	2 857	1 125
Black	162	162	—	—	—	10	11	13	13	10	20	25
Other races	1 581	1 581	63	—	63	—	244	265	39	46	228	170
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 124	1 124	104	11	93	—	115	139	14	—	179	146
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	18 624	18 624	1 010	24	986	86	1 715	3 297	268	779	3 105	1 320
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 642	5 642	288	—	288	33	333	815	192	292	976	419
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 407	7 407	352	—	352	21	922	1 470	15	315	1 102	456
Technicians and related support occupations	512	512	35	—	35	—	51	56	—	33	67	58
Sales occupations	2 879	2 879	149	—	149	—	319	844	15	81	550	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 016	4 016	168	—	168	21	552	570	—	201	485	360
Service occupations	2 010	2 010	140	11	122	22	135	574	—	75	425	79
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	1 903	1 903	168	13	155	—	138	152	47	55	371	209
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 616	1 616	62	—	62	10	187	275	14	42	231	157
Construction	957	957	71	—	71	13	51	52	12	86	107	135
Manufacturing	3 951	3 951	258	—	258	18	447	360	111	56	580	660
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	848	848	110	13	97	11	53	96	—	21	144	17
Wholesale trade	889	889	54	—	54	—	46	157	14	31	101	103
Retail trade	3 932	3 932	138	—	138	19	570	997	15	150	890	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 085	2 085	88	—	88	—	152	422	35	109	551	281
Business and repair services	1 198	1 198	23	—	23	—	95	231	15	41	170	113
Personal services	459	459	16	—	16	—	63	133	—	13	134	9
Professional and related services	3 313	3 313	123	—	123	25	184	664	66	262	644	164
Public administration	532	532	38	11	27	—	25	56	—	13	13	—
All other industries	460	460	91	—	91	—	29	129	—	10	—	38
Armed forces, at work	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	14 362	14 362	876	13	863	76	1 448	2 227	249	551	2 264	1 212
Federal government workers	414	414	21	—	21	—	25	—	—	13	43	26
State and local government workers	2 055	2 055	60	11	49	10	135	376	19	168	435	30
Self-employed workers	1 774	1 774	53	—	53	—	110	694	—	41	333	32
Unpaid family workers	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	30	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 673	4 673	158	—	158	—	455	1 324	35	252	841	187
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	<b>18 229</b>	<b>18 229</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>1 672</b>	<b>3 161</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>3 010</b>	<b>1 314</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 805	3 805	90	—	90	—	390	1 074	30	185	626	46
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 805	3 805	90	—	90	—	188	314	—	63	282	46
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 359	1 359	83	—	83	—	176	254	—	60	157	120
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 296	1 296	25	—	25	—	143	259	—	44	191	131
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 307	2 307	52	—	52	—	401	415	14	133	374	281
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 094	2 094	114	13	101	23	166	304	80	42	431	203
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 785	1 785	140	11	129	—	105	178	43	112	294	162
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 586	2 586	216	—	216	11	141	310	91	116	645	240
\$50,000 or more	369	369	42	—	42	—	42	53	—	—	30	—
Median	\$11 556	\$11 556	\$15 430	\$19 368	\$15 019	\$13 537	\$10 145	\$7 516	\$20 443	\$10 684	\$13 253	\$13 741
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	17 330	17 330	985	13	972	86	1 665	2 550	254	747	2 894	1 308
Drive alone	15 248	15 248	864	13	851	55	1 483	2 369	228	671	2 505	1 074
Carpool	2 082	2 082	121	—	121	31	182	181	26	76	389	234
Public transportation	56	56	14	—	14	—	29	—	—	—	23	12
Bus or streetcar	140	140	14	—	14	—	29	—	—	—	23	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	149	149	—	—	—	—	—	79	—	—	54	—
Other means	568	568	11	11	—	—	21	220	14	32	134	—
Worked at home	448	448	—	—	—	—	—	448	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.00	1.08	1.27	1.06	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.08	1.11
Mean travel time to work, minutes	18.1	18.1	25.9	23.5	25.9	33.9	17.0	9.5	31.6	17.6	13.1	20.9
Car, truck, or van, minutes	18.1	18.1	25.9	35.0	25.7	33.9	17.0	9.6	32.2	17.6	13.2	20.7
Public transportation, minutes	40.1	40.1	—	40.0	40.0	—	—	22.8	—	15.0	15.0	45.0
With a public transportation disability	23	23	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	13	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Fullerton city, worked				
	Living in Fountain Valley city, worked—Con.										Living in Fullerton city, worked				
	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	Central business district	Remainder	West- minster city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Anaheim city	Central business district			
Workers 16 years and over	1 228	603	2 477	270	2 207	782	1 981	6 395	37 789	37 789	7 771	308			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	488	302	1 338	96	1 242	344	1 194	5 010	20 386	20 386	4 173	186			
Householder, wife present	291	251	796	96	700	172	791	4 120	10 628	10 628	1 246	126			
Householder, no wife present	67	—	151	—	151	36	129	318	4 097	4 097	841	34			
Other household member	130	51	391	—	391	136	274	572	5 494	5 494	1 053	26			
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Female	740	301	1 339	174	965	438	787	1 385	17 403	17 403	3 598	122			
Householder, husband present	11	34	16	10	24	11	36	67	581	581	127	—			
Householder, no husband present	178	50	159	16	143	57	115	371	4 583	4 583	1 052	22			
Other household member	551	251	946	148	798	370	636	947	12 069	12 069	2 408	100			
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	170	170	—	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	122	24	321	12	309	151	153	47	3 271	3 271	542	6			
20 to 24 years	115	73	270	38	232	90	219	397	7 752	7 752	1 694	71			
25 to 34 years	895	478	1 578	156	1 422	443	1 424	5 267	21 965	21 965	4 513	168			
35 to 44 years	96	28	279	64	215	85	149	603	4 075	4 075	882	52			
45 years and over	157	16	29	—	136	36	81	726	726	726	140	11			
With one or more years of college	679	374	1 267	206	1 061	406	975	4 414	20 418	20 418	3 886	178			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	1 129	503	2 327	261	2 066	724	1 802	5 963	33 381	33 381	6 703	272			
Black	—	18	16	—	—	26	8	—	590	590	186	—			
Other races	99	82	134	9	125	58	153	424	3 818	3 818	882	36			
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	44	51	159	10	149	44	129	351	4 582	4 582	1 076	41			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	1 228	603	2 461	270	2 191	782	1 970	6 319	37 709	37 709	7 771	308			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	401	293	738	108	630	251	611	2 960	10 914	10 914	2 187	29			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	498	211	1 091	123	968	290	664	302	1 493	1 493	2 465	126			
Technicians and related support occupations	20	21	112	—	112	42	102	402	1 493	1 493	331	42			
Sales occupations	140	67	280	33	247	195	201	559	4 414	4 414	780	54			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	123	61	263	33	207	133	116	480	7 235	7 235	3 354	30			
Service occupations	157	16	146	39	107	140	101	472	4 426	4 426	883	47			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	17	330	330	53			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	93	60	246	—	246	85	279	876	3 916	3 916	789	62			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	79	23	240	16	240	16	240	433	4 981	4 981	1 394	44			
Construction	45	62	85	11	74	35	203	1 469	1 669	1 669	203	9			
Manufacturing	260	58	628	12	616	58	457	2 120	10 541	10 541	2 905	27			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	64	30	132	16	116	45	130	670	1 465	1 465	523	119			
Wholesale trade	30	25	163	9	154	45	120	471	1 361	1 361	349	21			
Retail trade	192	60	375	16	359	316	179	515	7 027	7 027	1 193	42			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	186	93	328	44	284	48	288	357	2 998	2 998	269	54			
Business and repair services	18	65	189	—	189	38	165	416	1 670	1 670	219	9			
Personal services	12	7	22	11	11	21	42	30	922	922	185	—			
Professional and related services	331	192	269	101	168	161	228	696	7 815	7 815	1 249	28			
Public administration	14	248	50	—	198	13	110	510	851	851	62	—			
All other industries	24	28	22	—	22	4	85	98	1 390	1 390	514	—			
Armed forces, at work	—	—	16	—	16	—	11	76	80	80	—	—			
Private wage and salary workers	922	516	1 885	165	1 720	582	1 554	4 899	30 148	30 148	6 869	245			
Federal government workers	—	144	16	16	128	99	17	99	604	604	36	9			
State and local government workers	242	41	292	89	203	87	143	765	4 365	4 365	504	50			
Self-employed workers	38	46	156	—	156	86	185	355	2 472	2 472	309	4			
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	200	53	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours	300	57	560	65	495	239	265	640	9 107	9 107	1 616	72			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	1 195	603	2 449	270	2 179	760	1 967	6 368	36 732	36 732	7 601	304			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	269	446	691	55	691	218	302	261	6 549	6 549	1 075	37			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	107	—	212	10	202	97	153	153	3 198	3 198	518	22			
\$6,000 to \$9,999	103	8	243	27	243	54	101	145	3 232	3 232	770	12			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	297	129	485	41	444	127	229	204	3 476	3 476	986	40			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	133	66	237	51	186	31	81	685	6 885	6 885	1 673	57			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	131	39	211	32	179	21	68	685	4 696	4 696	784	26			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	150	120	435	54	381	28	210	1 036	3 530	3 530	838	82			
\$50,000 or more	23	12	53	—	53	45	69	246	4 242	4 242	276	27			
Median	\$11 219	\$17 374	\$11 574	\$15 137	\$11 305	\$9 745	\$13 097	\$24 269	\$11 016	\$11 016	\$11 458	\$13 086			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	1 129	587	2 412	261	2 151	759	1 954	6 055	33 458	33 458	7 234	267			
Drive alone	992	514	2 126	207	1 919	700	1 637	4 171	28 303	28 303	6 800	252			
Carpool	147	33	286	54	232	79	317	684	5 155	5 155	1 374	15			
Public transportation	51	—	11	—	11	—	16	173	693	693	236	20			
Bus or streetcar	51	—	11	—	11	—	16	173	680	680	236	20			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—			
Walked only	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	1 482	1 482	40			
Other means	48	—	54	9	45	23	11	143	1 431	1 431	261	21			
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	725	725	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.03	1.07	1.14	1.06	1.05	1.09	1.20	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.03			
Mean travel time to work	21.2	24.6	18.7	22.2	18.3	14.2	27.7	47.2	17.3	17.3	16.6	17.6			
Car, truck, or van	19.8	25.0	18.6	22.3	18.1	14.3	27.4	47.1	17.3	17.3	16.1	17.0			
Public transportation	53.8	—	40.0	—	40.0	—	—	63.2	39.9	39.9	32.4	35.0			
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	102	102	6	—			

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present	2 120	381	68	54	4 169	149	128	338	97	282	646	88
Householder, no wife present	807	185	48	6	1 650	32	45	79	28	177	299	35
Other household member	1 027	227	38	19	2 114	48	37	111	41	218	278	30
In group quarters	33	—	—	—	63	—	—	—	—	10	34	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 476</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>7 358</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>94</b>
Householder, husband present	1 020	209	25	24	1 922	113	11	36	20	349	222	43
Householder, no husband present	2 308	485	56	25	5 109	260	154	243	91	655	614	51
Other household member	11	—	—	—	114	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	536	157	—	19	1 632	7	—	50	15	173	119	—
20 to 24 years	1 623	336	90	22	2 762	191	151	124	80	448	500	41
25 to 34 years	4 345	904	110	87	8 778	392	159	577	149	1 174	1 249	187
35 to 44 years	830	116	35	—	1 850	12	52	72	33	98	192	12
45 years and over	129	8	—	—	437	—	13	—	—	16	73	7
With one or more years of college	3 708	823	97	76	7 945	342	180	649	206	1 020	1 250	203

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	6 431	1 358	221	128	13 623	545	333	668	224	1 689	1 906	215
Black	186	—	—	—	271	—	—	8	—	22	58	12
Other races	846	163	14	—	1 560	57	42	147	53	138	129	20
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 035	128	25	11	2 041	12	11	58	44	217	167	17

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	7 463	1 521	235	128	15 441	602	375	797	277	1 849	2 093	247
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 158	394	47	13	4 503	132	79	341	165	374	580	107
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 339	609	118	57	5 233	281	162	175	62	914	886	120
Technicians and related support occupations	729	77	35	12	576	26	12	51	12	51	92	11
Sales occupations	726	224	33	9	1 735	65	67	59	13	313	181	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 324	312	50	36	2 920	175	71	116	49	550	613	83
Service occupations	836	221	27	17	1 747	62	30	14	10	14	173	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	53	—	—	—	169	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	727	65	29	22	1 509	34	72	173	28	189	264	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 350	235	14	19	1 902	75	76	8	8	169	214	20
Construction	194	30	25	—	511	43	33	178	65	61	114	13
Manufacturing	2 878	254	72	39	4 430	94	79	324	60	273	581	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	404	60	40	11	466	11	15	17	11	69	80	11
Wholesale trade	329	71	—	19	329	38	12	10	—	95	105	—
Retail trade	1 151	490	46	32	2 779	155	101	27	—	419	252	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	215	61	22	25	1 339	64	29	45	49	253	248	51
Business and repair services	310	60	—	—	684	31	—	46	13	91	106	10
Personal services	185	44	—	—	436	7	—	14	21	32	70	—
Professional and related services	1 221	235	70	13	3 833	130	79	125	54	54	160	—
Public administration	62	32	—	—	409	—	—	11	25	205	96	—
All other industries	514	184	—	—	2 227	29	27	28	—	41	12	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 624	1 297	193	128	11 393	584	281	709	266	1 606	1 636	106
Federal government workers	27	—	—	—	283	—	—	41	11	—	103	15
State and local government workers	454	148	32	—	2 284	57	57	59	—	210	285	103
Self-employed workers	305	76	10	107	1 377	18	37	14	—	19	69	23
Unpaid family workers	53	—	—	—	117	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 544	325	10	24	4 490	117	94	86	14	433	355	20

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	7 297	1 482	235	128	14 965	593	375	793	277	1 770	2 093	247
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 038	223	—	30	3 424	145	27	73	24	269	217	19
\$4,000 to \$5,999	495	181	22	10	1 394	51	16	42	15	182	99	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	978	245	43	12	2 588	93	58	163	49	153	107	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	746	109	47	20	1 339	76	29	94	14	237	229	69
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 616	276	36	24	2 508	126	102	151	82	327	478	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999	958	240	35	13	1 789	53	77	105	54	160	337	48
\$20,000 to \$24,999	756	147	21	—	1 191	43	44	169	27	144	233	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999	174	165	8	7	1 648	36	31	127	51	138	199	53
\$50,000 or more	156	44	10	14	1 044	24	12	12	34	77	111	11
Median	\$11 408	\$11 894	\$10 550	\$10 280	\$10 077	\$9 618	\$12 709	\$15 809	\$15 238	\$9 331	\$12 450	\$15 818

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	6 967	1 377	222	103	12 356	568	317	809	257	1 770	2 016	247
Drive alone	5 608	1 175	222	72	10 863	502	287	551	190	1 546	1 655	201
Carpool	359	202	—	31	1 493	66	30	258	67	224	361	46
Public transportation	216	39	8	11	237	21	12	—	20	17	7	—
Bus or streetcar	216	39	8	11	257	21	12	—	20	17	7	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	40	15	—	14	1 313	7	—	—	—	8	13	—
Other means	240	90	5	—	803	6	46	14	—	54	57	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	725	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.09	1.00	1.18	1.07	1.06	1.05	1.25	1.17	1.08	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	16.6	17.5	37.6	31.2	12.1	26.3	37.7	38.2	43.9	21.9	28.4	25.0
Car, truck, or van	16.0	17.2	37.7	31.2	12.0	26.7	35.4	38.4	41.2	21.4	28.7	25.0
Public transportation	32.2	43.3	45.0	45.0	39.2	52.9	70.0	—	—	76.0	30.0	30.0
With a public transportation disability	6	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	3	3

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in Fullerton city, worked—Con.							Living in Garden Grove city, worked						
	Remainder	Westminster city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Anaheim city	Central business district	Remainder	Buena Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>6 523</b>	<b>11 220</b>	<b>42 143</b>	<b>42 143</b>	<b>6 196</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>5 944</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>1 645</b>	<b>913</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 558</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>3 815</b>	<b>8 219</b>	<b>21 970</b>	<b>21 970</b>	<b>3 460</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>3 306</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>402</b>		
Householder, wife present	108	49	1 921	5 915	12 726	12 726	2 096	84	2 012	432	408	136		
Householder, no wife present	264	31	676	1 132	3 233	3 233	420	47	373	89	174	125		
Other household member	248	13	1 191	1 106	6 011	6 011	944	23	921	238	319	141		
In group quarters	34	—	27	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 742</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>2 708</b>	<b>3 001</b>	<b>20 173</b>	<b>20 173</b>	<b>2 736</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>2 638</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>511</b>		
Householder, husband present	146	—	635	339	7 390	7 390	555	—	525	—	—	—		
Householder, no husband present	729	21	579	735	4 679	4 679	642	20	622	87	171	81		
Other household member	563	24	1 945	2 177	15 146	15 146	2 039	78	1 961	351	515	430		
In group quarters	—	—	33	33	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	119	12	545	341	4 295	4 295	531	13	518	89	195	114		
20 to 24 years	459	23	1 331	1 224	7 390	7 390	1 214	74	1 180	250	325	209		
25 to 34 years	1 062	80	3 853	7 501	25 543	25 543	3 855	165	3 690	706	999	500		
35 to 44 years	1 180	12	721	1 912	4 129	4 129	517	—	517	161	126	71		
45 years and over	26	11	72	242	784	784	39	—	39	—	—	19		
With one or more years of college	1 047	68	3 876	7 119	15 141	15 141	2 368	86	2 282	345	686	291		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	1 691	114	5 869	9 962	37 133	37 133	5 587	216	5 371	1 050	1 418	755		
Black	—	—	45	116	363	363	34	—	34	6	40	19		
Other races	109	24	609	1 142	4 647	4 647	575	36	539	150	187	139		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	150	18	774	825	5 715	5 715	965	26	939	56	272	116		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	1 846	138	6 482	11 195	41 969	41 969	6 196	252	5 944	1 206	1 645	913		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	473	40	2 059	4 866	8 174	8 174	1 213	45	2 533	212	259	135		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	766	50	2 131	3 371	14 730	14 730	2 053	121	1 932	450	584	310		
Technicians and related support occupations	81	—	257	372	969	969	176	29	147	—	28	14		
Sales occupations	155	38	897	1 486	4 660	4 660	502	92	1 042	215	412	192		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	530	12	977	1 513	9 101	9 101	1 375	92	1 283	235	414	155		
Service occupations	173	24	564	584	5 540	5 540	671	—	671	116	145	134		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	105	13	100	70	470	470	44	—	44	—	—	—		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	220	12	783	1 294	5 632	5 632	730	53	677	159	235	97		
Operators, laborers, and laborers	214	12	843	1 046	7 223	7 223	1 380	13	1 367	269	329	237		
Construction	519	10	1 394	791	2 364	2 364	200	—	200	34	107	18		
Manufacturing	269	10	1 420	3 503	10 509	10 509	1 923	13	1 910	116	472	235		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	80	—	213	733	2 453	2 453	747	148	599	24	106	99		
Wholesale trade	102	—	320	978	1 747	1 747	300	6	294	85	8	8		
Retail trade	125	62	384	1 384	8 207	8 207	910	12	898	446	285	268		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	197	24	570	794	3 429	3 429	373	33	340	13	274	74		
Business and repair services	96	—	320	471	2 483	2 483	410	16	394	15	149	74		
Personal services	109	—	75	75	1 211	1 211	249	—	249	—	—	—		
Professional and related services	309	17	1 206	1 739	7 160	7 160	686	—	686	104	246	149		
Public administration	109	—	107	425	1 103	1 103	66	24	42	19	—	—		
All other industries	12	—	302	302	1 303	1 303	332	—	332	150	56	27		
Armed forces, at work	—	—	41	25	174	174	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	1 530	121	5 065	9 070	33 804	33 804	5 564	176	5 388	1 093	1 487	804		
Federal government workers	—	—	130	320	1 047	1 047	121	—	116	—	—	—		
State and local government workers	182	17	769	1 113	4 517	4 517	347	49	298	104	189	78		
Self-employed workers	466	—	543	639	2 565	2 565	158	16	142	9	30	22		
Unpaid family workers	26	—	16	78	210	210	—	—	—	—	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	335	47	1 496	1 197	9 273	9 273	1 364	53	1 311	241	200	198		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>6 307</b>	<b>11 027</b>	<b>40 630</b>	<b>40 630</b>	<b>6 024</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>5 772</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>1 608</b>	<b>898</b>		
\$1 to \$19,999 or less	198	35	1 007	820	7 410	7 410	930	—	930	175	229	177		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	119	99	561	501	3 591	3 591	566	13	553	60	176	64		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	204	—	472	443	3 884	3 884	884	82	806	104	189	93		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	293	—	476	364	3 869	3 869	519	35	484	151	240	97		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	160	40	638	472	8 637	8 637	837	44	1 210	225	389	270		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	213	14	802	1 895	5 237	5 237	786	—	786	197	189	87		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	68	14	673	1 655	3 900	3 900	728	50	678	193	49	84		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	226	13	1 022	1 446	2 735	2 735	534	5	529	80	116	26		
\$50,000 or more	26	—	146	775	306	306	39	—	39	—	—	—		
Median	\$12 207	\$10 790	\$17 073	\$18 827	\$10 486	\$10 486	\$10 999	\$9 771	\$11 052	\$11 799	\$9 750	\$10 186		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	1 769	138	6 291	10 608	38 268	38 268	5 790	252	5 538	1 188	1 500	874		
Drive alone	1 434	128	5 252	8 303	31 593	31 593	4 891	218	4 673	1 108	1 073	728		
Carpool	10	99	647	501	6 675	6 675	899	34	865	80	427	146		
Public transportation	7	—	65	418	832	832	120	—	120	—	—	—		
Bus or streetcar	7	—	52	308	814	814	120	—	120	—	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	13	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	13	—	72	26	1 051	1 051	51	—	51	—	14	27		
Other means	57	—	605	1 688	1 389	1 389	235	—	235	18	62	17		
Worked at home	—	—	—	603	403	403	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.04	1.10	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.07	1.09	1.04	1.20	1.10		
Mean travel time to work, minutes	26.8	26.6	18.2	37.9	19.5	19.5	19.2	22.4	19.7	21.7	26.7	19.1		
Car, truck, or van, minutes	29.2	26.6	18.1	37.1	19.4	19.4	18.4	22.4	18.3	21.7	25.9	19.5		
Public transportation, minutes	30.0	—	29.8	42.9	33.5	33.5	51.5	—	51.5	—	48.5	—		
With a public transportation disability	—	—	35	55	247	247	12	—	12	—	—	13		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	Central Orange district	Remainder	West-minster city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 137</b>	<b>4 541</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>1 440</b>	<b>2 980</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>2 739</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>2 892</b>	<b>9 200</b>
Householder, wife present	724	2 626	541	976	250	747	1 696	130	1 566	381	1 713	7 150
Householder, no wife present	140	657	157	115	87	67	228	41	372	163	457	1 059
Other household member	273	1 278	209	184	107	465	843	42	801	288	722	993
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>5 919</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>3 207</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>2 844</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>1 634</b>	<b>2 628</b>
Householder, husband present	14	138	43	—	—	13	20	—	20	16	19	37
Householder, no husband present	123	1 177	296	108	114	500	863	76	787	71	400	686
Other household member	280	4 595	674	582	—	1 029	2 324	287	2 037	717	1 215	1 905
In group quarters	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	34	1 379	176	131	78	357	562	50	512	278	371	170
20 to 24 years	225	1 223	366	367	242	714	1 164	77	1 087	268	783	977
25 to 34 years	1 038	6 195	1 205	1 320	532	1 668	3 758	383	3 375	929	2 838	8 692
35 to 44 years	245	1 101	159	134	101	243	664	81	383	127	410	1 845
45 to 54 years	12	492	14	13	—	39	13	26	34	124	144	144
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	557	3 442	754	738	458	1 237	1 964	226	1 738	620	1 681	6 251

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	1 438	9 292	1 748	1 717	853	2 675	5 248	526	4 722	1 443	3 909	10 683
Black	—	76	7	39	—	27	46	30	16	—	69	70
Other races	116	1 092	165	209	100	280	893	48	845	193	548	1 075
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	178	1 116	205	294	96	422	1 161	151	1 010	153	681	992

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	1 554	10 460	1 920	1 921	953	2 982	6 176	604	5 572	1 636	4 407	11 728
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	431	1 931	497	321	182	659	1 045	90	955	242	942	3 861
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	340	3 911	629	536	398	1 243	2 458	370	2 088	539	1 259	3 034
Technicians and related support occupations	50	151	57	128	20	100	107	5	102	17	121	458
Sales occupations	92	652	214	35	66	453	479	59	420	221	428	798
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	218	2 108	393	353	332	672	1 872	308	1 410	410	1 210	2 414
Service occupations	84	2 233	283	46	137	391	494	32	462	254	530	586
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	157	—	—	14	37	93	16	77	15	227	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	312	2 048	262	486	266	974	264	26	948	268	2 274	2 448
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	367	1 180	249	530	127	377	1 112	70	1 042	341	725	1 662
Construction	106	474	107	158	58	95	413	28	385	60	534	758
Manufacturing	858	1 198	482	1 178	258	513	1 834	23	1 811	306	1 036	4 298
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	30	408	165	40	81	197	335	78	257	123	148	1 380
Wholesale trade	49	335	80	167	48	110	287	14	273	—	267	977
Retail trade	122	2 904	384	71	91	654	862	99	763	578	632	1 020
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	955	129	61	205	257	625	79	546	79	288	396
Business and repair services	27	437	44	93	48	181	324	27	297	45	334	525
Personal services	27	437	44	93	48	181	324	27	297	45	334	525
Professional and related services	182	2 607	380	104	124	790	883	118	765	325	880	1 361
Public administration	15	306	29	38	25	60	350	138	212	42	137	565
All other industries	38	154	7	11	—	102	83	—	83	23	320	340
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 416	6 872	1 608	1 785	916	2 412	4 974	346	4 628	1 372	3 501	9 548
Federal government workers	44	171	47	87	12	21	235	25	210	6	286	709
State and local government workers	65	812	210	61	402	25	852	223	546	26	119	1 129
Self-employed workers	29	401	55	32	—	139	179	10	169	38	473	442
Unpaid family workers	—	164	—	—	—	8	30	—	30	8	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	226	3 589	466	91	102	477	833	77	756	536	950	957

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>1 521</b>	<b>9 910</b>	<b>1 896</b>	<b>1 929</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>2 898</b>	<b>5 899</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>5 322</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>4 346</b>	<b>11 735</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	180	2 645	289	175	96	455	1 001	103	898	404	654	2 478
\$4,000 to \$5,999	140	2 000	107	148	107	240	473	20	156	249	244	1 174
\$6,000 to \$7,999	86	850	147	191	89	260	450	49	601	250	327	274
\$8,000 to \$9,999	86	811	235	149	104	350	680	49	631	139	259	503
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31	410	10	14	13	753	1 178	165	114	285	924	1 378
\$15,000 to \$19,999	245	1 026	345	276	133	463	685	68	617	103	702	2 474
\$20,000 to \$24,999	308	870	142	267	140	174	533	51	482	89	323	2 837
\$25,000 to \$49,999	171	459	207	82	123	339	539	32	507	108	62	3 152
\$50,000 or more	14	71	—	—	—	42	10	—	40	40	39	223
Median	\$14 538	\$8 641	\$11 459	\$12 329	\$11 493	\$10 581	\$10 354	\$10 344	\$10 355	\$7 816	\$11 890	\$20 294

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	1 452	8 430	1 794	1 888	935	2 790	5 809	584	5 225	1 569	4 249	11 410
Drive alone	1 239	7 521	1 494	1 774	697	2 289	4 535	490	4 045	1 337	3 704	8 236
Carpool	213	909	297	614	238	501	1 274	94	1 180	232	545	3 174
Public transportation	53	214	26	39	—	51	172	20	152	41	47	260
Bus or streetcar	53	196	26	39	—	51	172	20	152	41	47	247
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	840	—	—	—	58	14	—	14	26	31	47
Other means	49	373	—	38	18	83	192	—	192	—	199	111
Worked at home	—	603	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.06	1.10	1.22	1.17	1.11	1.14	1.10	1.14	1.08	1.13	1.19
Mean travel time to work	27.2	11.5	21.0	30.1	31.7	17.1	22.2	23.0	22.1	12.9	23.5	41.0
Standard deviation	27.0	11.4	21.0	30.2	31.8	15.7	22.0	23.2	21.9	12.8	24.5	40.4
Public transportation	36.9	19.9	28.5	50.0	—	27.8	31.7	17.8	33.6	22.8	35.1	72.5
With a public transportation disability	—	123	—	—	—	39	31	—	31	17	12	12

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Inside SMSA	Orange County	Anaheim city	Central business district	Remainder	Buena Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irving city
56 490	56 490	2 601	97	2 504	391	5 229	2 384	745	1 730	19 855	4 206
<b>29 307</b>	<b>29 307</b>	<b>1 861</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>1 778</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>2 678</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>9 617</b>	<b>2 334</b>
Householder, wife present	15 315	15 315	1 060	58	1 002	1 178	583	405	484	4 608	1 231
Householder, no wife present	5 623	5 623	288	12	276	26	534	156	80	214	1 984
Household member	8 254	8 254	513	13	500	96	311	318	31	2 910	622
In group quarters	115	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	—
<b>27 183</b>	<b>27 183</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>2 551</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>10 238</b>	<b>1 872</b>
Female	631	631	11	—	49	47	—	—	—	224	101
Householder, no husband present	7 235	7 235	226	—	226	17	769	264	87	301	2 225
Other household member	19 297	19 297	503	14	489	74	1 733	1 016	142	546	7 789
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	221

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	5 632	5 632	206	—	206	41	529	291	9	95	2 704	325
20 to 24 years	15 796	15 796	775	28	748	89	1 281	392	324	615	5 170	1 257
25 to 34 years	35 999	35 999	1 774	97	1 677	255	3 128	1 526	573	1 110	11 908	2 830
35 to 44 years	4 114	4 114	154	—	154	19	342	164	70	200	1 686	238
45 and over	65	65	11	—	11	—	61	—	—	9	500	—
With one or more years of college	28 734	28 734	1 553	71	1 482	240	2 562	1 102	452	796	9 273	2 180

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	52 043	52 043	2 370	97	2 273	355	4 872	2 159	725	1 603	18 204	3 867
Black	308	308	10	—	10	11	34	24	—	109	31	—
Other races	4 139	4 139	221	—	221	25	303	201	20	127	1 542	308
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	3 770	3 770	208	—	208	20	251	100	21	93	1 659	303

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	56 384	56 384	2 601	97	2 504	391	5 214	2 384	745	1 730	19 855	4 165
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 796	15 796	775	28	748	89	1 281	392	324	615	5 170	1 257
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 412	20 412	938	53	885	69	2 064	961	186	533	6 903	1 449
Technicians and related support occupations	1 569	1 569	153	13	133	—	155	51	23	30	271	308
Sales occupations	8 038	8 038	351	13	338	418	898	413	104	110	1 173	173
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 805	10 805	434	16	394	23	1 036	492	59	350	3 225	968
Service occupations	7 032	7 032	269	14	253	32	641	332	20	112	3 382	200
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10 485	10 485	11	—	11	—	28	11	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 177	6 177	309	—	309	73	636	164	116	313	1 709	559
Operations, fabrications, and laborers	6 262	6 262	299	—	299	100	467	259	99	137	2 040	689
Construction	3 270	3 270	208	—	208	—	215	—	13	122	888	484
Manufacturing	11 734	11 734	608	—	608	—	1 246	398	389	626	2 762	1 169
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 725	2 725	306	52	254	35	110	56	87	13	1 021	135
Wholesale trade	2 288	2 288	78	—	78	28	270	59	39	138	609	182
Retail trade	12 423	12 423	610	—	610	148	1 289	578	120	359	5 430	336
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 189	5 189	129	29	100	14	443	409	51	101	1 733	303
Business and repair services	3 487	3 487	160	16	144	—	420	148	54	131	1 096	253
Personal services	10 511	10 511	22	—	22	—	96	54	7	4	790	27
Professional and related services	10 523	10 523	280	—	280	42	932	571	59	393	4 339	484
Public administration	1 628	1 628	88	—	88	—	18	—	—	80	607	76
All other industries	1 606	1 606	182	—	182	45	148	78	—	9	580	63
Armed forces, at work	106	106	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	41
Private wage and salary workers	44 808	44 808	2 375	85	2 290	332	4 280	1 906	708	1 164	14 277	3 846
Federal government workers	844	844	—	—	—	—	129	—	—	—	186	109
State and local government workers	6 259	6 259	125	12	113	35	569	256	25	423	2 812	222
Self-employed workers	4 261	4 261	80	—	80	24	208	199	12	127	2 419	29
Unpaid family workers	318	318	—	—	—	—	43	23	—	—	161	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 520	14 520	523	—	523	64	1 492	743	89	274	7 100	400

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	54 685	54 685	2 561	97	2 464	391	5 148	2 284	722	1 646	18 928	4 095
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11 167	11 167	353	16	353	69	1 179	558	51	183	5 377	339
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 088	5 088	116	—	116	10	663	149	33	148	2 122	367
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 320	4 320	174	—	174	—	60	185	14	62	1 402	349
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 891	4 891	169	—	169	14	446	193	50	171	1 413	417
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 220	10 220	477	13	464	52	1 047	510	95	298	2 819	951
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 698	6 698	292	26	366	85	479	238	144	286	1 808	582
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 242	5 242	417	30	387	43	510	223	101	257	1 481	449
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 666	5 666	398	12	386	34	410	183	200	181	1 964	574
\$50,000 or more	1 193	1 193	65	—	65	14	54	—	—	4	342	67
Median	\$10 645	\$10 645	\$14 873	\$18 353	\$14 577	\$12 932	\$9 668	\$10 365	\$18 833	\$13 875	\$8 514	\$12 499

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	50 655	50 655	2 562	97	2 465	391	4 958	2 284	696	1 678	15 672	3 943
Public transit	42 837	42 837	2 242	97	2 145	346	4 160	1 982	553	1 509	13 627	3 075
Car, truck, or van	7 018	7 018	320	—	320	45	798	302	143	169	2 045	586
Public transportation	935	935	31	—	31	—	86	34	40	26	345	54
Bus or streetcar	935	935	31	—	31	—	86	34	40	26	345	54
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 596	1 596	—	—	—	—	11	16	9	—	1 424	35
Other means	2 190	2 190	8	—	8	—	174	50	—	26	1 300	174
Worked at home	1 114	1 114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 114	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.07	1.00	1.08	1.06	1.09	1.08	1.12	1.06	1.07	1.13
Mean travel time to work	19.8	19.8	30.9	39.1	30.6	29.6	18.4	13.2	1.2	22.2	12.6	25.9
Car, truck, or van	19.8	19.8	30.5	39.1	30.6	29.6	17.6	12.8	39.0	21.4	12.4	25.9
Public transportation	41.1	41.1	47.7	—	47.7	—	43.2	32.5	66.4	63.1	26.6	33.3
With a public transportation disability	148	148	—	—	—	—	42	16	—	—	59	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in Huntington Beach city, worked—Con.										Living in Irvine city, worked			
	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	Central business district	Remainder	West- minster city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Anaheim city	Central business district		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 512</b>	<b>1 677</b>	<b>5 451</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>4 970</b>	<b>2 802</b>	<b>4 907</b>	<b>22 627</b>	<b>26 719</b>	<b>26 719</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>57</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 641</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>3 032</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>2 803</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>3 088</b>	<b>16 806</b>	<b>14 389</b>	<b>14 389</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>31</b>		
Householder, wife present	887	758	1 666	158	1 508	567	1 662	12 107	8 833	8 833	919	31		
Householder, no wife present	304	153	701	19	682	170	332	2 519	2 545	2 545	109	—		
Other household member	470	129	665	32	633	503	894	2 180	2 632	2 632	89	—		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	379	379	16	—		
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 851</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>2 419</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>2 167</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>1 819</b>	<b>5 821</b>	<b>12 330</b>	<b>12 330</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>26</b>		
Householder, husband present	87	28	66	19	14	19	19	174	176	176	16	—		
Householder, no husband present	922	166	780	114	666	397	531	1 857	3 026	3 026	156	—		
Other household member	1 842	443	1 575	144	1 431	1 144	1 269	3 794	8 477	8 477	323	—		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	631	631	64	—		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	187	46	212	40	172	599	388	373	1 792	1 792	100	—		
20 to 24 years	1 103	227	867	35	832	478	343	3 288	3 288	3 288	135	—		
25 to 34 years	2 909	1 302	3 942	356	3 586	1 518	3 224	16 993	19 640	19 640	1 080	—		
35 to 44 years	260	78	409	40	369	163	331	2 405	1 662	1 662	141	—		
45 to 64 years	53	14	21	10	44	25	21	305	1 297	1 297	57	—		
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
With one or more years of college	2 654	1 074	2 845	278	2 567	1 243	2 760	15 146	19 528	19 528	1 134	—		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	4 089	1 629	5 097	460	4 637	2 513	4 560	21 157	24 140	24 140	1 268	—		
Black	9	—	28	—	32	32	32	134	—	—	31	—		
Other races	414	48	326	21	305	289	315	1 335	2 265	2 265	157	—		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	246	26	31	—	311	283	249	1 308	1 218	1 218	64	—		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	4 500	1 677	5 421	481	4 940	2 802	4 899	22 297	26 557	26 557	1 443	—		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 267	613	1 508	143	1 365	790	1 350	3 374	12 047	12 047	803	—		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 817	600	2 082	261	1 821	1 250	1 540	6 588	9 521	9 521	405	—		
Technicians and related support occupations	32	16	78	—	178	78	82	175	1 384	1 384	60	—		
Sales occupations	357	277	408	85	323	800	651	2 267	3 584	3 584	269	—		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 304	291	1 487	167	1 320	422	714	2 379	4 653	4 653	76	—		
Service occupations	35	34	66	36	359	250	251	1 895	1 895	1 895	91	—		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	—	10	—	10	39	89	23	82	82	—	—		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	389	155	491	29	662	222	841	3 369	1 660	1 660	50	—		
Operative, fabricators, and laborers	394	214	786	12	784	242	549	632	1 352	1 352	134	—		
Construction	186	115	301	—	301	93	645	1 275	1 335	1 335	25	—		
Manufacturing	913	239	1 739	—	1 739	337	859	7 169	5 442	5 442	359	—		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	154	233	217	30	187	151	207	2 251	1 000	1 000	98	—		
Wholesale trade	97	65	309	47	309	47	337	467	1 235	1 235	63	—		
Retail trade	719	175	745	32	713	1 078	836	2 192	3 883	3 883	271	—		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	741	212	586	195	391	108	446	1 108	3 440	3 440	119	—		
Business and repair services	226	66	348	47	229	305	227	987	1 968	1 968	100	—		
Personal services	177	—	12	—	127	145	284	576	576	576	34	—		
Professional and related services	1 079	420	704	61	643	508	712	3 638	6 660	6 660	129	—		
Public administration	91	86	97	116	281	55	160	1 295	723	723	—	—		
All other industries	96	46	63	—	63	49	247	741	695	695	225	—		
Armed forces, at work	12	—	30	—	—	—	8	330	162	162	13	—		
Private wage and salary workers	3 959	1 370	4 430	294	4 136	2 273	3 888	17 527	20 318	20 318	1 296	—		
Federal government workers	—	—	177	59	118	77	138	1 297	495	495	27	—		
State and local government workers	171	218	604	106	188	264	389	2 667	3 916	3 916	74	—		
Self-employed workers	171	89	221	22	199	210	1	1 090	2 047	2 047	59	—		
Unpaid family workers	24	—	19	—	19	26	20	46	123	123	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	921	207	641	37	604	1 042	1 024	2 341	5 818	5 818	238	—		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>4 442</b>	<b>1 677</b>	<b>5 359</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>4 896</b>	<b>2 638</b>	<b>4 794</b>	<b>22 378</b>	<b>26 055</b>	<b>26 055</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>57</b>		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	374	114	513	74	399	875	822	351	3 835	3 835	119	—		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	370	58	291	38	253	270	491	638	1 654	1 654	16	—		
\$6,000 to \$9,999	118	66	545	54	499	497	640	898	1 698	1 698	22	—		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	682	55	666	24	642	265	350	831	1 550	1 550	50	—		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 140	321	1 285	59	1 226	360	865	2 871	4 003	4 003	211	—		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	315	103	742	49	649	413	649	1 613	2 424	2 424	76	—		
\$25,000 to \$29,999	367	172	627	92	595	151	444	4 533	3 041	3 041	199	—		
\$30,000 to \$49,999	249	341	599	117	482	167	564	6 805	5 844	5 844	559	—		
\$50,000 or more	68	85	91	14	67	67	212	106	1 206	1 206	40	—		
Median	\$10 439	\$16 619	\$12 035	\$11 977	\$11 965	\$7 344	\$12 050	\$21 075	\$15 741	\$15 741	\$22 073	\$15 616		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	4 314	1 615	5 264	468	4 796	2 613	4 665	21 545	24 551	24 551	1 420	—		
Drive alone	3 685	1 301	4 263	381	3 812	2 255	3 839	15 850	21 662	21 662	1 255	—		
Carpool	629	314	1 001	87	984	358	826	5 695	2 889	2 889	165	—		
Public transportation	48	39	67	13	82	93	93	589	343	343	22	—		
Bus or streetcar	48	39	67	13	84	22	93	589	343	343	22	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	18	—	—	—	—	66	17	77	529	529	—	—		
Other means	112	23	90	—	90	101	132	416	821	821	14	—		
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	475	475	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.08	1.11	1.11	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.00	—		
Mean travel time to work	21.7	30.8	26.0	27.7	25.8	13	27.9	44.1	18.1	18.1	26.5	28.7		
Car, truck, or van	21.4	29.7	25.3	27.1	25.2	13.3	27.5	44.1	18.3	18.3	26.5	28.7		
Public transportation	44.9	77.4	60.1	48.0	62.0	52.5	41.3	63.6	25.6	25.6	50.5	—		
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	87	87	—		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	882	110	1 254	147	450	178	373	4 128	1 855	662	2 145	210
Householder, wife present .....	668	54	648	106	278	147	319	2 323	1 162	472	1 395	147
Householder, no wife present .....	109	13	187	12	93	21	858	410	127	417	317	44
Other household member .....	89	43	419	29	79	31	33	693	271	51	405	19
In group quarters .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	254	12	12	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	516	33	877	180	94	180	268	4 068	1 733	641	1 784	223
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	13	—	—	—	12	42	19	22	19	—
Householder, no husband present .....	144	25	184	37	25	51	44	799	540	176	424	21
Other household member .....	309	8	645	129	69	129	212	2 827	1 114	435	1 313	202
In group quarters .....	64	—	35	14	—	—	—	400	60	28	28	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years .....	100	—	256	34	—	—	—	670	114	8	248	13
20 to 24 years .....	135	16	304	75	23	16	67	1 249	472	141	279	22
25 to 34 years .....	1 023	105	1 429	203	489	315	506	5 654	2 818	1 053	3 080	339
35 to 44 years .....	141	22	129	13	32	27	68	464	134	91	266	49
45 to 64 years .....	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	159	50	30	56	10
65 years and over .....	1 077	115	1 355	254	472	290	560	5 989	2 632	1 012	2 828	372

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White .....	1 228	122	2 042	312	486	313	591	7 289	3 406	1 220	3 435	377
Black .....	14	13	12	—	—	14	—	88	17	12	49	—
Other races .....	157	8	77	15	58	31	50	819	165	91	445	56
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	64	—	76	—	—	26	8	377	128	95	165	19

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work .....	1 386	143	2 131	327	544	358	641	8 094	3 588	1 323	3 929	433
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	763	76	782	122	351	272	415	3 492	1 543	754	1 811	243
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	388	39	826	99	116	50	170	3 046	1 597	482	1 368	165
Technicians and related support occupations .....	43	70	45	—	—	—	—	535	208	80	136	—
Service occupations .....	269	13	436	29	43	10	102	898	601	175	346	60
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	76	26	320	25	73	40	68	1 613	788	227	886	105
Sales occupations .....	21	—	—	—	23	28	—	238	24	11	244	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	55	16	181	27	25	13	56	399	121	54	301	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	12	130	130	31	31	—	—	489	103	72	70	25
Construction .....	25	16	55	—	—	—	25	699	89	72	70	—
Manufacturing .....	359	69	461	39	177	42	290	1 807	410	89	1 083	19
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	63	13	153	29	19	14	63	221	152	49	138	19
Wholesale trade .....	91	—	—	31	15	19	13	389	99	45	190	45
Retail trade .....	271	19	590	39	82	41	72	888	526	114	421	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	100	13	158	59	34	30	14	731	1 074	154	568	48
Business and repair services .....	54	—	53	12	—	—	—	525	142	117	273	36
Personal services .....	217	13	381	73	172	112	164	2 070	956	628	886	90
Professional and related services .....	125	—	89	22	13	76	—	240	12	—	238	84
Public administration .....	13	—	11	—	—	11	—	279	45	41	—	—
All other industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	—	—	—	—
Unemployed, at work .....	1 251	130	1 744	204	442	174	407	5 545	3 242	850	2 973	259
Private wage and salary workers .....	27	—	—	—	26	—	26	282	10	12	43	—
Federal government workers .....	62	—	266	112	83	144	153	1 546	76	367	605	133
State and local government workers .....	59	13	107	11	19	40	55	752	260	82	296	29
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	71	—	—	12	—
Unpaid family workers .....	238	13	431	84	56	31	48	2 351	615	221	687	69

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	1 349	143	2 089	327	530	358	641	7 906	3 536	1 295	3 838	411
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	119	11	65	16	16	9	10	1 674	379	99	428	67
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	16	34	180	17	9	10	55	690	150	44	146	19
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	46	14	100	26	—	17	—	344	266	82	183	44
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	50	16	163	12	—	—	—	410	293	110	267	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	185	13	268	37	62	66	109	1 300	524	170	594	73
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	199	21	298	31	74	68	73	965	472	280	581	20
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	702	352	223	326	71
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	542	34	483	51	237	80	275	1 574	561	219	841	82
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	75	23	24	—	25	244	36	68	252	19
Median .....	\$22 353	\$12 523	\$15 283	\$15 859	\$24 478	\$18 258	\$23 607	\$12 767	\$16 354	\$17 095	\$17 222	\$13 771

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van .....	1 363	143	2 076	327	506	358	628	6 573	3 531	1 289	3 805	433
Drive alone .....	1 198	143	1 724	243	433	335	585	5 939	3 051	1 087	3 443	393
Carpool .....	165	—	200	84	173	123	43	634	202	262	362	40
Bus or streetcar .....	22	—	63	—	12	—	13	117	26	12	30	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	63	—	—	—	13	117	26	12	30	—
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	14	—	68	—	26	—	—	484	—	12	10	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	247	31	10	84	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.00	1.08	1.15	1.08	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.08	1.09	1.05	1.05
Mean travel time to work .....	26.6	31.2	17.6	17.6	31.8	26.8	26.3	13.2	17.0	21.2	18.4	20.6
Car, truck, or van .....	26.4	31.2	17.6	19.4	31.6	26.8	26.2	13.6	16.9	21.1	18.2	20.6
Public transportation .....	50.5	—	22.3	—	45.0	—	30.0	16.7	17.7	50.0	26.5	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	49	13	—	14	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present	1 935	146	2 028	3 384	14 820	14 820	624	10	614	59	1 891	179
Householder, no wife present	1 248	92	1 138	2 501	6 950	6 950	273	10	263	25	854	79
Householder, no wife present	273	46	352	460	4 173	4 173	195	—	195	13	467	28
Other household member	386	8	481	363	3 697	3 697	156	—	156	21	570	78
In group quarters	28	—	57	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Female**

Householder, husband present	1 561	74	1 635	1 215	11 463	11 463	190	—	190	13	1 520	119
Householder, no husband present	1 299	239	1 538	2 329	5 424	5 424	127	—	127	18	1 037	72
Householder, no husband present	403	39	526	388	4 142	4 142	63	—	63	13	431	29
Other household member	1 111	35	1 238	739	7 080	7 080	127	—	127	—	1 037	72
In group quarters	28	—	22	28	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	235	—	362	82	1 615	1 615	—	—	—	15	249	—
20 to 24 years	257	27	482	319	4 284	4 284	143	—	143	13	752	77
25 to 34 years	2 741	193	2 715	3 735	15 600	15 600	448	10	438	31	1 698	146
35 to 44 years	217	—	275	447	3 951	3 951	197	—	197	13	600	75
45 to 54 years	46	—	29	16	833	833	26	—	26	—	121	—
55 years and over	2 456	195	2 692	3 786	19 836	19 836	668	10	658	45	2 396	248

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	3 058	198	3 458	4 179	25 691	25 691	796	10	786	72	3 388	280
Black	49	—	78	124	54	54	—	—	—	—	19	—
Other races	389	22	327	420	538	538	18	—	18	—	32	—
Spanish origin	146	—	279	245	630	630	—	—	—	—	133	25

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	3 496	220	3 816	4 559	26 283	26 283	814	10	804	72	3 420	298
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 568	114	1 512	2 557	11 382	11 382	426	—	426	32	1 230	171
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 203	50	1 273	1 262	9 217	9 217	197	—	197	13	1 317	104
Technicians and related support occupations	1 036	—	1 036	694	5 694	5 694	58	—	58	—	271	19
Sales occupations	286	40	150	882	5 028	5 028	86	—	86	13	784	84
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	781	10	501	227	3 495	3 495	53	—	53	—	491	66
Service occupations	244	20	350	282	2 692	2 692	124	—	124	—	243	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	61	—	15	150	150	150	—	—	—	—	464	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	301	23	334	286	1 736	1 736	51	10	41	12	378	—
Food, textile, and kindred manufacturing occupations	180	13	226	154	1 106	1 106	16	—	16	—	204	23
Construction	70	—	266	215	1 641	1 641	40	10	30	—	276	36
Manufacturing	1 083	16	1 060	1 391	3 715	3 715	217	—	217	21	519	92
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	119	39	156	399	968	968	34	—	34	—	41	—
Wholesale trade	190	14	204	513	1 196	1 196	75	—	75	—	162	—
Retail trade	390	100	720	356	4 962	4 962	100	—	100	12	930	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate	420	—	486	292	3 741	3 741	47	—	47	—	256	14
Business and repair services	237	—	190	215	1 800	1 800	24	—	24	—	13	—
Personal services	37	—	53	45	701	701	13	—	13	—	81	—
Professional and related services	796	51	925	806	6 120	6 120	155	—	155	26	784	112
Public administration	154	—	33	220	509	509	—	—	—	—	13	—
All other industries	—	—	183	107	930	930	109	—	109	—	146	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	47	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 714	207	2 924	3 616	19 677	19 677	698	—	698	59	2 603	225
Federal government workers	472	13	477	529	2 690	2 690	63	—	63	13	348	63
State and local government workers	267	—	353	304	3 688	3 688	53	10	43	—	437	10
Self-employed workers	—	—	14	103	103	103	—	—	—	—	32	—
Unpaid family workers	618	35	1 008	425	6 870	6 870	169	—	169	—	1 070	99

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	3 427	220	3 766	4 535	25 534	25 534	800	10	790	72	3 343	298
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	1 471	67	1 538	1 197	8 197	8 197	85	—	85	—	162	31
\$4 000 to \$5 999	1 277	13	290	91	1 692	1 692	30	—	30	—	283	—
\$6 000 to \$7 999	139	12	208	102	1 749	1 749	40	—	40	—	198	23
\$8 000 to \$9 999	35	191	94	1 689	1 689	1 689	48	—	48	—	191	18
\$10 000 to \$14 999	521	10	629	402	4 163	4 163	83	—	83	41	604	60
\$15 000 to \$19 999	563	35	570	678	2 509	2 509	128	—	128	6	731	73
\$20 000 to \$24 999	39	455	443	2 080	2 080	2 080	95	12	77	—	271	—
\$25 000 to \$49 999	779	62	670	1 723	4 763	4 763	183	10	173	—	565	56
\$50 000 or more	233	—	88	431	2 692	2 692	108	—	108	13	218	18
Median	\$17 422	\$18 416	\$13 822	\$24 155	\$13 852	\$13 852	\$19 297	\$26 801	\$19 055	\$13 959	\$12 218	\$15 827

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	3 372	208	3 763	4 394	23 354	23 354	797	10	787	72	3 197	287
Drive alone	3 050	171	3 253	3 390	20 967	20 967	703	10	693	72	2 957	276
Carpool	322	37	510	1 006	2 387	2 387	94	—	94	—	240	11
Public transportation	30	12	36	110	351	351	17	—	17	—	46	—
Bus or streetcar	30	12	36	73	331	331	17	—	17	—	46	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	—	23	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	84	—	41	53	847	847	—	—	—	—	35	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	905	905	—	—	—	—	142	—
Worked at home	1 05	—	1 08	1 15	1 06	1 06	1 07	1 00	1 07	1 00	1 04	1 02
Persons per private car, truck, or van	18.1	11.0	18.5	11.5	17.9	17.9	31.0	20.0	31.1	38.7	31.4	22.0
Car, truck, or van	17.9	24.8	19.4	51.6	17.9	17.9	31.0	20.0	31.2	38.7	14.2	19.6
Unpaid family workers	26.5	30.0	32.5	88.3	36.4	36.4	30.0	—	30.0	—	29.6	90.0
With a public transportation disability	14	—	—	—	51	51	—	—	—	—	19	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Newport Beach city, worked—Con.											
	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	Central business district	Remainder	Westminster city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>2 843</b>	<b>11 037</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>2 280</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>2 009</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>3 074</b>	<b>3 955</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>1 753</b>	<b>5 589</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>1 428</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>1 848</b>	<b>3 197</b>
Householder, wife present	113	82	232	773	2 739	243	710	128	587	57	770	1 835
Householder, no wife present	92	49	135	572	1 413	126	409	53	359	35	639	800
Other household member	42	9	102	408	1 437	132	309	19	290	—	439	562
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>5 448</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>1 226</b>	<b>758</b>
Householder, husband present	12	—	8	46	81	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	30	65	144	391	1 910	176	305	25	280	27	558	233
Other household member	71	48	230	653	3 455	130	534	33	501	55	668	525
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	14	—	29	74	930	26	84	—	84	—	194	84
20 to 24 years	66	23	131	490	1 464	146	312	24	288	—	667	420
25 to 34 years	195	171	595	1 911	6 567	538	1 523	170	1 353	150	1 627	2 532
35 to 44 years	85	36	96	367	1 637	97	292	66	226	24	464	735
45 years and over	—	23	—	53	419	—	69	11	58	—	122	184
With one or more years of college	333	228	710	2 420	7 927	732	1 739	229	1 510	124	2 566	3 189
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	336	253	840	2 789	10 835	796	2 184	271	1 913	174	2 948	3 838
Black	13	—	—	—	17	11	13	—	13	—	—	—
Other races	11	—	11	54	185	—	83	—	83	—	126	117
Spanish origin	22	—	10	21	291	7	68	—	68	—	53	97
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	360	253	851	2 843	11 037	807	2 280	271	2 009	174	3 074	3 955
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	250	143	473	1 452	4 218	489	1 131	107	1 024	88	1 279	2 269
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	50	82	231	950	4 355	223	697	97	607	57	941	1 038
Technicians and related support occupations	14	31	120	214	72	49	—	—	49	—	131	162
Sales occupations	36	41	132	256	2 612	125	383	40	343	14	521	661
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	27	68	574	1 529	76	265	57	208	43	289	215
Service occupations	19	87	6	99	1 522	40	91	14	77	8	451	238
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	94	—	12	—	12	—	—	56
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41	—	—	269	481	48	165	34	131	21	260	246
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	22	50	73	367	7	184	19	165	—	143	106
Construction	41	12	36	325	436	51	158	—	158	—	280	223
Manufacturing	70	63	208	529	985	31	586	40	546	11	383	1 015
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	8	36	99	415	43	97	33	64	24	171	431
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	158	378	184	8	8	176	14	130	346
Retail trade	48	29	213	278	2 410	61	208	—	208	13	635	402
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	13	24	373	2 400	107	185	56	129	—	300	267
Business and repair services	14	12	24	231	1 149	14	149	29	120	14	204	259
Personal services	11	—	11	46	446	—	21	—	21	—	72	73
Professional and related services	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	114	105	268	702	2 214	366	560	60	500	27	687	591
All other industries	13	11	31	109	149	—	109	45	64	71	121	143
Armed forces, at work	27	—	—	102	393	39	23	—	23	—	91	205
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers	253	150	575	2 315	8 224	582	1 774	204	1 570	76	2 143	3 316
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	64	90	206	422	547	179	269	45	224	87	339	302
Unpaid family workers	43	13	70	95	2 158	46	237	22	215	11	515	238
At work 1 to 34 hours	64	10	151	434	3 485	195	401	29	372	13	779	592
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	338	253	824	2 776	10 610	807	2 235	271	1 964	174	3 004	3 883
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	50	106	389	1 043	2 929	89	279	13	216	—	484	229
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	9	—	138	747	113	53	—	53	11	295	104
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	147	917	—	—	—	—	—	163	84
\$8,000 to \$9,999	64	13	30	141	866	36	114	27	87	13	172	58
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	45	139	469	1 671	59	422	53	369	44	503	439
\$15,000 to \$19,999	37	46	128	299	739	127	303	39	264	14	270	473
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28	11	81	208	780	73	240	27	213	13	201	389
\$25,000 to \$49,999	107	56	234	641	1 619	154	428	62	366	52	648	525
\$50,000 or more	54	36	45	324	228	155	226	33	193	27	248	713
Median	\$23 419	\$21 107	\$17 404	\$16 139	\$11 755	\$19 027	\$16 051	\$17 937	\$15 806	\$21 706	\$13 513	\$26 343
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	349	253	823	2 700	8 881	780	2 241	257	1 984	174	2 800	3 651
Drive alone	300	219	740	2 335	7 420	720	1 991	240	1 751	150	2 408	2 971
Carpool	49	34	83	365	790	60	250	17	233	24	392	680
Public transportation	11	—	—	50	125	11	28	14	14	—	52	86
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	50	125	11	28	14	—	52	86
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	28	93	689	—	11	—	11	—	123	74
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	876	16	—	—	—	—	99	144
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.03	1.06	1.09	1.08	1.12
Mean travel time to work	44.5	29.7	22.7	17.7	12.4	28.0	23.0	26.1	22.6	27.2	23.4	53.8
Car, truck, or van	44.1	29.7	22.8	17.4	11.9	28.1	22.7	24.3	22.5	27.2	24.3	54.2
Public transportation	60.0	—	—	22.9	39.2	20.0	45.0	30.0	46.0	—	33.2	78.1
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	14

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Anaheim city	Central business district	Remainder	Buena Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city
Householder, wife present	11 564	11 564	2 263	79	2 184	128	265	24	579	442	149	678
Householder, no wife present	2 892	2 892	310	27	283	33	130	—	165	54	11	160
Other household member	4 662	4 662	993	12	981	—	106	39	75	52	40	279
In group quarters	71	71	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>17 911</b>	<b>17 911</b>	<b>2 169</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>2 093</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>778</b>
Householder, husband present	17 911	17 911	2 169	176	2 093	173	504	121	660	376	120	778
Householder, no husband present	4 422	4 422	543	23	520	60	187	36	157	77	54	207
Other household member	13 002	13 002	1 519	53	1 506	99	317	85	490	288	66	571
In group quarters	193	193	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	3 216	3 216	642	12	630	14	52	11	14	67	—	34
20 to 24 years	6 444	6 444	959	—	959	21	307	28	174	175	54	401
25 to 54 years	23 373	23 373	3 469	137	3 332	267	549	136	1 075	527	230	1 312
55 to 64 years	3 432	3 432	582	45	537	27	83	9	192	129	36	140
65 years and over	4 435	4 435	108	—	108	9	14	—	24	26	—	8
With one or more years of college	17 399	17 399	2 580	102	2 478	178	545	78	734	474	160	940

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	33 826	33 826	5 323	182	5 141	303	989	132	1 311	825	296	1 584
Black	3 133	3 133	426	12	411	—	11	16	52	150	99	13
Other races	4 389	4 389	412	12	400	30	51	17	153	63	30	302
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed at work	37 015	37 015	5 760	194	5 566	334	1 005	184	1 479	924	320	1 852
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 642	9 642	1 543	48	1 495	81	205	51	492	271	97	472
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 541	13 541	1 837	71	1 766	170	485	83	481	340	108	614
Technicians and related support occupations	1 019	1 019	159	10	909	39	10	10	12	10	12	10
Sales occupations	4 321	4 321	543	13	530	71	203	57	103	148	12	67
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 161	8 161	1 028	58	970	89	243	26	286	180	85	415
Food service occupations	1 244	1 244	164	10	584	30	11	16	111	70	16	76
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	440	440	58	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 483	4 483	764	26	738	72	147	11	220	143	95	350
Operating, fabricators, and laborers	4 775	4 775	942	19	922	11	87	28	235	100	29	802
Construction	2 249	2 249	326	28	298	50	71	—	38	45	17	199
Manufacturing	7 876	7 876	1 952	38	1 914	44	169	46	549	174	119	881
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 956	1 956	436	39	397	10	54	—	17	70	18	38
Wholesale trade	1 709	1 709	354	34	354	15	22	15	65	35	9	145
Retail trade	6 845	6 845	909	21	888	70	257	57	259	192	38	157
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 443	3 443	209	27	263	38	161	19	138	78	37	100
Business and repair services	1 867	1 867	294	—	294	15	53	—	136	50	11	94
Personal services	995	995	160	—	160	—	—	—	29	33	—	21
Professional and related services	7 578	7 578	691	30	661	60	124	38	231	215	71	446
Public administration	1 293	1 293	89	11	78	—	37	—	17	—	—	5
All other industries	1 204	1 204	259	—	259	26	57	—	12	—	—	66
Armed forces, at work	85	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
Private wage and salary workers	29 129	29 129	5 137	165	4 972	316	851	92	1 235	763	239	1 738
Federal government workers	554	554	41	—	41	—	—	—	17	18	—	48
State and local government workers	4 346	4 346	308	29	279	18	109	24	123	119	13	91
Self-employed workers	2 855	2 855	264	—	264	—	45	45	91	42	41	18
Unpaid family workers	216	216	10	—	10	—	—	—	13	—	—	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 239	8 239	1 069	12	1 057	51	169	23	199	195	51	112

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	35 741	35 741	5 667	186	5 473	334	1 005	143	1 427	894	305	1 895
\$1 to \$13,999 or less	6 320	6 320	974	22	952	14	99	—	98	154	29	154
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 138	3 138	341	25	316	—	177	—	73	60	22	130
\$6,000 to \$9,999	1 617	1 617	168	—	338	13	90	—	65	6	3	139
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 105	3 105	335	50	488	26	60	13	21	113	45	34
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 561	7 561	1 145	50	1 095	50	251	45	411	170	62	404
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 755	7 755	938	33	724	75	156	38	288	130	58	277
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 529	3 529	700	18	682	37	116	27	143	88	31	298
\$30,000 to \$34,999	4 241	4 241	799	30	769	90	88	12	215	177	62	202
\$35,000 or more	4 555	4 555	114	—	114	—	—	—	21	38	—	31
Median	\$11 437	\$11 437	\$12 473	\$12 884	\$12 454	\$16 766	\$11 765	\$15 478	\$14 170	\$15 000	\$14 942	\$14 098

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	33 561	33 561	5 446	188	5 258	320	958	184	1 377	879	309	1 717
Drive alone	28 506	28 506	4 787	149	4 638	312	824	129	1 088	777	230	1 222
Carpool	5 055	5 055	659	39	620	8	134	55	289	102	79	495
Public transportation	504	504	123	6	117	14	24	—	37	4	—	49
Bus or streetcar	494	494	123	6	117	14	24	—	37	4	—	49
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 238	1 238	48	—	48	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Other means	1 222	1 222	143	—	143	—	23	—	52	16	11	109
Worked at home	105	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.79	1.79	1.07	1.13	1.07	1.01	1.08	1.21	1.13	1.07	1.18	1.19
Mean travel time to work	17.8	17.8	17.4	17.4	16.9	16.9	28.2	28.2	23.8	23.8	19.4	20.7
Car, truck, or van	17.9	17.9	16.4	16.5	16.4	16.4	28.6	28.6	22.7	22.7	19.8	21.7
Public transportation	35.9	35.9	36.5	45.0	36.1	60.0	—	—	38.1	99.0	—	49.1
With a public transportation disability	194	194	56	—	56	—	—	—	14	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>5 827</b>	<b>3 189</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>2 736</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>2 590</b>	<b>3 872</b>	<b>4 222</b>	<b>4 080</b>	<b>3 267</b>	<b>143</b>
Householder, wife present	306	3 089	1 852	248	1 604	126	1 668	3 004	23 499	23 999	2 037	76
Householder, no wife present	84	1 004	597	114	483	—	344	340	6 594	448	146	16
Other household member	58	1 702	740	91	649	—	578	528	12 067	12 067	762	51
In group quarters	14	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	42	20	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>6 864</b>	<b>3 727</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>3 136</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1 808</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>32 858</b>	<b>32 858</b>	<b>1 769</b>	<b>—</b>
Householder, husband present	—	112	60	—	60	—	31	21	382	382	52	—
Householder, no husband present	184	1 541	1 620	176	833	22	345	267	8 383	8 383	591	—
Other household member	368	5 084	2 644	415	2 229	37	1 414	599	23 642	23 642	1 126	—
In group quarters	—	147	14	—	14	—	—	18	51	51	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	34	1 611	441	71	370	—	296	57	5 866	5 866	302	—
20 to 24 years	171	2 196	1 181	161	1 022	37	742	295	13 682	13 682	811	—
25 to 54 years	713	7 459	4 372	707	3 865	126	2 938	3 768	47 483	47 483	3 346	122
55 to 64 years	78	1 150	648	78	570	38	555	358	6 391	6 391	498	21
65 years and over	18	275	72	27	45	17	64	84	1 658	1 658	79	—
With one or more years of college	623	5 581	3 235	575	2 660	128	2 143	2 808	25 824	25 824	2 137	58

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	910	11 721	6 344	975	5 369	166	3 922	4 359	53 179	53 179	3 774	94
Black	—	65	24	—	24	—	—	16	2 757	2 757	124	—
Other races	104	905	548	69	479	14	476	384	19 144	19 144	1 138	49
Spanish origin	103	1 738	823	141	682	31	636	367	29 103	29 103	1 836	79

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	1 014	12 691	6 916	1 044	5 872	180	4 356	4 735	74 581	74 581	5 036	143
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	230	3 178	1 673	364	1 309	35	1 334	2 063	13 195	13 195	975	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	452	4 734	2 918	497	2 421	89	1 235	1 309	21 115	21 115	1 377	25
Technicians and related support occupations	31	232	199	114	85	—	35	190	2 203	2 203	143	—
Service occupations	31	1 857	705	687	48	454	666	5 800	5 800	3 886	15	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	368	2 645	2 014	645	2 131	41	1 451	1 451	13 112	13 112	1 312	10
Service occupations	93	1 974	621	135	486	14	555	180	9 592	9 592	570	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	193	17	—	17	—	122	47	1 773	1 773	92	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	101	1 283	686	153	93	—	611	922	18 753	18 753	1 249	41
Operating, fabricators, and laborers	104	1 329	1 001	48	153	—	15	611	922	18 753	1 249	41
Construction	66	766	206	—	206	—	465	571	4 869	4 869	440	—
Manufacturing	328	1 503	1 459	38	1 421	15	637	1 348	26 540	26 540	1 817	50
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11	686	321	383	34	233	386	324	3 242	3 242	380	10
Wholesale trade	11	430	408	—	408	—	174	451	2 189	2 189	202	—
Retail trade	132	3 003	1 022	106	916	27	722	646	10 721	10 721	524	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	140	769	291	640	35	509	218	395	3 955	3 955	285	—
Business and repair services	90	641	292	88	204	—	104	254	4 816	4 816	222	38
Personal services	33	477	120	13	107	—	133	47	2 655	2 655	234	—
Professional and related services	32	425	129	166	137	—	869	587	10 592	10 592	537	16
Public administration	32	428	553	314	239	13	119	134	2 329	2 329	37	14
All other industries	33	363	67	—	67	—	307	91	2 693	2 693	360	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	24	499	499	—
Private wage and salary workers	923	8 928	5 425	573	4 862	96	3 376	3 872	62 926	62 926	4 603	119
Federal government workers	24	64	206	32	174	14	129	164	2 090	2 090	72	10
State and local government workers	32	2 077	939	373	564	20	473	367	6 901	6 901	299	14
Self-employed workers	31	515	297	66	231	50	412	317	2 989	2 989	51	—
Unpaid family workers	—	107	39	—	39	—	15	39	174	174	11	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	126	3 897	1 362	185	1 177	55	930	388	12 556	12 556	563	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>12 083</b>	<b>6 581</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>5 576</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>4 253</b>	<b>4 747</b>	<b>71 948</b>	<b>71 948</b>	<b>4 951</b>	<b>143</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	104	3 174	885	127	758	40	289	615	19 589	19 589	2 334	73
\$4,000 to \$5,999	37	1 229	644	111	533	10	405	178	6 813	6 813	304	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	36	771	365	482	25	457	249	167	8 052	8 052	339	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	56	923	744	104	640	15	570	150	5 742	5 742	562	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	357	2 822	381	228	1 153	14	959	512	17 385	17 385	1 211	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	237	1 265	549	159	794	23	597	659	9 606	9 606	847	29
\$20,000 to \$24,999	72	839	335	128	576	23	690	574	7 624	7 624	631	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	156	1 143	753	159	594	14	530	1 631	4 424	4 424	455	16
\$50,000 or more	21	197	48	17	35	43	122	254	4 904	4 904	20	—
Median	\$13 239	\$9 446	\$11 399	\$12 447	\$11 213	\$17 490	\$11 579	\$21 933	\$10 302	\$10 302	\$12 260	\$13 685

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	979	10 322	6 471	958	5 713	180	4 219	4 536	67 527	67 527	4 652	143
Drive alone	930	8 932	5 372	818	4 719	172	3 779	4 366	61 527	61 527	3 840	130
Carpool	49	1 390	1 134	140	994	14	647	823	16 528	16 528	812	13
Public transportation	—	114	79	44	35	—	40	150	2 620	2 620	262	—
Bus or streetcar	—	104	79	44	35	—	40	150	2 620	2 620	262	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	1 130	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	35	530	156	32	124	—	12	33	1 828	1 828	14	—
Worked at home	—	575	—	—	—	—	—	40	2 166	2 166	108	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.03	1.08	1.10	1.08	1.10	1.04	1.09	1.11	1.16	1.16	1.11	1.05
Mean travel time to work	32.6	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9
Car, truck, or van	32.6	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9
Public transportation	—	18.7	31.3	22.3	42.6	—	53.3	78.9	34.0	34.0	36.5	19.3
With a public transportation disability	14	82	14	14	—	—	14	13	446	446	12	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Central business district	
	Living in Santa Ana city, worked—Con.													
	Remainder	Buena Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city			
Workers 16 years and over	4 893	567	6 115	1 129	1 226	1 995	1 831	8 875	3 894	5 068	30 342	2 714		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	3 124	395	2 964	549	892	992	1 161	5 139	1 815	2 787	16 120	1 316		
Householder, wife present	1 961	278	3 071	285	493	470	662	2 989	946	1 637	8 754	647		
Householder, no wife present	432	22	556	80	224	228	170	665	348	381	2 482	324		
Other household member	711	95	1 088	184	175	294	329	1 485	521	769	4 867	277		
In group quarters	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—		
Female	1 769	172	3 151	580	334	1 003	670	3 736	2 079	2 281	14 222	1 398		
Householder, husband present	512	56	1 046	19	19	47	—	1 471	47	11	6 182	24		
Householder, no husband present	591	38	658	191	133	273	142	940	657	744	3 391	360		
Other household member	1 126	134	2 437	389	182	730	528	2 749	1 391	1 519	10 498	985		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	29		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	302	62	647	36	37	162	115	495	178	275	2 951	176		
20 to 24 years	811	75	3 012	147	148	245	284	1 698	709	829	5 436	440		
25 to 54 years	3 224	395	3 483	809	956	3 365	1 248	5 988	2 523	3 433	18 203	1 535		
55 to 64 years	477	22	528	95	65	176	158	405	339	445	2 897	339		
65 years and over	79	13	155	42	20	47	26	89	145	86	855	224		
With one or more years of college	2 079	177	1 834	547	607	625	741	2 879	1 854	2 035	9 573	1 239		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	3 680	443	4 335	898	823	1 505	1 422	5 778	3 083	3 927	20 913	2 178		
Black	124	12	156	—	35	50	31	290	185	195	1 362	93		
Other races	1 089	112	1 624	231	368	440	378	2 807	626	946	8 667	443		
Spanish origin*	1 757	195	2 556	295	418	639	560	3 609	821	1 596	12 968	724		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	4 893	567	6 099	1 129	1 226	1 979	1 831	8 728	3 894	5 068	30 264	2 700		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	932	123	858	328	320	398	458	1 114	1 002	1 273	5 122	647		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 352	132	1 821	305	255	520	401	2 438	1 236	1 586	8 908	1 375		
Technicians and related support occupations	143	35	136	35	14	36	618	170	219	219	541	68		
Sales occupations	325	35	762	97	70	191	127	227	234	368	2 494	218		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	876	97	923	173	171	329	238	1 593	832	999	5 473	1 089		
Service occupations	742	42	797	117	80	357	222	1 438	727	752	3 087	353		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	186	91	42	—		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	762	115	793	155	212	315	369	1 437	374	655	3 790	148		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 208	155	1 750	259	399	369	614	3 105	505	757	8 003	164		
Construction	440	76	199	82	59	165	166	720	130	390	1 287	70		
Manufacturing	1 767	100	2 484	256	635	383	360	5 517	1 198	1 119	10 500	106		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	370	13	168	32	11	167	139	162	230	249	1 168	289		
Wholesale trade	202	43	154	36	27	42	—	422	63	617	739	15		
Retail trade	509	186	580	134	66	406	381	718	712	611	4 432	357		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	184	—	254	101	79	103	93	109	702	240	1 149	523		
Business and repair services	285	—	254	107	22	149	259	265	105	252	1 804	162		
Personal services	234	17	227	19	—	56	56	123	202	134	1 277	58		
Professional and related service occupations	519	72	526	308	227	400	282	664	443	1 687	6 682	508		
Public administration	23	60	97	18	—	38	26	120	20	80	1 475	586		
All other industries	360	60	156	36	—	56	69	248	89	159	751	26		
Armed forces, at work	—	—	16	—	—	16	—	147	—	—	78	14		
Private wage and salary workers	4 484	532	5 355	873	1 089	1 575	1 410	8 143	3 695	3 921	24 192	1 689		
Federal government workers	285	13	121	27	42	56	33	119	53	90	748	86		
State and local government workers	285	22	501	163	118	281	237	369	151	168	3 340	741		
Self-employed workers	51	—	131	66	14	97	116	35	15	83	1 958	198		
Unpaid family workers	11	—	7	—	—	—	12	9	—	—	104	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	563	77	1 075	164	164	579	410	612	493	891	6 198	455		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	4 808	550	5 849	1 074	1 226	1 923	1 735	8 592	3 758	4 900	28 665	2 673		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	366	77	1 106	134	68	435	292	704	303	652	5 456	350		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	340	20	743	29	64	164	143	583	527	415	3 122	207		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	439	40	819	118	59	217	168	918	578	477	3 581	230		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	536	25	723	114	85	155	158	1 152	387	525	3 131	690		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 183	132	1 354	307	414	454	376	2 605	997	1 197	6 158	366		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	818	81	1 011	173	232	170	293	1 355	641	814	3 070	448		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	403	114	290	74	172	169	124	835	302	481	1 952	166		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	439	23	297	99	121	94	181	430	297	346	1 457	166		
\$50,000 or more	20	38	16	26	11	11	11	20	29	33	216	50		
Median	\$12 229	\$13 989	\$8 710	\$11 713	\$13 639	\$9 181	\$11 010	\$11 235	\$11 399	\$11 266	\$9 203	\$10 923		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	4 509	521	5 457	1 065	1 155	1 881	1 730	8 597	3 622	4 794	25 636	2 276		
Drive alone	3 710	448	3 800	718	1 047	1 511	1 334	5 744	2 708	3 914	19 484	1 871		
Carpool	799	73	657	347	108	336	396	2 853	914	880	6 152	398		
Public transportation	262	46	482	12	54	58	60	160	216	91	1 001	89		
Bus or streetcar	262	46	482	12	54	58	60	160	207	91	960	79		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other means	108	—	124	52	17	26	41	118	56	26	1 633	207		
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 133	89		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.08	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.13	1.15	1.22	1.16	1.11	1.15	1.10		
Mean travel time to work	23.0	24.8	20.7	30.1	30.1	18.7	23.7	20.9	25.2	18.8	14.8	13.7		
Car, truck, or van	22.3	32.6	19.2	17.0	29.2	17.5	23.6	20.6	24.2	18.5	14.5	13.3		
Public transportation	36.5	60.4	31.4	12.0	53.1	43.6	25.9	39.2	42.9	38.5	26.9	31.1		
With a public transportation disability	12	—	41	27	—	—	—	10	—	20	285	73		

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Westminster city, worked				
	Living in Santa Ana city, worked—Con.			Outside SMSA			Orange County			Central business district	Living in Westminster city, worked				
	Remainder	Westminster city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Anaheim city	Central business district	Remainder	Buena Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city			
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>27 628</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>8 230</b>	<b>6 502</b>	<b>22 442</b>	<b>22 442</b>	<b>1 703</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 691</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>1 341</b>	<b>785</b>			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b>	<b>14 804</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>5 702</b>	<b>5 073</b>	<b>11 597</b>	<b>11 597</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>407</b>			
Householder, wife present	8 039	231	3 410	3 374	6 516	6 516	840	—	840	118	270	142			
Householder, no wife present	2 158	55	935	745	1 744	1 744	61	—	61	28	140	76			
Other household member	4 590	153	1 345	931	3 337	3 337	201	—	201	68	288	189			
In group quarters	17	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
<b>Female</b>	<b>12 824</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>2 528</b>	<b>1 429</b>	<b>10 845</b>	<b>10 845</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>378</b>			
Householder, husband present	6 529	187	2 182	1 12	10 845	10 845	12	—	12	15	14	142			
Householder, no husband present	3 031	82	743	379	1 879	1 879	663	—	663	39	127	45			
Other household member	9 513	251	1 708	981	8 784	8 784	426	—	426	74	502	333			
In group quarters	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years	2 775	63	543	129	2 618	2 618	99	—	99	16	165	126			
20 to 24 years	4 996	166	1 632	736	3 996	3 996	301	12	289	71	369	144			
25 to 54 years	16 468	520	5 214	4 941	13 741	13 741	1 114	—	1 114	237	678	507			
55 to 64 years	2 558	23	740	571	1 684	1 684	158	—	158	18	105	—			
65 years and over	631	—	101	125	403	403	31	—	31	—	24	8			
With one or more years of college	8 334	276	2 539	3 312	9 088	9 088	717	—	717	182	575	273			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White	18 735	608	5 670	5 181	19 235	19 235	1 534	12	1 522	320	1 208	614			
Black	1 269	31	286	330	163	163	15	—	15	—	17	22			
Other races	7 424	133	2 274	991	3 044	3 044	154	—	154	22	116	149			
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	12 244	227	3 383	1 208	2 605	2 605	127	—	127	36	177	144			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work	27 564	797	7 988	6 453	22 430	22 430	1 703	12	1 691	342	1 341	785			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 394	165	2 006	2 185	6 467	6 467	512	—	512	91	460	132			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 533	261	1 875	524	7 970	7 970	545	12	533	165	260	164			
Technicians and related support occupations	473	—	291	302	823	823	94	—	94	29	77	13			
Service occupations	2 464	103	1 043	405	2 399	2 399	130	—	130	78	194	69			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 584	138	1 040	737	4 518	4 518	321	12	309	138	245	108			
Service occupations	3 734	74	1 081	370	2 577	2 577	191	—	191	12	149	108			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	725	—	632	—	632	632	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 642	96	1 309	1 101	2 945	2 945	233	—	233	67	129	109			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 639	242	1 966	1 138	3 803	3 803	327	—	327	56	287	144			
Construction	1 217	61	1 094	727	970	970	97	—	97	11	—	27			
Manufacturing	10 394	165	2 006	2 185	6 467	6 467	512	—	512	91	460	132			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	879	46	377	634	1 393	1 393	200	—	198	—	—	—			
Wholesale trade	724	68	226	393	1 031	1 031	54	—	54	39	56	38			
Retail trade	2 094	475	209	1 102	5 065	5 065	209	—	209	130	300	213			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 626	90	674	422	1 311	1 311	69	—	69	—	112	35			
Business and repair services	1 642	51	382	302	1 088	1 088	139	—	131	14	92	9			
Personal services	8 219	—	808	74	641	641	25	—	25	9	7	54			
Professional and related services	4 174	59	707	676	3 400	3 400	243	—	243	27	230	208			
Public administration	889	—	418	237	741	741	14	—	14	—	12	9			
All other industries	725	15	694	140	743	743	149	—	149	20	16	23			
Armed forces, at work	64	—	242	49	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Private wage and salary workers	22 503	669	6 869	5 445	18 341	18 341	1 567	12	1 555	342	1 149	643			
Federal government workers	662	14	550	298	415	415	15	—	15	—	21	—			
State and local government workers	2 599	76	476	474	2 313	2 313	48	—	48	—	132	114			
Self-employed workers	1 760	13	330	270	1 180	1 180	73	—	73	—	19	28			
Unpaid family workers	104	—	5	15	193	193	—	—	—	—	—	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 743	136	1 194	694	5 449	5 449	272	—	272	52	150	269			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>25 992</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>7 977</b>	<b>6 377</b>	<b>21 687</b>	<b>21 687</b>	<b>1 691</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 679</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>785</b>			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 106	70	993	399	4 554	4 554	280	—	280	22	193	241			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 915	72	627	156	1 948	1 948	149	12	137	16	112	81			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 101	126	901	321	1 697	1 697	87	—	87	—	127	67			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 253	76	982	463	2 081	2 081	212	—	212	39	142	91			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 622	206	1 974	1 093	4 329	4 329	621	—	621	71	393	136			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 462	118	1 311	353	2 801	2 801	207	—	207	35	170	87			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 826	60	505	967	2 155	2 155	201	—	201	78	94	64			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 291	10	614	1 466	1 958	1 958	224	—	224	64	49	51			
\$50,000 or more	166	10	70	159	164	164	10	—	10	—	—	—			
Median	\$8 998	\$10 448	\$10 833	\$17 355	\$10 440	\$10 440	\$11 390	\$5 000	\$11 471	\$15 691	\$10 013	\$7 699			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van	23 360	705	7 712	6 255	20 374	20 374	1 611	12	1 599	316	1 315	764			
Drive alone	17 606	627	5 824	4 706	17 324	17 324	1 387	—	1 375	275	1 081	629			
Carpool	5 754	78	1 888	1 549	3 050	3 050	224	—	224	41	234	135			
Public transportation	12	912	78	161	168	168	78	—	78	—	—	21			
Bus or streetcar	888	12	166	151	436	436	38	—	38	—	—	13			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 426	16	57	10	453	453	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	1 044	39	295	77	814	814	14	—	14	26	19	—			
Other means	886	—	—	—	353	353	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Worked at home	1 116	1 06	1 17	1 16	1 09	1 09	1 08	1 00	1 08	1 17	1 11	1 10			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	14.9	19.3	24.2	46.8	19.2	19.2	25.5	30.0	25.5	24.7	23.2	14.4			
Car, truck, or van	14.6	19.2	23.8	46.2	19.1	19.1	23.9	30.0	23.9	25.1	23.4	14.4			
Public transportation	26.5	30.0	49.9	73.8	40.2	40.2	58.5	—	58.5	—	—	—			
With a public transportation disability	21.2	13	38	14	98	98	13	—	13	—	—	—			

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Westminster city, worked—Con.											
	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	Central business district	Remainder	Westminster city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>2 173</b>	<b>3 040</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>2 716</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>2 423</b>	<b>4 264</b>	<b>2 373</b>	<b>8 338</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>1 354</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>1 509</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>1 352</b>	<b>1 654</b>	<b>1 597</b>	<b>6 532</b>
Householder, wife present	231	689	718	571	198	247	614	94	781	954	508	2 887
Householder, no wife present	35	254	227	56	54	99	273	17	256	175	266	597
Other household member	83	322	409	146	66	194	361	46	315	610	400	758
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>1 686</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>2 610</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>1 806</b>
Householder, husband present	13	26	10	130	16	61	12	49	15	15	156	83
Householder, no husband present	55	190	242	130	75	67	257	55	207	333	176	533
Other household member	109	892	1 434	450	448	345	889	69	820	2 262	620	1 260
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	16	346	514	99	30	108	121	8	113	828	150	98
20 to 24 years	57	423	454	237	196	181	519	81	438	667	377	551
25 to 34 years	399	1 248	1 792	879	553	615	1 848	1 665	1 483	2 367	1 504	6 398
35 to 54 years	24	145	226	130	65	50	176	26	150	318	269	1 225
65 years and over	30	11	54	8	13	15	52	13	39	84	73	66
With one or more years of college	206	789	1 351	607	469	379	1 120	158	962	1 369	1 051	4 962
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	460	1 952	2 691	1 067	763	807	2 216	257	1 959	3 634	1 969	7 250
Black	—	—	10	31	13	—	40	—	40	—	15	41
Other races	66	221	339	255	81	162	460	36	424	630	389	1 047
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	27	239	229	216	110	74	304	52	252	549	373	703
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	526	2 173	3 040	1 353	857	969	2 716	293	2 423	4 264	2 361	8 198
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	174	547	714	371	107	143	417	34	374	584	318	1 287
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	137	713	1 201	427	374	393	955	178	777	1 570	714	2 258
Technicians and related support occupations	23	15	130	70	61	37	139	32	107	26	109	447
Other occupations	44	173	444	29	125	215	702	12	744	763	305	1 005
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	70	525	574	283	284	231	601	134	467	800	348	1 106
Service occupations	40	246	327	44	57	75	206	29	177	841	281	525
Farm, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	99	341	369	196	102	159	499	30	469	268	374	1 635
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	76	466	387	354	129	95	439	13	426	649	394	848
Construction	67	67	68	56	20	96	179	27	152	124	225	549
Manufacturing	268	582	828	331	89	864	12	852	638	516	2 643	5 166
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	165	328	26	64	59	177	49	128	142	130	898
Wholesale trade	8	130	152	161	42	54	77	12	59	168	101	664
Retail trade	151	599	787	51	62	221	444	46	398	1 427	476	1 762
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26	75	190	18	198	60	147	28	119	231	150	235
Business and repair services	15	87	86	52	16	62	232	13	219	186	106	471
Personal services	26	—	—	—	83	13	27	—	27	154	13	121
Professional and related services	24	385	531	97	140	262	296	22	274	707	286	1 070
Public administration	34	57	57	21	15	189	76	113	227	112	157	557
All other industries	—	—	—	—	31	38	90	8	82	161	105	208
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 460
Private wage and salary workers	430	1 698	2 366	1 262	798	758	2 227	193	2 034	3 185	1 916	6 464
Federal government workers	35	24	67	21	5	62	—	62	54	111	550	1 111
State and local government workers	34	332	458	46	59	112	289	84	205	517	152	936
Self-employed workers	27	93	149	24	—	55	111	16	95	428	173	374
Unpaid family workers	—	26	—	—	—	27	—	—	80	20	21	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	51	586	969	49	85	132	461	37	424	1 874	499	731
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	502	2 128	2 974	1 344	835	904	2 615	293	2 322	3 935	2 323	8 292
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	115	1 754	2 523	1 011	168	188	525	73	118	1 635	1 184	3 291
\$4,000 to \$5,999	25	231	393	44	45	25	233	8	225	420	174	197
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26	181	285	96	77	35	144	15	129	374	136	164
\$8,000 to \$9,999	42	132	235	20	83	70	238	27	211	303	205	205
\$10,000 to \$14,999	64	489	375	433	277	165	611	57	554	982	452	1 149
\$15,000 to \$19,999	102	229	382	225	41	260	445	35	410	331	336	1 698
\$20,000 to \$24,999	114	241	291	74	148	96	187	52	135	233	354	1 700
\$25,000 to \$49,999	85	96	267	183	56	51	297	26	271	234	301	2 606
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$17 019	\$10 031	\$8 800	\$12 303	\$11 272	\$13 749	\$11 662	\$11 592	\$11 668	\$6 602	\$12 820	\$20 914
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	516	1 928	2 797	1 332	832	969	2 509	270	2 239	3 212	2 273	7 890
Drive alone	391	1 718	2 523	1 011	643	718	2 101	212	1 854	2 712	1 952	6 999
Carpool	125	210	245	321	189	251	408	58	355	542	319	1 951
Public transportation	10	35	54	—	15	—	148	23	125	71	16	307
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	145	23	125	71	16	293
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Walked only	—	89	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Other means	—	121	134	21	10	—	59	—	59	306	84	126
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	322	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.05	1.05	1.15	1.14	1.07	1.09	1.13	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.17
Mean travel time—minutes	31.0	14.1	13.9	26.7	27.9	23.5	22.6	26.6	22.2	10.3	23.4	40.1
Car, truck, or van—minutes	30.4	13.2	13.9	26.8	27.9	23.5	22.6	26.6	22.2	10.3	23.4	39.6
Public transportation—minutes	60.0	13.0	20.9	—	65.0	—	44.5	33.9	46.4	34.1	40.0	55.0
With a public transportation disability	9	11	28	—	—	—	23	—	23	14	—	12

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Andheim city	Central business district	Remainder	Buena Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Invine city
<b>Male</b>	<b>115 552</b>	<b>115 552</b>	<b>12 202</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>11 942</b>	<b>2 332</b>	<b>4 017</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>6 189</b>	<b>2 855</b>	<b>2 770</b>	<b>10 258</b>
Householder, wife present	68 230	68 230	8 025	158	7 867	1 239	2 684	429	4 202	1 666	1 827	7 272
Householder, no wife present	17 512	17 512	1 514	31	1 483	218	665	141	797	407	395	1 444
Other household member	25 794	25 794	2 653	71	2 582	875	668	193	1 190	782	548	1 542
In group quarters	4 016	4 016	10	—	8 136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>94 733</b>	<b>94 733</b>	<b>8 577</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>11 352</b>	<b>2 221</b>	<b>2 980</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>6 101</b>	<b>2 264</b>	<b>1 624</b>	<b>6 231</b>
Householder, husband present	52 229	52 229	6 811	11	10 529	35	52	15	166	57	147	667
Householder, no husband present	20 932	20 932	1 758	75	1 683	431	855	145	1 266	517	485	1 580
Other household member	71 366	71 366	6 661	355	6 306	1 755	2 073	457	4 669	1 678	1 092	4 484
In group quarters	417	417	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	19 622	19 622	1 575	33	1 542	826	481	76	859	462	160	711
20 to 24 years	65 124	65 124	6 811	283	6 529	864	2 014	179	1 755	667	686	2 713
25 to 34 years	133 396	133 396	13 451	121	12 930	2 549	4 832	1 015	8 346	3 451	2 977	11 836
35 to 44 years	20 132	20 132	2 083	42	2 041	281	706	64	1 211	478	426	1 159
45 years and over	5 186	5 186	—	—	306	33	64	46	119	61	125	70
With one or more years of college	110 715	110 715	10 327	386	9 941	1 885	4 204	931	6 678	2 226	2 425	9 821

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	192 153	192 153	18 744	665	18 079	4 066	6 497	1 268	11 210	4 546	3 970	14 900
Black	15 603	15 603	1 850	36	1 814	419	418	79	971	573	403	1 363
Other races	15 603	15 603	1 850	36	1 814	419	418	79	971	573	403	1 363
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	20 714	20 714	2 627	66	2 561	566	432	97	1 721	744	359	1 000

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, of work	203 260	203 260	20 635	701	19 934	4 553	6 997	1 380	12 277	5 119	4 378	14 901
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	65 124	65 124	6 811	283	6 529	864	2 014	179	1 755	667	686	2 713
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	71 453	71 453	6 412	233	6 179	2 102	2 486	421	3 984	1 584	1 171	4 247
Technicians and related support occupations	6 406	6 406	820	52	1 688	91	242	12	467	27	135	916
Service occupations	20 842	20 842	1 932	51	1 845	218	523	218	1 053	343	317	873
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36 785	36 785	3 750	181	3 599	1 079	1 191	191	2 465	760	761	3 060
Service occupations	23 051	23 051	2 129	33	2 046	440	490	74	976	761	419	499
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 709	2 709	113	7	2 692	35	46	49	26	49	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19 929	19 929	2 286	86	2 200	302	832	129	1 173	615	575	1 537
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	21 014	21 014	2 884	59	2 825	640	524	123	1 663	999	579	1 585
Construction	12 915	12 915	1 097	18	12 897	111	280	82	298	236	188	1 777
Manufacturing	44 698	44 698	7 565	145	4 519	845	2 916	268	5 294	1 617	1 268	6 279
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 674	8 674	1 304	149	1 155	126	143	88	323	225	312	312
Wholesale trade	6 684	6 684	1 065	29	1 036	298	465	36	377	341	55	596
Retail trade	38 863	38 863	2 740	50	2 710	1 916	1 225	171	1 636	1 197	828	1 061
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19 267	19 267	960	83	877	195	724	163	717	296	291	951
Business and repair services	11 170	11 170	907	28	876	96	678	151	458	252	122	908
Personal services	5 771	5 771	675	15	5 756	616	635	116	1 033	527	281	1 060
Professional and related services	40 873	40 873	2 994	168	2 826	541	1 194	325	2 690	911	812	2 157
Public administration	6 289	6 289	450	54	396	41	116	24	260	85	111	273
All other industries	7 056	7 056	854	26	688	519	137	59	85	40	119	427
Armed forces, at work	7 025	7 025	144	—	144	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 588
Private wage and salary workers	157 205	157 205	17 939	478	17 461	4 097	5 767	1 062	10 079	3 846	3 328	12 775
Federal government workers	10 356	10 356	470	—	463	36	54	—	93	63	105	1 951
State and local government workers	21 783	21 783	1 347	184	1 163	262	694	272	1 654	748	548	1 302
Self-employed workers	19 543	19 543	916	32	884	136	470	46	462	462	387	900
Unpaid family workers	1 396	1 396	107	—	107	22	12	—	35	—	26	71
At work 1 to 34 hours	48 477	48 477	3 671	148	3 523	1 263	1 108	231	2 389	1 062	619	1 425

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total weekly earnings</b>	<b>203 322</b>	<b>203 322</b>	<b>20 202</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>19 514</b>	<b>4 410</b>	<b>6 974</b>	<b>1 346</b>	<b>12 020</b>	<b>4 996</b>	<b>4 305</b>	<b>16 091</b>
\$1 to \$3,999	33 974	33 974	2 810	77	2 733	1 120	778	165	1 529	798	535	1 262
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17 148	17 148	1 392	34	1 359	348	422	379	422	692	371	986
\$6,000 to \$7,999	17 655	17 655	1 427	73	1 382	333	464	110	849	403	343	1 471
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16 259	16 259	1 809	27	1 754	355	577	101	933	519	252	1 327
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35 572	35 572	3 710	87	3 623	653	491	210	2 491	1 053	708	3 306
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25 204	25 204	2 702	142	2 560	291	608	209	1 889	582	720	2 066
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 787	19 787	2 702	181	2 121	291	733	251	1 126	595	558	1 588
\$25,000 to \$29,999	28 476	28 476	3 538	165	3 373	455	733	233	2 136	525	905	3 144
\$30,000 or more	7 247	7 247	691	12	679	143	353	143	757	236	153	534
Median	\$11 610	\$11 610	\$13 180	\$16 245	\$13 666	\$9 690	\$14 061	\$16 244	\$13 345	\$11 486	\$15 973	\$14 350

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	187 879	187 879	19 726	701	19 025	4 367	6 757	1 316	11 718	4 830	4 094	15 741
Public transit	157 349	157 349	16 743	630	16 133	3 827	5 695	1 078	9 753	4 083	3 435	12 036
Carpool	30 530	30 530	2 963	71	2 892	540	662	238	1 965	747	649	3 705
Public transportation	3 676	3 676	468	—	468	86	23	26	181	112	142	194
Bus, streetcar, or trolley	3 605	3 605	468	—	468	86	23	26	181	112	142	194
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	71	71	—	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7 202	7 202	79	—	79	14	20	12	133	69	44	66
Other means	6 191	6 191	506	—	506	86	197	26	245	108	114	488
Worked at home	5 337	5 337	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.05	1.09	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.15
Mean travel time to work	19.4	19.4	22.4	23.0	22.3	19.1	20.9	18.9	20.2	19.6	20.7	22.8
Car, truck, or van	19.6	19.6	22.4	23.0	22.3	19.1	20.9	18.9	20.2	19.6	20.7	22.8
Public transportation	36.4	36.4	41.7	—	41.7	24.0	73.4	60.0	53.9	36.3	46.5	41.6
With a public transportation disability	546	546	117	—	117	11	—	—	32	—	—	11

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Orange County, worked—Con.														
	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	Central business district	Remainder	West- minster city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Anaheim city	Buena Park city			
Workers 16 years and over	8 998	10 328	20 664	2 405	18 259	2 015	96 279	66 785	119 301	119 301	21 756	7 685			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b>	5 188	5 219	11 490	1 218	10 472	1 133	50 936	48 001	81 559	81 559	15 191	5 160			
Householder, wife present	3 409	3 316	7 765	979	6 786	652	25 742	34 536	54 065	54 065	10 345	3 269			
Householder, no wife present	1 140	547	1 618	101	517	166	6 432	6 268	10 548	10 548	1 959	579			
Other household member	639	1 356	2 307	138	2 169	285	12 556	6 874	16 720	16 720	2 814	1 290			
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 086	323	—	—	73	22			
<b>Female</b>	3 810	5 109	8 974	1 187	7 787	882	45 343	18 784	37 742	37 742	6 565	2 525			
Householder, husband present	2 154	4 184	6 934	759	5 884	652	25 742	34 536	54 065	54 065	10 345	3 269			
Householder, no husband present	1 017	1 091	2 373	245	2 128	124	9 290	4 736	8 451	8 451	1 617	500			
Other household member	2 642	4 003	6 338	893	5 455	750	34 764	13 539	28 049	28 049	4 732	1 936			
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	405	12	234	234	79	23			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years	320	850	1 271	107	1 164	162	11 869	2 061	4 938	4 938	764	668			
20 to 24 years	1 079	1 457	2 615	244	2 371	269	15 278	7 196	19 074	19 074	3 519	1 463			
25 to 34 years	6 445	6 870	14 193	1 872	12 321	1 245	56 166	48 114	82 423	82 423	15 026	4 776			
35 to 44 years	963	1 078	2 229	154	2 075	192	9 262	8 090	11 249	11 249	2 184	742			
45 to 64 years	191	73	354	28	338	38	3 704	1 344	1 617	1 617	618	264			
65 years and over	6 190	6 169	11 839	1 404	10 435	968	47 052	41 142	56 921	56 921	9 887	2 808			
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White	8 663	9 633	18 838	2 248	16 590	1 799	88 019	61 106	98 999	98 999	18 474	6 306			
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Other races	310	661	1 506	115	1 391	216	6 991	4 741	15 970	15 970	2 527	1 055			
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	404	875	1 823	191	1 632	258	9 808	4 902	22 009	22 009	3 779	1 734			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work	8 998	10 314	20 247	2 405	17 842	2 015	91 446	65 464	118 616	118 616	21 756	7 685			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 064	3 890	7 051	836	6 215	530	25 234	26 501	30 018	30 018	5 376	1 680			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 090	3 998	7 841	1 193	6 648	777	32 622	19 580	34 717	34 717	6 419	2 094			
Technicians and related support occupations	492	688	1 485	92	1 396	128	5 886	2 876	6 584	6 584	1 319	511			
Sales occupations	913	1 452	2 394	331	2 063	339	11 641	8 083	11 641	11 641	2 093	839			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	821	2 056	4 799	769	4 030	368	14 569	8 970	18 490	18 490	3 373	1 165			
Service occupations	777	777	1 191	191	1 000	191	7 322	4 332	10 550	10 550	1 936	768			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	71	116	92	—	92	50	2 078	267	1 142	1 142	136	22			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	611	769	1 992	78	1 914	268	8 820	5 555	21 903	21 903	4 191	1 378			
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	764	1 299	1 992	192	1 806	192	8 773	6 421	10 804	10 804	4 144	2 027			
Construction	540	604	978	80	898	50	6 504	5 281	11 436	11 436	1 591	293			
Manufacturing	1 869	1 069	5 532	74	5 458	331	11 445	18 554	38 985	38 985	8 811	1 950			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	444	713	973	275	698	89	3 542	5 884	7 170	7 170	1 505	497			
Wholesale trade	125	466	1 057	44	1 013	62	2 741	6 225	6 925	6 925	1 055	665			
Retail trade	908	1 581	2 360	261	2 099	628	22 592	7 633	17 357	17 357	2 505	2 119			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 317	1 181	2 151	496	1 655	59	9 312	3 078	7 513	7 513	831	259			
Business and repair services	394	697	1 258	188	1 070	99	5 046	3 846	6 524	6 524	1 319	347			
Personal services	235	120	287	15	272	88	3 579	627	1 875	1 875	273	100			
Professional and related services	179	3 261	3 707	445	3 262	446	20 076	11 405	13 320	13 320	1 857	420			
Public administration	155	335	1 487	527	1 160	83	2 469	2 954	3 033	3 033	1 033	172			
All other industries	252	287	257	—	257	80	3 940	1 404	4 478	4 478	4 144	237			
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 833	1 321	685	685	—	—			
Private wage and salary workers	7 864	8 001	15 610	1 446	14 164	1 508	65 349	52 115	103 848	103 848	20 046	7 097			
Government workers	98	90	872	64	808	107	6 524	3 004	2 632	2 632	158	48			
State and local government workers	385	1 623	2 696	716	1 980	313	9 941	8 047	7 363	7 363	728	316			
Federal government workers	657	599	1 376	165	1 211	169	13 506	3 362	5 123	5 123	771	224			
Unpaid family workers	14	15	110	14	96	25	959	257	335	335	53	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 160	1 924	3 148	223	2 925	457	30 020	8 291	15 424	15 424	2 789	1 155			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
Total with earnings	8 897	10 141	20 092	2 342	17 751	1 927	91 920	65 816	116 963	116 963	21 429	7 680			
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	868	1 318	2 412	272	2 140	339	22 050	5 156	11 787	11 787	2 038	1 154			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	466	884	1 150	72	1 078	50	9 986	2 456	6 988	6 988	1 335	316			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	572	999	1 152	192	1 419	132	8 640	2 560	7 550	7 550	1 468	72			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	484	818	1 809	148	1 661	128	7 127	2 817	9 116	9 116	1 548	619			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	746	2 152	3 714	496	3 218	339	13 999	9 299	23 469	23 469	4 100	1 722			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 500	3 317	5 984	128	5 250	215	20 500	13 800	25 822	25 822	4 617	2 096			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 095	1 124	2 125	308	1 817	243	7 449	11 331	17 292	17 292	3 654	890			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	918	1 325	3 372	362	3 010	220	9 680	18 370	32 727	32 727	1 652	640			
\$50,000 or more	708	525	955	103	812	57	2 560	3 119	2 437	2 437	555	130			
Median	\$16 707	\$12 699	\$13 894	\$15 250	\$13 681	\$11 816	\$9 277	\$19 944	\$14 811	\$14 811	\$15 352	\$12 813			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van	8 562	9 894	19 766	2 271	17 495	1 904	79 204	63 917	115 412	115 412	21 101	7 439			
Drive alone	6 886	8 739	16 645	1 920	14 725	1 555	66 854	49 833	88 008	88 008	15 710	6 166			
Carpool	676	1 155	3 121	351	2 770	349	12 350	14 084	27 404	27 404	5 391	1 273			
Public transportation	146	146	225	27	225	27	1 548	204	1 548	1 548	204	72			
Bus or streetcar	271	146	387	125	260	20	1 549	1 070	1 434	1 434	231	62			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked	73	80	140	—	14	—	6 391	201	104	104	6	12			
Other means	207	208	299	—	281	—	3 754	1 138	2 020	2 020	360	162			



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	Westminster city	Remainder of Orange County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 659</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>11 852</b>	<b>4 335</b>	<b>5 434</b>	<b>7 683</b>	<b>3 577</b>	<b>7 847</b>	<b>11 611</b>	<b>1 962</b>	<b>30 777</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 545</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>7 368</b>	<b>3 074</b>	<b>3 698</b>	<b>6 120</b>	<b>2 424</b>	<b>5 111</b>	<b>8 142</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>20 755</b>
Householder, wife present	1 441	489	5 084	1 975	2 386	4 121	1 511	3 503	5 433	793	13 575
Householder, no wife present	358	125	812	379	607	887	304	801	979	175	2 583
Other household member	746	182	1 472	708	693	972	378	807	1 730	20	4 521
In group quarters	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	76
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 114</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>4 484</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>1 736</b>	<b>1 563</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>2 736</b>	<b>3 469</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>10 022</b>
Householder, husband present	38	—	126	57	95	79	53	109	81	9	243
Householder, no husband present	197	86	620	271	408	339	288	508	900	191	2 326
Other household member	879	241	3 530	980	1 271	1 132	804	2 105	2 477	550	7 412
In group quarters	—	—	8	—	—	13	8	14	11	37	41
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	211	53	325	143	138	212	117	200	293	71	1 743
20 to 24 years	2 664	226	8 797	2 985	3 626	5 594	2 627	5 707	8 470	1 333	20 910
25 to 34 years	2 430	739	8 200	3 212	3 853	5 735	2 883	6 990	1 029	162	25 569
35 to 44 years	298	61	1 322	321	853	735	283	690	1 029	162	2 569
45 to 64 years and over	56	44	208	45	118	84	14	57	209	48	435
With one or more years of college	1 958	691	6 010	1 776	2 722	4 236	2 218	4 082	6 177	1 125	13 231
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	3 041	942	9 858	3 364	4 349	5 998	3 145	6 742	9 571	1 621	25 588
Black	90	44	418	133	356	404	78	280	474	55	921
Other races	528	137	1 576	838	729	1 281	354	825	1 566	286	4 268
Spanish origin*	556	272	2 434	1 042	984	1 242	318	1 195	2 335	277	5 841
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Employed at work</b>	<b>3 659</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>11 845</b>	<b>4 335</b>	<b>5 434</b>	<b>7 582</b>	<b>3 577</b>	<b>7 838</b>	<b>11 502</b>	<b>1 962</b>	<b>30 318</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 061	375	3 570	1 055	1 551	2 466	1 187	2 087	3 208	398	6 504
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 174	298	3 370	1 116	1 914	2 879	1 594	2 879	3 901	763	8 378
Technicians and related support occupations	148	23	476	53	122	671	252	245	546	19	988
Sales occupations	644	129	703	451	434	308	323	960	1 194	396	3 167
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	382	146	2 191	614	739	935	519	1 674	2 161	348	4 223
Service occupations	289	117	715	308	395	239	207	500	551	174	2 992
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	60	32	64	68	23	55	83	—	—	599
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	457	115	1 831	800	933	1 531	640	1 209	1 850	317	6 524
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	478	158	2 327	1 054	1 176	1 364	426	1 108	1 909	310	5 321
Construction	250	43	384	299	385	1 445	349	772	1 056	116	4 453
Manufacturing	1 187	283	6 253	1 291	2 621	3 436	976	1 529	3 543	302	6 803
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	41	40	402	118	235	187	917	747	1 311	68	1 468
Retail trade	186	32	411	327	224	388	72	335	737	53	1 540
Finance, insurance, and real estate	751	229	1 314	691	629	260	322	1 091	1 119	530	5 797
Business and repair services	170	119	865	191	210	188	654	919	1 134	96	1 877
Personal services	277	68	368	347	204	438	169	530	772	140	1 545
Professional and related services	34	49	158	74	58	25	116	83	161	61	693
Public administration	152	40	547	130	530	913	483	1 259	1 244	301	2 462
All other industries	45	69	146	77	126	125	51	280	771	89	972
Armed forces, at work	162	30	7	116	122	179	131	123	218	12	1 449
Private wage and salary workers	3 203	907	10 571	3 535	4 637	7 014	3 225	6 698	9 378	1 641	25 896
Federal government workers	12	8	97	58	109	138	23	112	473	28	1 368
State and local government workers	235	162	895	423	399	421	76	782	1 128	154	1 644
Unpaid family workers	176	11	289	259	289	110	253	255	595	139	1 752
At work 1 to 34 hours	33	35	—	50	—	—	—	—	37	—	117
510	169	1 365	412	610	665	558	941	953	336	4 961	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>3 570</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>11 720</b>	<b>4 173</b>	<b>5 369</b>	<b>7 550</b>	<b>3 539</b>	<b>7 776</b>	<b>11 433</b>	<b>1 915</b>	<b>29 981</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	397	172	1 003	326	515	546	436	552	998	181	3 469
\$4,000 to \$5,999	266	93	426	239	340	339	179	366	628	134	2 327
\$6,000 to \$7,999	267	121	357	443	311	311	105	412	641	154	2 154
\$8,000 to \$9,999	384	88	952	454	242	430	283	578	938	183	2 417
\$10,000 to \$14,999	617	264	2 596	979	1 122	1 409	634	1 674	2 452	429	5 471
\$15,000 to \$19,999	489	132	2 350	680	870	1 234	675	2 014	2 896	307	4 896
\$20,000 to \$24,999	478	87	1 720	417	996	1 312	529	1 236	759	264	3 950
\$25,000 to \$49,999	459	141	1 604	372	845	1 792	755	1 012	1 765	218	5 555
\$50,000 or more	122	—	112	73	177	164	77	671	1 105	45	1 845
Median	\$13 806	\$10 990	\$14 793	\$12 674	\$15 680	\$17 626	\$16 187	\$15 597	\$15 104	\$13 107	\$15 444
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	3 588	1 085	11 564	4 167	4 970	7 386	3 485	7 600	11 315	1 941	29 681
Drive alone	2 775	938	9 883	3 194	3 527	4 855	3 465	6 003	8 645	1 662	23 085
Carpool	813	147	2 581	973	1 443	2 531	1 020	1 687	2 670	279	6 596
Public transportation	9	13	99	32	396	104	8	44	127	13	383
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	32	21	15	12	12	22	37	12	42	11	70
Other means	30	25	168	121	68	171	47	101	127	8	632
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.08	1.14	1.15	1.21	1.28	1.20	1.14	1.16	1.09	1.14
Mean travel time to work	46.2	39.6	32.5	36.2	39.1	51.1	51.2	38.1	44.1	32.8	35.0
Car, truck, or van	46.5	39.1	32.4	35.7	38.4	49.9	31.8	37.9	44.9	32.3	35.1
Public transportation	99.0	99.0	48.7	84.7	58.2	55.3	30.0	75.4	66.5	60.0	48.9
With a public transportation disability	—	15	43	43	12	—	—	—	51	17	102

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**MSMA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**  
**Male**  
Householder, wife present  
Householder, no wife present  
Other household member  
In group quarters  
**Female**  
Householder, husband present  
Householder, no husband present  
Other household member  
In group quarters

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**  
16 to 19 years  
20 to 24 years  
25 to 54 years  
55 to 64 years  
65 years and over  
With one or more years of college

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**  
White  
Black  
Other races  
Spanish origin

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**  
Employed, at work  
Managerial and professional specialty occupations  
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations  
Technicians and related support occupations  
Sales occupations  
Administrative support occupations, including clerical  
Service occupations  
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations  
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations  
Operators, fabricators, and laborers  
Construction  
Manufacturing  
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities  
Wholesale trade  
Finance, insurance, and real estate  
Business and repair services  
Personal services  
Professional and related services  
Public administration  
All other industries  
Armed forces, at work  
Private wage and salary workers  
Federal government workers  
State and local government workers  
Self-employed workers  
Unpaid family workers  
At work 1 to 34 hours

**EARNINGS IN 1979**  
Total with earnings  
\$1 to \$3,999 or less  
\$4,000 to \$5,999  
\$6,000 to \$7,999  
\$8,000 to \$9,999  
\$10,000 to \$14,999  
\$15,000 to \$19,999  
\$20,000 to \$24,999  
\$25,000 to \$49,999  
\$50,000 or more  
Median

**JOURNEY TO WORK**  
Drive alone, car, truck, or van  
Carpool  
Public transportation  
Bus or streetcar  
Subway, elevated train, or railroad  
Other means  
Marked or home  
Persons per private car, truck, or van  
Mean travel time to work  
Car, truck, or van  
Public transportation  
With a public transportation disability

	Living inside SMSA				Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA Living in SMSA, worked			
	Total	Anchorage Borough	Anchorage city	Place of work not reported	Total	Anchorage Borough	Anchorage city		Inside SMSA	Anchorage Borough	Anchorage city	
	85 685	85 685	85 685	7 699	77 941	77 941	77 941		75 354	75 354	75 354	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	50 466	50 466	50 466	4 640	45 621	45 621	45 621		43 587	43 587	43 587	
Householder, wife present	30 227	30 227	30 227	2 791	28 337	28 337	28 337		26 833	26 833	26 833	
Householder, no wife present	9 166	9 166	9 166	808	8 055	8 055	8 055		7 850	7 850	7 850	
Other household member	8 067	8 067	8 067	1 200	6 715	6 715	6 715		6 435	6 435	6 435	
In group quarters	3 006	3 006	3 006	819	2 514	2 514	2 514		2 469	2 469	2 469	
<b>Female</b>	35 219	35 219	35 219	3 059	32 320	32 320	32 320		31 767	31 767	31 767	
Householder, husband present	982	982	982	28	966	966	966		954	954	954	
Householder, no husband present	8 478	8 478	8 478	582	7 896	7 896	7 896		7 783	7 783	7 783	
Other household member	25 227	25 227	25 227	2 383	22 990	22 990	22 990		22 570	22 570	22 570	
In group quarters	532	532	532	66	468	468	468		460	460	460	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	5 837	5 837	5 837	752	5 111	5 111	5 111		4 999	4 999	4 999	
20 to 24 years	14 650	14 650	14 650	1 526	12 998	12 998	12 998		12 750	12 750	12 750	
25 to 54 years	59 921	59 921	59 921	4 924	55 004	55 004	55 004		52 954	52 954	52 954	
55 to 64 years	4 670	4 670	4 670	429	4 300	4 300	4 300		4 123	4 123	4 123	
65 years and over	607	607	607	68	528	528	528		528	528	528	
With one or more years of college	39 418	39 418	39 418	3 122	36 268	36 268	36 268		35 004	35 004	35 004	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	75 535	75 535	75 535	6 637	68 951	68 951	68 951		66 493	66 493	66 493	
Black	4 695	4 695	4 695	530	4 123	4 123	4 123		4 118	4 118	4 118	
Other races	5 455	5 455	5 455	437	4 867	4 867	4 867		4 743	4 743	4 743	
Spanish origin	2 025	2 025	2 025	153	1 899	1 899	1 899		1 837	1 837	1 837	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	74 889	74 889	74 889	6 772	68 031	68 031	68 031		65 610	65 610	65 610	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23 000	23 000	23 000	2 191	21 493	21 493	21 493		20 675	20 675	20 675	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26 899	26 899	26 899	2 239	24 788	24 788	24 788		24 223	24 223	24 223	
Technicians and related support occupations	3 226	3 226	3 226	281	2 922	2 922	2 922		2 752	2 752	2 752	
Sales occupations	7 808	7 808	7 808	728	7 170	7 170	7 170		6 999	6 999	6 999	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 865	15 865	15 865	1 264	14 696	14 696	14 696		14 415	14 415	14 415	
Service occupations	9 377	9 377	9 377	796	8 503	8 503	8 503		8 320	8 320	8 320	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	464	464	464	102	318	318	318		289	289	289	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 215	8 215	8 215	1 049	6 873	6 873	6 873		6 385	6 385	6 385	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 934	6 934	6 934	795	6 056	6 056	6 056		5 708	5 708	5 708	
Construction	5 780	5 780	5 780	673	4 871	4 871	4 871		4 549	4 549	4 549	
Manufacturing	2 308	2 308	2 308	281	2 024	2 024	2 024		1 918	1 918	1 918	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 847	8 847	8 847	786	8 117	8 117	8 117		7 767	7 767	7 767	
Wholesale trade	2 683	2 683	2 683	199	2 537	2 537	2 537		2 449	2 449	2 449	
Retail trade	12 180	12 180	12 180	1 195	11 074	11 074	11 074		10 840	10 840	10 840	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 816	5 816	5 816	346	5 522	5 522	5 522		5 451	5 451	5 451	
Business and repair services	3 491	3 491	3 491	319	3 195	3 195	3 195		2 979	2 979	2 979	
Personal services	3 040	3 040	3 040	269	2 782	2 782	2 782		2 743	2 743	2 743	
Professional and related services	15 311	15 311	15 311	1 315	14 167	14 167	14 167		13 793	13 793	13 793	
Public administration	11 400	11 400	11 400	997	10 451	10 451	10 451		10 200	10 200	10 200	
All other industries	4 033	4 033	4 033	422	3 091	3 091	3 091		2 821	2 821	2 821	
Armed forces, at work	10 796	10 796	10 796	927	9 910	9 910	9 910		9 744	9 744	9 744	
Private wage and salary workers	48 181	48 181	48 181	4 465	43 169	43 169	43 169		41 656	41 656	41 656	
Federal government workers	20 218	20 218	20 218	1 621	18 621	18 621	18 621		18 088	18 088	18 088	
State and local government workers	12 331	12 331	12 331	1 080	11 447	11 447	11 447		11 081	11 081	11 081	
Self-employed workers	4 770	4 770	4 770	324	4 548	4 548	4 548		4 379	4 379	4 379	
Unpaid family workers	185	185	185	35	156	156	156		150	150	150	
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 949	12 949	12 949	1 386	11 694	11 694	11 694		11 385	11 385	11 385	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	83 003	83 003	83 003	7 259	75 704	75 704	75 704		73 163	73 163	73 163	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 064	9 064	9 064	754	8 034	8 034	8 034		7 843	7 843	7 843	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 977	4 977	4 977	524	4 465	4 465	4 465		4 337	4 337	4 337	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 594	6 594	6 594	554	6 067	6 067	6 067		5 966	5 966	5 966	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 532	5 532	5 532	519	5 125	5 125	5 125		5 066	5 066	5 066	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 789	12 789	12 789	862	11 788	11 788	11 788		11 526	11 526	11 526	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 859	10 859	10 859	862	10 156	10 156	10 156		9 759	9 759	9 759	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 179	9 179	9 179	868	8 468	8 468	8 468		8 147	8 147	8 147	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20 209	20 209	20 209	1 676	18 276	18 276	18 276		17 426	17 426	17 426	
\$50,000 or more	3 800	3 800	3 800	264	3 325	3 325	3 325		3 170	3 170	3 170	
Median	\$15 935	\$15 935	\$15 935	\$14 819	\$15 929	\$15 929	\$15 929		\$15 775	\$15 775	\$15 775	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Drive alone, car, truck, or van	72 626	72 626	72 626	6 510	67 063	67 063	67 063		64 919	64 919	64 919	
Carpool	54 852	54 852	54 852	509	50 408	50 408	50 408		49 157	49 157	49 157	
Public transportation	17 774	17 774	17 774	1 533	16 655	16 655	16 655		15 760	15 760	15 760	
Bus or streetcar	7 703	7 703	7 703	247	2 462	2 462	2 462		2 391	2 391	2 391	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 534	2 534	2 534	204	2 312	2 312	2 312		2 255	2 255	2 255	
Other means	24	24	24	7	17	17	17		17	17	17	
Marked or home	5 727	5 727	5 727	7	4 812	4 812	4 812		4 634	4 634	4 634	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	2 922	2 922	2 922	709	1 897	1 897	1 897		1 703	1 703	1 703	
Mean travel time to work	1 707	1 707	1 707	1 707	1 707	1 707	1 707		1 707	1 707	1 707	
Car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.16		1.15	1.15	1.15	
Public transportation	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6		16.3	16.3	16.3	
With a public transportation disability	26.8	26.8	26.8	27.5	26.5	26.5	26.5		26.5	26.5	26.5	
Median	331	331	331	36	278	278	278		275	275	275	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.			Living in Anchorage Borough, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anchorage Borough	Anchorage city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>10 655</b>	<b>64 699</b>	<b>2 632</b>	<b>75 354</b>	<b>75 354</b>	<b>75 354</b>	<b>10 655</b>	<b>64 699</b>	<b>2 632</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>3 295</b>	<b>38 292</b>	<b>2 239</b>	<b>43 587</b>	<b>43 587</b>	<b>43 587</b>	<b>5 295</b>	<b>38 292</b>	<b>2 239</b>
Householder, wife present .....	3 419	23 414	1 254	26 833	26 833	26 833	3 419	23 414	1 254
Householder, no wife present .....	1 102	6 748	508	7 850	7 850	7 850	1 102	6 748	508
Householder, no wife present .....	765	5 670	432	6 435	6 435	6 435	765	5 670	432
Other household member .....	9	460	45	2 469	2 469	2 469	9	460	45
In group quarters .....	360	26 407	393	31 767	31 767	31 767	360	26 407	393
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>118</b>	<b>8 349</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>9 567</b>	<b>9 567</b>	<b>9 567</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>8 349</b>	<b>113</b>
Householder, husband present .....	118	8 349	113	7 783	7 783	7 783	118	8 349	113
Householder, no husband present .....	1 434	6 276	274	22 570	22 570	22 570	1 434	6 276	274
Other household member .....	3 794	18 776	6	460	460	460	3 794	18 776	6
In group quarters .....	14	446	6	—	—	—	14	446	6
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years .....	535	4 464	86	4 999	4 999	4 999	535	4 464	86
20 to 24 years .....	484	11 266	374	12 918	12 918	12 918	484	11 266	374
25 to 29 years .....	825	45 129	2 043	7 056	52 954	52 954	7 056	45 129	2 043
30 to 34 years .....	671	3 452	118	4 123	4 123	4 123	671	3 452	118
35 to 44 years .....	140	388	11	528	528	528	140	388	11
45 years and over .....	6 001	29 003	1 292	35 004	35 004	35 004	6 001	29 003	1 292
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White .....	9 532	56 961	2 405	66 493	66 493	66 493	9 532	56 961	2 405
Black .....	409	3 709	47	4 118	4 118	4 118	409	3 709	47
Other races .....	714	4 029	180	4 743	4 743	4 743	714	4 029	180
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	327	1 510	35	1 837	1 837	1 837	327	1 510	35
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work .....	10 575	55 035	2 507	65 610	65 610	65 610	10 575	55 035	2 507
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	3 834	18 841	534	20 675	20 675	20 675	3 834	18 841	534
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	4 490	17 733	437	24 223	24 223	24 223	4 490	17 733	437
Technicians and related special occupations .....	543	2 209	193	2 752	2 752	2 752	543	2 209	193
Sales occupations .....	631	6 125	58	7 056	7 056	7 056	631	6 125	58
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	3 016	11 399	186	14 415	14 415	14 415	3 016	11 399	186
Service occupations .....	443	6 877	261	8 320	8 320	8 320	443	6 877	261
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	20	299	63	299	299	299	20	299	63
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	20	5 996	781	6 385	6 385	6 385	389	5 996	781
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	399	5 309	431	5 708	5 708	5 708	399	5 309	431
Construction .....	88	4 461	558	4 549	4 549	4 549	88	4 461	558
Manufacturing .....	370	5 548	109	6 918	6 918	6 918	370	5 548	109
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	677	7 090	294	7 767	7 767	7 767	677	7 090	294
Wholesale trade .....	124	2 325	65	2 449	2 449	2 449	124	2 325	65
Retail trade .....	1 259	9 581	145	10 840	10 840	10 840	1 259	9 581	145
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	1 390	4 061	19	4 551	4 551	4 551	1 390	4 061	19
Business and repair services .....	421	2 658	93	3 079	3 079	3 079	421	2 658	93
Professional and related services .....	594	2 149	28	2 743	2 743	2 743	594	2 149	28
Public administration .....	1 650	12 143	203	13 793	13 793	13 793	1 650	12 143	203
Armed forces, at work .....	3 463	6 737	203	10 200	10 200	10 200	3 463	6 737	203
Unpaid family workers .....	539	2 282	790	2 821	2 821	2 821	539	2 282	790
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	1 129	10 256	178	11 385	11 385	11 385	1 129	10 256	178
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
Total with earnings .....	10 465	62 698	2 581	73 163	73 163	73 163	10 465	62 698	2 581
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	993	6 850	162	7 843	7 843	7 843	993	6 850	162
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	402	3 335	114	4 337	4 337	4 337	402	3 335	114
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	550	5 416	74	5 966	5 966	5 966	550	5 416	74
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	558	4 431	105	4 989	4 989	4 989	558	4 431	105
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1 699	9 827	180	11 526	11 526	11 526	1 699	9 827	180
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 517	8 242	238	9 759	9 759	9 759	1 517	8 242	238
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 305	6 842	231	8 147	8 147	8 147	1 305	6 842	231
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 815	14 611	519	17 426	17 426	17 426	2 815	14 611	519
\$50,000 or more .....	626	2 544	366	3 170	3 170	3 170	626	2 544	366
Median .....	\$18 075	\$15 415	\$26 718	\$15 775	\$15 775	\$15 775	\$18 075	\$15 415	\$26 718
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van .....	9 088	55 831	1 197	64 919	64 919	64 919	9 088	55 831	1 197
Drive alone .....	6 102	43 057	716	49 159	49 159	49 159	6 102	43 057	716
Carpool .....	2 986	12 774	481	15 760	15 760	15 760	2 986	12 774	481
Public transportation .....	834	1 527	65	2 291	2 291	2 291	834	1 527	65
Bus or streetcar .....	779	1 476	49	2 255	2 255	2 255	779	1 476	49
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	10	51	17	36	36	36	10	51	17
Walked only .....	10	4 045	460	4 634	4 634	4 634	589	4 045	460
Other means .....	144	1 559	910	1 703	1 703	1 703	144	1 559	910
Worked at home .....	1 707	1 707	1 707	1 707	1 707	1 707	1 707	1 707	1 707
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.21	1.14	1.35	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.21	1.14	1.35
Mean travel time to work .....	17.9	16.4	40.5	16.6	16.6	16.6	17.9	16.4	40.5
Car, truck, or van .....	17.3	16.2	29.5	16.3	16.3	16.3	17.3	16.2	29.5
Public transportation .....	26.0	26.8	33.3	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.0	26.8	33.3
With a public transportation disability .....	51	224	20	275	275	275	51	224	20

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>43 587</b>	<b>43 587</b>	<b>43 587</b>	<b>5 295</b>	<b>38 292</b>	<b>2 239</b>	<b>2 034</b>	<b>2 034</b>	<b>2 034</b>
Householder, wife present	26 833	26 833	26 833	3 673	23 160	1 163	1 018	1 018	1 018
Householder, no wife present	7 850	7 850	7 850	1 102	6 748	508	205	205	205
Other household member	6 435	6 435	6 435	765	5 670	432	280	280	280
In group quarters	2 469	2 469	2 469	2 469	2 465	45	45	45	45
<b>Female</b>	<b>31 767</b>	<b>31 767</b>	<b>31 767</b>	<b>5 360</b>	<b>26 407</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>553</b>
Householder, husband present	954	954	954	118	836	13	12	12	12
Householder, no husband present	7 763	7 763	7 763	1 342	6 349	113	113	113	113
Other household member	22 570	22 570	22 570	3 794	18 776	274	420	420	420
In group quarters	460	460	460	14	446	8	8	8	8

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	4 999	4 999	4 999	535	4 464	86	112	112	112
20 to 24 years	12 750	12 750	12 750	1 484	11 266	374	248	248	248
25 to 54 years	52 954	52 954	52 954	7 823	45 129	2 043	2 050	2 050	2 050
55 to 64 years	4 123	4 123	4 123	671	3 452	118	177	177	177
65 years and over	528	528	528	140	388	11	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	35 004	35 004	35 004	6 001	29 003	1 292	1 264	1 264	1 264

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	66 493	66 493	66 493	9 532	56 961	2 405	2 458	2 458	2 458
Black	4 118	4 118	4 118	409	3 709	47	5	5	5
Other races	4 743	4 743	4 743	714	4 029	180	124	124	124
Spanish origin*	1 837	1 837	1 837	327	1 510	35	62	62	62

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	65 610	65 610	65 610	10 575	55 035	2 507	2 421	2 421	2 421
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 675	20 675	20 675	3 851	16 824	818	818	818	818
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24 223	24 223	24 223	4 490	19 733	437	565	565	565
Technicians and related support occupations	2 752	2 752	2 752	543	2 209	193	170	170	170
Sales occupations	7 056	7 056	7 056	6 123	9 33	58	174	174	174
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 415	14 415	14 415	3 016	11 399	186	281	281	281
Service occupations	8 320	8 320	8 320	1 443	6 877	261	183	183	183
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	299	299	299	279	20	19	19	19	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 385	6 385	6 385	389	5 996	781	488	488	488
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 708	5 708	5 708	399	5 309	451	348	348	348
Construction	4 549	4 549	4 549	86	4 463	558	322	322	322
Manufacturing	1 918	1 918	1 918	370	1 548	109	106	106	106
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 767	7 767	7 767	677	7 090	294	350	350	350
Wholesale trade	2 449	2 449	2 449	124	2 325	65	88	88	88
Retail trade	10 840	10 840	10 840	1 259	9 581	145	234	234	234
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 451	5 451	5 451	1 390	4 061	19	71	71	71
Business and repair services	3 079	3 079	3 079	421	2 658	116	93	93	93
Personal services	743	743	743	594	2 149	28	39	39	39
Professional and related services	13 793	13 793	13 793	1 650	12 143	203	374	374	374
Public administration	10 200	10 200	10 200	3 463	6 737	303	451	451	451
All other industries	2 821	2 821	2 821	539	2 282	790	270	270	270
Armed forces, at work	9 744	9 744	9 744	80	9 664	125	166	166	166
Private wage and salary workers	41 656	41 656	41 656	6 080	35 576	1 513	1 513	1 513	1 513
Federal government workers	18 088	18 088	18 088	2 320	15 768	515	533	533	533
State and local government workers	11 081	11 081	11 081	1 843	9 238	190	366	366	366
Self-employed workers	4 379	4 379	4 379	394	3 985	67	169	169	169
Unpaid family workers	150	150	150	12	138	—	6	6	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 385	11 385	11 385	1 129	10 256	178	309	309	309

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>73 163</b>	<b>73 163</b>	<b>73 163</b>	<b>10 465</b>	<b>62 698</b>	<b>2 581</b>	<b>2 541</b>	<b>2 541</b>	<b>2 541</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 842	7 842	7 842	6 850	1 000	162	91	91	91
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 337	4 337	4 337	4 027	3 395	116	128	128	128
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 966	5 966	5 966	5 550	5 416	51	101	101	101
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 989	4 989	4 989	4 391	4 431	105	136	136	136
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 526	11 526	11 526	1 699	9 827	180	262	262	262
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 759	9 759	9 759	1 517	8 242	238	397	397	397
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 147	8 147	8 147	1 305	6 842	331	471	471	471
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17 426	17 426	17 426	2 815	14 611	1 109	850	850	850
\$50,000 or more	3 170	3 170	3 170	626	2 544	366	155	155	155
Median	\$15 775	\$15 775	\$15 775	\$18 075	\$15 415	\$26 718	\$20 700	\$20 700	\$20 700

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	64 919	64 919	64 919	9 088	55 831	1 197	2 144	2 144	2 144
Drive alone	49 159	49 159	49 159	8 057	41 102	716	1 249	1 249	1 249
Carpool	15 760	15 760	15 760	2 986	12 774	481	895	895	895
Public transportation	2 391	2 391	2 391	834	1 557	65	71	71	71
Bus or streetcar	2 255	2 255	2 255	779	1 476	49	57	57	57
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	17	17	17	10	7	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 424	4 424	4 424	589	4 045	460	178	178	178
Other means	1 703	1 703	1 703	144	1 559	910	194	194	194
Worked at home	1 707	1 707	1 707	—	1 707	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.21	1.14	1.35	1.34	1.34	1.34
Mean travel time to work	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.3	16.3	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.1
Car, truck, or van	16.3	16.3	16.3	17.3	14.6	29.5	44.6	44.6	44.6
Public transportation	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.0	28.8	33.3	26.1	26.1	26.1
With a public transportation disability	275	275	275	51	224	20	3	3	3

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	31 865	31 865	13 607	18 028	2 425
Householder, wife present	23 266	23 266	9 239	14 027	1 596
Householder, no wife present	3 567	3 567	1 944	1 623	336
Other household member	4 883	4 883	2 275	2 608	493
In group quarters	149	149	149	149	149
<b>Female</b>	22 345	22 345	10 580	11 765	1 155
Householder, husband present	375	375	232	143	8
Householder, no husband present	4 916	4 916	3 088	1 828	256
Other household member	16 371	16 371	6 792	9 579	679
In group quarters	483	483	468	15	11

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	3 959	3 959	1 734	2 225	287
20 to 24 years	7 115	7 115	3 765	3 350	378
25 to 34 years	35 385	35 385	14 738	20 647	2 439
35 to 44 years	6 417	6 417	3 697	3 070	394
45 to 54 years	1 334	1 334	603	731	82
55 years and over	14 082	14 082	6 985	7 097	882
With one or more years of college					12 967

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	51 510	51 510	21 790	29 720	3 376
Black	2 388	2 388	2 253	135	204
Other races	312	312	144	168	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	212	212	116	96	10

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	54 173	54 173	24 163	30 010	3 580
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 238	9 238	4 256	4 982	558
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 078	13 078	6 223	6 855	858
Electricians and related support occupations	1 216	1 216	697	519	42
Sales occupations	4 572	4 572	2 335	2 237	432
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	200 289	200 289	4 306	196 983	304
Service occupations	7 831	7 831	3 899	3 932	510
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	816	816	132	684	55
Construction, trade, craft, and repair occupations	8 360	8 360	3 253	5 107	486
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 850	14 850	6 400	8 450	1 115
Construction	2 104	2 104	973	1 131	241
Manufacturing	2 132	2 132	8 544	12 388	1 983
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 337	2 337	1 255	1 082	1 257
Wholesale trade	1 354	1 354	656	718	156
Retail trade	9 358	9 358	4 459	4 899	679
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 134	2 134	955	1 179	138
Business and repair services	1 358	1 358	602	756	80
Personal services	1 605	1 605	823	782	85
Professional and related services	1 689	1 689	5 026	4 643	416
Public administration	1 869	1 869	1 865	1 004	169
All other industries	1 253	1 253	238	1 015	78
Armed forces, at work	37	37	24	13	27
Private wage and salary workers	44 861	44 861	19 958	24 903	2 941
Federal government workers	894	894	434	460	45
State and local government workers	5 310	5 310	2 690	2 620	393
Self-employed workers	2 905	2 905	1 037	1 868	194
Unemployed workers	240	240	58	172	23
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 322	11 322	5 557	5 765	726

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	52 679	52 679	23 562	29 267	3 396
\$1 to \$19,999 or less	9 391	9 391	4 421	4 770	707
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 284	4 284	2 132	2 152	218
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 989	3 989	1 951	2 038	212
\$30,000 to \$34,999	3 924	3 924	1 771	2 153	200
\$35,000 to \$39,999	9 165	9 165	4 125	5 040	550
\$40,000 to \$44,999	9 472	9 472	4 178	5 294	737
\$45,000 to \$49,999	6 312	6 312	3 738	2 574	347
\$50,000 to \$54,999	5 867	5 867	2 063	3 804	370
\$55,000 or more	425	425	264	161	48
Median	\$12 165	\$12 165	\$11 192	\$13 084	\$12 790

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	50 004	50 004	21 732	28 272	3 368
Drive alone	39 649	39 649	17 562	22 087	2 613
Carpool	10 355	10 355	4 170	6 185	755
Public transportation	471	471	389	82	28
Bus or streetcar	326	326	281	78	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4	4	4	4	4
Walked only	2 061	2 061	394	667	107
Other means	546	546	269	277	77
Worked at home	1 128	1 128	403	725	128
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.16
Mean drive time to work	18.4	18.4	16.4	20.0	17.3
Median drive time to work	18.9	18.9	16.4	20.0	17.3
Public transportation	25.5	25.5	25.1	27.6	28.2
With a public transportation disability	206	206	68	138	32

	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Madison County	Anderson city	Remainder of Madison County		Total	Madison County	Anderson city	Remainder of Madison County	Inside SMSA	Madison County	Anderson city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	54 210	54 210	24 187	30 023	3 580	49 735	49 735	38 067	11 668	42 894	42 894	32 807
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	31 865	31 865	13 607	18 028	2 425	29 951	29 951	23 473	6 478	24 803	24 803	19 358
Householder, wife present	23 266	23 266	9 239	14 027	1 596	22 377	22 377	17 903	4 474	18 134	18 134	14 373
Householder, no wife present	3 567	3 567	1 944	1 623	336	3 348	3 348	2 534	814	2 853	2 853	2 156
Other household member	4 883	4 883	2 275	2 608	493	4 064	4 064	2 912	1 152	3 692	3 692	2 705
In group quarters	149	149	149	149	149	162	162	124	38	124	124	124
<b>Female</b>	22 345	22 345	10 580	11 765	1 155	19 784	19 784	14 594	5 190	18 091	18 091	13 449
Householder, husband present	375	375	232	143	8	358	358	285	73	322	322	249
Householder, no husband present	4 916	4 916	3 088	1 828	256	4 366	4 366	3 303	1 063	4 085	4 085	3 235
Other household member	16 371	16 371	6 792	9 579	679	14 579	14 579	10 455	4 124	13 258	13 258	9 550
In group quarters	483	483	468	15	11	481	481	461	20	426	426	415
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	3 959	3 959	1 734	2 225	287	3 390	3 390	2 373	1 017	3 361	3 361	2 160
20 to 24 years	7 115	7 115	3 765	3 350	378	6 191	6 191	4 266	1 925	5 525	5 525	3 878
25 to 34 years	35 385	35 385	14 738	20 647	2 439	32 758	32 758	25 734	7 024	27 694	27 694	21 715
35 to 44 years	6 417	6 417	3 697	3 070	394	6 075	6 075	4 859	1 216	5 405	5 405	4 307
45 to 54 years	1 334	1 334	603	731	82	1 321	1 321	835	486	1 209	1 209	747
55 years and over	14 082	14 082	6 985	7 097	882	12 967	12 967	10 503	2 464	11 344	11 344	9 207
With one or more years of college												
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	51 510	51 510	21 790	29 720	3 376	47 260	47 260	35 905	11 355	40 615	40 615	30 741
Black	2 388	2 388	2 253	135	204	2 181	2 181	1 915	266	2 002	2 002	1 823
Other races	312	312	144	168	—	294	294	247	47	277	277	243
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	212	212	116	96	10	150	150	136	14	150	150	136
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	54 173	54 173	24 163	30 010	3 580	49 708	49 708	38 046	11 662	42 873	42 873	32 786
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 238	9 238	4 256	4 982	558	8 653	8 653	6 480	2 173	7 999	7 999	5 825
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 078	13 078	6 223	6 855	858	11 521	11 521	8 611	2 910	10 227	10 227	7 984
Electricians and related support occupations	1 216	1 216	697	519	42	1 140	1 140	1 037	103	662	662	867
Sales occupations	4 572	4 572	2 335	2 237	432	4 036	4 036	2 998	1 038	3 658	3 658	2 726
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	200 289	200 289	4 306	196 983	304	196 983	196 983	14 607	18 176	196 983	196 983	14 607
Service occupations	7 831	7 831	3 899	3 932	510	7 312	7 312	5 196	2 116	6 738	6 738	4 876
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	816	816	132	684	55	711	711	633	678	657	657	579
Construction, trade, craft, and repair occupations	8 360	8 360	3 253	5 107	486	7 880	7 880	6 327	1 553	8 193	8 193	6 394
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 850	14 850	6 400	8 450	1 115	13 614	13 614	11 059	2 555	10 960	10 960	8 757
Construction	2 104	2 104	973	1 131	241	1 765	1 765	1 237	528	1 463	1 463	1 043
Manufacturing	2 132	2 132	8 544	12 388	1 983	2 127	2 127	1 330	3 192	16 441	16 441	13 733
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 337	2 337	1 255	1 082	1 257	2 167	2 167	1 640	527	1 584	1 584	1 077
Wholesale trade	1 354	1 354	656	718	156	973	973	672	301	838	838	588
Retail trade	9 358	9 358	4 459	4 899	679	8 377	8 377	6 139	2 238	7 627	7 627	5 646
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 134	2 134	955	1 179	138	1 878	1 878	1 454	424	1 745	1 745	1 357
Business and repair services	1 358	1 358	602	756	80	1 223	1 223	793	430	1 117	1 117	727
Personal services	1 605	1 605	823	782	85	1 505	1 505	1 018	487	1 450	1 450	993
Professional and related services	1 689	1 689	5 026	4 643	416	8 747	8 747	6 192	1 983	8 193	8 193	6 394
Public administration	1 869	1 869	1 865	1 004	169	675	675	1 091	584	1 398	1 398	1 011
All other industries	1 253	1 253	238	1 015	78	1 110	1 110	263	847	1 017	1 017	217
Armed forces, at work	37	37	24	13	27	27	27	6	21	21	21	21
Private wage and salary workers	44 861	44 861	19 958	24 903	2 941	41 400	41 400	32 854	8 546	35 269	35 269	27 889
Federal government workers	894	894	434	460	45	651	651	456	195	517	517	355
State and local government workers	5 310	5 310	2 690	2 620	393	4 812	4 812	3 368	1 444	4 371	4 371	3 247
Self-employed workers	2 905	2 905	1 037	1 868	194	2 659	2 659	1 308	1 351	2 524	2 524	1 554
Unemployed workers	240	240	58	172	23	213	213	81	132	213	213	81
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 322	11 322	5 557	5 765	726	10 233	10 233	7 429				



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Madison County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Madison County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Madison County	Anderson city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Madison County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over .....	2 712	30 095	10 087	7 736	42 894	42 894	32 807	2 712	30 095	10 087	7 736	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	1 113	18 245	5 445	4 637	24 803	24 803	19 358	1 113	18 245	5 445	4 637	
Householder, wife present .....	837	13 536	3 761	3 536	18 134	18 134	14 373	837	13 536	3 761	3 536	
Householder, no wife present .....	158	1 998	697	578	2 853	2 853	2 156	1 998	697	578	578	
Other household member .....	118	2 587	987	698	3 492	3 492	2 188	2 587	987	698	698	
In group quarters .....	—	124	124	—	124	124	—	—	124	124	—	
<b>Female</b> .....	1 599	11 850	4 642	3 099	18 091	18 091	13 449	1 599	11 850	4 642	3 099	
Householder, husband present .....	725	24 471	7 451	5 122	32 229	32 229	24 732	725	24 471	7 451	5 122	
Householder, no husband present .....	346	2 889	850	574	4 085	4 085	3 235	346	2 889	850	574	
Other household member .....	1 229	6 321	3 708	2 434	13 258	13 258	9 550	1 229	6 321	3 708	2 434	
In group quarters .....	—	415	11	46	426	426	—	—	415	11	46	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	135	2 025	901	611	3 061	3 061	2 160	135	2 025	901	611	
20 to 24 years .....	333	3 545	1 647	1 212	5 525	5 525	3 878	333	3 545	1 647	1 212	
25 to 29 years .....	1 725	19 990	9 579	5 252	27 694	27 694	21 715	1 725	19 990	9 579	5 252	
30 to 34 years .....	3 952	33 918	1 098	618	4 405	4 405	4 307	3 952	33 918	1 098	618	
35 years and over .....	164	885	43	151	1 099	1 099	164	164	885	43	151	
With one or more years of college .....	937	8 270	2 137	1 856	11 344	11 344	9 207	937	8 270	2 137	1 856	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	2 534	28 207	9 874	7 519	40 615	40 615	30 741	2 534	28 207	9 874	7 519	
Black .....	166	1 657	179	182	2 002	2 002	1 823	166	1 657	179	182	
Other races .....	12	231	34	35	277	277	243	12	231	34	35	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	136	14	52	150	150	136	—	136	14	52	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	2 691	30 095	10 087	7 720	42 873	42 873	32 786	2 691	30 095	10 087	7 720	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	697	5 128	1 874	981	7 699	7 699	5 825	697	5 128	1 874	981	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	384	6 600	2 243	1 993	10 227	10 227	7 984	384	6 600	2 243	1 993	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	39	628	95	212	662	662	567	39	628	95	212	
Service occupations .....	138	2 482	932	828	3 658	3 658	2 726	138	2 482	932	828	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	378	6 600	2 243	1 993	10 227	10 227	7 984	378	6 600	2 243	1 993	
Production occupations .....	311	4 565	1 383	1 299	5 607	5 607	4 391	311	4 565	1 383	1 299	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	57	278	104	104	657	657	79	57	278	104	104	
Service occupations, craft, and repair occupations .....	187	5 078	1 327	1 284	6 492	6 492	5 265	187	5 078	1 327	1 284	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	112	8 645	2 203	2 775	10 960	10 960	8 757	112	8 645	2 203	2 775	
Construction .....	42	1 001	420	400	1 463	1 463	1 043	42	1 001	420	400	
Manufacturing .....	39	13 694	2 708	3 408	16 441	16 441	13 733	39	13 694	2 708	3 408	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	165	912	507	498	1 584	1 584	1 077	165	912	507	498	
Wholesale trade .....	42	546	250	360	838	838	586	42	546	250	360	
Retail trade .....	667	4 979	1 981	1 052	7 627	7 627	5 646	667	4 979	1 981	1 052	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	619	738	388	251	745	745	1 357	619	738	388	251	
Business and repair services .....	51	676	390	161	1 117	1 117	727	51	676	390	161	
Personal services .....	74	919	457	307	1 450	1 450	993	74	919	457	307	
Professional and related services .....	556	5 838	1 799	1 060	8 193	8 193	5 516	556	5 838	1 799	1 060	
Public administration .....	436	575	387	302	1 398	1 398	1 011	436	575	387	302	
All other industries .....	—	217	800	158	1 017	1 017	217	—	217	800	158	
Armed forces, at work .....	21	—	—	16	21	21	—	21	—	—	16	
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 658	26 231	7 380	6 551	35 269	35 269	27 889	1 658	26 231	7 380	6 551	
Federal government workers .....	70	285	162	348	517	517	355	70	285	162	348	
State and local government workers .....	771	2 476	1 124	546	4 371	4 371	3 247	771	2 476	1 124	546	
Self-employed workers .....	213	1 022	3 289	187	2 524	2 524	1 235	213	1 022	3 289	187	
Unpaid family workers .....	—	81	132	4	213	213	81	—	81	132	4	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	601	6 252	2 549	1 194	9 402	9 402	6 853	601	6 252	2 549	1 194	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings .....	2 612	29 443	9 785	7 593	41 840	41 840	32 055	2 612	29 443	9 785	7 593	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss .....	523	4 669	2 393	1 099	7 585	7 585	5 192	523	4 669	2 393	1 099	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	323	2 192	1 092	459	3 607	3 607	2 515	323	2 192	1 092	459	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	30	840	380	187	3 197	3 197	340	30	840	380	187	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	313	1 784	980	640	3 077	3 077	2 097	313	1 784	980	640	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	57	3 924	2 037	1 117	6 498	6 498	4 461	57	3 924	2 037	1 117	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	15	5 957	2 314	1 324	4 111	4 111	2 172	15	5 957	2 314	1 324	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	134	4 600	500	731	5 234	5 234	4 734	134	4 600	500	731	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	151	4 089	656	601	4 896	4 896	4 240	151	4 089	656	601	
\$50,000 or more .....	42	534	45	42	534	534	356	42	534	45	42	
Median .....	\$8 639	\$15 091	\$9 152	\$11 810	\$12 212	\$12 212	\$14 126	\$8 639	\$15 091	\$9 152	\$11 810	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Car, truck, or van .....	2 509	27 915	8 579	7 633	39 003	39 003	30 424	2 509	27 915	8 579	7 633	
Drive alone .....	1 972	22 892	7 112	5 040	31 076	31 076	24 864	1 972	22 892	7 112	5 040	
Carpool .....	537	5 023	1 467	2 573	7 027	7 027	5 560	537	5 023	1 467	2 573	
Public transportation .....	69	331	12	31	431	431	60	69	331	12	31	
Bus or streetcar .....	60	210	31	8	301	301	270	60	210	31	8	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only .....	121	1 188	597	48	1 906	1 906	1 309	121	1 188	597	48	
Other means .....	13	258	155	43	426	426	271	13	258	155	43	
Worked at home .....	118	403	725	403	1 128	1 128	403	118	403	725	403	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.13	1.11	1.10	1.26	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.10	1.26	
Mean travel time to work .....	15.1	15.5	13.0	36.6	14.9	14.9	15.5	15.1	15.5	13.0	36.6	
Car, truck, or van .....	15.0	15.8	13.6	36.8	15.3	15.3	15.7	15.0	15.8	13.6	36.8	
Public transportation .....	21.8	27.1	12.7	30.3	25.3	25.3	26.2	21.8	27.1	12.7	30.3	
With a public transportation disability .....	—	136	23	15	159	159	136	—	136	23	15	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							Living in Remainder of Madison County, worked		
	Living in Anderson city, worked							Living in Remainder of Madison County, worked		
	Inside SMSA	Madison County	Anderson city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Madison County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Madison County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>20 349</b>	<b>20 349</b>	<b>19 052</b>	<b>1 780</b>	<b>17 272</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>2 312</b>	<b>22 545</b>	<b>22 545</b>	<b>22 545</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>11 146</b>	<b>11 146</b>	<b>10 344</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>9 605</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>1 375</b>	<b>13 657</b>	<b>13 657</b>	<b>13 657</b>
Householder, wife present	7 547	7 547	6 978	509	6 469	569	1 013	10 587	10 587	10 587
Householder, no wife present	1 446	1 446	1 520	140	1 380	126	91	1 207	1 207	1 207
Other household member	1 829	1 829	1 722	90	1 632	107	246	1 863	1 863	1 863
In group quarters	124	124	124	—	—	—	25	15	15	15
<b>Female</b>	<b>9 203</b>	<b>9 203</b>	<b>8 708</b>	<b>1 041</b>	<b>7 667</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>8 888</b>	<b>8 888</b>	<b>8 888</b>
Householder, husband present	5 124	5 124	4 772	312	4 460	351	571	5 695	5 695	5 695
Householder, no husband present	2 733	2 733	2 571	282	2 289	162	217	1 352	1 352	1 352
Other household member	5 835	5 835	5 564	739	4 825	271	673	7 423	7 423	7 423
In group quarters	411	411	400	—	400	11	46	15	15	15
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	1 420	1 420	1 387	114	1 273	33	47	1 641	1 641	1 641
20 to 24 years	3 217	3 217	2 881	239	2 642	336	196	3 508	3 508	3 508
25 to 34 years	12 245	12 245	11 474	112	10 362	771	1 479	15 469	15 469	15 469
35 to 44 years	2 941	2 941	2 850	222	2 628	91	200	2 464	2 464	2 464
45 years and over	526	526	460	93	367	66	10	683	683	683
With one or more years of college	5 946	5 946	5 611	576	5 035	335	708	5 398	5 398	5 398
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	18 328	18 328	17 191	1 612	15 579	1 137	2 124	22 287	22 287	22 287
Black	1 887	1 887	1 737	116	1 581	150	178	1 115	1 115	1 115
Other races	134	134	124	12	112	10	10	143	143	143
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	96	96	96	—	96	—	10	54	54	54
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	20 337	20 337	19 040	1 768	17 272	1 297	2 300	22 536	22 536	22 536
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 484	3 484	3 322	242	2 895	342	327	3 015	3 015	3 015
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 186	5 186	4 974	849	4 125	212	657	5 041	5 041	5 041
Technicians and related support occupations	557	557	545	29	516	405	130	405	405	405
Sales occupations	1 725	1 725	1 639	187	1 548	95	104	1 479	1 479	1 479
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 695	2 695	2 590	549	2 041	105	423	2 912	2 912	2 912
Service occupations	3 540	3 540	3 395	249	3 146	145	126	3 198	3 198	3 198
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	75	75	46	29	46	29	80	30	30	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 741	2 741	2 632	136	2 496	109	347	3 851	3 851	3 851
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 111	5 111	4 771	107	4 564	440	813	5 849	5 849	5 849
Construction	748	748	695	14	681	53	112	715	715	715
Manufacturing	7 003	7 003	6 527	34	6 493	476	964	7 438	7 438	7 438
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	816	816	765	123	642	51	148	768	768	768
Wholesale trade	432	432	414	29	385	18	151	406	406	406
Retail trade	3 903	3 903	3 738	497	3 241	165	282	3 724	3 724	3 724
Finance, insurance, and real estate	848	848	824	373	451	24	897	897	897	897
Business and repair services	540	540	488	32	416	92	27	577	577	577
Personal services	750	750	706	76	649	24	709	709	709	709
Professional and related services	4 476	4 476	4 230	375	3 855	246	399	3 717	3 717	3 717
Public administration	639	639	571	234	337	68	137	759	759	759
All other industries	182	182	122	12	122	60	28	835	835	835
Armed forces, at work	12	12	12	12	—	—	12	9	9	9
Private wage and salary workers	16 793	16 793	15 786	1 111	14 675	1 007	1 897	18 476	18 476	18 476
Federal government workers	249	249	211	28	183	38	160	268	268	268
State and local government workers	2 382	2 382	2 184	520	1 664	198	965	1 989	1 989	1 989
Self-employed workers	857	857	803	121	682	54	90	1 667	1 667	1 667
Unpaid family workers	68	68	68	—	68	—	—	145	145	145
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 830	4 830	4 604	375	4 229	226	462	4 572	4 572	4 572
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	19 807	19 807	18 521	1 703	16 818	1 286	2 273	22 033	22 033	22 033
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 925	3 925	3 805	344	3 282	279	370	3 660	3 660	3 660
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 905	1 905	1 794	151	1 547	111	99	1 702	1 702	1 702
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 676	1 676	1 590	229	1 361	95	86	1 521	1 521	1 521
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 413	1 413	1 318	95	1 115	95	261	1 664	1 664	1 664
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 192	3 192	2 767	215	2 452	425	710	3 306	3 306	3 306
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 576	3 576	3 458	145	3 313	118	394	3 835	3 835	3 835
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 173	2 173	2 073	71	2 002	100	208	3 061	3 061	3 061
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 818	1 818	1 746	89	1 657	72	72	3 078	3 078	3 078
\$50,000 or more	129	129	129	24	105	—	—	206	206	206
Median	\$11 171	\$11 171	\$11 275	\$8 052	\$11 858	\$10 488	\$11 174	\$13 386	\$13 386	\$13 386
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	18 105	18 105	16 834	1 588	15 246	1 271	2 263	20 898	20 898	20 898
Drive alone	14 861	14 861	13 868	1 215	12 653	993	1 513	17 115	17 115	17 115
Carpool	3 244	3 244	2 966	373	2 593	278	750	3 783	3 783	3 783
Public transportation	363	363	363	58	305	—	—	68	68	68
Bus or streetcar	233	233	233	49	184	—	—	68	68	68
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 278	1 278	1 259	121	1 138	19	35	428	428	428
Other means	200	200	193	13	180	7	14	226	226	226
Worked at home	403	403	403	—	403	—	—	725	725	725
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.14	1.10	1.15	1.25	1.11	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	13.1	13.1	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.1	16.6	16.6	16.6
Car, truck, or van	13.3	13.3	12.6	12.6	12.6	22.5	41.2	17.0	17.0	17.0
Public transportation	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.5	—	—	26.2	26.2	26.2
With a public transportation disability	59	59	49	—	49	10	—	100	100	100

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Madison County, worked—Con.									
	Anderson city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Madison County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Madison County	Anderson city	Remainder of Madison County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>13 755</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>12 823</b>	<b>8 790</b>	<b>5 424</b>	<b>6 841</b>	<b>6 841</b>	<b>5 260</b>	<b>1 581</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>9 014</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>8 640</b>	<b>4 643</b>	<b>3 262</b>	<b>5 148</b>	<b>5 148</b>	<b>4 115</b>	<b>1 033</b>	
Householder, wife present	7 395	328	7 067	3 192	2 523	4 243	4 243	3 530	713	
Householder, no wife present	636	18	618	571	287	495	495	378	117	
Other household member	983	28	955	880	452	372	372	207	165	
In group quarters	4	—	4	—	—	38	38	—	38	
<b>Female</b>	<b>4 741</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>4 183</b>	<b>4 147</b>	<b>2 162</b>	<b>1 693</b>	<b>1 693</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>548</b>	
Householder, husband present	76	4	72	22	45	36	36	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	664	64	600	688	357	281	281	158	123	
Other household member	3 986	490	3 496	3 437	1 760	1 321	1 321	905	416	
In group quarters	15	—	15	—	—	55	55	46	9	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	773	21	752	868	414	329	329	213	116	
20 to 24 years	997	94	903	1 311	786	666	666	388	278	
25 to 54 years	10 241	613	9 628	5 208	3 773	5 064	5 064	4 019	1 045	
55 to 64 years	1 457	134	1 323	1 487	418	670	670	552	118	
65 years and over	287	71	216	396	33	112	112	88	24	
With one or more years of college	3 596	361	3 235	1 802	1 148	1 623	1 623	1 296	327	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	13 550	922	12 628	8 737	5 395	6 645	6 645	5 164	1 481	
Black	86	10	76	29	4	179	179	92	87	
Other races	119	—	119	24	25	17	17	4	13	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	40	—	40	14	42	—	—	—	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	13 746	923	12 823	8 790	5 420	6 835	6 835	5 260	1 575	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 503	270	2 233	1 512	654	954	954	655	299	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 010	273	2 737	2 031	1 336	1 305	1 305	937	368	
Technicians and related support occupations	322	10	312	85	82	178	178	170	8	
Sales occupations	887	107	780	837	378	378	378	272	106	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 481	62	1 419	1 717	457	574	574	320	254	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33	—	33	549	74	54	54	—	50	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 263	2	2 261	1 218	937	1 294	1 294	1 064	230	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 086	5	4 081	1 763	1 962	2 654	2 654	2 282	372	
Construction	348	28	320	367	288	302	302	194	108	
Manufacturing	7 206	5	7 201	2 232	2 444	4 081	4 081	3 597	484	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	312	42	270	364	350	349	349	210	139	
Wholesale trade	174	13	161	232	209	135	135	84	51	
Retail trade	1 908	170	1 738	1 816	770	750	750	493	257	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	533	246	287	364	222	133	133	97	36	
Business and repair services	279	19	260	298	134	106	106	66	40	
Personal services	287	17	270	413	47	55	55	30	25	
Professional and related services	2 164	181	1 983	1 553	661	554	554	368	186	
Public administration	440	202	238	319	165	277	277	80	197	
All other industries	95	—	95	740	130	93	93	46	47	
Armed forces, at work	9	—	9	—	4	6	6	—	6	
Private wage and salary workers	12 103	547	11 556	6 373	4 754	6 131	6 131	4 965	1 166	
Federal government workers	144	42	102	124	188	134	134	101	33	
State and local government workers	1 063	251	812	926	381	441	441	321	120	
Self-employed workers	437	92	345	1 235	97	135	135	73	62	
Unpaid family workers	13	—	13	132	4	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 249	226	2 023	2 323	732	831	831	576	255	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>13 534</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>12 625</b>	<b>8 499</b>	<b>5 320</b>	<b>6 762</b>	<b>6 762</b>	<b>5 227</b>	<b>1 535</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 546	159	1 387	2 114	729	575	575	369	206	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	721	70	651	981	360	223	223	71	152	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	744	63	681	1 051	421	254	254	90	164	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	779	100	679	885	379	313	313	133	180	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 694	222	1 472	1 407	1 407	970	970	625	345	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 714	644	2 070	2 320	1 917	1 917	1 917	1 682	235	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 661	63	2 598	400	523	399	399	1 211	188	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 494	63	2 432	584	529	1 082	1 082	951	131	
\$50,000 or more	161	32	129	4	29	21	21	—	—	
Median	\$16 902	\$9 890	\$17 382	\$8 898	\$12 160	\$17 197	\$17 197	\$18 267	\$11 520	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	13 590	921	12 669	7 308	5 370	6 768	6 768	5 192	1 576	
Drive alone	10 996	757	10 239	6 119	3 547	4 655	4 655	3 478	1 177	
Carpool	2 594	164	2 430	1 189	1 823	2 113	2 113	1 714	399	
Public transportation	37	11	26	31	—	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	37	11	26	31	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	50	—	50	578	13	40	40	40	—	
Other means	78	—	78	148	29	33	33	28	5	
Worked at home	—	—	—	725	3	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.26	1.23	1.23	1.26	1.16	
Mean travel time to work	19.7	20.2	19.6	11.5	34.9	31.9	31.9	34.3	27.0	
Car, truck, or van	19.7	20.3	19.6	12.0	34.9	32.0	32.0	33.5	27.0	
Public transportation	37.4	15.0	46.9	12.7	30.0	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	87	—	87	13	15	15	15	15	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for selected Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA				
											Living in SMSA, worked				
	Total	Anderson County	Anderson city	Remainder of Anderson County	Place of work not reported	Total	Anderson County	Anderson city	Remainder of Anderson County		Inside SMSA	Anderson County	Anderson city		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>59 203</b>	<b>59 203</b>	<b>11 135</b>	<b>48 068</b>	<b>4 651</b>	<b>49 456</b>	<b>49 456</b>	<b>19 307</b>	<b>30 149</b>		<b>43 168</b>	<b>43 168</b>	<b>17 664</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b>	<b>33 209</b>	<b>33 209</b>	<b>6 159</b>	<b>27 050</b>	<b>2 424</b>	<b>27 477</b>	<b>27 477</b>	<b>9 753</b>	<b>17 502</b>		<b>23 345</b>	<b>23 345</b>	<b>8 882</b>		
Householder, wife present	23 790	23 790	3 833	19 957	1 729	19 341	19 341	6 753	12 588		16 432	16 432	6 013		
Householder, no wife present	2 621	2 621	825	1 796	243	2 466	2 466	1 035	1 431		2 010	2 010	914		
Other household member	6 679	6 679	1 362	5 297	602	5 603	5 603	2 153	3 450		4 847	4 847	1 926		
In group quarters	119	119	—	—	—	63	63	34	29		56	56	—		
<b>Female</b>	<b>25 994</b>	<b>25 994</b>	<b>4 976</b>	<b>21 018</b>	<b>2 057</b>	<b>21 979</b>	<b>21 979</b>	<b>9 332</b>	<b>12 647</b>		<b>19 823</b>	<b>19 823</b>	<b>8 782</b>		
Householder, husband present	16 747	16 747	451	16 296	1 401	15 346	15 346	6 354	8 992		14 692	14 692	5 992		
Householder, no husband present	5 002	5 002	1 395	3 607	491	4 227	4 227	1 832	2 395		3 850	3 850	1 736		
Other household member	20 114	20 114	3 358	16 756	1 496	17 043	17 043	7 167	9 876		15 327	15 327	6 284		
In group quarters	111	111	—	—	—	88	88	69	19		54	54	—		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years	4 001	4 001	862	3 139	395	3 191	3 191	1 272	1 919		2 869	2 869	1 181		
20 to 24 years	7 958	7 958	1 850	6 108	900	5 737	5 737	2 796	4 339		6 162	6 162	2 509		
25 to 34 years	38 579	38 579	6 487	32 092	3 039	31 631	31 631	12 398	19 233		27 318	27 318	11 279		
35 to 44 years	7 084	7 084	1 541	5 543	564	6 072	6 072	2 329	3 743		5 506	5 506	2 213		
45 to 54 years	1 581	1 581	395	1 186	153	1 427	1 427	502	925		1 313	1 313	482		
55 years and over	14 862	14 862	3 847	11 015	1 067	12 498	12 498	5 993	6 505		10 575	10 575	5 284		
With one or more years of college															
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White	50 145	50 145	8 233	41 912	3 862	41 591	41 591	15 626	25 965		36 019	36 019	14 181		
Black	8 886	8 886	2 884	6 002	7 862	7 690	7 690	3 580	4 110		6 988	6 988	3 382		
Other races	172	172	18	154	7	175	175	101	74		161	161	101		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	394	394	78	316	63	366	366	144	222		299	299	136		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work	59 180	59 180	11 128	48 052	4 651	49 440	49 440	19 291	30 149		43 152	43 152	17 648		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 075	9 075	2 425	6 640	791	7 577	7 577	3 636	3 941		6 421	6 421	2 777		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 733	13 733	938	10 795	1 159	10 784	10 784	5 738	5 046		9 729	9 729	5 384		
Technicians and related support occupations	1 207	1 207	153	1 054	80	1 015	1 015	533	482		789	789	426		
Sales occupations	1 500	1 500	319	1 181	99	1 401	1 401	688	713		1 314	1 314	619		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 426	7 426	1 466	5 960	597	4 280	4 280	2 337	1 943		3 914	3 914	2 192		
Service occupations	5 563	5 563	1 511	4 052	368	4 634	4 634	2 084	2 550		4 196	4 196	1 990		
Household, repair, and maintenance occupations	883	883	87	796	56	727	727	33	749		742	742	33		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 694	9 694	1 551	8 143	556	8 130	8 130	2 705	5 425		6 805	6 805	2 545		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 232	20 232	2 666	17 566	1 474	17 783	17 783	5 095	12 438		15 259	15 259	4 619		
Construction	3 837	3 837	693	3 144	312	2 651	2 651	1 194	1 457		2 025	2 025	897		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	27 147	27 147	3 620	23 527	1 982	23 595	23 595	9 602	13 993		20 236	20 236	5 474		
Wholesale trade	3 016	3 016	395	2 621	195	2 425	2 425	965	1 460		1 612	1 612	825		
Retail trade	2 002	2 002	408	1 594	194	1 593	1 593	835	758		1 448	1 448	750		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 393	8 393	2 028	6 365	538	7 987	7 987	3 440	4 547		6 874	6 874	3 926		
Business and repair services	1 423	1 423	282	1 141	131	1 110	1 110	532	608		1 093	1 093	526		
Personal services	1 360	1 360	320	1 040	182	1 178	1 178	533	645		1 076	1 076	549		
Professional and related services	7 588	7 588	2 347	5 241	704	5 447	5 447	2 609	2 838		4 949	4 949	3 293		
Public administration	1 264	1 264	324	940	89	1 018	1 018	473	545		1 034	1 034	468		
All other industries	1 314	1 314	237	1 077	140	1 104	1 104	287	817		919	919	243		
Armed forces, at work	23	23	7	16	16	16	16	—	—		16	16	—		
Private wage and salary workers	49 270	49 270	8 762	40 508	3 813	40 759	40 759	16 016	24 743		35 503	35 503	14 573		
Federal government workers	725	725	266	459	41	676	676	411	265		621	621	388		
State and local government workers	5 726	5 726	1 502	4 224	525	5 033	5 033	2 066	2 967		4 272	4 272	1 908		
Self-employed workers	3 060	3 060	523	2 537	272	2 772	2 772	703	2 069		2 569	2 569	1 041		
Unpaid family workers	222	222	82	140	19	216	216	111	105		203	203	111		
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 918	9 918	2 181	7 737	804	8 400	8 400	3 491	4 909		7 474	7 474	3 185		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
Total with earnings	57 221	57 221	10 526	46 695	4 279	47 880	47 880	18 436	29 444		41 700	41 700	16 817		
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	8 347	8 347	1 757	6 590	877	7 093	7 093	2 925	4 168		6 346	6 346	2 676		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 119	5 119	1 027	4 092	377	4 394	4 394	1 785	2 609		3 911	3 911	1 681		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 505	7 505	1 480	6 025	382	6 327	6 327	2 702	3 625		5 684	5 684	2 522		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 140	8 140	1 368	6 772	495	9 036	9 036	2 793	6 243		6 171	6 171	2 554		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 621	15 621	2 077	12 744	1 080	13 340	13 340	4 904	8 436		11 534	11 534	4 436		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 943	6 943	1 007	5 936	491	6 449	6 449	2 649	3 800		4 271	4 271	1 639		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 932	2 932	439	2 493	228	2 198	2 198	646	1 552		1 735	1 735	549		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 342	2 342	512	1 830	338	1 485	1 485	701	784		1 298	1 298	602		
\$50,000 or more	372	372	129	243	31	338	338	142	196		312	312	195		
Median	\$9 877	\$9 877	\$9 461	\$9 961	\$10 023	\$9 741	\$9 741	\$9 293	\$10 025		\$9 591	\$9 591	\$9 198		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van	55 769	55 769	10 267	45 502	4 467	46 325	46 325	18 185	28 140		40 083	40 083	16 539		
Drive alone	41 485	41 485	7 475	34 010	3 492	34 696	34 696	13 872	20 804		30 990	30 990	12 793		
Carpool	14 284	14 284	2 792	11 492	1 085	11 629	11 629	4 293	7 336		9 693	9 693	3 766		
Public transportation	212	212	130	82	17	195	195	142	53		181	181	549		
Bus or streetcar	116	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	96	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—		
Walked only	1 993	1 993	520	1 473	117	1 822	1 822	733	1 089		1 814	1 814	729		
Other means	499	499	99	400	43	411	411	150	261		373	373	127		
Worked at home	619	619	43	576	—	613	613	43	570		613	613	43		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.17		1.15	1.15	1.14		
Mean travel time to work—minutes	18.6	18.6	16.6	19.4	19.5	18.6	18.6	17.5	19.5		17.5	17.5	15.5		
Car, truck, or van—minutes	19.0	19.0	16.8	19.5	19.8	18.0	18.0	17.9	19.8		18.0	18.0	15.8		
Public transportation—minutes	21.4	21.4	24.1	17.0	18.4	22.7	22.7	23.8	20.2		22.7	22.7	23.8		
With a public transportation disability	195	195	53	142	61	110	110	35	75		104	104	35		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.				Living in Anderson County, worked				Living in Anderson city, worked			
	Remainder of Anderson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anderson County	Anderson city	Remainder of Anderson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anderson County	Anderson city	Remainder of Anderson County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>25 504</b>	<b>11 384</b>	<b>43 168</b>	<b>43 168</b>	<b>17 664</b>	<b>25 504</b>	<b>11 384</b>	<b>9 264</b>	<b>9 264</b>	<b>6 303</b>	<b>2 961</b>	<b>804</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>14 463</b>	<b>7 240</b>	<b>23 345</b>	<b>23 345</b>	<b>8 882</b>	<b>14 463</b>	<b>7 240</b>	<b>5 013</b>	<b>5 013</b>	<b>3 154</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>544</b>
Householder, wife present	10 419	5 629	16 432	16 432	6 013	10 419	5 629	3 113	3 113	1 914	1 199	321
Householder, no wife present	1 097	368	2 010	2 010	796	1 097	368	718	718	474	246	55
Other household member	2 921	1 180	4 847	4 847	1 212	2 921	1 180	1 126	1 126	737	389	105
In group quarters	—	63	56	56	29	—	63	56	56	29	—	77
<b>Female</b>	<b>11 041</b>	<b>4 144</b>	<b>19 822</b>	<b>19 822</b>	<b>8 782</b>	<b>11 041</b>	<b>4 144</b>	<b>4 251</b>	<b>4 251</b>	<b>3 149</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>260</b>
Householder, husband present	328	135	592	592	264	328	135	101	101	76	25	—
Householder, no husband present	2 114	661	3 850	3 850	1 736	2 114	661	1 444	1 444	774	370	59
Other household member	8 599	3 291	15 377	15 377	6 728	8 599	3 291	2 852	2 852	2 245	707	144
In group quarters	—	57	54	54	54	—	57	54	54	—	57	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	1 688	737	2 869	2 869	1 181	1 688	737	598	598	411	187	155
20 to 24 years	3 653	1 296	6 162	6 162	2 509	3 653	1 296	1 598	1 598	1 023	575	157
25 to 34 years	16 039	8 227	27 318	27 318	11 279	16 039	8 227	5 413	5 413	3 674	1 739	417
35 to 64 years	3 293	1 014	5 506	5 506	2 213	3 293	1 014	1 338	1 338	919	514	72
65 years and over	831	115	1 313	1 313	482	831	115	317	317	276	41	24
With one or more years of college	2 291	3 220	10 575	10 575	5 284	5 291	3 220	3 178	3 178	2 335	843	377
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	21 838	10 264	36 019	36 019	14 181	21 838	10 264	6 495	6 495	4 697	1 998	694
Black	3 606	1 116	6 988	6 988	3 382	3 606	1 116	2 558	2 558	1 595	963	110
Other races	60	4	161	161	101	60	4	11	11	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	163	32	299	299	136	163	32	78	78	71	7	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	25 504	11 377	43 152	43 152	17 648	25 504	11 377	9 264	9 264	6 303	2 961	797
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 144	1 863	6 421	6 421	3 277	3 144	1 863	2 004	2 004	1 530	474	201
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 345	2 845	9 729	9 729	5 364	4 345	2 845	2 434	2 434	1 907	573	206
Technicians and related support occupations	1 323	338	789	789	456	1 323	338	137	137	85	52	16
Sales occupations	722	818	3 914	3 914	2 192	722	818	1 124	1 124	930	194	118
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 489	506	2 026	2 026	1 230	1 489	506	1 173	1 173	892	174	72
Service occupations	2 206	770	4 196	4 196	1 990	2 206	770	1 235	1 235	858	377	163
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	709	77	742	742	343	709	77	15	15	—	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	4 660	2 323	6 865	6 865	4 460	4 660	2 323	1 427	1 427	1 105	438	173
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 620	3 499	15 259	15 259	4 619	10 620	3 499	2 319	2 319	1 174	145	154
Construction	1 148	1 500	2 025	2 025	897	1 148	1 500	527	527	300	227	116
Manufacturing	4 792	4 929	20 236	20 236	5 474	4 792	4 929	3 069	3 069	1 321	1 148	220
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	757	1 106	1 612	1 612	853	757	1 106	269	269	230	197	87
Wholesale trade	1 698	360	1 448	1 448	750	1 698	360	374	374	256	118	20
Retail trade	2 948	981	6 874	6 874	3 426	2 948	981	1 752	1 752	1 515	377	68
Finance, insurance, and real estate	398	435	1 266	1 266	868	398	435	278	278	340	38	33
Business and repair services	567	253	1 093	1 093	526	567	253	231	231	211	20	30
Personal services	1 028	297	1 654	1 654	728	1 028	297	378	378	190	88	166
Professional and related services	2 276	1 315	5 569	5 569	3 293	2 276	1 315	1 990	1 990	1 668	322	94
Public administration	471	256	919	919	448	471	256	229	229	108	121	43
All other industries	771	140	1 034	1 034	263	771	140	167	167	144	23	14
Armed forces, at work	—	—	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	20 390	9 954	35 503	35 503	14 573	20 390	9 954	7 281	7 281	4 835	2 446	682
Federal government workers	233	263	621	621	388	233	263	195	195	151	44	38
State and local government workers	2 364	928	4 272	4 272	2 364	2 364	928	1 285	1 285	855	430	84
Self-employed workers	1 885	238	2 569	2 569	684	1 885	238	428	428	387	41	—
Unpaid family workers	4	—	203	203	111	4	—	75	75	75	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	929	1 640	7 474	7 474	3 185	4 289	1 640	1 798	1 798	1 392	406	205
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>24 883</b>	<b>11 242</b>	<b>41 700</b>	<b>41 700</b>	<b>16 817</b>	<b>24 883</b>	<b>11 242</b>	<b>8 761</b>	<b>8 761</b>	<b>5 915</b>	<b>2 846</b>	<b>777</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 670	1 124	6 346	6 346	2 676	3 670	1 124	1 442	1 442	1 150	592	134
\$4,000 to \$5,999	831	230	3 911	3 911	1 230	831	230	2 225	2 225	1 423	807	227
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 162	1 439	5 684	5 684	2 522	3 162	1 439	1 273	1 273	948	525	104
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 617	1 474	6 171	6 171	2 554	3 617	1 474	1 111	1 111	724	387	121
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 197	599	1 976	1 976	1 088	1 197	599	838	838	480	358	55
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 082	1 741	4 721	4 721	1 639	3 082	1 741	1 111	1 111	724	387	121
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 197	599	1 745	1 745	548	1 197	599	288	288	138	150	91
\$25,000 to \$49,999	706	696	1 298	1 298	706	706	696	333	333	264	89	40
\$50,000 or more	1 131	51	290	290	159	1 131	51	148	148	112	36	—
Median	\$9 869	\$10 873	\$9 591	\$9 591	\$9 198	\$9 869	\$10 873	\$9 468	\$9 468	\$8 709	\$10 513	\$9 727
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	23 524	11 219	40 083	40 083	16 559	23 524	11 219	8 435	8 435	5 602	2 833	804
Drive alone	15 597	7 713	30 390	30 390	12 793	15 597	7 713	6 210	6 210	4 179	2 031	488
Carpool	5 927	3 506	9 693	9 693	3 766	5 927	3 506	2 225	2 225	1 423	802	316
Public transportation	89	16	285	285	196	89	16	195	195	161	34	—
Bus or streetcar	53	16	195	195	142	53	16	130	130	107	23	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 085	66	1 814	1 814	729	1 085	66	492	492	414	78	—
Other means	236	83	373	373	137	236	83	99	99	83	16	—
Worked at home	570	613	613	613	—	570	613	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.23	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.23	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.20	1.30
Mean travel time to work	15.5 minutes	29.6	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	29.6	14.3	14.3	12.2	18.9	39.8
Car, truck, or van	15.9	29.6	15.8	15.8	15.5	15.9	29.8	14.3	14.3	12.2	18.9	39.8
Public transportation	20.2	5.0	22.7	22.7	23.8	20.2	5.0	24.9	24.9	23.2	32.8	—
With a public transportation disability	69	30	104	104	35	69	30	21	21	12	9	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Anderson County, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Anderson County	Anderson city	Remainder of Anderson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anderson County	Anderson city	Remainder of Anderson County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>33 904</b>	<b>33 904</b>	<b>11 361</b>	<b>22 543</b>	<b>10 580</b>	<b>6 288</b>	<b>6 288</b>	<b>1 643</b>	<b>4 645</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>18 332</b>	<b>18 332</b>	<b>5 728</b>	<b>12 604</b>	<b>6 696</b>	<b>4 132</b>	<b>4 132</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>3 039</b>	
Householder, wife present	13 319	13 319	4 099	9 220	5 228	2 909	2 909	740	2 169	
Householder, no wife present	1 292	1 292	440	852	313	436	436	121	335	
Other household member	3 721	3 721	1 189	2 532	1 075	756	756	222	529	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>15 572</b>	<b>15 572</b>	<b>5 633</b>	<b>9 939</b>	<b>3 884</b>	<b>2 156</b>	<b>2 156</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>1 606</b>	
Householder, husband present	491	491	188	303	135	29	29	—	29	
Householder, no husband present	2 706	2 706	962	1 744	802	377	377	126	251	
Other household member	12 375	12 375	4 483	7 892	3 147	1 716	1 716	439	1 277	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	34	34	15	19	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	2 271	2 271	770	1 501	582	322	322	91	231	
20 to 24 years	4 564	4 564	1 486	3 078	1 139	973	973	287	686	
25 to 34 years	21 905	21 905	7 625	14 300	7 805	4 313	4 313	1 119	3 194	
35 to 44 years	4 168	4 168	1 294	2 874	963	566	566	126	440	
45 to 54 years	996	996	206	790	91	114	114	20	94	
With one or more years of college	7 397	7 397	2 949	4 448	2 843	1 923	1 923	709	1 214	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	29 324	29 324	9 484	19 840	9 570	5 572	5 572	1 445	4 127	
Black	4 430	4 430	1 787	2 643	1 006	702	702	168	504	
Other races	150	150	90	60	4	14	14	—	14	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	221	221	65	156	32	67	67	8	59	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>33 888</b>	<b>33 888</b>	<b>11 345</b>	<b>22 543</b>	<b>10 580</b>	<b>6 288</b>	<b>6 288</b>	<b>1 643</b>	<b>4 645</b>	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 417	4 417	1 747	2 670	1 662	1 156	1 156	359	797	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 295	7 295	3 477	3 818	2 055	1 055	1 055	334	701	
Technicians and related specialty occupations	652	652	371	281	226	126	126	149	149	
Sales occupations	2 790	2 790	1 262	1 528	700	366	366	145	221	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 853	3 853	1 844	2 009	1 019	463	463	132	331	
Service occupations	2 961	2 961	1 132	1 829	707	438	438	94	344	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	727	727	18	709	77	40	40	—	40	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 548	5 548	1 526	4 022	2 150	1 325	1 325	360	965	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 940	12 940	3 445	9 495	3 345	2 274	2 274	578	1 796	
Construction	1 498	1 498	597	901	1 384	626	626	297	329	
Manufacturing	17 167	17 167	4 153	13 014	4 709	3 359	3 359	546	2 813	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 343	1 343	785	558	1 019	353	353	90	263	
Wholesale trade	1 074	1 074	494	580	360	145	145	65	60	
Retail trade	5 122	5 122	2 411	2 711	821	513	513	214	299	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	888	888	528	360	402	52	52	42	10	
Business and repair services	862	862	315	547	223	47	47	6	41	
Personal services	798	798	158	640	102	46	46	5	41	
Professional and related services	3 579	3 579	1 625	1 954	1 213	778	778	309	669	
Public administration	690	690	340	350	126	70	70	24	46	
All other industries	867	867	119	748	126	70	70	39	69	
Armed forces, at work	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	28 222	28 222	9 738	18 484	9 272	5 256	5 256	1 443	3 813	
Federal government workers	426	426	237	189	225	55	55	23	32	
State and local government workers	2 987	2 987	1 053	1 934	845	761	761	158	603	
Self-employed workers	2 141	2 141	297	1 844	238	203	203	19	184	
Unpaid family workers	128	128	36	92	13	13	13	—	13	
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 676	5 676	1 793	3 883	1 435	926	926	306	620	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>32 939</b>	<b>32 939</b>	<b>10 902</b>	<b>22 037</b>	<b>10 465</b>	<b>6 180</b>	<b>6 180</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>4 561</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 904	4 904	3 526	3 378	2 760	1 747	1 747	249	498	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 061	3 061	1 078	1 983	785	483	483	104	379	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 060	3 060	1 078	1 983	785	483	483	104	379	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 061	3 061	1 078	1 983	785	483	483	104	379	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 476	9 476	2 940	6 536	2 741	1 806	1 806	239	626	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 883	3 883	1 159	2 724	1 098	928	928	170	758	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 076	1 076	338	738	274	214	214	38	355	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	945	945	338	607	446	187	187	99	122	
\$50,000 or more	142	142	65	77	51	68	68	12	56	
Median	\$9 618	\$9 618	\$9 291	\$9 746	\$10 955	\$10 606	\$10 606	\$10 231	\$10 749	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	31 648	31 648	10 957	20 691	10 415	6 242	6 242	1 626	4 616	
Drive alone	24 180	24 180	8 114	16 066	7 225	4 306	4 306	1 099	3 207	
Carpool	7 468	7 468	2 843	5 125	3 190	1 936	1 936	527	1 409	
Public transportation	65	65	35	35	16	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 322	1 322	315	1 007	66	8	8	4	4	
Other means	274	274	4	270	83	38	38	13	25	
Worked at home	570	570	—	570	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.21	
Mean travel time to work	15.8	15.8	17.4	15.5	26.9	31.9	31.9	39.1	29.3	
Car, truck, or van—minutes	16.2	16.2	17.4	15.5	29.1	31.8	31.8	39.0	29.3	
Public transportation—minutes	17.9	17.9	26.6	12.4	5.0	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation facility	83	83	23	60	30	6	6	—	6	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**.....  
 Wife present.....  
 Householder, no wife present.....  
 Other household member.....  
 In group quarters.....  
**Female**.....  
 Householder, husband present.....  
 Householder, no husband present.....  
 Other household member.....  
 In group quarters.....

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....  
 20 to 24 years.....  
 25 to 34 years.....  
 35 to 44 years.....  
 45 years and over.....  
 With one or more years of college.....

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....  
 Black.....  
 Other races.....  
 Spanish origin<sup>1</sup>.....

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work.....  
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....  
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....  
 Technicians and related support occupations.....  
 Sales occupations.....  
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....  
 Service occupations.....  
 Farm, forestry, and fishing occupations.....  
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....  
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....  
 Construction.....  
 Manufacturing.....  
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....  
 Wholesale trade.....  
 Retail trade.....  
 Finance, insurance, and real estate.....  
 Business and repair services.....  
 Personal services.....  
 Professional and related services.....  
 Public administration.....  
 All other industries.....  
 Armed forces, at work.....  
 Private wage and salary workers.....  
 Federal government workers.....  
 State and local government workers.....  
 Self-employed workers.....  
 Unpaid family workers.....

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings.....  
 \$1 to \$3,999 or less.....  
 \$4,000 to \$5,999.....  
 \$6,000 to \$7,999.....  
 \$8,000 to \$9,999.....  
 \$10,000 to \$14,999.....  
 \$15,000 to \$19,999.....  
 \$20,000 to \$24,999.....  
 \$25,000 to \$49,999.....  
 \$50,000 or more.....  
 Median.....

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van.....  
 Car, truck, or van.....  
 Carpool.....  
 Public transportation.....  
 By taxicab.....  
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....  
 Walked only.....  
 Other means.....  
 Worked at home.....  
 Persons per private car, truck, or van.....  
 Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....  
 Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....  
 Public transportation..... minutes.....  
 With a public transportation disability.....

	Living Inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA, worked			
	Total	Washnet County	Ann Arbor city	Remainder of Washnet County		Total	Washnet County	Ann Arbor city	Remainder of Washnet County	Inside SMSA	Washnet County	Ann Arbor city	Remainder of Washnet County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>125 828</b>	<b>125 828</b>	<b>54 094</b>	<b>71 734</b>	<b>7 023</b>	<b>141 038</b>	<b>141 038</b>	<b>61 614</b>	<b>79 424</b>	<b>101 808</b>	<b>101 808</b>	<b>52 649</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>68 626</b>	<b>68 626</b>	<b>28 570</b>	<b>40 056</b>	<b>4 190</b>	<b>79 243</b>	<b>79 243</b>	<b>30 141</b>	<b>49 102</b>	<b>52 483</b>	<b>52 483</b>	<b>25 746</b>	
Wife present	68 125	68 125	28 245	39 880	4 190	79 243	79 243	30 141	49 102	52 483	52 483	25 746	
Householder, no wife present	12 627	12 627	6 253	6 374	0 996	12 627	12 627	5 527	7 143	9 705	9 705	4 933	
Other household member	15 251	15 251	7 032	8 219	2 41	16 561	16 561	7 086	9 475	12 108	12 108	6 367	
In group quarters	2 623	2 623	2 040	583	49	2 414	2 414	1 929	485	2 379	2 379	1 917	
<b>Female</b>	<b>57 202</b>	<b>57 202</b>	<b>25 524</b>	<b>31 678</b>	<b>2 833</b>	<b>61 795</b>	<b>61 795</b>	<b>31 473</b>	<b>30 322</b>	<b>49 325</b>	<b>49 325</b>	<b>26 903</b>	
Householder, husband present	2 015	2 015	1 155	860	63	893	893	1 209	684	1 646	1 646	1 101	
Householder, no husband present	15 516	15 516	8 711	7 805	1 847	15 847	15 847	8 410	7 437	13 402	13 402	7 515	
Other household member	36 027	36 027	17 389	22 238	1 827	41 097	41 097	19 740	21 357	31 347	31 347	16 023	
In group quarters	3 244	3 244	2 299	945	97	2 958	2 958	2 114	844	2 930	2 930	2 098	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	9 716	9 716	4 043	5 673	658	9 670	9 670	5 014	4 656	8 390	8 390	4 606	
20 to 24 years	25 603	25 603	12 176	13 427	1 494	26 622	26 622	14 002	14 002	21 769	21 769	12 352	
25 to 34 years	18 442	18 442	32 613	45 829	4 252	19 242	19 242	36 715	52 527	61 642	61 642	30 572	
35 to 44 years	9 763	9 763	4 008	5 755	488	11 179	11 179	4 653	6 526	7 970	7 970	4 001	
45 years and over	2 304	2 304	1 254	1 050	131	2 325	2 325	1 230	1 095	2 017	2 017	1 337	
With one or more years of college	76 966	76 966	41 735	35 231	4 059	75 263	75 263	41 467	33 796	61 082	61 082	36 837	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	112 563	112 563	47 617	64 946	5 860	126 736	126 736	55 429	71 307	91 143	91 143	47 220	
Black	9 967	9 967	4 294	5 673	921	11 232	11 232	4 340	6 892	7 950	7 950	3 711	
Other races	3 298	3 298	2 183	1 115	242	3 070	3 070	1 845	1 225	2 719	2 719	1 170	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 546	1 546	763	783	126	1 695	1 695	956	739	1 295	1 295	816	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	125 690	125 690	54 023	71 667	7 023	140 903	140 903	61 535	79 368	101 686	101 686	52 590	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	38 225	38 225	16 043	22 182	2 110	39 333	39 333	17 599	21 734	28 254	28 254	12 428	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	38 025	38 025	18 043	19 982	2 062	40 541	40 541	22 946	17 595	32 298	32 298	19 580	
Technicians and related support occupations	6 515	6 515	4 156	2 359	279	7 043	7 043	4 020	3 023	5 448	5 448	3 319	
Sales occupations	10 717	10 717	5 961	4 756	853	11 380	11 380	6 454	4 926	13 642	13 642	7 654	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 933	20 933	9 271	11 662	930	23 218	23 218	11 279	11 939	18 294	18 294	10 615	
Service occupations	17 384	17 384	7 794	9 590	1 028	18 458	18 458	9 874	8 584	15 437	15 437	8 863	
Farm, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 992	1 992	882	1 110	33	1 933	1 933	1 030	903	1 380	1 380	733	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 472	11 472	2 649	8 823	770	16 482	16 482	8 384	8 098	8 865	8 865	2 967	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 831	16 831	2 982	13 849	973	27 079	27 079	3 681	23 398	13 419	13 419	2 956	
Construction	4 376	4 376	1 984	2 392	340	4 924	4 924	2 137	2 787	3 406	3 406	1 535	
Manufacturing	28 056	28 056	6 415	21 641	638	42 459	42 459	4 817	37 622	20 426	20 426	12 336	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 626	4 626	1 647	3 179	334	4 734	4 734	2 072	2 662	3 075	3 075	1 556	
Wholesale trade	2 063	2 063	758	1 305	185	1 974	1 974	713	1 261	1 394	1 394	529	
Retail trade	17 076	17 076	7 634	10 344	1 072	18 392	18 392	9 994	8 398	15 364	15 364	8 098	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 874	4 874	2 125	2 749	349	4 725	4 725	2 868	1 857	4 002	4 002	2 509	
Business and repair services	5 731	5 731	2 456	3 275	308	5 997	5 997	3 401	2 596	4 840	4 840	2 817	
Personal services	2 848	2 848	1 237	1 611	202	2 688	2 688	1 073	1 615	2 378	2 378	1 461	
Professional and related services	47 984	47 984	27 769	20 215	2 142	48 081	48 081	30 387	17 694	41 218	41 218	26 880	
Public administration	4 245	4 245	1 790	2 455	235	4 374	4 374	2 669	1 705	3 416	3 416	2 236	
All other industries	2 709	2 709	796	1 911	118	2 755	2 755	862	1 713	2 167	2 167	679	
Armed forces, at work	138	138	71	67	—	135	135	79	56	122	122	79	
Private wage and salary workers	85 082	85 082	31 653	53 429	5 057	100 898	100 898	36 309	64 589	66 782	66 782	29 919	
Federal government workers	3 270	3 270	1 693	1 577	98	3 617	3 617	988	1 629	2 677	2 677	1 670	
State and local government workers	31 476	31 476	18 679	13 007	4 884	30 765	30 765	20 707	10 058	27 022	27 022	18 776	
Self-employed workers	5 596	5 596	2 153	3 443	353	5 395	5 395	2 456	2 939	4 802	4 802	2 167	
Unpaid family workers	404	404	278	126	31	363	363	144	209	325	325	137	
At work 1 to 34 hours	36 010	36 010	18 697	17 313	1 949	36 339	36 339	20 316	16 023	31 423	31 423	18 588	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	123 092	123 092	53 081	70 011	6 650	138 315	138 315	60 334	77 981	99 643	99 643	51 626	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	25 699	25 699	13 615	12 084	555	26 250	26 250	14 867	11 383	22 812	22 812	13 576	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 223	9 223	4 865	4 358	446	9 451	9 451	5 554	3 897	8 052	8 052	5 027	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 386	8 386	3 997	4 389	499	8 950	8 950	4 840	4 110	7 276	7 276	4 070	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 772	7 772	3 815	3 957	487	8 596	8 596	4 697	3 899	6 599	6 599	3 510	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 376	20 376	8 269	12 107	1 141	22 740	22 740	10 259	12 481	16 848	16 848	8 385	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17 425	17 425	6 578	10 847	823	22 161	22 161	7 925	14 236	13 812	13 812	6 359	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 919	13 919	2 264	11 655	18 335	18 335	6 639	11 696	10 359	10 359	10 359	6 636	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16 526	16 526	4 472	10 054	787	18 948	18 948	5 906	13 042	11 189	11 189	4 971	
\$50,000 or more	2 566	2 566	1 055	1 061	134	1 983	1 983	235	748	1 721	1 721	978	
Median	\$11 624	\$11 624	\$10 230	\$13 207	\$11 277	\$12 877	\$12 877	\$9 921	\$15 717	\$10 895	\$10 895	\$9 369	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	102 223	102 223	37 534	64 689	5 811	118 599	118 599	45 597	73 002	80 096	80 096	37 017	
Car, truck, or van	80 422	80 422	31 236	49 186	523	81 951	81 951	34 639	56 021	66 021	66 021	29 023	
Carpool	21 601	21 601	8 138	13 463	1 219	27 648	27 648	10 667	16 981	16 473	16 473	8 174	
Public transportation	4 834	4 834	2 033	2 801	154	4 357	4 357	3 898	459	4 261	4 261	3 782	
By taxicab	1 293	1 293	3 716	578	154	4 082	4 082	3 781	301	3 961	3 961	3 610	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	281	281	1 403	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	13 749	13 749	9 729	4 020	989	13 067	13 067	9 394	3 673	12 656	12 656	9 133	
Other means	1 993	1 993	2 229	764	69	1 986	1 986	1 496	490	1 786	1 786	1 118	
Worked at home	3 029	3 029	1 499	1 530	—	3 029	3 029	1 299	1 730	3 029	3 029	1 499	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.15</					

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Washtenaw County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Washtenaw County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Washtenaw County	Ann Arbor city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Washtenaw County	Outside SMSA	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>6 640</b>	<b>46 029</b>	<b>49 139</b>	<b>16 997</b>	<b>101 808</b>	<b>101 808</b>	<b>52 669</b>	<b>6 640</b>	<b>46 029</b>	<b>49 139</b>	<b>16 997</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Males</b>	<b>2 751</b>	<b>23 015</b>	<b>26 717</b>	<b>11 953</b>	<b>52 483</b>	<b>52 483</b>	<b>25 766</b>	<b>2 751</b>	<b>23 015</b>	<b>26 717</b>	<b>11 953</b>	
Householder, wife present	1 265	11 284	15 742	8 030	28 291	28 291	12 549	1 265	11 284	15 742	8 030	
Householder, no wife present	662	4 301	5 742	1 826	9 705	9 705	4 963	662	4 301	5 742	1 826	
Other household member	65	5 672	5 771	1 902	12 108	12 108	6 537	65	5 672	5 771	1 902	
In group quarters	159	1 758	462	195	2 379	2 379	1 917	159	1 758	462	195	
<b>Females</b>	<b>3 889</b>	<b>23 014</b>	<b>22 422</b>	<b>5 044</b>	<b>49 325</b>	<b>49 325</b>	<b>26 903</b>	<b>3 889</b>	<b>23 014</b>	<b>22 422</b>	<b>5 044</b>	
Householder, husband present	1 902	16 206	18 108	9 199	30 887	30 887	15 101	1 902	16 206	18 108	9 199	
Householder, no husband present	1 036	6 645	5 721	1 668	13 402	13 402	7 681	1 036	6 645	5 721	1 668	
Other household member	2 520	13 503	15 324	2 853	31 347	31 347	16 023	2 520	13 503	15 324	2 853	
In group quarters	134	1 964	832	217	2 930	2 930	2 098	134	1 964	832	217	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	496	4 110	3 784	668	8 390	8 390	4 606	496	4 110	3 784	668	
20 to 24 years	1 906	10 446	9 417	2 340	21 769	21 769	12 352	1 906	10 446	9 417	2 340	
25 to 34 years	3 555	27 018	31 089	12 528	61 662	61 662	30 573	3 555	27 018	31 089	12 528	
35 to 44 years	467	3 534	3 969	1 305	7 970	7 970	4 001	467	3 534	3 969	1 305	
45 years and over	216	921	880	156	2 017	2 017	1 137	216	921	880	156	
With one or more years of college	4 261	32 576	24 245	11 825	61 082	61 082	36 837	4 261	32 576	24 245	11 825	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	6 135	41 085	43 923	15 560	91 143	91 143	47 220	6 135	41 085	43 923	15 560	
Black	421	3 290	4 239	1 076	7 950	7 950	3 711	421	3 290	4 239	1 076	
Other races	84	1 654	977	341	2 715	2 715	1 738	84	1 654	977	341	
Spanish origin*	80	736	479	125	1 295	1 295	816	80	736	479	125	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>6 615</b>	<b>45 975</b>	<b>49 096</b>	<b>16 981</b>	<b>101 886</b>	<b>101 886</b>	<b>52 590</b>	<b>6 615</b>	<b>45 975</b>	<b>49 096</b>	<b>16 981</b>	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 791	16 637	17 980	11 829	18 428	18 428	7 911	1 791	16 637	17 980	11 829	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 007	16 173	13 118	8 665	32 298	32 298	19 180	3 007	16 173	13 118	8 665	
Technicians and related support occupations	42	3 377	1 929	788	5 468	5 468	3 519	42	3 377	1 929	788	
Sales occupations	1 134	6 662	3 760	1 556	7 794	7 794	4 134	1 134	6 662	3 760	1 556	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 731	9 134	7 429	1 709	18 294	18 294	10 865	1 731	9 134	7 429	1 709	
Service occupations	1 288	7 735	6 474	813	15 437	15 437	8 863	1 288	7 735	6 474	813	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	210	16	236	280	280	16	210	16	236	16	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	263	2 546	5 928	1 837	8 865	8 865	2 377	263	2 546	5 928	1 837	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	420	2 674	10 463	2 439	13 419	13 419	2 956	420	2 674	10 463	2 439	
Construction	21	1 514	1 871	630	3 406	3 406	1 535	21	1 514	1 871	630	
Manufacturing	2 886	20 738	22 592	9 922	30 426	30 426	3 688	2 886	20 738	22 592	9 922	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	340	2 116	1 519	1 417	3 075	3 075	1 340	340	2 116	1 519	1 417	
Wholesale trade	33	496	865	484	1 394	1 394	529	33	496	865	484	
Retail trade	2 282	6 416	6 666	1 542	15 364	15 364	8 698	2 282	6 416	6 666	1 542	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	91	1 548	1 493	523	4 002	4 002	2 509	91	1 548	1 493	523	
Business and repair services	251	2 566	2 023	583	4 840	4 840	2 817	251	2 566	2 023	583	
Personal services	14	377	268	178	1 378	1 378	661	14	377	268	178	
Professional and related services	1 154	25 726	14 338	6 424	41 718	41 718	26 880	1 154	25 726	14 338	6 424	
Public administration	527	1 711	1 178	594	3 416	3 416	2 238	527	1 711	1 178	594	
All other industries	160	519	1 488	324	2 167	2 167	679	160	519	1 488	324	
Armed forces, at work	25	54	43	16	122	122	79	25	54	43	16	
Private wage and salary workers	5 264	24 655	36 863	13 243	66 782	66 782	29 919	5 264	24 655	36 863	13 243	
Federal government workers	221	1 449	1 207	295	2 877	2 877	1 670	221	1 449	1 207	295	
State and local government workers	693	18 083	8 246	2 970	27 022	27 022	18 776	693	18 083	8 246	2 970	
Self-employed workers	462	1 705	2 635	441	4 802	4 802	2 137	462	1 705	2 635	441	
Unpaid family workers	—	137	188	48	325	325	137	—	137	188	48	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 368	16 220	12 835	2 638	31 423	31 423	18 588	2 368	16 220	12 835	2 638	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>6 541</b>	<b>45 085</b>	<b>48 017</b>	<b>16 799</b>	<b>99 843</b>	<b>99 843</b>	<b>51 626</b>	<b>6 541</b>	<b>45 085</b>	<b>48 017</b>	<b>16 799</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	741	11 855	9 216	1 552	22 812	22 812	13 596	741	11 855	9 216	1 552	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	425	3 025	3 529	725	8 052	8 052	5 077	425	3 025	3 529	725	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	592	3 618	3 066	631	7 276	7 276	4 210	592	3 618	3 066	631	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	148	3 806	3 220	716	7 574	7 574	4 354	148	3 806	3 220	716	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 217	7 168	8 453	2 387	16 848	16 848	8 385	1 217	7 168	8 453	2 387	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	707	5 388	7 453	2 790	13 812	13 812	7 771	707	5 388	7 453	2 790	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	371	3 599	4 733	1 207	7 359	7 359	3 626	371	3 599	4 733	1 207	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	425	4 333	6 218	4 550	11 889	11 889	4 971	425	4 333	6 218	4 550	
\$35,000 or more	115	983	1 623	711	3 623	3 623	1 098	115	983	1 623	711	
Median	\$8 458	\$9 500	\$11 676	\$19 080	\$10 895	\$10 895	\$9 369	\$8 458	\$9 500	\$11 676	\$19 080	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
<b>Private car, truck, or van</b>	<b>4 694</b>	<b>32 423</b>	<b>42 979</b>	<b>16 316</b>	<b>80 096</b>	<b>80 096</b>	<b>37 117</b>	<b>4 694</b>	<b>32 423</b>	<b>42 979</b>	<b>16 316</b>	
Drive alone	3 618	25 405	34 400	12 407	63 623	63 623	29 023	3 618	25 405	34 400	12 407	
Carpool	7	7 018	8 379	3 909	16 473	16 473	8 094	7	7 018	8 379	3 909	
Public transportation	478	3 304	459	1 309	3 782	3 782	2 078	478	3 304	459	1 309	
Bus or streetcar	438	3 172	371	158	3 981	3 981	3 610	438	3 172	371	158	
Walked only	1 229	7 924	3 503	1 04	12 565	12 565	9 153	1 229	7 924	3 503	1 04	
Other means	178	940	1 68	136	1 786	1 786	1 118	178	940	1 68	136	
Worked at home	61	1 438	1 30	—	3 029	3 029	1 499	61	1 438	1 30	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.12	1.16	
Mean travel time to work	16.6	15.3	15.3	38.4	15.7	15.7	15.3	16.6	15.3	15.3	38.4	
Cor. truck, or van	17.0	15.5	15.7	37.9	15.7	15.7	17.0	17.0	15.5	15.7	37.9	
Public transportation	29.6	23.3	25.6	58.3	23.8	23.8	25.6	25.6	23.3	25.6	58.3	
With a public transportation disability	50	142	217	85	409	409	192	50	142	217	85	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Ann Arbor city, worked					Living in Remainder of Washtenaw County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Washtenaw County	Ann Arbor city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Washtenaw County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Washtenaw County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>45 768</b>	<b>45 768</b>	<b>36 012</b>	<b>4 418</b>	<b>31 594</b>	<b>9 756</b>	<b>5 365</b>	<b>56 040</b>	<b>56 040</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>23 191</b>	<b>23 191</b>	<b>17 866</b>	<b>1 921</b>	<b>15 945</b>	<b>5 325</b>	<b>3 643</b>	<b>29 292</b>	<b>29 292</b>	
Householder, wife present	10 432	10 432	7 636	749	6 887	2 796	2 253	17 859	17 859	
Householder, no wife present	5 053	5 053	3 966	536	3 430	1 087	610	4 452	4 452	
Household member	5 805	5 805	4 401	491	3 910	1 404	613	6 303	6 303	
In group quarters	1 901	1 901	1 563	145	1 718	38	117	2 478	2 478	
<b>Female</b>	<b>22 577</b>	<b>22 577</b>	<b>18 146</b>	<b>2 497</b>	<b>15 649</b>	<b>4 431</b>	<b>1 722</b>	<b>26 748</b>	<b>26 748</b>	
Householder, husband present	984	984	821	146	675	163	120	662	662	
Householder, no husband present	7 165	7 165	5 694	776	4 918	1 471	617	6 237	6 237	
Household member	12 509	12 509	9 559	1 441	8 118	2 750	745	19 038	19 038	
In group quarters	2 119	2 119	2 072	134	1 938	47	133	811	811	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	3 711	3 711	3 317	403	2 914	394	139	4 679	4 679	
20 to 24 years	10 783	10 783	9 153	1 458	7 695	1 630	684	10 986	10 986	
25 to 34 years	26 757	26 757	20 004	2 114	17 890	6 753	4 105	34 905	34 905	
35 to 44 years	3 178	3 178	2 988	288	2 315	790	377	4 292	4 292	
45 years and over	1 139	1 139	950	170	780	189	60	878	878	
With one or more years of college	34 752	34 752	27 633	3 171	24 462	7 119	4 849	26 330	26 330	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	40 299	40 299	32 146	4 025	28 121	8 153	4 782	50 844	50 844	
Black	3 600	3 600	2 430	309	2 121	1 170	387	4 350	4 350	
Other races	1 869	1 869	1 436	84	1 352	433	196	846	846	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	707	707	581	44	537	126	16	588	588	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	45 713	45 713	35 968	4 406	31 562	9 745	5 349	55 973	55 973	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 686	17 686	13 566	1 231	12 335	4 120	3 512	12 601	12 601	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 988	15 988	13 179	1 225	11 954	2 809	1 015	16 310	16 310	
Technicians and related support occupations	3 671	3 671	2 788	107	2 681	883	311	1 777	1 777	
Sales occupations	3 889	3 889	2 803	142	2 361	566	307	4 667	4 667	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 428	8 428	7 088	1 048	6 040	1 388	9 864	8 317	8 317	
Service occupations	7 167	7 167	6 357	877	5 480	810	218	8 270	8 270	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	166	166	102	—	102	64	14	214	214	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 151	2 151	1 520	116	1 404	381	61	714	714	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 555	2 555	1 444	128	1 316	1 111	273	10 864	10 864	
Construction	1 066	1 066	—	751	—	—	168	2 340	2 340	
Manufacturing	4 701	4 701	1 972	297	4 675	2 729	1 359	15 725	15 725	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 231	1 231	885	186	699	343	123	1 844	1 844	
Wholesale trade	509	509	217	11	206	292	154	885	885	
Retail trade	6 711	6 711	5 799	850	3 949	972	388	8 593	8 593	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 812	1 812	1 592	99	997	220	162	2 190	2 190	
Business and repair services	2 064	2 064	1 546	124	1 422	518	196	2 776	2 776	
Personal services	1 126	1 126	1 022	37	985	104	125	1 252	1 252	
Professional and related services	24 406	24 406	20 454	908	19 545	3 952	2 240	16 812	16 812	
Public administration	1 436	1 436	1 232	278	954	204	255	1 980	1 980	
All other industries	591	591	498	120	378	93	84	1 576	1 576	
Armed forces, at work	55	55	44	12	32	11	16	67	67	
Private wage and salary workers	25 859	25 859	18 639	3 498	15 141	7 220	3 797	40 923	40 923	
Federal government workers	1 557	1 557	1 123	99	1 024	434	102	1 320	1 320	
State and local government workers	16 384	16 384	14 506	14	14 068	1 178	1 344	10 638	10 638	
Self-employed workers	1 884	1 884	1 686	343	1 343	198	111	2 918	2 918	
Unpaid family workers	84	84	58	—	58	26	11	241	241	
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 873	16 873	14 905	1 860	13 045	1 968	922	14 550	14 550	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>44 942</b>	<b>44 942</b>	<b>35 354</b>	<b>4 348</b>	<b>31 006</b>	<b>9 588</b>	<b>5 353</b>	<b>54 701</b>	<b>54 701</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 325	12 325	11 037	1 431	9 606	1 288	534	10 487	10 487	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 114	4 114	3 558	505	3 053	556	3 338	4 321	4 321	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 530	3 530	2 910	346	2 564	620	269	3 746	3 746	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 494	3 494	2 787	394	2 393	707	116	4 080	4 080	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 065	7 065	4 986	727	4 259	2 079	798	9 783	9 783	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 387	5 387	3 653	374	3 279	734	825	8 425	8 425	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 295	3 295	2 310	202	2 108	985	771	7 064	7 064	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 648	4 648	3 529	235	3 094	1 339	508	6 521	6 521	
\$50,000 or more	1 064	1 064	784	85	698	280	382	657	657	
Median	\$9 432	\$9 432	\$8 123	\$7 078	\$8 274	\$13 525	\$19 487	\$12 131	\$12 131	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Drive car, truck, or van	30 394	30 394	21 104	2 616	18 488	9 290	4 914	49 702	49 702	
Drive alone	24 193	24 193	16 798	2 064	14 734	7 395	3 558	39 430	39 430	
Carpool	6 201	6 201	4 506	552	2 754	1 895	1 356	10 272	10 272	
Public transportation	3 644	3 644	3 371	334	3 037	273	349	597	597	
Bus or streetcar	3 489	3 489	3 216	274	2 922	273	116	492	492	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	9 086	9 086	9 002	1 229	7 773	84	64	3 570	3 570	
Other means	1 499	1 499	1 499	—	1 499	109	61	1 530	1 530	
Worked at home	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.21	1.12	1.12	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	13.8	13.8	13.0	13.3	11.9	16.7	43.1	16.6	16.6	
Median travel time to work, minutes	13.3	13.3	12.3	12.9	12.2	17.4	43.1	17.0	17.0	
Public transportation, minutes	22.6	22.6	22.1	21.3	22.2	26.8	61.8	31.5	31.5	
With a public transportation disability	182	182	153	19	134	29	26	227	227	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Washtenaw County, worked—Con.									
	Ann Arbor city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Washtenaw County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Washtenaw County	Ann Arbor city	Remainder of Washtenaw County	
Male	7 900	830	7 070	21 392	8 310	26 760	26 760	4 375	22 385	
Householder, wife present	4 913	516	4 397	12 946	5 777	19 307	19 307	3 050	16 257	
Householder, no wife present	997	126	871	3 655	1 166	2 965	2 965	564	2 401	
Other household member	1 936	174	1 762	4 367	1 289	4 453	4 453	749	3 704	
In group quarters	54	14	40	224	78	35	35	12	23	
Female	8 757	1 392	7 365	17 991	3 322	12 470	12 470	4 570	7 900	
Householder, husband present	1 027	153	874	2 027	666	2 647	2 647	108	1 239	
Householder, no husband present	1 987	260	1 727	4 250	944	2 445	2 445	729	1 716	
Other household member	6 454	1 079	5 385	12 574	2 108	9 750	9 750	3 717	6 033	
In group quarters	26	—	26	785	84	28	28	16	12	

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	1 289	93	1 196	3 390	529	1 280	1 280	408	872	
20 to 24 years	3 199	448	2 751	7 739	4 468	6 522	6 522	1 650	5 203	
25 to 34 years	10 569	1 441	9 128	24 336	8 403	27 580	27 580	6 142	21 438	
35 to 44 years	14 143	1 941	12 202	31 719	928	32 099	32 099	652	22 557	
45 to 54 years	187	46	141	691	96	308	308	93	215	
55 to 64 years	9 204	1 090	8 114	17 126	6 976	14 181	14 181	4 630	9 551	
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	15 074	2 110	12 964	35 770	10 778	35 593	35 593	8 209	27 384	
Black	1 281	112	1 169	3 069	709	3 282	3 282	629	2 653	
Other races	302	—	302	544	145	355	355	107	248	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	235	36	199	353	109	400	400	140	260	

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	16 622	2 209	14 413	39 351	11 632	39 217	39 217	8 945	30 272	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 842	540	4 302	11 511	4 468	6 522	6 522	2 520	4 003	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 001	953	5 048	10 309	2 650	8 243	8 243	3 764	4 477	
Technicians and related support occupations	731	35	696	1 046	477	1 595	1 595	701	894	
Service occupations	1 493	192	1 301	3 161	861	1 724	1 724	851	873	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 777	726	3 051	6 089	1 312	4 924	4 924	2 114	2 810	
Service occupations	2 566	251	2 315	5 764	701	3 021	3 021	1 011	2 010	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	—	16	127	13	153	153	26	127	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 617	147	1 470	5 097	1 520	7 617	7 617	897	6 720	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 512	282	1 230	9 352	2 166	13 660	13 660	725	12 935	
Construction	784	21	763	1 556	462	1 518	1 518	602	916	
Manufacturing	1 716	505	1 211	14 009	4 633	22 013	22 013	1 129	20 884	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	671	154	517	1 074	1 659	1 659	1 659	516	1 143	
Wholesale trade	312	22	290	573	330	580	580	184	396	
Retail trade	2 899	432	2 467	5 694	1 361	723	723	359	364	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	911	366	545	1 273	1 154	3 028	3 028	1 296	1 732	
Business and repair services	1 271	127	1 144	1 505	387	1 157	1 157	584	573	
Personal services	429	47	382	813	362	310	310	154	154	
Professional and related services	6 426	246	6 180	24 813	2 384	6 863	6 863	3 007	3 856	
Public administration	1 006	249	757	974	339	958	958	431	527	
All other industries	181	40	141	1 395	240	408	408	183	225	
Armed forces, at work	35	13	22	32	—	13	13	—	13	
Private wage and salary workers	11 280	1 766	9 514	29 643	9 446	34 116	34 116	6 390	27 726	
Federal government workers	547	122	425	773	193	740	740	318	422	
State and local government workers	24 270	215	24 055	6 368	1 626	3 743	3 743	1 931	1 812	
Self-employed workers	481	119	362	437	330	593	593	289	304	
Unpaid family workers	79	—	79	162	37	38	38	17	21	
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 683	508	3 175	10 867	1 716	4 916	4 916	1 728	3 188	

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	16 272	2 193	14 079	38 429	11 446	38 672	38 672	8 708	29 964	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 559	259	2 300	7 928	1 018	3 438	3 438	1 271	2 167	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 469	259	1 210	2 469	470	1 399	1 399	527	872	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 300	244	1 056	2 469	470	1 399	1 399	527	872	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 300	244	1 056	2 469	470	1 399	1 399	527	872	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 567	154	1 413	2 513	600	1 923	1 923	755	1 168	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 706	490	2 216	6 384	1 644	5 892	5 892	1 874	4 018	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 316	105	1 211	3 099	1 965	8 349	8 349	6 783	1 566	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 106	203	1 903	5 748	2 016	7 976	7 976	1 013	6 963	
\$50,000 or more	314	20	294	4 879	3 042	7 759	7 759	935	6 824	
Median	\$11 364	\$10 911	\$11 444	\$12 574	\$18 911	\$17 564	\$17 564	\$12 625	\$18 955	

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	16 013	2 078	13 935	33 689	11 402	38 503	38 503	8 480	30 023	
Drive alone	12 225	1 554	10 671	27 205	8 849	27 328	27 328	5 907	21 421	
Carpool	3 788	524	3 264	6 484	2 553	11 175	11 175	2 573	8 602	
Public transportation	411	144	267	586	90	116	116	101	115	
Bus or streetcar	394	144	250	98	42	101	101	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	151	—	151	3 419	40	411	411	241	170	
Walked only	82	—	82	559	100	200	200	108	92	
Cycled or on foot	15	—	15	530	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.18	1.15	1.11	1.15	1.20	1.20	1.22	1.20	
Mean travel time to work	20.6	23.1	20.2	14.9	36.2	33.9	33.9	36.4	33.1	
Car, truck, or van	20.2	22.3	19.9	15.5	35.9	34.1	34.1	36.9	33.3	
Public transportation	39.6	35.5	35.6	22.4	44.7	27.5	27.5	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	31	31	8	188	59	77	77	27.5	51	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA		
											Living in SMSA, worked		
	Total	Calhou County	Amnition city	Remainder of Calhou County	Place of work not reported	Total	Calhou County	Amnition city	Remainder of Calhou County		Inside SMSA	Calhou County	Amnition city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>49 465</b>	<b>49 465</b>	<b>10 444</b>	<b>39 021</b>	<b>3 627</b>	<b>48 091</b>	<b>48 091</b>	<b>20 874</b>	<b>27 217</b>		<b>42 318</b>	<b>42 318</b>	<b>18 471</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>30 100</b>	<b>30 100</b>	<b>5 849</b>	<b>24 251</b>	<b>2 400</b>	<b>29 466</b>	<b>29 466</b>	<b>11 847</b>	<b>17 619</b>		<b>25 218</b>	<b>25 218</b>	<b>10 003</b>
Householder, wife present	19 031	19 031	3 896	15 135	867	19 539	19 539	8 477	11 062		16 293	16 293	7 008
Householder, no wife present	2 431	2 431	515	1 916	255	2 482	2 482	1 189	1 293		1 899	1 899	792
Other household member	4 504	4 504	1 243	3 260	428	4 282	4 282	2 145	2 137		3 730	3 730	1 949
In group quarters	4 134	4 134	144	4 120	854	3 290	3 290	36	324		3 196	3 196	80
<b>Female</b>	<b>19 365</b>	<b>19 365</b>	<b>4 595</b>	<b>14 770</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>18 625</b>	<b>18 625</b>	<b>9 027</b>	<b>9 598</b>		<b>17 100</b>	<b>17 100</b>	<b>8 468</b>
Householder, husband present	3 411	3 411	127	3 284	137	3 411	3 411	168	3 243		3 176	3 176	158
Householder, no husband present	3 972	3 972	1 471	2 501	245	3 747	3 747	1 831	1 916		3 490	3 490	1 765
Other household member	13 411	13 411	2 999	10 422	638	13 217	13 217	6 958	6 259		12 018	12 018	6 504
In group quarters	1 641	1 641	8	1 633	341	1 320	1 320	70	1 250		1 275	1 275	41
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	4 839	4 839	420	4 419	732	4 174	4 174	1 342	2 831		3 948	3 948	1 238
20 to 24 years	8 617	8 617	1 226	7 391	1 015	7 741	7 741	2 943	4 798		6 993	6 993	2 692
25 to 54 years	30 233	30 233	6 822	23 411	1 995	30 001	30 001	13 451	16 550		26 127	26 127	11 764
55 to 64 years	4 732	4 732	1 514	3 218	209	5 162	5 162	2 585	2 577		5 300	5 300	2 263
65 years and over	1 044	1 044	462	582	76	1 013	1 013	552	461		947	947	514
With one or more years of college	14 709	14 709	4 059	10 650	941	14 175	14 175	6 402	7 773		12 574	12 574	5 688
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	41 333	41 333	6 962	34 371	2 858	40 245	40 245	17 357	22 888		35 318	35 318	15 361
Black	7 353	7 353	3 402	3 951	665	7 158	7 158	3 404	3 754		6 331	6 331	3 005
Other races	779	779	80	699	104	688	688	113	575		669	669	105
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	738	738	72	666	114	634	634	71	563		607	607	67
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	41 550	41 550	10 227	31 323	2 991	41 032	41 032	20 706	20 326		35 747	35 747	18 435
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 980	7 980	2 714	5 266	367	7 645	7 645	4 409	3 196		6 896	6 896	4 073
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 884	10 884	2 584	8 338	641	10 872	10 872	6 046	4 824		9 882	9 882	5 547
Technicians and related support occupations	998	998	228	770	33	998	998	511	487		861	861	467
Sales occupations	3 996	3 996	954	3 042	309	3 916	3 916	2 333	1 583		3 521	3 521	1 225
Service occupations	4 890	4 890	1 514	3 376	358	4 534	4 534	2 164	2 370		4 308	4 308	2 015
Service occupations	5 554	5 554	693	3 861	377	5 266	5 266	2 708	2 558		4 920	4 920	2 584
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	352	352	495	317	321	355	355	52	283		291	291	48
Production, craft, and repair occupations	6 212	6 212	1 507	4 705	507	6 205	6 205	3 325	2 880		5 863	5 863	3 027
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 568	10 568	2 028	8 540	657	10 507	10 507	4 744	5 763		8 711	8 711	3 970
Construction	2 163	2 163	408	1 755	182	2 022	2 022	865	1 157		1 604	1 604	716
Manufacturing	10 587	10 587	2 032	8 555	545	10 306	10 306	5 012	5 294		8 823	8 823	4 333
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 213	2 213	561	1 647	183	1 936	1 936	1 258	678		1 632	1 632	1 045
Wholesale trade	1 801	1 801	496	1 305	144	1 690	1 690	1 026	664		1 559	1 559	948
Retail trade	6 729	6 729	475	5 254	440	6 388	6 388	3 697	2 691		5 925	5 925	3 460
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 690	1 690	512	1 178	95	1 608	1 608	1 094	534		1 462	1 462	1 012
Business and repair services	1 193	1 193	310	883	96	1 138	1 138	700	438		1 012	1 012	622
Personal services	1 406	1 406	562	844	122	1 338	1 338	613	725		1 254	1 254	782
Professional and related services	7 902	7 902	2 363	5 539	397	7 536	7 536	4 665	2 871		7 009	7 009	4 415
Public administration	5 140	5 140	1 174	3 966	153	4 987	4 987	2 378	2 609		4 553	4 553	926
All other industries	726	726	129	597	34	685	685	198	487		614	614	176
Armed forces, at work	7 915	7 915	417	7 498	1 236	7 059	7 059	1 68	6 891		6 571	6 571	36
Private wage and salary workers	28 043	28 043	6 610	21 433	1 668	26 844	26 844	15 528	11 316		23 638	23 638	13 927
Federal government workers	13 256	13 256	588	11 668	148	12 619	12 619	7 177	5 442		11 538	11 538	5 664
State and local government workers	5 726	5 726	769	4 957	292	5 382	5 382	3 187	2 195		5 007	5 007	2 863
Self-employed workers	2 277	2 277	587	1 690	213	2 109	2 109	1 227	882		1 998	1 998	1 076
Unpaid family workers	163	163	50	113	26	137	137	60	77		137	137	60
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 599	8 599	2 059	6 540	678	8 061	8 061	4 157	3 904		7 430	7 430	3 866
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>47 762</b>	<b>47 762</b>	<b>10 127</b>	<b>37 635</b>	<b>3 382</b>	<b>46 585</b>	<b>46 585</b>	<b>20 338</b>	<b>26 247</b>		<b>40 912</b>	<b>40 912</b>	<b>17 944</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 546	9 546	1 811	7 735	1 036	8 724	8 724	3 877	4 847		8 114	8 114	3 627
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 395	10 395	2 267	8 128	419	9 978	9 978	4 913	5 065		8 848	8 848	3 749
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 118	6 118	287	4 831	369	5 876	5 876	2 670	3 206		5 392	5 392	2 474
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 475	5 475	1 152	4 323	378	5 339	5 339	2 398	2 941		4 719	4 719	2 120
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 667	2 667	640	2 027	163	2 504	2 504	1 063	1 441		2 263	2 263	865
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 266	6 266	1 021	5 245	357	5 457	5 457	2 374	3 083		5 263	5 263	1 927
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 596	2 596	640	1 956	85	2 603	2 603	1 110	1 493		2 165	2 165	913
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 115	2 115	274	1 841	103	2 016	2 016	917	1 099		1 713	1 713	865
\$50,000 or more	274	274	136	138	5	287	287	172	115		262	262	172
Median	\$9 134	\$9 134	\$9 345	\$9 078	\$7 279	\$9 414	\$9 414	\$9 130	\$9 645		\$9 080	\$9 080	\$8 800
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	42 852	42 852	9 722	33 130	2 488	42 369	42 369	19 954	22 415		36 933	36 933	17 650
Drive alone	30 357	30 357	7 495	24 862	1 835	31 529	31 529	16 125	15 666		28 389	28 389	14 523
Car, truck, or van	10 395	10 395	2 267	8 128	419	9 978	9 978	4 913	5 065		8 848	8 848	3 749
Public transportation	309	309	113	196	54	288	288	165	123		244	244	142
Bus or streetcar	205	205	92	113	17	191	191	78	113		147	147	55
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4 846	4 846	415	4 431	929	4 079	4 079	495	3 584		3 893	3 893	453
Other means	903	903	66	837	156	800	800	132	668		693	693	98
Worked at home	555	555	128	427	126	427	427	128	427		425	425	128
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.12	1.22		1.15	1.15	1.11
Mean travel time to work	minutes	18.0	16.9	18.4	16.8	18.6	18.6	19.5	17.9		16.4	16.4	17.2
Car, truck, or van	minutes	19.5	19.3	17.0	20.2	21.2	21.2	19.9	20.0		17.5	17.5	17.3
Public transportation	minutes	19.3	19.3	15.8	21.4	20.8	20.8	18.1	24.3		19.5	19.5	17.0
With a public transportation disability	178	178	48	130	—	207	207	84	123		178	178	61

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.			Living in Calhoun County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Calhoun County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Calhoun County	Anniston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Calhoun County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	3 328	15 143	23 847	3 520	42 318	42 318	18 471	3 328	15 143	23 847	3 520
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	1 602	8 401	15 215	2 482	25 218	25 218	10 003	1 602	8 401	15 215	2 482
Householder, wife present	5 989	9 285	15 119	8 271	16 293	16 293	7 038	5 989	9 285	15 119	8 271
Householder, no wife present	197	829	973	177	1 999	1 999	1 026	197	829	973	177
Other household member	382	1 567	1 761	350	3 730	3 730	1 949	382	1 567	1 761	350
In group quarters	3	176	84	84	3 194	3 194	20	4	176	84	84
<b>Female</b>	1 726	6 632	8 632	1 038	17 100	17 100	8 468	1 726	6 632	8 632	1 038
Householder, husband present	31	127	159	11	317	317	158	31	127	159	11
Householder, no husband present	31	1 446	1 725	237	3 490	3 490	1 765	31	1 446	1 725	237
Other household member	1 376	5 128	5 514	765	12 018	12 018	6 504	1 376	5 128	5 514	765
In group quarters	—	41	1 234	25	1 275	1 275	41	—	41	1 234	25
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	181	1 057	2 710	159	3 948	3 948	1 238	181	1 057	2 710	159
20 to 24 years	528	2 164	4 301	609	6 993	6 993	2 692	528	2 164	4 301	609
25 to 34 years	2 116	8 648	14 363	2 511	26 127	26 127	11 764	2 116	8 648	14 363	2 511
35 to 64 years	357	1 906	2 040	220	4 303	4 303	2 263	357	1 906	2 040	220
65 years and over	146	368	433	21	947	947	514	146	368	433	21
With one or more years of college	1 175	4 513	6 886	1 194	12 574	12 574	5 688	1 175	4 513	6 886	1 194
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	2 813	12 548	19 957	3 157	35 318	35 318	15 361	2 813	12 548	19 957	3 157
Black	506	2 499	3 326	357	6 331	6 331	3 005	506	2 499	3 326	357
Other races	9	96	564	6	669	669	105	9	96	564	6
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	8	59	540	17	607	607	67	8	59	540	17
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	3 301	15 134	17 312	3 412	35 747	35 747	18 435	3 301	15 134	17 312	3 412
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	744	3 329	2 823	717	6 896	6 896	4 073	744	3 329	2 823	717
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 422	4 125	4 135	561	9 482	9 482	5 547	1 422	4 125	4 135	561
Technicians and related support occupations	43	424	294	84	861	861	467	43	424	294	84
Sales occupations	559	566	336	166	3 321	3 321	2 125	559	566	336	166
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22	1 255	2 300	111	2 800	2 800	1 255	22	1 255	2 300	111
Service occupations	348	2 236	2 396	257	4 920	4 920	2 384	348	2 236	2 396	257
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	36	243	33	291	291	48	12	36	243	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	339	1 874	3 034	644	7 211	7 211	2 213	339	1 874	3 034	644
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	436	3 534	4 741	1 200	8 711	8 711	3 970	436	3 534	4 741	1 200
Construction	56	660	888	377	1 604	1 604	716	56	660	888	377
Manufacturing	492	3 841	4 490	1 219	8 823	8 823	4 333	492	3 841	4 490	1 219
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	309	736	593	332	1 632	1 632	1 045	309	736	593	332
Wholesale trade	91	857	611	98	1 559	1 559	948	91	857	611	98
Retail trade	874	2 586	2 465	364	5 925	5 925	3 460	874	2 586	2 465	364
Finance, insurance, and real estate	475	537	450	133	1 462	1 462	622	475	537	450	133
Business and repair services	121	501	390	85	1 012	1 012	537	121	501	390	85
Personal services	124	658	472	30	1 254	1 254	782	124	658	472	30
Professional and related services	358	4 057	2 594	486	7 009	7 009	4 415	358	4 057	2 594	486
Public administration	377	549	3 927	134	4 853	4 853	926	377	549	3 927	134
All other industries	24	152	438	76	614	614	176	24	152	438	76
Armed forces, at work	9	6 535	108	6 571	6 571	6 571	36	27	9	6 535	108
Private government and government workers	2 511	11 416	9 711	2 737	23 638	23 638	13 927	2 511	11 416	9 711	2 737
Federal government workers	152	412	9 711	290	11 538	11 538	644	152	412	9 711	290
State and local government workers	498	2 565	1 944	427	5 007	5 007	3 063	498	2 565	1 944	427
Self-employed workers	155	702	1 141	98	1 998	1 998	857	155	702	1 141	98
Unpaid family workers	27	48	77	—	137	137	40	12	48	77	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	626	3 240	3 564	491	7 430	7 430	3 866	626	3 240	3 564	491
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	3 269	14 675	22 968	3 468	40 912	40 912	17 944	3 269	14 675	22 968	3 468
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	724	2 903	4 487	396	9 114	9 114	3 627	724	2 903	4 487	396
\$4,000 to \$5,999	399	1 624	2 378	292	4 401	4 401	2 023	399	1 624	2 378	292
\$6,000 to \$7,999	418	1 984	2 918	359	5 392	5 392	2 474	418	1 984	2 918	359
\$8,000 to \$9,999	418	1 702	2 599	378	5 719	5 719	1 320	418	1 702	2 599	378
\$10,000 to \$14,999	600	3 221	5 042	767	8 863	8 863	3 821	600	3 221	5 042	767
\$15,000 to \$19,999	249	678	646	446	5 263	5 263	1 927	249	678	646	446
\$20,000 to \$24,999	145	768	1 252	248	5 863	5 863	1 465	145	768	1 252	248
\$25,000 to \$49,999	230	637	866	279	7 733	7 733	867	230	637	866	279
\$50,000 or more	4	158	70	8	1 452	1 452	172	4	158	70	8
Median	\$8 103	\$8 971	\$9 309	\$11 529	\$9 080	\$9 080	\$8 800	\$8 103	\$8 971	\$9 309	\$11 529
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	3 214	14 436	19 283	3 431	36 933	36 933	17 650	3 214	14 436	19 283	3 431
Drive alone	2 649	11 874	13 866	2 233	30 389	30 389	14 523	2 649	11 874	13 866	2 233
Carpool	565	2 562	5 417	1 198	8 544	8 544	3 127	565	2 562	5 417	1 198
Public transportation	32	110	102	11	244	244	142	32	110	102	11
Bus or streetcar	—	55	92	11	147	147	55	—	55	92	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	78	375	3 440	24	3 893	3 893	453	78	375	3 440	24
Other means	4	124	595	54	693	693	98	4	124	595	54
Walked only	—	98	427	—	555	555	128	—	98	427	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.31	1.39	1.27	1.15	1.15	1.11	1.11	1.31	1.39	1.27
Mean travel time to work, minutes	16.4	15.8	17.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	17.2	16.4	15.8	17.4	16.4
Cr. truck, or van	16.4	17.6	17.7	38.9	17.5	17.5	17.3	16.4	17.6	17.7	38.9
Public transportation	13.9	17.8	23.1	38.2	19.5	19.5	17.0	13.9	17.8	23.1	38.2
With a public transportation facility	2	59	117	—	178	178	61	2	59	117	—

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living in Remainder of Calhoun County, worked		
	Living in Aniston city, worked								
	Inside SMSA	Calhoun County	Aniston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Calhoun County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Calhoun County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>9 307</b>	<b>9 307</b>	<b>6 609</b>	<b>1 480</b>	<b>5 129</b>	<b>2 698</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>33 011</b>	<b>33 011</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>5 084</b>	<b>5 084</b>	<b>3 507</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>2 740</b>	<b>1 577</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>20 134</b>	<b>20 134</b>
Householder, wife present	3 428	3 428	2 300	522	1 778	1 128	259	12 865	12 865
Householder, no wife present	674	674	472	118	354	203	34	1 325	1 325
Other household member	968	968	724	233	601	244	80	2 762	2 762
In group quarters	14	14	11	4	19	13	2	3 182	3 182
<b>Female</b>	<b>4 223</b>	<b>4 223</b>	<b>3 102</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>2 389</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>12 877</b>	<b>12 877</b>
Householder, husband present	1 117	1 117	69	19	50	48	5	200	200
Householder, no husband present	1 358	1 358	927	190	737	431	40	2 132	2 132
Other household member	2 740	2 740	2 098	504	1 594	642	129	9 278	9 278
In group quarters	8	8	8	—	8	—	—	1 267	1 267
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	382	382	328	58	270	54	18	3 566	3 566
20 to 24 years	1 074	1 074	778	189	589	296	74	5 919	5 919
25 to 34 years	6 035	6 035	4 083	905	3 178	1 932	413	20 092	20 092
35 to 64 years	1 394	1 394	1 062	217	845	332	42	2 909	2 909
65 years and over	422	422	358	111	247	64	—	525	525
With one or more years of college	3 574	3 574	2 550	582	1 968	1 024	305	9 000	9 000
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	6 190	6 190	4 499	1 123	3 376	1 691	382	29 128	29 128
Black	3 042	3 042	2 063	355	1 708	979	165	3 289	3 289
Other races	75	75	47	2	45	28	—	594	594
Spanish origin	60	60	20	5	15	40	12	547	547
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	8 908	8 908	6 592	1 463	5 129	2 316	543	26 839	26 839
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 411	2 411	1 932	435	1 497	479	196	4 485	4 485
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 246	2 246	1 738	601	1 137	598	135	7 436	7 436
Technicians and related support occupations	185	185	124	5	119	61	30	676	676
Sales occupations	849	849	599	279	420	150	31	2 672	2 672
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 212	1 212	915	315	598	277	74	4 088	4 088
Service occupations	1 558	1 558	1 172	162	1 010	386	37	3 362	3 362
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	26	22	12	10	4	—	265	265
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	887	887	555	117	438	332	4	4 540	4 540
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 780	1 780	1 173	136	1 037	607	110	6 931	6 931
Construction	366	366	261	33	228	105	13	1 238	1 238
Manufacturing	1 790	1 790	1 204	121	1 083	586	118	7 033	7 033
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	463	463	365	125	240	98	74	1 169	1 169
Wholesale trade	386	386	316	50	266	70	45	1 173	1 173
Retail trade	1 351	1 351	1 106	435	671	245	43	4 574	4 574
Finance, insurance, and real estate	441	441	400	232	168	41	40	1 021	1 021
Business and repair services	250	250	205	62	143	45	30	762	762
Personal services	523	523	464	55	409	59	12	731	731
Professional and related services	2 145	2 145	1 801	108	1 641	344	120	4 864	4 864
Public administration	1 080	1 080	389	172	217	691	42	3 773	3 773
All other industries	113	113	81	18	63	37	6	501	501
Armed forces, at work	399	399	17	17	—	382	4	1 172	6 172
Private wage and salary workers	5 871	5 871	4 705	1 084	3 621	1 166	358	17 767	17 767
Federal government workers	1 471	1 471	248	62	186	1 223	62	10 067	10 067
State and local government workers	1 431	1 431	1 179	229	950	252	104	3 576	3 576
Self-employed workers	491	491	442	99	343	49	23	1 507	1 507
Unpaid family workers	43	43	35	6	29	8	—	94	94
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 827	1 827	1 477	278	1 199	350	77	5 603	5 603
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>9 053</b>	<b>9 053</b>	<b>6 390</b>	<b>1 461</b>	<b>4 929</b>	<b>2 663</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>31 859</b>	<b>31 859</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 628	1 628	1 371	266	1 105	257	49	6 486	6 486
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 064	1 064	789	213	576	315	21	3 297	3 297
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 174	1 174	808	316	648	366	55	4 218	4 218
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 047	1 047	781	215	566	266	54	3 672	3 672
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 948	1 948	1 188	723	965	1 760	128	6 915	6 915
\$15,000 to \$19,999	877	877	560	108	452	317	94	4 386	4 386
\$20,000 to \$24,999	533	533	362	99	263	171	83	2 632	2 632
\$25,000 to \$49,999	606	606	415	163	252	191	49	1 127	1 127
\$50,000 or more	136	136	116	20	102	20	—	128	128
Median	\$9 185	\$9 185	\$8 581	\$8 851	\$8 479	\$10 517	\$12 924	\$9 050	\$9 050
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	8 645	8 645	5 965	1 376	4 589	2 680	520	28 288	28 288
Drive alone	6 673	6 673	4 861	1 184	3 677	1 812	380	21 716	21 716
Carpool	972	972	1 104	192	912	868	140	6 572	6 572
Public transportation	94	94	89	26	63	5	5	150	150
Bus or streetcar	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	127	127
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	392	392	384	78	306	8	4	3 501	3 501
Other means	48	48	43	—	43	—	18	645	645
Worked at home	128	128	128	—	128	—	—	427	427
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.11	1.08	1.12	1.23	1.22	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work	15.0	15.0	12.9	11.4	13.3	20.0	45.6	16.8	16.8
Car, truck, or van, 1 minute	15.0	15.1	13.0	11.1	13.0	20.0	45.4	18.3	18.3
Public transportation	14.9	14.9	14.6	13.7	15.0	20.0	30.0	22.4	22.4
With a public transportation disability	48	48	33	—	33	15	—	130	130

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Calhoun County, worked—Con.									
	Aniston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Calhoun County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Calhoun County	Aniston city	Remainder of Calhoun County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>11 862</b>	<b>1 848</b>	<b>10 014</b>	<b>21 149</b>	<b>2 973</b>	<b>5 773</b>	<b>5 773</b>	<b>2 403</b>	<b>3 370</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>6 496</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>5 661</b>	<b>13 638</b>	<b>2 109</b>	<b>4 248</b>	<b>4 248</b>	<b>1 844</b>	<b>2 404</b>	
Householder, wife present	4 708	497	4 211	8 157	1 612	3 246	3 246	1 469	1 777	
Householder, wife present	54	79	475	143	143	356	356	163	193	
Other household member	1 225	259	966	1 537	270	552	552	196	356	
In group quarters	9	—	3	3 173	84	94	94	16	16	
<b>Female</b>	<b>5 366</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>4 353</b>	<b>8 844</b>	<b>1 525</b>	<b>1 525</b>	<b>1 525</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>966</b>	
Householder, husband present	489	12	77	111	6	24	24	10	14	
Householder, no husband present	838	129	709	1 294	197	257	257	60	191	
Other household member	4 406	872	3 534	4 872	636	1 199	1 199	454	745	
In group quarters	33	—	33	1 234	25	45	45	29	16	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	910	123	787	2 656	141	226	226	105	121	
20 to 24 years	1 914	339	1 575	4 005	535	748	748	251	497	
25 to 34 years	7 681	1 211	6 470	12 411	2 098	3 874	3 874	1 687	2 187	
35 to 64 years	1 201	140	1 061	1 788	859	859	859	322	537	
65 years and over	156	35	121	369	21	66	66	38	28	
With one or more years of college	3 138	593	2 545	5 862	889	1 601	1 601	714	887	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	10 862	1 690	9 172	18 266	2 775	4 927	4 927	1 996	2 931	
Black	943	151	791	2 347	192	827	827	399	428	
Other races	58	7	51	536	6	19	19	8	11	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	47	3	44	500	5	27	27	4	23	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	11 843	1 838	10 005	14 996	2 869	5 785	5 785	2 271	3 014	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 141	309	1 832	2 344	521	749	749	376	373	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 809	821	2 988	5 827	426	1 190	1 190	501	689	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 403	38	1 365	333	54	137	137	84	101	
Sales occupations	1 426	280	1 146	1 246	135	395	395	208	187	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 240	283	1 957	2 048	237	658	658	209	449	
Service occupations	1 412	186	1 226	1 380	220	346	346	124	224	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	—	26	239	33	44	44	4	40	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 658	222	1 436	2 702	579	1 160	1 160	492	668	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 797	300	2 497	4 134	1 000	1 796	1 796	774	1 022	
Construction	455	23	432	783	364	418	418	149	269	
Manufacturing	3 129	371	2 758	3 904	1 101	1 483	1 483	679	804	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 612	184	1 428	489	324	304	304	213	91	
Wholesale trade	632	91	541	541	53	131	131	76	53	
Retail trade	2 354	439	1 915	2 220	321	463	463	237	226	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 612	243	1 369	409	93	166	166	82	84	
Business and repair services	417	348	358	345	55	126	126	78	48	
Personal services	218	69	149	84	84	84	84	31	53	
Professional and related services	2 814	302	2 512	2 250	376	527	527	250	277	
Public administration	1 367	205	1 162	3 236	92	1 512	1 512	452	1 060	
All other industries	95	6	89	406	72	71	71	22	49	
Armed forces, at work	19	0	9	6 153	104	488	488	132	356	
Private wage and salary workers	9 222	1 427	7 795	8 545	2 379	3 206	3 206	1 601	1 605	
Federal government workers	316	90	226	9 751	228	2 081	2 081	613	1 468	
State and local government workers	1 884	269	1 615	3 692	323	375	375	124	251	
Self-employed workers	1 415	56	359	1 092	43	111	111	65	46	
Unpaid family workers	5	6	19	49	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 389	348	2 041	3 214	414	631	631	291	340	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	11 554	1 808	9 746	20 305	2 935	5 673	5 673	2 394	3 279	
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	2 256	438	1 798	4 230	603	610	610	264	367	
\$4,000 to \$5 999	1 234	186	1 048	2 063	271	517	517	244	273	
\$6,000 to \$7 999	1 339	330	1 009	2 552	302	484	484	196	288	
\$8,000 to \$9 999	1 234	330	904	2 136	203	620	620	278	342	
\$10,000 to \$14 999	2 633	377	2 256	4 282	639	1 502	1 502	608	894	
\$15,000 to \$19 999	1 367	141	1 226	3 019	552	1 194	1 194	449	745	
\$20,000 to \$24 999	551	46	505	1 081	458	548	548	247	342	
\$25,000 to \$49 999	452	67	385	675	230	283	283	172	111	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	70	7	25	25	—	25	
Median	\$8 928	\$7 576	\$9 217	\$9 121	\$11 287	\$11 466	\$11 466	\$11 362	\$11 538	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	11 685	1 838	9 847	16 603	2 911	5 436	5 436	2 304	3 132	
Drive alone	9 662	1 465	8 197	12 054	1 853	3 922	3 922	1 602	1 800	
Carpool	2 023	373	1 650	4 549	1 058	2 034	2 034	702	1 332	
Public transportation	35	6	47	97	6	44	44	23	21	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	92	6	44	44	23	21	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	69	—	69	3 432	200	186	186	42	144	
Other means	55	4	51	47	36	107	107	34	73	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent per private car, truck, or van	11.1	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.28	1.31	1.31	1.23	1.38	
Mean travel time to work	19.4	11.3	11.0	17.4	37.5	34.6	34.6	37.3	32.8	
Car, truck, or van	19.6	10.3	10.4	17.4	37.8	35.5	35.5	37.3	34.2	
Public transportation	20.8	15.0	21.6	23.2	45.0	27.6	27.6	30.0	34.2	
With a public transportation disability	28	2	26	102	—	29	29	23	6	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

2000 Estimates based on 10% sample; see introduction for meaning of symbols; see introduction for definitions of terms; see appendix A

Living inside SMSA

SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male

Householder, wife present

Householder, wife present

Other household member

In group quarters

Female

Householder, husband present

Householder, no husband present

Other household member

In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years

20 to 24 years

25 to 54 years

55 to 64 years

65 years and over

With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White

Black

Other races

Spanish origin\*

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work

Managerial and professional specialty occupations

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations

Service occupations and related support occupations

Sales occupations

Administrative support occupations, including clerical

Service occupations

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations

Construction, transportation, craft, and repair occupations

Operations, laborers, and laborers

Production

Manufacturing

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities

Wholesale trade

Retail trade

Finance, insurance, and real estate

Business and repair services

Personal services

Professional and related services

Public administration

All other industries

Armed forces, at work

Private wage and salary workers

Federal government workers

State and local government workers

Self-employed workers

Unpaid family workers

At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings

\$1 to \$3,999 or less

\$4,000 to \$5,999

\$6,000 to \$7,999

\$8,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van

Drive alone

Carpool

Public transportation

Bus or streetcar

Subway, elevated train, or railroad

Walked only

Other means

Worked at home

Persons per private car, truck, or van

Mean travel time to work

Car, truck, or van

Public transportation

With a public transportation disability



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA										
	Applenton city (pt. 1)	Applenton city (pt. 1)	Remainder of Applenton County	Oregon County	Oregon County	Remainder of Oregon County	Winnemago County	Applenton city (pt. 1)	Winnemago County	Remainder of Winnemago County	
Total	Colmet County	Colmet County	Colmet County	Oregon County	Oregon County	Oregon County	Oregon County	Oregon County	Oregon County	Oregon County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>121 681</b>	<b>11 891</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>11 273</b>	<b>53 677</b>	<b>28 036</b>	<b>25 641</b>	<b>56 113</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>24 430</b>	<b>31 594</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>70 612</b>	<b>7 039</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>6 753</b>	<b>30 552</b>	<b>14 501</b>	<b>16 051</b>	<b>33 021</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>13 437</b>	<b>19 524</b>
Householder, wife present	48 566	4 645	190	4 455	21 099	10 124	10 975	22 822	54	8 902	13 866
Householder, no wife present	782	722	19	703	3 290	1 596	1 694	3 770	6	1 532	2 238
Other household member	13 813	1 656	77	1 579	5 898	2 528	3 370	6 259	6	2 840	3 413
In group quarters	451	16	—	16	265	153	12	770	—	63	163
<b>Female</b>	<b>51 069</b>	<b>4 852</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>4 520</b>	<b>23 125</b>	<b>13 535</b>	<b>9 590</b>	<b>23 092</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>10 993</b>	<b>12 070</b>
Householder, husband present	769	48	9	59	320	195	125	381	—	132	249
Householder, no husband present	9 912	1 436	29	1 407	4 439	2 917	3 522	5 002	11	2 542	2 449
Other household member	39 543	4 277	297	4 000	17 962	10 044	9 918	17 284	4	7 949	9 351
In group quarters	845	16	—	16	404	379	25	425	14	370	41
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	11 718	1 198	80	1 118	5 456	2 672	2 784	5 064	2	2 382	2 680
20 to 24 years	18 675	2 182	117	1 665	7 999	4 279	3 720	8 876	8	4 255	4 603
25 to 34 years	75 564	7 217	382	6 835	33 354	17 465	15 889	34 993	65	14 707	20 221
35 to 44 years	12 918	1 436	29	1 407	5 557	2 991	2 566	5 825	4	2 550	3 371
45 years and over	2 824	258	10	248	1 311	629	682	1 255	—	536	719
With one or more years of college	36 384	2 233	266	1 967	15 581	9 463	6 118	18 570	38	8 916	9 616
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	120 551	11 839	618	11 221	53 157	27 816	25 341	55 555	89	24 112	31 354
Black	165	4	—	4	6	3	3	155	—	100	55
Other races	965	48	—	48	514	217	297	403	—	218	185
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	439	18	—	18	156	79	77	265	14	67	184
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	121 634	11 886	618	11 268	53 656	28 015	25 641	56 092	89	24 412	31 591
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 314	1 357	202	1 155	9 748	5 921	3 827	11 209	17	7 843	6 349
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	32 297	2 062	136	1 926	15 261	9 441	5 820	14 974	16	8 267	7 691
Technicians and related support occupations	9 920	1 629	169	1 454	5 968	3 426	2 542	6 481	4	2 442	2 042
Sales occupations	10 326	677	89	588	5 179	2 970	2 209	4 470	4	2 429	2 037
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 218	1 169	109	1 059	8 218	5 175	3 043	8 617	8	4 197	4 412
Service occupations	16 612	1 656	157	1 495	7 174	4 299	3 875	7 273	3	3 955	4 282
Forming, fabricating, and fishing occupations	5 373	1 376	—	3 376	2 549	68	2 481	1 448	3	1 441	3 301
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 558	1 540	67	1 474	6 424	3 104	3 346	9 668	26	3 151	3 791
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29 480	3 895	57	3 838	11 874	5 680	4 994	13 111	2	5 072	6 337
Construction	5 472	427	26	401	2 896	1 156	1 740	2 149	23	864	1 299
Manufacturing	45 715	5 351	72	5 279	16 240	7 818	8 422	22 124	34	7 694	14 396
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	22 947	2 227	—	2 227	7 111	1 661	1 050	2 011	—	1 040	971
Wholesale trade	4 191	300	—	300	387	1 088	1 299	1 504	—	766	738
Retail trade	19 970	1 677	255	1 422	9 534	4 644	4 890	8 759	29	4 917	3 813
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 704	315	29	286	3 064	2 501	563	2 325	—	1 432	1 083
Business and repair services	3 390	229	29	200	705	200	1 456	1 456	—	548	908
Personal services	2 843	228	39	189	1 105	730	375	1 310	—	645	857
Professional and related occupations	19 970	1 385	178	1 207	9 771	6 350	3 421	10 941	—	5 606	5 335
Public administration	2 746	156	—	156	1 135	755	380	1 455	—	851	664
All other industries	6 557	1 591	10	1 581	3 108	368	2 740	1 858	3	228	1 627
Armed forces, at work	47	5	—	5	21	21	—	21	—	18	3
Private wage and salary workers	99 133	9 223	467	8 756	44 526	24 665	19 861	45 384	82	19 151	26 151
Federal government workers	1 172	107	—	107	504	246	258	561	—	421	130
State and local government workers	12 783	934	119	815	4 682	2 281	2 401	7 167	—	4 000	3 167
Self-employed workers	7 492	1 395	32	1 363	3 413	756	2 657	2 684	7	830	1 847
Unpaid family workers	1 101	232	—	232	88	464	317	—	—	18	299
At work 1 to 34 hours	28 189	2 551	241	2 310	13 085	6 873	6 212	12 553	18	6 438	6 097
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>119 308</b>	<b>11 580</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>10 972</b>	<b>52 500</b>	<b>27 455</b>	<b>25 045</b>	<b>55 228</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>24 208</b>	<b>30 931</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	23 852	2 361	203	2 158	11 038	5 743	5 295	10 453	16	5 335	5 102
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 109	857	35	822	4 149	2 217	1 932	4 103	15	2 083	2 005
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 400	519	40	479	2 481	1 342	1 139	2 480	—	1 104	1 376
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 779	719	40	679	3 481	2 542	1 932	4 800	—	2 710	2 090
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24 468	2 799	62	2 737	9 959	5 214	4 745	11 710	8	5 017	6 685
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22 123	2 548	86	2 462	9 912	5 069	4 743	9 860	4	3 700	6 156
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 524	828	78	750	4 995	2 543	2 746	5 253	26	1 782	3 901
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 757	560	51	509	3 504	1 715	1 789	3 693	26	1 231	2 603
\$50,000 or more	1 742	254	126	126	884	523	361	721	—	213	490
Median	\$11 197	\$11 274	\$8 120	\$11 374	\$11 071	\$10 708	\$11 501	\$11 285	\$20 261	\$9 932	\$12 586
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	102 288	8 887	495	8 392	44 950	24 509	20 441	48 451	89	20 795	27 567
Drive alone	80 852	5 944	450	8 392	44 950	24 509	20 441	48 451	89	20 795	27 567
Carpool	21 436	2 943	45	2 898	9 008	1 998	16 310	39 000	68	16 299	22 233
Public transportation	1 632	22	10	12	839	742	97	874	—	648	226
Bus or streetcar	1 632	22	10	12	839	742	97	874	—	648	226
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	10 278	1 483	89	1 394	4 526	2 120	2 406	4 269	—	2 272	1 997
Other means	1 583	226	24	202	653	331	322	904	—	472	432
Worked at home	5 797	273	—	2 793	2 709	334	2 375	1 615	—	243	1 372
Persons: per private car, truck, or van	1 13	1 25	1 05	1 27	1 13	1 13	1 13	1 12	1 20	1 12	1 12
Mean travel time to work	14.4	15.3	14.3	15.1	15.7	15.3	15.3	15.0	33.1	14.4	15.4
Cor. truck, or van	15.5	15.5	14.3	15.6	16.1	15.1	15.5	15.5	33.1	14.4	15.9
Public transportation	22.4	11.8	10.0	13.0	21.6	20.4	30.9	23.4	—	24.2	24.2
With a public transportation disability	24.1	—	—	20	92	7	129	—	—	51	78

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA										Living in SMSA, worked	
	Inside SMSA	Colmet County	Appleton city (pt. 1), Colmet County	Remainder of Colmet County	Outagie County	Appleton city (pt. 1), Outagie County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Outagie County	Winnebago County	Appleton city (pt. 1), Winnebago County	Oshkosh city
<b>Male</b>	<b>112 219</b>	<b>9 446</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>8 842</b>	<b>49 604</b>	<b>26 611</b>	<b>5 485</b>	<b>21 126</b>	<b>22 993</b>	<b>53 169</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>22 999</b>
Householder, wife present	63 849	5 366	272	5 094	27 657	13 403	2 135	11 268	14 254	30 826	37	12 439
Householder, no wife present	43 842	3 329	176	3 353	19 020	9 264	1 497	7 767	9 756	21 293	31	8 244
Householder, no wife present	7 041	497	19	478	3 019	1 505	196	1 516	3 319	8 643	1	1 026
Other household member	12 542	1 324	77	1 247	5 369	2 267	275	2 112	2 982	5 849	6	2 647
In group quarters	424	16	—	—	249	249	165	84	232	159	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>48 370</b>	<b>4 080</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>3 748</b>	<b>21 947</b>	<b>13 208</b>	<b>3 350</b>	<b>9 858</b>	<b>8 739</b>	<b>22 343</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>10 560</b>
Householder, husband present	730	53	9	44	310	195	55	140	111	267	—	126
Householder, no husband present	9 527	417	26	391	2 611	2 884	892	1 992	3 377	4 949	11	2 516
Other household member	37 253	3 594	297	3 297	17 021	7 999	2 169	7 630	7 222	16 440	—	7 575
In group quarters	758	16	—	—	355	330	234	96	25	387	14	343

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	11 175	1 041	80	961	5 165	2 577	570	2 007	2 588	4 969	2	2 325
20 to 24 years	17 137	1 363	117	1 246	7 452	4 088	723	3 365	3 364	8 322	18	3 914
25 to 34 years	69 681	5 550	368	5 182	30 563	16 436	3 316	13 120	14 127	32 948	42	13 794
35 to 64 years	12 143	1 256	79	1 227	5 167	2 886	717	2 169	2 281	5 720	8	2 454
65 years and over	2 703	236	10	226	1 257	624	159	465	633	1 210	—	512
With one or more years of college	33 797	1 876	252	1 624	14 454	8 904	2 007	6 897	5 550	17 467	29	8 326

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	111 293	9 394	604	8 790	49 190	26 391	5 408	20 983	22 799	52 709	62	22 705
Black	101	4	—	4	6	3	—	3	3	91	—	88
Other races	825	48	—	48	408	217	77	140	191	369	—	206
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	376	4	—	4	141	79	64	15	62	231	14	61

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	112 172	9 441	604	8 837	49 583	26 590	5 472	21 118	22 993	53 148	62	22 981
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 752	1 174	188	986	9 024	5 605	1 269	4 338	3 419	10 554	11	4 489
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30 540	1 774	136	1 638	14 375	8 028	2 664	4 342	5 347	14 391	12	6 928
Technicians and related support occupations	3 633	136	—	136	1 714	1 210	165	1 045	504	1 783	4	597
Sales occupations	9 769	589	87	502	4 870	2 809	1 058	1 751	2 061	4 310	1	2 032
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 193	1 049	79	970	5 031	2 966	1 068	3 082	2 768	8 849	12	3 816
Service occupations	15 869	431	157	274	6 835	3 797	877	2 920	3 088	7 603	25	2 816
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	225	355	—	355	2 451	58	34	24	2 383	1 419	—	135
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17 616	667	66	601	4 271	2 779	332	2 424	2 424	6 689	12	3 165
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26 170	2 630	57	2 573	10 783	5 313	294	5 019	4 570	12 757	2	4 709
Construction	4 701	372	26	346	2 411	953	84	869	1 458	1 918	8	781
Manufacturing	38 630	3 572	72	3 500	14 500	7 399	974	4 925	7 309	20 558	29	7 084
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 474	202	—	202	2 488	1 521	511	1 010	967	1 480	—	865
Wholesale trade	3 833	237	—	237	2 174	956	4	952	1 218	1 422	—	723
Retail trade	19 090	1 461	255	1 206	9 139	4 419	1 693	2 726	4 720	8 494	25	4 745
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 494	264	29	235	2 939	2 428	872	1 556	511	2 291	—	1 230
Business and repair services	3 206	176	9	167	1 638	927	136	791	711	1 392	—	526
Personal services	2 760	209	70	139	1 084	724	97	607	360	947	—	481
Professional and related services	21 022	243	164	1 079	9 167	6 147	1 193	4 954	3 020	10 412	—	5 386
Public administration	2 584	145	—	145	1 047	748	328	420	299	1 692	—	798
All other industries	6 378	560	1	550	2 996	368	80	288	2 628	1 822	—	224
Armed forces, at work	47	5	—	5	21	21	13	8	—	—	—	18
Private wage and salary workers	90 730	6 922	453	6 469	40 968	23 345	4 633	18 712	17 623	42 840	58	17 984
Federal government workers	1 096	103	—	103	465	246	70	176	219	528	—	398
State and local government workers	12 061	836	119	717	4 326	2 194	566	2 899	2 132	6 089	—	3 763
Self-employed workers	7 254	365	32	333	3 304	738	187	551	2 566	2 585	4	814
Unpaid family workers	1 078	220	—	220	541	88	29	59	453	317	—	18
At work 1 to 34 hours	26 987	2 272	241	2 031	12 541	6 684	1 824	4 860	5 857	12 174	18	6 232

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	109 945	9 156	594	8 562	48 505	26 042	5 366	20 676	22 463	52 284	62	22 777
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	22 942	2 150	226	1 924	10 586	5 582	1 560	4 022	5 038	10 206	16	5 173
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 593	783	53	730	3 660	388	1 703	1 500	1 792	3 020	8	1 266
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 468	694	40	654	4 167	2 504	529	1 975	1 664	4 607	—	2 617
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 204	692	50	642	3 546	2 085	425	1 650	1 461	3 966	—	881
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 061	2 142	69	2 082	8 953	4 862	1 351	3 987	3 068	10 966	8	4 650
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19 705	1 560	86	1 474	8 892	4 654	567	4 087	4 238	9 253	4	3 458
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 347	574	44	530	4 504	2 017	877	1 630	2 487	3 669	1	1 571
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 995	377	14	363	3 166	567	217	1 386	1 509	3 366	19	1 191
\$50,000 or more	1 630	122	14	108	831	503	134	369	328	677	—	211
Median	\$10 537	\$10 437	\$7 800	\$10 537	\$10 842	\$10 481	\$8 028	\$11 025	\$11 329	\$11 121	\$12 088	\$9 673

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	93 199	6 533	495	6 038	41 058	23 110	4 250	18 860	17 948	45 608	62	19 414
Drive alone	74 847	4 689	450	4 239	33 153	18 634	3 528	15 106	14 519	37 005	58	15 652
Carpool	18 352	1 844	45	1 799	7 905	4 476	732	3 754	3 429	8 603	4	762
Public transportation	1 691	18	10	8	811	737	406	331	74	862	—	648
Bus or streetcar	1 600	18	10	8	811	737	406	331	74	771	—	615
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	10 013	1 423	89	1 334	4 387	—	2 105	757	3 348	2 282	—	2 222
Other means	1 719	189	10	189	4 387	—	—	40	314	438	—	81
Worked at home	5 597	1 273	—	1 273	2 709	334	26	308	2 375	1 615	—	243
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.20	1.05	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.04	1.11
Mean travel time to work	13.6	12.0	13.6	12.9	13.8	14.3	13.3	14.5	13.3	13.7	16.7	13.1
Car, truck, or van	13.0	14.1	14.3	12.9	14.5	13.6	14.0	14.7	14.0	14.0	16.5	14.5
Public transportation	21.4	11.1	10.0	12.5	20.7	20.5	18.8	22.5	22.4	22.3	—	23.1
With a public transportation disability	23.4	—	—	16	89	75	8	67	14	129	—	51

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

### SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

[illegible]

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Scottish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols; see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**MSMA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	656	733	4	14	10	4	715	671	1 268	85	61	24
Householder, wife present	412	570	4	14	10	4	552	534	989	85	61	24
Householder, no wife present	65	80	—	—	—	—	80	130	43	—	—	—
Other household member	179	83	—	—	—	—	83	94	149	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	305	402	—	12	—	12	390	301	1 161	98	83	15
Householder, husband present	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	26	51	—	—	—	—	51	8	187	—	—	—
Other household member	279	347	—	12	—	12	335	293	974	98	83	15
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	149	88	—	—	—	—	88	73	236	22	22	—
20 to 24 years	216	171	—	—	—	—	171	152	382	83	55	28
25 to 34 years	554	814	4	26	10	16	784	662	1 648	78	67	11
35 to 44 years	42	51	—	—	—	—	51	58	151	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	27	12	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	200	310	—	26	10	16	284	319	720	85	46	39

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	957	1 123	4	26	10	16	1 093	933	2 417	183	144	39
Black	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	4	12	—	—	—	—	12	39	12	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	27	—	—	—	—	27	2	12	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	961	1 135	4	26	10	16	1 105	972	2 429	183	144	39
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	148	185	—	4	—	—	185	215	464	73	49	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	172	374	—	12	—	12	374	180	863	27	12	15
Technicians and related support occupations	5	51	—	—	—	—	51	35	113	15	—	15
Sales occupations	95	134	—	12	—	12	122	56	307	12	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	72	189	—	—	—	—	189	89	443	—	—	—
Service occupations	150	112	—	—	—	—	112	91	408	83	83	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	17	—	—	—	—	17	28	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	263	145	4	10	10	—	131	212	270	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	211	319	—	—	—	—	319	246	424	—	—	—
Construction	95	96	4	10	10	—	82	127	92	—	—	—
Manufacturing	352	548	—	4	—	—	544	362	778	11	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	43	—	—	—	—	—	46	60	123	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	28	—	—	—	—	—	42	54	11	—	—	11
Retail trade	294	168	—	—	—	—	168	84	543	88	—	88
Finance, insurance, and real estate	35	46	—	12	—	12	34	46	111	—	—	—
Business and repair services	7	41	—	—	—	—	41	3	64	—	—	—
Personal services	22	59	—	—	—	—	59	4	103	19	19	—
Professional and related services	68	127	—	—	—	—	127	183	516	39	26	13
Public administration	17	4	—	—	—	—	4	27	35	15	—	15
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	10	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	865	1 013	—	26	10	16	987	804	2 098	119	108	11
Federal government workers	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	59	69	—	—	—	—	69	118	249	54	26	28
Self-employed workers	37	36	4	—	—	—	32	50	66	10	10	—
Unpaid family workers	—	185	—	—	—	—	14	—	16	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	169	14	4	—	—	—	181	162	527	61	61	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	961	1 093	4	26	10	16	1 063	968	2 330	173	134	39
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	153	115	—	—	—	—	115	110	434	85	85	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	72	96	—	—	—	—	96	61	244	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	54	79	—	—	—	—	79	82	219	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	82	66	—	—	—	—	66	72	142	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	178	223	—	—	—	—	223	253	364	40	12	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	240	245	—	—	—	—	245	247	507	25	14	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	65	186	—	—	—	—	170	70	138	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	118	83	4	10	10	—	69	98	138	23	23	—
\$50,000 or more	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	29	—	—	—
Median	\$13 572	\$14 000	\$26 801	\$23 514	\$26 801	\$20 453	\$13 570	\$12 590	\$11 340	\$10 116	\$4000—	\$12 486

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	947	1 100	4	26	10	16	1 070	919	2 213	102	63	39
Drive alone	740	913	—	26	10	16	887	676	2 193	102	51	24
Carpool	187	187	4	—	—	—	183	243	420	27	12	15
Public transportation	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	97	10	10	—
Bus or trolley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97	10	10	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4	35	—	—	—	—	35	46	119	71	71	—
Other means	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.10	3.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.19	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.24
Mean travel time to work	18.8	17.7	25.0	25.4	20.0	20.8	17.5	25.5	14.4	14.0	10.0	28.8
Car, truck, or van	18.8	18.0	25.0	25.4	20.0	20.8	17.8	26.5	14.4	14.0	10.0	28.8
Public transportation	15.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	19.2	10.0	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Appleton city (pt.), Calumet County, worked—Con.												
	Outagamie County	Appleton city (pt.), Outagamie County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Outagamie County	Winnebago County	Appleton city (pt.), Winnebago County	Oshkosh city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Winnebago County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	1 649	1 257	205	1 052	392	597	—	10	10	—	587	52
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	769	543	59	484	226	414	—	10	10	—	404	45
Householder, wife present .....	430	346	40	380	157	317	—	—	—	—	307	37
Householder, no wife present .....	65	36	13	23	29	65	—	—	—	—	65	—
Other household member .....	117	77	6	71	40	32	—	—	—	—	32	8
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	880	714	146	568	166	183	—	—	—	—	183	7
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	162	140	40	100	22	25	—	—	—	—	25	—
Other household member .....	718	574	106	468	144	158	—	—	—	—	158	7
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	172	114	21	93	58	42	—	—	—	—	42	—
20 to 24 years .....	245	167	6	161	78	54	—	—	—	—	54	15
25 to 34 years .....	1 102	848	178	630	235	247	—	10	10	—	457	37
35 to 44 years .....	117	96	—	96	21	34	—	—	—	—	34	—
45 to 54 years .....	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	435	338	16	322	97	200	—	10	10	—	190	34
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	1 649	1 257	205	1 052	392	585	—	10	10	—	575	44
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	8
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Employed, at work</b> .....	1 649	1 257	205	1 052	392	597	—	10	10	—	587	52
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	277	169	40	129	108	114	—	—	—	—	114	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	613	546	135	411	67	36	—	—	—	—	223	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	62	62	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	216	179	68	111	37	79	—	—	—	—	79	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	335	305	67	238	108	108	—	—	—	—	108	—
Service occupations .....	294	229	11	218	65	31	—	—	—	—	31	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	197	111	6	105	86	73	—	10	10	—	63	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	268	202	13	189	66	156	—	—	—	—	156	13
Construction .....	60	42	—	42	18	32	—	10	10	—	22	8
Manufacturing .....	454	329	68	261	125	313	—	—	—	—	313	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	77	54	20	34	46	23	—	—	—	—	46	—
Wholesale trade .....	43	43	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade .....	379	219	71	148	160	76	—	—	—	—	76	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	87	87	14	73	24	4	—	—	—	—	24	—
Business and repair services .....	51	51	11	40	—	13	—	—	—	—	13	—
Personal services .....	73	51	—	51	22	11	—	—	—	—	11	—
Professional and related services .....	395	351	11	340	44	88	—	—	—	—	88	—
Public administration .....	20	20	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries .....	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 429	1 090	135	955	339	550	—	10	10	—	540	28
Federal government workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers .....	148	104	21	83	44	47	—	—	—	—	47	—
Self-employed workers .....	56	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	387	327	48	279	60	79	—	—	—	—	79	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	1 588	1 196	179	1 017	392	549	—	10	10	—	539	52
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	304	243	48	195	61	45	—	—	—	—	45	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	224	187	24	163	37	20	—	—	—	—	20	7
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	186	146	—	146	40	33	—	—	—	—	33	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	90	62	—	62	28	22	—	—	—	—	22	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	259	223	36	187	36	65	—	—	—	—	65	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	324	257	41	187	127	158	—	—	—	—	158	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	107	98	11	87	9	146	—	—	—	—	146	27
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	65	21	—	21	44	50	—	10	10	—	40	—
\$50,000 or more .....	29	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$9 778	\$8 710	\$11 931	\$8 145	\$13 949	\$16 683	—	\$26 801	\$26 801	—	\$16 530	\$16 210
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	1 525	1 133	171	962	392	586	—	10	10	—	576	52
Drive alone .....	1 178	876	150	726	302	540	—	10	10	—	530	37
Carpool .....	347	257	21	236	90	46	—	—	—	—	46	15
Public transportation .....	87	87	34	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	87	87	34	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	37	37	—	37	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	—
Other means .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.15	1.15	1.07	1.17	1.14	1.04	—	1.00	1.00	—	1.04	1.17
Mean travel time to work .....	13.9	13.1	12.6	13.2	16.3	15.7	—	20.0	20.0	—	15.7	42.0
Public transportation .....	13.6	12.7	11.4	12.9	16.3	15.8	—	20.0	20.0	—	15.7	42.0
With a public transportation disability .....	20.3	20.3	18.8	21.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Calumet County, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Calumet County	Appleton city (pt.), Calumet County	Remainder of Calumet County	Outagamie County	Appleton city (pt.), Outagamie County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Outagamie County	Winneshook County	Appleton city (pt.), Winneshook County	Oshkosh city
Workers 16 years and over .....	9 931	8 279	22	8 257	1 114	545	107	438	569	538	4	16
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	5 722	4 707	22	4 685	696	266	43	223	430	319	4	4
Householder, wife present .....	3 796	3 070	18	3 052	473	218	43	175	255	253	4	4
Householder, no wife present .....	533	468	4	464	50	14	—	14	36	15	—	—
Other household member .....	1 377	1 153	—	1 153	173	34	—	34	139	51	—	—
In group quarters .....	16	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	4 209	3 572	—	3 572	418	279	64	215	139	219	—	12
Householder, husband present .....	48	44	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	447	391	—	391	30	26	13	13	4	26	—	—
Other household member .....	3 704	3 127	—	3 127	388	253	51	202	135	189	—	12
In group quarters .....	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	1 075	928	—	928	101	10	6	4	91	46	—	—
20 to 24 years .....	1 418	1 077	—	1 077	224	86	17	69	138	117	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	5 900	4 891	22	4 869	662	343	61	282	319	347	4	16
35 to 44 years .....	1 287	1 166	—	1 166	104	83	13	70	21	17	—	—
45 years and over .....	251	217	—	217	23	23	10	13	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college .....	1 784	1 387	22	1 365	287	184	32	152	103	110	—	16
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	9 889	8 241	22	8 219	1 110	545	107	438	565	538	4	16
Black .....	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races .....	38	34	—	34	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	19	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	9 926	8 274	22	8 252	1 114	545	107	438	569	538	4	16
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 031	808	4	804	152	112	28	84	40	71	—	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 000	1 574	—	1 574	275	170	45	125	105	151	—	12
Technicians and related support occupations .....	159	112	—	112	32	27	—	27	5	15	—	—
Sales occupations .....	1 460	1 102	—	1 102	155	97	38	59	58	55	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 171	1 002	—	1 002	88	46	7	39	42	81	—	—
Service occupations .....	1 513	1 212	—	1 212	220	135	23	112	85	81	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	1 351	1 002	—	1 002	27	10	—	10	17	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 218	945	18	927	201	124	—	124	177	72	4	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	2 786	2 384	—	2 384	239	94	11	83	145	167	—	—
Construction .....	485	327	—	327	94	17	—	17	77	64	4	—
Manufacturing .....	3 856	3 287	18	3 269	334	107	18	89	227	235	4	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	221	182	—	182	39	19	—	19	20	—	—	4
Wholesale trade .....	249	206	—	206	43	15	—	15	28	—	—	—
Retail trade .....	1 478	1 096	—	1 096	290	156	29	127	134	92	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	347	235	—	235	90	55	15	40	35	22	—	12
Business and repair services .....	179	144	—	144	7	—	—	7	28	—	—	—
Personal services .....	218	170	—	170	12	—	—	12	48	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	1 161	960	4	956	156	132	27	105	24	45	—	—
Public administration .....	143	121	—	121	18	18	—	18	—	4	—	—
All other industries .....	1 589	1 546	—	1 546	43	26	18	8	17	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work .....	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	7 491	6 024	18	6 006	1 004	478	97	381	526	463	—	16
Federal government workers .....	110	103	—	103	4	—	—	4	—	3	—	—
State and local government workers .....	645	602	4	598	50	35	—	35	15	72	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	1 422	1 330	—	1 330	56	28	10	18	28	36	4	—
Unpaid family workers .....	234	220	—	220	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	2 335	1 949	—	1 949	280	171	29	142	109	106	4	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings .....	9 625	8 013	22	7 991	1 088	519	107	412	569	524	4	16
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	2 098	1 843	—	1 843	185	93	29	64	92	70	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	1 862	1 683	—	1 683	123	68	35	35	35	76	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	699	614	—	614	39	25	—	25	14	46	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	89	84	—	84	5	21	—	21	34	14	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	2 238	1 844	—	1 844	256	114	26	88	142	158	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 704	1 405	4	1 401	212	99	7	92	113	87	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	135	107	18	107	98	42	—	42	56	40	4	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	509	385	—	385	91	47	—	47	74	33	4	—
\$50,000 or more .....	137	108	—	108	29	20	10	10	9	—	—	—
Median .....	\$10 652	\$10 428	\$20 330	\$10 407	\$12 230	\$11 015	\$5 400	\$11 928	\$13 437	\$11 211	\$26 801	\$20 453
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	7 099	5 485	22	5 463	1 100	545	107	438	555	514	4	16
Drive alone .....	3 922	3 200	22	3 200	942	484	97	387	458	373	—	16
Carpool .....	1 862	1 563	—	1 563	158	61	10	51	97	141	4	—
Public transportation .....	14	8	—	8	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	1 356	1 328	—	1 328	4	—	—	—	4	24	—	—
Other means .....	189	185	—	185	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	1 273	1 273	—	1 273	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.18	1.20	1.00	1.20	1.08	1.06	1.05	1.06	1.10	1.18	3.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work .....	12.5	10.5	27.3	10.4	21.4	22.4	25.7	21.5	20.5	19.8	25.0	28.8
Car, truck, or van .....	13.5	11.2	27.3	11.1	21.5	22.4	25.7	21.5	20.6	20.6	25.0	28.8
Public transportation .....	13.6	12.5	—	12.5	15.0	—	—	—	15.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	22	16	—	16	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Remainder of Calumet County, worked—Con.					Living in Outagamie County, worked							
Central business district	Remainder of Calumet County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Calumet County	Appleton city (pt.), Calumet County	Remainder of Calumet County	Outagamie County	Appleton city (pt.), Outagamie County	Central business district	Remainder		
Workers 16 years and over	16	518	920	47 745	687	321	366	41 175	20 686	4 412	16 274	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Male	4	311	626	27 611	397	119	278	23 293	10 573	1 772	8 801	
Householder, wife present	4	497	245	19 230	276	69	207	16 095	7 127	1 077	6 050	
Householder, no wife present	—	15	43	10 927	18	14	2 431	1 177	168	177	1 009	
Other household member	—	51	86	5 217	103	46	5 430	1 862	228	1 634	7 433	
In group quarters	—	—	—	237	—	—	237	237	153	84	1 709	
Female	12	207	294	20 134	290	202	88	17 882	10 113	2 640	6 474	
Householder, husband present	—	4	—	348	9	—	—	245	160	48	112	
Householder, no husband present	—	8	—	5 045	77	20	—	3 453	2 252	732	1 520	
Other household member	—	12	177	286	15 554	255	173	82	13 853	7 382	6 426	5 756
In group quarters	—	—	—	337	6	—	—	6	331	319	234	85
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	46	73	4 817	60	38	22	4 452	2 178	514	1 664	
20 to 24 years	—	117	137	7 266	152	51	101	5 981	3 110	606	2 504	
25 to 34 years	—	16	327	29 346	379	202	177	25 051	12 457	2 525	9 932	
35 to 44 years	—	17	58	7 045	77	20	37	4 504	2 387	680	1 757	
45 to 54 years	—	11	27	2 271	19	10	9	1 187	554	137	417	
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	—	16	94	285	14 036	236	102	134	11 623	6 936	1 643	5 293
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	—	16	518	889	47 323	673	321	352	40 815	20 516	4 347	16 169
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Other races	—	—	—	31	416	14	—	14	354	167	65	102
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	15	2	184	—	—	—	141	79	64	15	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	16	518	920	47 737	687	321	366	41 167	20 678	4 412	16 266	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4	67	184	9 022	176	86	90	7 436	4 882	1 072	3 410	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12	139	180	13 135	124	84	40	11 559	6 879	2 061	4 818	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	15	35	1 665	174	—	—	297	650	141	709	
Sales occupations	12	43	56	4 361	92	52	40	3 965	2 172	779	1 393	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	81	—	6 106	73	46	—	6 297	3 857	1 741	2 116	
Service occupations	—	81	91	6 106	73	46	27	709	3 812	755	2 061	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	28	2 441	41	—	4	2 424	58	35	24	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	—	16	24	8 977	109	48	61	4 759	2 162	235	1 907	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	163	233	11 056	201	57	144	9 080	4 085	235	3 850	
Construction	—	60	119	2 314	41	26	15	1 911	680	58	622	
Manufacturing	4	231	362	15 328	210	43	167	11 939	5 653	348	5 305	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	11	20	1 119	20	—	—	1 880	1 076	362	714	
Wholesale trade	—	29	29	2 032	20	—	20	1 811	745	—	745	
Retail trade	—	92	84	8 166	223	148	75	7 451	3 386	1 278	2 108	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	10	46	1 773	20	—	—	2 477	2 030	786	1 244	
Business and repair services	—	3	28	3 624	32	9	23	1 395	762	113	649	
Personal services	—	48	4	917	—	—	—	869	600	97	503	
Professional and related services	—	152	8	8 507	127	—	—	887	599	193	57	
Public administration	—	4	27	1 034	14	—	—	7 664	4 855	1 047	3 808	
All other industries	—	34	8	2 975	174	—	4	2 888	2 922	62	230	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	
Private wage and salary workers	16	447	776	39 223	617	274	343	33 289	17 966	3 732	14 234	
Federal government workers	—	3	—	416	—	—	—	400	193	57	136	
State and local government workers	—	22	94	4 328	59	39	20	3 793	1 813	466	1 347	
Self-employed workers	—	32	50	3 247	11	8	3	3 168	642	144	498	
Unpaid family workers	—	14	—	531	—	—	—	525	72	13	59	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	102	162	11 707	196	149	47	10 856	5 390	1 563	3 827	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	16	504	916	46 711	687	321	366	40 258	20 290	4 341	15 949	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	20	115	9 939	121	54	9	2 178	4 455	1 318	3 137	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	76	54	3 383	59	24	35	3 046	502	452	1 050	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	66	82	3 664	62	40	22	3 223	2 818	443	1 375	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	16	64	413	49	35	14	2 960	1 593	299	1 293	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	158	253	8 783	160	31	129	7 340	3 900	709	3 081	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	87	215	8 920	184	50	34	7 380	3 666	459	3 207	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	16	24	60	61	20	41	3 840	1 534	334	1 202	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	29	58	3 145	37	—	37	2 557	1 237	141	1 096	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	20	779	—	—	—	694	404	92	312	
Median	—	\$20 453	\$10 942	\$12 338	\$11 264	\$9 939	\$6 775	\$11 568	\$10 625	\$10 470	\$7 808	\$11 143
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	16	494	867	39 345	660	304	356	32 880	17 409	3 257	14 152	
Drive alone	16	337	639	31 448	639	251	26	25 511	13 840	2 111	11 729	
Carpool	—	137	228	7 897	129	24	105	6 529	3 569	616	2 953	
Public transportation	—	1	700	—	—	—	—	674	606	338	268	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	674	606	338	268	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other means	—	24	46	4 361	13	7	6	4 307	2 042	757	1 285	
Worked at home	—	6	—	630	14	10	4	805	295	34	261	
Remains per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.18	1.19	1.12	1.13	1.05	1.21	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.13	
Mean travel time to work	28.8	19.5	24.6	14.2	21.6	13.4	28.7	12.8	13.2	12.1	13.6	
Car, truck, or van	28.8	20.3	25.6	14.8	22.2	13.7	29.5	13.3	13.8	12.3	13.8	
Public transportation	—	—	20.0	20	—	—	—	26.5	20	17.9	23.2	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	9.8	—	—	—	63	61	—	61	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Outagamie County, worked—Con.						Living in Appleton city (pt.), Outagamie County, worked						
	Remainder of Outagamie County	Winneago County	Appleton city (pt.), Winneago County	Oshkosh city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Winneago County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Columb County	Appleton city (pt.), Columb County	Remainder of Columb County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>20 489</b>	<b>5 883</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>5 481</b>	<b>2 337</b>	<b>21 369</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>134</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>12 720</b>	<b>3 921</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>3 608</b>	<b>1 541</b>	<b>11 662</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>93</b>	
Householder, wife present	8 798	2 859	8	181	34	147	2 670	1 091	7 803	73	10	63	
Householder, no wife present	1 254	478	—	41	7	34	437	132	1 443	—	—	—	
Other household member	2 668	584	—	83	3	80	501	318	2 179	30	—	30	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	237	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>7 769</b>	<b>1 962</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>9 707</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>41</b>	
Householder, husband present	35	94	—	—	—	—	54	4	167	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	1 201	422	—	26	10	16	396	109	2 478	—	—	—	
Other household member	6 471	1 446	—	63	10	53	1 383	678	6 743	167	126	41	
In group quarters	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	319	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	2 274	305	—	10	—	10	295	174	1 911	8	8	—	
20 to 24 years	2 871	1 133	—	66	3	106	426	3	3 455	63	21	42	
25 to 34 years	12 594	3 916	8	279	61	218	3 629	1 565	12 703	138	87	51	
35 to 44 years	2 117	464	—	39	—	39	425	146	2 678	51	10	41	
45 years and over	633	45	—	—	—	—	65	26	622	10	10	—	
With one or more years of college	4 687	2 177	—	185	33	152	1 992	758	8 179	110	59	51	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	20 299	5 835	8	387	57	330	5 440	2 211	21 253	270	136	134	
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other races	187	48	—	7	7	—	41	126	116	—	—	—	
Spanish origin	62	43	—	—	—	—	43	14	109	—	—	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	20 489	5 883	8	394	64	330	5 481	2 315	21 361	270	136	134	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 954	1 410	—	164	21	143	1 246	520	5 275	95	48	37	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 680	1 452	4	43	15	28	1 405	588	6 762	59	55	14	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 547	348	—	17	—	17	125	571	1 225	—	—	—	
Sales occupations	1 793	304	—	14	5	9	290	195	2 324	27	13	14	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 440	780	4	29	10	37	268	347	3 467	32	32	—	
Service occupations	2 440	780	4	29	10	37	268	347	3 467	32	32	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 366	13	—	10	—	10	3	60	2 011	14	—	14	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 797	909	4	105	18	87	800	363	3 677	—	—	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 775	495	—	42	10	42	703	584	2 257	59	—	58	
Construction	1 231	362	4	115	28	87	243	208	824	—	—	—	
Manufacturing	6 286	3 179	4	92	—	92	3 083	737	6 242	46	—	46	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	804	170	—	17	10	7	153	120	1 039	20	—	20	
Wholesale trade	1 066	201	—	13	—	13	188	233	1 035	—	—	—	
Retail trade	4 065	492	—	19	—	19	473	265	3 659	101	—	57	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	447	293	—	27	5	22	266	170	1 410	—	—	—	
Business and repair services	1 453	197	—	19	—	19	34	978	1 111	—	—	11	
Personal services	269	48	—	—	—	—	45	539	—	—	—	—	
Professional and related services	2 809	716	—	83	10	72	653	367	4 780	82	69	13	
Public administration	253	152	—	18	11	8	134	51	607	—	—	—	
All other industries	2 596	73	—	10	—	10	63	85	298	10	10	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	8	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	15 323	5 317	8	315	54	261	4 994	1 984	18 247	237	103	134	
Federal government workers	207	16	—	12	—	12	4	74	170	—	—	—	
State and local government workers	1 980	476	—	48	10	38	428	194	2 217	33	33	—	
Self-employed workers	2 526	68	—	19	—	19	49	78	363	—	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	453	6	—	—	—	—	6	7	52	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 466	655	—	39	10	29	616	440	5 639	99	90	9	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>19 968</b>	<b>5 766</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>5 373</b>	<b>2 236</b>	<b>20 966</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>134</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 563	546	—	42	—	42	504	341	4 612	87	76	11	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 544	278	—	—	—	—	278	153	1 589	27	11	16	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 075	597	—	35	—	35	348	167	3 242	34	34	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 308	404	—	7	—	7	397	168	1 523	15	15	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 550	1 283	4	127	24	103	1 152	533	4 233	59	—	59	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 131	456	—	14	—	14	184	434	1 614	10	—	10	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 274	784	4	42	16	26	738	275	1 803	24	—	24	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 320	551	—	38	7	31	513	224	1 474	14	—	14	
\$50,000 or more	290	85	—	22	—	22	83	27	323	—	—	—	
Median	11 237	14 960	\$17 500	\$13 920	\$15 372	\$13 630	\$15 026	\$12 606	\$10 906	\$7 235	\$4000—	\$12 672	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	15 471	5 805	8	394	64	330	5 403	2 201	18 149	270	136	134	
Drive alone	12 511	4 566	—	334	61	273	4 224	1 694	14 963	208	126	82	
Carpool	2 960	1 239	—	60	3	57	1 179	507	3 186	62	10	52	
Public transportation	68	26	—	—	—	—	26	9	554	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	68	26	—	—	—	—	26	9	554	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	2 265	41	—	—	—	—	41	103	2 048	—	—	—	
Other means	310	11	—	—	—	—	11	24	284	—	—	—	
Worked at home	2 375	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	334	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.00	—	1.08	1.02	1.10	1.13	1.16	1.11	1.15	1.04	1.30	
Mean travel time to work—minutes	12.3	22.5	25.0	33.6	29.9	34.3	21.7	28.3	13.5	19.7	6.9	29.7	
Car, truck, or van—minutes	13.0	22.5	25.0	33.6	29.9	34.3	21.7	29.6	13.7	19.7	9.7	29.9	
Public transportation—minutes	23.0	27.5	—	—	—	—	27.5	8.9	19.9	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	14	9	—	—	—	—	9	5	77	—	—	—	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Appleton city (pt.), Outagamie County, worked—Con.											
	Outagamie County	Appleton city (pt.), Outagamie County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Outagamie County	Winnebago County	Appleton city (pt.), Winnebago County	Oshkosh city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Winnebago County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	17 867	13 923	3 301	10 622	3 944	3 232	—	209	21	188	3 023	547
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	9 470	7 041	1 288	5 753	2 429	2 089	—	177	11	166	1 912	427
Householder, wife present	6 271	4 600	836	3 764	1 671	1 459	—	93	11	82	1 366	331
Householder, no wife present	1 123	863	148	720	320	320	—	34	—	34	286	16
Other household member	1 839	1 581	151	1 190	248	310	—	50	—	50	260	80
In group quarters	237	237	153	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	8 397	6 882	2 013	4 869	1 515	1 143	—	92	10	22	1 111	120
Householder, husband present	97	85	36	49	15	70	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	2 169	1 813	593	1 220	356	309	—	10	10	—	299	—
Other household member	5 812	4 665	1 150	3 515	1 147	764	—	22	—	22	742	120
In group quarters	919	319	234	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	1 769	1 458	415	1 043	311	134	—	—	—	—	134	19
20 to 24 years	2 789	2 036	470	1 566	733	403	—	43	—	43	560	57
25 to 34 years	10 507	8 072	1 764	6 308	2 435	2 058	—	130	21	109	1 928	448
35 to 44 years	2 250	1 893	539	1 354	357	377	—	36	—	36	341	23
45 years and over	552	464	113	388	60	60	—	—	—	—	60	—
With one or more years of college	6 646	5 207	1 367	3 840	1 439	1 423	—	86	11	75	1 337	322
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	17 751	13 807	3 249	10 558	3 944	3 232	—	209	21	188	3 023	547
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	116	116	52	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	93	76	64	12	17	16	—	—	—	—	16	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	17 859	13 915	3 301	10 614	3 944	3 232	—	209	21	188	3 023	529
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 234	3 249	845	2 404	985	946	—	80	21	59	866	233
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 907	4 816	1 494	3 322	1 091	796	—	20	—	20	776	145
Technician and related support occupations	771	604	121	483	167	200	—	—	—	—	200	46
Sales occupations	2 105	1 706	632	1 074	392	192	—	9	—	9	183	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 631	2 506	741	1 765	525	404	—	11	—	11	393	38
Service occupations	2 082	2 179	584	1 595	503	173	—	—	—	—	173	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	67	55	34	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 737	1 268	180	1 088	469	350	—	64	—	64	286	58
Operator, fabricator, and laborer	3 222	2 348	164	2 184	884	967	—	45	—	45	922	69
Construction	343	353	34	319	290	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	4 512	3 307	233	3 074	1 295	1 684	—	72	—	72	107	143
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	957	729	241	488	228	62	—	10	10	—	52	26
Wholesale trade	888	539	—	539	349	147	—	—	—	—	137	92
Retail trade	3 286	2 485	984	1 501	801	272	—	9	—	9	263	46
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 289	1 216	526	690	73	121	—	—	—	—	121	46
Business and repair services	753	591	100	491	162	164	—	—	—	—	164	107
Personal services	515	476	69	407	39	24	—	—	—	—	24	19
Professional and related services	4 281	3 553	882	2 671	728	417	—	31	11	20	386	107
Public administration	498	453	170	283	45	109	—	—	—	—	109	92
All other industries	237	213	62	151	34	51	—	—	—	—	51	12
Armed forces, at work	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	15 212	11 846	2 794	9 052	3 366	2 898	—	185	21	164	2 713	439
Federal government workers	170	137	52	85	33	32	—	—	—	—	32	32
State and local government workers	1 892	1 368	328	1 040	524	292	—	8	—	8	284	64
Self-employed workers	521	500	114	386	21	42	—	16	—	16	26	12
Unpaid family workers	72	72	13	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 087	4 074	1 295	2 779	1 013	453	—	9	—	9	444	79
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	17 523	13 626	3 267	10 359	3 897	3 173	—	200	21	179	2 973	547
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 192	3 307	1 063	2 400	685	333	—	12	—	12	129	30
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 376	1 013	356	637	263	186	—	—	—	—	186	61
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 451	3 215	314	901	236	200	—	—	—	—	213	24
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 298	934	239	765	274	210	—	—	—	—	170	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 397	2 627	311	2 116	770	777	—	81	11	70	696	139
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 921	2 133	339	1 794	788	683	—	37	10	27	646	98
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 085	940	240	700	345	394	—	8	—	8	386	92
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 125	823	240	740	335	335	—	13	—	13	322	80
\$50,000 or more	378	344	80	264	34	55	—	22	—	22	33	13
Median	\$10 445	\$10 067	\$7 086	\$10 718	\$12 038	\$13 920	—	\$13 180	\$14 605	\$12 992	\$13 999	\$15 351
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	14 713	10 866	2 248	8 618	3 847	3 166	—	209	21	188	2 957	522
Public transit	12 192	8 876	1 847	7 029	3 316	2 563	—	170	21	149	2 393	428
Carpool	2 521	1 990	401	1 589	531	403	—	39	—	39	364	94
Public transportation	528	483	249	234	45	26	—	—	—	—	26	7
Bus or streetcar	528	483	249	234	45	26	—	—	—	—	26	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 019	1 998	744	1 254	21	29	—	—	—	—	29	18
Other means	273	242	34	208	31	11	—	—	—	—	11	—
Worked at home	334	334	26	308	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.09	1.11	—	1.10	1.00	1.12	1.11	1.13
Mean travel time to work	12.1	11.0	10.3	11.2	16.0	20.3	—	34.0	34.8	33.9	19.3	39.8
Car, truck, or van	12.2	10.9	10.2	11.1	15.9	20.3	—	34.0	34.8	33.9	19.3	41.4
Public transportation	19.5	18.8	15.6	22.2	27.2	27.2	—	—	—	—	27.5	10.0
With a public transportation disability	68	54	8	46	4	9	—	—	—	—	9	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	15 949	294	109	185	13 823	3 532	484	3 048	10 291	1 832	8	128
Householder, wife present.....	11 427	203	59	124	9 824	2 607	387	2 310	7 927	1 404	8	86
Householder, no wife present.....	1 484	18	4	14	1 308	314	20	274	994	156	—	—
Other household member.....	3 038	73	46	27	2 691	521	77	444	2 170	274	—	33
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	10 427	123	76	47	9 485	3 231	627	2 604	6 254	819	—	57
Householder, husband present.....	1 817	9	9	—	1 48	75	12	63	73	24	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	1 411	20	20	—	1 284	439	139	300	845	113	—	16
Other household member.....	8 811	88	47	41	8 041	2 717	476	2 241	5 324	682	—	41
In group quarters.....	18	6	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....	2 906	52	30	22	2 683	720	99	621	1 963	171	—	10
20 to 24 years.....	3 811	89	30	59	3 192	1 074	136	938	2 118	530	—	23
25 to 34 years.....	16 542	241	115	126	14 544	4 385	761	2 634	10 159	1 818	—	149
35 to 44 years.....	23 867	26	10	16	2 254	494	91	403	1 760	87	—	3
45 years and over.....	649	9	—	9	635	90	24	66	545	5	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	5 857	126	43	83	4 977	1 729	276	1 453	3 248	754	—	99

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....	26 070	403	185	218	23 064	6 709	1 098	5 611	16 355	2 603	8	178
Black.....	6	—	—	—	6	3	—	3	3	—	—	—
Other races.....	30	14	—	14	28	51	13	38	187	48	—	7
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	75	—	—	—	48	3	—	3	45	27	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work.....	26 376	417	185	232	23 308	6 763	1 111	5 652	16 545	2 651	8	185
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	21 427	365	159	203	19 427	5 634	963	4 671	13 756	2 167	8	163
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	3 573	65	39	26	3 552	2 063	567	1 496	3 069	656	4	23
Technicians and related support occupations.....	2 094	—	—	—	2 066	246	20	226	280	168	—	—
Sales occupations.....	637	35	26	—	640	466	147	319	1 191	168	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	3 642	—	—	—	3 266	1 531	400	951	1 915	376	4	18
Service occupations.....	3 207	29	13	16	3 027	833	171	662	2 194	151	—	—
Farmer, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	3 374	4	—	4	3 257	34	—	4	3	—	—	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	3 876	95	48	47	3 222	894	75	819	2 328	559	4	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	6 799	143	57	86	5 848	1 737	71	1 666	4 111	808	—	27
Construction.....	1 490	41	26	15	1 268	327	24	303	941	181	—	43
Manufacturing.....	9 086	164	43	121	7 407	2 346	115	231	5 081	1 495	4	15
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 031	—	—	—	923	347	121	226	576	108	—	7
Wholesale trade.....	997	20	—	20	923	206	21	206	717	54	—	5
Retail trade.....	4 507	122	91	31	4 165	901	294	607	3 264	220	—	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 360	—	—	—	1 188	814	260	554	374	172	—	27
Business and repair services.....	696	21	9	12	642	171	13	158	471	33	—	—
Personal services.....	1 890	34	20	14	1 652	628	154	474	1 034	194	—	—
Professional and related services.....	3 727	45	16	29	3 383	1 302	165	1 137	2 081	299	—	52
Public administration.....	2 427	—	—	—	2 384	146	91	55	238	43	—	18
All other industries.....	2 677	4	—	4	2 651	79	—	79	2 572	22	—	10
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	20 876	380	171	209	18 077	6 120	938	5 182	11 957	2 419	8	130
Federal government workers.....	246	—	—	—	220	5	5	51	174	16	—	42
State and local government workers.....	2 111	26	6	20	1 901	445	138	307	1 456	184	—	10
Self-employed workers.....	2 684	11	8	3	2 647	142	30	112	2 505	26	—	3
Unpaid family workers.....	459	—	—	—	453	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	6 068	97	59	38	5 769	1 316	268	1 048	4 453	202	—	30

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	25 745	417	185	232	22 735	6 664	1 074	5 590	16 071	2 593	8	185
\$10 to \$15,999 or less.....	5 327	88	43	19	5 010	1 147	88	937	3 878	213	—	30
\$16,000 to \$19,999.....	1 794	32	13	19	1 670	489	96	393	1 181	92	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 979	28	6	22	1 772	603	129	474	1 161	179	—	8
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	3 890	34	20	14	3 652	628	154	474	2 034	194	—	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	4 550	101	31	70	3 943	1 163	198	965	2 780	506	4	46
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	5 306	74	50	24	4 539	1 533	120	1 413	2 926	773	—	35
\$40,000 to \$44,999.....	2 882	37	25	17	2 622	622	94	590	1 822	390	—	34
\$45,000 to \$49,999.....	1 671	23	—	23	1 432	414	60	354	1 018	216	—	25
\$50,000 or more.....	346	—	—	—	316	60	12	48	256	30	—	—
<b>At work 1 to 34 hours</b> .....	\$11 619	\$10 902	\$11 021	\$10 824	\$11 182	\$11 555	\$9 312	\$12 212	\$11 033	\$15 458	\$17 500	\$15 150

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van.....	21 196	390	168	222	18 167	6 543	1 009	5 534	11 624	2 639	8	185
Bus or streetcar.....	16 485	223	169	169	14 159	794	170	2 003	794	1 664	—	21
Carpool.....	4 711	67	14	53	4 008	1 579	215	1 364	2 429	639	—	181
Public transportation.....	146	—	—	—	146	123	89	34	23	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	146	—	—	—	123	89	34	23	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	2 113	13	7	6	2 288	44	13	31	2 244	12	—	—
Other means.....	146	14	10	4	132	53	—	43	279	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	2 375	—	—	—	2 375	—	—	—	2 375	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.14	1.11	1.05	1.16	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.16	1.00	1.06
Mean travel time to work.....	14.9	22.2	16.2	28.1	13.5	18.0	17.5	18.1	11.3	25.2	25.0	33.1
Car, truck, or van.....	15.7	24.0	17.4	29.3	14.2	17.9	17.0	18.0	12.0	25.2	25.0	33.1
Public transportation.....	24.2	—	—	—	24.2	26.0	24.4	30.3	14.8	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	15	—	—	—	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Remainder of Outagamie County, worked—Con.					Living in Winnebago County, worked							
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Winnebago County	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Calumet County	Appleton city (pt.), Calumet County	Remainder of Calumet County	Outagamie County	Appleton city (pt.), Outagamie County	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	43	142	2 458	1 790	52 114	297	117	180	5 666	4 123	761	3 362
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Male	33	95	1 696	1 114	29 248	297	70	107	2 899	2 021	261	1 760
Householder, wife present	23	65	1 304	760	19 547	98	28	70	1 319	1 065	131	1 128
Householder, no wife present	7	—	131	116	3 451	11	11	—	473	276	17	259
Other household member	3	30	241	238	5 799	68	31	37	549	414	41	373
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	171	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Female	10	47	762	676	22 866	120	47	73	2 767	2 102	500	1 602
Householder, husband present	—	—	24	4	334	—	—	—	65	35	7	28
Householder, no husband present	—	16	97	109	5 098	6	6	—	616	466	107	546
Other household member	10	31	641	558	17 023	114	41	73	2 062	1 590	386	1 204
In group quarters	—	—	—	5	411	—	—	—	24	11	—	11
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	10	161	155	5 047	31	20	11	440	275	29	246
20 to 24 years	3	20	507	369	8 071	51	11	40	1 002	725	94	631
25 to 34 years	40	109	1 701	1 117	32 167	202	77	125	3 747	2 768	552	2 216
35 to 64 years	—	3	84	123	5 660	13	9	4	462	320	34	246
65 years and over	—	—	—	26	1 169	—	—	—	35	35	12	23
With one or more years of college	22	77	655	436	17 257	168	82	86	2 109	1 466	316	1 130
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	36	142	2 417	1 664	51 664	297	117	180	5 616	4 073	749	3 324
Black	—	—	—	—	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	7	—	41	126	359	—	—	—	50	50	12	38
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	27	14	161	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	43	142	2 458	1 786	52 080	297	117	180	5 653	4 110	748	3 362
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	84	380	287	10 235	117	49	68	1 159	842	129	713
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15	8	429	443	14 542	11	9	323	1 433	1 033	125	1 008
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	168	79	1 498	—	—	—	271	234	24	149
Sales occupations	5	—	107	134	4 431	25	25	—	534	361	173	188
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10	8	234	230	8 615	15	15	—	1 071	801	228	573
Service occupations	—	151	1 088	7 842	15 325	28	35	612	422	88	338	333
Operating, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	10	3	48	1 406	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23	18	517	605	6 151	23	23	758	482	77	411	411
Farmers, fabricators, and laborers	10	17	781	515	11 904	—	—	43	1 196	932	35	897
Construction	28	15	134	180	1 810	4	4	346	214	26	185	185
Manufacturing	—	15	174	594	18 668	64	—	64	1 773	1 310	40	1 270
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	18	7	1 060	—	—	—	492	327	129	243
Wholesale trade	—	3	51	141	1 498	—	—	—	277	153	4	149
Retail trade	—	10	210	219	8 903	54	19	35	1 019	658	315	343
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5	22	145	124	2 286	29	29	—	285	256	57	199
Business and repair services	—	—	34	339	—	—	—	—	185	114	12	102
Personal services	—	—	24	26	1 522	20	20	—	142	73	—	73
Professional and related services	—	52	247	260	10 838	117	49	68	952	809	108	701
Public administration	10	8	25	51	1 372	9	9	—	127	111	57	54
All other industries	—	10	12	73	1 804	—	—	—	55	40	—	40
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	4	34	—	—	—	13	13	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	33	97	2 281	1 545	41 918	162	53	109	5 246	3 811	669	3 142
Federal government workers	—	12	4	42	570	—	—	—	61	49	13	36
State and local government workers	—	10	30	144	130	6 810	121	50	71	335	242	79
Self-employed workers	—	3	23	66	2 519	14	14	—	33	241	—	21
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	7	297	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	10	20	172	361	12 418	66	31	35	1 018	796	184	612
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	43	142	2 400	1 777	31 279	283	117	166	5 571	4 037	739	3 298
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	30	183	111	10 471	20	47	27	591	591	165	605
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	92	112	4 084	11	11	—	467	381	77	304
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	7	8	143	4 886	18	—	18	719	515	86	429
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7	—	—	187	138	15	19	4	441	360	42	308
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	33	456	394	10 556	98	19	79	1 098	815	184	631
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	33	738	338	8 674	46	18	28	976	692	60	637
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16	18	183	183	4 764	6	11	459	311	459	311	469
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	18	191	144	3 203	24	14	10	453	322	70	252
\$50,000 or more	—	—	14	14	685	4	14	—	79	60	13	47
Median	—	—	—	—	10 731	111 693	112 868	111 318	101 913	101 784	99 976	111 057
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	43	142	2 446	1 679	44 542	286	106	180	5 553	4 023	715	3 308
Drive alone	40	124	1 831	1 266	36 369	261	97	164	4 682	3 434	640	2 794
Carpool	3	18	615	413	8 173	125	9	116	871	589	75	214
Public transportation	—	—	—	2	880	—	—	—	44	44	34	10
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	2	789	—	—	—	44	44	34	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	12	85	4 177	11	11	—	39	26	—	26
Worked at home	—	—	—	24	700	—	—	—	30	30	12	18
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.04	1.07	1.16	1.17	1.11	1.35	1.04	1.64	1.09	1.08	1.06	1.09
Average travel time to work	27.6	34.8	24.6	24.8	13.2	24.4	15.8	30.0	19.0	18.3	18.6	18.2
Car, truck, or van	27.6	34.8	24.6	25.9	13.5	24.6	15.3	30.0	19.0	18.4	18.4	18.4
Public transportation	—	—	—	5	22.3	—	—	—	24.1	24.1	28.2	10.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Remainder of Outagami County	Winnebago County	Appleton city (pt. l.) Winnebago County	Oshkosh city	Central business district	Remainder of Colomet County	Winnebago County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Colomet County	Appleton city (pt. l.) Colomet County	Remainder of Colomet County
<b>Male</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>26 172</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>12 130</b>	<b>2 455</b>	<b>9 665</b>	<b>14 027</b>	<b>1 416</b>	<b>10 288</b>	<b>12</b>	—	<b>12</b>
Householder, wife present	546	17 864	19	8 049	1 678	6 371	9 796	931	6 537	12	—	12
Householder, no wife present	197	2 907	—	1 355	2 022	1 612	2 177	—	1 264	—	—	—
Other household member	135	5 182	6	2 564	462	2 302	2 612	—	2 321	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	159	—	152	52	10	69	—	164	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>19 979</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>10 459</b>	<b>2 268</b>	<b>8 191</b>	<b>9 945</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>12</b>
Householder, husband present	30	269	—	126	59	126	143	—	128	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	150	4 476	11	2 490	519	1 971	1 975	79	2 473	—	—	—
Other household member	472	14 847	—	7 500	1 712	5 788	7 347	535	5 164	—	—	—
In group quarters	13	387	14	343	37	306	30	141	395	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	165	4 576	2	2 315	463	1 852	2 259	226	2 055	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	277	7 018	18	3 848	813	3 035	3 152	413	3 660	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	979	28 218	30	13 489	2 723	10 766	14 699	1 345	11 106	12	—	12
35 to 44 years	122	5 205	—	2 415	546	1 849	2 700	180	2 137	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	—	1 134	—	512	158	354	622	26	490	—	—	—
65 years and over	663	14 980	29	8 115	1 603	6 512	6 836	879	7 242	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	1 543	45 751	50	22 292	4 686	17 606	23 409	2 190	19 156	12	—	12
Black	—	91	—	88	—	88	3	—	88	—	—	—
Other races	—	309	—	199	37	162	110	—	204	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	161	14	61	—	61	86	24	72	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Employed at work</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>46 130</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>22 261</b>	<b>4 723</b>	<b>17 838</b>	<b>23 519</b>	<b>2 173</b>	<b>19 430</b>	<b>12</b>	—	<b>12</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	317	8 959	11	4 321	759	3 562	4 627	414	3 883	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	495	12 565	8	6 873	2 041	4 832	5 684	499	5 721	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	152	3 364	4	2 597	907	500	763	67	477	—	—	—
Sales occupations	173	3 872	—	3 308	820	1 488	1 564	255	1 824	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	270	4 606	4	3 168	1 124	2 040	3 357	170	3 187	—	—	—
Service occupations	191	7 167	25	3 816	739	3 077	3 326	264	3 654	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	1 406	—	126	486	1 236	1 280	49	1 281	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	276	5 370	4	2 788	866	2 604	2 778	264	2 514	12	—	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	264	10 663	2	4 637	698	3 939	6 024	683	3 917	—	—	—
<b>Construction</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>1 460</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Manufacturing	463	16 831	25	6 988	1 243	5 745	9 818	710	5 520	12	—	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	120	1 568	—	848	365	485	720	183	762	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	124	1 221	—	710	103	404	511	150	623	—	—	—
Retail trade	361	7 830	25	4 726	1 251	3 475	3 079	428	4 015	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	29	1 952	—	1 191	115	576	761	21	864	—	—	—
Business and repair services	71	1 154	—	526	136	390	628	48	579	—	—	—
Personal services	69	360	—	619	195	424	741	34	560	—	—	—
Professional and related services	143	9 769	—	5 303	470	4 833	4 466	293	5 167	—	—	—
Public administration	16	1 236	—	780	270	510	456	46	444	—	—	—
All other industries	15	1 749	—	214	17	197	1 535	78	194	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	21	—	18	—	18	3	17	18	—	—	—
<b>Private wage and salary workers</b>	<b>1 435</b>	<b>36 510</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>17 643</b>	<b>3 984</b>	<b>13 659</b>	<b>18 817</b>	<b>1 878</b>	<b>14 659</b>	<b>12</b>	—	<b>12</b>
Federal government workers	12	509	—	386	35	361	223	42	304	—	—	—
State and local government workers	93	6 354	—	3 737	497	3 240	2 617	178	3 337	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	3	2 481	—	795	220	575	1 686	109	606	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	297	—	18	—	18	279	23	12	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	222	11 334	14	6 193	1 222	4 971	5 127	516	5 336	—	—	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>1 534</b>	<b>45 425</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>22 366</b>	<b>4 684</b>	<b>17 832</b>	<b>23 009</b>	<b>2 165</b>	<b>19 255</b>	<b>12</b>	—	<b>12</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	288	9 545	16	5 131	1 034	4 097	4 398	456	4 352	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	86	2 606	11	2 602	423	1 045	1 330	132	1 198	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	204	4 149	—	2 582	577	2 005	1 567	157	2 071	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	93	3 499	—	1 874	430	1 444	1 622	142	1 630	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	283	9 460	23	4 463	919	3 693	3 744	408	4 408	12	—	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	264	7 552	4	3 386	726	2 660	4 162	427	2 845	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	148	6 999	—	1 513	285	1 228	2 786	289	1 227	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	131	2 726	15	1 163	230	915	1 380	174	857	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	19	592	—	189	60	129	403	14	114	—	—	—
Median	\$11 309	\$10 701	\$5 636	\$9 542	\$9 433	\$9 575	\$11 865	\$12 146	\$9 783	\$10 415	—	\$10 415

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	1 530	38 703	50	18 994	3 926	15 068	19 459	2 037	15 928	12	—	12
Drive alone	1 248	31 526	50	15 292	3 263	12 079	16 184	1 365	12 738	12	—	12
Carpool	282	7 177	—	3 702	663	3 039	3 275	672	3 185	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	836	—	618	244	404	188	7	607	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	745	—	645	244	371	130	2	574	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	13	4 127	—	2 222	447	1 775	1 905	93	2 197	—	—	—
Other means	—	870	—	472	97	398	573	53	473	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	1 615	—	243	19	224	1 372	—	243	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.00	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.11	1.25	1.12	1.00	—	1.00
Mean travel time to work	20.7	12.4	14.7	12.7	12.4	12.8	12.1	30.4	12.1	60.0	—	60.0
Car, truck, or van	20.8	12.7	14.8	12.9	12.4	12.9	12.4	31.9	12.4	60.0	—	60.0
Public transportation	—	22.2	—	23.1	18.1	26.1	19.0	20.7	22.8	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	120	—	51	10	41	69	11	25	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Oshkosh city, worked—Con.											
	Outagamie County	Appleton city (pt.), Outagamie County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Outagamie County	Winnebago County	Appleton city (pt.), Winnebago County	Oshkosh city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Winnebago County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>19 101</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17 016</b>	<b>3 617</b>	<b>13 399</b>	<b>2 071</b>	<b>910</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>10 087</b>	—	<b>8 926</b>	<b>1 860</b>	<b>7 066</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>615</b>
Householder, wife present	108	85	13	72	23	4 173	—	5 683	1 270	4 413	734	278
Householder, no wife present	10	—	—	—	10	1 256	—	2 075	206	869	181	155
Other household member	59	44	—	44	15	2 262	—	2 016	332	1 684	246	93
In group quarters	12	12	—	—	—	152	—	152	—	100	—	89
<b>Female</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>9 014</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8 090</b>	<b>1 757</b>	<b>6 333</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>295</b>
Householder, husband present	15	—	—	—	11	113	—	60	—	60	53	10
Householder, no husband present	44	26	—	26	18	2 429	—	2 152	465	1 687	277	21
Other household member	63	52	21	31	11	6 101	—	5 535	1 255	4 280	566	123
In group quarters	24	11	—	11	13	371	14	343	37	306	14	141
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	34	23	12	11	11	2 021	—	1 882	363	1 519	139	167
20 to 24 years	50	12	—	12	38	3 610	14	3 182	648	2 534	414	225
25 to 34 years	198	142	34	108	56	10 896	—	9 644	2 004	7 640	1 252	434
35 to 44 years	39	39	—	39	39	1 098	—	1 901	93	1 811	197	64
45 to 64 years	14	14	—	14	—	476	—	407	132	275	69	—
65 years and over	180	113	22	91	67	7 062	14	6 192	1 247	4 945	856	510
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	335	230	46	184	105	18 809	14	16 742	3 580	13 162	2 053	910
Black	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	88	—	88	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	204	—	186	37	149	18	—
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	72	14	58	—	58	—	13
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	335	230	46	184	105	19 083	14	16 998	3 617	13 381	2 071	910
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	109	70	13	57	39	3 774	—	3 156	550	2 606	318	150
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	66	53	21	32	13	5 655	—	5 269	1 605	3 664	686	207
Technicians and related support occupations	5	5	—	5	—	472	—	46	389	23	83	27
Sales occupations	18	18	—	18	—	1 806	—	1 714	635	1 079	92	118
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31	30	—	31	—	3 373	—	3 166	904	2 262	211	67
Service occupations	84	49	12	37	35	3 570	14	3 155	993	2 562	401	171
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	107	—	76	76	33	31	24
Production, craft, and repair occupations	31	22	—	22	—	1 025	—	1 927	374	1 553	178	118
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	45	35	—	35	10	3 872	—	3 415	495	2 920	437	240
Construction	11	11	—	11	—	539	—	460	41	419	79	85
Manufacturing	76	51	—	51	25	5 432	—	4 815	854	3 961	617	224
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	49	49	—	49	—	713	—	610	300	310	103	76
Wholesale trade	11	11	—	11	—	617	—	567	82	485	45	46
Retail trade	42	8	—	8	34	3 753	14	3 753	981	2 772	206	266
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8	8	—	8	—	856	—	843	460	383	13	9
Business and repair services	12	12	—	12	—	517	—	472	110	362	45	27
Personal services	9	—	—	9	—	551	—	523	187	336	28	28
Professional and related services	108	65	13	68	37	5 059	—	4 178	351	3 827	881	84
Public administration	9	9	—	9	—	637	—	633	234	399	4	24
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	194	—	144	17	127	50	41
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	18	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	249	159	33	126	90	14 398	14	13 081	3 032	10 049	1 303	819
Federal government workers	21	21	—	21	—	270	—	270	21	249	13	47
State and local government workers	65	50	13	37	15	3 802	—	3 361	395	2 666	741	31
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	606	—	592	169	423	14	47
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	12	—	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	117	69	12	57	48	5 219	14	4 921	942	3 979	284	297
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>18 917</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16 855</b>	<b>3 592</b>	<b>13 263</b>	<b>2 048</b>	<b>910</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	92	53	12	41	39	4 013	14	4 254	539	3 715	285	285
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	1 751	—	1 620	351	1 269	131	76
\$6,000 to \$7,999	35	—	—	26	—	2 036	—	1 919	431	1 488	117	40
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	35	—	—	—	1 630	—	1 539	353	1 101	176	32
\$10,000 to \$14,999	59	40	12	28	19	4 337	—	3 637	755	2 882	700	118
\$15,000 to \$19,999	101	65	—	65	38	2 742	—	2 375	557	1 818	367	180
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	13	—	13	—	1 214	—	1 041	204	837	253	134
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	11	—	11	—	846	—	790	137	653	56	45
\$50,000 or more	13	13	—	13	—	101	—	86	45	41	15	15
Median	\$12 587	\$12 949	\$10 531	\$14 281	\$11 875	\$9 732	\$4,000—	\$9 204	\$9 445	\$9 127	\$11 942	\$10 697
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	310	218	34	184	92	15 606	14	13 586	2 829	10 757	2 006	827
Drive alone	257	200	34	164	77	11 709	14	10 278	2 179	8 100	1 381	642
Carpool	53	18	—	18	35	3 132	—	2 507	651	2 056	425	265
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	607	—	581	235	344	26	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	574	—	548	235	313	26	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	13	13	—	13	—	2 184	—	2 167	447	1 720	177	68
Other means	12	12	—	12	—	461	—	461	87	352	22	15
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	243	—	243	19	224	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.04	1.00	1.05	1.27	1.12	1.00	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.21	1.25
Mean travel time to work	26.4	23.7	15.1	25.8	32.5	11.8	20.0	10.9	10.9	11.0	18.6	29.2
Car, truck, or van	28.1	24.9	20.1	23.8	35.7	11.8	20.0	10.8	10.1	10.9	18.4	31.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	22.8	—	22.7	17.6	26	25.4	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	25	—	25	—	—

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Inside SMSA	Calumet County	Appleton city (pt. i., Calumet County)	Remainder of Calumet County	Outagamie County	Appleton city (pt. i., Outagamie County)	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Outagamie County
<b>Male</b>	<b>18 960</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>2 710</b>	<b>1 880</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>1 644</b>	<b>830</b>
Householder, wife present	13 290	86	28	58	1 757	1 234	178	1 056	523
Householder, no wife present	2 185	11	11	463	716	259	17	259	187
Other household member	3 478	68	31	37	490	370	41	329	120
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>13 706</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>2 621</b>	<b>2 013</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>1 534</b>	<b>608</b>
Householder, husband present	206	—	—	—	50	35	7	28	15
Householder, no husband present	2 425	6	6	—	572	440	107	333	132
Other household member	10 859	114	41	73	1 999	1 538	365	1 173	461
In group quarters	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	2 992	31	20	11	406	252	17	235	154
20 to 24 years	4 411	51	11	40	952	713	94	619	239
25 to 34 years	21 061	190	77	113	3 549	2 626	518	2 108	923
35 to 64 years	3 523	13	9	4	403	281	74	207	122
65 years and over	679	—	—	—	21	21	12	9	—
With one or more years of college	10 015	168	82	86	1 929	1 333	294	1 039	596

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	32 508	285	117	168	5 281	3 843	703	3 140	1 438
Black	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	155	—	—	—	50	50	12	38	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	32 650	285	117	168	5 318	3 880	702	3 178	1 438
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 352	117	49	68	1 050	772	116	656	278
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 821	49	40	9	1 862	1 380	404	976	483
Technicians and related support occupations	1 219	9	—	9	318	266	24	242	52
Sales occupations	2 607	25	25	—	516	343	173	170	173
Administrative support occupations, including detail	3 523	13	9	4	1 028	781	207	564	253
Service occupations	4 188	63	28	35	528	372	76	296	156
Farmer, forester, and fishing occupations	1 299	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 028	11	—	11	403	459	71	188	268
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 987	45	—	45	1 151	897	35	862	254
Construction	1 260	4	—	4	335	203	26	177	132
Manufacturing	13 148	52	—	52	1 697	1 259	40	1 219	438
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 298	—	—	—	443	323	108	215	120
Wholesale trade	875	—	—	—	266	142	4	138	124
Retail trade	4 888	54	19	35	977	650	315	335	327
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 402	29	29	—	277	248	57	191	29
Business and repair services	810	—	—	—	173	102	—	102	71
Personal services	962	20	20	—	133	73	—	73	60
Professional and related services	5 671	117	49	68	844	738	95	603	106
Public administration	726	9	—	9	118	102	57	45	16
All other industries	1 610	—	—	—	55	40	—	40	15
Armed forces, at work	16	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	27 259	150	53	97	4 997	3 652	636	3 016	1 345
Federal government workers	266	—	—	—	40	28	13	15	12
State and local government workers	2 932	12	—	12	270	192	66	126	78
Self-employed workers	1 913	14	—	—	24	21	—	21	3
Unpaid family workers	285	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 082	66	31	35	901	727	172	555	174

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>32 024</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>5 245</b>	<b>3 807</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>3 114</b>	<b>1 438</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6 119	47	20	27	787	538	153	385	249
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 688	11	11	9	1 387	1 071	17	606	271
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 815	18	—	18	684	480	77	403	204
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 326	19	15	4	441	350	42	308	91
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 671	49	19	67	1 039	775	172	603	264
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 729	46	18	28	873	627	60	567	246
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 537	6	—	—	446	298	42	256	148
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 346	24	16	—	442	313	70	241	131
\$50,000 or more	571	14	—	—	66	47	—	47	19
Median	\$11 477	\$11 713	\$12 868	\$11 317	\$10 832	\$10 693	\$9 881	\$10 940	\$11 271

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	28 614	274	106	168	5 243	3 805	681	3 124	1 438
Drive alone	23 626	149	97	52	4 425	3 234	606	2 628	1 191
Carpool	5 988	125	9	116	818	571	75	496	247
Public transportation	273	—	—	—	44	44	34	10	—
Bus or streetcar	215	—	—	—	44	44	34	10	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 980	11	11	—	26	26	—	26	—
Other means	427	—	—	—	18	18	—	18	—
Worked at home	372	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.37	1.04	1.71	1.09	1.09	1.06	1.09	1.10
Mean travel time to work	14.0 minutes	22.9	15.8	27.9	18.5	18.0	18.8	17.8	19.9
Car, truck, or van	14.3 minutes	23.0	15.3	27.9	18.5	18.0	18.4	17.9	19.9
Public transportation	21.0 minutes	—	—	—	24.1	26.1	28.2	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living outside SMSA, worked		
	Living in Remainder of Winnebago County, worked—Con.								
	Winnebago County	Appleton city (pt.), Winnebago County	Oshkosh city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Winnebago County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Columer County
Workers 16 years and over	27 050	36	5 563	1 106	4 457	21 451	1 280	9 462	2 445
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
Male	16 085	25	3 194	595	2 599	12 866	801	6 763	1 673
Householder, wife present	11 447	19	2 366	408	1 958	9 062	541	4 724	1 116
Householder, no wife present	1 711	—	280	57	223	1 431	62	841	225
Other household member	2 920	—	548	130	418	2 366	86	1 271	332
In group quarters	10 965	11	2 369	511	1 858	8 585	479	2 699	773
Female	10 965	11	2 369	511	1 858	8 585	479	2 699	773
Householder, husband present	156	—	66	—	66	90	16	39	15
Householder, no husband present	2 047	11	338	54	284	1 698	51	285	54
Other household member	8 746	—	1 965	457	1 508	6 781	412	2 288	703
In group quarters	16	—	—	—	—	16	—	87	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	2 555	2	433	100	333	2 120	59	543	157
20 to 24 years	3 408	4	666	165	501	2 738	188	1 520	419
25 to 34 years	17 322	30	3 845	719	3 126	13 447	911	6 503	1 687
35 to 44 years	3 107	—	614	146	515	2 593	96	775	160
45 years and over	658	—	105	26	79	553	26	121	22
With one or more years of college	7 918	15	1 923	356	1 567	5 980	369	2 587	357
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	26 942	36	5 550	1 106	4 444	21 356	1 280	9 258	2 445
Black	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	64	—
Other races	105	—	13	—	13	92	—	140	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	89	—	3	—	3	86	11	63	14
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	27 047	36	5 563	1 106	4 457	21 448	1 263	9 462	2 445
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 185	11	1 165	209	956	4 009	264	1 562	183
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 910	8	1 604	436	1 168	5 298	292	1 757	288
Technicians and related support occupations	892	4	208	31	680	680	287	45	33
Sales occupations	2 066	—	594	185	409	1 472	137	557	88
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 952	4	802	220	582	3 146	110	913	167
Service occupations	3 597	11	661	161	515	2 925	224	745	222
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 299	—	50	—	50	1 249	25	148	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 265	4	861	112	749	2 400	146	1 942	463
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 791	1	1 222	203	1 019	5 567	330	3 310	1 265
Construction	921	—	196	16	180	725	97	771	55
Manufacturing	11 399	25	2 173	389	1 784	9 201	486	5 085	1 779
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	855	—	238	63	175	617	107	475	25
Wholesale trade	629	—	143	24	119	466	104	358	63
Retail trade	3 857	11	973	270	703	2 873	162	880	216
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 096	—	348	155	193	748	12	210	51
Business and repair services	1 637	—	54	26	583	21	184	53	—
Personal services	809	—	96	8	713	6	83	19	—
Professional and related services	4 710	—	1 125	199	1 006	3 585	209	1 075	142
Public administration	1 875	—	147	36	111	452	162	242	—
All other industries	1 555	—	70	—	70	1 485	37	179	31
Armed forces, at work	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	22 112	36	4 562	952	3 610	17 514	1 059	8 403	2 301
Federal government workers	226	—	116	4	112	10	42	76	4
State and local government workers	2 552	—	676	99	577	1 876	91	722	98
Self-employed workers	1 875	—	203	51	152	1 033	78	238	30
Unpaid family workers	985	—	6	—	6	279	10	23	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 115	—	1 272	280	992	4 843	219	1 202	279
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
Total with earnings	26 508	36	5 511	1 092	4 419	20 961	1 255	9 363	2 424
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 285	—	1 118	275	1 043	4 165	171	910	211
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 855	11	405	72	333	1 459	56	516	104
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 113	—	463	146	517	1 450	117	483	76
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 866	—	220	77	343	1 233	110	575	122
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 123	4	886	164	722	4 446	226	2 407	657
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 210	—	480	82	408	3 795	247	2 418	891
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 085	—	352	81	271	2 713	155	1 177	254
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 880	15	353	93	260	1 512	129	762	91
\$50,000 or more	491	—	103	15	88	388	14	115	18
Median	\$11 614	\$16 020	\$10 636	\$9 377	\$10 886	\$11 842	\$12 931	\$14 367	\$15 119
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	22 097	36	5 408	1 097	4 311	17 653	1 210	9 089	2 354
Drive alone	19 052	36	4 213	885	3 328	14 803	803	6 005	1 255
Carpool	4 045	—	1 195	212	983	2 850	407	3 084	1 099
Public transportation	2 293	—	67	9	58	162	7	44	4
Bus or streetcar	1 771	—	67	9	58	104	5	32	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	522	—	—	—	—	—	2	12	—
Walked only	429	—	55	—	55	1 888	25	265	60
Other means	1 372	—	33	—	33	376	38	64	27
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.00	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.10	1.25	1.26	1.43
Mean travel time to work	12.9	12.6	18.2	18.5	18.1	11.5	31.3	30.2	22.4
Car, truck, or van	13.2	12.6	18.3	18.4	18.2	11.7	32.1	30.6	22.4
Public transportation	20.4	—	26.3	30.0	25.8	17.9	39.0	30.7	15.0
With a public transportation disability	95	—	26	10	16	69	11	7	4

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>1 659</b>	<b>2 895</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>1 797</b>	<b>2 195</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>1 174</b>
Householder, wife present .....	14	1 102	2 079	860	1 219	1 529	23	658	848
Householder, no wife present .....	—	225	271	93	178	245	—	131	109
Other household member .....	—	332	529	141	398	410	—	193	217
In group quarters .....	—	—	16	4	12	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>1 178</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>312</b>
Householder, husband present .....	—	15	10	—	10	14	—	6	8
Householder, no husband present .....	—	54	178	33	145	53	—	26	27
Other household member .....	—	703	941	245	696	644	4	374	266
In group quarters .....	—	—	49	49	—	38	—	27	11

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years .....	—	157	291	95	196	95	—	57	38
20 to 24 years .....	—	419	547	191	356	554	—	341	213
25 to 34 years .....	14	1 653	2 791	1 029	1 762	2 045	23	913	1 109
35 to 64 years .....	—	180	309	105	285	203	—	96	105
65 years and over .....	—	22	54	5	49	45	—	24	21
With one or more years of college .....	14	343	1 127	559	568	1 103	9	590	504

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White .....	14	2 431	3 967	1 425	2 542	2 846	27	1 407	1 412
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	12	52
Other races .....	—	—	106	—	106	34	—	12	22
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	14	15	—	15	34	—	6	28

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work .....	14	2 431	4 073	1 425	2 648	2 944	27	1 431	1 486
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	14	1 619	724	316	408	655	6	354	295
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	286	886	173	583	339	4	339	240
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	33	150	86	64	104	—	44	61
Sales occupations .....	—	88	309	161	148	160	4	95	60
Administrative support occupations, including detail .....	—	167	290	105	285	203	—	208	119
Service occupations .....	—	225	339	104	235	179	—	119	60
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	21	98	—	98	29	—	3	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	93	463	325	634	544	14	248	181
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	1 265	1 091	267	824	954	—	363	591
Construction .....	—	55	255	282	231	231	15	86	130
Manufacturing .....	—	1 779	1 740	419	1 321	1 566	5	610	951
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	25	723	140	83	227	—	175	52
Wholesale trade .....	—	63	132	81	82	—	—	43	39
Retail trade .....	—	216	395	225	170	269	4	172	93
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	51	125	73	52	34	—	12	22
Business and repair services .....	—	53	67	50	50	64	—	22	42
Personal services .....	—	19	21	6	15	43	—	34	34
Professional and related services .....	14	128	604	203	401	329	—	220	109
Public administration .....	—	11	88	7	81	63	—	53	10
All other industries .....	—	31	112	—	112	36	3	4	29
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	14	2 287	3 558	1 320	2 238	2 544	24	1 167	1 353
Federal government workers .....	—	—	39	—	39	33	—	33	—
State and local government workers .....	—	98	356	87	269	268	—	215	143
Self-employed workers .....	—	40	109	18	91	99	3	16	80
Unpaid family workers .....	—	12	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	279	544	189	355	379	—	206	173

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>2 410</b>	<b>3 995</b>	<b>1 413</b>	<b>2 582</b>	<b>2 944</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1 431</b>	<b>1 486</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	—	211	432	161	291	247	—	162	85
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	104	289	134	230	123	—	50	41
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	76	214	38	176	193	—	93	100
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	122	234	94	140	219	—	165	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	657	1 006	272	734	744	—	367	377
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	891	920	415	505	607	—	242	365
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	234	489	236	253	434	16	211	207
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	14	58	338	118	720	333	—	113	213
\$50,000 or more .....	—	18	53	20	33	44	—	20	24
Median .....	\$26 801	\$15 098	\$13 640	\$15 652	\$12 509	\$14 471	\$22 102	\$12 700	\$15 625

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van .....	—	2 354	3 892	1 399	2 493	2 843	27	1 381	1 435
Drive alone .....	—	1 255	2 755	964	1 791	1 995	10	1 047	938
Carpool .....	—	1 099	1 137	435	702	848	17	334	497
Public transportation .....	—	4	28	5	23	12	—	—	12
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	28	5	23	12	—	—	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	60	139	15	124	66	—	50	16
Other means .....	14	13	16	8	8	23	—	—	23
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	—	1.43	1.22	1.24	1.20	1.21	1.85	1.17	1.24
Mean travel time to work .....	99.0	22.0	29.3	41.3	22.8	38.0	70.9	35.3	40.1
Car, truck, or van .....	—	22.4	29.9	41.3	22.4	38.3	70.9	36.4	40.4
Public transportation .....	—	15.0	49.6	10.0	58.2	99.0	—	—	99.0
With a public transportation disability .....	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

	Total	Buncombe County	Asheville city	Remainder of Buncombe County	Madsen County	Place of work not reported	Total	Buncombe County	Asheville city	Remainder of Buncombe County	Madsen County
Householder, wife present	30 337	27 725	7 903	19 822	2 612	1 867	29 228	27 576	17 195	10 281	1 652
Householder, no wife present	4 136	3 876	1 686	2 190	260	3 784	3 609	2 386	1 283	1 381	1 775
Other household member	7 881	7 552	2 522	5 030	519	6 349	6 915	4 314	2 601	4 544	5 454
In group quarters	475	381	51	330	94	162	316	242	47	195	74
<b>Female</b>	<b>33 288</b>	<b>30 756</b>	<b>10 600</b>	<b>20 156</b>	<b>2 532</b>	<b>2 666</b>	<b>32 446</b>	<b>30 451</b>	<b>20 600</b>	<b>10 451</b>	<b>2 015</b>
Householder, husband present	639	588	232	356	59	617	617	428	189	49	189
Householder, no husband present	7 711	7 352	3 538	3 814	359	457	7 488	7 149	5 018	2 131	299
Other household member	24 491	22 481	6 760	15 721	2 010	1 752	23 914	22 322	14 479	7 843	1 592
In group quarters	447	343	44	299	104	16	438	363	75	288	75

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	5 270	4 873	1 334	3 539	397	553	4 731	4 411	2 700	1 711	320
20 to 24 years	9 534	8 706	2 716	6 990	722	991	9 041	8 399	5 364	3 106	642
25 to 34 years	49 421	45 334	14 019	31 515	3 887	3 224	47 896	45 302	29 041	16 261	2 594
35 to 44 years	9 484	8 763	3 450	5 313	721	622	9 001	8 459	5 402	3 057	542
45 to 54 years	2 708	2 624	1 181	2 084	213	284	2 474	2 222	1 506	716	252
55 years and over	25 481	23 977	8 955	15 022	1 504	1 883	24 175	22 930	16 389	6 541	1 245
With one or more years of college											

**RACE AND ETHNIC ORIGIN**

White	71 156	65 083	18 522	46 561	6 073	5 111	68 277	63 956	40 319	23 637	4 321
Black	4 841	4 821	4 028	793	20	385	4 454	4 438	3 327	1 111	16
Other races	420	396	212	184	38	74	412	399	296	103	13
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	343	336	143	193	7	29	310	307	212	95	3

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	76 283	70 149	22 701	47 468	6 114	5 516	73 069	68 719	43 874	24 845	4 350
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 590	14 694	2 432	9 264	896	954	14 841	14 053	8 548	3 685	788
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19 855	18 913	6 271	12 642	942	1 434	19 054	18 383	13 470	4 913	671
Technicians and related support occupations	2 212	2 171	1 021	1 469	41	126	2 197	2 177	1 640	537	20
Sales occupations	6 948	6 608	2 270	4 340	258	317	6 584	6 235	3 858	1 450	182
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 695	10 134	3 360	6 774	561	724	10 440	9 971	7 245	2 726	469
Service occupations	9 766	9 165	3 967	5 198	601	700	9 343	8 853	6 244	2 609	490
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 016	1 465	725	713	188	94	1 716	1 186	588	246	10
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	10 555	9 608	2 415	7 193	947	735	10 249	9 746	5 174	4 572	503
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 501	16 346	4 361	11 985	1 155	1 439	17 866	16 498	8 280	8 218	1 368
Construction	5 262	4 711	1 115	3 596	251	460	4 914	4 565	2 572	1 993	349
Manufacturing	21 617	19 543	4 885	13 658	1 019	1 291	21 499	20 201	11 453	4 848	1 298
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 750	4 427	1 282	3 145	323	449	4 494	4 201	2 185	1 056	195
Wholesale trade	3 227	3 107	890	2 217	120	319	3 067	3 017	2 161	856	50
Retail trade	11 536	10 972	3 941	7 031	564	850	10 906	10 334	7 800	2 734	372
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 617	2 518	964	1 554	99	168	2 522	2 467	1 199	768	55
Business and repair services	2 063	1 959	649	1 310	104	163	1 924	1 885	1 325	560	49
Personal services	17 819	16 659	4 750	11 909	750	948	16 578	15 456	8 884	4 587	115
Professional and related services	16 042	14 801	5 847	8 954	1 241	1 173	15 294	14 220	10 804	3 416	1 074
All other industries	3 271	2 997	1 271	1 726	274	210	3 092	2 866	2 442	424	226
Armed forces, at work	2 079	2 475	609	1 866	604	325	2 727	2 160	1 043	1 117	567
Private wage and salary workers	58 498	54 467	17 024	37 443	4 031	4 272	56 498	53 902	33 587	20 315	2 596
Federal government workers	373	2 919	1 288	1 671	154	209	2 921	2 798	2 455	343	123
State and local government workers	8 187	8 180	3 087	5 093	1 007	648	8 578	7 738	5 022	2 136	840
Self-employed workers	5 290	4 432	1 307	3 125	858	353	4 838	4 110	2 141	1 969	728
Unpaid family workers	369	302	96	206	67	32	308	245	157	88	63
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 475	13 144	4 637	8 507	1 331	1 347	13 403	12 299	7 852	4 447	1 104

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	74 489	68 507	22 164	46 343	5 982	5 230	71 513	67 285	42 977	24 308	4 228
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 591	12 028	4 472	7 556	505	1 144	12 679	11 398	7 437	3 961	2 281
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 011	7 229	2 649	4 582	1 053	565	8 014	7 398	4 496	2 450	555
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 228	9 092	3 102	5 990	1 136	827	9 692	8 946	5 496	2 407	808
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 563	8 730	2 480	6 250	833	602	9 366	8 878	5 224	3 654	488
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 516	16 465	4 978	11 487	1 051	1 021	17 634	16 999	10 397	6 602	635
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 704	7 331	2 176	5 155	373	273	7 435	7 177	4 707	2 707	258
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 756	3 677	1 018	2 659	79	273	3 434	3 338	2 210	1 128	96
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 064	3 175	1 061	2 114	61	225	2 982	2 920	2 073	847	62
\$50,000 or more	854	786	328	458	68	41	790	745	569	149	45
Median	\$9 132	\$9 354	\$8 773	\$9 584	\$7 127	\$8 130	\$9 257	\$9 445	\$9 424	\$9 476	\$6 688

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	70 348	65 026	20 235	44 791	5 322	5 165	67 251	63 657	41 213	22 444	3 594
Drive alone	53 280	50 021	15 653	34 368	3 259	4 040	50 242	47 960	31 993	15 967	2 282
Carpool	17 068	15 005	4 582	10 423	1 063	1 121	17 009	15 697	9 220	6 477	1 312
Public transportation	3 118	2 285	1 078	207	33	33	3 113	2 481	1 055	300	258
Bus	1 231	1 198	018	180	33	106	1 337	1 321	1 008	313	16
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1	13	13	13	7	7					
Walked only	2 606	2 260	932	1 328	346	182	2 421	2 087	990	1 097	334
Other means	760	679	210	469	81	74	675	604	377	227	71
Worked at home	385	307	105	143	35	44	385	307	743	335	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.30	1.14	1.17	1.16	1.14	1.20	1.28
Mean travel time to work	19.1	18.5	16.8	19.4	26.3	19.3	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.6	20.1
Median travel time to work	19.3	18.6	16.3	19.7	27.5	19.8	19.7	19.6	19.3	20.0	21.1
Public transportation	31.8	31.3	31.7	29.4	49.1	29.7	33.1	32.9	31.6	36.8	57.2
With a public transportation disability	341	307	97	210	34	44	303	281	162	119	22

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present	36 400	34 195	22 245	5 271	16 974	11 950	2 205	3 427	33 355	33 182	21 735	5 185
Householder, wife present	23 987	24 440	15 922	4 019	11 903	8 518	1 547	2 483	23 764	23 635	15 535	3 957
Householder, no wife present	2 454	2 359	2 259	658	1 601	1 000	175	265	3 216	3 126	2 218	548
Other household member	6 885	6 276	4 032	594	3 438	2 244	409	660	6 160	6 130	3 955	580
In group quarters	204	220	32	—	—	—	—	74	215	215	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>30 033</b>	<b>28 259</b>	<b>19 173</b>	<b>4 134</b>	<b>15 039</b>	<b>9 086</b>	<b>1 774</b>	<b>1 023</b>	<b>27 813</b>	<b>27 678</b>	<b>18 861</b>	<b>4 101</b>
Householder, husband present	6 116	567	391	133	258	176	49	16	562	552	391	133
Householder, no husband present	7 055	6 776	4 883	1 057	3 826	1 893	279	199	6 739	6 701	4 834	1 052
Other household member	21 967	20 576	13 842	2 944	10 898	6 734	1 371	792	20 182	20 095	13 585	2 916
In group quarters	415	340	57	—	—	—	—	16	330	330	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	4 487	4 204	2 608	274	2 334	1 596	283	230	4 152	4 144	2 582	274
20 to 24 years	8 088	7 557	4 744	898	4 946	2 613	531	524	7 384	7 348	4 840	880
25 to 54 years	43 026	40 643	27 161	6 425	20 736	13 482	2 383	3 271	39 178	39 470	26 545	6 334
55 to 64 years	9 426	7 886	5 205	1 027	3 783	2 676	540	436	9 702	9 613	6 116	1 217
65 years and over	2 406	2 164	1 495	381	1 114	669	242	89	2 164	2 151	1 489	381
With one or more years of college	22 046	20 892	15 323	4 168	11 155	5 569	1 154	1 552	20 747	20 598	15 094	4 113

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	61 794	57 839	37 889	8 573	29 316	19 950	3 955	4 251	56 557	56 249	37 071	8 454
Black	4 275	4 264	3 269	764	2 505	995	11	181	4 262	4 262	3 267	764
Other races	364	351	260	68	192	91	13	18	349	349	258	68
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	295	292	210	52	158	82	3	19	290	290	208	52

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	66 365	62 386	41 350	9 376	31 974	21 036	3 979	4 402	61 100	60 792	40 528	9 257
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 711	12 958	9 721	2 377	7 344	3 237	753	925	12 909	12 795	9 595	2 346
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 550	16 922	12 740	3 548	9 192	4 180	628	871	16 765	16 726	12 626	3 510
Technicians and related support occupations	1 908	1 888	1 509	406	1 103	379	20	178	1 873	1 864	1 499	396
Sales occupations	6 025	5 843	4 366	750	3 166	1 477	182	339	5 760	5 749	4 293	705
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 426	9 065	6 865	2 392	6 473	2 676	436	540	9 132	9 113	6 814	2 206
Service occupations	8 871	8 394	6 075	1 029	5 046	2 319	477	155	8 345	8 317	6 020	1 018
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	654	1 139	322	49	283	807	515	148	1 140	1 132	332	49
Private production, craft, and repair occupations	8 825	7 424	5 716	1 002	3 718	3 623	452	647	8 067	8 057	4 546	959
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 702	14 548	7 762	1 321	6 091	6 786	1 154	1 360	13 874	13 808	7 448	1 341
Construction	4 148	3 844	2 252	235	2 017	1 592	304	654	3 708	3 696	2 189	235
Manufacturing	18 555	17 484	8 060	2 427	5 633	9 424	1 071	1 743	16 728	16 617	7 735	2 379
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 886	3 719	2 870	833	2 037	849	167	491	3 673	3 655	2 826	833
Wholesale trade	2 746	2 696	1 980	193	1 787	716	50	162	2 648	2 637	1 924	191
Retail trade	10 288	9 927	7 495	1 139	6 356	2 432	361	398	9 848	9 808	7 407	1 734
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 364	2 309	2 056	957	1 099	525	85	281	2 279	2 279	2 035	251
Business and repair services	1 838	1 789	1 267	310	957	522	49	62	1 747	1 745	1 241	297
Personal services	2 598	2 483	1 751	359	1 392	732	115	65	2 451	2 451	1 751	359
Professional and related services	14 427	13 393	10 310	1 169	9 141	3 083	1 034	442	13 333	13 327	10 175	1 147
Public administration	2 924	2 698	2 324	533	791	374	226	137	2 658	2 650	2 290	1 520
All other industries	2 591	2 044	1 865	221	764	1 059	547	163	2 041	2 027	978	220
Armed forces, at work	68	68	68	29	39	—	—	—	68	68	68	29
Private wage and salary workers	59 675	48 400	31 490	6 411	25 079	16 910	3 275	3 551	47 274	47 018	30 805	6 325
Federal government workers	2 713	2 390	2 342	1 017	1 325	248	123	151	2 573	2 571	2 325	1 000
State and local government workers	6 168	7 351	5 457	2 303	5 891	1 304	815	353	7 227	7 193	5 294	1 467
Self-employed	4 584	3 881	2 041	435	1 606	1 840	703	353	3 854	3 840	2 026	435
Unpaid family workers	295	232	144	39	105	88	63	42	240	232	144	39
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 533	11 519	7 477	1 271	6 206	4 402	1 014	595	11 381	11 339	7 358	1 264

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	64 886	61 014	40 494	9 169	31 325	20 520	3 872	4 373	59 734	59 426	39 678	9 050
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11 922	10 739	7 151	1 176	5 975	3 588	1 183	325	10 564	10 534	7 006	1 166
\$4,000 to \$7,999	7 050	6 547	4 295	700	2 186	1 323	363	68	6 881	6 842	4 547	700
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 010	8 269	5 592	1 002	4 590	2 677	741	391	8 015	7 985	5 447	992
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 460	7 995	4 870	1 107	3 763	3 125	465	501	7 733	7 687	4 732	1 087
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 711	13 607	8 310	1 169	9 141	3 083	1 034	442	13 333	13 327	10 175	1 147
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 501	6 299	4 323	1 140	3 383	1 976	202	711	6 208	6 166	4 265	1 133
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 050	2 970	2 024	624	1 400	946	80	433	2 967	2 940	1 994	617
\$30,000 to \$49,999	2 700	2 638	1 815	298	1 287	723	187	241	2 628	2 615	1 805	220
\$50,000 or more	768	723	574	128	446	446	45	45	700	697	565	128
Median	\$9 055	\$9 239	\$9 304	\$10 620	\$8 832	\$9 137	\$6 675	\$11 416	\$9 269	\$9 262	\$9 339	\$10 629

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	60 853	57 615	38 719	8 792	29 927	18 896	3 238	4 330	56 336	56 036	37 905	8 673
Drive alone	46 142	44 008	30 262	6 649	23 613	13 746	2 114	3 094	43 423	43 205	29 754	6 546
Carpool	14 711	13 607	8 457	2 143	6 314	5 150	1 104	1 236	12 913	12 831	8 151	1 277
Public transportation	1 188	1 172	1 055	338	717	117	16	17	1 169	1 169	1 055	338
Bus or streetcar	1 114	1 098	1 008	331	677	90	16	11	1 095	1 095	1 008	331
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 358	2 039	966	228	738	1 073	319	66	2 039	2 039	966	228
Other means	3 085	1 578	371	400	331	207	41	37	2 673	2 673	371	400
Walked at home	1 381	1 007	307	743	300	743	335	7	1 050	1 050	307	743
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.18	1.25	1.21	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work	18.0	17.9	18.2	17.3	18.5	17.4	18.2	35.7	17.4	17.4	17.8	17.0
15 to 18.0 minutes	18.1	18.0	18.2	17.2	18.1	17.5	18.1	36.5	17.5	17.5	18.1	17.0
Public transportation	31.5	31.1	31.6	23.2	35.5	27.2	57.2	65.3	31.2	31.2	31.6	23.2
With a public transportation disability	290	268	162	23	139	106	22	7	256	256	162	23

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Buncombe County, worked—Con.				Living in Asheville city, worked								
	Remainder	Remainder of Buncombe County	Madison County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Buncombe County	Asheville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Buncombe County	Madison County	Outside SMSA	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>31 310</b>	<b>20 264</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>4 059</b>	<b>20 290</b>	<b>20 245</b>	<b>16 830</b>	<b>3 952</b>	<b>12 878</b>	<b>3 415</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>849</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>16 550</b>	<b>11 447</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>3 151</b>	<b>10 599</b>	<b>10 593</b>	<b>8 670</b>	<b>2 237</b>	<b>6 433</b>	<b>1 923</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>667</b>	
Householder, wife present	11 578	8 100	129	2 284	6 977	6 971	5 656	1 583	4 073	1 315	6	438	
Householder, no wife present	1 570	984	14	245	1 413	1 413	1 215	353	862	198	—	63	
Other household member	3 375	2 175	30	616	2 176	2 176	1 722	301	1 471	404	—	160	
In group quarters	27	188	—	6	33	33	27	—	27	—	—	7	
<b>Female</b>	<b>14 760</b>	<b>8 817</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>9 691</b>	<b>9 652</b>	<b>8 160</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>6 445</b>	<b>1 492</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>182</b>	
Householder, husband present	10 161	6 415	10	18	5 249	5 239	4 445	1 44	5 144	30	—	107	
Householder, no husband present	3 782	1 867	38	178	3 216	3 216	2 766	647	2 119	450	15	60	
Other household member	10 649	6 510	87	711	6 170	6 156	5 144	1 003	4 141	1 012	14	112	
In group quarters	51	279	—	3	41	41	—	—	41	—	—	3	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	2 308	1 562	8	202	1 199	1 199	1 053	118	935	146	—	31	
20 to 24 years	3 960	2 508	36	458	2 451	2 451	2 004	360	1 644	447	—	84	
25 to 34 years	20 211	12 926	208	2 926	12 544	12 544	10 099	2 517	7 582	2 213	32	599	
35 to 44 years	3 723	2 607	43	407	3 169	3 163	2 684	657	2 027	479	6	122	
45 years and over	1 108	662	13	66	1 127	1 120	990	300	690	130	7	13	
With one or more years of college	10 981	5 504	149	1 457	7 674	7 629	6 737	1 988	4 749	1 092	45	427	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	28 617	19 178	308	3 860	16 499	16 454	13 714	3 246	10 468	2 740	45	770	
Black	2 503	995	—	181	3 606	3 606	2 960	667	2 293	646	—	74	
Other races	190	91	—	185	185	185	156	39	117	29	—	5	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	156	82	—	19	133	133	128	31	97	5	—	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	31 271	20 264	308	4 014	20 247	20 202	16 787	3 934	12 853	3 415	45	844	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 249	3 200	114	885	4 761	4 761	4 193	1 125	3 073	563	—	144	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 096	4 120	39	792	5 659	5 659	5 042	1 431	3 611	617	—	286	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 103	365	9	172	616	616	555	135	420	61	—	31	
Sales occupations	1 456	660	—	190	1 784	1 777	1 704	197	1 400	174	—	47	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 450	2 299	19	331	3 083	3 083	2 701	719	1 782	382	—	66	
Service occupations	5 002	2 297	28	147	3 656	3 656	3 203	514	2 689	453	—	48	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	283	800	8	139	819	819	89	120	504	60	—	40	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 534	3 487	53	859	2 119	2 119	1 615	320	1 295	504	—	141	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 107	6 360	66	1 192	3 788	3 788	2 570	505	2 065	1 218	—	218	
Construction	1 954	507	12	571	908	908	778	93	685	130	—	108	
Manufacturing	5 356	2 882	111	1 430	4 257	4 257	4 605	706	1 899	1 452	—	282	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 993	829	2	421	1 067	1 067	919	331	588	148	—	103	
Wholesale trade	1 733	713	11	149	760	760	630	37	593	130	—	60	
Retail trade	6 272	2 401	40	345	3 613	3 613	3 186	412	2 574	427	—	19	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 084	244	2	83	879	879	846	410	436	33	—	30	
Business and repair services	944	504	2	58	604	604	518	148	370	86	—	15	
Personal services	1 579	723	66	59	1 050	1 048	1 168	192	858	118	—	109	
Professional and related services	9 028	3 052	106	423	5 380	5 335	4 882	658	4 224	453	45	107	
Public administration	770	360	8	129	1 090	1 090	974	665	309	116	—	55	
All other industries	758	1 049	14	146	521	521	399	82	317	122	—	40	
Armed forces, at work	39	—	—	45	43	43	43	18	25	—	—	5	
Private wage and salary workers	24 840	16 213	256	3 242	15 223	15 190	12 294	2 507	9 787	2 896	33	639	
Federal government workers	1 325	246	2	139	1 048	1 048	985	38	643	61	—	55	
State and local government workers	3 809	903	28	338	2 744	2 732	2 356	745	1 611	376	12	105	
Self-employed workers	1 591	1 814	14	304	1 179	1 179	1 099	280	819	80	—	50	
Unpaid family workers	105	88	8	36	96	96	96	39	57	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 094	3 981	42	537	4 129	4 113	3 574	673	2 901	539	16	134	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	30 628	19 748	308	3 988	19 785	19 740	16 413	3 843	12 570	3 327	45	838	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 840	3 528	30	437	4 059	4 051	3 581	667	2 944	472	6	401	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 840	2 444	25	294	2 921	2 884	1 944	397	1 547	340	7	40	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 451	2 538	30	334	2 862	2 854	2 417	439	1 978	437	8	34	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 645	2 955	46	473	2 233	2 233	1 795	423	1 372	438	—	81	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 017	4 111	66	772	4 413	4 389	3 400	982	2 418	989	24	234	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 132	1 901	42	422	1 869	1 869	1 498	352	1 146	371	—	134	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 377	946	47	424	852	852	695	192	503	157	—	78	
\$25,000 or more	1 285	712	6	335	901	901	811	331	480	90	—	80	
Median	\$8 866	\$9 139	\$10 508	\$11 738	\$8 609	\$8 608	\$8 295	\$9 979	\$7 844	\$9 893	\$10 042	\$12 028	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	29 232	18 131	300	3 943	18 002	17 957	14 613	3 425	11 188	3 344	45	820	
Drive alone	23 208	13 451	218	2 864	13 997	13 960	11 512	2 632	8 880	2 446	37	581	
Carpool	6 024	4 680	82	1 079	4 005	3 997	3 101	793	2 308	896	8	239	
Public transportation	717	114	—	175	716	715	675	437	557	59	—	12	
Bus or streetcar	677	87	—	11	628	628	674	272	602	54	—	6	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	738	1 073	—	62	839	839	839	220	619	—	—	6	
Walked only	323	203	8	37	167	167	155	21	134	12	—	17	
Other means	743	743	—	300	307	307	307	7	300	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.18	1.10	1.22	
Mean travel time to work	18.0	16.5	23.8	34.1	15.8	15.8	14.9	14.0	15.3	14.2	22.8	37.6	
Car, truck, or van	17.7	17.2	24.1	34.5	15.1	15.1	14.0	13.3	14.2	19.8	22.8	37.8	
Public transportation	35.5	27.5	—	65.3	31.7	31.7	31.8	22.8	35.7	30.1	—	72.0	
With a public transportation disability	139	94	—	7	75	75	67	7	60	8	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Buncombe County, worked					Living in Madison County, worked								
	Inside SMSA		Buncombe County		Asheville city		Central business district		Remainder		Remainder of Buncombe County		Madison County		Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA		Buncombe County		Asheville city		Central business district	
	40 878	40 615	23 766	5 334	18 432	16 849	263	3 210	5 265	1 594	822	119	16 179	16 046	263	3 090	5 237	1 590	815	119	16 179	16 046	263	3 090
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>																								
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																								
<b>Male</b>																								
Householder, wife present	22 756	22 589	13 065	2 948	10 117	9 524	167	2 484	3 045	1 013	510	86	16 787	16 664	9 879	2 374	7 505	6 785	123	1 846	2 223	805	387	62
Householder, no wife present	1 803	1 789	1 003	295	708	786	14	182	218	57	41	10	1 803	1 789	1 003	295	708	786	14	182	218	57	41	10
Other household member	3 984	3 954	2 183	279	1 904	1 771	14	30	456	165	77	14	3 984	3 954	2 183	279	1 904	1 771	14	30	456	165	77	14
In group quarters	182	182	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	5	—	182	182	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	5	—	—
<b>Female</b>																								
Householder, husband present	18 122	18 026	10 701	2 386	8 315	7 325	96	726	2 220	581	312	33	18 122	18 026	10 701	2 386	8 315	7 325	96	726	2 220	581	312	33
Householder, no husband present	3 113	3 113	1 821	488	1 144	1 011	131	9	54	15	5	—	3 113	3 113	1 821	488	1 144	1 011	131	9	54	15	5	—
Nonhousehold member	3 508	3 485	2 068	405	1 663	1 417	23	118	316	75	49	5	3 508	3 485	2 068	405	1 663	1 417	23	118	316	75	49	5
Other household member	14 012	13 939	8 441	1 913	6 528	5 498	73	599	1 765	481	257	28	14 012	13 939	8 441	1 913	6 528	5 498	73	599	1 765	481	257	28
In group quarters	289	289	10	—	10	279	—	—	85	10	6	—	289	289	10	—	10	279	—	—	85	10	6	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																								
16 to 19 years	2 953	2 945	1 529	156	1 373	1 416	8	168	335	40	26	—	2 953	2 945	1 529	156	1 373	1 416	8	168	335	40	26	—
20 to 24 years	4 933	4 897	2 836	520	2 316	2 061	36	377	704	209	104	18	4 933	4 897	2 836	520	2 316	2 061	36	377	704	209	104	18
25 to 34 years	27 334	27 158	16 446	3 817	12 609	10 712	176	3 327	3 348	1 173	616	91	27 334	27 158	16 446	3 817	12 609	10 712	176	3 327	3 348	1 173	616	91
35 to 44 years	4 621	4 584	2 456	760	1 696	2 128	37	285	636	139	70	10	4 621	4 584	2 456	760	1 696	2 128	37	285	636	139	70	10
45 years and over	1 037	1 031	499	81	418	532	6	53	242	13	6	—	1 037	1 031	499	81	418	532	6	53	242	13	6	—
With one or more years of college	12 873	12 769	8 357	2 125	6 232	4 412	104	1 030	2 299	294	229	55	12 873	12 769	8 357	2 125	6 232	4 412	104	1 030	2 299	294	229	55
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																								
White	40 058	39 795	23 357	5 208	18 149	16 438	263	3 090	5 237	1 590	815	119	40 058	39 795	23 357	5 208	18 149	16 438	263	3 090	5 237	1 590	815	119
Black	656	656	307	97	210	349	—	107	13	2	—	—	656	656	307	97	210	349	—	107	13	2	—	—
Other races	164	164	102	29	73	62	—	13	15	2	—	—	164	164	102	29	73	62	—	13	15	2	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	157	157	80	21	59	77	—	19	5	2	—	—	157	157	80	21	59	77	—	19	5	2	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																								
Employed at work	40 853	40 590	23 741	5 323	18 418	16 849	263	3 170	5 265	1 594	822	119	40 853	40 590	23 741	5 323	18 418	16 849	263	3 170	5 265	1 594	822	119
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 103	8 034	5 397	1 221	4 176	2 637	69	599	802	163	126	31	8 103	8 034	5 397	1 221	4 176	2 637	69	599	802	163	126	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 106	11 067	7 564	2 079	5 485	3 503	99	648	785	196	134	38	11 106	11 067	7 564	2 079	5 485	3 503	99	648	785	196	134	38
Technicians and related support occupations	1 257	1 248	944	261	683	304	9	141	35	24	10	—	1 257	1 248	944	261	683	304	9	141	35	24	10	—
Sales occupations	3 800	3 789	2 507	373	2 134	1 862	11	223	265	94	73	—	3 800	3 789	2 507	373	2 134	1 862	11	223	265	94	73	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 480	4 454	2 714	613	1 443	1 180	24	284	465	136	28	—	4 480	4 454	2 714	613	1 443	1 180	24	284	465	136	28	—
Service occupations	4 489	4 461	2 817	504	2 313	1 844	28	99	526	77	55	11	4 489	4 461	2 817	504	2 313	1 844	28	99	526	77	55	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	921	913	173	10	163	740	8	132	514	7	—	—	921	913	173	10	163	740	8	132	514	7	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 148	9 095	5 912	1 572	2 299	2 018	718	1 004	802	477	170	39	9 148	9 095	5 912	1 572	2 299	2 018	718	1 004	802	477	170	39
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 086	10 020	4 878	836	4 042	5 142	66	974	1 828	740	314	30	10 086	10 020	4 878	836	4 042	5 142	66	974	1 828	740	314	30
Construction	2 800	2 788	1 411	142	1 269	1 377	12	463	440	148	63	—	2 800	2 788	1 411	142	1 269	1 377	12	463	440	148	63	—
Manufacturing	12 471	12 360	5 130	1 673	3 457	2 730	111	1 348	1 827	867	325	48	12 471	12 360	5 130	1 673	3 457	2 730	111	1 348	1 827	867	325	48
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 590	2 588	1 907	502	1 405	681	2	318	229	64	11	—	2 590	2 588	1 907	502	1 405	681	2	318	229	64	11	—
Wholesale trade	1 988	1 977	1 294	154	1 140	583	11	119	98	59	26	—	1 988	1 977	1 294	154	1 140	583	11	119	98	59	26	—
Retail trade	6 235	6 195	4 221	523	3 698	1 974	40	281	440	119	88	4	6 235	6 195	4 221	523	3 698	1 974	40	281	440	119	88	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 402	1 400	1 189	541	648	211	2	64	83	30	21	6	1 402	1 400	1 189	541	648	211	2	64	83	30	21	6
Business and repair services	1 143	1 141	723	149	434	418	2	43	91	44	26	13	1 143	1 141	723	149	434	418	2	43	91	44	26	13
Personal services	1 283	1 283	678	157	521	605	—	40	147	32	23	10	1 283	1 283	678	157	521	605	—	40	147	32	23	10
Professional and related services	7 953	7 892	5 293	489	4 804	2 599	61	314	1 094	165	135	22	7 953	7 892	5 293	489	4 804	2 599	61	314	1 094	165	135	22
Public administration	1 568	1 560	1 316	855	461	244	8	74	266	48	34	13	1 568	1 560	1 316	855	461	244	8	74	266	48	34	13
All other industries	1 520	1 506	579	138	441	927	14	106	550	17	7	—	1 520	1 506	579	138	441	927	14	106	550	17	7	—
Armed forces, at work	25	25	25	11	14	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	25	25	25	11	14	—	—	40	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	32 051	31 828	18 511	3 818	14 493	13 317	223	2 603	3 401	1 382	685	86	32 051	31 828	18 511	3 818	14 493	13 317	223	2 603	3 401	1 382	685	86
Federal government workers	1 525	1 523	1 340	619	721	183	2	84	140	19	17	16	1 525	1 523	1 340	619	721	183	2	84	140	19	17	16
State and local government workers	4 483	4 467	2 940	742	2 198	1 527	16	233	395	152	105	17	4 483	4 467	2 940	742	2 198	1 527	16	233	395	152	105	17
Self-employed workers	2 675	2 661	927	153	772	1 734	14	254	730	41	15	—	2 675	2 661	927	153	772	1 734	14	254	730	41	15	—
Unpaid family workers	144	136	48	—	88	—	—	36	55	—	—	—	144	136	48									
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 252	7 226	3 784	591	3 193	3 442	26	403	1 152	180	119	7	7 252	7 226	3 784	591	3 193	3 442	26	403	1 152	180	119	7
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																								
<b>Total with earnings</b>																								
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6 505	6 481	3 425	499	2 926	3 056	24	296	1 338	205	145	10	6 505	6 481	3 425	499	2 926	3 056	24	296	1 338	205	145	10
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 090	4 059	2 274	377	1 977	1 785	21	266	669	204	111	22	4 090	4 059	2 274	377	1 977	1 785	21	266	669	204	111	22
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 153	5 099	2 730	537	2 303	1 910	22	395	328	99	145	14	5 153	5 099	2 730	537	2 303	1 910	22	395	328	99	145	14
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 500	5 458	2 664	473	2 393	2 517	42	492	727	308	170	39	5 500	5 458	2 664	473	2 393	2 517	42	492	727	308	170	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 110	10 064	6 146	1 454	4 779	3 922	42	738	902	377	170	39	10 110	10 064	6 146	1 454	4 779	3 922	42	738	902	377	170	39
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 191	1 199	591	131	1 066	1 234	8	203	293	34	13	—	1 191	1 199	591	131	1 066	1 234	8	203	293	34	13	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 135	2 088	1 099	225	804	789	47	346	63	30	7	—	2 135	2 088	1 099	225	804	789	47	346	63	30	7	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 722	1 716	1 094	289	875	627	6	255	77	21	10	8	1 722	1 716	1 094	289	875	627						



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present	325	418	1 418	199	3 241	3 136	1 273	1 863	105
Householder, no wife present	31	161	161	20	350	350	127	223	161
Other household member	69	69	44	44	664	639	282	357	25
In group quarters	5	—	74	13	22	22	15	7	—

**Female**

Householder, husband present	279	269	1 639	115	2 433	2 192	827	1 365	241
Householder, no husband present	15	39	39	21	393	373	135	238	20
Other household member	229	224	1 284	81	1 967	1 746	637	1 109	221
In group quarters	6	4	75	13	23	23	18	5	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	26	34	275	28	244	207	92	115	37
20 to 24 years	105	86	495	56	953	842	349	493	111
25 to 34 years	525	557	2 175	245	4 870	4 659	1 880	2 779	211
35 to 44 years	60	69	497	29	575	573	192	381	2
45 years and over	6	7	229	18	68	58	11	47	10
With one or more years of college	174	65	1 005	95	2 129	2 038	1 066	972	91

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	699	772	3 647	391	6 483	6 117	2 430	3 687	366
Black	—	—	11	—	179	174	58	116	5
Other races	2	—	13	—	48	48	36	12	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	2	—	3	—	15	15	2	13	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	703	772	3 671	388	6 704	6 333	2 524	3 809	371
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	47	57	639	46	1 130	1 095	647	468	35
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	96	62	589	79	1 504	1 461	730	731	43
Technicians and related occupations	—	11	—	6	289	289	131	158	—
Sales occupations	73	21	171	11	392	392	219	219	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23	27	407	23	823	780	380	400	43
Service occupations	44	22	449	8	472	459	169	290	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	7	207	—	62	62	47	46	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	184	218	399	84	1 372	1 321	454	867	51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	284	426	1 088	168	2 164	1 950	518	1 432	214
Construction	63	85	292	83	766	721	320	401	45
Manufacturing	547	542	940	113	2 948	2 717	1 088	2 229	229
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	44	20	165	70	2 504	2 222	315	207	28
Wholesale trade	54	3	39	13	321	321	181	140	—
Retail trade	84	31	321	53	618	607	305	302	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	9	53	2	158	158	143	15	—
Business and repair services	13	18	47	4	96	96	38	38	—
Personal services	9	9	115	80	80	80	34	34	—
Professional and related services	113	91	928	19	867	827	494	333	40
Public administration	21	14	218	8	168	168	118	50	—
All other industries	6	10	533	17	136	116	58	58	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	3	—	—	6	6	—
Private wage and salary workers	599	697	2 019	309	5 823	5 502	2 097	3 405	321
Federal government workers	—	2	121	12	208	208	113	95	—
State and local government workers	89	47	787	15	412	387	201	186	25
Self-employed workers	15	26	689	49	254	229	100	129	25
Unpaid family workers	—	—	55	6	13	13	13	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	112	61	972	58	870	780	375	405	90

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	697	772	3 564	385	6 627	6 271	2 483	3 788	354
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	135	103	1 153	88	757	659	286	373	98
\$4,000 to \$5,999	89	93	1 465	89	1 045	999	167	232	52
\$6,000 to \$7,999	139	139	711	57	682	615	245	370	67
\$8,000 to \$9,999	118	118	419	28	906	883	354	529	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	207	207	525	98	2 209	2 165	681	1 484	44
\$15,000 to \$19,999	51	75	160	49	934	878	384	494	56
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23	33	93	9	384	368	186	182	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	56	56	6	282	282	158	124	—
\$50,000 or more	9	17	42	—	22	22	22	—	—
Median	\$7 791	\$9 106	\$6 461	\$7 912	\$10 709	\$10 818	\$10 932	\$10 750	\$6 836

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	695	765	2 938	387	6 398	6 042	2 494	3 548	354
Drive alone	405	295	1 916	230	4 100	3 952	1 731	2 221	148
Carpool	270	470	1 022	157	2 298	2 090	763	1 327	208
Public transportation	—	3	16	—	223	223	—	223	—
Bus or streetcar	—	3	16	—	223	223	—	223	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	319	4	63	319	48	24	24	15
Other means	8	4	63	—	26	26	6	20	—
Worked at home	—	—	335	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.35	1.59	1.26	1.32	1.27	1.25	1.21	1.28	1.68
Mean travel time to work	40.7	37.9	17.7	52.2	34.7	34.5	39.2	31.4	38.1
Car, truck, or van	40.8	37.9	18.6	52.2	34.7	34.5	39.2	31.4	38.1
Public transportation	—	15.0	57.2	—	41.9	41.9	—	41.9	—
With a public transportation disability	—	12	57.2	—	13	13	—	13	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Clark County	Athens city	Remainder of Clark County	Jackson County	Madison County	Oconee County	Place of work not reported	Total	Clark County	Athens city	Remainder of Clark County	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>57 396</b>	<b>33 293</b>	<b>17 564</b>	<b>15 729</b>	<b>10 553</b>	<b>7 668</b>	<b>5 882</b>	<b>4 934</b>	<b>53 468</b>	<b>40 977</b>	<b>31 648</b>	<b>9 329</b>	
<b>Male</b>	<b>31 870</b>	<b>17 801</b>	<b>9 031</b>	<b>8 770</b>	<b>6 253</b>	<b>4 479</b>	<b>3 337</b>	<b>3 071</b>	<b>28 796</b>	<b>22 128</b>	<b>16 522</b>	<b>5 606</b>	
Householder, wife present	19 500	9 731	3 943	5 788	4 176	3 323	2 270	1 663	18 216	13 674	10 128	3 546	
Householder, no wife present	4 116	3 582	2 256	1 326	777	514	286	403	4 023	3 396	2 172	607	
Other household member	6 590	3 538	1 882	1 656	1 400	871	781	764	5 903	4 433	3 126	1 307	
In group quarters	964	950	950	—	—	—	—	—	964	950	950	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>25 526</b>	<b>15 492</b>	<b>8 533</b>	<b>6 959</b>	<b>4 300</b>	<b>3 189</b>	<b>2 545</b>	<b>1 863</b>	<b>24 672</b>	<b>18 849</b>	<b>15 126</b>	<b>3 723</b>	
Householder, husband present	798	551	272	279	65	130	52	67	839	697	517	180	
Householder, no husband present	1 888	4 323	2 817	1 506	770	406	389	361	3 695	4 641	3 903	758	
Other household member	18 026	9 804	4 435	5 174	3 465	2 453	2 104	1 323	17 493	12 850	10 096	2 754	
In group quarters	814	814	814	—	—	—	—	112	645	641	610	31	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	4 035	2 274	1 299	975	794	514	453	416	3 455	2 581	1 894	687	
20 to 24 years	10 556	7 730	5 064	2 666	1 208	877	741	703	10 044	8 520	6 886	1 634	
25 to 54 years	36 500	19 923	9 085	10 837	7 115	5 239	4 223	3 364	33 814	25 598	19 803	5 795	
55 to 64 years	4 937	2 427	1 585	1 042	1 108	860	372	378	4 888	2 488	2 424	864	
65 years and over	1 368	739	530	209	328	158	143	73	1 267	790	641	149	
With one or more years of college	24 152	18 429	10 281	8 148	2 038	1 404	2 281	1 913	21 987	19 150	16 004	3 146	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	47 691	26 090	12 919	13 171	9 446	6 876	5 279	3 898	44 251	33 158	25 567	7 591	
Black	9 075	6 610	4 235	2 375	1 084	778	603	976	8 888	7 304	5 741	1 563	
Other races	630	593	410	183	23	14	—	60	529	515	340	175	
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	420	388	118	270	—	32	—	34	420	395	351	44	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	56 954	32 875	17 229	15 646	10 553	7 668	5 858	4 705	53 245	40 754	31 434	9 320	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 016	9 849	4 519	5 334	1 728	1 072	367	1 276	12 555	10 147	8 420	1 727	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 740	10 200	5 459	4 741	2 128	1 496	914	1 161	14 979	12 752	10 617	2 135	
Technical and related support occupations	2 517	1 963	986	977	411	313	122	128	2 538	2 400	2 077	323	
Sales occupations	5 014	3 239	1 783	1 496	690	437	268	419	4 404	3 584	2 802	782	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 207	2 730	1 585	1 042	1 108	860	372	378	4 888	2 488	2 424	864	
Service occupations	7 070	4 670	3 154	1 516	1 066	590	364	628	6 774	5 379	4 579	800	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 707	4 400	256	214	586	378	290	116	4 607	528	333	193	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 463	2 627	1 532	842	420	1 350	422	608	6 083	4 298	3 029	1 254	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 058	5 065	2 637	2 428	3 350	2 350	1 293	1 097	11 247	7 582	4 459	3 123	
Construction	3 016	1 204	626	578	288	369	435	243	2 569	1 790	1 172	618	
Manufacturing	12 987	5 648	2 519	3 129	3 465	2 643	1 231	1 070	12 454	8 806	5 146	3 640	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 293	1 609	869	742	300	674	304	376	394	2 834	1 986	1 438	
Wholesale trade	1 884	850	487	429	163	320	279	165	1 887	1 410	889	521	
Retail trade	6 565	5 468	3 177	2 351	1 489	809	799	965	7 533	5 982	4 752	1 230	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 175	1 162	641	521	391	281	341	197	1 998	1 502	1 373	129	
Business and repair services	1 591	928	401	527	323	192	148	85	1 575	1 146	813	333	
Personal services	1 451	864	492	469	298	302	113	189	2 000	1 617	1 072	528	
Professional and related services	16 135	11 864	6 427	5 437	1 592	1 232	1 447	987	15 950	13 410	12 242	1 168	
Public administration	2 663	1 752	555	1 097	410	221	280	204	2 526	2 169	1 689	480	
All other industries	2 481	939	573	366	634	499	206	206	2 217	1 036	736	300	
Armed forces, at work	462	418	335	83	—	—	—	24	229	223	223	214	
Private wage and salary workers	36 563	19 500	10 369	9 131	7 856	5 464	3 743	3 290	33 817	25 579	18 285	7 194	
Federal government workers	668	1 947	736	1 011	188	219	314	319	2 495	2 225	1 711	514	
State and local government workers	13 939	9 975	5 340	4 634	1 569	1 164	752	827	13 379	11 763	10 206	1 057	
Self-employed workers	3 984	1 759	868	891	900	775	550	469	3 585	1 827	1 294	533	
Unpaid family workers	242	113	51	62	60	45	23	29	192	83	52	31	
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 475	10 016	6 453	5 363	1 930	1 325	1 204	1 140	13 280	10 709	8 585	2 124	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	<b>55 429</b>	<b>32 329</b>	<b>16 920</b>	<b>15 319</b>	<b>10 171</b>	<b>7 327</b>	<b>5 692</b>	<b>4 526</b>	<b>51 989</b>	<b>39 920</b>	<b>30 837</b>	<b>9 083</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 725	8 314	5 548	2 746	1 878	1 592	941	923	11 694	9 029	7 206	1 823	
\$4,000 to \$9,999	14 000	8 999	5 000	2 999	1 999	1 499	999	517	12 999	9 999	7 999	2 999	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	7 457	4 253	2 288	1 965	1 574	925	705	530	7 693	5 224	4 162	1 062	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 478	3 363	1 844	1 519	1 532	991	592	448	6 434	4 770	3 709	1 061	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 462	2 470	1 068	1 402	856	564	572	429	4 215	3 469	2 579	890	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 693	1 552	498	1 054	426	385	330	194	2 512	2 070	1 550	520	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 043	1 844	783	1 361	169	339	243	169	2 660	2 483	1 735	599	
\$50,000 or more	587	391	237	154	76	30	59	52	524	470	410	60	
Median	\$8 299	\$7 952	\$6 726	\$9 785	\$8 677	\$8 401	\$9 193	\$9 308	\$8 296	\$8 567	\$8 341	\$9 360	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	51 364	28 931	13 999	14 932	9 815	7 025	5 593	4 501	47 798	36 801	28 063	8 738	
Drive alone	37 748	22 152	10 718	11 434	6 842	4 564	4 190	3 222	35 075	26 799	20 691	6 288	
Carpool	13 616	6 779	3 281	3 498	2 973	2 461	1 403	1 279	12 723	9 822	7 372	2 450	
Public transportation	2 271	1 173	1 075	98	55	92	14	87	2 133	1 157	1 108	149	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	19	906	863	43	27	29	14	87	937	909	860	49	
Walked only	2 390	1 805	1 600	205	288	208	97	243	2 187	1 628	1 494	134	
Worked at home	1 399	627	381	246	334	311	127	103	1 399	627	381	246	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.21	1.26	1.16	1.20	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.19	
Mean travel time to work	18.1	15.6	14.1	17.2	21.7	23.0	19.9	19.8	17.6	18.1	17.8	18.0	
15 to 17 minutes	14.5	17.7	14.4	17.4	22.1	24.0	20.0	19.1	12 723	10 709	8 585	2 124	
Public transportation	19.1	18.7	18.6	19.8	16.4	20.0	60.0	19.4	19.9	19.8	19.1	34.6	
With a public transportation disability	22.0	11.0	6.8	42	70	23	17	32	194	120	82	38	

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.			Living inside SMSA							
	Jackson County	Madison County	Oconee County	Living in SMSA, worked							
				Inside SMSA	Clarke County	Athens city	Remainder of Clarke County	Jackson County	Madison County	Oconee County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>7 683</b>	<b>2 807</b>	<b>2 001</b>	<b>46 677</b>	<b>36 205</b>	<b>28 307</b>	<b>7 898</b>	<b>6 264</b>	<b>2 397</b>	<b>1 811</b>	<b>5 785</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 853</b>	<b>1 566</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>24 696</b>	<b>19 095</b>	<b>14 406</b>	<b>4 689</b>	<b>3 214</b>	<b>1 287</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>4 103</b>
Householder, wife present	2 575	1 107	860	15 364	11 587	8 694	2 893	2 093	918	766	2 473
Householder, no wife present	214	131	92	3 727	3 182	2 558	624	379	100	66	594
Other household member	859	314	297	4 964	3 699	2 611	1 088	742	255	268	661
In group quarters	5	14	—	641	627	543	84	—	14	—	174
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 830</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>21 981</b>	<b>17 110</b>	<b>13 901</b>	<b>3 209</b>	<b>3 050</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>1 682</b>
Householder, husband present	36	11	11	708	613	465	148	48	36	11	23
Householder, no husband present	631	198	205	5 264	4 413	3 737	676	497	149	205	263
Other household member	3 100	1 007	535	15 383	11 458	9 104	2 354	2 505	925	495	1 320
In group quarters	—	—	—	626	626	595	31	—	—	—	76
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	520	162	192	3 088	2 328	1 735	593	429	151	180	531
20 to 24 years	307	321	321	8 790	7 554	5 942	1 736	225	275	1 063	1 063
25 to 34 years	1 564	1 807	1 245	29 340	22 494	17 654	4 840	4 163	1 556	1 127	3 796
35 to 44 years	830	423	147	4 279	3 084	2 364	720	705	357	133	280
45 years and over	108	96	—	1 180	745	612	133	231	108	96	115
With one or more years of college	1 615	556	666	20 227	17 773	14 865	2 908	1 311	512	631	2 012
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	6 850	2 590	1 653	38 816	29 432	22 952	6 480	5 593	2 294	1 517	4 977
Black	833	203	148	7 333	6 261	5 015	1 246	691	89	294	764
Other races	—	14	—	526	512	—	340	172	—	14	44
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	8	17	353	328	288	40	—	8	17	33
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	7 683	2 807	2 001	46 472	36 000	28 111	7 889	6 264	2 397	1 811	5 777
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 446	455	507	11 433	9 317	7 755	2 227	413	285	275	1 301
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 480	395	352	13 592	11 717	9 784	1 933	1 187	354	334	987
Technicians and related support occupations	813	277	227	2 275	2 160	1 879	281	88	—	25	122
Sales occupations	549	174	194	4 002	3 327	2 602	725	427	155	95	393
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	830	213	226	7 317	6 230	5 303	927	672	198	217	472
Service occupations	283	128	114	6 181	4 002	4 238	723	783	320	117	261
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	599	208	233	1 385	900	654	286	478	192	238	192
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	949	299	259	4 871	3 472	2 468	1 004	477	411	211	1 065
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 305	839	521	9 042	6 100	3 582	2 518	1 816	649	477	1 919
Construction	318	193	268	1 193	1 340	894	446	250	146	234	803
Manufacturing	2 477	818	585	9 994	7 197	4 894	1 893	657	245	193	1 223
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	491	128	129	2 487	1 751	1 272	470	253	191	122	412
Wholesale trade	266	117	94	1 541	1 181	724	457	182	99	79	178
Retail trade	1 101	319	231	6 922	5 543	4 400	1 143	946	208	225	678
Finance, insurance, and real estate	310	109	37	1 744	1 355	1 232	123	250	102	37	254
Business and repair services	264	83	80	1 377	993	709	284	241	70	73	129
Personal services	254	164	65	1 893	1 431	1 121	303	128	101	62	81
Professional and related services	1 313	450	417	14 329	12 402	11 349	1 053	1 125	427	375	1 129
Public administration	186	66	105	2 235	1 907	1 509	398	157	66	105	224
All other industries	701	323	80	1 980	1 604	1 054	246	560	265	255	295
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	205	205	196	9	—	—	—	8
Private wage and salary workers	5 591	1 599	1 048	28 705	22 126	16 105	6 021	4 399	1 259	921	4 568
Self-employed workers	59	54	157	2 230	1 988	1 527	461	47	59	136	119
Unpaid family workers	1 152	514	1 801	10 535	12 281	9 441	914	1 025	472	429	831
At work 1 to 34 hours	838	597	323	3 269	1 653	1 182	471	745	569	302	246
At work 1 to 34 hours	48	38	23	192	83	52	31	48	38	23	21
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 423	689	459	11 987	9 826	7 911	1 915	1 132	605	424	1 348
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>7 415</b>	<b>2 701</b>	<b>1 953</b>	<b>45 635</b>	<b>35 345</b>	<b>27 574</b>	<b>7 671</b>	<b>6 031</b>	<b>2 296</b>	<b>1 763</b>	<b>5 568</b>
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	1 561	620	434	10 430	8 245	6 690	1 644	1 273	632	391	1 172
\$3,000 to \$5,999	496	270	214	5 165	4 013	3 754	824	406	203	67	406
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 036	403	288	6 360	4 542	3 712	830	1 204	273	81	567
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 498	315	263	5 425	4 079	3 160	919	872	273	201	605
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 403	499	469	9 014	6 081	5 261	1 152	374	407	107	412
\$15,000 to \$19,999	477	155	114	3 503	2 905	2 206	699	387	123	80	520
\$20,000 to \$24,999	223	130	89	2 156	1 808	1 371	437	189	106	83	343
\$25,000 to \$49,999	247	120	50	2 370	2 034	1 502	520	189	36	109	240
\$50,000 or more	41	13	—	501	447	392	41	55	13	7	77
Median	\$7 693	\$6 893	\$8 369	\$8 111	\$8 360	\$8 124	\$9 170	\$7 462	\$6 661	\$8 065	\$9 233
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	6 961	2 273	1 763	41 255	32 216	24 889	7 327	5 591	1 868	1 580	5 608
Drive alone	5 085	1 642	1 389	31 123	24 341	18 895	5 446	4 106	1 419	1 257	3 403
Carpool	1 876	631	374	10 132	7 875	5 994	1 881	1 485	449	323	2 205
Public transportation	33	16	7	1 143	1 094	1 049	35	16	3	—	41
Bus or streetcar	—	16	7	867	846	1 801	45	5	16	—	22
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	290	191	80	2 069	1 551	1 417	134	252	186	78	78
Other means	45	16	24	811	717	571	181	346	34	16	58
Worked at home	334	311	127	1 399	627	627	127	127	127	127	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.21	1.13	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.13	1.32
Mean travel time to work	15.3	18.8	15.9	15.2	15.5	15.4	15.7	13.9	16.5	13.9	39.7
15 to 19 minutes	15.9	19.7	16.3	15.4	15.6	15.6	15.8	13.5	17.3	14.5	40.3
20 to 24 minutes	10.0	20.0	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	33.0	10.0	20.0	—	39.6
With a public transportation disability	60	8	6	188	114	82	32	60	8	6	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

Sex and household relationship	Male	Female
Householder, wife present	8 081	7 764
Householder, wife present	2 861	2 901
Other household member	2 942	2 868
In group quarters	627	627
Householder, husband present	511	511
Householder, no husband present	4 056	3 925
Other household member	8 808	6 782
In group quarters	626	626

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	1 876	1 826	1 363	463	9	28	13	198	1 016	1 003	839	164
20 to 24 years	6 710	6 560	5 256	1 304	60	21	69	517	4 441	4 358	3 767	591
25 to 34 years	15 858	16 266	12 841	3 425	223	176	193	1 242	7 867	7 659	6 683	976
35 to 44 years	2 407	2 339	1 911	468	28	79	82	340	1 208	1 180	1 018	189
45 to 54 years	641	618	492	126	—	10	13	60	457	434	394	40
55 years and over	15 820	15 276	12 801	2 475	217	112	215	1 111	9 015	8 769	7 840	929

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	22 409	21 643	17 045	4 598	274	235	257	1 581	11 316	10 977	9 644	1 333
Black	5 582	5 505	4 478	1 027	18	—	59	443	3 635	3 619	3 077	542
Other races	501	501	340	161	—	—	—	32	338	338	253	85
Spanish origin*	325	308	268	40	—	—	17	29	108	108	108	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	28 311	27 468	21 691	5 777	292	235	316	2 048	15 144	14 789	12 829	1 960
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 270	7 804	6 496	308	207	96	161	615	3 842	3 653	3 325	328
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 106	8 777	7 472	505	48	57	106	430	4 544	4 361	4 111	450
Technicians and related support occupations	1 786	1 754	1 495	259	20	—	12	91	911	891	834	57
Service occupations	2 664	2 621	2 084	537	19	—	23	133	1 485	1 453	1 320	133
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 407	2 339	1 911	468	28	79	82	340	1 208	1 180	1 018	189
Service occupations	4 257	4 202	3 611	591	—	33	22	95	2 981	2 869	2 690	179
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	361	335	218	117	10	16	69	90	190	164	138	26
Production, craft, and repair occupations	2 233	2 174	1 605	569	37	28	77	274	1 056	1 045	918	137
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 080	4 038	2 332	1 706	—	10	32	575	2 201	2 187	1 446	741
Construction	930	878	579	299	—	22	30	185	460	448	326	122
Manufacturing	4 712	4 604	2 715	1 889	34	46	28	500	4 201	4 163	3 408	757
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 194	1 139	840	299	20	21	14	194	681	639	501	138
Wholesale trade	721	703	403	300	—	—	18	46	383	383	248	135
Retail trade	4 617	4 542	3 656	886	36	19	13	9	345	345	2 396	219
Finance, insurance, and real estate	975	943	540	103	—	—	13	55	566	553	514	39
Business and repair services	1 000	982	534	448	—	—	10	58	662	635	533	28
Personal services	1 135	1 287	1 037	260	—	—	16	37	887	887	715	172
Professional and related services	10 707	10 373	9 386	982	159	50	125	475	5 850	5 716	5 451	265
Public administration	1 547	1 462	1 146	316	8	11	66	72	609	566	492	74
All other industries	795	755	545	210	14	10	16	81	462	456	405	51
Armed forces, at work	181	181	172	9	—	—	—	8	145	145	145	—
Private wage and salary workers	16 367	15 955	11 782	4 173	125	156	131	1 478	8 954	8 781	7 124	1 657
Federal government workers	1 600	1 529	1 155	374	—	18	53	40	722	674	589	85
State and local government workers	8 965	8 639	7 627	808	161	61	122	454	4 798	4 654	4 217	192
Self-employed workers	1 465	1 455	1 055	400	—	—	10	77	781	781	760	21
Unpaid family workers	75	75	44	31	—	—	—	9	34	34	34	—
At work 1 to 14 hours	8 718	8 595	6 982	1 613	20	79	24	631	5 652	5 593	4 925	668

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	27 678	26 835	21 257	5 578	292	235	316	1 982	14 791	14 436	12 557	1 879
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	7 346	7 252	5 836	1 416	29	31	34	489	4 526	4 483	4 294	589
\$4,000 to \$7,999	5 459	5 192	4 006	1 184	93	73	93	131	2 463	2 541	1 991	550
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 043	2 886	2 216	670	39	50	68	146	1 618	1 535	1 288	247
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 689	1 627	1 169	463	36	21	27	116	879	871	727	99
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 989	1 932	1 469	463	36	21	27	116	879	871	727	99
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 327	1 292	992	300	—	11	24	126	451	437	355	84
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 689	1 669	1 363	306	10	—	10	105	711	703	614	87
\$50,000 or more	342	342	304	38	—	—	—	18	227	227	213	14
Median	\$7 789	\$7 716	\$7 548	\$8 469	\$9 641	\$9 260	\$9 853	\$8 438	\$6 689	\$6 606	\$6 495	\$7 247

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	24 559	23 716	18 488	5 228	292	235	316	1 917	12 411	11 756	9 866	1 890
Drive alone	19 100	18 524	14 482	4 022	171	142	263	1 186	9 448	9 215	7 875	340
Carpool	5 459	5 192	4 006	1 184	93	73	93	131	2 463	2 541	1 991	550
Public transportation	1 094	1 094	1 049	45	—	—	—	19	1 004	1 004	970	34
Bus or streetcar	846	846	801	45	—	—	—	19	803	803	769	34
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 538	1 538	1 404	134	—	—	—	62	1 340	1 340	1 340	—
Others, except car, truck, or van	614	614	541	73	—	—	—	58	453	453	417	36
Worked at home	627	627	381	246	—	—	—	381	381	381	381	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.39	1.30	1.09	1.32	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.19
Mean travel time to work	13.5	13.1	13.1	13.4	31.1	30.7	20.3	40.1	12.8	12.5	12.1	15.0
Car, truck, or van	13.0	12.9	13.4	31.1	30.7	30.7	20.3	40.1	12.8	12.5	12.1	15.0
Public transportation	18.6	18.6	18.0	33.0	—	—	—	29.7	18.7	18.7	18.0	38.8
With a public transportation disability	110	110	78	32	—	—	—	68	68	68	59	9

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Athens city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Clarke County, worked							
	Jackson County	Madison County	Oconee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clarke County	Athens city	Remainder of Clarke County	Jackson County	Madison County	Oconee County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>13 203</b>	<b>12 715</b>	<b>8 889</b>	<b>3 826</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>1 080</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>6 944</b>	<b>6 682</b>	<b>4 439</b>	<b>2 243</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>822</b>
Householder, wife present	26	30	69	183	4 026	4 434	3 033	1 401	38	80	74	545
Householder, no wife present	16	—	—	236	1 614	990	715	275	8	—	—	135
Other household member	12	—	16	142	1 304	1 258	691	567	22	20	—	142
In group quarters	—	—	—	174	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>6 259</b>	<b>6 033</b>	<b>4 450</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>258</b>
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	11	267	267	157	110	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	29	10	44	63	1 431	1 383	1 077	306	21	16	11	9
Other household member	45	34	24	91	4 561	4 383	3 216	1 167	75	45	58	249
In group quarters	—	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	—	13	174	860	823	524	299	9	28	—	24
20 to 24 years	33	21	29	278	2 468	2 202	1 489	713	37	59	40	308
25 to 34 years	95	43	70	455	8 991	8 607	6 158	2 449	128	133	123	787
35 to 44 years	—	—	28	23	899	899	620	279	—	—	—	16
45 to 54 years	—	10	13	46	184	184	98	86	—	—	—	14
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	90	54	102	579	6 805	6 507	4 961	1 546	127	58	113	532
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	128	74	137	764	11 093	10 666	7 401	3 265	146	161	120	817
Black	—	—	16	188	1 947	1 886	1 401	485	18	—	43	255
Other races	—	—	24	163	163	163	87	76	—	—	—	8
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	217	200	160	40	—	—	17	29
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	128	74	153	968	13 167	12 679	8 862	3 817	164	161	163	1 080
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	39	70	80	278	2 468	2 202	1 489	713	37	59	40	308
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39	13	31	222	4 162	4 116	3 061	1 055	9	11	26	198
Technicians and related support occupations	20	—	—	41	875	863	661	202	—	—	12	50
Sales occupations	149	11	13	131	1 179	1 179	764	404	—	—	—	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	31	50	2 108	2 085	1 636	449	9	—	14	46
Service occupations	—	—	12	58	376	1 333	921	412	—	33	10	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	16	52	17	17	80	91	—	—	—	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	12	—	110	1 151	1 057	743	314	18	48	28	164
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	14	219	1 879	1 851	886	965	—	10	18	356
Construction	—	12	—	100	470	430	253	177	—	10	30	85
Manufacturing	16	12	22	188	2 511	2 441	1 309	1 132	18	46	31	312
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	20	8	14	39	513	500	339	161	—	13	—	82
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	28	338	320	155	165	—	—	18	18
Retail trade	38	12	9	194	1 955	1 927	1 260	667	—	28	—	151
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	13	—	38	409	390	326	64	19	—	—	17
Business and repair services	—	—	—	13	447	419	219	200	—	18	10	45
Personal services	—	—	—	37	416	400	288	272	138	—	—	131
Professional and related services	54	31	49	242	4 857	4 657	3 925	722	105	19	76	233
Public administration	—	—	43	25	938	896	654	242	8	11	23	47
All other industries	—	10	16	64	313	299	140	159	14	—	—	17
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	8	36	36	27	9	—	—	—	18
Private wage and salary workers	74	25	74	694	7 413	7 174	4 658	2 516	51	131	57	784
Federal government workers	—	18	30	20	878	855	566	289	—	—	23	20
State and local government workers	54	31	49	240	4 187	3 971	3 360	611	113	30	73	212
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	22	684	674	295	379	—	—	—	55
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	41	41	41	10	31	—	—	—	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	11	35	13	408	3 066	3 002	2 057	945	9	44	11	223
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	128	74	153	937	12 887	12 399	8 700	3 699	164	161	163	1 049
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	20	10	13	243	2 420	2 369	1 542	827	9	21	21	142
\$4,000 to \$5,999	25	12	15	172	1 372	1 280	908	372	40	27	25	106
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12	12	16	72	704	672	1 290	382	8	16	8	179
\$8,000 to \$9,999	26	21	36	90	1 425	1 351	928	423	13	29	32	166
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	45	23	158	2 887	2 730	1 878	852	48	44	65	335
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	8	40	1 110	1 061	697	364	36	13	19	95
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	12	25	876	853	637	216	—	11	12	101
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	10	28	978	968	729	239	10	—	—	77
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	115	115	91	24	—	—	—	18
Median	\$8 538	\$9 429	\$9 972	\$5 382	\$9 330	\$9 301	\$9 315	\$9 270	\$10 806	\$9 138	\$9 719	\$10 982
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	128	74	153	861	12 448	11 960	8 422	3 338	164	161	163	1 056
Drive alone	62	43	128	329	9 652	9 309	6 607	2 702	109	99	135	654
Carpool	66	31	25	532	2 796	2 651	2 015	636	55	62	28	402
Public transportation	—	—	—	11	90	79	11	11	—	—	—	8
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	43	43	32	11	—	—	—	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	61	198	198	64	13	—	—	—	8
Other means	—	—	—	42	221	221	124	97	—	—	—	16
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	246	246	—	246	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.52	1.35	1.09	1.32	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.31	1.29	1.10	1.33
Mean travel time to work	29.8	28.9	18.9	31.4	13.9	14.4	12.5	12.5	31.5	21.4	21.4	48.1
Car, truck, or van	29.8	28.9	18.9	31.4	14.5	13.9	14.4	12.7	32.2	31.9	21.6	48.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	15.0	17.1	17.1	17.4	15.0	—	—	—	50.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	42	42	19	23	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present	4 191	1 202	865	337	2 929	47	13	1 718	3 320	2 024	1 465	559
Householder, no wife present	2 908	956	690	286	1 920	17	13	1 149	2 557	1 632	1 182	450
Other household member	469	94	69	25	349	—	—	154	389	84	45	39
In group quarters	816	152	106	46	660	4	—	415	591	308	238	70
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 365</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>2 619</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>2 590</b>	<b>1 361</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>339</b>
Householder, husband present	52	14	14	—	38	—	—	2	93	47	37	10
Householder, no husband present	603	161	123	18	467	—	15	132	305	169	115	54
Other household member	2 710	550	447	103	2 134	26	—	596	2 192	1 145	870	275
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	485	113	89	24	362	10	—	219	363	188	141	47
20 to 24 years	708	92	56	36	600	14	—	436	762	487	323	164
25 to 34 years	5 184	1 443	1 127	316	3 480	33	28	1 585	3 956	2 352	1 755	597
35 to 44 years	906	206	127	79	684	16	—	159	696	334	248	86
45 to 54 years	273	53	50	3	220	—	—	49	133	24	20	4
55 to 64 years	1 486	467	423	44	1 005	14	—	482	1 087	642	508	134
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	6 777	1 770	1 354	416	4 906	73	28	2 239	5 403	3 012	2 201	811
Black	768	126	95	31	642	—	—	197	493	373	286	87
Other races	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	12	14	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	20	20	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed at work	7 556	1 907	1 449	458	5 548	73	28	2 448	5 910	3 385	2 487	898
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 238	342	258	87	1 088	—	—	377	758	383	329	64
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 625	517	470	47	1 108	—	—	360	1 247	681	700	181
Technicians and related support occupations	1 077	399	29	10	68	—	—	—	92	92	92	—
Sales occupations	1 155	315	14	4	404	—	—	74	314	154	112	90
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	963	323	290	33	640	—	—	269	834	613	522	91
Service occupations	887	122	82	40	765	10	—	126	733	404	342	62
Forestry, fishing, and hunting occupations	169	12	—	—	146	—	—	108	316	—	—	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 046	344	234	110	666	23	13	511	1 086	680	440	240
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 257	582	346	236	1 628	32	15	968	1 775	966	633	333
Construction	373	114	63	51	220	39	—	397	328	209	148	61
Manufactures	2 304	665	411	264	1 643	16	—	1 005	2 116	1 279	792	486
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	526	127	101	26	391	8	—	156	456	268	187	81
Wholesale trade	319	134	91	43	170	—	15	77	270	159	104	55
Retail trade	211	111	180	31	887	13	—	243	556	355	248	107
Finance, insurance, and real estate	270	50	50	—	220	—	—	95	228	108	58	20
Business and repair services	292	56	47	9	236	—	—	31	122	105	108	47
Personal services	751	129	99	22	224	10	—	17	30	241	17	19
Professional and related services	1 314	408	384	24	906	—	—	192	1 036	629	429	43
Public administration	290	141	113	28	149	—	—	120	144	89	65	4
All other industries	506	4	4	—	502	—	—	102	373	74	56	18
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 373	1 364	1 000	364	3 922	59	28	2 055	4 093	2 669	1 820	849
Federal government workers	137	86	49	37	47	4	—	21	199	162	162	9
State and local government workers	1 217	416	386	102	831	—	—	254	959	521	485	36
Self-employed workers	781	41	14	27	730	10	—	76	613	25	12	13
Unpaid family workers	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	46	8	5	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 323	228	147	81	1 056	39	—	447	1 008	447	315	132

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	7 299	1 883	1 425	458	5 315	73	28	2 360	5 731	3 320	2 425	895
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	3 247	146	118	28	1 162	39	—	439	1 234	586	440	146
\$3,000 to \$3,999	780	129	99	60	611	10	—	242	786	349	239	127
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 247	135	122	13	1 081	16	15	13	249	352	288	64
\$6,000 to \$7,999	409	300	214	86	805	4	—	373	774	527	412	115
\$8,000 to \$9,999	637	671	482	189	966	—	—	642	1 293	888	661	227
\$10,000 to \$14,999	615	277	214	63	338	—	—	224	425	310	201	109
\$15,000 to \$19,999	280	116	107	9	147	4	13	115	326	223	160	63
\$20,000 to \$24,999	225	61	51	10	164	—	—	87	123	72	32	40
\$25,000 to \$49,999	59	18	18	—	41	—	—	9	26	13	9	4
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 497	\$10 930	\$11 072	\$10 588	\$7 636	\$4000—	\$7 867	\$9 448	\$8 262	\$9 416	\$9 274	\$9 922

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	6 887	1 900	1 442	458	4 886	73	28	2 440	5 348	3 363	2 474	899
Drive alone	5 024	1 353	1 089	373	3 632	24	15	1 459	3 541	1 964	1 467	517
Carpool	1 863	547	362	185	1 214	49	13	981	1 807	1 399	1 007	372
Public transportation	33	—	—	—	33	—	—	8	16	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	16	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	252	—	—	—	252	—	—	—	199	13	13	—
Other means	30	7	7	—	43	—	—	36	9	9	9	—
Worked at home	334	—	—	—	334	—	—	—	311	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.20	1.17	1.28	1.17	1.56	1.45	1.31	1.25	1.32	1.32	1.32
Mean travel time to work	15.1	24.7	25.0	23.6	11.3	27.8	34.3	40.1	21.5	25.3	26.0	23.4
Car, truck, or van	15.6	24.7	25.1	23.6	11.1	27.8	34.3	40.2	22.1	25.4	26.1	23.5
Public transportation	10.0	—	—	—	10.0	—	—	27.5	20.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	64	4	4	—	60	—	—	8	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Madison County, worked—Con.				Living in Oconee County, worked					
	Jackson County	Madison County	Oconee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clarke County	Athens city	Remainder of Clarke County	Jackson County	Madison County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>2 089</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>4 719</b>	<b>3 264</b>	<b>2 508</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>30</b>	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>2 694</b>	<b>1 809</b>	<b>1 302</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>6</b>	—
Householder, wife present	109	791	25	345	1 820	1 235	936	299	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	74	—	51	259	203	153	50	6	—
Other household member	48	241	4	60	615	371	215	156	—	—
In group quarters	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>2 025</b>	<b>1 455</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>24</b>	—
Householder, husband present	16	46	—	10	52	41	25	6	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	123	13	32	300	178	164	14	—	—
Other household member	227	820	—	129	1 673	1 236	1 007	229	24	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	58	113	4	47	364	201	142	59	—	—
20 to 24 years	74	190	11	126	415	215	163	108	—	—
25 to 54 years	230	1 347	27	486	3 342	2 433	1 931	502	30	—
55 to 64 years	21	341	—	59	270	165	78	87	—	—
65 years and over	98	—	—	59	133	50	50	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	59	386	—	142	1 634	1 388	1 133	255	30	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	362	1 986	42	565	4 227	3 007	2 352	655	30	—
Black	31	89	—	62	492	257	156	101	—	—
Other races	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	394	2 089	42	627	4 695	3 240	2 484	756	30	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	58	307	12	126	778	415	303	165	30	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	31	330	—	103	1 619	1 342	1 142	200	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	288	275	263	12	—	—
Sales occupations	8	132	—	45	467	375	281	94	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23	198	—	51	864	692	598	94	—	—
Service occupations	28	277	24	8	304	233	203	30	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	240	—	13	23	37	23	14	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	74	328	4	198	502	336	232	104	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	188	607	14	192	930	514	271	243	—	—
Construction	30	85	4	155	339	139	104	35	—	—
Manufacturing	216	597	18	217	689	449	348	241	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	162	14	18	311	217	144	73	—	—
Wholesale trade	12	89	—	26	231	185	126	59	—	—
Retail trade	21	160	—	64	638	435	316	119	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	89	—	53	271	234	234	—	—	—
Business and repair services	3	52	—	30	113	50	50	—	—	—
Personal services	13	138	—	96	25	25	25	12	—	—
Professional and related services	30	377	—	55	1 772	992	954	38	30	—
Public administration	44	55	—	16	254	215	161	54	—	—
All other industries	44	255	—	23	306	67	49	18	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	24	24	24	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	352	1 044	28	494	2 872	2 138	1 503	635	—	—
Federal government workers	—	37	—	12	294	211	161	50	—	—
State and local government workers	27	411	—	64	1 120	783	743	40	30	—
Self-employed workers	15	559	14	57	410	132	101	31	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	38	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	56	487	18	113	938	556	467	89	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>1 988</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>4 627</b>	<b>3 207</b>	<b>2 467</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>30</b>	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	82	562	4	105	703	350	296	54	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	56	399	83	14	675	499	400	99	24	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	103	289	—	110	675	515	298	75	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	28	219	—	49	499	366	310	48	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	87	307	171	171	1 031	748	513	235	6	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	102	—	69	474	386	322	64	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	91	—	7	223	177	112	65	—	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	15	146	—	13	353	234	147	87	—	—
\$30,000 or more	—	13	—	—	74	74	61	13	—	—
Median	\$7 184	\$6 436	\$5 500	\$8 633	\$9 285	\$10 063	\$9 506	\$11 388	\$5 250	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	383	1 560	42	618	4 461	3 237	2 485	752	30	—
Drive alone	273	1 253	31	414	3 458	2 480	1 866	614	30	—
Carpool	110	307	11	204	1 003	757	619	138	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	186	—	9	80	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	11	16	—	—	51	27	23	4	—	—
Worked at home	—	311	—	—	127	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.14	1.15	1.26	1.16	1.14	1.16	1.11	1.00	—
Mean travel time to work	21.6	14.1	31.4	38.2	17.2	19.4	19.7	18.8	28.0	—
Minutes	21.9	14.8	31.4	38.6	17.5	19.5	19.7	18.8	28.0	—
Public transportation	—	20.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Oconee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clarke County	Athens city	Remainder of Clarke County	Jackson County	Madison County	Oconee County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>									
	1 425	654	6 791	4 772	3 341	1 431	1 419	410	190
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	879	372	4 100	3 033	2 116	917	639	279	149
Householder, wife present	251	2 559	1 122	1 634	1 645	1 431	482	186	94
Householder, no wife present	50	18	296	204	159	45	35	31	26
Other household member	244	103	939	734	515	219	117	59	29
In group quarters	—	—	13	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	546	282	2 691	1 739	1 225	514	780	131	41
Householder, husband present	111	131	131	52	84	32	47	—	—
Householder, no husband present	39	27	248	166	82	82	134	49	—
Other household member	413	255	2 110	1 392	992	400	595	82	41
In group quarters	—	—	19	15	15	—	4	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	163	67	367	253	159	94	91	11	12
20 to 24 years	195	75	1 254	966	744	222	160	82	46
25 to 54 years	879	483	4 434	3 104	2 149	955	1 001	251	118
55 to 64 years	105	23	609	404	260	144	125	66	14
65 years and over	83	6	87	45	29	16	42	—	—
With one or more years of college	416	277	1 760	1 139	737	238	304	44	35
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	1 190	592	5 435	3 726	2 615	1 111	1 277	296	136
Black	235	62	1 353	1 043	726	317	142	114	54
Other races	—	—	3	3	—	3	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	67	67	63	4	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	1 425	654	6 773	4 754	3 323	1 431	1 419	410	190
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	319	189	1 227	851	665	262	205	88	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	277	104	1 387	1 035	833	202	293	41	18
Technicians and related support occupations	13	14	265	240	198	42	15	8	2
Sales occupations	32	34	257	200	127	57	120	36	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	172	56	720	538	435	103	158	15	9
Service occupations	7	32	593	418	341	77	130	8	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	176	63	954	49	49	44	112	32	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	166	82	1 212	896	558	338	172	96	48
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	416	184	2 205	1 482	977	605	489	190	44
Construction	200	66	599	450	278	172	168	47	34
Manufacturing	193	2	2 462	1 697	906	703	584	196	73
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	94	44	347	235	171	64	68	37	7
Wholesale trade	46	29	346	229	165	64	84	18	15
Retail trade	203	26	611	439	352	87	155	11	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37	31	214	147	141	6	60	7	—
Business and repair services	15	13	198	104	49	25	13	4	—
Personal services	16	15	107	86	51	35	17	7	4
Professional and related services	250	97	1 261	1 008	893	115	188	23	42
Public administration	39	16	291	262	180	62	29	—	—
All other industries	239	89	1 537	1 136	82	54	141	58	2
Armed forces, at work	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	734	541	5 112	3 453	2 280	1 173	1 192	340	127
Federal government workers	83	16	265	237	184	53	7	—	21
State and local government workers	307	61	1 098	908	765	143	127	42	21
Self-employed workers	278	36	316	174	112	62	93	28	21
Unpaid family workers	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	382	157	1 293	883	674	209	291	84	35
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
Total with earnings	1 390	599	6 654	4 675	3 263	1 412	1 384	405	190
\$0 to \$3,999 or less	152	88	1 064	616	419	179	238	58	33
\$4,000 to \$5,999	152	88	609	341	230	111	131	90	3
\$6,000 to \$7,999	242	17	1 003	682	450	242	234	80	7
\$8,000 to \$9,999	138	37	549	391	249	132	224	67	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	277	106	1 588	1 210	806	404	251	95	32
\$15,000 to \$19,999	88	82	712	544	373	191	90	32	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999	96	46	564	267	179	83	64	24	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	99	35	290	207	142	65	58	14	11
\$50,000 or more	—	—	23	23	18	5	—	—	—
Median	\$7 570	\$10 616	\$9 290	\$9 793	\$9 587	\$10 306	\$7 957	\$7 862	\$9 355
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	1 194	633	6 543	4 585	3 174	1 411	1 370	405	183
Drive alone	348	348	2 952	1 796	842	369	222	99	59
Carpool	246	289	2 591	1 947	1 378	569	411	182	51
Public transportation	—	14	70	63	59	4	—	—	7
Bus or streetcar	—	14	70	63	59	4	—	—	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	80	7	120	77	77	—	—	—	—
Other means	24	—	58	47	31	16	38	5	—
Worked at home	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 13	1 38	1 32	1 36	1 38	1 33	1 21	1 41	1 18
Average time to work	11.3	38.5	3	37.8	36.2	34.7	22.5	31.8	31.8
Car, truck, or private car, truck, or van	11.9	38.4	34.6	38.5	38.5	25.5	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	60.0	45.0	40.0	39.2	52.5	—	—	90.0
With a public transportation disability	6	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA											
	Total	Bufts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (at.), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County	Forsyth County	Fulton County
Workers 16 years and over	950 030	5 030	23 105	71 212	151 574	245 305	14 944	230 361	23 306	13 068	12 740	251 980
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	531 141	2 854	14 044	41 288	87 262	131 184	7 729	123 455	14 197	7 996	7 763	135 077
Householder, wife present	337 501	1 851	10 747	28 486	58 767	78 729	2 845	75 884	10 821	6 532	5 850	69 407
Householder, no wife present	76 864	278	921	5 035	11 881	20 808	1 979	18 829	947	391	537	29 920
Other household member	113 730	725	2 355	7 678	16 413	31 498	2 905	28 293	2 355	1 073	1 386	34 437
In group quarters	3 064	—	—	—	183	449	—	449	74	—	—	2 032
<b>Female</b>	418 889	2 176	9 061	29 924	64 312	114 121	7 215	106 906	9 109	5 072	4 977	116 903
Householder, husband present	13 622	46	240	967	1 855	3 982	485	3 497	170	83	105	4 403
Householder, husband present	117 503	359	1 128	6 997	16 319	34 329	2 704	31 625	1 288	419	597	45 929
Other household member	285 571	1 771	7 664	21 960	46 082	75 049	4 026	71 023	7 651	4 570	4 275	65 301
In group quarters	2 193	—	29	—	56	761	—	761	—	—	—	1 258
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	40 666	297	1 541	5 255	10 562	16 290	793	15 497	1 821	670	1 008	12 437
20 to 24 years	132 582	711	2 981	11 346	20 925	35 608	2 231	33 377	2 883	1 256	1 848	38 086
25 to 34 years	652 795	3 234	16 488	48 862	106 346	165 726	10 368	155 358	16 322	9 806	8 257	168 865
35 to 44 years	84 478	598	1 760	4 881	11 803	23 949	2 156	21 987	2 025	982	1 342	26 998
45 years and over	19 309	190	335	688	1 938	4 538	396	4 142	255	354	285	7 994
With one or more years of college	407 533	719	5 621	20 264	67 382	128 151	5 267	122 884	5 445	5 159	2 880	121 311
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	747 123	3 253	22 556	65 782	144 326	185 818	5 492	180 326	21 969	12 496	12 615	138 142
Black	193 562	1 777	4 003	4 630	5 751	56 254	9 391	48 863	1 154	541	—	111 775
Other races	9 345	—	146	800	1 497	3 233	61	3 172	183	31	125	2 063
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	10 150	23	174	393	1 089	3 812	225	3 587	142	187	13	3 768
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed at work	946 668	5 030	23 029	70 593	150 535	244 899	14 934	229 965	23 219	13 056	12 729	250 981
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	241 644	532	3 876	11 971	41 356	73 868	3 141	70 727	4 150	3 498	2 008	67 681
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	335 994	1 158	6 491	26 439	57 077	93 856	3 823	90 033	7 089	4 570	3 623	85 949
Technicians and related support occupations	30 463	90	591	1 888	5 080	8 949	200	8 529	555	535	259	7 758
Sales occupations	112 053	362	2 369	7 503	20 555	31 242	1 143	30 099	2 092	1 433	286	28 465
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	106 166	697	3 525	17 048	31 442	53 665	2 540	50 405	4 422	2 482	2 078	49 726
Service occupations	105 175	697	1 846	7 464	14 090	26 453	3 345	23 287	2 692	590	962	37 969
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 746	184	688	281	959	2 361	209	1 155	192	207	542	1 787
Production, transport, and repair occupations	117 113	789	4 379	11 469	19 417	31 331	1 240	20 091	4 226	1 941	2 387	20 783
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	144 005	1 677	5 749	17 636	28 022	47 356	275	44 867	2 867	1 884	207	57 820
Construction	40 867	339	2 433	4 568	10 177	13 997	920	12 177	2 341	1 102	1 804	12 459
Manufacturing	161 500	1 889	7 039	8 898	27 438	33 288	2 144	31 144	4 488	1 875	3 359	34 092
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	108 822	1 158	6 123	14 092	15 241	21 444	1 248	20 196	3 169	2 688	995	27 886
Wholesale trade	10 832	193	1 453	4 525	19 041	15 395	1 482	14 913	1 873	768	756	13 052
Retail trade	156 162	632	3 329	14 098	26 308	42 227	2 425	39 802	3 564	1 875	987	39 661
Finance, insurance, and real estate	73 703	182	1 167	4 205	12 055	21 620	531	21 089	1 083	789	481	21 596
Business and repair services	57 880	165	1 106	3 633	8 592	15 066	962	14 104	1 060	513	444	15 224
Personal services	35 201	216	549	2 083	3 903	9 328	1 413	7 915	662	242	251	14 016
Professional and related services	169 384	576	2 779	8 659	24 141	53 357	3 525	49 832	2 933	2 034	1 397	51 994
Public administration	46 905	276	691	5 109	7 080	15 722	311	14 471	1 361	844	535	15 756
All other industries	19 007	93	858	723	3 071	4 355	353	4 002	485	346	780	5 085
Unemployed at work	3 362	—	76	619	1 039	406	10	396	87	12	11	999
Private wage and salary workers	749 130	3 721	18 651	56 732	122 759	191 568	11 061	180 507	18 762	10 019	9 736	192 899
Federal government workers	43 962	90	674	4 162	386	12 407	865	742	787	632	336	13 586
State and local government workers	107 051	805	2 212	7 461	14 220	29 473	2 185	27 288	2 227	1 530	1 164	32 166
Self-employed workers	46 905	398	1 517	2 664	7 623	11 053	807	10 246	1 043	588	1 358	12 650
Unpaid family workers	1 982	16	57	193	286	404	26	578	67	28	146	679
At work 1 to 34 hours	168 616	1 043	3 948	10 250	25 272	46 510	3 274	43 236	3 588	2 191	2 687	48 028
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	920 338	4 811	22 440	69 601	147 857	238 389	14 115	224 274	22 610	12 785	12 320	241 442
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	141 163	208	825	2 766	5 513	7 729	7 362	162 302	1 664	1 229	948	19 284
\$4,000 to \$5,999	77 824	776	1 959	4 805	10 461	18 087	1 672	16 415	1 529	1 015	1 202	21 519
\$6,000 to \$7,999	86 678	734	2 630	6 555	11 778	21 366	1 978	19 358	1 854	884	1 508	26 735
\$8,000 to \$9,999	67 005	439	2 114	5 310	11 784	20 655	1 904	25 289	2 463	1 070	440	28 183
\$10,000 to \$14,999	198 500	1 067	5 187	16 128	31 917	51 886	2 817	49 069	4 612	2 225	2 337	50 387
\$15,000 to \$19,999	130 593	466	3 540	11 104	21 498	32 897	1 508	31 389	4 411	2 644	1 728	30 395
\$20,000 to \$24,999	68 004	236	2 040	7 107	15 858	22 949	1 107	18 849	2 529	1 381	665	15 224
\$25,000 to \$49,999	93 294	257	1 259	6 177	18 577	25 996	609	25 387	1 873	2 292	917	21 130
\$50,000 or more	11 157	11	146	469	1 108	5 323	103	5 220	110	428	219	7 674
Median	\$11 131	\$8 321	\$10 584	\$11 413	\$12 216	\$11 118	\$8 433	\$11 321	\$11 644	\$13 903	\$9 904	\$10 356
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or auto	840 035	4 761	21 931	68 241	144 375	212 499	10 136	202 363	22 386	12 569	11 971	255 812
Drive alone	635 043	3 169	15 185	53 463	106 518	159 658	7 362	162 302	16 001	9 703	8 933	156 351
Carpool	186 990	1 612	6 746	14 778	30 155	42 831	2 770	30 061	3 853	2 066	1 318	39 461
Public transportation	70 729	50	101	1 142	1 930	23 179	4 374	18 805	135	118	65	42 364
Subway or streetcar	67 737	50	93	1 072	1 474	18 764	3 311	14 971	55	118	53	39 864
Bus, elevated, trolley, or railroad	6 399	—	—	39	189	4 114	1 066	3 608	—	—	—	376
Walked only	18 144	136	455	759	1 775	4 220	215	4 005	224	106	291	8 089
Other means	9 549	45	270	637	1 671	2 260	285	2 076	285	171	71	2 867
Worked at home	11 573	38	348	433	1 873	2 959	119	2 768	276	3	104	3 468
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.27	1.22	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.18	1.12	1.19	1.15	1.24	1.13
Mean travel time to work	25.9	26.2	30.4	24.2	25.4	24.8	29.3	24.5	29.4	27.3	29.9	26.1
Public transportation	26.4	30.2	24.0	25.2	24.0	25.2	24.9	24.6	29.1	27.0	30.5	23.2
Walked only	42.8	81.0	29.1	48.3	41.9	43.4	42.5	43.6	32.1	49.9	37.8	42.5
With a public transportation disability	4 501	—	63	267	363	1 110	132	978	232	66	37	1 750

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Paulding County	Rockdale County	Walton County	Place of work not reported	Total	Bolton County	Cherokee County
<b>Male</b>	<b>80 634</b>	<b>54 445</b>	<b>48 357</b>	<b>9 370</b>	<b>8 131</b>	<b>6 278</b>	<b>9 900</b>	<b>7 438</b>	<b>46 612</b>	<b>501 333</b>	<b>1 763</b>	<b>5 323</b>
Householder, wife present	34 296	35 111	36 047	7 049	5 696	4 931	7 405	5 183	24 422	326 783	1 037	3 791
Householder, no wife present	20 869	8 334	14 567	6 185	5 696	1 686	6 71	538	17 883	69 991	233	364
Other household member	23 533	10 904	8 144	624	1 799	1 061	1 767	1 497	13 432	102 554	493	1 51
In group quarters	1 936	96	9	79	71	37	37	37	8075	2 515	17	70
<b>Female</b>	<b>74 473</b>	<b>42 428</b>	<b>34 131</b>	<b>6 662</b>	<b>6 163</b>	<b>4 158</b>	<b>6 429</b>	<b>5 692</b>	<b>30 871</b>	<b>391 463</b>	<b>1 629</b>	<b>4 678</b>
Householder, husband present	32 797	37 927	32 024	6 166	5 299	3 711	5 299	4 678	17 424	321 463	1 311	3 500
Householder, no husband present	32 628	13 311	5 639	902	1 104	592	985	906	9 415	108 436	266	625
Other household member	37 629	27 672	27 539	5 565	4 861	3 420	5 250	4 613	20 455	267 909	1 311	3 938
In group quarters	1 192	66	26	37	37	—	—	—	343	2 167	—	25

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	7 114	5 323	5 505	1 208	1 116	811	1 040	1 105	5 994	55 595	274	722
20 to 24 years	23 606	12 480	10 142	1 611	1 900	1 535	1 872	1 858	11 566	122 649	485	1 236
25 to 34 years	102 137	66 728	60 599	11 227	9 598	7 181	11 768	8 516	50 590	617 594	2 092	6 688
35 to 44 years	16 710	9 888	15 125	1 530	1 354	871	1 923	1 283	17 649	184 928	512	9 088
45 years and over	5 540	2 454	1 117	456	326	88	196	389	1 930	17 654	136	267
With one or more years of college	70 379	50 932	34 480	4 226	3 030	1 464	5 238	2 313	31 367	379 136	633	2 201

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	43 501	74 641	79 905	13 806	11 219	9 935	14 825	10 476	54 751	710 123	2 392	9 639
Black	90 285	21 490	1 816	2 051	3 042	461	1 269	2 638	21 851	174 272	991	2 94
Other races	1 321	742	767	175	33	40	235	17	887	8 401	9	68
Spanish origin*	2 252	1 116	663	63	74	17	122	10	1 115	9 195	18	13

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	154 435	96 546	86 466	16 001	14 289	10 422	16 323	13 096	77 028	889 972	3 392	9 990
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	38 820	28 861	21 823	2 418	1 981	1 424	3 305	1 753	16 627	225 403	426	1 893
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	48 553	37 396	30 375	5 428	3 712	2 613	5 216	2 848	26 888	315 129	837	2 084
Technicians and related support occupations	4 830	2 928	2 780	529	299	271	471	267	2 432	28 841	19	87
Service occupations	14 882	13 583	10 320	1 406	1 348	783	1 821	1 018	11 707	101 353	261	668
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	28 841	25 969	15 125	1 453	1 354	871	1 923	1 283	17 649	184 928	512	9 088
Service occupations	28 352	9 557	6 193	604	1 480	1 184	1 470	1 184	10 751	97 291	262	674
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	979	808	624	131	217	210	85	270	1 056	6 762	130	527
Production, craft, and repair occupations	11 886	8 894	11 532	2 687	2 038	2 099	2 956	2 490	8 436	107 289	424	1 858
Operations, fabrications, and laborers	25 842	11 030	11 748	3 733	4 861	2 932	3 271	4 573	13 546	138 103	1 013	2 554
Construction	7 783	4 676	6 175	1 165	1 106	1 321	1 538	1 243	5 811	58 743	161	1 040
Manufacturing	19 943	14 149	18 689	2 858	5 027	2 862	4 466	5 232	13 431	133 831	1 156	3 113
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15 070	12 616	7 229	2 724	1 280	1 320	1 688	1 760	7 616	99 439	296	376
Wholesale trade	6 923	6 129	7 285	807	649	432	1 015	586	5 557	56 156	89	298
Retail trade	23 609	16 052	11 947	2 716	2 220	1 346	2 276	1 976	13 003	144 928	404	563
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 275	9 681	6 422	798	512	397	1 029	457	5 135	69 339	188	284
Business and repair services	9 304	5 920	5 066	558	339	219	614	302	4 493	49 209	79	345
Personal services	11 100	2 916	2 018	645	360	218	273	437	3 576	31 773	182	360
Professional and related services	35 546	16 448	12 281	2 361	1 991	1 360	2 118	1 403	12 154	157 529	673	854
Public administration	10 031	5 725	3 841	1 086	472	531	1 039	391	4 242	51 924	335	198
All other industries	2 851	2 234	1 413	283	333	416	257	309	2 030	17 101	65	560
Armed forces, at work	572	337	22	31	5	14	6	35	461	2 824	11	1
Private wage and salary workers	115 972	76 927	68 353	12 433	11 670	8 276	12 954	10 597	60 615	705 983	2 234	7 133
Federal government workers	8 871	4 715	2 781	588	367	255	438	379	3 538	41 253	74	114
State and local government workers	22 817	9 349	6 948	2 214	1 615	1 337	2 038	1 241	8 497	100 092	736	442
Self-employed workers	7 369	5 401	4 115	739	702	500	819	872	4 602	42 679	332	126
Unpaid family workers	198	481	291	64	40	68	80	42	237	2 799	16	86
At work 1 to 34 hours	32 021	16 007	12 979	2 679	2 585	1 905	2 516	2 633	14 790	156 742	863	2 215

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>147 473</b>	<b>93 969</b>	<b>80 651</b>	<b>15 461</b>	<b>13 703</b>	<b>9 983</b>	<b>16 008</b>	<b>12 677</b>	<b>61 452</b>	<b>868 944</b>	<b>3 226</b>	<b>9 716</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	26 653	12 208	11 022	2 511	2 291	1 631	3 239	2 221	12 408	130 934	660	1 893
\$4,000 to \$5,999	54 000	16 399	15 679	1 346	1 106	993	1 127	1 201	42 665	66 962	61	1 257
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15 160	8 862	8 647	562	548	407	568	412	17 648	80 297	188	364
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18 639	9 544	7 640	1 622	1 576	1 270	1 411	1 713	7 435	92 254	418	1 138
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30 378	20 099	17 338	3 678	3 631	1 986	3 693	2 696	13 308	170 357	624	2 338
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 416	8 389	12 068	1 742	1 674	1 076	1 674	1 076	8 942	75 338	198	777
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 368	8 190	8 994	1 336	1 004	896	1 693	349	6 644	77 511	97	312
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17 440	12 690	10 416	1 221	638	422	1 583	458	7 215	87 758	399	382
\$50,000 or more	3 973	3 701	1 104	177	101	104	254	169	1 916	17 725	18	60
Median	\$9 402	\$12 231	\$12 437	\$11 186	\$10 239	\$10 148	\$11 969	\$9 034	\$10 485	\$11 228	\$7 443	\$8 262

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	109 284	86 528	78 807	15 275	13 657	9 919	15 502	12 430	66 623	793 371	3 190	9 056
Drive alone	85 320	71 091	60 129	11 431	10 544	6 117	11 508	8 044	52 414	610 720	2 458	6 881
Carpooled	24 497	15 394	13 678	3 792	3 893	3 504	3 944	2 386	14 497	102 658	732	2 171
Public transportation	36 358	6 006	1 153	175	46	57	165	46	751	63 718	—	32
Bus or streetcar	35 207	5 657	788	175	47	45	137	—	6 645	56 366	—	32
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 151	349	125	12	12	12	12	—	107	152	—	12
Walked only	6 326	1 763	677	148	446	170	232	416	2 146	16 120	130	440
Other means	1 230	1 037	897	234	145	166	137	95	5 146	8 014	34	125
Worked at home	1 909	1 539	954	200	99	124	293	124	461	11 573	124	348
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 14	1 11	1 15	1 17	1 21	1 27	1 18	1 27	1 14	1 15	1 15	1 15
Mean travel time to work	26.8	24.9	26.4	28.9	24.2	33.1	28.0	24.0	21.4	25.6	15.6	18.1
Car, truck, or van	22.9	23.6	26.1	28.9	24.7	33.8	28.0	24.8	25.4	25.5	15.9	18.6
Public transportation	41.5	45.3	51.9	47.5	35.8	37.5	56.8	17.0	47.8	47.8	—	20
With a public transportation disability	1 303	452	262	168	16	47	53	62	580	4 025	—	19

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

### SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County
Workers 16 years and over	54 159	95 900	202 274	15 105	187 169	9 167	6 916	5 875	416 773	321 058	95 715	47 168
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	31 543	55 194	107 839	8 180	110 659	4 775	3 317	3 376	238 848	180 919	57 929	27 570
Householder, wife present	20 107	36 675	68 844	5 321	63 523	3 110	2 066	2 458	154 314	115 837	38 477	18 526
Householder, no wife present	4 000	6 260	14 465	1 281	99 134	4 404	385	216	38 954	30 983	7 971	2 977
Other household member	6 712	11 847	24 058	1 540	22 518	1 187	736	720	44 311	32 981	11 330	6 014
In group quarters	124	200	452	18	264	14	269	15	118	152	10	35
Female	22 616	40 706	94 435	6 925	87 510	4 392	3 198	2 499	177 225	140 139	37 786	19 596
Householder, husband present	129	1 162	979	222	2 757	96	55	63	6 602	5 147	1 455	544
Householder, no husband present	5 163	8 147	24 983	2 250	22 533	724	367	307	50 608	40 699	10 859	3 479
Other household member	16 496	31 215	65 951	4 425	61 526	3 564	2 776	2 157	109 133	83 619	25 514	15 445
In group quarters	28	182	722	28	694	28	103	1	1 083	965	118	80
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 365	9 027	14 583	788	13 795	803	525	690	17 007	11 175	5 832	4 150
20 to 24 years	8 581	12 661	29 440	2 045	27 395	1 351	964	628	55 459	42 429	13 240	6 501
25 to 34 years	36 556	63 070	138 355	10 646	127 709	6 184	3 643	720	299 422	228 818	32 940	16 330
35 to 44 years	3 875	9 491	16 865	1 336	15 529	627	449	644	38 804	31 276	7 528	3 319
45 to 54 years	782	1 646	3 031	290	2 741	172	277	193	9 161	7 397	1 764	818
55 to 64 years	18 248	34 357	93 426	7 317	86 109	2 580	2 253	1 469	196 963	158 551	38 412	17 126
With one or more years of college												
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	46 294	88 590	166 683	11 477	155 206	8 263	6 125	5 822	299 446	220 399	78 527	44 037
Black	3 739	6 555	33 408	3 532	29 876	828	732	25	113 221	96 854	16 387	7 234
Other races	486	755	2 183	96	2 087	76	99	38	4 086	3 285	801	397
Spanish origin	444	702	2 433	185	2 248	55	33	—	4 968	4 118	850	355
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, on work	52 785	94 932	202 224	15 075	187 149	9 143	6 914	5 875	415 414	319 843	95 571	47 145
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 218	23 397	54 436	4 049	50 387	2 230	1 788	1 185	111 914	90 788	21 008	9 787
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21 166	31 867	78 002	6 289	71 713	2 695	1 884	1 445	152 978	120 520	32 458	14 931
Business and related support occupations	15 256	25 165	57 125	4 283	52 843	2 127	1 832	1 214	14 366	11 592	6 282	2 977
Sales occupations	5 986	12 980	25 820	2 073	21 747	1 156	873	678	39 136	31 677	9 986	4 751
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 596	16 361	44 908	3 831	41 077	1 220	939	698	95 776	72 235	18 201	8 116
Service occupations	11 251	19 619	46 673	3 564	41 677	1 640	1 031	764	40 702	33 737	11 241	5 466
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	152	925	988	46	922	13	206	454	304	107	298	107
Production, transportation, craft, and laborers	4 867	14 512	21 494	1 601	19 893	1 241	1 159	965	63 635	30 687	12 948	7 344
Construction, installers, and repairers	9 988	12 970	27 561	1 769	25 561	1 300	308	396	59 366	42 138	17 409	6 969
Unemployed, on work	8 189	8 305	11 374	941	10 493	585	979	578	23 455	14 261	7 255	999
Manufacturing	1 120	19 781	33 263	1 639	31 624	873	411	1 312	61 142	43 068	18 704	12 193
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 324	6 776	17 640	1 314	15 726	622	263	347	55 244	41 463	13 081	2 890
Wholesale trade	3 912	9 517	12 274	1 125	984	517	253	385	402	355	143	281
Retail trade	11 819	19 519	34 981	1 322	32 849	1 946	1 052	1 087	59 175	43 116	16 099	6 779
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 245	5 377	10 010	1 726	15 284	343	373	225	39 788	33 022	6 766	2 201
Business and repair services	1 062	1 062	1 745	205	1 345	104	104	205	205	205	205	205
Personal services	1 423	2 849	6 647	566	6 081	341	174	101	16 634	13 498	3 436	622
Professional related services	1 720	1 608	39 373	2 865	36 506	2 681	337	948	72 694	59 625	13 019	2 698
Public administration	2 658	6 538	10 463	619	9 844	510	441	350	452	2 985	623	280
All other industries	374	962	3 417	346	3 071	216	365	604	6 228	4 571	1 657	955
Armed forces, on work	4 736	3 148	30	30	20	20	20	—	1 359	1 215	144	23
Private wage and salary workers	43 274	72 792	164 754	12 335	152 421	6 197	4 955	3 868	330 201	248 458	81 743	38 901
State and local government workers	6 076	9 205	8 827	1 589	7 238	205	71	32	20	20	20	20
Federal and local government workers	2 609	10 963	19 431	521	9 806	1 931	1 144	888	48 968	40 147	6 027	4 625
Self-employed workers	5 983	8 767	16 565	8 202	767	735	926	16 405	11 162	5 243	2 856	1 356
Unpaid family workers	180	457	973	91	122	67	24	67	881	497	188	67
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 997	20 647	37 578	2 198	35 800	2 167	1 617	1 628	61 857	49 108	13 038	9 315
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	53 002	92 702	197 187	14 755	182 432	8 954	6 687	5 624	406 494	313 482	93 012	45 721
\$1 to \$39,999 or loss	8 244	16 882	32 142	2 114	29 028	2 359	441	1 171	50 188	37 422	12 946	5 093
\$40,000 to \$59,999	8 847	8 176	14 733	1 175	13 618	1 002	844	656	27 520	20 651	6 869	3 728
\$60,000 to \$79,999	4 808	4 419	9 960	584	965	683	515	495	18 155	8 114	4 442	2 043
\$80,000 to \$99,999	5 638	9 140	24 152	1 416	18 776	889	669	812	43 580	28 857	9 253	4 097
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11 630	17 976	40 396	3 307	41 099	1 927	1 174	990	46 463	70 187	19 446	6 614
\$150,000 to \$249,999	3 277	3 322	7 033	2 777	7 558	646	408	492	667	497	1 125	519
\$250,000 to \$349,999	5 288	8 976	16 495	1 043	15 452	405	389	293	39 914	30 517	9 397	621
\$350,000 to \$499,999	4 283	8 211	18 420	1 762	16 658	396	487	497	40 302	36 587	10 720	4 458
\$500,000 or more	2 827	3 600	2 856	267	3 560	67	110	67	402	559	402	103
Median	\$11 214	\$10 731	\$11 188	\$11 468	\$11 167	\$8 549	\$8 877	\$8 172	\$11 997	\$12 037	\$11 853	\$10 603
JOURNAL TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	52 203	90 755	185 363	13 672	171 691	8 553	6 595	5 206	349 237	260 861	88 376	44 774
Drive alone	41 569	71 132	145 182	10 473	134 709	6 863	5 175	3 900	264 605	195 847	68 758	34 257
Carpool	10 634	19 622	40 181	3 199	36 982	1 690	1 420	1 306	84 632	65 014	19 618	10 517
Public transportation	522	642	1 130	62	778	96	16	32	515	315	103	51
Bus or streetcar	114	469	7 587	804	6 783	27	32	16	47 431	44 417	3 014	161
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	365	1 579	3 923	281	3 342	183	96	265	5 559	5 458	1 016	509
Walked only	618	1 001	1 899	189	1 750	59	59	59	5 559	5 458	1 016	509
Other	433	823	2 848	111	2 848	111	2 848	111	2 848	111	2 848	111
Worked at home	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.15
Mean travel time to work	23.1	22.5	24.7	27.7	24.5	18.6	19.4	18.6	30.5	28.1	28.1	25.4
Car, truck, or van	23.0	22.6	24.0	26.9	23.8	18.4	19.4	19.2	29.0	30.2	25.4	23.0
Public transportation	41.9	33.5	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1
With a public transportation disability	23.0	22.9	28.7	114	673	72	32	—	2 119	1 834	385	200

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA							
						Living in SMSA, worked							
	Henry County	Newton County	Paulding County	Rockdale County	Walton County	Inside SMSA	Burris County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (p.), De Kalb County	
Workers 16 years and over	7 912	9 314	3 614	11 410	8 921	852 973	2 932	9 460	51 780	91 713	196 658	13 838	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	4 370	4 872	1 635	6 304	4 203	470 270	1 474	4 947	29 665	51 722	103 209	7 163	
Householder, wife present	3 024	3 429	1 182	4 216	2 733	303 358	832	3 494	19 241	34 322	65 244	4 585	
Householder, no wife present	388	280	93	562	410	67 314	218	329	9 875	5 972	14 110	1 158	
Other household member	914	086	360	1 441	1 014	97 451	424	1 077	6 436	11 240	23 440	1 382	
In group quarters	44	77	—	85	46	2 147	—	17	113	188	415	38	
Female	3 542	4 442	1 979	5 106	4 718	382 703	1 458	4 513	22 115	39 991	93 449	6 675	
Householder, husband present	135	118	39	158	109	12 762	90	715	962	1 140	2 556	270	
Householder, no husband present	693	804	399	805	795	105 853	233	597	5 120	8 019	24 530	2 167	
Other household member	2 714	3 481	1 541	4 192	3 765	261 294	1 179	3 801	16 280	30 759	65 321	4 272	
In group quarters	—	39	—	—	—	1 794	—	25	—	73	642	14	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	531	779	327	923	809	53 777	223	718	4 259	8 705	14 450	757	
20 to 24 years	900	1 229	479	1 577	1 208	118 079	421	1 152	8 314	12 222	28 773	1 921	
25 to 34 years	5 409	6 088	2 452	7 807	5 565	588 093	1 798	6 302	34 738	60 191	134 107	9 751	
35 to 44 years	729	939	324	1 222	1 003	75 877	354	1 032	3 712	8 998	16 383	1 158	
45 years and over	1 643	279	32	181	336	17 147	136	256	757	1 997	9 945	251	
With one or more years of college	2 153	2 103	681	3 038	1 625	366 584	529	2 081	17 756	33 521	91 497	6 716	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	6 271	7 046	3 452	9 424	6 619	675 277	2 050	9 108	44 215	84 624	161 600	10 282	
Black	1 366	2 235	1 49	1 900	2 263	169 549	882	284	7 094	6 334	22 914	3 020	
Other races	105	33	13	86	17	8 147	—	68	471	755	2 144	96	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	30	62	—	80	2	8 926	18	13	444	661	2 413	185	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	7 907	9 314	3 614	11 410	8 911	850 387	2 932	9 460	51 408	90 835	196 638	13 838	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 489	1 765	796	1 996	1 451	218 480	346	1 745	8 963	22 799	53 419	3 725	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 374	2 180	911	2 936	1 839	305 304	739	2 048	17 589	30 926	76 628	5 925	
Technicians and related support occupations	516	588	155	739	565	68 156	239	650	1 094	2 531	6 046	1 071	
Sales occupations	314	280	91	1 068	750	97 713	246	1 059	5 801	12 556	25 220	1 894	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 075	081	357	1 629	1 133	180 182	443	923	10 238	15 936	44 251	3 681	
Service occupations	1 135	1 078	471	1 681	1 061	145 464	467	1 046	6 467	11 240	23 440	1 382	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	113	154	103	69	174	6 489	123	513	152	889	969	59	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 086	194	538	1 742	1 265	98 691	370	1 687	8 216	13 189	20 271	1 357	
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	1 799	2 088	799	3 579	3 208	126 443	887	2 427	9 150	11 948	25 520	1 847	
Construction	455	566	375	989	293	53 035	137	920	3 881	7 678	10 518	736	
Manufacturing	2 045	3 244	687	4 446	4 045	142 397	1 036	2 957	4 570	17 934	31 457	1 504	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	490	651	187	518	356	92 812	234	303	12 838	5 692	17 009	1 729	
Wholesale trade	174	246	74	707	267	53 910	84	289	2 084	4 079	16 688	1 020	
Retail trade	1 113	1 684	693	1 540	1 373	140 827	371	1 524	11 320	19 070	34 379	2 031	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	212	285	85	485	227	67 762	176	263	2 199	5 236	16 816	1 670	
Business and repair services	187	170	68	285	161	47 717	70	327	2 132	3 990	12 676	1 071	
Personal services	499	269	147	622	394	31 259	171	328	1 398	2 809	6 588	537	
Professional and related services	1 548	708	993	1 656	1 354	134 680	381	1 810	7 050	15 772	38 919	2 690	
Public administration	891	214	202	354	200	49 678	202	191	2 040	4 388	10 250	529	
All other industries	293	266	127	168	219	16 310	36	65	553	469	2 984	3 338	
Armed forces, at work	5	—	—	—	10	2 586	—	—	372	678	20	11	
Private wage and salary workers	5 205	7 242	2 349	9 375	6 998	672 766	2 017	6 744	41 211	70 051	159 752	11 255	
Federal government workers	738	369	37	96	488	39 190	63	571	403	4 547	12 653	944	
State and local government workers	1 268	1 003	839	1 280	1 188	97 137	517	1 411	5 891	10 821	19 113	1 462	
Self-employed workers	544	544	344	571	556	41 192	319	1 131	1 732	5 830	8 667	536	
Unpaid family workers	54	55	45	88	51	2 688	16	71	180	444	493	91	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 771	1 973	928	2 330	1 856	151 053	796	2 154	9 462	19 975	36 870	2 051	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	7 544	8 930	3 467	11 097	8 993	829 895	2 774	9 193	50 646	88 622	191 630	13 501	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 741	1 809	779	2 058	1 634	126 345	593	1 879	8 020	16 271	31 502	2 031	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	760	844	299	1 027	732	65 048	572	1 175	5 729	8 043	14 568	1 090	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	620	610	417	1 037	820	48 481	430	1 091	4 474	6 043	11 320	1 320	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	793	1 187	471	1 115	1 114	88 595	298	1 047	5 936	8 805	19 758	1 320	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 511	2 300	643	2 953	1 858	182 046	505	2 174	10 975	17 236	43 349	3 070	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 038	2 098	1 286	1 538	1 268	107 987	183	727	6 187	11 566	23 817	1 847	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	366	421	92	678	214	72 639	91	300	4 979	8 343	15 816	931	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	862	346	76	717	198	82 664	105	343	4 676	7 924	17 669	1 447	
\$50,000 or more	53	45	12	111	60	16 810	40	160	1 566	3 747	6 218	218	
Median	\$9 137	\$9 503	\$7 607	\$10 197	\$7 803	\$11 138	\$7 033	\$8 104	\$11 143	\$10 626	\$11 102	\$11 153	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	7 441	8 652	3 249	10 805	8 272	755 959	2 730	8 523	49 868	86 722	180 103	12 559	
Drive alone	5 607	6 460	2 469	8 083	5 598	588 168	2 130	6 584	40 174	69 330	142 242	9 742	
Carpool	1 834	2 192	820	2 722	2 674	167 791	600	1 939	9 694	17 192	37 861	2 817	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	61 077	—	—	603	603	8 081	847	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	56 871	—	—	32	508	437	7 552	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	5 904	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	116	400	164	173	381	39 371	130	440	11	1 546	3 755	166	
Other means	155	123	45	90	51	6 993	34	117	352	1 019	1 391	48	
Worked at home	200	99	124	293	142	11 573	38	348	433	823	2 959	111	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.24	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.14	
Mean travel time to work	19.7	17.7	17.6	20.7	16.8	25.4	12.3	16.8	21.9	21.1	23.9	25.8	
Car, truck, or van	20.0	18.3	18.3	20.8	17.4	24.3	13.5	17.3	21.8	21.2	23.2	24.7	
Public transportation	—	10.6	20.0	34.6	19.7	42.8	—	19.1	42.0	31.8	47.1	40.7	
With a public transportation disability	—	15.5	2	36	24	3 672	—	20	233	269	77.5	114	

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>96 046</b>	<b>4 374</b>	<b>3 042</b>	<b>3 060</b>	<b>224 286</b>	<b>169 589</b>	<b>34 714</b>	<b>134 875</b>	<b>54 697</b>	<b>25 146</b>	<b>3 643</b>	<b>4 392</b>
Householder, wife present	60 659	2 841	2 175	2 185	143 151	107 198	22 476	84 722	35 953	16 685	2 533	3 072
Householder, no wife present	12 952	3 347	1 317	1 387	37 573	29 821	6 411	23 410	7 752	2 791	320	269
Other household member	22 058	1 172	550	674	44 562	31 523	5 823	25 900	10 920	5 634	757	984
In group quarters	377	74	—	14	1 119	1 047	204	843	72	36	33	67
<b>Female</b>	<b>86 774</b>	<b>4 182</b>	<b>2 678</b>	<b>2 372</b>	<b>174 274</b>	<b>137 166</b>	<b>33 282</b>	<b>103 884</b>	<b>37 108</b>	<b>18 949</b>	<b>2 293</b>	<b>4 195</b>
Householder, husband present	57 134	3 154	2 152	2 154	135 554	95 110	13 770	8 840	1 444	528	110	118
Householder, no husband present	22 363	677	254	253	60 493	49 939	12 098	37 841	10 554	3 348	662	762
Other household member	61 049	3 424	2 372	2 056	106 259	81 255	19 868	61 387	25 004	15 024	2 512	3 278
In group quarters	628	—	—	—	968	862	46	816	106	49	—	37

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	13 693	849	469	666	16 280	10 609	1 616	8 993	5 671	3 092	469	769
20 to 24 years	26 852	1 185	772	559	53 452	40 203	9 096	31 737	12 819	6 099	758	1 163
25 to 34 years	124 356	5 754	3 892	3 373	282 529	218 133	49 507	168 626	64 396	30 361	4 070	5 506
35 to 44 years	15 225	609	349	641	37 184	29 968	6 448	23 520	7 216	2 918	708	870
45 to 54 years	15 225	609	349	641	37 184	29 968	6 448	23 520	7 216	2 918	708	870
55 years and over	2 694	159	238	193	8 915	7 212	1 329	5 863	1 703	2 185	331	279
With one or more years of college	84 781	2 424	1 948	1 421	189 969	152 660	40 036	112 624	37 309	16 510	1 928	1 992

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	151 318	7 729	5 198	5 390	283 702	208 548	47 740	160 808	75 154	41 222	5 451	6 534
Black	29 454	751	471	14	110 889	95 018	19 415	75 603	15 871	2 525	1 389	2 028
Other races	2 048	76	51	28	3 969	3 189	841	2 348	780	36	34	25
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	2 228	55	26	—	4 813	3 979	917	3 062	834	335	10	62

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	182 800	8 532	5 720	5 432	397 291	305 620	67 966	237 654	91 671	44 082	6 936	8 587
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	49 604	2 117	1 589	1 134	108 451	70 873	10 005	37 706	12 819	10 387	1 464	1 664
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	70 703	2 491	1 591	1 394	148 008	116 401	29 701	86 700	31 607	14 304	2 079	2 069
Technicians and related support occupations	6 807	185	101	74	13 498	10 375	2 519	7 856	3 123	1 078	54	180
Service occupations	23 326	1 104	742	667	41 045	28 692	6 445	29 864	10 355	5 361	4 070	5 506
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	40 570	1 202	747	653	93 465	75 334	22 294	53 040	18 131	7 559	972	1 007
Service occupations	18 450	1 507	454	493	44 043	33 151	6 771	26 380	10 892	4 033	983	1 104
Forestry, fishing, and hunting occupations	40 210	113	185	61	1 802	219	317	1 802	219	317	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18 914	1 093	916	820	40 239	28 016	3 701	24 315	12 223	6 570	897	1 070
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24 129	1 211	985	1 130	54 548	38 922	3 866	35 056	15 626	7 582	1 498	2 542
Manufactures	9 782	918	787	462	20 572	14 378	2 012	12 366	6 594	4 436	372	422
Manufacturing	1 199	57	907	1 199	57 421	42 031	6 278	35 753	15 590	6 619	1 019	1 633
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15 280	951	251	307	50 899	37 788	11 444	26 344	13 111	2 511	417	564
Wholesale trade	13 668	253	370	203	24 651	17 515	1 403	16 112	7 136	4 175	159	217
Retail trade	32 348	1 853	961	1 026	57 421	42 031	6 278	35 753	15 590	6 619	1 019	1 633
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15 246	363	354	216	38 887	32 283	11 481	20 802	6 604	2 098	202	287
Business and repair services	11 605	342	235	196	24 565	19 515	2 784	16 731	5 050	2 355	177	170
Personal services	6 051	330	124	101	16 753	28 585	3 833	12 048	3 725	1 164	473	269
Professional and related services	36 229	2 579	1 922	923	71 390	58 605	14 248	44 357	12 785	7 558	1 524	1 644
Public administration	9 721	500	214	221	28 423	25 624	1 827	13 797	2 799	1 142	658	193
All other industries	3 017	201	325	578	5 911	4 323	638	3 697	1 584	882	255	262
Armed forces, at work	20	—	—	—	1 269	1 135	30	1 005	134	13	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	148 497	5 703	3 935	3 498	314 902	236 501	44 984	191 517	78 401	36 233	4 519	6 603
Federal government workers	8 159	181	50	52	21 485	19 293	7 357	11 936	2 192	515	529	169
State and local government workers	17 651	1 869	1 032	854	45 715	39 908	13 959	25 949	5 807	4 397	1 197	1 229
Self-employed workers	8 111	736	679	906	15 646	10 583	1 628	8 955	5 063	2 761	637	531
Unpaid family workers	402	67	24	122	812	470	68	402	362	189	54	55
At work 1 to 34 hours	34 819	2 027	1 453	1 506	59 311	43 890	7 052	36 838	15 421	8 917	1 657	1 875

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	178 129	8 243	5 508	5 195	388 640	299 444	66 954	232 490	89 194	42 718	6 582	8 218
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	29 471	2 335	1 176	1 072	48 474	35 966	6 056	29 910	12 508	7 710	1 534	1 665
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 121	724	381	463	26 887	20 162	3 776	16 386	6 725	3 563	701	763
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15 310	837	636	838	35 359	25 983	5 383	21 892	8 884	2 709	715	1 000
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13 438	820	477	733	42 333	33 377	7 235	26 142	8 956	4 677	676	1 048
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 310	820	477	733	42 333	33 377	7 235	26 142	8 956	4 677	676	1 048
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26 517	908	687	388	66 499	67 893	15 872	52 021	18 754	9 562	1 355	2 058
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 885	367	328	276	44 888	38 018	9 923	34 945	12 329	5 657	559	809
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16 222	622	387	375	37 223	28 326	7 910	21 016	8 897	3 248	322	390
\$50,000 or more	3 529	67	85	67	7 104	34 359	9 343	25 016	10 739	4 328	667	326
Median	\$11 098	\$8 411	\$8 914	\$8 121	\$11 856	\$11 881	\$11 219	\$11 598	\$11 764	\$10 544	\$9 009	\$9 300

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	167 544	7 957	5 404	4 763	337 748	248 115	45 649	202 466	84 633	41 769	6 485	7 925
Drive alone	152 300	6 403	4 398	3 629	254 318	187 910	32 012	155 898	68 225	32 460	4 926	6 110
Carpool	15 244	1 554	1 006	1 134	78 430	60 205	13 637	46 568	18 408	9 309	1 559	1 815
Public transportation	7 234	30	36	30	50 021	38 256	50 021	38 256	50 021	38 256	50 021	38 256
Bus or streetcar	6 753	27	30	16	47 013	44 047	17 820	26 227	2 966	161	—	27
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3 589	168	93	265	5 005	5 398	3 540	1 858	1 011	546	113	400
Other means	1 605	29	89	56	2 513	1 557	332	1 225	956	554	135	123
Walked or rode	2 648	276	104	332	3 448	1 909	58	1 851	1 539	954	200	99
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.42	1.20	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.16
Mean travel time to work	23.7	17.6	17.6	16.8	29.4	28.2	30.8	29.8	25.2	21.1	18.3	15.5
Car, truck, or van	23.0	17.6	17.6	17.3	27.8	28.9	31.9	28.3	24.3	21.3	18.5	16.1
Public transportation	26.4	47.2	45.5	75.0	42.5	42.5	39.6	43.8	50.2	25.7	—	10.6
With a public transportation disability	661	59	32	—	2 140	1 772	308	1 464	368	206	70	15

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Butts County, worked						
	Paulding County	Rockdale County	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city and 1st De Kalb County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 415</b>	<b>11 128</b>	<b>8 001</b>	<b>19 568</b>	<b>4 212</b>	<b>2 786</b>	—	<b>131</b>	—	<b>176</b>	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 518</b>	<b>6 049</b>	<b>3 743</b>	<b>14 259</b>	<b>2 353</b>	<b>1 363</b>	—	<b>74</b>	—	<b>110</b>	—
Householder, wife present	1 115	4 044	2 424	9 721	1 478	745	—	56	—	80	—
Householder, no wife present	93	322	391	1 449	278	207	—	11	—	15	—
Other household member	310	1 412	928	2 847	597	411	—	7	—	15	—
In group quarters	—	71	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 897</b>	<b>5 079</b>	<b>4 258</b>	<b>5 309</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>1 423</b>	—	<b>57</b>	—	<b>66</b>	—
Householder, husband present	39	109	152	196	46	46	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	378	805	722	1 235	311	233	—	—	—	11	—
Other household member	1 480	4 165	3 384	3 822	1 502	1 144	—	57	—	55	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
14 to 19 years	294	888	744	895	240	223	—	—	—	6	—
20 to 24 years	476	1 577	1 046	2 937	593	400	—	20	—	24	—
25 to 34 years	2 338	7 592	4 942	13 752	2 768	1 692	—	90	—	146	—
35 to 44 years	1 190	3 644	2 464	5 252	1 447	935	—	21	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	20	181	325	232	164	136	—	—	—	—	—
55 years and over	653	2 979	1 376	9 682	598	449	—	11	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	3 263	9 163	6 028	17 095	2 738	1 904	—	77	—	85	—
Black	139	1 879	1 956	2 162	1 474	882	—	54	—	91	—
Other races	13	86	17	311	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	76	—	109	23	18	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	3 415	11 128	7 991	19 253	4 212	2 786	—	131	—	176	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	768	1 955	1 258	6 337	440	327	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	870	2 669	1 499	4 802	1 007	684	—	46	—	53	—
Technicians and related support occupations	99	239	157	622	78	50	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	433	1 049	675	2 633	330	226	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	388	1 581	867	3 547	309	206	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	432	1 088	848	1 110	575	467	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	103	69	172	201	153	123	—	—	—	—	—
Precious production, craft, and repair occupations	150	1 096	1 167	2 186	635	460	—	67	—	22	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	732	3 451	2 867	3 817	1 402	815	—	7	—	80	—
Construction	352	912	268	2 021	267	137	—	35	—	11	—
Manufacturing	446	4 393	3 612	5 672	1 594	955	—	—	—	76	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	185	476	329	2 020	447	224	—	13	—	26	—
Wholesale trade	47	664	250	1 365	193	89	—	29	—	19	—
Retail trade	668	4 497	1 266	2 332	517	365	—	37	—	44	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	85	467	213	806	171	155	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	58	285	136	670	131	70	—	11	—	—	—
Personal services	119	262	371	366	175	171	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	946	1 649	1 143	2 570	499	376	—	11	—	—	—
Public administration	191	335	200	764	217	179	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	118	168	203	667	71	65	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	10	315	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 189	9 133	6 276	15 749	3 064	1 914	—	120	—	127	—
Federal government workers	37	89	126	1 234	88	63	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	816	1 261	1 014	1 417	679	489	—	11	—	24	—
Self-employed workers	328	560	554	1 111	365	304	—	—	—	23	—
Unpaid family workers	45	85	31	57	16	16	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	895	2 271	1 704	2 973	921	788	—	16	—	29	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	3 290	10 830	7 706	19 191	4 025	2 628	—	131	—	162	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	724	2 021	1 469	2 410	683	570	—	24	—	29	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	60	948	601	1 318	462	318	—	33	—	21	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	394	1 161	1 364	1 417	667	430	—	23	—	15	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	437	1 082	1 008	1 675	366	266	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	600	2 012	1 615	3 046	578	400	—	28	—	11	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	290	1 233	559	2 865	370	152	—	28	—	75	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	90	674	193	2 321	171	77	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	76	668	198	3 415	234	98	—	11	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	72	111	126	431	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 594	\$10 185	\$7 774	\$14 220	\$8 003	\$6 865	—	\$10 171	—	\$15 126	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	3 070	10 527	7 365	17 453	3 949	2 584	—	131	—	161	—
Drive alone	2 327	7 911	5 026	12 463	2 644	2 037	—	—	—	25	—
Carpool	743	2 616	2 339	4 990	1 305	547	—	56	—	13	—
Public transportation	12	49	74	401	50	—	—	—	—	15	—
Bus or streetcar	12	30	26	221	50	—	—	—	—	15	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	164	173	369	627	130	130	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	45	86	51	1 087	45	34	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	124	293	142	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.17	1.23	1.20	1.26	1.13	—	—	—	2.54	—
Mean travel time to work	16.6	19.8	14.9	39.3	24.2	11.9	—	50.3	—	68.8	—
Car, truck, or van	17.1	19.9	15.4	37.9	24.1	12.0	—	50.3	—	69.6	—
Public transportation	20.0	34.6	19.5	33.1	81.0	—	—	—	—	60.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	29	24	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Butts County, worked—Con.											
	Douglas County	Fayette County	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Paulding County
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	—	487	449	149	300	38	11	507	71	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Male	—	—	—	432	394	100	294	38	11	297	38	—
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	293	258	38	217	38	11	242	38	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	45	45	25	20	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	94	94	37	57	—	—	55	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	55	55	49	6	—	—	210	33	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	55	55	49	6	—	—	158	33	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	23	23	12	11	—	—	73	40	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	423	385	122	263	38	11	369	22	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	37	37	15	22	—	—	54	—	—
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	9	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	105	96	50	46	9	—	33	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	—	—	—	319	290	104	186	29	—	258	52	—
Black	—	—	—	168	159	45	114	9	11	249	19	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	—	—	—	487	449	149	300	38	11	507	71	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	85	85	52	33	—	—	28	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	124	109	59	50	15	—	95	5	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	9	9	—	9	—	—	19	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	54	54	32	22	—	—	16	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	61	46	27	19	15	—	60	5	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	12	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	17	17	17	—	—	—	13	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	88	70	9	61	18	—	79	9	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	173	168	12	156	5	11	256	45	—
Construction	—	—	—	73	64	13	51	9	—	11	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	103	89	—	89	14	—	368	49	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	168	153	45	108	15	11	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	21	21	17	4	—	—	40	5	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	45	45	15	30	—	—	9	17	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	33	33	15	18	—	—	17	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	16	16	16	—	—	—	26	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	28	28	28	—	—	—	10	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	371	342	73	269	29	11	407	71	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	16	16	16	—	9	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	85	85	60	25	—	—	68	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	32	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	17	17	—	17	—	—	50	8	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	—	—	—	472	434	134	300	38	11	507	71	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	—	44	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	10	10	—	10	—	11	58	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	55	55	45	10	—	—	100	19	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	25	25	16	16	—	—	68	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	141	132	21	9	111	—	167	35	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	64	59	34	25	5	—	34	17	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	67	52	—	52	15	—	27	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	105	105	34	71	—	—	9	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	\$15 000	\$14 941	\$15 093	\$14 855	\$15 789	\$4000—	\$9 515	\$11 485	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	441	403	118	285	38	11	507	71	—
Drive alone	—	—	—	205	190	50	140	15	11	258	5	—
Carpool	—	—	—	236	213	68	145	23	—	249	66	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	35	35	31	4	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	35	35	31	4	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	1.66	1.66	1.81	1.61	1.62	1.00	1.45	2.02	—
Mean travel time to work	—	—	—	62.9	63.7	72.4	59.4	54.1	60.0	28.2	40.0	—
Car, truck, or van	—	—	—	61.2	61.9	67.8	59.5	54.1	60.0	28.2	40.0	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living in SMSA—Con.												
Living in Butts County, worked—Con.				Living in Cherokee County, worked								
Rockdale County	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (or) De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>												
28	15	518	20 687	—	8 254	108	4 804	1 734	92	1 642	34	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	28	—	324	12 339	—	4 223	97	3 170	1 125	32	1 093	34
Householder, wife present	13	—	232	9 620	—	3 022	77	2 554	969	26	943	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	230	759	—	303	9	149	8	—	—	—
Other household member	15	—	92	1 939	—	881	11	467	144	6	138	4
In group quarters	—	—	—	81	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	15	194	8 348	—	4 031	11	1 634	609	60	549	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	240	—	90	—	54	16	—	16	—
Householder, no husband present	—	15	15	1 005	—	561	—	167	82	30	52	—
Other household member	—	—	179	7 074	—	3 355	11	1 409	511	30	481	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	29	—	25	—	4	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	—	20	1 299	—	608	11	378	43	—	43	—
20 to 24 years	13	—	81	2 721	—	981	4	651	339	31	308	—
25 to 54 years	15	—	325	14 695	—	5 475	64	3 407	1 263	61	1 202	34
55 to 64 years	—	—	92	1 537	—	965	29	274	79	—	79	—
65 years and over	—	15	—	335	—	225	—	94	10	—	10	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	112	5 060	—	1 585	43	923	711	36	675	4
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	28	15	358	20 166	—	7 990	108	4 716	1 615	92	1 523	34
Black	—	—	160	379	—	225	—	33	82	—	82	—
Other races	—	—	—	142	—	39	—	55	37	—	37	—
Spanish origin	—	—	—	150	—	13	—	100	23	—	23	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	28	15	518	20 619	—	8 254	108	4 738	1 734	92	1 642	34
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	2	3 530	—	373	9	669	429	15	414	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	112	5 920	—	1 857	29	1 184	732	71	661	21
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	10	532	—	36	18	151	123	13	110	—
Sales occupations	—	—	28	2 061	—	971	11	359	151	2	149	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	74	4 830	—	1 737	20	676	458	56	420	—
Service occupations	28	—	47	1 698	—	912	—	488	12	—	12	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	11	644	—	—	—	93	7	—	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	130	4 827	—	1 396	27	1 061	167	6	161	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	15	171	5 040	—	2 258	43	1 241	387	—	387	—
Construction	—	—	58	2 128	—	642	37	645	85	—	85	—
Manufacturing	28	15	186	6 210	—	2 710	15	1 476	445	30	415	10
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	28	1 408	—	263	45	321	239	15	224	4
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	1 198	—	262	11	219	209	—	209	3
Retail trade	—	—	66	3 105	—	1 367	—	862	196	2	194	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	11	1 003	—	243	—	151	98	17	81	—
Business and repair services	—	—	13	970	—	301	—	184	253	28	225	—
Personal services	—	—	13	514	—	328	—	97	9	—	9	—
Professional and related services	—	—	121	2 622	—	1 468	—	397	102	—	102	—
Public administration	—	—	24	663	—	169	—	231	67	—	67	—
All other industries	—	—	11	798	—	501	—	155	31	—	31	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	68	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	28	15	451	16 493	—	5 933	108	3 860	1 620	92	1 528	13
Federal government workers	—	—	—	647	—	103	—	40	—	—	26	4
State and local government workers	—	—	67	2 116	—	1 140	—	393	88	—	88	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	1 374	—	57	—	150	—	—	—	17
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	13	—	47	3 605	—	1 987	31	787	132	—	132	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	28	15	518	20 142	—	7 997	108	4 624	1 693	92	1 601	34
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	—	37	2 909	—	1 633	—	527	107	—	107	17
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	15	87	—	1 060	—	417	35	—	35	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	43	2 357	—	1 386	9	411	84	—	84	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	56	—	960	11	611	95	—	95	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	—	—	87	—	564	14	942	432	9	423	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	87	—	311	—	579	226	—	226	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	13	—	1 050	—	220	125	15	110	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	13	—	137	—	32	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 867	\$5 000	\$10 951	\$10 549	—	\$7 884	\$20 910	\$11 499	\$14 178	\$12 326	\$14 393	\$12 000
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	28	15	518	19 616	—	7 328	100	4 718	1 734	92	1 642	34
Drive alone	28	15	340	13 669	—	5 730	100	3 395	904	55	849	34
Carpool	—	—	15	178	—	1 598	—	1 323	630	37	793	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	88	—	32	—	28	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	82	—	32	—	22	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	429	—	429	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	206	—	117	8	58	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	348	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	4.00	1.27	1.22	—	1.14	1.00	1.20	1.40	1.30	1.40	1.00
Mean travel time to work	49.3	5.0	38.1	29.9	—	15.2	59.1	31.4	47.9	49.3	47.8	67.2
Car, truck, or van	49.3	5.0	38.1	30.5	—	15.6	59.0	31.6	47.9	49.3	47.8	67.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	30.1	—	19.1	—	10.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	42	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Cherokee County, worked—Con.										
	Fayette County	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pr.), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Rockdale County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	—	208	5 159	2 695	323	2 372	2 464	374	—	—	12
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	—	79	3 278	1 809	236	1 573	1 469	321	—	—	12
Householder, wife present	—	69	2 652	1 501	177	1 324	1 151	235	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	10	251	160	45	115	91	29	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	375	148	14	134	227	57	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	129	1 881	886	87	799	995	53	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	1 681	886	87	799	995	53	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	18	177	75	12	63	102	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	111	1 640	790	75	715	850	37	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	—	30	211	82	—	82	129	18	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	11	680	351	18	336	329	55	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	139	4 004	2 112	255	1 857	1 892	297	—	—	12
35 to 44 years	—	28	258	146	53	93	112	4	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	—	—	6	4	—	4	2	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	10	1 669	892	158	734	777	115	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	—	208	5 148	2 695	323	2 372	2 453	335	—	—	12
Black	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	14	6	—	6	8	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Employed, at work</b>	—	208	5 157	2 695	323	2 372	2 462	374	—	—	12
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	21	254	510	64	444	444	75	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	12	1 963	987	157	830	976	140	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	179	118	43	75	61	25	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	506	231	199	275	446	69	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	12	1 278	638	82	556	640	69	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	18	266	115	16	99	151	2	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	8	58	18	—	18	40	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	59	1 005	549	35	514	456	59	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	90	911	516	51	465	395	98	—	—	12
Construction	—	22	664	284	11	273	380	33	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	91	1 281	676	68	538	605	170	—	—	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	514	319	59	240	195	22	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	24	400	166	—	166	234	70	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	10	653	251	4	247	402	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	12	457	337	54	283	120	42	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	13	193	137	4	133	56	26	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	80	24	—	24	56	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	10	634	291	73	218	343	11	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	196	166	100	66	30	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	26	85	44	—	44	41	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	198	4 391	2 303	174	2 129	2 088	358	—	—	12
Federal government workers	—	—	113	91	26	65	22	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	10	485	259	123	134	226	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	170	42	—	42	128	16	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	85	554	239	34	205	315	29	—	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	—	208	5 092	2 644	323	2 321	2 448	374	—	—	12
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	38	569	257	—	257	312	18	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	13	210	82	12	70	128	16	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	43	424	164	12	112	240	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	34	519	258	19	239	261	11	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	80	1 298	700	104	576	598	96	—	—	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	1 079	586	54	532	493	84	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	554	304	34	270	250	90	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	399	293	88	205	106	45	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	40	—	—	—	40	14	—	—	—
Median	—	\$8 588	\$12 633	\$13 615	\$16 047	\$13 254	\$11 658	\$17 280	—	—	\$10 415
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	—	208	5 108	2 648	295	2 353	2 460	374	—	—	12
Drive alone	—	116	3 164	1 529	180	1 349	1 635	214	—	—	—
Carpool	—	92	1 944	1 119	115	1 004	825	160	—	—	12
Public transportation	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	28	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	23	19	—	19	4	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.37	1.29	1.34	1.35	1.34	1.25	1.38	—	—	1.00
Mean travel time to work	—	26.1	43.3	49.8	50.7	49.7	36.2	44.2	—	—	60.0
Car, truck, or van	—	26.1	43.3	49.8	50.7	49.7	36.2	44.2	—	—	60.0
Public transportation	—	—	62.7	62.7	62.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
Workers 16 years and over	—	903	65 659	21	—	29 432	833	4 869	481	4 388	62	762
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	622	37 491	21	—	15 211	637	3 232	295	2 937	26	450	
Householder, wife present	481	26 184	10	—	9 121	485	2 376	239	2 137	26	292	
Householder, no wife present	34	4 577	11	—	2 177	62	291	25	266	—	—	102
Other household member	107	6 841	—	—	3 824	151	565	31	534	—	—	56
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	281	27 968	—	—	14 221	196	1 637	186	1 451	36	312	
Householder, husband present	—	—	912	—	—	485	—	36	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	73	6 402	—	—	2 952	30	338	35	303	36	77	
Other household member	208	20 654	—	—	10 784	166	1 263	151	1 112	—	—	235
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	73	4 964	—	—	3 294	43	270	43	227	—	48
20 to 24 years	—	100	10 399	—	—	5 262	116	914	68	846	—	107
25 to 34 years	—	677	45 816	21	346	10 540	575	3 510	360	3 150	51	519
35 to 64 years	—	53	4 430	—	—	1 988	99	154	10	144	—	48
65 years and over	—	—	750	—	—	542	—	21	—	21	11	—
With one or more years of college	—	172	18 693	21	—	8 097	248	1 197	136	1 061	9	321
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	—	883	60 704	21	—	27 020	797	4 491	450	4 041	53	689
Black	—	20	4 218	—	—	2 080	36	330	31	299	9	33
Other races	—	—	737	—	—	332	—	48	—	48	—	40
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	15	380	—	—	127	—	36	20	16	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	899	65 196	21	—	29 198	833	4 869	481	4 388	62	762	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	128	8 179	11 025	—	4 925	89	825	89	826	9	243	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	123	24 767	11	—	10 545	299	1 809	194	1 615	42	778	
Technicians and related support occupations	27	1 717	—	—	409	37	226	—	226	16	31	
Sales occupations	67	8 004	—	—	3 969	123	423	25	398	26	72	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29	16 246	11	—	6 167	147	1 160	169	991	—	75	
Service occupations	69	6 858	—	—	4 342	46	187	24	163	—	37	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	247	10 532	—	—	1 152	142	987	90	897	11	215	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	304	11 761	10	—	5 145	161	967	84	877	—	77	
Construction	115	4 094	—	—	1 904	124	374	70	374	—	155	
Manufacturing	361	8 179	—	—	2 416	147	666	70	596	—	80	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	141	13 070	10	—	5 160	170	1 160	156	1 004	—	—	
Wholesale trade	72	4 208	—	—	1 539	53	332	50	282	—	78	
Retail trade	43	12 959	—	—	7 609	115	869	71	798	26	91	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	65	3 952	—	—	1 612	37	349	20	329	—	45	
Business and repair services	12	3 282	—	—	1 226	39	281	20	281	11	78	
Personal services	—	1 848	—	—	1 848	9	138	14	124	—	81	
Professional and related services	38	8 148	—	—	4 975	38	375	68	307	25	163	
Public administration	24	4 794	11	—	1 563	71	283	27	256	—	13	
All other industries	28	662	—	—	302	30	42	5	37	—	51	
Armed forces, at work	4	463	—	—	234	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	796	52 525	10	—	22 268	716	4 247	400	3 847	53	501	
Federal government workers	19	3 681	—	—	1 449	42	233	25	208	—	—	
State and local government workers	38	7 029	11	—	4 060	29	281	56	225	9	167	
Self-employed workers	50	2 263	—	—	1 508	46	108	—	108	—	80	
Unpaid family workers	—	161	—	—	147	—	—	—	—	—	14	
At work 1 to 34 hours	139	9 467	—	—	6 329	79	416	29	387	—	136	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	889	64 271	21	—	28 638	786	4 786	481	4 305	62	749	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	89	9 048	—	—	6 147	28	433	27	433	—	46	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	71	2 666	—	—	2 336	36	266	27	239	—	87	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	91	5 907	—	—	3 160	36	310	39	271	16	150	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	66	7 003	11	—	3 266	120	462	64	398	11	61	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	173	15 142	10	—	6 270	227	1 131	147	984	35	187	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	170	10 294	—	—	3 266	150	1 379	192	1 187	—	129	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	130	6 500	—	—	2 036	143	490	—	490	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	79	5 707	—	—	1 925	46	291	12	279	—	27	
\$50,000 or more	—	404	—	—	230	—	24	—	24	—	7	
Median	512 631	\$11 444	\$9 909	—	\$9 637	\$13 345	\$13 725	\$13 264	\$13 792	\$10 078	\$10 170	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	872	62 979	21	—	28 013	833	4 803	481	4 322	62	762	
Drive alone	574	49 281	10	—	22 892	551	3 634	322	3 312	53	544	
Carpool	298	13 698	11	—	5 121	282	1 169	159	1 010	9	218	
Public transportation	—	1 067	—	—	102	—	34	—	34	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	997	—	—	94	—	34	—	34	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	15	635	—	—	600	—	13	—	13	—	—	
Other means	16	443	—	—	284	—	19	—	19	—	—	
Worked at home	—	433	—	—	433	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.14	1.54	—	1.11	1.26	1.16	1.23	1.15	1.11	1.20	
Mean travel time to work	35.5	23.8	61.7	—	15.2	43.6	34.7	35.1	34.6	34.4	27.6	
Car, truck, or van	36.4	23.3	61.7	—	15.3	43.6	34.4	35.1	34.4	34.4	27.6	
Public transportation	—	48.0	—	—	20.1	—	84.1	—	84.1	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	236	—	—	104	—	17	10	7	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Clayton County, worked—Con.											
	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (p.t.), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newtown County	Paulding County	Rockdale County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>28 233</b>	<b>18 392</b>	<b>3 995</b>	<b>14 397</b>	<b>9 841</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>17 081</b>	<b>10 830</b>	<b>1 671</b>	<b>9 159</b>	<b>6 251</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>62</b>
Householder, wife present	11	13 115	8 356	1 233	7 123	4 759	273	487	—	—	49
Householder, no wife present	—	1 834	1 446	187	1 199	686	21	66	—	—	13
Other household member	—	2 132	1 328	251	1 077	804	60	43	10	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11 152</b>	<b>7 562</b>	<b>2 324</b>	<b>5 238</b>	<b>3 590</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>19</b>
Householder, husband present	—	381	241	73	168	140	—	10	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	2 794	1 903	559	1 344	891	33	142	—	—	—
Other household member	—	7 977	5 418	1 692	3 726	2 559	52	158	—	—	19
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 17 years	—	1 300	783	247	336	517	—	9	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	3 924	2 461	552	1 909	1 463	8	55	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	11	20 810	13 573	2 838	10 735	7 237	401	754	10	—	68
35 to 44 years	—	2 023	1 464	323	1 141	559	30	88	—	—	—
45 years and over	—	176	111	35	76	65	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	8 307	5 417	1 380	4 037	2 890	130	352	—	—	11
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	11	26 281	17 041	3 704	13 337	9 240	401	849	10	—	81
Black	—	1 680	1 200	277	480	12	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	272	151	14	137	121	26	19	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	191	129	19	110	62	26	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	11	28 004	18 203	3 995	14 208	9 801	439	906	10	—	81
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11	4 437	2 859	764	2 095	1 578	74	215	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	1 366	7 632	2 106	5 526	3 734	139	342	10	—	26
Technicians and related support occupations	—	836	472	112	360	364	—	167	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	2 095	1 203	191	892	47	—	52	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	8 435	5 957	1 803	4 154	2 478	92	123	10	—	26
Service occupations	—	2 152	1 261	339	924	889	7	76	—	—	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	113	116	35	83	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	4 734	3 040	406	2 634	1 694	125	130	—	—	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	5 162	3 293	347	2 946	1 869	94	143	—	—	8
Construction	11	1 365	1 029	267	768	336	83	78	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	4 631	2 836	277	2 559	1 795	2	108	—	—	58
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	6 472	4 072	859	3 213	2 400	27	71	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	2 042	1 267	66	1 201	775	139	15	10	—	—
Retail trade	—	4 012	2 285	206	2 079	1 727	89	148	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	1 878	1 522	669	853	356	17	14	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	2 597	978	131	847	619	—	38	—	—	12
Personal services	—	680	321	258	441	359	—	41	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	2 474	1 584	606	978	890	11	156	—	—	11
Public administration	—	2 644	2 157	824	1 333	487	—	209	—	—	—
All other industries	—	209	152	33	119	57	—	14	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	229	189	—	189	40	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11	23 696	14 771	2 811	11 960	8 925	405	527	10	—	81
Federal government workers	—	1 726	1 359	239	1 120	367	—	231	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	2 361	1 931	931	1 000	490	—	111	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	450	331	14	317	119	34	37	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	2 372	1 390	332	1 058	982	45	90	—	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	11	27 845	18 159	3 945	14 214	9 686	427	855	10	—	81
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	2 308	1 506	392	1 114	802	—	75	—	—	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	749	496	149	557	747	—	74	—	—	8
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	2 158	1 443	386	1 057	715	5	60	—	—	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	2 876	1 882	453	1 429	994	67	99	10	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	6 990	4 990	1 324	5 500	2 166	129	824	—	—	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11	5 104	3 530	473	3 057	1 574	103	128	—	—	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	3 628	2 438	437	2 001	1 190	60	108	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	3 156	1 686	284	1 398	788	28	234	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	129	101	—	101	28	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 439	\$13 169	\$13 143	\$11 432	\$13 897	\$13 223	\$13 743	\$16 849	\$9 000	—	\$11 235
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	11	27 060	17 416	3 358	14 058	9 644	439	884	10	—	81
Drive alone	11	20 583	12 679	2 217	10 462	7 904	289	644	—	—	70
Carpool	—	6 477	4 737	1 141	3 596	1 740	150	240	10	—	11
Public transportation	—	931	908	637	271	60	—	23	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	869	869	621	248	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	39	39	16	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	220	68	—	68	152	—	22	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.15	1.18	1.25	1.17	1.11	1.25	1.17	2.00	—	1.11
Mean travel time to work	minutes	29.4	32.9	37.5	31.7	23.4	48.2	22.1	45.0	—	28.0
Car, truck, or van	90.0	29.0	32.0	35.2	31.2	23.6	48.2	22.0	45.0	—	28.0
Public transportation	—	49.7	50.7	49.8	52.7	12.4	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	102	67	10	57	35	—	13	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Clayton County, worked—Con.			Living in Cobb County, worked								
	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bolton County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	—	1 068	137 590	12	805	2 220	68 032	9 870	727	9 143	1 174	39
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	—	821	77 823	12	517	1 391	35 516	6 281	494	5 787	486	39
Householder, wife present	—	526	51 151	12	335	1 041	22 900	4 682	365	4 317	321	39
Householder, no wife present	—	86	10 055	—	26	151	4 196	741	39	702	22	—
Other household member	—	209	14 437	—	156	199	8 274	858	90	768	143	—
In group quarters	—	—	178	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	247	59 767	—	288	829	32 516	3 589	233	3 356	688	—
Householder, husband present	—	11	706	—	24	703	919	15	15	79	154	—
Householder, no husband present	—	71	14 923	—	24	277	6 520	974	41	933	154	—
Other household member	—	165	43 082	—	264	528	25 037	2 521	177	2 344	534	—
In group quarters	—	—	36	—	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	67	9 706	—	86	34	6 898	323	13	310	87	—
20 to 24 years	—	193	18 971	—	104	294	9 376	1 091	102	989	180	—
25 to 54 years	—	711	96 326	—	568	1 827	44 110	7 935	596	7 339	869	13
55 to 64 years	—	63	10 795	12	35	65	6 388	498	16	482	15	26
65 years and over	—	34	1 792	—	—	—	1 260	23	—	23	23	—
With one or more years of college	—	336	60 490	12	326	1 368	24 806	5 444	417	5 027	514	13
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	—	987	131 136	12	754	2 124	64 466	9 468	713	8 755	1 126	39
Black	—	81	5 137	—	22	64	2 947	282	14	268	24	—
Other races	—	—	1 317	—	29	32	619	120	—	120	24	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	8	1 040	—	—	53	458	97	34	63	13	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	—	978	136 609	12	805	2 207	67 335	9 870	727	9 143	1 162	39
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	78	37 539	—	281	413	17 006	3 333	289	3 044	374	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	273	52 111	12	142	687	24 558	3 969	305	3 664	396	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	54	4 659	—	26	186	1 634	394	27	367	31	—
Sales occupations	—	171	17 861	—	55	67	10 044	1 420	133	1 287	170	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	48	29 591	12	51	434	12 880	2 155	145	2 010	195	—
Service occupations	—	68	12 956	—	95	528	8 752	295	19	276	80	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	675	—	35	—	598	—	—	59	11	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	220	17 575	—	182	327	8 853	1 120	65	1 055	162	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	239	15 553	—	70	252	7 568	1 094	49	1 045	139	—
Construction	—	203	8 982	—	180	255	4 782	431	36	395	103	26
Manufacturing	—	167	24 127	—	131	126	11 983	1 830	72	1 758	76	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	126	13 864	—	40	1 237	4 082	1 499	83	1 416	89	—
Wholesale trade	—	53	10 642	—	12	170	3 339	1 150	137	1 013	122	—
Retail trade	—	277	24 144	—	125	162	15 284	1 307	59	1 248	219	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	48	11 659	—	66	66	4 233	1 180	156	1 024	60	—
Business and repair services	—	41	7 775	—	21	20	2 870	670	28	642	50	—
Personal services	—	—	558	—	—	—	2 333	237	19	218	25	—
Professional and related services	—	20	22 600	—	236	122	13 484	1 030	102	928	492	—
Public administration	—	28	6 534	12	12	36	3 248	397	17	380	14	—
All other industries	—	15	7 724	—	48	33	1 697	139	18	121	12	—
Armed forces, or work	—	90	981	—	13	—	697	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	867	111 152	—	530	2 063	50 355	8 793	639	8 154	820	27
Federal government workers	—	118	5 867	—	—	49	3 178	390	—	390	34	—
State and local government workers	—	—	13 263	12	171	75	9 061	368	67	301	264	—
Self-employed workers	—	72	6 793	—	10	33	5 017	319	21	298	56	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	535	—	—	—	421	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	114	23 382	—	98	402	16 255	898	85	813	201	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	—	1 030	134 436	12	795	2 220	65 768	9 764	727	9 037	1 174	39
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	112	19 099	—	62	142	13 520	689	40	649	977	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	77	9 577	—	79	87	6 453	451	77	574	114	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	102	10 853	—	55	38	6 343	551	66	485	98	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	101	12 694	—	65	50	106	6 449	763	40	723	172
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	153	29 024	—	253	502	12 747	2 226	83	2 143	400	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	190	19 879	12	81	497	7 992	1 653	203	1 620	102	27
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	119	14 397	—	52	325	5 563	1 395	111	1 284	32	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	176	16 199	—	84	370	5 574	1 598	53	1 545	49	12
\$50,000 or more	—	—	2 714	—	15	56	1 127	238	54	184	20	—
Median	—	\$13 726	\$12 062	\$15 439	\$10 904	\$17 736	\$10 030	\$15 391	\$15 994	\$15 314	\$10 101	\$17 765
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	—	957	131 483	12	805	2 168	63 442	9 819	727	9 092	1 174	39
Drive alone	—	880	120 073	12	573	1 752	52 394	7 464	539	6 925	946	26
Carpool	—	277	27 445	—	232	416	11 048	2 355	188	2 167	228	13
Public transportation	—	21	1 631	—	—	52	428	51	—	51	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	21	1 312	—	—	52	268	15	—	15	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	159	—	—	—	36	—	—	36	—	—
Walked only	—	53	1 545	—	—	—	1 523	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	37	1 108	—	—	—	816	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	1 823	—	—	—	1 823	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.21	1.13	1.00	1.20	1.12	1.10	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.20
Mean travel time to work	—	43.0	24.8	70.0	22.8	41.1	17.0	34.9	34.5	34.9	22.3	45.0
Car, truck, or van	—	44.8	24.8	70.0	22.8	41.1	17.1	34.8	34.5	34.8	22.3	45.0
Public transportation	—	34.3	42.8	—	—	40.7	22.1	56.2	—	56.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	339	—	—	—	168	10	—	10	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Cobb County, worked—Con.											
	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Paulding County	Rockdale County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>53 346</b>	<b>39 118</b>	<b>6 779</b>	<b>32 339</b>	<b>14 228</b>	<b>1 660</b>	—	<b>16</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>32 145</b>	<b>23 723</b>	<b>3 879</b>	<b>19 844</b>	<b>8 422</b>	<b>1 166</b>	—	<b>16</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>65</b>
Householder, wife present	39	22 733	17 378	2 982	14 410	5 355	882	—	—	104	65
Householder, no wife present	—	4 789	3 448	529	2 919	1 341	130	—	—	—	—
Other household member	13	4 607	2 881	382	2 499	1 726	150	—	—	33	—
In group quarters	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	<b>21 201</b>	<b>15 395</b>	<b>2 900</b>	<b>12 495</b>	<b>5 806</b>	<b>494</b>	—	—	<b>162</b>	—
Householder, husband present	—	685	469	142	327	216	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	6 762	5 094	995	4 099	1 668	186	—	—	26	—
Other household member	—	13 754	9 832	1 763	8 069	3 922	308	—	—	136	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	—	2 209	1 265	119	1 146	944	41	—	16	12	—
20 to 24 years	—	7 673	5 397	752	4 645	2 276	209	—	—	44	—
25 to 34 years	52	39 325	29 036	5 297	23 739	10 289	1 334	—	—	228	65
35 to 64 years	—	3 665	3 023	571	2 452	642	76	—	—	15	—
65 years and over	—	474	397	40	357	77	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	14	26 948	20 328	4 080	16 248	6 620	889	—	—	144	12
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	52	51 104	37 472	6 445	31 027	13 632	1 611	—	16	299	65
Black	—	1 760	1 334	278	1 056	426	38	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	482	312	56	256	170	11	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	406	367	54	313	39	13	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	52	53 087	38 871	6 779	32 092	14 216	1 660	—	16	299	65
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	15 395	11 746	2 823	8 923	3 649	579	—	—	133	65
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14	21 787	16 301	2 674	13 627	5 486	486	—	—	24	26
Technicians and related support occupations	—	2 298	1 563	208	1 355	755	75	—	—	15	—
Sales occupations	—	5 858	4 373	486	3 887	1 485	190	—	—	16	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	13 631	10 365	1 980	8 385	3 266	209	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	3 104	1 897	541	2 077	54	—	—	—	48	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	172	143	27	116	29	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25	6 480	4 616	616	4 000	1 864	319	—	—	68	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13	6 149	4 168	283	3 895	981	228	—	—	26	14
Construction	26	2 936	1 953	220	1 733	983	199	—	—	51	13
Manufacturing	12	9 469	6 500	322	6 178	2 969	451	—	—	36	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	6 786	4 718	1 401	3 317	1 068	131	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	5 620	3 849	222	3 627	1 771	301	—	—	—	28
Retail trade	—	6 827	4 843	638	4 205	1 984	127	—	16	53	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	6 079	4 815	1 299	3 516	1 264	267	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	3 975	3 025	284	2 741	950	149	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	937	649	74	575	288	14	—	—	12	—
Professional and related services	—	6 864	5 379	1 082	4 297	1 485	241	—	—	131	—
Public administration	—	2 799	2 621	1 122	1 499	178	—	—	—	16	—
All other industries	—	295	519	115	404	276	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	739	247	—	247	12	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	39	46 714	33 567	5 045	28 522	13 147	1 551	—	16	179	65
Federal government workers	—	2 196	2 050	612	1 438	146	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	3 148	2 723	1 003	1 720	425	66	—	—	98	—
Self-employed workers	13	1 188	723	99	624	465	43	—	—	22	—
Unpaid family workers	—	100	55	20	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	25	5 313	3 380	430	2 950	1 933	105	—	16	69	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>52 583</b>	<b>38 593</b>	<b>6 697</b>	<b>31 896</b>	<b>13 990</b>	<b>1 649</b>	—	<b>16</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>65</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	1 363	807	403	1 554	402	102	—	—	22	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	14 275	1 565	106	1 459	710	36	—	16	52	—
\$6,000 to \$9,999	—	3 668	2 580	366	2 214	1 088	51	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	5 003	5 713	380	3 043	1 430	123	—	—	28	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26	12 302	9 139	1 666	7 473	3 163	492	—	—	76	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	8 982	6 818	1 310	5 508	2 164	297	—	—	34	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	6 483	5 090	914	3 179	1 513	180	—	—	23	53
\$50,000 or more	—	8 985	6 146	1 257	4 889	2 039	327	—	—	15	—
Median	—	202	875	144	731	327	41	—	—	15	—
	\$11 428	\$14 238	\$14 706	\$15 763	\$14 383	\$13 028	\$15 247	—	\$5 000	\$9 893	\$20 328
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	52	51 932	37 909	6 108	31 801	14 023	1 660	—	16	299	65
Drive alone	52	39 377	28 491	4 135	24 357	10 889	1 167	—	16	208	51
Carpool	—	12 555	9 418	1 973	7 445	3 137	493	—	—	91	14
Public transportation	—	1 100	994	622	372	106	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	977	871	552	319	132	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	123	123	70	53	106	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	22	10	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	292	193	39	154	99	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.15	1.16	1.22	1.15	1.14	1.22	—	1.00	1.20	1.17
Mean travel time to work	47.8	31.4	33.1	38.7	31.9	26.6	41.7	—	15.0	27.4	71.2
Car, truck, or van	47.8	31.0	32.6	37.4	31.7	26.6	41.7	—	15.0	27.4	71.2
Public transportation	—	50.4	51.4	51.4	51.4	40.6	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	142	129	37	92	13	19	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**MSMA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	2 277	116 238	29	29	2 859	2 745	54 746	3 910	50 836	87	70
Householder, wife present	1 638	70 409	21	4	1 971	1 905	31 108	2 234	28 850	51	45
Householder, no wife present	367	18 368	—	—	350	317	7 716	7 801	7 801	30	17
Other household member	272	27 058	8	25	538	496	14 817	898	13 919	—	8
in group quarters	—	403	—	—	—	—	304	38	38	—	—
<b>Female</b>	590	105 134	—	—	1 443	1 209	58 141	3 832	54 309	86	24
Householder, husband present	12	3 791	—	—	51	39	1 925	1 762	1 762	—	—
Householder, no husband present	187	31 766	—	—	478	381	15 339	1 212	14 117	20	17
Other household member	391	68 448	—	—	914	789	40 289	2 443	37 846	66	24
in group quarters	—	729	—	—	—	—	598	14	584	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	86	14 431	—	—	95	206	10 593	509	10 084	11	—
20 to 24 years	281	31 832	8	—	429	416	17 368	1 267	16 101	6	8
25 to 34 years	2 340	150 282	14	29	2 789	2 729	5 083	66 846	66 846	156	6
35 to 44 years	137	20 801	7	—	360	457	10 736	755	9 981	—	—
45 to 54 years	23	4 026	—	—	57	86	2 161	128	2 033	—	—
55 years and over	1 815	116 354	21	17	2 318	2 328	55 277	3 894	51 383	127	60
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	2 734	168 727	29	16	3 167	3 195	90 765	5 298	85 467	143	75
Black	100	49 705	—	13	1 073	719	20 777	2 369	18 408	21	19
Other races	33	2 940	—	—	40	645	40	1 320	1 270	3	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	3 280	—	—	44	38	1 787	106	1 681	9	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	2 847	221 071	29	29	4 255	3 940	112 867	7 742	105 125	173	94
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	112	71 720	14	13	1 481	1 310	52 862	1 584	29 878	108	30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	842	84 840	15	4	2 997	1 205	44 777	3 386	41 391	4	29
Technicians and related support occupations	106	8 084	—	—	292	161	9 942	116	3 826	—	—
Service occupations	577	50 779	15	—	479	428	17 851	1 631	16 551	177	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	195	49 749	—	—	596	467	24 749	2 035	22 714	6	—
Service occupations	97	23 719	—	—	577	269	13 523	803	12 720	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	1 081	—	—	12	12	1 011	53	978	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	375	19 072	—	12	591	534	9 984	726	9 258	—	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	421	24 622	—	—	662	439	12 412	941	11 471	15	—
Construction	208	11 738	—	12	284	461	5 479	423	5 056	15	19
Management and professional specialty occupations	986	29 234	14	13	397	863	14 474	819	13 655	16	37
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	324	19 380	—	—	1 408	308	6 943	856	6 087	—	—
Wholesale trade	290	13 459	—	—	292	266	12 234	392	6 842	—	—
Retail trade	260	38 470	—	—	709	680	22 735	1 369	21 366	43	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	130	19 921	15	—	75	178	9 571	986	8 585	—	—
Business and repair services	166	13 713	—	—	177	205	7 072	571	6 501	8	—
Personal services	41	8 392	—	—	64	64	4 252	317	3 935	—	—
Professional and related services	307	49 117	—	13	579	482	27 102	1 573	25 529	65	38
Public administration	41	14 447	—	—	271	281	5 922	275	5 647	15	—
All other industries	94	3 700	—	—	24	152	2 083	161	1 922	11	—
Armed forces, at work	20	301	—	—	47	14	20	—	20	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 485	172 711	14	12	3 362	3 275	88 407	6 271	82 136	114	64
Federal government workers	95	11 455	—	—	306	236	5 765	306	4 459	15	—
State and local government workers	145	26 980	—	17	545	286	11 171	709	12 466	35	13
Self-employed workers	128	9 691	15	—	124	614	14 349	3 580	9 760	9	17
Unpaid family workers	14	535	—	—	13	395	91	304	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	253	41 928	8	—	451	555	26 956	1 373	25 583	42	30

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	2 838	215 901	29	29	4 230	3 850	109 502	7 521	101 981	173	94
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	227	34 510	8	—	220	410	22 630	1 390	21 240	11	13
\$4,000 to \$5,999	89	16 541	—	—	127	197	9 684	672	9 012	16	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	190	19 338	—	—	355	257	10 757	855	9 902	21	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	190	21 909	—	—	297	331	11 556	793	10 763	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	285	47 929	—	—	1 025	668	23 285	1 582	21 703	15	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	466	29 666	—	—	12	854	721	13 477	831	12 646	21
\$20,000 to \$24,999	537	17 295	14	—	543	467	7 264	462	6 802	—	26
\$25,000 to \$49,999	867	23 191	7	—	574	719	8 586	820	7 766	28	17
\$50,000 or more	87	4 522	—	—	165	110	2 263	118	2 145	6	—
Median	\$20 501	\$11 077	\$21 563	\$9 706	\$15 084	\$15 462	\$10 017	\$10 105	\$10 010	\$15 551	\$18 754

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	2 475	191 774	29	29	4 252	3 892	100 695	6 938	93 757	173	94
Drive alone	1 806	144 271	14	14	3 302	3 042	86 878	5 878	81 000	117	75
Carpool	669	38 500	15	25	946	1 072	18 233	1 354	16 879	56	19
Public transportation	57	21 037	—	—	50	62	4 296	439	3 857	—	—
Bus or streetcar	12	16 879	—	—	56	62	4 074	439	3 635	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	3 870	—	—	—	—	84	17	67	—	—
Walked only	74	3 802	—	—	—	—	3 607	155	3 452	—	—
Other means	261	11 809	—	—	—	—	930	99	1 231	—	—
Worked at home	—	2 959	—	—	—	—	2 959	111	2 848	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.12	1.35	1.76	1.14	1.20	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.26	1.13
Mean travel time to work, minutes	40.6	24.3	32.2	51.7	30.8	35.9	18.1	20.4	17.9	48.5	46.3
Car, truck, or van, minutes	36.7	22.5	32.2	51.7	30.8	35.9	17.5	19.7	17.4	48.5	46.3
Public transportation, minutes	13.2	43.5	—	—	55.5	60.0	39.2	39.3	39.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	941	—	—	29	31	446	80	366	6	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in De Kalb County, worked—Con.											
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work											
Fairfax County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newnan County	Powder County	Rockdale County	
Workers 16 years and over	61	90 046	78 533	20 978	57 555	11 513	7 266	293	353	35	1 694
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	39	49 701	42 237	10 757	31 480	7 464	4 466	161	200	16	1 005
Householder, wife present	24	31 738	26 764	7 264	19 500	4 974	2 619	128	176	16	561
Householder, no wife present	15	8 162	7 136	1 644	5 492	1 026	779	22	—	—	114
Other household member	—	9 731	8 267	1 839	5 428	1 464	1 053	11	—	—	316
In group quarters	—	70	70	—	60	—	15	—	—	—	6
<b>Female</b>	22	40 345	36 296	10 221	26 075	4 049	2 800	132	153	19	689
Householder, husband present	—	431	491	108	386	134	—	—	11	—	13
Householder, no husband present	—	14 599	13 152	3 757	9 395	1 447	661	37	38	—	152
Other household member	22	23 995	21 543	6 064	15 479	2 452	1 994	95	104	19	537
In group quarters	—	120	106	14	92	14	11	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	—	2 894	2 409	419	1 990	485	—	—	12	—	133
20 to 24 years	27	11 843	10 416	2 764	7 552	1 427	1 789	35	49	19	310
25 to 34 years	28	64 995	56 356	15 387	40 969	8 639	5 041	238	267	16	1 147
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	11	8 703	7 840	2 021	5 819	863	396	—	25	—	79
55 to 64 years	—	1 611	1 512	387	1 125	99	66	20	—	—	25
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	50	51 227	44 917	13 651	31 266	6 310	3 814	202	136	35	650
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	61	63 138	54 547	15 143	39 404	8 591	6 351	231	185	35	1 231
Black	—	25 496	22 620	5 428	17 192	2 876	843	62	168	—	463
Other races	—	1 412	1 366	407	959	146	72	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	1 359	1 215	418	797	244	38	—	—	—	5
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	61	89 839	78 358	20 957	57 401	11 481	7 253	293	353	35	1 694
Unemployed	46	20 084	26 406	8 272	18 333	3 478	2 392	208	147	19	510
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	34 607	30 632	9 050	21 582	3 975	2 451	16	37	16	300
Technicians and related support occupations	—	3 425	2 911	879	2 032	514	200	—	16	—	24
Service occupations	—	514	935	7 611	14 223	6 191	3 271	792	16	19	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	22 247	20 107	6 748	13 359	2 160	1 459	16	13	9	16
Service occupations	—	8 841	7 558	1 730	5 828	1 283	355	12	24	—	105
Construction, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	352	317	34	293	35	—	—	—	—	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	6 641	5 477	876	4 601	1 644	914	40	80	—	220
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	9 314	7 768	1 004	6 764	1 546	1 128	17	65	—	56
Construction	—	3 954	3 084	451	2 633	970	796	32	18	—	155
Manufacturing	39	10 801	8 893	936	7 957	1 808	1 785	8	73	—	682
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	8 643	8 433	3 433	5 209	1 420	533	16	56	—	43
Wholesale trade	—	4 597	3 766	298	3 468	831	950	6	10	—	104
Retail trade	—	12 941	11 155	2 125	9 010	1 786	1 079	—	54	16	199
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	9 708	8 789	3 779	5 010	919	303	—	12	—	59
Business and repair services	—	5 712	5 026	924	4 102	686	456	—	4	—	39
Personal services	—	3 878	3 403	620	2 783	425	279	6	—	—	71
Professional and related services	22	19 195	17 146	4 423	12 723	2 049	1 013	173	117	10	251
Public administration	—	7 803	7 351	3 826	3 525	452	126	16	13	—	91
All other industries	—	1 237	1 102	140	962	135	53	36	—	—	91
Armed forces, at work	—	207	175	21	154	32	13	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	39	68 964	59 064	13 250	45 814	9 900	6 451	155	263	16	1 471
Federal government workers	—	5 991	5 630	2 649	2 981	361	93	16	13	—	—
State and local government workers	22	12 084	11 289	4 647	6 642	795	452	86	68	19	130
Self-employed workers	—	2 102	2 453	426	2 027	449	270	36	9	—	71
Unpaid family workers	—	905	97	6	91	8	—	—	—	—	22
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	12 397	10 888	2 143	8 745	1 509	1 001	72	37	—	357
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	61	88 361	77 117	20 717	56 400	11 244	7 113	293	339	35	1 658
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	22	9 936	8 512	1 828	6 684	1 424	916	22	11	19	258
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	5 775	5 017	1 036	3 981	758	543	16	31	—	88
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	7 297	6 416	1 315	5 101	681	456	47	36	—	183
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	8 423	8 588	2 259	6 329	895	843	28	38	—	278
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	20 502	18 250	4 844	13 406	2 252	1 732	95	114	—	443
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	13 185	11 246	3 170	8 066	923	649	44	79	—	282
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	8 256	7 010	2 420	4 590	1 246	629	95	18	16	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	28	12 129	10 446	3 418	7 028	1 683	915	41	12	—	135
\$50,000 or more	—	1 798	1 427	415	1 072	354	152	—	—	—	56
Median	\$13 510	\$12 314	\$12 145	\$13 690	\$11 669	\$13 833	\$11 758	\$11 177	\$11 681	\$4000—	\$10 680
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	61	72 901	62 080	12 729	49 351	10 821	7 181	293	340	19	1 672
Drive alone	48	57 048	48 065	9 331	38 734	8 983	5 710	113	240	19	1 183
Carpool	15	15 853	14 015	3 398	10 617	1 838	1 471	180	98	—	489
Public transportation	16	16 568	15 970	8 168	598	780	—	—	—	—	22
Bus or streetcar	—	12 642	12 159	5 614	6 545	483	—	—	13	—	—
Railroad, elevated train, or trolley	—	3 786	3 706	2 528	1 178	80	—	—	—	—	16
Walked only	—	179	—	—	159	—	—	—	—	16	—
Other means	—	398	324	81	243	74	72	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.62	1.20	1.00	1.20
Mean travel time to work	40.8	30.9	31.0	34.4	30.2	29.7	23.9	31.7	31.7	34.9	26.8
Car, truck, or van	40.8	27.8	27.6	29.6	27.1	28.5	24.0	37.8	37.8	42.4	26.5
Public transportation	—	41.8	44.0	42.0	46.1	60.4	20.0	—	15.0	—	47.7
With a public transportation disability	—	416	—	40	362	14	13	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimated based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see Appendix A.)

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in De Kalb County, worked—Con.		Living in Atlanta city (Sp.), De Kalb County, worked									
Within County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Spalding County	Cherokee County	DeKalb County	Fulton County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (Sp.), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Spalding County	Fulton County
<b>SMSA's Residence and Place of Work</b>											
Workers 16 years and over	156	3 625	12 977	—	—	250	210	4 374	1 182	3 192	23
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Males</b>	85	2 843	6 591	—	—	199	101	2 140	555	1 585	8
Householder, wife present	36	1 905	2 554	—	—	107	27	810	169	641	2
Householder, no wife present	16	399	1 486	—	—	41	22	469	96	264	—
Other household member	31	548	2 451	—	—	51	52	871	215	680	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Females</b>	71	782	6 386	—	—	51	109	2 234	627	1 607	15
Householder, husband present	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	71	225	2 429	—	—	6	41	791	269	589	—
Other household member	—	497	3 507	—	—	29	68	1 291	354	515	15
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	15	159	689	—	—	—	22	295	96	199	—
20 to 24 years	30	549	1 771	—	—	—	16	376	169	345	—
25 to 34 years	86	2 484	9 188	—	—	227	159	2 995	865	2 126	25
35 to 44 years	27	426	972	—	—	23	16	306	71	229	—
45 years and over	25	—	—	—	—	—	17	115	14	59	—
With one or more years of college	92	2 537	4 647	—	—	37	48	1 545	446	1 129	25
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	105	3 222	4 767	—	—	64	47	1 647	472	1 195	25
Black	51	331	7 959	—	—	184	165	2 694	659	2 064	—
Other races	—	82	61	—	—	—	—	31	18	18	—
Spanish origin	—	36	175	—	—	—	—	94	52	64	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	154	3 558	12 947	—	—	255	215	4 374	1 182	3 192	23
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	68	1 439	2 924	—	—	28	29	91	255	454	25
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	37	1 638	3 348	—	—	27	56	1 456	294	765	—
Service and related support occupations	151	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	14	623	1 618	—	—	18	13	277	84	193	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	244	2 645	—	—	9	37	242	212	413	—
Service occupations	15	265	1 162	—	—	—	—	1 021	288	462	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	37	192	—	—	—	—	46	23	25	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26	561	1 986	—	—	21	21	428	25	279	—
Operations, transportation, and laborers	116	251	2 442	—	—	121	95	655	241	659	—
Construction	13	227	671	—	—	—	25	239	45	108	—
Manufacturing	45	749	1 854	—	—	—	39	734	91	633	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15	215	1 311	—	—	108	47	218	51	123	—
Wholesale trade	—	427	982	—	—	—	31	—	11	75	—
Retail trade	14	458	2 175	—	—	44	57	734	245	489	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	172	493	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	17	432	—	—	6	9	29	95	74	8
Personal services	13	118	267	—	—	13	16	359	64	203	—
Professional and related services	52	—	3 147	—	—	28	11	237	265	504	16
Public administration	—	74	892	—	—	—	—	249	54	89	—
All other industries	9	199	242	—	—	—	15	35	49	2	—
Armed forces, at work	—	47	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	154	2 754	9 575	—	—	284	187	3 225	795	2 468	9
Federal government workers	—	371	738	—	—	—	8	282	33	249	15
State and local government workers	52	209	1 911	—	—	26	16	235	45	339	—
Self-employed workers	—	275	2 272	—	—	—	—	271	59	425	—
Unpaid family workers	—	54	26	—	—	—	—	24	34	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	22	524	2 779	—	—	30	75	1 068	107	701	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	134	3 569	12 389	—	—	250	188	4 158	1 129	3 029	23
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	34	488	2 564	—	—	3	4	580	234	504	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	84	354	—	—	29	24	546	36	318	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	156	156	—	—	—	—	546	236	662	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	23	181	794	—	—	3	46	514	40	514	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	250	2 519	—	—	49	55	72	47	234	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	296	1 414	—	—	—	—	465	67	449	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17	462	448	—	—	35	—	99	4	83	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	735	519	—	—	—	5	64	31	75	—
\$50,000 or more	—	234	56	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	—
Median	\$9 759	\$16 475	\$8 648	—	—	\$12 698	\$9 217	\$7 492	\$7 344	\$9 451	\$10 345
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	143	2 959	8 775	—	—	244	85	3 305	745	2 575	25
Drive alone	113	2 135	6 348	—	—	98	37	2 335	509	1 827	—
Carpool	30	794	2 427	—	—	46	48	977	244	748	15
Public transportation	13	193	835	—	—	—	4	23	14	77	—
Bus or streetcar	13	464	3 352	—	—	—	5	249	54	715	—
Tramway, elevated train, or railroad	—	24	477	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	228	43	—	—	—	—	85	19	28	—
Other means	—	345	99	—	—	—	—	33	18	5	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	29	19	116	—	—	—	22	24	23	19	48
Mean travel time to work	43 min.	40 min.	28 min.	—	—	29 min.	39 min.	26 min.	26 min.	31 min.	57 min.
Car, truck, or van	64.7 min.	37 min.	25.7 min.	—	—	28 min.	57 min.	33 min.	38 min.	25.9 min.	57 min.
Public transportation	59 min.	34 min.	38 min.	—	—	55 min.	65 min.	45 min.	34 min.	41 min.	—
At home	—	35 min.	—	—	—	—	—	37 min.	—	—	—

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.						
	Living in Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County, worked—Con.						
	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County Henry County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	—	7 881	7 285	1 598	5 687	596	229
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>							
<b>Male</b>	—	3 976	3 611	805	2 806	365	157
Householder, wife present	—	1 494	1 306	234	1 072	188	48
Householder, no wife present	—	1 119	1 009	201	808	110	44
Other household member	—	1 363	1 296	370	926	61	65
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	3 905	3 674	793	2 881	231	72
Householder, husband present	—	266	246	43	186	11	15
Householder, no husband present	—	1 566	1 517	262	1 255	49	25
Other household member	—	2 072	1 901	461	1 440	171	32
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
16 to 19 years	—	377	367	71	296	10	—
20 to 24 years	—	1 070	959	266	693	111	9
25 to 34 years	—	5 590	5 137	1 147	3 990	453	204
35 to 44 years	—	617	595	90	505	22	16
45 years and over	—	227	227	24	203	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	2 874	2 642	820	1 822	232	96
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>							
White	—	3 091	2 916	845	2 071	175	105
Black	—	4 760	4 339	753	3 586	421	124
Other races	—	30	30	—	30	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	79	62	24	38	17	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
<b>Employed, at work</b>	—	7 871	7 275	1 588	5 687	596	229
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	1 845	1 743	486	1 257	102	97
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	2 220	2 113	657	1 456	107	15
Technicians and related support occupations	—	152	130	36	94	22	—
Sales occupations	—	710	710	126	584	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	1 358	1 273	495	778	85	15
Service occupations	—	1 735	1 556	280	1 276	179	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	89	89	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	498	445	25	420	53	32
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	1 484	1 329	140	1 189	155	85
Construction	—	333	314	23	291	19	35
Manufacturing	—	1 048	982	49	933	83	66
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	697	604	184	420	93	41
Wholesale trade	—	252	217	16	201	35	13
Retail trade	—	1 295	1 221	185	1 036	74	43
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	372	344	150	194	28	—
Business and repair services	—	498	448	152	296	50	—
Personal services	—	899	787	134	653	112	—
Professional and related services	—	1 790	1 694	347	1 347	96	32
Public administration	—	540	517	336	181	23	13
All other industries	—	147	147	12	135	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	5 729	5 241	932	4 309	488	184
Federal government workers	—	433	419	212	207	14	—
State and local government workers	—	1 227	1 244	443	801	83	45
Self-employed workers	—	392	381	11	370	11	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	1 646	1 560	281	1 279	86	16
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>							
<b>Total with earnings</b>	—	7 546	6 971	1 524	5 447	575	214
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	1 406	1 295	280	1 015	111	51
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	959	849	183	666	110	55
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	961	947	112	835	14	29
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	1 151	1 089	234	855	62	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	1 515	1 516	360	1 158	139	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	657	674	134	540	77	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	270	246	85	161	24	38
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	362	324	156	188	38	32
\$50,000 or more	—	29	29	—	—	—	—
Median	—	\$8 777	\$8 725	\$9 598	\$8 485	\$9 694	\$16 203
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>							
Private car, truck, or van	—	4 949	4 492	764	3 728	457	229
Drive alone	—	3 681	3 270	620	2 650	411	156
Carpool	—	1 268	1 222	144	1 078	46	73
Public transportation	—	2 824	2 685	534	1 851	139	—
Bus or streetcar	—	2 322	2 200	568	1 632	122	—
Schweby, elevated train, or railroad	—	466	487	252	197	17	—
Walked only	—	82	82	—	82	—	—
Other means	—	26	26	—	26	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.17	1.18	1.12	1.19	1.06	1.22
Mean travel time to work	—	29.6	28.8	24.8	29.9	39.2	41.1
Car, truck, or van	—	23.1	22.3	18.9	23.0	30.9	41.1
Public transportation	—	41.5	40.1	30.2	44.6	66.7	—
With a public transportation disability	—	35	35	14	21	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.						
	Living in Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of De Kalb County, worked	
	Newton County	Paulding County	Rockdale County	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butts County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	—	—	10	—	114	208 395	29
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>							
<b>Male</b> .....	—	—	10	—	94	109 647	29
Householder, wife present .....	—	—	10	—	31	67 905	21
Householder, no wife present .....	—	—	—	—	14	16 472	—
Other household member .....	—	—	—	—	49	24 657	8
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	403	—
<b>Female</b> .....	—	—	—	—	20	98 748	—
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	—	—	20	3 341	—
Householder, no husband present .....	—	—	—	—	—	29 337	—
Other household member .....	—	—	—	—	—	65 341	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	729	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
16 to 19 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	13 742	—
20 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	38	30 061	8
25 to 54 years .....	—	—	10	—	42	141 094	14
55 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	45	19 839	7
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	3 669	—
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	—	—	94	111 707	21
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>							
White .....	—	—	10	—	64	163 740	29
Black .....	—	—	—	—	50	41 776	—
Other races .....	—	—	—	—	—	2 879	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	3 105	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Employed, at work .....	—	—	10	—	114	208 104	29
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	—	—	—	11	64 811	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	—	—	—	27	81 472	15
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	—	—	—	20	7 777	—
Sales occupations .....	—	—	—	—	17	25 989	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	—	—	—	—	47 456	—
Service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	20	20 814	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	11	946	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	18 480	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	—	10	—	35	21 977	—
Construction .....	—	—	—	—	—	10 567	—
Manufacturing .....	—	—	—	—	—	27 380	14
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	16 249	—
Wholesale trade .....	—	—	—	—	17	13 074	—
Retail trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	36 297	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	—	—	—	—	19 458	15
Business and repair services .....	—	—	—	—	11	12 901	—
Personal services .....	—	—	—	—	20	7 105	—
Professional and related services .....	—	—	—	—	41	45 970	—
Public administration .....	—	—	—	—	—	13 645	—
All other industries .....	—	—	10	—	25	3 458	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	291	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	—	—	10	—	84	163 138	14
Federal government workers .....	—	—	—	—	21	10 717	—
State and local government workers .....	—	—	—	—	9	29 000	—
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	9 002	15
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	509	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	—	—	—	35	39 158	8
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>							
Total with earnings .....	—	—	10	—	114	203 512	29
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	—	—	—	—	52	31 946	8
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	—	—	—	14	14 705	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	17 650	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	21 183	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	26	45 400	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	10	—	11	28 389	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	16 847	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	11	22 572	7
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	4 430	—
Median .....	—	—	\$15 439	—	\$4 714	\$11 292	\$21 563
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>							
Private car, truck, or van .....	—	—	10	—	59	182 999	29
Drive alone .....	—	—	10	—	42	146 926	14
Carpool .....	—	—	—	—	17	36 073	15
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	20	17 207	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	20	13 577	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	3 393	—
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	35	3 640	—
Other means .....	—	—	—	—	—	1 701	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	2 848	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	—	—	1.00	—	1.17	1.12	1.35
Mean travel time to work .....	—	—	35.0	—	48.2	24.0	52.2
Car, truck, or van .....	—	—	35.0	—	57.9	24.0	52.2
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	90.0	42.8	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	20	853	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Remainder of De Kalb County, worked—Con.									
	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>4 052</b>	<b>3 744</b>	<b>108 513</b>	<b>6 560</b>	<b>101 953</b>	<b>150</b>		<b>94</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2 660</b>	<b>2 644</b>	<b>52 606</b>	<b>3 355</b>	<b>49 251</b>	<b>79</b>		<b>70</b>
Householder, wife present	4	1 864	30 278	2 109	28 189	49	45		45
Householder, no wife present	—	309	822	8 057	7 537	30	17		17
Other household member	25	487	444	13 947	688	13 259	—		24
In group quarters	—	—	—	304	38	266	—		8
<b>Female</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 392</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>55 907</b>	<b>3 205</b>	<b>52 702</b>	<b>71</b>		<b>24</b>
Householder, husband present	—	35	39	1 773	114	1 659	—		—
Householder, no husband present	—	472	340	14 538	1 010	13 528	20		20
Other household member	—	885	721	38 998	2 067	36 951	51		24
In group quarters	—	—	—	598	14	584	—		—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	—	95	184	10 303	409	9 894	11		—
20 to 24 years	—	429	400	16 692	1 139	15 553	6		8
25 to 54 years	29	3 134	2 650	69 034	4 214	64 820	133		86
55 to 64 years	—	537	441	10 456	684	9 752	—		—
65 years and over	—	57	69	2 048	114	1 934	—		—
With one or more years of college	17	2 281	2 280	53 708	3 454	50 254	104		60
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	16	3 103	3 148	89 118	4 826	84 292	120		75
Black	13	887	556	18 081	1 677	16 404	21		19
Other races	—	62	40	1 314	57	1 257	9		—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	44	38	619	74	1 617	9		—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>4 005</b>	<b>3 730</b>	<b>108 493</b>	<b>6 560</b>	<b>101 933</b>	<b>150</b>		<b>94</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13	1 089	1 459	30 589	1 578	29 011	85		30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4	1 270	1 155	43 721	3 090	40 631	50		28
Technicians and related support occupations	4	292	161	3 767	316	3 471	—		13
Sales occupations	—	391	564	15 809	1 151	14 658	44		17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	587	587	24 123	1 823	22 302	6		—
Service occupations	—	512	237	12 450	545	11 905	—		—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	11	12	625	30	595	—		—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	12	513	582	9 556	577	8 979	—		36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	541	354	11 552	720	10 832	15		—
Construction	12	284	436	5 201	294	4 907	15		19
Manufacturing	—	397	833	13 750	728	13 022	16		37
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	1 280	261	6 725	741	5 984	—		—
Wholesale trade	—	261	266	7 145	381	6 764	—		—
Retail trade	—	665	623	22 001	1 124	20 877	43		—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	75	178	9 480	962	8 518	—		—
Business and repair services	—	171	186	6 781	676	6 305	—		—
Personal services	—	26	48	3 893	211	3 682	—		—
Professional and related services	13	551	471	25 831	1 310	24 521	50		38
Public administration	—	271	5	5 673	221	5 452	15		—
All other industries	4	24	137	2 013	112	1 901	11		—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	47	20	—	20	—		—
Private wage and salary workers	12	3 138	3 068	85 176	5 488	79 688	106		64
Federal government workers	—	306	248	4 483	273	4 210	—		—
State and local government workers	17	519	271	12 633	557	12 076	35		13
Self-employed workers	—	89	121	5 852	177	5 675	9		17
Unpaid family workers	—	—	13	369	65	304	—		—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	421	485	25 948	1 066	24 882	42		30
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>3 980</b>	<b>3 662</b>	<b>105 344</b>	<b>6 392</b>	<b>98 952</b>	<b>150</b>		<b>94</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	207	296	21 550	20	20 436	11		15
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	168	143	9 140	546	8 594	16		11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	325	229	10 117	617	9 500	21		—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	17	284	11	11 040	651	10 389	15		—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	963	613	22 564	1 435	21 129	—		6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12	809	710	13 072	674	12 398	50		21
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	508	467	7 167	648	6 719	23		—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	565	709	8 480	789	7 691	28		17
\$50,000 or more	—	151	110	2 214	118	2 096	6		—
Median	\$9 706	\$15 183	\$15 871	\$10 116	\$10 629	\$10 083	\$15 768		\$18 754
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
<b>Private car, truck, or van</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>4 008</b>	<b>3 707</b>	<b>97 560</b>	<b>6 173</b>	<b>91 387</b>	<b>150</b>		<b>94</b>
Drive alone	—	3 108	2 483	87 600	5 083	75 221	105		75
Carpool	25	900	1 024	17 256	1 090	16 166	41		19
Public transportation	—	44	37	3 321	243	3 078	—		—
Bus or streetcar	—	44	37	3 147	226	2 921	—		—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	73	17	—	—		—
Walked only	—	—	—	56	—	—	—		—
Other means	—	—	—	3 527	103	3 424	—		—
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 257	41	1 216	—		—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.76	1.14	1.20	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.24		1.13
Mean travel time to work, minutes	51.7	30.7	35.5	17.7	20.4	17.6	51.1		46.3
Public transportation	—	50.8	60.0	37.9	41.3	37.7	—		—
With a public transportation disability	—	29	15	409	43	366	6		—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (p1.) Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Faulding County	Rockdale County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>82 165</b>	<b>71 248</b>	<b>19 380</b>	<b>51 868</b>	<b>10 917</b>	<b>7 037</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1 684</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>45 725</b>	<b>38 626</b>	<b>9 952</b>	<b>28 674</b>	<b>7 099</b>	<b>4 309</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>995</b>
Householder, wife present	24	30 244	25 458	7 030	18 428	4 786	2 571	128	176	16	511
Householder, wife present	17	7 043	6 142	1 464	3 716	735	311	22	24	—	356
Other household member	—	8 346	6 971	1 469	5 502	1 397	988	11	24	—	316
In group quarters	—	70	70	10	60	—	—	—	—	—	69
<b>Female</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>36 440</b>	<b>32 422</b>	<b>9 428</b>	<b>23 194</b>	<b>3 818</b>	<b>2 728</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>148</b>
Householder, husband present	—	1 364	1 239	316	923	125	119	—	11	—	169
Householder, no husband present	—	13 003	11 635	3 495	8 140	1 398	636	39	38	—	152
Other household member	22	21 923	19 642	5 603	14 039	2 281	1 962	95	104	19	537
In group quarters	—	120	106	14	92	14	11	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	—	2 517	2 042	348	1 494	475	474	—	12	—	133
20 to 24 years	22	10 773	9 457	2 498	6 959	1 316	1 280	35	49	19	310
25 to 34 years	28	59 405	51 219	14 242	36 979	8 186	4 637	238	267	16	1 137
35 to 44 years	11	8 086	7 245	1 931	5 314	51	380	—	—	—	89
45 years and over	—	1 384	1 285	363	922	99	66	20	—	—	25
With one or more years of college	50	48 533	42 275	12 831	29 444	6 078	3 718	202	136	35	650
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	61	40 047	51 631	14 298	37 333	8 416	6 246	231	185	35	1 221
Black	—	20 736	18 281	4 675	13 606	2 455	719	62	168	—	463
Other races	—	1 382	1 336	407	929	46	72	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	1 280	1 153	394	759	127	38	—	—	—	5
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	61	81 968	71 083	19 369	51 714	10 885	7 024	293	353	35	1 684
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	46	28 239	24 863	7 787	17 076	3 376	2 295	208	147	19	510
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	32	38 287	28 519	8 292	20 126	3 848	2 456	16	27	16	300
Technicians and related support occupations	—	3 273	2 981	843	1 938	492	200	—	16	—	24
Sales occupations	—	8 225	6 704	1 297	5 607	1 321	792	9	16	93	93
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12	20 889	18 634	5 611	12 055	1 444	1 444	16	23	—	183
Service occupations	—	7 106	6 002	1 404	4 552	1 104	355	12	—	—	105
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	263	228	24	204	35	13	—	20	—	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	6 143	5 032	1 411	3 721	882	40	80	18	—	197
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	7 830	6 439	864	5 575	1 391	1 043	17	65	—	150
Construction	—	3 621	2 770	428	2 342	851	761	32	18	—	555
Manufacturing	39	9 753	7 911	887	7 024	1 842	1 733	8	73	—	682
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9	3 364	8 039	3 251	4 788	1 327	492	16	56	—	43
Wholesale trade	—	4 345	3 549	282	3 267	796	937	6	10	—	199
Retail trade	—	11 646	9 934	1 940	7 994	1 712	1 036	—	54	—	169
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9	3 336	8 445	3 429	4 816	391	303	—	12	—	99
Business and repair services	—	5 214	4 578	772	3 806	636	456	—	4	—	199
Personal services	—	2 929	2 616	486	2 130	513	159	—	16	—	133
Professional and related services	22	17 405	15 452	4 076	11 376	1 953	981	173	19	251	81
Public administration	—	7 263	6 834	3 490	3 344	429	113	16	13	—	81
All other industries	—	1 090	955	128	827	53	53	36	—	—	61
Armed forces, at work	—	197	160	11	154	12	13	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	39	63 235	53 823	12 318	41 505	9 412	6 267	155	263	16	1 461
Federal government workers	—	5 558	5 211	2 437	2 774	347	93	16	13	—	130
State and local government workers	22	10 757	10 045	2 437	7 612	1 407	1 234	36	9	—	71
Self-employed workers	—	2 510	2 072	415	1 657	438	270	36	9	—	35
Unpaid family workers	—	105	97	6	91	8	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	10 751	9 328	1 862	7 466	1 423	985	72	37	—	227
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	61	80 815	70 146	19 193	50 953	10 669	6 899	293	339	35	1 648
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	22	8 530	7 217	1 548	5 669	1 313	865	22	11	19	238
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	4 816	4 188	1 315	4 873	1 048	816	21	16	—	88
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	6 336	5 669	1 203	4 463	667	427	47	36	—	112
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	8 332	7 499	2 025	5 474	833	843	28	38	—	278
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	18 645	16 732	4 484	12 248	2 113	1 723	95	114	—	489
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	12 434	10 562	3 036	7 526	1 872	872	44	79	—	272
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	7 986	6 744	2 335	4 429	1 222	591	18	16	—	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	28	11 767	10 122	2 647	7 511	1 645	883	12	12	—	135
\$50,000 or more	—	1 769	1 413	427	986	356	152	—	—	—	28
Median	\$13 510	\$12 785	\$12 619	\$14 185	\$12 124	\$14 216	\$11 688	\$11 177	\$11 681	\$4000—	\$10 638
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	61	67 952	57 588	11 965	45 623	10 364	6 952	293	340	19	1 662
Drive alone	48	53 367	44 795	8 711	36 084	8 572	5 554	113	242	19	1 173
Carpool	13	14 585	12 793	3 254	9 539	1 792	1 398	98	98	—	489
Public transportation	—	13 744	13 285	7 334	5 951	459	—	—	13	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	10 120	9 959	5 046	4 913	361	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	3 320	3 327	1 288	1 038	63	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	97	77	—	77	20	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	372	298	81	217	74	72	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.18	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.62	1.20	1.00	1.20
Mean travel time to work, minutes	40.8	41.0	41.2	35.2	29.7	29.7	23.4	37.8	31.7	34.9	16.7
Car, truck, or van, minutes	40.8	41.0	41.2	35.2	29.7	29.7	23.4	37.8	31.7	34.9	16.7
Public transportation, minutes	—	45.3	44.8	43.3	46.6	58.5	20.0	—	15.0	—	47.7
With a public transportation disability	—	381	367	26	341	14	13	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of De Kalb County, worked—Con.		Living in Douglas County, worked									
	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
Workers 16 years and over	156	3 511	21 199	—	11	400	2 848	984	77	907	6 273	18
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	85	2 749	12 907	—	—	305	1 767	768	65	703	3 281	18
Householder, wife present	37	1 874	9 869	—	—	260	1 108	677	42	635	2 072	18
Householder, no wife present	18	376	878	—	—	33	217	31	23	8	257	—
Other household member	31	499	2 086	—	—	12	442	60	—	60	878	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	—
Female	71	762	8 292	—	11	95	1 081	216	12	204	2 992	—
Householder, husband present	20	148	1 488	—	—	10	15	10	—	10	54	—
Householder, no husband present	71	225	2 118	—	—	28	119	35	—	35	420	—
Other household member	—	497	6 926	—	11	67	947	171	12	159	2 518	—
In group quarters	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	13	139	1 612	—	11	17	393	26	—	26	717	—
20 to 24 years	30	511	2 641	—	—	16	449	47	12	35	876	—
25 to 34 years	86	2 452	14 852	—	—	294	1 704	856	65	791	4 006	18
35 to 64 years	27	384	1 848	—	—	62	266	55	—	55	555	—
65 years and over	—	25	246	—	—	11	36	—	—	—	119	—
With one or more years of college	92	2 443	4 915	—	11	99	482	329	12	317	1 519	8
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	105	3 158	19 998	—	11	374	2 681	963	77	886	5 661	18
Black	51	271	1 048	—	—	16	167	9	—	9	569	—
Other races	—	82	153	—	—	10	—	12	—	12	43	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	36	142	—	—	—	—	42	—	42	33	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	156	3 444	21 139	—	11	400	2 828	984	77	907	6 261	18
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	69	1 628	3 849	—	—	21	518	240	10	230	1 345	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	37	1 021	6 530	—	11	113	746	337	32	205	1 710	—
Technicians and related support occupations	9	131	516	—	—	13	35	33	20	13	105	—
Sales occupations	14	646	1 873	—	—	27	277	95	—	95	776	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	244	4 141	—	11	73	434	109	12	97	829	—
Service occupations	13	192	2 509	—	—	63	407	13	—	12	1 374	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	—	139	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	88	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	36	3 756	—	—	119	496	279	35	244	821	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	216	4 356	—	—	84	633	216	—	216	923	—
Construction	13	227	2 047	—	—	60	291	217	9	208	712	18
Manufacturing	45	749	9 765	—	—	40	494	134	—	134	498	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10	335	3 013	—	—	146	276	252	20	232	346	—
Wholesale trade	14	458	1 739	—	—	33	191	82	24	58	162	—
Retail trade	14	458	1 739	—	—	33	191	82	24	58	162	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	177	1 066	—	—	17	71	61	12	49	201	—
Business and repair services	—	156	920	—	—	—	188	43	—	43	255	—
Personal services	13	98	627	—	—	11	47	24	—	24	303	—
Professional and related services	52	486	2 635	—	11	—	314	55	—	55	1 721	—
Public administration	9	174	1 285	—	—	39	64	17	—	17	422	—
All other industries	9	174	567	—	—	—	294	—	—	—	178	—
Armed forces, at work	—	67	60	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	12	—
Private wage and salary workers	104	2 672	17 083	—	11	343	2 501	884	77	807	4 094	8
Federal government workers	—	350	760	—	—	28	49	25	—	25	105	—
State and local government workers	52	200	2 361	—	—	29	176	17	—	17	1 397	—
Self-employed workers	—	255	908	—	—	—	122	38	—	38	610	10
Unpaid family workers	—	34	87	—	—	—	—	20	—	20	67	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	22	489	3 284	—	11	41	508	97	9	88	1 621	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	134	3 395	20 691	—	11	400	2 648	984	77	907	6 072	18
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	34	436	3 286	—	11	29	408	109	—	109	1 869	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	170	1 373	—	—	9	201	23	—	23	728	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	23	180	1 680	—	—	2	27	196	32	32	607	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	23	181	2 158	—	—	—	373	41	—	41	536	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31	554	4 217	—	—	103	468	163	33	130	1 063	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	579	3 880	—	—	70	608	239	30	209	662	18
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17	442	2 295	—	—	85	275	182	14	168	260	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	226	713	—	—	77	109	195	—	195	311	—
\$50,000 or more	—	227	89	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	36	—
Median	\$9 739	\$16 998	\$11 701	—	\$4000	\$16 894	\$11 170	\$17 111	\$15 512	\$17 373	\$7 446	\$15 439
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	143	2 870	20 434	—	—	389	2 798	984	77	907	5 698	18
Drive alone	113	2 093	14 628	—	—	322	2 175	708	77	631	4 671	8
Carpool	30	777	5 806	—	—	67	623	276	—	276	1 027	10
Public transportation	13	83	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	—
Bus or streetcar	13	44	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	193	181	—	11	—	10	—	—	—	160	—
Other means	—	365	193	—	—	11	40	—	—	—	59	—
Worked at home	—	—	276	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	276	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.19	1.19	—	—	1.11	1.14	1.20	1.00	1.23	1.11	1.59
Mean travel time to work	43.5	39.7	28.9	—	5.0	45.7	28.0	47.5	44.0	47.8	38.4	65.6
Car, truck, or van	44.7	36.6	29.1	—	—	45.8	27.9	47.5	44.0	47.8	38.4	65.6
Public transportation	30.0	23.9	31.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.9	—
With a public transportation disability	—	10	223	—	—	18	33	37	—	37	53	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Paulding County	Rockdale County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	—	10 408	6 608	1 399	5 209	3 800	171	11	—	75	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	—	6 519	4 284	779	3 505	2 235	163	11	—	75	—
Householder, wife present	—	3 512	3 741	3 038	3 038	1 771	149	11	—	62	—
Householder, no wife present	—	340	200	62	138	140	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	667	343	14	329	324	14	—	—	13	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	3 889	2 324	620	1 704	1 565	8	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	69	39	—	39	30	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	638	439	70	369	369	8	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	3 212	1 846	550	1 296	1 366	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	—	435	229	16	213	206	—	—	—	—	13
20 to 24 years	—	1 227	67	709	67	518	442	11	—	47	15
25 to 54 years	—	7 773	4 950	1 123	3 827	2 823	143	11	—	47	—
55 to 64 years	—	893	665	182	483	228	17	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	80	55	11	44	25	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	2 407	1 609	475	1 134	798	48	—	—	12	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	—	10 054	6 370	1 325	5 045	3 684	150	11	—	75	—
Black	—	287	204	74	130	83	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	67	34	—	34	33	21	—	—	33	—
Spanish origin	—	67	30	16	14	37	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	—	10 380	6 589	1 399	5 190	3 791	171	11	—	75	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	1 663	1 176	308	868	487	50	—	—	12	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	3 674	2 462	625	1 837	1 212	25	—	—	14	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	330	249	13	236	81	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	659	479	97	382	295	17	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	2 685	1 734	515	1 219	951	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	653	418	154	264	235	24	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	23	11	—	11	12	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	1 942	1 176	129	1 047	766	56	—	—	25	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	2 425	1 346	183	1 163	1 040	40	11	—	24	—
Construction	—	724	501	75	426	223	12	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	2 736	1 401	118	1 283	1 335	63	—	—	13	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	1 698	1 305	336	969	663	30	11	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	732	577	19	558	19	—	—	—	9	—
Retail trade	—	992	741	119	622	551	30	—	—	53	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	716	563	255	308	153	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	411	307	107	307	104	23	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	242	105	23	82	137	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	534	369	118	251	165	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	743	683	328	355	60	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	82	37	8	29	45	13	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	28	19	—	19	9	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	9 024	5 461	876	4 585	3 563	146	11	—	61	—
Federal government workers	—	553	498	198	300	55	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	742	613	310	303	129	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	89	36	12	24	53	25	—	—	14	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	981	559	91	468	422	25	—	—	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	—	10 301	6 512	1 387	5 125	3 789	171	11	—	75	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	847	448	63	385	399	—	—	—	13	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	412	227	—	227	185	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	818	499	134	365	319	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	1 182	591	101	604	591	14	—	—	12	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	2 376	1 520	451	1 069	856	44	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	2 137	1 519	320	1 199	618	96	—	—	50	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	1 465	960	220	740	505	17	11	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	1 021	718	96	622	303	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	43	30	4	16	14	13	—	—	—	—
Median	—	\$13 609	\$14 860	\$14 303	\$15 034	\$11 813	\$15 649	\$20 453	—	\$15 192	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	—	10 290	6 503	1 394	5 109	3 787	171	11	—	75	—
Drive alone	—	6 551	4 104	785	3 319	2 447	131	—	—	62	—
Carpool	—	3 739	2 399	609	1 790	1 340	40	11	—	13	—
Public transportation	—	35	35	3	30	30	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	35	35	3	30	30	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	83	70	—	70	13	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1 26	1 27	1 34	1 25	1 24	1 13	2 00	—	1 09	—
Mean travel time to work	—	35 1	37 8	38 7	37 6	39 3	54 6	35 0	—	39 1	—
Car, truck, or van	—	35 1	37 9	38 7	37 7	30 3	54 6	35 0	—	39 1	—
Public transportation	—	51 4	51 4	45 0	52 5	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	82	72	16	36	10	—	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Douglas County, worked—Con.		Living in Fayette County, worked									
Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
<b>SMSA's Residence and Place of Work</b>											
Workers 16 years and over	793	11 666	—	—	2 291	79	276	9	267	17	4 337
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
Male	555	7 006	—	—	1 447	33	207	9	198	—	2 127
Householder, no wife present	406	5 712	—	—	1 178	21	196	9	187	—	1 588
Householder, wife present	16	347	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	153
Other household member	133	947	—	—	203	12	11	—	11	—	386
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	238	4 660	—	—	844	46	69	—	69	17	2 210
Householder, husband present	—	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
Householder, no husband present	10	84	—	—	109	—	13	—	13	—	144
Other household member	228	4 175	—	—	735	46	56	—	56	17	2 019
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	76	632	—	—	167	—	—	—	—	—	378
20 to 24 years	83	1 100	—	—	207	12	21	—	21	—	505
25 to 34 years	586	8 718	—	—	1 730	48	249	9	240	17	2 960
35 to 44 years	—	864	—	—	168	19	6	—	6	—	268
45 years and over	—	352	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	226
With one or more years of college	241	4 581	—	—	1 108	40	91	—	91	—	1 384
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	739	11 164	—	—	2 186	79	251	9	242	17	4 047
Black	54	471	—	—	105	—	17	—	17	—	279
Other races	—	31	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	11
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	160	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	9
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	766	11 666	—	—	2 291	79	276	9	267	17	4 337
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	137	3 057	—	—	582	21	50	—	50	—	1 169
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	116	4 184	—	—	603	46	90	—	90	—	1 317
Technicians and related support occupations	15	587	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	25
Sales occupations	59	1 278	—	—	224	—	35	—	35	—	628
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	42	2 319	—	—	467	—	46	—	46	—	664
Service occupations	77	890	—	—	226	—	—	—	—	17	410
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	161
Processing, production, craft, and repair occupations	192	1 740	—	—	421	—	58	9	49	—	514
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	244	1 628	—	—	208	12	78	—	78	—	766
Construction	111	1 025	—	—	190	—	64	9	55	—	413
Manufacturing	260	1 493	—	—	154	41	32	—	32	—	705
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	48	2 410	—	—	843	18	23	—	23	—	230
Wholesale trade	38	643	—	—	100	28	28	—	28	—	263
Retail trade	72	1 711	—	—	325	—	47	—	47	—	836
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	767	—	—	99	—	44	—	44	—	278
Business and repair services	—	427	—	—	47	—	12	—	12	—	147
Personal services	—	221	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	109
Professional and related services	176	1 909	—	—	412	—	6	—	6	—	910
Public administration	22	756	—	—	83	—	25	—	25	—	184
All other industries	39	304	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	262
Armed forces, at work	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	542	8 819	—	—	1 873	79	245	9	236	17	2 973
Federal government workers	—	27	—	—	93	—	14	—	14	—	50
State and local government workers	162	1 446	—	—	266	—	17	—	17	—	766
Self-employed workers	62	824	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	10
Unpaid family workers	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	171	1 963	—	—	387	12	24	—	24	—	1 223
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	773	11 407	—	—	2 274	79	276	9	267	17	4 154
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	87	1 592	—	—	278	—	35	—	35	—	1 025
\$4,000 to \$5,999	23	893	—	—	92	—	—	—	—	—	589
\$6,000 to \$7,999	29	829	—	—	124	—	—	—	—	—	383
\$8,000 to \$9,999	96	760	—	—	120	—	14	—	14	—	390
\$10,000 to \$14,999	168	2 069	—	—	334	31	101	—	101	—	669
\$15,000 to \$19,999	112	1 457	—	—	301	27	37	—	37	—	424
\$20,000 to \$24,999	131	1 433	—	—	341	9	36	—	36	—	738
\$25,000 to \$49,999	69	2 005	—	—	498	12	41	9	32	—	373
\$50,000 or more	—	8	—	—	16	—	12	—	12	—	63
Median	\$12 511	\$13 599	—	—	\$17 465	\$16 053	\$14 089	\$26 801	\$13 765	\$4000	\$8 410
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	715	11 236	—	—	2 291	79	276	9	267	17	4 021
Drive alone	464	8 646	—	—	1 874	56	217	9	208	17	3 449
Carpool	251	2 590	—	—	465	23	59	—	59	—	572
Public transportation	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Bus or streetcar	—	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	43	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	35	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93
Worked at home	—	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104
Percent per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.15	—	—	1.13	1.17	1.13	1.00	1.14	1.00	1.08
Mean travel time to work	42.6	26.7	—	—	28.9	33.8	32.2	40.0	31.9	45.0	12.9
Cor. truck, or van	45.8	26.6	—	—	28.9	33.8	32.2	40.0	31.9	45.0	12.6
Public transportation	—	53.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.3
With a public transportation disability	—	56	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	32

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over .....**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male .....**

Householder, wife present .....

Householder, no wife present .....

Other household member .....

In group quarters .....

**Female .....**

Householder, husband present .....

Householder, no husband present .....

Other household member .....

In group quarters .....

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years .....

20 to 24 years .....

25 to 34 years .....

35 to 64 years .....

65 years and over .....

With one or more years of college .....

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White .....

Black .....

Other races .....

Spanish origin<sup>1</sup> .....

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work .....

Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....

Technicians and related support occupations .....

Sales occupations .....

Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....

Service occupations .....

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....

Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....

Construction .....

Manufacturing .....

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....

Wholesale trade .....

Retail trade .....

Finance, insurance, and real estate .....

Business and repair services .....

Personal services .....

Professional and related services .....

Public administration .....

All other industries .....

Armed forces, at work .....

Private wage and salary workers .....

Federal government workers .....

State and local government workers .....

Self-employed workers .....

Unpaid family workers .....

At work 1 to 34 hours .....

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings .....

\$1 to \$3,999 or loss .....

\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....

\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....

\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....

\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....

\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....

\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....

\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....

\$50,000 or more .....

Median .....

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van .....

Drive alone .....

Carpool .....

Public transportation .....

Bus or streetcar .....

Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....

Walked only .....

Other means .....

Worked at home .....

Persons per private car, truck, or van .....

Mean travel time to work .....

Car, truck, or van .....

Public transportation .....

With a public transportation disability .....

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Fayette County, worked—Con.										
Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Paulding County	Rockdale County
Workers 16 years and over .....	4 431	2 378	515	1 863	2 053	90	134	—	11	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male .....</b>	2 991	1 521	217	1 304	1 470	79	122	—	—	—
Householder, wife present .....	2 563	1 348	202	1 146	1 215	79	67	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present .....	315	173	15	157	255	—	13	—	—	—
Other household member .....	313	136	15	121	177	—	22	—	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female .....</b>	1 440	857	298	559	583	11	12	—	11	—
Householder, husband present .....	38	26	13	13	12	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	122	62	52	10	52	—	12	—	—	—
Other household member .....	1 280	769	275	494	511	11	—	—	11	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years .....	87	24	18	6	63	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years .....	343	160	59	101	183	—	12	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	3 491	1 896	335	1 561	1 596	90	122	—	11	—
35 to 64 years .....	403	248	63	185	155	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	107	50	40	10	57	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college .....	1 889	983	229	754	906	14	44	—	11	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White .....	4 349	2 335	515	1 820	2 014	90	134	—	11	—
Black .....	70	31	—	31	39	—	—	—	—	—
Other races .....	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	86	49	13	36	37	—	4	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work .....	4 431	2 378	515	1 863	2 053	90	134	—	11	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 181	605	234	371	576	26	17	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 761	1 007	188	619	754	9	107	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	281	147	—	147	134	—	107	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	362	210	—	210	172	9	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 098	602	188	468	448	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations .....	237	105	—	105	132	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	715	374	—	326	341	32	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	237	105	—	105	132	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	537	287	45	242	250	23	4	—	—	—
Construction .....	336	193	43	150	143	22	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing .....	543	270	49	221	273	—	33	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	1 281	694	63	621	597	13	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	204	121	20	101	83	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade .....	503	152	—	152	351	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	332	217	71	146	115	14	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services .....	212	112	30	82	100	9	—	—	—	—
Personal services .....	23	19	—	19	4	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	533	272	119	153	261	12	8	—	11	—
Public administration .....	377	306	110	196	71	—	87	—	—	—
All other industries .....	23	19	—	19	4	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	3 509	1 788	307	1 481	1 721	90	33	—	—	—
Federal government workers .....	294	197	32	165	97	—	67	—	—	—
State and local government workers .....	378	309	161	69	147	—	8	—	11	—
Self-employed workers .....	251	84	15	69	147	—	6	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	300	127	18	109	173	—	17	—	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings .....	4 372	2 365	515	1 850	2 007	90	134	—	11	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss .....	211	52	—	52	159	—	6	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	2 925	1 589	345	1 240	1 348	90	134	—	11	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	322	191	45	146	131	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	236	156	75	81	80	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	890	501	149	352	389	33	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	622	355	86	269	267	38	8	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	799	355	21	334	444	10	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	991	586	89	400	402	9	81	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	117	77	15	62	40	—	11	—	—	—
Median .....	\$17 402	\$17 360	\$12 896	\$19 314	\$17 457	\$15 958	\$27 726	—	\$10 415	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van .....	4 341	2 302	478	1 824	2 039	90	110	—	11	—
Drive alone .....	2 925	1 423	203	1 502	1 502	55	90	—	—	—
Carpool .....	1 416	879	275	604	537	35	20	—	—	—
Public transportation .....	76	76	37	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	76	76	37	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Other means .....	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.24	1.29	1.58	1.23	1.19	1.34	1.12	—	1.00	—
Mean travel time to work .....	36.0	42.2	46.7	41.0	28.8	59.1	25.7	—	70.0	—
Car, truck, or van .....	35.4	41.4	46.7	40.0	28.6	59.1	25.9	—	70.0	—
Public transportation .....	67.9	67.9	65.7	70.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	14	6.9	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Fayette County, worked—Con.			Living in Forsyth County, worked								
	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bulfs County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
<b>SMSA's Residence and Place of Work</b>												
Workers 16 years and over .....	—	662	10 850	—	153	119	296	1 754	127	1 627	—	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	—	452	6 557	—	59	102	257	1 074	55	1 019	—	—
Householder, wife present .....	—	376	4 959	—	40	210	913	858	55	858	—	—
Householder, no wife present .....	—	31	446	—	—	29	44	—	—	44	—	—
Other household member .....	—	45	1 152	—	17	12	18	117	—	117	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	—	210	4 293	—	94	17	39	680	72	608	—	—
Householder, husband present .....	—	17	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	—	193	500	—	—	14	67	—	—	67	—	—
Other household member .....	—	17	3 696	—	94	17	25	613	72	541	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	—	38	922	—	13	—	18	99	34	65	—	—
20 to 24 years .....	—	77	1 488	—	12	12	9	196	—	196	—	—
25 to 54 years .....	—	483	7 088	—	86	107	200	1 253	78	1 175	—	—
55 to 64 years .....	—	62	1 092	—	23	—	56	195	15	180	—	—
65 years and over .....	—	2	260	—	19	—	13	11	—	11	—	—
With one or more years of college .....	—	296	2 437	—	10	30	88	459	65	394	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	—	647	10 761	—	153	119	296	1 708	112	1 596	—	—
Black .....	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races .....	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	46	15	31	—	—
Spanish origin .....	—	16	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	—	650	10 839	—	153	119	296	1 754	127	1 627	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	242	1 689	—	—	—	31	250	23	227	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	125	3 062	—	10	30	78	631	104	527	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	22	226	—	—	13	8	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	—	41	1 051	—	—	—	43	208	47	161	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	62	1 785	—	10	17	27	423	57	366	—	—
Service occupations .....	—	31	846	—	39	—	56	38	—	38	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	27	537	—	—	12	65	—	14	—	14	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	83	1 997	—	65	69	60	309	—	309	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	142	2 708	—	93	12	71	512	—	512	—	—
Construction .....	—	54	1 586	—	12	68	81	162	—	162	—	—
Manufacturing .....	—	262	2 804	—	92	—	64	474	—	474	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	86	766	—	10	13	16	155	17	138	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	—	—	637	—	—	9	28	222	—	222	—	—
Retail trade .....	—	81	1 639	—	20	—	13	227	11	216	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	22	376	—	—	17	43	87	38	49	—	—
Business and repair services .....	—	15	396	—	—	—	—	114	15	99	—	—
Personal services .....	—	5	205	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—
Professional and related services .....	—	61	1 243	—	9	—	8	142	—	142	—	—
Public administration .....	—	22	477	—	10	—	29	82	12	70	—	—
All other industries .....	—	42	710	—	—	12	14	76	34	42	—	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	12	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	—	595	8 160	—	134	119	252	1 491	115	1 376	—	—
Federal government workers .....	—	38	281	—	—	—	—	101	12	89	—	—
State and local government workers .....	—	27	1 086	—	19	—	29	116	—	116	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	—	2	201	—	—	—	15	46	—	46	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	71	2 308	—	22	32	75	199	19	180	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings .....	—	652	10 491	—	153	119	296	1 754	127	1 627	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	—	22	1 781	—	61	—	40	206	15	191	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	95	1 001	—	17	15	27	61	19	42	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	11	1 334	—	42	45	14	90	—	90	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	133	1 900	—	10	—	33	87	8	79	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	103	1 966	—	10	12	31	443	47	396	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	73	1 508	—	28	13	75	432	15	417	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	69	745	—	12	9	48	161	11	150	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	135	773	—	—	25	28	225	12	213	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	11	166	—	—	—	—	49	—	49	—	—
Median .....	—	\$12 727	\$9 852	—	\$6 738	\$7 978	\$15 127	\$14 832	\$11 582	\$15 117	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	—	623	10 123	—	153	119	296	1 744	127	1 617	—	—
Drive alone .....	—	477	6 697	—	153	81	188	1 011	90	921	—	—
Carpool .....	—	146	3 426	—	—	38	108	733	37	696	—	—
Public transportation .....	—	12	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	12	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	13	276	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	—	14	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	332	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	—	1.16	1.25	—	1.00	1.22	1.30	1.34	1.19	1.36	—	—
Mean travel time to work .....	—	32.6	29.7	—	22.9	65.2	48.1	40.0	43.7	39.7	—	—
Car, truck, or van .....	—	31.9	30.2	—	22.9	65.2	48.1	40.0	43.7	39.7	—	—
Public transportation .....	—	20.0	68.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	10	37	—	—	—	—	24	—	24	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>2 575</b>	<b>1 837</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>653</b>						
Householder, wife present	1 860	1 392	643	47	47	596	749						
Householder, no wife present	122	212	101	19	84	109	39						
Other household member	593	233	78	13	65	155	162						
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>514</b>						
Householder, husband present	60	37	—	—	—	—	—						
Householder, no husband present	235	95	50	—	—	45	89						
Other household member	1 845	677	253	37	216	424	425						
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	585	82	16	—	16	66	125						
20 to 24 years	499	532	152	32	120	380	228						
25 to 54 years	2 880	1 786	825	72	961	961	776						
55 to 64 years	571	209	122	—	122	87	38						
65 years and over	180	37	12	12	—	25	—						
With one or more years of college	1 150	601	381	37	344	220	99						

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	4 687	2 631	1 127	116	1 011	1 504	1 167						
Black	—	—	—	—	—	15	—						
Other races	28	15	—	—	—	—	—						
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	13	13	—	13	—	—						

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed at work	4 715	2 635	1 116	116	1 000	1 519	1 167						
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 027	525	13	207	13	305	622						
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 285	772	373	48	325	399	256						
Technicians and related support occupations	74	117	50	11	39	67	14						
Sales occupations	591	164	69	—	69	15	45						
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	620	491	254	37	217	237	197						
Service occupations	428	154	72	18	54	82	131						
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	—	—	—	—	75	—						
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	636	713	261	13	248	452	203						
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 010	569	195	14	181	374	441						
Construction	355	747	207	27	180	540	161						
Manufacturing	1 027	525	13	207	13	305	622						
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	294	254	122	10	112	132	34						
Wholesale trade	163	130	84	—	84	46	75						
Retail trade	929	380	177	—	177	203	70						
Finance, insurance, and real estate	159	101	48	—	48	53	12						
Business and repair services	161	65	39	—	39	26	13						
Personal services	94	40	—	—	93	40	38						
Professional and related services	787	189	88	12	76	101	108						
Public administration	211	131	131	54	77	13	—						
All other industries	535	73	—	—	—	73	14						
Armed forces, at work	—	11	11	—	11	—	—						
Private wage and salary workers	2 947	2 163	883	50	833	1 280	1 054						
Federal government workers	52	105	75	14	61	30	23						
State and local government workers	749	146	115	40	75	31	27						
Self-employed workers	845	232	54	12	42	178	63						
Unpaid family workers	122	—	—	—	—	—	—						
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 285	564	73	—	73	491	131						

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>4 485</b>	<b>2 565</b>	<b>1 097</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>1 468</b>	<b>1 119</b>						
\$1 \$3,999 or less	962	202	27	—	—	303	177						
\$4,000 to \$5,999	590	201	40	13	47	182	66						
\$6,000 to \$7,999	761	240	—	—	62	139	181						
\$8,000 to \$9,999	648	276	117	24	93	157	148						
\$10,000 to \$14,999	744	515	264	25	239	251	221						
\$15,000 to \$19,999	291	423	207	19	188	216	246						
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21	280	161	151	11	119	11						
\$25,000 to \$49,999	176	250	149	13	136	101	69						
\$50,000 or more	67	50	50	12	38	—	—						
Median	\$7 802	\$11 793	\$15 318	\$13 900	\$15 430	\$9 401	\$9 831						

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	4 046	2 609	1 102	91	1 011	1 507	1 156						
Drive alone	3 136	1 452	641	30	811	1 111	676						
Carpool	910	1 157	461	61	400	696	480						
Public transportation	16	37	25	25	—	12	—						
Bus or streetcar	16	37	25	25	—	12	—						
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Walked only	265	—	—	—	—	—	11						
Other means	36	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Worked at home	332	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.38	1.35	1.70	1.32	1.40	1.35						
Mean travel time to work	14.2	42.1	53.6	64.6	52.3	33.7	36.4						
Car, truck, or van	14.6	41.8	52.8	58.9	52.3	33.7	36.8						
Public transportation	75.0	65.9	85.6	85.6	—	25.0	—						
With a public transportation disability	—	13	—	—	13	—	—						

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in Forsyth County, worked—Con.					Living in Fulton County, worked						
	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt. 1), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
Workers 16 years and over	—	1 096	222 567	—	137	8 608	7 328	26 054	2 541	23 513	346	404
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	727	117 824	—	53	5 326	4 927	13 118	1 197	11 921	200	272
Householder, wife present	—	534	62 642	—	37	3 296	2 995	7 102	711	6 391	137	127
Householder, no wife present	—	57	25 381	—	16	3 798	1 067	2 725	261	2 464	15	45
Other household member	—	136	28 399	—	1	1 068	1 868	3 189	225	2 964	48	100
In group quarters	—	—	1 212	—	—	24	37	102	—	102	—	—
Female	—	369	104 743	—	84	3 322	2 401	12 936	1 344	11 592	146	132
Householder, husband present	—	—	4 106	—	—	131	108	399	28	371	16	7
Householder, no husband present	—	60	41 250	—	12	1 154	694	5 266	685	4 581	41	31
Other household member	—	309	58 470	—	72	1 997	1 586	7 227	631	6 596	89	94
In group quarters	—	—	917	—	—	—	13	44	—	44	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	46	10 373	—	—	274	540	939	66	873	—	43
20 to 24 years	—	258	31 455	—	35	1 629	854	3 726	250	3 476	32	152
25 to 54 years	—	608	150 177	—	93	5 886	4 774	18 388	1 865	16 523	298	190
55 to 64 years	—	169	23 570	—	9	725	1 052	2 502	267	2 235	16	7
65 years and over	—	15	4 692	—	—	94	108	499	93	406	—	12
With one or more years of college	—	253	107 897	—	105	3 387	3 690	13 649	1 277	12 372	182	162
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	1 083	123 508	—	113	5 204	5 039	15 816	1 495	14 321	218	264
Black	—	—	97 440	—	24	3 392	2 267	10 142	1 046	9 096	128	140
Other races	—	13	1 619	—	—	12	22	96	—	96	—	—
Spanish origin	—	—	2 856	—	—	131	65	193	12	181	—	17
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	1 096	221 924	—	137	8 549	7 261	26 054	2 541	23 513	346	404
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	198	60 243	—	13	1 306	2 239	7 778	948	6 830	185	134
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	255	76 974	—	32	2 685	2 128	9 269	766	8 503	79	62
Technicians and related support occupations	—	11	6 870	—	21	314	303	1 056	66	990	19	28
Sales occupations	—	67	24 859	—	11	780	975	2 752	132	2 620	18	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	177	45 245	—	21	5 591	850	5 461	568	4 893	42	8
Service occupations	—	43	32 700	—	—	1 240	665	3 525	323	3 202	2	3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	31	—	—	31	113	114	—	114	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	200	18 471	—	32	1 451	1 131	2 139	219	1 920	39	61
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	400	32 125	—	—	1 816	1 085	3 229	283	2 946	41	128
Construction	—	99	10 753	—	32	613	655	1 298	82	1 216	16	110
Manufacturing	—	353	29 751	—	—	1 780	1 380	3 822	270	3 552	83	72
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	111	24 860	—	—	2 827	460	2 796	265	2 531	13	72
Wholesale trade	—	73	11 501	—	—	450	505	1 553	162	1 391	22	23
Retail trade	—	194	34 835	—	12	1 708	1 258	3 394	196	3 198	28	34
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	37	20 080	—	20	162	474	2 146	142	2 004	—	31
Business and repair services	—	35	13 529	—	—	493	296	1 812	212	1 600	18	—
Personal services	—	20	12 122	—	—	264	170	1 180	175	1 005	2	7
Professional and related services	—	129	46 262	—	73	673	940	5 933	826	5 107	149	81
Public administration	—	24	13 796	—	—	362	218	1 677	142	1 535	15	17
All other industries	—	21	4 215	—	—	49	305	443	69	374	—	12
Armed forces, at work	—	—	643	—	—	59	67	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	946	171 135	—	73	7 477	6 069	20 919	1 771	19 148	250	306
Federal government workers	—	40	11 836	—	—	501	454	1 671	99	1 572	—	—
State and local government workers	—	27	28 073	—	64	488	554	2 496	596	2 200	87	16
Self-employed workers	—	83	10 902	—	—	119	251	743	75	668	9	82
Unpaid family workers	—	—	621	—	—	23	—	25	—	25	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	206	41 400	—	16	1 390	1 199	3 776	341	3 435	33	57
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	1 069	214 750	—	137	8 406	7 128	25 143	2 446	22 697	346	388
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	170	33 688	—	12	826	923	3 329	376	2 953	55	85
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	120	18 465	—	36	609	565	1 864	84	1 770	21	37
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	137	23 395	—	—	756	539	2 517	287	2 230	22	93
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	148	25 388	—	—	1 010	562	2 897	272	2 625	39	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	221	45 560	—	—	893	1 556	6 060	654	5 406	145	77
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	179	27 448	—	16	1 375	1 076	3 519	375	3 144	57	64
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	160	31 144	—	—	937	732	1 873	122	1 751	7	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	46	16 627	—	9	739	917	2 413	266	2 147	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	17	6 835	—	—	261	258	671	—	671	—	15
Median	—	\$9 453	\$10 457	—	\$10 515	\$12 114	\$12 631	\$11 153	\$11 012	\$11 700	\$10 669	\$7 548
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	1 084	173 657	—	137	8 259	7 185	22 231	2 093	20 138	330	404
Drive alone	—	815	138 838	—	107	6 663	5 596	17 741	1 682	16 059	208	254
Carpool	—	269	34 819	—	30	1 596	1 589	4 490	411	4 079	122	150
Public transportation	—	12	37 388	—	—	392	556	3 566	392	3 174	14	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	35 214	—	—	299	85	3 286	361	2 925	16	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	6 564	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	6 456	—	—	11	13	73	11	62	—	—
Other means	—	—	1 618	—	—	39	45	184	45	139	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	3 448	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.18	1.12	—	1.15	1.12	1.15	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.28	1.26
Mean travel time to work	—	33.7	25.7	—	36.6	25.3	28.6	31.1	28.1	31.4	32.3	31.2
Car, truck, or van	—	33.9	25.8	—	36.6	24.4	28.2	27.1	23.4	27.5	31.7	31.2
Public transportation	—	10.0	41.9	—	—	47.3	67.7	56.4	54.9	56.6	45.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	1 456	—	—	40	29	114	24	90	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Fulton County, worked—Con.										
	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt. 1), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newtown County	Paulding County	Rockdale County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	216	176 276	135 499	28 407	107 092	40 777	2 558	207	12	21	336
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	206	91 547	69 221	13 877	55 344	22 326	1 785	120	—	—	206
Householder, wife present	103	47 422	34 825	7 300	27 525	12 597	1 192	59	—	—	108
Householder, no wife present	—	20 685	16 499	3 486	10 017	3 986	900	29	—	—	17
Other household member	—	24 417	16 741	2 706	14 035	5 676	376	32	—	—	106
In group quarters	—	1 023	956	169	767	67	12	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	10	84 729	66 278	14 530	51 748	18 451	773	87	12	21	130
Householder, husband present	—	3 415	2 430	615	2 015	785	—	13	—	—	17
Householder, no husband present	—	33 761	27 950	6 348	21 602	5 811	229	29	—	—	33
Other household member	—	46 705	34 942	7 535	27 407	11 763	532	45	12	21	80
In group quarters	—	848	756	32	724	92	12	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	51	8 396	5 975	657	4 618	3 121	130	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	24 796	19 196	4 443	14 753	5 600	195	—	12	—	24
25 to 34 years	121	118 022	91 462	19 720	71 762	26 540	893	168	—	21	270
35 to 64 years	—	18 865	14 473	2 832	11 841	4 192	271	39	—	—	42
65 years and over	—	6 197	4 873	755	4 118	1 324	69	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	106	84 982	68 158	17 305	50 853	16 824	1 312	159	12	21	93
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	202	94 260	65 551	14 911	50 640	28 709	2 093	117	—	21	113
Black	14	80 541	68 796	13 179	55 617	11 745	465	76	12	—	223
Other races	—	1 475	1 152	317	835	323	—	14	—	—	—
Spanish origin*	—	2 413	1 921	377	1 544	492	37	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	216	175 759	135 015	28 398	106 617	40 744	2 558	207	12	21	336
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	68	17 433	38 199	9 459	28 740	9 224	767	95	12	21	100
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	67	61 623	48 332	12 388	15 944	13 791	900	90	—	—	136
Technicians and related support occupations	—	5 028	4 067	1 030	3 037	961	56	66	—	—	—
Sales occupations	17	8 823	14 416	2 300	12 116	4 107	468	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11	36 772	29 849	9 058	20 791	6 723	436	24	—	—	39
Service occupations	26	27 192	20 548	8 815	16 733	6 624	80	—	—	—	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34	13 257	9 147	1 020	8 127	4 110	288	11	—	—	28
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15	25 210	18 144	1 628	16 516	7 066	440	11	—	—	126
Construction	—	7 735	5 335	564	4 771	2 400	245	12	—	—	—
Manufacturing	12	22 365	15 977	1 558	6 279	6 428	640	44	—	—	145
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13	18 538	13 822	3 859	9 963	4 716	158	—	—	—	22
Wholesale trade	10	6 443	6 089	664	5 425	2 354	451	—	—	—	44
Retail trade	65	26 130	19 850	2 609	17 041	3 280	206	—	—	—	72
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31	17 055	13 725	4 601	9 124	3 330	135	—	—	—	26
Business and repair services	12	10 648	8 433	1 213	7 220	2 215	250	—	—	—	—
Personal services	10	10 476	8 532	1 449	7 083	1 944	23	—	—	—	96
Professional and related services	49	37 903	31 046	7 052	23 994	6 857	273	63	12	21	70
Public administration	10	11 406	10 066	4 382	5 684	3 840	215	88	—	—	—
All other industries	14	5 060	2 180	247	1 933	880	132	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	517	484	9	475	33	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	183	133 110	100 275	18 623	81 652	32 835	2 303	66	—	21	294
Federal government workers	—	9 142	8 138	3 114	5 024	1 004	—	68	—	—	—
State and local government workers	33	21 845	20 385	5 603	14 782	1 460	105	73	12	—	30
Self-employed workers	—	9 650	6 442	1 025	5 417	3 208	106	—	—	—	12
Unpaid family workers	—	529	259	42	217	270	44	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	92	34 415	25 389	3 656	21 733	9 026	391	14	—	—	17
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	216	169 902	130 846	27 838	103 008	39 056	2 477	193	12	21	317
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	39	28 121	20 926	3 039	17 887	7 195	246	20	—	—	32
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12	5 286	3 296	528	3 762	1 754	169	—	—	21	17
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14	19 133	14 907	3 022	11 885	4 246	228	35	—	—	38
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10	20 603	16 378	3 372	13 006	4 225	215	—	—	—	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36	35 057	27 578	6 069	21 509	6 479	509	58	12	—	96
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35	20 908	16 131	3 381	12 550	4 722	318	26	—	—	54
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11	21 248	18 493	2 327	6 166	3 755	235	26	—	—	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999	40	14 049	10 660	3 052	7 608	3 389	977	28	—	—	20
\$50,000 or more	—	5 465	4 231	1 165	3 066	1 234	140	—	—	—	—
Median	\$14 430	\$10 163	\$10 195	\$11 396	\$9 907	\$10 046	\$13 335	\$13 048	\$10 415	\$5 000	\$11 275
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	216	131 771	96 959	16 609	80 350	34 812	2 498	207	12	21	322
One alone	118	70 792	77 255	12 672	64 583	28 537	1 958	145	—	—	150
Carpool	48	25 979	19 704	3 937	15 767	4 275	540	62	12	21	172
Public transportation	—	3 363	30 873	11 110	19 763	2 490	45	—	—	—	14
Bus or streetcar	—	31 483	29 118	10 282	18 836	2 365	61	—	—	—	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	29 999	2 754	732	552	15	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	6 339	4 959	459	4 500	1 400	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	1 325	799	28	799	28	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	3 438	1 909	58	1 851	1 539	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.11	1.14	3.00	2.00	2.00	1.55
Mean travel time to work	25.9	24.7	26.1	28.1	25.4	29.7	28.7	18.1	60.0	50.0	44.6
Car, truck, or van	—	21.4	22.7	25.5	21.4	17.9	29.4	38.1	60.0	50.0	45.2
Public transportation	—	40.3	39.6	34.7	42.4	48.6	33.6	—	—	—	30.0
With a public transportation disability	—	1 259	996	192	804	263	14	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Fulton County, worked—Con.						Living in Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County, worked					
	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
Workers 16 years and over .....	64	3 374	135 998	—	33	3 523	3 844	15 486	1 819	13 667	174	76
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Male .....	64	2 506	69 792	—	9	2 036	2 543	7 417	841	6 576	116	56
Householder, wife present .....	64	1 299	31 104	—	1	1 019	1 298	3 177	435	2 742	17	44
Householder, no wife present .....	—	445	18 300	—	—	477	510	1 952	215	1 737	15	—
Other household member .....	—	720	19 262	—	—	496	598	2 186	191	1 995	24	12
In group quarters .....	—	42	1 126	—	—	24	37	102	—	102	—	—
Female .....	—	868	66 206	—	24	1 487	1 301	8 069	978	7 091	58	20
Householder, husband present .....	—	41	2 786	—	—	69	63	274	28	246	16	—
Householder, no husband present .....	—	276	29 357	—	—	583	426	3 732	526	3 206	9	7
Other household member .....	—	515	33 212	—	24	835	799	4 019	424	3 595	33	13
In group quarters .....	—	36	851	—	—	—	13	44	—	44	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	—	127	5 720	—	—	98	275	569	66	503	—	—
20 to 24 years .....	—	520	20 404	—	—	656	515	2 256	179	2 077	13	37
25 to 54 years .....	53	2 274	70 075	—	24	2 407	2 416	10 553	1 303	9 252	145	39
55 to 64 years .....	11	386	14 915	—	9	320	582	1 766	201	1 565	16	—
65 years and over .....	—	67	4 884	—	—	42	56	340	70	270	—	—
With one or more years of college .....	37	2 132	62 748	—	33	1 322	1 793	7 261	810	6 451	88	44
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	48	2 277	56 667	—	9	1 232	2 076	6 838	896	5 942	83	32
Black .....	16	1 002	78 335	—	24	2 791	1 755	8 589	923	7 666	91	44
Other races .....	—	95	996	—	—	—	13	59	—	59	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup> .....	—	27	1 922	—	—	29	40	117	12	105	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	64	3 315	135 646	—	33	3 503	3 796	15 486	1 819	13 667	174	76
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	40	1 482	34 527	—	24	503	965	4 129	642	3 487	85	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	810	43 211	—	9	821	1 114	4 741	473	4 268	38	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	78	4 241	—	—	50	249	727	37	690	—	—
Sales occupations .....	—	499	13 036	—	9	327	413	1 190	91	1 099	9	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	233	9 534	—	—	444	352	824	345	479	29	—
Service occupations .....	—	214	24 392	—	—	726	368	2 894	263	2 631	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	416	10 448	—	—	12	66	80	—	80	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	617	672	—	—	617	672	1 235	180	1 055	—	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	24	393	22 323	—	—	824	711	2 407	261	2 146	24	32
Construction .....	8	311	6 639	—	—	330	353	810	37	773	16	20
Manufacturing .....	40	761	17 531	—	—	393	928	2 108	192	1 916	51	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	16	390	13 431	—	—	261	626	1 461	238	1 223	1	—
Wholesale trade .....	—	155	6 117	—	—	111	224	681	43	638	10	12
Retail trade .....	—	138	20 498	—	—	826	674	1 807	147	1 660	9	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	138	11 228	—	—	75	212	725	67	658	—	—
Business and repair services .....	—	143	8 199	—	—	280	177	904	133	771	—	—
Personal services .....	—	92	9 550	—	—	139	103	910	130	780	—	—
Professional and related services .....	—	649	31 515	—	24	648	528	4 484	666	3 818	73	20
Public administration .....	—	202	8 640	—	—	174	94	1 150	102	1 048	15	—
All other industries .....	—	78	2 298	—	—	21	242	246	54	192	—	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	59	352	—	—	20	48	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	64	2 479	102 362	—	9	2 773	3 164	11 732	1 154	10 578	99	44
Federal government workers .....	—	272	7 569	—	—	249	228	1 150	83	1 067	—	—
State and local government workers .....	—	359	19 645	—	24	267	346	2 181	521	1 660	75	32
Self-employed workers .....	—	264	6 236	—	—	63	106	423	61	362	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	186	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	656	27 242	—	—	570	725	2 585	302	2 283	21	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings .....	64	3 329	130 450	—	33	3 429	3 738	14 780	1 762	13 018	174	76
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	—	458	22 924	—	—	432	556	2 522	341	2 181	13	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	16	274	13 049	—	—	358	376	1 324	86	1 238	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	248	16 383	—	—	340	375	340	1 813	238	1 575	9
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	230	16 734	—	—	501	356	1 660	237	1 423	—	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	8	555	27 474	—	14	484	776	3 519	405	3 114	114	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	469	15 170	—	—	494	776	3 519	405	3 114	114	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	211	7 579	—	—	304	354	1 814	237	1 575	38	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	756	7 554	—	—	84	279	787	119	668	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	23	228	3 593	—	—	40	126	524	126	400	—	—
Median .....	\$34 742	\$13 803	\$9 539	—	\$11 543	\$10 176	\$11 132	\$9 861	\$9 823	\$9 867	\$11 773	\$6 833
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	64	2 836	96 285	—	33	3 247	3 759	12 038	1 434	10 604	158	76
Drive alone .....	56	8	773	20 858	—	19	2 354	2 866	9 174	1 112	60	45
Carpool .....	8	773	20 858	—	14	893	893	2 812	322	2 490	98	31
Public transportation .....	—	163	31 908	—	—	253	85	3 241	237	2 912	16	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	105	30 036	—	—	253	85	3 241	237	2 912	16	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	14	1 433	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	154	5 000	—	—	—	—	244	15	222	—	—
Other means .....	—	221	896	—	—	23	—	134	11	62	—	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	1 909	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons, per private car, truck, or van .....	1.07	1.20	1.14	—	1.27	1.18	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.62	1.26
Mean travel time to work .....	51.7	39.7	26.6	—	67.1	29.5	28.9	33.9	27.1	34.8	35.0	39.8
Car, truck, or van .....	51.7	37.6	22.5	—	67.1	28.0	28.0	28.0	21.4	28.9	34.0	39.8
Public transportation .....	—	42.7	41.4	—	—	46.6	67.7	56.3	53.1	56.6	45.0	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	1.21	—	—	40	17	82	12	70	—	—

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>56 691</b>	<b>50 488</b>	<b>9 876</b>	<b>40 612</b>	<b>6 203</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>-</b>
Householder, wife present	13	24 885	22 149	4 317	17 832	2 736	345	22	-
Householder, wife absent	14	15 160	13 556	1 074	10 482	1 004	100	18	-
Other household member	-	15 709	13 858	2 296	11 562	1 851	189	22	-
In group quarters	14	937	925	189	736	132	12	12	-
<b>Female</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>54 812</b>	<b>49 780</b>	<b>10 624</b>	<b>39 156</b>	<b>5 032</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>-</b>
Householder, husband present	-	2 347	2 115	500	1 615	232	-	-	-
Householder, no husband present	-	24 434	22 137	5 019	17 118	2 297	118	15	-
Other household member	-	27 249	24 772	5 073	19 699	2 477	132	45	-
In group quarters	-	782	756	312	724	26	12	-	-

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	14	4 691	4 190	520	3 670	501	73	-	-
20 to 24 years	-	16 828	15 137	3 463	11 674	1 691	99	-	-
25 to 34 years	-	73 485	65 789	13 948	51 841	7 696	636	104	-
35 to 64 years	14	12 097	11 123	2 088	9 115	1 065	69	-	-
65 years and over	13	4 402	4 029	561	3 468	373	31	-	-
With one or more years of college	13	51 699	47 701	12 168	35 533	3 998	332	82	-

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	27	45 704	41 966	9 831	32 135	3 738	522	57	-
Black	14	64 875	57 438	10 411	47 027	7 437	386	47	-
Other races	-	924	864	258	606	60	-	-	-
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	-	1 714	1 561	313	1 248	153	22	-	-

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	41	111 219	100 002	20 500	79 502	11 217	908	104	-
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13	28 420	26 638	6 420	20 218	1 762	175	82	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	-	36 263	33 445	8 718	24 727	2 818	294	-	-
Technicians and related support occupations	-	3 180	2 921	672	2 249	259	35	-	-
Sales occupations	-	10 997	9 959	1 710	8 249	1 038	91	-	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	-	22 086	20 356	4 226	14 229	1 635	168	-	-
Service occupations	14	20 362	17 913	3 280	14 633	2 449	11	-	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	573	555	78	477	68	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	-	7 722	6 497	666	5 995	1 040	124	11	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	-	17 879	14 769	1 318	13 451	3 110	304	11	-
Construction	-	4 924	4 225	468	3 757	699	157	-	-
Manufacturing	-	13 574	11 406	1 024	10 382	2 168	285	44	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	-	10 708	9 072	2 506	6 566	1 636	57	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	4 913	4 230	444	3 786	683	130	-	-
Retail trade	-	17 080	15 202	2 249	12 953	1 878	90	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	9 975	9 280	6 132	6 148	695	18	-	-
Business and repair services	-	6 788	6 200	969	5 231	588	50	-	-
Personal services	-	8 398	7 449	1 237	6 212	949	10	-	-
Professional and related services	13	25 877	24 296	5 391	18 905	1 581	121	60	-
Public administration	-	7 207	6 944	2 895	4 049	263	-	-	-
All other industries	14	1 775	1 698	185	1 513	457	-	-	-
Armed forces, at work	-	284	266	-	266	18	-	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	28	83 114	73 438	13 335	60 103	9 676	867	44	-
Federal government workers	-	9 942	5 561	2 232	3 329	381	-	-	-
State and local government workers	-	16 605	15 855	11 710	4 845	24	60	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	5 667	5 259	798	4 461	408	17	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	175	175	10	165	-	-	-	-
At work 1 to 34 hours	41	23 141	21 074	2 918	18 156	2 067	142	-	-

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>106 906</b>	<b>96 196</b>	<b>20 031</b>	<b>76 165</b>	<b>10 710</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>-</b>
\$1 to \$3 999 or loss	14	19 284	17 446	2 501	14 945	1 838	111	10	-
\$4 000 to \$5 999	14	10 825	9 680	1 781	7 899	1 095	79	-	-
\$6 000 to \$7 999	14	13 674	12 243	2 452	9 791	1 431	81	35	-
\$8 000 to \$9 999	-	18 872	12 602	2 677	9 925	1 270	89	-	-
\$10 000 to \$14 999	-	21 831	14 917	4 092	15 325	2 414	238	33	-
\$15 000 to \$19 999	-	12 053	10 875	2 547	8 328	1 178	122	26	-
\$20 000 to \$24 999	-	5 996	3 354	1 492	3 862	642	72	-	-
\$25 000 to \$49 999	13	4 332	2 167	1 759	4 088	39	39	-	-
\$50 000 or more	-	3 039	2 732	2 000	2 002	307	51	-	-
Median	\$6 929	\$9 394	\$9 385	\$10 500	\$9 098	\$9 482	\$11 189	\$10 645	-

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	41	75 675	66 481	10 963	55 518	9 194	862	104	-
Drive alone	41	60 001	52 978	8 548	44 430	7 023	627	56	-
Carpool	-	15 674	13 503	2 415	11 088	2 171	240	-	-
Public transportation	-	28 268	26 404	8 877	17 527	1 864	31	-	-
Bus or streetcar	-	26 640	24 797	8 100	16 697	1 843	31	-	-
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	1 189	1 189	-	508	-	-	-	-
Walked only	-	4 927	4 851	459	4 392	76	-	-	-
Other means	-	724	623	143	581	101	15	-	-
Worked at home	-	909	909	1	831	-	-	-	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.21	1.39	-
Mean travel time to work	41.5	25.2	21.4	26.0	24.4	29.2	37.6	35.6	-
Car, truck, or van	41.5	20.8	21.4	21.8	24.0	31.1	37.1	35.6	-
Public transportation	-	39.5	38.4	31.7	41.8	55.4	39.7	-	-
With a public transportation disability	-	968	895	171	724	73	14	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Fulton County, worked					
	Faulding County	Rockdale County	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>86 569</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>5 085</b>	<b>3 484</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>										
Householder, wife present	—	166	27	1 261	48 032	—	44	3 290	2 384	
Householder, no wife present	—	68	27	509	31 538	—	28	2 257	1 597	
Other household member	—	72	301	72	7 281	—	461	—	317	
In group quarters	—	26	—	409	9 127	—	16	572	470	
<b>Female</b>										
Householder, husband present	21	92	459	38 537	40	—	—	1 795	1 100	
Householder, no husband present	—	17	—	25	1 320	—	—	62	45	
Other household member	—	33	—	156	11 893	—	12	571	268	
In group quarters	21	42	—	242	25 258	48	—	1 162	787	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	44	4 653	—	—	176	265	
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	311	11 051	—	35	973	339	
25 to 34 years	21	227	16	1 099	60 102	—	69	3 479	2 358	
35 to 44 years	—	31	11	216	8 655	—	405	—	470	
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	50	2 108	—	—	52	52	
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	21	60	—	1 112	45 149	—	72	2 065	1 897	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	21	55	11	1 037	66 841	—	104	3 972	2 963	
Black	—	203	16	640	19 105	—	—	1 101	512	
Other races	—	—	—	43	623	—	—	12	9	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	15	934	—	—	102	25	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	21	258	27	1 675	86 278	—	104	5 046	3 465	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21	67	11	783	25 716	—	49	803	1 274	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	31	—	457	33 763	—	23	1 864	1 114	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	35	2 429	—	—	364	54	
Sales occupations	—	—	—	247	11 823	—	12	453	562	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	31	—	175	19 311	—	11	1 437	498	
Service occupations	—	17	—	73	8 308	—	—	334	197	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	666	—	—	19	47	
Production, precision, craft, and repair occupations	—	28	—	174	8 023	—	32	834	459	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	115	16	188	9 802	—	—	992	374	
Construction	—	29	—	213	4 114	—	32	283	302	
Manufacturing	—	125	11	352	12 440	—	—	555	852	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	22	16	181	11 429	—	—	1 921	199	
Wholesale trade	—	36	—	65	5 384	—	—	339	281	
Retail trade	—	—	—	121	14 337	—	12	882	584	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	88	8 852	—	11	87	262	
Business and repair services	—	—	—	25	5 330	—	—	213	119	
Personal services	—	—	—	33	2 572	—	—	125	67	
Professional and related services	—	—	—	517	14 747	—	49	425	412	
Public administration	21	46	—	125	5 146	—	—	188	108	
All other industries	—	—	—	55	1 917	—	—	28	263	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	45	291	—	—	39	19	
Private wage and salary workers	21	240	27	1 155	68 773	—	64	4 504	2 905	
Federal government workers	—	—	—	181	4 267	—	—	252	228	
State and local government workers	—	18	—	242	8 428	—	40	921	208	
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	142	4 666	—	—	271	145	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	435	—	—	—	12	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	17	—	418	14 158	—	16	820	474	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1 680</b>	<b>84 300</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>4 977</b>	<b>3 390</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	12	—	228	764	—	—	394	367	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	21	17	16	132	5 616	—	12	351	189	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	150	7 012	—	—	381	199	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	36	—	67	8 664	—	—	509	206	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	96	—	323	18 086	—	—	1 052	780	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	43	—	226	12 278	—	40	881	501	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	24	—	122	7 563	—	—	655	378	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	11	—	317	11 073	—	—	655	378	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	117	3 242	—	—	221	130	
Median	\$5 000	\$12 091	\$5 688	\$13 793	\$12 273	—	\$10 243	\$14 341	\$14 574	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	21	244	27	1 456	77 372	—	104	5 012	3 426	
Drive alone	—	110	—	1 014	63 411	—	88	4 309	2 730	
Carpool	21	134	—	442	13 961	—	16	703	696	
Public transportation	—	14	—	76	5 480	—	—	46	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	50	5 178	—	—	46	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	151	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	102	1 456	—	—	11	13	
Other means	—	—	—	86	722	—	—	16	45	
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 539	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	2.00	1.64	1.00	1.22	1.11	—	1.11	1.08	1.14	
Mean travel time to work	50.0	48.6	39.3	38.4	24.4	—	27.0	23.2	28.4	
Car, truck, or van	50.0	49.7	39.3	38.6	23.2	—	27.0	22.1	28.5	
Public transportation	—	30.0	—	29.1	45.3	—	—	50.9	—	
With or without public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	335	—	—	—	12	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Atlanta City (pt. 1), Fulton County		Central business district
	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt. 1), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County	Forsyth County	Fulton County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt. 1), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Atlanta City (pt. 1), Fulton County	Central business district	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>10 568</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>9 846</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>64 773</b>	<b>35 231</b>	<b>16 498</b>	<b>3 907</b>	<b>35 231</b>	<b>16 498</b>	<b>3 907</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>5 701</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>5 345</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>34 856</b>	<b>18 733</b>	<b>4 001</b>				
Householder, wife present	3 925	276	3 649	60	83	90	22 537	12 676	2 983				
Householder, no wife present	1 003	34	969	24	88	49	5 325	2 848	1 018				
Other household member	1 003	34	969	24	88	49	6 708	2 883	410				
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	31	—				
<b>Female</b>	<b>4 867</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>4 501</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>29 917</b>	<b>16 498</b>	<b>3 906</b>				
Householder, husband present	125	—	125	—	7	—	1 068	51	115				
Householder, no husband present	1 534	159	1 375	32	24	81	9 527	5 813	1 329				
Other household member	3 208	207	3 001	56	81	10	19 456	10 170	2 462				
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—				
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	370	—	370	—	43	—	3 705	1 085	137				
20 to 24 years	1 470	71	1 399	19	115	—	7 968	4 059	980				
25 to 34 years	7 833	562	7 271	153	151	121	44 537	25 693	5 772				
35 to 44 years	736	66	670	—	17	17	6 768	3 550	824				
45 years and over	159	23	136	—	12	—	1 795	844	194				
With one or more years of college	6 388	467	5 921	94	118	93	33 283	20 457	5 137				
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	8 978	599	8 379	135	232	175	48 556	23 585	5 080				
Black	1 553	123	1 430	37	96	—	15 666	11 358	2 768				
Other races	37	—	37	—	—	—	551	288	59				
Spanish origin	76	—	76	—	17	—	699	360	64				
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	10 568	722	9 846	172	328	175	64 540	35 013	7 898				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 649	306	3 343	100	102	47	19 013	11 561	3 039				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 528	293	4 235	41	62	67	25 360	14 867	3 670				
Technicians and related support occupations	329	29	300	19	28	—	1 848	1 146	358				
Sales occupations	1 562	41	1 521	19	26	56	8 826	4 457	590				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 637	223	2 414	11	11	11	14 468	7 284	2 167				
Service occupations	631	62	569	2	7	12	6 830	2 655	535				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	—	34	—	—	—	471	70	10				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	904	39	865	12	49	34	5 535	3 334	334				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	872	22	850	17	96	15	7 331	3 375	310				
Construction	488	45	443	—	90	—	2 811	1 110	96				
Manufacturing	1 714	78	1 636	32	102	12	8 791	4 531	1 334				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 335	37	1 298	13	17	13	7 630	4 750	1 351				
Wholesale trade	872	119	753	12	11	10	3 330	1 859	220				
Retail trade	1 587	49	1 538	19	22	65	11 050	4 648	560				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 221	45	1 176	—	31	7	7 080	4 445	1 409				
Business and repair services	908	79	829	18	—	—	3 860	2 233	244				
Personal services	445	25	420	2	7	—	2 078	1 083	212				
Professional and related services	1 449	160	1 289	76	61	36	12 026	6 750	1 661				
Public administration	527	40	487	—	17	10	4 199	3 122	1 487				
All other industries	197	15	182	—	12	—	1 285	462	62				
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	233	218	9				
Private wage and salary workers	9 187	617	8 570	151	262	155	49 996	26 837	5 288				
Federal government workers	521	16	505	—	—	—	3 200	2 577	862				
State and local government workers	515	46	469	12	54	20	7 240	4 540	1 478				
Self-employed workers	370	14	356	9	12	—	3 983	1 183	227				
Unpaid family workers	25	—	25	—	—	—	354	84	33				
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 191	39	1 152	12	57	51	11 274	4 315	738				
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>10 363</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>9 679</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>62 996</b>	<b>34 650</b>	<b>7 807</b>				
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	807	35	772	42	85	25	8 837	3 480	538				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 074	49	1 025	13	17	12	4 473	2 432	430				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	704	49	655	13	81	—	5 479	2 664	570				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 037	35	1 002	39	6	10	6 731	3 776	695				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 541	249	2 292	31	46	36	13 226	6 161	1 977				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 705	138	1 567	19	57	35	8 855	5 256	1 034				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 056	23	1 033	7	—	30	5 252	3 139	835				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	626	147	479	—	—	27	1 817	1 293	311				
\$50,000 or more	347	—	347	—	15	—	2 426	1 499	435				
Median	\$13 774	\$13 963	\$13 753	\$8 513	\$7 654	\$15 459	\$11 757	\$12 904	\$13 906				
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	10 193	659	9 534	172	328	175	56 096	30 478	5 646				
Drive alone	8 515	570	7 945	148	209	127	45 791	24 277	4 124				
Carpool	1 678	89	1 389	24	119	48	10 305	6 201	1 522				
Public transportation	325	63	262	—	—	—	5 095	4 469	2 183				
Bus or streetcar	27	47	242	—	—	—	4 843	4 321	2 232				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	27	11	16	—	—	—	110	75	51				
Walked only	50	—	50	—	—	—	1 432	108	—				
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	611	176	28				
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 539	—	—				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.08	1.10	1.08	1.26	1.17	1.11	1.12	1.17				
Mean travel time to work	26.9	30.7	26.6	29.7	29.3	22.3	23.8	30.1	36.6				
Car, truck, or van, 5 minutes or less	27.9	27.5	26.8	29.2	29.3	22.3	27.2	32.7	46.7				
Public transportation	57.3	64.0	55.7	—	—	—	44.6	46.9	46.7				
With a public transportation disability	32	12	20	—	—	—	291	101	21				

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Fulton County, worked—Con.									Outside SMSA
	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Paulding County	Rockdale County	Walton County		
Workers 16 years and over	27 324	29 542	1 650	103	12	—	—	78	37	1 654
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	14 732	16 123	1 139	76	—	—	—	40	37	1 245
Householder, wife present	9 672	9 861	647	27	—	—	—	40	37	790
Householder, no wife present	2 535	2 382	105	29	—	—	—	—	—	144
Other household member	2 473	3 825	187	10	—	—	—	—	—	311
In group quarters	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	12 592	13 419	511	27	12	—	—	38	—	409
Householder, husband present	400	553	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	16
Householder, no husband present	4 484	3 514	111	14	—	—	—	—	—	170
Other household member	7 708	9 286	400	—	12	—	—	38	—	273
In group quarters	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	948	2 620	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	83
20 to 24 years	3 079	3 909	96	—	12	—	—	24	—	209
25 to 34 years	19 921	18 844	1 257	64	—	—	—	43	37	1 175
35 to 44 years	2 726	3 218	202	39	—	—	—	11	—	170
45 to 54 years	650	951	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	15 320	12 826	980	77	12	—	—	33	37	1 020
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	18 505	24 971	1 571	60	—	—	—	58	37	1 240
Black	8 590	4 308	79	29	12	—	—	362	—	362
Other races	229	263	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	52
Spanish origin	296	339	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	27 115	29 527	1 650	103	12	—	—	78	37	1 640
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 522	7 452	592	13	12	—	—	33	29	699
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 217	10 473	606	90	—	—	—	39	—	353
Technicians and related support occupations	788	702	21	66	—	—	—	8	—	43
Sales occupations	3 867	4 369	317	—	—	—	—	—	—	252
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 562	5 402	268	24	—	—	—	8	—	58
Service occupations	2 120	4 175	69	—	—	—	—	26	—	141
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	60	401	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 131	3 070	164	—	—	—	—	—	—	242
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 065	3 956	136	—	—	—	—	11	8	205
Construction	1 014	1 701	88	12	—	—	—	—	8	98
Manufacturing	3 997	4 260	375	—	—	—	—	20	29	409
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 357	3 080	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	209
Wholesale trade	1 639	1 671	321	—	—	—	—	8	—	90
Retail trade	4 088	6 402	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 976	2 635	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Business and repair services	1 989	1 627	200	—	—	—	—	26	—	118
Personal services	871	995	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
Professional and related services	5 089	5 276	154	23	12	—	—	24	—	232
Public administration	1 635	1 077	23	68	—	—	—	—	—	77
All other industries	420	803	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Armed forces, at work	209	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Private wage and salary workers	21 549	23 159	1 436	22	—	—	—	54	37	1 324
Federal government workers	1 695	623	—	68	—	—	—	—	—	91
State and local government workers	3 072	2 690	81	13	12	—	—	12	—	117
Self-employed workers	956	2 800	89	—	—	—	—	12	—	122
Unpaid family workers	52	270	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 577	6 959	249	14	—	—	—	—	—	238
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	26 843	28 346	1 595	89	12	—	—	78	37	1 649
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 942	5 357	165	10	—	—	—	20	—	232
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 432	2 611	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	142
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 094	2 815	117	—	—	—	—	38	—	98
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 081	2 955	126	—	—	—	—	—	—	163
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 184	5 065	271	25	12	—	—	—	8	232
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 222	3 599	196	—	—	—	—	11	—	143
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 304	2 113	183	26	—	—	—	—	—	89
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 520	2 904	358	28	—	—	—	9	15	439
\$50,000 or more	1 064	927	89	—	—	—	—	—	14	111
Median	\$12 615	\$10 292	\$15 570	\$21 359	\$10 415	—	—	\$7 000	\$38 349	\$13 811
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	24 832	25 618	1 636	103	12	—	—	78	37	1 380
Drive alone	20 153	21 514	1 336	89	—	—	—	40	29	1 049
Carpool	4 679	4 104	300	14	12	—	—	38	8	331
Public transportation	2 236	626	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	87
Bus or streetcar	2 139	522	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	44	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Walked only	108	1 324	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
Other means	148	435	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
Worked at home	—	1 539	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.11	3.00	—	1.32	1.12	1.17	—
Mean travel time to work	28.2	25.9	25.3	40.7	60.0	—	31.0	60.8	41.1	—
Car, truck, or van	26.6	15.7	25.4	40.7	60.0	—	31.0	60.8	36.6	—
Public transportation	47.0	28.2	20.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	60	190	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**MSMA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Inside SMSA	Butts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt.) De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
Living in Gwinnett County, worked										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>75 533</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>28 767</b>	<b>1 609</b>	<b>27 158</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>43 781</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>16 642</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>15 797</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6</b>
Householder, wife present	32 717	—	—	486	668	12 609	880	11 929	14	6
Householder, no wife present	3 700	—	—	55	136	1 356	76	1 280	—	—
Other household member	7 355	—	12	91	71	2 677	89	2 588	12	—
In group quarters	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>31 752</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>12 125</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>11 361</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Householder, husband present	901	—	—	6	—	337	16	321	—	—
Householder, no husband present	5 182	—	—	29	28	1 942	134	1 808	—	—
Other household member	25 645	—	—	103	76	9 846	614	9 232	—	—
In group quarters	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	5 078	—	—	34	14	1 422	83	1 539	—	—
20 to 24 years	9 339	—	—	36	103	3 908	173	3 735	—	—
25 to 34 years	55 377	—	29	649	693	21 649	1 255	20 394	26	6
35 to 64 years	4 748	—	—	88	14	1 410	—	1 342	—	—
65 years and over	991	—	—	15	—	178	30	148	—	—
With one or more years of college	31 336	—	5	364	420	11 870	776	11 094	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	73 231	—	29	742	890	28 001	1 603	26 398	26	6
Black	1 621	—	—	—	8	474	—	474	—	—
Other races	681	—	—	6	—	292	6	286	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	634	—	—	—	—	211	13	198	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	75 517	—	29	748	898	28 767	1 609	27 158	26	6
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 062	—	5	176	266	7 537	477	7 060	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	38 292	—	12	207	118	11 875	851	11 024	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	2 928	—	—	53	37	1 097	81	1 016	—	—
Sales occupations	5 075	—	12	62	62	3 113	243	2 870	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 689	—	—	92	7	6 665	527	6 138	—	—
Service occupations	5 737	—	—	26	1	1 556	54	1 502	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	547	—	—	—	5	59	6	53	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 223	—	12	174	242	3 483	127	3 356	14	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 656	—	—	144	125	4 257	94	4 163	12	—
Construction	5 526	—	—	126	163	1 448	64	1 384	14	—
Manufacturing	16 899	—	24	697	204	6 880	208	6 672	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 735	—	—	232	54	2 803	231	2 572	—	—
Wholesale trade	6 622	—	—	77	97	3 210	233	2 977	12	6
Retail trade	11 025	—	—	88	87	4 264	226	4 038	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 952	—	—	17	41	2 675	275	2 400	—	—
Business and repair services	4 748	—	5	36	73	1 970	185	1 785	—	—
Personal services	11 858	—	—	39	29	4 227	132	4 095	—	—
Professional and related services	11 312	—	—	31	61	3 171	94	3 077	—	—
Public administration	3 990	—	—	14	84	1 398	47	1 351	—	—
All other industries	1 250	—	—	19	5	321	34	287	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	62 543	—	29	621	772	24 983	1 482	22 501	20	6
Federal government workers	2 526	—	—	26	78	1 272	52	1 220	—	—
State and local government workers	6 509	—	—	35	17	1 520	16	1 504	—	—
Self-employed workers	3 699	—	—	66	31	945	59	886	6	—
Unpaid family workers	256	—	—	—	—	47	—	47	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 913	—	—	120	89	3 267	178	3 089	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	73 772	—	29	737	893	28 469	1 588	26 881	26	6
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 136	—	—	23	72	2 948	154	2 794	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 040	—	—	15	21	1 689	75	1 614	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 504	—	5	37	27	1 790	72	1 718	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 095	—	—	92	54	2 802	128	2 674	6	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 101	—	—	108	180	6 757	332	6 425	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 638	—	12	164	150	5 244	306	4 938	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 141	—	—	113	200	3 319	156	3 163	8	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 216	—	—	172	189	2 167	129	2 038	—	—
\$50,000 or more	980	—	12	13	—	433	46	387	—	—
Median	\$12 335	—	\$18 489	\$17 399	\$17 710	\$13 263	\$13 640	\$12 244	\$12 100	\$10 415
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	72 204	—	29	735	898	28 484	1 582	26 902	26	6
Drive alone	54 976	—	17	585	654	21 665	1 086	20 579	20	6
Carpool	17 228	—	12	150	244	7 019	496	6 523	6	—
Public transportation	1 085	—	—	13	—	59	16	43	—	—
Bus or streetcar	755	—	—	13	—	46	16	30	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	330	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	581	—	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	—
Other means	709	—	—	—	—	162	—	151	—	—
Worked at home	754	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	—	1.26	1.13	1.19	1.16	1.21	1.16	1.13	1.10
Mean travel time to work	25.8 minutes	—	69.1 minutes	46.1 minutes	43.5 minutes	21.1 minutes	31.7 minutes	25.7 minutes	50.8 minutes	20.0 minutes
Car, truck, or van	25.5 minutes	—	69.1 minutes	46.1 minutes	43.5 minutes	21.1 minutes	31.7 minutes	25.7 minutes	50.8 minutes	20.0 minutes
Public transportation	53.1 minutes	—	—	45.0 minutes	—	42.9 minutes	65.0 minutes	34.7 minutes	—	—
With a public transportation disability	232	—	—	—	8	47	—	47	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Gwinnett County, worked—Con.											
	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Paulding County	Rockdale County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>15 289</b>	<b>12 244</b>	<b>2 950</b>	<b>9 294</b>	<b>3 045</b>	<b>28 873</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>318</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>10 146</b>	<b>8 048</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>6 163</b>	<b>2 098</b>	<b>15 020</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>217</b>
Householder, wife present	79	8 512	6 745	1 569	5 176	1 727	9 963	30	11	—	204
Householder, no wife present	—	682	531	142	389	151	1 552	9	—	—	8
Other household member	19	952	772	174	598	180	3 476	12	—	—	5
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>5 143</b>	<b>4 196</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>3 131</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>13 853</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>101</b>
Householder, husband present	3	172	148	22	126	24	368	—	—	—	8
Householder, no husband present	—	990	740	223	517	250	2 129	—	—	—	18
Other household member	68	3 981	3 308	820	2 488	673	11 330	—	—	—	75
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	—	305	228	28	200	77	3 079	12	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	27	1 466	1 138	212	926	328	3 757	9	—	—	16
25 to 54 years	142	12 266	9 856	2 543	7 410	2 410	19 370	30	24	—	273
55 to 64 years	—	1 129	917	141	776	212	1 995	—	—	—	26
65 years and over	—	123	105	6	99	18	672	—	—	—	3
With one or more years of college	91	8 489	6 947	1 777	5 170	1 542	9 837	12	18	—	147
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	169	15 054	12 040	2 907	9 133	3 014	27 621	51	24	—	313
Black	—	75	61	—	—	14	1 034	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	160	143	—	100	17	218	—	—	—	5
Spanish origin	—	202	187	20	167	15	221	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>15 273</b>	<b>12 234</b>	<b>2 950</b>	<b>9 284</b>	<b>3 039</b>	<b>28 873</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>318</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	76	5 018	4 131	1 162	2 969	887	6 814	12	18	—	61
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16	1 145	5 149	1 270	3 879	996	9 484	—	—	—	6
Technicians and related support occupations	—	628	498	134	364	130	685	12	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	1 802	454	192	1 262	348	3 974	—	—	—	26
Administrative support occupations, including detail	10	3 715	3 197	133	944	118	8 025	—	—	—	20
Sales occupations	21	759	586	132	454	173	3 289	—	—	—	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3	68	46	14	32	22	399	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	51	2 094	1 392	242	1 150	702	3 994	39	—	—	75
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2	1 189	930	130	800	259	4 693	—	6	—	101
Construction	48	1 179	794	145	649	385	2 453	39	—	—	48
Manufacturing	18	2 416	1 772	189	583	644	6 965	—	13	—	117
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	160	891	839	972	349	4 459	—	—	—	6
Wholesale trade	6	1 114	944	65	879	170	2 042	12	6	—	29
Retail trade	22	1 680	1 387	148	1 239	293	4 820	—	—	—	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	711	442	408	1 034	269	1 502	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	10	2 263	1 082	115	967	181	1 384	—	—	—	7
Personal services	7	263	178	26	152	85	900	—	—	—	8
Professional and related services	55	2 169	1 615	467	1 468	554	5 723	—	—	—	46
Public administration	—	1 105	1 054	524	530	51	952	—	—	—	13
All other industries	3	213	155	24	131	58	673	—	—	—	5
Armed forces, at work	—	15	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Private wage and salary workers</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>12 828</b>	<b>10 216</b>	<b>2 145</b>	<b>8 071</b>	<b>2 612</b>	<b>22 637</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>261</b>
Federal government workers	—	751	722	287	435	29	393	—	—	—	6
State and local government workers	40	1 151	993	493	500	158	3 644	—	5	—	42
Self-employed workers	48	500	254	25	229	246	2 058	18	—	—	4
Unpaid family workers	—	59	59	—	59	—	141	—	—	—	5
At work 1 to 34 hours	19	1 382	1 030	196	834	352	6 930	—	11	—	48
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>15 100</b>	<b>12 093</b>	<b>2 912</b>	<b>9 181</b>	<b>3 007</b>	<b>27 837</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>318</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6	1 065	862	174	688	203	9 930	12	—	—	26
\$4,000 to \$5,999	20	673	550	71	479	123	2 584	—	—	—	15
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	658	531	113	418	127	926	—	—	—	17
\$8,000 to \$9,999	21	1 017	818	187	631	199	3 066	—	—	—	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	3 337	2 498	572	926	839	5 429	6	5	—	127
\$15,000 to \$19,999	39	2 683	2 705	273	789	484	2 234	12	—	—	57
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24	2 583	2 017	573	1 444	566	1 844	21	—	—	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22	2 906	2 427	703	1 724	479	2 470	—	19	—	39
\$50,000 or more	—	154	117	35	82	39	344	—	—	—	10
Median	\$15 343	\$16 152	\$16 365	\$18 168	\$15 946	\$15 107	\$9 614	\$17 675	\$26 222	—	\$12 953
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
<b>Private car, truck, or van</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>14 398</b>	<b>11 417</b>	<b>2 375</b>	<b>9 042</b>	<b>2 981</b>	<b>26 740</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>309</b>
Drive alone	98	10 344	8 039	1 454	6 585	2 305	21 272	18	24	—	245
Carpool	71	4 054	3 378	921	2 457	676	5 468	33	—	—	64
<b>Public transportation</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Bus or streetcar	—	566	566	383	183	6	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	233	227	175	52	6	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	86	28	11	17	58	452	—	—	—	9
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	954	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons per private car, truck, or van</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.21</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.12</b>
Mean travel time to work—minutes	36.7	34.0	42.3	47.9	40.6	34.7	34.7	38.1	—	—	34.3
Car, truck, or van—minutes	36.7	39.6	41.0	44.6	40.1	34.5	33.5	—	—	—	34.3
Public transportation—minutes	—	61.7	61.7	62.6	59.6	60.0	24.3	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	31	25	—	25	6	141	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in Gwinnett County, worked—Con.			Living in Henry County, worked								
	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bufts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city or De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
Workers 16 years and over	335	1 768	14 294	58	14	2 776	91	1 895	108	1 787	—	36
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	123	1 174	8 321	29	14	1 675	91	1 098	69	1 029	—	36
Householder, wife present	103	878	6 291	29	14	1 230	85	894	51	843	—	—
Householder, no wife present	5	155	541	—	—	80	—	41	18	23	—	—
Other household member	15	141	1 456	—	—	365	6	163	—	163	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	212	594	5 973	29	—	1 101	—	797	39	758	—	—
Householder, husband present	7	15	160	—	—	18	—	32	—	32	—	—
Householder, no husband present	46	135	800	—	—	72	—	118	—	118	—	—
Other household member	159	444	5 013	29	—	1 011	—	647	39	608	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	12	75	1 005	—	—	309	—	128	—	128	—	—
20 to 24 years	17	195	1 441	13	—	328	6	113	14	99	—	—
25 to 34 years	220	1 374	10 096	45	14	1 872	73	1 418	67	1 351	—	36
35 to 44 years	86	361	3 362	—	—	248	12	221	27	194	—	—
45 years and over	83	861	3 899	15	14	809	18	662	13	649	—	—
With one or more years of college	83	861	3 899	15	14	809	18	662	13	649	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	305	1 668	12 398	58	14	2 469	74	1 719	108	1 611	—	36
Black	30	54	1 753	—	—	290	11	141	—	141	—	—
Other races	—	46	143	—	—	17	6	35	—	35	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	7	47	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	335	1 762	14 275	58	14	2 757	91	1 895	108	1 787	—	36
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	91	587	2 145	—	—	371	16	380	18	362	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	41	518	4 961	—	—	1 022	18	748	27	721	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	4	39	466	—	—	75	12	70	—	70	—	—
Sales occupations	18	298	1 263	—	—	248	—	164	—	164	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19	181	1 232	—	—	699	6	514	27	487	—	—
Service occupations	19	81	1 414	—	—	223	—	66	—	66	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	29	115	—	—	—	15	18	—	18	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	44	124	2 452	—	—	488	42	336	30	306	—	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	127	348	3 188	58	14	653	—	347	33	314	—	14
Construction	8	202	971	—	14	198	64	143	27	116	—	22
Manufacturing	193	490	2 522	58	—	304	15	284	12	272	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	127	127	2 498	—	—	671	12	337	24	313	—	4
Wholesale trade	11	166	729	—	—	244	12	56	—	56	—	—
Retail trade	46	273	2 395	—	—	594	—	287	28	259	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	103	731	—	—	125	—	141	—	141	—	—
Business and repair services	—	37	467	—	—	96	—	112	4	108	—	10
Personal services	5	23	395	—	—	63	—	56	—	56	—	—
Professional and related services	51	251	2 115	—	—	305	—	340	13	327	—	—
Public administration	4	41	983	—	—	150	—	99	—	99	—	—
All other industries	11	49	269	—	—	7	—	40	—	40	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	6	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	253	1 562	11 106	58	14	2 287	57	1 591	95	1 496	—	26
Federal government workers	—	55	48	—	—	219	15	20	—	20	—	—
State and local government workers	—	55	108	—	—	320	—	259	13	246	—	—
Self-employed workers	22	41	668	—	—	40	19	25	—	25	—	10
Unpaid family workers	5	9	64	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	47	326	2 407	—	—	391	48	169	—	169	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	330	1 744	13 857	58	14	2 749	91	1 839	108	1 731	—	36
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	54	224	2 185	15	—	374	—	198	4	194	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	50	149	1 176	14	—	323	6	89	—	89	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26	55	858	—	—	108	—	84	—	84	—	10
\$8,000 to \$9,999	25	111	1 495	—	—	418	—	150	—	150	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18	224	1 465	29	—	620	—	524	37	487	—	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21	261	2 249	—	14	438	57	428	40	388	—	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	282	1 198	—	—	233	16	210	11	199	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	295	1 096	—	—	171	12	156	16	140	—	—
\$50,000 or more	12	33	135	—	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 215	\$14 971	\$11 254	\$8 000	\$15 439	\$10 847	\$17 636	\$13 338	\$16 060	\$13 068	—	\$10 829
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	335	1 622	13 676	58	14	2 766	91	1 810	108	1 702	—	36
Drive alone	228	1 174	10 296	31	—	2 144	28	1 464	83	1 381	—	36
Carpool	107	448	3 380	27	14	622	63	346	25	321	—	—
Public transportation	—	25	165	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	7	165	—	—	—	—	48	—	48	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	23	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	28	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	18	151	—	—	10	—	37	—	37	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.17	1.17	1.30	3.00	1.15	1.58	1.13	1.21	1.13	—	1.00
Mean travel time to work	21.0	42.2	28.4	25.0	90.0	26.0	72.1	33.4	43.9	32.8	—	49.4
Car, truck, or van	21.0	40.8	28.4	25.0	90.0	26.0	72.1	33.4	43.9	32.7	—	49.4
Public transportation	—	13.8	42.9	—	—	—	—	36.9	—	36.9	—	—
With a public transportation disability	5	9	157	—	—	32	—	40	—	40	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Henry County, worked—Con.											
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Paulding County	Rockdale County
Workers 16 years and over	—	4 408	3 330	859	2 471	1 078	145	4 615	31	—	210
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
Male	—	2 929	2 135	382	1 753	794	145	2 132	15	—	157
Householder, wife present	—	1 669	1 243	246	1 423	694	127	1 371	15	—	127
Householder, no wife present	—	257	182	54	128	75	—	163	—	—	—
Other household member	—	309	284	82	202	25	18	565	—	—	30
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—
Female	—	1 479	1 195	477	718	284	—	2 483	16	—	53
Householder, husband present	—	23	13	—	13	10	—	87	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	204	168	24	124	56	—	390	—	—	16
Other household member	—	1 252	1 034	453	581	218	—	2 006	16	—	37
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	—	124	124	52	72	—	—	429	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	385	262	68	194	123	—	566	—	—	30
25 to 34 years	—	3 549	2 641	639	2 002	908	115	2 801	19	—	154
35 to 64 years	—	305	258	76	162	47	30	508	12	—	26
65 years and over	—	45	45	24	21	—	—	311	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	1 228	1 018	335	683	210	55	1 065	4	—	29
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	—	3 984	3 003	834	2 169	981	145	3 643	31	—	210
Black	—	394	312	25	287	82	—	917	—	—	—
Other races	—	30	15	—	15	15	—	55	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	6	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	—	4 408	3 330	859	2 471	1 078	145	4 615	31	—	210
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	562	462	98	364	100	12	772	16	—	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	1 629	1 348	485	863	291	34	1 409	—	—	86
Technicians and related support occupations	—	130	84	27	57	16	15	164	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	263	184	51	133	79	19	496	—	—	58
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	1 236	1 067	313	673	156	—	749	—	—	28
Service occupations	—	240	144	81	63	116	—	851	—	—	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	—	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	892	614	124	490	278	43	535	15	—	65
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	1 065	762	71	691	303	—	964	—	—	—
Construction	—	315	264	50	214	51	26	189	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	684	442	11	431	242	57	1 041	—	—	79
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	1 167	853	204	649	314	25	294	—	—	11
Wholesale trade	—	198	194	194	104	104	22	81	—	—	16
Retail trade	—	572	414	61	353	158	—	880	27	—	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	266	256	135	121	10	15	172	—	—	12
Business and repair services	—	145	80	14	66	63	102	4	—	—	—
Personal services	—	40	29	—	29	11	—	421	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	401	363	129	234	87	—	1 039	—	—	30
Public administration	—	480	393	213	180	88	—	254	—	—	—
All other industries	—	42	42	42	—	—	—	162	—	—	18
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	3 586	2 610	564	2 046	976	132	3 160	19	—	176
Federal government workers	—	222	205	64	141	17	—	113	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	544	474	231	243	70	—	828	—	—	16
Self-employed workers	—	56	41	—	41	15	13	460	12	—	18
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	374	312	80	232	62	—	1 395	16	—	14
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	—	4 338	3 285	859	2 426	1 053	145	4 331	31	—	210
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	185	121	64	36	6	—	1 339	12	—	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	122	116	55	61	6	—	590	—	—	32
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	185	124	61	63	61	—	459	—	—	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	445	305	104	299	41	456	12	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	1 289	927	207	720	362	58	817	19	—	87
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	946	715	156	559	231	37	285	—	—	40
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	594	470	106	364	126	105	246	—	—	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	493	311	91	220	182	14	250	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	43	33	14	19	10	—	28	—	—	—
Median	—	\$14 458	\$14 109	\$13 007	\$14 468	\$15 303	\$15 217	\$7 031	\$10 129	—	\$11 429
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	—	4 276	3 198	742	2 456	1 078	145	4 224	31	—	210
Drive alone	—	2 791	2 322	704	1 755	732	—	3 321	—	—	170
Carpool	—	1 485	1 111	410	701	374	—	740	—	—	40
Public transportation	—	117	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	117	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	15	15	—	15	—	—	102	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.25	1.25	1.50	1.19	1.25	1.19	1.11	1.00	—	1.12
Average travel time to work	—	41.1	43.2	44.9	42.4	34.6	50.7	12.9	33.9	—	28.8
Car, truck, or van	—	41.0	43.1	44.8	42.6	34.6	50.7	13.0	33.9	—	28.8
Public transportation	—	45.4	45.4	45.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	28	19	13	6	9	—	57	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Henry County, worked—Con.						Living in Newton County, worked					
	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bulth County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city and 10 De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	15	424	12 999	26	—	93	65	1 417	24	1 393	9	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	—	325	7 301	20	—	83	57	922	14	908	9	—
Householder, wife present .....	—	240	5 194	15	—	60	30	660	9	651	4	—
Householder, no wife present .....	—	30	886	5	—	9	17	34	—	54	—	—
Other household member .....	—	55	1 550	5	—	14	5	203	5	198	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	15	99	5 698	6	—	10	8	495	10	485	—	—
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	—	2	1 005	—	—	—	—	82	—	82	—	—
Other household member .....	15	97	4 507	6	—	10	8	390	10	380	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	15	30	998	—	—	4	5	80	5	75	—	—
20 to 24 years .....	—	59	1 766	—	—	15	5	184	4	180	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	—	304	8 705	26	—	64	39	1 016	15	1 001	4	—
35 to 44 years .....	—	31	1 226	—	—	10	16	135	—	135	—	—
45 years and over .....	—	—	304	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college .....	—	118	2 697	11	—	22	26	307	—	307	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	15	364	10 216	26	—	93	65	1 207	24	1 183	9	—
Black .....	—	61	2 757	—	—	—	—	210	—	210	—	—
Other races .....	—	19	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin .....	—	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	15	424	12 999	26	—	93	65	1 417	24	1 393	9	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	78	1 799	5	—	7	21	184	—	184	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	119	3 438	17	—	20	—	421	10	411	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	22	773	—	—	—	—	43	—	43	—	—
Sales occupations .....	15	35	1 248	5	—	—	—	144	—	144	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	62	1 917	12	—	—	—	238	10	224	—	—
Service occupations .....	—	15	1 335	—	—	—	—	48	—	48	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	6	185	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	83	1 785	—	—	31	23	248	4	200	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	123	4 457	4	—	35	21	508	10	538	4	—
Construction .....	—	54	949	—	—	22	13	127	5	122	5	—
Manufacturing .....	—	115	4 575	9	—	21	38	522	5	517	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	55	1 148	—	—	35	—	162	14	148	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	—	12	565	—	—	4	—	87	—	87	—	—
Retail trade .....	—	52	2 036	6	—	7	5	154	—	154	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	15	492	6	—	—	—	71	—	71	—	—
Business and repair services .....	—	37	305	—	—	4	5	88	—	88	—	—
Personal services .....	15	17	338	—	—	—	—	19	—	19	—	—
Professional and related services .....	—	42	1 825	5	—	—	—	135	—	135	—	—
Public administration .....	—	23	444	—	—	—	—	43	—	43	—	—
All other industries .....	—	2	302	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	—	331	10 585	21	—	85	56	1 221	24	1 197	9	—
Federal government workers .....	—	7	244	—	—	—	—	44	—	44	—	—
State and local government workers .....	—	40	1 524	5	—	—	—	104	—	104	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	15	46	606	—	—	8	9	48	—	48	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	66	2 364	—	—	—	9	206	—	206	5	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings .....	15	424	12 543	26	—	93	65	1 383	24	1 359	9	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss .....	15	99	2 148	—	—	—	9	122	—	122	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	19	983	—	—	—	—	48	5	43	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	61	1 418	—	—	14	—	144	—	144	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	71	1 486	21	—	4	5	189	—	189	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	28	3 369	—	—	21	17	413	19	394	4	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	64	1 604	—	—	20	34	244	—	244	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	45	880	—	—	16	—	95	—	95	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	53	558	—	—	14	—	114	—	114	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	4	97	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
Median .....	\$4000	\$9 493	\$10 208	\$9 238	—	\$15 626	\$15 031	\$11 668	\$10 283	\$11 699	\$7 800	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	15	402	12 307	26	—	93	65	1 411	24	1 387	9	—
Drive alone .....	—	338	8 769	26	—	66	31	966	15	951	—	—
Carpool .....	—	64	3 538	—	—	27	34	445	9	436	—	—
Public transportation .....	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	407	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	—	22	139	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.00	1.11	1.21	1.00	—	1.17	1.47	1.22	1.29	1.22	2.00	—
Mean travel time to work .....	45.0	48.2	23.7	30.0	—	42.3	51.5	39.5	59.6	39.2	63.3	—
Car, truck, or van .....	45.0	45.4	24.2	30.0	—	42.3	51.5	39.4	59.6	39.0	63.3	—
Public transportation .....	—	—	35.8	—	—	—	—	75.0	—	75.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Paulding County	Rockdale County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	—	1 548	1 361	372	989	187	92	108	7 111	—	2 220
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	—	1 172	1 013	227	786	159	92	63	3 540	—	1 189
Householder, wife present	—	1 016	882	192	690	134	59	39	2 346	—	863
Householder, no wife present	—	37	25	—	25	12	—	18	259	—	92
Other household member	—	109	101	30	71	8	33	6	884	—	234
In group quarters	—	10	5	—	5	—	—	—	51	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	376	348	145	203	28	—	45	3 571	—	1 031
Householder, husband present	—	6	6	6	—	—	—	9	82	—	29
Householder, no husband present	—	87	67	20	67	—	—	36	676	—	153
Other household member	—	283	255	119	136	28	—	36	2 776	—	849
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	—	29	24	12	12	5	19	—	712	—	132
20 to 24 years	—	119	103	16	87	16	11	8	930	—	442
25 to 34 years	—	1 237	1 071	268	803	166	62	100	4 471	—	1 458
35 to 64 years	—	148	148	67	81	—	—	—	728	—	181
65 years and over	—	15	15	9	6	—	—	—	270	—	7
With one or more years of college	—	395	366	116	250	29	7	41	1 493	—	324
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	—	1 334	1 184	312	872	150	84	58	5 353	—	1 760
Black	—	210	173	56	117	37	8	42	1 752	—	452
Other races	—	4	4	4	—	—	—	8	6	—	8
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	62	—	7
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	—	1 548	1 361	372	989	187	92	108	7 111	—	2 220
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	198	179	52	127	19	—	40	1 161	—	111
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	515	439	175	264	76	14	2	1 852	—	530
Technicians and related support occupations	—	38	33	18	15	5	—	—	147	—	38
Sales occupations	—	103	75	8	67	28	7	2	810	—	126
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	374	331	149	182	43	7	—	895	—	366
Service occupations	—	108	108	25	149	43	7	—	895	—	366
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	24	24	16	8	—	—	9	138	—	127
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	263	242	66	176	41	55	19	768	—	373
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	420	389	39	331	51	23	38	2 162	—	1 079
Construction	—	184	135	33	102	49	54	—	258	—	185
Manufacturing	—	275	253	28	225	22	—	37	2 321	—	1 229
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	418	359	93	266	59	19	8	417	—	94
Wholesale trade	—	109	10	74	74	25	11	5	191	—	155
Retail trade	—	135	123	9	114	12	11	2	1 403	—	224
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	72	72	24	48	—	—	—	243	—	86
Business and repair services	—	45	45	25	20	4	7	6	108	—	33
Personal services	—	22	22	4	18	—	—	—	257	—	40
Professional and related services	—	99	94	41	53	5	—	25	1 371	—	129
Public administration	—	164	159	98	61	5	8	180	61	—	45
All other industries	—	21	15	7	8	6	—	17	252	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	1 257	1 081	215	866	176	80	83	5 404	—	2 095
Federal government workers	—	24	19	6	13	5	—	8	145	—	23
State and local government workers	—	249	249	151	98	—	—	17	1 041	—	77
Self-employed workers	—	18	12	—	12	6	12	—	481	—	25
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	94	79	27	52	15	24	—	1 669	—	313
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	—	1 520	1 333	372	961	187	92	108	6 767	—	2 170
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	107	88	45	43	7	19	—	1 572	—	278
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	18	14	9	5	4	7	9	659	—	195
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	66	56	15	46	10	12	14	871	—	246
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	80	73	13	60	7	19	7	880	—	240
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	460	430	135	295	30	11	45	1 543	—	778
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	329	325	124	254	63	—	8	676	—	207
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	234	193	47	146	41	28	24	286	—	169
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	151	138	33	105	13	7	—	215	—	57
\$50,000 or more	—	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	65	—	—
Median	—	\$15 237	\$15 053	\$13 330	\$15 475	\$16 305	\$10 332	\$11 780	\$8 640	—	\$10 443
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	—	1 527	1 346	364	982	181	92	108	6 474	—	2 205
Drive alone	—	760	652	90	562	108	62	101	4 996	—	1 558
Carpool	—	767	694	8	420	73	30	7	1 478	—	647
Public transportation	—	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	400	—	—
Other means	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	118	—	15
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.51	1.53	2.35	1.36	1.38	1.21	1.05	1.15	—	1.22
Mean travel time to work	—	53.4	53.1	52.4	53.4	55.1	49.6	27.7	13.5	—	22.3
Car, truck, or van	—	53.4	53.2	51.6	53.7	55.4	49.6	27.7	13.8	—	22.2
Public transportation	—	90.0	90.0	90.0	—	—	—	—	6.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.2	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Newton County, worked—Con.					Living in Paulding County, worked						
	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city and 1st De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>8 792</b>	—	<b>20</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>2 392</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>437</b>	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>5 349</b>	—	<b>20</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>1 660</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>220</b>	—
Householder, wife present	102	165	4 272	—	20	112	1 358	263	23	240	175	—
Householder, no wife present	52	64	2 258	—	—	12	72	21	—	21	23	—
Other household member	—	—	819	—	—	24	230	15	—	15	22	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>3 443</b>	—	—	<b>15</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>217</b>	—
Householder, husband present	12	17	82	—	—	—	31	—	—	11	—	—
Householder, no husband present	7	16	506	—	—	11	40	13	13	—	6	—
Other household member	149	55	2 855	—	—	4	651	62	—	62	200	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	17	10	654	—	—	—	210	8	—	8	34	—
20 to 24 years	47	62	1 215	—	20	24	225	58	—	58	86	—
25 to 34 years	228	213	6 210	—	—	139	1 692	291	36	255	288	—
35 to 44 years	8	26	687	—	—	—	265	17	—	17	23	—
45 years and over	10	3	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
With one or more years of college	71	143	1 269	—	—	13	433	16	—	16	64	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	227	283	8 419	—	20	157	2 233	355	36	319	437	—
Black	83	31	333	—	—	6	146	19	—	19	—	—
Other races	—	—	40	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	310	309	8 778	—	20	163	2 378	374	36	338	437	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	72	82	1 207	—	—	—	323	47	—	47	96	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	67	50	2 228	—	—	4	423	54	13	41	193	—
Technicians and related support occupations	18	7	234	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	14	—
Sales occupations	51	14	622	—	—	—	99	12	—	12	53	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22	18	1 372	—	—	4	263	42	13	29	126	—
Service occupations	2	11	142	—	—	12	455	—	—	—	34	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2	11	142	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	14	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	61	1 833	—	20	106	546	100	12	8	79	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	123	83	2 332	—	—	41	606	173	11	162	237	—
Construction	1	38	1 168	—	20	32	360	86	25	61	48	—
Manufacturing	113	117	2 385	—	—	35	799	155	—	155	53	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11	44	1 019	—	—	52	194	48	11	37	87	—
Wholesale trade	13	17	387	—	—	6	141	—	—	—	32	—
Retail trade	89	29	1 098	—	—	—	168	54	—	54	71	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	5	335	—	—	—	51	17	—	17	2	—
Business and repair services	5	4	197	—	—	13	77	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	4	182	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	57	39	1 231	—	—	37	238	—	—	—	110	—
Public administration	4	11	469	—	—	25	162	14	—	14	34	—
All other industries	3	6	307	—	—	—	128	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	5	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	274	286	6 916	—	—	127	1 970	323	36	287	308	—
Federal government workers	—	16	208	—	—	—	94	18	—	18	23	—
State and local government workers	31	7	1 172	—	—	36	276	—	—	—	77	—
Self-employed workers	5	—	441	—	20	—	42	33	—	29	31	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	55	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	44	50	1 618	—	20	22	349	17	—	17	125	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>8 474</b>	—	<b>20</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>2 301</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>425</b>	—
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	51	51	1 358	—	20	11	322	23	—	23	79	—
\$4 000 to \$5 999	32	12	823	—	—	—	140	17	—	17	52	—
\$6 000 to \$7 999	56	52	856	—	—	—	248	34	—	34	68	—
\$8 000 to \$9 999	42	9	1 089	—	—	—	28	254	24	11	13	—
\$10 000 to \$14 999	77	50	1 623	—	—	37	368	92	13	79	108	—
\$15 000 to \$19 999	17	39	1 480	—	—	—	511	117	37	37	117	—
\$20 000 to \$24 999	28	66	790	—	—	64	311	59	12	47	32	—
\$25 000 to \$49 999	6	27	364	—	—	—	12	98	—	—	8	—
\$50 000 or more	—	4	91	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 714	\$12 663	\$10 227	—	\$4 000—	\$20 000	\$11 945	\$14 446	\$11 990	\$14 906	\$8 659	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	297	300	8 358	—	20	163	2 332	374	36	338	429	—
Drive alone	203	220	5 361	—	—	53	1 600	243	36	207	337	—
Carpool	94	80	2 997	—	20	110	732	131	—	131	92	—
Public transportation	13	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	13	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	10	156	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Other means	—	4	114	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.19	1.27	—	2.00	1.67	1.24	1.28	1.00	1.32	1.14	—
Mean travel time to work	21.8	36.2	33.5	—	45.0	63.6	33.5	40.9	60.0	61.0	24.3	—
Car, truck, or van	21.4	36.5	34.2	—	45.0	63.6	33.9	40.9	60.0	61.0	24.7	—
Public transportation	30.0	—	45.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Poudre County, worked—Con.										
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt. 1), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Poudre County
Workers 16 years and over	2 331	1 622	208	1 414	709	113	—	—	2 962	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
Male	1 611	1 132	109	1 023	479	113	—	—	1 278	—
Householder, wife present	1 332	953	93	860	379	91	—	—	921	—
Householder, no wife present	37	11	—	11	26	—	—	—	93	—
Other household member	242	168	16	152	74	22	—	—	264	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	720	490	99	391	230	—	—	—	1 684	—
Householder, husband present	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—
Householder, no husband present	64	32	—	32	32	—	—	—	352	—
Other household member	645	458	99	359	187	—	—	—	1 293	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	131	105	31	74	26	—	—	—	271	—
20 to 24 years	369	254	21	233	115	35	—	—	398	—
25 to 34 years	1 719	1 192	156	1 036	527	78	—	—	2 003	—
35 to 44 years	112	71	—	71	41	—	—	—	270	—
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
With one or more years of college	303	254	69	185	49	10	—	—	430	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	2 307	1 622	208	1 414	685	100	—	—	2 810	—
Black	10	—	—	—	10	13	—	—	139	—
Other races	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	13	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	2 331	1 622	208	1 414	709	113	—	—	2 962	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	169	149	28	121	20	—	—	—	572	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	728	467	116	381	23	10	—	—	816	—
Technicians and related support occupations	75	75	13	62	—	—	—	—	84	—
Sales occupations	34	44	11	33	11	—	—	—	394	—
Administrative support occupations, including detail	599	378	92	378	221	—	—	—	338	—
Service occupations	122	122	22	100	—	9	—	—	384	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	549	434	30	404	115	72	—	—	417	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	763	420	12	408	343	22	—	—	670	—
Construction	275	197	30	167	78	59	—	—	288	—
Manufacturing	722	397	8	389	325	23	—	—	998	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	453	327	67	327	67	136	—	—	185	—
Wholesale trade	148	117	—	117	31	22	—	—	38	—
Retail trade	259	174	10	164	85	—	—	—	546	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	180	165	41	124	15	—	—	—	85	—
Business and repair services	49	33	—	33	16	—	—	—	58	—
Personal services	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	107	—
Professional and related services	110	88	28	88	9	—	—	—	764	—
Public administration	59	59	12	47	—	—	—	—	175	—
All other industries	61	50	12	38	11	—	—	—	118	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 175	1 517	184	1 333	658	113	—	—	1 900	—
Federal government workers	36	10	—	10	26	—	—	—	37	—
State and local government workers	95	95	24	71	—	—	—	—	688	—
Self-employed workers	25	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	292	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	212	172	—	172	40	47	—	—	826	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	2 260	1 582	208	1 374	678	113	—	—	2 837	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	177	146	12	134	21	56	—	—	670	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	80	59	19	40	21	—	—	—	334	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	161	76	10	66	85	—	—	—	545	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	332	295	35	260	37	13	—	—	397	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	534	351	43	308	183	—	—	—	501	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	540	296	40	280	146	22	—	—	216	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	273	220	45	175	53	10	—	—	41	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	158	134	28	106	24	12	—	—	76	—
\$50,000 or more	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	—
Median	\$13 091	\$12 551	\$12 779	\$12 519	\$14 282	\$8 077	—	—	\$7 243	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	2 303	1 594	180	1 414	709	104	—	—	2 633	—
Drive alone	1 091	782	91	691	309	22	—	—	1 618	—
Carpool	1 212	812	89	723	400	82	—	—	613	—
Public transportation	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Bus or streetcar	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	124	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.48	1.44	1.45	1.44	1.58	1.91	—	—	1.15	—
Mean travel time to work—minutes	50.8	52.3	54.0	52.1	47.3	62.3	—	—	43.0	—
Cor, truck, or van—minutes	55.7	55.7	55.7	52.1	47.3	66.8	—	—	14.5	—
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	—
With a public transportation disability	29	29	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Paulding County, worked—Con.					Living in Rockdale County, worked						
	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city, De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	—	756	14 703	—	8	315	71	4 254	196	4 058	5	24
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	—	443	8 695	—	8	263	46	2 586	103	2 483	5	24
Householder, wife present	—	366	6 584	—	8	219	46	1 937	88	1 849	5	24
Householder, no wife present	—	77	1 519	—	—	6	—	190	15	190	—	—
Other household member	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	459	15	444	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	313	6 008	—	—	52	25	1 668	93	1 575	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	38	179	—	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	64	879	—	—	10	6	193	17	176	—	—
Other household member	—	211	4 950	—	—	42	19	1 391	76	1 315	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	49	951	—	—	—	—	273	—	273	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	168	1 715	—	—	38	—	593	—	593	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	462	10 623	—	8	267	65	3 074	196	2 878	5	24
35 to 44 years	—	50	1 232	—	—	10	6	301	—	301	—	—
45 to 54 years	—	27	182	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	132	4 609	—	8	67	19	1 243	79	1 164	5	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	—	699	13 320	—	8	309	71	3 909	196	3 713	5	24
Black	—	57	1 171	—	—	6	—	240	—	240	—	—
Other races	—	—	212	—	—	—	—	105	—	105	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	103	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Employed, at work</b>	—	756	14 703	—	8	315	71	4 254	196	4 058	5	24
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	126	2 927	—	—	35	19	615	23	592	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	100	4 085	—	—	42	6	1 622	128	1 494	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	26	438	—	—	14	—	131	17	114	—	—
Sales occupations	—	45	1 573	—	—	—	—	510	66	444	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	29	2 674	—	—	24	6	981	45	936	—	—
Service occupations	—	36	1 326	—	—	49	—	357	6	347	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	15	44	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	132	2 740	—	8	161	46	751	26	725	5	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	347	2 981	—	—	28	—	898	13	885	—	—
Construction	—	87	1 392	—	8	33	33	345	37	308	5	24
Manufacturing	—	341	3 985	—	—	33	19	1 188	—	1 188	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	133	1 513	—	—	156	—	426	33	393	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	12	910	—	—	22	—	378	22	356	—	—
Retail trade	—	32	2 036	—	—	19	—	581	57	524	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	23	912	—	—	9	—	322	7	315	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	602	—	—	9	13	222	17	205	—	—
Personal services	—	14	264	—	—	—	—	33	—	33	—	—
Professional and related services	—	65	1 991	—	—	22	6	468	14	454	—	—
Public administration	—	21	902	—	—	7	—	169	9	160	—	—
All other industries	—	28	196	—	—	—	—	122	—	122	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	636	11 622	—	8	284	71	3 696	175	3 521	5	24
Federal government workers	—	12	396	—	—	—	—	64	—	64	—	—
State and local government workers	—	79	1 840	—	—	26	—	376	9	367	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	29	765	—	—	5	—	112	12	100	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	113	2 336	—	—	—	6	462	13	449	—	7
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	—	732	14 414	—	8	315	71	4 178	196	3 982	5	24
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	105	2 133	—	—	6	—	480	29	451	—	7
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	95	1 032	—	—	16	6	258	—	258	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	70	1 106	—	—	9	20	161	6	155	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	84	1 304	—	—	37	13	491	6	485	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	214	3 413	—	8	21	32	1 181	51	1 130	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	64	2 351	—	—	96	—	782	58	724	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	55	1 495	—	—	—	—	442	32	410	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	35	1 426	—	—	75	—	351	14	337	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	154	—	—	—	—	32	—	32	5	—
Median	—	\$10 025	\$11 848	—	\$10 415	\$18 100	\$9 462	\$12 367	\$15 318	\$12 240	\$50 000+	\$20 238
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
<b>Private car, truck, or van</b>	—	742	13 955	—	8	315	71	4 234	196	4 038	5	24
Drive alone	—	506	10 362	—	—	259	38	3 201	145	3 056	—	—
Carpool	—	236	3 593	—	8	56	33	1 033	51	982	5	24
Public transportation	—	—	157	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	137	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	14	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	111	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	293	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.21	1.18	—	3.00	1.11	1.56	1.16	1.20	1.16	6.00	2.42
Mean travel time to work, minutes	—	31.9	27.4	—	99.0	38.8	53.9	31.2	37.4	30.9	90.0	59.2
Car, truck, or van, minutes	—	32.5	27.3	—	99.0	38.8	53.9	31.2	37.4	30.9	90.0	59.2
Public transportation, minutes	—	—	57.4	—	—	—	—	45.0	—	45.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Powder County	Rockdale County
Male	2 220	1 916	450	1 466	304	237	90	277	2 919		
Householder, wife present	1 940	1 685	384	1 301	255	154	79	247	1 910		
Householder, no wife present	110	85	22	63	25	16	—	—	213		
Other household member	170	146	44	102	24	67	11	3	799		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37		
Female	938	864	407	457	74	43	14	299	2 969		
Householder, husband present	22	22	13	9	—	—	—	—	18		
Householder, no husband present	216	193	80	113	23	7	—	25	422		
Other household member	700	649	314	335	51	36	14	256	2 492		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	52	42	17	25	10	—	8	29	589		
20 to 24 years	244	199	83	116	45	66	—	73	707		
25 to 34 years	2 482	2 220	643	1 577	262	216	77	441	3 944		
35 to 44 years	351	290	104	186	61	—	19	33	512		
45 years and over	29	29	10	19	—	4	—	—	136		
With one or more years of college	1 199	1 087	343	744	112	88	20	279	1 674		

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	3 012	2 673	818	1 855	339	256	99	518	5 089		
Black	131	107	39	68	24	24	5	39	726		
Other races	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	19	73		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	25	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	64		

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	3 158	2 780	857	1 923	378	280	104	576	5 888		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	789	760	329	423	29	46	12	23	1 145		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 113	972	346	626	141	25	80	10	1 791		
Technicians and related support occupations	98	73	31	42	25	8	6	29	171		
Sales occupations	293	245	65	240	48	6	—	—	886		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	772	654	250	404	68	6	49	26	734		
Service occupations	173	173	83	—	—	29	8	26	688		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	633	495	79	416	138	103	44	104	848		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	450	380	20	360	70	77	34	107	1 387		
Construction	380	277	75	202	103	98	11	8	447		
Manufacturing	473	372	43	323	101	78	42	253	1 894		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	558	513	160	353	45	9	17	63	284		
Wholesale trade	227	193	22	171	34	28	—	—	255		
Retail trade	386	343	123	220	43	34	—	60	968		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	277	277	141	136	—	—	—	20	284		
Business and repair services	175	161	29	132	14	5	14	19	145		
Personal services	43	43	16	—	—	—	—	—	183		
Professional and related services	201	201	73	128	—	33	14	143	1 097		
Public administration	428	390	169	221	38	15	6	—	277		
All other industries	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	10	54		
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	2 460	2 128	621	1 507	332	217	44	426	4 374		
Federal government workers	255	231	74	157	24	—	6	11	60		
State and local government workers	330	316	162	154	14	34	6	95	966		
Self-employed workers	113	105	—	105	8	29	48	29	429		
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59		
At work 1 to 34 hours	246	200	31	169	46	38	19	68	1 490		

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	3 135	2 765	842	1 923	370	276	99	565	5 718		
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	135	126	35	91	37	39	14	62	1 362		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	92	82	17	65	10	12	—	35	613		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	141	141	82	99	—	35	—	—	497		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	208	182	57	125	26	—	17	46	492		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	710	613	236	377	97	68	30	154	1 197		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	667	667	153	514	82	57	14	101	552		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	538	474	116	358	64	—	44	—	338		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	490	447	153	294	43	12	24	80	394		
\$50,000 or more	44	33	16	17	—	—	—	—	73		
Median	\$16 272	\$16 353	\$15 403	\$16 654	\$15 651	\$13 400	\$12 476	\$12 567	\$8 760		

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	2 997	2 619	719	1 900	378	280	90	564	5 347		
Drive alone	1 847	1 634	409	1 225	213	193	73	469	4 262		
Carpool	1 150	985	310	675	165	87	17	95	1 085		
Public transportation	131	108	23	108	—	—	—	—	13		
Bus or streetcar	124	124	101	23	—	—	—	—	7		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other means	30	30	30	—	—	—	14	5	62		
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	293		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.32	1.31	1.43	1.26	1.44	1.21	1.12	1.10	1.13		
Mean travel time to work	45.8	45.9	47.0	45.0	44.5	40.7	33.6	31.2	42.7		
Car, truck, or van	45.0	45.1	45.4	45.0	44.5	40.2	38.0	21.7	12.6		
Public transportation	64.2	64.2	60.0	83.7	—	—	—	15.0	17.3		
With a public transportation disability	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	29		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	20	340	6 085	—	—	74	22	1 001	52	949	—	—
Householder, wife present.....	15	252	4 274	—	—	44	18	778	29	749	—	—
Householder, no wife present.....	—	—	305	—	—	—	4	76	—	76	—	—
Other household member.....	5	88	1 306	—	—	30	—	147	23	124	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	—	44	4 765	—	—	—	—	346	17	329	—	—
Householder, husband present.....	—	15	162	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	—	—	704	—	—	—	—	67	—	95	—	—
Other household member.....	—	29	3 899	—	—	—	—	279	17	262	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....	—	5	912	—	—	20	—	40	4	36	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	—	41	1 403	—	—	—	—	191	—	191	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	20	248	7 060	—	—	42	22	1 030	65	965	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	—	90	1 138	—	—	12	—	74	—	74	—	—
45 years and over.....	—	—	337	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	7	245	1 749	—	—	20	—	242	11	231	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....	20	361	8 791	—	—	66	22	1 247	69	1 178	—	—
Black.....	—	—	2 042	—	—	8	—	100	—	100	—	—
Other races.....	—	23	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work.....	20	384	10 840	—	—	74	22	1 347	69	1 278	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	7	141	1 431	—	—	—	4	151	—	151	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	—	86	2 305	—	—	—	—	341	38	303	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	—	201	—	—	—	—	31	10	21	—	—
Sales occupations.....	—	808	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	—	18	1 296	—	—	8	—	237	17	220	—	—
Service occupations.....	—	35	1 002	—	—	—	—	45	—	45	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	13	93	2 093	—	—	36	12	332	8	324	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	—	29	3 813	—	—	—	6	478	23	455	—	—
Construction.....	—	88	909	—	—	44	—	248	19	229	—	—
Manufacturing.....	113	4	4 454	—	—	12	12	489	18	471	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	17	661	—	—	—	—	131	4	127	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	—	12	477	—	—	—	—	128	—	128	—	—
Retail trade.....	8	42	1 582	—	—	8	—	121	—	121	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	13	345	—	—	—	—	54	17	37	—	—
Business and repair services.....	—	—	255	—	—	—	—	27	11	16	—	—
Personal services.....	—	—	360	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	7	33	1 241	—	—	—	—	60	—	60	—	—
Public administration.....	—	55	321	—	—	—	—	57	—	57	—	—
All other industries.....	—	11	235	—	—	10	4	32	—	32	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	13	292	8 852	—	—	74	18	1 205	69	1 136	—	—
Federal government workers.....	—	22	194	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—
State and local government workers.....	7	59	1 092	—	—	—	—	74	—	74	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	11	682	—	—	—	4	58	—	58	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	47	2 157	—	—	30	4	222	4	218	—	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	20	384	10 521	—	—	74	22	1 331	69	1 262	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	—	31	1 789	—	—	—	10	164	23	141	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	33	2 440	—	—	—	12	62	21	41	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	7	1 531	—	—	—	—	66	—	66	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	17	1 087	—	—	—	—	187	—	187	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	12	48	2 480	—	—	30	6	373	4	369	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	63	1 176	—	—	—	—	328	10	318	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	18	409	—	—	14	—	64	—	64	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	87	403	—	—	—	—	76	11	65	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	106	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—
Median.....	\$13 590	\$17 478	\$9 010	—	—	\$12 081	\$4,000—	\$11 900	\$5 095	\$12 039	—	—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van.....	20	376	10 208	—	—	74	22	1 343	69	1 274	—	—
Drive alone.....	20	275	6 889	—	—	50	19	737	19	718	—	—
Carpool.....	—	101	3 319	—	—	24	18	606	50	556	—	—
Public transportation.....	—	8	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	391	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.00	1.19	1.26	—	—	1.28	2.32	1.39	2.08	1.36	—	—
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	31.5	47.2	23.1	—	—	55.7	70.6	46.3	52.8	45.9	—	—
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	31.5	47.2	23.9	—	—	55.7	70.6	46.3	52.8	45.9	—	—
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	45.0	13.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

Male	677	502	66	436	175	541	272	201
Householder, wife present	568	453	60	393	115	379	239	144
Householder, no wife present	17	13	—	13	4	20	10	10
Other household member	92	36	6	30	56	142	27	47
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	117	117	23	94	—	315	111	87
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	10	7	—
Householder, no husband present	14	14	—	14	—	6	23	11
Other household member	103	103	23	80	—	299	81	76
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	25	3	—	3	22	106	—	34
20 to 24 years	78	12	39	12	16	151	—	22
25 to 34 years	647	538	89	449	109	534	252	198
35 to 44 years	83	66	—	66	17	61	72	24
45 years and over	11	—	—	11	4	—	—	10
With one or more years of college	220	207	31	176	13	92	50	39

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	727	598	75	523	129	818	345	273
Black	67	21	14	7	46	38	38	15
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	794	619	89	530	175	856	383	288
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	131	91	29	114	—	131	51	161
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	201	161	14	147	40	137	69	10
Technicians and related support occupations	26	26	—	26	—	—	7	—
Sales occupations	54	41	—	13	78	—	20	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	121	94	14	80	27	59	36	10
Service occupations	22	22	—	22	—	77	12	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	—	—	16	—	3	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	213	129	8	121	84	307	94	61
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	211	176	28	148	35	208	157	165
Construction	105	61	14	47	44	195	38	35
Manufacturing	195	145	19	142	50	197	187	161
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	99	87	14	73	12	70	43	26
Wholesale trade	66	43	—	43	23	24	—	33
Retail trade	106	91	11	80	15	173	56	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	55	25	4	51	—	31	12	—
Business and repair services	40	24	—	24	16	13	35	9
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Professional and related services	68	53	9	44	15	122	12	15
Public administration	60	60	37	23	—	12	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	654	495	46	449	159	685	375	288
Federal government workers	52	52	26	26	—	6	—	—
State and local government workers	72	72	17	55	—	69	8	—
Self-employed workers	16	—	—	—	16	92	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	90	35	14	21	55	151	50	19

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	794	619	89	530	175	834	383	265
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	51	19	—	19	32	208	8	31
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	95	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	52	30	—	30	22	76	22	14
\$8,000 to \$9,999	50	46	19	27	4	146	74	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	248	166	26	140	82	135	176	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999	182	159	20	130	23	102	30	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	101	89	40	49	12	37	42	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
\$50,000 or more	110	110	—	110	—	12	—	23
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$14 875	\$16 109	\$14 853	\$16 115	\$11 025	\$8 521	\$10 885	\$11 654

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	794	619	89	530	175	828	383	288
Drive alone	388	339	33	306	49	598	327	194
Carpool	406	280	56	224	126	230	56	94
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.46	1.37	1.62	1.33	1.94	1.21	1.10	1.25
Mean travel time to work	58.2	59.2	60.1	59.1	64.7	28.3	23.3	30.0
Car, truck, or van	58.2	59.2	60.1	59.1	64.7	28.3	23.3	30.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	19	11	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.															Living outside SMSA, worked														
	Living in Walton County, worked—Con.																													
	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bufts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County																		
Workers 16 years and over	7 086	1 016	39 823	460	541	2 379	4 187	5 616	1 267	4 349	611	1 196																		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																														
Male	3 297	619	31 063	289	376	1 878	3 472	4 630	1 017	3 613	401	676																		
Householder, wife present	2 104	423	23 425	205	297	1 466	2 525	3 650	736	2 864	269	476																		
Householder, no wife present	368	36	2 677	15	35	125	288	355	123	232	57	103																		
Other household member	160	140	6 593	69	44	276	607	618	158	608	76	186																		
In group quarters	—	—	588	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																		
Female	3 789	397	8 760	171	165	501	715	986	250	736	210	520																		
Householder, husband present	12	12	169	6	23	—	14	22	23	—	23	15																		
Householder, no husband present	583	84	1 583	33	28	43	128	253	83	170	47	113																		
Other household member	3 061	301	6 615	132	137	416	456	630	153	477	120	404																		
In group quarters	—	—	393	—	—	—	28	109	80	14	66	28																		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																														
16 to 19 years	687	54	1 818	51	4	106	322	133	31	102	34	56																		
20 to 24 years	952	270	4 570	64	84	267	439	667	124	543	116	192																		
25 to 34 years	4 335	661	29 501	294	386	1 818	2 864	4 248	895	3 353	430	809																		
35 to 64 years	812	31	3 427	51	56	163	493	482	176	304	18	100																		
65 years and over	300	—	507	—	11	25	49	86	39	47	13	39																		
With one or more years of college	1 086	289	12 552	104	120	492	1 116	1 929	601	1 328	156	305																		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																														
White	5 293	790	34 846	342	531	2 079	3 966	5 083	1 195	3 888	534	927																		
Black	1 776	226	4 723	109	10	285	221	494	72	422	77	261																		
Other races	17	—	234	9	—	15	—	39	—	39	—	8																		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	269	—	—	—	—	41	20	—	20	—																		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																														
Employed, at work	7 076	991	39 585	460	530	2 377	4 097	5 586	1 237	4 349	611	1 196																		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	980	135	6 723	80	148	255	598	1 017	324	693	113	199																		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 539	215	9 825	98	36	577	941	1 374	364	1 010	204	293																		
Technicians and related support occupations	137	43	1 438	14	2	34	92	117	35	82	34	52																		
Sales occupations	577	37	3 640	15	9	185	424	600	179	421	52	70																		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	825	135	4 747	69	25	338	425	657	150	507	118	192																		
Service occupations	794	63	2 710	55	28	96	197	293	70	223	57	117																		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	157	37	273	7	14	—	36	19	7	22	5	21																		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 038	219	8 993	54	173	611	1 323	1 223	244	973	148	202																		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 568	322	11 461	126	133	838	1 002	1 660	228	1 432	89	323																		
Construction	238	166	5 708	24	120	380	627	856	205	651	67	193																		
Manufacturing	3 201	411	11 434	120	156	550	1 847	1 806	135	1 671	137	504																		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	292	53	6 627	42	72	496	384	631	185	446	65	124																		
Wholesale trade	226	38	2 246	—	14	158	96	423	105	318	32	87																		
Retail trade	1 109	57	4 101	33	39	499	449	602	101	501	93	91																		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	193	35	1 577	12	21	46	141	194	56	138	30	19																		
Business and repair services	131	21	1 492	9	18	80	69	269	134	335	31	39																		
Personal services	109	57	2 114	11	32	25	40	59	29	35	11	17																		
Professional and related services	976	112	2 849	56	44	120	136	454	175	279	102	165																		
Public administration	192	52	2 246	133	7	88	150	213	87	126	10	30																		
All other industries	180	44	791	7	7	7	158	79	25	54	15	40																		
Armed forces, at work	10	25	238	—	11	2	90	30	30	30	—	—																		
Private wage and salary workers	5 553	725	33 217	217	389	2 063	3 241	5 004	1 080	3 924	494	1 020																		
Federal government workers	126	149	2 063	11	11	38	638	174	95	79	24	8																		
State and local government workers	79	869	2 945	219	33	185	142	318	63	255	62	118																		
Self-employed workers	512	63	1 487	13	95	93	153	120	29	91	31	56																		
Unpaid family workers	26	—	111	—	15	—	13	—	—	—	—	—																		
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 591	190	5 689	67	61	355	672	708	147	561	140	164																		
EARNINGS IN 1979																														
Total with earnings	6 818	990	39 049	452	523	2 356	4 080	5 557	1 254	4 303	611	1 179																		
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 315	210	4 589	67	14	224	611	640	143	497	124	235																		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 047	83	2 914	39	82	118	133	165	29	140	71	120																		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 282	111	2 676	44	71	183	328	325	49	276	26	159																		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	918	152	3 659	120	91	242	341	434	96	338	69	192																		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	184	15	1 014	15	15	122	155	207	237	770	145	208																		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	507	138	7 623	29	50	414	979	1 447	208	1 239	138	121																		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	128	60	4 872	6	12	259	633	679	112	567	38	61																		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	39	171	6 490	15	39	207	287	751	315	436	15	38																		
\$50,000 or more	83	13	915	7	—	54	34	109	69	40	—	25																		
Median	\$7 633	\$9 197	\$13 677	\$9 267	\$10 056	\$12 565	\$14 016	\$15 476	\$16 497	\$15 328	\$10 340	\$8 786																		
JOURNEY TO WORK																														
Private car, truck, or van	6 476	1 002	37 412	440	533	2 335	4 033	5 260	1 113	4 147	596	1 191																		
Drive alone	4 391	596	22 552	328	297	1 395	2 103	2 940	731	2 209	460	777																		
Carpool	2 085	406	14 860	132	236	940	1 930	2 320	382	1 938	136	414																		
Public transportation	48	—	641	—	—	6	39	49	5	44	—	2																		
Bus or streetcar	—	—	495	—	—	—	6	32	35	5	30	—																		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—																		
Walked only	369	—	749	—	—	5	33	168	115	12	15	3																		
Other means	51	14	1 021	—	8	33	82	139	34	105	—	—																		
Worked at home	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.34	1.34	1.20	1.34	1.34	1.51	1.41	1.27	1.44	1.15	1.25																		
Mean travel time to work—minutes	13.2	34.3	49.1	29.7	39.3	43.7	52.1	53.3	48.4	54.7	34.0	27.8																		
Car, truck, or van—minutes	13.7	34.4	49.6	29.7	39.3	43.8	52.6	54.1	51.1	54.9	34.7	27.9																		
Public transportation—minutes	13.9	—	—	—	—	38.0	59.9	41.6	60.0	39.5	—	—																		
With a public transportation disability	19	—	153	—	—	—	30	12	—	12	13	—																		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.										
	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Powder County	Rockdale County	Walton County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>18 213</b>	<b>14 303</b>	<b>3 910</b>	<b>3 073</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>920</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>14 562</b>	<b>11 330</b>	<b>3 232</b>	<b>2 424</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>460</b>
Householder, no wife present	241	11 163	8 439	2 532	1 841	491	357	87	172	309
Householder, wife present	29	1 381	1 162	219	186	68	11	40	19	19
Other household member	46	1 868	1 458	410	380	157	102	50	29	86
In group quarters	—	150	79	17	17	10	14	—	46	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>3 651</b>	<b>2 973</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>460</b>
Householder, husband present	—	48	37	11	16	16	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	26	634	469	131	145	31	46	21	—	73
Other household member	101	2 874	2 364	510	471	202	203	61	27	381
In group quarters	—	115	103	12	31	—	2	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	24	727	566	161	158	62	10	31	35	65
20 to 24 years	69	1 807	1 386	421	492	142	66	3	162	—
25 to 34 years	347	13 813	10 858	2 955	2 199	739	582	114	215	623
35 to 44 years	3	1 620	1 308	312	221	21	69	39	32	39
45 to 54 years	—	246	185	61	3	12	—	12	—	11
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	48	6 994	5 891	1 103	616	225	111	28	59	249
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	432	15 764	12 391	3 373	2 815	820	512	189	261	591
Black	11	2 332	1 816	516	209	147	207	10	21	329
Other races	—	117	96	21	49	9	8	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	155	139	16	20	20	—	—	4	2
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	443	18 123	14 223	3 900	3 063	971	727	199	282	920
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	51	3 465	2 895	570	332	102	101	28	41	193
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4	970	4 119	851	295	111	41	67	140	—
Technicians and related occupations	—	868	751	117	55	164	8	—	19	—
Sales occupations	6	1 791	1 467	324	315	28	29	22	19	75
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	145	3 396	2 671	725	189	129	129	38	46	118
Service occupations	37	1 429	1 120	309	133	73	10	39	—	106
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3	44	22	22	90	21	16	—	—	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	156	4 819	3 396	1 423	1 107	291	365	63	128	361
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	116	2 484	1 843	641	562	83	144	23	77	23
Manufacturing	113	3 923	2 865	1 058	1 049	364	338	41	53	435
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4	3 445	40	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Wholesale trade	30	1 106	887	219	225	15	29	3	43	17
Retail trade	61	1 554	1 085	469	360	94	51	25	43	107
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9	901	739	162	103	10	9	—	18	14
Business and repair services	14	844	690	154	74	10	—	10	10	25
Personal services	25	1 254	145	36	58	27	—	28	—	25
Professional and related services	15	2 254	2 020	234	140	24	62	7	34	106
Public administration	9	1 214	1 028	186	88	233	21	11	19	20
All other industries	26	317	246	71	75	38	4	9	—	16
Armed forces, at work	—	90	80	10	10	5	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	370	15 299	11 957	3 342	2 670	684	640	160	242	722
Federal government workers	19	836	707	129	66	209	—	—	7	22
State and local government workers	34	1 253	1 033	220	228	71	74	23	19	174
Self-employed workers	20	759	579	182	95	10	13	16	11	2
Unpaid family workers	—	66	27	39	14	—	—	—	3	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	122	2 546	1 929	617	398	114	98	33	59	152
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>17 854</b>	<b>14 038</b>	<b>3 816</b>	<b>3 003</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>887</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	99	1 714	1 276	438	313	207	84	35	37	165
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	633	489	144	235	59	41	18	39	148
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13	633	489	144	235	59	41	18	39	148
\$8,000 to \$9,999	79	1 247	910	230	105	20	16	11	123	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	77	3 814	2 924	890	657	156	242	43	41	243
\$15,000 to \$19,999	34	3 474	2 494	687	474	79	135	9	53	79
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18	2 691	2 191	500	373	44	31	2	21	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	2 714	2 228	486	330	195	20	—	49	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 446	\$15 642	\$16 004	\$13 972	\$11 491	\$9 880	\$10 938	\$7 938	\$11 269	\$8 142
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	443	16 489	12 746	3 743	3 005	956	727	199	278	907
Drive alone	271	10 287	7 937	2 350	681	350	267	172	172	578
Carpool	172	6 202	4 809	1 393	1 208	275	377	77	106	335
Public transportation	—	404	404	542	542	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	418	370	48	48	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	500	461	39	39	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	682	602	80	13	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.34	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.32	1.20	1.46	1.29	1.32	1.31
Mean travel time to work	39.9	33.0	33.7	30.7	29.8	31.7	34.5	34.5	33.6	34.0
Car, truck, or van	39.9	33.9	34.8	30.7	29.8	30.1	41.7	34.5	33.6	34.0
Public transportation	—	39.7	38.7	49.7	20.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	79	62	17	—	—	—	—	7	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Total	Atlantic County	Atlantic City	Remainder of Atlantic County	Place of work not reported	Total	Atlantic County	Atlantic City	Remainder of Atlantic County	Living in SMSA, worked	Atlantic County	Atlantic City
<b>Male</b>	<b>44 973</b>	<b>44 973</b>	<b>7 183</b>	<b>37 790</b>	<b>5 262</b>	<b>43 341</b>	<b>43 341</b>	<b>18 454</b>	<b>24 887</b>	<b>33 629</b>	<b>33 629</b>	<b>14 070</b>
Householder, wife present	28 868	28 868	1 801	23 967	2 270	26 764	26 764	10 648	16 116	20 373	20 373	7 813
Householder, no wife present	6 566	6 566	2 808	4 758	980	6 197	6 197	3 302	2 895	4 873	4 873	2 667
Other household member	11 386	11 386	2 447	8 939	1 987	10 238	10 238	4 485	5 753	8 783	8 783	3 599
In group quarters	153	153	27	126	24	142	142	19	123	113	113	16
<b>Female</b>	<b>35 711</b>	<b>35 711</b>	<b>7 515</b>	<b>28 196</b>	<b>3 602</b>	<b>34 307</b>	<b>34 307</b>	<b>13 256</b>	<b>21 051</b>	<b>29 353</b>	<b>29 353</b>	<b>11 798</b>
Householder, husband present	21 186	21 186	1 409	19 777	2 607	20 579	20 579	9 612	10 967	14 262	14 262	5 657
Householder, no husband present	10 353	10 353	3 565	6 788	1 269	9 823	9 823	4 888	4 935	8 513	8 513	4 451
Other household member	24 410	24 410	3 801	20 609	2 290	23 449	23 449	8 011	15 438	20 403	20 403	7 065
In group quarters	36	36	—	36	—	68	68	—	68	36	36	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	5 106	5 106	734	4 372	759	4 522	4 522	1 294	3 228	4 039	4 039	1 102
20 to 24 years	10 908	10 908	1 973	8 935	1 379	10 780	10 780	4 851	5 929	8 589	8 589	4 026
25 to 54 years	49 079	49 079	8 211	40 868	4 731	48 557	48 557	20 062	28 495	38 412	38 412	15 709
55 to 64 years	11 537	11 537	2 502	9 035	1 241	10 401	10 401	4 131	6 270	14 308	14 308	3 788
65 years and over	4 054	4 054	1 278	2 776	754	3 348	3 348	9 272	1 976	13 038	13 038	3 133
With one or more years of college	26 484	26 484	3 799	22 685	2 241	27 359	27 359	11 552	15 807	21 015	21 015	9 588

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	66 564	66 564	7 045	59 519	6 190	65 469	65 469	24 378	41 091	52 454	52 454	19 146
Black	12 365	12 365	7 174	5 191	2 451	10 405	10 405	6 504	3 901	9 134	9 134	4 056
Other races	1 755	1 755	479	1 276	223	1 774	1 774	828	946	1 394	1 394	666
Spanish origin	2 447	2 447	651	1 796	394	2 224	2 224	986	1 238	1 810	1 810	852

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	80 519	80 519	14 680	65 839	8 842	77 540	77 540	31 630	45 910	62 904	62 904	25 818
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 223	17 223	2 448	14 775	1 349	17 534	17 534	6 506	11 028	13 567	13 567	5 294
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 242	23 242	3 891	19 351	2 386	22 282	22 282	8 576	13 706	18 819	18 819	7 185
Technicians and related support occupations	7 044	7 044	1 023	6 021	763	7 123	7 123	2 613	4 510	5 503	5 503	2 167
Sales occupations	7 982	7 982	1 133	6 849	861	7 439	7 439	2 721	4 718	6 412	6 412	2 247
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 213	13 213	2 448	10 765	1 290	12 920	12 920	5 242	7 678	10 902	10 902	4 507
Service occupations	17 186	17 186	2 448	14 738	1 644	16 694	16 694	6 382	10 312	13 034	13 034	5 292
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	975	975	60	915	164	867	867	61	806	741	741	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 387	10 387	999	9 388	1 014	10 377	10 377	4 318	6 059	7 452	7 452	2 854
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 517	11 517	2 036	9 481	795	9 786	9 786	3 751	6 035	8 043	8 043	2 799
Construction	6 045	6 045	621	5 424	633	6 553	6 553	3 041	3 512	4 373	4 373	1 707
Manufacturing	9 160	9 160	1 092	8 068	1 393	7 503	7 503	3 952	3 551	5 843	5 843	834
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 524	5 524	852	4 672	575	5 001	5 001	1 955	3 046	2 919	2 919	562
Wholesale trade	2 310	2 310	289	2 021	265	2 042	2 042	562	1 480	1 626	1 626	441
Retail trade	14 565	14 565	2 367	12 198	1 482	13 632	13 632	4 245	9 387	11 841	11 841	3 650
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 640	2 640	666	3 974	419	4 489	4 489	1 221	3 268	3 916	3 916	1 036
Business and repair services	2 700	2 700	477	2 223	255	2 566	2 566	1 165	1 401	2 150	2 150	977
Personal services	728	7 728	2 505	5 223	709	7 799	7 799	4 442	1 357	6 771	6 771	5 489
Unemployed, at work	12 597	12 597	3 190	9 407	1 699	14 916	14 916	4 779	10 137	17 794	17 794	7 764
Public administration	6 585	6 585	1 258	5 327	652	6 660	6 660	2 604	4 056	5 464	5 464	2 115
All other industries	5 665	5 665	1 363	4 302	633	6 179	6 179	4 664	1 515	4 852	4 852	3 372
Armed forces, at work	165	165	18	147	72	108	108	10	26	78	78	50
Private wage and salary workers	59 630	59 630	10 859	48 771	6 655	57 388	57 388	25 228	32 160	46 228	46 228	20 198
Federal government workers	3 503	3 503	518	2 985	340	3 592	3 592	1 201	2 391	2 761	2 761	749
State and local government workers	12 751	12 751	2 446	10 305	1 392	12 433	12 433	4 030	8 403	10 913	10 913	3 789
Self-employed workers	4 563	4 563	636	3 927	399	4 039	4 039	1 986	2 052	3 604	3 604	1 079
Unpaid family workers	237	237	39	198	25	196	196	53	143	196	196	53
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 213	16 213	2 795	13 418	1 944	14 862	14 862	4 359	10 503	12 988	12 988	3 833

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	77 660	77 660	13 847	63 813	7 892	75 445	75 445	30 789	44 656	61 126	61 126	25 132
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 723	13 723	2 821	10 902	1 641	12 842	12 842	4 378	8 464	11 171	11 171	3 798
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 560	7 560	1 598	5 962	843	7 248	7 248	2 785	4 463	6 171	6 171	2 413
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 999	5 999	1 236	4 763	609	5 408	5 408	2 057	3 351	4 559	4 559	1 750
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 077	8 077	1 849	6 228	852	7 790	7 790	3 333	4 457	6 509	6 509	2 887
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 137	16 137	2 882	13 255	1 622	15 888	15 888	6 499	9 389	12 662	12 662	5 352
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 320	10 320	1 380	8 940	1 032	10 992	10 992	4 118	6 874	9 794	9 794	3 326
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 233	6 233	635	5 595	548	6 079	6 079	2 667	3 412	4 690	4 690	2 011
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 684	6 684	628	6 059	547	6 845	6 845	3 393	3 512	4 898	4 898	2 279
\$50,000 or more	190	190	127	63	103	103	103	519	984	974	974	479
Median	\$10 355	\$10 355	\$8 625	\$10 794	\$9 211	\$10 482	\$10 482	\$10 954	\$10 186	\$10 115	\$10 115	\$10 488

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	66 594	66 594	7 689	58 905	6 908	65 441	65 441	24 589	40 852	51 407	51 407	19 153
Drive alone	50 847	50 847	5 222	45 625	5 232	48 766	48 766	16 949	31 817	39 304	39 304	13 500
Carpool	15 747	15 747	2 467	13 280	1 676	16 675	16 675	7 640	9 035	12 103	12 103	5 653
Public transportation	2 434	2 434	3 161	2 273	770	4 489	4 489	3 757	722	4 330	4 330	3 499
Bus or streetcar	4 791	4 791	2 693	2 098	632	4 296	4 296	3 409	887	3 959	3 959	3 168
Subway or trolley	22	22	127	105	22	127	127	22	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 864	5 864	3 201	2 663	970	4 868	4 868	2 552	2 316	4 737	4 737	2 490
Other means	399	399	377	1 022	216	1 257	1 257	542	715	1 115	1 115	456
Worked at home	393	393	127	270	113	393	393	293	113	393	393	293
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.22	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.21	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.19
Mean travel time to work—minutes	20.0	20.0	18.5	20.4	22.0	21.6	21.6	25.7	18.7	17.0	17.0	19.7
Car, truck, or van—minutes	20.4	20.4	19.3	20.5	23.3	22.1	22.1	27.2	19.0	17.1	17.1	20.2
Public transportation—minutes	26.6	26.6	22.5	32.4	26.5	26.5	26.5	24.2	35.9	28.8	28.8	31.7
With a public transportation disability	35.7	35.7	90	267	75	295	295	105	190	255	255	81

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.			Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living in Atlantic City, worked			
	Central business district	Remainder of Atlantic County	Outside SMSA	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Atlantic County	Atlantic City	Central business district	Remainder of Atlantic County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	5 449	20 419	37 114	8 838	62 982	62 982	25 868	5 449	20 419	37 114	8 838
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
Male	2 464	11 601	19 559	6 082	33 629	33 629	14 070	2 469	11 601	19 559	6 082
Householder, wife present	1 729	6 089	12 560	4 225	20 673	20 673	7 813	1 724	6 089	12 560	4 225
Householder, no wife present	349	2 313	2 211	712	4 873	4 873	2 662	349	2 313	2 211	712
Other household member	396	3 183	4 691	1 129	8 270	8 270	3 579	396	3 183	4 691	1 129
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	113	113	16	—	—	—	—
Female	2 980	8 818	17 555	2 756	29 353	29 353	11 798	2 980	8 818	17 555	2 756
Householder, husband present	83	199	479	108	761	761	282	83	199	479	108
Householder, no husband present	1 144	3 307	4 062	571	8 513	8 513	4 451	1 144	3 307	4 062	571
Other household member	1 753	5 312	12 978	2 077	20 043	20 043	7 065	1 753	5 312	12 978	2 077
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	36	36	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	160	942	2 937	308	4 039	4 039	1 102	160	942	2 937	308
20 to 24 years	540	3 486	4 563	940	8 589	8 589	4 026	540	3 486	4 563	940
25 to 34 years	3 624	12 085	22 703	5 936	38 412	38 412	15 709	3 624	12 085	22 703	5 936
35 to 44 years	619	2 908	5 176	1 392	8 909	8 909	3 722	619	2 908	5 176	1 392
45 to 54 years	806	3 997	7 735	2 622	3 038	3 038	1 203	806	3 997	7 735	2 622
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	2 498	7 090	11 627	2 960	21 215	21 215	9 588	2 498	7 090	11 627	2 960
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	3 886	15 260	33 308	7 920	52 454	52 454	19 146	3 886	15 260	33 308	7 920
Black	1 450	4 606	3 078	789	9 134	9 134	6 056	1 450	4 606	3 078	789
Other races	113	553	728	138	1 394	1 394	666	113	553	728	138
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	135	717	958	243	1 810	1 810	852	135	717	958	243
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	5 427	20 391	37 086	8 773	62 904	62 904	25 818	5 427	20 391	37 086	8 773
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 851	3 043	8 273	2 307	13 567	13 567	5 294	1 851	3 043	8 273	2 307
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 121	5 644	11 634	2 037	18 819	18 819	7 185	2 121	5 644	11 634	2 037
Technicians and related support occupations	268	1 185	2 276	276	1 505	1 505	436	268	1 185	2 276	276
Sales occupations	358	1 889	4 165	709	6 412	6 412	2 247	358	1 889	4 165	709
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 595	2 807	6 400	1 052	10 052	10 052	4 502	1 595	2 807	6 400	1 052
Service occupations	889	7 403	14 282	764	14 282	14 282	8 292	889	7 403	14 282	8 292
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	266	2 598	7 707	1 916	7 452	7 452	3 854	266	2 598	7 707	1 916
Operators, laborers, and laborers	295	1 864	5 884	1 179	8 043	8 043	2 159	295	1 864	5 884	1 179
Construction	127	1 580	2 666	1 006	4 373	4 373	1 707	127	1 580	2 666	1 006
Manufacturing	217	617	5 009	1 924	5 843	5 843	1 834	217	617	5 009	1 834
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	359	1 203	2 357	1 030	3 919	3 919	1 562	359	1 203	2 357	1 030
Wholesale trade	83	358	1 185	328	1 626	1 626	441	83	358	1 185	328
Retail trade	512	1 338	8 191	1 242	11 841	11 841	3 650	512	1 338	8 191	1 242
Finance, insurance, and real estate	547	889	2 880	305	3 916	3 916	1 036	547	889	2 880	305
Business and repair services	1 830	1 173	2 276	292	2 150	2 150	977	1 830	1 173	2 276	292
Personal services	128	361	1 282	248	6 771	6 771	5 489	128	361	1 282	248
Professional and related services	2 023	2 412	7 714	1 749	12 149	12 149	4 435	2 023	2 412	7 714	1 749
Public administration	1 209	906	3 349	489	5 464	5 464	2 115	1 209	906	3 349	489
All other industries	75	3 497	1 280	180	4 852	4 852	3 572	75	3 497	1 280	180
Armed forces	22	28	28	65	78	78	50	22	28	28	65
Private wage and salary workers	3 101	12 997	26 300	6 747	46 228	46 228	20 198	3 101	12 997	26 300	6 747
Federal government workers	276	473	2 012	402	2 781	2 781	276	276	473	2 012	402
State and local government workers	1 942	1 847	6 404	1 166	10 193	10 193	3 789	1 942	1 847	6 404	1 166
Self-employed workers	130	949	2 525	507	3 604	3 604	1 079	130	949	2 525	507
Unpaid family workers	—	53	143	—	196	196	53	—	53	143	161
At work 1 to 34 hours	707	3 126	9 155	1 281	12 988	12 988	3 833	707	3 126	9 155	1 281
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	5 311	19 821	35 994	8 642	61 126	61 126	25 132	5 311	19 821	35 994	8 642
\$1 to \$5 999 or less	1 000	5 000	9 000	2 000	11 000	11 000	3 700	1 000	5 000	9 000	2 000
\$6 000 to \$9 999	373	2 040	3 758	546	6 171	6 171	2 413	373	2 040	3 758	546
\$10 000 to \$14 999	441	2 254	3 562	643	6 257	6 257	2 695	441	2 254	3 562	643
\$15 000 to \$19 999	773	2 114	3 622	1 183	6 509	6 509	2 887	773	2 114	3 622	1 183
\$20 000 to \$24 999	1 236	4 120	7 306	1 853	12 662	12 662	5 354	1 236	4 120	7 306	1 853
\$25 000 to \$29 999	832	2 438	4 524	1 077	7 794	7 794	3 270	832	2 438	4 524	1 077
\$30 000 to \$34 999	677	2 438	4 524	1 077	7 794	7 794	3 270	677	2 438	4 524	1 077
\$35 000 to \$39 999	322	1 909	2 667	1 244	4 898	4 898	2 211	322	1 909	2 667	1 244
\$40 000 or more	110	369	495	177	974	974	479	110	369	495	177
Median	\$11 088	\$10 322	\$9 820	\$14 107	\$10 115	\$10 115	\$10 488	\$11 088	\$10 322	\$9 820	\$14 107
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	4 186	14 965	32 254	8 279	51 407	51 407	19 153	4 186	14 965	32 254	8 279
Drive alone	1 200	5 488	25 804	6 311	39 304	39 304	13 500	1 200	5 488	25 804	6 311
Carpool	1 236	4 417	11 968	1 968	6 103	6 103	5 653	1 236	4 417	11 968	1 968
Public transportation	746	2 753	831	334	4 330	4 330	3 499	746	2 753	831	334
Bus or streetcar	686	2 482	811	300	3 959	3 959	3 168	686	2 482	811	300
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked alone	450	2 040	2 247	157	4 737	4 737	2 490	450	2 040	2 247	157
Other means	391	65	65	68	1 115	1 115	456	391	65	65	68
Walked at home	—	270	1 123	—	1 393	1 393	270	—	270	1 123	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.19	1.12	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.12	1.16
Average travel time—minutes	19.4	19.8	15.1	39.0	17.0	17.0	19.7	19.4	19.8	15.1	39.0
Car, truck, or van—minutes	19.4	19.8	15.1	39.0	17.0	17.0	19.7	19.4	19.8	15.1	39.0
Public transportation—minutes	23.4	21.2	32.6	65.2	23.8	23.8	20.2	23.4	21.2	32.6	65.2
With a public transportation disability	34	47	174	27	255	255	81	34	47	174	27

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Atlantic City city, worked						Living in Remainder of Atlantic County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Atlantic County	Atlantic City city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Atlantic County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Atlantic County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>11 507</b>	<b>11 507</b>	<b>9 498</b>	<b>2 023</b>	<b>7 475</b>	<b>2 009</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>51 475</b>	<b>51 475</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>5 450</b>	<b>5 450</b>	<b>4 477</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>3 711</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>28 179</b>	<b>28 179</b>	
Householder, wife present	2 320	2 320	1 806	451	1 355	514	191	18 053	18 053	
Householder, no wife present	1 357	1 357	1 035	135	1 001	191	58	3 516	3 516	
Other household member	1 760	1 760	1 492	180	1 312	268	79	6 510	6 510	
In group quarters	13	13	13	—	13	—	—	100	100	
<b>Female</b>	<b>6 057</b>	<b>6 057</b>	<b>5 021</b>	<b>1 257</b>	<b>3 764</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>23 296</b>	<b>23 296</b>	
Householder, husband present	2 930	2 930	2 386	470	1 807	517	156	21 007	21 007	
Householder, no husband present	2 829	2 829	2 290	577	1 713	539	30	5 684	5 684	
Other household member	3 085	3 085	2 595	651	1 944	490	123	16 958	16 958	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	36	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	522	522	468	82	386	54	4	3 517	3 517	
20 to 24 years	1 582	1 582	1 333	272	1 111	249	48	7 007	7 007	
25 to 34 years	6 561	6 561	5 452	1 252	4 300	1 109	283	31 851	31 851	
35 to 44 years	1 940	1 940	1 531	316	1 215	409	115	6 964	6 964	
45 years and over	902	902	714	151	545	188	37	2 136	2 136	
With one or more years of college	3 137	3 137	2 557	679	1 878	580	169	18 078	18 078	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	5 681	5 681	4 689	828	3 861	992	319	46 773	46 773	
Black	5 387	5 387	4 439	1 152	3 287	848	156	3 747	3 747	
Other races	439	439	370	43	327	69	12	955	955	
Spanish origin*	519	519	430	49	381	89	26	1 291	1 291	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed at work	11 498	11 498	9 489	2 023	7 466	2 009	478	51 406	51 406	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 939	1 939	1 577	460	1 117	362	198	11 628	11 628	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 164	3 164	2 635	911	1 724	529	112	15 655	15 655	
Technicians and related support occupations	183	183	155	45	67	61	6	1 322	1 322	
Sales occupations	897	897	796	173	623	101	33	5 515	5 515	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 084	2 084	1 717	683	1 034	367	49	8 818	8 818	
Service occupations	4 307	4 307	3 821	933	3 371	486	132	9 972	9 972	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	53	53	15	5	10	38	—	688	688	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	755	755	579	177	502	176	32	6 697	6 697	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 280	1 280	1 062	282	742	418	6	6 743	6 743	
Construction	497	497	351	33	318	146	—	3 876	3 876	
Manufacturing	554	554	467	144	246	244	67	5 289	5 289	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	618	618	510	67	320	151	69	3 301	3 301	
Wholesale trade	191	191	116	23	93	75	28	1 435	1 435	
Retail trade	1 913	1 913	1 597	245	1 352	316	72	9 928	9 928	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	358	358	367	107	260	171	39	3 378	3 378	
Business and repair services	394	394	321	49	272	73	17	1 756	1 756	
Personal services	2 137	2 137	1 971	68	1 903	166	12	4 654	4 654	
Professional and related services	1 115	1 115	922	2 006	1 196	2 448	115	9 497	9 497	
Public administration	1 006	1 006	848	449	399	158	42	4 458	4 458	
All other industries	1 198	1 198	1 135	28	1 107	63	17	3 654	3 654	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	69	
Private wage and salary workers	8 439	8 439	6 958	1 073	5 885	1 481	334	37 839	37 839	
Federal government workers	448	448	285	83	202	163	34	2 313	2 313	
State and local government workers	2 067	2 067	1 779	832	947	288	63	8 126	8 126	
Self-employed workers	532	532	462	35	427	70	7	3 072	3 072	
Unpaid family workers	21	21	14	—	14	—	—	175	175	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 126	2 126	1 763	316	1 447	363	115	10 862	10 862	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	11 074	11 074	9 109	1 949	7 160	1 965	477	50 052	50 052	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 263	2 263	1 899	345	1 554	364	63	8 908	8 908	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 259	1 259	1 100	158	942	159	18	4 912	4 912	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	1 309	1 309	1 066	181	1 128	286	56	4 644	4 644	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 427	1 427	1 184	289	895	243	54	5 082	5 082	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 355	2 355	1 871	531	1 340	484	92	10 307	10 307	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	502	502	390	92	298	112	—	4 188	4 188	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	432	432	346	64	282	86	106	4 486	4 486	
\$50,000 or more	90	90	67	18	67	9	86	19	884	
Median	\$8 593	\$8 593	\$8 421	\$9 913	\$7 951	\$9 428	\$12 089	\$10 477	\$10 477	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	5 898	5 898	4 351	1 106	3 245	1 547	397	45 509	45 509	
Drive alone	3 949	3 949	2 777	676	2 101	1 172	296	35 355	35 355	
Carpool	1 949	1 949	1 574	430	1 144	375	101	10 154	10 154	
Public transportation	2 331	2 331	1 804	425	1 485	421	67	1 799	1 799	
Bus or streetcar	2 200	2 200	1 804	373	1 431	396	41	1 759	1 759	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	
Walked only	2 490	2 490	2 459	450	2 009	31	23	2 247	2 247	
Other means	318	318	308	42	266	10	—	797	797	
Worked at home	270	270	270	—	270	—	—	1 123	1 123	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.22	1.25	1.27	1.24	1.15	1.18	1.14	1.14	
Mean travel time to work—minutes	17.1	17.1	15.2	15.2	15.2	26.2	56.4	17.0	17.0	
Car, truck, or van—minutes	17.2	17.2	14.7	13.9	15.0	24.0	57.4	17.1	17.1	
Public transportation—minutes	21.4	21.4	18.4	18.9	18.3	36.2	77.2	27.5	27.5	
With a public transportation disability	53	53	37	11	26	1	—	202	202	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Atlantic County, worked—Con.									
	Atlantic City city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Atlantic County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Atlantic County	Atlantic City city	Remainder of Atlantic County	
Workers 16 years and over	16 370	3 426	12 944	35 105	8 351	14 666	14 666	5 842	8 824	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
Male	9 593	1 703	7 890	18 586	5 754	9 712	9 712	4 384	5 328	
Householder, wife present	6 007	1 273	4 734	12 046	4 034	6 391	6 391	2 835	3 556	
Householder, no wife present	1 494	214	1 282	2 020	654	1 324	1 324	640	690	
Other household member	2 087	216	1 871	4 423	1 050	1 968	1 968	906	1 066	
In group quarters	3	—	3	97	16	29	29	—	26	
Female	6 777	1 723	5 054	16 519	2 597	4 954	4 954	1 458	3 496	
Householder, husband present	146	54	92	472	102	206	206	75	131	
Householder, no husband present	2 161	567	1 594	3 253	541	1 310	1 310	437	873	
Other household member	4 470	1 102	3 368	12 488	954	3 406	3 406	946	2 460	
In group quarters	—	—	—	36	—	32	32	—	32	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	634	78	556	2 883	304	513	513	192	321	
20 to 24 years	2 693	318	2 375	4 314	892	2 201	2 201	825	1 376	
25 to 34 years	10 257	2 372	7 885	21 594	5 633	10 145	10 145	4 353	5 792	
35 to 64 years	2 197	439	1 694	4 094	772	1 497	1 497	402	1 094	
65 years and over	589	155	434	1 547	225	310	310	69	241	
With one or more years of college	7 031	1 819	5 212	11 047	2 771	6 144	6 144	2 364	3 780	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	14 457	3 058	11 399	32 316	7 601	13 015	13 015	5 232	7 783	
Black	1 617	298	1 319	2 130	624	1 271	1 271	448	823	
Other races	296	70	226	659	126	380	380	162	218	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	422	86	336	869	217	414	414	134	280	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	16 329	3 404	12 925	35 077	8 295	14 636	14 636	5 812	8 824	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 717	1 391	2 326	7 911	2 109	3 967	3 967	1 212	2 755	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 550	1 210	2 340	11 105	925	3 463	3 463	1 391	2 072	
Technicians and related support occupations	314	113	201	1 008	276	418	418	177	241	
Services occupations	1 451	185	1 266	4 064	646	1 027	1 027	474	553	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	912	182	730	6 033	1 003	2 018	2 018	740	1 278	
Service occupations	471	439	5 032	1 212	2 412	2 412	2 412	1 342	1 070	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	—	—	669	70	126	126	27	99	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 275	189	2 086	4 422	884	2 925	2 925	1 464	1 461	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 297	75	1 122	4 466	1 595	1 743	1 743	376	1 367	
Construction	1 356	94	1 262	2 520	1 006	2 180	2 180	1 334	846	
Manufacturing	524	153	371	4 765	1 857	1 660	1 660	1 118	1 542	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 095	212	883	2 206	961	1 082	1 082	393	689	
Wholesale trade	325	60	265	1 110	300	416	416	121	295	
Retail trade	2 053	267	1 786	7 875	1 791	1 791	1 791	595	1 196	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	669	440	229	2 709	266	773	773	185	588	
Business and repair services	656	98	558	1 100	275	416	416	188	228	
Personal services	3 518	60	3 458	60	236	1 028	1 028	953	75	
Professional and related services	4 429	1 213	3 216	7 268	1 634	2 767	2 767	344	2 423	
Public administration	1 267	760	507	6 191	427	1 196	1 196	709	489	
All other industries	2 437	47	2 390	1 217	1 327	1 327	1 327	1 092	235	
Armed forces, at work	41	22	19	28	56	30	30	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	13 240	2 028	11 212	24 549	6 413	11 160	11 160	5 030	6 130	
Federal government workers	464	193	271	1 349	368	831	831	457	374	
State and local government workers	2 010	1 110	900	6 116	1 103	2 240	2 240	241	1 999	
Self-employed workers	617	95	522	2 455	460	435	435	119	316	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	136	7	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 070	391	1 679	8 792	1 166	1 874	1 874	526	1 348	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	16 023	3 362	12 661	34 029	8 165	14 319	14 319	5 657	8 662	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 891	445	1 446	6 017	1 508	1 411	1 411	507	1 083	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 313	215	1 098	3 599	528	1 077	1 077	375	705	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 389	246	1 143	3 276	477	1 301	1 301	462	839	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 703	484	1 219	3 379	662	1 281	1 281	462	835	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 485	705	2 780	6 822	1 761	3 226	3 226	1 143	2 083	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 343	571	1 772	4 302	1 410	2 298	2 298	848	1 450	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 621	442	1 179	2 587	1 315	1 315	1 315	733	582	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 885	258	1 627	2 581	1 138	1 947	1 947	1 102	845	
\$50,000 or more	398	76	302	486	138	129	129	40	89	
Median	\$11 940	\$12 262	\$11 861	\$9 848	\$14 230	\$12 307	\$12 307	\$13 912	\$11 559	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	14 802	3 082	11 720	30 707	7 892	14 034	14 034	5 436	8 598	
Drive alone	10 276	2 276	8 000	24 832	6 015	9 462	9 462	3 349	6 113	
Carpool	4 079	806	3 273	6 075	1 867	4 572	4 572	2 087	2 485	
Public transportation	1 389	313	1 068	410	267	359	359	258	101	
Bus or streetcar	1 364	313	1 051	395	159	337	337	241	96	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	103	22	22	17	5	
Walked only	31	—	31	2 216	134	131	131	62	69	
Other means	148	23	125	649	68	142	142	86	56	
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 123	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.16	1.16	1.24	1.12	1.30	1.20	
Mean travel time to work	22.2	22.1	22.3	14.5	38.0	40.7	40.7	52.0	33.2	
Car, truck, or van	21.8	21.3	21.9	14.8	37.6	40.4	40.4	52.0	33.0	
Public transportation	26.7	29.3	25.9	28.9	64.7	59.1	59.1	57.4	63.0	
With a public transportation disability	44	23	21	158	27	40	40	24	16	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Total	Columbia County, Ga.	Richmond County, Ga.	Augusta city	Remainder of Richmond County, Ga.	Aiken County, S.C.	Place of work not reported	Total	Columbia County, Ga.	Richmond County, Ga.	Augusta city
<b>Males</b>	<b>84 271</b>	<b>10 597</b>	<b>47 724</b>	<b>8 341</b>	<b>39 383</b>	<b>25 950</b>	<b>9 148</b>	<b>77 309</b>	<b>2 950</b>	<b>51 423</b>	<b>26 317</b>
Householder, wife present	51 714	8 014	25 084	4 264	20 820	18 616	4 043	47 396	2 059	30 729	16 943
Householder, no wife present	8 724	768	5 300	4 240	2 620	2 656	1 150	7 882	1 072	5 334	2 271
Other household member	14 966	1 815	8 485	1 577	4 063	4 666	2 301	12 869	8 715	8 965	4 966
In group quarters	8 867	—	8 855	15	8 840	12	1 654	7 162	—	7 075	1 117
<b>Females</b>	<b>199 801</b>	<b>6 957</b>	<b>34 082</b>	<b>8 597</b>	<b>25 485</b>	<b>18 762</b>	<b>6 081</b>	<b>54 970</b>	<b>2 509</b>	<b>37 058</b>	<b>22 839</b>
Householder, husband present	159 801	—	27 724	157	13 720	13 720	1 475	14 070	—	10 597	6 957
Householder, no husband present	15 267	929	10 352	3 895	6 457	3 986	1 746	13 601	532	9 756	5 546
Other household member	41 147	5 830	20 873	4 353	16 520	14 444	3 915	38 310	1 921	24 612	15 193
In group quarters	1 972	—	1 972	192	1 780	—	377	1 384	—	1 370	435

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	13 400	1 409	9 269	617	8 452	2 722	1 992	11 543	393	8 800	2 941
20 to 24 years	22 917	2 119	14 430	2 922	11 708	6 168	3 089	19 549	195	14 224	6 985
25 to 34 years	91 086	12 701	48 804	9 730	39 074	29 581	8 527	85 042	3 827	55 766	32 887
35 to 44 years	13 477	1 012	6 979	2 494	4 485	5 486	1 262	12 280	297	7 582	4 720
45 to 64 years and over	3 192	213	2 124	1 175	949	755	339	1 777	127	1 084	1 423
With one or more years of college	45 220	6 226	25 647	2 874	19 773	13 347	3 564	42 800	4 231	29 330	17 726

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	101 405	15 174	51 610	8 733	42 577	34 921	9 274	94 201	4 177	61 048	33 879
Black	39 833	2 131	28 147	8 062	20 085	9 655	5 551	35 840	953	61 048	14 010
Other races	2 734	249	2 349	143	2 206	136	404	2 238	89	2 030	717
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	2 295	132	1 913	79	1 864	220	389	1 854	—	1 722	537

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed at work	127 134	16 057	66 512	16 704	49 808	44 565	12 732	118 535	5 443	74 779	47 480
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	28 620	4 234	14 640	3 407	11 233	9 146	1 981	26 326	1 227	17 548	11 624
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36 596	4 820	20 995	4 714	15 381	11 681	2 360	34 451	1 131	24 372	15 551
Technicians and related support occupations	4 437	439	2 922	707	2 217	1 500	350	4 818	224	3 174	1 910
Sales occupations	12 227	1 826	6 624	1 444	5 180	3 777	1 190	11 310	483	8 044	4 461
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19 352	2 555	10 547	2 543	7 984	6 250	1 260	18 323	595	13 104	8 900
Service occupations	14 362	2 133	11 545	2 832	8 713	7 320	1 392	14 070	1 120	11 400	7 282
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 362	—	1 362	—	1 362	—	219	1 094	183	476	722
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 641	2 922	7 993	1 466	6 527	4 605	1 533	15 894	798	9 993	5 156
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	70 687	7 065	11 767	2 885	8 882	12 348	3 019	24 873	1 437	12 000	16 262
Construction	7 826	1 214	4 064	751	3 313	2 548	1 045	6 938	586	4 130	2 531
Manufacturing	32 514	2 973	11 413	2 406	9 007	18 128	3 039	31 338	1 238	12 921	8 378
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 343	987	4 130	858	3 272	2 226	799	6 621	266	4 120	3 026
Wholesale trade	3 747	582	1 933	470	1 463	1 232	417	3 421	145	2 568	1 501
Retail trade	20 005	2 557	11 752	2 733	9 019	5 696	2 332	18 027	764	12 880	6 405
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 021	1 018	2 923	800	1 63	2 040	434	5 661	181	3 193	2 338
Business and repair services	3 721	469	2 126	370	1 756	1 126	456	3 403	142	2 397	1 423
Personal services	4 793	482	3 074	1 085	1 989	1 237	635	4 269	278	2 949	1 846
Professional and related services	31 254	3 850	19 963	6 269	13 694	7 443	2 709	29 242	968	18 610	13 626
Public administration	6 596	1 290	3 749	676	3 073	1 467	505	6 457	141	5 031	2 181
All other industries	3 402	635	1 345	286	1 059	1 422	361	3 158	326	1 632	889
Unemployed at work	16 938	1 497	15 294	234	15 060	147	2 497	17 344	16	13 750	1 676
Private wage and salary workers	89 385	11 634	43 911	10 378	33 533	34 340	328	82 776	3 690	50 148	31 142
Federal government workers	26 784	3 116	20 988	1 343	19 645	2 680	3 354	23 556	56	21 038	5 162
State and local government workers	22 011	2 404	14 186	4 437	9 729	5 421	2 080	20 594	1 181	14 345	10 969
Self-employed workers	5 498	102	4 768	1 863	2 936	1 636	4 991	506	2 773	1 700	710
Unpaid family workers	394	—	394	109	11	98	235	21	362	26	127
At work 1 to 34 hours	23 223	2 845	13 364	3 846	9 518	7 014	2 850	20 769	1 307	13 770	7 459

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	138 260	17 069	77 592	16 314	61 458	43 599	13 930	127 606	5 342	84 831	47 420
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	25 992	2 554	16 600	3 568	13 032	6 438	3 585	22 993	1 071	15 716	7 931
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 669	1 543	8 641	2 221	6 420	3 765	1 888	12 287	593	8 582	4 681
\$6,000 to \$9,999	18 155	1 888	9 793	2 873	6 921	4 048	1 824	16 013	608	12 012	6 588
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 965	1 627	9 630	1 880	7 750	5 708	1 607	15 719	668	10 533	6 197
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19 145	3 804	15 785	3 123	12 662	10 127	2 308	28 294	1 383	17 561	9 971
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 861	2 477	11 616	1 086	9 768	7 123	401	119	401	9 837	5 786
\$25,000 to \$29,999	8 505	1 505	3 684	647	3 037	3 316	647	8 553	246	5 076	2 853
\$30,000 to \$49,999	8 102	1 467	5 584	500	3 084	3 051	634	7 379	138	4 541	2 468
\$50,000 or more	1 397	204	849	237	610	246	54	824	56	592	204
Median	\$9 346	\$10 842	\$8 488	\$7 586	\$8 760	\$10 251	\$7 543	\$9 597	\$9 198	\$9 159	\$9 375

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	126 244	16 735	67 067	13 869	53 198	42 442	12 888	117 326	4 949	75 959	44 656
Drive alone	93 040	13 051	50 687	10 483	40 204	29 302	8 665	85 526	3 821	58 993	34 941
Carpool	33 204	3 684	16 380	3 386	12 994	13 140	3 823	31 800	1 128	17 294	9 715
Public transportation	2 654	2 427	1 080	1 342	145	517	17	2 175	61	1 971	1 064
Bus or streetcar	2 306	87	2 153	879	1 274	66	446	1 898	61	1 758	927
Subway, elevated train, or rail	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	11 710	253	10 227	1 631	8 596	1 230	1 963	9 598	160	8 472	2 765
Other means	2 149	307	1 412	206	1 206	405	261	1 865	137	537	517
Worked at home	172	15	678	232	615	465	172	515	172	515	172
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.24	1.22	1.19	1.15	1.15	1.14
Mean travel time to work	19.8	23.2	18.5	18.4	18.5	20.9	20.4	20.6	16.6	19.8	20.9
Car, truck, or van	20.4	23.5	19.2	17.1	19.7	21.2	21.6	21.2	17.0	20.4	21.4
Public transportation	30.6	42.6	30.3	34.8	26.7	30.1	31.3	41.4	18.6	34.1	34.6
With a public transportation disability	65.6	—	—	15.1	25.3	21.8	74	56.2	39	346	214

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.				Living inside SMSA						
					Living in SMSA, worked						
	Remainder of County, Ga.	Alcon County, S.C.	Columbia County, Ga.	Richmond County, Ga.	Augusta city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of County, Ga.	Alcon County, S.C.	Outside SMSA	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>39 275</b>	<b>38 389</b>	<b>122 539</b>	<b>5 133</b>	<b>83 314</b>	<b>46 370</b>	<b>5 846</b>	<b>40 524</b>	<b>36 944</b>	<b>34 092</b>	<b>6 304</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>25 106</b>	<b>22 936</b>	<b>70 351</b>	<b>2 702</b>	<b>47 691</b>	<b>24 327</b>	<b>2 959</b>	<b>21 368</b>	<b>23 364</b>	<b>19 558</b>	<b>4 772</b>
Householder, wife present	13 786	16 608	44 144	1 905	27 669	15 495	2 033	13 462	12 474	14 270	3 527
Householder, no wife present	2 063	2 376	7 316	168	5 006	3 051	441	2 610	1 955	2 142	258
Other household member	3 299	3 865	11 826	629	7 728	4 705	485	4 220	3 923	3 469	839
In group quarters	5 958	87	7 065	—	6 988	1 076	—	1 676	5 912	77	148
<b>Female</b>	<b>14 169</b>	<b>15 453</b>	<b>52 188</b>	<b>2 431</b>	<b>35 623</b>	<b>22 043</b>	<b>2 887</b>	<b>19 156</b>	<b>13 580</b>	<b>14 134</b>	<b>1 532</b>
Householder, husband present	549	502	1 361	57	600	427	50	421	254	311	11
Householder, no husband present	12 160	3 313	13 243	2 382	9 590	6 441	767	5 674	3 149	3 131	278
Other household member	9 419	11 777	36 014	1 853	23 443	14 547	2 023	12 524	8 896	10 718	218
In group quarters	1 115	14	1 570	—	1 570	455	—	455	1 115	—	25
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	5 859	2 350	11 098	373	8 581	2 859	206	2 653	5 722	2 144	310
20 to 24 years	2 980	2 980	18 817	723	13 649	6 456	903	5 748	6 999	4 445	1 011
25 to 34 years	22 879	25 449	78 050	3 588	51 926	30 862	3 718	27 144	21 064	22 336	4 509
35 to 44 years	2 662	5 001	11 804	289	7 105	4 602	709	3 893	2 503	4 410	411
45 to 54 years	1 193	1 193	2 770	160	2 053	1 397	311	1 086	656	557	63
55 years and over	11 404	11 404	39 304	1 559	27 814	16 837	2 300	14 537	10 777	9 931	2 352
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	27 219	28 736	87 441	4 170	57 198	31 801	5 180	26 621	25 397	26 073	4 690
Black	10 743	9 534	32 871	874	24 097	13 852	576	13 276	10 245	7 900	1 511
Other races	1 313	119	2 227	89	2 019	717	90	1 302	119	108	108
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 185	132	1 744	—	1 620	490	22	475	1 123	124	162
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, all work	27 299	38 313	109 361	5 137	70 228	44 827	5 819	39 001	25 408	34 016	5 041
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 924	5 924	24 736	1 186	16 779	11 113	476	9 437	5 667	14 819	1 306
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 821	8 948	32 374	1 094	23 068	14 801	3 066	11 735	8 267	8 012	962
Services and related support occupations	1 034	1 541	4 401	53	3 047	2 125	144	1 981	922	1 301	266
Sales occupations	3 283	2 763	10 716	467	7 407	4 124	763	3 264	3 482	3 261	321
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 024	4 624	17 257	574	12 047	8 551	2 033	6 518	3 863	4 269	375
Service occupations	4 130	4 020	15 122	740	10 097	6 702	464	4 238	3 995	3 685	316
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 354	4 354	163	20	190	207	19	242	190	407	107
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 837	6 093	13 681	656	7 958	4 676	334	4 342	3 282	5 067	1 077
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 333	1 266	22 431	1 278	11 276	7 322	465	6 857	3 954	9 877	1 307
Construction	1 599	2 222	5 834	157	4 491	2 181	105	2 076	1 310	1 884	947
Manufacturing	1 163	12 179	16 919	1 137	7 842	7 842	785	9 437	5 667	14 819	1 306
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 184	2 145	5 893	235	3 897	2 809	343	2 466	1 088	1 761	651
Wholesale trade	1 067	710	3 215	135	2 422	1 397	167	1 230	1 025	658	115
Retail trade	6 475	4 383	17 345	405	7 644	12 405	1 148	4 991	3 992	6 166	328
Finance, insurance, and real estate	955	1 287	3 566	165	3 993	3 072	1 551	1 521	921	1 208	221
Business and repair services	714	864	3 132	142	2 181	1 296	295	1 001	885	809	133
Personal services	1 105	1 042	4 107	278	2 834	1 672	146	761	422	996	59
Professional and related services	5 606	5 996	27 826	1 330	21 011	15 703	783	14 920	5 308	5 485	1 261
Public administration	2 850	1 285	5 832	141	4 524	2 002	404	1 998	2 522	1 487	729
All other industries	943	1 200	2 892	302	1 536	612	92	520	924	1 034	149
Armed forces, of work	11 976	76	13 178	16	13 086	1 550	27	1 523	11 536	74	1 263
Private wage and salary workers	19 006	28 938	76 146	3 419	47 037	29 235	4 722	24 513	17 802	25 690	4 011
Federal government workers	15 876	2 460	21 889	56	19 897	4 698	127	4 471	15 019	2 016	1 541
State and local government workers	3 376	5 070	19 131	1 137	7 217	10 563	625	9 938	3 154	4 589	518
Self-employed workers	983	1 712	4 758	495	2 618	1 493	337	1 376	935	1 635	194
Unpaid family workers	34	209	333	26	115	81	35	46	34	192	40
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 111	5 892	19 710	1 290	13 015	7 127	771	6 356	5 888	5 405	663
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	<b>37 411</b>	<b>37 433</b>	<b>118 095</b>	<b>5 016</b>	<b>79 840</b>	<b>44 658</b>	<b>5 633</b>	<b>39 025</b>	<b>35 182</b>	<b>33 239</b>	<b>6 235</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	7 781	5 010	21 238	1 044	15 107	7 529	865	6 664	7 578	5 887	769
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 925	3 108	9 929	389	8 267	4 459	414	4 045	3 808	2 081	464
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 155	3 617	15 703	559	11 497	6 572	879	5 693	4 925	3 667	516
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 336	4 520	14 608	649	9 867	5 831	842	4 989	4 036	4 092	750
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 590	3 590	25 709	1 259	16 270	9 287	1 128	8 159	6 983	8 180	1 699
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 061	4 861	13 771	382	9 156	5 404	717	5 833	4 733	5 857	877
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 223	3 231	7 355	243	4 481	2 598	352	2 246	1 883	2 631	503
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 293	2 449	4 283	283	2 881	2 311	441	1 870	1 970	2 291	611
\$50,000 or more	247	286	1 237	56	694	147	526	247	247	46	46
Median	\$8 851	\$10 528	\$9 436	\$9 128	\$9 023	\$9 293	\$9 564	\$9 247	\$8 634	\$10 380	\$11 286
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	31 297	36 424	107 983	4 623	71 122	41 930	5 620	36 310	29 192	32 238	5 773
Drive alone	23 718	23 046	80 533	3 622	55 993	33 214	4 472	28 742	22 379	21 318	3 842
Carpool	7 579	13 378	27 450	1 001	15 529	8 716	1 148	7 568	6 813	10 920	1 931
Public transportation	905	143	2 065	61	885	179	186	179	179	179	179
Bus or streetcar	831	79	1 788	61	1 672	895	171	724	677	55	72
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 707	966	9 430	160	8 372	2 742	—	2 742	5 630	898	317
Other means	840	391	1 746	117	1 257	512	48	464	745	272	142
Worked at home	465	172	1 172	12	678	152	—	152	526	465	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.31	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.27	1.27
Mean travel time to work, minutes	18.4	23.0	19.1	15.7	18.5	19.6	20.8	17.9	20.1	23.0	33.0
Car, truck, or van, minutes	16.6	23.3	19.6	16.1	19.1	19.6	20.6	19.4	18.3	21.2	34.2
Public transportation, minutes	27.6	36.1	26.6	30.5	34.7	34.7	28.2	36.1	25.3	29.3	52.6
With a public transportation disability	132	177	538	39	336	134	—	132	163	46	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction, for meaning of symbols, see Introduction, for definitions of terms; see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Living in Richmond County, Ga., worked			
	Living in Columbia County, Ga., worked												Living in Richmond County, Ga., worked			
	Inside SMSA	Columbia County, Ga.	Richmond County, Ga.	Augusta city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Richmond County, Ga.	Aiken County, S.C.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Columbia County, Ga.	Richmond County, Ga.	Inside SMSA	Columbia County, Ga.	Richmond County, Ga.	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	15 368	3 539	10 920	5 743	857	4 886	5 177	909	777	68 865	1 306	64 289				
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																
Male	9 086	1 863	6 557	3 238	352	2 086	3 319	666	565	39 347	701	36 503				
Householder, wife present	6 956	1 085	5 106	2 422	228	2 084	2 385	502	456	21 022	296	19 420				
Householder, no wife present	205	97	439	178	37	141	261	69	21	4 418	71	4 371				
Other household member	1 485	381	1 012	638	87	551	374	92	108	6 384	236	5 999				
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 055	—	6 986				
Female	6 282	1 676	4 363	2 505	505	2 000	1 858	243	212	29 518	605	27 786				
Householder, husband present	5 185	64	126	80	36	124	46	15	7	15 555	32	15 626				
Householder, no husband present	279	216	650	368	91	277	282	13	7	8 882	252	8 181				
Other household member	1 218	1 416	3 587	2 057	378	1 679	1 530	215	205	18 211	341	17 229				
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 570	—	1 570				
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																
16 to 19 years	1 203	320	832	455	35	420	377	51	11	7 555	53	7 348				
20 to 24 years	1 786	380	1 273	672	160	517	601	133	100	11 865	328	11 166				
25 to 34 years	11 304	2 497	8 149	4 337	606	3 731	3 812	658	560	41 422	835	38 555				
35 to 44 years	7 777	1 956	5 14	197	44	153	317	67	124	6 152	90	5 603				
45 to 54 years	2 998	146	152	82	12	70	70	—	—	1 842	—	1 819				
55 to 64 years	5 621	953	4 297	2 386	292	2 094	1 911	371	294	22 323	514	20 748				
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																
White	13 309	2 859	9 595	5 211	845	4 366	4 384	855	697	43 830	1 038	40 712				
Black	1 853	648	1 175	456	12	19	44	30	80	23 099	211	21 725				
Other races	204	32	150	76	—	76	74	24	—	1 946	—	1 852				
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	47	—	47	12	—	12	35	—	15	1 549	—	1 523				
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																
Employed, of work	14 067	3 523	9 635	5 703	857	4 846	5 032	909	777	57 039	1 306	52 539				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 047	814	2 778	1 621	232	1 381	1 157	255	234	12 984	296	12 179				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 307	715	3 445	2 155	480	1 675	1 290	147	186	17 271	267	16 462				
Technicians and related support occupations	34	424	34	360	283	17	30	—	—	2 567	19	2 567				
Sales occupations	1 379	362	1 179	596	52	534	54	122	112	7 361	159	5 260				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 348	319	1 946	1 276	396	880	670	83	59	9 322	196	8 808				
Service occupations	1 627	602	1 025	495	201	474	434	96	21	9 271	125	9 268				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	191	38	53	49	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	26				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 870	429	1 214	679	39	640	535	227	123	6 505	171	5 718				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 225	825	1 216	728	85	643	488	184	145	8 818	472	8 455				
Construction	868	264	455	238	—	238	217	239	186	2 998	155	2 610				
Manufacturing	2 585	702	1 649	1 120	171	949	529	234	167	9 806	413	8 267				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	809	155	560	387	87	300	173	94	43	3 228	68	2 783				
Wholesale trade	473	82	391	229	16	213	162	—	13	1 640	27	1 563				
Retail trade	2 269	531	1 651	881	127	754	770	87	82	10 107	192	9 516				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	849	104	745	520	296	224	225	—	—	4 262	35	2 604				
Health and repair services	104	29	265	91	24	67	174	30	24	8 038	160	7 898				
Personal services	430	225	176	60	12	48	116	29	—	2 596	40	2 133				
Professional and related services	3 580	979	2 441	1 703	73	1 630	238	160	105	17 684	284	16 747				
Public administration	1 717	141	1 036	368	39	229	658	40	13	3 380	—	3 297				
All other industries	568	236	266	106	12	94	160	66	45	1 112	66	1 025				
Armed forces, of work	1 301	16	1 285	40	—	40	125	—	50	11 826	—	11 750				
Private wage and salary workers	9 546	2 146	6 753	4 099	750	3 349	2 654	647	560	37 270	1 029	33 978				
Government government workers	2 792	292	2 670	1 529	136	1 718	476	104	104	16 927	16	16 327				
State and local government workers	2 263	900	1 234	1 007	99	948	227	129	62	12 316	131	11 528				
Self-employed workers	729	425	237	145	35	110	92	—	39	2 265	70	2 183				
Unpaid family workers	12	12	26	—	—	—	—	—	12	87	—	7				
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 552	997	1 372	646	111	535	726	183	62	11 193	236	10 727				
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																
Total with earnings	14 972	3 460	10 603	5 606	789	4 817	4 997	909	765	65 754	1 283	61 234				
\$11 to \$13,997 or less	2 245	588	1 263	719	124	1 653	1 172	125	99	13 476	17	12 953				
\$14,000 to \$15,999	1 404	349	943	460	90	370	483	112	9	7 179	163	6 893				
\$16,000 to \$17,999	1 683	388	1 200	687	179	508	513	95	64	9 702	179	9 493				
\$18,000 to \$19,999	1 354	381	923	454	384	479	483	45	45	8 293	221	7 623				
\$20,000 to \$21,999	1 287	809	2 304	1 216	72	1 144	1 088	169	288	13 665	325	12 391				
\$22,000 to \$23,999	2 221	316	1 769	916	132	784	853	136	56	8 497	66	7 957				
\$24,000 to \$25,999	1 329	194	1 004	548	89	658	479	131	75	3 099	105	2 700				
\$26,000 to \$27,999	1 287	162	1 034	496	61	435	538	91	85	3 116	120	2 727				
\$28,000 to \$29,999	1 187	123	151	97	54	97	54	13	17	3 069	30	2 887				
Median	\$10 874	\$8 748	\$11 585	\$11 523	\$8 809	\$11 779	\$11 656	\$12 047	\$11 820	\$8 068	\$9 226	\$8 414				
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																
Private car, truck, or van	14 683	3 052	10 722	5 552	857	4 795	5 070	909	686	56 886	1 283	52 405				
Drive alone	11 526	2 514	8 488	4 631	684	3 857	3 857	504	534	43 431	884	40 408				
Carpool	3 157	538	2 234	1 021	173	848	1 213	385	142	13 455	399	11 797				
Public transportation	61	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 871	—	1 870				
Bus or streetcar	61	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked only	172	160	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	8 326	—	8 296				
Other means	280	94	186	79	—	79	107	—	13	1 084	23	1 040				
Worked at home	172	172	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	678	—	678				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.15	1.36	1.13	1.15	1.20	1.14				
Mean travel time to work	22.7	13.3	23.6	24.8	30.3	22.8	22.3	42.2	34.9	17.9	19.7	17.1				
Car, truck, or van	22.7	13.3	23.6	24.8	30.3	22.8	22.3	42.2	34.9	18.5	19.5	17.6				
Public transportation	18.6	18.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.4	—	30.5				
With a public transportation disability	27	21	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	343	17	295				

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Richmond County, Ga., worked—Con.										Living in Augusta city, worked																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
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	Augusta city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Richmond County, Ga.	Aiken County, S.C.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Columbia County, Ga.	Richmond County, Ga.	Augusta city	Central business district	Remainder	Augusta city	Central business district	Remainder	Augusta city	Central business district	Remainder	Augusta city	Central business district	Remainder	Augusta city	Central business district	Remainder	Augusta city	Central business district	Remainder	Augusta city	Central business district	Remainder	Augusta city	Central business district	Remainder	Augusta city	Central business district	Remainder																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Workers 16 years and over	34 447	3 986	30 461	29 842	3 270	2 828	14 171	150	13 425	10 139	1 163	8 976	34 447	3 986	30 461	29 842	3 270	2 828	14 171	150	13 425	10 139	1 163	8 976	34 447	3 986	30 461	29 842	3 270	2 828	14 171	150	13 425	10 139	1 163	8 976	34 447	3 986	30 461	29 842	3 270	2 828	14 171	150	13 425	10 139	1 163	8 976																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
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**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Augusta city, worked—Con					Living in Remainder of Richmond County, Ga., worked				
	Remainder of Richmond County, Ga.	Aiken County, S.C.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Columbia County, Ga.	Richmond County, Ga.	Augusta city	Central business district	Remainder	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 286</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>54 694</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>50 864</b>	<b>24 308</b>	<b>2 823</b>	<b>21 485</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>1 482</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>32 467</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>30 189</b>	<b>12 812</b>	<b>1 553</b>	<b>11 259</b>	
Householder, wife present .....	682	253	52	17 549	333	15 975	7 832	1 068	6 764	
Householder, no wife present .....	243	43	41	3 033	53	2 847	1 483	205	1 277	
Other household member .....	557	62	120	4 832	215	4 270	2 422	280	2 142	
In group quarters .....	243	—	—	7 053	—	6 988	1 076	—	1 076	
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>1 804</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>22 227</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>20 784</b>	<b>11 496</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>10 226</b>	
Householder, husband present .....	41	—	—	698	12	663	341	37	304	
Householder, no husband present .....	748	115	43	5 594	213	5 033	2 999	236	2 763	
Other household member .....	1 015	123	39	14 491	329	13 644	7 827	977	6 850	
In group quarters .....	—	—	25	1 444	—	1 444	329	—	329	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years .....	172	14	7	7 082	53	6 909	1 850	105	1 745	
20 to 24 years .....	516	135	118	9 597	315	9 024	3 330	459	3 071	
25 to 34 years .....	2 006	333	165	33 340	723	30 689	16 629	1 904	14 725	
35 to 64 years .....	453	114	50	3 688	65	3 478	1 862	263	1 699	
65 years and over .....	159	—	20	787	—	764	337	92	245	
With one or more years of college .....	1 183	287	136	17 060	466	15 820	8 625	1 231	7 394	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White .....	1 645	303	211	36 226	931	33 518	15 855	2 453	13 402	
Black .....	1 600	293	109	16 639	168	15 611	7 905	280	7 625	
Other races .....	41	—	—	1 829	57	1 735	548	90	458	
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup> .....	26	—	—	1 470	—	1 444	386	22	364	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work .....	3 096	596	320	43 070	1 156	39 316	22 814	2 800	20 014	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 660	119	69	9 991	281	9 347	5 788	768	5 020	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 089	165	36	13 578	207	12 704	7 431	1 406	6 025	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	39	80	—	1 943	19	1 716	1 006	102	904	
Service occupations .....	478	17	12	4 534	52	4 303	2 016	450	1 566	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	422	48	24	6 422	101	6 478	3 319	196	3 123	
Service occupations .....	719	62	38	6 409	118	6 043	3 319	196	3 123	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	25	—	—	191	166	40	40	—	40	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	174	61	23	5 322	157	4 610	2 373	213	2 160	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	529	176	104	7 597	368	6 446	3 863	217	3 646	
Construction .....	74	39	39	2 379	136	1 968	1 149	76	1 073	
Manufacturing .....	457	228	119	7 726	338	6 490	3 768	348	3 420	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	109	28	78	2 645	55	2 255	1 554	114	1 440	
Wholesale trade .....	159	71	20	2 474	27	1 197	638	101	537	
Retail trade .....	814	10	10	8 823	166	7 327	3 045	493	2 552	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	106	10	24	2 066	35	1 940	1 430	728	702	
Business and repair services .....	106	33	7	1 405	25	1 392	835	179	656	
Personal services .....	185	19	—	7 707	33	1 650	899	94	805	
Professional and related services .....	801	168	91	12 324	275	11 564	8 104	386	7 718	
Public administration .....	209	—	19	2 779	—	2 696	1 129	256	873	
All other industries .....	86	—	—	924	66	837	263	25	238	
Armed forces, at work .....	190	—	—	11 624	—	11 548	1 494	23	1 471	
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 155	414	240	28 610	895	25 866	14 490	2 163	12 327	
Federal government workers .....	457	27	18	15 786	—	15 413	3 243	90	3 153	
State and local government workers .....	422	143	62	5 557	183	5 721	5 095	40	5 286	
Self-employed workers .....	42	12	—	1 665	63	1 602	826	153	673	
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	76	14	62	54	8	46	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	866	30	71	8 056	212	7 644	3 545	347	3 198	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>3 252</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>52 033</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>48 226</b>	<b>23 195</b>	<b>2 754</b>	<b>20 441</b>	
\$1 to \$3 999 or less .....	659	30	114	10 292	172	10 131	3 991	457	3 534	
\$4,000 to \$5 999 .....	510	7	18	5 315	100	5 040	2 320	167	2 173	
\$6,000 to \$7 999 .....	566	67	30	6 220	150	6 867	3 207	150	2 887	
\$8,000 to \$9 999 .....	353	60	31	6 645	173	6 122	3 196	491	2 805	
\$10,000 to \$14 999 .....	769	187	25	10 800	296	9 842	5 081	495	4 386	
\$15,000 to \$19 999 .....	257	44	—	5 499	54	5 125	2 833	282	2 553	
\$20,000 to \$24 999 .....	63	49	—	6 623	28	2 623	1 074	133	941	
\$25,000 to \$49 999 .....	60	70	9	2 625	90	2 343	1 171	263	908	
\$50,000 or more .....	12	20	—	517	20	487	320	66	254	
Median .....	\$7 597	\$11 705	\$5 448	\$8 840	\$9 092	\$8 676	\$9 301	\$10 274	\$9 160	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van .....	2 991	596	285	45 194	1 133	41 459	22 230	2 744	19 486	
Drive alone .....	2 270	537	184	34 451	756	32 756	17 342	2 105	15 237	
Carpool .....	721	239	101	10 743	377	9 346	4 888	639	4 249	
Public transportation .....	180	—	8	1 085	—	1 074	618	56	562	
Bus or streetcar .....	180	—	8	1 017	—	1 006	409	56	353	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only .....	91	—	18	6 966	—	6 926	1 395	23	1 395	
Other means .....	24	—	—	923	879	23	265	—	242	
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	526	—	526	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.15	1.36	1.37	1.15	1.22	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	
Mean travel time to work .....	21.0	31.9	43.3	18.0	19.5	17.2	19.5	21.3	19.2	
Car, truck, or van .....	19.9	31.9	44.0	18.2	19.2	18.1	21.0	21.0	18.5	
Public transportation .....	41.9	—	60.0	25.9	—	25.9	34.2	34.0	34.2	
With a public transportation disability .....	24	—	20	239	18	191	83	—	83	

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	17 268	1 785	2 139	21 918	138	4 631	3 336	461	2 875
Householder, wife present	8 143	1 240	1 641	15 856	126	3 458	2 493	394	2 099
Householder, no wife present	1 365	133	94	2 293	94	396	310	34	276
Other household member	1 848	347	256	3 757	12	777	333	33	502
In group quarters	5 912	65	148	12	—	—	—	—	300
<b>Female</b>	9 288	889	369	16 388	150	3 474	2 844	542	2 502
Householder, husband present	6 28	28	28	12 171	74	2 44	2 043	37	347
Householder, no husband present	2 034	348	79	3 482	54	773	688	153	535
Other household member	5 877	518	290	12 585	96	2 627	2 093	373	1 720
In group quarters	1 115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	5 059	120	171	2 340	—	—	381	267	50
20 to 24 years	5 494	258	372	5 166	15	1 232	844	144	700
25 to 34 years	14 060	1 928	1 841	25 295	256	5 422	4 236	621	3 615
35 to 54 years	1 516	343	114	4 875	3	988	751	179	572
65 years and over	2 427	23	10	300	82	14	82	19	73
With one or more years of college	7 195	774	1 060	11 360	92	2 769	2 081	354	1 727

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	17 663	1 777	1 814	30 302	197	6 891	5 186	943	4 243
Black	7 704	840	621	9 229	15	1 197	927	60	917
Other races	1 187	37	73	75	—	17	17	—	17
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 058	26	105	148	—	50	46	—	46

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	16 502	2 598	1 391	38 255	288	8 054	6 176	999	5 177
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 559	363	349	7 905	76	1 828	1 437	211	1 226
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 273	667	349	10 346	122	2 981	2 364	604	1 762
Technicians and related support occupations	2 710	141	138	4 138	417	1 438	1 077	273	1 040
Sales occupations	2 287	179	125	3 359	59	834	700	115	555
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 276	280	86	5 577	59	1 660	1 365	489	876
Service occupations	2 734	148	21	3 774	13	462	364	62	337
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	—	—	536	—	132	68	17	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 237	555	367	5 306	56	1 026	890	13	677
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 833	765	208	10 388	31	1 605	1 251	135	1 116
Construction	819	293	362	1 948	32	546	326	4	322
Manufacturing	2 722	898	188	15 528	51	2 018	1 634	185	1 449
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 003	315	30	1 856	12	540	435	74	361
Wholesale trade	539	50	35	1 082	26	448	303	30	273
Retail trade	4 282	330	129	4 969	41	1 240	840	192	648
Finance, insurance, and real estate	510	51	29	1 835	26	642	552	309	243
Business and repair services	71	48	27	947	13	236	188	51	137
Personal services	751	24	51	1 081	13	145	130	—	130
Professional and related services	3 460	485	172	6 562	67	1 823	1 514	74	1 400
Public administration	1 567	83	66	1 255	191	113	113	35	78
All other industries	574	21	26	1 212	—	245	141	45	96
Armed forces, at work	10 054	76	1 117	—	—	51	4	4	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 376	1 849	1 104	29 330	244	6 306	4 689	897	3 793
Federal government workers	12 170	173	195	4 620	—	44	14	402	—
State and local government workers	2 226	452	141	4 834	44	955	846	25	821
Self-employed workers	776	—	—	7 664	—	208	189	51	132
Unpaid family workers	4	—	22	208	—	16	16	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 099	200	207	5 965	57	916	719	89	630

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	25 031	2 674	2 468	37 369	273	8 003	6 101	973	5 128
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6 140	319	336	5 517	14	641	887	170	641
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 726	116	124	3 034	27	431	347	25	322
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 660	153	53	3 318	—	1 106	920	209	701
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 926	350	317	4 991	67	1 311	1 031	256	775
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 761	762	731	8 762	125	1 575	1 210	159	1 051
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 290	320	453	3 053	—	1 320	968	116	852
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 189	332	162	2 910	14	777	320	37	283
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 172	192	256	2 471	13	520	320	37	283
\$50,000 or more	1 172	167	36	313	76	62	31	13	49
Median	\$7 994	\$11 280	\$12 144	\$10 298	\$10 558	\$10 584	\$10 449	\$9 035	\$10 711

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	19 229	2 402	2 219	36 414	288	7 995	6 093	990	5 103
Drive alone	14 771	1 582	1 529	25 576	224	6 497	5 016	774	4 242
Carpool	4 458	1 020	690	10 838	64	1 498	1 077	216	861
Public transportation	436	11	27	123	—	15	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	597	11	27	44	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 531	40	179	922	—	64	56	—	56
Other means	614	21	83	382	—	31	31	13	18
Worked at home	526	—	—	465	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.35	1.28	1.23	1.16	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.11
Mean travel time to work	15.0	32.5	27.0	19.7	22.8	21.4	17.4	22.2	22.2
Car, truck, or van	16.3	33.0	29.3	20.0	25.8	22.6	21.4	17.3	22.2
Public transportation	20.7	25.0	15.0	29.8	—	30.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	108	30	9	168	—	35	35	—	35

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	1 295	17 149	1 855
Householder, wife present.....	965	12 272	1 398
Householder, no wife present.....	1 897	86	102
Other household member.....	244	2 968	355
In group quarters.....	—	—	97
<b>Female</b> .....	630	12 748	844
Householder, husband present.....	11	247	11
Householder, no husband present.....	85	2 655	149
Other household member.....	534	9 862	684
In group quarters.....	—	—	14

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....	114	1 959	121
20 to 24 years.....	388	3 919	421
25 to 34 years.....	1 186	19 617	1 961
35 to 44 years.....	237	3 184	313
45 years and over.....	—	534	33
With one or more years of college.....	688	8 499	862

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....	1 705	23 138	1 948
Black.....	220	6 717	701
Other races.....	—	58	30
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	4	98	42

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work.....	1 878	29 913	2 603
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	391	6 001	599
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	713	7 233	391
Technicians and related support occupations.....	96	983	113
Sales occupations.....	224	2 412	72
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	295	3 938	293
Service occupations.....	118	3 279	176
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	404	77
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	424	6 242	203
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	354	8 752	850
Construction.....	200	1 383	340
Manufacturing.....	384	13 459	1 169
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	103	1 304	224
Wholesale trade.....	145	608	87
Retail trade.....	403	1 688	107
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	167	909	119
Business and repair services.....	48	698	55
Personal services.....	109	1 723	15
Professional and related services.....	309	4 672	353
Public administration.....	78	1 044	71
All other industries.....	104	967	78
Armed forces, at work.....	—	47	96
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 617	22 780	2 107
Federal government workers.....	174	1 550	224
State and local government workers.....	305	3 835	235
Self-employed workers.....	25	1 556	109
Unpaid family workers.....	—	192	6
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	197	4 992	323

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	1 902	29 093	2 690
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	226	4 616	221
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	166	3 576	174
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	186	3 212	369
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	280	3 613	317
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	366	7 042	455
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	352	3 733	348
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	195	2 119	237
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	104	1 938	132
\$50,000 or more.....	14	224	13
Median.....	\$11 910	\$10 232	\$10 860

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van.....	1 902	28 131	2 583
Drive alone.....	1 481	18 855	1 585
Carpool.....	421	9 276	998
Public transportation.....	15	108	11
Bus or streetcar.....	—	44	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—
Walked only.....	8	858	68
Other means.....	37	351	37
Worked at home.....	—	465	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.15	1.26	1.32
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	26.5	18.9	36.9
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	29.2	19.2	37.2
Public transportation..... minutes.....	30.0	29.8	30.0
With a public transportation disability.....	—	133	15

Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA worked					
Living in Aiken County, S.C., worked—Con.				Aiken County, S.C.		Remainder of Richland County, Ga.			
Remainder of Richland County, Ga.	Aiken County, S.C.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Columbia County, Ga.	Richmond County, Ga.	Augusta city	Remainder of Richland County, Ga.	Aiken County, S.C.	
1 925	29 913	2 699	9 740	326	5 117	2 786	2 331	4 297	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b> .....	1 295	17 149	1 855	6 958	248	3 732	1 990	1 742	2 978
Householder, wife present.....	965	12 272	1 398	5 252	154	2 760	1 448	1 312	2 338
Householder, no wife present.....	1 897	86	102	5 666	4	328	1 058	106	2 436
Other household member.....	244	2 968	355	1 043	90	557	281	276	399
In group quarters.....	—	—	97	—	—	87	21	26	—
<b>Female</b> .....	630	12 748	844	2 782	78	1 385	796	589	1 319
Householder, husband present.....	11	247	11	114	—	50	45	5	64
Householder, no husband present.....	85	2 655	149	558	10	166	105	61	182
Other household member.....	534	9 862	684	2 276	68	1 169	646	523	1 059
In group quarters.....	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	14
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years.....	114	1 959	121	445	20	219	82	137	206
20 to 24 years.....	388	3 919	421	1 127	42	550	335	215	535
25 to 34 years.....	1 186	19 617	1 961	6 992	239	3 840	2 025	1 815	2 913
35 to 44 years.....	237	3 184	313	1 076	8	477	318	159	591
45 years and over.....	—	534	33	100	17	31	26	5	52
With one or more years of college.....	688	8 499	862	2 904	72	1 516	889	627	1 316
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White.....	1 705	23 138	1 948	6 760	247	3 850	2 028	1 822	2 663
Black.....	220	6 717	701	2 969	79	1 256	758	498	1 634
Other races.....	—	58	30	—	11	—	—	11	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	4	98	42	110	—	102	40	62	8
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work.....	1 878	29 913	2 603	9 174	326	4 551	2 660	1 891	4 297
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	391	6 001	599	1 590	41	769	512	257	780
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	713	7 233	391	2 077	37	1 304	750	554	841
Technicians and related support occupations.....	96	983	113	417	—	177	65	112	240
Sales occupations.....	224	2 412	72	1 094	16	437	336	101	141
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	295	3 938	293	6 066	21	3490	341	391	355
Service occupations.....	118	3 279	176	785	7	443	308	135	335
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	404	77	—	—	26	15	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	424	6 242	203	2 203	20	1 095	455	555	1 389
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	354	8 752	850	2 442	79	974	595	379	1 389
Construction.....	200	1 383	340	1 104	127	639	350	289	338
Manufacturing.....	384	13 459	1 169	3 419	72	987	536	451	2 340
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	103	1 304	224	1 728	81	213	217	96	384
Wholesale trade.....	145	608	87	206	8	146	104	47	52
Retail trade.....	403	1 688	107	682	54	475	264	209	207
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	167	909	119	162	16	160	166	34	47
Business and repair services.....	48	698	55	271	—	216	127	89	55
Personal services.....	109	1 723	15	—	—	39	36	77	47
Professional and related services.....	309	4 672	353	1 416	48	857	559	298	511
Public administration.....	78	1 044	71	625	57	507	179	328	118
All other industries.....	104	967	78	266	24	96	77	19	146
Armed forces, at work.....	—	47	96	566	—	566	126	440	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 617	22 780	2 107	6 630	271	3 111	1 907	1 204	3 248
Federal government workers.....	174	1 550	224	1 665	—	1 221	364	857	444
State and local government workers.....	305	3 835	235	1 183	40	638	406	223	511
Self-employed workers.....	25	1 556	109	233	11	145	97	48	77
Unpaid family workers.....	—	192	6	29	—	12	12	—	17
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	197	4 992	323	1 059	17	555	332	223	487
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	1 902	29 093	2 690	9 511	326	4 991	2 762	2 229	4 194
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	226	4 616	221	1 155	37	605	402	203	523
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	166	3 576	174	1 195	219	219	202	192	297
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	186	3 212	369	865	49	516	286	230	300
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	280	3 613	317	1 111	17	666	366	300	428
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	366	7 042	455	2 585	124	1 291	604	407	1 170
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	352	3 733	348	1 348	19	701	392	309	628
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	195	2 119	237	1 198	3	595	255	340	600
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	104	1 938	132	522	33	130	127	29	229
\$50,000 or more.....	14	224	13	57	—	38	38	—	19
Median.....	\$11 910	\$10 232	\$10 860	\$11 309	\$10 327	\$11 042	\$10 597	\$11 605	\$11 753
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van.....	1 902	28 131	2 583	9 343	326	4 831	2 726	2 105	4 186
Drive alone.....	1 481	18 855	1 585	4 993	199	3 066	1 727	1 339	1 728
Carpool.....	421	9 276	998	4 350	127	1 765	999	766	2 458
Public transportation.....	15	108	11	110	—	86	32	54	24
Bus or streetcar.....	—	44	11	—	—	86	32	54	24
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	8	858	68	168	—	100	23	77	68
Other means.....	37	351	37	119	—	100	5	95	19
Worked at home.....	—	465	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.15	1.26	1.32	1.44	1.25	1.29	1.29	1.28	1.68
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	26.5	18.9	36.9	39.4	29.4	39.9	42.5	36.9	39.5
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	29.2	19.2	37.2	40.8	29.4	41.4	42.8	39.9	42.8
Public transportation..... minutes.....	30.0	29.8	30.0	55.2	—	50.1	30.3	63.4	69.8
With a public transportation disability.....	—	133	15	24	—	10	10	—	14

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Hays County	Travis County	Austin city (pt.), Travis County	Remainder of Travis County	Williamson County	Austin city (pt.), Williamson County	Remainder of Williamson County	Place of work not reported	Total	Hays County	Travis County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>260 229</b>	<b>16 572</b>	<b>209 661</b>	<b>173 536</b>	<b>36 125</b>	<b>33 996</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>33 748</b>	<b>21 247</b>	<b>243 709</b>	<b>13 849</b>	<b>212 540</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>146 088</b>	<b>9 454</b>	<b>116 585</b>	<b>94 797</b>	<b>21 788</b>	<b>20 049</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>19 888</b>	<b>12 409</b>	<b>136 442</b>	<b>7 909</b>	<b>118 969</b>
Householder, wife present	85 907	5 348	64 955	50 041	14 914	15 604	100	15 504	5 791	82 386	4 490	71 186
Householder, no wife present	27 634	1 362	24 754	22 411	2 333	1 478	36	1 442	2 653	25 032	1 334	22 288
Other household member	29 484	2 309	24 335	20 705	3 630	2 840	25	2 815	3 450	26 591	1 841	22 762
In group quarters	3 063	335	501	590	111	127		127	515	2 413	350	2 005
<b>Female</b>	<b>114 141</b>	<b>7 118</b>	<b>92 076</b>	<b>78 739</b>	<b>14 337</b>	<b>13 947</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>13 860</b>	<b>8 838</b>	<b>107 367</b>	<b>5 940</b>	<b>93 571</b>
Householder, husband present	3 268	84	2 921	2 518	403	263		263	201	3 058	84	2 805
Householder, no husband present	30 247	1 311	27 190	25 299	1 891	1 766	14	1 752	2 310	28 052	1 219	25 653
Other household member	76 440	5 062	61 692	49 494	11 996	11 886	73	11 813	6 125	74 365	4 106	63 774
In group quarters	2 186	661	1 473	1 428	45	52		52	202	1 892	529	1 311
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	18 154	1 683	13 950	11 727	2 223	2 521	25	2 496	2 082	16 372	1 299	13 531
20 to 24 years	50 568	4 356	42 830	38 656	4 194	3 362	12	3 350	4 586	45 768	3 472	40 940
25 to 54 years	166 724	8 865	133 939	107 815	26 124	23 420	202	23 718	12 373	157 768	7 699	139 271
55 to 64 years	18 536	1 256	17 756	11 699	3 057	2 922		2 913	1 666	17 454	1 070	14 692
65 years and over	5 849	412	4 166	3 639	527	1 271		1 271	540	5 457	309	4 106
With one or more years of college	132 226	8 188	110 491	92 847	17 644	13 547	148	13 399	8 828	124 491	7 304	111 042
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	217 283	14 115	172 608	139 444	33 164	30 560	248	30 312	16 435	204 592	11 675	177 525
Black	20 724	491	19 787	17 887	1 084	1 262		1 262	2 867	18 363	639	17 046
Other races	22 222	1 966	18 082	16 205	1 877	2 754		2 754	1 945	20 744	1 535	17 969
Spanish origin*	39 081	4 893	30 447	27 459	2 988	3 741	5	3 736	3 501	37 162	3 864	31 143
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	255 228	16 500	204 947	170 996	33 951	33 781	243	33 538	20 659	239 278	13 820	208 138
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	72 132	4 251	59 199	48 323	10 876	8 682	116	8 566	4 229	68 460	4 073	60 303
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	88 827	4 410	73 707	62 451	11 256	10 710	85	10 625	6 821	83 776	3 364	76 027
Technicians and related support occupations	10 767	350	9 232	8 049	1 183	1 185	17	1 168	772	9 973	223	9 458
Service occupations	28 299	1 636	23 024	18 988	4 036	3 639	24	3 615	2 920	25 778	1 276	22 522
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	49 741	431	41 451	4 032	4 032	4 032		4 032	842	47 457	1 070	44 692
Service occupations	33 370	2 869	26 836	23 813	3 023	3 665	14	3 651	3 334	30 777	2 645	25 843
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 916	498	975	1 204	771	1 503		1 503	411	3 525	142	1 763
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26 747	1 657	22 887	17 990	4 898	4 823	22	4 801	2 549	24 278	1 763	21 995
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26 744	2 005	20 467	17 225	3 116	4 398	6	4 392	3 290	24 276	1 566	20 093
Construction	19 479	1 478	14 808	11 078	3 730	3 193	28	3 165	1 853	18 098	977	15 163
Manufacturing	33 339	1 950	24 275	19 801	4 474	7 114	30	7 084	3 056	30 995	1 696	26 316
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12 434	468	10 148	8 298	1 850	1 400	27	1 373	1 126	11 613	510	10 339
Wholesale trade	8 919	431	7 358	6 118	1 240	1 408	6	1 402	1 006	7 959	228	7 915
Retail trade	42 792	2 874	34 402	29 518	4 884	5 016	44	4 972	3 691	39 229	2 510	33 723
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17 436	755	14 665	11 922	2 743	2 013	11	2 002	1 339	16 500	599	15 206
Business and repair services	12 299	721	10 577	8 735	1 842	1 381	33	1 348	1 035	11 941	513	10 922
Personal services	66 442	3 024	60 748	5 745	7 002	7 748		7 748	7 748	7 630	658	6 439
Professional and related services	28 511	1 141	24 405	20 611	3 794	2 965	30	2 935	1 659	27 900	538	26 357
Public administration	7 524	409	7 711	3 542	1 169	2 004	6	1 998	833	6 158	408	3 748
All other industries	5 001	72	4 714	2 540	2 174	2 115	5	2 110	986	4 631	29	4 402
Armed forces, at work	161 236	10 144	127 721	106 117	21 604	23 371	184	23 187	14 405	149 554	8 284	130 010
Private wage and salary workers	15 605	792	13 820	9 463	4 357	3 993	20	3 973	1 865	14 797	589	14 044
Federal government workers	63 809	4 298	53 461	45 150	8 309	7 997	32	7 965	3 644	61 497	3 819	54 118
State and local government workers	18 265	1 267	17 682	10 992	3 990	3 320	12	3 308	1 660	17 029	1 129	12 641
Self-employed workers	1 310	71	797	714	263	262		262	112	1 201	55	927
Unpaid family workers	56 685	5 269	45 547	39 269	6 278	5 869	44	5 825	5 063	52 218	4 501	43 542
At work 1 to 34 hours												
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>251 947</b>	<b>15 985</b>	<b>203 128</b>	<b>168 167</b>	<b>34 961</b>	<b>32 834</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>32 586</b>	<b>19 951</b>	<b>236 556</b>	<b>13 367</b>	<b>206 716</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	49 339	3 025	38 842	33 442	5 400	5 472	30	5 442	4 468	45 572	4 343	37 364
\$4,000 to \$5,999	24 555	2 050	19 722	16 384	3 358	2 783	14	2 769	2 527	22 421	1 719	18 842
\$6,000 to \$7,999	28 698	1 464	24 178	20 678	3 500	3 056	22	3 034	2 586	26 717	1 463	23 587
\$8,000 to \$9,999	29 814	1 459	23 988	20 406	3 582	3 547	4	3 543	2 236	27 447	1 242	24 305
\$10,000 to \$14,999	50 421	2 573	41 558	34 568	6 997	6 597	33	6 564	4 484	48 774	2 085	42 815
\$15,000 to \$19,999	29 933	470	23 557	19 107	4 450	4 286	45	4 241	2 929	27 902	1 299	25 130
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 401	826	13 708	10 368	3 340	3 507	21	3 486	1 060	17 196	796	15 405
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18 696	409	16 409	9 948	6 461	3 363	7	3 356	1 194	17 541	447	15 982
\$50,000 or more	3 890	123	3 287	2 455	832	471	7	464	291	3 598	93	3 206
Median	\$9 613	\$7 253	\$9 569	\$9 284	\$11 220	\$10 870	\$15 574	\$10 844	\$8 378	\$9 717	\$7 087	\$9 939
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	230 586	14 672	184 342	150 867	33 475	31 554	244	31 310	18 929	216 290	11 925	189 151
Drive alone	177 740	10 990	142 823	117 386	23 437	23 947	167	23 780	14 232	166 349	9 072	144 706
Carpool	52 898	3 682	41 519	33 481	6 038	7 997	77	7 920	4 697	49 828	2 853	41 445
Public transportation	7 705	189	7 467	7 439	28	45		45	516	7 192	217	6 969
Bus or streetcar	7 401	153	7 217	7 193	24	35		35	500	6 928	181	6 741
Subway, elevated train, or railroad		42		32								
Walked only	10 566	1 056	8 892	7 378	1 114	1 018		1 018	1 093	9 578	1 079	7 523
Other means	228	282	5 814	4 741	673	432		432	79	783	255	531
Worked at home	4 566	372	3 566	2 711	835	947		947	866	3 685	372	3 046
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.22	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work	19.1	18.2	18.6	17.8	22.3	22.1	23.1	22.1	19.7	19.3	15.2	19.8
Car, truck, or van, minutes	19.1	18.2	18.6	17.8	22.3	22.1	23.1	22.1	20.1	19.5	15.0	19.5
Public transportation, minutes	28.3	11.2	28.7	28.6	51.4	39.6		39.6	20.1	28.3	16.9	28.6
With a public transportation disability	95.7	28	84.7	61.2	235	82		82	110	83.7	35	77.4

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA: Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con						Living inside SMSA					
	Austin city (pt.), Travis County			Remainder of Travis County			Austin city (pt.), Travis County			Central business district		
	Willamson County	Willamson County	Willamson County	Willamson County	Willamson County	Willamson County	Willamson County	Willamson County	Willamson County	Willamson County	Willamson County	Willamson County
Workers 16 years and over	200 104	12 436	17 320	255	17 065	232 381	11 716	204 355	192 762	21 376	171 386	11 593
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Male	111 050	7 919	9 564	142	9 422	128 599	6 442	113 311	105 999	11 255	94 744	7 312
Householder, wife present	66 245	4 941	6 710	88	6 722	76 941	3 527	67 201	62 727	7 096	55 631	4 476
Householder, no wife present	21 636	1 720	2 178	11	1 667	24 275	1 091	22 510	21 140	9 236	18 694	1 170
Other household member	21 225	1 707	1 818	43	1 722	25 008	1 512	21 795	20 178	1 796	18 382	1 617
In group quarters	6 954	51	51	—	51	6 954	51	6 954	51	27	27	—
Female	89 004	4 517	7 756	113	7 643	103 782	5 274	97 044	86 763	10 121	76 642	4 281
Householder, husband present	2 700	133	141	—	141	2 994	71	2 786	2 653	344	2 309	—
Householder, no husband present	24 721	932	1 180	—	1 180	27 638	1 141	25 349	24 456	3 407	21 049	893
Other household member	60 322	3 452	6 383	113	6 270	71 758	3 533	61 598	58 343	6 337	52 006	3 255
In group quarters	1 311	—	52	—	52	1 892	529	1 311	1 311	33	33	1 278
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	12 725	806	1 542	64	1 478	15 674	1 095	13 131	12 347	678	11 669	784
20 to 24 years	39 228	1 712	2 046	45	2 001	44 712	3 164	39 642	38 101	3 743	34 358	1 541
25 to 34 years	130 587	8 684	10 798	146	10 652	150 050	6 223	133 672	125 551	14 480	111 071	8 121
35 to 44 years	11 784	908	1 892	—	1 892	16 765	961	14 009	13 154	1 811	12 343	—
45 years and over	3 780	326	1 042	—	1 042	5 180	273	3 901	3 609	664	2 945	292
With one or more years of college	105 527	5 515	6 145	75	6 070	119 965	6 304	107 830	102 592	12 201	90 391	5 238
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	166 360	11 165	15 392	249	15 143	195 056	9 899	170 610	160 204	17 941	142 263	10 406
Black	16 575	471	678	—	6 272	17 481	495	16 367	15 964	1 925	14 039	403
Other races	17 169	800	1 250	—	1 190	19 484	1 322	17 378	16 594	1 510	15 084	784
Spanish origin*	29 859	1 284	2 155	27	2 128	34 757	3 199	29 562	28 398	2 849	25 549	1 164
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	196 092	12 046	17 320	255	17 065	228 199	11 687	200 202	188 866	21 360	167 506	11 336
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	57 010	3 293	4 084	49	4 035	66 151	3 504	58 677	55 487	6 885	48 602	3 190
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	73 043	3 984	4 385	93	4 292	80 673	2 641	73 641	70 648	9 236	61 585	2 818
Technicians and related support occupations	9 252	206	292	25	267	9 640	195	9 193	9 011	765	8 246	182
Sales occupations	21 164	1 392	1 946	48	1 898	24 829	1 108	21 848	20 532	1 805	18 727	1 116
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	42 617	2 305	2 427	204	2 404	48 206	1 338	42 600	40 662	3 062	38 541	1 362
Service occupations	24 454	1 389	2 289	28	2 261	29 401	2 250	24 973	23 630	2 351	21 279	1 343
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 221	542	1 350	13	1 337	3 364	530	695	576	26	150	519
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	40 605	2 210	2 217	43	2 254	41 116	1 514	22 086	20 339	1 577	18 753	2 010
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 571	1 524	2 815	29	2 586	22 389	1 223	18 825	17 411	1 274	16 137	1 414
Construction	12 732	2 431	1 658	16	1 842	16 460	914	13 931	11 657	675	10 982	2 274
Manufacturing	25 646	1 770	2 383	24	2 359	29 377	1 323	25 811	24 686	1 555	23 131	1 125
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 763	596	744	—	744	10 748	336	9 795	9 234	1 380	7 654	361
Wholesale trade	7 040	275	416	6	410	7 596	197	7 003	6 728	736	5 992	275
Retail trade	31 794	927	3 096	4	3 024	37 687	2 180	32 809	30 978	2 416	28 569	1 474
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14 406	800	695	9	686	15 944	524	14 744	13 985	3 957	10 028	759
Business and repair services	10 365	567	496	37	459	11 487	428	10 598	10 060	2 058	8 856	538
Personal services	5 948	491	333	43	359	7 261	559	6 182	5 509	649	4 860	1 631
Professional and related services	49 147	2 413	4 712	72	4 640	59 036	4 261	50 213	47 888	4 379	43 509	2 325
Public administration	26 249	508	605	6	599	26 491	426	25 466	25 022	3 872	21 150	444
All other industries	3 000	768	1 782	13	1 769	5 912	539	5 650	5 290	267	2 673	730
Armed forces and navy	4 012	390	—	—	—	4 182	29	4 153	3 896	16	3 880	257
Private wage and salary workers	122 542	7 468	11 260	224	11 036	142 108	6 881	124 817	117 828	12 949	104 879	6 989
Federal government workers	13 233	811	1 64	—	1 64	13 819	422	12 333	12 618	1 524	11 094	615
State and local government workers	43 082	338	2 967	16	2 951	59 347	3 314	54 301	51 373	5 407	45 770	1 744
Self-employed workers	10 481	2 180	2 710	15	2 695	15 914	1 056	12 282	10 198	1 213	8 985	2 084
Unpaid family workers	766	161	219	—	219	1 148	43	902	741	83	658	161
At work 1 to 34 hours	40 706	2 836	4 732	87	4 688	50 497	4 042	42 420	39 688	2 868	36 820	2 732
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	194 743	11 973	16 703	233	16 240	225 515	11 286	198 719	187 531	20 924	166 647	11 148
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	17 117	2 618	3 865	46	3 819	43 862	3 941	34 259	33 739	2 799	30 940	2 520
\$4,000 to \$5,999	22 231	1 866	2 576	—	2 576	26 866	1 684	22 808	21 604	4 380	34 647	2 141
\$6,000 to \$7,999	22 231	1 356	1 987	—	1 987	25 541	882	22 867	21 532	2 399	19 173	1 276
\$8,000 to \$9,999	22 890	1 415	1 900	—	1 856	26 286	1 042	23 474	22 134	2 313	19 821	1 340
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 605	2 078	2 993	—	2 993	26 838	1 640	21 004	19 777	2 600	18 176	1 362
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23 702	1 428	1 473	17	1 456	26 300	989	23 947	22 650	2 840	19 810	1 297
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 544	861	995	—	984	16 218	688	14 594	13 827	1 697	12 120	767
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15 311	880	990	—	980	15 311	880	15 311	14 604	1 754	12 850	625
\$50,000 or more	2 997	289	219	15	204	3 475	65	3 191	2 925	491	2 434	286
Median	\$9 981	\$9 254	\$8 552	\$9 417	\$8 535	\$9 664	\$6 494	\$9 883	\$9 932	\$11 003	\$9 773	\$9 161
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	178 236	10 915	15 214	253	14 961	205 631	9 952	181 437	171 244	19 510	151 734	10 193
Drive alone	136 269	8 437	12 571	175	12 396	159 641	7 624	140 069	132 017	14 930	117 087	8 052
Carpool	41 967	2 478	2 643	78	2 565	45 990	2 328	41 368	39 727	4 580	34 647	2 141
Public transportation	6 888	81	6	—	6	7 093	198	6 895	6 821	1 062	5 715	74
Bus or streetcar	6 680	81	6	—	6	6 843	162	6 681	6 607	1 026	5 525	74
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	7 156	367	175	—	976	9 234	981	7 292	7 011	349	6 662	281
Worked at home	2 711	835	947	—	947	4 866	373	3 546	2 711	—	2 711	835
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.11	1.20	1.11	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.13
Mean travel time to work, minutes	19.8	20.9	16.0	27.5	15.9	18.3	13.4	18.9	18.9	19.9	18.7	19.4
Std. dev. travel time to work, minutes	19.8	21.9	16.0	27.6	16.0	18.4	16.0	18.9	18.9	19.5	18.4	19.5
Public transportation	28.5	53.2	15.0	—	15.0	28.2	12.7	28.6	28.4	29.5	28.1	54.7
With a public transportation disability	723	51	28	—	28	789	24	737	686	39	647	51

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Hays County, worked									
	Williamson County	Austin city (pt.), Williamson County	Remainder of Williamson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hays County	Trevi County	Austin city (pt.), Travis County	Control business district	Remainder	Remainder of Travis County	Williamson County		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>16 310</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>16 110</b>	<b>6 601</b>	<b>14 064</b>	<b>10 730</b>	<b>3 330</b>	<b>3 013</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>2 723</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>4</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>8 846</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>8 747</b>	<b>5 080</b>	<b>7 814</b>	<b>5 715</b>	<b>2 095</b>	<b>1 892</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>1 762</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>4</b>		
Householder, wife present	6 213	56	6 157	3 175	4 492	2 976	1 512	1 366	118	1 248	146	4		
Householder, no wife present	5 874	5	5 869	1 905	1 140	1 014	526	54	24	505	25			
Other household member	1 701	38	1 663	1 026	1 868	1 426	442	417	12	440	25			
In group quarters	58	—	58	—	314	299	15	315	—	160	95			
<b>Female</b>	<b>7 464</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>7 363</b>	<b>1 521</b>	<b>6 250</b>	<b>5 015</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>—</b>		
Householder, husband present	137	—	137	73	84	71	13	13	—	13	—			
Householder, no husband present	1 148	—	1 148	299	1 225	1 105	120	108	14	94	12			
Other household member	6 127	101	6 026	1 057	4 399	3 310	1 089	987	146	841	102			
In group quarters	52	—	52	92	542	529	13	13	—	13	—			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	1 448	64	1 384	398	1 287	1 088	195	187	—	187	8	4		
20 to 24 years	1 906	34	1 872	1 270	3 606	3 074	532	485	29	456	47			
25 to 54 years	10 155	102	10 053	4 301	7 818	5 382	2 436	2 214	249	1 965	222			
55 to 64 years	1 795	50	1 745	503	1 053	913	140	100	—	100	40			
65 years and over	1 006	—	1 006	129	300	273	27	27	12	15	—			
With one or more years of college	5 831	49	5 782	3 433	6 967	5 642	1 325	1 184	110	1 074	141			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	14 547	200	14 347	5 792	12 033	9 015	3 014	2 697	272	2 425	317	4		
Black	619	—	619	376	438	424	14	14	—	14	—			
Other races	1 144	—	1 144	433	1 593	1 291	302	302	18	284	—			
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 996	21	1 975	823	4 107	3 154	953	939	97	842	14			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	16 310	200	16 110	6 370	14 012	10 701	3 307	2 990	290	2 700	317	4		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 970	49	3 921	1 752	3 713	2 963	750	697	23	674	53			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 191	75	4 116	1 333	3 831	2 745	1 086	995	216	779	91			
Technicians and related support occupations	252	19	233	355	160	259	99	89	—	75	10			
Service occupations	1 873	42	1 831	550	1 359	1 092	267	224	14	210	43			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 474	24	1 450	408	1 262	970	282	240	188	254	48			
Service occupations	2 178	22	2 156	635	2 494	2 205	289	248	188	225	41			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 319	13	1 306	201	389	329	60	60	—	60	—			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	211	2 293	1 384	1 976	1 294	676	573	—	573	101			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 341	23	2 318	1 065	1 615	1 165	446	417	28	389	29	4		
Construction	1 615	11	1 604	1 166	1 255	757	498	393	16	377	105			
Manufacturing	2 243	12	2 231	906	1 548	1 120	428	420	—	420	8			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	617	—	617	560	515	270	245	232	14	186	13			
Wholesale trade	396	—	396	317	279	181	98	77	46	77	21			
Retail trade	2 698	66	2 632	714	2 426	2 135	291	269	12	257	22			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	976	9	967	150	699	482	217	185	52	133	32			
Business and repair services	461	23	438	207	671	416	251	244	25	219	7	4		
Personal services	520	23	500	66	577	559	18	16	14	2	2			
Professional and related services	3 138	66	3 072	1 144	4 481	3 674	607	524	58	464	83			
Public administration	599	—	599	361	1 001	400	601	579	67	512	22			
All other industries	1 723	13	1 710	779	560	507	53	51	—	51	2			
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	231	52	29	23	23	—	23	—			
Private wage and salary workers	10 410	175	10 235	4 723	8 331	6 294	2 033	1 797	154	1 643	236	4		
Federal government workers	164	—	164	621	639	364	275	240	53	187	35			
State and local government workers	2 107	—	2 107	603	3 908	3 029	877	877	83	794	46			
Self-employed workers	2 626	15	2 611	604	1 128	1 000	128	82	—	82	—			
Unpaid family workers	203	—	203	50	60	43	17	17	—	17	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 035	75	3 960	1 125	4 362	3 908	450	336	12	324	114	4		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>15 510</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>15 332</b>	<b>6 481</b>	<b>13 556</b>	<b>10 342</b>	<b>3 210</b>	<b>2 893</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>2 615</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>4</b>		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 682	40	3 642	989	4 247	3 873	374	285	—	285	89			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 784	4	1 780	563	1 729	1 457	272	229	31	198	43			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 851	36	1 815	599	1 263	1 022	375	315	14	363	47			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 770	30	1 740	472	1 250	990	260	238	43	195	22			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 348	37	1 311	1 034	2 227	1 404	823	767	111	656	56	4		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 374	5	1 369	945	1 260	864	400	384	12	374	14			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	936	11	925	763	739	495	244	226	12	214	18			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	219	15	204	124	114	54	355	355	55	295	23			
\$50,000 or more	219	15	204	124	114	54	355	355	55	295	23			
Median	\$8 495	\$8 600	\$8 493	\$12 544	\$7 290	\$5 782	\$11 188	\$11 526	\$11 554	\$11 511	\$7 128	\$15 439		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	14 242	198	14 044	6 008	12 313	9 012	3 297	2 980	290	2 690	317	4		
Drive alone	11 948	143	11 805	3 887	9 304	7 060	2 240	1 953	141	1 812	287	4		
Carpool	2 294	55	2 239	2 121	3 009	1 952	1 057	1 027	149	878	30			
Public transportation	—	—	—	92	189	189	—	—	—	—	—			
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	62	153	153	—	—	—	—	—			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	961	—	961	239	960	960	—	—	—	—	—			
Other means	2 047	2	2 045	262	229	196	33	33	—	33	—			
Worked at home	947	—	947	373	373	373	—	—	—	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.17	1.10	1.27	1.16	1.13	1.23	1.25	1.43	1.23	1.07	1.00		
Mean travel time to work	14.5	21.2	14.4	40.5	16.6	11.2	33.5	34.6	32.7	34.8	22.8	60.0		
Car, truck, or van	15.0	21.3	14.9	41.7	17.5	11.2	33.5	34.7	32.7	34.9	22.8	60.0		
Public transportation	—	—	—	32.8	11.2	11.2	—	—	—	—	—	—		
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	58	28	24	4	—	—	—	4	—		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

Male	4	879	103 626	685	101 658	95 103	10 556	84 547	6 555	1 283	41
Householder, wife present	4	536	58 963	516	57 371	53 834	6 421	47 413	3 897	716	27
Householder, no wife present	—	98	21 877	77	21 570	20 445	2 336	16 109	1 125	230	9
Other household member	—	168	20 797	79	20 381	18 899	1 772	17 127	1 482	317	9
In group quarters	—	277	899	13	976	925	27	798	31	19	—
Female	426	85 032	239 846	80 267	9 386	10 267	3 986	70 881	3 795	717	40
Householder, husband present	—	2 680	—	2 663	2 530	331	2 199	133	17	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	48	24 854	36	24 672	23 810	3 333	20 477	662	146	—
Other household member	—	310	56 706	273	55 429	52 429	3 689	46 940	2 800	554	40
In group quarters	—	68	1 298	—	1 298	1 298	33	1 265	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	4	196	12 254	—	12 121	11 444	668	10 776	677	133	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	390	38 198	90	37 688	36 267	3 602	32 665	1 421	240	20
25 to 34 years	—	—	535	121 257	806	119 102	111 848	13 299	98 549	7 254	1 349	61
35 to 64 years	—	—	140	10 181	48	13 089	12 630	1 733	10 630	726	160	—
65 years and over	—	—	44	3 768	—	3 720	3 448	640	2 808	272	48	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	709	100 817	620	99 103	94 290	11 439	82 851	4 813	1 094	45

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	—	4	1 123	156 205	842	153 491	144 226	16 669	127 557	9 265	1 872	81
Black	—	—	49	16 058	71	15 950	15 563	1 799	13 764	387	37	—
Other races	—	—	133	16 401	31	16 279	15 581	1 474	14 107	698	91	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	328	27 545	45	27 230	26 170	2 644	23 526	1 060	270	21

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	—	4	1 285	184 650	944	181 706	171 594	19 926	151 668	10 112	2 000	81
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	278	54 460	527	53 205	50 285	6 457	43 828	2 920	728	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	266	47 334	83	46 873	44 380	6 624	45 756	2 493	378	29
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	46	8 383	35	8 260	8 011	672	7 429	159	88	19
Sales occupations	—	—	85	20 535	16	20 189	19 054	1 746	17 308	1 135	130	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	115	38 416	38	38 026	37 019	3 019	34 019	1 999	380	19
Service occupations	—	—	169	23 743	38	23 588	22 411	2 164	20 247	1 177	117	11
Forestry, farming, and fishing occupations	—	—	47	6 311	21	6 140	5 028	26	5 114	514	30	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	307	20 702	17	20 527	19 522	1 742	17 784	1 470	247	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	4	218	17 292	38	16 978	15 730	1 187	14 543	1 248	256	21
Construction	—	—	163	12 685	157	12 113	10 176	655	9 521	1 937	415	—
Manufacturing	—	—	229	21 705	182	21 168	20 235	1 506	18 729	933	355	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	136	8 911	66	8 780	8 283	464	6 819	497	65	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	57	6 332	16	6 253	6 072	652	5 420	181	63	—
Retail trade	—	—	224	30 950	38	30 732	29 960	2 342	26 718	1 672	180	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	13 479	42	13 370	12 676	3 680	9 016	694	66	—
Business and repair services	—	—	4	9 648	12	9 570	9 039	1 115	7 924	531	47	9
Personal services	—	—	—	6 004	5	5 971	5 505	519	4 986	346	66	—
Professional and related services	—	—	253	48 561	373	47 576	45 463	4 318	41 145	2 113	612	55
Public administration	—	—	43	22 844	26	22 572	22 361	3 448	18 913	396	61	—
All other industries	—	—	110	3 531	32	3 416	2 724	247	2 477	692	83	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	20	4 014	—	4 014	3 776	16	3 760	238	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	4	1 033	113 510	559	111 721	105 658	12 225	93 433	6 063	1 230	56
Federal government workers	—	—	113	12 462	58	12 379	11 833	1 387	10 446	546	25	—
State and local government workers	—	—	114	49 923	27	49 215	47 579	2 059	45 520	1 636	437	10
Self-employed workers	—	—	45	11 897	56	11 551	9 595	1 188	8 407	1 956	290	15
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	872	—	874	705	83	622	149	18	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	4	394	40 887	127	40 386	37 964	2 828	35 136	2 422	374	30

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	-----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	-----
\$4,000 to \$5,999	-----
\$6,000 to \$7,999	-----
\$8,000 to \$9,999	-----
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-----
\$15,000 to \$19,999	-----
\$20,000 to \$24,999	-----
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-----
\$50,000 or more	-----
Median	-----

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	.....												
Drive alone	.....												
Carpool	.....												
Public transportation	.....												
Bus or streetcar	.....												
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	.....												
Walked only	.....												
Other means	.....												
Worked at home	.....												
Persons per private car, truck, or van	.....												
Mean travel time to work	.....												
Car, truck, or van	.....												
Public transportation	.....												
With a public transportation disability	.....												

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Travis County, worked—Con.					Living in Austin city (pt.), Travis County, worked					
	Remainder of Williamson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hays County	Travis County	Austin city (pt.), Travis County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Travis County	Williamson County	Austin city (pt.), Williamson County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 919</b>	<b>3 776</b>	<b>156 526</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>154 670</b>	<b>149 601</b>	<b>17 076</b>	<b>132 525</b>	<b>5 069</b>	<b>1 288</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 242</b>	<b>3 026</b>	<b>84 638</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>83 390</b>	<b>80 114</b>	<b>9 020</b>	<b>71 094</b>	<b>3 276</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>26</b>
Householder, wife present	689	1 725	45 637	298	44 939	43 184	5 256	37 928	1 755	400	12
Householder, no wife present	225	527	19 841	66	19 584	18 824	2 140	16 684	760	191	5
Other household member	328	732	17 699	61	17 419	16 474	1 397	15 077	760	219	9
In group quarters	—	41	1 461	13	1 448	1 432	27	1 405	16	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>71 888</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>71 280</b>	<b>69 487</b>	<b>8 056</b>	<b>61 431</b>	<b>1 793</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>21</b>
Householder, husband present	67	71	2 309	29	2 309	2 224	1 945	2 279	85	—	—
Householder, no husband present	146	209	23 069	27	22 911	22 316	3 144	19 172	—	595	131
Other household member	514	446	45 228	103	44 778	43 645	4 600	39 045	1 113	347	21
In group quarters	—	24	1 282	—	1 282	1 282	33	1 249	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	133	134	10 355	—	10 304	10 021	423	9 398	283	51	—
20 to 24 years	400	716	34 594	90	34 160	33 142	3 350	29 792	1 018	344	20
25 to 34 years	1 280	2 576	97 613	456	96 318	92 867	11 052	81 815	3 451	839	27
35 to 44 years	20	299	10 639	22	10 590	10 468	1 429	8 939	222	27	—
45 years and over	48	51	3 325	—	3 298	3 203	622	2 581	95	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 049	2 293	84 788	380	83 600	81 135	9 699	71 436	2 465	808	11
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	1 391	3 410	126 572	479	124 920	120 707	13 896	106 811	4 213	1 173	47
Black	37	194	15 119	58	15 024	14 658	1 759	12 899	366	78	—
Other races	91	172	14 835	31	14 726	14 236	1 421	12 815	490	78	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	249	328	24 945	29	24 722	24 021	2 567	21 454	701	194	21
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	1 919	3 601	154 222	568	152 366	147 462	17 040	130 402	4 904	1 288	47
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 113	1 248	44 422	312	43 579	42 274	5 403	36 871	1 305	531	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	349	619	57 078	36	56 783	55 487	3 322	48 165	296	239	10
Technicians and related support occupations	49	219	7 291	35	7 191	7 043	577	6 563	121	65	—
Sales occupations	130	383	16 883	—	16 804	16 297	1 518	14 779	507	79	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	212	517	20 839	21	20 788	20 200	2 577	18 643	668	95	10
Service occupations	106	778	21 092	29	20 999	20 418	2 418	18 500	64	276	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	50	126	983	—	975	886	26	860	89	27	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	154	462	15 977	125	15 880	14 633	1 200	13 433	947	87	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	235	476	14 670	46	14 450	13 799	1 044	12 755	691	174	21
Construction	40	641	9 467	78	9 190	8 219	534	7 685	971	199	5
Manufacturing	343	257	17 700	94	17 337	16 699	1 333	15 366	638	269	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	65	284	7 335	46	7 204	6 931	1 184	5 747	273	65	—
Wholesale trade	63	215	5 268	16	5 189	5 097	580	4 517	92	62	—
Retail trade	180	400	26 549	29	26 424	25 579	2 056	23 523	845	96	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	67	105	11 017	26	10 953	10 650	3 122	7 528	28	313	28
Business and repair services	57	119	8 006	12	7 941	7 715	726	6 989	226	53	9
Personal services	33	57	5 110	—	5 077	4 877	483	4 394	200	393	—
Professional and related services	557	647	41 736	210	41 131	40 213	3 684	36 529	399	395	23
Public administration	61	254	19 348	26	19 274	19 076	2 971	16 105	198	48	—
All other industries	83	602	2 686	11	2 636	2 406	187	2 219	230	39	—
Armed forces, at work	—	175	2 304	—	2 304	2 139	16	2 123	165	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 174	2 478	94 317	363	93 131	89 766	10 376	79 390	3 365	823	37
Federal government workers	25	381	8 743	45	8 673	8 317	1 120	7 197	356	25	—
State and local government workers	42	377	44 006	150	43 568	42 712	4 489	38 223	856	288	10
Self-employed workers	475	490	8 631	10	8 467	8 245	1 059	7 286	442	134	—
Unpaid family workers	34	50	629	—	611	561	52	509	50	18	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	188	572	35 399	70	35 105	34 108	2 585	31 523	997	224	11
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	<b>1 823</b>	<b>3 703</b>	<b>151 988</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>150 196</b>	<b>145 272</b>	<b>16 702</b>	<b>128 570</b>	<b>4 924</b>	<b>1 257</b>	<b>47</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	361	429	29 980	21	29 721	28 865	2 493	26 372	856	238	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	98	233	15 003	—	14 930	14 407	1 283	13 124	523	73	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	391	473	18 550	14	18 384	17 750	1 021	17 742	621	152	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	165	244	18 668	35	18 506	17 850	1 877	15 973	675	127	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	245	641	31 971	177	31 405	30 344	4 056	26 288	1 061	389	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	165	244	17 189	101	16 949	16 310	1 546	14 114	639	139	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	66	399	9 151	130	9 297	8 986	1 246	7 740	311	84	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	135	649	6 071	57	6 059	5 803	1 144	4 659	156	55	—
\$50,000 or more	—	67	2 245	—	2 245	2 065	286	1 758	101	—	—
Median	\$10 513	\$14 030	\$9 335	\$15 756	\$9 304	\$9 300	\$10 544	\$9 133	\$9 409	\$10 279	\$8 767
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	1 842	3 311	135 926	559	134 092	129 209	15 222	113 987	4 883	1 275	47
Drive alone	1 299	2 137	106 131	327	104 954	101 274	11 785	89 489	3 880	870	15
Carpool	543	1 174	29 795	232	29 138	27 935	3 437	24 498	1 203	425	32
Public transportation	—	7	6 876	9	6 867	6 793	1 006	6 687	74	48	—
Bus or streetcar	—	27	6 866	—	6 857	6 583	1 082	5 501	74	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	6 810	—	6 810	6 810	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	64	205	6 536	—	6 536	6 501	347	6 164	35	—	—
Other means	13	213	4 477	—	4 464	4 387	411	3 976	77	13	—
Worked at home	—	—	2 711	—	2 711	2 711	—	2 711	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.27	1.14	1.31	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.26	1.50
Mean travel time to work—minutes	27.4	44.7	17.2	38.6	17.0	16.9	18.1	16.8	19.2	20.2	50.2
Car, truck, or van—minutes	28.3	47.1	17.0	38.5	16.8	16.7	17.3	16.6	19.5	29.3	50.2
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	28.6	45.0	28.5	28.3	29.5	28.0	54.7	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	58.4	—	528	528	33	495	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Austin city (pt.) Travis County, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Travis County, worked							
Remainder of Williamson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hays County	Travis County	Austin city (pt.), Travis County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Travis County	Williamson County	Austin city (pt.) Williamson County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>2 916</b>	<b>32 138</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>31 050</b>	<b>25 749</b>	<b>2 866</b>	<b>22 903</b>	<b>5 281</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>2 343</b>	<b>18 988</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>18 268</b>	<b>14 989</b>	<b>1 536</b>	<b>13 453</b>	<b>3 279</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>15</b>
Householder, wife present	388	1 248	13 326	218	12 982	10 650	1 165	9 485	2 142	316	—
Householder, no wife present	186	449	2 036	11	1 976	1 621	196	1 425	365	139	—
Other household member	210	619	3 098	18	2 962	2 225	175	2 050	737	118	—
In group quarters	—	27	528	—	528	493	—	493	35	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>13 150</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>12 782</b>	<b>10 780</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>9 450</b>	<b>2 002</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>19</b>
Householder, husband present	60	371	60	9	586	514	54	464	48	17	—
Householder, no husband present	131	189	1 785	9	1 761	1 494	189	1 305	267	15	—
Other household member	326	300	10 978	120	10 651	8 964	1 089	7 875	1 687	207	19
In group quarters	—	24	16	—	16	16	—	16	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	51	120	1 899	—	1 817	1 423	45	1 378	394	82	—
20 to 24 years	324	597	3 604	—	3 528	3 125	252	2 873	403	76	—
25 to 34 years	812	2 028	23 644	350	22 784	18 981	2 247	16 734	3 803	510	34
35 to 64 years	27	146	2 548	26	2 499	1 995	304	1 691	504	23	—
65 years and over	77	25	443	—	443	245	18	227	177	21	—
With one or more years of college	797	1 894	16 029	240	15 503	13 155	1 740	11 415	2 348	286	34
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	1 126	2 568	29 633	343	28 571	23 519	2 773	20 746	5 052	699	34
Black	37	194	939	13	926	905	40	865	21	—	—
Other races	78	154	1 566	—	1 553	1 345	53	1 292	208	13	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	173	299	2 600	16	2 508	2 149	77	2 072	359	76	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	1 241	2 789	30 428	376	29 340	24 132	2 866	21 266	5 208	712	34
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	531	1 037	10 038	215	9 626	8 011	854	6 957	1 615	197	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	229	683	10 256	27	10 090	8 893	1 302	7 591	1 927	139	19
Technicians and related support occupations	65	192	1 092	—	1 069	1 031	145	886	20	23	—
Sales occupations	79	308	3 452	16	3 385	2 757	228	2 529	621	66	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	85	183	5 712	11	5 636	5 105	929	4 176	531	65	—
Service occupations	53	182	2 651	9	2 589	1 988	159	1 829	601	53	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	68	148	628	21	565	510	140	426	145	42	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	267	447	4 233	92	3 942	3 129	268	2 861	831	199	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	153	372	2 622	12	2 528	1 971	83	1 888	557	82	—
Construction	194	487	3 218	79	2 923	1 957	121	1 836	966	216	—
Manufacturing	257	210	4 005	88	3 831	3 536	173	3 363	295	86	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	65	202	1 576	—	1 576	1 352	280	1 072	224	—	—
Wholesale trade	63	169	1 064	—	1 064	975	72	903	89	—	—
Retail trade	96	328	4 401	9	4 308	3 481	266	3 195	827	84	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28	85	2 462	16	2 407	2 026	538	1 488	381	39	—
Business and repair services	44	79	1 642	—	1 629	1 325	189	1 135	305	13	—
Personal services	33	44	894	—	894	628	36	592	266	—	—
Professional and related services	374	596	6 825	163	6 445	5 250	634	4 616	1 195	217	34
Public administration	48	197	3 496	—	3 483	3 285	477	2 808	198	13	—
All other industries	39	392	845	21	780	318	60	258	462	44	—
Armed forces, at work	—	127	1 710	—	1 710	1 637	—	1 637	73	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	786	1 909	19 193	196	18 590	15 892	1 849	14 043	2 698	407	19
Federal government workers	25	280	3 719	13	3 706	3 516	267	3 249	190	—	—
State and local government workers	278	346	5 917	121	5 647	4 867	570	4 297	780	149	—
Self-employed workers	134	331	3 066	46	2 864	1 350	149	1 201	514	156	15
Unpaid family workers	18	50	243	—	243	144	31	113	99	27.5	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	213	442	5 488	57	5 281	3 856	243	3 613	1 425	150	19
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>1 210</b>	<b>2 875</b>	<b>31 216</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>30 202</b>	<b>25 221</b>	<b>2 800</b>	<b>22 421</b>	<b>4 981</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>34</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	230	551	4 835	40	4 672	3 290	257	3 033	1 382	123	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	73	186	2 278	27	2 226	1 766	150	1 616	460	25	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	140	281	3 057	47	2 959	2 449	251	2 198	510	51	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	177	351	3 239	17	3 152	2 548	202	2 346	606	48	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	389	529	6 007	66	5 749	5 119	621	4 498	630	192	19
\$15,000 to \$19,999	134	590	4 076	30	3 945	3 465	464	3 001	500	81	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	84	262	3 009	63	2 934	2 567	273	2 294	367	12	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	55	442	3 960	66	3 814	3 418	477	2 941	396	80	—
\$50,000 or more	41	151	755	11	729	599	105	494	130	15	—
Median	\$10 421	\$13 948	\$11 387	\$13 448	\$11 378	\$11 994	\$14 089	\$11 752	\$8 457	\$10 972	\$14 098
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	1 228	2 558	29 968	339	28 981	24 914	2 866	22 048	4 067	648	34
Drive alone	835	1 745	22 996	203	22 314	18 940	2 229	16 711	3 374	479	15
Carpool	393	813	6 972	136	6 667	5 974	637	5 337	693	169	19
Public transportation	—	47	28	—	28	28	—	28	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	27	24	—	24	24	—	24	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	140	816	21	731	485	—	485	246	64	—
Other means	13	171	491	16	475	342	—	342	133	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	835	—	835	—	—	835	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.24	1.15	1.33	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.11	1.17	1.39
Mean travel time to work	28.4	45.0	31.9	31.9	21.6	22.5	24.0	22.3	16.6	25.3	20.0
Car, truck, or van—minutes	28.5	47.2	33.4	33.4	22.0	22.8	24.0	22.6	17.3	27.5	20.0
Public transportation—minutes	—	26.4	51.4	—	51.4	51.4	—	51.4	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	28	193	—	193	146	—	146	47	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Remainder of Travis County, worked—Con.			Living in Williamson County, worked								
Remainder of Williamson County	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Hays County	Travis County	Austin city (pt.), Travis County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Travis County	Williamson County	Austin city, pt., Williamson County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>29 653</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>15 305</b>	<b>14 379</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>13 235</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>14 306</b>	<b>119</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>17 159</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>9 558</b>	<b>9 004</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>8 435</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>7 559</b>	<b>58</b>
Householder, wife present	301	478	13 486	35	7 958	7 527	557	6 970	431	5 493	29
Householder, no wife present	78	119	3 614	—	601	—	—	—	13	644	46
Other household member	118	113	2 343	7	972	862	12	850	110	1 364	29
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>12 494</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5 747</b>	<b>5 375</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>4 800</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>6 747</b>	<b>61</b>
Householder, husband present	17	11	230	—	110	110	13	97	120	120	—
Householder, no husband present	15	20	1 559	—	557	538	60	478	19	1 120	—
Other household member	188	146	10 653	—	5 080	4 727	502	4 225	353	5 573	61
In group quarters	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	82	14	2 133	7	815	716	10	706	99	1 311	64
20 to 24 years	76	119	2 908	—	1 422	1 349	112	1 237	73	1 486	14
25 to 54 years	476	548	20 975	35	12 134	11 489	932	10 557	645	8 806	41
55 to 64 years	23	153	2 525	—	780	789	78	613	174	1 745	—
65 years and over	21	26	1 112	—	154	134	12	122	20	958	—
With one or more years of college	252	399	12 181	42	7 402	7 118	652	6 466	284	4 737	4
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	665	842	26 818	42	14 105	13 281	1 000	12 281	824	12 671	119
Black	—	—	985	—	403	387	126	261	16	582	—
Other races	13	18	1 850	—	797	711	18	693	86	1 053	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	76	29	3 105	—	1 379	1 289	108	1 181	90	1 726	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>29 537</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>15 189</b>	<b>14 282</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>13 138</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>14 306</b>	<b>119</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	182	211	7 978	14	4 722	4 505	405	4 100	217	3 242	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	136	120	9 508	13	5 482	5 448	398	5 050	234	3 813	46
Technicians and related support occupations	4	27	998	—	834	821	79	742	13	164	—
Sales occupations	75	3	1 135	—	872	1 254	45	1 209	138	1 743	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	34	65	5 375	13	3 399	3 194	219	2 906	83	4 906	83
Service occupations	53	96	3 164	7	1 096	971	164	807	125	2 061	11
Learning, teaching, and related occupations	42	50	1 364	—	780	90	214	164	12	1 269	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	199	207	4 041	8	2 193	2 004	118	1 886	180	1 640	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	82	104	3 482	—	1 401	1 264	59	1 205	137	2 081	2
Construction	216	154	2 520	—	1 320	1 088	4	1 084	232	1 200	6
Manufacturing	86	47	6 124	21	4 215	4 031	49	3 982	184	3 833	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	82	1 222	—	719	719	70	649	51	552	—
Wholesale trade	—	46	965	—	652	579	84	495	73	888	—
Retail trade	84	72	4 511	7	1 786	1 649	62	1 587	137	1 411	66
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39	20	1 766	—	1 157	1 124	245	879	33	609	9
Business and repair services	13	40	1 168	—	777	777	64	713	—	2 718	—
Personal services	48	13	680	—	177	181	6	181	487	4	—
Professional and related services	183	71	5 994	14	2 030	1 901	203	1 698	129	3 950	11
Public administration	13	57	2 646	—	2 108	2 082	357	1 725	26	538	—
All other industries	44	1	1 821	—	181	145	15	145	36	1 640	13
Armed forces, at work	—	48	116	—	116	97	—	97	19	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	388	569	20 267	28	11 063	10 373	570	9 803	690	9 176	119
Federal government workers	—	101	719	—	579	545	84	461	34	661	—
State and local government workers	—	31	5 313	14	3 029	2 921	465	2 456	108	2 470	108
Self-employed workers	141	159	2 938	—	603	521	25	496	82	2 336	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	216	—	31	19	—	19	12	185	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	131	130	5 248	7	1 584	1 388	28	1 360	196	3 657	45
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>28 755</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>15 111</b>	<b>14 185</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>13 041</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>13 602</b>	<b>97</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	123	122	4 820	7	1 492	1 299	49	1 250	193	3 321	40
\$4,000 to \$5,999	456	392	21 510	8	9 210	8 580	30	8 196	41	10 615	117
\$6,000 to \$7,999	51	66	2 691	—	1 043	945	73	872	98	1 648	24
\$8,000 to \$9,999	71	68	1 329	—	554	548	191	507	56	1 575	50
\$10,000 to \$14,999	173	112	3 129	13	1 554	1 498	191	1 307	56	1 575	50
\$15,000 to \$19,999	81	54	3 795	22	2 633	2 489	168	2 311	144	1 120	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	127	137	5 635	—	2 119	2 048	166	1 882	71	840	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	80	207	2 912	—	2 281	2 233	78	2 155	46	1 511	—
\$50,000 or more	—	6	361	—	157	145	—	145	12	204	—
Median	\$10 735	\$14 404	\$10 808	\$15 032	\$14 174	\$14 553	\$12 280	\$14 948	\$10 949	\$8 185	\$6 375
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	614	753	27 424	42	15 067	14 141	1 132	13 009	926	12 315	117
Drive alone	456	592	21 210	8	9 210	8 580	30	8 196	41	10 615	117
Carpool	150	361	6 214	8	4 508	4 291	357	3 934	215	1 700	4
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sidewalk, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	64	65	925	—	25	25	12	13	—	897	—
Other means	42	360	947	—	213	213	—	213	—	147	2
Worked at home	—	—	947	—	—	—	—	—	—	947	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.39	1.15	1.11	1.21	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.14	1.08	1.03
Per car, truck, or van	25.6	43.5	21.2	45.5	28.8	28.8	34.2	28.8	28.5	12.8	10.1
Per public transportation	27.9	46.6	21.7	45.5	28.8	28.9	34.5	28.4	28.5	12.8	10.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	30	40	12	6	6	6	—	28	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con						
	Living in Williamson County, worked—Con.		Living in Austin city (pt.), Williamson County, worked				
	Remainder of Williamson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hays County	Travis County	Austin city (pt.), Travis County	Central business district
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>14 187</b>	<b>1 520</b>	<b>218</b>	—	<b>209</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>							
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>7 501</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>144</b>	—	<b>135</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>26</b>
Householder, wife present .....	5 464	913	88	—	88	86	29
Householder, no wife present .....	644	81	31	—	31	27	—
Other household member .....	1 355	126	19	—	16	16	6
In group quarters .....	58	55	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>6 686</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>74</b>	—	<b>74</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>5</b>
Householder, husband present .....	120	2	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	1 002	42	9	—	9	9	5
Other household member .....	5 512	301	65	—	65	65	5
In group quarters .....	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
16 to 19 years .....	1 247	68	25	—	25	25	6
20 to 24 years .....	1 472	164	12	—	6	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	8 765	1 190	178	—	175	171	25
35 to 44 years .....	1 745	3	3	—	3	—	—
45 to 54 years .....	958	34	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college .....	4 733	431	133	—	133	129	18
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>							
White .....	12 552	1 259	218	—	209	205	31
Black .....	582	133	—	—	—	—	—
Other races .....	1 053	128	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	1 726	167	5	—	5	5	5
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Employed, at work .....	14 187	1 484	213	—	204	200	31
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	3 208	228	108	—	108	108	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	3 767	246	78	—	78	78	12
Technicians and related support occupations .....	1 664	82	14	—	14	14	—
Sales occupations .....	1 701	84	20	—	20	20	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 902	96	44	—	44	44	12
Service occupations .....	2 030	188	8	—	8	8	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	1 256	28	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 827	423	13	—	4	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	2 039	371	6	—	6	6	6
Construction .....	1 194	362	10	—	10	—	—
Manufacturing .....	1 888	420	27	—	27	27	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	552	140	27	—	27	27	19
Wholesale trade .....	333	45	6	—	6	6	6
Retail trade .....	2 652	90	40	—	40	40	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	600	45	8	—	8	8	—
Business and repair services .....	277	18	27	—	27	—	—
Personal services .....	487	9	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	3 939	224	23	—	23	23	—
Public administration .....	538	64	30	—	30	30	6
All other industries .....	1 627	67	6	—	6	6	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	36	5	—	5	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	9 057	1 212	159	—	159	155	13
Federal government workers .....	139	127	20	—	20	20	12
State and local government workers .....	2 470	112	27	—	27	27	6
Self-employed workers .....	2 336	69	12	—	3	3	—
Unpaid family workers .....	185	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	3 612	159	30	—	30	30	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>							
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>13 505</b>	<b>1 508</b>	<b>218</b>	—	<b>209</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>31</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	1 163	170	20	—	20	20	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	1 682	110	12	—	12	12	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	1 624	147	22	—	22	22	6
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	575	117	4	—	4	4	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	2 539	238	45	—	45	45	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 140	109	45	—	36	36	18
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	631	305	13	—	13	13	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	631	181	50	—	50	50	—
\$50,000 or more .....	204	57	7	—	7	7	—
Median .....	\$8 210	\$13 839	\$15 473	—	\$15 149	\$15 353	\$16 711
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>							
Private car, truck, or van .....	12 198	1 418	214	—	205	201	31
Drive alone .....	10 502	863	146	—	146	142	13
Carpool .....	1 696	555	68	—	59	59	18
Public transportation .....	—	45	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	35	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	897	34	—	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	145	23	4	—	4	4	—
Worked at home .....	947	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1 09	1 33	1 23	—	1 20	1 20	1 41
Mean first time to work .....	12 1	37 8	23 1	—	22 8	22 8	24 0
Car, truck, or van .....	—	38 6	23 2	—	22 9	23 0	26 0
Public transportation .....	—	39 6	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	28	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living in Remainder of Williamson County, worked	
	Living in Austin city (pt.), Williamson County, worked—Con.						Inside SMSA	Hays County
	Remainder	Remainder of Travis County	Williamson County	Austin city (pt.), Williamson County	Remainder of Williamson County	Outside SMSA		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>29 435</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>								
<b>Male</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>17 015</b>	<b>42</b>
Householder, wife present	58	—	—	—	—	—	13 392	35
Householder, no wife present	27	4	—	—	—	—	1 227	—
Other household member	10	—	3	—	3	—	2 324	7
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12 420</b>	<b>—</b>
Householder, husband present	9	—	—	—	—	—	230	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 550	—
Other household member	60	—	—	—	—	—	10 588	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
16 to 19 years	19	—	—	—	—	—	2 108	7
20 to 24 years	6	—	6	—	6	—	2 896	—
25 to 54 years	146	—	—	—	—	3	20 797	35
55 to 64 years	3	4	—	—	—	—	2 522	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 112	—
With one or more years of college	111	4	—	—	—	3	12 048	42
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>								
White	174	4	9	—	9	3	26 600	42
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	985	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 850	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 100	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Employed, at work	169	4	9	—	9	3	29 324	42
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	95	—	—	—	—	—	7 870	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	66	—	—	—	—	—	9 430	13
Technicians and related support occupations	14	—	—	—	—	—	984	—
Service occupations	20	—	—	—	—	—	3 115	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32	—	—	—	—	—	5 331	13
Service occupations	8	—	—	—	—	—	3 156	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 364	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	4	9	—	9	—	4 028	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 476	—
Construction	6	4	9	—	9	—	2 501	—
Manufacturing	27	—	—	—	—	—	6 097	21
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8	—	—	—	—	—	1 295	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	977	—
Retail trade	40	—	—	—	—	—	4 471	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8	—	—	—	—	—	1 758	—
Business and repair services	27	—	—	—	—	3	1 141	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	680	—
Professional and related services	23	—	—	—	—	—	5 971	14
Public administration	24	—	—	—	—	—	2 616	—
All other industries	6	—	—	—	—	—	1 815	—
Armed forces, at work	5	—	—	—	—	—	111	—
Private wage and salary workers	142	4	—	—	—	3	20 108	28
Federal government workers	8	—	—	—	—	—	698	—
State and local government workers	21	—	—	—	—	—	5 486	14
Self-employed workers	3	—	9	—	9	—	2 927	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	216	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	30	—	—	—	—	—	5 218	7
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>								
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>28 537</b>	<b>42</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	20	—	—	—	—	—	4 800	7
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12	—	—	—	—	—	2 443	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16	—	—	—	—	—	2 669	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4	—	—	—	—	—	3 125	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41	4	—	—	—	—	5 588	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18	—	9	—	9	—	3 750	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	—	—	—	—	—	2 946	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	50	—	—	—	—	3	2 862	—
\$50,000 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	354	—
Median	\$13 976	\$10 415	\$15 439	—	\$15 439	\$26 801	\$10 780	\$15 032
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>								
Private car, truck, or van	170	4	9	—	9	—	27 210	42
Drive alone	129	—	—	—	—	3	21 084	34
Carpool	41	4	9	—	9	—	6 146	8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	922	—
Other means	4	—	—	—	—	—	334	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	947	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.00	3.00	—	3.00	1.00	1.15	1.11
Mean travel time to work—minutes	22.3	20.0	30.0	—	30.0	20.0	21.2	45.5
Car, truck, or van—minutes	22.4	20.0	30.0	—	30.0	20.0	21.7	45.5
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.						
	Living in Remainder of Williamson County, worked—Con.						
	Travis County	Austin city (pt.), Travis County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Travis County	Williamson County	Austin city (pt.), Williamson County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>15 096</b>	<b>14 174</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>13 061</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>14 297</b>	<b>119</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>							
<b>Male</b>	<b>9 423</b>	<b>8 873</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>8 330</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>7 550</b>	<b>58</b>
Householder, wife present	7 870	7 439	537	6 902	431	5 487	29
Householder, no wife present	583	574	—	574	—	561	—
Other household member	936	846	6	840	110	1 361	29
In group quarters	14	—	—	14	—	58	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>5 673</b>	<b>5 301</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>4 731</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>6 747</b>	<b>61</b>
Householder, husband present	4 717	4 381	13	4 377	—	6 120	—
Householder, no husband present	548	529	60	469	19	1 002	—
Other household member	5 015	4 662	497	4 165	353	5 573	61
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	52	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
14 to 19 years	790	491	4	687	99	1 311	64
20 to 24 years	1 416	1 343	112	1 231	73	1 480	14
25 to 54 years	11 959	11 318	907	10 411	641	8 803	41
55 to 64 years	777	688	79	728	13	1 745	4
65 years and over	154	134	12	122	20	958	—
With one or more years of college	7 269	6 989	634	6 355	280	4 737	4
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>							
White	13 896	13 076	969	12 107	820	12 462	119
Black	403	387	126	261	16	582	—
Other races	797	711	18	693	86	1 053	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 374	1 284	103	1 181	90	1 726	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Employed, at work	14 985	14 082	1 113	12 949	903	14 297	119
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 614	4 397	392	4 005	217	3 242	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 604	5 370	386	4 994	234	3 813	46
Technicians and related support occupations	820	807	79	728	13	1 164	—
Sales occupations	1 372	1 234	45	1 189	138	1 743	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 189	3 029	262	3 067	13	2 906	11
Service occupations	1 088	963	164	799	125	2 269	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	95	90	—	90	5	1 269	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	2 018	2 004	181	1 885	185	1 906	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 395	1 258	53	1 205	137	2 081	2
Construction	1 310	1 082	4	1 078	228	1 191	6
Manufacturing	4 188	4 004	49	3 955	184	1 888	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	743	692	51	641	51	552	—
Wholesale trade	646	573	78	495	73	333	—
Retail trade	1 746	1 609	62	1 547	137	2 718	66
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 149	1 116	243	871	33	1 039	9
Business and repair services	750	750	64	686	—	391	14
Personal services	193	187	6	181	6	487	—
Professional and related services	2 007	1 878	203	1 675	129	3 950	17
Public administration	2 078	2 052	351	1 701	26	538	—
All other industries	175	139	—	139	36	1 640	13
Armed forces, at work	111	92	—	92	19	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	10 904	10 218	557	9 661	686	9 176	119
Federal government workers	559	525	72	453	34	139	—
State and local government workers	3 002	2 894	459	2 435	108	2 470	—
Self-employed workers	600	518	23	493	2	82	—
Unpaid family workers	31	—	—	19	12	185	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 554	1 358	28	1 330	196	3 657	45
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>							
Total with earnings	14 902	13 980	1 113	12 867	922	13 593	97
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 472	1 279	49	1 230	193	3 321	40
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 257	1 116	30	686	41	1 686	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 021	923	40	856	98	1 448	24
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 550	1 494	191	1 303	56	1 575	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 018	2 759	389	2 310	259	2 557	18
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 597	2 453	150	2 303	144	1 131	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 106	2 035	159	1 876	71	840	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 218	2 183	78	2 105	48	631	—
\$50,000 or more	150	138	12	138	12	204	—
Median	\$14 159	\$14 538	\$12 138	\$14 965	\$10 940	\$8 180	\$6 375
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>							
Private car, truck, or van	14 862	13 940	1 101	12 839	922	12 306	117
Drive alone	10 415	9 708	762	8 946	707	10 615	113
Carpool	4 447	4 232	339	3 893	215	1 691	4
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	25	25	12	13	—	897	—
Other means	209	209	—	209	—	147	2
Worker at home	—	—	—	—	—	947	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.14	1.08	1.03
Mean travel time to work	28.9	28.9	34.8	28.4	28.6	12.4	10.1
Car, truck, or van	28.9	29.0	34.8	28.5	28.6	12.8	10.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	12	12	6	—	—	28	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Williamson County, worked—Con.									
	Remainder of Williamson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hays County	Travis County	Austin city (pt.), Travis County	Remainder of Travis County	Williamson County	Austin city (pt.), Williamson County	Remainder of Williamson County
Workers 16 years and over	14 178	1 517	11 328	2 133	8 185	7 342	843	1 010	55	955
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	7 492	1 172	7 843	1 467	5 658	5 051	607	718	43	675
Householder, wife present	5 458	910	5 445	963	3 985	3 518	467	497	32	465
Householder, no wife present	644	81	777	137	536	486	50	104	6	98
Other household member	1 262	186	1 583	329	1 137	1 047	90	117	5	112
In group quarters	58	55	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 686	345	3 485	666	2 527	2 291	236	292	12	280
Householder, husband present	190	2	64	13	47	4	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 002	42	414	78	304	265	39	32	—	32
Other household member	5 512	301	3 007	575	2 176	1 979	197	256	12	244
In group quarters	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 247	68	698	204	400	378	22	94	—	94
20 to 24 years	1 466	184	1 746	308	1 298	1 127	171	140	11	129
25 to 54 years	8 762	1 187	7 718	1 476	5 599	5 036	563	643	44	599
55 to 64 years	1 745	64	889	109	683	630	53	97	—	97
65 years and over	958	34	277	36	205	171	34	36	—	36
With one or more years of college	4 733	428	4 526	1 000	3 212	2 935	277	314	26	288
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	12 543	1 256	9 536	1 776	6 915	6 156	759	845	49	796
Black	582	133	882	144	679	611	59	68	—	59
Other races	1 053	128	910	213	591	575	16	106	—	106
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	1 726	167	2 405	665	1 581	1 461	120	159	6	153
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	14 178	1 481	11 079	2 133	7 936	7 226	710	1 010	55	955
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 208	223	2 309	569	1 626	1 523	103	114	—	114
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 767	248	3 103	523	2 386	2 220	166	194	18	176
Technicians and related support occupations	1 64	70	1 64	33	243	243	24	40	34	34
Sales occupations	1 701	82	949	168	708	632	76	73	6	67
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 902	96	1 621	327	1 413	1 347	66	81	6	75
Service occupations	2 050	188	1 376	295	1 040	874	46	111	6	105
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 256	28	1 61	42	68	45	23	31	—	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 816	423	2 243	241	1 716	1 454	262	286	25	261
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 079	371	1 887	343	1 270	1 160	170	243	6	248
Construction	1 185	362	1 638	163	1 232	1 075	157	243	5	238
Manufacturing	1 888	420	1 618	373	1 105	960	145	140	12	128
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	252	140	865	174	564	529	35	127	—	127
Wholesale trade	333	45	363	31	312	312	—	20	14	6
Retail trade	2 652	90	1 442	330	914	818	96	198	6	192
Finance, insurance, and real estate	660	42	556	75	462	421	41	19	—	19
Business and repair services	377	16	454	85	334	305	29	35	14	21
Personal services	487	9	369	99	257	240	17	13	—	13
Professional and related services	3 939	224	2 119	622	1 257	1 047	163	150	6	144
Public administration	538	64	4 409	112	2 201	1 227	110	109	17	107
All other industries	67	67	246	69	118	80	38	59	—	59
Armed forces, at work	—	36	249	—	249	114	153	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 057	1 209	7 446	1 403	5 193	4 714	479	850	49	801
Federal government workers	139	127	978	167	811	615	196	—	—	—
State and local government workers	2 470	112	2 355	498	1 797	1 705	92	60	6	54
Self-employed workers	2 307	496	69	53	359	283	76	84	84	84
Unpaid family workers	185	—	53	12	25	25	—	16	—	16
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 612	159	1 721	459	1 122	1 018	104	140	12	128
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	13 496	1 505	11 041	2 081	7 997	7 122	825	963	55	908
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 281	184	1 690	402	1 105	1 007	98	183	6	177
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 682	110	1 556	235	645	587	58	76	—	76
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 604	176	1 427	261	699	700	101	136	—	136
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 575	117	1 161	200	831	756	75	130	6	124
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 531	238	2 336	425	1 775	1 575	200	136	6	130
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 131	109	1 183	103	1 052	1 099	131	129	—	129
\$20,000 to \$24,999	829	305	978	108	811	717	94	59	—	59
\$25,000 to \$49,999	631	178	1 019	112	773	707	66	134	—	134
\$50,000 or more	204	37	223	28	75	73	23	7	20	114
Median	\$8 204	\$13 800	\$10 804	\$9 425	\$11 326	\$11 248	\$11 964	\$9 331	\$16 458	\$9 129
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	12 189	1 415	10 659	1 973	7 314	6 992	722	972	55	917
Three alone	10 502	1 240	6 708	1 448	4 437	4 252	385	623	32	591
Carpool	1 687	595	3 951	525	3 077	2 740	337	349	23	326
Public transportation	—	45	45	19	74	67	6	6	—	6
Bus or streetcar	—	35	85	19	60	53	7	6	—	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	897	10	344	98	231	145	86	15	—	15
Other means	145	23	226	43	166	138	28	17	—	17
Worked at home	947	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Distance per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.33	1.28	1.17	1.32	1.31	1.40	1.26	1.35	1.26
Auto travel time to work	12.4	32.9	39.5	25.1	43.1	43.5	40.1	50.3	40.1	39.5
On foot, by truck, or by van	12.8	38.7	40.2	25.7	43.9	43.8	44.0	40.7	50.3	40.2
Public transportation	28	38.6	25.8	44.1	44.1	44.0	45.0	45.0	—	15.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	48	11	37	37	—	—	—	—

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA, outside SMSA			
	Total	Kern County	Bakersfield city	Remainder of Kern County	Total	Kern County	Bakersfield city	Remainder of Kern County	Total	Kern County	Bakersfield city	Remainder of Kern County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	161 906	161 906	47 835	114 071	18 165	149 299	149 299	57 883	91 416	139 090	139 090	56 705
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	99 784	99 784	27 481	72 303	11 094	93 431	93 431	31 816	61 615	84 969	84 969	30 731
Householder, wife present	46 254	46 254	18 459	27 795	5 977	40 277	40 277	14 664	25 613	38 977	38 977	14 265
Householder, no wife present	13 470	13 470	4 886	8 584	1 699	12 366	12 366	4 412	7 954	11 556	11 556	4 264
Other household member	16 722	16 722	4 264	12 458	3 171	14 176	14 176	5 161	9 015	11 938	11 938	4 715
Group quarters	3 388	3 388	162	3 176	290	3 112	3 112	272	3 040	3 099	3 099	269
<b>Female</b>	62 122	62 122	20 354	41 768	7 071	55 888	55 888	26 067	29 801	54 121	54 121	25 974
Householder, husband present	1 494	1 494	385	1 109	653	10 110	10 110	693	701	12 577	12 577	292
Householder, no husband present	14 201	14 201	4 185	8 015	1 546	12 929	12 929	6 653	6 266	17 535	17 535	6 299
Other household member	45 618	45 618	13 740	31 878	5 100	40 906	40 906	18 663	22 243	39 633	39 633	18 588
In group quarters	809	809	43	766	113	723	723	112	611	696	696	106
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	13 245	13 245	3 227	10 018	2 012	11 326	11 326	4 566	6 760	10 918	10 918	4 495
20 to 24 years	25 075	25 075	8 135	16 940	3 299	21 945	21 945	9 245	13 700	21 386	21 386	9 099
25 to 34 years	101 696	101 696	30 562	71 134	9 893	93 704	93 704	36 598	59 106	88 977	88 977	35 887
35 to 44 years	17 385	17 385	4 465	12 920	1 845	15 873	15 873	6 089	9 784	14 812	14 812	5 981
45 to 64 years	4 505	4 505	1 246	3 259	1 186	3 451	3 451	1 385	2 066	3 207	3 207	1 143
With one or more years of college	59 880	59 880	22 449	36 431	4 766	56 695	56 695	23 983	32 712	52 385	52 385	21 539
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	130 550	130 550	39 002	91 548	13 784	120 989	120 989	47 726	73 263	112 910	112 910	46 808
Black	3 797	3 797	3 705	92	3 192	6 130	6 130	2 713	4 417	3 073	3 073	2 842
Other races	24 259	24 259	5 138	19 131	3 029	22 190	22 190	7 464	14 726	20 407	20 407	7 243
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	28 769	28 769	6 054	22 715	3 937	25 192	25 192	8 759	11 243	24 203	24 203	8 432
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, all work	154 642	154 642	47 757	106 885	17 687	143 847	143 847	57 795	86 053	134 424	134 424	56 417
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31 609	31 609	12 064	19 545	2 639	30 654	30 654	12 885	17 779	28 080	28 080	12 635
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	43 755	43 755	15 756	27 999	4 540	40 475	40 475	20 861	19 214	38 087	38 087	20 676
Technical and related support occupations	4 248	4 248	1 657	2 591	2 489	4 480	4 480	1 725	2 755	3 834	3 834	1 715
Sales occupations	14 407	14 407	5 074	9 333	1 963	12 963	12 963	5 994	12 994	18 977	18 977	9 204
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24 600	24 600	9 025	15 575	2 711	22 482	22 482	12 167	10 315	21 545	21 545	12 110
Service occupations	16 769	16 769	6 087	10 682	1 847	13 747	13 747	7 587	15 752	17 520	17 520	8 204
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22 142	22 142	5 892	16 250	2 338	19 704	19 704	8 255	11 449	24 246	24 246	11 449
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27 085	27 085	6 015	21 070	3 787	23 328	23 328	7 085	16 243	30 636	30 636	13 636
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 199	10 199	2 760	7 439	2 998	9 175	9 175	3 945	5 230	9 964	9 964	4 329
Construction	11 752	11 752	3 505	8 247	1 818	10 853	10 853	3 515	7 338	12 092	12 092	5 448
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 524	11 524	4 304	7 220	1 439	10 312	10 312	3 148	5 164	9 629	9 629	4 965
Wholesale and retail trade	5 574	5 574	2 047	3 527	652	4 949	4 949	2 308	2 641	4 754	4 754	2 247
Retail trade	25 667	25 667	8 250	17 417	3 053	22 862	22 862	11 726	11 136	22 328	22 328	11 550
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 254	7 254	2 973	4 281	667	6 474	6 474	4 547	1 927	6 393	6 393	4 528
Business and repair services	4 562	4 562	1 515	3 047	886	3 646	3 646	1 011	2 635	4 591	4 591	2 635
Personal services	4 314	4 314	1 308	3 006	839	3 498	3 498	1 487	2 011	3 411	3 411	1 481
Professional and related services	31 342	31 342	10 875	20 467	2 666	29 447	29 447	12 626	16 821	28 147	28 147	12 627
Public administration	9 644	9 644	2 814	6 830	1 558	10 558	10 558	3 640	6 918	14 617	14 617	6 677
All other industries	31 790	31 790	6 456	25 334	3 269	29 173	29 173	5 852	23 321	27 306	27 306	13 577
Armed forces, at work	5 264	5 264	78	5 186	478	5 452	5 452	88	5 364	4 686	4 686	486
Private wage and salary workers	111 044	111 044	34 463	76 581	13 316	100 275	100 275	43 029	57 246	93 993	93 993	41 917
Government workers	13 952	13 952	4 006	9 946	1 338	15 616	15 616	2 773	14 343	17 502	17 502	1 773
State and local government workers	23 653	23 653	8 573	15 080	2 308	21 415	21 415	9 145	12 270	20 886	20 886	9 064
Self-employed workers	12 460	12 460	3 552	8 908	1 777	11 213	11 213	4 225	6 988	10 938	10 938	4 210
Unpaid family workers	897	897	23	874	126	760	760	211	549	771	771	211
At work 1 to 34 hours	30 973	30 973	8 398	22 575	4 361	26 902	26 902	10 779	16 123	25 888	25 888	10 627
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total earnings	154 434	154 434	46 151	108 283	16 084	143 885	143 885	55 876	88 009	133 856	133 856	54 746
\$1 to \$19,999 or less	27 796	27 796	9 336	18 460	759	26 999	26 999	10 899	16 100	26 999	26 999	9 199
\$20,000 to \$39,999	14 184	14 184	3 852	10 332	1 545	12 760	12 760	4 892	7 868	12 147	12 147	4 762
\$40,000 to \$59,999	14 842	14 842	3 940	10 902	1 751	13 470	13 470	5 068	8 402	12 675	12 675	4 846
\$60,000 to \$79,999	14 169	14 169	4 110	10 059	1 718	12 451	12 451	4 718	7 733	12 079	12 079	5 079
\$80,000 to \$119,999	27 425	27 425	8 505	18 920	2 564	26 051	26 051	10 805	15 246	28 415	28 415	10 612
\$120,000 to \$149,999	11 735	11 735	6 535	5 200	1 908	9 827	9 827	4 441	5 386	18 192	18 192	7 896
\$150,000 to \$249,999	16 366	16 366	5 314	11 052	1 831	14 535	14 535	6 865	7 670	16 365	16 365	5 814
\$250,000 to \$499,999	16 543	16 543	5 242	11 301	1 274	16 367	16 367	5 953	10 409	15 496	15 496	5 766
\$500,000 or more	2 176	2 176	718	1 458	152	2 010	2 010	610	1 400	2 176	2 176	610
Median	\$10 846	\$10 846	\$11 785	\$10 472	\$9 077	\$11 187	\$11 187	\$11 093	\$11 253	\$10 961	\$10 961	\$11 099
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	147 084	147 084	44 446	102 598	16 838	134 799	134 799	54 021	80 768	125 838	125 838	52 973
Drive alone	116 742	116 742	37 431	79 311	13 110	105 107	105 107	46 483	58 624	100 587	100 587	45 866
Carpool	30 302	30 302	7 015	23 287	3 726	29 692	29 692	7 548	12 144	25 243	25 243	7 127
Public transit	1 735	1 735	1 284	451	283	1 284	1 284	624	660	1 735	1 735	660
Bus or streetcar	1 652	1 652	449	1 203	252	2 083	2 083	724	1 359	1 361	1 361	703
Trolley, elevated train, or railroad	10	10	10	0	0	10	10	0	0	10	10	0
Walked alone	5 464	5 464	1 148	4 316	606	5 208	5 208	1 538	4 090	4 971	4 971	1 725
Other means	5 329	5 329	1 324	4 005	437	4 982	4 982	1 502	3 480	4 801	4 801	1 636
Worked or home	2 154	2 154	468	1 686	468	2 154	2 154	468	1 686	2 154	2 154	468
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.10	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.08	1.20	1.13	1.13	1.08
Mean travel time to work	17.8	17.8	16.8	18.2	19.6	18.5	18.5	16.9	20.2	16.8	16.8	19.2
Car, truck, or van	17.8	17.8	16.8	18.2	19.6	18.5	18.5	16.9	20.2	16.8	16.8	19.2
Public transportation	35.2	35.2	34.2	35.3	35.3	41.2	41.2	45.2	35.2	35.0	35.0	31.5
With a public transportation disability	6.14	6.14	1.71	3.03	1.53	5.59	5.59	2.83	3.41	5.11	5.11	2.92

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.												Living in Kern County, worked																											
	Central business district				Remainder of Kern County				Outside SMSA				Inside SMSA				Kern County				Bakersfield city				Central business district				Remainder of Kern County				Outside SMSA							
	13 101	43 604	82 385	4 651	139 090	139 090	56 705	13 101	43 604	82 385	4 651	139 090	139 090	56 705	13 101	43 604	82 385	4 651	139 090	139 090	56 705	13 101	43 604	82 385	4 651	139 090	139 090	56 705	13 101	43 604	82 385	4 651	139 090	139 090	56 705	13 101	43 604	82 385	4 651	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																																								
Male	6 494	24 237	54 238	3 721	84 969	84 969	30 731	6 494	24 237	54 238	3 721	84 969	84 969	30 731	6 494	24 237	54 238	3 721	84 969	84 969	30 731	6 494	24 237	54 238	3 721	84 969	84 969	30 731	6 494	24 237	54 238	3 721	84 969	84 969	30 731	6 494	24 237	54 238	3 721	
Householder, wife present	4 700	16 563	36 412	2 605	57 675	57 675	21 263	4 700	16 563	36 412	2 605	57 675	57 675	21 263	4 700	16 563	36 412	2 605	57 675	57 675	21 263	4 700	16 563	36 412	2 605	57 675	57 675	21 263	4 700	16 563	36 412	2 605	57 675	57 675	21 263	4 700	16 563	36 412	2 605	
Householder, no wife present	3 172	9 372	7 983	1 016	12 918	12 918	4 935	3 172	9 372	7 983	1 016	12 918	12 918	4 935	3 172	9 372	7 983	1 016	12 918	12 918	4 935	3 172	9 372	7 983	1 016	12 918	12 918	4 935	3 172	9 372	7 983	1 016	12 918	12 918	4 935	3 172	9 372	7 983	1 016	
Other household member	882	4 053	7 983	832	12 918	12 918	4 935	882	4 053	7 983	832	12 918	12 918	4 935	882	4 053	7 983	832	12 918	12 918	4 935	882	4 053	7 983	832	12 918	12 918	4 935	882	4 053	7 983	832	12 918	12 918	4 935	882	4 053	7 983	832	
In group quarters	6 407	19 367	21 771	6 407	54 121	54 121	25 974	6 407	19 367	21 771	6 407	54 121	54 121	25 974	6 407	19 367	21 771	6 407	54 121	54 121	25 974	6 407	19 367	21 771	6 407	54 121	54 121	25 974	6 407	19 367	21 771	6 407	54 121	54 121	25 974	6 407	19 367	21 771	6 407	
Householder, husband present	149	460	648	25	1 257	1 257	609	149	460	648	25	1 257	1 257	609	149	460	648	25	1 257	1 257	609	149	460	648	25	1 257	1 257	609	149	460	648	25	1 257	1 257	609	149	460	648	25	
Householder, no husband present	2 007	4 664	5 864	100	12 335	12 335	6 671	2 007	4 664	5 864	100	12 335	12 335	6 671	2 007	4 664	5 864	100	12 335	12 335	6 671	2 007	4 664	5 864	100	12 335	12 335	6 671	2 007	4 664	5 864	100	12 335	12 335	6 671	2 007	4 664	5 864	100	
Other household member	4 436	14 152	21 045	805	39 633	39 633	10 588	4 436	14 152	21 045	805	39 633	39 633	10 588	4 436	14 152	21 045	805	39 633	39 633	10 588	4 436	14 152	21 045	805	39 633	39 633	10 588	4 436	14 152	21 045	805	39 633	39 633	10 588	4 436	14 152	21 045	805	
In group quarters	15	91	590	—	696	696	106	15	91	590	—	696	696	106	15	91	590	—	696	696	106	15	91	590	—	696	696	106	15	91	590	—	696	696	106	15	91	590	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																																								
16 to 19 years	810	3 685	6 423	315	10 918	10 918	4 495	810	3 685	6 423	315	10 918	10 918	4 495	810	3 685	6 423	315	10 918	10 918	4 495	810	3 685	6 423	315	10 918	10 918	4 495	810	3 685	6 423	315	10 918	10 918	4 495	810	3 685	6 423	315	
20 to 24 years	1 725	7 284	12 347	420	21 356	21 356	9 009	1 725	7 284	12 347	420	21 356	21 356	9 009	1 725	7 284	12 347	420	21 356	21 356	9 009	1 725	7 284	12 347	420	21 356	21 356	9 009	1 725	7 284	12 347	420	21 356	21 356	9 009	1 725	7 284	12 347	420	
25 to 54 years	8 699	27 148	52 950	3 076	88 797	88 797	35 847	8 699	27 148	52 950	3 076	88 797	88 797	35 847	8 699	27 148	52 950	3 076	88 797	88 797	35 847	8 699	27 148	52 950	3 076	88 797	88 797	35 847	8 699	27 148	52 950	3 076	88 797	88 797	35 847	8 699	27 148	52 950	3 076	
55 to 64 years	4 484	8 681	8 681	112	14 812	14 812	5 181	4 484	8 681	8 681	112	14 812	14 812	5 181	4 484	8 681	8 681	112	14 812	14 812	5 181	4 484	8 681	8 681	112	14 812	14 812	5 181	4 484	8 681	8 681	112	14 812	14 812	5 181	4 484	8 681	8 681	112	
65 years and over	370	1 003	1 834	112	3 207	3 207	1 373	370	1 003	1 834	112	3 207	3 207	1 373	370	1 003	1 834	112	3 207	3 207	1 373	370	1 003	1 834	112	3 207	3 207	1 373	370	1 003	1 834	112	3 207	3 207	1 373	370	1 003	1 834	112	
With one or more years of college	6 304	17 235	28 846	1 729	52 385	52 385	23 539	6 304	17 235	28 846	1 729	52 385	52 385	23 539	6 304	17 235	28 846	1 729	52 385	52 385	23 539	6 304	17 235	28 846	1 729	52 385	52 385	23 539	6 304	17 235	28 846	1 729	52 385	52 385	23 539	6 304	17 235	28 846	1 729	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																																								
White	11 233	35 575	66 102	3 856	112 910	112 910	46 808	11 233	35 575	66 102	3 856	112 910	112 910	46 808	11 233	35 575	66 102	3 856	112 910	112 910	46 808	11 233	35 575	66 102	3 856	112 910	112 910	46 808	11 233	35 575	66 102	3 856	112 910	112 910	46 808	11 233	35 575	66 102	3 856	
Black	611	2 043	2 919	172	5 573	5 573	2 654	611	2 043	2 919	172	5 573	5 573	2 654	611	2 043	2 919	172	5 573	5 573	2 654	611	2 043	2 919	172	5 573	5 573	2 654	611	2 043	2 919	172	5 573	5 573	2 654	611	2 043	2 919	172	
Other races	1 257	5 986	13 364	623	20 407	20 407	7 243	1 257	5 986	13 364	623	20 407	20 407	7 243	1 257	5 986	13 364	623	20 407	20 407	7 243	1 257	5 986	13 364	623	20 407	20 407	7 243	1 257	5 986	13 364	623	20 407	20 407	7 243	1 257	5 986	13 364	623	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 452	6 980	15 771	629	24 203	24 203	8 432	1 452	6 980	15 771	629	24 203	24 203	8 432	1 452	6 980	15 771	629	24 203	24 203	8 432	1 452	6 980	15 771	629	24 203	24 203	8 432	1 452	6 980	15 771	629	24 203	24 203	8 432	1 452	6 980	15 771	629	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																																								
Employed, at work	13 101	43 516	77 787	4 551	134 404	134 404	56 617	13 101	43 516	77 787	4 551	134 404	134 404	56 617	13 101	43 516	77 787	4 551	134 404	134 404	56 617	13 101	43 516	77 787	4 551	134 404	134 404	56 617	13 101	43 516	77 787	4 551	134 404	134 404	56 617	13 101	43 516	77 787	4 551	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 121	9 514	15 445	850	28 080	28 080	12 635	3 121	9 514	15 445	850	28 080	28 080	12 635	3 121	9 514	15 445	850	28 080	28 080	12 635	3 121	9 514	15 445	850	28 080	28 080	12 635	3 121	9 514	15 445	850	28 080	28 080	12 635	3 121	9 514	15 445	850	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 078	14 596	17 333	818	38 007	38 007	20 674	6 078	14 596	17 333	818	38 007	38 007	20 674	6 078	14 596	17 333	818	38 007	38 007	20 674	6 078	14 596	17 333	818	38 007	38 007	20 674	6 078	14 596	17 333	818	38 007	38 007	20 674	6 078	14 596	17 333	818	
Technicians and related support occupations	555	1 160	2 119	134	3 834	3 834	1 715	555	1 160	2 119	134	3 834	3 834	1 715	555	1 160	2 119	134	3 834	3 834	1 715	555	1 160	2 119	134	3 834	3 834	1 715	555	1 160	2 119	134	3 834	3 834	1 715	555	1 160	2 119	134	
Sales occupations	1 535	5 314	5 779	340	12 628	12 628	6 849	1 535	5 314	5 779	340	12 628	12 628	6 849	1 535	5 314	5 779	340	12 628	12 628	6 849	1 535	5 314	5 779	340	12 628	12 628	6 849	1 535	5 314	5 779	340	12 628	12 628	6 849	1 535	5 314	5 779	340	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 122	9 155	15 445	850	28 080	28 080	12 635	8 122	9 155	15 445	850	28 080	28 080	12 635	8 122	9 155	15 445	850	28 080	28 080	12 635	8 122	9 155	15 445	850	28 080	28 080	12 635	8 122	9 155	15 445	850	28 080	28 080	12 635	8 122	9 155	15 445	850	
Service occupations	1 862	5 558	9 637	396	17 157	17 157	5 200	1 862	5 558	9 637	396	17 157	17 157	5 200	1 862	5 558	9 637	396	17 157	17 157	5 200	1 862	5 558	9 637	396	17 15														

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Kern County, worked
	Living in Bakersfield city, worked						Living in Remainder of Kern County, worked				
	inside SMSA	Kern County	Bakersfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Kern County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kern County		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>41 574</b>	<b>41 574</b>	<b>29 421</b>	<b>6 621</b>	<b>22 800</b>	<b>12 153</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>97 516</b>	<b>97 516</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>23 685</b>	<b>23 685</b>	<b>15 605</b>	<b>3 411</b>	<b>12 194</b>	<b>8 080</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>61 284</b>	<b>61 284</b>		
Householder, wife present	16 075	16 075	10 519	2 578	7 941	5 556	274	41 600	41 600		
Householder, no wife present	4 135	4 135	2 624	558	2 066	984	101	7 221	7 221		
Other household member	3 313	3 313	2 329	275	2 034	984	89	9 605	9 605		
In group quarters	162	162	133	133	29	—	—	2 858	2 858		
<b>Female</b>	<b>17 889</b>	<b>17 889</b>	<b>13 816</b>	<b>3 210</b>	<b>10 606</b>	<b>4 073</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>36 232</b>	<b>36 232</b>		
Householder, husband present	340	340	282	75	207	78	—	897	897		
Householder, no husband present	5 388	5 388	3 940	1 072	2 868	1 448	22	7 147	7 147		
Other household member	12 098	12 098	9 551	2 048	7 503	2 547	57	27 535	27 535		
In group quarters	43	43	43	15	28	—	—	653	653		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	2 635	2 635	2 195	230	1 965	440	24	8 283	8 283		
20 to 24 years	6 914	6 914	5 053	938	4 115	1 861	41	14 442	14 442		
25 to 34 years	27 166	27 166	18 655	4 612	14 043	8 511	377	61 631	61 631		
35 to 44 years	4 011	4 011	2 881	671	2 210	1 130	85	10 801	10 801		
45 years and over	5 848	5 848	4 537	170	467	211	16	2 359	2 359		
With one or more years of college	20 126	20 126	14 108	3 606	10 502	6 018	299	32 259	32 259		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	34 098	34 098	24 146	5 526	18 620	9 952	518	78 812	78 812		
Black	3 055	3 055	2 102	484	1 618	953	16	2 518	2 518		
Other races	4 421	4 421	3 173	611	2 562	1 248	9	16 186	16 186		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	5 077	5 077	3 512	665	2 847	1 565	81	19 126	19 126		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	41 496	41 496	29 343	6 621	22 722	12 153	543	92 908	92 908		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 770	10 770	7 603	1 776	5 827	3 167	189	17 310	17 310		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 000	14 000	11 053	2 946	8 107	2 947	80	24 007	24 007		
Technicians and related support occupations	1 488	1 488	993	317	1 076	695	13	2 346	2 346		
Sales occupations	4 515	4 515	3 797	701	3 096	718	57	8 113	8 113		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 997	7 997	6 263	1 928	4 335	1 734	10	13 548	13 548		
Service occupations	5 293	5 293	4 163	997	3 166	1 130	24	11 664	11 664		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 737	1 737	777	82	695	940	77	12 509	12 509		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 913	4 913	2 870	566	2 304	2 043	112	13 717	13 717		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 783	4 783	2 877	254	2 623	1 906	61	13 501	13 501		
Construction	2 385	2 385	1 392	72	1 320	993	10	6 071	6 071		
Manufacturing	2 706	2 706	1 586	338	1 248	1 120	6	6 336	6 336		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 804	3 804	2 659	769	1 890	1 145	59	5 825	5 825		
Wholesale trade	1 813	1 813	1 168	191	977	645	25	2 961	2 961		
Retail trade	7 220	7 220	6 095	937	5 158	1 125	35	15 018	15 018		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 721	2 721	2 488	946	1 542	233	49	3 672	3 672		
Business and repair services	2 134	2 134	1 441	405	1 036	693	16	4 457	4 457		
Personal services	1 024	1 024	738	92	646	286	16	2 387	2 387		
Professional and related services	9 652	9 652	7 165	1 335	5 830	2 487	15	18 495	18 495		
Public administration	2 375	2 375	1 990	259	1 731	385	17	12 042	12 042		
All other industries	5 662	5 662	2 621	777	2 344	3 041	186	21 644	21 644		
Armed forces, at work	78	78	78	—	78	—	—	4 608	4 608		
Private wage and salary workers	29 976	29 976	21 064	4 996	16 568	8 912	402	63 977	63 977		
Federal government workers	882	882	749	196	553	133	11	11 640	11 640		
State and local government workers	7 545	7 545	5 148	1 599	3 549	2 397	109	13 341	13 341		
Self-employed workers	2 991	2 991	2 329	330	1 999	662	92	7 947	7 947		
Unpaid family workers	180	180	131	49	131	49	—	591	591		
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 242	7 242	5 543	752	4 791	1 699	57	18 646	18 646		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>40 383</b>	<b>40 383</b>	<b>28 552</b>	<b>6 507</b>	<b>22 045</b>	<b>11 831</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>93 473</b>	<b>93 473</b>		
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	6 290	6 290	4 383	675	4 208	1 407	55	17 209	17 209		
\$3,000 to \$5,999	3 306	3 306	2 471	567	2 104	835	35	8 841	8 841		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 383	3 383	2 458	564	1 894	925	32	9 292	9 292		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 383	3 383	2 436	530	1 906	947	43	8 687	8 687		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 559	7 559	5 462	1 503	3 999	2 097	8	16 856	16 856		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 083	6 083	4 009	1 035	2 974	2 074	167	12 109	12 109		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 056	5 056	3 274	958	2 116	1 782	79	9 329	9 329		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 680	4 680	3 086	723	2 363	1 594	103	9 826	9 826		
\$50,000 or more	643	643	473	152	321	170	21	324	324		
Median	\$12 048	\$12 048	\$11 411	\$13 286	\$10 831	\$14 049	\$17 399	\$10 563	\$10 563		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	38 703	38 703	26 934	6 291	20 643	11 769	476	87 127	87 127		
Drive alone	32 717	32 717	23 508	5 332	17 976	9 209	41	67 870	67 870		
Carpool	5 986	5 986	3 426	759	2 667	2 560	65	19 257	19 257		
Public transportation	354	354	285	74	211	69	11	1 080	1 080		
Bus or streetcar	354	354	285	74	211	69	11	1 007	1 007		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	931	931	853	131	722	78	24	3 940	3 940		
Other means	1 118	1 118	881	125	756	237	32	3 683	3 683		
Worked at home	468	468	468	—	468	—	—	1 686	1 686		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.15	1.10	1.15	1.15		
Mean travel time to work	16.3	16.3	13.6	13.9	13.2	22.8	36.5	16.8	16.8		
Car, truck, or van	16.4	16.4	13.6	13.8	13.5	22.7	40.4	17.0	17.0		
Public transportation	34.4	34.4	31.2	18.8	35.6	47.5	40.0	35.2	35.2		
With a public transportation disability	80	80	80	—	80	—	10	431	431		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>15 126</b>	<b>3 083</b>	<b>12 043</b>	<b>46 158</b>	<b>3 257</b>	<b>8 462</b>	<b>8 462</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>7 377</b>
Householder, wife present	10 744	2 122	8 622	30 856	2 331	5 902	5 902	708	5 194
Householder, no wife present	1 666	1 304	5 561	5 561	314	1 010	1 010	108	882
Other household member	2 609	607	1 999	6 999	544	2 584	2 584	226	1 032
In group quarters	116	—	116	2 742	68	116	2 927	23	2 694
<b>Female</b>	<b>12 158</b>	<b>3 397</b>	<b>8 761</b>	<b>24 074</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>1 747</b>	<b>1 747</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>1 654</b>
Householder, husband present	3 327	74	8 253	570	25	53	53	—	4
Householder, no husband present	2 731	935	1 796	4 416	78	394	394	12	382
Other household member	9 037	2 388	6 649	18 498	748	1 273	1 273	75	1 198
In group quarters	63	—	63	590	—	27	27	6	21

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	2 300	580	1 720	5 983	291	408	408	71	337
20 to 24 years	3 956	787	3 169	10 486	379	1 589	1 589	236	1 353
25 to 34 years	17 192	4 087	13 105	44 439	2 699	6 907	6 907	616	6 291
35 to 64 years	3 100	200	2 900	7 701	643	1 061	1 061	108	953
65 years and over	736	200	536	1 623	96	244	244	12	232
With one or more years of college	9 431	2 698	6 733	22 828	1 430	4 310	4 310	444	3 866

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	22 662	5 707	16 955	56 150	3 338	8 079	8 079	918	7 161
Black	552	127	425	1 966	156	547	547	59	488
Other races	4 070	646	3 424	12 116	614	1 583	1 583	201	1 382
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	4 920	787	4 133	14 206	548	1 709	1 709	327	1 382

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	27 274	6 480	20 794	65 634	4 008	9 443	9 443	1 178	8 265
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 032	1 345	3 687	12 278	601	2 584	2 584	270	2 314
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 621	3 132	6 489	14 386	738	2 068	2 068	187	1 881
Technicians and related support occupations	7 722	2 387	5 335	11 624	646	1 646	1 646	136	1 510
Sales occupations	3 052	834	2 218	5 061	283	335	335	120	215
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 100	2 040	1 060	7 701	343	1 087	1 087	57	1 030
Service occupations	3 357	865	2 492	8 507	672	1 087	1 087	69	1 018
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 509	155	1 354	11 000	569	1 235	1 235	239	996
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 936	1 510	2 426	10 051	862	1 625	1 625	325	1 300
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 089	467	3 622	9 412	806	1 241	1 241	115	1 126
Construction	2 237	208	2 029	3 834	435	719	719	216	503
Manufacturing	1 862	268	1 594	4 474	892	1 811	1 811	67	1 744
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 306	699	1 607	3 719	663	1 050	1 050	183	867
Wholesale trade	1 079	91	988	1 223	175	175	175	114	61
Retail trade	5 463	1 251	4 212	9 555	341	624	624	168	456
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 040	687	1 353	1 532	145	81	81	19	62
Business and repair services	1 641	374	1 267	2 816	355	624	624	19	336
Personal services	743	133	610	1 644	48	87	87	6	81
Professional and related services	5 412	1 495	3 917	13 083	398	900	900	81	819
Public administration	1 637	944	693	4 405	114	2 141	2 141	13	2 128
All other industries	2 854	330	2 524	18 790	1 029	1 867	1 867	377	1 490
Armed forces, at work	—	—	10	4 598	160	766	766	766	766
Private wage and salary workers	20 873	4 544	16 329	43 104	3 373	6 322	6 322	1 092	5 230
Federal government workers	524	173	351	11 136	172	3 074	3 074	—	3 074
State and local government workers	3 936	1 336	2 600	9 405	350	529	529	25	484
Self-employed workers	1 871	418	1 453	6 076	213	275	275	65	210
Unpaid family workers	80	9	71	511	—	9	9	—	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 084	955	4 129	13 562	667	1 014	1 014	152	862

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	26 194	6 309	19 885	67 279	3 951	10 029	10 029	1 130	8 899
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 572	905	3 667	12 637	464	1 240	1 240	175	1 065
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 488	541	1 947	6 350	257	613	613	130	483
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 472	546	1 926	6 804	294	646	646	75	571
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 643	751	1 892	6 044	286	648	648	52	596
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 101	1 458	3 643	11 686	438	1 636	1 636	173	1 463
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 317	650	2 667	8 792	338	1 362	1 362	115	1 247
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 540	734	1 806	6 789	588	1 745	1 745	132	1 613
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 650	681	1 969	7 174	640	1 856	1 856	217	1 639
\$50,000 or more	523	123	400	1 501	36	134	134	14	120
Median	\$10 751	\$11 218	\$10 574	\$10 480	\$15 627	\$15 228	\$15 228	\$12 044	\$15 522

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	26 039	6 245	19 794	61 088	3 902	8 969	8 969	1 058	7 911
Drive alone	22 338	5 381	16 957	45 332	2 634	4 520	4 520	637	3 883
Carpool	3 701	864	2 837	15 536	1 268	4 449	4 449	421	4 028
Public transportation	418	97	321	662	38	722	722	21	701
Bus or streetcar	418	97	321	589	22	722	722	21	701
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	272	—	272	3 668	109	337	337	33	304
Other means	555	138	417	3 128	59	181	181	66	115
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 686	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.18	1.24	1.47	1.47	1.24	1.49
Mean travel time to work	17.6	16.7	17.8	16.5	36.8	42.5	42.5	44.8	44.2
Car, truck, or van	17.4	16.6	17.9	16.9	38.0	42.4	42.4	43.4	43.2
Public transportation	33.4	24.6	33.8	37.4	40.5	53.4	53.4	90.0	52.3
With a public transportation disability	152	24	128	279	—	48	48	13	35

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Area Around County	Baltimore County	Carroll County	Hartford County	Howard County	Baltimore city	Place of work not reported	Total	Area Around County	Baltimore County	Carroll County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>968 908</b>	<b>180 047</b>	<b>320 422</b>	<b>44 145</b>	<b>67 564</b>	<b>60 840</b>	<b>295 890</b>	<b>91 746</b>	<b>841 893</b>	<b>131 010</b>	<b>210 142</b>	<b>28 964</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>554 652</b>	<b>109 379</b>	<b>183 707</b>	<b>25 957</b>	<b>42 102</b>	<b>35 006</b>	<b>158 501</b>	<b>56 549</b>	<b>475 613</b>	<b>78 217</b>	<b>117 055</b>	<b>14 967</b>	
Householder, wife present	330 547	67 878	118 127	18 631	27 935	23 072	74 904	27 269	287 865	45 622	71 235	9 633	
Householder, no wife present	74 715	1 811	22 316	3 771	885	6 486	7 101	7 265	64 886	9 359	12 516	1 434	
Other household member	136 134	22 459	42 594	5 006	7 680	7 129	51 266	18 616	112 768	16 470	30 296	3 623	
In group quarters	13 256	277	506	334	2 716	378	2 097	2 699	10 492	6 786	442	280	
<b>Female</b>	<b>414 256</b>	<b>70 668</b>	<b>136 715</b>	<b>18 188</b>	<b>25 462</b>	<b>25 834</b>	<b>137 389</b>	<b>35 197</b>	<b>366 700</b>	<b>52 793</b>	<b>93 087</b>	<b>13 997</b>	
Householder, husband present	11 847	1 996	3 388	424	519	893	4 627	878	10 676	1 635	2 425	252	
Householder, no husband present	104 763	15 553	31 235	2 593	3 932	5 294	48 156	8 914	93 055	10 891	21 213	2 129	
Other household member	293 743	54 389	100 781	14 941	20 629	19 568	83 435	24 851	235 108	39 462	68 671	11 404	
In group quarters	3 903	730	1 311	230	382	79	1 171	554	3 391	805	822	212	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	67 646	14 574	21 766	3 374	6 006	3 865	18 061	8 208	57 511	11 163	15 761	2 821	
20 to 24 years	135 758	27 760	46 544	5 362	8 003	6 375	40 914	14 450	116 943	21 581	30 277	4 018	
25 to 34 years	625 832	117 713	201 157	29 981	46 082	44 894	186 005	55 724	543 248	83 416	133 797	17 981	
35 to 64 years	115 608	17 361	42 461	4 563	5 609	4 956	40 478	10 597	102 733	12 864	25 470	3 325	
65 years and over	24 064	2 639	8 314	865	1 064	750	10 432	2 767	21 278	1 986	4 455	819	
With one or more years of college	358 454	67 561	127 922	13 019	24 642	36 151	89 159	27 951	311 791	54 193	78 945	7 079	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	752 635	160 186	289 626	42 853	61 330	53 093	145 547	62 527	660 457	112 697	179 643	27 739	
Black	202 201	66 636	25 951	1 048	5 162	6 599	146 805	27 819	169 127	16 243	28 429	1 000	
Other races	14 072	3 225	4 845	244	1 072	1 148	3 538	1 400	12 109	2 070	2 070	225	
Spanish origin*	8 433	1 970	2 273	344	718	525	2 603	936	7 250	1 550	1 483	251	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	946 736	166 230	319 763	44 059	62 055	60 441	294 188	88 368	822 963	117 490	209 899	28 950	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	237 474	42 618	86 363	9 339	16 433	24 354	58 367	17 218	207 590	32 702	50 442	5 455	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	308 510	57 625	113 228	17 322	18 089	19 101	88 145	26 814	268 604	40 605	71 728	7 311	
Technicians and related support occupations	32 863	7 497	10 645	1 510	1 969	2 371	8 871	2 595	28 666	5 998	6 708	788	
Sales occupations	88 595	16 312	35 732	3 902	6 169	6 033	20 997	9 394	76 045	11 612	22 485	2 521	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	187 052	33 816	62 801	8 001	10 497	10 497	39 771	12 410	162 110	16 000	28 000	3 000	
Service occupations	126 604	20 025	33 350	3 311	7 502	5 083	54 613	13 843	109 827	16 004	27 520	4 400	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8 381	1 469	2 398	303	333	327	4 539	1 021	7 296	1 200	1 919	1 272	
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	112 469	22 907	36 468	2 268	9 203	5 167	29 456	11 712	91 152	13 495	26 002	2 008	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	153 298	21 586	45 966	8 516	9 793	5 279	62 158	18 560	132 349	13 604	32 332	6 699	
Construction	61 131	13 395	19 720	4 838	4 304	3 684	14 890	7 000	50 965	8 340	12 218	2 584	
Manufacturing	172 320	24 707	63 564	9 372	11 632	7 098	55 447	16 620	154 725	15 761	45 541	970	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	69 501	13 167	22 224	2 981	4 667	3 603	23 157	7 469	58 128	6 725	9 714	1 067	
Wholesale trade	36 434	6 085	14 306	1 597	2 147	2 491	9 808	4 169	31 010	3 210	7 510	996	
Retail trade	147 670	27 611	54 830	6 400	9 997	8 213	40 619	13 637	130 287	20 938	39 122	4 676	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	59 435	9 305	23 224	1 986	3 301	3 451	17 806	4 395	52 872	5 667	13 254	972	
Business and repair services	39 501	8 036	12 592	1 508	2 363	3 486	11 516	4 310	32 497	5 008	8 426	731	
Food and kindred services	42 444	2 248	7 012	847	1 332	1 251	10 190	2 799	40 173	3 223	5 772	608	
Professional and related services	203 326	29 633	66 333	8 679	12 024	8 267	62 024	16 327	179 397	20 024	42 701	6 878	
Public administration	113 422	26 512	29 641	3 573	8 713	10 206	34 777	9 205	95 519	25 873	21 068	868	
All other industries	19 138	3 355	6 315	378	575	1 527	4 588	1 432	16 289	2 541	4 573	529	
Armed forces, at work	22 172	13 817	659	86	5 509	399	1 702	3 378	18 930	13 520	243	14	
Private wage and salary workers	669 753	112 031	240 751	31 808	42 496	38 629	204 038	64 087	584 023	70 287	155 933	21 238	
Federal government workers	106 580	55 773	21 048	2 478	13 352	9 664	24 265	10 618	85 177	34 605	16 244	216	
State and local government workers	150 664	24 416	43 084	7 038	8 475	9 369	58 264	16 717	135 102	20 059	28 732	5 175	
Self-employed workers	39 359	9 734	14 665	2 574	3 065	2 948	8 772	3 549	35 310	3 729	8 733	2 088	
Unpaid family workers	2 550	473	673	247	196	230	531	225	2 281	530	500	247	
At work 1 to 34 hours	189 853	31 609	64 759	8 525	12 670	10 877	61 413	18 509	167 553	25 063	47 151	6 474	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>940 667</b>	<b>175 221</b>	<b>313 559</b>	<b>43 300</b>	<b>65 850</b>	<b>59 490</b>	<b>283 047</b>	<b>85 454</b>	<b>820 362</b>	<b>127 802</b>	<b>205 462</b>	<b>28 241</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	154 164	26 517	48 920	6 765	11 505	8 143	52 314	16 000	134 716	20 711	36 684	5 623	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	73 876	15 132	21 283	3 429	5 701	3 425	25 801	7 424	65 185	12 133	15 145	2 911	
\$5,000 to \$7,999	80 103	13 972	23 802	3 623	5 973	3 492	29 241	7 779	70 478	11 139	16 549	3 047	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	86 249	14 084	25 957	4 129	4 420	3 926	33 233	8 505	75 583	10 658	17 771	2 955	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	194 127	39 381	62 223	8 088	12 166	10 357	66 936	16 712	171 536	24 495	41 101	6 308	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	145 145	27 792	51 684	6 891	10 114	9 136	39 514	12 011	127 023	18 796	29 294	3 538	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	92 586	15 381	35 535	4 515	7 007	6 905	19 343	5 579	80 165	12 023	21 780	2 005	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	100 632	22 779	37 310	6 401	8 733	7 999	14 210	6 343	83 761	14 343	23 890	4 602	
\$50,000 or more	13 740	2 276	6 545	449	636	1 407	2 427	1 071	11 919	1 504	3 248	372	
Median	511 482	112 912	192 468	51 547	511 879	515 202	510 042	510 605	511 405	511 441	511 545	59 719	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	795 610	159 528	288 900	40 904	60 606	55 536	190 136	72 573	692 820	114 529	187 387	25 825	
Drive alone	576 366	118 637	215 827	28 996	43 081	41 711	131 114	53 399	507 185	85 022	140 714	19 013	
Carpool	210 244	40 891	73 073	11 908	17 525	13 825	59 022	19 174	185 635	29 507	46 673	6 812	
Public transportation	4 476	1 176	2 215	229	422	1 151	2 044	533	3 839	2 049	1 010	100	
Bus or streetcar	94 255	2 898	15 399	207	953	1 946	72 850	11 725	80 131	1 720	9 665	81	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 449	957	314	37	28	227	923	349	3 486	16	51	1	
Walked	50 246	11 024	8 872	1 639	3 872	2 096	24 368	4 349	44 849	6 435	9 431	1 722	
Other means	9 499	2 162	3 001	386	840	419	3 121	1 587	8 017	1 563	2 122	327	
Worked at home	13 662	2 863	3 951	987	1 075	1 365	3 471	—	13 662	2 863	3 961	987	
Persons in a car, truck, or van	1 18	1 126	1 117	22	26	17	1 22	118	1 18	1 126	1 117	22	
Mass transit travel time to work	26.5	25.5	26.0	29.6	26.7	27.0	27.9	28.3	25.5	25.5	26.3	26.0	
Car, truck, or van	25.5	26.3	24.4	30.5	27.7	27.0	25.1	27.4	24.8	23.5	23.7	21.0	
Public transportation	46.1	45.0	44.0	40.6	37.4	34.1	40.6	37.4	43.9	48.5	37.0	12.4	
With a public transportation disability	48.7	46.5	44.5	16.0	21.5	8.6	21.84	85.4	3.91	48.5	23.0	12.4	

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.				Living inside SMSA										Central business district	
					Living in SMSA, worked											
	Harford County	Howard County	Baltimore city		Inside SMSA	Anne Arundel County	Baltimore County	Carroll County	Harford County	Howard County	Baltimore city					
Workers 16 years and over	43 709	40 138	387 930		801 703	117 881	204 188	25 891	39 920	35 864	377 959		53 366			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male	25 224	22 948	217 202		447 887	69 536	112 826	13 058	22 867	20 046	209 614		25 880			
Householder, wife present	15 595	13 644	132 139		268 717	39 666	68 135	8 204	13 908	11 896	126 908		17 063			
Householder, no wife present	2 703	3 002	32 928		60 650	8 053	14 501	1 259	2 420	2 546	31 871		3 767			
Other household member	5 253	5 299	50 994		108 345	15 142	29 789	3 312	4 720	5 564	49 815		4 965			
In group quarters	1 794	49	1 141		10 175	6 675	401	280	1 759	40	1 020		65			
Female	18 485	17 190	170 728		353 816	48 345	91 362	12 833	17 113	15 818	168 345		27 486			
Householder, no husband present	3 775	558	43 431		10 186	375	2 367	352	485	51	485		534			
Householder, no husband present	3 075	3 509	52 238		90 261	9 805	20 799	1 981	2 812	3 163	51 701		8 177			
Other household member	14 745	13 040	111 880		250 172	36 423	67 410	10 395	13 675	12 110	110 159		18 399			
In group quarters	290	63	41 179		3 197	742	786	205	271	59	1 134		56			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years	4 563	2 917	20 286		56 161	10 754	15 570	2 713	4 332	2 756	20 036		2 428			
20 to 24 years	5 781	6 270	49 016		112 195	19 935	29 499	3 645	5 484	5 664	47 968		7 033			
25 to 54 years	28 595	26 528	252 929		514 283	73 974	129 653	15 800	25 765	23 528	245 563		34 511			
55 to 64 years	3 810	3 740	53 324		98 391	11 380	25 095	2 982	3 421	3 298	52 215		7 411			
65 years and over	5 960	4 883	12 375		20 673	15 838	4 371	918	1 618	1 278	15 177		1 983			
With one or more years of college	15 514	17 186	138 874		292 046	46 964	76 035	6 371	14 149	14 852	133 675		23 161			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White	39 145	34 857	286 576		625 491	101 578	174 250	24 701	35 585	31 099	258 278		40 666			
Black	3 707	6 273	114 995		164 725	14 431	27 552	974	3 491	4 321	113 556		11 908			
Other races	857	528	6 359		11 487	1 872	1 986	216	844	444	6 125		792			
Spanish origin*	518	308	3 140		6 747	1 334	1 408	229	499	251	3 026		607			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, at work	39 201	40 083	387 340		784 287	105 421	203 977	25 877	35 640	35 819	377 553		53 302			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 693	10 950	97 728		194 116	27 824	48 359	4 909	9 736	9 280	94 008		15 502			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 439	12 318	125 207		257 458	36 598	69 997	7 635	10 280	11 064	122 784		25 767			
Technicians and related support occupations	1 311	1 012	9 186		76 263	4 984	7 158	312	484	529	12 509		4 801			
Sales occupations	4 112	4 148	31 167		73 198	10 766	22 031	3 267	3 848	3 823	30 363		4 491			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 015	7 081	81 028		157 997	20 948	41 808	3 629	5 351	6 349	79 912		19 475			
Service occupations	5 760	5 747	43 534		103 090	14 003	23 009	4 585	5 912	4 585	41 511		5 462			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	950	641	1 294		6 804	1 064	1 836	1 166	883	611	1 244		36			
Construction, craft, and repair occupations	4 740	4 859	43 878		91 444	12 101	25 248	3 452	4 101	2 499	42 293		2 574			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 762	6 553	61 499		126 928	13 447	6 101	5 226	6 420	6 591	53 911		8 974			
Construction	2 595	3 484	21 744		47 038	7 367	11 736	2 161	2 334	2 956	20 484		1 995			
Manufacturing	4 665	7 981	72 807		148 147	14 970	43 734	6 586	4 223	7 243	71 391		4 221			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 766	2 404	36 432		55 143	6 079	9 266	1 000	1 557	2 142	35 099		6 871			
Wholesale trade	825	2 699	15 770		29 487	2 954	7 777	883	745	2 363	15 265		1 024			
Retail trade	7 541	6 823	51 187		125 653	19 414	38 382	4 346	7 127	6 106	50 278		5 533			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 766	2 404	36 432		55 143	6 079	9 266	1 000	1 557	2 142	35 099		6 871			
Business and repair services	1 396	2 236	14 704		30 740	4 305	8 251	673	1 254	1 872	10 068		2 068			
Personal services	1 052	1 090	9 478		20 858	3 083	5 760	585	977	1 060	9 393		966			
Professional and related services	6 219	7 796	92 955		172 986	18 755	41 673	6 497	7 512	6 933	91 616		8 094			
Public administration	8 189	1 996	37 525		87 514	20 744	20 452	7 080	8 833	36 555	8 547		8 547			
All other industries	1 249	1 228	5 169		15 244	2 277	4 410	1 383	1 195	1 160	4 819		296			
Armed forces, at work	4 508	55	590		17 416	12 460	211	14	4 280	45	406		46			
Private wage and salary workers	22 571	31 480	282 514		559 049	65 064	151 545	18 570	27 918	27 918	275 267		40 306			
Federal government workers	12 346	842	20 924		76 277	28 859	15 782	211	10 878	6 734	19 873		3 644			
State and local government workers	6 137	5 589	69 410		130 165	18 285	27 818	4 927	5 800	5 153	68 182		8 244			
Self-employed workers	2 515	2 030	14 215		33 974	5 343	8 757	1 952	2 417	1 922	13 783		1 740			
Unpaid family workers	140	197	867		2 238	330	486	231	140	197	854		32			
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 653	8 454	70 758		162 218	23 328	46 397	6 052	9 105	8 009	69 327		7 069			
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings	42 523	39 400	376 934		780 753	114 742	199 578	25 220	38 821	35 214	367 178		52 552			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 134	6 785	55 779		131 043	19 747	36 143	5 268	8 718	6 302	54 865		5 675			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 660	2 941	28 391		63 272	11 596	14 959	2 636	3 389	2 738	27 954		3 455			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 515	2 030	14 215		33 974	5 343	8 757	1 952	2 417	1 922	13 783		1 740			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 733	3 657	36 809		72 999	9 793	17 393	2 678	3 414	3 317	36 304		4 227			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 677	8 546	83 409		163 565	22 021	39 889	5 596	6 871	7 666	81 522		11 853			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 018	6 239	43 028		119 928	12 519	20 979	3 059	4 266	3 325	48 865		8 405			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 598	3 574	37 185		74 380	10 129	20 887	1 629	3 096	3 026	35 613		6 435			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 036	3 600	34 410		76 210	13 257	22 681	1 324	3 602	3 004	43 242		6 476			
\$50,000 or more	318	386	4 016		9 318	1 243	3 223	330	558	576	576		3 450			
Median	\$10 168	\$11 283	\$11 617		\$11 235	\$10 968	\$11 412	\$9 515	\$9 879	\$10 958	\$11 518		\$11 982			
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van	38 460	36 801	289 818		654 806	101 962	181 653	22 894	34 786	32 613	280 894		31 835			
Drive alone	27 851	27 721	206 864		483 385	76 521	137 011	17 298	25 429	24 000	200 626		18 523			
Carpool	10 659	9 080	82 954		171 421	25 441	44 642	5 598	9 357	8 113	80 270		13 312			
Public transportation	583	465	67 958		82 051	11 979	10 103	1 544	1 444	1 444	10 845		1 946			
Bus or streetcar	424	465	67 958		79 572	1 466	9 578	81	385	445	67 617		19 690			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad			272				28				72		36			
Walked only	2 948	1 131	22 286		43 592	6 402	6 389	1 612	2 896	1 109	21 988		1 409			
Other means	643	376	2 991		7 592	1 475	2 078	293	619	332	2 795		228			
Worked at home	1 075	1 365	3 411		13 662	2 863	3 961	987	1 075	1 365	3 411		488			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.16	1.19		1.18	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.19		1.33			
Mean travel time to work	19.8	24.3	28.3		24.7	20.9	23.6	18.4	19.8	19.8	23.4		18.4			
Car, truck, or van	20.4	24.7	26.9		23.8	21.9	22.9	19.5	19.9	20.2	23.4		26.1			
Public transportation	31.8	34.5	39.9		40.1	36.1	44.3	23.8	30.2	32.6	37.7		37.7			
With a public transportation disability	174	76	2 192		3 726	473	730	118	168	71	2 196		315			

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Selected Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													Living in Anne Arundel County, worked				
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.													Living in Anne Arundel County, worked				
	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anne Arundel County	Baltimore County	Carroll County	Harford County	Howard County	Baltimore city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA						
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>324 593</b>	<b>75 459</b>	<b>133 433</b>	<b>94 403</b>	<b>7 708</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>4 469</b>	<b>26 604</b>	<b>4 716</b>	<b>21 888</b>	<b>31 872</b>						
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																		
<b>Male</b>	<b>183 734</b>	<b>50 216</b>	<b>78 844</b>	<b>52 651</b>	<b>5 361</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>2 870</b>	<b>17 818</b>	<b>2 378</b>	<b>15 440</b>	<b>21 263</b>						
Householder, wife present	107 845	34 561	47 366	28 640	3 748	59	24	1 831	13 044	1 675	11 169	15 382						
Householder, no wife present	28 104	6 100	5 576	3 561	561	—	—	334	1 071	—	2 488	1 748						
Other household member	44 830	9 173	16 469	11 805	1 032	25	36	705	2 866	337	2 529	3 320						
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
<b>Female</b>	<b>140 859</b>	<b>25 243</b>	<b>54 589</b>	<b>41 752</b>	<b>2 347</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>1 599</b>	<b>8 786</b>	<b>2 338</b>	<b>6 448</b>	<b>10 609</b>						
Householder, husband present	4 497	783	1 641	1 128	86	—	—	39	388	79	309	245						
Householder, no husband present	43 524	5 988	10 416	7 847	968	—	—	289	1 799	546	1 253	2 128						
Other household member	91 765	18 720	41 831	32 993	1 988	38	49	1 271	6 582	1 713	4 689	8 221						
In group quarters	1 078	152	701	684	—	—	—	—	17	—	17	15						
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																		
16 to 19 years	17 408	3 277	11 621	10 078	213	—	25	207	1 098	164	934	1 443						
20 to 24 years	40 935	9 113	22 099	16 921	1 077	—	11	984	3 092	514	2 578	3 571						
25 to 54 years	211 052	55 825	84 355	57 480	5 233	68	91	2 817	18 596	3 329	15 267	23 829						
55 to 64 years	44 804	6 620	12 216	8 509	974	—	—	426	3 278	637	2 471	2 779						
65 years and over	10 194	624	2 142	1 435	121	11	—	35	540	102	438	250						
With one or more years of college	110 514	38 457	48 273	36 470	2 432	21	57	1 153	8 140	1 776	6 364	14 461						
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																		
White	217 612	64 617	118 727	82 935	7 128	110	117	3 992	24 445	4 285	20 160	28 947						
Black	101 648	9 657	12 156	9 779	450	12	—	377	1 538	326	1 212	2 479						
Other races	5 333	1 185	2 550	1 689	130	—	10	100	621	105	516	446						
Spanish origin*	2 419	750	1 468	1 202	36	—	10	11	209	93	116	313						
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																		
Employed, at work	324 251	74 081	121 220	82 384	7 699	122	127	4 457	26 441	4 702	21 739	31 072						
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	78 506	26 140	29 165	20 970	1 677	10	34	675	5 799	1 371	4 428	10 313						
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	97 017	24 478	42 172	29 816	2 549	215	48	1 415	8 297	2 052	4 478	10 784						
Technicians and related support occupations	10 708	4 005	5 234	3 506	348	—	—	94	1 866	282	1 004	1 726						
Sales occupations	25 972	6 003	11 974	9 212	639	—	38	417	1 654	282	1 372	2 980						
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 430	437	14 037	17 090	974	27	10	107	1 484	369	1 115	1 779						
Service occupations	45 851	5 224	16 280	12 917	678	48	—	275	2 362	556	1 806	2 008						
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Production, craft, and repair occupations	39 719	9 913	19 975	8 807	1 493	11	35	831	4 918	336	1 582	4 779						
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	61 950	7 810	16 480	8 884	1 258	26	10	1 247	5 055	387	4 668	2 926						
Construction	19 089	7 093	9 943	5 739	997	15	—	429	2 167	183	982	3 300						
Manufacturing	7 553	2 030	20 023	9 141	2 058	15	20	1 389	7 200	343	657	2 700						
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	28 228	6 889	9 087	4 366	632	12	—	410	3 467	836	1 811	3 007						
Wholesale trade	14 241	2 778	4 176	1 832	545	—	—	496	1 303	120	1 183	1 379						
Retail trade	44 745	8 380	21 107	17 082	1 009	—	—	38	921	457	215	2 142						
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 111	3 563	5 029	4 578	418	—	—	136	1 897	1 034	863	1 689						
Business and repair services	12 177	4 451	5 367	3 742	341	—	—	224	341	122	928	1 910						
Personal services	8 797	2 001	8 797	4 500	1 009	—	—	38	921	457	215	2 142						
Professional and related services	88 028	14 013	21 599	17 024	679	51	44	340	3 821	1 091	2 730	5 370						
Public administration	22 522	16 703	17 976	14 141	1 105	33	25	206	2 466	621	1 845	6 581						
All other industries	4 523	1 457	2 301	2 035	68	—	—	29	169	23	146	645						
Armed forces, at work	342	1 378	12 213	12 019	19	—	—	12	163	14	149	800						
Private wage and salary workers	234 961	46 617	82 282	50 953	5 797	38	68	4 032	21 394	3 839	17 555	20 665						
Federal government workers	16 229	19 385	25 396	22 926	923	10	14	126	1 397	291	1 106	7 891						
State and local government workers	12 643	7 334	9 348	15 252	772	74	45	203	3 085	540	2 545	3 073						
Self-employed workers	12 699	1 836	5 923	4 953	205	—	—	81	684	46	638	767						
Unpaid family workers	822	87	374	319	11	—	—	—	44	—	—	76						
At work 1 to 34 hours	62 258	9 126	25 282	20 865	1 013	—	38	470	2 896	503	2 393	3 509						
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																		
Total with earnings	314 926	74 460	129 996	91 540	7 587	122	127	4 403	26 217	4 647	21 570	31 394						
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	49 248	7 021	21 505	18 010	732	12	25	456	2 270	352	1 918	2 746						
\$4,000 to \$5,999	34 200	5,999	12 294	8 710	388	10	13	364	1 147	217	1 316	1 478						
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26 744	4 135	11 030	9 010	498	—	—	13	455	1 454	354	1 001						
\$8,000 to \$9,999	30 077	4 745	11 076	8 134	522	26	11	420	1 963	469	1 477	1 846						
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49 649	13 895	25 220	16 808	1 519	51	205	1 148	5 674	1 889	4 049	5 997						
\$15,000 to \$19,999	53 870	13 280	19 741	11 941	1 363	23	34	873	5 507	765	4 742	5 798						
\$20,000 to \$24,999	30 446	10 627	13 168	7 172	1 252	10	14	512	2 418	609	3 007	4 049						
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25 905	12 611	13 903	8 599	1 294	—	—	303	1 497	623	1 034	6 899						
\$50,000 or more	4 826	1 428	1 447	996	113	—	—	48	290	85	205	679						
Median	\$11 443	\$16 260	\$11 256	\$9 938	\$15 622	\$11 489	\$10 830	\$12 407	\$15 383	\$13 850	\$15 578	\$16 662						
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																		
Private car, truck, or van	249 061	68 231	116 524	79 358	7 504	122	127	4 400	25 013	3 928	21 085	29 671						
Drive alone	182 103	44 582	89 024	61 341	5 762	67	56	3 208	18 392	2 567	15 825	19 408						
Carpool	66 958	23 649	27 500	17 817	1 817	55	71	1 194	6 621	1 361	2 260	10 263						
Public transportation	49 023	5 167	2 599	1 282	87	—	—	—	1 230	630	600	1 517						
Bus or streetcar	42 927	2 958	1 267	810	70	—	—	—	1 185	617	568	881						
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6 096	1 209	1 332	472	17	—	—	—	145	13	132	636						
Walked only	20 579	1 291	9 791	9 511	—	76	—	—	24	180	113	67						
Other means	7 052	770	2 389	491	41	—	—	—	181	45	136	255						
Worked at home	3 363	—	2 863	2 863	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.27	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.47	1.47	1.17	1.17	1.25	1.16	1.27						
Mean travel time to work, minutes	26	33	23	21	17	31	31	56	43	29	29	43						
Car, truck, or van, minutes	25	32	21	18	16	31	31	56	43	29	29	43						
Public transportation, minutes	40	67	34	24	35	36	—	—	45	61	50	65						
With a public transportation disability	1 851	275	479	385	12	—	—	—	82	11	71	124						

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**  
Householder, wife present  
Householder, no wife present  
Other household member  
In group quarters

**Female**  
Householder, husband present  
Householder, no husband present  
Other household member  
In group quarters

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

15 to 19 years  
20 to 24 years  
25 to 34 years  
35 to 64 years  
65 years and over  
With one or more years of college

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White  
Black  
Other races  
Spanish origin\*

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work  
Managerial and professional specialty occupations  
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations  
Technicians and related support occupations  
Sales occupations  
Administrative support occupations, including clerical  
Service occupations  
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations  
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations  
Operations, fabricators, and laborers  
Government  
Manufacturing  
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities  
Wholesale trade  
Retail trade  
Finance, insurance, and real estate  
Business and repair services  
Personal services  
Foodservice and related activities  
Public administration  
All other industries  
Amenal: outside of work  
Private wage and salary workers  
Federal government workers  
State and local government workers  
Self-employed workers  
Unpaid family workers  
At work 1 to 34 hours

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings  
\$1 to \$3,999 or less  
\$4,000 to \$5,999  
\$6,000 to \$7,999  
\$8,000 to \$9,999  
\$10,000 to \$14,999  
\$15,000 to \$19,999  
\$20,000 to \$24,999  
\$25,000 to \$49,999  
\$50,000 or more  
Median

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van  
Drive alone  
Carpool  
Public transportation  
Bus or trolley  
Subway, elevated train, or other rail  
Walked only  
Other means  
Worked at home  
Persons per private car, truck, or van  
Mean travel time to work, minutes  
Car, truck, or van  
Public transportation  
With a public transportation disability

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Baltimore County, worked		Living in Carroll County, worked	
	Inside SMSA	Area around SMSA	Baltimore County	Carroll County	Hartford County	Howard County	Baltimore city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anne Arundel County		
Workers 16 years and over	282 728	9 612	131 033	2 322	2 429	6 685	130 647	19 957	110 690	10 047	36 676	922		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
Male	159 378	7 170	69 237	1 536	1 588	4 481	75 376	10 310	65 066	7 166	21 070	796		
Householder, wife present	103 544	4 791	41 575	904	1 076	2 994	52 264	7 538	44 726	4 747	15 234	653		
Householder, no wife present	19 163	899	9 468	155	173	421	8 707	1 177	7 538	1 039	1 832	69		
Other household member	26 704	1 495	18 459	477	339	1 053	14 381	1 595	12 786	1 359	3 877	74		
In group quarters	467	45	385	—	—	13	24	—	24	74	307	—		
Female	123 350	2 442	61 806	786	841	2 204	55 271	9 647	45 624	2 881	15 606	126		
Householder, husband present	3 147	70	18	—	—	17	170	—	188	—	—	—		
Householder, no husband present	27 772	681	12 441	166	138	471	13 875	2 441	11 434	933	2 265	28		
Other household member	91 490	1 665	47 279	579	659	1 635	39 673	6 843	32 830	1 833	12 797	69		
In group quarters	941	26	692	23	—	6	194	14	180	80	206	12		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
15 to 19 years	18 677	208	11 777	209	92	367	6 724	903	5 321	442	2 954	50		
20 to 24 years	40 574	1 407	19 755	500	295	1 324	17 293	2 839	14 454	1 405	2 689	72		
25 to 34 years	178 258	6 380	79 834	1 286	1 653	4 079	85 026	12 540	72 486	6 555	24 870	727		
35 to 64 years	27 751	1 395	16 607	305	356	819	18 269	3 000	15 239	1 250	3 810	80		
65 years and over	7 686	722	3 060	33	33	96	3 935	645	3 190	153	773	15		
With one or more years of college	112 298	4 720	50 332	788	1 141	2 772	53 045	9 660	43 385	5 497	10 601	468		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	255 938	8 872	122 403	2 217	2 284	6 027	113 936	18 483	95 453	8 832	35 594	908		
Black	22 581	663	7 023	105	82	305	14 103	1 204	12 897	1 061	835	14		
Other races	4 209	57	1 408	—	63	73	2 608	238	2 370	154	124	227		
Spanish origin*	2 009	48	918	11	—	52	980	156	824	108	298	—		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	282 313	9 456	130 917	2 322	2 395	6 685	130 538	19 935	110 603	9 921	36 638	910		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	76 365	2 935	32 245	656	897	1 822	37 810	6 737	31 073	3 494	7 806	306		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	100 251	3 061	46 894	493	747	2 040	47 016	9 977	37 039	3 642	10 238	305		
Technicians and related support occupations	25 165	1 035	16 700	169	184	460	10 983	1 588	9 395	1 405	1 141	107		
Sales occupations	30 955	745	34 821	129	383	775	13 084	1 843	11 241	983	3 323	67		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	59 775	1 605	27 296	248	289	1 085	29 427	7 576	21 854	2 054	5 774	170		
Service occupations	27 193	1 155	17 700	169	191	565	12 447	23	11 216	1 068	2 054	78		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 077	17	1 476	69	56	12	147	23	896	30	1 156	—		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33 923	1 453	15 479	445	283	813	15 260	887	14 373	1 103	5 694	119		
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	39 916	1 238	18 123	490	151	367	18 350	2 246	16 104	1 359	7 156	152		
Government	16 654	575	7 402	321	340	679	7 437	568	6 869	821	3 734	111		
Manufacturing	56 825	2 648	26 292	885	133	1 657	25 210	1 680	23 530	1 103	8 425	163		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19 388	595	5 322	90	74	534	6 454	316	5 138	1 025	2 296	123		
Wholesale trade	12 244	595	4 486	90	44	612	6 454	316	5 138	538	1 315	40		
Retail trade	48 750	1 126	27 534	201	356	1 168	18 255	1 979	16 276	1 189	5 550	51		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21 980	392	9 609	54	143	379	11 873	627	11 246	381	1 712	28		
Business and repair services	10 962	437	5 567	57	115	445	6 665	629	4 036	261	1 146	26		
Personal services	5 255	172	3 661	—	88	140	2 116	187	2 029	127	737	—		
Foodservice and related activities	60 095	667	27 924	563	457	1 299	29 598	2 919	26 671	1 726	7 556	127		
Public administration	24 984	1 194	10 759	31	611	305	10 404	2 634	8 710	2 812	2 630	364		
All other industries	5 384	123	3 461	67	29	91	1 623	143	1 480	152	1 550	17		
Amenal: outside of work	415	186	116	24	—	109	12	87	126	38	17	—		
Private wage and salary workers	213 641	6 674	98 312	1 816	1 189	5 648	100 002	15 812	84 190	5 954	26 350	495		
Federal government workers	38 387	1 592	7 766	26	680	124	6 149	363	4 786	2 966	5 443	358		
State and local government workers	28 689	1 156	17 562	383	356	722	18 690	2 130	16 560	900	6 298	47		
Self-employed workers	13 940	138	6 947	97	204	178	5 690	637	4 854	227	2 254	22		
Unpaid family workers	765	11	426	—	—	12	316	21	295	—	231	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	57 785	907	33 697	313	391	1 130	21 347	2 120	19 227	1 305	7 291	84		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	277 320	9 551	127 959	2 310	2 384	6 651	128 465	19 722	108 743	9 965	36 004	922		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	48 057	218	26 027	392	260	838	15 022	1 786	13 236	1 028	5 859	37		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17 179	547	10 144	178	140	520	7 348	964	6 394	325	3 010	12		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	24 380	537	10 507	206	184	606	10 076	1 308	8 768	442	3 402	16		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	23 116	704	10 189	190	155	626	10 554	1 870	8 684	711	3 391	53		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55 245	1 180	23 858	594	548	1 420	27 465	4 108	23 357	1 811	7 587	120		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 081	67	2 784	300	457	1 221	24 504	3 919	20 585	1 726	2 504	130		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21 183	349	14 876	282	262	886	15 538	1 956	13 602	1 508	3 771	225		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26 274	1 654	14 260	217	450	586	15 217	3 244	11 968	2 142	3 285	288		
\$50,000 or more	2 882	12	74	25	48	75	3 009	345	2 664	150	342	—		
Median	\$12 340	\$15 902	\$10 914	\$11 831	\$14 933	\$12 674	\$13 589	\$14 054	\$13 510	\$16 242	\$11 345	\$20 844		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	254 531	9 482	117 174	2 237	2 403	6 631	116 604	13 965	102 638	9 145	33 526	922		
Drive alone	192 980	8 445	91 398	1 838	1 743	4 742	85 144	8 160	76 984	5 907	24 158	552		
Carpool	43 581	837	22 776	729	660	1 889	31 460	5 805	25 655	3 238	9 368	370		
Public transportation	24 380	537	10 507	206	184	606	10 076	1 308	8 768	442	3 402	16		
Bus or trolley	14 010	312	2 289	—	—	—	11 770	514	4 854	483	223	15		
Subway, elevated train, or other rail	10 370	265	2 289	—	—	—	11 661	5 874	5 787	162	201	—		
Walked only	7 188	34	5 617	59	9	26	1 843	99	1 844	302	1 158	—		
Other means	2 534	29	1 621	26	17	28	810	19	791	105	382	—		
Worked at home	2 861	13	3 941	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	987	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.24	1.14	1.25	1.21	1.11	1.18	1.33	1.16	1.27	1.19	1.30		
Mean travel time to work, minutes	32	33	28	31.7	21.6	29.5	27.5	35.2	27.2	45.2	27.2	57.0		
Car, truck, or van	32	33	28	31.7	21.6	29.5	27.5	31.7	25.7	45.2	28.1	57.0		
Public transportation	43.3	36.8	28.1	32.8	32.7	43.9	43.9	43.9	45.9	70.4	46.0	—		
With a public transportation disability	1 195	13	516	29	16	—	625	63	562	72	159	—		

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see Appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in Carroll County, worked—Con.										
	County SMSA—Con.										
	Baltimore County	Carroll County	Hall County	Howard County	Baltimore city	Carroll County district	Remainder	Carroll County SMSA	Baltimore SMSA	Carroll County SMSA	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	6 557	22 363	65	1 731	5 038	655	4 383	4 809	59 084	691	10 838
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
Male	4 228	10 850	55	1 239	3 902	485	3 417	3 206	36 049	572	7 446
Householder, wife present	2 464	7 014	39	1 019	3 048	287	2 761	2 602	28 671	471	6 285
Householder, no wife present	246	984	—	84	267	36	211	202	3 303	72	267
Other household member	736	2 570	16	130	247	25	146	142	5 776	77	984
In group quarters	280	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	1 744	—	14
Female	2 329	11 513	10	492	1 136	170	966	1 603	23 035	119	3 392
Householder, husband present	85	195	—	16	25	25	62	62	465	—	199
Householder, no husband present	360	1 714	—	92	351	42	308	234	3 589	—	1 000
Other household member	1 932	9 422	10	384	980	128	852	1 283	18 872	106	2 494
In group quarters	12	182	—	—	—	—	—	—	267	—	40
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	358	2 422	—	48	76	11	76	251	5 098	26	540
20 to 24 years	642	2 987	16	130	410	11	399	590	7 580	102	1 291
25 to 34 years	5 083	13 809	51	1 332	3 868	615	3 253	3 473	40 640	419	6 248
35 to 44 years	447	2 461	—	177	425	29	396	456	4 890	94	843
45 years and over	27	664	—	14	59	—	59	39	934	—	46
With one or more years of college	2 210	5 235	41	747	1 900	340	1 560	1 755	21 874	312	4 474
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	6 470	21 514	65	1 690	4 947	655	4 292	4 694	54 128	640	10 838
Black	78	644	—	41	78	—	78	25	4 870	51	388
Other races	7	205	—	15	35	—	35	14	468	—	83
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	22	218	—	8	50	11	39	38	631	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, all workers	6 545	22 349	65	1 731	5 038	655	4 383	4 761	59 084	691	10 838
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 480	3 974	32	450	1 267	150	1 117	1 204	14 855	175	2 285
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 154	6 028	16	519	1 222	178	1 044	1 096	10 087	138	2 285
Technicians and related support occupations	286	1 019	—	57	122	18	104	335	1 784	25	274
Sales occupations	269	2 183	10	124	339	36	303	377	5 407	77	1 000
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	279	3 242	—	338	745	124	621	764	8 896	36	994
Service occupations	484	3 582	—	108	356	73	283	367	6 011	61	722
Family, domestic, and fishing occupations	24	1 074	—	34	25	—	25	—	25	—	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 159	2 144	19	385	1 198	78	1 120	955	8 088	175	2 111
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 294	4 877	4	236	685	39	646	810	8 289	181	1 585
Construction	735	1 493	4	395	706	—	706	660	3 991	63	28
Manufacturing	477	5 366	22	337	1 050	25	1 025	915	10 277	243	3 511
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	450	887	—	122	714	212	502	452	3 536	46	676
Retail trade	172	817	—	83	203	38	165	140	245	11	779
Wholesale trade	936	3 943	19	185	510	10	496	520	9 000	99	1 445
Finance, insurance, and real estate	400	854	—	52	400	210	196	197	3 012	10	716
Business and repair services	282	597	—	84	209	173	246	246	4 028	41	415
Personal services	80	574	—	14	69	—	69	90	1 206	12	65
Professional and related services	951	5 606	—	287	672	56	616	670	10 690	39	1 271
Public administration	996	729	20	125	396	15	321	704	7 070	66	722
All other industries	111	1 283	—	52	104	—	104	187	1 390	—	139
Armed forces, at work	12	14	—	—	—	—	—	48	4 229	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 561	15 958	45	1 296	3 995	552	3 443	3 474	37 556	561	8 337
Government workers	799	157	20	34	215	39	176	170	10 783	35	415
State and local government workers	995	4 281	—	339	645	64	581	439	7 855	72	1 271
Self-employed workers	222	1 756	—	71	183	—	183	174	2 731	—	297
Unpaid family workers	231	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	158	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	984	5 572	—	167	484	15	469	701	11 268	57	1 438
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total earnings	6 524	21 735	65	1 723	5 035	655	4 380	4 737	57 767	691	10 668
\$ 15.53 or less	284	2 494	—	79	243	17	226	247	3 409	10	459
\$15.54 to \$5 999	429	2 375	—	44	123	12	111	169	4 050	20	763
\$6 000 to \$9 999	633	3 307	—	116	247	216	437	437	8 495	40	1 438
\$10 000 to \$14 999	1 429	4 609	14	422	993	167	826	950	10 726	106	2 155
\$15 000 to \$24 999	1 186	2 990	22	486	1 354	147	1 187	756	8 799	146	1 651
\$25 000 to \$34 999	892	1 354	9	464	1 027	167	858	678	6 146	177	1 720
\$35 000 to \$49 999	952	974	20	155	896	126	770	807	7 687	214	2 255
\$50 000 or more	58	42	—	12	42	—	42	6	540	—	39
\$14 158	\$9 065	\$18 872	\$15 156	\$17 429	\$18 285	\$17 377	\$13 248	\$11 870	\$19 809	\$16 163	\$12 959
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	6 470	19 474	65	1 715	4 880	595	4 285	4 742	53 572	691	10 767
Public transit	4 320	15 014	41	1 073	3 158	296	2 862	2 971	38 664	279	7 683
Carpool	2 150	4 860	24	642	1 722	299	1 423	1 771	15 350	279	3 445
Bus or streetcar	—	86	—	—	135	60	—	6	635	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	86	—	—	135	60	—	6	676	—	—
Walk only	11	547	—	—	—	—	—	57	2 912	—	—
Other means	76	267	—	16	23	—	23	4	690	—	51
Worked at home	—	987	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 075	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 24	1 315	1 37	1 28	1 35	1 44	1 23	1 26	1 20	1 35	1 20
Mean travel time to work	38.4	15.8	61.2	39.4	50.1	54.4	50.1	45.2	52.9	52.9	58.0
Car, truck, or van	38.5	16.7	61.2	39.9	50.4	53.0	50.0	45.3	52.9	52.9	58.0
Public transportation	—	17.6	—	—	64.6	61.2	61.2	61.2	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	69	—	6	35	13	22	5	35	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

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**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living in SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Howard County, worked—Con.						Living in Baltimore city, worked					
	Baltimore city	Central business district	Remander	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anne Arundel County	Baltimore County	Carroll County	Harford County	Howard County	Baltimore city	Central business district
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>8 036</b>	<b>1 641</b>	<b>6 395</b>	<b>18 474</b>	<b>252 124</b>	<b>7 653</b>	<b>42 537</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>3 661</b>	<b>196 995</b>	<b>24 904</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>5 000</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>3 888</b>	<b>11 593</b>	<b>132 028</b>	<b>5 022</b>	<b>23 440</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>2 452</b>	<b>100 237</b>	<b>10 616</b>
Householder, wife present	3 607	775	2 832	8 395	64 961	2 762	11 857	84	396	1 134	48 728	5 709
Householder, no wife present	1 488	148	556	1 401	25 325	921	3 853	55	119	546	19 831	2 091
Other household member	689	189	500	1 797	40 752	1 339	7 714	127	81	760	30 731	2 751
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 036</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>2 507</b>	<b>6 881</b>	<b>120 096</b>	<b>2 631</b>	<b>19 095</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>1 209</b>	<b>96 758</b>	<b>14 288</b>
Householder, husband present	97	26	71	297	4 045	94	600	39	—	44	3 268	388
Householder, no husband present	754	160	594	1 455	42 881	885	6 681	77	83	387	34 768	4 938
Other household member	2 162	343	1 819	5 129	72 157	1 632	11 745	134	54	770	57 822	8 900
In group quarters	23	—	23	—	1 013	20	71	—	14	8	900	42
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	215	36	179	705	14 852	264	2 254	6	29	158	12 017	1 290
20 to 24 years	605	109	496	1 733	33 589	1 007	6 286	80	105	597	25 514	3 438
25 to 34 years	6 147	1 292	4 855	15 000	159 488	5 265	27 275	293	492	2 518	123 645	15 578
35 to 64 years	902	169	733	1 004	35 217	960	5 690	110	110	293	28 154	4 417
65 years and over	167	55	112	32	8 878	157	1 032	27	26	95	7 541	1 181
With one or more years of college	5 223	1 257	3 966	12 355	77 455	2 155	13 203	170	353	876	60 898	9 386
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	6 734	1 367	5 367	15 840	127 792	4 037	22 755	339	495	2 091	98 075	14 413
Black	1 069	232	837	2 213	121 445	3 582	19 541	177	254	1 525	96 366	10 101
Other races	233	42	191	421	2 887	34	241	—	13	45	2 554	390
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	82	11	71	110	1 953	30	277	—	—	—	1 646	325
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	8 021	1 626	6 395	18 337	251 816	7 559	42 490	516	714	3 661	196 876	24 891
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 885	781	3 084	8 477	51 471	1 144	7 682	163	214	495	41 773	5 840
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 425	617	1 808	5 655	76 856	2 106	13 228	65	139	715	60 005	12 274
Technicians and related support occupations	332	18	314	899	7 517	344	1 281	9	31	42	5 810	819
Sales occupations	788	314	469	1 474	17 542	457	3 780	9	28	193	13 674	954
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 310	285	1 025	3 205	6 305	1 305	8 802	56	80	562	41 119	6 471
Service occupations	446	84	363	1 019	45 965	1 179	7 948	41	63	458	36 276	3 552
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	—	22	—	904	57	207	—	—	—	720	13
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	561	70	471	1 692	24 034	1 109	24 426	103	182	642	18 079	2 058
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	693	74	619	1 407	51 886	1 964	8 899	144	116	1 331	39 432	2 161
Construction	417	104	313	1 243	11 673	609	1 965	74	91	280	8 654	488
Manufacturing, transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 229	123	1 106	1 589	47 464	1 975	9 961	217	107	1 387	34 017	940
Wholesale trade	770	196	574	1 333	19 224	580	1 963	—	67	237	16 377	2 646
Retail trade	416	52	364	648	8 285	264	1 335	—	—	33	6 342	398
Finance, insurance, and real estate	183	183	—	—	35 440	906	2 396	75	98	448	27 517	2 988
Business and repair services	673	377	296	961	15 824	226	2 619	25	10	138	12 806	6 399
Personal services	307	65	242	1 319	9 446	174	1 516	—	38	172	7 546	1 130
Professional and related services	9	46	37	255	8 540	1 085	6 639	—	—	7	646	64
Public administration	2 481	265	2 216	4 812	63 132	573	8 807	97	84	404	53 167	3 647
All other industries	919	236	683	4 090	29 112	1 962	5 753	28	172	166	21 031	4 747
Armed forces, at work	15	16	34	269	3 468	105	536	—	34	20	2 773	114
Private wage and salary workers	5 470	1 133	4 337	11 248	175 005	4 590	30 792	422	403	3 224	135 574	17 764
Federal government workers	652	249	403	4 596	17 884	599	4 890	27	267	40	11 661	1 650
State and local government workers	1 587	169	1 418	2 180	11 010	6 182	56	—	56	365	43 032	5 118
Self-employed workers	304	90	214	441	7 723	147	642	11	34	32	6 857	361
Unpaid family workers	23	—	23	9	502	—	31	—	—	—	471	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	831	157	674	2 182	52 683	1 095	8 253	91	87	559	42 598	4 150
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>7 882</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>6 263</b>	<b>18 260</b>	<b>242 741</b>	<b>7 468</b>	<b>41 372</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>3 590</b>	<b>189 033</b>	<b>24 116</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	743	120	623	1 570	44 457	967	6 970	62	104	305	35 849	3 234
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 799	344	1 455	3 598	72 882	2 219	12 989	6	10	300	18 655	2 769
\$6,000 to \$7,999	218	43	175	862	24 803	277	6 970	36	12	452	19 727	2 665
\$8,000 to \$9,999	366	33	333	964	28 085	672	4 513	37	14	492	22 538	3 746
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 441	299	1 142	2 842	57 885	2 202	12 989	192	165	453	22 074	3 974
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 576	335	1 241	3 008	34 303	1 525	5 787	82	195	484	26 230	2 772
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 139	243	896	2 799	16 556	687	3 440	23	75	184	12 147	1 941
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 832	208	1 624	2 066	12 043	2 677	53	—	126	137	8 525	1 621
\$50,000 or more	290	117	173	399	2 088	35	400	—	—	12	1 641	412
Median	\$17 418	\$19 568	\$16 924	\$18 236	\$10 079	\$12 205	\$10 694	\$11 733	\$15 248	\$9 912	\$9 603	\$10 142
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	7 640	1 429	6 211	16 707	162 304	6 937	34 236	501	749	3 407	116 474	10 623
Drive alone	5 850	1 062	4 788	11 464	112 307	4 303	23 729	231	462	2 096	81 263	7 649
Carpool	790	367	1 423	2 243	49 997	2 234	10 507	270	287	1 311	35 188	4 854
Public transportation	353	181	172	1 455	63 242	614	7 342	15	13	201	55 057	12 903
Bus or trolley	139	64	161	1 280	33 586	588	7 189	15	13	201	55 057	12 903
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	7	7	—	201	93	—	—	—	—	—	7	65
Walked only	—	—	—	172	21 095	57	670	—	—	16	20 352	1 197
All other means	43	31	12	172	140	37	289	—	—	37	701	73
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	3 411	—	—	—	—	—	3 411	48
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.19	1.15	1.24	1.21	1.27	1.22	1.56	1.32	1.31	1.21	1.35
Average time to work	32.8	35.4	32.1	38.1	26.9	36.8	29.9	51.2	44.3	35.3	25.6	28.3
Public transportation	32.1	34.1	31.6	36.4	24.0	34.4	26.4	50.5	43.4	35.3	25.6	28.3
Public transportation	47.5	44.1	51.1	62.4	39.5	58.3	47.4	60.0	99.0	52.4	36.2	33.3
With a public transportation disability	13	—	13	36	1 724	66	193	—	26	28	1 411	228

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Living in Baltimore city, worked—Con.								
<b>SMSA's Residence and Place of Work</b>									
	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anne Arundel County	Baltimore County	Carroll County	Harford County	Howard County	Baltimore city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	172 091	7 234	40 190	13 129	5 954	3 073	3 789	4 274	9 971
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	89 621	4 875	27 726	8 681	4 229	1 909	2 417	2 902	7 588
Householder, wife present	43 019	2 343	19 148	5 956	3 100	1 426	1 687	1 748	5 231
Householder, no wife present	17 740	1 032	3 433	1 285	581	175	283	456	1 057
Other household member	27 080	1 399	4 828	1 378	507	418	507	469	1 179
In group quarters	882	101	317	111	41	11	35	9	121
<b>Female</b>	82 470	2 359	12 464	4 448	1 725	1 164	1 372	1 372	2 383
Householder, husband present	2 880	207	490	160	58	20	72	72	134
Householder, no husband present	29 830	622	2 794	1 086	414	148	263	346	537
Other household member	48 902	1 607	8 986	3 059	1 217	1 009	1 070	930	1 721
In group quarters	858	32	194	63	36	7	19	24	45
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
15 to 19 years	10 851	342	1 350	405	191	108	231	161	250
20 to 24 years	22 076	1 265	4 748	1 646	778	373	297	164	1 049
25 to 34 years	108 067	4 748	29 145	9 442	4 326	2 181	2 830	3 000	7 366
35 to 44 years	24 737	785	4 342	1 484	575	343	389	442	1 109
45 years and over	6 360	96	605	148	84	48	42	65	198
With one or more years of college	51 512	3 273	19 745	7 229	2 910	722	1 365	2 334	5 199
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	83 662	3 474	35 166	11 119	5 393	3 038	3 560	3 758	8 298
Black	86 265	3 466	4 402	1 812	477	26	216	432	1 439
Other races	2 164	94	622	198	84	9	13	84	234
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 321	162	503	216	75	22	19	57	114
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	171 985	7 050	38 676	12 069	5 922	3 073	3 561	4 674	9 787
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33 933	1 978	13 854	4 878	2 083	546	957	1 260	3 720
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	48 329	2 253	11 148	4 007	1 727	576	1 159	1 254	2 423
Technicians and related support occupations	4 191	326	2 403	1 114	422	185	231	254	804
Sales occupations	11 720	351	2 847	1 054	454	154	264	325	823
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31 618	1 578	5 896	2 047	961	373	664	735	1 116
Service occupations	32 720	707	7 420	2 624	1 030	205	185	205	523
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	707	36	492	156	67	30	70	30	50
Production, craft, and repair occupations	17 021	5	5 473	1 254	571	639	610	1 585	1 585
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37 271	1 136	5 421	700	885	1 089	526	1 588	1 588
Construction	8 166	797	3 927	973	482	423	261	1 260	2 261
Manufacturing	32 077	687	6 578	791	1 807	1 384	442	738	1 416
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 711	795	2 985	546	448	87	209	262	1 333
Wholesale trade	5 944	207	1 523	256	233	81	305	305	305
Retail trade	24 529	642	4 634	1 524	740	330	414	717	909
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 407	229	1 395	291	218	68	118	215	461
Business and repair services	6 416	345	1 757	499	175	58	164	519	969
Personal services	6 272	130	416	140	122	74	75	30	85
Professional and related services	49 520	1 964	6 411	1 453	1 028	707	537	1 979	1 979
Public administration	16 284	2 095	8 005	5 129	616	38	1 109	143	970
All other industries	2 639	156	1 045	264	163	146	54	68	350
Armed forces, at work	106	184	1 514	1 040	32	—	228	10	184
Private wage and salary workers	117 810	4 119	24 974	5 223	4 388	2 668	3 562	4 247	9 787
Federal government workers	9 411	2 528	8 900	5 746	462	5	1 468	168	1 051
State and local government workers	37 914	493	4 937	1 774	914	648	337	438	1 228
Self-employed workers	6 496	94	1 336	386	176	136	98	108	432
Unpaid family workers	460	—	43	—	14	16	—	—	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	38 448	1 054	5 335	1 735	754	422	548	445	1 431
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
<b>Total with earnings</b>	164 917	7 081	39 409	13 060	5 884	3 021	3 702	4 186	9 756
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	32 615	847	3 673	964	541	355	416	483	937
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 494	330	1 909	537	186	275	271	203	474
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12 691	546	2 289	594	281	165	252	265	458
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18 792	654	2 384	865	378	277	319	240	505
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23 458	971	2 474	1 212	712	406	806	880	1 887
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23 458	1 298	2 169	1 163	480	323	613	613	1 613
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 606	720	5 785	376	893	502	548	1 572	502
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 894	835	7 551	3 086	1 209	158	434	596	2 068
\$50,000 or more	2 229	82	1 878	1 17	18	18	51	292	51
Median	\$9 734	\$12 765	\$15 720	\$16 621	\$16 544	\$11 175	\$13 245	\$15 090	\$16 714
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	105 851	5 146	38 014	12 567	5 734	2 929	3 674	4 188	8 922
Drive alone	75 517	2 106	25 800	8 501	3 703	1 715	2 422	3 221	6 238
Carpool	12 214	2 036	4 066	2 031	1 214	1 214	1 252	967	2 684
Public transportation	42 154	1 645	994	—	—	—	—	—	155
Bus or streetcar	41 230	926	741	254	87	39	20	241	361
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 924	720	250	16	23	—	—	—	206
Walked only	19 155	220	757	208	115	52	22	22	190
Other means	1 568	223	425	84	44	29	24	44	203
Worked at home	3 363	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.34	1.25	1.25	1.28	1.35	1.26	1.15	1.23
Mean travel time to work	25.2 minutes	34.5 minutes	41.4 minutes	36.4 minutes	46.9 minutes	32.0 minutes	34.0 minutes	35.3 minutes	55.0 minutes
Public transportation	22.0 minutes	50.7 minutes	41.5 minutes	36.6 minutes	46.9 minutes	33.2 minutes	34.3 minutes	35.1 minutes	53.8 minutes
With a public transportation disability	1 183	—	65	12	74.9	—	16	6	26

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Penobscot County (pt.)	Bangor city	Remainder of Penobscot County (pt.)	Waldo County (pt.)	Place of work not reported	Total	Penobscot County (pt.)	Bangor city	Remainder of Penobscot County (pt.)
<b>SMSA's Residence and Place of Work</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	35 831	34 876	13 836	21 040	955	1 519	38 689	38 438	23 394	15 044
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
Male	20 173	19 555	7 490	12 065	618	942	21 669	21 529	12 546	8 983
Householder, wife present	12 711	12 276	4 517	7 759	483	719	14 137	14 015	8 321	5 732
Householder, no wife present	2 361	2 324	1 281	1 043	37	160	2 382	2 368	1 564	807
Other household member	4 100	4 007	1 472	2 535	93	267	2 805	2 289	1 368	1 871
In group quarters	998	998	—	—	—	11	849	277	576	—
Female	15 658	15 321	6 346	8 975	337	577	17 020	16 909	10 848	6 061
Householder, husband present	423	423	242	181	9	4	474	474	294	135
Householder, no husband present	3 405	3 379	1 828	1 551	26	110	3 606	3 606	2 529	1 083
Other household member	11 038	10 727	4 079	6 648	311	445	12 161	12 070	7 750	4 320
In group quarters	792	792	—	—	—	13	759	759	233	526
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	3 335	3 266	1 198	2 068	69	211	3 345	3 303	1 782	1 521
20 to 24 years	6 074	5 926	2 202	3 724	146	248	6 453	6 422	3 896	2 524
25 to 34 years	21 427	20 771	8 123	12 648	656	772	23 768	23 594	14 561	9 033
35 to 64 years	3 846	3 789	1 755	2 034	57	168	4 012	4 012	2 457	1 555
65 years and over	1 149	1 124	558	566	25	10	1 131	1 107	696	431
With one or more years of college	15 226	14 758	5 955	8 803	468	541	15 937	15 816	9 482	6 334
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	35 271	34 316	13 576	20 740	955	1 452	38 203	37 952	23 140	14 812
Black	117	117	25	92	—	1	16	15	22	—
Other races	443	443	185	238	—	—	391	391	172	199
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	106	106	90	16	—	10	95	95	67	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	35 630	34 675	13 728	20 947	955	1 498	38 535	38 284	23 252	15 032
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 603	8 385	4 377	3 908	218	301	12 739	12 690	5 129	3 619
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 259	10 988	4 311	6 577	217	488	12 057	11 954	8 363	3 619
Services and related support occupations	5 021	4 913	2 118	2 795	8	21	5 138	5 138	2 723	1 415
Sales occupations	4 509	4 308	1 944	2 364	6	21	4 520	4 520	2 220	2 300
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 729	1 667	739	928	62	185	1 935	1 935	639	1 296
Service occupations	4 388	4 289	2 040	2 249	38	278	4 632	4 632	2 389	2 243
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	498	498	184	314	66	42	498	498	202	217
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 990	4 198	1 512	2 686	192	179	5 117	5 084	2 894	2 100
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 995	4 865	1 516	3 349	130	209	5 802	5 763	3 287	2 076
Construction	1 503	1 466	495	971	37	59	1 494	1 494	799	695
Manufacturing	5 287	5 122	1 640	3 482	165	212	6 185	6 157	2 649	3 508
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 548	2 443	948	1 495	105	79	2 936	2 930	1 211	1 719
Wholesale trade	1 449	1 449	582	867	88	88	1 517	1 517	1 115	402
Retail trade	7 534	7 238	3 322	3 916	296	360	7 970	7 844	5 632	2 212
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 609	1 600	767	833	9	71	1 744	1 741	1 305	436
Business and repair services	1 141	1 141	381	721	39	29	1 305	1 305	1 011	294
Personal services	1 516	1 481	803	678	35	42	1 539	1 539	969	569
Professional and related services	1 041	1 028	3 906	6 382	203	444	11 052	11 025	6 241	4 784
Public administration	1 996	1 973	727	1 236	23	78	2 212	2 204	1 609	595
All other industries	556	511	147	366	43	45	581	545	205	340
Armed forces, at work	201	201	108	93	—	21	154	154	142	12
Private wage and salary workers	25 442	24 757	10 220	14 537	685	1 076	27 883	27 788	17 822	9 966
Federal government workers	1 459	1 459	646	813	40	40	1 668	1 664	1 254	414
State and local government workers	6 570	6 417	1 916	4 501	153	313	8 852	8 817	5 053	3 764
Self-employed workers	2 239	2 136	1 020	1 116	103	82	2 185	2 068	1 193	872
Unpaid family workers	121	107	34	73	14	8	101	69	10	32
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 673	9 494	3 330	6 164	179	458	9 675	9 605	5 157	4 448
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	34 810	33 882	13 427	20 455	928	1 369	37 700	37 458	22 792	14 666
\$1 to \$1,249 or less	2 325	2 247	825	1 422	505	620	2 343	2 343	1 119	1 224
\$1,250 to \$1,499	3 609	3 513	1 430	2 083	91	199	3 927	3 888	2 388	1 500
\$1,500 to \$1,999	4 092	4 011	1 954	2 057	86	88	4 754	4 754	2 351	1 603
\$2,000 to \$2,499	3 663	3 592	1 612	1 980	60	64	4 104	4 104	2 007	1 097
\$2,500 to \$2,999	7 131	6 863	2 770	4 093	268	160	7 933	7 909	5 205	2 704
\$3,000 to \$3,499	4 075	3 983	1 388	2 595	92	122	4 664	4 645	2 550	2 095
\$3,500 to \$3,999	7 765	7 525	2 643	4 882	109	136	8 777	8 757	4 873	3 884
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 630	1 607	618	989	23	45	1 696	1 594	1 076	514
\$5,000 or more	309	319	137	182	13	19	333	394	193	141
Median	6 643	\$8 644	\$8 626	\$8 558	\$8 620	\$5 804	\$8 813	\$8 843	\$9 011	\$8 400—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	29 154	28 234	11 048	17 186	920	1 283	32 144	31 952	20 494	11 458
Drive alone	22 165	21 553	8 298	13 255	612	890	24 246	24 077	15 340	8 737
Carpool	6 989	6 681	2 750	3 931	308	393	7 918	7 875	5 154	2 721
Public transportation	674	674	423	251	—	—	674	674	467	207
Bus or streetcar	559	559	343	216	—	—	584	584	363	221
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3 907	3 872	1 501	2 371	35	131	3 759	3 724	1 525	2 199
Walked only	923	923	285	638	—	105	894	890	334	556
Other means	1 173	1 173	579	594	—	—	1 173	1 173	579	594
Worked at home	1 173	1 173	579	594	—	—	1 173	1 173	579	594
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.21	1.21	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.15
Mean travel time to work, minutes	15.6	14.6	12.2	16.2	16.1	28.9	15.6	15.6	15.7	18.2
Car, truck, or van, minutes	17.6	17.3	12.3	17.0	29.9	16.9	17.3	17.3	16.6	18.8
Public transportation, minutes	22.1	22.1	20.3	25.1	—	—	23.6	23.6	25.4	19.9
With a public transportation disability	173	173	79	94	—	10	163	163	108	55

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA											Living in Penobscot County (pt.), worked											Outside SMSA
	Living in SMSA, worked					Outside SMSA						Living in Penobscot County (pt.), worked					Outside SMSA						
	Inside SMSA	Penobscot County (pt.)	Bangor city	Remainder of Penobscot County (pt.)	Waldo County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Penobscot County (pt.)	Bangor city	Remainder of Penobscot County (pt.)	Waldo County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Penobscot County (pt.)	Bangor city	Remainder of Penobscot County (pt.)	Waldo County (pt.)	Outside SMSA					
Workers 16 years and over	32 339	32 122	19 798	12 324	217	1 973	31 545	31 504	19 283	12 221	41	1 846											
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																							
Male	17 737	17 620	10 372	7 248	117	1 494	17 226	17 210	10 047	7 163	16	1 403											
Householder, wife present	11 292	11 229	6 752	4 477	63	958	10 895	10 895	6 494	4 401	—	867											
Householder, no wife present	2 026	2 012	1 345	667	14	1 978	1 989	1 989	1 322	667	—	175											
Other household member	3 423	3 383	2 038	1 545	40	1 906	3 546	3 530	1 994	1 536	16	190											
In group quarters	796	796	237	559	—	171	796	796	237	559	—	171											
Female	14 602	14 502	9 426	5 076	100	479	14 319	14 294	9 236	5 058	25	443											
Householder, husband present	411	411	303	108	—	3	411	411	303	108	—	3											
Householder, no husband present	2 335	2 335	2 272	963	—	80	3 209	3 209	2 246	963	—	60											
Other household member	10 211	10 111	6 452	3 479	100	382	9 954	9 929	6 468	3 461	25	346											
In group quarters	745	745	219	526	—	34	745	745	219	526	—	34											
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																							
16 to 19 years	2 961	2 921	1 601	1 320	40	163	2 908	2 880	1 560	1 320	28	163											
20 to 24 years	5 367	5 544	3 354	2 190	23	259	5 449	5 449	3 275	2 174	—	247											
25 to 34 years	19 552	19 198	11 991	7 207	154	1 303	18 788	18 775	11 644	7 131	13	1 211											
35 to 64 years	3 447	3 447	2 201	2 246	—	231	3 413	3 413	2 167	2 246	—	168											
65 years and over	1 012	1 012	651	361	—	17	987	987	637	350	—	17											
With one or more years of college	13 747	13 630	8 134	5 496	117	938	13 369	13 369	7 909	5 460	—	866											
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																							
White	31 900	31 683	19 574	12 109	217	1 919	31 106	31 065	19 059	12 006	41	1 792											
Black	85	85	58	27	—	17	85	85	58	27	—	17											
Other races	354	354	166	188	—	37	354	354	166	188	—	37											
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	83	83	67	16	—	13	83	83	67	16	—	13											
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																							
Employed, at work	32 252	32 035	19 723	12 312	217	1 880	31 458	31 417	19 208	12 209	41	1 753											
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 645	7 608	4 450	3 158	37	656	7 462	7 462	4 331	3 131	—	621											
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 314	10 232	7 251	2 981	82	457	10 100	10 087	7 106	2 981	13	434											
Technicians and related support occupations	3 936	3 936	413	323	—	64	928	928	605	323	—	64											
Sales occupations	936	936	2 646	1 070	47	264	3 319	3 306	2 736	1 070	13	241											
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 439	5 380	3 792	1 588	33	129	5 353	5 353	3 765	1 588	—	129											
Service occupations	5 539	5 530	3 390	2 140	9	68	5 443	5 443	3 328	2 115	—	68											
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	415	379	205	174	36	41	367	367	193	174	—	41											
Private production, craft, and repair occupations	3 403	3 381	2 377	1 504	75	350	3 357	3 372	2 257	1 483	—	75											
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 433	4 405	2 050	2 355	28	353	4 318	4 318	1 992	2 325	28	310											
Construction	1 136	1 136	534	602	—	317	1 122	1 122	520	602	—	294											
Manufacturing	4 671	4 647	1 993	2 654	24	404	4 532	4 532	1 909	2 623	—	378											
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 314	10 232	7 251	2 981	82	119	2 765	2 765	674	591	—	99											
Wholesale trade	1 262	1 262	935	327	—	99	1 262	1 262	935	327	—	99											
Retail trade	6 867	6 765	4 678	1 887	122	287	6 648	6 607	4 720	1 887	41	390											
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 499	1 499	1 127	372	—	39	1 490	1 490	1 118	372	—	39											
Business and repair services	1 068	1 068	590	478	—	44	1 040	1 040	578	462	—	264											
Personal services	423	422	893	529	9	43	1 396	1 396	876	520	—	43											
Professional and related services	9 640	9 617	5 571	4 046	23	403	9 461	9 461	5 442	4 019	—	403											
Public administration	1 826	1 818	1 299	519	8	92	1 803	1 803	1 284	519	—	92											
All other industries	482	451	164	287	31	29	439	439	152	287	—	29											
Armed forces, at work	87	87	75	12	—	93	87	87	75	12	—	93											
Private wage and salary workers	23 025	22 948	15 085	7 863	77	1 341	22 477	22 449	14 662	7 787	28	1 238											
Federal government workers	1 276	1 276	929	347	—	143	1 276	1 276	929	347	—	143											
State and local government workers	5 981	5 850	2 035	1 850	31	37	5 952	5 952	2 539	3 213	—	352											
Self-employed workers	2 056	1 947	1 105	842	109	101	1 940	1 940	1 098	842	13	101											
Unpaid family workers	101	101	69	32	—	12	87	87	55	32	—	12											
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 803	8 754	4 736	4 018	49	412	8 678	8 650	4 643	4 007	28	392											
EARNINGS IN 1979																							
Total with earnings	31 490	31 282	19 269	12 013	208	1 951	30 723	30 682	18 772	11 910	41	1 824											
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	7 610	7 487	3 980	3 507	123	411	7 391	7 363	3 885	3 478	28	399											
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 352	3 352	2 052	1 242	31	85	3 229	3 216	1 990	1 226	13	85											
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 831	7 831	2 608	1 223	—	173	7 761	7 761	2 608	1 223	—	173											
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 419	3 419	2 423	996	—	150	3 362	3 362	2 366	996	—	150											
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 633	3 633	1 999	1 615	19	320	3 567	3 567	1 615	1 615	—	19											
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 529	1 529	811	718	—	100	1 516	1 516	798	718	—	100											
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 259	1 259	407	470	16	162	1 400	1 400	930	470	—	162											
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 259	1 259	187	112	—	—	280	280	168	112	—	—											
\$50,000 or more	58 573	58 602	38 821	28 069	\$4000—	\$10 949	58 583	58 595	38 815	28 074	\$4000—	\$10 898											
JOURNEY TO WORK																							
Private car, truck, or van	26 028	25 846	16 982	8 864	182	1 843	25 269	25 228	16 467	8 761	41	1 716											
Drive alone	20 061	19 918	12 947	6 971	143	1 214	19 604	19 563	12 653	6 910	41	1 093											
Carpool	5 967	5 928	4 035	1 893	39	629	5 665	5 665	3 814	1 851	—	623											
Public transportation	674	674	445	229	—	674	674	674	445	229	—	674											
Bus or streetcar	559	559	346	213	—	—	559	559	346	213	—	—											
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	115	115	99	16	—	—	115	115	99	16	—	—											
Worked only	3 677	3 642	1 485	2 157	35	99	3 642	3 642	1 485	2 157	—	35											
Other means	787	787	307	480	—	31	787	787	307	480	—	31											
Worked at home	1 173	1 173	599	594	—	—	1 173	1 173	599	594	—	—											
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.00	1.28											
Man travel time—minutes	13.4	13.3	13.9	12.4	17.3	40.6	13.3	13.3	13.5	12.9	20.0	19.8											
Car, truck, or van—minutes	13.6	13.6	13.9	13.1	20.1	41.6	13.3	13.3	13.5	12.9	20.0	40.8											
Public transportation—minutes	22.1	22.1	23.2	19.8	—	—	22.1	22.1	23.2	19.8	—	—											
With a public transportation disability	163	163	108	55	—	—	163	163	108	55	—	—											

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Penobscot County (pt.), worked									
	Living in Bangor city, worked					Living in Remainder of Penobscot County (pt.), worked					Living in Bangor city, worked					Living in Remainder of Penobscot County (pt.), worked				
	Inside SMSA	Penobscot County (pt.)	Bangor city	Remainder of Penobscot County (pt.)	Waldo County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Penobscot County (pt.)	Bangor city	Remainder of Penobscot County (pt.)	Waldo County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Penobscot County (pt.)	Bangor city	Remainder of Penobscot County (pt.)	Waldo County (pt.)	Outside SMSA		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	12 645	12 645	10 608	2 037	—	659	18 900	18 859	8 675	10 184	41	1 187	18 900	18 859	8 675	10 184	41	1 187		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																				
<b>Male</b>	6 581	6 581	5 275	1 306	—	564	10 645	10 629	4 772	5 857	16	839	10 645	10 629	4 772	5 857	16	839		
Householder, wife present	4 046	4 046	3 202	844	—	303	6 849	6 849	3 292	3 557	—	58	6 849	6 849	3 292	3 557	—	58		
Householder, no wife present	1 110	1 110	948	162	—	107	879	879	374	505	—	68	879	879	374	505	—	68		
Other household member	1 276	1 276	976	300	—	83	2 270	2 254	1 018	1 236	16	106	2 270	2 254	1 018	1 236	16	106		
In group quarters	149	149	149	—	—	71	647	647	88	559	—	340	647	647	88	559	—	340		
<b>Female</b>	6 064	6 064	5 333	731	—	95	8 255	8 230	3 903	4 327	25	348	8 255	8 230	3 903	4 327	25	348		
Householder, husband present	242	242	209	33	—	—	169	169	94	75	—	3	169	169	94	75	—	3		
Householder, no husband present	1 793	1 793	1 570	223	—	73	1 416	1 416	676	740	—	50	1 416	1 416	676	740	—	50		
Other household member	3 854	3 854	3 379	475	—	102	6 100	6 075	3 089	2 986	25	273	6 100	6 075	3 089	2 986	25	273		
In group quarters	175	175	175	—	—	22	570	570	44	526	—	12	570	570	44	526	—	12		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																				
16 to 19 years	1 042	1 042	887	155	—	101	1 866	1 838	673	1 165	28	62	1 866	1 838	673	1 165	28	62		
20 to 24 years	2 038	2 038	1 756	282	—	73	3 411	3 411	1 519	1 892	—	174	3 411	3 411	1 519	1 892	—	174		
25 to 54 years	7 443	7 443	6 125	1 318	—	383	11 345	11 332	5 519	5 813	13	828	11 345	11 332	5 519	5 813	13	828		
55 to 64 years	1 616	1 616	1 365	251	—	102	1 797	1 797	802	995	—	106	1 797	1 797	802	995	—	106		
65 years and over	506	506	475	31	—	—	481	481	162	319	—	17	481	481	162	319	—	17		
With one or more years of college	5 517	5 517	4 646	871	—	284	7 852	7 852	3 263	4 589	—	582	7 852	7 852	3 263	4 589	—	582		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																				
White	12 458	12 458	10 466	2 012	—	635	18 648	18 607	8 613	9 994	41	1 157	18 648	18 607	8 613	9 994	41	1 157		
Black	60	60	50	10	—	—	25	25	8	17	—	17	25	25	8	17	—	17		
Other races	127	127	112	15	—	24	227	227	54	173	—	13	227	227	54	173	—	13		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	67	67	67	—	—	13	16	16	—	16	—	—	16	16	—	16	—	—		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																				
Employed, at work	12 616	12 616	10 579	2 037	—	580	18 842	18 801	8 629	10 172	41	1 173	18 842	18 801	8 629	10 172	41	1 173		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 150	3 150	2 548	602	—	137	4 312	4 312	1 783	2 529	—	484	4 312	4 312	1 783	2 529	—	484		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 396	4 396	3 992	404	—	175	5 704	5 691	3 114	2 577	13	239	5 704	5 691	3 114	2 577	13	239		
Technicians and related support occupations	387	387	357	30	—	31	541	541	248	293	—	33	541	541	248	293	—	33		
Sales occupations	1 730	1 730	1 593	137	—	121	2 089	2 076	143	933	13	102	2 089	2 076	143	933	13	102		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 129	2 129	2 042	237	—	23	3 074	3 074	1 723	1 351	—	140	3 074	3 074	1 723	1 351	—	140		
Service occupations	2 261	2 261	1 978	283	—	28	3 182	3 182	1 350	1 832	—	40	3 182	3 182	1 350	1 832	—	40		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	143	143	119	24	—	28	224	224	74	150	—	18	224	224	74	150	—	18		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 328	1 328	1 077	251	—	113	2 412	2 412	1 180	1 232	—	149	2 412	2 412	1 180	1 232	—	149		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 338	1 338	865	473	—	113	3 008	2 980	1 128	1 852	28	197	3 008	2 980	1 128	1 852	28	197		
Construction	392	392	333	59	—	88	730	730	187	543	—	206	730	730	187	543	—	206		
Manufacturing	1 382	1 382	782	600	—	192	3 150	3 150	1 127	2 023	—	186	3 150	3 150	1 127	2 023	—	186		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	928	928	788	140	—	9	1 337	1 337	886	451	—	91	1 337	1 337	886	451	—	91		
Wholesale trade	529	529	436	93	—	53	733	733	499	234	—	46	733	733	499	234	—	46		
Retail trade	3 056	3 056	2 495	561	—	108	3 592	3 551	2 025	1 526	41	156	3 592	3 551	2 025	1 526	41	156		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	696	696	624	72	—	12	794	794	494	300	—	27	794	794	494	300	—	27		
Business and repair services	363	363	329	34	—	14	677	677	249	428	—	33	677	677	249	428	—	33		
Personal services	774	774	644	130	—	14	622	622	232	390	—	39	622	622	232	390	—	39		
Professional and related services	3 722	3 722	3 226	496	—	56	5 739	5 739	2 216	3 523	—	327	5 739	5 739	2 216	3 523	—	327		
Public administration	656	656	618	38	—	33	1 147	1 147	666	481	—	59	1 147	1 147	666	481	—	59		
All other industries	118	118	104	14	—	16	321	321	48	273	—	13	321	321	48	273	—	13		
Armed forces, at work	29	29	29	—	—	—	58	58	46	12	—	14	58	58	46	12	—	14		
Private wage and salary workers	9 389	9 389	7 752	1 637	—	454	13 088	13 060	6 910	6 150	28	784	13 088	13 060	6 910	6 150	28	784		
Federal government workers	542	542	526	16	—	89	734	734	403	331	—	54	734	734	403	331	—	54		
State and local government workers	1 774	1 774	1 414	360	—	3	3 978	3 978	1 725	2 253	—	268	3 978	3 978	1 725	2 253	—	268		
Self-employed workers	1 918	1 918	894	24	—	37	1 035	1 022	204	818	13	64	1 035	1 022	204	818	13	64		
Unpaid family workers	22	22	22	—	—	—	65	65	33	32	—	—	65	65	33	32	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 103	3 103	2 687	416	—	128	5 575	5 547	1 956	3 591	28	264	5 575	5 547	1 956	3 591	28	264		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																				
<b>Total with earnings</b>	12 318	12 318	10 357	1 961	—	647	18 405	18 364	8 415	9 949	41	1 177	18 405	18 364	8 415	9 949	41	1 177		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 609	2 609	2 266	343	—	127	4 782	4 754	1 619	3 135	28	272	4 782	4 754	1 619	3 135	28	272		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 310	1 310	1 086	224	—	21	2 919	2 919	1 006	904	—	64	2 919	2 919	1 006	904	—	64		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 826	1 826	1 634	192	—	82	1 935	1 935	913	1 022	—	80	1 935	1 935	913	1 022	—	80		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 219	1 219	1 079	140	—	48	1 843	1 843	1 039	804	—	28	1 843	1 843	1 039	804	—	28		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 498	2 498	2 120	378	—	197	3 719	3 719	1 996	1 723	—	289	3 719	3 719	1 996	1 723	—	289		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 539	1 539	894	345	—	91	2 328	2 328	1 078	1 250	—	803	2 328	2 328	1 078	1 250	—	803		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	529	529	391	138	—	34	957	957	407	550	—	65	957	957	407	550	—	65		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	571	571	490	81	—	89	829	829	390	439	—	114	829	829	390	439	—	114		
\$50,000 or more	187	187	99	88	—	—	93	93	69	24	—	—	93	93	69	24	—	—		
Median	\$8 545	\$8 545	\$8 290	\$10 260	—	\$10 724	\$8 615	\$8 637	\$9 485	\$7 639	\$4000—	\$11 018	\$8 615	\$8 637	\$9 485	\$7 639	\$4000—	\$11 018		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																				
Private car, truck, or van	10 007	10 007	8 113	1 894	—	595	15 262	15 221	8 354	6 867	41	1 721	15 262	15 221	8 354	6 867	41	1 721		
Drive alone	7 484	7 484	6 249	1 435	—	326	11 920	11 879	6 484	5 475	—	1 161	11 920	11 879	6 484	5 475	—	1 161		
Carpool	2 323	2 323	864	459	—	269	3 342	3 342	1 950	1 392	—	354	3 342	3 342	1 950	1 392	—	354		
Public transportation	423	423	331	92	—	21	551	551	211	137	—	17	551	551	211	137	—	17		
Bus or streetcar	343	343	280	63	—	—	216	216	86											

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	511	410	325	85	101	91	3 932	3 909	2 174	1 735	23
Householder, wife present	397	334	238	76	63	91	2 845	2 824	1 569	1 255	21
Householder, no wife present	37	23	23	9	14	—	356	356	219	137	—
Other household member	77	53	44	9	24	—	678	676	356	326	2
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	53	36	17	—
<b>Female</b> .....	283	208	190	18	75	36	2 418	2 407	1 422	985	11
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	63	36	4	—
Householder, no husband present	26	26	26	—	—	—	371	371	254	117	—
Other household member	257	182	164	18	75	36	1 970	1 959	1 118	841	11
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	14	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....	53	41	41	—	12	—	384	382	181	201	2
20 to 24 years.....	118	95	79	16	23	12	886	844	544	334	—
25 to 34 years.....	564	423	347	76	141	92	4 416	4 396	2 570	1 826	20
35 to 44 years.....	34	34	34	—	—	23	565	565	256	309	—
45 years and over.....	25	25	14	11	—	—	99	95	45	50	—
With one or more years of college.....	378	261	225	36	117	72	2 190	2 186	1 348	838	4

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....	794	618	515	103	176	127	6 303	6 269	3 566	2 703	34
Black.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	6	6	—
Other races.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	37	26	11	—
Spanish origin.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	12	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work.....	794	618	515	103	176	127	6 283	6 249	3 529	2 720	34
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	183	146	119	27	37	35	1 131	1 131	670	461	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	214	145	145	—	69	23	1 743	1 732	1 112	620	11
Technicians and related support occupations.....	8	8	8	—	—	—	202	202	110	110	—
Sales occupations.....	110	110	110	—	34	23	561	561	411	150	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	62	27	27	—	35	—	980	969	591	378	11
Service occupations.....	96	67	67	25	36	—	882	782	503	289	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	12	12	—	—	—	—	47	43	—	43	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	166	141	120	21	25	26	1 211	1 203	657	596	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	87	87	57	30	—	—	1 369	1 358	637	721	11
Construction.....	14	14	—	—	—	—	358	354	167	197	—
Manufacturing.....	139	115	84	31	24	26	1 514	1 510	656	854	4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	85	85	65	20	—	—	586	580	382	198	6
Wholesale trade.....	23	23	—	—	—	—	255	255	180	75	—
Retail trade.....	239	158	158	—	81	23	1 083	1 079	754	325	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	9	9	9	—	—	—	245	242	178	64	3
Business and repair services.....	28	28	12	16	—	11	237	233	125	108	4
Personal services.....	35	26	17	9	9	—	108	108	76	32	—
Professional and related services.....	179	156	129	27	23	24	1 412	1 408	670	738	4
Public administration.....	23	15	15	—	8	—	386	386	310	76	—
All other industries.....	43	42	12	—	31	—	99	94	41	53	5
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	67	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	548	499	423	76	49	103	4 858	4 840	2 737	2 103	18
Federal government workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	392	388	63	63	4
State and local government workers.....	129	98	71	27	31	24	971	967	443	524	4
Self-employed workers.....	103	7	7	—	96	—	129	121	91	30	—
Unpaid family workers.....	14	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	125	104	93	11	21	20	872	851	421	430	21

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings.....	767	600	497	103	167	127	6 210	6 176	3 523	2 653	34
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	219	124	95	29	95	12	890	869	458	411	21
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	76	76	67	16	18	—	602	594	336	288	8
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	103	79	67	19	18	—	923	923	543	400	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	57	57	57	—	—	—	687	687	384	303	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	204	185	156	29	19	64	1 512	1 507	933	574	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	47	47	47	20	19	26	1 031	1 031	601	400	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	13	13	13	—	—	—	348	348	172	176	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	7	7	7	—	16	—	183	183	139	44	—
\$50,000 or more.....	19	19	19	—	—	—	34	34	7	27	—
Median.....	\$7 957	\$8 982	\$9 070	\$7 444	\$4000—	\$11 206	\$10 006	\$10 030	\$10 127	\$9 832	\$4000—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van.....	759	618	515	103	141	127	4 136	4 106	3 512	2 594	30
Drive alone.....	457	355	294	61	102	101	4 185	4 159	3 293	1 766	26
Carpool.....	302	263	221	42	39	6	1 951	1 947	1 119	828	4
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	25	17	8	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	25	11	8	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	35	—	—	—	35	—	87	82	40	42	—
Other means.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	107	103	27	76	4
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.26	1.29	1.28	1.33	1.16	1.02	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.10
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	25.1	27.5	26.6	32.3	16.7	52.1	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	24.1
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	26.2	27.5	26.6	32.3	20.1	52.1	32.9	32.9	35.5	29.4	26.0
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	63.5	63.5	82.8	72.5	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Selected Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction for meaning of symbols; see introduction for definitions of terms; see question 4.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Total	Ascenton Parish	East Baton Rouge Parish	Baton Rouge city	Remainder of East Baton Rouge Parish	Livingston Parish	West Baton Rouge Parish	Place of work not reported	Total	Ascenton Parish	East Baton Rouge Parish	Baton Rouge city	Remainder of East Baton Rouge Parish
<b>Male</b>	<b>121 046</b>	<b>11 826</b>	<b>91 601</b>	<b>53 532</b>	<b>38 069</b>	<b>13 367</b>	<b>4 252</b>	<b>14 698</b>	<b>102 452</b>	<b>11 210</b>	<b>83 205</b>	<b>64 440</b>	<b>61 440</b>
Householder, wife present	80 768	8 843	45 821	26 340	27 744	10 130	2 717	7 149	63 589	56 035	42 299	32 779	32 779
Householder, no wife present	16 082	1 072	13 880	10 048	6 332	854	264	2 164	13 763	1 033	8 886	8 886	8 886
Other household member	22 804	1 997	17 728	11 294	6 432	2 081	998	4 185	16 591	1 659	15 257	12 722	12 722
In group quarters	1 372	—	1 372	1 111	261	—	—	440	955	—	955	955	955
<b>Female</b>	<b>83 863</b>	<b>6 156</b>	<b>67 693</b>	<b>41 905</b>	<b>25 788</b>	<b>7 374</b>	<b>2 640</b>	<b>9 963</b>	<b>73 725</b>	<b>4 520</b>	<b>64 065</b>	<b>55 425</b>	<b>55 425</b>
Householder, husband present	1 492	79	1 283	820	463	62	68	203	1 310	77	1 51	1 51	1 51
Householder, no husband present	1 017	1 017	17 683	13 167	4 600	1 920	407	2 188	17 874	8 006	13 995	13 995	13 995
Other household member	60 572	5 080	47 095	26 649	20 446	6 252	2 165	7 038	53 647	3 625	45 889	39 015	39 015
In group quarters	1 452	—	1 452	1 269	183	—	—	335	1 134	—	1 134	1 134	1 134

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	15 171	1 415	11 699	7 255	4 444	1 458	599	2 598	12 612	1 228	10 385	8 886	8 886
20 to 24 years	34 850	3 081	27 822	18 431	9 391	2 921	1 026	4 900	29 587	2 488	25 277	21 215	21 215
25 to 34 years	133 136	12 083	102 410	57 454	44 956	14 296	4 547	14 341	115 094	11 669	99 407	76 318	76 318
35 to 44 years	17 737	1 081	14 150	9 922	4 228	1 744	782	2 201	15 360	935	13 183	10 510	10 510
45 to 54 years	4 015	342	3 213	2 375	838	322	138	621	3 524	210	2 938	2 428	2 428
65 years and over	87 292	4 215	76 642	47 392	29 250	4 778	1 657	7 761	76 979	4 847	68 412	56 425	56 425

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	156 105	15 166	116 857	65 720	51 137	19 578	4 504	15 024	136 011	13 021	112 511	90 982	90 982
Black	46 766	2 770	40 580	28 548	17 032	1 056	2 360	9 373	38 405	2 634	33 110	27 339	27 339
Other races	2 038	46	1 857	1 169	688	26	164	28	1 663	24	1 639	1 639	1 639
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	3 258	375	2 576	1 648	928	233	74	333	2 872	303	2 331	1 962	1 962

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed at work	204 749	17 971	159 175	95 389	63 786	20 711	6 892	24 629	176 079	15 721	147 205	119 812	119 812
Manufacturing and professional specialty occupations	50 432	4 843	45 481	26 340	17 070	5 170	1 803	6 222	49 589	3 955	39 151	32 757	32 757
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	465 109	4 790	52 842	31 826	21 016	5 574	1 902	6 910	57 750	3 541	51 160	44 545	44 545
Technicians and related support occupations	8 781	685	8 070	4 145	2 924	787	266	1 035	7 191	707	6 290	4 737	4 737
Sales occupations	204 749	14 000	184 836	102 276	65 560	22 766	7 815	28 000	158 079	10 965	147 114	123 150	123 150
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	35 800	2 686	28 396	17 404	11 532	3 111	1 067	3 245	32 003	1 849	28 767	25 549	25 549
Service occupations	23 662	1 786	18 792	12 364	6 428	2 212	872	4 046	20 224	1 525	17 091	14 221	14 221
Food, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 788	200	1 588	932	598	318	117	358	1 272	167	1 105	722	722
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33 639	4 362	22 304	11 793	10 511	5 781	1 192	4 234	26 814	3 858	20 616	13 995	13 995
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30 119	3 982	26 624	12 334	8 290	3 675	1 838	5 024	25 163	3 808	18 185	13 224	13 224
Construction	22 088	2 785	15 643	8 058	5 985	3 880	780	3 869	17 081	2 139	13 474	10 450	10 450
Manufacturing	34 189	5 059	24 726	12 335	11 941	3 983	1 349	4 608	19 554	3 068	19 154	15 082	15 082
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 943	1 489	10 272	5 848	4 424	1 539	643	1 948	11 481	1 127	8 800	7 288	7 288
Wholesale trade	8 555	677	7 802	3 927	2 875	812	264	1 047	7 357	509	6 308	5 132	5 132
Retail trade	31 753	2 832	25 011	16 221	8 790	2 961	949	3 872	28 182	2 177	23 877	21 372	21 372
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 663	831	10 456	6 144	4 292	1 067	309	1 480	11 716	551	10 662	9 842	9 842
Business and repair services	7 505	430	6 281	3 775	2 508	804	209	665	7 232	421	6 484	5 570	5 570
Personal services	6 214	084	5 064	3 550	2 147	475	175	1 097	5 116	498	4 618	3 885	3 885
Professional and related services	46 173	2 296	39 169	25 298	13 871	3 608	1 100	5 097	40 835	1 693	36 317	31 081	31 081
Public administration	15 385	718	12 723	6 488	5 265	1 335	599	1 512	14 280	1 087	12 082	10 282	10 282
All other industries	5 981	454	4 468	2 743	1 723	759	300	1 027	5 268	442	4 021	2 301	2 301
Armed forces of work	160	11	119	48	71	30	—	32	98	9	65	53	53
Private wage and salary workers	147 581	14 713	112 359	65 732	46 427	15 355	5 154	18 285	125 228	13 383	103 055	81 432	81 432
Federal government workers	4 461	329	3 586	2 038	1 426	578	426	1 201	427	354	1 022	740	740
State and local government workers	42 360	2 123	35 244	22 523	12 721	3 705	1 288	4 517	38 155	1 520	33 803	30 045	30 045
Self-employed workers	9 706	748	7 201	4 695	2 806	1 162	295	1 135	8 576	650	6 817	5 385	5 385
Unpaid family workers	801	69	716	405	255	99	102	25	674	30	173	173	173

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	196 510	17 233	153 208	91 713	61 495	19 619	6 450	22 467	169 588	15 208	141 937	115 544	115 544
\$12,000 to \$14,999 or less	13 729	1 818	11 911	6 716	4 220	1 372	522	1 627	29 033	2 470	24 870	21 120	21 120
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 330	1 591	14 276	8 562	4 014	1 667	636	2 363	13 482	1 150	11 273	9 716	9 716
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 564	1 458	14 583	9 203	5 380	1 734	649	2 276	16 283	1 472	14 156	12 278	12 278
\$25,000 to \$29,999	17 061	1 843	14 868	8 855	5 118	1 985	715	2 182	15 874	1 663	14 015	12 450	12 450
\$30,000 to \$34,999	31 604	2 489	28 949	17 272	11 677	3 635	1 071	3 784	31 099	2 039	27 119	22 798	22 798
\$35,000 to \$39,999	24 733	2 061	18 903	10 115	6 488	2 872	897	2 335	21 493	1 810	18 107	14 447	14 447
\$40,000 to \$44,999	20 483	2 404	14 776	8 740	5 900	2 171	777	1 729	17 204	2 404	14 416	9 800	9 800
\$45,000 to \$49,999	25 793	2 398	19 197	9 804	6 733	2 408	662	2 243	21 329	3 390	16 514	11 172	11 172
\$50,000 or more	3 629	176	3 452	1 344	926	122	61	282	3 399	159	3 184	2 988	2 988
Median	11 311	112 053	11 127	10 137	113 038	110 016	110 597	99 584	111 213	115 540	115 544	110 574	110 574

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	190 588	16 973	167 468	86 314	61 154	19 819	6 228	22 644	163 611	14 941	136 765	110 963	110 963
Drive alone	146 290	13 302	114 962	67 490	47 223	14 231	4 795	16 940	127 449	10 118	107 809	87 073	87 073
Carpool	44 298	2 671	32 506	18 624	13 882	5 588	1 533	5 704	36 362	4 823	28 866	23 790	23 790
Public transportation	2 891	48	2 646	1 217	519	161	56	501	2 387	53	2 074	1 074	1 074
Bus or streetcar	2 805	48	2 560	1 209	501	161	56	484	2 329	53	2 088	1 074	1 074
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medicare	6 601	65	5 333	4 398	946	305	314	1 561	5 051	512	4 568	4 063	4 063
Other means	2 753	233	2 157	1 304	653	232	111	350	2 452	167	2 049	1 671	1 671
Worked at home	2 076	57	1 692	1 104	588	224	103	—	2 076	57	1 692	1 104	1 104
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.19	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.20	1.16	1.17	1.14	1.24	1.13	1.13	1.13
Persons per time to work by public transportation	22.8	22.5	23.5	24.5	24.5	24.9	24.9	24.9	22.5	24.8	22.2	21.6	21.6
Car, truck, or van	33.7	43.4	31.5	30.3	36.5	41.8	66.9	35.3	33.7	52.9	32.6	31.4	31.4
With a public transportation disability	924	40	777	642	135	113	24	277	684	16	602	522	522

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.				Living inside SMSA				Living in SMSA, worked			
	Remainder of East Baton Rouge Parish	Livingston Parish	West Baton Rouge Parish	Inside SMSA	Ascension Parish	East Baton Rouge Parish	Baton Rouge city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of East Baton Rouge Parish	Livingston Parish	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>27 405</b>	<b>8 055</b>	<b>5 122</b>	<b>162 687</b>	<b>13 561</b>	<b>137 746</b>	<b>112 444</b>	<b>11 518</b>	<b>100 926</b>	<b>25 302</b>	<b>6 996</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>10 765</b>	<b>4 168</b>	<b>3 869</b>	<b>92 025</b>	<b>9 486</b>	<b>75 801</b>	<b>58 776</b>	<b>5 870</b>	<b>52 906</b>	<b>17 025</b>	<b>3 561</b>	
Householder, wife present	12 793	2 924	2 709	62 770	7 342	50 751	38 265	4 267	33 998	12 486	2 524	
Householder, no wife present	2 193	631	439	12 039	785	10 534	8 443	833	7 610	2 091	317	
Other household member	2 774	843	721	16 338	1 340	13 676	11 279	755	10 524	2 997	701	
In group quarters	65	40	—	878	19	840	789	15	874	27	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>8 640</b>	<b>3 887</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>70 662</b>	<b>4 075</b>	<b>61 945</b>	<b>53 668</b>	<b>5 648</b>	<b>48 020</b>	<b>8 277</b>	<b>3 435</b>	
Householder, husband present	6 222	2 306	836	47 704	2 086	40 640	32 840	3 175	26 640	9 175	3 827	
Householder, no husband present	1 978	656	235	17 035	722	15 531	13 658	1 768	11 890	1 873	553	
Other household member	6 386	3 167	966	51 345	3 276	44 294	38 166	3 786	34 880	6 128	2 849	
In group quarters	101	—	14	1 053	—	1 039	938	28	910	101	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	1 487	674	325	11 685	1 035	9 721	8 349	374	7 975	1 372	644	
20 to 24 years	4 062	1 266	856	27 132	1 903	23 465	18 890	1 890	18 008	3 567	1 029	
25 to 54 years	18 673	5 175	3 263	106 202	6 023	89 294	71 871	7 711	64 160	17 423	4 517	
55 to 64 years	2 673	678	564	14 388	804	12 478	10 005	1 273	8 732	2 473	613	
65 years and over	2 510	262	114	9 280	196	2 798	270	2 321	2 051	467	193	
With one or more years of college	11 987	2 263	1 457	72 918	4 252	65 415	53 871	6 469	47 402	11 544	1 918	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	21 529	6 879	3 600	126 468	11 529	105 552	85 558	9 306	76 252	19 994	6 290	
Black	5 121	1 139	517	34 657	704	25 697	20 498	2 147	23 546	5 669	669	
Other races	305	37	—	1 582	57	1 488	1 193	65	1 128	295	37	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	369	132	106	2 619	265	2 146	1 816	204	1 612	330	114	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, or work	27 393	8 031	5 122	162 613	13 552	137 705	112 415	11 518	100 897	25 290	6 972	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 394	1 716	907	42 588	2 622	37 542	31 368	3 759	27 609	6 174	1 992	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 611	2 050	999	55 050	3 237	48 951	42 562	5 205	37 357	6 389	1 930	
Service occupations	1 157	497	316	9 680	576	5 818	4 043	373	4 043	121	77	
Sales occupations	1 960	340	179	596	133	15 455	13 303	635	12 868	1 912	987	
Managing support occupations, including clerical	3 128	947	562	30 765	1 658	27 678	24 645	4 199	20 446	3 033	892	
Service occupations	1 176	766	436	16 172	1 548	16 551	13 997	211	12 626	2 434	992	
Farmer, forester, and fishing occupations	280	268	95	1 403	133	930	533	33	246	249	252	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 277	1 419	921	23 558	3 231	18 356	12 712	953	11 759	5 544	1 183	
Armed forces, and laborers	4 461	1 408	763	21 246	753	13 549	10 519	1 015	10 529	4 210	1 022	
Construction	6 024	898	570	14 471	1 778	11 520	8 961	223	8 738	2 559	749	
Manufacturing	8 692	890	1 091	24 590	5 097	17 954	9 688	2 610	7 078	8 266	607	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 176	260	280	4 761	890	4 477	5 890	4 752	1 31	1 138	211	
Wholesale trade	1 512	492	1 091	10 454	1 007	8 125	6 849	1 468	5 381	1 276	479	
Retail trade	2 505	1 598	530	26 904	1 953	22 901	20 520	634	19 884	2 381	1 526	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	820	419	84	11 279	485	10 327	9 515	1 663	7 852	812	383	
Business and repair services	914	139	136	6 827	365	6 212	5 323	291	5 030	891	160	
Personal services	739	258	180	5 041	195	4 464	3 741	107	3 723	723	243	
Public administration and related services	5 316	2 200	825	38 898	1 590	34 785	29 752	1 457	28 295	5 033	1 937	
Public administration	1 005	358	291	13 249	264	12 264	11 296	868	8 438	366	338	
All other industries	1 690	467	338	4 139	338	3 263	2 018	72	1 946	1 245	319	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	74	—	41	29	—	29	12	24	
Private wage and salary workers	21 623	4 945	3 825	114 753	11 460	95 923	76 080	6 851	69 229	19 843	4 196	
Federal government workers	3 442	1 188	157	3 305	99	2 847	2 617	652	2 078	506	206	
State and local government workers	7 448	2 988	844	35 888	1 414	31 903	28 400	3 622	24 778	3 803	1 780	
Self-employed workers	1 472	841	268	8 075	558	6 508	5 100	267	4 931	1 408	771	
Unpaid family workers	120	43	28	666	30	565	445	11	434	120	43	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 402	2 069	724	31 680	1 987	27 212	23 162	1 261	21 933	4 050	1 857	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>26 393</b>	<b>7 541</b>	<b>4 902</b>	<b>156 795</b>	<b>13 149</b>	<b>132 920</b>	<b>108 539</b>	<b>11 324</b>	<b>97 315</b>	<b>24 381</b>	<b>6 524</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 487	1 642	616	27 152	1 955	23 141	19 932	925	18 770	3 209	1 479	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 357	595	383	13 132	1 031	10 837	9 399	708	8 698	1 439	887	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 560	712	393	17 730	1 130	15 530	11 826	1 174	10 652	1 704	677	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 781	681	439	14 050	404	12 725	10 770	1 189	9 581	1 634	538	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 321	1 676	975	29 459	1 770	25 415	21 456	2 323	19 133	3 959	1 444	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	813	649	393	13 649	1 039	12 405	10 472	1 523	11 449	2 385	707	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 489	545	671	15 234	2 064	12 025	13 472	1 363	11 949	3 213	1 455	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 780	349	606	19 566	3 080	15 725	10 234	1 728	8 506	5 491	283	
\$50,000 or more	54	490	56	14 459	904	12 567	10 647	382	47 097	1 487	54	
Median	\$15 228	\$9 115	\$12 705	\$11 079	\$15 474	\$10 931	\$10 366	\$13 864	\$10 120	\$15 285	\$8 814	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	25 802	7 305	4 600	150 782	12 804	127 627	104 042	11 104	92 938	23 785	6 256	
Drive alone	20 226	5 732	3 500	119 482	8 931	102 429	83 304	8 310	74 994	19 125	5 072	
Carpool	5 576	1 573	1 100	31 300	3 873	25 398	20 738	2 794	17 947	4 660	1 184	
Public transportation	1 122	130	72	4 272	695	2 06	1 971	9	1 791	120	98	
Bus or streetcar	100	130	8	2 212	47	2 037	1 951	206	1 745	86	120	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	515	277	294	5 338	512	4 269	3 781	139	3 642	488	277	
Other means	378	119	117	2 221	141	1 863	1 520	50	1 470	343	119	
Worked at home	288	224	103	2 076	57	1 692	1 104	19	1 085	588	224	
Persons are private car, truck, or van	1 14	114	116	1 13	122	1 12	1 12	1 17	1 12	1 13	1 12	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	20.3	23.8	20.3	20.2	22.0	20.8	21.8	21.8	21.1	19.6	18.6	
Car, truck, or van, minutes	23.6	21.6	25.2	20.6	22.6	20.4	20.2	21.9	20.0	21.3	18.8	
Public transportation, minutes	44.9	26.3	21.3	55.9	30.1	29.4	25.5	29.9	43.3	43.3	43.7	
With a public transportation disability	80	—	—	638	2	370	40	12	478	80	28	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.						Living in Ascension Parish, worked					
	West Baton Rouge Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Ascension Parish	East Baton Rouge Parish	Baton Rouge city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of East Baton Rouge Parish	Livingston Parish	West Baton Rouge Parish	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 384</b>	<b>17 561</b>	<b>11 998</b>	<b>9 390</b>	<b>2 454</b>	<b>2 030</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>1 798</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>3 160</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 177</b>	<b>14 323</b>	<b>7 389</b>	<b>5 891</b>	<b>1 369</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>2 736</b>
Householder, wife present	2 153	10 338	5 655	4 454	1 092	821	105	716	271	38	71	2 041
Householder, wife present	403	1 779	4 454	3 980	56	36	—	46	—	—	—	296
Other household member	621	2 152	1 280	1 039	221	130	—	130	91	20	—	399
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>3 238</b>	<b>4 609</b>	<b>3 499</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>1 023</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>404</b>
Householder, husband present	38	61	70	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Householder, no husband present	229	924	690	552	138	131	117	127	—	—	—	115
Other household member	926	2 189	3 849	2 877	947	885	106	779	67	25	—	286
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	285	888	1 086	918	154	132	—	132	24	12	—	132
20 to 24 years	735	2 818	2 008	1 419	543	448	45	403	95	34	12	679
25 to 54 years	2 768	12 593	8 039	6 369	1 584	1 279	159	1 120	305	27	59	2 151
55 to 64 years	1 148	1 480	1 080	519	151	151	8	143	10	—	—	167
65 years and over	103	114	185	165	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	11
With one or more years of college	1 333	6 613	2 891	2 199	667	600	40	560	67	14	11	700
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	3 097	14 613	10 353	7 928	2 281	1 897	218	1 679	384	73	71	2 745
Black	1 287	2 756	1 614	1 431	173	133	14	119	40	10	—	380
Other races	—	192	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Spanish origin*	94	306	246	194	32	32	11	21	—	—	20	85
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	4 384	17 507	11 998	9 390	2 454	2 030	232	1 798	424	83	71	3 129
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	832	3 697	2 109	1 629	457	432	56	376	25	12	11	420
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	932	3 149	3 591	2 605	859	899	128	769	62	27	—	441
Technicians and related support occupations	344	1 057	370	321	49	49	—	44	—	—	—	186
Sales occupations	811	681	1 106	828	251	223	24	199	28	27	—	38
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 417	5 111	3 609	2 794	519	469	636	104	526	28	10	167
Service occupations	411	850	1 198	1 098	90	90	—	90	—	—	—	155
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	88	117	154	125	29	11	—	18	—	—	—	10
Food production, craft, and repair occupations	5 847	7 858	5 774	574	337	48	239	240	34	26	1 211	888
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 333	3 847	2 472	2 093	345	265	—	265	80	—	34	888
Construction	424	4 548	1 469	982	439	361	—	361	78	34	14	860
Manufacturing	932	5 513	3 124	2 692	421	268	80	188	153	11	1 249	295
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	843	1 541	955	784	127	95	11	84	32	10	34	295
Wholesale trade	213	587	434	367	67	19	12	7	48	—	—	135
Retail trade	524	977	2 254	1 807	408	376	—	376	32	27	12	96
Finance, insurance, and real estate	84	335	716	455	261	247	199	14	—	—	—	19
Business and repair services	102	313	353	265	88	73	—	73	15	—	—	19
Personal services	175	76	206	152	34	39	—	39	15	—	—	19
Professional and related services	586	2 178	704	1 305	387	377	35	342	10	15	12	260
Public administration	282	624	472	316	156	156	46	110	—	—	—	109
All other industries	219	815	311	265	46	19	—	19	27	—	—	89
Armed forces, at work	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Private wage and salary workers	3 174	14 543	9 702	7 588	1 980	1 605	173	1 432	375	83	51	2 705
Federal government workers	153	534	117	84	13	13	—	13	—	—	20	132
State and local government workers	238	1 955	1 800	1 202	398	388	59	329	10	—	—	272
Self-employed workers	283	496	549	486	43	24	—	24	39	—	—	59
Unpaid family workers	28	33	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
At work 1 to 34 hours	624	2 233	2 082	1 667	415	342	20	322	73	—	—	429
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>4 202</b>	<b>17 248</b>	<b>11 576</b>	<b>9 032</b>	<b>2 390</b>	<b>1 966</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>1 746</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>3 105</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	577	1 619	2 092	1 664	403	378	12	366	25	25	—	234
\$4,000 to \$5,999	306	835	1 092	1 148	198	198	—	198	18	—	—	148
\$6,000 to \$7,999	366	838	1 192	823	369	278	23	255	91	—	—	145
\$8,000 to \$9,999	383	1 006	706	565	121	105	—	105	16	20	—	152
\$10,000 to \$14,999	280	2 901	1 894	1 464	464	420	72	347	44	34	469	469
\$15,000 to \$19,999	285	2 382	2 665	964	267	232	11	221	35	14	20	452
\$20,000 to \$24,999	490	3 272	447	1 147	289	209	34	175	80	—	11	674
\$25,000 to \$49,999	263	2 984	1 972	1 614	329	214	365	178	115	—	—	402
\$50,000 or more	56	191	121	121	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
Median	\$12 262	\$17 356	\$11 713	\$11 866	\$11 237	\$10 760	\$12 366	\$10 470	\$17 289	\$9 650	\$20 530	\$19 527
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	3 895	17 162	11 208	8 679	2 375	1 951	232	1 719	424	83	71	3 084
Drive alone	3 050	9 868	8 550	6 774	1 655	1 276	145	1 131	379	73	48	1 810
Carpool	845	7 294	2 658	1 905	720	675	87	588	45	10	23	1 274
Public transportation	8	120	33	13	20	20	—	20	—	—	—	15
Bus or streetcar	8	109	33	13	20	20	—	20	—	—	—	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	280	97	528	512	16	16	—	16	—	—	—	20
Other means	98	162	172	129	43	43	—	43	—	—	—	21
Worked at home	103	57	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.35	1.15	1.14	1.20	1.23	1.28	1.23	1.06	1.06	1.19	1.34
Mean travel time to work	21.0	42.9	18.4	14.7	31.0	31.6	27.1	32.2	29.9	44.3	33.5	36.6
Car, truck, or van	22.2	43.1	20.0	15.9	31.6	31.6	27.1	32.6	29.9	44.3	33.5	36.6
Public transportation	26.3	48.4	35.9	45.0	30.0	30.0	—	39.9	—	—	—	40.8
With a public transportation disability	38	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Baton Rouge city, worked	
	Living in East Baton Rouge parish, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Ascension Parish	East Baton Rouge Parish	Baton Rouge city	Central business district	Remainder of East Baton Rouge Parish	Livingston Parish	West Baton Rouge Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Ascension Parish	
Workers 16 years and over .....	131 194	3 007	125 141	102 273	10 466	91 807	22 868	1 093	1 953	9 939	79 209	1 427
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male .....	72 784	2 534	67 964	52 998	5 273	47 725	14 966	694	1 592	8 077	43 203	1 210
Householder, wife present .....	48 122	2 022	44 577	33 764	3 858	29 506	10 813	409	1 114	5 521	26 192	975
Householder, no wife present .....	10 710	301	10 080	8 077	764	7 313	2 003	110	221	1 288	7 916	175
Other household member .....	12 072	192	11 634	10 368	636	9 732	2 099	156	237	1 214	8 379	90
In group quarters .....	878	19	840	789	15	774	5	—	—	54	716	106
Female .....	58 410	473	57 177	49 275	5 193	44 082	7 902	399	361	1 862	36 006	217
Householder, husband present .....	30 764	1 014	29 003	24 654	2 740	22 628	4 844	208	345	1 512	14 692	153
Householder, no husband present .....	15 228	161	14 843	13 006	1 685	11 321	1 837	124	100	593	11 309	90
Other household member .....	41 058	305	40 261	34 469	3 417	31 052	5 792	270	222	1 713	23 103	120
In group quarters .....	1 053	—	1 039	938	26	910	101	14	64	941	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years .....	9 216	74	8 945	7 698	331	7 367	1 247	101	96	491	5 642	46
20 to 24 years .....	22 355	324	21 478	18 254	1 760	16 494	3 224	208	345	1 512	14 692	153
25 to 34 years .....	84 978	2 414	80 501	64 877	6 956	57 921	15 624	731	1 332	7 214	48 271	1 126
35 to 64 years .....	11 932	164	11 573	9 259	1 183	8 076	2 314	40	155	652	8 596	81
65 years and over .....	31 713	31	2 644	2 185	626	1 569	459	13	25	70	1 208	29
With one or more years of college .....	65 230	1 846	61 974	51 000	6 108	44 892	10 974	574	836	4 927	40 584	920
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White .....	96 980	2 487	94 230	76 488	8 393	68 095	17 742	908	1 355	7 727	56 426	1 136
Black .....	30 764	454	29 903	24 654	2 013	22 644	4 844	171	198	2 035	21 861	291
Other races .....	1 448	26	1 408	1 126	60	1 066	282	14	—	177	902	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	2 138	47	2 000	1 714	193	1 521	288	49	42	159	1 397	33
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, all work .....	131 129	3 007	125 100	102 244	10 466	91 778	22 856	1 069	1 953	9 906	79 187	1 427
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	37 250	893	35 529	29 576	3 509	26 067	5 953	388	440	2 789	22 805	344
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	45 838	517	44 686	38 766	4 824	33 942	5 920	298	337	1 803	27 482	272
Technicians and related support occupations .....	15 297	51	15 186	12 966	1 585	13 601	1 946	104	125	641	10 343	64
Sales occupations .....	14 802	39	14 471	12 595	828	12 007	1 876	198	94	403	9 057	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	25 451	181	25 027	22 207	3 932	18 275	2 820	46	197	728	15 134	79
Service occupations .....	43 293	423	42 903	37 568	4 293	38 610	5 682	144	178	1 058	30 678	354
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	883	30	878	647	30	617	231	5	—	48	571	—
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations .....	16 597	864	15 114	10 481	722	7 759	4 633	144	475	2 992	8 819	221
Operators, laborers, and laborers .....	15 230	107	15 093	10 235	899	13 684	3 144	188	61	976	12 616	424
Construction .....	10 255	453	9 475	7 362	178	7 194	2 113	93	234	2 440	5 867	221
Manufacturing .....	18 371	1 848	15 877	8 503	2 310	6 193	7 374	142	504	3 169	9 439	893
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	8 043	176	7 340	6 177	1 348	4 829	1 163	56	471	886	4 598	77
Wholesale trade .....	9 629	49	9 582	4 414	116	4 480	668	64	134	262	3 815	36
Retail trade .....	21 572	97	21 066	18 875	958	18 277	2 191	243	166	514	14 095	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	9 468	12	9 339	8 572	1 512	7 060	767	111	6	205	5 569	12
Business and repair services .....	5 592	39	5 508	4 716	326	4 480	792	43	173	491	3 732	40
Personal services .....	4 208	—	4 139	3 445	101	3 344	694	—	69	69	2 924	—
Professional and related services .....	33 630	240	32 623	28 106	1 382	26 724	4 717	329	218	1 344	21 547	101
Public administration .....	11 168	16	11 090	10 180	2 619	7 561	910	13	49	377	6 500	—
All other industries .....	3 195	57	3 061	1 894	66	1 828	167	18	59	477	1 916	34
Armed forces, all work .....	65	41	—	29	—	29	12	24	—	33	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	91 107	2 764	85 980	68 258	6 132	62 126	17 722	781	1 582	7 991	53 076	1 317
Federal government workers .....	2 804	6	2 694	2 267	738	2 529	247	80	—	80	2 075	—
State and local government workers .....	30 392	187	29 741	26 428	3 327	23 101	3 313	235	229	1 199	19 460	67
Self-employed workers .....	6 371	50	6 206	4 907	258	4 649	1 299	53	62	280	3 961	43
Unpaid family workers .....	520	—	520	413	11	402	107	—	—	—	407	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	25 896	171	25 346	21 631	1 112	20 519	3 715	186	193	1 116	17 362	60
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings .....	126 806	2 990	120 804	98 745	10 313	88 432	22 059	1 093	1 919	9 799	76 516	1 410
\$4 to \$3,999 or less .....	22 080	185	21 534	18 470	859	17 611	3 064	190	171	820	15 292	102
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	10 343	70	10 004	8 686	626	6 060	1 318	131	138	464	7 078	29
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	16 000	97	15 578	10 788	1 033	13 598	2 578	129	129	528	10 979	23
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	11 736	102	11 460	9 970	1 160	8 810	1 470	70	64	266	7 509	49
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	24 176	463	22 977	19 382	2 032	17 350	3 595	276	460	1 783	14 334	240
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	13 738	346	13 617	11 997	1 035	12 565	2 067	107	107	306	9 645	46
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	11 683	522	10 627	7 802	1 209	5 593	2 823	45	292	2 452	8 488	313
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	15 587	1 113	14 137	9 254	1 060	7 654	4 885	45	292	2 452	8 134	460
\$50,000 or more .....	11 885	11	2 840	2 393	362	2 033	321	18	21	190	2 053	—
Median .....	\$11 005	\$21 753	\$10 790	\$10 249	\$13 026	\$10 009	\$15 056	\$11 279	\$13 842	\$17 582	\$10 092	\$20 808
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van .....	121 371	2 961	115 436	94 062	10 059	84 003	21 374	1 051	1 923	9 671	71 591	1 415
Drive alone .....	97 161	1 474	93 400	76 119	7 608	68 515	17 281	786	1 501	529	59 277	716
Carpool .....	24 100	1 487	22 036	17 943	2 455	15 488	4 093	265	422	4 423	14 314	699
Public transportation .....	34 102	30	32 040	1 942	206	26 096	98	22	6	73	1 414	—
Bus or streetcar .....	2 044	34	1 982	1 896	206	1 690	86	22	6	75	1 645	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	4 251	—	4 245	3 765	139	3 626	480	—	—	6	—	—
Other means .....	1 728	12	1 728	1 400	43	1 357	87	14	24	109	1 282	12
Worked at home .....	1 492	—	1 492	1 104	19	1 085	588	—	—	—	1 104	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.12	1.44	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.12	1.17	1.14	1.39	1.12	1.44
Mean travel time to work .....	19.6	35.7	19.0	18.8	21.2	18.6	19.4	24.7	26.4	17.6	17.8	34.9
Car, truck, or van .....	19.8	35.5	19.2	19.1	21.2	18.8	20.0	26.2	26.7	14.3	18.0	35.1
Public transportation .....	30.6	60.0	29.9	29.2	25.5	29.6	43.3	60.0	20.7	43.3	29.3	—
With a public transportation disability .....	564	—	542	473	12	461	69	—	22	13	490	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

### SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Baton Rouge city, worked—Con.												
Living in Remainder of East Baton Rouge Parish, worked												
East Baton Rouge Parish	Baton Rouge city	Central Louisiana district	Remainder	Remainder of East Baton Rouge Parish	Livestock Parish	West Baton Rouge Parish	Orlinda SMSA	Irishville SMSA	Atchafalaya Parish	East Baton Rouge Parish	Thibodaux Parish	Bayou Lafourche city
75 987	67 571	6 540	61 031	8 416	594	1 201	4 984	51 985	1 580	49 154	34 702	
40 643	34 732	3 449	31 283	5 911	386	947	3 976	29 581	1 324	27 321	18 764	
24 486	20 469	2 361	18 108	3 117	163	61	2 995	21 930	1 094	20 091	13 181	
7 481	6 395	561	5 632	1 088	105	155	865	2 796	20	2 599	1 101	
9 098	7 157	512	6 480	806	192	762	1 612	4 492	10	4 482	3 081	
6 778	676	—	5 463	—	—	19	34	1 662	—	1 662	1 111	
35 344	32 839	3 091	29 748	2 505	208	237	1 006	22 404	256	21 833	16 436	
13 588	10 404	955	9 265	1 644	34	12	688	17 557	1	17 556	12 915	
11 051	10 128	1 290	8 838	923	96	72	357	3 919	71	3 799	2 676	
22 728	21 194	1 334	19 460	1 534	112	143	555	17 955	180	17 535	13 275	
9 277	9 113	28	885	14	—	14	64	112	—	112	8 986	
5 480	5 117	150	4 967	363	58	58	291	3	26	8 468	5 986	
14 179	12 910	1 109	11 801	1 269	103	257	936	7 663	171	7 299	5 344	
45 999	40 544	4 175	36 369	5 455	414	732	3 418	36 707	1 288	34 502	24 073	
8 369	7 186	913	6 273	1 183	6	140	288	3 536	83	3 204	2 073	
1 940	1 814	193	1 621	184	—	16	51	14	—	14	3 371	
38 761	34 297	4 028	30 769	4 484	320	583	2 570	24 646	926	23 215	16 703	
4 444	47 984	5 108	42 876	6 020	501	785	3 426	42 954	1 351	40 226	28 514	
21 003	18 751	1 409	17 342	2 380	429	839	1 139	8 428	280	8 228	5 540	
902	836	23	813	66	—	—	109	546	26	506	296	
1 308	1 216	141	1 075	92	49	7	66	741	14	692	498	
75 974	67 564	6 540	61 024	8 410	585	1 201	4 971	51 942	1 580	49 126	34 690	
21 985	19 582	2 234	17 350	3 201	217	259	1 440	14 465	549	13 544	9 967	
8 808	8 272	2 908	22 064	1 836	151	251	951	18 356	245	17 878	13 794	
3 033	1 911	1 282	1 992	450	10	24	241	120	23	1 155	1 381	
26 878	24 975	3 709	7 985	603	91	72	204	5 745	23	5 593	4 342	
14 897	14 514	2 327	11 787	783	19	139	398	10 317	102	10 130	8 095	
3 371	3 369	—	8 620	784	—	—	121	173	—	173	1 759	
5 271	5 220	—	490	51	—	—	32	312	—	307	127	
8 232	6 349	445	5 904	1 856	35	137	1 329	7 630	443	6 879	4 151	
5 395	4 936	532	4 959	452	128	95	978	6 076	336	5 408	3 752	
5 295	4 531	149	4 382	861	56	147	1 142	4 436	229	4 083	2 623	
4 201	3 742	1 530	3 642	3 029	90	295	1 472	8 932	955	7 676	4 336	
8 226	7 171	2 298	2 649	468	85	205	443	3 465	99	3 114	2 431	
8 203	7 881	2 655	8 868	348	82	64	139	2 444	13	2 379	1 759	
13 828	13 161	404	12 757	667	104	138	312	7 477	72	7 238	5 716	
4 479	3 226	834	4 280	253	72	36	110	3 899	—	3 860	3 142	
3 330	1 606	160	2 946	224	36	93	93	2 199	14	2 175	1 610	
2 884	2 595	101	2 494	289	—	—	35	1 284	—	1 255	551	
21 299	19 758	1 688	18 668	1 549	193	158	624	17 818	15	17 524	8 515	
4 648	6 206	1 551	4 655	262	6	32	279	4 668	16	4 622	3 974	
1 864	1 421	427	1 374	443	6	12	322	1 279	23	1 197	473	
13	6	—	7	3	—	—	3	41	—	41	26	
51 062	44 232	3 855	40 377	3 630	471	956	3 955	37 301	1 342	34 918	24 024	
19 500	1 343	446	897	157	9	66	162	1 229	6	1 194	92	
11 114	9 241	2 015	15 956	1 173	114	165	688	10 932	120	10 627	6 487	
9 804	3 671	213	3 358	233	—	14	179	2 410	7	2 392	1 288	
407	407	384	—	29	—	—	—	113	—	113	29	
17 049	15 967	841	15 106	1 102	110	143	704	8 346	111	7 897	5 684	
73 324	65 114	6 412	58 702	8 210	594	1 188	4 898	50 290	1 580	47 480	33 631	
14 957	13 923	579	13 354	1 024	127	108	578	6 768	83	6 577	4 537	
6 860	6 438	385	6 043	432	76	113	256	3 265	41	3 144	2 597	
2 115	1 654	181	1 461	105	36	105	175	2 715	27	2 515	1 734	
7 202	6 746	750	5 996	556	61	90	396	4 227	46	4 138	3 224	
13 623	12 720	291	10 979	1 353	160	311	1 021	9 847	102	9 354	7 112	
8 193	7 086	260	6 306	1 549	682	199	682	10 724	107	10 254	7 524	
5 019	4 042	635	3 407	977	44	112	681	6 195	339	5 608	3 760	
5 514	5 523	1 010	4 513	1 991	22	138	914	7 453	653	6 623	3 731	
2 043	871	328	2 643	282	66	82	86	2 845	122	2 767	1 847	
59 926	59 477	512 774	53 122	515 494	59 902	512 323	515 109	512 711	522 757	512 375	511 761	
65 418	60 219	4 184	54 838	8 199	580	1 178	4 774	49 780	1 546	47 018	27 643	
58 114	48 662	6 791	43 088	6 452	443	1 004	2 872	38 884	758	38 268	27 827	
13 304	11 557	1 387	10 170	1 747	137	174	1 952	9 896	788	8 732	6 286	
1 639	1 643	186	1 457	42	80	34	355	289	—	289	1 395	
1 639	1 597	187	1 411	42	—	6	75	399	34	343	299	
3 541	3 498	126	3 372	43	—	—	—	49	—	704	267	
1 239	1 107	28	1 079	132	14	17	81	710	—	489	293	
1 104	1 104	19	1 085	—	—	—	—	118	—	588	—	
1 112	1 112	1 14	1 111	1 14	1 11	1 11	1 133	1 133	—	1 133	—	
18 18	18 18	16	16	21	26	29	44	22	34	21	22	
17 5	16 9	18	16 7	21	27	24	44	22	35	21	22	
29 3	29	24	27	41	47	—	20	34	40	32	30	
40 8	40 8	17	416	41	—	—	22	74	—	74	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of East Baton Rouge Parish, worked—Con.						Living in Livingston Parish, worked—Con.					
	Central business district	Remainder	Baton Rouge Parish	Livingston Parish	West Baton Rouge Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Ascension Parish	East Baton Rouge Parish	Baton Rouge city	Central business district	Remainder
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 926</b>	<b>30 776</b>	<b>14 452</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>4 955</b>	<b>14 930</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>7 775</b>	<b>6 122</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>5 595</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 824</b>	<b>16 442</b>	<b>9 055</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>4 101</b>	<b>9 117</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>5 085</b>	<b>3 499</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>3 410</b>
Householder, wife present	1 497	11 798	6 796	246	497	3 226	7 208	841	4 149	2 702	202	2 763
Householder, no wife present	203	2 481	915	5	66	423	574	86	274	236	44	192
Other household member	124	3 052	1 293	57	65	452	1 335	109	662	498	43	455
In group quarters	—	111	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 102</b>	<b>14 334</b>	<b>5 397</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>5 813</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>2 690</b>	<b>2 423</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>2 185</b>
Householder, husband present	24	234	138	5	17	52	52	—	24	21	—	21
Householder, no husband present	395	2 483	914	28	28	236	804	9	366	342	35	307
Other household member	1 683	11 592	4 258	158	79	618	4 957	94	2 300	2 060	203	1 857
In group quarters	—	25	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	181	2 400	884	43	38	200	1 013	43	439	374	23	351
20 to 24 years	651	4 693	1 955	105	88	576	2 097	160	1 092	896	52	844
25 to 34 years	2 781	21 552	10 169	317	600	3 796	10 330	818	5 607	4 323	399	3 924
35 to 44 years	270	1 803	1 131	34	15	364	1 218	118	545	445	51	394
45 years and over	43	328	313	—	11	19	272	—	92	84	2	82
With one or more years of college	2 080	14 623	6 510	254	253	2 357	3 659	200	2 082	1 680	188	1 492
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	3 285	25 219	11 722	407	570	4 301	14 110	1 089	7 519	5 912	510	5 402
Black	604	4 304	2 514	78	182	586	1 719	50	178	145	12	133
Other race	37	253	216	14	101	68	103	—	78	65	5	40
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	52	446	194	—	35	93	181	24	90	46	—	46
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	3 926	30 754	14 446	484	752	4 935	14 921	1 130	7 775	6 122	527	5 595
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 177	8 552	3 796	117	259	1 559	4 921	592	3 126	1 470	140	943
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 916	11 878	4 084	147	86	852	4 216	113	2 492	2 160	195	1 965
Technicians and related support occupations	1 131	6 268	774	147	66	323	3 559	46	446	307	64	243
Service occupations	1 98	4 22	1 273	199	60	376	1 324	428	546	343	25	374
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 605	6 488	2 037	27	58	330	2 353	21	1 780	1 325	108	1 217
Service occupations	123	3 238	1 149	12	44	146	1 712	49	426	649	25	624
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28	177	180	5	9	163	8	—	8	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	277	3 855	2 147	86	222	1 663	3 750	520	2 165	1 512	91	1 421
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	335	2 939	2 733	63	219	909	2 421	347	1 127	693	76	617
Construction	29	2 802	1 252	37	87	1 298	2 408	338	1 429	1 093	45	1 048
Manufacturing	780	25 511	4 345	52	249	1 497	2 322	544	1 215	637	121	516
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	556	1 880	678	56	176	443	1 046	40	542	461	69	392
Wholesale trade	194	5 520	1 524	38	52	123	3 202	31	327	229	3	226
Retail trade	176	1 534	568	18	202	2 361	49	1 056	934	14	920	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	694	2 670	610	39	—	95	846	18	556	530	80	450
Business and repair services	76	1 534	568	18	202	2 361	49	1 056	934	14	920	14
Personal services	—	850	405	—	7	80	640	49	429	372	30	342
Professional and related services	500	7 856	3 168	136	40	710	2 794	25	1 173	913	30	883
Public administration	1068	2 906	1 648	13	17	98	1 094	13	736	692	129	563
All other industries	19	454	724	12	47	155	445	16	117	72	6	66
Armed forces, at work	—	22	6	15	—	20	9	9	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 277	21 749	10 892	310	626	4 206	10 725	1 085	6 125	4 701	351	4 350
Federal government workers	292	63	270	15	14	39	15	—	93	92	—	92
State and local government workers	1 232	7 175	2 140	121	612	4 161	2 886	23	2 655	1 718	989	1 718
Self-employed workers	45	1 191	1 066	53	48	101	939	22	201	139	—	139
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	38	25	—	25
At work 1 to 34 hours	277	5 413	2 613	76	50	412	2 944	149	1 119	927	29	898
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>3 901</b>	<b>29 730</b>	<b>13 849</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>4 901</b>	<b>14 114</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>7 471</b>	<b>5 897</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>5 384</b>
\$1 to \$1,999 or less	1 151	6 257	2 040	63	127	2 422	2 178	106	806	606	64	644
\$2,000 to \$3,999	241	2 017	886	55	208	93	1 300	56	486	386	60	360
\$4,000 to \$5,999	449	3 125	941	21	38	178	2 817	44	560	505	10	495
\$6,000 to \$7,999	410	2 114	914	14	20	114	1 114	9	629	508	29	479
\$8,000 to \$9,999	741	6 371	2 242	116	149	762	2 004	76	1 548	796	146	690
\$10,000 to \$14,999	582	4 329	1 813	103	107	597	2 029	159	1 298	996	108	888
\$15,000 to \$19,999	374	1 886	1 848	96	109	177	1 786	272	1 053	793	743	743
\$20,000 to \$24,999	590	3 141	2 892	23	154	1 528	1 638	323	1 034	652	81	571
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34	490	273	13	7	43	106	8	57	55	—	55
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$13 484	\$11 586	\$14 496	\$14 719	\$17 185	\$20 682	\$11 707	\$20 682	\$13 718	\$12 763	\$14 125	\$12 610
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	3 878	29 965	13 175	471	745	4 897	14 127	1 139	7 675	6 037	520	5 517
Drive alone	2 810	24 667	10 897	443	745	4 897	10 617	669	5 643	4 449	317	4 132
Carpool	1 068	5 318	2 246	128	248	2 471	3 510	471	2 065	588	202	1 385
Public transportation	20	279	36	22	—	6	116	—	18	18	—	18
Bus or streetcar	20	279	36	22	—	6	116	—	18	18	—	18
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	13	254	437	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	15	278	196	—	—	24	271	—	82	67	—	60
Worked at home	—	—	588	—	—	—	224	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.11	1.11	1.18	1.23	1.46	1.17	1.31	1.18	1.18	1.29	1.17
Mean travel time to work, minutes	22.5	19.0	26.4	30.5	43.0	28.1	28.1	45.2	33.7	33.4	34.3	33.3
Car, truck, or van, minutes	25.0	22.5	19.3	25.7	30.5	43.0	28.5	45.2	33.7	33.4	34.3	33.3
Public transportation, minutes	33.8	30.1	44.6	60.0	—	35.5	39.9	—	39.2	39.2	—	39.2
With a public transportation disability	—	45	29	—	—	13	58	2	18	17	—	17

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in Livingston Parish, worked—Con.				Living in West Baton Rouge Parish, worked									
	Remainder of East Baton Rouge Parish	Livingston Parish	West Baton Rouge Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Ascension Parish	East Baton Rouge Parish	Baton Rouge city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of East Baton Rouge Parish	Livingston Parish		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 653</b>	<b>5 811</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>3 454</b>	<b>4 565</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2 376</b>	<b>2 019</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>1 726</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>9</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 386</b>	<b>2 800</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>2 740</b>	<b>2 735</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>1 383</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>9</b>		
Householder, wife present	1 184	2 086	150	2 200	1 785	25	933	715	102	614	218	9		
Householder, no wife present	38	207	38	129	299	—	194	74	15	39	50	—		
Other household member	164	525	159	411	651	—	326	283	76	207	43	—		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>Female</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>3 011</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>1 830</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>—</b>		
Householder, husband present	—	3 28	—	10	36	—	23	23	3	20	—	—		
Householder, no husband present	24	429	—	156	313	—	184	172	37	135	12	—		
Other household member	240	2 554	9	548	1 481	—	786	752	60	692	34	—		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	65	531	—	—	212	370	—	181	145	20	125	36	—	—
20 to 24 years	196	787	58	460	672	—	352	300	33	267	52	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	1 784	3 759	146	2 497	2 855	22	1 602	1 392	197	1 195	210	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	100	—	166	558	3	209	150	31	119	59	9	—	—
65 years and over	8	180	—	19	110	—	32	32	12	20	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	402	1 330	47	695	1 138	7	692	591	133	458	101	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	1 607	5 300	202	3 317	3 025	25	1 522	1 261	185	1 076	261	9		
Black	33	488	3	137	1 538	—	852	756	108	648	96	—		
Other races	13	23	—	—	2	—	2	2	—	—	—	—		
Spanish origin	44	65	2	45	54	—	24	24	—	24	—	—		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	1 653	5 811	205	3 444	4 565	25	2 376	2 019	293	1 726	357	9		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	157	1 192	14	700	1 405	2	814	739	58	681	75	—		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	332	1 805	—	142	175	2	135	99	3	96	36	—		
Technicians and related support occupations	139	67	—	38	167	—	162	186	—	157	37	—		
Sales occupations	492	86	—	372	846	—	512	483	55	428	29	—		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	159	87	—	269	597	—	273	259	34	225	14	—		
Service occupations	77	937	—	247	47	—	18	187	5	—	—	—		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	653	996	69	1 323	737	7	503	384	92	292	119	9		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	769	834	113	769	1 053	9	472	362	50	312	110	—		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	336	613	28	969	339	5	177	145	—	145	32	9		
Construction	578	465	98	718	773	13	441	280	99	181	161	—		
Manufacturing	81	413	51	279	410	7	116	116	40	76	—	—		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	98	147	15	177	178	—	114	90	—	90	24	—		
Wholesale trade	122	1 256	—	316	717	—	371	335	24	311	36	—		
Retail trade	26	272	—	91	249	—	171	166	23	143	5	—		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	57	160	2	107	244	—	187	160	25	135	27	—		
Business and repair services	243	4	—	2	182	6	76	62	6	187	6	—		
Personal services	240	1 596	—	512	770	—	402	356	10	346	46	—		
Professional and related services	44	345	—	111	515	—	282	270	66	204	12	—		
Public administration	45	301	11	162	188	—	39	35	—	35	6	—		
All other industries	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	1 424	3 332	183	2 752	3 219	23	1 838	1 516	195	1 321	322	—		
Federal government workers	1	182	15	87	85	—	47	47	29	18	—	—		
State and local government workers	153	1 545	—	489	1 010	2	446	419	60	359	27	—		
Self-employed workers	62	709	7	117	216	—	38	30	9	21	8	—		
Unpaid family workers	13	43	—	9	35	—	7	7	—	7	—	—		
At work 15 to 34 hours	192	1 662	14	562	758	—	332	262	30	232	70	9		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	1 574	5 339	202	3 335	4 299	25	2 255	1 931	278	1 653	324	9		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	100	1 264	—	457	898	—	199	196	18	178	—	—		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	54	100	—	100	756	—	273	254	8	238	—	—		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	55	611	2	318	443	—	279	254	38	216	19	—		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	121	448	—	121	473	—	214	187	—	187	—	—		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	252	1,144	36	487	765	5	426	358	72	286	68	—		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	202	1,522	50	576	584	10	275	247	42	205	28	—		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	260	315	49	647	295	13	236	188	70	118	48	—		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	382	238	43	534	369	7	225	114	11	103	111	—		
\$50,000 or more	2	41	—	9	44	—	9	9	—	9	—	—		
Median	\$17 214	\$8 172	\$20 488	\$15 641	\$10 032	\$22 101	\$10 345	\$9 471	\$13 470	\$8 872	\$19 348	\$7 000		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	1 638	5 113	200	3 404	4 076	25	2 341	1 992	293	1 699	349	9		
Drive alone	1 161	4 204	135	2 080	2 154	15	1 354	1 064	154	1 216	244	—		
Carpool	477	909	65	1 324	922	10	577	533	49	483	45	—		
Public transportation	—	98	—	13	19	—	17	17	—	17	—	—		
Bus or streetcar	—	98	—	13	19	—	17	17	—	17	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	—	271	—	4	288	—	8	8	—	8	—	—		
Other means	15	105	5	33	103	—	10	10	—	10	—	—		
Worked at home	—	224	—	—	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.11	1.22	1.33	1.15	1.44	1.16	1.18	1.11	1.19	1.07	1.00		
Mean travel time to work	34.6	39.8	34.8	49.8	49.7	24.8	24.6	24.3	19.4	25.8	26.0	99.0		
Car, truck, or van	—	34.6	39.9	49.8	49.7	24.8	24.6	24.3	19.4	25.8	26.0	99.0		
Public transportation	—	40.0	—	45.0	43.4	—	43.2	43.2	—	43.2	—	—		
With a public transportation disability	11	28	—	23	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living inside SMSA, worked								
	West Baton Rouge Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Ascension Parish	East Baton Rouge Parish	Baton Rouge city	Remainder of East Baton Rouge Parish	Livingston Parish	West Baton Rouge Parish
Workers 16 years and over .....	2 155	1 028	13 490	2 169	9 524	7 421	2 103	1 059	738
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b> .....	1 318	770	10 427	1 724	7 404	5 664	1 740	607	692
Householder, wife present .....	317	475	5 128	534	2 281	4 234	1 247	456	526
Householder, no wife present .....	175	66	2 707	128	499	397	102	44	36
Other household member .....	325	128	2 173	350	1 581	1 204	377	142	100
In group quarters .....	—	—	72	8	43	39	14	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	837	258	3 063	445	2 120	1 757	363	452	46
Householder, husband present .....	13	10	101	—	70	70	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	629	60	2 79	96	374	269	103	103	6
Other household member .....	695	188	2 302	349	1 595	1 337	258	318	40
In group quarters .....	—	—	81	—	81	81	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years .....	189	53	923	193	664	549	115	30	40
20 to 24 years .....	320	167	2 455	285	1 812	1 317	495	237	121
25 to 54 years .....	1 231	613	8 892	1 546	6 943	1 250	658	495	75
55 to 64 years .....	337	63	972	131	705	505	200	65	71
65 years and over .....	78	14	244	14	150	107	43	69	11
With one or more years of college .....	439	291	4 061	595	2 997	2 554	443	345	124
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White .....	1 469	824	9 543	1 492	6 959	5 424	1 535	589	503
Black .....	686	204	3 748	659	2 404	1 846	558	470	235
Other races .....	—	—	179	18	161	151	10	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	30	17	253	38	185	146	39	18	12
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work .....	2 155	1 028	13 466	2 169	9 500	7 397	2 103	1 059	738
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	317	153	2 008	377	1 469	1 174	425	159	159
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	589	205	2 700	304	2 209	1 987	222	120	67
Technicians and related support occupations .....	38	57	502	41	412	323	89	36	13
Sales occupations .....	54	24	298	72	242	760	99	29	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	334	94	1 270	191	999	904	95	55	25
Service occupations .....	524	39	1 458	335	919	673	246	177	27
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	85	11	129	41	72	41	17	7	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	218	318	3 256	627	2 260	1 627	633	236	133
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	572	303	3 915	669	2 431	1 680	751	386	429
Construction .....	148	279	2 610	361	1 954	1 489	465	149	146
Manufacturing .....	319	3 003	377	961	1 600	1 174	425	159	159
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	287	81	1 027	185	675	439	236	13	154
Wholesale trade .....	64	13	596	62	418	380	67	49	67
Retail trade .....	346	51	1 278	224	976	652	124	72	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	78	22	407	66	335	327	8	36	8
Business and repair services .....	57	14	435	40	272	249	23	31	34
Personal services .....	106	5	177	5	157	141	16	15	7
Professional and related services .....	368	72	1 937	103	1 532	1 249	283	263	39
Public administration .....	233	27	867	35	823	784	39	90	90
All other industries .....	149	87	1 129	104	758	313	465	148	119
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	24	—	24	24	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 358	925	10 475	1 923	7 132	5 352	1 780	769	651
Federal government workers .....	38	18	219	48	155	141	14	12	4
State and local government workers .....	562	45	2 267	106	1 900	1 625	245	208	53
Self-employed workers .....	169	40	501	92	309	245	64	70	30
Unpaid family workers .....	28	—	28	—	28	28	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	417	126	2 283	272	1 699	1 347	352	212	100
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
Total with earnings .....	2 010	1 009	12 793	2 059	9 017	7 005	2 012	1 017	700
\$1 to \$1,999 or less .....	211	106	1 879	208	1 469	1 191	278	163	89
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	223	86	450	119	436	318	119	89	49
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	161	43	1 012	203	626	502	203	124	67
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	135	35	515	164	807	660	147	143	56
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	334	162	2 350	269	1 704	1 342	232	145	78
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	309	162	1 877	343	1 350	975	375	106	78
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	146	197	1 095	410	714	938	274	90	146
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	137	206	1 763	330	1 229	940	289	96	108
\$50,000 or more .....	130	10	203	19	182	139	43	2	—
Median .....	\$9 660	\$16 806	\$13 194	\$15 809	\$13 000	\$12 625	\$14 558	\$10 239	\$15 882
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van .....	1 701	1 003	12 829	2 137	8 938	6 921	2 017	1 049	705
Drive alone .....	1 366	730	7 767	1 470	4 470	4 369	1 101	680	487
Carpool .....	335	273	5 062	599	3 468	2 552	916	369	255
Public transportation .....	2	6	117	6	101	77	24	10	—
Bus or streetcar .....	6	2	117	6	101	77	24	10	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	280	19	313	29	299	272	27	—	14
Other means .....	231	69	231	26	186	151	35	—	19
Worked at home .....	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.13	1.18	1.32	1.38	1.31	1.29	1.39	1.32	1.28
Mean travel time to work .....	13.4	11.8	11.3	13.8	16.3	16.3	15.0	13.7	14.0
Car, truck, or van .....	28.0	28.0	44.8	38.0	47.4	46.5	38.5	38.5	41.7
Public transportation .....	45.0	99.0	80.4	30.0	85.4	83.9	90.5	60.0	—
With a public transportation disability .....	16	3	46	14	32	32	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA					Remainder of SMSA	Remainder of SMSA				
	Total	Barry County	Calhoun County	Battle Creek city	Remainder of Calhoun County		Total	Barry County	Calhoun County	Battle Creek city	Remainder of Calhoun County		Total	Barry County	Calhoun County	Battle Creek city	Remainder of Calhoun County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>74 278</b>	<b>18 124</b>	<b>56 154</b>	<b>12 969</b>	<b>43 185</b>	<b>4 894</b>	<b>66 542</b>	<b>9 864</b>	<b>56 678</b>	<b>29 630</b>	<b>27 048</b>						
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																	
<b>Male</b>	<b>43 012</b>	<b>11 070</b>	<b>31 942</b>	<b>7 083</b>	<b>24 859</b>	<b>3 047</b>	<b>38 190</b>	<b>5 566</b>	<b>32 624</b>	<b>17 125</b>	<b>15 499</b>						
Householder, wife present	30 617	8 186	22 431	4 185	18 246	1 880	27 603	3 903	23 700	12 856	10 844						
Householder, no wife present	4 752	931	3 821	1 335	2 529	392	4 409	589	3 820	2 343	1 487						
Other household member	7 283	1 901	5 382	1 524	3 858	764	6 030	1 039	4 991	2 199	2 792						
In group quarters	317	52	265	39	226	21	318	42	276	137	205						
<b>Female</b>	<b>31 266</b>	<b>7 054</b>	<b>24 212</b>	<b>5 886</b>	<b>18 326</b>	<b>1 847</b>	<b>28 332</b>	<b>4 298</b>	<b>24 034</b>	<b>12 505</b>	<b>11 549</b>						
Householder, husband present	226	151	575	212	363	53	616	97	519	310	209						
Householder, no husband present	4 994	1 013	3 981	2 182	1 799	410	4 616	645	3 971	3 270	2 541						
Other household member	23 187	5 879	17 308	3 478	13 830	1 373	20 894	3 525	17 369	8 897	8 472						
In group quarters	359	11	348	14	334	11	366	11	355	28	327						
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																	
16 to 19 years	5 434	1 381	4 053	892	3 161	521	4 619	815	3 804	1 501	2 303						
20 to 24 years	9 141	2 132	7 009	2 219	4 790	532	8 170	1 145	7 025	3 377	3 648						
25 to 54 years	48 984	12 367	36 617	8 532	28 085	3 054	44 057	6 462	37 594	20 539	17 025						
55 to 64 years	9 001	1 866	7 135	1 569	5 566	587	8 194	1 160	7 034	3 414	3 620						
65 years and over	1 718	378	1 340	457	883	200	1 503	282	1 221	619	602						
With one or more years of college	24 069	5 238	18 831	4 136	14 695	1 339	22 713	2 951	19 762	10 126	8 836						
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																	
White	69 680	17 889	51 791	10 583	41 208	4 253	62 636	9 795	52 841	27 511	25 330						
Black	3 689	16	3 673	2 182	1 491	611	3 128	10	3 118	1 842	1 276						
Other races	2 109	690	1 419	204	1 215	30	1 778	59	1 719	977	742						
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	979	169	810	220	590	77	822	41	781	414	367						
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																	
Employed, at work	74 313	18 114	56 017	12 969	43 048	4 880	66 419	9 864	56 555	29 632	27 023						
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 279	3 186	11 093	2 441	8 653	843	13 603	1 681	11 922	6 198	5 724						
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 852	4 264	16 588	3 890	12 698	1 407	19 260	2 566	16 694	8 744	6 950						
Technicians and related support occupations	2 180	369	1 811	472	1 339	103	2 097	197	1 900	1 089	611						
Sales occupations	1 401	261	1 140	209	932	78	1 278	90	1 188	629	549						
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 212	2 414	9 798	2 327	7 471	695	11 383	1 490	9 893	6 077	3 816						
Service occupations	10 799	2 065	8 734	2 042	5 692	734	9 604	1 239	8 405	3 785	5 120						
Females	8 268	1 659	6 609	1 468	5 140	53	8 065	1 003	7 062	3 586	3 808						
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 484	2 816	6 668	1 805	5 863	588	8 644	1 411	8 663	3 723	3 140						
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 911	4 954	11 957	2 953	9 004	1 273	14 218	2 313	11 905	6 500	5 405						
Construction	7 225	897	6 328	341	5 987	215	2 057	268	1 689	667	1 022						
Manufacturing	24 269	6 890	17 359	3 540	13 819	1 517	21 364	3 328	18 036	10 687	7 239						
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 396	777	2 619	488	2 131	293	2 811	198	2 613	1 375	1 238						
Wholesale trade	834	521	313	347	966	164	1 509	137	1 372	627	745						
Retail trade	11 125	2 290	8 835	2 084	6 751	918	8 805	1 347	8 458	3 624	4 834						
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 493	816	3 677	718	2 959	243	4 350	272	3 878	2 288	1 590						
Business and repair services	2 059	601	1 458	443	1 015	118	1 777	295	1 482	665	817						
Personal services	1 833	373	1 460	454	1 028	94	1 487	310	1 177	569	608						
Professional and related services	15 812	3 457	12 355	3 414	8 941	887	14 710	2 232	12 478	5 965	6 513						
Public administration	4 084	541	3 543	978	2 565	255	4 009	312	3 697	2 853	844						
All other industries	2 519	971	1 548	162	1 386	176	2 340	755	1 585	212	1 373						
Armed forces, at work	147	10	137	—	137	14	123	—	123	98	25						
Private wage and salary workers	57 385	14 062	43 323	9 858	33 465	3 840	50 758	6 958	43 800	23 479	20 321						
Federal government workers	4 041	310	3 731	225	3 506	172	4 196	96	4 100	2 703	1 397						
State and local government workers	8 296	2 143	6 153	1 476	4 677	623	7 371	1 532	5 838	2 648	3 190						
Self-employed workers	9 260	1 533	7 727	384	2 373	216	3 951	1 202	2 749	700	1 979						
Unpaid family workers	296	76	220	28	194	43	266	19	247	13	164						
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 504	4 114	12 390	2 890	9 700	1 137	14 564	2 578	11 986	4 834	7 154						
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																	
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>72 418</b>	<b>17 757</b>	<b>54 661</b>	<b>12 674</b>	<b>41 987</b>	<b>4 663</b>	<b>64 876</b>	<b>9 560</b>	<b>55 316</b>	<b>29 074</b>	<b>26 242</b>						
\$1 to \$9,999 or less	12 811	3 339	9 472	2 187	7 285	9 084	10 927	739	2 853	1 186	1 667						
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 336	1 234	4 102	1 100	3 002	312	4 025	766	4 059	1 746	2 313						
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 372	881	4 091	1 128	2 963	366	4 878	766	4 114	1 994	2 120						
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 200	559	3 641	1 063	2 578	243	4 788	655	4 133	1 959	2 077						
\$25,000 to \$29,999	14 461	3 338	11 123	3 026	8 097	1 163	12 389	1 852	10 537	5 635	4 902						
\$30,000 to \$34,999	12 548	3 224	9 324	2 010	7 314	665	11 566	1 163	10 803	5 517	4 286						
\$35,000 to \$39,999	6 629	2 292	4 337	1 198	3 139	279	8 033	926	7 097	4 059	2 886						
\$40,000 to \$44,999	7 207	1 566	5 641	807	4 834	480	6 717	505	6 212	4 133	2 079						
\$45,000 or more	827	239	588	74	514	33	833	753	131	622	241						
Median	\$12 080	\$12 181	\$12 049	\$10 885	\$12 549	\$11 347	\$12 346	\$10 779	\$12 669	\$14 446	\$11 071						
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																	
Private car, truck, or van	67 739	16 513	51 226	11 698	39 528	4 524	60 539	8 401	52 138	28 134	24 004						
Drive alone	52 878	12 775	40 103	8 920	31 183	3 646	47 518	6 915	40 603	21 749	19 233						
Carpool	14 861	3 740	11 121	2 778	7 343	858	18 025	1 486	11 157	6 385	4 772						
Public transportation	754	25	729	413	316	79	631	—	631	573	58						
Bus or trolley	17	707	694	413	284	75	609	69	540	373	68						
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	8	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—						
Walked only	3 479	845	2 634	629	2 005	268	3 077	755	2 316	1 067	1 250						
Other means	140	140	415	111	304	75	377	401	376	198	245						
Worked at home	1 751	601	1 150	118	1 032	—	1 751	601	1 150	118	1 032						
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.34	1.17	1.13	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.12						
Mean travel time to work	17.7	17.9	18.1	14.1	15.0	16.3	17.1	16.3	17.1	16.1	16.8						
Car, truck, or van, 15 minutes or less	23.7	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	19.3	17.2	15.9	17.4	18.2	16.6						
Public transportation, 15 minutes or less	24.5	66.9	23.1	20.2	26.9	26.2	22.8	—	22.9	22.7	24.7						
With a public transportation disability	283	57	226	90	130	36	199	22	176	113	63						

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living in SMSA, worked				Living in Barry County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Barry County	Calhoun County	Battle Creek city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Calhoun County	Outside SMSA
<b>Male</b>	<b>33 063</b>	<b>4 951</b>	<b>28 112</b>	<b>14 614</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>13 478</b>	<b>13 498</b>	<b>6 902</b>
Householder, wife present	23 677	3 448	20 229	10 834	848	9 986	9 395	5 060
Householder, no wife present	3 764	513	3 251	1 796	144	1 652	1 455	649
Other household member	5 344	956	4 388	1 962	144	1 823	2 421	1 175
In group quarters	25 978	3 44	24 4	17	1 975	9 522	10 511	3 449
<b>Female</b>	<b>28 970</b>	<b>3 962</b>	<b>22 008</b>	<b>11 497</b>	<b>1 975</b>	<b>9 522</b>	<b>10 511</b>	<b>4 570</b>
Householder, husband present	7 574	1 094	6 480	3 100	35	275	184	101
Householder, no husband present	6 071	626	5 445	3 076	476	6 600	3 769	3 171
Other household member	18 979	3 247	15 732	8 097	1 464	6 263	7 435	2 833
In group quarters	348	11	337	14	1	24	323	11

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	4 236	764	3 472	1 364	221	1 143	2 108	677
20 to 24 years	7 240	1 069	6 171	2 930	419	2 511	3 241	1 369
25 to 34 years	18 491	5 747	32 944	17 986	2 064	15 922	14 958	7 239
35 to 44 years	7 452	1 055	6 397	3 464	323	2 921	3 153	1 280
45 years and over	1 416	278	1 136	587	84	704	549	250
With one or more years of college	9 626	2 582	17 044	9 321	990	8 331	7 323	3 104

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	55 455	8 858	46 597	24 165	2 956	21 209	22 432	9 972
Black	2 863	—	2 863	1 691	110	581	1 172	—
Other races	715	55	660	255	45	210	405	164
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	762	41	721	376	34	342	345	140

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	58 912	8 913	49 999	26 015	3 111	22 904	23 984	10 339
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 658	1 612	10 046	5 336	526	4 810	4 710	1 827
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 191	2 359	14 835	8 549	1 923	6 626	6 286	2 251
Technicians and related support occupations	1 811	169	1 642	1 091	84	1 266	209	169
Sales occupations	5 077	794	4 283	1 949	547	4 002	2 344	945
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 076	1 010	8 066	5 009	1 292	4 773	4 703	1 211
Service occupations	1 187	189	988	3 132	73	989	1 000	400
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 627	654	973	83	13	70	890	718
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1 044	150	8 94	3 011	98	3 011	2 675	1 465
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 527	2 057	10 470	5 804	216	5 588	4 631	2 731
Construction	1 682	314	1 368	502	20	862	828	417
Manufacturing	18 634	3 018	15 616	9 435	104	9 331	6 181	4 098
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 366	175	2 191	1 115	265	850	232	402
Wholesale trade	1 268	129	1 139	485	23	462	654	215
Retail trade	8 893	1 238	7 655	3 225	592	2 633	4 430	1 314
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 892	442	3 450	1 999	1 481	518	1 451	358
Business and repair services	1 564	252	1 312	598	102	496	714	377
Personal services	1 592	304	1 288	513	40	473	775	149
Professional and related services	13 322	2 028	11 294	5 447	333	5 114	5 840	2 015
Public administration	3 580	294	3 286	2 540	122	2 418	746	249
All other industries	2 119	719	1 400	156	29	127	1 244	224
Armed forces, at work	121	—	121	96	86	25	12	6
Private wage and salary workers	44 812	6 253	38 559	20 655	2 823	17 832	17 904	8 733
Federal government workers	3 702	86	3 616	2 382	38	2 344	2 334	167
State and local government workers	6 578	1 367	5 211	2 378	179	2 199	1 833	1 065
Self-employed workers	3 696	139	3 557	672	71	601	885	378
Unpaid family workers	245	68	177	24	2	153	8	55
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 347	2 449	10 898	4 457	432	4 025	6 441	2 020

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	57 517	8 649	48 868	25 612	3 035	22 577	23 256	10 238
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 230	704	3 526	1 366	489	2 777	2 860	1 486
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 369	2 101	8 268	3 161	200	1 391	1 077	655
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 424	727	3 697	1 753	443	1 362	1 014	412
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 073	631	3 442	1 879	371	1 508	1 863	728
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 305	1 625	8 680	5 063	703	4 360	4 323	2 287
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 485	8 200	4 809	67	71	3 017	3 840	1 878
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 775	849	5 926	3 407	224	3 183	2 519	1 431
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 645	415	5 249	3 520	121	3 399	1 729	1 063
\$50,000 or more	111	112	154	321	42	113	112	128
Median	\$11 947	\$10 336	\$12 281	\$13 990	\$10 063	\$14 901	\$10 729	\$13 209

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	53 184	7 476	45 708	24 664	2 812	21 852	21 044	10 091
Drive alone	42 409	5 906	36 503	19 426	2 048	17 878	17 077	6 803
Carpool	10 775	1 570	9 205	5 238	764	4 474	3 967	3 228
Public transportation	—	610	—	562	239	326	61	65
Bus or streetcar	—	588	—	562	239	326	61	65
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 030	747	2 283	605	60	545	1 678	181
Other means	488	89	369	162	—	162	207	74
Worked at home	1 751	601	1 150	118	—	1 032	—	601
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.17	1.12	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work, minutes	14.9	13.6	15.1	15.8	14.4	16.0	14.3	13.1
Car, truck, or van, minutes	15.2	14.3	15.4	15.8	14.1	16.0	14.9	13.6
Public transportation, minutes	22.7	22.7	22.1	18.5	16.5	18.5	39.6	39.6
With a public transportation disability	187	22	165	113	—	113	52	60

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con											
	Living in Barry County, worked—Con				Living in Calhoun County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Calhoun County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Barry County	Calhoun County	Battle Creek city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Calhoun County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	86	1 546	666	6 033	47 911	89	47 822	24 479	3 025	21 454	23 343	4 318
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	43	1 081	538	3 876	26 511	61	26 450	13 490	1 093	12 397	12 960	3 026
Householder, wife present	39	949	451	2 897	18 851	61	18 790	9 846	809	9 037	8 944	2 163
Householder, no wife present	37	317	39	317	3 175	—	3 175	1 759	144	1 715	1 416	332
Other household member	4	95	48	644	4 241	—	4 241	1 868	140	1 728	2 373	531
In group quarters	—	—	—	18	244	—	244	17	—	17	227	—
<b>Female</b>	43	465	128	2 157	21 400	28	21 372	10 989	1 932	9 057	10 383	1 292
Householder, husband present	—	—	53	—	494	—	494	310	35	275	184	—
Householder, no husband present	3	72	10	251	15 209	—	15 209	3 001	473	2 526	2 359	262
Other household member	40	393	118	1 853	15 209	28	15 181	7 664	1 424	6 240	7 517	982
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	337	—	337	14	—	14	323	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	4	27	29	449	3 414	2	3 412	1 333	217	1 116	2 079	228
20 to 24 years	4	73	26	840	6 068	—	6 068	2 853	415	2 438	3 215	529
25 to 34 years	74	1 291	488	4 232	17 217	36	17 191	16 421	1 990	14 431	14 470	3 007
35 to 44 years	4	151	9	466	6 172	25	6 147	3 089	319	2 770	3 058	496
45 to 54 years	4	4	28	46	1 130	26	1 104	583	84	499	521	58
65 years and over	49	400	198	1 748	16 420	23	16 397	8 872	941	7 931	7 525	1 356
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	86	1 542	662	5 875	44 396	89	44 307	22 537	2 870	19 667	21 770	4 097
Black	—	4	—	16	2 863	—	2 863	1 691	110	1 581	1 172	199
Other races	—	—	4	142	652	—	652	251	45	206	401	22
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	4	116	717	—	717	376	34	342	341	24
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	86	1 540	666	6 029	47 796	89	47 707	24 389	3 025	21 364	23 318	4 310
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7	268	98	1 063	9 696	23	9 673	5 061	519	4 542	4 612	764
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	41	362	86	1 233	14 361	39	14 345	8 146	1 882	6 264	6 200	1 018
Technicians and related support occupations	—	36	4	156	1 402	—	1 402	1 055	84	971	547	110
Sales occupations	—	123	41	392	4 132	13	4 119	2 826	547	1 279	2 293	382
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	41	203	41	411	6 481	2	6 465	3 265	319	2 770	3 360	496
Service occupations	22	87	111	538	7 669	—	7 669	3 023	313	2 710	4 446	451
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	40	24	165	309	—	309	43	13	30	866	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	297	145	1 191	5 338	27	5 308	2 805	206	2 719	2 520	417
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	486	202	1 941	9 796	24	9 772	5 308	206	5 102	4 464	1 170
Construction	6	53	44	396	1 265	—	1 265	443	14	429	822	432
Manufacturing	—	859	222	2 344	14 572	37	14 535	8 576	104	8 472	9 559	1 354
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13	95	60	322	2 023	—	2 023	1 007	252	755	1 016	415
Wholesale trade	—	60	26	251	1 053	—	1 053	425	23	402	628	151
Retail trade	—	69	43	815	7 537	—	7 537	3 150	286	2 564	4 387	499
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	58	24	336	1 336	—	1 336	917	147	600	1 419	117
Business and repair services	4	26	20	287	1 275	13	1 262	568	98	470	694	90
Personal services	—	—	—	47	1 305	26	1 279	504	40	464	775	102
Professional and related services	7	236	152	888	10 912	13	10 899	5 204	326	4 878	5 695	715
Public administration	22	62	35	103	3 167	—	3 167	2 456	100	2 356	3 711	146
All other industries	4	13	32	135	1 351	—	1 351	139	25	114	212	89
Armed forces, at work	—	6	—	4	115	—	115	90	—	90	25	8
Private wage and salary workers	64	1 368	500	5 245	36 677	50	36 627	19 223	2 759	16 464	17 404	3 488
Federal government workers	5	57	87	47	3 467	—	3 467	2 320	33	2 287	1 147	120
State and local government workers	17	87	46	494	3 024	13	3 011	2 214	162	2 132	2 787	571
Self-employed workers	—	34	33	239	2 503	13	2 490	638	71	567	1 852	139
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	8	190	13	177	24	—	24	153	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8	176	93	1 158	10 432	11	10 421	4 273	424	3 849	6 348	862
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	86	1 542	655	5 974	46 648	63	46 585	23 984	2 949	21 035	22 601	4 264
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4	132	60	862	7 941	11	7 930	3 130	485	2 645	4 800	624
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7	60	35	417	3 610	—	3 610	1 323	193	1 120	2 564	252
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7	60	35	417	3 610	15	3 595	689	436	1 263	1 906	165
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5	137	33	399	3 567	—	3 567	737	366	1 371	1 830	329
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17	181	107	1 196	9 087	—	9 087	4 865	482	4 179	4 862	1 091
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21	369	132	1 094	8 011	13	7 998	4 419	421	3 998	3 579	784
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23	375	147	861	5 405	24	5 383	3 009	201	2 608	2 372	570
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	251	124	649	4 869	—	4 869	2 564	116	3 148	1 605	417
\$50,000 or more	—	19	—	96	525	—	525	302	42	260	232	32
Median	\$16 042	\$17 855	\$17 434	\$13 400	\$12 028	\$16 693	\$12 024	\$13 625	\$9 954	\$14 490	\$10 587	\$12 993
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	86	1 542	665	5 935	43 504	89	43 415	23 036	2 726	20 310	20 379	4 096
Drive alone	56	1 111	501	4 031	34 924	84	34 835	18 259	1 992	16 267	16 576	2 772
Carpool	30	431	164	1 904	8 580	—	8 580	4 773	734	4 043	3 803	1 324
Public transportation	—	—	—	17	610	—	610	562	239	323	48	44
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	1	588	—	588	562	239	323	26	44
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	37	2 283	—	2 283	605	60	545	1 078	144
Other means	—	—	—	1	354	—	354	158	—	158	206	34
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	1 150	—	1 150	118	—	118	1 632	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.19	1.17	1.22	1.12	1.00	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.22
Mean travel time to work, minutes	26.5	30.1	30.0	32.8	14.4	14.2	14.4	14.9	14.1	15.0	13.8	33.5
Car, truck, or van, minutes	26.5	30.1	30.0	32.8	14.4	14.2	14.4	14.9	13.9	14.9	13.8	33.5
Public transportation, minutes	—	—	—	60.8	22.7	—	22.7	23.1	18.5	26.5	18.3	29.5
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	35	165	—	165	113	—	113	52	25

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living in Battle Creek city, worked						Living in Remainder of Calhoun County, worked					
	Inside SMSA	Barry County	Calhoun County	Battle Creek city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Calhoun County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Barry County	Calhoun County	
<b>Male</b>	5 972	26	5 946	4 170	308	3 862	1 776	503	20 539	35	20 504	
Householder, wife present	3 671	26	3 645	2 540	164	2 776	1 105	278	15 180	35	15 145	
Householder, no wife present	1 130	—	1 130	810	87	732	320	109	2 045	—	2 045	
Other household member	1 143	—	1 143	803	57	746	347	116	3 098	—	3 098	
In group quarters	26	—	26	17	—	17	—	—	216	—	216	
<b>Female</b>	5 445	26	5 419	4 061	652	3 409	1 338	119	15 955	2	15 953	
Householder, husband present	3 249	—	3 249	2 351	138	2 552	1 113	12	13 008	—	13 008	
Householder, no husband present	1 996	—	1 996	1 444	215	1 229	552	59	3 364	—	3 364	
Other household member	3 249	26	3 223	2 430	402	2 028	793	48	11 960	2	11 958	
In group quarters	14	—	14	14	—	14	—	—	323	—	323	

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	766	—	766	490	73	417	276	43	2 648	2	2 646	
20 to 24 years	1 939	—	1 939	1 301	140	1 611	638	86	4 129	10	4 129	
25 to 34 years	6 924	26	6 898	5 062	610	4 452	1 836	426	24 203	101	24 193	
35 to 44 years	1 367	—	1 367	1 023	79	944	344	65	4 805	25	4 780	
45 years and over	1 435	26	1 409	1 023	316	1 107	40	—	4 099	—	4 099	
With one or more years of college	3 819	13	3 806	2 864	217	2 647	942	98	12 601	10	12 591	

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	9 604	52	9 552	6 911	679	6 032	2 641	507	34 792	37	34 755	
Black	1 609	—	1 609	1 214	63	1 551	395	115	7 254	—	7 254	
Other races	204	—	204	106	18	88	—	—	448	—	448	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	220	—	220	150	18	132	70	—	497	—	497	

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	11 417	52	11 365	8 231	960	7 271	3 134	622	36 379	37	36 342	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 014	13	2 001	1 514	114	1 400	487	43	7 682	10	7 672	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 525	13	3 512	2 746	604	2 142	766	106	10 836	2	10 834	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 434	—	1 434	1 023	102	1 119	202	18	6 648	—	6 648	
Sales occupations	1 925	13	1 912	1 457	155	1 297	298	48	3 194	—	3 194	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 133	—	2 133	1 804	436	1 368	349	40	6 474	2	6 472	
Service occupations	2 578	—	2 578	1 465	576	1 338	779	103	10 591	—	10 591	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	—	29	13	13	—	16	9	880	—	880	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 918	—	1 918	1 723	20	703	182	142	4 447	14	4 433	
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	2 353	13	2 340	1 688	62	1 688	590	243	7 443	11	7 432	
Construction	220	—	220	158	15	158	62	76	1 045	—	1 045	
Manufacturing	2 970	13	2 957	2 323	36	2 287	634	235	11 602	24	11 578	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	374	—	374	308	56	252	56	56	1 649	—	1 649	
Wholesale trade	308	—	308	132	19	113	176	39	745	—	745	
Retail trade	1 846	—	1 846	1 072	158	914	774	78	5 691	—	5 691	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	701	—	701	423	124	154	154	27	2 635	—	2 635	
Business and repair services	1 378	13	1 365	962	55	907	103	103	897	—	897	
Personal services	409	26	383	300	40	260	83	89	896	—	896	
Professional and related services	3 147	—	3 147	2 486	106	2 140	901	77	7 765	13	7 752	
Public administration	932	—	932	846	42	804	86	15	2 235	—	2 235	
All other industries	132	—	132	37	25	12	95	—	1 219	—	1 219	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	—	115	
Private wage and salary workers	8 523	26	8 497	6 075	842	5 233	2 422	516	28 154	24	28 130	
Federal government workers	1 189	—	1 185	749	14	735	436	52	2 282	—	2 282	
State and local government workers	1 295	—	1 299	1 111	70	1 041	188	92	3 775	13	3 762	
Self-employed workers	384	13	371	296	54	262	75	27	2 119	—	2 119	
Unpaid family workers	26	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	164	—	164	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 340	—	2 340	1 619	127	1 492	721	66	8 292	11	8 281	

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	11 130	26	11 104	8 064	947	7 117	3 040	622	35 518	37	35 481	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 889	—	1 889	1 422	205	1 217	467	88	6 012	11	6 001	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 012	—	1 012	623	87	536	389	28	2 631	—	2 631	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 013	13	1 000	662	135	667	328	67	2 607	—	2 607	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	987	—	987	706	114	592	281	41	2 580	—	2 580	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 986	—	2 986	1 783	237	1 546	803	219	6 501	—	6 501	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 028	13	1 015	1 485	136	1 349	330	102	3 444	—	3 444	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 061	—	1 061	783	33	750	278	90	4 183	24	4 159	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	690	—	690	543	—	543	147	54	1 779	—	1 779	
\$50,000 or more	74	—	74	57	—	57	17	—	461	—	461	
Median	\$10 905	\$11 500	\$10 904	\$11 272	\$8 816	\$11 711	\$10 204	\$12 920	\$12 537	\$20 180	\$12 533	

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	10 292	52	10 240	7 215	776	6 439	3 025	581	33 212	37	33 175	
Drive alone	7 873	52	7 821	5 483	491	4 992	2 338	381	27 051	37	27 014	
Carpool	2 419	—	2 419	1 732	285	1 447	687	200	6 161	—	6 161	
Public transportation	350	—	350	134	136	188	26	26	260	—	260	
Bus or streetcar	330	—	330	134	136	188	26	26	238	—	238	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	558	—	558	512	48	464	46	29	1 725	—	1 725	
Other means	99	—	99	62	—	62	37	12	265	—	265	
Worked at home	116	—	116	118	—	118	—	—	1 032	—	1 032	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.00	1.14	1.14	1.24	1.13	1.15	1.23	1.11	1.00	1.11	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	13.1	68.3	12.9	11.9	11.8	12.5	11.8	13.5	14.9	14.8	14.8	
Car, truck, or van, minutes	13.0	68.3	12.8	11.6	12.1	11.6	15.5	40.1	15.2	32.2	15.2	
Public transportation, minutes	17.7	—	17.7	19.9	15.1	23.0	16.9	—	26.8	—	26.8	
With a public transportation disability	7.7	—	7.7	7.0	—	7.0	7	11	68	—	68	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>9 320</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>8 535</b>	<b>11 184</b>	<b>2 523</b>	<b>5 127</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>4 512</b>	<b>2 511</b>	<b>2 001</b>
Householder, wife present	7 306	645	6 661	7 839	1 885	3 926	455	3 471	2 022	1 447
Householder, no wife present	949	57	892	1 096	475	69	406	247	159	159
Nonhousehold member	1 065	83	982	2 033	411	686	83	603	232	371
In group quarters	—	—	—	216	—	40	32	10	22	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>6 288</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>5 448</b>	<b>9 025</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>2 382</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>2 046</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>1 038</b>
Householder, husband present	4 137	—	4 137	5 444	—	25	19	—	151	407
Householder, no husband present	1 557	258	1 299	1 807	203	405	39	366	194	172
Nonhousehold member	5 234	1 022	4 212	6 724	934	1 915	278	1 637	800	837
In group quarters	—	—	—	323	—	18	—	18	14	4

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	843	144	699	1 803	185	363	51	332	133	195
20 to 24 years	1 552	254	1 298	2 577	441	730	854	10	447	407
25 to 54 years	11 559	1 380	10 179	12 634	2 581	5 365	715	4 650	2 533	2 117
55 to 64 years	2 066	240	1 826	2 714	431	742	105	637	370	267
65 years and over	226	181	48	69	58	85	35	32	33	33
With one or more years of college	6 008	724	5 284	6 583	1 258	3 087	369	2 718	1 605	1 113

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	15 626	1 991	13 635	19 129	3 590	7 181	937	6 244	3 346	2 898
Black	477	430	77	777	265	245	10	151	25	104
Other races	145	27	118	303	22	63	4	59	22	37
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	226	16	210	271	24	60	—	60	38	22

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed at work	16 158	2 065	14 093	20 184	3 688	7 507	951	6 556	3 517	3 039
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 547	405	3 142	4 125	721	1 945	307	1 638	856	782
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 400	278	4 122	5 434	912	2 066	207	1 859	1 195	664
Sales occupations	1 199	392	807	1 995	334	703	85	618	429	189
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 461	815	2 646	3 011	488	1 077	94	983	568	415
Service occupations	1 538	166	1 372	1 553	268	516	37	479	156	325
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	—	30	850	31	63	31	—	5	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 085	72	2 013	2 348	725	1 174	97	1 077	612	465
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 558	144	3 414	3 974	927	1 561	435	1 126	696	525
Construction	285	14	271	760	356	375	54	321	165	54
Manufacturing	6 253	68	6 185	5 325	1 319	2 730	420	2 310	1 252	1 058
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	699	196	503	950	359	845	23	822	260	162
Wholesale trade	293	4	289	452	112	241	8	233	142	91
Retail trade	2 078	428	1 650	3 313	421	912	109	803	389	109
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 370	134	1 236	1 265	117	458	30	428	289	144
Business and repair services	306	43	263	591	53	215	170	42	67	103
Personal services	204	—	204	692	93	95	6	89	56	33
Professional and related services	2 958	220	2 738	4 794	638	1 388	204	1 184	518	666
Public administration	1 610	38	1 572	625	131	429	118	313	98	129
All other industries	102	—	102	1 117	89	221	36	185	54	6
Armed forces, at work	90	—	90	25	8	7	2	—	2	8
Private wage and salary workers	13 148	1 917	11 231	14 982	2 972	5 946	705	5 241	2 824	2 463
Federal government workers	1 571	19	1 552	711	106	494	10	484	321	163
State and local government workers	1 613	92	1 071	2 599	479	793	166	627	270	357
Self-employed workers	342	37	305	1 777	235	193	63	192	63	84
Unpaid family workers	—	24	—	140	—	21	7	14	6	8
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 654	297	2 357	5 627	796	1 217	127	1 090	377	713

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>15 920</b>	<b>2 002</b>	<b>13 918</b>	<b>19 561</b>	<b>3 642</b>	<b>7 359</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>6 448</b>	<b>3 482</b>	<b>2 986</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 708	280	1 428	4 333	536	697	84	613	287	326
\$4,000 to \$5,999	946	109	837	1 665	226	456	65	391	155	226
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 027	76	951	578	76	526	67	459	217	179
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 031	252	779	1 549	288	415	24	391	177	214
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 082	449	2 633	3 419	877	1 378	227	1 151	572	579
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 145	285	1 860	2 649	339	561	138	423	208	268
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 226	168	2 058	2 094	480	1 258	87	1 171	652	519
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 721	116	2 605	1 458	363	1 053	90	963	613	350
\$50,000 or more	245	42	203	216	32	67	18	49	60	8
Median	\$15 200	\$10 430	\$15 783	\$10 685	\$13 004	\$15 644	\$15 196	\$15 750	\$16 712	\$14 504

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	15 821	1 950	13 871	17 354	3 515	7 355	925	6 430	3 470	2 960
Drive alone	12 776	1 501	11 275	14 238	2 734	5 105	637	4 478	2 323	2 155
Carpool	3 045	449	2 596	3 116	781	2 250	298	1 952	1 147	805
Public transportation	238	103	135	135	22	21	—	21	—	10
Bus or streetcar	238	103	135	—	—	21	—	21	—	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	93	12	81	1 632	115	41	8	33	7	31
Other means	96	—	96	1 69	22	92	18	74	36	38
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 032	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.1	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.22	1.21	1.23	1.21	1.24	1.18
Mean travel time to work	16.3	14.8	16.6	13.3	32.7	31.7	29.0	31.7	35.0	28.6
Car, truck, or van	16.2	14.4	16.5	14.2	33.6	31.6	28.1	32.1	35.0	25.7
Public transportation	27	44	22.5	31.1	20.0	28.8	5	28.8	5	11
With a public transportation disability	43	—	43	—	—	11	—	—	—	—

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Bay County	Bay City	City	Remainder of Bay County	Total	Bay County	Bay City	Remainder of Bay County	Total	Living in SMSA, worked		
											Inside SMSA	Bay County	Bay City
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>44 728</b>	<b>44 728</b>	<b>14 465</b>	<b>30 263</b>	<b>2 539</b>	<b>34 896</b>	<b>34 896</b>	<b>21 236</b>	<b>13 660</b>	<b>30 506</b>	<b>30 506</b>	<b>18 814</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>27 111</b>	<b>27 111</b>	<b>8 281</b>	<b>18 830</b>	<b>1 575</b>	<b>20 153</b>	<b>20 153</b>	<b>12 253</b>	<b>7 900</b>	<b>16 949</b>	<b>16 949</b>	<b>10 519</b>	
Householder, wife present	18 953	18 953	5 372	13 581	1 058	13 738	13 738	8 393	5 345	11 373	11 373	7 142	
Householder, no wife present	2 618	2 618	1 026	1 592	257	2 039	2 039	1 316	723	1 714	1 714	1 133	
Other household member	5 540	5 540	1 883	3 657	260	4 292	4 292	2 533	1 759	3 838	3 838	2 244	
In group quarters	36	36		36		84	84		73	24	24	24	
<b>Female</b>	<b>17 617</b>	<b>17 617</b>	<b>6 184</b>	<b>11 433</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>14 743</b>	<b>14 743</b>	<b>8 983</b>	<b>5 760</b>	<b>13 557</b>	<b>13 557</b>	<b>8 295</b>	
Householder, husband present	12 484	12 484	82	12 402	10	12 474	12 474	187	60	12 414	12 414	7 865	
Householder, no husband present	3 348	3 348	1 501	1 847	210	2 720	2 720	1 789	931	2 516	2 516	1 682	
Other household member	13 947	13 947	4 591	9 356	740	11 727	11 727	6 974	4 753	10 805	10 805	6 439	
In group quarters	38	38	10	28	4	49	49	33	16	26	26	10	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	3 789	3 789	1 255	2 534	190	3 295	3 295	1 712	1 583	3 047	3 047	1 616	
20 to 24 years	6 514	6 514	2 449	4 065	313	5 219	5 219	3 087	2 132	4 682	4 682	2 740	
25 to 54 years	28 704	28 704	8 636	20 068	1 587	21 697	21 697	13 399	8 298	18 645	18 645	11 753	
55 to 64 years	5 044	5 044	1 829	3 215	397	4 018	4 018	2 599	1 419	3 549	3 549	2 295	
65 years and over	677	677	296	381	52	667	667	439	228	583	583	419	
With one or more years of college	13 113	13 113	4 033	9 080	740	10 094	10 094	5 876	4 218	8 359	8 359	4 926	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	44 034	44 034	14 042	29 992	2 483	34 246	34 246	20 759	13 487	30 279	30 279	18 468	
Black	219	219	137	82	21	263	263	224	39	178	178	163	
Other races	475	475	286	189	35	387	387	253	134	299	299	183	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	587	587	423	164	88	478	478	325	153	341	341	214	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	44 686	44 686	14 435	30 251	2 518	34 876	34 876	21 227	13 649	30 497	30 497	18 805	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 821	7 821	2 278	5 543	362	6 617	6 617	3 677	2 940	5 529	5 529	3 254	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 994	12 994	4 293	8 701	688	10 495	10 495	6 534	3 961	9 459	9 459	5 949	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 427	1 427	331	816	47	842	842	582	260	1 351	1 351	815	
Sales occupations	4 947	4 927	1 699	3 228	314	3 972	3 972	2 201	1 771	3 581	3 581	1 943	
Service occupations	5 565	5 525	1 829	3 696	421	5 151	5 151	3 137	2 014	2 127	2 127	1 491	
Service occupations, excluding detail	6 061	6 061	2 631	3 430	399	5 226	5 226	3 085	2 141	6 916	6 916	3 491	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	629	629	13	616	13	593	593	47	546	566	566	467	
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	7 230	7 251	2 307	4 944	542	4 942	4 942	3 132	1 810	4 071	4 071	2 540	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 951	9 951	3 186	6 765	500	7 003	7 003	4 642	2 361	5 956	5 956	4 056	
Construction	1 942	1 942	489	1 453	185	1 449	1 449	668	781	1 074	1 074	481	
Manufacturing	14 229	14 229	4 088	10 141	660	9 204	9 204	6 827	2 377	7 651	7 651	5 906	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 130	3 130	1 071	2 059	215	2 430	2 430	953	1 477	1 937	1 937	1 227	
Wholesale trade	2 083	2 083	737	1 346	133	1 733	1 733	1 309	424	1 534	1 534	1 167	
Retail trade	8 646	8 646	3 162	5 484	593	7 205	7 205	4 017	3 188	6 670	6 670	3 709	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 778	1 778	656	1 122	86	1 558	1 558	1 056	502	1 441	1 441	994	
Business and repair services	1 001	1 001	270	731	101	776	776	450	326	691	691	393	
Personal services	1 123	1 123	476	647	47	1 074	1 074	492	582	969	969	424	
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	8 333	8 333	2 870	5 463	406	7 195	7 195	4 415	2 780	6 483	6 483	4 195	
Public administration and related services	1 259	1 259	489	770	72	1 153	1 153	873	280	997	997	789	
All other professions	1 162	1 162	127	1 035	40	1 099	1 099	167	932	1 050	1 050	160	
Armed forces, at work	42	42	30	12	21	20	20	9	11	9	9	9	
Private wage and salary workers	37 073	37 073	11 936	25 137	2 172	27 908	27 908	17 110	10 198	24 257	24 257	15 601	
Federal government workers	2 595	2 595	237	358	50	447	447	299	148	390	390	270	
State and local government workers	4 742	4 742	1 660	3 082	207	4 403	4 403	2 397	1 906	3 734	3 734	2 158	
Self-employed workers	1 239	1 239	545	1 594	84	2 082	2 082	754	1 328	1 972	1 972	1 122	
Unpaid family workers	179	179	87	92	26	156	156	76	80	153	153	73	
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 586	10 586	3 607	6 979	529	9 272	9 272	5 196	4 076	8 563	8 563	4 846	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>43 559</b>	<b>43 559</b>	<b>13 910</b>	<b>29 649</b>	<b>2 391</b>	<b>33 951</b>	<b>33 951</b>	<b>20 633</b>	<b>13 318</b>	<b>29 611</b>	<b>29 611</b>	<b>18 239</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 452	7 452	2 590	4 862	412	6 551	6 551	3 616	2 935	6 058	6 058	3 387	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 369	3 369	1 261	2 108	214	2 870	2 870	1 743	1 127	2 622	2 622	1 587	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 732	2 732	1 029	1 703	127	2 442	2 442	1 452	990	2 156	2 156	1 307	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 374	3 374	1 200	2 174	122	2 893	2 893	1 734	1 159	2 705	2 705	1 649	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 851	6 851	2 307	4 544	364	5 501	5 501	3 301	2 199	4 716	4 716	2 832	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 412	7 412	2 362	5 050	353	5 498	5 498	3 199	2 299	5 291	5 291	3 091	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 163	6 163	1 875	4 288	383	4 466	4 466	3 099	1 367	3 627	3 627	2 614	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 602	5 602	1 654	3 948	245	3 245	3 245	1 833	1 412	2 663	2 663	1 575	
\$50,000 or more	604	604	150	454	34	586	586	380	206	525	525	254	
Median	\$13 155	\$13 155	\$11 476	\$14 167	\$14 361	\$11 669	\$11 669	\$12 270	\$10 860	\$11 004	\$11 004	\$11 636	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	41 866	41 866	13 260	28 606	2 400	32 251	32 251	19 897	12 354	27 890	27 890	17 493	
Drive alone	33 540	33 540	10 373	23 167	1 948	26 467	26 467	15 924	10 543	23 349	23 349	14 493	
Carpool	8 326	8 326	2 887	5 439	452	5 784	5 784	3 973	1 811	4 541	4 541	3 180	
Public transportation	348	348	218	130	48	289	289	247	42	246	246	204	
Bus or streetcar	305	305	199	106		246	246	204	42	246	246	204	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad													
Walked only	1 419	1 419	676	743	109	1 306	1 306	722	584	1 286	1 286	713	
Other means	302	302	127	175	30	257	257	186	71	286	286	177	
Worked at home	793	793	184	609	793	793	793	184	609	793	793	184	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.11	
Mean travel time to work, in minutes	18.8	18.8	15.6	19.8	21.8	16.8	16.8	17.1	16.2	14.1	14.1	14.3	
Car, truck, or van, in minutes	19.7	19.7	18.4	20.2	21.8	17.1	17.1	17.3	16.8	14.3	14.3	14.4	
Public transportation, in minutes	15.3	15.3	72	81	9	115	115	54	61	101	101	44	
With a public transportation disability													

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Bay County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bay County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bay County	Bay City city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bay County	Outside SMSA	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 466</b>	<b>14 348</b>	<b>11 692</b>	<b>11 683</b>	<b>30 506</b>	<b>30 506</b>	<b>18 814</b>	<b>4 466</b>	<b>14 348</b>	<b>11 692</b>	<b>11 683</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 143</b>	<b>8 376</b>	<b>6 430</b>	<b>8 587</b>	<b>16 949</b>	<b>16 949</b>	<b>10 519</b>	<b>2 143</b>	<b>8 376</b>	<b>6 430</b>	<b>8 587</b>	
Householder, wife present	1 360	5 782	4 231	6 522	11 373	11 373	7 142	1 360	5 782	4 231	6 522	
Householder, no wife present	821	3 271	581	5 714	7 174	7 174	1 232	821	3 271	581	5 714	
Other household member	471	1 773	1 594	1 196	3 838	3 838	2 264	471	1 773	1 594	1 196	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 323</b>	<b>5 972</b>	<b>5 262</b>	<b>3 096</b>	<b>13 557</b>	<b>13 557</b>	<b>8 295</b>	<b>2 323</b>	<b>5 972</b>	<b>5 262</b>	<b>3 096</b>	
Householder, husband present	54	1 110	46	64	210	210	164	54	1 110	46	64	
Householder, no husband present	562	1 120	834	622	2 516	2 516	1 682	562	1 120	834	622	
Other household member	1 707	4 732	4 366	2 402	10 805	10 805	6 439	1 707	4 732	4 366	2 402	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	339	1 277	1 431	552	3 047	3 047	1 616	339	1 277	1 431	552	
20 to 24 years	592	2 148	1 942	1 515	4 682	4 682	2 740	592	2 148	1 942	1 515	
25 to 34 years	2 708	9 045	6 892	8 476	18 645	18 645	11 753	2 708	9 045	6 892	8 476	
35 to 64 years	1 627	1 668	1 544	1 098	3 549	3 549	2 295	1 627	1 668	1 544	1 098	
65 years and over	200	210	173	42	383	383	410	200	210	173	42	
With one or more years of college	346	3 380	3 433	4 014	8 359	8 359	4 926	346	3 380	3 433	4 014	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	4 338	14 130	11 561	11 522	30 029	30 029	18 468	4 338	14 130	11 561	11 522	
Black	87	76	15	20	178	178	163	87	76	15	20	
Other races	41	142	116	141	299	299	183	41	142	116	141	
Spanish origin*	48	166	127	158	341	341	214	48	166	127	158	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	4 466	14 339	11 692	11 671	30 497	30 497	18 805	4 466	14 339	11 692	11 671	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	990	2 264	2 275	1 930	5 529	5 529	3 254	990	2 264	2 275	1 930	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 037	3 912	3 510	2 847	9 459	9 459	5 949	2 037	3 912	3 510	2 847	
Technicians and related support occupations	82	433	236	362	751	751	515	82	433	236	362	
Sales occupations	738	1 205	1 638	929	3 581	3 581	1 943	738	1 205	1 638	929	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 217	2 774	2 547	1 553	5 127	5 127	4 091	1 217	2 774	2 547	1 553	
Service occupations	695	2 220	2 001	746	4 916	4 916	2 915	695	2 220	2 001	746	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	41	50	319	50	50	50	47	41	50	319	50	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	364	2 220	1 483	2 653	4 077	4 077	2 824	364	2 220	1 483	2 653	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	380	3 676	1 900	3 445	5 956	5 956	4 056	380	3 676	1 900	3 445	
Construction	108	373	593	683	1 074	1 074	481	108	373	593	683	
Manufacturing	743	5 233	1 745	5 918	7 651	7 651	4 873	743	5 233	1 745	5 918	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	227	490	1 210	978	1 937	1 937	727	227	490	1 210	978	
Wholesale trade	295	942	367	416	1 334	1 334	1 167	295	942	367	416	
Retail trade	1 165	2 544	2 961	1 383	6 670	6 670	3 709	1 165	2 544	2 961	1 383	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	597	397	447	271	441	441	994	597	397	447	271	
Business and repair services	134	259	298	200	691	691	393	134	259	298	200	
Personal services	364	367	969	107	969	969	42	364	367	969	107	
Professional and related services	556	3 479	2 428	1 444	6 483	6 483	4 055	556	3 479	2 428	1 444	
Public administration, craft, and repair occupations	569	220	208	190	997	997	789	569	220	208	190	
All other industries	100	100	890	72	1 050	1 050	160	60	100	890	72	
Armed forces, at work	—	9	—	12	9	9	9	—	9	—	12	
Private wage and salary workers	3 420	12 181	8 656	10 644	24 257	24 257	15 601	3 420	12 181	8 656	10 644	
Federal government workers	218	52	120	155	390	390	270	218	52	120	155	
State and local government workers	111	1 441	1 576	801	3 734	3 734	2 158	111	1 441	1 576	801	
Self-employed workers	111	601	1 260	83	1 972	1 972	712	111	601	1 260	83	
Unpaid family workers	—	73	80	—	153	153	73	—	73	80	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 129	3 717	3 717	1 494	8 563	8 563	4 846	1 129	3 717	3 717	1 494	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>4 345</b>	<b>13 894</b>	<b>11 372</b>	<b>11 557</b>	<b>29 611</b>	<b>29 611</b>	<b>18 239</b>	<b>4 345</b>	<b>13 894</b>	<b>11 372</b>	<b>11 557</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	745	2 642	2 671	982	6 058	6 058	3 387	745	2 642	2 671	982	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	140	1 259	1 035	533	627	627	437	140	1 259	1 035	533	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	385	945	826	458	2 156	2 156	1 380	385	945	826	458	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	513	1 316	1 056	547	2 705	2 705	1 649	513	1 316	1 056	547	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	762	2 070	1 864	771	4 716	4 716	2 827	762	2 070	1 864	771	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	663	2 338	1 548	2 340	5 209	5 209	2 691	663	2 338	1 548	2 340	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	243	2 106	1 013	2 153	3 627	3 627	2 614	243	2 106	1 013	2 614	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	64	1 332	1 088	2 694	2 663	2 663	1 575	243	1 332	1 088	2 694	
\$50,000 or more	243	210	251	79	525	525	274	64	210	251	79	
Median	\$10 303	\$12 217	\$10 177	\$17 771	\$11 004	\$11 004	\$11 636	\$10 303	\$12 217	\$10 177	\$17 771	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	4 118	13 375	10 397	11 576	27 890	27 890	17 493	4 118	13 375	10 397	11 576	
Drive alone	3 788	10 935	8 243	9 349	23 349	23 349	14 313	3 788	10 935	8 243	9 349	
Carpool	140	2 440	1 361	3 333	4 541	4 541	3 180	140	2 440	1 361	3 333	
Public transportation	135	112	42	59	289	289	247	135	112	42	59	
Bus or streetcar	102	102	42	59	246	246	204	102	102	42	59	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	174	539	573	24	1 286	1 286	713	174	539	573	24	
Other means	39	138	71	24	248	248	93	39	138	71	24	
Worked at home	—	184	609	—	793	793	184	—	184	609	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.08	1.21	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.08	1.21	
Mean travel time to work, — minutes	13.8	14.5	13.8	28.9	14.1	14.1	14.3	14.5	13.8	14.5	28.9	
Car, truck, or van, — minutes	13.8	14.5	14.2	28.9	14.3	14.3	14.5	13.8	14.5	14.2	28.9	
Public transportation, — minutes	14.3	16.8	20.6	37.0	16.2	16.2	15.4	14.3	16.8	20.6	37.0	
With a public transportation disability	8	36	57	43	101	101	44	8	36	57	43	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living in Remainder of Bay County, worked		
	Living in Bay City city, worked								
	Inside SMSA	Bay County	Bay City city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bay County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bay County
Workers 16 years and over	10 438	10 438	7 978	2 105	5 873	2 460	2 938	20 068	20 068
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	5 400	5 400	4 117	983	3 134	1 283	2 235	11 549	11 549
Householder, wife present	3 332	3 332	2 567	515	2 052	765	1 641	8 041	8 041
Householder, no wife present	638	638	463	173	290	175	255	1 076	1 076
Other household member	1 430	1 430	1 087	295	792	343	255	2 408	2 408
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	24
Female	5 038	5 038	3 861	1 122	2 739	1 177	703	8 519	8 519
Householder, husband present	63	63	63	16	47	—	9	147	147
Householder, no husband present	1 223	1 223	932	299	633	291	1 293	7 063	7 063
Other household member	3 742	3 742	2 856	807	2 049	886	569	7 063	7 063
In group quarters	10	10	10	—	10	—	—	16	16
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 131	1 131	762	136	626	369	55	1 916	1 916
20 to 24 years	1 805	1 805	1 198	378	820	607	459	2 877	2 877
25 to 34 years	5 821	5 821	4 625	1 198	3 427	1 196	2 154	12 824	12 824
35 to 44 years	1 409	1 409	1 182	323	859	227	270	2 140	2 140
45 years and over	272	272	211	70	141	61	—	311	311
With one or more years of college	2 640	2 640	1 891	638	1 253	749	978	5 719	5 719
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	10 141	10 141	7 720	2 027	5 693	2 421	2 857	19 888	19 888
Black	104	104	104	47	57	—	12	74	74
Other races	193	193	154	31	123	39	69	106	106
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	262	262	194	38	156	68	92	79	79
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	10 429	10 429	7 969	2 105	5 864	2 460	2 938	20 068	20 068
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 630	1 630	1 193	399	794	437	511	3 899	3 899
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 339	3 339	2 526	902	1 624	813	682	6 120	6 120
Technicians and related support occupations	253	253	143	108	288	69	49	498	498
Service occupations	1 263	1 263	911	296	615	218	293	2 318	2 318
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 823	1 823	1 472	568	904	351	320	3 304	3 304
Service occupations	2 272	2 272	1 649	418	1 231	174	243	2 443	2 443
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	13	13	—	13	—	—	553	553
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 253	1 253	972	181	791	281	586	2 818	2 818
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 921	1 921	1 616	205	1 411	305	985	4 035	4 035
Construction	293	293	197	57	140	96	103	781	781
Manufacturing	2 363	2 363	2 045	358	1 687	318	1 514	5 288	5 288
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	616	616	313	170	443	303	319	1 321	1 321
Wholesale trade	549	549	388	93	388	13	95	985	985
Retail trade	2 556	2 556	1 901	553	1 348	655	375	4 114	4 114
Finance, insurance, and real estate	591	591	491	305	186	100	15	850	850
Business and repair services	185	185	138	43	95	47	33	506	506
Personal services	430	430	262	37	225	168	23	539	539
Professional and related services	2 296	2 296	1 675	233	1 442	621	383	4 187	4 187
Public administration	433	433	416	245	171	17	36	564	564
All other industries	117	117	50	11	39	67	—	933	933
Armed forces, at work	9	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 356	8 356	6 273	1 637	4 636	2 083	2 637	15 901	15 901
Federal government workers	155	155	147	109	38	8	52	235	235
State and local government workers	1 369	1 369	1 057	325	732	312	222	2 365	2 365
Self-employed workers	485	485	408	34	394	57	27	487	487
Unpaid family workers	73	73	73	—	73	—	—	80	80
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 099	3 099	2 298	535	1 763	801	229	5 464	5 464
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	9 982	9 982	7 601	2 024	5 577	2 381	2 898	19 629	19 629
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 328	2 328	1 670	378	1 292	658	98	3 730	3 730
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 005	1 005	755	260	495	250	135	1 617	1 617
\$6,000 to \$7,999	835	835	575	160	452	204	111	1 321	1 321
\$8,000 to \$9,999	948	948	744	256	488	204	195	1 757	1 757
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 612	1 612	1 265	407	858	347	544	3 104	3 104
\$15,000 to \$19,999	476	476	1 220	268	975	256	631	2 065	2 065
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 081	1 081	928	225	703	153	531	2 546	2 546
\$25,000 to \$49,999	573	573	376	40	336	197	495	2 090	2 090
\$50,000 or more	124	124	68	30	38	56	26	401	401
Median	\$9 736	\$9 736	\$10 152	\$9 672	\$10 407	\$8 221	\$17 298	\$11 800	\$11 800
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	9 321	9 321	6 913	1 816	5 097	2 408	2 916	18 569	18 569
Drive alone	7 568	7 568	5 677	1 454	4 223	1 891	2 009	15 781	15 781
Carpool	1 753	1 753	1 236	362	874	517	907	2 788	2 788
Public transportation	196	196	169	101	68	27	22	73	73
Bus or streetcar	177	177	150	92	58	27	—	69	69
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	610	610	594	174	420	16	—	676	676
Other means	127	127	118	14	104	9	—	121	121
Worked at home	184	184	184	—	—	—	—	609	609
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.13	1.23	1.09	1.09
Mean travel time to work	11.4	11.4	10.4	10.3	10.5	14.4	28.8	15.6	15.6
Car, truck, or van	11.2	11.2	10.1	9.6	10.3	14.4	28.7	15.9	15.9
Public transportation	15.8	15.8	14.7	14.8	14.6	22.6	41.4	17.0	17.0
With a public transportation disability	6.3	6.3	4.2	4.8	3.4	21	—	38	38

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Bay County, worked—Con.									
	Bay City city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bay County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bay County	Bay City city	Remainder of Bay County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>10 836</b>	<b>2 361</b>	<b>8 475</b>	<b>9 232</b>	<b>8 745</b>	<b>4 390</b>	<b>4 390</b>	<b>2 422</b>	<b>1 968</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>6 402</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>5 242</b>	<b>5 147</b>	<b>6 352</b>	<b>3 204</b>	<b>3 204</b>	<b>1 734</b>	<b>1 470</b>	
Householder, wife present	4 215	845	3 370	3 186	4 246	2 045	2 045	1 114	1 174	
Householder, no wife present	670	139	531	406	602	325	325	183	142	
Other household member	1 157	176	981	—	851	454	454	289	165	
In group quarters	—	—	—	24	12	—	—	40	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>4 434</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>3 233</b>	<b>4 085</b>	<b>2 393</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>498</b>	
Householder, husband present	1 01	38	63	46	55	37	37	23	14	
Householder, no husband present	750	263	487	543	453	204	204	107	97	
Other household member	3 583	900	2 683	3 480	1 877	922	922	535	387	
In group quarters	—	—	—	16	8	23	23	23	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	854	203	651	1 062	497	248	248	96	152	
20 to 24 years	1 542	214	1 328	1 335	1 056	537	537	347	190	
25 to 54 years	7 128	1 510	5 618	5 696	6 322	3 052	3 052	1 646	1 406	
55 to 64 years	1 113	304	809	1 027	828	469	469	304	165	
65 years and over	199	130	69	112	42	84	84	29	55	
With one or more years of college	3 035	708	2 327	2 684	3 036	1 735	1 735	950	785	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	10 748	2 311	8 437	9 140	8 665	4 217	4 217	2 291	1 926	
Black	59	40	19	15	8	85	85	61	24	
Other races	29	10	19	77	88	88	88	70	18	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	20	10	10	59	66	137	137	111	26	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	10 836	2 361	8 475	9 232	8 733	4 379	4 379	2 422	1 957	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 061	591	1 470	1 638	1 088	513	513	284	254	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 423	1 135	2 288	2 697	2 165	1 036	1 036	585	451	
Technicians and related support occupations	372	44	328	126	293	91	91	67	24	
Sales occupations	1 032	442	590	500	636	391	391	233	153	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 019	649	1 370	1 285	1 236	554	554	260	294	
Service occupations	1 266	277	989	1 377	1 072	310	310	170	140	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	—	—	519	27	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 612	183	1 429	1 206	2 562	871	871	548	323	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 440	175	2 265	1 595	2 460	1 047	1 047	606	441	
Construction	284	—	—	497	585	375	375	188	188	
Manufacturing	3 861	315	3 546	1 427	4 404	1 553	1 553	921	632	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	414	127	287	907	659	493	493	226	267	
Wholesale trade	486	524	554	299	279	199	199	142	57	
Retail trade	1 808	612	1 196	2 306	1 008	535	535	308	227	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	503	292	211	347	256	117	117	62	55	
Business and repair services	161	91	164	81	176	85	85	57	38	
Personal services	162	25	137	377	84	105	105	68	37	
Professional and related services	2 380	343	2 037	1 807	1 061	712	712	360	352	
Public administration	373	324	49	191	154	156	156	84	77	
All other industries	110	49	61	49	72	49	49	7	42	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	12	11	11	—	11	
Private wage and salary workers	9 328	1 783	7 545	6 573	8 007	3 651	3 651	2 109	1 542	
Federal government workers	123	109	14	112	57	57	57	28	28	
State and local government workers	1 101	392	709	1 264	579	569	569	239	330	
Self-employed workers	284	77	207	1 203	56	110	110	42	68	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	80	—	3	3	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 548	594	1 954	2 916	1 265	709	709	350	359	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	10 638	2 321	8 317	8 991	8 659	4 340	4 340	2 394	1 946	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 717	—	1 359	1 253	1 259	493	493	259	264	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	832	202	630	785	398	248	248	156	92	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	755	257	498	566	347	191	191	97	99	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	905	207	698	855	405	188	188	105	105	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 567	355	1 212	1 537	1 227	785	785	478	307	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 771	295	1 376	1 292	1 277	859	859	579	380	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 686	283	1 403	860	1 522	839	839	485	354	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 199	203	996	891	2 199	582	582	258	324	
\$50,000 or more	20	34	172	195	55	55	55	22	23	
Median	\$13 166	\$11 180	\$13 860	\$10 650	\$17 963	\$16 027	\$16 027	\$15 984	\$16 086	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	10 580	2 302	8 278	7 989	8 640	4 361	4 361	2 404	1 957	
Drive	8 636	924	6 712	7 145	6 234	3 118	3 118	1 611	1 507	
Carpool	1 944	378	1 566	844	2 426	1 243	1 243	793	450	
Public transportation	16	44	28	75	41	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	54	10	44	15	37	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	119	557	24	20	20	9	11	
Other means	59	25	34	62	24	9	9	—	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	609	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.06	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.25	1.16	
Mean travel time to work	16.1	16.9	17.2	18.8	17.2	16.8	16.8	18.6	30.4	
Car, truck, or van	17.1	17.0	17.1	14.2	29.0	34.9	34.9	38.8	30.2	
Public transportation	17.1	12.9	20.2	17.0	34.5	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	2	—	2	36	43	14	14	10	4	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA										Worked inside SMSA		
	Total	Hardin County	Jefferson County	Beaumont city	Port Arthur city	Remainder of Jefferson County	Orange County	Orange city	Remainder of Orange County	Place of work not reported	Total	Hardin County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>149 587</b>	<b>15 476</b>	<b>100 834</b>	<b>50 584</b>	<b>20 284</b>	<b>29 966</b>	<b>33 277</b>	<b>9 526</b>	<b>23 751</b>		<b>15 300</b>	<b>136 163</b>	<b>8 280</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>91 788</b>	<b>10 397</b>	<b>59 784</b>	<b>29 536</b>	<b>11 456</b>	<b>18 792</b>	<b>21 607</b>	<b>5 783</b>	<b>15 824</b>	<b>9 559</b>	<b>83 723</b>	<b>5 038</b>	
Householder, wife present	63 295	7 913	39 209	18 772	6 994	13 443	16 173	4 024	12 147	5 396	59 142	3 533	
Householder, no wife present	10 510	702	7 965	4 508	1 681	1 778	1 843	612	1 221	1 358	9 891	384	
Other household member	17 086	1 782	11 713	5 938	2 545	3 210	3 591	1 143	2 448	2 485	14 776	1 121	
In group quarters	897	—	897	300	236	361	—	—	—	455	424	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>57 799</b>	<b>5 079</b>	<b>41 050</b>	<b>21 048</b>	<b>8 828</b>	<b>11 174</b>	<b>11 670</b>	<b>3 743</b>	<b>7 927</b>	<b>5 741</b>	<b>52 440</b>	<b>3 242</b>	
Householder, husband present	1 034	77	726	408	141	177	251	147	104	171	923	50	
Householder, no husband present	13 140	800	10 270	5 731	2 617	1 922	2 068	847	1 221	1 082	12 098	566	
Other household member	43 308	4 202	29 757	14 634	6 048	9 075	9 351	2 749	6 602	4 446	39 121	2 626	
In group quarters	297	—	297	275	22	—	—	—	—	22	298	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	11 610	1 141	7 762	3 697	1 405	2 460	2 707	692	2 015	1 577	10 264	785	
20 to 24 years	22 990	2 073	15 932	8 029	3 142	4 761	4 385	1 106	3 279	2 278	20 117	983	
25 to 34 years	92 880	10 222	61 134	30 960	11 528	18 646	21 524	6 091	15 433	8 429	85 966	5 193	
35 to 44 years	11 998	1 651	12 492	5 899	3 102	3 491	3 852	1 409	2 444	2 108	16 030	1 014	
45 years and over	4 711	389	4 514	1 999	907	608	808	228	580	908	3 788	305	
With one or more years of college	50 778	3 954	37 628	21 779	6 334	10 515	9 196	3 341	6 155	3 327	47 571	2 020	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	119 904	14 459	75 119	33 870	12 560	28 689	30 326	6 878	23 448	10 513	111 155	7 305	
Black	27 137	956	23 616	15 588	7 203	825	2 565	2 540	25	4 537	22 687	903	
Other races	2 546	61	2 099	1 126	521	452	386	108	278	250	2 321	72	
Spanish origin	4 839	208	3 910	1 869	1 091	950	721	231	490	405	4 661	154	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	149 172	15 461	100 462	50 482	20 088	29 872	33 249	9 504	23 745	15 124	135 941	8 280	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27 569	2 367	19 845	11 086	3 464	5 296	5 356	1 687	3 669	1 980	25 771	1 501	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	42 122	3 997	29 793	15 589	5 048	11 546	8 332	2 497	5 835	3 855	38 329	2 095	
Technicians and related support occupations	5 191	332	3 894	2 029	699	1 166	925	299	666	448	3 827	142	
Sales occupations	15 557	1 873	10 589	6 108	1 925	2 826	2 825	826	1 999	1 730	13 886	1 121	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 998	1 402	7 922	4 534	1 624	2 544	2 420	677	1 710	1 477	10 514	824	
Service occupations	19 473	1 409	14 391	7 527	3 934	2 930	3 673	1 408	2 265	2 701	16 827	912	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 519	212	1 255	349	376	400	182	166	175	171	251	204	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 680	380	17 468	7 640	3 171	6 807	5 688	1 560	6 747	2 102	27 770	1 574	
Operators, laborers, and laborers	28 659	3 796	17 619	8 284	4 095	5 240	7 244	2 182	5 052	3 857	25 670	1 994	
Construction	14 133	1 724	8 377	3 677	1 623	3 077	4 032	760	3 272	1 569	13 114	740	
Manufacturing	35 995	3 735	21 492	9 173	4 082	8 237	10 768	3 106	7 662	3 410	33 844	1 639	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 125	1 520	9 037	4 470	1 902	2 665	2 568	693	1 875	1 494	11 536	782	
Wholesale trade	5 866	640	4 528	2 724	620	1 184	698	71	627	651	5 361	229	
Retail trade	25 473	2 697	17 731	9 474	3 500	4 757	5 045	1 389	3 656	2 704	22 955	1 626	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 412	638	4 690	2 549	998	1 463	1 284	523	761	408	5 986	235	
Business and repair services	5 651	531	4 136	2 115	774	1 247	984	218	766	427	5 166	227	
Personal services	4 598	313	3 519	2 007	1 002	510	748	310	438	727	3 908	271	
Professional and related services	27 483	2 132	20 076	10 997	4 032	4 877	5 275	1 926	3 349	2 544	25 073	1 563	
Public administration	5 237	331	3 996	2 055	1 002	939	928	264	664	392	4 903	241	
All other industries	5 199	1 400	2 880	1 241	683	956	919	244	675	578	4 095	727	
Armed forces, at work	415	15	372	102	196	14	26	4	22	4	176	22	
Private wage and salary workers	120 665	12 630	80 527	39 861	15 977	24 689	27 508	7 698	19 810	12 474	110 230	6 144	
Federal government workers	2 347	185	1 792	981	348	443	370	142	228	401	1 959	126	
State and local government workers	18 223	1 614	13 006	6 999	2 829	3 838	3 603	1 209	2 294	1 464	16 808	1 275	
Self-employed workers	7 629	769	5 068	2 529	1 011	1 528	1 592	408	1 182	860	6 768	671	
Unpaid family workers	723	78	441	214	99	128	204	67	137	101	622	60	
At work 1 to 34 hours	29 861	2 746	20 993	10 610	5 002	5 381	6 122	1 766	4 356	3 681	26 475	1 783	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	143 152	14 793	96 691	48 538	19 221	29 021	31 668	8 849	22 819	13 555	131 338	7 873	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	24 501	2 256	17 856	9 264	4 160	4 432	4 389	1 288	3 101	2 643	22 053	1 607	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 688	1 033	8 386	4 366	1 839	2 181	2 269	776	1 493	1 024	10 294	488	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 785	1 089	8 207	4 272	1 752	1 718	2 289	697	1 592	1 132	7 753	901	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 873	950	7 761	4 023	1 354	2 184	2 162	598	1 564	1 012	9 992	500	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24 032	2 410	17 391	8 683	3 391	4 681	5 191	1 522	3 469	2 136	22 770	1 574	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 803	2 514	14 322	6 583	2 620	4 229	4 857	1 373	3 484	1 782	19 567	1 213	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 154	2 170	11 365	5 202	1 937	4 226	4 619	1 080	3 239	1 682	16 621	791	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18 954	1 962	11 469	5 189	2 524	4 680	5 524	1 367	4 184	2 157	17 674	1 174	
\$50,000 or more	2 372	209	1 795	956	275	564	368	148	220	72	2 111	112	
Median	\$12 188	\$13 541	\$11 446	\$10 993	\$10 256	\$13 782	\$14 389	\$13 093	\$14 982	\$10 685	\$12 377	\$10 550	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	140 264	14 582	93 745	46 790	18 560	28 435	31 937	8 961	22 976	14 337	127 987	7 514	
Drive alone	108 277	10 744	73 440	37 052	14 186	22 162	24 093	6 839	17 254	11 103	98 135	5 769	
With someone	31 987	3 838	20 305	9 738	4 374	6 273	7 844	2 122	5 722	3 234	29 852	1 745	
Public transportation	1 625	53	1 553	1 139	402	12	19	14	5	138	454	53	
Bus or streetcar	1 270	29	1 241	1 016	225	10	—	—	—	100	1 174	29	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	3 743	424	2 837	1 459	766	612	482	271	211	539	3 138	361	
Other means	2 231	131	1 572	729	292	551	528	216	312	286	860	66	
Worked at home	1 724	286	1 127	504	264	356	317	147	247	137	724	286	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.18	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	
Mean travel time to work	19.3 minutes	26.1	17.9	17.5	17.8	18.6	20.6	16.7	22.2	20.8	19.6	19.1	
Car, truck, or van	19.5 minutes	26.8	19.0	17.4	18.1	18.8	20.7	16.7	22.3	21.3	19.8	19.8	
Public transportation	29.0 minutes	18.2	29.5	32.5	21.8	10.0	11.0	15.0	15.0	29.6	30.0	8.0	
With a public transportation disability	75.0 minutes	90	578	347	167	64	86	31	55	99	682	83	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

41,692 42,638 33,442 13,818 15,678 15,747 8,657 7,090 76,987 4,175 58,801 31,838 3,196

41,692 42,638 33,442 13,818 15,678 15,747 8,657 7,090 76,987 4,175 58,801 31,838 3,196

Householder, wife present

41,692 42,638 33,442 13,818 15,678 15,747 8,657 7,090 76,987 4,175 58,801 31,838 3,196

Householder, no wife present

41,692 42,638 33,442 13,818 15,678 15,747 8,657 7,090 76,987 4,175 58,801 31,838 3,196

Other household member

41,692 42,638 33,442 13,818 15,678 15,747 8,657 7,090 76,987 4,175 58,801 31,838 3,196

In group quarters

41,692 42,638 33,442 13,818 15,678 15,747 8,657 7,090 76,987 4,175 58,801 31,838 3,196

**Female**

40,955 24,898 8,392 7,005 8,903 5,034 3,869 51,200 2,966 39,722 24,509 3,574

Householder, husband present

40,955 24,898 8,392 7,005 8,903 5,034 3,869 51,200 2,966 39,722 24,509 3,574

Householder, no husband present

40,955 24,898 8,392 7,005 8,903 5,034 3,869 51,200 2,966 39,722 24,509 3,574

Other household member

40,955 24,898 8,392 7,005 8,903 5,034 3,869 51,200 2,966 39,722 24,509 3,574

In group quarters

40,955 24,898 8,392 7,005 8,903 5,034 3,869 51,200 2,966 39,722 24,509 3,574

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years

7,544 4,349 1,879 1,351 1,796 1,935 1,093 842 9,768 689 7,290 4,260 326

20 to 24 years

15,889 9,876 3,051 2,962 3,245 3,449 1,999 1,246 19,768 799 15,266 9,527 1,068

25 to 34 years

64,766 36,354 13,740 10,472 16,005 8,656 3,349 80,397 4,509 61,764 34,927 4,627

35 to 44 years

12,130 6,026 3,376 2,718 2,886 1,610 1,276 15,219 867 11,812 5,908 609

45 to 64 years

2,904 1,235 644 535 579 333 246 3,245 3,725 2,891 1,725 140

65 years and over

2,904 1,235 644 535 579 333 246 3,245 3,725 2,891 1,725 140

With one or more years of college

38,176 22,070 8,171 7,935 7,375 3,833 3,542 45,452 1,844 36,332 21,511 2,910

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White

82,163 44,809 17,498 20,156 21,687 11,319 10,368 103,889 6,310 77,767 42,983 5,339

Black

19,160 12,544 4,796 2,152 2,594 2,062 1,612 22,098 789 18,912 12,380 1,319

Other races

1,880 987 518 369 530 376 154 2,204 42 1,864 984 112

Spanish origin\*

3,977 2,118 1,115 744 530 376 154 4,349 109 3,710 2,022 294

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work

103,039 58,257 22,175 22,607 24,622 13,663 10,959 127,995 7,141 98,359 56,277 6,770

Unemployed

10,882 11,406 4,752 3,724 4,368 2,462 1,384 24,762 1,384 10,103 11,083 1,222

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations

30,274 19,256 5,492 5,526 6,160 3,734 2,426 37,216 1,886 29,518 18,819 3,395

Technicians and related support occupations

9,919 2,122 795 1,022 746 459 287 8,508 107 7,488 2,053 281

Service occupations

10,515 6,801 1,893 1,609 2,251 1,419 632 13,462 1,000 10,748 6,425 601

Administrative support occupations, including clerical

15,821 10,333 2,804 2,684 3,163 1,851 1,307 19,242 717 15,508 10,141 2,621

Service occupations

12,942 7,359 2,917 2,466 2,973 1,731 1,242 16,485 864 12,799 7,483 701

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations

27,270 27,270 27,270 27,270 27,270 27,270 27,270 27,270 27,270 27,270 27,270

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations

20,598 10,015 4,677 5,706 5,721 3,059 2,662 25,225 1,190 19,075 9,444 861

Operators, fabricators, and laborers

19,435 9,751 3,880 4,804 5,241 3,070 2,171 23,153 1,663 16,961 9,178 572

Construction

10,232 4,448 2,488 3,096 2,142 1,150 992 11,358 657 9,991 1,196 199

Manufacturing

2,046 10,612 5,534 6,900 9,159 5,243 3,916 30,970 1,271 21,574 10,064 786

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities

9,199 5,396 1,760 2,043 1,555 722 813 10,701 628 8,664 5,212 2,014

Wholesale

4,894 3,433 1,468 1,743 1,308 1,133 175 5,092 229 4,592 3,304 223

Retail trade

17,583 11,245 3,213 3,125 3,746 2,157 1,589 22,304 1,503 17,183 10,999 874

Finance, insurance, and real estate

4,834 3,122 964 748 917 629 288 5,893 235 4,789 3,077 614

Business and repair services

12,712 5,717 1,819 882 1,161 667 351 16,126 1,116 12,916 7,924 486

Personal services

3,015 1,647 634 674 622 375 247 3,848 260 2,988 1,647 102

Professional and related services

19,323 11,737 4,598 3,048 4,187 2,156 2,031 24,545 1,415 19,069 11,552 448

Public administration

3,883 2,586 944 553 566 779 566 713 4,788 227 3,804 2,552 407

All other industries

2,828 1,260 573 995 540 181 359 3,355 600 2,511 1,176 9

Armed forces, at work

194 83 35 76 28 28 — 192 — 164 70 —

Private wage and salary workers

81,375 46,792 18,411 19,172 19,711 11,326 8,385 102,932 5,154 80,400 44,999 4,625

Federal government workers

11,615 6,109 2,187 2,109 2,170 1,218 808 12,791 481 10,641 5,064 108

State and local government workers

12,167 7,500 2,629 2,038 3,334 1,655 1,679 16,441 1,188 12,023 7,394 1,562

Self-employed workers

4,681 2,707 894 1,080 1,220 472 748 6,421 638 4,582 2,666 197

Unpaid family workers

295 122 89 84 167 68 99 607 48 387 222 —

At work 1 to 34 hours

20,000 11,198 4,321 4,481 4,692 2,388 2,304 25,273 1,580 19,404 10,957 730

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings

99,942 56,434 21,500 21,988 23,523 13,033 10,400 122,622 6,787 95,377 54,537 6,667

\$1 to \$3,999 or less

16,846 8,523 3,501 3,479 3,581 2,137 1,379 21,317 1,649 16,503 9,027 829

\$4,000 to \$5,999

7,737 4,861 1,536 1,638 1,869 1,133 736 10,010 639 7,624 4,307 325

\$6,000 to \$7,999

8,206 5,042 1,758 1,406 1,646 1,072 574 10,146 803 7,926 4,286

\$8,000 to \$9,999

10,533 5,166 1,719 1,819 2,138 1,238 731 12,519 657 9,793 4,943 633

\$10,000 to \$14,999

16,235 10,181 3,327 3,027 4,127 2,622 1,492 20,490 1,208 15,038 9,924 846

\$15,000 to \$19,999

18,092 8,401 3,131 3,060 3,562 2,018 1,382 18,092 982 13,669 8,217 926

\$20,000 to \$24,999

12,189 5,252 2,661 3,817 4,536 1,656 1,444 15,170 675 11,687 5,851 853

\$25,000 to \$49,999

13,730 6,401 3,234 4,002 3,935 1,566 1,339 16,292 475 12,171 6,630 606

\$50,000 or more

19,951 9,057 3,572 3,819 2,401 1,599 811 25,866 99 1,766 899 140

Median

\$12,305 \$11,374 \$12,855 \$15,329 \$13,534 \$12,438 \$15,398 \$12,114 \$10,126 \$12,002 \$11,232 \$11,985

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van

76,847 54,796 20,805 21,246 23,426 13,151 10,475 120,301 6,379 92,397 52,887 6,507

Drive alone

74,611 43,394 15,038 16,229 17,755 9,938 7,817 119,611 4,995 71,947 42,058 4,932

Carpool

22,226 11,452 5,767 5,017 5,671 3,213 2,658 26,790 1,384 20,450 10,829 575

Public transportation

97,332 52,736 19,537 20,727 22,759 12,549 10,119 120,301 6,379 92,397 52,887 6,507

Bus or streetcar

11,145 875 217 53 — — — 1,128 29 1,099 665 103

Subway, elevated train, or railroad

2,420 1,365 556 499 357 234 123 3,086 357 2,377 1,353 82

Walked only

1,457 700 228 529 337 228 109 1,668 61 1,286 638 64

Other means

1,127 507 264 356 311 64 247 1,724 286 1,127 507 —

Persons per private car, truck, or van

1.15 1.13 1.19 1.15 1.17 1.16 1.14 1.16 1.14 1.14 1.13 1.16

Mean travel time to work

19.9 20.0 19.4 20.0 19.8 18.6 18.0 19.5 19.9 18.5 19.0 19.7

Cr, truck, or van

20.1 20.1 19.8 20.4 18.7 18.6 18.0 18.2 16.6 18.6 19.1 19.6

Public transportation

30.7 32.4 22.7 32.6 32.6 32.6 32.6 32.6 32.6 32.6 32.6 32.6

With a public transportation disability

22.2 30.1 12.7 94 77 51 26 65.5 83 304 298 11

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Hardin County, worked					
	Remainder	Port Arthur city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	Orange County	Orange city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hardin County	Jefferson County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	49 577	21 150	2 202	18 948	21 026	22 523	12 431	10 092	6 100	12 178	6 456	5 533
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	28 642	12 873	1 308	11 565	14 090	14 011	7 657	6 354	5 262	7 910	3 626	4 095
Householder, wife present.....	18 889	9 042	899	8 143	10 569	10 412	5 414	4 998	3 974	6 120	2 572	3 437
Householder, no wife present.....	3 761	1 722	285	1 437	2 173	1 361	865	496	436	479	290	177
Other household member.....	5 728	2 072	124	1 988	2 401	2 225	1 365	860	36	1 305	811	481
In group quarters.....	264	37	—	37	13	—	—	—	858	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	20 935	8 277	894	7 383	6 936	8 512	4 774	3 738	796	4 268	2 830	1 438
Householder, husband present.....	14 103	6 544	—	5 945	7 504	7 504	4 045	3 435	—	5 435	2 830	1 438
Householder, no husband present.....	5 251	2 091	258	1 833	1 573	1 494	972	522	201	667	481	186
Other household member.....	15 009	6 082	366	5 446	5 798	6 825	3 672	3 153	657	3 545	2 091	1 220
In group quarters.....	260	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years.....	3 934	1 333	88	1 245	1 697	1 789	1 014	775	265	912	628	284
20 to 24 years.....	8 459	2 939	307	2 632	2 800	3 013	1 816	1 034	1 034	1 515	681	817
25 to 54 years.....	30 300	12 948	1 463	11 485	13 389	14 654	7 851	6 773	4 054	8 947	4 067	3 834
55 to 64 years.....	5 299	3 291	319	2 972	2 613	2 540	1 426	1 114	669	1 394	835	533
65 years and over.....	1 585	839	25	527	417	324	233	78	310	245	65	—
With one or more years of college.....	18 601	7 812	939	6 873	7 309	6 976	3 631	3 345	1 999	3 289	1 531	1 714
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White.....	37 644	16 170	1 411	14 759	18 614	19 812	10 265	9 547	5 502	11 391	5 764	5 450
Black.....	11 574	4 462	746	3 717	4 602	2 397	1 911	486	502	735	661	74
Other races.....	872	518	45	473	542	314	255	99	56	52	31	9
Spanish origin.....	1 728	1 035	116	919	653	530	376	154	85	181	97	84
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work.....	49 507	21 115	2 167	18 948	20 967	22 495	12 403	10 092	6 053	12 169	6 456	5 524
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	9 861	4 594	636	3 958	3 426	4 265	1 939	2 326	802	1 964	758	758
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	15 424	5 377	672	4 705	5 222	5 812	3 524	2 288	1 031	3 350	748	1 536
Technicians and related support occupations.....	25	779	25	779	25	779	25	25	25	25	25	25
Sales occupations.....	6 132	1 865	109	1 756	1 772	2 345	1 361	802	361	1 017	712	181
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	7 520	2 733	538	2 195	2 634	3 017	1 777	1 140	455	1 462	679	771
Service occupations.....	2 887	2 770	202	2 429	2 429	2 822	1 623	1 299	287	1 194	850	289
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	251	—	—	252	381	467	67	63	194	144	35	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	8 583	4 496	192	4 304	5 135	4 960	2 617	2 343	2 045	2 777	976	1 725
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	8 291	3 509	397	3 112	4 274	4 529	2 656	1 873	1 609	2 770	1 536	1 181
Construction.....	3 999	2 261	75	2 186	2 400	2 742	805	1 299	433	833	81	—
Manufacturing.....	9 278	5 054	205	4 849	6 456	8 125	4 521	3 604	2 710	2 730	1 161	1 503
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	3 198	1 671	269	1 402	1 781	1 409	709	700	630	1 197	502	456
Wholesale trade.....	3 081	612	58	554	612	771	122	149	123	556	191	365
Retail trade.....	10 105	3 169	113	3 056	3 015	3 618	2 063	1 555	465	2 378	1 430	942
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2 463	964	231	733	748	869	615	254	111	434	231	199
Business and repair services.....	2 432	787	67	740	843	619	319	300	263	432	216	—
Personal services.....	1 545	694	—	694	647	600	375	225	23	293	254	39
Professional and related services.....	11 104	4 501	530	3 971	3 016	4 061	2 056	2 005	374	1 744	1 282	448
Public administration.....	1 145	927	618	309	325	757	544	213	57	273	216	37
All other industries.....	1 167	475	31	454	860	424	172	252	1 086	833	540	283
Armed forces, at work.....	70	35	—	—	59	28	28	—	47	9	—	9
Private wage and salary workers.....	40 374	17 388	1 068	16 320	17 653	17 738	10 189	7 549	5 259	9 803	4 659	4 986
Federal government workers.....	85	32	175	62	350	230	38	36	159	116	61	—
State and local government workers.....	5 832	2 611	1 066	1 626	2 017	3 380	1 553	1 677	318	1 332	1 090	229
Self-employed workers.....	2 487	886	49	837	1 030	1 201	472	729	348	879	600	—
Unpaid family workers.....	222	89	—	89	76	167	48	99	20	48	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	10 227	4 716	247	3 969	4 231	4 289	2 180	2 109	907	2 186	1 454	772
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	47 670	20 445	2 088	18 357	20 395	21 458	11 826	9 632	5 975	11 681	6 102	5 390
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	8 770	3 499	230	3 269	3 350	3 711	1 711	1 675	541	1 675	541	518
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	4 182	1 504	67	1 437	1 613	1 747	1 046	701	1 979	794	604	178
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 669	596	227	1 442	1 333	1 417	761	456	408	1 110	755	355
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	4 130	1 688	217	1 471	1 142	1 269	827	442	342	755	465	300
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	8 278	3 187	492	2 695	2 827	3 844	2 463	1 401	896	1 910	1 073	791
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	11 838	5 118	514	4 598	3 375	3 141	1 893	1 448	929	2 003	878	1 086
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4 995	2 461	142	2 319	3 375	2 808	1 520	2 086	1 302	1 613	818	1 067
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	5 027	2 975	142	2 833	3 566	3 646	1 480	2 466	1 249	1 490	423	1 019
\$50,000 or more.....	759	324	53	471	443	221	143	78	119	151	19	46
Median.....	\$11 089	\$12 482	\$12 552	\$12 463	\$14 760	\$14 449	\$12 953	\$15 421	\$17 948	\$13 070	\$9 704	\$16 979
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van.....	46 380	19 777	2 004	17 773	19 733	21 525	11 908	9 617	5 626	11 388	5 694	5 515
Drive alone.....	37 126	14 633	1 622	13 011	15 256	16 569	9 192	7 377	3 917	8 316	4 464	3 946
Carpool.....	9 254	5 144	382	4 762	4 477	4 956	2 716	2 240	1 793	2 872	1 230	1 569
Public transportation.....	845	337	116	421	372	19	14	5	965	53	23	—
Bus or streetcar.....	758	197	—	126	37	—	—	—	29	42	—	—
Walkway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway only.....	1 271	556	25	531	468	352	229	123	118	357	357	—
Other means.....	574	216	57	159	432	316	216	100	207	94	46	18
Worked at home.....	507	264	—	264	356	311	64	247	—	286	286	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.18	1.18	1.11	1.18	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.26	1.17	1.14	1.20
Mean travel time to work.....	19.1	17.9	16.9	18.5	17.7	18.5	16.5	16.5	22.7	14.6	15.7	12.7
Car, truck, or van.....	19.0	18.3	17.1	18.4	17.9	16.6	16.6	16.7	43.8	24.0	14.9	32.7
Public transportation.....	30.3	22.2	17.1	23.6	39.1	11.3	10.0	10.0	21.1	16.7	18.7	—
With a public transportation disability.....	287	112	—	112	94	68	42	26	—	87	83	4

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Beaumont city	Central business district	Remainder	Port Arthur city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	Orange County	Orange city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 057</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>2 853</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>1 597</b>
Householder, wife present	2 485	165	2 320	237	15	222	715	164	38	126	1 280
Householder, no wife present	142	—	142	13	—	13	12	12	—	12	53
Other household member	430	39	391	—	—	—	51	13	—	13	264
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>1 187</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>193</b>
Householder, husband present	32	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	186	35	151	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Other household member	1 188	184	1 004	29	—	29	3	—	—	—	130
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	264	16	248	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	97
20 to 24 years	750	88	662	49	—	49	18	17	—	17	322
25 to 34 years	2 966	280	2 686	192	15	177	676	146	34	112	1 264
35 to 64 years	426	39	387	34	—	34	73	26	4	22	92
65 years and over	57	—	57	4	—	4	4	—	—	—	15
With one or more years of college	1 355	140	1 215	88	—	88	271	44	4	40	371

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	4 384	399	3 985	279	15	264	787	177	38	139	1 699
Black	70	24	46	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	85
Other races	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	6
Spanish origin	77	—	77	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	10

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	4 454	423	4 031	279	15	264	791	189	38	151	1 790
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	659	31	628	23	—	23	76	4	—	4	161
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 402	265	1 137	49	—	49	85	46	4	42	285
Technicians and related support occupations	145	12	133	—	—	—	31	24	—	24	51
Sales occupations	558	42	516	15	—	15	11	10	4	6	86
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	426	39	387	34	—	34	34	12	—	12	86
Service occupations	259	6	253	20	11	9	10	10	—	10	94
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	—	13	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 279	102	1 177	139	4	135	313	76	34	42	597
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	848	19	829	48	—	48	285	53	—	53	634
Construction	529	25	504	103	4	99	184	50	16	34	248
Manufacturing	1 041	29	1 012	117	—	117	345	66	18	48	712
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	557	217	340	4	—	4	95	39	—	39	107
Wholesale trade	360	21	339	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	13
Retail trade	894	54	840	26	—	26	22	6	—	6	111
Finance, insurance, and real estate	199	36	163	—	—	—	14	4	—	4	—
Business and repair services	191	—	191	11	—	11	14	—	—	—	64
Personal services	26	—	26	3	—	3	10	—	—	—	14
Professional and related services	411	19	392	4	—	4	33	14	—	14	66
Public administration	46	22	24	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
All other industries	200	—	200	—	—	—	83	10	—	10	458
Armed forces, at work	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 993	361	3 632	232	4	228	761	158	38	120	1 633
Federal government workers	45	31	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
State and local government workers	213	31	182	11	—	—	5	13	—	13	74
Self-employed workers	212	—	212	36	—	36	25	6	—	6	44
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	615	42	573	38	—	38	69	10	—	10	223

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>4 334</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>3 915</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>1 786</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	480	44	436	—	—	—	38	10	—	10	148
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6	1	5	—	—	—	5	12	—	12	95
\$6,000 to \$7,999	328	46	282	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	51
\$8,000 to \$9,999	311	15	296	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	83
\$10,000 to \$14,999	130	122	8	36	—	36	16	46	14	22	269
\$15,000 to \$19,999	954	63	891	30	—	30	102	39	4	35	366
\$20,000 to \$24,999	602	62	540	112	11	101	353	28	4	24	401
\$25,000 to \$49,999	726	60	666	76	4	72	217	48	16	52	319
\$50,000 or more	32	15	17	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	26
Median	\$15 542	\$13 632	\$15 679	\$22 152	\$22 483	\$22 105	\$21 852	\$18 008	\$21 053	\$17 621	\$17 569

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	4 460	423	4 037	279	15	264	776	179	38	141	1 727
Drive alone	3 392	278	3 114	144	15	139	410	106	22	84	1 136
Carpool	1 068	145	923	135	—	135	366	73	57	57	591
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
Other means	3	—	3	—	—	—	15	10	—	10	20
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.22	1.16	1.46	1.00	1.50	1.39	1.29	1.30	1.28	1.26
Mean travel time to work	30.0	29.7	30.1	51.3	16.3	53.2	41.4	46.2	52.1	44.7	41.4
Car, truck, or van	30.0	29.7	30.1	51.3	16.3	53.2	41.0	47.4	52.1	46.1	42.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Jefferson County, worked											
<b>SMSA's Residence and Place of Work</b>	Inside SMSA	Hardin County	Jefferson County	Beumant city	Central business district	Remainder	Port Arthur city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	Orange County	Orange city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>87 679</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>84 587</b>	<b>46 594</b>	<b>5 649</b>	<b>40 945</b>	<b>19 233</b>	<b>2 152</b>	<b>17 081</b>	<b>18 760</b>	<b>2 481</b>	<b>1 220</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>50 985</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>48 581</b>	<b>25 114</b>	<b>2 547</b>	<b>22 549</b>	<b>11 351</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>10 081</b>	<b>12 114</b>	<b>1 993</b>	<b>1 004</b>
Householder, wife present	34 060	343	32 436	15 998	1 798	14 200	7 737	872	8 665	8 701	1 281	627
Householder, no wife present	6 798	38	6 214	3 707	310	3 397	1 641	285	1 356	1 170	242	157
Other household member	9 721	120	9 586	5 102	394	4 708	1 936	113	823	2 196	367	210
In group quarters	206	—	393	309	45	264	37	—	37	47	13	13
<b>Female</b>	<b>36 694</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>36 006</b>	<b>21 479</b>	<b>3 102</b>	<b>18 376</b>	<b>7 882</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>7 000</b>	<b>6 646</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>216</b>
Householder, husband present	21 644	—	20 475	10 373	1 654	11 664	5 654	744	6 444	6 644	1 004	513
Householder, no husband present	9 340	27	9 183	5 650	841	4 809	2 075	258	1 817	1 458	130	44
Other household member	26 455	83	25 924	15 098	2 164	12 934	5 703	624	5 079	5 123	448	172
In group quarters	275	—	275	275	15	260	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	6 563	46	6 409	3 566	286	3 280	1 230	77	1 153	1 613	108	75
20 to 24 years	13 925	111	13 262	6 025	860	7 145	2 703	307	2 394	2 030	407	247
25 to 34 years	53 790	390	51 765	28 439	3 844	24 395	11 619	424	10 195	11 707	1 635	794
35 to 44 years	10 633	32	10 425	4 980	519	4 461	3 062	319	2 743	2 383	176	72
45 years and over	7 268	32	7 226	584	140	6 444	1 464	25	594	102	10	—
With one or more years of college	34 172	289	32 777	18 764	2 509	16 255	7 344	915	6 429	6 669	1 106	509
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	66 598	472	64 173	33 437	4 259	29 178	14 317	1 361	12 956	16 419	1 953	847
Black	19 272	128	18 293	12 249	1 273	10 568	4 448	745	3 702	2 030	407	247
Other races	4 809	11	4 672	893	95	798	468	45	423	311	126	58
Spanish origin*	3 509	12	3 379	1 769	266	1 503	987	116	871	623	118	113
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	87 524	611	84 432	46 533	5 649	40 884	19 198	2 117	17 081	18 701	2 481	1 220
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 116	192	17 386	9 799	1 070	8 729	4 374	624	3 750	3 213	538	138
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26 528	103	26 063	16 007	2 835	13 372	5 080	672	4 408	4 976	932	208
Technicians and related support occupations	38 171	242	37 696	21 492	3 176	24 521	10 907	1 099	11 698	12 736	1 077	461
Sales occupations	6 251	42	6 109	3 757	421	5 336	1 807	109	1 698	1 736	192	67
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 696	23	13 467	8 493	1 149	6 344	2 542	538	2 004	2 432	206	99
Service occupations	23 071	127	22 701	12 616	1 681	16 011	6 811	259	2 594	2 284	504	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	837	—	837	226	19	807	252	—	252	359	761	455
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 355	166	14 428	6 340	580	6 024	3 667	189	3 411	4 195	761	455
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 512	76	13 462	6 977	642	12 052	5 082	374	2 708	3 594	740	393
Construction	6 947	96	6 589	2 940	116	2 624	1 569	71	1 596	1 982	262	151
Manufacturing	18 778	110	17 319	7 368	647	6 721	4 372	181	4 191	5 579	1 349	766
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 470	111	7 125	4 053	1 498	2 555	1 546	269	1 277	1 526	234	80
Wholesale trade	3 970	38	3 893	2 683	178	2 704	983	47	536	627	39	18
Retail trade	15 501	60	15 351	9 401	755	8 446	2 995	113	2 882	2 955	90	57
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 243	4	4 207	2 638	511	2 127	895	231	664	674	32	5
Business and repair services	4 664	—	4 663	2 145	74	2 071	722	47	675	786	11	4
Personal services	2 893	6	2 877	1 580	92	1 488	691	—	691	606	10	—
Professional and related services	18 232	122	17 776	10 522	1 414	10 108	4 347	330	3 817	2 907	334	92
Public administration	1 469	11	1 432	2 391	1 355	1 036	916	407	309	325	26	9
All other industries	2 157	53	2 010	812	9	803	464	21	443	734	94	42
Armed forces, at work	155	—	155	61	13	125	35	—	35	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	69 722	434	67 181	36 669	3 659	32 510	15 540	1 029	14 511	15 472	2 107	1 099
Federal government workers	1 393	54	1 328	603	310	850	175	99	76	193	99	76
State and local government workers	1 906	98	1 151	637	1 501	5 456	2 579	975	1 604	1 995	277	1 077
Self-employed workers	4 286	25	4 160	2 222	179	2 164	850	49	801	767	81	28
Unpaid family workers	392	—	387	232	—	222	89	—	89	76	5	5
At work 1 to 34 hours	18 005	126	17 421	9 691	594	9 067	3 945	247	3 698	3 985	258	132
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings:</b>	<b>84 876</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>81 820</b>	<b>45 087</b>	<b>5 550</b>	<b>39 337</b>	<b>18 576</b>	<b>2 038</b>	<b>16 338</b>	<b>18 157</b>	<b>2 445</b>	<b>1 215</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	15 711	95	15 347	8 708	751	7 957	3 347	232	3 117	2 689	249	141
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 208	35	7 060	4 029	307	3 722	1 451	67	1 384	1 580	113	77
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 464	—	6 227	3 483	213	6 013	1 381	204	1 377	1 186	76	50
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 930	26	6 778	4 155	716	4 439	1 613	217	1 396	1 010	139	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 556	135	13 859	8 213	1 380	6 933	3 013	492	2 521	2 633	562	267
\$15,000 to \$19,999	76	13	75	452	729	6 508	2 026	518	2 036	451	437	215
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 722	144	9 166	4 365	651	3 714	2 039	131	1 608	1 262	109	42
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 022	52	9 533	4 105	490	6 315	2 509	126	2 383	2 919	437	215
\$35,000 or more	1 642	—	1 632	839	133	1 204	469	33	416	366	16	5
Median	\$11 421	\$13 346	\$11 270	\$10 560	\$11 590	\$10 368	\$11 713	\$12 523	\$11 561	\$13 488	\$15 658	\$15 258
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	81 583	611	78 519	43 163	5 386	37 777	17 874	1 954	15 920	17 482	2 453	1 192
Drive alone	64 114	477	62 090	34 702	4 145	30 553	15 462	1 572	11 890	13 926	1 547	723
Carpool	17 469	134	16 429	8 461	1 241	7 220	1 412	382	4 030	3 556	906	469
Public transportation	1 114	—	1 103	636	141	845	327	116	221	196	—	—
Bus or streetcar	1 099	—	1 099	865	107	758	497	71	126	37	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 377	—	2 377	1 353	87	1 271	556	25	531	468	—	—
Other means	1 256	—	1 228	609	64	545	202	57	145	417	28	28
Worked at home	1 127	—	1 127	507	507	507	264	—	264	356	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.17	1.13	1.29	1.31
Mean travel time to work	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3
Cr. truck, or van	17.1	30.3	16.5	16.9	18.2	16.7	16.5	17.0	16.5	15.5	31.7	34.7
Public transportation	30.0	—	30.0	32.4	26.2	33.3	22.2	19.7	23.6	39.1	—	—
With a public transportation disability	46.2	—	46.7	285	11	274	99	—	99	83	15	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>2 380</b>	<b>25 720</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>24 752</b>	<b>20 542</b>	<b>2 184</b>	<b>18 358</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>3 189</b>
Householder, wife present	654	1 777	16 427	192	15 546	12 664	1 192	10 696	571	22	388	2 740
Householder, no wife present	88	263	3 946	23	3 866	3 271	292	2 979	147	—	147	448
Other household member	157	362	5 024	93	4 798	4 223	301	3 922	88	—	88	487
In group quarters	36	79	291	28	278	238	45	193	15	—	15	25
<b>Female</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>18 960</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>18 600</b>	<b>17 798</b>	<b>2 399</b>	<b>15 399</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>542</b>
Householder, husband present	86	125	5 353	22	5 353	337	48	289	16	—	16	159
Householder, no husband present	86	125	5 269	22	5 169	4 929	738	4 191	81	—	81	159
Other household member	276	304	13 063	70	12 803	12 257	1 598	10 659	163	20	143	383
In group quarters	—	—	275	—	275	275	15	260	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	33	83	3 206	24	3 169	3 035	185	2 850	22	—	22	112
20 to 24 years	273	488	7 066	89	6 779	6 112	620	5 488	130	—	130	537
25 to 34 years	25	796	27 713	244	26 824	23 410	3 170	20 240	985	32	953	2 429
35 to 44 years	104	389	5 022	16	4 934	4 291	481	3 810	119	10	109	524
45 years and over	10	53	1 673	27	1 646	1 492	123	1 369	25	—	25	129
With one or more years of college	597	1 158	18 965	178	18 310	15 840	2 151	13 689	712	42	670	1 758

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	1 106	2 364	30 739	277	29 750	26 037	3 271	22 766	933	22	911	2 780
Black	155	379	12 953	123	12 639	11 476	1 226	10 250	339	20	319	824
Other races	—	66	968	—	963	827	86	741	—	9	9	25
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	5	41	1 719	12	1 680	1 473	220	1 253	47	—	47	160

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	1 261	2 762	44 628	400	43 300	38 288	4 583	33 705	1 261	42	1 239	3 731
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	184	457	10 169	119	9 717	8 569	1 096	7 464	243	—	243	740
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	184	602	13 952	65	13 784	12 278	2 209	10 569	243	22	221	763
Technicians and related support occupations	40	144	1 775	25	1 728	1 456	251	1 205	46	—	46	226
Sales occupations	37	334	3 389	23	3 345	2 989	476	2 504	99	22	99	322
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	107	241	6 843	18	6 726	6 347	1 589	4 758	107	—	107	322
Service occupations	24	151	6 478	19	6 448	6 257	604	5 653	68	—	68	123
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	176	2 776	19	2 748	2 199	499	1 999	—	—	—	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	306	813	6 733	118	6 620	6 294	490	4 404	363	—	363	1 163
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	347	563	7 017	78	6 968	5 572	388	5 184	199	—	199	881
Construction	111	558	3 116	52	2 968	2 271	97	2 174	247	—	247	450
Manufacturing	983	494	10 003	65	9 477	5 502	554	4 948	333	—	333	1 022
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	154	429	3 890	97	3 785	3 143	1 196	1 947	110	—	110	475
Wholesale trade	21	110	2 406	21	2 383	2 063	142	1 921	66	22	44	256
Retail trade	33	209	8 508	45	8 422	8 123	657	7 466	92	—	92	207
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27	111	2 269	—	2 246	2 190	416	1 774	30	—	30	26
Business and repair services	11	175	1 913	21	1 902	1 709	45	1 664	47	—	47	146
Personal services	23	10	646	6	640	577	92	545	30	—	30	45
Professional and related services	242	153	9 943	70	9 690	9 196	342	8 854	240	20	220	254
Public administration	17	27	1 911	49	1 911	1 810	1 033	777	39	—	39	82
All other industries	52	413	1 003	44	911	714	9	705	27	—	27	170
Armed forces, at work	—	47	52	—	52	52	—	52	—	—	—	—
Private force and salary workers	1 008	2 317	34 399	290	33 918	29 429	3 011	26 418	1 079	22	1 057	3 410
Federal government workers	116	866	38	828	803	264	99	13	—	—	13	12
State and local government workers	200	139	6 422	59	6 216	5 813	1 148	4 665	143	20	123	260
Self-employed workers	53	217	2 239	13	2 176	2 093	160	1 933	46	—	46	137
Unpaid family workers	—	—	20	—	20	20	—	20	—	—	—	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	126	438	9 195	71	9 007	8 393	490	7 903	159	—	159	455

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>1 230</b>	<b>2 717</b>	<b>43 313</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>41 985</b>	<b>37 018</b>	<b>4 521</b>	<b>32 497</b>	<b>1 281</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>3 686</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	128	301	8 291	44	8 234	7 120	1 191	6 933	127	—	127	377
\$4,000 to \$5,999	36	65	3 809	19	3 754	3 543	255	3 288	85	—	85	126
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26	211	3 736	15	3 721	3 535	203	3 332	77	—	77	159
\$8,000 to \$9,999	66	168	6 148	21	6 107	5 621	486	5 144	65	—	65	151
\$10,000 to \$14,999	295	450	7 818	94	7 499	6 640	1 102	5 538	258	10	248	601
\$15,000 to \$19,999	254	345	5 953	63	5 660	4 903	643	4 260	196	32	164	561
\$20,000 to \$24,999	192	242	4 582	49	4 396	4 518	610	4 002	187	18	169	497
\$25,000 to \$49,999	222	570	4 643	35	4 451	3 192	441	2 751	318	—	318	941
\$50,000 or more	35	35	883	—	872	778	107	671	48	—	48	46
	\$15 940	\$17 034	\$11 040	\$12 734	\$10 918	\$10 266	\$12 078	\$9 956	\$17 400	\$15 276	\$17 636	\$18 214

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	1 261	2 493	41 291	400	39 963	35 019	4 347	30 672	1 281	42	1 239	3 683
Bus or streetcar	104	838	19	296	318	2307	938	24 007	81	—	81	2 691
Carpool	437	774	8 453	104	8 065	6 684	919	5 765	367	—	367	1 014
Public transportation	—	79	999	—	999	962	117	845	—	—	—	37
Bus or streetcar	—	—	902	—	902	868	107	758	—	—	—	37
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	75	1 295	—	1 295	1 295	69	1 226	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	162	588	—	588	507	507	507	—	—	—	31
Worked at home	—	—	507	—	507	507	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.23	1.13	1.21	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.21	1.00	1.22	1.18
28.8 minutes or more	28.8	28.8	16.8	27.9	18.3	15.2	16.2	15.0	30.3	20.0	30.6	23.2
Car, truck, or van	28.8	28.8	16.2	27.9	16.2	15.8	16.0	14.8	30.3	20.0	30.6	23.2
Public transportation	—	21.1	32.7	—	32.7	32.4	26.2	33.3	—	—	—	39.1
With a public transportation disability	15	—	298	—	298	272	11	261	13	—	13	13

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Beaumont city, worked—Con.				Living in Port Arthur city, worked							
	Orange County	Orange city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hardin County	Jefferson County	Beaumont city	Central business district	Remainder	Port Arthur city	Central business district
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>16 782</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>16 056</b>	<b>1 569</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>1 386</b>	<b>11 189</b>	<b>1 617</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>9 217</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>8 634</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>5 991</b>	<b>970</b>
Householder, wife present	57	191	266	691	5 861	32	5 474	613	38	575	3 658	633
Householder, no wife present	37	25	37	141	1 375	—	1 317	64	—	144	1 054	248
Other household member	133	56	77	114	1 956	—	1 818	143	15	128	1 279	89
In group quarters	58	13	—	—	25	—	25	—	—	25	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>7 565</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7 422</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>5 198</b>	<b>647</b>
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	98	—	98	22	—	22	76	—
Householder, no husband present	78	11	67	71	2 346	—	2 324	190	25	146	1 556	217
Other household member	190	44	146	91	5 121	—	5 000	532	83	449	3 566	430
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	13	13	—	—	1 235	—	1 220	136	27	109	733	64
20 to 24 years	198	83	115	214	2 494	—	2 303	356	26	330	1 600	231
25 to 34 years	645	207	438	698	9 751	32	9 313	922	113	809	6 438	1 075
35 to 64 years	72	37	35	168	2 475	—	2 393	108	—	108	1 942	247
65 years and over	—	—	—	37	627	—	627	47	17	30	476	—
With one or more years of college	477	178	299	616	5 599	21	5 289	632	61	571	3 667	621
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	712	201	511	872	10 475	32	10 243	1 231	114	1 117	6 806	874
Black	191	114	77	223	5 640	—	5 429	338	69	269	4 078	726
Other races	25	25	—	22	467	—	384	—	—	—	305	17
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	27	27	—	12	953	—	915	89	22	67	682	65
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	928	340	588	1 117	16 737	32	16 011	1 569	183	1 386	11 154	1 582
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	333	79	254	206	3 095	11	2 969	167	62	105	2 249	488
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	45	102	45	383	4 371	21	4 251	629	89	540	2 826	398
Technicians and related support occupations	22	12	10	111	610	13	566	41	—	41	384	9
Sales occupations	31	21	13	53	1 637	8	1 617	218	12	206	1 056	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service	38	49	23	119	2 108	—	2 048	370	77	368	1 383	348
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	11	—	64	3 160	—	3 136	148	17	131	2 268	254
Service production, craft, and repair occupations	195	98	97	288	2 403	—	2 403	333	—	333	1 827	144
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	287	107	180	276	3 211	—	2 998	292	15	277	2 060	305
Construction	96	49	47	119	1 311	—	1 232	146	—	146	708	71
Manufacturing	461	211	250	558	3 337	—	2 932	396	15	381	1 838	56
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	65	24	41	100	1 506	—	1 409	202	60	142	923	216
Wholesale trade	41	—	—	39	547	—	547	59	—	59	386	11
Retail trade	41	20	23	135	2 893	8	2 873	321	23	298	1 895	74
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23	—	23	73	613	—	613	46	—	46	463	174
Business and repair services	11	—	11	51	658	—	658	81	—	81	471	47
Personal services	—	—	—	—	774	—	774	—	—	—	535	—
Professional and related services	183	22	161	86	3 711	13	3 655	236	35	201	2 812	344
Public administration	48	14	34	133	10 885	11	857	72	50	22	752	528
All other industries	—	—	—	—	492	—	461	10	—	10	351	21
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	45	—	45	—	—	—	35	35
Private wage and salary workers	731	318	413	1 006	13 285	21	12 669	1 356	98	1 258	8 405	697
Federal government workers	—	—	—	10	559	11	137	12	—	12	104	41
State and local government workers	147	9	138	74	2 568	—	2 568	168	85	83	2 022	553
Self-employed workers	50	13	37	27	739	—	712	33	—	33	597	85
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	70	—	70	—	—	—	61	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	117	36	81	194	4 104	13	4 009	323	17	306	2 857	209
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>16 089</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>15 380</b>	<b>1 499</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>10 705</b>	<b>1 534</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	122	58	64	116	3 478	—	3 388	226	50	176	2 196	198
\$4,000 to \$5,999	22	36	23	69	1 469	—	1 434	138	49	138	1 044	140
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	1 561	13	1 493	143	34	109	1 433	178
\$8,000 to \$9,999	35	30	35	89	1 361	12	1 361	121	71	109	1 040	146
\$10,000 to \$14,999	225	70	155	69	2 879	8	2 714	364	121	293	1 827	113
\$15,000 to \$19,999	210	40	170	77	2 145	—	2 090	193	—	193	1 418	381
\$20,000 to \$24,999	117	75	42	251	1 571	11	1 571	125	—	125	909	80
\$25,000 to \$49,999	157	59	98	236	1 380	—	1 380	189	—	189	797	73
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	222	—	222	—	—	—	192	36
Median	\$15 514	\$15 389	\$15 511	\$17 201	\$10 212	\$11 360	\$10 017	\$11 192	\$7 971	\$11 770	\$9 597	\$12 027
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	928	340	588	1 016	15 362	32	14 652	1 551	183	1 368	9 910	1 419
Drive alone	644	238	436	755	11 751	32	11 345	1 248	123	1 125	7 669	1 140
Carpool	284	132	152	261	3 611	—	3 307	303	60	243	2 241	279
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	25	37	337	—	—	—	337	116
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	25	37	197	—	—	—	197	71
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	29	610	610	18	—	18	526	25
Other means	—	—	—	—	29	49	299	47	—	47	152	57
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	264	—	264	—	—	—	264	57
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.30	1.19	1.18	1.15	1.00	1.15	1.12	1.22	1.11	1.15	1.12
Mean travel time to work, minutes	32.4	40.0	28.0	44.5	16.9	51.6	16.1	29.5	28.0	29.7	14.1	15.9
Car, truck, or van, minutes	32.4	40.0	28.0	43.7	17.2	51.6	16.5	29.8	28.0	30.0	15.9	15.9
Public transportation, minutes	—	—	—	23.4	22	—	22.2	—	—	—	22.2	19.7
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	12.0	—	109	—	—	—	86	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Port Arthur city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Jefferson County, worked						
	Remainder of Jefferson County	Orange County	Orange city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hardin County	Jefferson County	Beaumont city	Central business district	Remainder	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>9 572</b>	<b>3 298</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>26 217</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>25 179</b>	<b>6 685</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>5 802</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>5 021</b>	<b>1 818</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>16 048</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>15 195</b>	<b>3 749</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>3 439</b>
Householder, wife present	3 025	1 033	355	152	203	355	11 740	119	11 152	2 575	214	2
Householder, no wife present	806	219	58	58	—	74	4 277	15	4 335	392	18	—
Other household member	1 190	396	138	87	51	123	2 618	27	2 618	736	78	658
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	90	46	—	46
<b>Female</b>	<b>4 551</b>	<b>1 480</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>10 169</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>9 984</b>	<b>2 936</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>2 363</b>
Householder, husband present	76	—	—	—	—	—	173	—	173	—	12	84
Householder, no husband present	1 339	578	22	12	10	—	1 725	5	1 690	531	78	453
Other household member	3 136	902	121	65	56	76	8 271	13	8 121	2 309	483	1 626
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	669	351	15	15	—	46	2 122	22	2 020	395	74	321
20 to 24 years	1 369	547	191	99	92	68	4 165	22	3 980	1 557	210	1 347
25 to 34 years	5 363	2 953	406	225	181	406	16 326	114	15 628	4 107	561	3 546
35 to 44 years	1 695	343	82	35	47	108	3 138	16	3 098	581	38	544
45 years and over	476	104	—	—	—	—	468	5	453	45	—	45
With one or more years of college	3 046	990	289	133	156	239	9 608	90	9 178	2 292	297	1 995
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	5 932	2 206	400	158	242	450	25 184	163	24 180	6 169	874	5 295
Black	3 352	1 013	211	133	78	150	679	5	674	450	—	450
Other races	288	79	83	83	—	28	354	11	325	66	9	57
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	617	144	38	38	—	29	837	—	784	207	24	183
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	9 572	3 288	694	374	320	581	26 139	179	25 121	6 676	883	5 793
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 761	553	115	36	79	97	4 852	62	4 700	1 063	135	928
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 428	796	105	58	47	73	8 229	16	8 028	2 600	537	2 063
Technicians and related support occupations	375	141	31	27	13	13	1 056	—	1 002	260	14	246
Sales occupations	1 009	285	43	15	12	25	2 450	11	2 403	564	60	524
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 044	312	62	27	35	35	4 723	5	4 623	1 776	483	1 293
Service occupations	2 021	720	24	21	24	12	2 507	4	2 487	491	67	432
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	687	378	78	29	36	—	93	304	—	304	8	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 379	547	237	138	99	193	5 982	48	5 605	1 407	90	1 317
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 755	646	213	142	71	113	4 286	49	3 997	1 107	62	1 045
Construction	687	378	79	65	14	108	2 520	44	2 389	523	19	504
Manufacturing	1 742	698	405	241	164	100	7 438	45	6 910	1 470	78	1 392
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	707	284	97	26	71	87	2 074	14	1 988	708	242	466
Retail trade	1 821	657	12	—	12	49	4 100	7	4 056	957	75	882
Finance, insurance, and real estate	309	84	—	—	—	17	1 361	4	1 348	402	95	307
Business and repair services	464	234	—	—	—	40	1 093	3	1 039	355	29	326
Personal services	535	239	10	—	10	—	443	—	443	13	—	13
Professional and related services	2 468	607	43	29	14	16	4 578	39	4 431	1 090	37	1 053
Public administration	324	133	17	17	17	—	873	9	864	509	272	237
All other industries	330	100	31	13	18	135	662	9	638	88	—	88
Armed forces, at work	—	10	—	—	—	47	58	—	58	9	—	9
Private wage and salary workers	7 708	2 908	595	304	291	496	21 498	123	20 594	5 384	550	4 834
Federal government workers	63	21	61	26	61	21	368	5	363	88	46	42
State and local government workers	1 169	278	61	44	17	16	2 955	39	2 847	976	268	708
Self-employed workers	571	82	27	15	12	69	1 288	12	1 272	717	19	198
Unpaid family workers	61	9	—	—	—	—	108	—	103	20	—	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 648	829	82	41	41	146	4 706	42	4 605	975	87	888
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	<b>9 171</b>	<b>3 176</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>25 474</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>24 455</b>	<b>6 570</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>5 708</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 198	766	90	26	64	78	5 942	11	5 874	838	177	661
\$4,000 to \$5,999	954	313	15	15	—	—	1 950	16	1 872	348	52	296
\$6,000 to \$7,999	965	207	55	41	14	64	1 940	20	1 889	658	99	559
\$8,000 to \$9,999	894	200	14	14	10	13	1 937	5	1 870	769	83	686
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 414	523	157	117	40	129	3 859	33	3 646	1 209	207	1 002
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 037	479	74	48	26	115	3 755	13	3 592	1 241	86	1 155
\$20,000 to \$24,999	629	359	167	77	90	111	3 569	64	3 377	722	103	616
\$25,000 to \$49,999	724	294	100	31	69	83	3 999	17	3 802	724	49	675
\$50,000 or more	156	55	5	7	—	33	533	1	533	61	6	61
Median	\$9 048	\$10 705	\$15 398	\$13 422	\$20 260	\$15 436	\$13 530	\$16 492	\$13 385	\$12 299	\$10 304	\$12 813
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	8 491	3 191	478	358	320	518	24 930	179	23 904	6 593	856	5 737
Drive alone	6 529	2 428	374	232	142	327	19 525	149	18 847	5 119	594	4 525
Carpool	1 962	763	304	126	178	191	5 405	30	5 057	1 474	262	1 212
Public transportation	221	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked only	501	66	—	—	—	19	472	—	472	40	13	27
Other means	95	41	16	16	—	49	459	—	447	52	14	38
Worked at home	264	—	—	—	—	—	356	—	356	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.16	1.37	1.27	1.50	1.28	1.14	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.21	1.13
Mean travel time to work	13.8	16.5	31.7	31.2	32.2	40.2	17.6	31.8	16.8	23.9	26.9	23.4
Car, truck, or van	14.1	16.7	31.7	31.2	32.2	40.2	17.6	31.8	17.0	24.0	27.1	23.6
Public transportation	23.6	—	—	—	—	23.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	8.6	23	11	—	11	—	64	—	60	13	—	13

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							Living in Orange County, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Jefferson County, worked—Con.											
	Port Arthur city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	Orange County	Orange city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hardin County	Jefferson County	Beaumont city
Workers 16 years and over	6 763	493	6 270	11 731	859	506	353	1 064	28 330	74	8 403	5 290
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 339	278	4 061	7 107	492	422	270	873	18 092	48	6 125	3 645
Householder, wife present	3 308	217	3 091	5 269	469	284	185	673	13 739	26	4 746	2 725
Householder, no wife present	440	37	403	503	127	71	56	48	1 539	—	432	283
Other household member	569	24	545	1 313	96	67	29	125	2 814	22	947	635
In group quarters	22	—	22	22	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—
Female	2 424	215	2 209	4 624	167	84	83	191	10 238	26	2 278	1 645
Householder, husband present	12	—	12	65	11	—	—	203	1 203	—	10	30
Householder, no husband present	438	41	397	721	30	21	9	54	1 850	—	486	355
Other household member	1 974	174	1 800	3 838	137	63	74	137	8 185	26	1 782	1 260
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	475	13	462	1 150	80	47	33	37	2 293	15	597	430
20 to 24 years	973	76	897	1 450	163	97	66	206	3 438	7	1 187	752
25 to 34 years	4 196	317	3 879	7 325	584	362	222	692	18 560	52	5 665	3 322
35 to 44 years	1 001	62	939	1 516	22	—	22	113	3 192	—	854	502
45 years and over	118	25	93	290	10	10	16	16	647	—	100	84
With one or more years of college	2 965	252	2 713	3 921	340	198	142	303	7 991	24	2 141	1 392
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 578	465	6 113	11 433	841	488	353	1 042	25 900	74	8 144	5 162
Black	31	—	31	193	6	—	—	13	2 091	—	7	46
Other races	154	28	126	105	18	18	—	16	539	—	163	82
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	258	51	207	319	53	48	5	—	659	—	247	176
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 763	493	6 270	11 682	859	506	353	1 064	28 302	74	8 403	5 290
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 717	116	1 601	1 920	90	23	17	154	4 682	—	959	425
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 011	252	1 759	3 417	185	105	80	146	7 308	15	1 919	1 410
Instructors and related support occupations	131	285	416	24	—	—	—	20	15	—	—	—
Sales occupations	661	40	623	1 178	36	32	4	39	2 434	—	378	310
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 049	196	853	1 798	95	49	46	87	4 084	15	1 270	949
Service occupations	12	463	1 521	11	—	—	—	75	3 429	—	11	499
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	—	24	272	—	—	—	83	138	—	31	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 713	44	1 669	2 485	329	219	110	332	7 093	48	2 922	1 537
Operation, fabricators, and laborers	622	69	554	2 067	240	144	96	274	5 649	—	2 131	1 358
Construction	712	—	712	1 154	87	37	30	231	3 112	28	1 454	739
Manufacturing	2 181	85	2 096	3 259	483	314	169	136	9 462	—	2 752	1 655
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	513	53	460	767	72	30	42	242	2 034	15	883	602
Wholesale trade	131	14	117	269	39	18	21	42	566	—	334	261
Retail trade	1 008	39	969	2 091	37	37	—	—	4 425	13	890	704
Finance, insurance, and real estate	382	57	325	564	9	5	4	21	1 216	—	383	240
Business and repair services	204	—	204	534	—	—	—	—	865	84	257	160
Personal services	126	—	126	304	—	—	—	10	662	—	72	41
Professional and related services	129	166	1 129	2 046	108	41	67	51	4 569	11	845	619
Public administration	79	125	44	230	9	9	—	17	846	—	115	115
All other industries	86	—	86	464	15	15	—	145	545	7	218	164
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 056	310	5 746	9 154	781	477	304	815	23 407	61	7 873	4 118
Federal government workers	58	58	—	217	—	—	—	59	282	—	118	—
State and local government workers	414	102	312	1 457	69	24	45	49	3 203	—	263	224
Self-employed workers	207	23	184	848	4	—	—	4	1 271	13	149	82
Unpaid family workers	28	—	28	55	5	5	—	—	126	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	929	38	891	2 701	59	55	4	98	5 082	—	1 061	651
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 590	462	6 128	11 295	840	501	339	1 031	27 065	74	8 167	5 116
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	854	32	822	2 182	57	57	—	7	3 731	7	336	434
\$4 000 to \$5 999	383	38	345	1 141	62	39	23	41	2 008	—	386	316
\$6 000 to \$7 999	26	11	15	820	9	9	12	26	809	—	185	260
\$8 000 to \$9 999	908	71	837	993	62	31	31	26	1 854	26	685	497
\$10 000 to \$14 999	528	49	479	509	180	100	141	4	4 524	—	1 288	972
\$15 000 to \$19 999	640	105	535	1 411	92	58	53	13	4 237	28	1 435	1 040
\$20 000 to \$24 999	943	51	892	712	128	68	60	210	3 835	13	1 454	894
\$25 000 to \$49 999	1 394	53	1 341	1 684	180	125	55	21	4 780	—	1 619	799
\$50 000 or more	229	17	212	243	13	—	—	13	287	—	88	28
Median	\$15 883	\$14 509	\$16 035	\$12 612	\$15 972	\$16 499	\$15 218	\$18 346	\$14 406	\$15 391	\$16 614	\$15 307
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 683	493	6 190	10 628	847	494	353	959	27 330	74	8 363	5 264
Drive alone	4 879	390	4 489	8 849	529	283	246	637	20 881	54	5 911	3 646
Carpool	1 804	103	1 701	1 779	318	211	107	322	6 449	20	2 452	1 300
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	19	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	30	—	30	402	—	—	—	27	352	—	—	—
Other means	50	—	50	345	12	12	—	66	318	—	40	26
Worked at home	—	—	—	356	—	—	—	—	311	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.13	1.19	1.10	1.28	1.34	1.21	1.25	1.15	1.22	1.20	1.15
Mean travel time to work—minutes	17.0	19.6	16.8	12.5	30.9	32.0	27.0	18.9	20.5	31.4	29.6	27.6
Car, truck, or van—minutes	17.1	19.6	16.9	12.6	30.9	33.6	27.0	42.3	19.1	31.4	29.6	27.6
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	11.3	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	47	4	—	—	4	86	—	33	13

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Orange County, worked—Con.								Living in Orange city, worked			
	Central business district	Remainder	Port Arthur	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	Orange County	Orange city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hardin County
Workers 16 years and over .....	698	4 592	1 638	35	1 603	1 475	19 853	11 173	8 680	1 501	8 285	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male .....	445	3 220	1 272	23	1 249	1 188	11 919	6 615	5 304	1 265	4 948	—
Householder, wife present .....	356	2 319	1 048	12	1 054	953	8 967	4 749	2 718	1 317	3 538	—
Householder, no wife present .....	61	222	68	—	68	81	1 107	711	396	120	548	—
Other household member .....	28	679	136	11	125	154	1 845	1 155	690	170	862	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	253	1 372	366	12	354	287	7 934	4 558	3 376	236	3 337	—
Householder, husband present .....	—	10	—	—	—	115	193	130	63	17	114	—
Householder, no husband present .....	64	291	64	—	16	112	1 364	928	434	17	759	—
Other household member .....	189	1 071	350	12	338	172	6 377	3 500	2 877	223	2 464	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years .....	24	406	103	11	92	68	1 681	939	742	85	623	—
20 to 24 years .....	120	632	187	—	187	248	2 444	1 537	907	224	861	—
25 to 34 years .....	503	3 019	1 137	24	1 113	1 006	12 843	7 023	5 820	994	5 333	—
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 54 years .....	51	451	195	—	195	157	2 338	1 350	988	188	1 255	—
55 to 64 years .....	—	84	16	—	16	—	547	324	223	10	193	—
65 years and over .....	261	1 131	380	24	356	369	5 826	3 118	2 708	470	2 787	—
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White .....	681	4 481	1 574	35	1 539	1 408	17 682	9 380	8 302	1 439	6 134	—
Black .....	17	146	14	—	14	36	1 995	1 644	331	38	2 066	—
Other races .....	28	45	50	—	50	31	176	129	47	24	85	—
Spanish origin .....	28	148	41	—	41	30	412	263	149	34	203	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work .....	698	4 592	1 638	35	1 603	1 475	19 825	11 145	8 680	1 501	8 263	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	304	2 329	1 052	12	1 052	1 001	12 927	7 023	5 820	994	5 333	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	295	1 115	248	—	248	261	5 374	3 312	2 062	164	2 296	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	4	147	48	—	48	7	519	337	182	40	289	—
Sales occupations .....	303	3 019	1 137	24	1 113	72	2 997	1 997	759	50	1 723	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	261	688	157	—	157	164	2 799	1 678	1 121	66	1 284	—
Service occupations .....	15	313	56	—	56	55	2 762	1 597	1 665	42	1 994	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	179	1 358	758	—	758	627	4 123	2 128	1 995	634	1 452	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	88	1 271	379	23	356	395	3 736	2 263	1 473	452	1 783	—
Construction .....	58	671	491	—	491	424	1 430	740	680	40	630	—
Manufacturing .....	110	1 545	565	24	541	532	6 710	3 737	2 973	409	2 743	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	299	303	121	—	121	621	1 136	629	507	194	602	—
Wholesale trade .....	24	237	29	11	18	44	232	104	128	—	59	—
Retail trade .....	85	619	148	—	148	38	3 522	2 006	1 516	85	1 208	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	67	173	69	—	69	74	833	606	227	7	481	—
Business and repair services .....	5	160	54	—	54	31	608	89	289	24	178	—
Personal services .....	10	31	—	—	—	31	590	375	215	—	264	—
Professional and related services .....	15	604	150	—	150	76	3 713	1 964	749	155	1 695	—
Public administration .....	30	85	—	—	—	35	731	335	196	19	251	—
All other industries .....	—	164	11	—	11	43	320	130	190	215	157	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	22	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	605	4 232	1 616	35	1 581	1 420	15 473	9 052	6 421	1 309	6 640	—
Federal government workers .....	63	55	—	—	—	138	164	76	138	—	142	—
State and local government workers .....	30	194	22	—	22	17	2 940	1 476	1 464	105	1 088	—
Self-employed workers .....	—	111	—	—	—	38	1 114	444	670	87	348	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	94	557	233	—	233	177	4 021	2 048	1 973	246	1 525	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings .....	698	4 418	1 590	35	1 555	1 461	18 824	10 573	8 251	1 472	7 822	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	377	1 152	412	—	412	52	3 084	1 570	1 129	92	1 029	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	12	304	42	—	42	28	1 622	969	653	29	681	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	102	233	88	23	65	120	1 341	911	430	146	560	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	142	395	75	—	75	113	1 163	767	376	81	616	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	144	828	138	—	138	178	3 236	2 162	1 074	159	1 340	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	134	792	354	—	354	261	2 688	1 509	1 159	218	1 273	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	143	741	310	—	310	260	2 368	1 268	1 070	99	999	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	67	732	390	12	378	430	3 161	1 249	1 132	360	1 266	—
\$50,000 or more .....	16	16	41	—	41	19	199	138	61	38	91	—
Median .....	\$15 183	\$15 328	\$18 990	\$7 522	\$19 085	\$19 459	\$13 013	\$11 948	\$15 248	\$20 114	\$13 471	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van .....	698	4 566	1 624	35	1 589	1 475	18 893	10 678	8 215	1 406	7 896	—
Drive alone .....	599	3 455	1 027	35	992	920	14 916	8 647	6 469	808	6 071	—
Carpool .....	189	1 111	597	—	597	555	3 977	2 231	1 746	598	1 825	—
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	14	5	—	14	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	352	229	123	—	185	—
Other means .....	—	26	14	—	14	—	278	188	90	95	126	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	311	64	247	—	64	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1 18	1 15	1 28	1 00	1 29	1 28	1 13	1 13	1 13	1 32	1 11	—
Average travel time to work .....	24 7	28 1	31 7	23 9	31 9	33 7	14 3	14 4	14 3	48 7	25 4	—
Car, truck, or van .....	24 7	28 1	31 9	23 3	32 1	33 9	14 4	14 4	14 3	47 7	15 4	—
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 3	10 0	15 0	—	10 0	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	13	9	—	9	11	53	42	11	—	31	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Orange city, worked—Con.											
	Jefferson County	Beaumont city	Central business district	Remainder	Port Arthur city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	Orange County	Orange city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	825	361	55	306	288	—	288	176	7 460	5 942	1 518	211
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	630	256	43	213	224	—	224	150	4 318	3 236	1 082	142
Householder, wife present	441	157	30	127	147	—	147	137	3 097	2 141	956	121
Householder, no wife present	63	25	13	12	38	—	38	45	485	453	32	11
Other household member	126	74	—	74	39	—	39	13	736	642	94	10
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	195	105	12	93	64	—	64	26	3 142	2 706	436	69
Householder, husband present	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	20	—	—
Householder, no husband present	60	34	—	34	—	—	—	26	699	685	14	13
Other household member	135	71	12	59	64	—	64	—	2 329	1 927	402	56
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	56	19	—	19	37	—	37	—	567	526	41	10
20 to 24 years	129	58	—	58	62	—	62	9	732	645	87	12
25 to 34 years	531	214	25	189	159	—	159	158	4 822	3 736	1 086	162
35 to 44 years	109	70	30	40	30	—	30	9	1 146	867	279	27
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	193	168	25	—
With one or more years of college	290	145	42	103	81	—	81	64	2 497	1 908	589	56
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	729	315	55	260	274	—	274	140	5 405	4 193	1 212	173
Black	96	46	—	46	14	—	14	36	1 970	1 664	306	38
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	85	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	188	176	12	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	825	361	55	306	288	—	288	176	7 438	5 920	1 518	211
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	78	25	—	25	34	—	34	19	1 439	1 083	356	49
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	236	121	55	66	78	—	78	37	2 060	1 792	268	26
Technicians and related support occupations	41	6	—	6	48	—	48	14	244	227	17	—
Sales occupations	41	4	15	26	—	—	—	—	682	614	68	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	133	80	40	40	30	—	30	23	1 151	976	175	14
Service occupations	30	9	—	9	14	—	14	—	1 169	974	195	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	222	57	—	57	102	—	102	63	1 290	796	434	84
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	259	142	—	142	60	—	60	57	1 524	1 259	265	52
Construction	183	50	—	50	88	—	88	45	447	383	64	46
Manufacturing	245	125	—	125	43	—	43	77	2 498	1 705	793	51
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	164	75	25	50	54	—	54	35	438	377	61	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	33	26	—
Retail trade	75	38	15	23	37	—	37	—	1 133	931	202	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	481	16	16	—
Business and repair services	12	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	161	123	38	—
Personal services	16	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	248	200	48	—
Professional and related services	94	40	15	25	54	—	54	—	1 601	1 352	249	57
Public administration	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	234	234	—	—
All other industries	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	138	117	21	45
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	22	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	767	303	40	263	288	—	288	176	5 873	4 622	1 251	182
Federal government workers	32	32	15	17	—	—	—	—	1 076	890	186	29
State and local government workers	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	110	110	—	—
Self-employed workers	14	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	334	269	65	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	51	16	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	82	36	—	36	46	—	46	—	1 443	1 219	224	33
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	800	361	55	306	263	—	263	176	7 022	5 552	1 470	211
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	75	30	—	30	28	—	28	17	1 054	905	149	10
\$4,000 to \$5,999	45	33	—	33	12	—	12	33	636	545	91	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18	9	—	9	—	—	—	9	542	516	26	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	40	17	—	17	23	—	23	—	476	400	76	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	114	77	—	77	14	—	14	23	1 226	1 077	149	27
\$15,000 to \$19,999	181	64	—	64	79	—	79	38	1 042	865	177	48
\$20,000 to \$24,999	177	91	28	63	53	—	53	33	782	559	223	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999	138	28	15	13	54	—	54	56	1 128	582	546	40
\$50,000 or more	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	136	103	33	—
Median	\$17 534	\$15 862	\$24 857	\$13 817	\$17 966	—	\$17 966	\$20 109	\$12 837	\$11 450	\$21 231	\$18 089
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	825	361	55	306	288	—	288	176	7 071	5 553	1 518	176
Drive alone	89	257	42	215	199	—	199	133	5 482	4 373	1 109	115
Carpool	236	104	13	91	89	—	89	43	1 589	1 180	409	61
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185	185	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126	126	—	35
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	64	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.20	1.21	—	1.21	1.20	1.15	1.14	1.19	1.24
Mean travel time to work	35.4	34.6	34.4	34.6	34.2	—	34.2	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0
Car, truck, or van	35.4	34.6	34.4	34.6	34.2	—	34.2	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	10.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	20	—	—	—	9	—	9	11	—	—	11	—

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Remainder of Orange County, worked												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Inside SMSA	Hardin County	Jefferson County	Beaumont city	Central business district	Remainder	Port Arthur city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	Orange County	Orange city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>20 045</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>7 578</b>	<b>4 929</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>4 286</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1 315</b>	<b>1 299</b>	<b>12 393</b>	<b>5 231</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>13 144</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>5 495</b>	<b>3 409</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>3 007</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>7 601</b>	<b>3 379</b>
Householder, wife present .....	10 201	26	4 305	2 568	226	2 242	921	12	909	816	5 870	2 608
Householder, no wife present .....	991	—	369	258	48	210	30	—	30	81	622	258
Other household member .....	1 952	12	821	583	28	555	97	11	86	141	1 059	513
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>6 901</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2 083</b>	<b>1 520</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>4 792</b>	<b>1 852</b>
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	10	10	—	89	10	—	—	—	79	36
Householder, no husband present .....	1 091	—	426	321	64	257	16	—	16	89	665	243
Other household member .....	5 721	26	1 647	1 189	177	1 012	286	12	274	172	4 048	1 573
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	1 670	15	541	411	24	387	66	11	55	64	1 114	413
20 to 24 years .....	2 777	7	1 058	694	170	1 275	125	—	125	239	1 212	892
25 to 54 years .....	13 207	52	5 134	3 308	249	8 830	978	24	954	848	8 021	3 287
55 to 64 years .....	1 937	—	745	432	21	411	165	—	165	148	1 192	483
65 years and over .....	4 657	—	100	—	—	84	16	—	16	—	254	156
With one or more years of college .....	5 204	24	1 851	1 247	219	1 028	299	24	275	305	3 329	1 210
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	19 766	74	7 415	4 847	626	4 221	1 300	35	1 265	1 268	12 277	5 187
Black .....	254	—	163	82	17	65	50	—	50	31	91	44
Other races .....	456	—	232	161	28	133	41	—	41	30	224	87
Spanish origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	20 039	74	7 578	4 929	643	4 284	1 350	35	1 315	1 299	12 387	5 225
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	3 165	—	881	650	121	1 079	163	12	151	119	2 284	718
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	5 012	15	1 683	1 289	240	1 049	170	—	170	224	3 314	1 520
Technicians and related support occupations .....	1 011	—	269	151	80	147	58	—	43	58	292	135
Sales occupations .....	1 711	—	537	254	15	254	43	—	43	58	1 354	348
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	2 800	15	1 137	869	221	648	127	—	127	141	1 648	702
Service occupations .....	1 222	11	409	312	55	297	42	—	42	55	1 593	623
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	5 641	48	2 700	1 480	179	1 301	656	—	656	564	2 893	1 332
Operations, fabricators, and laborers .....	4 086	17	1 674	1 217	88	1 129	319	23	296	338	2 212	1 004
Construction .....	2 482	28	1 471	679	58	661	403	—	403	387	983	357
Manufacturing .....	6 719	—	2 507	1 530	110	1 420	522	24	498	455	4 212	2 032
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	1 432	15	719	527	274	253	67	—	67	125	698	252
Wholesale trade .....	507	—	334	261	24	237	29	11	18	44	173	71
Retail trade .....	3 217	13	815	666	70	596	111	—	111	38	2 389	1 075
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	735	—	383	240	67	173	69	—	69	74	352	141
Business and repair services .....	692	—	245	160	42	160	42	—	42	43	447	86
Personal services .....	398	—	56	25	10	15	—	—	—	31	342	175
Professional and related services .....	2 874	11	751	579	—	579	96	—	96	76	2 112	612
Public administration .....	595	—	98	98	30	48	—	—	—	—	477	301
All other industries .....	388	7	199	164	—	164	11	—	11	24	182	13
Armed forces, at work .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Private wage and salary workers .....	16 767	61	7 106	4 534	565	3 969	1 328	35	1 293	1 244	9 600	4 430
Federal government workers .....	1 440	—	334	261	48	368	—	—	—	—	54	38
State and local government workers .....	2 115	—	251	212	30	182	22	—	22	17	1 864	586
Self-employed workers .....	928	13	135	97	—	97	—	—	—	38	780	175
Unpaid family workers .....	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	12
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	3 557	—	979	615	94	521	187	—	187	177	2 578	829
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>19 243</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>7 367</b>	<b>4 755</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>4 112</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>1 285</b>	<b>11 802</b>	<b>5 021</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	1 247	7	460	347	63	447	124	—	124	67	2 032	71
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	1 327	—	341	283	12	271	30	—	30	28	986	424
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	1 249	—	450	251	27	224	88	23	65	111	799	395
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 338	26	480	465	102	378	52	—	52	113	667	367
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	3 184	—	1 174	895	144	751	124	—	124	155	2 010	1 085
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	3 014	28	1 360	862	134	728	275	—	275	223	1 626	644
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 876	13	1 277	778	115	678	257	—	257	156	1 586	739
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	3 514	—	1 481	771	52	719	336	12	324	274	2 033	667
\$30,000 or more .....	139	—	76	46	16	41	—	—	41	12	63	35
Median .....	\$14 828	\$15 391	\$16 499	\$15 248	\$14 009	\$15 427	\$19 287	\$7 522	\$19 414	\$19 343	\$13 122	\$12 532
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	19 434	74	7 338	4 903	643	4 260	1 334	35	1 301	1 299	11 822	5 125
Drive alone .....	14 810	54	5 322	3 707	467	3 240	828	33	793	787	9 634	4 074
Carpool .....	4 624	20	2 216	1 196	176	1 020	508	—	508	512	2 388	1 051
Public transportation .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Bus or streetcar .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Walked only .....	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	167	44
Other means .....	192	—	40	26	—	26	14	—	14	—	152	62
Worked at home .....	247	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	247	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.15	1.22	1.20	1.15	1.18	1.15	1.29	1.00	1.30	1.29	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work .....	23.0	31.4	28.9	27.1	23.9	27.4	31.2	23.2	31.4	33.2	19.0	16.2
Car, truck, or van .....	20.6	31.4	28.9	27.1	23.9	27.6	31.5	23.3	31.7	33.2	15.1	16.5
Public transportation .....	15.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.0	—
With a public transportation disability .....	55	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	42	42

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked									
	Living in Remainder of Orange County, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hardin County	Jefferson County	Beaumont city	Port Arthur city	Remainder of Jefferson County	Orange County	Orange city	Remainder of Orange County	
Workers 16 years and over .....	7 162	1 290	7 976	1 139	4 710	1 993	1 060	1 657	2 127	1 260	867	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	4 222	1 123	6 736	863	4 137	1 604	945	1 588	1 736	1 000	736	
Householder, wife present .....	3 262	854	5 217	639	3 273	1 227	746	1 300	1 305	69	541	
Householder, no wife present .....	364	109	565	56	364	142	88	134	145	74	76	
Other household member .....	596	160	936	168	482	224	104	154	286	167	119	
In group quarters .....	—	—	18	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b> .....	2 940	167	1 240	276	573	389	115	69	391	260	131	
Householder, husband present .....	43	—	40	26	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present .....	432	—	241	38	106	44	50	12	77	47	30	
Other household member .....	2 475	167	936	192	430	331	59	40	314	213	101	
In group quarters .....	—	—	23	—	23	—	6	17	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	701	75	496	96	254	89	66	99	146	79	67	
20 to 24 years .....	820	212	1 039	184	623	349	112	162	232	183	49	
25 to 34 years .....	4 734	832	5 567	684	3 502	1 427	792	1 283	1 381	805	576	
35 to 44 years .....	709	161	811	147	318	128	85	105	346	184	162	
45 to 54 years .....	198	10	63	28	13	—	5	8	22	9	13	
55 to 64 years .....	2 119	414	2 119	176	1 544	559	359	626	399	202	197	
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	7 090	1 266	7 266	995	4 396	1 826	1 028	1 542	1 875	1 054	821	
Black .....	42	—	389	114	278	164	32	82	191	151	46	
Other races .....	47	24	121	30	36	3	—	33	55	55	—	
Spanish origin .....	137	34	312	45	267	96	80	91	—	—	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	7 162	1 290	7 946	1 139	4 680	1 980	1 060	1 640	2 127	1 260	867	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 566	160	1 009	107	779	323	158	298	123	86	37	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 191	138	1 313	209	756	437	115	204	348	210	138	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	1 757	40	319	32	191	69	16	106	96	55	41	
Sales occupations .....	691	46	402	42	252	176	28	106	48	76	30	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	946	52	574	115	313	192	71	50	146	79	67	
Service occupations .....	970	42	372	48	143	76	30	37	151	108	43	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	63	—	57	60	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 561	550	2 668	384	1 523	571	381	571	761	442	319	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 208	400	2 517	331	1 474	573	371	530	712	414	298	
Construction .....	626	354	1 756	183	1 173	450	227	496	400	243	157	
Manufacturing .....	2 180	358	2 874	368	1 472	548	480	444	462	312	212	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	446	194	835	154	535	184	89	262	143	133	133	
Wholesale trade .....	102	—	269	—	232	129	36	67	37	11	26	
Retail trade .....	1 314	73	651	123	400	246	44	110	128	94	34	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	211	—	93	45	45	45	—	37	48	14	34	
Business and repair services .....	225	26	111	—	146	75	32	39	48	32	16	
Personal services .....	167	—	60	11	27	—	—	27	22	—	22	
Professional and related services .....	1 500	98	528	148	254	185	37	32	126	100	26	
Public administration .....	196	19	115	14	79	34	17	28	22	22	—	
All other industries .....	169	170	560	127	317	84	98	135	116	9	107	
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	30	—	30	13	—	17	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers .....	5 170	1 127	7 298	990	4 335	1 793	1 023	1 519	1 973	1 137	836	
Federal government workers .....	26	—	168	13	124	53	12	59	31	21	10	
State and local government workers .....	1 278	76	339	91	144	106	17	91	104	102	2	
Self-employed workers .....	605	87	151	33	99	41	8	50	19	—	19	
Unpaid family workers .....	83	—	20	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	1 749	213	1 202	203	596	241	105	250	403	208	195	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings:</b> .....	6 781	1 261	7 716	1 086	4 565	1 917	1 055	1 593	2 065	1 207	858	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	1 367	78	736	158	338	159	62	97	120	88	102	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	562	19	284	49	113	56	32	25	87	35	35	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	404	146	607	98	280	118	89	73	229	111	118	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	300	60	473	40	240	173	31	36	190	111	79	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	925	132	1 603	303	587	257	140	200	283	189	94	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	170	170	1 475	231	823	384	193	246	421	325	96	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	867	278	1 451	116	1 043	403	200	442	292	134	158	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 342	300	1 382	75	1 018	323	259	436	289	116	173	
\$50,000 or more .....	58	58	122	13	93	6	49	38	19	3	16	
Median .....	\$13 827	\$20 324	\$16 558	\$12 654	\$18 996	\$16 616	\$19 338	\$20 970	\$14 724	\$14 548	\$15 040	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	6 497	1 230	7 486	1 135	4 450	1 909	1 028	1 513	2 011	1 243	858	
Drive alone .....	5 360	693	4 624	774	2 664	1 286	973	1 368	1 746	1 087	640	
Carpool .....	1 337	537	3 062	361	1 786	623	623	540	915	497	418	
Public transportation .....	—	—	46	—	46	10	20	16	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	46	—	46	10	20	16	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	123	—	5	—	4	12	—	31	—	—	—	
Walked only .....	90	—	192	—	171	62	12	97	21	12	9	
Other means .....	247	60	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home .....	140	—	133	—	133	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1 112	133	1 43	123	1 23	1 69	128	137	132	132	144	
Mean travel time to work .....	48.2	45.0	48.9	38.0	49.9	48.3	49.1	52.3	38.8	38.3	42.0	
Car, truck, or van .....	41.1	47.7	45.5	38.1	50.3	49.2	48.8	52.6	39.5	37.8	42.0	
Public transportation .....	15.0	—	48.8	—	48.8	30.0	30.0	84.0	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	18	3	15	—	9	—	—	

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA, worked outside SMSA		
	Total	Whatcom County	Bellingham city	Remainder of Whatcom County	Total		Whatcom County	Bellingham city	Remainder of Whatcom County	Inside SMSA	Whatcom County	Bellingham city	
Workers 16 years and over	42 908	42 908	18 858	24 050	3 764	38 779	38 779	22 625	16 154	37 280	37 280	21 703	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	24 857	24 857	10 054	14 803	2 062	22 538	22 538	12 084	10 454	21 392	21 392	11 419	
Householder, wife present	16 273	16 273	5 594	10 679	942	15 232	15 232	7 674	7 558	14 450	14 450	7 719	
Householder, no wife present	4 102	4 102	2 225	1 877	345	3 605	3 605	2 322	1 283	3 486	3 486	2 214	
Other household member	4 168	4 168	1 945	2 223	589	3 618	3 618	2 051	1 563	3 373	3 373	1 858	
In group quarters	214	214	290	24	184	83	83	37	46	83	83	37	
Female	18 051	18 051	8 804	9 247	1 702	16 241	16 241	10 541	5 700	15 888	15 888	10 284	
Householder, husband present	453	453	296	157	440	440	440	311	129	419	419	290	
Householder, no husband present	4 108	4 108	2 670	1 438	986	3 669	3 669	2 766	903	3 588	3 588	2 299	
Other household member	13 046	13 046	5 441	7 605	979	12 061	12 061	7 440	4 621	11 810	11 810	7 271	
In group quarters	444	444	397	47	337	71	71	24	47	71	71	24	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	3 601	3 601	1 656	1 945	561	2 963	2 963	1 696	1 267	2 915	2 915	1 648	
20 to 24 years	7 214	7 214	4 072	3 142	1 131	6 082	6 082	3 750	2 332	5 781	5 781	3 551	
25 to 34 years	27 208	27 208	11 037	16 171	7 756	25 137	25 137	14 553	10 584	24 172	24 172	13 922	
35 to 44 years	3 818	3 818	1 625	2 193	267	3 589	3 589	2 077	1 512	3 422	3 422	2 023	
45 to 54 years	1 067	1 067	468	599	49	1 008	1 008	569	439	990	990	549	
With one or more years of college	19 138	19 138	10 491	8 647	1 995	16 958	16 958	11 096	5 862	16 143	16 143	10 559	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	41 446	41 446	18 239	23 207	3 569	37 388	37 388	22 013	15 375	36 035	36 035	21 174	
Black	63	63	50	13	10	53	53	38	25	53	53	28	
Other races	1 399	1 399	569	830	185	1 338	1 338	584	754	1 192	1 192	501	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	648	648	275	373	49	632	632	272	360	586	586	249	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	42 900	42 900	18 850	24 050	3 764	38 765	38 765	22 625	16 140	37 280	37 280	21 703	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 064	9 064	4 763	4 301	527	8 497	8 497	4 666	3 831	8 628	8 628	5 303	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 780	11 780	5 766	6 014	1 241	10 544	10 544	7 208	3 336	10 212	10 212	6 702	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 289	1 289	564	725	131	1 149	1 149	847	302	1 077	1 077	609	
Sales occupations	4 406	4 406	2 225	2 181	419	4 023	4 023	2 038	1 985	3 871	3 871	2 395	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 085	6 085	2 977	3 108	691	5 372	5 372	3 658	1 714	5 244	5 244	3 568	
Service occupations	6 390	6 390	3 311	3 079	837	5 485	5 485	3 334	2 151	5 395	5 395	3 543	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 751	2 751	459	2 292	153	2 462	2 462	4 020	2 042	2 384	2 384	406	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 020	7 020	2 160	4 860	358	6 591	6 591	3 853	2 738	6 988	6 988	4 240	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 795	6 795	2 391	4 404	648	5 964	5 964	2 944	3 020	5 789	5 789	2 825	
Construction	3 225	3 225	1 199	2 026	310	2 884	2 884	1 315	1 569	2 642	2 642	1 180	
Manufacturing	7 444	7 444	2 800	4 644	518	6 879	6 879	3 152	3 722	6 537	6 537	3 040	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 215	2 215	770	1 445	169	2 033	2 033	1 219	814	1 930	1 930	1 151	
Wholesale trade	1 566	1 566	661	905	127	1 439	1 439	825	625	1 391	1 391	806	
Retail trade	8 661	8 661	4 722	3 939	658	7 999	7 999	4 278	3 721	7 842	7 842	4 072	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 024	2 024	794	1 230	90	1 944	1 944	1 202	742	1 909	1 909	1 182	
Business and repair services	1 529	1 529	599	930	145	1 416	1 416	935	481	1 361	1 361	889	
Personal services	6 646	6 646	3 234	3 412	114	6 532	6 532	3 046	3 486	6 046	6 046	3 412	
Professional and related services	9 169	9 169	5 135	4 034	932	8 233	8 233	6 080	2 153	7 976	7 976	5 080	
Public administration	1 976	1 976	926	1 050	105	1 824	1 824	1 127	697	1 751	1 751	1 083	
All other industries	3 745	3 745	865	2 880	275	3 240	3 240	2 249	1 091	3 147	3 147	1 680	
Armed forces, at work	8	8	8	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	30 476	30 476	13 409	17 067	2 670	27 567	27 567	16 359	11 208	26 461	26 461	15 699	
Federal government workers	1 014	1 014	308	706	80	918	918	517	401	870	870	540	
State and local government workers	6 429	6 429	3 703	2 726	691	5 741	5 741	4 121	1 620	5 513	5 513	3 947	
Self-employed workers	4 634	4 634	1 367	3 267	299	4 222	4 222	1 749	2 473	4 105	4 105	1 982	
Unpaid family workers	115	115	35	80	23	92	92	33	59	108	108	51	
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 318	12 318	6 100	6 218	1 610	10 551	10 551	6 216	4 335	10 243	10 243	5 981	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	41 574	41 574	18 352	23 222	3 563	37 679	37 679	22 068	15 611	36 220	36 220	21 186	
\$5 to \$5,999 or less	9 468	9 468	4 726	4 742	619	8 849	8 849	4 763	4 088	8 637	8 637	4 590	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 844	3 844	1 894	1 950	412	3 292	3 292	1 946	1 336	3 281	3 281	1 912	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 432	3 432	1 785	1 647	267	3 166	3 166	1 886	1 045	3 045	3 045	1 900	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 992	2 992	1 368	1 624	220	2 760	2 760	1 932	1 126	2 974	2 974	1 876	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 000	7 000	3 166	3 830	525	6 590	6 590	3 905	2 485	6 178	6 178	3 759	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 585	5 585	2 227	3 358	274	5 391	5 391	3 323	2 068	5 095	5 095	3 203	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 425	4 425	1 566	2 859	334	4 168	4 168	2 095	2 073	3 870	3 870	1 940	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 792	3 792	1 454	2 338	192	3 543	3 543	1 771	1 709	3 459	3 459	1 659	
\$50,000 or more	736	736	304	432	61	664	664	368	296	640	640	357	
Median	\$10 373	\$10 373	\$9 329	\$11 198	\$6 685	\$10 743	\$10 743	\$10 376	\$11 385	\$10 587	\$10 587	\$10 295	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	34 988	34 988	14 384	20 604	2 560	32 218	32 218	19 006	13 212	30 876	30 876	18 197	
Driver alone	27 867	27 867	12 642	15 225	2 046	25 821	25 821	16 004	10 216	24 885	24 885	14 894	
Carpool	7 141	7 141	2 868	4 273	554	6 586	6 586	3 560	2 999	5 991	5 991	3 301	
Public transportation	1 171	1 171	1 017	1 154	124	1 021	1 021	956	65	979	979	936	
Bus or streetcar	1 154	1 154	1 010	1 146	124	1 014	1 014	949	65	972	972	929	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	17	17	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	3 535	3 535	2 093	1 442	949	2 514	2 514	1 287	1 227	2 425	2 425	1 198	
Other means	1 404	1 404	843	561	131	1 216	1 216	855	361	1 190	1 190	531	
Worked at home	1 810	1 810	521	1 289	—	1 810	1 810	521	1 289	1 810	1 810	521	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.15	1.12	1.12	1.11	
Mean travel time to work	16.3	16.3	14.1	18.1	14.9	16.4	16.4	15.8	17.3	15.2	15.2	14.8	
Car, truck, or van—minutes	17.1	17.1	14.3	19.1	17.4	17.0	17.0	15.9	18.5	15.7	15.7	14.8	
Public transportation—minutes	21.6	21.6	19.7	33.6	13.4	23.0	23.0	22.1	35.8	21.7	21.7	21.6	
With a public transportation disability	1.50	1.50	—	—	22	128	128	71	57	128	128	71	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in Whatcom County, worked— Con.							Living in Whatcom County, worked						
	Remainder of Whatcom County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Whatcom County	Bellingham city	Remainder of Whatcom County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Whatcom County	Bellingham city	Remainder of Whatcom County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Whatcom County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	15 577	1 864	37 280	37 280	21 703	15 577	1 864	15 777	15 777	13 587	2 190	855		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	9 973	1 403	21 392	21 392	11 419	9 973	1 403	8 358	8 358	6 929	1 429	587		
Householder, wife present	7 140	881	14 450	14 450	7 310	7 140	881	4 985	4 985	4 047	938	287		
Householder, no wife present	1 272	271	2 156	2 156	2 109	1 272	271	1 824	1 824	1 610	214	198		
Other household member	1 515	206	3 373	3 373	1 858	1 515	206	490	1 490	258	109	109		
In group quarters	46	45	83	83	37	46	45	59	59	37	22	45		
<b>Female</b>	5 604	461	15 888	15 888	10 284	5 604	461	7 419	7 419	6 658	761	268		
Householder, husband present	34	129	419	419	297	34	129	34	129	216	91	77		
Householder, no husband present	889	134	3 588	3 588	2 699	889	134	2 281	2 281	2 080	201	77		
Other household member	4 539	257	11 810	11 810	7 271	4 539	257	4 827	4 827	4 627	521	146		
In group quarters	47	36	71	71	24	47	36	24	24	24	24	36		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	1 267	125	2 915	2 915	1 648	1 267	125	1 232	1 232	1 079	153	91		
20 to 24 years	2 230	302	5 781	5 781	3 551	2 230	302	2 935	2 935	2 512	443	212		
25 to 34 years	10 240	1 280	24 172	24 172	13 932	10 240	1 280	9 693	9 693	8 286	1 407	452		
35 to 54 years	1 589	129	3 422	3 422	2 023	1 589	129	1 453	1 453	1 309	144	87		
55 years and over	441	58	990	990	549	441	58	441	441	441	43	13		
With one or more years of college	5 394	1 000	16 143	16 143	10 559	5 394	1 000	8 494	8 494	7 314	1 180	495		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	14 861	1 842	36 035	36 035	21 174	14 861	1 842	15 258	15 258	13 206	2 052	843		
Black	25	53	53	53	28	25	53	40	40	28	12	25		
Other races	691	22	1 192	1 192	501	691	22	479	479	353	126	12		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	337	13	586	586	249	337	13	237	237	168	69	—		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	15 577	1 856	37 280	37 280	21 703	15 577	1 856	15 777	15 777	13 587	2 190	847		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 742	412	8 125	8 125	5 383	2 742	412	4 204	4 204	3 688	536	205		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 240	327	10 212	10 212	6 972	3 240	327	4 860	4 860	4 421	439	149		
Technicians and related support occupations	1 020	61	1 097	1 097	618	1 020	61	432	432	374	58	28		
Sales occupations	1 276	116	3 871	3 871	2 595	1 276	116	1 765	1 765	1 771	204	36		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 676	150	5 244	5 244	3 568	1 676	150	2 451	2 451	2 248	203	78		
Service occupations	1 576	150	5 395	5 395	3 949	1 576	150	2 489	2 489	2 389	200	88		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 978	214	2 384	2 384	1 076	1 978	214	336	336	254	82	96		
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 711	150	5 375	5 375	2 664	1 711	150	3 898	3 898	3 598	299	106		
Operations, fabrications, and laborers	2 964	338	7 769	7 769	5 168	2 964	338	4 189	4 189	3 789	409	145		
Construction	1 462	273	2 642	2 642	1 280	1 462	273	964	964	691	273	108		
Manufacturing	3 497	389	6 537	6 537	3 040	3 497	389	2 338	2 338	2 181	167	61		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 779	116	1 930	1 930	1 151	1 779	116	681	681	613	67	25		
Wholesale trade	585	48	1 391	1 391	806	585	48	613	613	516	97	—		
Retail trade	2 360	250	7 432	7 432	5 072	2 360	250	3 632	3 632	3 307	325	123		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	277	25	1 909	1 909	1 082	277	25	736	736	688	48	12		
Business and repair services	472	23	1 361	1 361	889	472	23	535	535	501	34	—		
Personal services	441	28	1 204	1 204	763	441	28	545	545	514	31	—		
Professional and related services	2 116	261	7 976	7 976	5 860	2 116	261	2 083	2 083	1 917	166	61		
Public administration	671	120	1 751	1 751	1 080	671	120	810	810	707	103	71		
All other industries	2 467	323	3 147	3 147	680	2 467	323	642	642	454	188	164		
Armed forces, at work	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—		
Private wage and salary workers	10 762	1 345	26 461	26 461	15 699	10 762	1 345	11 202	11 202	9 541	1 661	611		
Federal government workers	630	64	870	870	240	630	64	243	243	155	88	27		
State and local government workers	1 566	225	5 513	5 513	3 947	1 566	225	3 016	3 016	2 673	343	132		
Self-employed workers	2 423	230	4 105	4 105	1 682	2 423	230	1 245	1 245	1 105	141	85		
Unpaid family workers	196	—	331	331	135	196	—	71	71	—	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 262	465	10 243	10 243	5 981	4 262	465	4 535	4 535	3 969	566	317		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	15 034	1 791	36 220	36 220	21 186	15 034	1 791	15 394	15 394	13 281	2 113	792		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 241	369	7 821	7 821	4 980	3 241	369	3 569	3 569	3 170	399	225		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 336	184	3 248	3 248	1 512	1 336	184	1 444	1 444	1 217	227	102		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 145	145	2 045	2 045	1 045	1 145	145	1 188	1 188	1 045	143	57		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 098	98	2 974	2 974	1 876	1 098	98	1 230	1 230	1 089	141	49		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 892	216	6 178	6 178	3 759	1 892	216	2 777	2 777	2 495	282	90		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 892	216	6 178	6 178	3 759	1 892	216	2 777	2 777	2 495	282	90		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 930	221	3 870	3 870	1 940	1 930	221	1 337	1 337	1 056	281	84		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 690	251	3 349	3 349	1 659	1 690	251	1 280	1 280	1 033	247	78		
\$50,000 or more	283	35	640	640	253	283	35	282	282	252	30	25		
Median	\$11 086	\$11 658	\$10 587	\$10 587	\$10 295	\$11 086	\$11 658	\$10 043	\$10 043	\$9 913	\$11 146	\$8 490		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	12 679	1 552	30 876	30 876	18 197	12 679	1 552	12 496	12 496	10 421	2 075	731		
Drive alone	9 991	956	24 885	24 885	14 894	9 991	956	10 116	10 116	8 714	1 402	459		
Carpool	2 688	596	5 991	5 991	3 303	2 688	596	2 380	2 380	1 707	673	272		
Public transportation	43	68	979	979	43	43	68	884	884	849	35	22		
Is this or other?	43	68	972	972	929	43	68	877	877	842	35	22		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	1 227	161	2 425	2 425	1 198	1 227	161	1 189	1 189	1 135	54	69		
Other means	339	83	1 190	1 190	851	339	83	687	687	661	26	33		
Worked at home	1 289	—	1 810	1 810	521	1 289	—	521	521	521	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.29	—	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.29	1.11	1.11	1.08	1.24	1.29		
Mean travel time to work	15.9	40.1	15.2	15.2	14.8	15.9	40.1	12.9	12.9	12.3	22.4	19.7		
Car, truck, or van	17.1	43.8	15.7	15.7	14.8	17.1	43.8	12.6	12.6	10.6	23.0	42.5		
Public transportation	25.7	34.5	21.7	21.7	21.6	25.7	34.5	20.2	20.2	20.1	24.7	26.8		
With a public transportation disability	57	—	128	128	71	57	—	71	71	71	—	—		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Whatcom County, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Whatcom County	Bellingham city	Remainder of Whatcom County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Whatcom County	Bellingham city	Remainder of Whatcom County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>21 503</b>	<b>21 503</b>	<b>8 116</b>	<b>13 387</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>1 499</b>	<b>1 499</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>577</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>13 034</b>	<b>13 034</b>	<b>4 490</b>	<b>8 544</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>481</b>	
Householder, wife present	9 465	9 465	3 263	6 202	594	782	782	364	418	
Householder, no wife present	1 462	1 462	404	1 058	125	119	119	108	11	
Other household member	1 883	1 883	623	1 260	97	245	245	193	52	
In group quarters	24	24	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>8 469</b>	<b>8 469</b>	<b>3 626</b>	<b>4 843</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>96</b>	
Householder, husband present	1 132	1 132	42	90	25	21	21	21	—	
Householder, no husband present	1 307	1 307	619	688	57	81	81	67	14	
Other household member	6 983	6 983	2 965	4 018	111	251	251	169	82	
In group quarters	47	47	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	1 683	1 683	569	1 114	34	48	48	48	—	
20 to 24 years	2 826	2 826	1 039	1 787	90	301	301	199	102	
25 to 34 years	14 479	14 479	5 646	8 833	828	965	965	621	344	
35 to 54 years	1 969	1 969	714	1 255	42	167	167	54	113	
55 years and over	546	546	148	398	15	18	18	—	18	
With one or more years of college	7 649	7 649	3 245	4 404	505	815	815	537	278	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	20 777	20 777	7 968	12 809	999	1 353	1 353	839	514	
Black	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	
Other races	713	713	148	565	10	146	146	83	63	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	349	349	81	268	13	46	46	23	23	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	21 503	21 503	8 116	13 387	1 009	1 485	1 485	922	563	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 921	3 921	1 715	2 206	207	344	344	283	61	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 352	5 352	2 551	2 801	178	332	332	236	96	
Technicians and related support occupations	663	663	407	256	26	52	52	38	14	
Sales occupations	1 896	1 896	824	1 072	80	152	152	108	44	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 793	2 793	1 320	1 473	72	128	128	90	38	
Service occupations	2 806	2 806	1 142	1 664	70	90	90	81	9	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 048	2 048	152	1 896	78	78	78	64	14	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 485	3 485	1 210	2 275	221	266	266	189	107	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 891	3 891	1 346	2 545	215	175	175	119	56	
Construction	1 678	1 678	489	1 189	165	242	242	135	107	
Manufacturing	4 199	4 199	1 363	2 836	210	342	342	112	230	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 249	1 249	538	711	91	103	103	68	35	
Wholesale trade	778	778	290	488	48	59	59	19	40	
Retail trade	3 800	3 800	1 765	2 035	127	226	226	206	20	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 173	1 173	494	679	25	35	35	30	15	
Business and repair services	826	826	388	438	11	55	55	46	9	
Personal services	659	659	249	410	17	—	—	—	—	
Professional and related services	3 695	3 695	1 941	1 754	107	257	257	220	37	
Public administration	941	941	373	568	49	73	73	26	46	
All other industries	2 505	2 505	226	2 279	139	93	93	49	44	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	14	
Private wage and salary workers	15 259	15 259	6 158	9 101	734	1 106	1 106	660	446	
Federal government workers	627	627	85	542	37	48	48	21	27	
State and local government workers	2 497	2 497	1 274	1 223	93	228	228	174	54	
Self-employed workers	2 860	2 860	526	2 334	145	117	117	67	50	
Unpaid family workers	260	260	73	187	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 708	5 708	2 012	3 696	148	308	308	235	73	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	20 826	20 826	7 905	12 921	999	1 459	1 459	882	577	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 252	4 252	1 410	2 842	144	198	198	163	35	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 804	1 804	695	1 109	89	94	94	38	56	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 627	1 627	689	938	63	121	121	86	35	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 744	1 744	787	957	49	84	84	56	28	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 011	3 011	1 264	1 747	207	212	212	146	66	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 012	3 012	1 264	1 748	134	296	296	120	176	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 533	2 533	884	1 649	137	298	298	155	143	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 069	2 069	626	1 443	173	192	192	111	81	
\$50,000 or more	384	384	125	259	10	24	24	11	13	
Median	\$11 091	\$11 091	\$11 114	\$11 077	\$13 531	\$16 027	\$16 027	\$13 092	\$18 063	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	18 380	18 380	7 776	10 604	821	1 342	1 342	809	533	
Drive alone	14 769	14 769	6 180	8 589	497	777	777	552	225	
Carpool	3 611	3 611	1 596	2 015	324	565	565	257	308	
Public transportation	95	95	87	8	46	42	42	20	22	
Bus or streetcar	95	95	87	8	36	42	42	20	22	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 236	1 236	63	1 173	92	89	89	89	—	
Other means	503	503	190	313	50	26	26	4	22	
Worked at home	1 289	1 289	—	1 289	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.29	1.34	1.34	1.22	1.58	
Mean travel time to work	16.9	16.9	20.4	14.6	41.4	44.0	44.0	38.3	53.2	
Car, truck, or van	17.8	17.8	20.4	15.9	45.0	45.1	45.1	40.5	55.2	
Public transportation	35.7	35.7	36.2	30.2	46.2	51.3	51.3	46.8	52.2	
With a public transportation disability	57	57	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**MSMA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living in SMSA, worked			
	Total	Berrien County	Berrien Harbor city	Benton City		Total	Berrien County	Berrien Harbor city	Benton City	Remainder of Berrien County	Inside SMSA	Berrien County	Benton Harbor city
<b>Male</b>													
Householder, wife present	39 316	39 316	1 589	37 727	2 518	36 477	36 477	6 189	30 488	31 593	31 593	5 587	
Householder, no wife present	27 324	27 324	680	26 643	1 626	25 911	25 911	4 082	21 829	21 937	21 937	3 430	
Householder, no wife present	4 454	4 454	368	4 086	289	3 881	3 881	827	2 854	3 551	3 551	1 784	
Household member	7 218	7 218	51	6 687	563	6 550	6 550	1 266	5 284	5 686	5 686	1 173	
In group quarters	320	320	—	320	40	335	335	14	321	269	269	99	
<b>Female</b>													
Householder, husband present	27 840	27 840	1 441	26 399	1 681	26 795	26 795	5 128	21 667	24 272	24 272	4 904	
Householder, no husband present	10 415	10 415	564	5 451	428	5 466	5 466	1 518	3 948	5 134	5 134	1 503	
Household member	6 147	6 147	850	20 297	1 232	20 619	20 619	3 498	17 121	18 503	18 503	3 304	
In group quarters	1273	1273	10	1263	—	289	289	23	266	264	264	10	

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	5 368	5 368	268	5 100	327	5 007	5 007	956	4 051	4 645	4 645	918	
20 to 24 years	6 528	6 528	462	6 066	503	7 921	7 921	1 654	6 267	6 271	6 271	1 591	
25 to 34 years	42 662	42 662	1 895	40 767	2 550	40 640	40 640	7 075	33 565	35 284	35 284	4 462	
35 to 44 years	8 860	8 860	306	8 554	540	8 301	8 301	1 398	6 903	7 498	7 498	1 297	
45 years and over	8 738	8 738	178	6 560	199	7 603	7 603	1 369	6 234	7 497	7 497	1 223	
With one or more years of college	23 972	23 972	589	23 383	1 542	22 437	22 437	4 156	18 281	19 953	19 953	3 836	

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	60 491	60 491	600	59 811	3 628	57 311	57 311	8 961	48 350	50 163	50 163	8 192	
Black	5 717	5 717	2 350	3 367	471	5 367	5 367	2 180	3 187	4 950	4 950	1 198	
Other races	948	948	948	100	948	100	794	794	160	752	752	160	
Spanish origin*	732	732	10	722	18	673	673	95	578	631	631	95	

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	67 073	67 073	3 026	64 067	4 187	63 432	63 432	11 303	52 129	55 825	55 825	10 477	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 184	14 184	329	13 855	1 715	13 382	13 382	2 520	10 862	11 825	11 825	2 374	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 991	17 991	559	17 432	1 542	17 230	17 230	3 756	13 474	15 391	15 391	3 491	
Technicians and related support occupations	3 718	3 718	229	3 489	261	3 228	3 228	656	2 572	3 128	3 128	556	
Sales occupations	6 266	6 266	229	6 037	449	5 725	5 725	1 439	4 286	5 093	5 093	1 326	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 007	10 007	299	9 708	809	9 500	9 500	2 108	7 392	8 840	8 840	1 971	
Service occupations	6 367	6 367	493	5 874	477	6 047	6 047	1 405	4 642	5 691	5 691	1 051	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 402	2 402	39	2 363	109	2 168	2 168	45	2 123	2 291	2 291	41	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 078	15 078	294	14 784	439	14 594	14 594	2 477	12 117	14 492	14 492	2 991	
Operations, laborers, and laborers	15 029	15 029	1 033	13 996	1 019	13 751	13 751	2 118	11 633	11 875	11 875	1 827	
Construction	3 056	3 056	63	2 993	291	2 813	2 813	420	2 393	2 213	2 213	360	
Manufacturing	22 875	22 875	1 146	21 729	1 092	22 291	22 291	3 511	18 780	18 967	18 967	3 181	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 369	3 369	74	3 295	279	3 030	3 030	631	2 399	2 522	2 522	524	
Wholesale trade	2 095	2 095	82	2 013	172	1 848	1 848	429	1 419	1 567	1 567	394	
Retail trade	10 481	10 481	378	10 303	710	10 038	10 038	2 306	7 732	9 022	9 022	2 185	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 529	5 529	79	5 450	249	5 201	5 201	803	4 398	5 001	5 001	988	
Business and repair services	2 191	2 191	63	2 108	131	1 968	1 968	403	1 565	1 835	1 835	368	
Personal services	1 751	1 751	200	1 551	115	1 664	1 664	376	1 288	1 523	1 523	348	
Professional and related services	13 230	13 230	563	12 667	917	12 356	12 356	2 022	10 334	11 292	11 292	1 970	
Public administration	2 287	2 287	264	2 023	117	1 948	1 948	325	1 623	2 067	2 067	400	
All other industries	3 009	3 009	74	2 935	114	2 803	2 803	113	2 690	2 645	2 645	109	
Armed forces, at work	63	63	24	39	12	40	40	14	26	40	40	14	
Private wage and salary workers	53 527	53 527	2 329	51 198	3 235	50 693	50 693	9 180	41 513	44 004	44 004	8 448	
Federal government workers	844	844	133	711	64	776	776	244	532	678	678	227	
State and local government workers	7 643	7 643	465	7 178	513	7 209	7 209	1 507	5 702	6 708	6 708	1 462	
Self-employed workers	4 778	4 778	105	4 673	355	4 440	4 440	743	3 697	4 153	4 153	440	
Unpaid family workers	364	364	—	364	32	354	354	23	331	332	332	23	
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 261	16 261	930	15 331	1 181	15 555	15 555	2 592	12 963	14 110	14 110	2 457	

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	65 484	65 484	2 932	62 552	3 946	62 121	62 121	11 151	50 970	54 605	54 605	10 340	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	12 922	12 922	723	12 199	833	12 348	12 348	2 086	10 262	11 251	11 251	1 963	
\$4,000 to \$7,999	5 817	5 817	191	5 626	450	5 313	5 313	843	4 470	4 895	4 895	807	
\$8,000 to \$19,999	5 335	5 335	64	5 271	260	5 042	5 042	865	4 177	4 642	4 642	1 094	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 204	5 204	316	4 888	261	5 119	5 119	997	4 122	4 482	4 482	934	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10 718	10 718	432	10 286	562	12 520	12 520	2 343	10 177	11 098	11 098	2 208	
\$35,000 to \$44,999	13 044	13 044	108	12 936	426	10 612	10 612	1 083	9 529	10 601	10 601	1 078	
\$45,000 to \$54,999	6 276	6 276	109	6 167	380	5 916	5 916	1 021	4 895	4 908	4 908	867	
\$55,000 or more	5 170	5 170	63	5 107	490	4 767	4 767	726	4 041	3 820	3 820	601	
Median	001	001	001	001	84	891	891	881	881	881	881	191	
	\$10 957	\$10 957	\$9 184	\$11 066	\$11 157	\$10 941	\$10 941	\$10 920	\$10 945	\$10 665	\$10 665	\$10 727	

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	60 524	60 524	2 681	57 843	3 785	57 362	57 362	10 876	46 486	49 904	49 904	10 061	
Drive alone	48 506	48 506	1 888	46 618	3 021	45 752	45 752	8 765	36 987	40 130	40 130	8 176	
Car, truck, or van	12 018	12 018	793	11 225	764	11 610	11 610	2 111	9 499	9 774	9 774	1 885	
Public transportation	301	301	239	62	183	183	183	61	122	173	173	101	
Bus or streetcar	187	187	140	147	27	113	113	49	64	101	101	49	
Taxi	28	28	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	3 430	3 430	174	3 256	267	3 182	3 182	263	2 919	3 090	3 090	252	
Other modes	972	972	23	949	110	816	816	27	789	771	771	27	
Worked at home	1 929	1 929	90	1 839	90	1 929	1 929	90	1 839	1 929	1 929	90	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.19	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11	
Mean travel time in minutes	16.6	16.6	13.7	16.7	20.1	15.5	15.5	17.5	15.1	14.0	14.0	16.0	
Car, truck, or van	17.1	17.1	13.9	17.2	20.3	16.0	16.0	17.7	15.7	14.4	14.4	16.1	
Public transportation	30.6	30.6	13.0	35.7	35.5	12.5	12.5	14.0	13.2	12.8	12.8	16.1	
With a public transportation disability	213	213	154	159	—	197	197	73	124	191	191	71	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.			Living in Berrien County, worked			Living in Benton Harbor city, worked					
	Remainder of Berrien County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Berrien County	Benton Harbor city	Remainder of Berrien County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Berrien County	Benton Harbor city	Remainder of Berrien County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>45 374</b>	<b>7 092</b>	<b>55 865</b>	<b>55 865</b>	<b>10 491</b>	<b>45 374</b>	<b>7 092</b>	<b>2 766</b>	<b>2 766</b>	<b>1 529</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>26 006</b>	<b>5 205</b>	<b>31 593</b>	<b>31 593</b>	<b>5 587</b>	<b>26 006</b>	<b>5 205</b>	<b>1 465</b>	<b>1 465</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>29</b>
Householder, wife present	18 037	3 781	21 937	21 937	3 870	18 037	3 781	1 077	1 077	497	497	65
Householder, no wife present	2 767	614	3 551	3 551	784	2 767	614	323	323	171	152	29
Other household member	4 463	819	5 836	5 836	1 173	4 463	819	465	465	263	202	29
In group quarters	11	269	269	269	11	269	269	11	11	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>19 368</b>	<b>1 887</b>	<b>24 272</b>	<b>24 272</b>	<b>4 904</b>	<b>19 368</b>	<b>1 887</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>24</b>
Householder, husband present	284	13	371	371	87	284	13	17	17	17	17	13
Householder, no husband present	3 633	453	5 132	5 132	1 593	3 633	453	486	486	329	277	24
Other household member	15 199	1 412	18 503	18 503	3 304	15 199	1 412	788	788	454	334	11
In group quarters	254	9	264	264	10	254	9	10	10	10	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	3 727	396	4 645	4 645	918	3 727	396	258	258	193	65	—
20 to 24 years	5 480	954	7 071	7 071	1 591	5 480	954	402	402	279	123	29
25 to 34 years	38 622	4 708	55 284	55 284	14 642	38 622	4 708	1 750	1 750	886	864	12
35 to 44 years	6 111	912	7 408	7 408	1 917	6 111	912	270	270	200	140	11
45 to 54 years	1 234	102	1 457	1 457	223	1 234	102	86	86	41	45	—
55 to 64 years	16 117	2 477	19 953	19 953	3 836	16 117	2 477	568	568	368	200	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	41 971	6 700	50 163	50 163	8 192	41 971	6 700	652	652	344	308	17
Black	2 811	296	4 950	4 950	2 139	2 811	296	2 114	2 114	1 185	929	36
Other races	392	96	752	752	166	392	96	10	10	—	—	—
Spanish origin*	536	83	631	631	95	536	83	10	10	—	10	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	45 348	7 061	55 825	55 825	10 477	45 348	7 061	2 766	2 766	1 529	1 237	41
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 451	1 364	11 927	11 927	3 341	9 451	1 364	535	535	271	257	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 900	1 658	15 391	15 391	3 499	11 900	1 658	532	532	293	237	17
Technicians and related support occupations	1 264	247	1 458	1 458	194	1 264	247	31	31	8	23	—
Service occupations	724	147	915	915	274	724	147	74	74	21	19	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 869	887	8 840	8 840	1 971	6 869	887	289	289	179	110	—
Service occupations	5 748	525	7 151	7 151	1 403	5 748	525	227	227	145	117	24
Food service, food, and kindred occupations	2 002	202	2 482	2 482	2 050	2 002	202	27	27	27	27	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 201	1 167	7 492	7 492	1 291	6 201	1 167	280	280	182	196	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 998	2 165	11 875	11 875	1 877	9 998	2 165	979	979	635	514	—
Construction	1 853	552	2 213	2 213	360	1 853	552	63	63	43	50	—
Manufacturing	15 786	2 816	18 967	18 967	3 181	15 786	2 816	1 046	1 046	583	466	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 998	568	2 522	2 522	524	1 998	568	63	63	48	15	11
Wholesale trade	1 173	356	1 567	1 567	354	1 173	356	69	69	50	19	—
Retail trade	6 637	949	9 022	9 022	1 686	6 637	949	361	361	191	170	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 624	108	2 172	2 172	548	1 624	108	79	79	69	10	—
Business and repair services	1 467	225	1 835	1 835	368	1 467	225	83	83	49	34	—
Personal services	1 175	115	1 523	1 523	348	1 175	115	187	187	136	122	13
Professional and related services	9 322	1 021	11 292	11 292	1 970	9 322	1 021	504	504	240	84	—
Public administration	1 077	103	2 087	2 087	490	1 077	103	249	249	118	131	—
All other industries	2 536	450	3 445	3 445	109	2 536	450	62	62	21	41	—
Armed forces, at work	26	31	40	40	14	26	31	—	—	—	—	12
Private wage and salary workers	35 556	6 288	44 004	44 004	8 448	35 556	6 288	2 132	2 132	1 064	1 068	41
Federal government workers	441	112	668	668	227	441	112	99	99	67	32	12
State and local government workers	5 246	422	6 708	6 708	1 462	5 246	422	432	432	305	127	—
Self-employed workers	3 822	270	4 153	4 153	331	3 822	270	103	103	93	103	—
Unpaid family workers	309	—	309	309	—	309	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 653	970	14 110	14 110	2 457	11 653	970	825	825	523	302	13
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>44 265</b>	<b>6 933</b>	<b>54 605</b>	<b>54 605</b>	<b>10 340</b>	<b>44 265</b>	<b>6 933</b>	<b>2 705</b>	<b>2 705</b>	<b>1 495</b>	<b>1 210</b>	<b>53</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 088	1 251	11 263	11 263	1 963	9 088	1 251	617	617	324	224	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 088	472	4 895	4 895	807	4 088	472	191	191	153	38	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 542	529	4 543	4 543	1 001	3 542	529	328	328	225	103	25
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 458	61	4 543	4 543	4 488	3 458	61	273	273	176	122	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 890	1 384	11 098	11 098	2 208	8 890	1 384	704	704	326	278	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 932	312	8 780	8 780	1 848	6 932	312	409	409	307	202	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 041	988	4 908	4 908	1 061	4 041	988	84	84	84	84	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 219	840	3 820	3 820	601	3 219	840	63	63	21	42	—
\$50,000 or more	717	89	828	828	111	717	89	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 650	\$13 930	\$10 665	\$10 665	\$10 727	\$10 650	\$13 930	\$9 322	\$9 322	\$7 489	\$10 851	\$8 176
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	39 843	6 835	49 904	49 904	10 061	39 843	6 835	2 447	2 447	1 256	1 191	24
Other mode	31 054	1 345	40 130	40 130	8 367	31 054	1 345	1 705	1 705	825	719	24
Carpool	7 889	1 480	9 774	9 774	1 885	7 889	1 480	742	742	364	318	11
Public transportation	110	93	171	171	61	110	93	52	52	37	15	—
Bus or streetcar	52	52	101	101	52	52	52	40	40	15	12	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	28	28	—	—	—	28	28	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	28	73	3 000	3 090	252	2 838	73	162	162	146	16	12
Other means	91 748	91 771	771	771	744	91 748	91 771	15	15	15	15	—
Worked at home	1 839	—	1 929	1 929	90	1 839	—	90	90	90	90	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.21	1.41
Car, truck, or van	13.5	14.4	14.4	14.4	16.1	14.4	13.5	13.5	13.5	11.9	12.8	28.1
Minutes	14.0	34.4	14.4	14.4	16.1	14.0	34.4	13.4	13.4	11.1	15.9	33.4
Public transportation	12.0	61.5	12.8	12.8	14.1	12.0	61.5	13.6	13.6	15.0	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability	12.0	22	191	191	21	12.0	22	41	41	24	17	13

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Berrien County, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Berrien County	Benton Harbor city	Remainder of Berrien County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Berrien County	Benton Harbor city	Remainder of Berrien County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>53 099</b>	<b>53 099</b>	<b>8 962</b>	<b>44 137</b>	<b>7 039</b>	<b>7 607</b>	<b>7 607</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>6 781</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>30 128</b>	<b>30 128</b>	<b>4 868</b>	<b>25 260</b>	<b>5 176</b>	<b>5 084</b>	<b>5 084</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>4 482</b>	
Householder, wife present .....	21 260	21 260	3 345	17 915	3 761	3 974	3 974	452	3 522	
Householder, no wife present .....	3 228	3 228	613	2 615	614	330	330	43	287	
Other household member .....	5 371	5 371	910	4 461	790	714	714	93	621	
In group quarters .....	269	269	—	269	11	66	66	14	52	
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>22 971</b>	<b>22 971</b>	<b>4 094</b>	<b>18 877</b>	<b>1 863</b>	<b>2 523</b>	<b>2 523</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>2 299</b>	
Householder, husband present .....	15 576	15 576	2 354	13 222	1 500	1 417	1 417	13	1 284	
Householder, no husband present .....	4 648	4 648	1 174	3 474	440	332	332	15	317	
Other household member .....	17 715	17 715	2 850	14 865	1 401	2 116	2 116	194	1 922	
In group quarters .....	254	254	182	72	9	25	25	13	12	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years .....	4 367	4 367	725	3 642	396	362	362	38	324	
20 to 24 years .....	6 469	6 469	1 312	5 157	925	850	850	67	783	
25 to 34 years .....	33 534	33 534	5 576	27 958	4 715	5 356	5 356	613	4 743	
35 to 44 years .....	7 138	7 138	1 167	5 971	901	893	893	101	792	
45 years and over .....	1 371	1 371	182	1 189	102	146	146	11	135	
With one or more years of college .....	19 385	19 385	3 468	15 917	2 477	2 484	2 484	320	2 164	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White .....	49 511	49 511	7 848	41 663	6 683	7 148	7 148	769	6 379	
Black .....	2 836	2 836	354	1 882	240	417	417	57	360	
Other races .....	752	752	140	596	96	42	42	—	42	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	621	621	95	526	83	42	42	—	42	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work .....	53 059	53 059	8 948	44 111	7 020	7 607	7 607	826	6 781	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	11 504	11 504	2 118	9 386	1 344	1 557	1 557	146	1 411	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	14 859	14 859	3 216	11 643	1 641	1 839	1 839	265	1 574	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	1 427	1 427	271	1 156	197	197	197	23	174	
Sales occupations .....	4 881	4 881	1 238	3 643	607	632	632	113	519	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	8 551	8 551	1 792	6 759	667	1 010	1 010	137	873	
Service occupations .....	6 524	6 524	932	5 592	676	737	737	81	656	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	2 064	2 064	41	2 023	77	77	77	4	73	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	7 212	7 212	1 209	6 003	717	1 572	1 572	186	1 386	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	10 871	10 871	2 412	8 459	1 165	1 886	1 886	216	1 670	
Construction .....	2 150	2 150	307	1 843	552	600	600	60	540	
Manufacturing .....	17 921	17 921	2 796	15 125	2 816	3 324	3 324	330	2 994	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	2 459	2 459	476	1 983	557	508	508	107	401	
Wholesale trade .....	1 498	1 498	344	1 154	356	281	281	35	246	
Retail trade .....	8 661	8 661	1 994	6 667	932	1 016	1 016	121	895	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	2 093	2 093	479	1 614	108	208	208	19	189	
Business and repair services .....	1 752	1 752	319	1 433	226	226	226	26	191	
Personal services .....	1 336	1 336	223	1 113	140	141	141	28	113	
Professional and related services .....	10 788	10 788	1 922	8 866	1 021	1 064	1 064	52	1 012	
Public administration .....	1 818	1 818	372	1 446	103	81	81	35	46	
All other industries .....	2 583	2 583	88	2 495	250	158	158	4	154	
Armed forces, at work .....	40	40	14	26	19	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers .....	41 872	41 872	7 384	34 488	6 247	6 689	6 689	732	5 957	
Federal government workers .....	569	569	160	409	108	108	108	17	91	
State and local government workers .....	6 276	6 276	1 157	5 119	422	501	501	45	456	
Self-employed workers .....	4 050	4 050	238	3 812	287	287	287	32	255	
Unpaid family workers .....	332	332	23	309	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	13 285	13 285	1 934	11 351	970	1 445	1 445	135	1 310	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings .....	<b>51 900</b>	<b>51 900</b>	<b>8 845</b>	<b>43 055</b>	<b>6 880</b>	<b>7 516</b>	<b>7 516</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>6 705</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	10 598	10 598	1 536	9 062	838	1 097	1 097	123	974	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	4 704	4 704	654	4 050	418	418	418	36	382	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	4 215	4 215	576	3 639	404	453	453	41	412	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	4 209	4 209	798	3 411	384	437	437	63	374	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	10 394	10 394	1 882	8 512	1 422	1 627	1 627	135	1 492	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	8 371	8 371	1 641	6 730	471	501	501	41	460	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	4 824	4 824	867	3 957	988	1 008	1 008	154	854	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 757	3 757	580	3 177	867	947	947	125	822	
\$50,000 or more .....	1 628	1 628	111	1 517	89	63	63	63	63	
Median .....	\$10 751	\$10 751	\$11 293	\$10 639	\$14 001	\$13 735	\$13 735	\$15 203	\$13 575	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van .....	47 457	47 457	8 805	38 652	6 794	7 458	7 458	815	6 643	
Drive alone .....	38 425	38 425	7 284	31 141	5 338	5 622	5 622	589	5 033	
Carpool .....	9 033	9 033	1 521	7 511	1 456	1 836	1 836	226	1 610	
Public transportation .....	119	119	24	95	12	12	12	12	12	
Bus or streetcar .....	61	61	24	37	59	12	12	—	12	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only .....	2 928	2 928	106	2 822	28	61	61	11	81	
Other means .....	756	756	27	729	91	45	45	—	45	
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	1 839	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1 112	1 112	1 110	1 112	1 114	1 116	1 116	1 118	1 116	
Mean travel time to work .....	14.0	14.0	16.8	13.4	34.6	26.6	26.6	34.1	23.5	
Car, truck, or van .....	14.5	14.5	16.9	14.0	34.4	26.7	26.7	36.5	25.5	
Public transportation .....	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.4	61.5	23.3	23.3	—	23.3	
With a public transportation disability .....	150	150	47	103	—	6	6	2	4	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over	48 589	48 589	31 357	17 232	3 401	45 608	45 608	36 000	9 608	43 779	43 779	34 810
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
<b>Male</b>	<b>27 798</b>	<b>27 798</b>	<b>17 453</b>	<b>10 345</b>	<b>2 203</b>	<b>25 803</b>	<b>25 803</b>	<b>19 362</b>	<b>6 441</b>	<b>24 354</b>	<b>24 354</b>	<b>18 448</b>
Householder, wife present	19 024	19 024	11 102	7 922	1 302	18 044	18 044	13 388	4 656	16 881	16 881	12 650
Householder, no wife present	4 086	4 086	2 039	1 047	246	3 718	3 718	2 891	827	3 992	3 992	2 817
Other household member	4 572	4 572	3 215	1 357	531	3 935	3 935	2 996	939	3 775	3 775	2 894
In group quarters	116	116	116	0	0	106	106	87	19	106	106	87
<b>Female</b>	<b>20 791</b>	<b>20 791</b>	<b>13 904</b>	<b>6 887</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>19 805</b>	<b>19 805</b>	<b>16 638</b>	<b>3 167</b>	<b>19 425</b>	<b>19 425</b>	<b>16 362</b>
Householder, husband present	432	432	297	135	22	415	415	357	58	410	410	352
Householder, no husband present	516	516	316	199	332	512	512	428	84	494	494	244
Other household member	14 793	14 793	9 226	5 567	831	14 155	14 155	11 790	2 365	13 838	13 838	11 556
In group quarters	250	250	237	13	13	223	223	210	13	223	223	210
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 596	3 596	2 508	1 088	309	3 294	3 294	2 828	466	3 214	3 214	2 756
20 to 24 years	5 688	5 688	3 429	2 259	693	5 060	5 060	4 366	694	5 394	5 394	4 684
25 to 34 years	31 142	31 142	18 926	12 216	1 906	29 613	29 613	23 187	6 426	28 194	28 194	22 252
35 to 44 years	7 077	7 077	3 676	1 401	346	6 765	6 765	5 657	1 108	6 408	6 408	5 288
45 to 54 years	1 086	1 086	818	268	147	976	976	734	242	933	933	719
65 years and over	20 505	20 505	14 110	6 395	1 243	19 436	19 436	15 897	3 539	18 678	18 678	15 397
With one or more years of college												
White	47 358	47 358	30 410	16 948	3 292	44 530	44 530	35 080	9 450	42 737	42 737	33 918
Black	64	64	64	-	109	70	70	64	6	64	64	58
Other races	1 167	1 167	883	284	109	1 008	1 008	856	152	978	978	834
Spanish origin*	826	826	606	220	64	764	764	611	153	740	740	598
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	48 446	48 446	31 247	17 199	3 371	45 541	45 541	35 940	9 601	43 712	43 712	34 750
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 444	11 444	6 880	3 364	499	10 839	10 839	8 962	1 877	10 462	10 462	8 710
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 281	16 281	11 051	5 230	1 056	15 454	15 454	13 365	2 089	15 041	15 041	13 064
Technicians and related support occupations	1 311	1 311	871	440	45	1 341	1 341	1 212	129	1 243	1 243	1 124
Sales occupations	8 807	8 807	4 580	2 017	424	8 307	8 307	6 989	1 318	8 544	8 544	7 491
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 713	3 713	2 200	1 013	387	3 326	3 326	2 702	624	3 254	3 254	2 631
Service occupations	6 963	6 963	3 754	2 209	494	6 546	6 546	5 369	1 177	6 398	6 398	5 262
Food service, and fishing occupations	1 262	1 262	340	922	169	1 077	1 077	944	133	1 083	1 083	910
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 222	6 222	3 552	2 670	414	5 726	5 726	5 044	682	6 112	6 112	5 429
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 276	6 276	3 470	2 804	563	5 905	5 905	5 374	531	5 457	5 457	4 734
Construction	3 486	3 486	1 983	1 503	256	3 226	3 226	2 926	300	3 246	3 246	2 959
Manufacturing	3 967	3 967	2 334	1 633	271	3 696	3 696	3 276	420	3 617	3 617	3 203
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 093	5 093	2 785	2 308	386	5 006	5 006	4 309	697	4 996	4 996	4 301
Wholesale trade	3 668	3 668	2 399	1 269	364	3 403	3 403	2 535	868	3 237	3 237	2 404
Retail trade	10 040	10 040	6 951	3 089	730	9 375	9 375	8 057	1 318	9 181	9 181	7 914
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 185	3 185	1 825	1 360	137	3 048	3 048	2 699	349	3 014	3 014	2 672
Business and repair services	2 129	2 129	1 364	765	131	2 089	2 089	1 897	192	2 081	2 081	1 897
Personal services	2 709	2 709	1 629	1 080	169	2 540	2 540	2 144	395	2 540	2 540	2 144
Professional and related services	9 924	9 924	6 853	3 071	474	9 479	9 479	7 988	1 491	9 260	9 260	7 982
Public administration	2 384	2 384	1 424	960	191	2 192	2 192	1 996	196	2 156	2 156	1 962
All other industries	2 292	2 292	1 030	1 262	262	1 994	1 994	1 816	178	1 845	1 845	1 667
Armed forces, at work	143	143	110	33	30	67	67	60	7	67	67	60
Private wage and salary workers	36 737	36 737	24 030	12 707	2 557	34 642	34 642	27 782	6 860	33 080	33 080	26 756
Federal government workers	1 969	1 969	1 342	627	150	1 810	1 810	1 718	92	1 749	1 749	1 678
State and local government workers	5 356	5 356	3 114	1 842	339	5 029	5 029	4 398	631	4 926	4 926	4 304
Self-employed workers	4 269	4 269	2 333	1 936	373	3 862	3 862	3 398	464	3 768	3 768	3 337
Unpaid family workers	258	258	138	120	12	255	255	141	114	246	246	185
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 006	11 006	7 360	3 646	675	10 353	10 353	8 314	2 039	10 091	10 091	8 105
EARNINGS IN 1979												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>47 359</b>	<b>47 359</b>	<b>30 610</b>	<b>16 749</b>	<b>3 226</b>	<b>44 525</b>	<b>44 525</b>	<b>35 285</b>	<b>9 240</b>	<b>42 735</b>	<b>42 735</b>	<b>34 119</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 530	9 530	5 260	3 270	643	8 911	8 911	7 055	1 856	8 707	8 707	7 623
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 711	4 711	2 784	1 927	394	4 384	4 384	3 584	800	4 381	4 381	3 688
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 274	4 274	2 734	1 540	404	4 411	4 411	3 720	691	4 322	4 322	3 667
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 041	4 041	2 391	1 250	351	3 692	3 692	3 152	540	4 041	4 041	3 499
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 950	8 950	5 671	3 179	561	8 366	8 366	6 671	1 695	8 041	8 041	6 422
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 845	6 845	4 172	2 773	532	6 549	6 549	5 401	1 148	6 845	6 845	5 694
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 916	3 916	2 306	1 610	246	3 670	3 670	2 916	754	3 538	3 538	2 694
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 088	4 088	2 609	1 499	253	3 717	3 717	2 957	760	3 534	3 534	2 834
\$50,000 or more	1 964	1 964	1 143	821	89	1 875	1 875	1 516	359	1 964	1 964	1 605
Median	\$10 435	\$10 435	\$10 055	\$11 204	\$10 095	\$10 470	\$10 470	\$10 282	\$11 298	\$10 322	\$10 322	\$10 161
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	41 739	41 739	26 560	15 179	2 983	39 173	39 173	31 318	7 855	37 517	37 517	30 264
Two or more vehicles	23 988	23 988	15 227	12 061	1 406	31 317	31 317	25 176	6 141	30 722	30 722	24 494
Carpool	8 351	8 351	5 233	3 118	977	7 856	7 856	6 142	1 714	7 285	7 285	5 782
Public transportation	1 259	1 259	1 180	79	97	1 180	1 180	1 134	46	1 162	1 162	111
Subway or streetcar	231	231	152	79	97	134	134	1 088	46	1 134	1 134	1 088
Walked only	329	3 291	2 411	880	241	2 991	2 991	2 312	679	2 964	2 964	2 236
Other means	3 291	3 291	2 026	1 265	80	3 111	3 111	2 586	525	3 035	3 035	2 411
Worked at home	1 361	1 361	580	781	-	1 361	1 361	580	781	1 361	1 361	580
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.11
Average time from home to work	16.1	16.1	14.6	19.0	19.0	16.1	16.1	15.8	16.6	15.0	15.0	15.0
Car, truck, or van	16.3	16.3	14.4	19.6	19.6	16.2	16.2	15.8	17.2	15.1	15.1	14.9
Public transportation	24.3	24.3	24.1	27.8	25.8	24.1	24.1	24.2	20.8	24.2	24.2	24.3
With a public transportation disability	104	104	53	51	3	87	87	63	24	87	87	63

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in Yellowstone County, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Yellowstone County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Yellowstone County	Billings city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Yellowstone County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>7 676</b>	<b>27 134</b>	<b>8 969</b>	<b>1 409</b>	<b>43 779</b>	<b>43 779</b>	<b>34 810</b>	<b>7 676</b>	<b>27 134</b>	<b>8 969</b>	<b>1 409</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 800</b>	<b>14 648</b>	<b>5 906</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>24 354</b>	<b>24 354</b>	<b>18 448</b>	<b>3 800</b>	<b>14 648</b>	<b>5 906</b>	<b>1 241</b>
Householder, wife present	2 747	9 903	4 231	841	16 881	16 881	12 650	2 747	9 903	4 231	841
Householder, no wife present	599	2 218	775	134	3 592	3 592	2 817	599	2 218	775	134
Other household member	2 449	2 445	881	266	7 775	7 775	2 845	2 449	2 445	881	266
In group quarters	5	82	19	—	106	106	87	5	82	19	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 876</b>	<b>12 486</b>	<b>3 063</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>19 425</b>	<b>19 425</b>	<b>16 362</b>	<b>3 876</b>	<b>12 486</b>	<b>3 063</b>	<b>168</b>
Householder, husband present	2 411	11 541	3 521	111	14 522	14 522	11 541	2 411	11 541	3 521	111
Householder, no husband present	1 159	3 085	710	30	4 954	4 954	4 244	1 159	3 085	710	30
Other household member	2 606	8 950	2 282	124	13 838	13 838	11 556	2 606	8 950	2 282	124
In group quarters	—	210	13	—	223	223	210	—	210	13	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	392	2 364	458	73	3 214	3 214	2 756	392	2 364	458	73
20 to 24 years	1 235	4 280	1 295	185	6 900	6 900	5 515	1 235	4 280	1 295	185
25 to 34 years	4 862	17 390	5 942	1 042	28 194	28 194	22 252	4 862	17 390	5 942	1 042
35 to 44 years	1 015	2 553	1 060	103	4 678	4 678	3 568	1 015	2 553	1 060	103
45 years and over	172	547	214	6	933	933	719	172	547	214	6
With one or more years of college	3 674	11 723	3 281	584	18 678	18 678	15 397	3 674	11 723	3 281	584
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	7 431	26 487	8 819	1 329	42 737	42 737	33 918	7 431	26 487	8 819	1 329
Black	52	6	64	58	6	6	52	52	6	64	58
Other races	239	595	144	80	978	978	834	239	595	144	80
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	217	381	142	22	740	740	598	217	381	142	22
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed at work	7 676	27 074	8 962	1 363	43 712	43 712	34 750	7 676	27 074	8 962	1 363
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 156	6 554	1 752	306	10 462	10 462	8 710	2 156	6 554	1 752	306
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 456	9 590	1 995	184	15 041	15 041	13 046	3 456	9 590	1 995	184
Technicians and related support occupations	723	2 201	519	73	3 194	3 194	2 453	723	2 201	519	73
Sales occupations	916	4 075	853	129	5 844	5 844	4 991	916	4 075	853	129
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 339	4 592	1 023	32	7 954	7 954	6 691	2 339	4 592	1 023	32
Service occupations	844	4 118	844	71	6 986	6 986	5 844	844	4 118	844	71
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	177	855	51	1 042	1 042	187	10	177	855	51
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	497	501	501	497	5 312	5 312	3 811	497	501	501	497
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	504	2 330	2 330	504	5 457	5 457	3 724	504	2 330	2 330	504
Construction	268	1 685	746	531	2 699	2 699	1 953	268	1 685	746	531
Manufacturing	296	2 358	1 003	39	3 657	3 657	2 654	296	2 358	1 003	39
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 266	1 835	1 495	111	4 596	4 596	3 101	1 266	1 835	1 495	111
Wholesale trade	303	2 100	834	67	3 237	3 237	2 403	303	2 100	834	67
Retail trade	1 311	6 603	2 367	129	9 181	9 181	7 914	1 311	6 603	2 367	129
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 099	1 773	142	34	3 014	3 014	2 872	1 099	1 773	142	34
Business and repair services	330	1 271	364	33	1 965	1 965	1 601	330	1 271	364	33
Personal services	420	1 293	389	7	2 102	2 102	1 713	420	1 293	389	7
Professional and related services	1 020	6 817	1 423	190	9 260	9 260	8 817	1 020	6 817	1 423	190
Public administration	1 129	833	194	37	2 156	2 156	1 962	1 129	833	194	37
All other industries	234	506	1 105	165	1 845	1 845	740	234	506	1 105	165
Armed forces, at work	—	60	60	46	67	67	60	—	60	60	46
Private wage and salary workers	5 691	21 065	6 324	1 100	33 080	33 080	26 756	5 691	21 065	6 324	1 100
Federal government workers	882	796	71	70	1 749	1 749	1 678	882	796	71	70
State and local government workers	716	3 188	1 032	111	4 936	4 936	3 904	716	3 188	1 032	111
Self-employed workers	361	1 976	1 431	178	3 268	3 268	2 377	361	1 976	1 431	178
Unpaid family workers	26	109	111	—	246	246	135	26	109	111	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 228	6 877	1 986	240	10 091	10 091	8 105	1 228	6 877	1 986	240
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	<b>7 551</b>	<b>26 568</b>	<b>8 616</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>42 735</b>	<b>42 735</b>	<b>34 119</b>	<b>7 551</b>	<b>26 568</b>	<b>8 616</b>	<b>1 398</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 142	5 781	1 784	180	8 707	8 707	6 923	1 142	5 781	1 784	180
\$4,000 to \$5,999	673	4 688	1 601	36	6 081	6 081	5 088	607	4 688	1 601	36
\$6,000 to \$7,999	877	6 790	465	48	8 322	8 322	6 677	877	6 790	465	48
\$8,000 to \$9,999	712	2 357	620	96	3 689	3 689	3 069	712	2 357	620	96
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 479	1 943	1 619	248	6 041	6 041	4 427	1 479	1 943	1 619	248
\$15,000 to \$19,999	993	3 733	1 420	259	6 154	6 154	4 726	993	3 733	1 420	259
\$20,000 to \$24,999	722	1 972	844	164	3 338	3 338	2 494	722	1 972	844	164
\$25,000 to \$49,999	122	1 934	698	321	3 334	3 334	2 836	122	1 934	698	321
\$50,000 or more	112	570	175	46	869	869	694	112	570	175	46
Median	\$11 102	\$9 888	\$11 032	\$16 390	\$10 322	\$10 322	\$10 161	\$11 102	\$9 888	\$11 032	\$16 390
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	6 458	23 808	7 251	1 239	37 517	37 517	30 266	6 458	23 808	7 251	1 239
Drive alone	4 848	19 636	5 748	750	30 322	30 322	24 484	4 848	19 636	5 748	750
Carpool	1 610	4 172	1 503	489	7 195	7 195	5 782	1 610	4 172	1 503	489
Public transportation	616	500	46	—	1 185	1 185	1 116	616	500	46	—
Bus or streetcar	603	485	46	—	1 134	1 134	1 088	603	485	46	—
Subway, elevated train, or trolley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	499	1 737	628	146	2 904	2 904	2 236	499	1 737	628	146
Other means	99	513	244	24	835	835	612	99	513	244	24
Worked at home	4	576	781	161	1 361	1 361	580	4	576	781	161
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.10	1.13	1.31	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.15	1.10	1.13	1.31
Mean travel time to work	16.4	14.5	15.1	43.5	15.0	15.0	15.0	16.4	14.5	15.1	43.5
Car, truck, or van	15.7	14.7	16.0	47.6	15.1	15.1	14.9	15.7	14.7	16.0	47.6
Public transportation	25.6	22.8	20.8	—	24.2	24.2	24.3	25.6	22.8	20.8	—
With a public transportation disability	37	26	24	14	87	87	63	37	26	24	14

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>15 302</b>	<b>15 202</b>	<b>13 108</b>	<b>2 651</b>	<b>10 457</b>	<b>2 094</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>9 152</b>	<b>9 153</b>
Householder, wife present	9 821	9 821	8 492	846	6 446	1 329	478	7 060	7 060
Householder, no wife present	2 663	2 663	2 276	453	1 823	387	87	929	929
Other household member	2 617	2 617	2 253	347	1 908	378	201	1 144	1 144
In group quarters	87	87	87	—	—	—	—	19	19
<b>Female</b>	<b>12 973</b>	<b>12 973</b>	<b>12 093</b>	<b>2 948</b>	<b>9 145</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>6 452</b>	<b>6 452</b>
Householder, husband present	886	886	846	47	—	—	—	30	30
Householder, no husband present	3 826	3 826	3 521	1 005	2 516	305	30	1 128	1 128
Other household member	6 651	6 651	6 106	1 876	6 230	545	50	5 187	5 187
In group quarters	210	210	210	—	210	—	14	13	13

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	2 259	2 259	2 138	332	1 806	121	46	955	955
20 to 24 years	4 767	4 767	4 273	1 604	3 269	494	110	2 063	2 063
25 to 34 years	17 056	17 056	15 064	3 168	11 896	1 992	629	11 138	11 138
35 to 64 years	3 388	3 388	3 067	938	2 129	321	67	1 240	1 240
65 years and over	705	705	599	157	502	46	6	228	228
With one or more years of college	12 875	12 875	11 684	2 834	8 850	1 191	344	5 803	5 803

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	27 363	27 363	24 457	5 397	19 060	2 906	796	15 374	15 374
Black	64	64	58	6	59	6	62	230	230
Other races	748	748	686	196	490	62	13	197	197
Spanish origin*	543	543	492	171	321	51	13	197	197

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	28 134	28 134	25 160	5 599	19 561	2 974	812	15 578	15 578
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 338	7 338	6 663	1 566	5 097	675	221	3 124	3 124
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 144	10 144	9 460	2 335	6 925	684	127	4 897	4 897
Technicians and related support occupations	3 067	3 067	2 836	699	1 266	28	423	1 165	1 165
Sales occupations	4 022	4 022	3 697	683	3 014	325	101	1 822	1 822
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 302	3 302	4 969	1 717	3 252	333	14	2 652	2 652
Service occupations	4 399	4 399	4 126	699	3 427	273	99	2 733	2 733
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	213	213	118	4	114	95	45	829	829
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 026	1 026	2 402	447	1 955	624	240	2 286	2 286
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 014	2 014	2 391	2 040	1 973	46	130	2 443	2 443
Construction	1 548	1 548	1 217	153	1 064	331	261	1 151	1 151
Manufacturing	2 130	2 130	1 766	211	1 555	364	11	1 527	1 527
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 490	2 490	1 940	856	1 084	550	48	2 108	2 108
Wholesale trade	2 072	2 072	1 665	191	1 474	407	16	1 65	1 65
Retail trade	6 335	6 335	5 907	805	4 902	428	91	2 846	2 846
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 154	2 154	2 096	764	1 332	58	28	860	860
Business and repair services	1 250	1 250	1 138	281	907	112	715	715	715
Personal services	502	502	1 397	87	1 010	105	7	400	400
Professional and related services	6 483	6 483	6 114	637	5 777	319	108	2 827	2 827
Public administration	467	467	387	794	593	80	26	689	689
All other industries	753	753	533	170	363	220	151	1 092	1 092
Armed forces, at work	41	41	41	—	41	—	46	26	26
Private wage and salary workers	21 525	21 525	19 092	4 177	14 915	2 433	687	11 555	11 555
Federal government workers	1 177	1 177	1 150	623	527	27	65	572	572
State and local government workers	3 268	3 268	2 967	502	2 465	301	51	1 668	1 668
Self-employed workers	2 067	2 067	1 895	284	1 576	172	55	1 701	1 701
Unpaid family workers	138	138	97	13	84	41	—	108	108
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 707	6 707	6 334	1 016	5 318	373	137	3 384	3 384

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>27 572</b>	<b>27 572</b>	<b>24 673</b>	<b>5 497</b>	<b>19 176</b>	<b>2 899</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>15 163</b>	<b>15 163</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 778	5 778	5 370	901	4 469	408	95	2 929	2 929
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 513	2 513	2 295	454	1 841	218	30	1 368	1 368
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 067	3 067	2 836	2 102	733	231	26	1 255	1 255
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 554	2 554	2 255	551	1 704	299	70	1 135	1 135
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 090	5 090	4 491	1 077	3 414	599	160	2 951	2 951
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 690	3 690	3 231	609	1 718	112	464	2 464	2 464
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 038	2 038	1 727	315	1 077	311	100	1 500	1 500
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 263	2 263	2 007	637	1 370	236	200	1 271	1 271
\$50,000 or more	579	579	514	65	435	15	15	290	290
Median	\$9 901	\$9 901	\$9 628	\$10 337	\$9 380	\$11 943	\$16 053	\$11 115	\$11 115

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	23 776	23 776	20 903	4 446	16 457	2 873	757	13 741	13 741
Drive alone	19 240	19 240	17 070	3 261	13 809	2 170	461	10 992	10 992
Carpool	4 336	4 336	3 833	1 185	2 448	703	296	2 749	2 749
Public transportation	1 083	1 083	943	575	468	79	40	79	79
Bus or streetcar	1 055	1 055	1 015	562	453	40	—	79	79
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 162	2 162	2 138	487	1 651	24	91	742	742
Other means	574	574	537	87	450	37	10	261	261
Worked at home	580	580	576	4	—	—	—	781	781
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.16	1.09	1.16	1.30	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	13.6	13.6	13.1	14.9	12.5	17.8	39.6	17.6	17.6
Car, truck, or van	13.3	13.3	12.7	13.6	12.5	17.9	43.4	18.1	18.1
Public transportation	23.9	23.9	24.1	25.2	21.6	20.9	—	27.8	27.8
With a public transportation disability	36	36	31	10	21	5	14	51	51

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Yellowstone County, worked—Con.								
	Billings city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Yellowstone County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Yellowstone County	Billings city	Remainder of Yellowstone County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>9 609</b>	<b>2 077</b>	<b>7 532</b>	<b>5 995</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>1 829</b>	<b>1 829</b>	<b>1 190</b>	<b>639</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>5 340</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>4 191</b>	<b>3 812</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>1 449</b>	<b>1 449</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>525</b>
Householder, wife present	4 158	901	3 257	2 902	365	1 163	1 163	738	425
Householder, no wife present	541	146	395	387	47	126	126	74	52
Other household member	641	102	539	503	65	160	160	102	58
In group quarters	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>4 269</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>3 341</b>	<b>2 183</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>104</b>
Householder, husband present	56	54	2	13	—	5	5	—	—
Householder, no husband present	723	154	569	405	—	58	58	37	21
Other household member	3 450	730	2 720	1 737	74	317	317	234	83
In group quarters	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	618	60	558	337	27	80	80	72	8
20 to 24 years	1 242	231	1 011	801	75	150	150	79	71
25 to 34 years	7 188	1 694	5 494	3 950	413	1 419	1 419	935	484
35 to 44 years	501	77	424	77	36	137	137	89	48
45 to 54 years	60	15	45	—	—	43	43	10	28
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	3 713	840	2 873	2 090	240	758	758	500	258
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	9 461	2 034	7 427	5 913	533	1 793	1 793	1 162	631
Black	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Other races	148	43	105	82	18	30	30	22	8
Spanish origin	106	46	60	91	9	24	24	13	11
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	9 590	2 077	7 513	5 988	551	1 829	1 829	1 190	639
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 047	590	1 457	1 077	85	377	377	252	125
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 586	921	2 665	1 311	57	413	413	319	94
Food service and related support occupations	1 210	240	970	111	24	98	98	88	10
Sales occupations	1 294	233	1 061	528	28	163	163	137	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 962	622	1 340	690	18	152	152	94	58
Service occupations	1 136	148	988	22	148	107	107	41	66
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	69	6	63	760	6	35	35	7	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 409	259	1 150	877	257	408	408	265	143
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 348	153	1 195	1 194	124	448	448	265	183
Construction	736	115	621	415	270	227	227	139	86
Manufacturing	888	85	803	639	28	199	199	113	86
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 161	410	751	945	63	410	410	208	202
Wholesale trade	738	112	626	427	19	166	166	132	34
Retail trade	2 007	306	1 701	839	38	194	194	143	51
Finance, insurance, and real estate	776	335	441	84	6	74	74	67	7
Business and repair services	463	99	364	252	—	124	124	96	28
Personal services	316	33	283	84	—	31	31	31	—
Professional and related services	1 723	193	1 530	1 104	82	219	219	151	68
Public administration	575	335	240	114	11	36	36	34	2
All other industries	207	64	143	885	34	149	149	76	73
Armed forces, at work	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 664	1 514	6 150	3 891	413	1 562	1 562	1 006	536
Federal government workers	528	259	269	44	61	61	61	40	21
State and local government workers	937	214	723	731	60	103	103	57	46
Self-employed workers	742	77	665	1 239	73	94	94	61	33
Unpaid family workers	38	13	25	70	7	9	9	6	3
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 771	212	1 559	1 613	103	262	262	209	53
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>9 446</b>	<b>2 054</b>	<b>7 392</b>	<b>5 717</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>1 790</b>	<b>1 790</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>626</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 553	241	1 312	1 376	85	204	204	132	72
\$4,000 to \$5,999	793	146	647	575	6	103	103	66	37
\$6,000 to \$7,999	143	143	424	82	20	89	89	53	36
\$8,000 to \$9,999	814	161	653	321	26	124	124	83	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 931	402	1 529	1 020	88	325	325	249	76
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 110	219	891	511	110	395	395	275	120
\$20,000 to \$24,999	967	267	700	533	64	338	338	222	116
\$25,000 to \$49,999	829	265	564	442	121	183	183	121	62
\$50,000 or more	180	44	136	110	31	29	29	18	11
Median	\$11 431	\$13 887	\$10 922	\$10 559	\$16 872	\$15 440	\$15 440	\$15 000	\$16 020
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	9 363	2 012	7 351	4 378	482	1 656	1 656	1 052	604
Drive alone	7 414	1 587	5 827	3 578	289	1 085	1 085	692	393
Carpool	1 949	425	1 524	800	193	571	571	360	211
Public transportation	73	41	32	6	—	18	18	16	—
Bus or streetcar	73	41	32	6	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	98	12	86	644	55	87	87	76	11
Other means	75	12	63	186	14	68	68	44	24
Worked at home	—	—	—	781	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.25
Mean travel time to work	19.8	20.3	19.6	13.5	49.2	38.6	38.6	39.8	34.3
Car, truck, or van	19.7	20.2	19.6	14.1	54.2	41.2	41.2	43.1	37.8
Public transportation	28.4	31.6	24.4	6.0	—	15.0	15.0	15.0	—
With a public transportation disability	32	27	5	19	—	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA							Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Hancock County	Harrison County	Biloxi city	Gulfport city	Remainder of Hancock County	Stare County	Place of work not reported	Total	Hancock County	Harrison County	Biloxi city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>76 521</b>	<b>7 942</b>	<b>65 351</b>	<b>22 878</b>	<b>15 984</b>	<b>26 489</b>	<b>3 228</b>	<b>7 247</b>	<b>73 312</b>	<b>7 650</b>	<b>62 746</b>	<b>15 493</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>48 152</b>	<b>5 113</b>	<b>40 851</b>	<b>15 182</b>	<b>9 116</b>	<b>16 553</b>	<b>2 188</b>	<b>4 709</b>	<b>45 163</b>	<b>5 268</b>	<b>37 938</b>	<b>7 999</b>
Householder, wife present	29 570	3 542	24 612	7 408	5 660	11 544	1 416	2 431	28 710	3 699	23 694	5 408
Householder, no wife present	5 337	577	4 518	1 551	1 184	1 881	242	536	4 844	748	3 676	950
Other household member	9 200	1 000	6 184	1 684	1 555	2 965	458	1 114	8 615	737	5 379	1 428
In group quarters	5 683	74	5 537	4 339	777	881	72	628	5 099	83	4 989	1 291
<b>Female</b>	<b>28 369</b>	<b>2 829</b>	<b>24 500</b>	<b>7 696</b>	<b>6 868</b>	<b>9 936</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>2 538</b>	<b>28 149</b>	<b>2 382</b>	<b>24 088</b>	<b>7 494</b>
Householder, husband present	17 528	1 800	15 403	5 152	3 176	5 125	35	1 036	16 716	1 722	14 366	4 004
Householder, no husband present	7 241	659	6 385	2 130	2 355	2 020	197	670	6 685	535	5 317	1 276
Other household member	19 240	2 080	16 381	4 145	4 481	7 735	799	1 680	19 538	1 738	17 097	5 219
In group quarters	1 240	—	1 331	1 275	16	36	9	188	1 213	16	1 188	95
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	7 738	487	6 996	3 902	1 039	2 055	255	656	7 582	469	6 803	1 180
20 to 24 years	13 914	947	12 527	5 896	2 433	4 988	441	1 693	12 590	994	11 424	2 675
25 to 34 years	46 193	5 088	39 034	10 986	10 038	18 010	2 071	3 976	45 012	5 044	38 200	9 551
35 to 44 years	6 536	1 038	5 155	1 944	1 829	1 782	363	642	6 015	816	4 844	1 566
45 years and over	7 140	382	6 639	550	645	444	119	280	1 905	325	1 475	541
With one or more years of college	26 709	2 450	23 085	7 829	6 571	8 685	1 174	2 204	26 903	3 218	22 660	5 525
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	63 701	7 119	53 963	18 541	12 385	23 037	2 619	5 551	62 010	6 746	52 833	13 067
Black	11 695	729	10 370	3 783	3 347	3 240	596	1 508	10 282	807	9 003	2 235
Other races	1 125	94	1 018	554	252	212	13	188	1 020	97	910	191
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 766	69	1 684	908	311	465	13	200	1 672	101	1 544	338
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	63 605	7 851	52 526	13 278	15 221	24 027	3 228	6 043	60 248	7 497	49 835	14 539
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 112	1 891	11 554	3 310	3 808	4 636	667	1 026	14 253	2 339	11 362	3 256
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 317	2 085	15 610	9 144	4 467	7 229	622	1 664	18 048	2 315	15 523	4 875
Technicians and related support occupations	2 266	329	1 836	608	412	798	98	311	2 048	291	1 548	408
Sales occupations	7 172	790	6 211	4 228	1 767	2 816	171	832	6 841	566	6 121	1 996
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 230	1 038	7 688	4 505	2 080	3 505	380	702	8 615	1 057	7 548	2 010
Service occupations	9 881	999	8 208	2 422	2 573	3 313	374	911	9 410	856	8 220	2 315
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 043	147	670	105	256	309	226	135	943	111	614	220
Production, creation, craft, and repair occupations	9 347	1 450	7 450	4 586	1 909	3 324	447	911	8 377	1 224	6 725	1 447
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 905	1 279	8 734	1 941	2 208	4 585	892	1 396	8 863	702	7 391	1 430
Construction	5 506	971	4 298	913	887	2 498	237	536	4 887	901	3 777	736
Manufacturing	8 485	1 163	6 332	4 434	1 468	3 430	990	836	7 778	737	5 159	913
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 169	769	4 229	1 911	1 537	1 991	171	530	4 404	422	3 854	881
Wholesale trade	2 257	210	1 924	425	638	861	123	349	2 012	103	1 768	480
Retail trade	11 722	1 243	10 167	2 781	3 076	4 310	312	1 055	11 738	1 013	10 452	3 754
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 290	335	2 884	599	98	1 304	71	349	3 311	240	2 974	740
Business and repair services	2 426	430	1 896	447	526	923	100	189	2 473	726	1 688	336
Personal services	8 859	202	2 578	821	808	949	79	353	7 279	115	2 580	1 339
Professional and related services	12 147	1 011	10 928	3 089	3 109	4 725	709	1 042	12 137	1 022	10 715	2 299
Public administration	6 281	671	5 431	1 551	1 626	2 254	179	449	7 012	1 296	5 005	1 115
All other industries	4 463	342	1 864	517	365	782	257	355	4 331	221	3 661	405
Armed forces, at work	12 916	91	12 825	9 600	763	2 462	6	1 204	13 064	153	12 911	954
Private wage and salary workers	42 604	5 329	35 152	8 741	10 340	16 071	2 123	4 272	38 547	4 046	32 660	9 743
Federal government workers	19 681	808	18 675	11 518	2 145	5 012	198	1 589	21 343	2 038	19 132	2 739
State and local government workers	8 919	1 004	7 361	1 723	2 206	3 437	554	722	8 165	843	6 811	1 647
Self-employed workers	4 487	712	3 861	891	1 171	1 851	324	454	4 772	939	3 780	1 229
Unpaid family workers	240	89	302	57	122	123	29	10	485	93	363	135
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 551	1 545	12 333	3 810	3 307	5 216	673	1 497	13 723	1 300	11 853	3 505
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	<b>73 158</b>	<b>7 539</b>	<b>62 645</b>	<b>21 879</b>	<b>15 224</b>	<b>25 362</b>	<b>3 154</b>	<b>6 552</b>	<b>70 481</b>	<b>7 312</b>	<b>60 316</b>	<b>15 007</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14 578	1 306	12 665	5 099	2 942	4 624	607	1 376	13 795	1 267	11 928	3 250
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 629	756	7 340	3 067	1 708	2 765	333	722	7 956	500	7 177	1 917
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 142	955	8 815	3 162	1 192	1 862	372	1 126	9 700	749	8 202	2 249
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 612	642	6 603	2 542	1 598	2 463	367	590	7 360	500	6 448	1 321
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 897	1 424	12 709	3 840	3 479	5 390	764	1 171	14 983	1 396	12 551	3 169
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 017	1 011	7 029	1 809	1 697	2 824	427	676	8 057	969	6 703	1 684
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 862	667	3 083	890	813	1 380	112	310	3 905	761	3 060	745
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 092	621	3 311	679	839	1 793	160	312	4 121	1 186	2 827	645
\$50,000 or more	879	159	710	172	231	464	10	184	920	112	784	117
Median	\$8 849	\$10 259	\$8 670	\$7 475	\$9 377	\$9 705	\$9 444	\$7 722	\$9 424	\$12 277	\$8 704	\$8 117
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	64 556	7 217	54 450	15 783	14 552	24 115	2 889	6 259	62 177	6 956	52 662	13 685
Drive alone	48 329	4 551	41 619	11 968	11 839	17 812	2 159	4 614	47 027	2 961	41 123	11 008
Carpool	16 227	2 666	12 831	3 815	2 713	6 303	730	1 645	15 150	2 995	11 539	2 677
Public transportation	648	74	563	234	157	174	9	113	640	28	403	166
Bus or streetcar	557	74	474	175	125	174	9	83	377	—	28	340
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	8 038	333	7 552	5 507	668	1 357	173	612	7 726	317	7 208	1 111
Other means	2 408	140	2 196	1 202	410	584	72	265	2 098	171	1 865	379
Worked at home	871	178	698	152	197	231	65	159	871	159	698	155
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.30	1.16	1.16	1.12	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.16	1.36	1.14	1.12
Mean travel time to work	20.6	32.0	19.0	15.4	17.0	23.3	25.2	21.6	18.7	26.9	17.7	18.3
Car, truck, or van	21.8	32.9	20.1	16.5	17.2	24.2	26.1	22.3	19.9	27.9	18.7	19.1
Public transportation	30.5	60.6	25.6	31.7	21.6	25.3	5.0	34.9	19.7	25.9	18.9	17.1
With a public transportation disability	226	23	156	25	44	87	47	29	198	11	152	61

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.				Living inside SMSA									
	Gulfport city	Remainder of Harrison County	Stone County	Inside SMSA	Hancock County	Harrison County	Biloxi city	Central business district	Remainder	Gulfport city	Central business district	Remainder		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>23 301</b>	<b>23 952</b>	<b>2 916</b>	<b>62 915</b>	<b>5 628</b>	<b>54 897</b>	<b>11 908</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>10 725</b>	<b>22 004</b>	<b>2 741</b>	<b>19 263</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>13 783</b>	<b>16 156</b>	<b>1 957</b>	<b>38 140</b>	<b>3 656</b>	<b>32 926</b>	<b>5 978</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>5 434</b>	<b>12 852</b>	<b>1 492</b>	<b>11 360</b>		
Householder, wife present	8 875	9 411	1 037	23 475	2 542	21 914	3 958	460	3 498	8 210	1 117	7 093		
Householder, no wife present	1 794	1 132	220	5 157	500	3 452	769	50	1 719	2 645	201	1 445		
Other household member	2 177	1 682	373	4 508	550	4 655	1 194	34	1 616	1 997	174	1 905		
In group quarters	931	931	0	4 996	64	4 905	57	0	57	0	0	57		
<b>Female</b>	<b>9 518</b>	<b>7 796</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>24 775</b>	<b>1 972</b>	<b>21 971</b>	<b>5 930</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>5 291</b>	<b>9 152</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>7 903</b>		
Householder, husband present	170	112	35	488	86	406	159	15	190	363	51	312		
Householder, no husband present	2 317	1 744	212	6 307	5 679	4 627	1 804	192	1 612	2 285	453	1 832		
Other household member	6 978	4 900	703	16 825	1 433	14 775	3 953	432	3 521	6 659	765	5 894		
In group quarters	53	1 040	9	1 140	1	1 131	69	—	69	38	—	38		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	1 875	3 748	256	6 833	375	6 270	943	52	891	1 770	143	1 627		
20 to 24 years	3 922	4 822	473	11 469	870	10 297	2 615	216	1 815	3 683	281	3 402		
25 to 34 years	14 921	13 728	1 766	37 496	3 977	32 679	7 225	702	6 523	14 054	1 963	12 091		
35 to 44 years	1 962	1 336	355	5 191	503	4 301	1 246	116	1 130	1 881	233	1 648		
45 years and over	616	318	105	1 726	784	1 350	463	97	366	616	121	495		
With one or more years of college	8 472	8 663	1 025	22 295	2 134	19 315	4 144	430	3 714	7 927	1 139	6 788		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	19 577	20 189	2 431	52 592	4 984	45 632	9 790	1 055	8 735	18 440	2 454	15 986		
Black	3 372	3 249	472	9 458	560	8 497	2 004	128	1 876	3 282	274	3 006		
Other races	305	416	13	865	84	768	114	—	114	82	13	269		
Spanish origin*	379	827	27	1 485	67	1 391	254	37	217	379	33	346		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	21 382	13 914	2 916	51 439	5 503	43 546	11 389	1 183	10 206	20 149	2 716	17 433		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 960	3 146	552	11 815	1 539	8 850	2 489	219	2 270	4 699	784	3 915		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 659	3 989	564	15 564	1 695	13 373	3 756	534	2 222	6 484	949	5 535		
Technicians and related support occupations	407	1 481	50	2 567	303	2 264	354	14	341	692	93	599		
Sales occupations	2 435	1 687	154	5 956	526	5 294	1 618	120	1 484	2 552	212	2 340		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 505	1 895	360	7 807	764	7 727	1 780	400	1 380	3 377	704	2 673		
Service occupations	3 144	1 964	384	8 509	872	7 519	2 200	253	2 500	2 944	372	2 572		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	199	195	218	833	107	538	148	—	148	197	—	197		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 797	2 385	428	6 856	949	5 616	1 111	100	1 011	2 503	262	2 241		
Production, fabricators, and laborers	2 237	2 235	770	7 267	520	6 783	1 132	77	1 055	3 522	240	3 273		
Construction	1 353	1 688	209	4 120	727	3 262	576	24	552	1 159	88	1 071		
Manufacturing	2 422	1 824	882	5 899	515	4 676	663	46	617	2 132	62	2 250		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 482	486	134	3 879	340	3 428	642	138	504	2 350	275	2 075		
Wholesale trade	816	472	161	1 677	103	1 478	307	39	268	438	78	360		
Retail trade	4 010	2 688	273	10 186	923	8 998	2 945	244	2 701	3 782	369	3 413		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 770	466	95	2 789	186	2 532	547	167	380	1 610	618	992		
Business and repair services	895	457	39	2 006	199	1 519	289	89	289	607	107	777		
Personal services	805	436	64	2 343	86	2 193	1 059	28	1 031	725	84	641		
Professional and related services	4 061	2 819	699	11 446	1 248	9 604	3 185	212	2 973	3 921	719	3 202		
Public administration	2 257	2 233	111	5 581	758	4 741	868	285	583	2 124	289	1 835		
All other industries	511	345	249	1 513	178	1 115	308	—	308	509	62	447		
Armed forces, at work	1 919	10 038	—	11 476	125	11 351	519	—	519	1 855	25	1 830		
Private wage and salary workers	14 974	7 540	1 773	33 263	3 141	28 651	7 642	778	6 864	14 609	1 880	12 789		
Federal government workers	3 549	12 844	173	17 528	1 094	16 248	3 819	83	929	3 904	127	3 777		
State and local government workers	3 183	1 981	511	7 632	757	6 428	1 447	268	1 179	3 118	496	2 622		
Self-employed workers	1 464	1 087	352	4 105	547	3 773	858	54	804	1 396	206	1 190		
Unpaid family workers	131	97	13	395	89	277	49	—	49	131	32	99		
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 565	3 783	570	12 153	1 149	10 526	2 862	256	2 606	4 320	345	3 975		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>22 422</b>	<b>22 887</b>	<b>2 853</b>	<b>60 389</b>	<b>5 315</b>	<b>52 733</b>	<b>11 319</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>10 336</b>	<b>21 154</b>	<b>2 651</b>	<b>18 503</b>		
\$1 to \$399 or loss	3 884	4 794	600	12 399	1 030	10 854	2 566	210	2 350	3 745	235	3 476		
\$400 to \$5,999	2 478	2 782	279	7 312	438	6 630	1 624	86	1 538	2 393	277	2 116		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 14	3 21	321	8 337	531	7 487	1 719	232	1 487	2 903	476	2 427		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 444	2 683	212	5 531	383	5 248	1 024	142	882	2 399	427	1 972		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 999	4 583	636	12 311	1 069	10 789	2 334	236	2 098	4 641	514	4 127		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 510	1 519	365	4 383	361	4 083	1 095	154	979	1 333	206	1 127		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 120	1 195	84	2 925	458	2 404	476	57	419	1 052	149	903		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 173	1 009	108	3 090	631	2 361	499	55	444	1 117	256	861		
\$50,000 or more	274	149	102	715	102	601	178	41	137	274	40	234		
Median	\$9 420	\$8 342	\$9 100	\$8 600	\$10 915	\$8 411	\$7 826	\$8 894	\$7 414	\$9 281	\$9 801	\$9 195		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	21 142	17 835	2 559	52 440	4 955	45 384	10 421	1 014	9 407	19 901	2 561	17 340		
Drive alone	17 214	12 901	1 943	40 296	2 953	35 680	8 442	891	7 551	16 318	2 111	14 207		
Carpool	3 928	4 934	616	12 144	2 042	9 704	1 979	123	1 856	3 583	450	3 133		
Public transportation	202	35	9	430	28	403	160	36	202	135	25	110		
Bus or streetcar	185	35	9	367	28	330	120	—	120	185	8	177		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	17	0	0	63	0	73	40	—	40	50	17	33		
Walked only	1 351	4 746	201	7 239	289	6 777	851	99	752	2 955	117	1 884		
Other means	409	1 077	62	1 935	138	1 735	318	34	284	409	44	365		
Worked at home	197	239	85	608	152	—	—	—	152	197	—	197		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.19	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.07	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11		
Mean travel time to work	18.6	16.3	21.3	17.0	16.3	15.9	16.3	16.7	16.7	17.9	17.3	17.3		
Car, truck, or van	19.3	17.7	22.4	18.0	25.8	17.2	16.5	14.6	17.7	17.9	17.0	18.0		
Public transportation	18.2	31.6	3.0	19.2	35.9	18.3	17.1	10.0	19.0	18.2	17.6	18.5		
With a public transportation disability	20	61	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	30	—		

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Living in Hancock County, worked			
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.															
	Remainder of Harrison County	Stone County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hancock County	Harrison County	Biologi city	Central business district	Remainder	Gulfport city	Central business district	Remainder				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>20 985</b>	<b>2 390</b>	<b>6 359</b>	<b>5 324</b>	<b>4 171</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>457</b>				
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																
<b>Male</b>	<b>14 096</b>	<b>1 558</b>	<b>5 303</b>	<b>3 181</b>	<b>2 535</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>71</b>	—	<b>71</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>283</b>				
Householder, wife present	7 746	1 019	3 684	2 232	1 682	500	8	—	71	281	47	234				
Householder, no wife present	1 037	205	644	388	371	17	—	—	—	17	—	—				
Other household member	3 382	307	936	497	418	79	—	—	—	49	—	49				
In group quarters	9 931	27	39	64	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
<b>Female</b>	<b>6 899</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>1 056</b>	<b>2 143</b>	<b>1 636</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>174</b>				
Householder, husband present	3 512	419	1 219	719	569	139	10	—	10	79	10	10				
Householder, no husband present	1 509	171	264	503	330	173	8	—	29	76	12	64				
Other household member	4 163	617	755	1 561	1 237	324	—	—	—	120	10	110				
In group quarters	1 024	9	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																
16 to 19 years	3 557	188	249	349	318	31	—	—	—	11	—	11				
20 to 24 years	4 583	372	752	660	560	100	8	—	—	43	—	43				
25 to 34 years	11 400	1 420	4 521	3 382	2 502	880	73	—	73	408	74	334				
35 to 44 years	1 174	320	703	635	505	130	37	—	37	69	—	69				
45 to 64 years	271	90	134	298	286	12	8	—	—	32	10	—				
65 years and over	7 244	846	2 210	1 737	1 385	352	36	—	36	210	23	187				
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																
White	17 402	1 976	5 558	4 744	3 675	1 069	110	8	102	513	74	439				
Black	3 211	401	708	496	412	84	8	—	8	30	12	18				
Other races	372	13	72	84	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	758	27	81	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																
Employed, at work	12 008	2 390	6 123	5 260	4 137	1 123	118	8	110	522	86	436				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 662	426	1 271	1 348	1 114	234	39	—	39	121	10	111				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 333	496	1 089	1 480	1 291	189	37	8	29	102	—	102				
Technicians and related support occupations	44	325	44	402	337	13	—	—	—	13	—	13				
Sales occupations	1 461	316	384	530	455	75	37	8	29	76	12	64				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 570	316	370	713	621	92	—	—	—	82	—	82				
Service occupations	353	466	353	466	353	466	8	29	76	12	64	44				
Food, forestry, and fishing occupations	193	188	75	107	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 002	291	1 580	933	664	269	34	—	34	96	48	48				
Transportation, equipment, and laborers	2 054	639	1 647	1 658	1 371	287	—	—	—	131	—	131				
Construction	1 527	131	850	604	487	117	14	—	14	21	12	9				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 701	708	1 750	657	327	330	13	—	13	113	—	113				
Retail trade	436	111	760	403	294	109	—	—	—	98	19	79				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	393	96	231	116	92	24	24	—	—	16	69	17				
Personal services	2 271	265	481	994	816	178	24	8	16	69	17	52				
Professional and related services	375	71	152	201	156	45	12	—	12	33	26	7				
Public administration	351	48	231	315	277	38	—	—	—	25	—	25				
All other industries	409	64	163	83	68	15	—	—	—	15	—	15				
Armed forces, at work	2 498	594	659	1 168	928	240	55	—	55	104	12	92				
Private wage and salary workers	1 749	62	515	565	538	27	—	—	—	—	—	20				
Federal government workers	298	220	595	154	154	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
State and local government workers	6 900	1 471	5 069	3 236	2 311	925	63	8	55	435	86	349				
Self-employed workers	11 066	527	3 558	674	558	116	55	—	55	45	—	45				
Unpaid family workers	1 863	447	365	791	695	96	—	—	—	63	—	63				
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 019	29	338	534	518	16	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Earnings in 1979	97 875	\$8 661	\$12 807	\$9 646	\$9 516	\$9 947	\$15 928	\$4000—	\$16 984	\$11 581	\$9 833	\$11 556				
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																
Total with earnings	20 640	2 341	6 217	5 035	3 903	1 132	118	8	110	531	74	457				
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 543	515	803	955	814	141	8	—	—	21	10	11				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 613	244	385	528	397	131	—	—	—	47	—	47				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 065	305	469	623	477	161	8	—	—	16	35	17				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 401	122	189	500	349	151	—	—	—	8	102	48				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 814	453	615	993	778	215	23	—	23	149	—	149				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 509	329	1 207	1 167	854	17	—	—	—	17	11	107				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	876	63	427	397	257	107	—	—	—	34	50	11				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	745	98	690	385	365	20	12	—	12	8	—	8				
\$50,000 or more	149	12	168	77	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Median	\$7 875	\$8 661	\$12 807	\$9 646	\$9 516	\$9 947	\$15 928	\$4000—	\$16 984	\$11 581	\$9 833	\$11 556				
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																
Private car, truck, or van	15 062	2 061	5 857	4 697	3 555	1 142	118	8	110	543	86	457				
Drive alone	10 920	1 693	3 419	2 935	2 286	649	49	8	41	411	86	332				
Carpool	4 142	368	2 438	1 762	1 269	493	69	—	69	132	—	132				
Public transportation	25	9	107	39	28	11	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Bus or streetcar	25	9	107	39	28	11	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked only	4 631	175	187	289	289	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Other means	1 008	62	208	121	121	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Worked at home	259	85	—	178	178	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 119	1 172	—	1 30	1 28	1 38	1 59	1 00	1 66	1 19	1 00	1 24				
Mean travel time to work	16.6	14.6	34.0	22.2	19.2	35.9	5.0	38.0	33.7	24.6	35.4	35.4				
Car, truck, or van	12.7	11.2	55.5	22.9	20.0	32.1	35.9	5.0	38.2	33.7	24.6	35.4				
Public transportation	28.2	5.0	71.6	38.5	35.9	45.0	—	—	—	—	—	—				
With a public transportation disability	36	35	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Hancock County, worked—Con.						Living in Harrison County, worked						
Remainder of Harrison County	Stone County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hancock County	Harrison County	Biloxi city	Central business district	Remainder	Gulfport city	Central business district	Remainder	
492	—	1 848	54 966	1 447	53 337	11 767	1 175	10 592	21 168	2 634	18 534	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
228	—	1 431	33 224	1 111	31 978	5 884	544	5 340	12 287	1 407	10 880	
198	—	1 033	20 153	850	19 208	3 887	460	3 427	7 807	1 049	6 758	
30	—	138	3 382	129	3 435	769	50	119	629	184	445	
260	—	260	4 618	132	4 464	1 182	34	1 148	957	174	783	
264	—	417	21 742	336	21 359	5 883	631	5 252	8 891	1 227	7 664	
11	—	11	389	13	376	94	15	79	170	31	139	
60	—	94	5 644	127	5 495	1 767	184	1 583	2 209	441	1 768	
204	—	312	14 578	196	14 357	3 953	432	3 521	6 464	755	5 709	
					1 131			69	38		38	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
20	—	50	6 250	57	6 193	920	52	868	1 736	143	1 593	
49	148	10 404	240	10 126	2 023	208	1 815	3 569	281	3 288	281	
399	—	1 284	32 738	1 085	31 509	7 152	702	6 450	13 447	1 868	11 579	
24	51	315	4 236	65	4 171	1 209	116	1 093	1 812	233	1 579	
106	—	526	19 610	749	18 793	4 097	430	3 667	7 602	1 105	6 497	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
446	—	1 664	45 686	1 299	44 253	9 657	1 047	8 610	17 684	2 359	15 325	
46	—	184	8 512	148	8 316	1 996	127	1 868	3 202	262	2 940	
—	—	—	768	—	768	114	—	114	282	13	269	
—	—	—	1 430	25	1 391	254	37	217	379	33	346	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
483	—	1 831	43 554	1 356	42 016	11 248	1 175	10 073	19 334	2 609	16 725	
74	—	384	9 994	425	9 513	2 450	219	2 231	4 519	763	3 756	
50	—	420	13 522	404	13 106	3 708	526	3 182	6 128	1 049	5 079	
109	—	109	1 520	190	1 330	358	14	344	679	93	586	
143	—	143	5 255	91	5 184	1 570	112	1 458	2 197	252	1 945	
168	—	168	6 747	143	6 592	7 780	400	1 380	2 352	704	2 548	
64	—	145	7 425	102	7 325	2 745	253	2 492	2 862	334	2 528	
28	—	538	—	—	538	148	—	148	197	—	197	
395	—	395	5 564	275	5 246	1 077	100	977	2 329	214	2 117	
156	—	459	6 511	550	6 308	1 120	77	1 043	3 299	249	3 050	
82	—	286	3 314	230	3 062	562	24	538	1 078	76	1 002	
204	—	340	4 511	188	4 273	638	46	592	2 149	62	2 087	
11	—	257	3 337	46	3 274	642	138	504	2 207	256	1 951	
94	—	1 463	9 994	425	9 513	2 450	219	2 231	4 519	763	3 756	
176	—	8 904	10 073	1 073	9 994	2 450	219	2 231	4 519	763	3 756	
91	—	2 517	3 301	1 440	3 077	642	138	504	2 207	256	1 951	
10	—	1 615	4 163	122	4 041	289	39	268	754	43	711	
97	—	2 196	18	2 178	1 059	28	1 031	710	84	626	626	
179	—	9 638	320	9 275	3 130	212	2 918	3 758	918	2 840	2 840	
7	—	67	4 918	220	4 698	868	285	583	2 076	279	1 797	
154	—	1 141	21	1 103	308	—	308	497	62	435	435	
9	—	17	11 412	91	11 321	519	—	519	1 834	25	1 809	
427	—	1 594	28 348	870	27 388	7 556	770	6 786	13 380	1 794	11 586	
16	—	97	16 700	536	16 152	1 857	83	1 774	3 245	127	3 118	
33	—	62	6 366	62	6 274	447	268	1 179	3 027	486	2 541	
95	—	275	95	275	95	275	95	275	95	275	95	
82	—	257	10 489	191	10 268	2 838	256	2 582	4 193	345	3 848	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
483	—	1 779	52 793	1 402	51 219	11 378	1 175	10 203	20 355	2 556	17 799	
112	—	231	10 901	216	10 685	2 535	202	2 333	3 695	259	3 436	
84	—	139	9 537	41	9 496	1 624	86	1 538	2 575	104	2 471	
145	—	145	7 582	52	7 527	703	232	1 471	2 870	260	2 610	
43	—	86	5 715	36	5 655	1 016	142	874	2 281	325	1 956	
47	—	344	10 154	291	9 863	2 317	236	2 075	4 225	514	3 711	
56	—	356	5 642	281	5 311	1 082	124	958	2 422	305	2 117	
—	—	226	2 439	191	2 238	447	57	385	976	138	838	
—	—	195	2 992	266	2 705	487	55	432	1 067	248	839	
—	—	226	2 439	191	2 238	447	57	385	976	138	838	
56 929	—	\$13 907	\$8 482	\$15 818	\$8 338	\$7 797	\$8 951	\$7 673	\$9 129	\$9 797	\$9 018	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
481	—	1 777	45 430	1 430	43 835	10 280	1 006	9 274	19 065	2 454	16 611	
189	—	1 053	35 553	667	34 757	8 370	883	7 487	15 704	2 004	13 700	
292	—	724	9 877	763	9 078	1 910	123	1 767	3 361	450	2 911	
11	—	35	382	—	382	166	36	130	202	25	177	
—	—	35	319	—	319	120	—	120	185	8	177	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	17	6 777	851	—	851	99	752	1 295	111	1 184	
—	—	19	1 769	17	1 735	318	34	284	409	44	365	
—	—	—	608	—	608	152	—	152	197	—	197	
1.61	—	1.35	1.14	1.53	1.13	1.11	1.07	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11	
29.7	—	60.4	16.4	40.0	15.7	15.7	14.5	15.8	16.5	16.3	16.5	
29.0	—	60.3	16.5	39.9	16.5	16.2	14.5	16.4	17.0	16.6	17.1	
45.0	—	85.2	17.6	—	17.6	17.1	10.0	18.0	18.2	17.4	18.3	
—	—	23	12.7	—	12.7	6.1	13	48	10	—	30	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Harrison County, worked—Con.						Living in Biloxi city, worked					
	Remainder of Harrison County	Stone County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hancock County	Harrison County	Biloxi city	Central business district	Remainder	Gulfport city	Central business district	Remainder
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>20 402</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>4 130</b>	<b>19 338</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>19 256</b>	<b>7 499</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>6 581</b>	<b>1 488</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>1 352</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>13 807</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>3 565</b>	<b>12 591</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>12 554</b>	<b>3 839</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>3 400</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>787</b>
Householder, wife present	7 514	95	2 381	6 187	11	6 176	2 422	379	2 043	532	34	498
Householder, no wife present	1 037	18	489	1 154	—	1 154	580	38	542	128	12	116
Other household member	1 225	22	647	1 289	26	1 289	796	22	774	175	15	160
In group quarters	3 931	—	48	3 985	—	3 985	41	—	41	13	—	13
<b>Female</b>	<b>6 595</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>6 747</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>6 702</b>	<b>3 660</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>3 181</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>565</b>
Householder, husband present	3 119	—	112	3 112	—	3 112	14	—	14	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 599	22	144	1 899	24	1 875	1 186	137	1 049	180	34	146
Other household member	3 940	25	395	3 661	21	3 640	2 348	327	2 021	460	41	419
In group quarters	1 024	—	12	1 075	—	1 075	69	—	69	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	3 537	—	188	3 577	24	3 553	628	36	592	149	12	137
20 to 24 years	4 534	38	585	4 807	8	4 799	1 222	169	1 153	227	—	227
25 to 34 years	10 910	144	2 927	9 201	50	9 151	4 234	515	3 719	948	124	824
35 to 44 years	1 150	—	376	1 308	—	1 308	913	101	812	146	—	164
45 years and over	271	—	34	245	—	245	402	54	305	97	—	97
With one or more years of college	7 094	68	1 538	6 634	60	6 574	2 527	325	2 202	697	80	617
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	16 912	134	3 570	15 860	74	15 786	6 178	819	5 359	1 347	136	1 211
Black	3 119	48	488	3 072	—	3 072	99	1 147	110	110	—	110
Other races	372	—	72	408	—	408	75	—	75	31	—	31
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	758	14	81	786	—	786	220	28	192	45	—	45
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	11 454	182	3 911	10 729	82	10 647	7 059	918	6 141	1 443	124	1 319
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 544	56	765	2 651	37	2 614	1 632	178	1 454	421	27	394
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 270	12	629	3 316	21	3 295	2 200	370	1 830	421	76	345
Technicians and related support occupations	1 338	—	199	1 537	—	1 537	233	14	219	74	—	74
Sales occupations	1 417	—	241	1 223	—	1 223	877	43	834	152	10	142
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 560	—	189	1 714	21	1 693	1 090	313	777	195	66	129
Service occupations	1 307	—	302	2 446	11	2 435	215	1 508	251	251	—	251
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	193	—	9	76	—	76	64	—	64	—	—	—
Construction, repair, and maintenance occupations	1 840	43	1 111	1 067	13	1 054	616	78	538	170	21	149
Operators, laborers, and laborers	1 807	53	1 090	1 272	—	1 272	804	77	747	180	—	180
Construction	1 422	22	541	703	13	690	416	24	392	101	21	80
Manufacturing	1 486	50	1 227	663	11	652	410	27	383	101	—	114
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	425	17	471	531	—	531	387	116	271	121	12	109
Wholesale trade	379	12	112	287	—	287	182	29	153	66	—	66
Retail trade	2 173	12	305	2 430	—	2 430	1 791	221	1 570	267	12	255
Finance, insurance, and real estate	375	—	61	530	13	517	330	96	234	96	54	42
Business and repair services	1 338	—	141	348	—	348	247	242	57	—	—	57
Personal services	483	—	66	704	—	704	606	—	606	39	—	39
Professional and related services	2 381	—	450	2 702	13	2 689	1 922	185	1 737	370	10	360
Public administration	1 742	12	123	1 454	19	1 435	533	220	333	154	—	154
All other industries	298	14	414	357	13	344	220	—	220	58	15	43
Armed forces, at work	8 968	—	219	8 609	—	8 609	440	—	440	45	12	33
Private wage and salary workers	6 452	140	3 182	6 732	50	6 682	4 712	578	4 134	1 047	114	933
Federal government workers	11 050	12	446	10 327	19	10 308	486	937	211	114	199	186
State and local government workers	1 800	30	240	1 476	13	1 463	1 105	237	868	178	10	168
Self-employed workers	1 003	—	227	746	—	746	647	54	593	52	—	52
Unpaid family workers	1	—	15	57	—	57	49	—	49	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 237	30	582	3 255	—	3 255	2 002	203	1 799	235	27	208
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>19 486</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>4 057</b>	<b>18 529</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>18 460</b>	<b>7 230</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>6 312</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>1 305</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 420	35	539	4 481	—	4 481	1 735	176	1 579	245	12	233
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 529	18	203	2 647	8	2 639	1 108	74	1 034	149	10	139
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 584	—	321	3 254	—	3 254	1 192	180	1 017	235	37	198
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 138	—	244	2 382	—	2 382	864	128	736	174	140	160
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 718	14	935	3 156	24	3 132	1 238	191	1 047	378	—	378
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 388	—	101	1 489	—	1 489	601	102	500	112	12	86
\$20,000 to \$24,999	820	10	401	703	13	690	246	35	211	112	10	100
\$25,000 to \$49,999	731	21	448	496	11	485	276	33	243	48	10	38
\$50,000 or more	779	—	17	176	—	176	128	41	87	16	—	16
Median	\$7 892	\$12 880	\$12 644	\$7 308	\$12 131	\$7 257	\$7 262	\$8 674	\$7 073	\$9 000	\$8 265	\$9 179
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	14 490	165	3 726	13 008	82	12 926	6 157	775	5 382	1 427	136	1 291
Drive alone	10 683	129	2 175	10 263	63	10 202	4 985	688	4 297	1 206	121	1 085
Carpool	3 807	36	1 551	2 743	19	2 724	1 172	87	1 085	221	15	206
Public transportation	1 003	—	72	146	—	146	122	36	86	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	14	—	72	100	—	100	86	—	86	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 431	—	170	4 988	—	4 988	808	83	725	42	—	42
Other means	1 008	17	162	1 044	—	1 044	250	24	226	19	—	19
Worked at home	259	—	—	152	—	152	152	—	152	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.14	1.37	1.13	1.22	1.13	1.11	1.06	1.12	1.09	1.06	1.10
Mean travel time to work	15.0	36.3	50.5	13.1	46.6	13.1	15.0	12.5	12.4	19.9	19.7	19.9
Car, truck, or van	11	36.4	52.9	13.4	46.6	13.4	12.8	11.8	12.9	19.9	19.7	19.9
Public transportation	15.0	—	65.0	14.5	—	14.5	14.4	10.0	16.1	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	36	—	—	25	—	25	25	13	12	—	—	—

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Biloxi city, worked—Con.			Living in Gulfport city, worked								
Remainder of Harrison County	Stone County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hancock County	Harrison County	Biloxi city	Central business district	Remainder	Gulfport city	Central business district	Remainder
10 269	—	1 561	13 709	170	13 522	1 762	50	1 712	9 639	1 350	8 289
<b>Male</b>											
7 867	—	1 311	7 499	170	7 312	822	28	794	5 120	811	4 309
Householder, wife present	—	769	4 773	99	4 674	539	16	523	3 167	549	2 618
Householder, no wife present	—	466	1 454	71	1 374	94	12	82	1 000	145	855
Other household member	—	268	1 267	—	1 259	184	—	184	853	117	736
in group quarters	—	3 931	5	—	5	5	—	5	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>											
2 402	—	250	6 210	—	6 210	940	22	918	4 519	539	3 980
Householder, husband present	—	55	152	—	152	26	—	26	104	16	88
Householder, no husband present	—	59	72	2 050	335	9	376	1 418	253	1165	—
Other household member	—	832	152	4 008	—	4 008	579	13	566	2 997	2 727
in group quarters	—	1 006	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	2 776	—	76	943	—	943	159	—	159	737	49	687
20 to 24 years	3 250	—	268	2 059	74	1 985	279	16	263	1 482	153	1 329
25 to 34 years	2 469	—	1 085	8 570	96	8 474	1 110	34	1 076	5 876	864	5 012
35 to 44 years	231	—	5	1 582	—	1 582	214	—	214	1 054	186	868
45 to 54 years	430	—	37	555	—	555	—	—	—	490	98	392
55 years and over	3 350	—	531	5 625	82	5 543	679	41	638	3 892	614	3 278
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	8 261	—	1 299	10 660	117	10 543	1 371	37	1 334	7 636	1 156	6 480
Black	1 706	—	254	2 855	53	2 785	378	13	365	1 853	181	1 672
Other races	302	—	8	194	—	194	13	—	13	150	13	137
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	521	—	37	220	—	220	—	—	—	171	12	159

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	2 145	—	1 467	13 209	154	13 038	1 739	50	1 689	9 417	1 337	8 080
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	541	—	250	3 919	29	3 890	418	—	418	2 430	242	2 049
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	674	—	291	3 962	65	3 897	584	50	534	2 883	431	2 452
Technicians and related support occupations	402	—	99	344	45	299	15	—	15	267	63	204
Sales occupations	169	—	108	1 688	12	1 676	299	28	299	1 024	116	908
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	710	—	110	1 930	8	1 922	270	22	248	1 222	252	970
Service occupations	362	—	155	2 280	14	2 266	519	—	519	1 554	221	1 333
Printing, forestry, and fishing occupations	268	—	38	186	—	186	33	—	33	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	262	—	394	1 572	21	1 542	88	—	88	1 036	76	960
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	168	—	377	1 770	34	1 728	97	—	97	1 337	179	1 158
Construction	273	—	118	685	21	656	21	—	21	358	48	338
Manufacturing	128	—	634	1 209	24	1 176	82	—	82	885	48	837
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	23	—	118	1 264	9	1 255	84	—	84	1 038	139	899
Wholesale trade	39	—	22	523	—	523	24	—	24	372	24	348
Retail trade	372	—	102	2 788	12	2 776	561	—	561	2 011	180	1 831
Finance, insurance, and real estate	91	—	16	877	—	877	62	16	46	805	261	544
Business and repair services	69	—	50	401	20	471	12	—	12	442	55	387
Personal services	59	—	29	700	—	700	247	—	247	379	29	350
Professional and related services	378	—	227	2 801	35	2 766	495	—	495	1 820	414	1 406
Public administration	727	—	54	1 495	22	1 473	110	34	76	1 025	187	838
All other industries	68	—	97	176	11	165	41	—	41	282	27	282
Armed forces, at work	8 124	—	94	500	16	484	23	—	23	222	13	209
Private wage and salary workers	923	—	1 180	8 849	132	8 700	1 204	16	1 188	6 427	792	5 635
Federal government workers	9 111	—	231	1 784	30	1 754	379	34	345	714	65	649
State and local government workers	180	—	8	1 967	8	1 959	143	—	143	485	323	1 162
Self-employed workers	47	—	43	997	—	997	36	—	36	927	157	770
Unpaid family workers	8	—	112	—	—	112	—	—	—	86	13	73
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 018	—	229	2 892	—	2 884	301	—	301	2 208	208	2 000

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	9 798	—	1 515	13 165	156	12 992	1 668	50	1 618	9 232	1 310	7 922
\$0 to \$3,999 or less	2 213	—	257	2 507	14	2 493	341	—	341	1 910	170	1 740
\$4,000 to \$5,999	382	—	64	477	—	477	264	—	264	776	111	665
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 827	—	164	1 601	—	1 601	164	—	164	1 206	202	1 004
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 362	—	161	1 486	—	1 486	132	—	132	1 147	126	1 021
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 516	—	351	2 962	31	2 931	418	16	418	1 961	325	1 636
\$15,000 to \$19,999	202	—	306	1 430	40	1 381	181	—	181	891	122	769
\$20,000 to \$24,999	142	—	142	640	71	569	86	22	64	401	57	344
\$25,000 to \$49,999	161	—	114	724	—	724	69	12	57	518	157	361
\$50,000 or more	35	—	245	—	—	245	13	—	13	222	40	182
Median	\$7 134	—	\$11 688	\$9 313	\$18 825	\$9 226	\$8 985	\$21 362	\$8 690	\$8 914	\$10 452	\$8 690

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	5 342	—	1 370	12 495	170	12 303	1 681	50	1 631	8 602	1 192	7 410
Drive alone	4 011	—	779	10 315	31	10 284	1 407	50	1 379	7 040	1 060	6 250
Carpool	1 331	—	591	2 176	75	2 093	234	—	234	1 292	132	1 160
Public transportation	14	—	69	135	—	135	34	—	34	101	17	84
Bus or streetcar	—	—	59	118	—	118	34	—	34	84	—	84
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 138	—	61	550	—	550	15	—	15	535	111	424
Other means	775	—	71	332	—	332	32	—	32	204	30	174
Worked at home	—	—	—	197	—	197	—	—	—	197	—	197
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	—	1.38	1.11	1.44	1.11	1.09	1.00	1.09	1.09	1.07	1.09
Mean travel time to work	12.4	—	12.4	15.4	41.2	15.1	17.8	22.2	17.7	13.0	13.1	13.0
Car, truck, or van	12.3	—	42.6	15.6	41.2	15.2	17.7	22.2	17.6	13.0	13.0	13.0
Public transportation	15.0	—	57.5	22.2	—	22.2	27.4	—	27.4	20.5	15.0	21.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	30	—	30	—	—	—	30	—	30

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**MSMA's**

**Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con											
	Living in Gulfport city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Harrison County, worked							
	Remainder of Harrison County	Stone County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hancock County	Harrison County	Biola city	Central business district	Remainder	Gulfport city	Central business district	Remainder
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 121</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>21 919</b>	<b>1 195</b>	<b>20 559</b>	<b>2 506</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>2 299</b>	<b>10 041</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>8 893</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 370</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>13 134</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>12 112</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>6 319</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>5 784</b>
Married, wife present	180	9	363	9 158	740	8 418	924	65	847	4 108	306	3 802
Householder, no wife present	180	9	52	974	58	927	95	—	95	401	27	374
Other household member	222	8	96	2 086	106	1 980	202	—	12	929	42	887
In group quarters	—	—	—	81	—	1 966	—	—	61	881	—	881
<b>Female</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>8 785</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>8 447</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>3 722</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>3 109</b>
Married, husband present	22	—	—	125	13	112	11	—	11	66	15	51
Householder, no husband present	297	—	35	1 695	103	1 570	246	38	208	611	154	457
Other household member	432	—	88	6 909	175	6 739	1 026	92	934	3 007	444	2 563
In group quarters	—	—	—	56	—	56	—	—	—	38	—	38
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	47	—	11	1 730	33	1 697	133	16	117	850	82	768
20 to 24 years	224	—	102	3 538	158	3 342	422	23	399	1 860	128	1 732
25 to 34 years	1 471	17	480	14 967	929	13 901	1 808	153	1 655	6 423	880	5 543
35 to 44 years	314	—	55	1 346	65	1 281	82	15	67	594	47	547
45 years and over	65	—	—	338	—	338	61	—	61	114	11	103
With one or more years of college	972	—	384	7 351	607	6 676	891	64	827	3 013	411	2 602
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	1 536	—	473	19 166	1 088	17 924	2 108	191	1 917	8 701	1 067	7 634
Black	554	17	136	2 587	87	2 469	372	16	356	1 239	81	1 158
Other races	31	—	—	166	—	166	26	—	26	101	—	101
Spanish origin*	49	—	17	424	25	385	34	9	25	163	21	142
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	1 882	17	599	19 616	1 120	18 331	2 450	207	2 243	8 474	1 148	7 326
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	578	—	150	3 480	249	3 230	439	41	304	1 418	108	1 310
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	430	—	77	6 244	318	5 914	924	106	818	2 824	542	2 282
Technicians and related support occupations	17	—	43	3 797	145	3 652	110	—	110	338	30	308
Sales occupations	119	—	29	2 285	59	2 226	41	—	41	324	85	239
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	230	—	15	3 103	114	2 977	420	65	355	1 635	386	1 249
Service occupations	193	—	24	2 798	77	2 703	503	38	465	1 057	113	944
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	—	—	216	—	216	51	—	51	69	—	69
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	418	9	149	2 925	241	2 680	373	22	351	1 123	117	1 006
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	294	8	171	3 469	116	3 308	199	—	199	1 782	70	1 712
Construction	277	8	58	1 926	196	1 716	125	—	125	619	55	564
Manufacturing	9	209	150	2 639	153	2 485	146	19	127	1 150	14	1 136
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	133	—	113	1 542	37	1 488	171	22	149	1 048	105	943
Wholesale trade	127	—	16	653	11	630	101	10	91	316	19	297
Retail trade	204	—	56	3 686	95	3 579	558	15	543	1 424	160	1 264
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	—	—	1 110	17	1 093	143	55	88	676	277	399
Business and repair services	74	—	12	756	142	614	35	—	35	327	52	275
Personal services	17	—	—	792	18	774	206	28	192	760	85	675
Professional and related services	451	—	73	4 135	272	3 820	713	27	686	1 568	272	1 296
Public administration	338	—	21	1 969	179	1 778	205	31	174	897	92	805
All other industries	42	—	76	408	36	364	47	—	47	157	47	110
Armed forces, at work	239	—	49	2 303	75	2 228	56	—	56	1 567	—	1 567
Private wage and salary workers	1 069	17	478	12 767	638	12 006	1 640	176	1 464	5 906	888	5 018
Federal government workers	661	—	59	4 589	487	4 090	492	20	492	2 320	50	2 270
State and local government workers	331	—	61	2 123	41	2 082	199	31	168	1 152	103	1 049
Self-employed workers	34	—	50	1 532	29	1 503	175	—	175	406	38	368
Unpaid family workers	26	—	—	108	—	108	—	—	—	45	19	26
At work 1 to 34 hours	375	8	86	4 342	191	4 129	535	53	482	1 750	110	1 640
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>2 092</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>21 099</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>19 967</b>	<b>2 480</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>2 273</b>	<b>9 591</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>8 572</b>
\$15 or less	256	8	20	3 891	81	3 662	439	26	413	1 640	77	1 463
\$15,000 to \$5,999	237	—	20	2 432	33	2 267	120	—	120	332	146	1 054
\$6,000 to \$7,999	231	—	54	2 714	42	2 672	347	52	295	1 429	221	1 208
\$8,000 to \$9,999	207	—	43	2 069	36	2 009	260	40	220	960	165	795
\$10,000 to \$14,999	552	—	216	4 641	391	4 291	655	45	410	2 086	189	1 897
\$15,000 to \$19,999	309	9	92	2 169	241	2 487	238	22	216	1 453	171	1 282
\$20,000 to \$24,999	153	—	54	1 025	107	908	110	—	110	383	88	394
\$25,000 to \$49,999	137	—	50	1 372	255	1 096	142	10	132	521	81	440
\$50,000 or more	10	—	—	205	25	180	37	—	37	39	—	39
Median	\$10 677	\$15 039	\$12 065	\$9 480	\$15 590	\$9 182	\$9 554	\$8 675	\$9 714	\$9 409	\$9 400	\$9 411
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	2 025	17	593	19 927	1 178	18 601	2 442	181	2 261	9 036	1 126	7 910
Drive alone	1 538	9	478	14 640	509	14 131	1 933	145	1 783	6 108	830	5 278
Carpool	567	8	215	4 958	669	4 261	504	36	468	1 848	303	1 545
Public transportation	—	—	—	101	—	101	—	—	—	101	8	93
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	101	—	101	—	—	—	101	—	101
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	1 239	—	1 239	28	16	12	718	—	718
Other means	96	24	31	339	19	319	36	10	26	186	24	172
Worked at home	—	—	—	259	—	259	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.55	1.33	1.16	1.58	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.17	1.12
Mean travel time to work	22.0	42.4	48.9	20.0	39.4	18.7	23.6	21.3	23.8	19.3	19.5	19.3
Car, truck, or van	22.1	42.4	48.9	20.0	39.4	18.7	23.6	21.3	23.8	19.3	19.5	19.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	15.9	—	15.9	—	—	—	15.9	23.0	15.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	72	—	72	36	—	36	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Harrison County, worked—Con.						Living in Stone County, worked					
	Remainder of Harrison County	Stone County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hancock County	Harrison County	Blount city	Central business district	Remainder	Gulfport city	Central business district	Remainder
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>8 012</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>1 921</b>	<b>2 625</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>272</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>4 570</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>1 735</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>197</b>
Householder, wife present	3 224	95	1 249	1 070	10	156	—	—	11	122	21	48
Householder, no wife present	411	9	145	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101
Other household member	835	14	335	397	—	112	12	—	12	73	—	73
In group quarters	—	—	—	61	—	34	—	—	11	23	—	23
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 442</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>75</b>
Householder, husband present	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	713	22	37	160	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	2 676	25	155	684	—	94	—	—	—	75	—	75
In group quarters	18	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	714	—	101	234	—	46	23	—	23	23	—	23
20 to 24 years	1 060	38	215	405	—	71	—	—	—	71	—	71
25 to 54 years	5 670	127	1 362	1 574	10	290	—	—	—	199	21	178
55 to 64 years	605	—	226	320	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	163	—	17	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	2 772	68	623	948	—	170	11	—	11	115	11	104
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	7 115	134	1 798	2 162	10	310	23	—	23	243	21	222
Black	858	31	98	450	—	97	—	—	—	50	—	50
Other races	39	—	25	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	188	14	27	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>7 407</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>1 845</b>	<b>2 625</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>272</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 441	337	66	227	—	—	—	—	23	293	21	272
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 166	12	261	562	—	78	11	—	11	54	—	54
Technicians and related support occupations	204	—	57	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	1 540	—	171	171	—	35	11	—	11	11	—	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	922	12	64	347	—	43	—	—	—	43	—	43
Service occupations	1 143	18	128	345	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	156	—	9	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 154	34	568	359	10	101	—	—	—	76	—	78
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 327	45	542	698	—	115	12	—	12	92	—	92
Construction	972	14	365	202	10	83	—	—	—	60	—	60
Manufacturing	1 149	41	443	731	—	73	12	—	12	50	—	50
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	269	17	240	139	—	45	—	—	—	45	—	45
Wholesale trade	213	12	74	98	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	1 597	12	147	288	—	35	11	—	11	11	—	11
Finance, insurance, and real estate	274	—	45	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	252	—	79	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	276	—	13	64	—	28	—	—	—	28	—	28
Professional and related services	1 539	43	150	640	—	89	—	—	—	59	11	48
Public administration	676	12	48	98	—	28	—	—	—	28	10	18
All other industries	190	14	241	218	—	12	—	—	—	12	—	12
Armed forces, at work	605	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 460	123	1 524	1 679	10	338	23	—	23	254	—	254
Federal government workers	1 278	12	156	146	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	1 289	30	92	475	—	58	—	—	—	28	10	18
Self-employed workers	922	—	134	296	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	—
Unpaid family workers	45	—	6	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 844	22	267	574	10	116	11	—	11	80	—	80
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings:</b>	<b>7 596</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>1 894</b>	<b>2 561</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>247</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	17	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	29
\$4,000 to \$5,999	910	18	119	247	—	21	—	—	—	21	10	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	896	—	103	318	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	189	24	171	181	—	18	—	—	—	18	—	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,650	14	368	559	—	120	—	—	—	67	—	67
\$15,000 to \$19,999	796	41	390	364	—	85	—	—	—	85	11	74
\$20,000 to \$24,999	300	—	205	10	—	89	—	—	—	26	—	26
\$25,000 to \$49,999	433	21	284	113	—	36	—	—	—	22	—	22
\$50,000 or more	104	—	17	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 783	\$12 681	\$14 053	\$9 092	\$20 453	\$12 556	\$4000—	—	\$4000—	\$14 889	\$15 032	\$14 831
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	7 123	148	1 763	2 313	10	407	23	—	23	293	21	272
Drive alone	5 214	120	1 018	1 808	10	274	23	—	23	203	21	189
Carpool	1 909	28	745	505	10	133	—	—	—	90	—	90
Public transportation	—	—	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	493	—	76	173	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	137	17	69	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	259	—	—	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.10	1.37	1.15	3.00	1.27	1.00	—	1.00	1.24	1.00	1.27
Average travel time to work, minutes	16.4	35.6	38.4	19.2	60.0	41.0	30.7	—	30.7	42.5	37.9	42.9
Car, truck, or van, minutes	17.2	35.7	62.2	20.2	60.0	41.0	30.7	—	30.7	42.5	37.9	42.9
Public transportation, minutes	—	—	99.0	5.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	36	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Living in Stone County, worked—Con.									
	Remainder of Harrison County	Stone County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hancock, County	Harrison County	Biola city	Gulfport city	Remainder of Harrison County	Stone County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>2 208</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>10 397</b>	<b>2 022</b>	<b>7 849</b>	<b>3 585</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>2 967</b>	<b>526</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>7 023</b>	<b>1 612</b>	<b>5 012</b>	<b>2 021</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>2 665</b>	<b>399</b>
Householder, wife present	34	924	230	5 235	1 157	3 780	1 430	665	1 865	298
Householder, no wife present	13	187	17	687	248	424	181	44	148	15
Other household member	27	285	29	1 098	188	724	326	98	300	86
Group quarters	—	17	—	103	16	84	64	20	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>3 374</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>2 837</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>127</b>
Householder, husband present	—	35	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	11	149	26	578	79	458	272	32	152	41
Other household member	19	592	48	2 713	305	2 322	1 266	319	737	86
In group quarters	—	9	—	73	16	57	26	15	16	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	—	188	11	495	94	533	237	105	191	68
20 to 24 years	—	334	19	1 383	194	1 127	644	244	239	62
25 to 34 years	91	1 276	310	7 316	449	5 521	2 326	867	2 328	346
35 to 44 years	—	320	20	824	246	340	300	81	162	45
45 years and over	—	90	29	179	39	125	78	—	37	15
With one or more years of college	44	778	146	4 608	1 084	3 345	1 381	545	1 419	179
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	44	1 842	324	9 418	1 762	7 201	3 277	1 137	2 787	455
Black	47	353	57	824	247	506	231	137	138	71
Other races	—	13	—	155	13	142	77	23	42	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	13	—	187	34	153	84	—	69	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	91	2 208	381	8 809	1 994	6 289	3 150	1 233	1 906	526
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	44	370	122	2 438	800	1 512	767	261	484	126
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13	484	40	2 838	150	2 620	1 119	375	656	68
Technicians and related support occupations	—	44	27	494	67	196	67	24	105	6
Sales occupations	13	136	38	885	40	827	378	223	226	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	304	13	1 127	26	674	343	128	243	18
Service occupations	—	335	14	906	114	761	462	97	202	61
Operating, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	188	38	110	4	75	72	2	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23	248	74	1 109	227	437	294	383	133	30
Farmers, fabricators, and laborers	11	583	93	996	181	681	298	204	179	134
Construction	23	109	23	767	174	515	160	194	161	78
Manufacturing	11	658	183	879	222	483	250	110	123	74
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	94	31	426	32	244	102	50	50	23
Wholesale trade	14	84	25	335	—	290	173	38	79	45
Retail trade	13	253	42	1 552	90	1 454	809	228	417	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	71	—	222	—	444	193	140	91	24
Business and repair services	—	48	—	467	287	169	47	16	106	11
Personal services	—	64	—	416	39	387	280	27	80	10
Professional and related services	30	551	30	1 691	475	1 111	650	140	321	105
Public administration	—	70	61	1 431	538	864	247	133	484	29
All other industries	—	206	27	2 118	146	146	77	2	47	29
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	1 588	28	1 560	435	64	1 061	—
Private wage and salary workers	61	1 331	293	5 284	905	4 009	2 101	905	1 003	370
Federal government workers	—	146	29	3 823	944	2 864	827	259	1 778	175
State and local government workers	30	417	30	533	86	200	83	118	65	18
Self-employed workers	—	285	16	667	83	507	371	68	68	77
Unpaid family workers	—	29	—	90	4	86	86	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	25	448	62	1 570	151	1 327	643	245	439	92
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>2 169</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>10 092</b>	<b>1 997</b>	<b>7 583</b>	<b>3 488</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>2 827</b>	<b>512</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11	480	33	3 396	237	1 074	484	139	251	85
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	226	64	547	62	293	169	65	35	35
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13	305	29	1 197	86	1 095	540	211	344	16
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	298	30	829	115	674	297	45	282	90
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	439	136	2 473	199	1 962	835	358	769	348
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	279	63	1 474	298	1 120	385	306	429	99
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	33	—	980	303	656	269	68	319	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	33	47	1 031	47	146	264	56	264	56
\$50,000 or more	—	12	—	69	14	39	39	—	—	16
Median	\$11 054	\$8 493	\$11 375	\$11 466	\$17 517	\$10 763	\$9 529	\$11 567	\$11 803	\$10 450
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	91	1 896	354	9 737	1 961	7 278	3 264	1 241	2 773	498
Drive alone	48	1 434	191	6 731	1 008	5 443	2 566	896	1 981	280
Carpool	43	362	163	3 006	953	1 835	696	343	792	218
Public transportation	—	9	—	10	—	10	—	—	10	—
Bus or streetcar	—	9	—	10	—	10	—	—	10	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	173	—	487	28	431	260	55	115	28
Other means	—	45	—	27	163	33	130	61	—	69
Worked at home	—	85	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.50	1.12	1.42	1.22	1.42	1.17	1.15	1.20	1.19	1.37
Mean travel time to work	38.8	14.9	30.2	29.1	32.8	27.3	26.0	41.3	27.6	41.8
Median travel time to work	38.8	14.9	30.2	29.1	32.8	27.3	26.0	41.3	27.6	41.8
Public transportation	—	5.0	—	40.0	—	40.0	—	—	40.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	35	12	36	11	25	—	—	25	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA							Worked inside SMSA						
	Total	Broome County, N.Y.	Binghamton city	Remainder of Broome County, N.Y.	Tioga County, N.Y.	Susquehanna County, Pa.	Place of work not reported	Total	Broome County, N.Y.	Binghamton city	Remainder of Broome County, N.Y.	Tioga County, N.Y.	Susquehanna County, Pa.	Place of work not reported
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>128 168</b>	<b>92 802</b>	<b>23 248</b>	<b>69 554</b>	<b>20 598</b>	<b>14 768</b>	<b>9 579</b>	<b>117 971</b>	<b>92 445</b>	<b>35 441</b>	<b>57 004</b>			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>73 332</b>	<b>51 782</b>	<b>11 896</b>	<b>39 886</b>	<b>12 458</b>	<b>9 092</b>	<b>5 657</b>	<b>67 392</b>	<b>51 977</b>	<b>18 582</b>	<b>33 395</b>			
Householder, wife present	49 156	33 438	6 522	26 916	9 155	6 563	3 393	45 564	34 498	12 052	22 446			
Householder, no wife present	8 856	6 934	2 398	4 536	1 207	715	856	7 939	6 362	2 417	3 590			
Other household member	14 846	10 936	2 896	8 040	2 095	1 814	1 311	13 480	10 720	4 012	6 708			
In group quarters	474	474	80	394	—	—	—	409	392	101	291			
<b>Female</b>	<b>54 836</b>	<b>41 020</b>	<b>11 352</b>	<b>29 668</b>	<b>8 140</b>	<b>5 676</b>	<b>3 922</b>	<b>50 579</b>	<b>40 468</b>	<b>16 859</b>	<b>23 609</b>			
Householder, husband present	44 106	30 688	7 388	21 125	7 923	5 125	2 772	40 363	31 107	9 252	15 851			
Householder, no husband present	11 599	9 315	3 547	5 768	1 377	907	793	10 685	8 772	3 945	4 827			
Other household member	47 397	30 249	7 360	22 849	6 548	4 640	3 009	48 130	30 194	12 263	17 931			
In group quarters	394	390	77	213	—	—	—	411	395	95	300			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	9 408	7 013	1 639	5 374	1 454	939	775	8 480	7 002	2 551	4 451			
20 to 24 years	18 304	13 838	4 064	9 774	2 577	1 889	1 096	17 105	13 997	5 393	8 604			
25 to 34 years	80 625	57 409	13 331	44 078	13 909	9 307	5 973	74 093	57 624	21 963	35 661			
35 to 44 years	18 684	12 242	3 402	8 840	2 361	2 081	1 521	15 105	11 579	4 441	7 138			
45 to 54 years	3 147	2 300	812	1 488	295	552	214	2 988	2 243	1 093	1 150			
55 years and over	45 514	35 954	8 884	27 070	6 448	3 112	3 195	42 818	35 231	12 906	22 325			
With one or more years of college														
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	126 006	90 920	22 575	68 345	20 367	14 719	9 518	115 864	90 586	34 750	55 836			
Black	202	164	53	133	5	13	5	1 199	1 070	503	567			
Other races	960	818	138	680	98	44	47	888	789	188	601			
Spanish origin	687	571	219	352	66	50	59	620	550	283	267			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	128 058	92 732	23 236	69 496	20 583	14 743	9 556	117 908	92 400	35 409	56 991			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30 970	23 803	5 620	18 183	4 976	2 191	2 053	29 562	23 452	8 544	14 908			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	37 527	29 585	7 897	21 688	5 160	2 782	2 917	34 480	28 852	12 052	16 800			
Technicians and related support occupations	5 915	4 330	876	3 474	735	390	385	5 068	3 953	2 735	2 735			
Sales occupations	10 984	8 748	2 429	6 319	1 447	789	1 150	9 909	8 388	3 326	5 162			
Service occupations	21 028	16 487	4 592	11 895	2 938	1 603	1 382	19 503	16 316	7 433	8 883			
Service occupations	3 074	2 539	8 893	8 893	1 485	1 089	945	3 510	2 726	1 093	1 608			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 074	797	19	778	877	1 400	229	2 770	771	147	624			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 538	9 797	2 029	7 768	2 443	2 396	1 201	13 368	10 534	4 012	6 362			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	45 207	30 451	6 574	24 777	8 299	5 779	5 771	41 256	33 951	7 297	23 190			
Construction	5 207	3 535	551	2 984	793	859	571	4 576	3 357	1 292	2 060			
Manufacturing	44 830	30 451	6 574	24 777	8 299	5 779	5 771	41 256	33 951	7 297	23 190			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 416	3 308	787	2 521	680	428	594	3 811	3 175	1 289	1 886			
Wholesale trade	19 588	14 987	4 241	10 746	2 877	1 724	1 426	18 380	15 018	5 410	9 608			
Retail trade	4 888	4 169	285	2 884	391	328	339	4 625	4 111	2 454	1 657			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 042	2 558	660	1 895	409	378	206	3 241	2 650	1 093	1 557			
Business and repair services	3 393	2 735	560	1 682	305	305	212	2 856	2 169	939	1 230			
Personal services	28 211	22 031	6 537	15 494	3 819	2 161	2 779	27 794	21 577	9 887	11 997			
Professional and related services	4 313	3 498	1 313	2 185	491	373	243	4 126	3 360	2 228	1 132			
Public administration	3 093	2 238	556	1 682	305	305	212	2 856	2 169	939	1 230			
All other industries	28 211	22 031	6 537	15 494	3 819	2 161	2 779	27 794	21 577	9 887	11 997			
Armed forces, at work	3 857	1 497	349	1 148	921	1 439	304	3 396	1 497	510	987			
Private wage and salary workers	96 808	70 225	17 027	53 198	15 946	10 637	7 111	88 662	70 533	25 255	45 278			
Federal government workers	2 222	1 120	495	1 025	404	298	189	1 979	1 482	967	515			
State and local government workers	20 140	15 820	4 547	11 273	2 697	1 623	1 496	19 146	15 571	7 409	8 162			
Self-employed workers	8 319	4 908	1 161	3 747	402	2 009	722	7 965	4 576	2 855	2 489			
Unpaid family workers	6 379	329	18	311	149	201	61	619	283	89	194			
At work 1 to 34 hours	27 568	20 977	5 521	15 456	3 882	2 709	2 079	25 523	20 523	7 810	12 713			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>126 635</b>	<b>90 301</b>	<b>22 714</b>	<b>67 587</b>	<b>20 111</b>	<b>14 223</b>	<b>9 026</b>	<b>115 105</b>	<b>90 322</b>	<b>34 728</b>	<b>55 594</b>			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	23 022	17 195	4 643	12 552	3 239	2 588	1 633	21 510	16 846	6 226	10 620			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 710	8 146	2 437	6 036	1 788	1 451	878	11 038	8 956	3 579	5 077			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13 598	9 767	1 900	8 607	2 469	1 852	1 090	12 409	9 852	4 305	5 547			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12 514	9 192	2 949	6 213	1 833	1 519	903	11 352	8 954	3 170	4 844			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 333	6 287	1 645	4 638	1 415	1 378	807	10 785	7 422	3 326	4 106			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 320	5 287	1 254	3 793	1 222	1 433	812	8 188	5 936	2 693	3 673			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 333	1 246	1 221	5 725	1 565	809	691	8 925	7 049	2 924	4 326			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 199	7 211	991	6 220	2 409	2 099	1 619	11 661	7 370	1 803	5 567			
\$50,000 or more	1 194	938	230	708	156	100	125	1 043	819	580	556			
Median	\$10 185	\$10 992	\$8 737	\$10 610	\$11 084	\$9 607	\$10 021	\$10 172	\$10 149	\$9 800	\$10 586			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	110 790	79 643	17 826	61 817	18 828	12 319	8 453	101 863	80 300	30 583	49 717			
Drive alone	80 514	59 399	13 168	46 231	12 885	8 230	6 345	74 904	59 305	22 922	36 383			
Carpool	30 276	20 244	4 658	15 586	5 943	4 089	2 108	27 959	20 995	7 661	13 305			
Public transportation	3 792	3 629	1 902	727	92	26	263	3 585	3 322	1 617	705			
Bus or streetcar	3 479	3 342	1 675	1 667	66	17	263	3 254	3 036	1 409	1 627			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	9 410	7 182	3 017	4 165	985	1 243	781	8 506	6 556	2 781	3 775			
Walked only	1 177	812	239	573	222	143	82	1 018	731	196	535			
Other means	1 536	999	264	1 272	471	292	264	1 536	999	264	1 272			
Worked at home	2 199	1 536	264	1 272	471	292	264	1 536	999	264	1 272			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.17			
Mean travel time to work	18.0	16.7	14.9	17.3	20.5	22.8	19.8	18.2	17.8	18.4	17.4			
Car, truck, or van—minutes	18.0	16.8	14.5	17.5	21.1	24.5	20.0	18.2	17.8	18.6	17.3			
Public transportation—minutes	26.0	25.8	24.4	27.4	26.8	35.3	29.6	25.9	25.1	26.3	24.0			
With a public transportation disability	6 285	235	89	146	23	27	21	207	215	175	44			

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.										Living inside SMSA									
	Tioga County, N.Y.					Susquehanna County, Pa.					Living in SMSA, worked					Outside SMSA				
	Inside SMSA	Broomfield County, Pa.	Binghamton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Broomfield County, Pa.	Tioga County,	Susquehanna County, Pa.	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Broomfield County, Pa.	Binghamton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Broomfield County, Pa.	Tioga County,	Susquehanna County, Pa.	Outside SMSA	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>15 871</b>	<b>9 655</b>	<b>109 465</b>	<b>88 718</b>	<b>33 604</b>	<b>5 324</b>	<b>28 280</b>	<b>55 114</b>	<b>12 664</b>	<b>8 083</b>	<b>9 124</b>									
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																				
<b>Male</b>	<b>9 760</b>	<b>5 655</b>	<b>61 821</b>	<b>49 267</b>	<b>17 216</b>	<b>2 346</b>	<b>14 870</b>	<b>32 051</b>	<b>7 941</b>	<b>4 613</b>	<b>5 854</b>									
Householder, wife present	1 154	912	41 605	32 354	11 069	1 486	9 383	21 385	5 914	3 237	4 150									
Householder, no wife present	1 140	432	7 400	6 100	2 266	332	1 934	3 834	952	348	600									
Other household member	1 452	1 308	12 815	10 810	3 794	578	3 266	6 555	1 075	1 028	1 084									
In group quarters	—	—	364	364	87	—	—	27	—	—	34									
<b>Female</b>	<b>6 111</b>	<b>4 000</b>	<b>47 644</b>	<b>39 451</b>	<b>16 388</b>	<b>2 978</b>	<b>13 410</b>	<b>23 063</b>	<b>4 723</b>	<b>3 470</b>	<b>3 170</b>									
Householder, husband present	166	—	10 088	8 166	1 922	166	133	74	67	74	174									
Householder, no husband present	1 203	710	10 303	8 677	3 877	686	3 191	4 800	1 000	626	503									
Other household member	4 730	3 206	35 706	29 345	11 866	2 176	9 170	17 459	3 588	2 773	2 682									
In group quarters	12	4	345	341	80	—	80	261	—	4	11									
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																				
16 to 19 years	977	701	8 158	6 816	2 458	347	2 111	4 358	754	588	475									
20 to 24 years	2 040	1 068	15 840	13 497	5 091	754	4 337	8 406	1 475	868	1 368									
25 to 54 years	10 557	5 912	68 453	55 020	20 739	3 364	17 375	34 281	8 595	4 638	6 199									
55 to 64 years	2 025	1 501	14 181	11 219	4 261	667	3 594	6 958	1 632	1 330	982									
65 years and over	272	473	2 833	2 166	1 055	192	863	1 111	208	100	459									
With one or more years of college	5 293	2 294	39 796	33 663	12 111	2 116	9 995	21 552	4 411	1 722	2 523									
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																				
White	15 694	9 604	107 539	86 973	32 995	5 210	27 785	53 978	12 515	8 051	8 949									
Black	129	—	1 095	984	428	78	350	496	1 475	868	1 368									
Other races	48	51	831	761	181	36	145	580	38	32	82									
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	22	48	554	515	261	36	225	254	16	23	74									
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																				
Employed, at work	15 853	9 655	109 406	88 677	33 576	5 324	28 252	55 101	12 646	8 083	9 096									
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 326	1 784	27 365	22 386	10 049	402	6 447	14 337	3 658	1 321	1 552									
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 930	1 698	32 515	27 909	11 517	2 871	8 646	16 392	3 095	1 511	2 095									
Technicians and related support occupations	743	177	4 706	3 992	1 314	129	1 185	2 678	572	142	242									
Sales occupations	963	508	9 323	8 012	2 989	505	2 484	5 023	794	517	511									
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 224	963	18 486	15 905	7 217	2 337	4 977	8 691	1 729	852	1 160									
Service occupations	1 659	1 024	14 163	12 095	5 167	518	928	1 628	3 273	906	1 036									
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	796	1 203	2 626	722	1 234	—	137	585	730	1 174	219									
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 706	1 308	12 006	9 646	3 641	261	3 380	6 005	1 356	1 004	1 431									
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 399	2 638	20 731	15 912	5 072	272	4 793	10 854	2 262	2 763	2 763									
Construction	717	502	4 402	3 053	1 143	63	1 050	1 940	617	432	534									
Manufacturing	7 451	2 949	38 293	29 702	7 285	492	6 793	12 217	6 305	2 286	3 622									
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	481	536	5 120	4 281	2 354	1 036	1 318	2 927	384	455	626									
Wholesale trade	464	172	3 504	2 978	1 204	29	175	1 774	384	142	318									
Retail trade	1 996	1 366	17 120	14 470	5 129	839	4 290	9 341	1 466	1 184	1 042									
Finance, insurance, and real estate	298	216	4 302	3 978	2 356	1 223	1 133	1 622	141	183	247									
Business and repair services	314	217	2 922	2 477	1 027	226	801	1 450	290	195	214									
Personal services	385	302	2 691	2 088	882	39	843	1 206	341	262	190									
Professional and related services	2 361	1 856	24 317	20 948	9 572	935	8 642	11 371	1 658	1 331	1 795									
Public administration	490	276	3 856	3 304	2 187	442	1 745	1 117	352	200	214									
All other industries	836	1 263	3 359	1 398	462	—	462	936	748	1 213	194									
Armed forces, at work	18	—	59	41	28	—	28	13	18	—	28									
Private wage and salary workers	12 018	6 111	81 981	67 518	23 838	3 791	20 047	43 680	9 484	4 979	7 716									
Federal government workers	347	150	1 647	1 395	471	431	434	494	314	138	186									
State and local government workers	2 077	1 498	17 775	15 121	7 148	814	6 334	7 973	1 532	1 122	869									
Self-employed workers	1 283	1 706	7 270	4 414	1 628	248	1 380	2 786	1 196	1 660	326									
Unpaid family workers	146	190	592	270	89	—	89	181	138	184	26									
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 803	2 197	24 168	19 908	7 457	1 116	6 341	12 451	2 305	1 955	1 321									
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																				
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>15 557</b>	<b>9 226</b>	<b>106 703</b>	<b>86 635</b>	<b>32 899</b>	<b>5 230</b>	<b>27 669</b>	<b>53 736</b>	<b>12 383</b>	<b>7 685</b>	<b>8 906</b>									
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 045	522	10 045	8 263	3 024	92	539	1 052	1 850	1 252	1 511									
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 243	1 139	10 223	8 368	3 429	543	2 886	4 939	877	778	609									
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 292	1 265	11 681	9 594	4 172	698	3 474	5 422	977	1 110	830									
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 355	1 033	10 537	8 680	3 995	755	3 240	4 685	847	1 015	842									
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 990	2 058	21 394	17 642	7 374	912	6 462	10 288	2 141	1 611	2 544									
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 399	954	14 615	11 725	3 952	575	3 377	7 773	2 017	1 773	1 524									
\$20,000 to \$24,999	498	328	4 080	3 060	1 064	454	1 610	4 446	1 344	226	549									
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 965	326	9 065	7 003	1 600	347	1 253	5 403	821	241	524									
\$50,000 or more	145	79	966	773	330	22	308	443	54	139	54									
Median	\$11 649	\$8 319	\$10 101	\$10 061	\$9 435	\$9 192	\$2 491	\$10 490	\$12 508	\$7 828	\$11 053									
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																				
Private car, truck, or van	14 084	7 479	92 667	76 778	28 883	4 438	24 445	47 895	10 961	5 928	8 670									
Drive alone	5 779	5 120	68 705	56 969	21 773	2 904	18 869	35 196	7 495	4 241	5 664									
Carpool	4 505	2 359	24 962	19 809	7 110	1 534	5 576	12 699	3 466	1 687	3 206									
Public transportation	231	32	3 468	3 246	1 541	456	1 085	1 705	204	18	161									
Bus or streetcar	186	32	2 169	2 069	1 342	431	911	1 627	182	18	169									
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
Walked only	23	—	8 342	6 429	2 720	420	2 300	3 709	876	1 037	207									
Other means	179	108	1 989	729	196	10	186	533	158	108	106									
Worked at home	471	992	2 99																	

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

### SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Inside SMSA	Broom County, N.Y.	Binghamton city	Central business district	Remainder of Broom County, N.Y.	Remainder of Broom County, N.Y.	Tioga County, N.Y.	Susquehanna County, Pa.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Broom County, N.Y.	Binghamton city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>83 072</b>	<b>80 262</b>	<b>31 507</b>	<b>5 005</b>	<b>26 502</b>	<b>48 755</b>	<b>2 625</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>2 612</b>	<b>21 223</b>	<b>20 991</b>	<b>13 630</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>45 716</b>	<b>43 722</b>	<b>15 840</b>	<b>2 147</b>	<b>13 693</b>	<b>27 882</b>	<b>1 878</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>1 870</b>	<b>10 655</b>	<b>10 539</b>	<b>6 404</b>
Householder, wife present	29 741	28 722	10 097	1 325	8 742	18 221	1 341	82	1 285	6 924	5 837	3 560
Householder, no wife present	6 088	5 799	2 159	318	1 841	3 600	329	—	206	3 108	2 099	1 347
Other household member	9 523	9 201	3 497	474	3 023	5 784	208	34	366	2 587	2 567	1 561
In group quarters	3 364	3 644	1 497	—	277	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>37 356</b>	<b>36 540</b>	<b>15 667</b>	<b>2 858</b>	<b>12 809</b>	<b>20 873</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>10 568</b>	<b>10 452</b>	<b>7 226</b>
Householder, husband present	21 032	20 044	7 542	1 106	4 226	462	—	—	23	368	368	299
Householder, no husband present	8 524	8 238	3 770	472	4 468	4 468	272	24	176	3 434	2 716	1 804
Other household member	1 459	1 657	11 275	2 070	9 505	12 882	457	45	582	6 763	6 699	4 609
In group quarters	341	341	80	—	80	261	—	—	11	77	77	51
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	6 300	6 222	2 368	347	2 021	3 854	56	22	129	1 530	1 510	1 064
20 to 24 years	12 576	12 207	4 741	700	4 041	7 866	357	12	439	1 782	1 753	1 296
25 to 34 years	51 184	49 201	19 644	3 143	13 857	27 887	881	108	1 754	8 044	7 964	5 446
35 to 44 years	10 875	10 518	4 019	634	3 396	6 499	331	26	265	3 069	3 007	1 922
45 to 54 years	2 131	2 114	1 035	192	843	1 079	—	17	25	778	778	646
With one or more years of college	32 276	30 755	11 446	1 986	9 460	19 309	1 467	54	1 085	8 091	7 984	4 647
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	81 329	78 578	30 930	4 891	26 039	47 648	2 574	177	2 530	20 562	20 340	13 179
Black	1 011	960	416	78	338	544	—	—	39	335	325	354
Other races	732	724	161	36	125	563	—	—	6	36	126	97
Spanish origin	480	480	241	36	205	239	—	—	36	184	184	166
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	83 028	80 726	31 484	5 005	26 479	48 742	2 617	185	2 596	21 223	20 991	13 630
Manufacturing and nonmanufacturing production occupations	21 589	20 484	7 647	1 329	8 809	16 072	1 072	387	2 048	5 033	5 023	3 367
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26 827	25 767	10 558	2 749	8 209	14 809	807	53	643	7 208	7 114	4 869
Technicians and related support occupations	3 909	3 553	1 267	105	1 162	2 285	346	10	146	780	770	387
Service occupations	24 862	23 884	8 882	694	8 012	16 877	930	30	2 439	6 817	6 787	4 340
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	11 129	10 730	6 809	2 150	4 659	7 921	376	23	278	4 298	4 237	3 083
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15 415	14 376	4 965	486	4 479	6 411	287	11	198	3 422	3 407	2 543
Construction	12 842	12 373	4 606	240	2 945	5 045	358	17	354	1 812	1 791	1 030
Manufacturing	2 838	25 467	6 525	437	6 088	18 942	1 987	84	2 042	406	397	227
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	27 559	3 807	2 110	975	1 135	1 697	40	12	189	1 186	1 176	756
Business and repair services	3 219	3 614	25	176	676	87	114	100	673	663	457	377
Retail trade	13 512	13 403	4 916	801	4 106	8 487	92	17	1 132	3 825	3 823	2 325
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 129	3 717	2 255	168	1 087	1 462	—	12	141	1 180	1 180	1 037
Food and kindred arts	2 001	2 78	109	61	810	181	118	—	307	526	526	391
Personal services	2 920	2 006	865	39	826	1 141	104	—	57	526	526	391
Professional and related services	19 065	19 712	9 157	880	8 277	10 555	204	49	307	5 949	5 940	4 209
Public administration	2 119	1 81	1 18	421	1 68	—	—	—	1	254	1	135
All other industries	44	1 317	436	—	436	881	24	—	22	329	329	442
Armed forces	1 341	36	23	—	23	13	8	—	—	16	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	62 727	60 237	22 143	3 536	18 607	38 094	2 330	160	2 235	15 431	15 218	9 269
Federal government workers	1 452	1 388	627	364	617	867	—	—	4	435	435	365
State and local government workers	1 309	1 246	683	780	6 083	7 381	61	12	214	4 284	4 284	3 225
Self-employed workers	4 430	4 221	1 585	248	1 337	2 636	80	13	79	1 055	1 036	784
Unpaid family workers	18 970	18 970	89	—	89	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	27 720	18 731	7 243	1 076	6 167	11 488	198	41	452	5 081	5 039	3 562
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>81 069</b>	<b>78 285</b>	<b>30 817</b>	<b>4 923</b>	<b>25 894</b>	<b>47 468</b>	<b>2 612</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>2 523</b>	<b>20 757</b>	<b>20 525</b>	<b>13 510</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	15 646	15 431	5 840	908	991	9 991	1 620	52	2 272	4 279	4 276	3 399
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 659	7 993	3 245	503	744	4 348	41	25	156	2 257	2 257	1 513
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 812	6 993	2 546	651	293	4 739	16	43	201	2 853	2 815	2 107
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 165	8 048	3 796	609	739	4 122	110	65	245	4 801	4 652	1 832
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 302	15 909	6 741	843	5 898	9 168	378	15	631	4 434	4 407	2 801
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 815	10 515	4 651	674	674	6 724	686	22	393	1 998	1 979	1 373
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 238	5 728	1 905	425	1 480	4 379	486	12	122	862	862	585
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 486	5 858	1 459	306	1 153	4 399	682	—	277	925	901	336
\$50,000 or more	766	750	262	124	224	466	—	—	18	185	178	144
Median	\$10 049	\$9 845	\$9 248	\$9 066	\$9 292	\$10 293	\$18 531	\$6 419	\$11 629	\$8 743	\$8 724	\$8 214
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	72 022	68 387	26 828	4 139	22 689	41 559	2 450	185	2 393	16 260	16 092	9 742
Drive alone	51 829	51 346	20 319	2 677	17 642	31 027	1 447	106	1 648	11 945	11 821	7 164
Carpool	18 123	17 041	6 509	1 462	5 047	10 532	1 003	79	745	4 315	4 271	2 578
Public transportation	3 025	2 718	903	450	493	1 134	—	—	153	1 092	1 092	780
Bus or streetcar	3 025	2 941	1 326	425	901	1 615	—	—	141	1 414	1 414	778
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6 436	6 404	2 706	406	2 300	3 698	32	—	134	2 708	2 695	2 516
Other means	7 746	7 177	1 884	10	174	533	29	—	34	228	228	150
Worked at home	1 536	1 536	264	—	264	1 172	—	—	—	264	264	264
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.39	1.23	1.23	1.17	1.17	1.17
Mean travel time to work	minutes: 16.0	minutes: 15.6	minutes: 16.0	minutes: 16.4	minutes: 16.4	minutes: 16.4	minutes: 24.9	minutes: 28.0	minutes: 35.8	minutes: 14.4	minutes: 14.2	minutes: 14.4
Car, truck, or van	minutes: 16.0	minutes: 15.7	minutes: 16.0	minutes: 15.4	minutes: 16.1	minutes: 15.5	minutes: 24.5	minutes: 28.0	minutes: 36.9	minutes: 13.9	minutes: 13.7	minutes: 11.8
Public transportation	minutes: 24.6	minutes: 24.6	minutes: 25.5	minutes: 23.7	minutes: 23.7	minutes: 23.7	minutes: 36.4	minutes: —	minutes: 59.2	minutes: 24.0	minutes: 23.5	minutes: 21.1
With a public transportation disability	minutes: 21.9	minutes: 21.9	minutes: 17.5	minutes: 15.8	minutes: 15.7	minutes: 14.4	minutes: —	minutes: —	minutes: 89	minutes: 18.9	minutes: 18.9	minutes: 18.9

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													Living in Remainder of Broome County, N.Y.—worked				
	Living in Birmingham city, worked—Con.													Living in Remainder of Broome County, N.Y.—worked				
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Broome County, N.Y.	Triega County, N.Y.	Susquehanna County, Pa.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Broome County, N.Y.	Birmingham city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Broome County, N.Y.						
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 246</b>	<b>11 384</b>	<b>7 361</b>	<b>232</b>	—	<b>380</b>	<b>61 849</b>	<b>59 271</b>	<b>17 877</b>	<b>2 759</b>	<b>15 118</b>	<b>41 394</b>						
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																		
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>896</b>	<b>5 508</b>	<b>4 135</b>	<b>116</b>	—	<b>297</b>	<b>35 061</b>	<b>33 183</b>	<b>9 436</b>	<b>1 251</b>	<b>8 185</b>	<b>23 747</b>						
Householder, wife present .....	483	3 077	2 277	87	—	171	23 817	22 481	6 537	872	5 685	15 944						
Householder, no wife present .....	183	1 064	852	9	—	41	3 980	3 660	912	135	787	2 748						
Other household member .....	230	1 331	230	205	—	85	6 236	6 714	1 822	244	1 692	4 776						
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>1 350</b>	<b>5 876</b>	<b>3 226</b>	<b>116</b>	—	<b>83</b>	<b>26 788</b>	<b>26 088</b>	<b>8 441</b>	<b>1 508</b>	<b>6 933</b>	<b>17 647</b>						
Householder, husband present .....	53	612	436	13	—	24	654	636	135	15	164	589						
Householder, no husband present .....	415	1 856	1 037	52	—	—	5 164	4 930	1 499	257	1 242	3 431						
Other household member .....	902	3 707	2 090	60	—	83	20 695	20 258	6 666	1 168	5 498	13 592						
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																		
16 to 19 years .....	179	887	444	20	—	—	4 770	4 712	1 302	168	1 134	3 410						
20 to 24 years .....	304	1 690	1 559	29	—	64	17 794	17 454	2 547	396	2 151	5 907						
25 to 54 years .....	1 220	6 582	4 141	121	—	248	39 126	37 258	11 542	1 923	9 619	25 716						
55 to 64 years .....	385	1 537	1 085	62	—	59	7 806	7 511	2 097	238	1 859	5 414						
65 years and over .....	194	488	132	—	—	9	1 353	1 384	336	125	547	1 365						
With one or more years of college .....	764	3 883	3 337	107	—	227	24 185	22 771	6 799	1 222	5 577	15 972						
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																		
White .....	2 158	11 021	7 161	222	—	368	60 767	58 238	17 751	2 733	15 018	40 487						
Black .....	43	291	171	—	—	—	476	425	115	47	278	747						
Other races .....	25	72	29	—	—	12	606	598	64	11	53	534						
Spanish origin .....	36	130	18	—	—	12	296	296	75	—	75	221						
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																		
Employed, at work .....	2 246	11 384	7 361	232	—	368	61 805	59 235	17 854	2 759	15 095	41 381						
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	432	2 620	1 961	74	—	150	16 501	15 471	4 623	896	3 727	10 848						
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 367	3 302	2 245	94	—	118	19 419	18 633	6 089	1 382	4 707	12 864						
Technicians and related support occupations .....	275	1 383	883	23	—	65	1 129	1 063	318	147	564	1 479						
Sales occupations .....	269	1 127	711	23	—	65	5 459	5 377	1 486	225	1 261	3 591						
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 086	2 000	1 151	61	—	7	10 831	10 493	3 723	1 064	2 659	6 770						
Service occupations .....	241	2 302	864	15	—	109	992	10 493	2 744	245	2	1 332						
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	671	660	123	—	123	537						
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	88	548	755	21	—	26	6 755	6 401	2 111	114	1 997	4 290						
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	118	2 002	1 536	28	—	64	10 466	10 381	2 464	122	2 364	7 466						
Construction .....	—	227	170	9	—	—	2 436	2 327	768	48	720	1 559						
Manufacturing .....	200	2 289	2 634	180	—	84	22 335	20 344	4 036	237	3 799	16 308						
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	395	361	420	10	—	29	2 673	2 631	1 354	580	774	1 277						
Wholesale trade .....	—	457	206	11	—	12	2 038	1 951	681	25	656	1 270						
Retail trade .....	413	1 910	1 499	13	—	82	9 677	9 581	2 593	397	2 196	9 987						
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	469	568	143	—	—	27	2 549	2 537	1 218	699	519	1 319						
Business and repair services .....	394	1 297	217	—	—	27	1 710	1 697	613	132	481	1 084						
Personal services .....	24	367	135	—	—	10	1 494	1 480	474	15	459	1 005						
Professional and related services .....	408	3 801	1 751	9	—	49	14 016	13 772	4 948	472	4 476	8 824						
Public administration .....	270	865	119	—	—	7	1 965	1 927	975	154	821	252						
All other industries .....	—	242	87	—	—	—	1 012	988	194	—	194	794						
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	44	36	23	—	23	13						
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 529	7 740	5 948	213	—	326	47 296	45 019	12 874	2 007	10 867	32 145						
Federal government workers .....	182	142	111	—	—	19	917	903	503	239	244	550						
State and local government workers .....	456	2 779	1 049	—	—	25	10 125	9 962	3 628	324	3 304	6 334						
Self-employed workers .....	19	705	192	—	—	10	3 259	3 185	801	169	632	2 084						
Unpaid family workers .....	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	252	71	—	71	181						
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	646	2 921	1 472	42	—	60	13 889	13 692	3 676	430	3 246	10 216						
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																		
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>2 209</b>	<b>11 101</b>	<b>7 215</b>	<b>232</b>	—	<b>380</b>	<b>60 312</b>	<b>57 760</b>	<b>17 507</b>	<b>2 714</b>	<b>14 793</b>	<b>40 253</b>						
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	521	2 218	487	46	—	58	11 374	10 815	3 070	387	2 614	8 204						
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	34	1 279	744	—	—	7	5 402	5 336	1 732	270	1 462	3 604						
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	54	2 713	993	—	—	32	5 959	5 878	1 847	267	1 580	4 041						
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	302	1 530	833	16	—	85	5 484	5 383	1 964	427	1 537	3 419						
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	361	2 440	1 606	27	—	63	11 848	11 502	3 940	482	3 458	7 632						
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	145	988	846	—	—	69	8 086	8 296	2 478	380	2 378	5 879						
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	142	443	514	53	—	9	5 084	4 629	1 320	283	1 039	3 309						
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	110	266	525	24	—	35	5 555	4 957	1 083	196	887	3 874						
\$50,000 or more .....	257	1 024	652	9	—	12	601	524	1 010	22	182	272						
Median .....	\$7 774	\$8 314	\$9 845	\$12 573	—	\$10 446	\$10 562	\$10 312	\$10 167	\$10 041	\$10 183	\$10 391						
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																		
Private car, truck, or van .....	1 573	8 169	6 350	168	—	331	54 762	52 295	17 086	2 546	14 520	35 209						
Drive alone .....	919	6 245	4 657	124	—	259	40 954	39 525	13 155	1 738	11 297	26 370						
Carpool .....	654	1 924	1 693	44	—	72	13 808	12 770	3 931	808	3 123	8 839						
Public transportation .....	257	701	754	51	—	10	549	504	256	11	284	739						
Bus or streetcar .....	243	527	623	51	—	10	1 509	1 446	556	182	374	890						
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Walked only .....	406	2 110	179	13	—	29	3 728	3 709	190	—	190	3 519						
Other means .....	10	140	78	—	—	—	518	489	34	—	34	455						
Worked at home .....	—	264	—	—	—	—	1 272	1 272	—	—	—	1 272						
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.28	1.15	1.17	1.22	—	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.20	1.13	1.16						
Mean travel time to work .....	12.6	12.4	17.4	34.3	—	16.5	12.5	16.1	18.7	19.0	16.7	15.5						
Car, truck, or van .....	11.0	12.0	16.5	33.9	—	36.3	16.7	16.3	18.3	18.1	18.4	15.3						
Public transportation .....	19.0	22.3	26.1	42.6	—	59.5	26.0	25.8	32.3	29.9	33.5	21.9						
With a public transportation disability .....	—	89	—	—	—	—	130	130	86	18	66	44						

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Broome County, N.Y., worked— Con.			Living in Tioga County, N.Y., worked						
	Tioga County, N.Y.	Susquehanna County, Pa.	Outside SMSA	Broome County, N.Y.	Binghamton city	Central business district	Remainder of Broome County, N.Y.			
Workers 16 years and over .....	2 393	185	2 232	15 200	5 282	933	233	700	4 349	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
Male .....	1 762	116	1 573	9 361	3 379	606	140	466	2 773	
Householder, wife present .....	254	82	1 114	6 970	2 461	394	88	306	2 067	
Householder, no wife present .....	320	—	1 65	753	170	50	14	36	126	
Other household member .....	188	34	261	1 598	748	162	38	124	586	
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female .....	631	69	659	5 839	1 903	327	93	234	1 576	
Householder, husband present .....	28	—	23	169	68	—	—	—	68	
Householder, no husband present .....	210	24	126	1 025	291	51	14	37	240	
Other household member .....	393	45	499	4 645	1 544	276	79	197	1 288	
In group quarters .....	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years .....	36	22	129	1 155	457	30	—	30	427	
20 to 24 years .....	328	12	375	1 875	777	181	33	148	596	
25 to 34 years .....	1 760	108	1 506	10 238	3 621	593	160	433	3 028	
35 to 64 years .....	269	206	261	1 701	404	125	40	85	279	
65 years and over .....	17	16	4	231	23	4	—	4	19	
With one or more years of college .....	1 360	54	858	5 128	2 219	421	98	323	1 798	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White .....	2 352	177	2 162	15 049	5 229	905	233	672	4 324	
Black .....	41	—	39	84	24	12	—	12	12	
Other races .....	—	8	31	67	29	16	—	16	13	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	24	51	35	20	—	20	15	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work .....	2 385	185	2 228	15 190	5 282	933	233	700	4 349	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	998	32	508	4 044	1 470	203	57	146	1 267	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	713	53	525	3 781	1 500	334	93	241	1 184	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	336	10	100	518	304	24	24	—	280	
Sales occupations .....	62	20	154	1 116	407	49	—	49	358	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	315	23	271	2 143	899	261	69	192	1 022	
Service occupations .....	13	11	188	1 609	475	103	26	77	372	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	47	756	44	—	—	—	44	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	337	17	328	2 792	75	267	43	164	514	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	313	72	632	3 307	1 054	86	14	72	968	
Construction .....	109	—	201	644	155	58	15	43	97	
Manufacturing .....	807	84	934	6 659	2 438	249	45	204	2 189	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	30	12	160	603	259	129	42	87	130	
Wholesale trade .....	76	11	88	499	204	—	—	—	204	
Retail trade .....	79	17	230	2 182	813	9	9	95	709	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	12	114	12	343	202	53	36	17	149	
Business and repair services .....	13	—	91	338	101	27	23	4	74	
Personal services .....	14	—	47	293	6	8	—	8	58	
Professional and related services .....	195	49	258	2 335	881	224	49	175	657	
Public administration .....	38	—	83	402	88	55	14	41	33	
All other industries .....	24	—	22	792	75	26	—	26	49	
Armed forces, at work .....	8	—	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 117	160	1 909	11 524	4 476	707	191	516	3 769	
Federal government workers .....	64	—	49	304	60	43	14	29	117	
State and local government workers .....	151	12	189	2 018	637	171	28	143	466	
Self-employed workers .....	61	13	69	1 216	109	12	—	12	97	
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	16	138	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	156	41	392	3 059	952	104	36	68	848	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings .....	2 380	172	2 143	14 847	5 197	921	221	700	4 276	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	117	52	262	2 563	681	72	12	60	609	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	41	—	169	1 395	499	99	—	64	468	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	38	43	169	1 393	506	67	14	53	439	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	98	3	225	1 206	322	87	12	75	235	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	351	15	658	4 658	815	240	185	55	1 085	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	667	22	324	2 116	807	201	38	163	606	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	443	12	175	1 256	434	49	22	27	385	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	998	—	242	2 146	913	106	33	84	73	
\$50,000 or more .....	27	—	29	115	12	—	—	—	12	
Median .....	\$18 578	\$6 419	\$11 770	\$11 228	\$12 388	\$12 250	\$12 905	\$12 067	\$12 422	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van .....	2 282	185	2 062	13 661	5 257	919	219	700	4 338	
Drive alone .....	1 323	106	1 389	9 785	3 808	794	187	607	3 014	
Carpool .....	959	79	673	3 876	1 449	125	32	93	1 324	
Public transportation .....	—	31	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar .....	63	—	31	54	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only .....	19	—	105	869	25	14	14	—	11	
Other means .....	29	—	34	123	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	471	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.36	1.29	1.24	1.19	1.18	1.09	1.12	1.07	1.20	
Mean travel time to work .....	24.0	28.0	35.8	17.9	23.9	29.0	30.9	28.4	22.8	
Car, truck, or van .....	23.8	28.0	35.8	18.0	24.0	29.3	32.3	28.4	22.9	
Public transportation .....	31.3	—	59.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	4	17	—	—	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Tioga County, N.Y., worked—Con.			Living in Susquehanna County, Pa., worked					
	Tioga County, N.Y.	Susquehanna County, Pa.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Broome County, N.Y.	Binghamton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Broome County, N.Y.
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>9 918</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4 012</b>	<b>11 193</b>	<b>3 174</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>2 010</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Males</b>	<b>5 982</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 306</b>	<b>6 744</b>	<b>2 166</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>1 396</b>
Householder, wife present	4 509	—	1 652	4 894	1 675	578	43	535	1 097
Householder, no wife present	623	—	271	519	171	57	—	114	57
Other household member	580	—	383	1 331	326	135	16	119	85
In group quarters	—	—	—	4 449	1 008	394	—	27	367
<b>Females</b>	<b>3 936</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 706</b>	<b>4 449</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>614</b>
Householder, husband present	3 232	—	1 469	3 722	1 289	466	3	3	12
Householder, no husband present	734	—	267	754	148	56	—	56	92
Other household member	3 101	—	1 407	3 602	844	335	27	308	509
In group quarters	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	698	—	215	703	137	60	—	60	77
20 to 24 years	1 098	—	400	1 389	169	148	21	148	344
25 to 34 years	6 617	—	2 735	7 025	2 198	802	61	741	1 396
35 to 44 years	1 297	—	416	1 605	297	117	4	113	180
45 years and over	2 868	—	882	3 750	1 291	29	16	16	13
With one or more years of college	2 909	—	882	2 392	689	244	32	212	445
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	9 820	—	3 936	11 161	3 166	1 160	86	1 074	2 006
Black	60	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	38	—	27	32	8	4	—	4	4
Spanish origin	16	—	15	23	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	9 908	—	4 012	11 188	3 169	1 159	86	1 073	2 010
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 574	—	547	1 733	432	171	17	154	261
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 261	—	722	2 107	622	225	29	196	397
Healthcare and related support occupations	2 172	—	774	2 172	135	71	—	112	223
Service occupations	709	—	209	618	121	58	11	47	63
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 338	—	389	1 210	366	144	18	126	222
Service occupations	1 134	—	319	1 139	244	99	6	143	216
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	74	—	36	1 189	—	—	—	—	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	974	—	605	1 746	735	287	16	271	448
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 255	—	1 239	3 274	1 128	373	18	355	758
Construction	489	—	126	616	174	60	—	60	114
Manufacturing	4 221	—	1 649	4 096	1 797	511	10	501	1 286
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	344	—	226	638	215	115	19	96	100
Wholesale trade	295	—	129	293	160	66	4	62	94
Retail trade	1 367	—	522	1 426	254	109	20	89	145
Finance, insurance, and real estate	141	—	30	230	59	48	19	29	11
Business and repair services	237	—	42	293	98	23	19	4	19
Personal services	127	—	86	278	16	9	—	9	7
Professional and related services	1 454	—	1 114	1 637	355	196	6	190	159
Public administration	314	—	61	225	35	22	4	18	13
All other industries	717	—	27	1 226	6	—	—	—	6
Armed forces, at work	10	—	5	5	5	—	—	5	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 048	—	3 428	7 730	2 805	988	64	924	1 817
Federal government workers	244	—	49	191	47	16	15	15	16
State and local government workers	1 381	—	460	1 348	68	114	6	128	124
Self-employed workers	1 107	—	75	1 740	84	31	—	31	—
Unpaid family workers	138	—	184	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 107	—	513	2 139	225	110	4	106	115
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>9 450</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 945</b>	<b>10 787</b>	<b>3 153</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>1 992</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 882	—	2 483	2 033	208	17	4	157	157
\$4,000 to \$5,999	828	—	258	1 169	208	85	4	81	123
\$6,000 to \$7,999	881	—	407	1 476	395	151	23	128	244
\$8,000 to \$9,999	864	—	504	1 166	310	112	98	98	198
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 742	—	1 305	2 435	818	393	14	379	423
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 309	—	618	1 416	643	200	12	188	443
\$20,000 to \$24,999	822	—	198	368	110	33	—	103	123
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 193	—	147	439	192	35	8	27	157
\$50,000 or more	1 193	—	25	439	11	4	—	4	7
Median	\$10 703	—	\$10 752	\$9 227	\$12 087	\$11 410	\$9 714	\$11 485	\$12 736
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	8 404	—	3 913	8 984	3 134	1 136	80	1 056	1 998
Drive alone	5 977	—	2 248	6 021	1 815	660	40	620	1 155
Carpool	2 427	—	1 665	2 963	1 319	476	40	436	843
Public transportation	4	—	74	6	28	16	6	10	12
Bus or streetcar	54	—	40	60	28	16	6	10	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	844	—	57	1 037	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	123	—	57	120	12	12	—	12	—
Worked at home	471	—	—	992	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 19	—	1 33	1 23	1 33	1 32	1 40	1 31	1 33
Mean travel time to work	14.5	—	18.1	20.2	33.4	34.5	34.0	34.0	32.7
Car, truck, or van	15.0	—	28.3	21.8	33.3	34.6	40.5	34.2	32.5
Public transportation	27.0	—	45.0	46.4	46.4	33.8	40.0	30.0	63.3
With a public transportation disability	17	—	6	16	—	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Tioga County, N.Y.	Susquehanna County, Pa.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Broome County, N.Y.	Binghamton city	Remainder of Broome County, N.Y.	Tioga County, N.Y.	Susquehanna County, Pa.
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	121	7 898	2 500	8 506	3 727	1 837	1 890	3 207	1 572
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b> .....	81	4 497	1 678	5 571	2 710	1 366	1 344	1 819	1 042
Householder, wife present .....	64	3 155	1 221	3 959	2 064	983	988	1 061	675
Householder, no wife present .....	—	348	123	539	267	151	116	88	84
Other household member .....	17	994	334	1 028	371	218	153	377	280
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	45	28	14	3	14	3
<b>Female</b> .....	40	3 401	822	2 935	1 017	471	546	1 388	530
Householder, husband present .....	6	67	19	63	19	11	8	31	13
Householder, no husband present .....	4	402	110	382	95	68	27	203	64
Other household member .....	30	2 728	693	2 424	849	377	472	1 142	433
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	66	54	15	39	12	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years .....	—	566	131	522	186	93	93	273	113
20 to 24 years .....	20	249	329	329	500	302	198	565	200
25 to 34 years .....	97	4 730	1 710	5 440	2 604	1 224	1 380	1 962	1 074
35 to 44 years .....	4	1 304	301	924	360	180	380	393	171
45 to 54 years .....	—	442	29	155	77	38	14	34	—
55 years and over .....	35	1 668	556	3 022	1 568	795	773	882	572
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White .....	121	7 874	2 483	8 345	3 613	1 755	1 858	3 179	1 553
Black .....	—	—	5	104	86	75	11	18	7
Other races .....	—	24	12	57	28	7	21	10	19
Spanish origin .....	—	23	23	66	35	22	13	6	25
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
<b>Employed, at work</b> .....	121	7 898	2 488	8 502	3 723	1 833	1 890	3 207	1 572
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	12	1 268	347	2 197	743	495	571	668	463
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	27	458	480	1 965	965	535	408	585	387
Technicians and related support occupations .....	12	132	104	362	156	79	77	171	35
Sales occupations .....	—	497	583	1 066	376	237	139	44	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	15	829	293	1 017	271	119	192	495	111
Service occupations .....	—	895	225	926	271	159	112	537	118
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	1	174	136	144	49	10	39	64	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	24	987	472	1 362	708	371	337	350	304
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	51	2 095	828	1 908	686	263	423	751	471
Construction .....	10	432	166	474	304	184	120	100	70
Manufacturing .....	97	2 202	1 055	2 938	1 129	417	712	1 146	663
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	443	211	552	374	246	128	97	81
Wholesale trade .....	2	131	89	307	197	85	112	80	30
Retail trade .....	5	1 167	208	1 260	588	281	267	530	182
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	171	76	323	133	98	35	157	33
Business and repair services .....	—	195	54	319	173	66	107	124	22
Personal services .....	17	262	47	161	87	51	24	44	40
Professional and related services .....	—	482	374	1 657	629	310	679	703	325
Public administration .....	—	200	63	270	56	41	15	138	76
All other industries .....	7	213	145	257	99	48	51	88	50
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	12	4	4	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	106	4 819	2 053	6 681	3 015	1 417	1 598	2 534	1 132
Federal government workers .....	6	138	69	132	87	66	21	43	12
State and local government workers .....	1	110	195	1 371	450	261	189	545	274
Self-employed workers .....	9	1 647	173	295	162	93	69	87	46
Unpaid family workers .....	—	184	6	27	13	—	13	8	6
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	1 914	356	1 355	615	353	262	498	242
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	121	7 513	2 438	8 402	3 687	1 829	1 858	3 174	1 541
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	8	7 798	344	1 268	506	243	263	568	194
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	953	195	815	288	150	138	346	153
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	14	1 067	222	728	258	133	125	315	155
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	21	839	260	818	284	125	159	340	191
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	18	596	608	1 988	692	319	349	447	246
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	751	515	1 270	707	374	333	382	181
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	26	214	167	895	339	262	277	204	102
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	6	241	100	596	367	203	164	144	85
\$50,000 or more .....	—	84	27	77	46	20	26	6	25
Median .....	\$13 037	\$7 885	\$11 150	\$11 015	\$13 269	\$13 841	\$12 803	\$9 988	\$10 472
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van .....	107	5 743	2 364	8 196	3 522	1 700	1 822	3 123	1 551
Drive alone .....	71	4 135	1 568	5 299	2 336	1 149	1 187	2 084	879
Carpool .....	36	1 608	796	2 897	1 186	551	635	1 039	672
Public transportation .....	14	18	6	117	76	76	—	27	14
Bus or streetcar .....	18	6	—	65	67	67	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	32	9	9	—	23	4
Walked only .....	—	1 037	115	164	127	61	66	30	7
Other means .....	108	15	29	2	—	—	—	2	27
Worked at home .....	—	992	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.23	1.19	1.24	1.27	1.25	1.23	1.27	1.24	1.38
Mean travel time to work .....	33.4	14.0	32.1	32.1	41.0	42.8	39.2	23.8	27.9
Car, truck, or van .....	15	32.7	32.1	42.1	44.0	42.0	23	40.4	—
Public transportation .....	38.6	9.7	65.0	49.0	42.2	42.2	—	83.3	20.0
With a public transportation disability .....	—	16	2	18	—	—	—	5	13

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA							Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Jefferson County	Birmingham City	Remainder of Jefferson County	St. Clair County	Shelby County	Walker County	Place of work not reported	Total	Jefferson County	Birmingham City	Remainder of Jefferson County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>340 465</b>	<b>275 782</b>	<b>112 009</b>	<b>163 773</b>	<b>15 331</b>	<b>27 702</b>	<b>21 650</b>	<b>26 335</b>	<b>326 446</b>	<b>283 174</b>	<b>180 179</b>	<b>102 995</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>199 182</b>	<b>157 723</b>	<b>60 159</b>	<b>97 564</b>	<b>9 749</b>	<b>17 139</b>	<b>14 571</b>	<b>15 922</b>	<b>193 869</b>	<b>166 667</b>	<b>102 990</b>	<b>63 677</b>
Householder, wife present	137 106	106 658	35 615	71 043	7 357	12 711	11 084	9 127	173 526	117 371	71 746	45 625
Householder, no wife present	22 535	19 565	10 162	9 203	1 553	1 615	702	2 013	20 841	18 688	12 320	6 348
Other household member	38 244	31 246	14 400	17 106	1 739	2 680	2 575	4 592	34 915	30 410	18 648	11 493
In group quarters	593	545	242	212	123	133	6	347	587	547	276	211
<b>Female</b>	<b>141 283</b>	<b>119 059</b>	<b>51 850</b>	<b>66 209</b>	<b>5 582</b>	<b>10 563</b>	<b>7 079</b>	<b>10 413</b>	<b>132 597</b>	<b>116 507</b>	<b>77 189</b>	<b>39 318</b>
Householder, husband present	3 251	2 929	1 385	1 644	130	242	60	260	3 017	2 788	1 857	931
Householder, no husband present	35 895	32 263	17 436	14 627	851	1 405	1 376	2 413	33 511	30 981	21 613	9 318
Other household member	101 199	82 394	32 409	49 896	4 601	8 639	5 565	7 727	95 179	82 157	53 363	28 774
In group quarters	928	573	231	242	78	277	78	13	888	631	356	275
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	19 528	15 307	5 409	9 818	1 035	1 719	1 467	1 730	18 374	15 273	8 545	6 728
20 to 24 years	48 932	39 861	18 092	21 769	2 110	3 948	3 013	4 407	46 492	40 486	26 774	13 712
25 to 34 years	222 005	178 459	69 637	108 822	10 262	19 104	14 160	16 587	213 813	185 109	118 416	66 693
35 to 44 years	40 773	34 221	14 094	19 394	1 566	2 384	2 602	2 870	39 161	34 655	21 133	13 522
45 years and over	55 227	7 934	3 966	3 968	338	547	408	745	53 624	6 651	15 311	2 340
With one or more years of college	129 156	110 648	44 707	65 941	3 344	10 685	4 479	8 919	121 967	110 688	75 072	35 616
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	263 036	203 619	58 872	144 317	14 094	25 340	20 413	18 176	254 768	217 873	134 294	83 579
Black	75 248	71 152	52 634	18 528	1 179	2 167	1 150	7 996	48 072	43 840	44 762	19 878
Other races	1 781	1 441	513	928	58	195	87	163	1 644	1 461	1 123	338
Spanish origin	1 989	1 652	801	851	75	170	92	125	1 915	1 684	1 153	531
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	340 014	275 413	111 856	163 557	15 331	27 628	21 442	26 322	326 018	282 769	179 895	102 874
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	75 998	63 824	22 515	41 309	2 401	6 957	2 916	4 658	72 009	63 996	43 611	20 387
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	112 520	95 377	36 718	58 659	3 533	8 635	2 975	6 145	106 963	96 666	65 104	31 562
Technicians and related support occupations	10 926	9 068	4 094	4 971	353	535	365	577	10 605	9 280	5 212	2 739
Service occupations	38 425	31 925	10 644	21 281	1 253	3 380	1 867	3 470	35 298	31 171	19 026	12 635
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	63 169	52 744	21 980	32 408	1 222	4 620	2 463	3 898	61 060	55 875	39 216	16 458
Service occupations	38 424	30 470	10 647	14 173	1 222	3 380	1 867	3 470	35 298	31 171	19 026	12 635
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 004	1 673	611	1 022	370	485	516	321	2 948	1 512	549	363
Production, operation, and repair occupations	45 525	33 961	11 697	22 264	2 071	3 977	4 711	3 716	45 300	37 312	21 121	15 701
Operating, laborers, and laborers	64 703	47 878	21 748	26 130	4 784	5 447	5 594	5 897	63 479	51 965	29 695	22 270
Construction	19 919	14 559	5 044	9 515	1 449	2 316	1 951	1 938	18 896	16 470	9 726	6 744
Manufacturing	60 567	50 662	19 301	31 361	5 049	6 303	4 023	5 045	65 258	54 950	30 448	24 502
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	22 704	16 454	5 139	15 815	1 220	2 913	2 217	2 235	22 836	20 770	19 585	9 398
Wholesale trade	20 656	17 482	6 537	10 945	610	1 585	979	1 816	19 609	18 121	12 630	5 491
Retail trade	53 037	43 962	16 153	25 809	2 077	4 108	2 890	4 681	49 678	42 902	25 169	17 373
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24 534	21 069	7 352	13 717	945	1 505	1 599	23 570	21 707	14 906	6 801	6 001
Business and repair services	12 832	10 710	4 475	6 235	571	889	662	1 173	12 027	10 910	7 150	3 760
Personal services	11 359	10 174	5 921	4 253	231	501	453	1 064	10 095	9 258	5 588	4 401
Professional and related occupations	70 455	59 733	20 836	33 145	2 170	4 927	3 364	4 688	69 829	61 472	35 975	15 207
Public administration	14 220	9 599	5 660	6 939	690	1 057	574	1 037	14 042	12 624	7 778	2 846
All other industries	13 564	7 861	2 038	5 823	571	856	4 276	1 036	12 362	7 697	2 444	5 253
Armed forces, at work	451	349	153	216	14	8	14	8	446	405	264	121
Private wage and salary workers	270 105	218 376	86 891	131 485	12 254	22 281	17 194	21 129	260 435	227 431	141 110	86 221
Federal government workers	12 573	10 782	5 238	5 544	155	901	375	809	11 918	11 120	9 409	1 711
State and local government workers	40 752	33 835	15 881	17 954	1 520	2 961	2 436	3 008	38 153	32 304	23 216	9 088
Self-employed workers	15 711	11 768	5 681	6 087	82	1 291	1 504	1 121	14 761	11 995	6 340	5 285
Unpaid family workers	1 324	1 021	318	703	82	80	141	158	1 197	924	334	90
At work 1 to 34 hours	59 506	48 149	21 180	26 969	2 646	4 805	3 906	5 023	55 828	47 552	27 892	19 660
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	329 747	267 331	107 948	159 383	14 785	26 783	20 848	24 048	317 857	276 076	175 895	100 181
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	55 356	44 785	19 710	25 075	2 486	4 526	3 559	4 626	52 171	43 892	25 802	18 080
\$4,000 to \$5,999	28 247	22 692	11 047	11 645	1 527	2 334	1 689	2 474	26 646	22 534	14 297	8 237
\$6,000 to \$7,999	34 400	27 013	12 407	13 542	1 705	2 616	1 805	2 514	31 955	26 468	15 706	8 570
\$8,000 to \$9,999	31 480	25 963	12 042	13 561	1 482	2 299	1 826	2 292	30 316	26 381	18 982	7 799
\$10,000 to \$14,999	66 373	54 420	23 559	30 861	2 963	4 854	4 136	4 389	65 225	56 776	38 103	18 873
\$15,000 to \$19,999	46 775	39 733	19 431	24 505	2 094	4 688	3 885	4 688	46 829	41 772	25 975	15 267
\$20,000 to \$24,999	31 936	25 152	7 695	17 457	1 398	2 935	2 451	1 947	31 207	27 531	15 681	11 850
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29 430	24 419	9 576	18 363	1 056	3 258	1 507	2 476	27 948	25 298	15 033	10 265
\$50,000 or more	6 001	5 264	1 000	1 267	54	377	264	5 064	5 786	5 340	1 410	1 620
Median	\$10 864	\$10 861	\$9 572	\$12 078	\$10 213	\$11 197	\$11 043	\$10 073	\$10 982	\$11 153	\$10 557	\$11 576
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	319 138	257 464	99 913	157 551	14 687	26 116	20 871	24 633	306 657	266 189	168 769	97 420
Drive alone	249 693	205 234	78 075	127 159	10 418	19 439	14 632	19 340	236 823	206 755	130 016	76 739
Public transportation	69 445	52 230	21 838	30 392	4 269	6 677	6 269	5 284	69 834	59 434	38 753	20 681
Bus or streetcar	9 125	8 910	4 444	5 484	104	183	104	862	8 315	8 077	6 530	1 547
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6 782	8 600	7 346	1 354	80	59	43	839	7 994	7 805	6 345	1 400
Walked only	6 949	5 419	3 136	2 283	255	860	415	524	6 425	5 039	3 031	2 068
Other means	2 407	1 853	749	1 104	125	317	172	296	2 253	1 733	1 104	629
Walked in company car, truck, or van	2 816	1 367	745	1 391	140	326	91	283	2 816	1 367	745	1 391
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.20	1.17	1.22	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.14
Mean travel time, minutes	23.4	22.2	20.3	23.2	28.7	26.7	27.5	25.5	24.6	24.8	25.4	23.6
Car, truck, or van	23.3	22.2	20.3	23.2	29.2	27.4	27.9	25.2	24.5	24.6	25.2	23.6
Public transportation	37.6	38.0	37.8	39.3	29.7	18.6	20.1	37.7	38.0	37.6	41.8	45.8
With a public transportation disability	1 562	1 247	609	557	58	149	108	245	1 317	1 077	710	367

Percentages of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.			Living inside SMSA							
	St. Clair County	Shelby County	Walker County	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County	Birmingham city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	St. Clair County	Shelby County
<b>SMSA's Residence and Place of Work</b>											
Workers 16 years and over	7 635	17 962	17 693	304 851	267 035	170 377	34 828	135 549	96 658	6 699	15 094
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
Male	4 613	11 031	11 558	176 277	153 574	95 057	17 667	77 390	58 517	3 828	8 716
Householder, wife present	3 302	8 066	8 787	123 278	106 892	65 457	12 643	52 814	41 435	2 735	6 154
Householder, no wife present	391	1 038	744	20 013	18 063	11 929	2 400	9 529	6 134	318	958
Other household member	911	1 851	2 012	32 331	28 164	17 427	2 575	14 852	10 737	766	1 538
In group quarters	9	76	15	555	455	244	49	195	211	9	76
Female	3 022	6 934	6 135	128 574	115 461	75 320	17 161	58 159	38 141	2 871	6 378
Householder, husband present	53	120	56	2 974	2 753	1 415	415	1 420	918	53	112
Householder, no husband present	424	1 016	1 140	33 024	30 557	21 369	4 784	16 585	9 188	409	966
Other household member	2 545	5 602	4 875	91 700	79 532	51 772	11 890	39 882	27 760	2 409	5 107
In group quarters	—	193	64	876	619	344	72	272	275	—	193
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	630	1 142	1 329	17 316	14 521	8 086	978	7 108	6 435	554	993
20 to 24 years	894	2 934	2 178	43 116	37 926	25 201	4 278	20 923	12 725	706	2 537
25 to 34 years	5 163	11 921	11 600	198 942	174 257	111 873	24 180	87 693	62 384	4 515	9 716
35 to 44 years	748	1 544	2 124	37 109	32 912	20 077	4 336	15 741	12 835	728	1 350
45 to 54 years	200	421	352	8 368	7 419	5 140	1 056	4 084	2 279	196	418
55 years and over	1 827	5 390	4 062	116 701	106 424	72 275	17 728	54 547	34 149	1 655	4 837
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	6 727	15 625	16 543	236 655	202 777	125 160	26 112	99 048	77 617	5 945	13 027
Black	886	2 721	1 075	66 615	62 838	44 135	8 504	35 631	18 703	732	2 003
Other races	262	66	75	5 581	4 202	1 082	212	870	338	22	64
Spanish origin	32	117	82	1 823	1 614	1 083	197	886	531	26	101
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	7 635	17 937	17 677	304 511	266 716	170 138	34 797	135 341	96 578	6 699	15 081
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 589	3 551	2 871	99 318	81 825	42 177	11 463	60 714	19 648	3 522	3 260
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 666	4 785	3 846	102 844	93 014	67 557	15 199	47 358	30 457	1 557	4 309
Technicians and related support occupations	190	334	465	10 091	9 183	6 600	702	5 894	2 583	158	299
Sales occupations	1 163	1 685	1 719	33 828	29 985	18 245	2 981	15 264	11 740	685	1 501
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	746	2 766	1 673	58 565	53 846	37 712	11 512	26 200	16 134	714	2 459
Service occupations	1 705	1 580	1 748	34 373	30 445	18 806	2 800	16 006	11 441	729	1 432
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	498	547	541	2 541	1 376	505	16	489	871	270	431
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 107	2 931	3 950	39 688	33 195	19 184	2 652	16 532	14 017	727	2 227
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 200	4 593	4 721	56 207	46 853	26 909	2 667	24 242	19 944	1 708	3 742
Construction	631	1 523	1 772	16 680	13 932	8 030	666	7 364	5 902	507	1 242
Manufacturing	2 263	5 181	6 264	58 874	50 473	28 069	2 771	25 298	22 404	2 023	4 900
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	351	1 643	1 672	29 554	26 587	17 763	6 326	11 437	8 824	251	1 139
Wholesale trade	251	573	664	18 458	17 175	11 949	1 510	10 435	5 226	242	436
Retail trade	1 238	2 895	2 643	47 644	41 373	24 396	3 175	20 221	16 977	1 388	2 619
Finance, insurance, and real estate	279	1 024	560	22 735	20 993	14 351	4 473	9 878	6 642	273	968
Business and repair services	397	397	553	11 283	10 307	6 736	1 041	5 995	5 571	149	331
Personal services	1 111	2 072	384	10 156	9 433	5 406	420	4 986	4 047	97	246
Professional and related services	1 522	3 120	3 091	64 575	57 227	41 620	8 225	33 395	15 607	1 475	2 888
Public administration	389	562	467	13 519	12 194	9 464	4 476	4 988	2 730	379	523
All other industries	433	747	3 507	11 033	7 002	2 354	710	1 644	4 648	398	623
Armed forces, at work	—	25	16	340	319	239	31	208	80	—	13
Private wage and salary workers	5 441	14 052	13 511	241 450	213 210	132 489	22 582	109 907	80 721	4 622	11 507
Federal government workers	147	338	313	3 348	3 076	1 985	406	4 899	1 991	138	308
State and local government workers	1 248	2 406	2 195	36 985	31 515	22 755	7 162	15 593	8 760	1 183	2 194
Self-employed workers	712	1 122	1 532	14 056	10 919	5 819	964	4 855	5 100	617	1 047
Unpaid family workers	87	44	142	1 666	915	329	34	295	586	85	98
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 471	3 469	3 336	53 097	45 419	26 709	4 000	22 709	18 710	1 431	3 194
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	7 301	17 425	17 055	296 627	260 219	166 216	34 099	132 117	94 003	6 365	14 635
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 618	3 301	3 160	49 596	42 033	24 716	4 183	20 333	17 317	1 467	3 216
\$4,000 to \$5,999	930	1 616	1 562	25 291	21 628	13 755	2 291	11 464	7 873	804	1 413
\$6,000 to \$7,999	957	2 001	1 862	30 404	26 145	17 924	3 249	14 675	8 221	858	1 658
\$8,000 to \$9,999	712	1 587	1 436	28 571	25 243	18 046	3 816	14 230	7 797	620	1 395
\$10,000 to \$14,999	498	3 706	3 245	60 350	53 142	35 790	7 521	28 269	17 352	1 188	2 982
\$15,000 to \$19,999	402	2 313	2 473	42 348	37 965	24 014	4 852	19 162	13 251	766	1 757
\$20,000 to \$24,999	202	1 472	1 802	28 410	25 319	14 514	3 452	11 062	10 805	380	1 136
\$25,000 to \$49,999	347	1 006	1 297	26 114	23 859	14 117	3 898	10 219	7 942	310	899
\$50,000 or more	66	207	238	7 343	6 885	3 340	837	2 503	1 545	62	179
Median	\$8 409	\$9 989	\$10 564	\$10 848	\$11 023	\$10 848	\$11 814	\$10 621	\$11 406	\$8 173	\$9 477
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	7 082	16 509	16 877	285 559	250 375	159 179	32 375	126 804	91 196	6 168	13 758
Drive alone	5 566	12 122	12 380	224 613	197 697	124 697	24 179	100 518	73 506	4 848	10 556
Carpool	1 516	4 387	4 497	60 946	52 678	34 482	8 196	26 286	18 196	1 300	3 202
Public transportation	96	246	246	8 212	8 028	6 495	1 818	4 677	1 533	78	48
Bus or streetcar	60	86	83	7 709	7 774	6 316	1 818	4 498	1 458	54	38
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	22	711	449	6 909	4 951	2 967	409	2 558	1 984	704	258
Other means	85	320	115	1 974	1 545	991	226	765	544	209	258
Worked at home	160	326	194	2 816	2 136	745	—	745	1 391	160	326
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.18	1.19	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work	19.7	24.1	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.6	23.7	23.6	21.8	17.4	21.3
Car, truck, or van	20.1	24.7	24.6	22.6	22.8	23.3	23.5	23.3	21.8	17.8	22.2
Public transportation	25.9	32.6	25.0	37.5	37.1	36.6	29.7	39.3	43.4	20.3	16.0
With a public transportation disability	27	129	84	1 270	1 041	684	127	557	357	27	125

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Walker County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County	Birmingham city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	St. Clair County	Shibby County	Walker County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>16 023</b>	<b>9 279</b>	<b>249 556</b>	<b>244 327</b>	<b>158 187</b>	<b>32 488</b>	<b>125 699</b>	<b>86 140</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>3 216</b>	<b>1 261</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>10 159</b>	<b>6 983</b>	<b>141 280</b>	<b>137 594</b>	<b>86 308</b>	<b>16 057</b>	<b>70 251</b>	<b>51 286</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>2 147</b>	<b>1 036</b>
Householder, wife present	7 603	5 305	96 870	91 294	58 522	11 292	47 230	33 772	346	1 484	746
Householder, no wife present	678	509	17 405	16 996	11 331	2 281	9 567	5 667	39	242	126
Other household member present	1 863	1 131	26 585	25 904	16 234	2 447	13 787	9 835	109	421	151
In group quarters	15	38	420	398	221	37	184	177	—	—	13
<b>Female</b>	<b>5 864</b>	<b>2 296</b>	<b>108 276</b>	<b>106 733</b>	<b>71 879</b>	<b>16 431</b>	<b>55 448</b>	<b>34 854</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>225</b>
Householder, husband present	27	289	2 589	2 589	1 166	202	889	589	—	—	17
Householder, no husband present	1 092	458	29 876	29 473	20 847	4 715	16 132	8 626	65	317	259
Other household member	4 652	1 772	75 290	74 150	48 946	11 242	37 704	25 204	184	752	204
In group quarters	64	39	521	521	320	72	248	201	—	—	39
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	1 248	482	13 757	13 529	7 684	939	6 745	5 845	36	101	91
20 to 24 years	1 947	1 409	35 597	34 875	23 567	4 064	19 503	11 308	26	976	129
25 to 34 years	10 374	6 476	161 620	158 060	103 042	22 291	80 751	55 018	588	2 123	849
35 to 44 years	2 119	784	31 307	30 719	18 840	4 133	18 787	11 779	72	322	149
45 to 54 years	335	118	7 275	7 144	4 954	1 041	3 913	2 190	30	94	7
With one or more years of college	3 785	3 536	100 582	98 655	67 609	16 482	51 127	31 046	268	1 325	334
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	14 906	8 205	185 470	181 055	113 465	23 900	89 565	67 590	716	2 563	1 136
Black	1 042	1 037	62 818	62 020	43 736	8 399	35 337	18 284	36	637	125
Other races	75	37	1 268	1 252	986	189	797	266	—	16	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	82	41	1 524	1 513	1 021	170	851	492	—	11	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	16 015	9 181	249 267	244 038	157 968	32 473	125 495	86 070	752	3 216	1 261
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 711	2 022	58 470	56 983	39 202	10 665	28 537	17 781	252	959	276
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 604	1 891	87 461	86 094	58 581	14 374	44 207	27 513	260	953	154
Technicians and related support occupations	1 451	230	28 001	28 001	15 819	6 019	9 305	5 819	54	251	13
Sales occupations	1 607	927	28 329	27 815	17 032	2 798	14 234	10 783	118	347	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 546	706	20 631	20 495	13 530	1 939	24 571	14 425	84	511	81
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3 239	2 121	30 041	28 854	18 006	2 672	15 066	9 504	122	564	173
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	444	222	4 354	4 257	479	76	463	778	15	60	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 299	1 371	30 041	28 854	16 906	2 294	11 463	11 948	122	564	173
Operators, laborers, and related occupations	4 264	2 599	42 573	41 626	24 582	2 452	12 127	17 044	71	588	288
Construction	999	1 301	12 328	11 694	6 882	614	6 268	4 812	60	412	162
Manufacturing	2 586	2 118	46 046	45 041	25 714	2 589	23 125	19 327	142	734	129
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 588	915	24 004	23 609	15 404	5 735	10 269	7 405	14	266	115
Wholesale trade	583	382	15 787	15 459	10 859	1 455	9 404	4 600	90	163	75
Retail trade	2 514	712	39 650	38 904	23 154	3 981	19 173	15 750	108	548	90
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 501	200	19 607	19 156	13 171	4 142	9 035	5 979	29	401	21
Business and repair services	496	376	9 484	9 375	6 254	901	5 353	3 121	11	49	290
Personal services	360	139	9 154	9 136	5 269	420	4 849	3 867	10	8	79
Professional and related services	2 985	1 249	36 187	34 387	39 617	7 409	31 808	14 770	200	439	159
Public administration	423	364	11 684	11 584	8 980	4 242	4 738	2 604	50	38	12
All other industries	3 010	1 425	6 336	6 693	2 058	585	1 473	3 635	30	166	447
Armed forces, at work	3	98	289	289	119	15	204	70	—	—	67
Private wage and salary workers	12 111	7 526	197 588	193 245	122 148	20 916	101 232	71 097	520	2 729	1 054
Federal government workers	272	570	9 817	9 745	8 397	3 795	4 602	1 348	9	34	29
State and local government workers	2 093	759	30 762	30 182	21 780	8 629	14 951	8 402	178	297	105
Self-employed workers	1 419	424	10 553	10 306	5 078	936	4 442	4 728	30	144	73
Unpaid family workers	128	—	86	849	284	12	272	565	15	12	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 053	1 386	43 479	42 795	25 440	3 842	21 598	17 355	88	417	179
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>15 408</b>	<b>9 072</b>	<b>243 083</b>	<b>237 934</b>	<b>154 217</b>	<b>31 786</b>	<b>122 431</b>	<b>83 717</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>3 160</b>	<b>1 248</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 880	1 134	40 458	39 666	23 621	4 041	19 580	16 045	144	486	162
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 446	477	20 420	20 160	13 107	2 203	10 904	7 053	14	131	115
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 411	515	24 764	24 365	17 019	877	12 246	7 368	85	288	85
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 313	617	23 690	23 318	16 939	3 628	13 311	6 379	88	248	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 038	1 634	50 016	48 851	33 568	7 088	26 280	15 483	183	756	226
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 150	1 342	36 879	33 837	21 642	295	17 205	12 972	635	257	72
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 575	1 579	22 762	22 326	13 005	3 096	9 909	9 321	16	198	222
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 046	1 340	21 417	20 905	12 422	3 371	9 051	8 483	55	320	137
\$50,000 or more	217	234	4 506	4 506	3 094	602	2 484	1 412	30	104	30
Median	\$10 355	\$14 823	\$10 862	\$10 827	\$10 657	\$11 543	\$10 445	\$11 218	\$11 289	\$12 278	\$15 039
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	15 258	8 946	233 021	227 864	147 108	30 072	117 036	80 756	741	3 190	1 226
Drive alone	11 492	5 315	186 172	182 454	116 410	22 748	93 862	66 044	561	2 319	838
Carpool	3 766	2 781	48 849	45 410	30 698	7 324	23 374	14 712	180	871	388
Public transportation	58	61	8 007	8 007	6 491	1 814	4 677	1 516	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	43	34	7 753	7 753	6 312	1 814	4 498	1 441	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	15	27	254	254	179	100	179	75	—	—	—
Walked only	411	135	4 865	4 863	2 915	399	2 516	1 948	—	—	22
Other means	102	137	1 507	1 457	928	203	725	529	11	26	13
Worked at home	194	234	2 136	2 136	1 745	391	745	3 391	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.27	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.17	1.19	1.23
Mean travel time to work	21.3	40.9	21.9	21.6	22.3	22.4	22.3	20.3	35.7	35.4	40.7
Car, truck, or van	21.7	41.5	21.6	21.3	21.9	22.1	21.9	20.2	35.5	35.5	38.7
Public transportation	25.0	19.1	1.034	986	653	106	547	39.1	43.6	31.1	15.0
With a public transportation disability	77	47	1 034	986	653	106	547	39.1	43.6	31.1	15.0

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Remainder of Jefferson County, worked		
	Living in Birmingham city, worked											Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County
	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County	Birmingham city	Central business district	Remainder of Jefferson County	St. Clair County	Shelby County	Walker County						
Workers 16 years and over	101 129	99 940	77 857	14 566	63 291	22 083	193	824	172	1 477	148 427	144 387		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
Male	53 968	53 201	40 135	6 923	33 212	13 066	114	519	134	1 126	87 312	84 393		
Householder, wife present	32 686	32 161	23 859	4 105	19 754	8 302	54	397	74	624	64 184	62 133		
Householder, wife present	9 122	9 055	7 078	1 015	5 629	2 192	14	100	25	146	8 715	8 745		
Other household member	11 261	11 771	9 074	1 398	7 676	2 697	46	22	32	320	14 724	14 133		
In group quarters	89	89	164	13	13	13	—	—	—	13	—	—		
Female	47 161	46 739	37 722	7 643	30 079	9 017	79	305	38	351	61 115	59 994		
Householder, husband present	1 267	1 267	1 036	216	820	237	—	—	—	1	1 322	1 322		
Householder, no husband present	16 170	16 037	12 524	2 794	9 730	3 513	15	109	9	135	13 706	13 456		
Other household member	29 405	29 117	23 880	4 561	19 319	5 237	64	196	29	203	45 884	45 033		
In group quarters	318	318	282	72	210	30	—	—	—	13	203	203		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
15 to 19 years	4 769	4 756	3 741	381	3 360	1 015	—	—	13	52	8 988	8 773		
20 to 24 years	16 171	16 058	12 548	1 951	10 597	3 510	—	75	38	322	19 426	18 817		
25 to 34 years	62 990	62 210	48 601	9 719	38 882	13 609	138	566	86	950	98 630	95 850		
35 to 44 years	13 522	13 295	9 980	1 980	8 315	3 155	35	155	35	143	17 785	17 424		
45 years and over	3 677	3 621	2 987	535	2 452	634	30	26	—	10	3 988	3 523		
With one or more years of college	40 831	40 429	31 795	7 236	24 559	8 634	89	260	53	896	59 751	58 226		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	54 202	53 522	41 154	7 705	33 449	12 368	185	408	87	1 006	131 268	127 531		
Black	46 458	45 949	36 786	6 762	29 584	9 663	8	416	85	471	16 071	16 071		
Other races	469	469	417	99	318	52	—	—	—	—	799	787		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	716	716	545	119	426	171	—	—	—	7	808	793		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	100 982	99 793	77 723	14 555	63 168	22 070	193	824	172	1 471	148 285	144 245		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 719	20 415	16 275	3 861	12 414	4 140	93	173	38	561	37 751	36 568		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 746	33 487	26 972	6 418	20 354	6 515	73	186	25	244	53 715	52 607		
Technicians and related support occupations	3 904	3 876	3 161	355	2 806	715	10	18	—	15	4 597	4 448		
Sales occupations	7 461	7 395	7 463	1 220	6 243	1 932	54	19	—	129	18 668	18 420		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 210	20 116	16 346	5 048	11 305	3 948	9	156	—	103	28 869	27 739		
Service occupations	16 499	16 456	12 863	1 781	11 082	3 593	—	43	—	77	12 869	12 768		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	470	455	246	298	166	130	—	—	—	62	884	802		
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	10 380	10 108	7 707	881	6 479	2 268	12	163	97	298	19 749	18 746		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19 168	18 872	14 007	1 414	12 593	4 865	—	259	37	291	23 405	22 754		
Construction	4 253	4 056	2 822	185	2 637	1 234	—	148	49	263	8 075	7 638		
Manufacturing	16 540	17 320	12 270	1 224	11 036	5 050	31	174	15	165	28 506	27 721		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 663	7 477	7 732	2 401	4 831	2 315	—	103	13	141	16 341	16 042		
Wholesale trade	5 912	5 814	4 530	659	3 871	1 284	48	50	—	57	9 875	9 645		
Retail trade	16 207	16 064	12 472	2 154	10 318	3 592	20	123	34	134	23 443	22 840		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 827	6 718	5 307	1 548	3 759	1 411	—	109	—	33	12 780	12 438		
Business and repair services	3 902	3 862	3 104	446	2 658	758	—	30	10	98	5 582	5 513		
Personal services	25 241	25 241	3 767	338	3 429	1 474	79	27	13	27	30 615	29 125		
Professional and related services	24 561	24 365	20 757	3 432	17 325	3 608	79	79	38	396	30 626	30 032		
Public administration	5 276	5 276	4 548	1 990	2 578	708	—	708	—	22	6 408	6 308		
All other industries	1 600	1 530	894	168	726	636	15	—	47	116	4 736	4 163		
Armed forces, at work	147	147	134	11	123	13	—	—	—	6	142	142		
Private wage and salary workers	78 511	77 551	58 468	9 212	49 256	19 083	99	709	152	1 134	119 037	115 694		
Federal government workers	4 795	4 776	4 421	940	2 481	355	—	19	13	47	5 022	4 969		
State and local government workers	14 346	14 186	12 084	3 141	8 943	2 102	79	61	20	259	16 416	15 996		
Self-employed workers	3 250	3 215	2 735	273	2 462	480	—	35	—	37	7 303	7 091		
Unpaid family workers	227	212	149	—	149	63	15	—	—	—	649	637		
At work 1 to 34 hours	18 910	18 768	14 946	1 981	12 965	3 822	—	117	25	206	24 569	24 027		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	98 292	97 120	75 575	14 244	61 331	21 545	193	807	172	1 477	144 791	140 814		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	17 528	17 345	13 655	965	11 690	3 240	40	119	24	187	22 930	22 321		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 271	9 183	7 071	971	6 212	1 963	17	33	17	102	10 267	10 267		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12 396	12 283	9 946	1 802	8 144	2 337	12	101	—	66	12 298	12 082		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11 424	11 365	9 158	1 887	7 271	2 207	12	101	—	69	12 266	11 953		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 241	5 241	3 767	338	3 429	1 474	79	27	13	27	6 015	5 812		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 474	12 223	9 088	1 723	7 365	3 135	38	150	73	206	22 395	21 614		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 966	6 871	4 761	1 161	3 600	2 110	109	69	26	256	15 796	15 455		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 084	5 018	3 553	689	2 664	1 465	10	463	18	165	14 545	13 887		
\$50,000 or more	738	726	544	70	474	182	—	12	—	48	3 909	3 780		
Median	\$9 820	\$9 591	\$9 375	\$10 205	\$9 148	\$10 406	\$11 213	\$11 534	\$15 461	\$15 265	\$12 400	\$12 016		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	90 106	88 930	68 248	12 732	55 516	20 682	193	824	159	1 423	142 915	138 934		
Other vehicle	70 789	70 056	53 561	9 545	43 996	16 495	106	545	73	986	118 383	112 398		
Carpool	19 317	18 874	14 687	3 167	11 520	4 167	87	270	86	527	27 532	26 556		
Public transportation	6 731	6 731	5 599	1 370	4 208	1 193	—	—	—	—	1 276	1 276		
Bus or streetcar	6 511	6 511	5 399	1 370	4 029	1 112	—	—	—	—	1 242	1 242		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	2 963	2 963	2 377	376	2 399	188	—	—	—	19	1 922	1 900		
Other	584	571	511	88	413	60	—	—	—	13	723	686		
Worked at home	743	743	745	—	745	—	—	—	—	—	1 391	1 391		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.39	1.23	1.53	1.21	1.12	1.12		
Mean travel time to work	21.0	20.7	20.0	20.1	20.0	23.0	37.8	39.8	40.9	36.5	27.6	27.3		
Car, truck, or van	20.0	19.0	17.9	19.4	19.0	21.9	37.7	39.8	62.2	37.7	27.3	27.3		
Public transportation	37.6	37.6	36.1	27.9	38.8	45.0	—	—	—	—	39.7	39.7		
With a public transportation disability	59.0	57.9	45.2	80	37.2	12.7	—	—	—	—	44.4	40.7		

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con										Living in Remainder of Jefferson County, worked—Con				Living in St. Clair County, worked			
	Birmingham city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	St. Clair County	Shelby County	Walker County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County	Birmingham city	Central business district						
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>80 330</b>	<b>17 922</b>	<b>62 408</b>	<b>64 057</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>2 392</b>	<b>1 089</b>	<b>3 613</b>	<b>12 573</b>	<b>6 668</b>	<b>3 475</b>	<b>530</b>						
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																		
<b>Male</b>																		
Householder, wife present	34 663	9 134	37 039	38 220	389	1 628	902	2 857	7 843	4 539	2 508	307						
Householder, no wife present	34 663	9 134	37 039	38 220	389	1 628	902	2 857	7 843	4 539	2 508	307						
Other household member	4 293	872	3 421	3 652	25	142	101	173	5 883	3 476	1 932	217						
In group quarters	7 160	1 069	2 111	6 973	63	399	129	313	1 474	868	427	23						
<b>Female</b>																		
Householder, husband present	34 157	8 788	25 365	25 837	170	764	187	736	4 730	2 129	967	223						
Householder, no husband present	720	186	544	592	49	27	21	37	271	69	38	10						
Other household member	8 323	1 921	6 402	5 113	50	208	12	124	721	381	172	12						
65 years and over	25 066	6 681	18 385	19 967	120	556	175	389	3 888	1 680	765	212						
In group quarters	38	—	39	165	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—						
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																		
16 to 19 years	3 943	558	3 385	4 830	36	101	78	153	889	395	153	12						
20 to 24 years	11 019	2 113	8 906	7 798	46	501	82	431	1 665	987	524	74						
25 to 34 years	38 341	12 572	41 869	41 409	460	1 557	763	2 632	8 380	4 468	2 320	378						
35 to 44 years	6 940	2 173	6 767	8 464	37	165	159	329	1 379	718	401	63						
45 years and over	1 967	506	1 461	1 556	—	68	68	68	286	100	77	2						
With one or more years of college	35 814	9 246	26 568	22 412	179	1 065	281	1 560	2 773	1 373	949	192						
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																		
White	72 311	16 195	58 116	55 222	531	2 155	1 049	3 312	11 602	6 328	3 353	503						
Black	7 450	1 637	5 813	8 621	28	22	40	208	913	304	148	27						
Other races	569	90	479	214	—	11	—	3	58	36	10	—						
Spanish origin*	476	51	425	321	—	11	—	22	41	15	2	—						
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																		
Employed, at work	80 245	17 918	62 327	64 000	559	2 392	1 089	3 552	12 573	6 668	3 475	530						
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 927	6 804	16 123	13 641	159	786	238	942	2 282	1 008	638	111						
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	31 609	7 756	23 853	20 998	187	767	167	134	903	2 976	1 712	1 023	283					
Service occupations	9 569	1 578	7 991	8 851	64	335	49	485	1 035	487	322	71						
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 182	5 916	13 266	10 557	75	355	81	304	1 658	1 038	554	186						
Service occupations	2 235	16	217	569	—	—	—	17	147	—	—	—						
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10 545	1 713	8 833	9 300	110	398	403	810	2 281	1 451	776	55						
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23 731	1 038	9 697	12 179	71	291	251	630	2 665	2 054	814	31						
Operators, laborers, and laborers	4 060	429	3 631	3 578	60	264	113	518	1 154	661	344	17						
Construction	13 444	1 355	12 089	14 277	111	560	114	519	4 125	2 502	942	20						
Manufacturing	8 772	3 334	5 438	5 290	14	163	102	442	880	719	425	82						
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 329	796	5 533	3 316	42	113	75	196	507	365	229	16						
Retail trade	10 682	1 827	8 855	12 158	88	425	90	298	1 706	772	438	81						
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 670	2 594	5 076	4 688	29	292	21	60	621	377	249	125						
Business and repair services	3 150	455	2 695	2 363	11	19	39	192	459	298	146	36						
Personal services	1 502	82	1 420	2 393	10	8	52	188	101	59	—	—						
Professional and related services	10 540	4 777	5 763	11 162	129	340	115	480	1 607	644	366	75						
Public administration	4 412	2 252	2 160	1 896	50	38	12	87	475	148	111	78						
All other industries	1 164	417	747	2 999	15	158	400	708	451	83	27	—						
Armed forces, at work	85	4	81	57	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—						
Private wage and salary workers	63 680	11 704	51 976	52 014	421	2 020	902	2 904	9 988	5 948	3 019	341						
Federal government workers	3 976	1 855	2 121	993	9	15	29	276	147	133	147	11						
State and local government workers	9 636	3 688	6 008	6 300	99	236	85	265	1 375	353	251	53						
Self-employed workers	2 843	663	2 180	4 248	30	109	73	222	882	208	60	13						
Unpaid family workers	1 135	12	123	502	—	12	—	—	82	12	12	—						
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 494	1 861	8 633	13 533	88	300	154	531	2 211	862	371	55						
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																		
Total with earnings	78 442	17 542	61 000	62 172	548	2 353	1 076	3 548	12 126	6 517	3 396	518						
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 966	2 076	7 890	12 355	104	367	138	425	2 158	820	313	48						
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 216	970	4 246	5 051	—	98	84	94	1 267	510	216	40						
\$6,000 to \$9,999	1 300	753	5 249	5 073	—	—	—	203	509	260	120	72						
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 781	1 741	6 040	4 172	88	189	36	243	1 301	771	385	32						
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 389	3 574	12 815	11 066	104	538	208	550	2 444	1 449	747	120						
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 512	3 159	9 359	9 060	114	184	83	564	1 660	1 142	666	43						
\$25,000 to \$29,999	8 244	1 935	6 309	7 211	16	129	196	703	1 026	624	437	109						
\$30,000 to \$34,999	8 869	2 482	6 387	7 018	45	274	137	597	853	585	329	54						
\$35,000 or more	2 530	730	1 820	1 830	88	170	33	180	1 130	30	31	—						
Median	\$13 235	\$13 324	\$12 070	\$11 585	\$11 261	\$12 603	\$14 660	\$16 941	\$9 949	\$11 426	\$12 821	\$12 253						
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK, OR VAN</b>																		
Private car, truck, or van	78 860	17 340	61 520	60 074	548	2 366	1 067	3 408	12 025	6 637	3 458	530						
Drive alone	62 849	13 183	49 666	49 549	455	1 765	765	2 396	8 689	4 404	2 296	329						
Carpool	16 011	4 157	11 854	10 525	93	601	302	1 012	3 336	2 233	1 162	201						
Public transportation	913	444	469	463	—	—	—	27	76	—	—	—						
Bus or streetcar	913	444	469	463	—	—	—	14	54	—	—	—						
Subway, elevated tram, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Walked only	140	23	117	1 760	—	—	—	22	101	232	8	—						
Other means	417	115	302	469	11	26	—	77	78	23	17	—						
Worked at home	1 13	—	112	1 391	—	—	—	—	160	—	—	—						
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 17	115	112	1 111	110	117	120	122	1 19	125	125	130						
Mean travel time to work—minutes	24.6	24.3	24.6	19.4	35.0	33.9	35.0	42.4	27.6	37.9	43.6	49.6						
Car, truck, or van—minutes	24.4	24.1	24.5	19.6	34.7	34.0	35.0	43.3	28.1	37.9	43.6	49.6						
Public transportation—minutes	39.8	36.0	43.4	39.3	—	—	—	15.0	20.3	—	—	—						
With a public transportation disability	201	—	76	206	—	26	11	29	58	31	21	11						

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in St. Clair County, worked—Con.							Living in Shelby County, worked						
	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	St. Clair County	Shelby County	Walker County	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Jefferson County	Birmingham city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 945</b>	<b>3 193</b>	<b>5 717</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 428</b>		<b>24 169</b>	<b>12 214</b>	<b>6 819</b>	<b>1 339</b>	<b>5 480</b>	<b>5 395</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 201</b>	<b>2 031</b>	<b>3 174</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 046</b>		<b>14 801</b>	<b>8 169</b>	<b>4 694</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>3 754</b>	<b>3 475</b>	
Householder, wife present	1 523	1 544	2 183	117	7	653		11 533	6 283	3 182	643	2 530	2 459	
Householder, no wife present	126	106	279	6	—	58		1 345	633	376	67	309	257	
Other household member	160	381	612	6	—	138		2 173	1 017	532	18	514	485	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—		133	57	23	12	11	34	
<b>Female</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>1 162</b>	<b>2 543</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>382</b>		<b>9 368</b>	<b>4 045</b>	<b>2 125</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>1 726</b>	<b>1 920</b>	
Householder, husband present	30	38	53	—	—	—		204	92	39	13	26	53	
Householder, no husband present	161	209	326	14	—	58		1 217	544	285	69	236	279	
Other household member	553	915	2 164	44	—	324		7 670	3 305	1 777	337	1 440	1 528	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—		277	84	24	—	24	60	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	141	242	491	3	—	66		1 441	525	205	27	178	320	
20 to 24 years	430	463	845	33	—	211		3 344	1 394	753	92	661	641	
25 to 54 years	1 942	2 148	3 765	140	7	984		16 818	9 082	5 186	1 126	4 000	3 895	
55 to 64 years	338	317	656	5	—	127		2 100	1 077	568	84	484	509	
65 years and over	74	23	160	—	—	40		466	136	107	10	97	29	
With one or more years of college	757	424	1 358	42	—	324		9 354	5 842	3 456	937	2 519	2 386	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	2 850	2 975	5 100	167	7	1 254		22 191	11 737	6 522	1 265	5 257	5 215	
Black	81	196	595	14	—	174		1 810	357	215	51	164	142	
Other races	14	22	22	—	—	168		120	82	82	—	29	18	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	2	13	26	—	—	8		166	76	50	27	23	26	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	2 945	3 193	5 717	181	7	1 428		24 169	12 214	6 799	1 323	5 476	5 385	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	740	689	1 248	234	—	297		7 126	3 639	2 182	445	2 538	2 459	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	740	689	1 247	47	—	297		7 903	4 527	2 515	431	2 084	2 012	
Technicians and related support occupations	123	40	96	—	—	67		787	579	413	65	348	166	
Sales occupations	165	151	323	15	—	121		2 843	1 584	803	129	749	769	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	366	484	588	32	—	109		4 047	2 362	1 259	254	1 005	1 103	
Service occupations	177	183	665	65	—	55		1 873	522	272	40	232	250	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	74	36	247	14	—	36		60	26	26	—	72	345	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	721	675	796	34	—	261		3 397	1 729	966	142	824	780	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	783	1 240	1 544	60	7	643		4 592	1 707	837	65	772	865	
Construction	327	317	487	67	—	165		1 954	597	162	597	578	577	
Manufacturing	922	1 560	1 567	56	—	528		2 428	2 102	921	108	872	1 178	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	303	284	234	20	7	117		2 573	1 703	948	378	570	755	
Wholesale trade	213	136	142	—	—	17		1 317	999	593	26	567	406	
Retail trade	357	334	934	—	—	184		3 668	1 501	720	80	640	781	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	124	128	230	14	—	29		1 958	1 404	899	206	693	505	
Business and repair services	29	110	138	23	—	81		762	503	244	63	181	259	
Personal services	59	42	87	—	—	20		198	78	128	78	120	124	
Professional and related services	420	147	1 253	12	—	135		4 389	1 938	1 324	282	1 042	614	
Public administration	73	37	327	—	—	161		910	423	354	143	211	69	
All other industries	27	56	368	—	—	66		723	251	113	18	95	138	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—		43	30	20	16	4	10	
Private wage and salary workers	2 678	2 929	3 890	143	7	1 168		19 380	10 492	5 626	918	4 708	4 866	
Federal government workers	22	14	129	—	—	194		800	326	401	157	244	125	
State and local government workers	198	102	999	23	—	21		2 633	766	578	239	339	188	
Self-employed workers	47	148	629	15	—	45		2 736	376	181	15	166	195	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—		33	54	33	10	23	21	
At work 1 to 34 hours	316	491	1 312	30	7	168		4 199	1 421	747	87	660	674	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>2 878</b>	<b>3 121</b>	<b>5 431</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 391</b>		<b>23 487</b>	<b>11 972</b>	<b>6 727</b>	<b>1 324</b>	<b>5 403</b>	<b>5 245</b>	
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	507	1 304	2 074	67	—	319		3 991	2 024	658	124	4 088	3 836	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	176	294	763	14	—	119		2 094	799	333	28	305	466	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	218	313	727	25	—	181		2 431	924	460	42	418	464	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	384	388	868	20	—	183		2 643	518	518	88	430	345	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	623	702	963	32	—	236		4 290	2 048	1 271	255	1 016	777	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	627	476	517	23	—	191		3 109	1 986	1 162	232	930	824	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	308	187	348	13	—	92		2 945	1 464	655	162	693	809	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	275	256	255	13	—	110		2 654	2 075	1 243	421	822	832	
\$30,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—		399	338	233	37	196	105	
Median	\$12 934	\$10 275	\$7 784	\$11 953	\$20 453	\$12 238		\$11 129	\$15 140	\$15 409	\$18 948	\$14 583	\$14 542	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Drive car, truck, or van	2 928	3 179	5 200	181	7	1 374		22 731	12 089	6 727	1 312	5 415	5 362	
Public transportation	967	2 108	4 161	177	—	540		17 044	8 751	4 921	833	4 088	3 836	
Carpool	1 661	1 031	1 039	64	—	181		5 687	3 338	1 806	479	3 327	1 532	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	20		69	21	4	—	—	17	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	50		29	21	4	—	—	17	
Walked only	—	8	224	—	—	15		758	54	42	—	42	12	
Other means	17	6	55	—	—	19		28	50	46	23	23	4	
Worked at home	—	—	160	—	—	—		326	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.25	1.12	1.25	1.00	1.30		1.17	1.19	1.18	1.26	1.16	1.20	
Average travel time to work	42.5	31.7	31.6	39.0	99.0	35.5		25.9	34.0	36.1	36.7	36.0	31.3	
Car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	36.2		28.6	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.2	31.3	
Public transportation	—	—	20.3	—	—	27.6		19.6	27.6	60.0	60.0	—	20.0	
With a public transportation disability	10	10	27	—	—	—		101	13	—	—	—	13	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Shelby County, worked—Con.				Living in Walker County, worked							
	St. Clair County	Shelby County	Walker County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County	Birmingham city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	St. Clair County	Shelby County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>230</b>	<b>11 679</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>18 553</b>	<b>3 826</b>	<b>1 896</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>1 930</b>	—	<b>18</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>151</b>	<b>6 441</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>12 353</b>	<b>3 272</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>1 184</b>	<b>1 725</b>	—	<b>5</b>
Householder, wife present.....	106	4 542	40	520	9 475	2 660	1 240	291	949	1 420	—	5
Householder, no wife present.....	—	712	—	56	729	177	73	29	44	104	—	—
Other household member.....	45	1 111	—	143	2 147	433	234	43	191	201	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>79</b>	<b>5 238</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>6 200</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>205</b>	—	<b>13</b>
Householder, husband present.....	18	635	—	112	1 120	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	18	635	—	88	1 210	139	65	9	56	74	—	—
Other household member.....	61	4 298	6	296	4 852	397	284	99	185	113	—	13
In group quarters.....	—	193	—	—	78	14	—	—	—	14	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years.....	27	889	—	91	1 229	72	44	—	44	28	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	35	1 915	—	136	2 510	670	357	48	309	313	—	13
25 to 34 years.....	162	7 528	46	802	12 124	2 647	1 325	385	940	1 322	—	5
35 to 44 years.....	—	1 023	—	84	2 323	398	168	36	132	230	—	—
45 years and over.....	6	324	—	—	367	39	2	2	37	37	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	29	3 470	13	494	3 992	554	261	117	144	293	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White.....	129	10 279	46	997	17 392	3 657	1 820	444	1 376	1 837	—	18
Black.....	101	1 352	—	112	1 074	157	76	27	49	81	—	—
Other races.....	—	48	—	4	87	12	—	—	—	12	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup> .....	—	90	—	4	92	10	10	—	10	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work.....	230	11 666	46	1 082	18 545	3 826	1 896	471	1 425	1 930	—	18
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	22	2 275	—	235	2 630	195	154	39	115	41	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	40	3 296	—	304	4 144	681	438	111	327	243	—	13
Technicians and related support occupations.....	18	204	—	52	520	93	21	—	21	72	—	—
Sales occupations.....	34	1 089	—	161	1 655	97	48	—	48	49	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	42	1 903	—	91	1 569	491	369	111	258	122	—	13
Service occupations.....	18	337	—	40	956	400	92	41	51	208	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	8	357	—	8	465	23	—	—	—	23	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	9	1 632	23	193	3 973	1 161	536	161	375	625	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	93	2 769	23	310	5 377	1 466	676	119	557	790	—	5
Construction.....	10	774	8	144	1 244	415	207	16	191	208	—	—
Manufacturing.....	81	3 235	10	382	3 275	828	484	54	430	344	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	3	867	—	90	997	556	376	131	245	180	—	5
Wholesale trade.....	10	295	13	63	847	352	268	17	251	84	—	—
Retail trade.....	96	2 071	—	79	2 620	196	84	33	51	112	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	14	540	—	49	549	56	26	—	26	30	—	13
Business and repair services.....	3	259	—	37	578	131	92	41	51	39	—	—
Personal services.....	—	246	—	12	370	18	—	—	—	18	—	—
Professional and related services.....	14	2 437	—	163	3 092	260	184	59	125	76	—	—
Public administration.....	2	485	39	39	450	39	19	13	6	20	—	—
All other industries.....	—	457	15	4	3 523	975	156	107	49	819	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	13	—	31	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	212	8 630	46	886	14 534	3 525	1 696	407	1 289	1 829	—	5
Federal government workers.....	—	274	—	59	301	58	54	23	31	31	—	—
State and local government workers.....	6	1 861	—	111	2 215	214	146	41	105	68	—	13
Self-employed workers.....	12	888	—	57	1 375	29	—	—	—	29	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	26	—	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	31	2 747	—	155	3 208	341	151	16	135	190	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>193</b>	<b>11 276</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>17 921</b>	<b>3 796</b>	<b>1 876</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>1 405</b>	<b>1 920</b>	—	<b>18</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	19	2 096	—	84	2 990	272	130	35	95	142	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	27	2 268	—	55	1 490	159	99	20	79	60	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	72	3 345	—	149	914	253	155	13	142	98	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	4	1 145	4	84	1 564	291	204	68	136	87	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	42	2 194	6	196	3 600	794	404	58	346	390	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	7	1 101	15	167	2 878	1 000	544	140	404	456	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	22	900	8	129	2 048	705	217	85	132	488	—	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	566	13	200	1 190	294	123	52	71	171	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	61	—	—	247	28	—	—	—	28	—	13
Median.....	\$7 403	\$8 575	\$19 052	\$13 773	\$11 007	\$15 423	\$14 072	\$16 029	\$13 154	\$16 554	—	\$50,000+
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van.....	227	10 369	46	1 093	17 782	3 785	1 886	461	1 425	1 899	—	18
Drive alone.....	146	8 120	27	714	12 708	2 088	1 070	269	801	1 018	—	—
Carpool.....	81	2 249	19	379	5 074	1 697	816	192	624	881	—	18
Public transportation.....	—	48	—	14	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	704	—	—	415	26	10	10	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	3	232	—	6	104	15	—	—	—	15	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	326	—	—	194	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.23	1.14	1.52	1.26	1.20	1.37	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.38	—	2.20
Mean travel time to work.....	22.2	17.0	72.4	38.6	25.4	46.8	48.8	48.8	48.2	45.1	—	70.8
Car, truck, or van.....	22.4	17.7	72.4	38.6	25.8	47.1	48.5	49.6	48.2	45.6	—	70.8
Public transportation.....	—	16.0	—	15.0	25.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	68	—	8	77	11	10	10	—	1	—	—

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Living in Walker County, worked— Con.									
	Walker County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County	Birmingham city	Remainder of Jefferson County	St. Clair County	Shelby County	Walker County	
Workers 16 years and over .....	14 709	1 648	21 613	16 139	9 802	6 337	936	2 868	1 670	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
Male .....	9 076	1 235	17 592	13 093	7 933	5 160	785	2 315	1 399	
Householder, wife present .....	910	951	14 168	10 479	6 289	4 190	567	1 918	1 164	
Householder, no wife present .....	552	53	828	605	391	214	743	84	66	
Other household member .....	1 712	217	2 584	1 977	1 221	756	145	313	149	
In group quarters .....	—	4	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	
Female .....	5 633	413	4 021	3 046	1 869	1 177	151	553	271	
Householder, husband present .....	56	—	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present .....	1 071	53	487	374	244	130	15	50	48	
Other household member .....	4 442	360	3 479	2 625	1 591	1 034	136	495	223	
In group quarters .....	64	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years .....	1 157	120	1 058	752	459	293	76	149	81	
20 to 24 years .....	1 827	389	3 376	2 560	1 573	987	188	397	231	
25 to 34 years .....	9 472	1 108	14 871	10 852	6 543	4 309	648	2 125	1 246	
35 to 44 years .....	1 925	111	2 052	1 743	1 056	687	20	194	95	
45 to 54 years .....	328	—	256	232	171	61	4	3	17	
55 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college .....	3 438	262	5 266	4 264	2 797	1 467	172	553	277	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White .....	13 717	1 636	20 113	15 096	9 134	5 962	782	2 598	1 637	
Black .....	917	12	1 457	1 002	627	375	154	268	33	
Other races .....	75	—	43	41	41	—	—	—	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	82	—	92	70	70	—	6	16	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work .....	14 701	1 648	21 507	16 053	9 757	6 296	936	2 856	1 662	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	2 435	150	2 691	2 173	1 434	739	47	281	162	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	3 450	143	4 479	3 652	2 547	1 105	109	476	242	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	427	10	514	437	261	176	32	35	10	
Sales occupations .....	1 558	31	1 840	1 318	781	405	180	45	26	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 465	102	2 495	2 029	1 555	524	32	307	127	
Service occupations .....	656	60	1 146	863	526	337	60	148	75	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	442	11	1 367	442	136	92	98	40	24	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	2 812	559	5 612	4 117	2 420	1 697	180	704	611	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	3 908	722	7 272	5 112	2 786	2 326	492	1 171	497	
Construction .....	829	211	2 316	1 538	1 096	842	124	281	273	
Manufacturing .....	2 447	480	6 384	4 477	2 379	2 098	473	1 156	778	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	1 436	106	3 282	2 583	1 822	761	100	485	114	
Wholesale trade .....	495	49	1 151	946	681	265	1	115	81	
Retail trade .....	2 424	90	2 034	1 529	773	756	100	276	129	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	480	9	835	714	555	159	6	56	59	
Business and repair services .....	447	14	744	403	249	189	66	66	44	
Personal services .....	352	28	339	275	182	93	14	26	24	
Professional and related services .....	2 832	75	1 648	1 263	851	412	47	232	106	
Public administration .....	411	55	523	430	314	116	10	39	44	
All other industries .....	2 548	531	1 351	695	90	605	35	124	497	
Armed forces, at work .....	8	—	106	86	45	41	—	12	8	
Private wage and salary workers .....	11 004	1 434	18 985	14 221	8 291	5 600	819	2 545	1 400	
Federal government workers .....	243	48	724	644	424	220	9	30	41	
State and local government workers .....	1 988	103	1 168	789	461	328	65	212	102	
Self-employed workers .....	1 346	63	705	476	291	185	41	75	113	
Unpaid family workers .....	128	—	31	9	—	4	2	6	14	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	2 867	326	2 731	2 133	1 183	950	40	275	283	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings .....	14 107	1 892	21 230	15 857	9 679	6 178	936	2 790	1 647	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	2 718	271	2 575	1 855	1 085	773	285	1 173	688	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	1 331	122	1 358	906	542	364	133	203	116	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	1 345	122	1 351	1 001	652	349	92	359	99	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 273	120	1 318	745	434	402	132	292	123	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	2 806	337	4 875	3 634	2 313	1 321	310	724	207	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	2 138	212	4 281	3 307	1 961	1 346	95	556	323	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 338	214	2 797	2 212	1 045	712	22	336	227	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	896	190	1 834	1 439	916	523	37	107	251	
\$50,000 or more .....	206	7	161	161	106	55	4	88	21	
Median .....	\$10 081	\$11 920	\$12 999	\$13 493	\$13 031	\$14 339	\$10 000	\$11 885	\$14 951	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van .....	13 979	1 648	21 098	15 814	9 590	6 224	914	2 751	1 619	
Drive alone .....	10 620	801	12 210	9 058	5 319	3 739	566	1 888	888	
Carpool .....	3 359	847	8 888	6 756	4 271	2 485	216	1 165	731	
Public transportation .....	43	—	103	39	35	14	6	48	—	
Bus or streetcar .....	38	—	85	31	29	2	—	48	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only .....	389	—	863	688	42	24	7	36	—	
Other means .....	89	—	279	188	113	75	16	62	13	
Worked at home .....	194	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.17	1.47	1.35	1.36	1.39	1.32	1.17	1.36	1.35	
Mean travel time to work .....	19.6	20.0	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	
Car, truck, or van .....	10.0	47.7	50.8	54.0	56.4	50.0	37.1	13.2	51.5	
Public transportation .....	25.0	—	56.8	59.1	45.4	93.4	99.0	49.2	—	
With a public transportation disability .....	48	12	47	36	26	10	—	4	7	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Burling County	Bismarck city	Remainder of Burling County	Morton County	Place of work not reported	Total	Burling County	Bismarck city	Remainder of Burling County	Morton County	
<b>SMSA's Residence and Place of Work</b>												
Workers 16 years and over	37 381	26 589	22 341	4 248	10 792	1 963	34 601	26 135	23 705	2 430	8 466	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	21 255	14 778	12 164	2 614	6 477	1 223	19 107	13 796	12 162	1 634	5 311	
Householder, wife present	14 962	10 086	8 217	1 869	4 876	683	13 415	9 506	8 388	1 118	3 909	
Householder, no wife present	2 731	2 100	1 783	317	631	201	2 419	1 907	1 682	225	518	
Other household member	3 408	2 439	2 044	397	710	272	3 082	2 220	1 978	242	865	
In group quarters	154	154	120	34	14	17	188	163	114	49	25	
<b>Female</b>	16 126	11 811	10 177	1 634	4 315	740	15 494	12 339	11 543	796	3 155	
Householder, husband present	131	103	93	10	28	13	113	113	103	10	16	
Householder, no husband present	3 326	2 712	2 577	135	624	165	3 179	2 708	2 569	139	471	
Other household member	12 377	8 714	7 456	1 258	3 663	545	11 936	9 281	8 784	497	2 655	
In group quarters	282	282	51	231	3	30	248	237	87	150	11	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	3 291	2 372	2 001	371	919	267	3 037	2 432	2 252	180	605	
20 to 24 years	6 686	4 968	4 317	651	1 718	378	6 140	4 976	4 570	406	1 164	
25 to 54 years	23 052	16 220	13 493	2 727	6 832	1 088	21 329	15 868	14 422	1 446	5 461	
55 to 64 years	3 278	2 320	1 949	371	958	219	3 019	2 165	1 809	256	854	
65 years and over	1 074	709	581	128	365	11	1 076	694	552	147	195	
With one or more years of college	16 915	13 359	11 555	1 804	3 556	850	15 698	12 842	11 920	922	2 856	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	36 556	26 220	22 027	4 193	10 736	1 950	34 178	25 740	23 374	2 386	8 418	
Black	11	11	11	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	
Other races	414	358	303	55	16	13	402	354	310	44	48	
Spanish origin*	76	62	52	10	14	—	76	63	43	—	33	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	37 227	26 487	22 244	4 243	10 740	1 952	34 456	26 002	23 586	2 416	8 454	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 888	9 004	6 182	1 722	2 805	419	11 279	6 975	6 325	470	1 484	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 625	6 203	4 921	1 102	2 781	505	8 076	5 393	4 914	359	1 834	
Service occupations	1 123	769	674	102	384	57	1 072	827	671	151	369	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 220	3 154	2 749	405	1 066	258	3 876	3 207	3 111	96	669	
Service occupations	6 462	4 608	4 022	585	1 402	339	6 259	4 382	3 938	257	920	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 287	960	191	769	1 307	62	2 246	840	93	747	1 406	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	4 774	3 148	2 908	576	1 200	271	4 044	2 892	2 575	317	1 152	
Operators, laborers, and laborers	2 462	1 760	2 226	554	1 722	397	2 781	2 462	2 231	231	1 319	
Construction	3 806	2 610	2 018	592	1 176	295	3 056	2 348	2 052	296	708	
Manufacturing	2 116	1 450	1 031	119	666	97	2 008	1 355	1 335	20	653	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 704	2 444	2 140	304	1 260	198	3 214	2 270	2 137	133	544	
Wholesale trade	1 750	1 267	1 018	249	483	87	1 635	1 127	1 006	121	508	
Retail trade	6 627	4 647	4 014	633	1 980	369	6 268	4 778	4 544	234	1 490	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 184	1 679	1 401	278	525	128	2 108	1 847	1 781	66	261	
Business and repair services	1 176	922	863	59	254	56	1 114	925	904	21	189	
Personal services	1 176	922	863	59	254	56	1 114	925	904	21	189	
Professional and related services	1 237	922	775	73	447	80	1 145	1 047	1 005	42	398	
Public administration	3 269	2 149	2 321	298	650	112	3 185	2 816	2 604	212	369	
All other industries	2 971	1 364	533	831	1 607	129	2 803	1 204	391	813	1 359	
Armed forces, at work	154	102	97	5	52	11	145	133	119	14	12	
Private wage and salary workers	26 468	19 049	16 162	2 887	7 419	1 443	24 132	18 439	17 086	1 353	5 693	
Federal government workers	1 499	1 065	894	171	434	72	1 438	1 197	1 076	121	261	
State and local government workers	6 069	4 740	4 313	427	1 329	273	5 826	4 945	4 643	302	881	
Self-employed workers	3 219	1 644	936	708	1 657	162	3 074	1 472	1 072	402	1 602	
Unpaid family workers	126	91	36	55	10	10	131	82	28	54	49	
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 868	6 482	5 374	1 108	2 386	372	8 487	6 573	5 917	656	1 914	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	36 560	26 089	21 998	4 091	10 471	1 885	33 850	25 689	23 328	2 361	8 161	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 901	4 897	3 975	922	2 004	373	6 632	4 661	4 318	348	1 771	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 262	2 178	1 768	410	1 084	123	3 127	2 260	2 043	217	867	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 961	2 025	1 636	320	749	104	2 830	2 046	1 824	222	884	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 703	2 383	2 071	312	794	177	2 517	2 402	2 163	239	615	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 503	5 196	4 410	786	2 307	368	7 052	5 088	4 933	435	1 684	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 788	3 368	2 907	461	1 220	229	4 323	2 891	2 587	307	1 095	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 255	2 367	1 983	384	908	158	2 847	2 084	1 869	215	763	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 053	2 383	1 955	428	670	146	2 592	2 069	1 915	145	532	
\$50,000 or more	459	430	409	68	266	46	436	406	386	20	70	
Median	\$10 438	\$10 499	\$10 533	\$10 305	\$10 305	\$10 183	\$10 299	\$10 237	\$10 259	\$9 979	\$10 121	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	30 717	22 470	19 414	3 056	8 247	1 729	28 022	22 189	20 831	1 358	5 833	
Drive alone	24 136	18 007	15 620	2 687	6 129	1 377	22 473	17 796	16 797	999	4 520	
Carpool	6 581	4 463	3 794	689	2 118	359	5 549	4 393	4 034	359	1 156	
Public transportation	59	55	51	4	4	4	13	34	30	4	16	
Bus or streetcar	19	15	11	4	—	—	23	19	8	11	4	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	3 481	2 473	1 822	651	1 008	209	3 386	2 329	1 793	536	1 057	
Other means	958	670	621	49	188	12	877	662	625	37	215	
Worked at home	2 266	921	453	468	1 376	12	2 266	921	453	468	1 376	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.18	1.15	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.18	1.12	
Mean travel time to work	14.0	13.4	12.8	17.3	15.7	18.4	12.3	12.4	12.2	14.6	12.1	
Cr., truck, or van	14.8	14.0	13.0	20.2	17.0	19.9	12.8	12.7	12.4	18.3	12.9	
Public transportation	16.4	17.3	17.1	20.0	17.0	20.0	12.8	24.9	22.2	20.0	16.3	
With a public transportation disability	186	145	127	18	41	8	178	129	122	7	49	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of all any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA												Living in Burling County, worked											
	Living in SMSA, worked						Living outside SMSA						Living in Burling County, worked						Living outside Burling County, worked					
	Inside SMSA	Burling County	Bismarck city	Remainder of Burling County	Morton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burling County	Bismarck city	Remainder of Burling County	Morton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burling County	Bismarck city	Remainder of Burling County	Morton County	Outside SMSA						
Workers 16 years and over .....	33 680	25 540	23 274	2 266	8 140	1 738	24 021	22 582	20 448	2 134	1 439	1 194	24 021	22 582	20 448	2 134	1 439	1 194						
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																								
<b>Male</b> .....	18 441	13 334	11 853	1 481	5 107	1 591	12 852	11 792	10 382	1 410	1 060	1 084	12 852	11 792	10 382	1 410	1 060	1 084						
Householder, wife present .....	13 016	9 237	8 209	1 028	3 779	1 263	8 725	8 005	7 048	957	720	894	8 725	8 005	7 048	957	720	894						
Householder, no wife present .....	2 349	1 879	1 666	213	490	161	1 885	1 723	1 510	213	162	89	1 885	1 723	1 510	213	162	89						
Nonhousehold member .....	2 919	2 081	1 875	206	836	167	2 105	1 975	1 771	206	178	101	2 105	1 975	1 771	206	178	101						
In group quarters .....	137	137	103	34	—	—	137	137	103	34	—	—	137	137	103	34	—	—						
<b>Female</b> .....	15 239	12 206	11 421	785	3 033	147	11 169	10 790	10 066	724	379	110	11 169	10 790	10 066	724	379	110						
Householder, husband present .....	131	113	103	18	18	—	103	103	103	—	—	—	103	103	103	—	—	—						
Householder, no husband present .....	3 156	2 489	2 550	139	467	15	2 581	2 511	2 384	127	70	115	2 581	2 511	2 384	127	70	115						
Other household member .....	11 715	9 167	8 681	486	2 548	117	8 248	7 939	7 502	437	309	80	8 248	7 939	7 502	437	309	80						
In group quarters .....	237	237	87	150	—	15	237	237	87	150	—	15	237	237	87	150	—	15						
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																								
16 to 19 years .....	2 946	2 370	2 220	150	576	78	2 100	2 066	1 916	150	34	51	2 100	2 066	1 916	150	34	51						
20 to 24 years .....	5 989	4 844	4 465	379	1 145	319	4 501	4 260	3 881	379	241	199	4 501	4 260	3 881	379	241	199						
25 to 34 years .....	20 743	15 513	14 169	1 344	5 230	1 221	14 619	13 644	12 407	1 237	975	861	14 619	13 644	12 407	1 237	975	861						
35 to 64 years .....	2 945	2 129	1 678	251	816	116	2 098	1 943	1 717	226	155	77	2 098	1 943	1 717	226	155	77						
65 years and over .....	1 057	684	542	142	323	6	649	573	427	142	34	4	649	573	427	142	34	4						
With one or more years of college .....	15 324	12 591	11 703	888	2 733	741	12 077	11 299	10 454	845	778	619	12 077	11 299	10 454	845	778	619						
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																								
White .....	33 284	25 192	22 957	2 235	8 092	1 722	23 681	22 255	20 152	2 103	1 426	1 178	23 681	22 255	20 152	2 103	1 426	1 178						
Black .....	11	11	11	—	—	—	11	11	11	—	—	—	11	11	11	—	—	—						
Other races .....	385	337	306	31	48	16	329	316	285	31	13	16	329	316	285	31	13	16						
Spanish origin .....	76	43	43	—	33	—	62	43	43	—	19	—	62	43	43	—	19	—						
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																								
Employed, at work .....	33 551	25 411	23 159	2 252	8 140	1 724	23 330	22 491	20 371	2 120	1 439	1 194	23 330	22 491	20 371	2 120	1 439	1 194						
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	7 999	6 602	6 145	457	1 797	277	6 374	6 028	5 608	420	346	226	6 374	6 028	5 608	420	346	226						
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	11 073	9 294	8 952	342	1 379	240	8 758	8 138	7 831	307	320	194	8 758	8 138	7 831	307	320	194						
Technicians and related support occupations .....	817	607	560	62	283	78	638	583	536	62	28	78	638	583	536	62	28	78						
Sales occupations .....	3 823	3 181	3 085	96	642	139	2 864	2 780	2 708	72	84	108	2 864	2 780	2 708	72	84	108						
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	6 188	5 296	5 050	246	892	73	4 868	4 705	4 470	235	163	60	4 868	4 705	4 470	235	163	60						
Service occupations .....	4 843	3 991	3 840	291	1 049	49	3 991	3 840	3 638	104	122	54	3 991	3 840	3 638	104	122	54						
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	2 110	825	93	732	1 285	95	834	816	84	732	18	64	834	816	84	732	18	64						
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	3 900	2 761	2 303	258	1 129	613	2 579	2 273	2 064	209	306	406	2 579	2 273	2 064	209	306	406						
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers .....	2 156	2 338	2 156	162	1 297	458	1 566	1 546	1 462	162	317	270	1 566	1 546	1 462	162	317	270						
Construction .....	2 939	2 239	1 989	250	700	572	2 016	1 731	1 512	219	285	413	2 016	1 731	1 512	219	285	413						
Manufacturing .....	1 907	1 278	1 278	—	629	112	1 318	1 132	1 132	—	186	82	1 318	1 132	1 132	—	186	82						
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	3 093	2 170	2 048	122	923	413	2 102	1 845	1 734	111	257	236	2 102	1 845	1 734	111	257	236						
Wholesale trade .....	1 598	1 105	1 000	105	493	65	1 134	1 027	922	105	107	53	1 134	1 027	922	105	107	53						
Retail trade .....	6 197	4 723	4 502	221	1 474	61	4 353	4 114	3 928	186	239	47	4 353	4 114	3 928	186	239	47						
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	2 072	1 811	1 745	66	271	51	1 623	1 610	1 544	66	32	32	1 623	1 610	1 544	66	32	32						
Business and repair services .....	1 084	906	890	16	178	36	832	763	747	16	36	36	832	763	747	16	36	36						
Personal services .....	1 617	1 243	1 191	52	374	—	1 201	1 184	1 132	52	17	—	1 201	1 184	1 132	52	17	—						
Professional and related services .....	7 327	6 046	5 690	446	1 281	132	5 747	5 569	5 451	418	178	106	5 747	5 569	5 451	418	178	106						
Public administration .....	3 150	2 125	2 006	146	565	37	2 498	2 445	2 249	196	53	25	2 498	2 445	2 249	196	53	25						
All other industries .....	2 947	1 135	367	768	1 462	245	1 106	1 071	1 320	751	35	164	1 106	1 071	1 320	751	35	164						
Armed forces, at work .....	129	129	115	14	—	14	91	91	77	14	—	—	91	91	77	14	—	—						
Private wage and salary workers .....	23 545	17 984	16 767	1 217	5 561	1 480	17 008	15 720	14 620	1 110	1 278	1 021	17 008	15 720	14 620	1 110	1 278	1 021						
Federal government workers .....	1 383	1 158	1 039	119	225	44	996	972	853	119	24	17	996	972	853	119	24	17						
State and local government workers .....	5 723	4 887	4 596	291	836	73	4 499	4 403	4 137	266	96	46	4 499	4 403	4 137	266	96	46						
Self-employed workers .....	2 913	1 444	944	600	1 469	143	1 410	1 300	1 110	400	23	110	1 410	1 300	1 110	400	23	110						
Unpaid family workers .....	116	67	28	39	49	—	85	67	28	39	—	—	85	67	28	39	—	—						
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	8 291	6 444	5 841	603	1 847	205	6 027	5 791	5 211	580	236	160	6 027	5 791	5 211	580	236	160						
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																								
Total with earnings .....	32 941	25 094	22 897	2 197	7 847	1 734	23 599	22 209	20 144	2 065	1 390													
\$4 to \$3,999 or less .....	3 042	4 741	4 240	501	1 661	126	4 495	4 394	3 904	490	101	95	4 495	4 394	3 904	490	101	95						
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	6 069	2 233	2 027	206	836	70	2 041	1 971	1 765	206	70	57	2 041	1 971	1 765	206	70	57						
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	2 899	1 190	1 061	741	1 900	741	2 617	2 417	2 317	1 900	741	199	2 617	2 417	2 317	1 900	741	199						
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 899	2 317	2 120	197	582	101	2 195	2 065	1 881	184	130	121	2 195	2 065	1 881	184	130	121						
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	6 280	2 172	1 805	407	1 638	265	4 843	4 547	4 175	372	296	67	4 843	4 547	4 175	372	296	67						
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	3 123	1 830	1 612	316	1 063	288	2 958	2 699	2 440	252	169	126	2 958	2 699	2 440	252	169	126						
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 755	2 039	1 832	207	716	442	1 943	1 709	1 514	195	234	252	1 943	1 709	1 514	195	234	252						
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 564	2 037	1 893	139	532	343	2 031	1 862	1 723	139	169	9	2 031	1 862	1 723	139	169	9						
\$50,000 or more .....	484	490	444	46	—	48	471	462	425	44	—	—	471	462	425	44	—	—						
Median .....	\$10 217	\$10 222	\$10 231	\$10 109	\$10 201	\$18 380	\$10 310	\$10 125	\$10 158	\$9 690	\$14 590	\$19 320	\$10 310	\$10 125	\$10 158	\$9 690	\$14 590	\$19 320						
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																								
Private car, truck, or van .....	22 023	21 665	20 457	1 208	5 658	1 665	20 117	18 720	17 644	1 076	1 997	1 135	20 117	18 720	17 644	1 076	1 997	1 135						
Drive alone .....	27 321	17 475	16 555	920	4 546	765	16 446	15 332	14 491	841	1 141	555	16 446	15 332	14 491	841	1 141	555						
With someone .....	5 302	4 1																						

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	10 701	9 801	9 259	542	900	822	2 151	1 991	1 123	868	160	262
Householder, wife present.....	6 002	6 002	5 226	376	584	701	1 539	1 421	822	582	136	193
Householder, no wife present.....	1 604	1 453	1 379	74	151	68	281	270	131	139	11	21
Other household member.....	1 808	1 643	1 551	92	165	53	297	284	170	114	13	28
In group quarters.....	103	103	103	—	—	—	34	34	—	34	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	9 797	9 486	9 213	273	311	54	1 372	1 304	853	451	68	56
Householder, husband present.....	93	93	93	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	2 450	2 387	2 304	81	63	11	131	124	66	78	46	7
Other household member.....	7 203	6 955	6 763	192	248	43	1 045	984	739	245	61	37
In group quarters.....	51	51	51	—	—	—	186	186	36	150	—	15

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....	1 831	1 801	1 746	55	30	12	269	265	170	95	4	39
20 to 24 years.....	3 974	3 754	3 601	153	220	173	727	506	288	226	21	26
25 to 34 years.....	12 345	11 554	11 038	516	791	635	2 274	2 000	1 369	721	184	226
35 to 44 years.....	1 767	1 623	1 568	55	144	56	331	320	149	171	11	21
45 to 54 years.....	581	555	519	36	26	—	122	114	8	106	8	6
55 years and over.....	10 558	9 879	9 478	401	679	541	1 519	1 420	976	444	99	78
With one or more years of college.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....	20 213	19 015	18 214	801	1 198	860	3 468	3 240	1 938	1 302	228	318
Black.....	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	274	261	247	14	13	16	55	55	38	17	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	52	39	39	—	13	—	10	4	4	—	6	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work.....	20 412	19 201	18 400	801	1 211	876	3 518	3 290	1 971	1 319	228	318
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	5 771	5 226	5 036	203	280	203	2 066	1 840	1 082	757	157	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	7 491	7 209	7 036	173	282	154	967	929	595	434	38	40
Technicians and related support occupations.....	6 229	5 643	5 463	166	26	97	227	200	120	93	—	—
Service occupations.....	2 511	2 409	2 415	139	148	62	311	347	335	216	26	34
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	4 345	4 197	4 058	139	148	46	523	508	412	36	15	14
Service occupations.....	2 991	2 878	2 796	82	113	26	449	430	242	188	19	34
Forestry, fishing, and fishing occupations.....	15	137	15	65	14	—	683	679	12	12	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	2 128	1 899	1 789	110	229	308	451	374	275	99	77	78
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 880	1 596	1 487	109	284	176	365	332	239	73	33	94
Construction.....	589	589	573	116	200	303	427	342	259	103	85	110
Manufacturing.....	1 207	1 036	1 026	171	282	111	786	746	466	96	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 873	1 648	1 570	78	225	198	229	197	164	33	32	38
Wholesale trade.....	836	829	773	56	77	55	228	198	149	49	30	18
Retail trade.....	3 806	3 612	3 507	105	173	12	547	502	421	81	43	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 364	1 351	1 314	37	13	26	259	259	230	29	—	—
Business and repair services.....	1 880	1 811	1 789	12	69	29	52	52	48	4	—	—
Personal services.....	1 131	1 123	1 103	20	8	29	70	61	29	32	9	7
Professional and related services.....	5 137	4 967	4 806	161	170	83	610	602	345	257	8	23
Public administration.....	2 215	2 162	2 015	147	53	25	283	283	234	49	—	—
All other industries.....	404	373	304	69	31	87	702	698	16	682	4	77
Armed forces, at work.....	86	86	72	14	—	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	14 705	13 634	13 097	537	1 071	761	2 303	2 096	1 523	573	207	260
Federal government workers.....	845	804	724	24	73	46	151	151	105	24	4	—
State and local government workers.....	4 115	4 027	3 867	160	88	33	384	371	270	106	8	13
Self-employed workers.....	797	783	738	45	14	69	636	627	72	555	9	41
Unpaid family workers.....	36	22	22	—	—	—	45	45	6	39	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	5 073	4 881	4 713	168	192	90	954	910	498	412	44	70

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	20 202	19 032	18 217	815	1 170	876	3 397	3 177	1 927	1 250	220	314
\$0 to \$9,999 or less.....	14 504	13 581	12 977	544	777	544	2 164	2 018	1 222	814	17	61
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 630	1 604	1 550	54	46	50	391	367	215	152	24	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 348	2 245	2 144	101	103	42	265	253	173	107	7	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 925	1 817	1 713	104	118	57	263	248	168	106	14	14
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	4 175	3 911	3 746	165	264	94	668	636	429	207	32	27
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	2 608	2 393	2 242	151	215	151	350	299	198	101	20	11
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	1 653	1 645	1 543	92	108	78	290	273	171	102	16	16
\$40,000 to \$44,999.....	1 680	1 560	1 513	47	120	191	351	302	210	92	49	59
\$45,000 or more.....	422	413	384	29	9	—	58	58	41	17	—	—
Median.....	\$10 346	\$10 162	\$10 102	\$11 821	\$14 380	\$20 119	\$10 090	\$9 843	\$10 677	\$7 375	\$15 401	\$17 215

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van.....	17 675	16 501	15 755	746	1 174	840	2 442	2 219	1 889	330	223	295
Public transportation.....	14 504	13 581	12 977	544	777	544	1 942	1 755	1 082	272	17	198
Carpool.....	3 171	2 919	2 759	160	252	483	500	469	394	73	31	97
Public transportation.....	38	26	15	11	12	—	4	4	4	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	11	11	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	1 758	1 758	1 712	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	594	569	557	12	25	27	540	540	56	484	—	23
Worked at home.....	433	433	433	—	—	—	488	488	—	488	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.15	1.13	1.67	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.09	1.28
Persons per public transportation.....	10.6	10.1	9.9	14.8	18.3	57.8	19.4	19.9	16.3	8.3	25.7	41.2
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	10.7	10.1	9.9	14.2	18.1	57.7	17.2	16.6	16.7	15.9	25.4	44.2
Public transportation..... minutes.....	16.1	14.2	10.0	20.0	20.0	—	20.0	20.0	20.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	127	115	115	—	12	—	14	14	7	7	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living outside SMSA, worked					
Living in Morton County, worked											
Inside SMSA	Burling County	Bismarck city	Remainder of Burling County	Morton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burling County	Bismarck city	Remainder of Burling County	Morton County	
9 659	2 958	2 826	132	6 701	544	921	595	431	164	326	
5 589	1 542	1 471	71	4 047	507	666	462	309	153	204	
4 291	1 232	1 161	71	3 059	369	399	269	179	90	130	
484	156	156	—	328	72	50	28	16	12	22	
1 541	154	154	—	660	66	166	103	36	27	36	
—	—	—	—	—	—	51	26	11	15	25	
4 070	1 416	1 355	61	2 654	37	255	133	122	11	122	
28	10	10	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	
575	178	166	12	397	—	23	19	19	—	4	
3 467	1 228	1 179	49	2 239	37	221	114	103	11	107	
—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	
846	304	304	—	542	27	91	62	32	30	29	
1 488	564	564	—	904	120	151	132	105	27	19	
6 124	1 869	1 762	107	4 255	360	586	325	253	102	231	
847	186	161	25	661	37	74	36	31	5	38	
15	34	15	—	339	—	19	10	10	9	—	
3 247	1 292	1 249	43	1 955	122	374	251	217	34	123	
9 603	2 937	2 805	132	6 666	544	894	568	417	151	326	
—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	10	—	—	
56	21	21	—	35	—	17	17	4	13	—	
14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	
9 621	2 920	2 788	132	6 701	530	905	591	427	164	314	
1 625	574	537	37	1 051	51	280	193	180	13	87	
2 615	1 156	1 121	35	1 459	46	134	79	62	17	55	
336	164	164	—	172	2	10	10	4	—	—	
959	401	377	24	558	31	58	26	26	—	27	
1 320	591	580	11	729	13	71	43	32	11	28	
1 404	283	272	11	1 121	15	15	49	38	6	11	
1 276	9	9	—	1 267	31	136	15	—	15	121	
1 311	488	459	49	823	207	154	131	72	59	23	
1 390	410	410	—	980	180	146	124	75	22	49	
923	508	477	31	615	159	117	109	63	46	8	
389	146	146	—	443	30	101	77	57	20	24	
991	325	314	11	666	177	122	100	89	11	21	
464	78	78	—	386	12	37	6	6	15	16	
1 844	609	574	35	1 235	14	71	55	42	13	16	
449	201	201	—	248	19	36	36	36	—	—	
143	252	243	109	395	30	19	14	14	5	11	
416	59	59	—	357	—	28	4	4	—	24	
1 580	477	449	28	1 103	26	93	39	37	2	54	
622	310	300	10	312	12	65	55	45	6	4	
1 491	64	47	17	1 427	81	206	69	24	45	137	
38	38	38	—	14	—	16	4	—	—	12	
6 537	2 254	2 147	107	4 283	459	587	455	319	136	132	
387	186	186	—	201	25	39	2	37	2	16	
1 224	484	459	25	740	27	103	58	47	11	45	
1 480	34	34	—	1 446	31	161	28	28	15	133	
31	—	—	—	31	—	15	15	—	—	—	
2 264	653	630	23	1 611	45	196	129	76	53	67	
9 342	2 885	2 753	132	6 457	544	909	595	431	164	314	
1 907	367	366	11	1 540	21	120	78	42	16	110	
1 028	247	232	—	766	13	58	27	16	11	31	
1 028	402	402	—	626	15	53	30	27	3	23	
1 028	292	292	13	736	34	85	43	42	4	23	
2 027	665	630	35	1 362	144	182	156	128	28	36	
1 235	438	417	61	797	94	130	98	74	24	32	
1 310	330	318	12	992	120	92	45	37	8	47	
53	170	170	—	363	93	28	28	22	6	—	
19	19	19	—	19	—	18	6	6	—	12	
\$10 006	\$10 943	\$10 744	\$15 243	\$9 223	\$16 499	\$9 924	\$10 750	\$11 424	\$9 238	\$7 391	
7 204	2 945	2 813	132	4 261	530	699	524	374	150	175	
5 575	2 143	2 064	79	3 432	310	492	321	242	79	131	
1 631	802	749	53	829	320	247	203	132	71	44	
4	—	—	—	4	—	4	4	4	—	—	
4	—	—	—	4	—	4	4	4	—	—	
928	—	—	—	928	14	160	31	25	6	129	
176	13	13	—	163	—	58	36	*28	8	22	
1 345	—	—	—	1 345	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.14	1.19	1.18	1.31	1.12	1.74	1.26	1.30	1.27	1.39	1.15	
12.5	18.3	18.4	17.2	12.3	55.9	38.8	46.6	48.5	41.9	24.1	
13.4	18.4	18.4	17.2	10.0	57.4	44.1	47.6	48.7	45.0	33.5	
5.0	—	—	—	5.0	—	99.0	99.0	99.0	—	—	
37	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA			
									Living in SMSA, working			
	Total	Monroe County	Bloomington city	Remainder of Monroe County	Place of work not reported	Total	Monroe County	Bloomington city	Remainder of Monroe County	Inside SMSA	Monroe County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>42 358</b>	<b>42 358</b>	<b>20 766</b>	<b>21 592</b>	<b>2 374</b>	<b>43 095</b>	<b>43 095</b>	<b>34 726</b>	<b>8 369</b>	<b>36 540</b>	<b>36 540</b>	<b>29 710</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>22 893</b>	<b>22 893</b>	<b>10 755</b>	<b>12 138</b>	<b>1 410</b>	<b>22 585</b>	<b>22 585</b>	<b>17 463</b>	<b>5 122</b>	<b>18 954</b>	<b>18 954</b>	<b>14 816</b>
Householder, wife present	13 017	13 017	4 515	8 502	6 589	13 577	13 577	9 891	3 686	10 733	10 733	7 866
Householder, no wife present	4 035	4 035	2 486	1 549	259	3 886	3 886	2 988	898	4 307	4 307	2 798
Other household member	4 283	4 283	2 716	2 567	407	3 993	3 993	3 261	732	4 485	4 485	2 899
Female	19 465	19 465	10 011	9 454	964	20 510	20 510	17 263	3 247	17 586	17 586	14 896
Householder, husband present	10 365	10 365	4 585	5 780	546	9 819	9 819	7 485	2 334	10 954	10 954	8 581
Householder, no husband present	5 305	5 305	3 314	1 991	289	5 016	5 016	4 697	319	6 901	6 901	4 257
Other household member	11 859	11 859	4 655	7 204	657	12 902	12 902	10 457	2 445	10 610	10 610	8 618
In group quarters	1 796	1 796	1 798	18	95	1 634	1 634	1 621	13	1 610	1 610	1 610
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	3 173	3 173	1 815	1 358	281	2 864	2 864	2 536	328	2 663	2 663	2 375
20 to 24 years	9 615	9 615	6 466	3 149	693	9 069	9 069	7 947	1 122	8 271	8 271	7 283
25 to 34 years	25 256	25 256	10 514	14 742	1 282	26 666	26 666	20 776	5 890	21 792	21 792	17 094
35 to 44 years	4 885	4 885	1 512	3 373	125	3 693	3 693	2 867	826	3 094	3 094	2 409
45 years and over	6 829	6 829	4 509	3 700	53	803	803	600	203	740	740	549
With one or more years of college	22 407	22 407	14 922	7 485	1 133	20 903	20 903	18 198	2 705	19 308	19 308	17 029
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	40 816	40 816	19 482	21 334	2 230	41 731	41 731	33 544	8 187	35 775	35 775	28 565
Black	973	973	815	158	97	872	872	753	119	793	793	727
Other races	569	569	469	100	47	492	492	429	63	472	472	418
Spanish origin*	327	327	255	72	19	321	321	286	35	308	308	279
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed at work	42 726	42 726	20 707	21 519	2 340	43 011	43 011	34 651	8 360	36 482	36 482	29 661
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 253	12 253	7 525	4 728	404	11 293	11 293	9 695	1 598	10 371	10 371	9 083
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 973	12 973	6 659	6 314	890	12 908	12 908	11 133	1 775	11 494	11 494	9 700
Technicians and related support occupations	1 667	1 667	1 081	586	81	1 486	1 486	1 034	452	1 405	1 405	1 302
Service occupations	4 208	4 208	2 384	1 924	307	3 927	3 927	3 370	557	3 624	3 624	3 113
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 098	7 098	3 204	3 794	408	6 690	6 690	5 329	1 361	6 415	6 415	5 555
Service occupations, excluding clerical	6 444	6 444	3 694	2 750	364	6 085	6 085	5 089	996	6 085	6 085	5 089
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	552	552	162	390	27	522	522	163	359	477	477	148
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 054	4 054	1 056	2 998	259	4 239	4 239	3 134	1 105	3 297	3 297	2 426
Operator, fabricator, and laborer	5 950	5 950	1 701	4 249	384	7 594	7 594	5 937	1 657	6 967	6 967	5 267
Construction	1 728	1 728	445	1 283	145	1 704	1 704	1 212	492	1 290	1 290	909
Manufacturing	6 593	6 593	1 861	4 732	322	8 572	8 572	5 169	3 406	5 689	5 689	2 911
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 235	2 235	741	1 494	198	2 119	2 119	1 619	500	1 774	1 774	1 365
Wholesale trade	765	765	275	490	126	787	787	541	246	731	731	428
Retail trade	7 464	7 464	3 955	3 509	518	7 063	7 063	6 219	844	6 538	6 538	5 782
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 505	1 505	705	800	87	1 417	1 417	1 268	149	1 267	1 267	1 117
Business and repair services	1 272	1 272	520	752	109	1 173	1 173	841	332	1 076	1 076	765
Personal services	2 201	2 201	562	639	80	1 171	1 171	909	264	1 061	1 061	816
Professional and related services	4 457	4 457	1 056	5 951	547	16 637	16 637	15 409	1 228	15 119	15 119	14 117
Public administration	1 517	1 517	583	934	113	1 114	1 114	961	153	956	956	833
All other industries	1 289	1 289	554	735	93	1 164	1 164	532	632	1 001	1 001	495
Armed forces, at work	132	132	59	73	34	84	84	75	9	38	38	49
Private wage and salary workers	25 205	25 205	10 576	14 629	1 603	26 773	26 773	20 026	6 747	21 366	21 366	15 998
Federal government workers	1 220	1 220	572	648	114	758	758	681	77	681	681	578
State and local government workers	13 457	13 457	8 606	4 851	479	13 334	13 334	12 636	698	12 411	12 411	11 826
Self-employed workers	2 331	2 331	974	1 357	118	2 118	2 118	1 311	807	2 089	2 089	1 240
Unpaid family workers	145	145	38	107	21	112	112	72	40	108	108	88
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 475	14 475	9 727	4 748	968	13 893	13 893	12 184	1 709	12 627	12 627	11 236
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>41 470</b>	<b>41 470</b>	<b>20 311</b>	<b>21 159</b>	<b>2 238</b>	<b>42 320</b>	<b>42 320</b>	<b>34 119</b>	<b>8 201</b>	<b>35 845</b>	<b>35 845</b>	<b>29 163</b>
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	11 522	11 522	7 652	3 870	749	10 928	10 928	9 531	1 397	10 065	10 065	8 868
\$4 000 to \$5 999	4 327	4 327	2 567	1 760	268	4 195	4 195	3 529	666	3 895	3 895	3 257
\$6 000 to \$7 999	4 016	4 016	2 118	2 005	218	3 808	3 808	3 208	600	3 508	3 508	2 908
\$8 000 to \$9 999	3 796	3 796	1 665	2 131	183	4 093	4 093	3 401	692	3 385	3 385	2 918
\$10 000 to \$14 999	8 292	8 292	2 687	5 605	369	9 739	9 739	7 316	2 423	7 307	7 307	5 385
\$15 000 to \$19 999	4 086	4 086	1 401	2 685	224	4 252	4 252	3 024	1 228	3 395	3 395	2 417
\$20 000 to \$24 999	2 261	2 261	859	1 402	107	2 154	2 154	1 670	524	1 781	1 781	1 347
\$25 000 to \$49 999	2 674	2 674	1 407	1 267	88	2 280	2 280	1 763	517	2 052	2 052	1 662
\$50 000 or more	476	476	262	214	41	461	461	410	51	421	421	361
Median	58 458	58 458	55 951	53 104	\$6 771	\$8 279	\$8 279	\$6 293	\$1 809	\$8 247	\$8 247	\$7 624
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	33 549	33 549	13 295	20 254	1 976	34 575	34 575	27 135	7 440	28 296	28 296	22 334
Drive alone	25 270	25 270	10 243	15 027	1 509	25 291	25 291	19 566	5 725	21 788	21 788	17 026
Carpool	8 279	8 279	3 052	5 227	467	9 284	9 284	7 569	1 715	6 508	6 508	5 308
Public transportation	1 143	1 143	916	167	103	1 083	1 083	1 026	57	1 020	1 020	961
Bus or streetcar	5 026	5 026	895	131	90	972	972	918	54	909	909	855
Subway elevated train, or trolley	8	8	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Walked or rode a bicycle	5 579	5 579	5 173	406	210	5 420	5 420	5 192	228	5 263	5 263	5 066
Other means	932	932	390	202	98	862	862	783	79	806	806	752
Worked at home	1 155	1 155	592	563	115	1 155	1 155	992	163	1 055	1 055	992
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.16	1.15	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	17.3	17.3	14.7	19.8	19.2	17.8	17.8	17.7	18.4	14.3	14.3	14.1
Car, truck, or van	18.3	18.3	15.8	19.9	20.1	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.8	14.8	14.8	14.6
Public transportation	21.1	21.1	20.9	22.4	25.2	22.3	22.3	21.5	35.8	19.9	19.9	18.9
With a public transportation disability	92	92	55	37	—	112	112	86	26	—	—	—

\* Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Monroe County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Monroe County	Outside SMSA	inside SMSA	Monroe County	Bloomington city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Monroe County	Outside SMSA	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>5 352</b>	<b>24 358</b>	<b>6 830</b>	<b>3 444</b>	<b>36 540</b>	<b>36 540</b>	<b>29 710</b>	<b>5 352</b>	<b>24 358</b>	<b>6 830</b>	<b>3 444</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 838</b>	<b>11 978</b>	<b>4 138</b>	<b>2 529</b>	<b>18 954</b>	<b>18 954</b>	<b>14 816</b>	<b>2 838</b>	<b>11 978</b>	<b>4 138</b>	<b>2 529</b>	
Household member	6 254	2 807	1 023	7 866	10 733	10 733	7 866	6 254	2 807	1 023	7 866	
Householder, no wife present	613	2 185	609	389	3 407	3 407	2 798	613	2 185	609	389	
Other household member	527	2 302	656	391	3 485	3 485	2 829	527	2 302	656	391	
In group quarters	1	237	124	1	1 329	1 329	1 323	86	237	124	1	
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 514</b>	<b>12 380</b>	<b>2 692</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>17 586</b>	<b>17 586</b>	<b>14 894</b>	<b>2 514</b>	<b>12 380</b>	<b>2 692</b>	<b>915</b>	
Householder, husband present	117	492	156	71	765	765	409	117	492	156	71	
Householder, no husband present	803	3 454	644	215	4 901	4 901	4 257	803	3 454	644	215	
Other household member	1 523	7 095	1 992	592	10 610	10 610	8 618	1 523	7 095	1 992	592	
In group quarters	71	1 539	—	91	1 610	1 610	1 610	71	1 539	—	91	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	328	2 047	288	229	2 463	2 463	2 375	328	2 047	288	229	
20 to 24 years	1 272	6 011	988	711	8 271	8 271	7 283	1 272	6 011	988	711	
25 to 34 years	3 161	13 933	4 698	2 182	21 792	21 792	17 094	3 161	13 933	4 698	2 182	
35 to 44 years	473	1 936	665	286	3 074	3 074	2 409	473	1 936	665	286	
45 to 54 years	118	431	191	36	740	740	549	118	431	191	36	
55 years and over	2 620	14 409	2 279	1 966	19 308	19 308	17 029	2 620	14 409	2 279	1 966	
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	5 227	23 338	6 710	3 311	35 275	35 275	28 565	5 227	23 338	6 710	3 311	
Black	75	652	66	83	793	793	727	75	652	66	83	
Other races	30	368	54	52	418	418	30	368	54	50	50	
Spanish origin	31	248	29	—	308	308	279	31	248	29	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	5 352	24 309	6 821	3 404	36 482	36 482	29 661	5 352	24 309	6 821	3 404	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 294	7 289	2 288	1 371	9 083	9 083	7 784	1 294	7 289	2 288	1 371	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 365	7 605	1 524	675	11 494	11 494	9 970	2 365	7 605	1 524	675	
Technicians and related support occupations	443	1 159	153	123	1 455	1 455	1 302	443	1 159	153	123	
Sales occupations	1 349	4 649	774	424	6 113	6 113	5 113	1 349	4 649	774	424	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 273	4 282	860	275	6 415	6 415	5 555	1 273	4 282	860	275	
Service occupations	761	2 288	727	274	5 776	5 776	5 049	761	2 288	727	274	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	130	18	18	477	477	148	18	130	18	18	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 911	6 871	516	516	7 397	7 397	6 426	1 911	6 871	516	516	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	403	2 582	2 082	499	5 067	5 067	2 985	403	2 582	2 082	499	
Construction	33	816	293	1	1 290	1 290	909	33	816	293	1	
Manufacturing	336	2 075	2 778	582	5 689	5 689	2 911	336	2 075	2 778	582	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	613	750	411	263	1 774	1 774	1 363	613	750	411	263	
Wholesale trade	107	326	283	76	711	711	428	107	326	283	76	
Retail trade	1 720	4 062	556	408	6 538	6 538	5 782	1 720	4 062	556	408	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	635	482	150	151	1 267	1 267	717	635	482	150	151	
Business and repair services	107	575	511	87	1 076	1 076	765	107	575	511	87	
Personal services	131	683	247	60	1 061	1 061	814	131	683	247	60	
Professional and related services	891	13 353	875	791	15 119	15 119	14 244	891	13 353	875	791	
Public administration	487	346	25	448	956	956	833	487	346	25	448	
All other industries	149	346	506	195	1 001	1 001	495	149	346	506	195	
Armed forces, at work	—	49	9	40	58	58	49	—	49	9	40	
Private wage and salary workers	3 813	12 185	5 368	2 236	21 366	21 366	15 998	3 813	12 185	5 368	2 236	
Federal government workers	—	355	—	—	—	—	—	—	355	—	—	
State and local government workers	950	10 876	585	567	12 411	12 411	11 876	950	10 876	585	567	
Self-employed workers	348	892	769	165	2 009	2 009	1 240	348	892	769	165	
Unemployed	18	50	16	40	108	108	40	18	50	16	40	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 509	9 727	1 391	880	12 627	12 627	11 236	1 509	9 727	1 391	880	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>5 244</b>	<b>23 919</b>	<b>6 682</b>	<b>3 387</b>	<b>35 845</b>	<b>35 845</b>	<b>29 163</b>	<b>5 244</b>	<b>23 919</b>	<b>6 682</b>	<b>3 387</b>	
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	1 525	6 683	1 112	1 061	10 868	10 868	11 347	1 525	6 683	1 112	1 061	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	513	2 744	578	206	3 835	3 835	3 257	513	2 744	578	206	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	546	2 377	582	190	3 608	3 608	3 026	546	2 377	582	190	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	201	1 017	267	85	1 585	1 585	1 181	201	1 017	267	85	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	999	4 386	1 922	616	7 307	7 307	5 385	999	4 386	1 922	616	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	536	1 881	978	467	3 395	3 395	2 417	536	1 881	978	467	
\$30,000 to \$34,999	237	1 110	534	273	1 931	1 931	1 347	237	1 110	534	273	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	248	1 414	390	534	2 052	2 052	1 662	248	1 414	390	534	
\$50,000 or more	97	286	38	61	421	421	383	97	286	38	61	
Median	\$8 363	\$7 425	\$10 696	\$12 429	\$8 247	\$8 247	\$7 624	\$8 363	\$7 425	\$10 696	\$12 429	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	4 498	17 836	5 962	3 277	28 296	28 296	22 334	4 498	17 836	5 962	3 277	
Drive alone	3 532	13 494	4 762	1 973	21 788	21 788	17 026	3 532	13 494	4 762	1 973	
Carpool	966	4 342	1 200	1 304	6 508	6 508	5 308	966	4 342	1 200	1 304	
Public transportation	139	810	112	103	1 020	1 020	961	151	810	112	103	
Bus or streetcar	106	749	254	27	909	909	855	106	749	254	27	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	2	—	—	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	
Worked only	585	4 481	197	106	5 263	5 263	5 066	585	4 481	197	106	
Other means	74	683	74	80	806	806	757	74	683	74	80	
Worked at home	44	548	563	—	1 155	1 155	592	44	548	563	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.15	1.12	1.33	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.12	1.33	
Mean travel time to work	13.9	14.1	15.5	46.4	18.3	18.3	13.9	14.1	15.5	46.4	18.3	
Car, truck, or van	14.2	14.7	15.6	47.4	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.2	14.7	15.6	47.4	
Public transportation	15.4	19.6	35.8	47.7	19.9	19.9	18.9	15.4	19.6	35.8	47.7	
With a public transportation disability	11	55	26	—	92	92	66	11	55	26	—	

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Monroe County, worked		
	Living in Bloomington city, worked					Living in Remainder of Monroe County, worked					Living in Remainder of Monroe County, worked		
	Inside SMSA	Monroe County	Bloomington city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Monroe County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Monroe County		Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Monroe County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>18 072</b>	<b>18 072</b>	<b>16 810</b>	<b>2 720</b>	<b>14 090</b>	<b>1 262</b>	<b>1 516</b>	<b>18 468</b>	<b>18 468</b>				
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>9 004</b>	<b>9 004</b>	<b>8 235</b>	<b>1 389</b>	<b>6 846</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>9 950</b>	<b>9 950</b>				
Householder, wife present	3 778	3 778	3 350	609	2 741	338	481	6 955	6 955				
Householder, wife present	2 171	2 171	2 007	404	1 603	164	224	4 971	4 971				
Other household member	1 726	1 726	1 555	290	1 265	171	224	1 759	1 759				
In group quarters	1 522	1 522	1 323	6	1 237	6	124	1 508	1 508				
<b>Female</b>	<b>9 068</b>	<b>9 068</b>	<b>8 575</b>	<b>1 331</b>	<b>7 244</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>8 518</b>	<b>8 518</b>				
Householder, husband present	247	247	240	71	169	7	8	218	218				
Householder, no husband present	3 076	3 076	2 833	523	2 310	243	139	1 825	1 825				
Other household member	4 153	4 153	3 910	666	3 244	243	275	6 457	6 457				
In group quarters	1 592	1 592	1 592	71	1 521	—	91	1 8	1 8				
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	1 501	1 501	1 439	143	1 296	62	171	1 162	1 162				
20 to 24 years	5 515	5 515	5 305	448	4 448	210	519	2 754	2 754				
25 to 54 years	9 239	9 239	8 469	1 354	7 115	770	157	12 553	12 553				
55 to 64 years	1 408	1 408	1 213	287	926	195	61	1 666	1 666				
65 years and over	409	409	384	79	305	25	28	331	331				
With one or more years of college	13 090	13 090	12 388	1 799	10 589	702	1 116	6 218	6 218				
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	17 011	17 011	15 807	2 615	13 192	1 204	1 416	18 264	18 264				
Black	666	666	626	62	564	40	58	127	127				
Other races	395	395	377	43	334	18	42	77	77				
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	243	243	220	18	202	23	—	65	65				
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	18 061	18 061	16 799	2 720	14 079	1 262	1 500	18 421	18 421				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 542	6 542	6 204	767	5 437	715	3	829	829				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 927	5 927	5 432	1 146	4 686	359	5	5 607	5 607				
Technicians and related support occupations	953	953	898	75	823	55	61	502	502				
Sales occupations	1 578	1 578	1 381	158	1 289	151	169	1 487	1 487				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 999	2 999	2 873	499	2 374	126	140	3 416	3 416				
Service occupations	3 204	3 204	3 046	465	2 281	158	145	2 572	2 572				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	114	114	107	18	89	7	30	363	363				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	859	859	718	166	552	141	118	2 438	2 438				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 415	1 415	1 092	158	934	323	140	3 652	3 652				
Construction	359	359	326	50	276	33	55	931	931				
Manufacturing	1 539	1 539	1 024	158	866	515	185	4 150	4 150				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	579	579	510	218	292	69	95	1 195	1 195				
Wholesale trade	178	178	117	7	110	61	50	533	533				
Retail trade	3 377	3 377	3 248	1 237	2 211	129	266	3 161	3 161				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	574	574	541	312	229	33	80	693	693				
Business and repair services	405	405	324	49	275	81	48	671	671				
Personal services	502	502	451	52	399	30	59	599	599				
Professional and related services	9 768	9 768	9 568	513	9 055	200	448	5 351	5 351				
Public administration	387	387	357	212	145	30	136	569	569				
All other industries	393	393	333	112	221	60	107	608	608				
Armed forces, at work	11	11	11	—	—	—	16	47	47				
Private wage and salary workers	8 806	8 806	7 750	1 948	5 802	1 056	961	12 560	12 560				
Federal government workers	346	346	328	100	228	18	147	300	300				
State and local government workers	8 073	8 073	7 933	467	7 466	140	310	4 338	4 338				
Self-employed workers	826	826	778	205	573	48	85	1 183	1 183				
Unpaid family workers	21	21	21	—	—	—	13	87	87				
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 499	8 499	8 296	974	7 322	203	612	4 128	4 128				
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>17 725</b>	<b>17 725</b>	<b>16 470</b>	<b>2 670</b>	<b>13 800</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>18 120</b>	<b>18 120</b>				
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 654	6 654	6 485	856	5 629	169	508	3 407	3 407				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 264	2 264	2 137	184	1 844	127	126	1 571	1 571				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 662	1 662	1 542	363	1 179	120	68	1 946	1 946				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 470	1 470	1 362	327	1 035	108	108	1 815	1 815				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 293	2 293	1 984	363	1 679	284	5 009	1 642	1 642				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 174	1 174	1 022	249	773	152	127	2 221	2 221				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	739	739	628	130	569	113	92	1 042	1 042				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 220	1 220	1 080	166	931	140	832	1 872	1 872				
\$50,000 or more	244	244	232	52	180	12	52	177	177				
Median	\$5 951	\$5 951	\$5 638	\$7 025	\$5 379	\$11 166	\$8 667	\$10 127	\$10 127				
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	11 027	11 027	9 836	1 922	7 914	1 191	1 415	17 269	17 269				
Drive alone	8 716	8 716	7 797	1 580	6 217	919	882	13 072	13 072				
Carpool	2 311	2 311	2 039	1 697	607	272	533	4 197	4 197				
Public transportation	879	879	841	118	723	38	21	141	141				
Bus or streetcar	804	804	771	101	670	33	15	105	105				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked only	4 932	4 932	4 912	582	4 330	20	69	331	331				
Other means	642	642	629	54	575	13	14	164	164				
Worked at home	592	592	592	44	548	—	—	563	563				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.14	1.31	1.15	1.15				
Mean travel time to work	11.9	11.9	11.6	11.2	11.6	16.1	44.7	16.7	16.7				
Car, truck, or van	11.7	11.7	11.3	11.4	11.4	15.2	46.3	16.8	16.8				
Public transportation	19.9	19.9	19.4	19.4	19.4	41.2	20.0	20.0	20.0				
With a public transportation disability	55	55	49	5	4	6	37	37	37				

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Monroe County, worked—Con.								
<b>SMSA's Residence and Place of Work</b>	Bloomington city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Monroe County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Monroe County	Bloomington city	Remainder of Monroe County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>12 900</b>	<b>2 632</b>	<b>10 268</b>	<b>5 568</b>	<b>1 928</b>	<b>6 555</b>	<b>6 555</b>	<b>5 016</b>	<b>1 539</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>6 581</b>	<b>1 449</b>	<b>5 132</b>	<b>3 369</b>	<b>1 526</b>	<b>3 631</b>	<b>3 631</b>	<b>2 647</b>	<b>984</b>
Householder, wife present	4 516	1 003	3 513	2 439	1 144	2 844	2 844	2 025	819
Householder, no wife present	701	209	882	445	215	279	279	180	89
Other household member	1 374	237	1 037	485	167	508	508	442	76
In group quarters	6 139	1 183	5 136	2 199	1 402	2 924	2 924	2 369	556
<b>Female</b>	<b>6 319</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>5 136</b>	<b>2 199</b>	<b>1 402</b>	<b>2 924</b>	<b>2 924</b>	<b>2 369</b>	<b>556</b>
Householder, husband present	1 69	46	123	49	9	81	81	79	2
Householder, no husband present	1 424	280	1 144	401	76	527	527	480	87
Other household member	1 196	857	3 851	1 749	317	2 292	2 292	1 839	453
In group quarters	4 708	857	3 851	1 749	317	2 292	2 292	1 839	453
With one or more years of college	4 641	821	3 820	1 577	850	1 595	1 595	1 169	426
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	936	185	751	226	58	201	201	161	40
20 to 24 years	1 978	415	1 563	778	192	798	798	644	134
25 to 34 years	6 625	1 807	6 818	3 928	1 445	4 874	4 874	3 482	1 192
35 to 44 years	1 196	186	1 010	470	225	619	619	468	161
45 years and over	165	39	126	166	8	63	63	51	12
With one or more years of college	4 641	821	3 820	1 577	850	1 595	1 595	1 169	426
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	12 758	2 612	10 146	5 506	1 895	6 456	6 456	4 979	1 477
Black	101	13	88	79	25	79	79	26	53
Other races	41	7	34	36	8	20	20	11	9
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	59	13	46	6	—	13	13	7	6
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	12 862	2 632	10 230	5 559	1 904	6 529	6 529	4 990	1 539
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 879	527	2 352	1 950	922	922	922	612	310
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 338	1 219	3 119	1 229	673	1 414	1 414	1 163	251
Technicians and related support occupations	404	88	316	98	72	132	132	95	39
Sales occupations	1 252	377	875	397	126	303	303	257	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	748	274	474	198	84	884	884	774	110
Service occupations	2 003	296	1 707	509	459	540	540	429	111
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	41	—	41	322	18	45	45	15	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 708	345	1 363	398	962	962	962	708	254
Operators, laborers, and laborers	1 893	245	1 648	1 759	359	2 527	2 527	1 952	575
Construction	583	43	540	348	238	414	414	303	111
Manufacturing	1 867	178	1 689	2 263	397	2 883	2 883	2 255	628
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	353	395	458	342	168	345	345	256	89
Wholesale trade	311	100	211	272	76	166	166	113	53
Retail trade	2 534	683	1 851	627	142	525	525	437	88
Finance, insurance, and real estate	576	323	253	117	150	150	150	131	19
Business and repair services	441	141	300	300	39	95	95	76	19
Personal services	363	79	284	196	30	112	112	95	17
Professional and related services	4 676	378	4 298	342	1 518	1 518	1 518	1 158	359
Public administration	476	275	201	93	312	158	158	128	30
All other industries	162	37	125	446	88	163	163	37	126
Armed forces, at work	38	—	38	9	24	26	26	26	13
Private wage and salary workers	8 248	1 865	6 383	4 312	1 275	5 407	5 407	4 028	1 379
Federal government workers	250	123	127	50	313	112	112	103	9
State and local government workers	3 893	483	3 410	445	257	923	923	810	113
Self-employed workers	462	143	319	60	109	109	109	71	38
Unpaid family workers	47	18	29	40	3	4	4	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 940	535	2 405	1 188	268	1 266	1 266	948	318
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
Total with earnings	12 493	2 574	10 119	5 427	1 911	6 475	6 475	4 956	1 519
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 383	487	1 896	1 024	204	867	867	663	204
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 720	220	900	451	80	360	360	272	88
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 484	291	1 193	462	122	430	430	354	76
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 456	290	1 166	459	120	708	708	583	125
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 395	494	2 707	1 808	328	2 432	2 432	2 071	501
\$15,000 to \$19,999	721	161	560	321	80	857	857	708	149
\$20,000 to \$24,999	322	99	483	250	383	168	168	101	67
\$25,000 to \$49,999	151	45	106	29	40	40	40	27	13
\$50,000 or more	59	13	46	6	—	13	13	7	6
Median	\$9 867	\$9 993	\$9 836	\$10 611	\$16 166	\$10 818	\$10 818	\$10 710	\$11 270
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	12 498	2 576	9 922	4 771	1 862	6 279	6 279	4 801	1 478
Drive alone	9 229	1 952	7 277	3 843	1 091	3 503	3 503	2 540	963
Carpool	3 269	624	2 645	928	771	2 776	2 776	2 261	515
Public transportation	120	33	87	21	12	63	63	63	—
Bus or streetcar	84	5	79	21	12	63	63	63	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	36	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	154	3	151	37	177	157	157	126	31
Other means	128	20	108	36	17	56	56	26	30
Woke up at home	563	—	563	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.14	1.17	1.11	1.34	1.40	1.40	1.45	1.27
Mean travel time to work	17.2	16.6	17.4	15.3	47.8	36.7	36.7	38.4	31.2
On foot, by car, or on transit	17.2	16.6	17.4	15.3	47.8	36.7	36.7	38.4	31.2
Public transportation	18.9	14.5	20.5	26.2	60.0	61.3	61.3	61.3	32.1
With a public transportation disability	18.9	14.5	20.5	26.2	60.0	61.3	61.3	61.3	32.1

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	McLean County	Bloomington city	Normal town	Remainder of McLean County	Place of work not reported	Total	McLean County	Bloomington city	Normal town	Remainder of McLean County
<b>SMSA's Residence and Place of Work</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>55 675</b>	<b>55 675</b>	<b>21 797</b>	<b>16 604</b>	<b>17 274</b>	<b>4 077</b>	<b>52 042</b>	<b>52 042</b>	<b>30 824</b>	<b>11 853</b>	<b>9 365</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>30 173</b>	<b>30 173</b>	<b>11 446</b>	<b>8 371</b>	<b>10 356</b>	<b>2 386</b>	<b>27 049</b>	<b>27 049</b>	<b>15 668</b>	<b>5 270</b>	<b>6 111</b>
Householder, wife present	19 406	19 406	6 911	4 597	7 898	1 402	17 413	17 413	10 227	2 649	4 527
Householder, no wife present	4 195	4 195	1 453	1 167	1 470	405	3 740	3 740	2 266	704	670
Other household member	5 053	5 053	1 945	1 584	1 524	470	4 739	4 739	2 739	1 081	919
In group quarters	259	259	129	236	102	64	157	157	341	816	3
<b>Female</b>	<b>25 502</b>	<b>25 502</b>	<b>10 351</b>	<b>8 233</b>	<b>6 918</b>	<b>1 691</b>	<b>24 993</b>	<b>24 993</b>	<b>15 156</b>	<b>5 583</b>	<b>3 254</b>
Householder, husband present	394	394	135	101	158	27	381	381	223	103	55
Householder, no husband present	5 890	5 890	3 390	1 577	923	475	5 531	5 531	3 162	1 226	543
Other household member	17 130	17 130	6 880	4 813	5 837	1 127	17 133	17 133	10 779	3 708	2 646
In group quarters	2 088	2 088	346	1 742	1 001	67	1 948	1 948	392	1 546	10
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	5 399	5 399	1 885	2 342	1 172	347	5 246	5 246	2 685	1 934	627
20 to 24 years	11 644	11 644	4 579	5 130	1 935	971	10 858	10 858	6 216	3 572	1 070
25 to 54 years	31 324	31 324	12 267	7 735	10 322	2 128	29 149	29 149	18 300	5 146	5 703
55 to 64 years	5 601	5 601	2 355	1 145	2 101	490	5 282	5 282	2 934	976	1 352
65 years and over	1 707	1 707	711	252	744	141	1 507	1 507	689	205	613
With one or more years of college	26 493	26 493	9 596	11 404	5 493	1 677	24 537	24 537	13 646	7 976	2 915
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	53 191	53 191	20 500	15 502	17 189	3 748	49 875	49 875	29 616	10 980	9 279
Black	2 020	2 020	1 069	917	34	296	1 750	1 750	981	698	71
Other races	464	464	228	185	51	33	417	417	227	175	15
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	296	296	161	68	67	23	283	283	147	76	60
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	55 667	55 667	21 797	16 604	17 266	4 077	52 022	52 022	30 808	11 853	9 361
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 383	13 383	5 194	5 136	3 053	712	12 418	12 418	7 255	3 617	1 546
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 891	18 891	8 283	5 915	1 463	1 533	17 944	17 944	12 698	3 636	1 673
Technicians and related support occupations	1 576	1 576	486	486	96	102	1 406	1 406	964	366	48
Sales occupations	9 115	9 115	2 795	1 738	1 422	635	5 419	5 419	3 544	1 074	715
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 400	11 400	4 831	3 675	691	803	11 119	11 119	8 046	2 163	910
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 329	2 329	1 145	2 335	695	7 879	7 879	3 762	2 918	1 049	1 049
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 303	5 303	2 419	1 151	2 217	126	2 881	2 881	1 181	1 272	201
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 346	7 346	2 992	1 343	3 011	544	7 008	7 008	4 313	941	1 754
Construction	2 844	2 844	1 259	351	1 234	344	2 192	2 192	1 143	340	709
Manufacturing	7 042	7 042	2 985	1 141	2 916	451	6 623	6 623	4 856	408	359
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 567	3 567	1 448	740	1 364	384	3 372	3 372	2 471	281	620
Wholesale trade	2 223	2 223	868	473	882	200	2 042	2 042	1 327	196	519
Retail trade	10 619	10 619	4 488	3 544	2 587	859	10 013	10 013	5 865	2 633	1 515
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 835	7 835	3 785	2 265	1 785	599	7 541	7 541	6 870	371	870
Business and repair services	1 680	1 680	692	520	468	139	1 515	1 515	1 065	196	250
Personal services	2 279	2 279	489	286	506	123	2 098	2 098	1 219	332	516
Professional and related services	6 971	6 971	4 756	6 520	2 695	701	13 366	13 366	5 713	6 799	1 354
Public administration	1 378	1 378	546	370	462	201	1 031	1 031	700	144	187
All other industries	3 239	3 239	481	394	2 364	176	3 119	3 119	637	266	2 116
Armed forces, at work	8	8	—	—	—	—	20	20	16	—	4
Private wage and salary workers	41 244	41 244	18 211	10 766	12 267	3 160	38 639	38 639	27 044	5 658	5 577
Federal government workers	623	623	214	150	259	81	562	562	418	30	114
State and local government workers	9 040	9 040	2 338	5 102	1 600	5 113	8 382	8 382	1 730	5 652	1 000
Self-employed workers	4 377	4 377	1 022	562	2 793	312	4 075	4 075	1 235	485	2 355
Unpaid family workers	391	391	12	24	355	13	384	384	37	28	319
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 060	16 060	4 938	7 123	3 999	1 127	15 272	15 272	6 715	5 848	2 709
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>54 502</b>	<b>54 502</b>	<b>21 436</b>	<b>16 264</b>	<b>16 802</b>	<b>3 868</b>	<b>51 059</b>	<b>51 059</b>	<b>30 398</b>	<b>11 610</b>	<b>9 051</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 109	13 109	4 003	6 220	2 886	869	12 399	12 399	5 653	4 828	1 918
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 166	4 166	1 666	1 930	1 100	378	3 988	3 988	2 378	660	620
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 941	4 941	2 042	804	1 255	304	3 923	3 923	2 563	733	627
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 923	4 923	2 470	1 099	1 294	309	4 789	4 789	3 193	875	721
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 604	10 604	4 760	5 320	1 524	761	10 215	10 215	6 786	2 642	1 787
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 090	7 090	2 700	1 790	2 630	626	6 313	6 313	3 819	1 172	322
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 277	4 277	1 505	1 056	1 716	253	3 866	3 866	2 459	570	837
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 239	5 239	1 617	1 727	1 903	419	4 480	4 480	2 749	737	947
\$50,000 or more	953	953	513	118	322	32	886	886	598	73	215
Median	\$10 287	\$10 287	\$10 225	\$7 945	\$11 897	\$10 248	\$10 137	\$10 137	\$10 710	\$6 046	\$11 292
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	46 099	46 099	19 498	11 882	14 719	3 624	42 699	42 699	28 504	7 332	6 863
Drive alone	35 268	35 268	15 263	9 232	10 773	2 762	32 601	32 601	21 082	5 817	5 482
Carpool	10 831	10 831	4 235	2 650	3 946	862	10 296	10 296	7 422	1 495	1 181
Public transportation	602	602	346	236	26	89	545	545	324	195	26
Bus or streetcar	19	19	383	326	236	75	522	522	301	195	26
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	19	19	14	14	—	14	23	23	—	—	—
Walked only	6 279	6 279	1 495	3 886	898	321	6 164	6 164	1 540	3 767	857
Other means	854	854	269	408	177	43	793	793	261	367	165
Worked at home	1 841	1 841	195	192	1 454	—	1 841	1 841	195	192	1 454
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.18	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.13	1.10
Mean travel time to work, minutes	15.2	15.2	13.9	13.1	19.2	17.6	14.9	14.9	16.0	12.3	14.5
Car, truck, or van, minutes	16.1	16.1	14.1	14.6	20.1	18.2	15.9	15.9	16.3	14.6	15.7
Public transportation, minutes	23.2	23.2	20.6	25.7	35.6	27.8	24.4	24.4	22.5	20.0	17.0
With a public transportation disability	180	180	76	78	26	31	138	138	94	30	14

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA												Living in McLean County, worked		
	Living in SMSA, worked														
	Inside SMSA	McLean County	Bloomington city	Central business district	Remainder	Normal town	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of McLean County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	McLean County			
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>47 727</b>	<b>47 727</b>	<b>28 370</b>	<b>4 807</b>	<b>23 563</b>	<b>11 102</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>10 270</b>	<b>8 255</b>	<b>3 871</b>	<b>47 727</b>	<b>47 727</b>			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b>	<b>24 813</b>	<b>24 813</b>	<b>14 500</b>	<b>2 628</b>	<b>11 872</b>	<b>4 925</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>4 577</b>	<b>5 388</b>	<b>2 974</b>	<b>24 813</b>	<b>24 813</b>			
Householder, wife present	15 931	15 931	9 442	1 745	7 697	2 494	175	2 319	3 995	2 073	15 931	15 931			
Householder, no wife present	3 569	3 569	2 255	527	1 728	681	34	647	633	436	3 569	3 569			
Technician or related support occupations	4 180	4 180	2 486	344	1 142	334	170	837	146	42	4 180	4 180			
In group quarters	1 133	1 133	317	12	305	816	32	784	—	46	1 133	1 133			
<b>Female</b>	<b>22 914</b>	<b>22 914</b>	<b>13 870</b>	<b>2 179</b>	<b>11 691</b>	<b>6 177</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>5 693</b>	<b>2 867</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>22 914</b>	<b>22 914</b>			
Householder, husband present	15 931	15 931	9 442	1 745	7 697	2 494	175	2 319	3 995	2 073	15 931	15 931			
Householder, no husband present	5 222	5 222	3 606	733	2 873	1 151	94	1 057	465	193	5 222	5 222			
Other household member	15 416	15 416	9 688	1 380	8 308	3 307	342	3 035	2 351	587	15 416	15 416			
In group quarters	1 926	1 926	380	51	329	1 546	38	1 508	—	100	1 926	1 926			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years	4 765	4 765	2 439	295	2 144	1 811	97	1 714	515	287	4 765	4 765			
20 to 24 years	10 040	10 040	5 769	873	4 894	3 386	299	3 087	885	633	10 040	10 040			
25 to 34 years	26 620	26 620	16 807	2 972	13 835	4 787	272	4 515	5 026	2 576	26 620	26 620			
35 to 64 years	4 842	4 842	2 672	463	2 209	927	125	802	1 243	269	4 842	4 842			
65 years and over	1 460	1 460	683	304	479	191	39	152	386	106	1 460	1 460			
With one or more years of college	23 033	23 033	12 923	2 537	10 386	7 514	542	6 972	2 596	1 783	23 033	23 033			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White	45 665	45 665	27 197	4 636	22 561	10 285	790	9 495	8 183	3 778	45 665	45 665			
Black	1 638	1 638	746	171	775	433	32	423	57	61	1 638	1 638			
Other races	404	404	227	—	227	162	10	152	15	27	404	404			
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	250	250	142	29	113	66	—	66	42	23	250	250			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work	47 723	47 723	28 370	4 807	23 563	11 102	832	10 270	8 251	3 867	47 723	47 723			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 634	11 634	6 879	1 311	5 568	3 396	198	3 198	1 037	1 037	11 634	11 634			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 580	16 580	11 652	2 205	9 447	3 410	414	2 996	1 518	778	16 580	16 580			
Technician and related support occupations	5 180	5 180	3 305	512	2 668	1 178	340	2 327	364	130	5 180	5 180			
Sales occupations	4 970	4 970	3 366	529	2 837	972	232	740	632	320	4 970	4 970			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 305	10 305	7 374	1 542	5 832	2 089	162	1 927	842	292	10 305	10 305			
Service occupations	7 388	7 388	5 065	991	3 178	2 033	126	1 889	727	330	7 388	7 388			
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 141	2 141	89	8	81	122	—	122	193	60	2 141	2 141			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 014	4 014	2 400	429	1 941	605	11	395	1 008	824	4 014	4 014			
Operation, fabrication, and laborers	5 966	5 966	3 781	333	3 638	1 666	52	786	1 347	566	5 966	5 966			
Construction	1 899	1 899	1 007	142	865	275	—	275	617	1 007	1 899	1 899			
Manufacturing	5 582	5 582	4 165	582	3 863	333	20	1 084	1 009	5 582	5 582	5 582			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 950	2 950	2 400	122	1 782	214	20	194	552	323	2 950	2 950			
Wholesale trade	1 789	1 789	1 190	150	1 000	174	16	158	405	234	1 789	1 789			
Retail trade	9 390	9 390	5 572	736	4 836	2 502	405	2 097	1 316	370	9 390	9 390			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 046	7 046	6 385	1 277	5 108	266	224	142	295	190	7 046	7 046			
Business and repair services	1 430	1 430	1 016	229	787	188	101	177	126	110	1 430	1 430			
Personal services	1 142	1 142	620	51	569	190	48	142	332	14	1 142	1 142			
Professional and related services	12 590	12 590	4 843	815	4 128	6 470	74	6 396	1 177	610	12 590	12 590			
Public administration	1 007	1 007	681	347	334	139	—	139	187	170	1 007	1 007			
All other industries	2 898	2 898	587	16	571	251	34	217	2 060	165	2 898	2 898			
Armed forces, at work	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	4			
Private wage and salary workers	34 911	34 911	25 116	3 916	21 200	5 158	757	4 401	4 637	3 173	34 911	34 911			
Federal government workers	495	495	351	60	291	30	—	30	114	47	495	495			
State and local government workers	8 013	8 013	1 685	552	1 133	4 335	58	5 377	893	516	8 013	8 013			
Self-employed workers	9 500	9 500	1 181	267	914	451	17	454	2 298	135	9 500	9 500			
Unpaid family workers	378	378	37	12	25	28	—	28	113	—	378	378			
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 304	14 304	6 380	835	5 545	5 517	478	5 089	2 407	629	14 304	14 304			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
Total with earnings:	<b>46 787</b>	<b>46 787</b>	<b>27 948</b>	<b>4 741</b>	<b>23 207</b>	<b>10 877</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>10 045</b>	<b>7 962</b>	<b>3 847</b>	<b>46 787</b>	<b>46 787</b>			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11 679	11 679	5 340	726	4 614	4 581	343	4 238	1 758	861	11 679	11 679			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 704	3 704	2 254	378	1 876	912	109	803	538	187	3 704	3 704			
\$6,000 to \$9,999	3 608	3 608	2 608	368	1 883	1 028	56	934	648	139	3 608	3 608			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 393	4 393	2 961	551	2 410	809	21	788	623	201	4 393	4 393			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 022	9 022	3 992	868	5 124	4 922	121	1 371	1 538	821	9 022	9 022			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 649	5 649	3 466	649	2 722	1 075	62	1 246	1 246	815	5 649	5 649			
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 466	3 466	2 199	327	1 872	536	22	514	731	558	3 466	3 466			
\$30,000 to \$49,999	4 396	4 396	2 778	537	2 241	718	22	696	900	524	4 396	4 396			
\$50,000 or more	870	870	124	465	70	—	—	—	—	21	870	870			
Median	\$10 003	\$10 003	\$10 583	\$10 883	\$10 535	\$5 880	\$5 339	\$5 954	\$11 278	\$15 101	\$10 003	\$10 003			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van	38 759	38 759	26 147	4 325	21 822	6 797	626	6 171	5 815	3 716	38 759	38 759			
Drive alone	30 282	30 282	19 930	3 428	16 502	5 471	591	4 880	4 881	2 224	30 282	30 282			
Car, truck, or van	8 477	8 477	6 217	897	5 320	1 326	35	1 291	934	1 492	8 477	8 477			
Public transportation	492	492	299	87	212	171	14	157	22	16	492	492			
Bus or streetcar	492	492	299	87	212	171	14	157	22	16	492	492			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	5 888	5 888	1 476	323	1 153	3 588	192	3 396	824	70	5 888	5 888			
Other means	747	747	253	72	181	354	—	354	140	64	747	747			
Worked at home	1 841	1 841	195	—	192										

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Living in McLean County, worked—Con.					Living in Bloomington city, worked						
	Bloomington city						Central business district						Normal town						Central business district					
	Remainder						Remainder						Remainder						Remainder					
Workers 16 years and over	28 370	4 807	23 563	11 102	832	10 270	8 255	3 871	19 021	19 021	15 591	2 744	28 370	4 807	23 563	11 102	832	10 270	8 255	3 871	19 021	19 021	15 591	2 744
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																								
Male	14 500	2 628	11 872	4 925	348	4 577	5 388	2 974	9 546	9 546	7 652	1 463	14 500	2 628	11 872	4 925	348	4 577	5 388	2 974	9 546	9 546	7 652	1 463
Householder, wife present	9 442	1 745	7 697	2 494	175	2 319	3 995	2 073	5 800	5 800	4 604	890	9 442	1 745	7 697	2 494	175	2 319	3 995	2 073	5 800	5 800	4 604	890
Householder, no wife present	2 255	527	1 728	681	34	647	633	436	1 920	1 920	1 521	412	2 255	527	1 728	681	34	647	633	436	1 920	1 920	1 521	412
Householder, husband present	2 486	344	2 142	934	107	827	760	403	1 640	1 640	1 353	161	2 486	344	2 142	934	107	827	760	403	1 640	1 640	1 353	161
In group quarters	12	217	12	305	164	32	784	—	186	186	174	—	12	217	12	305	164	32	784	—	186	186	174	—
Female	13 870	2 179	11 691	6 177	484	5 693	2 867	897	9 477	9 477	7 939	1 281	13 870	2 179	11 691	6 177	484	5 693	2 867	897	9 477	9 477	7 939	1 281
Householder, husband present	196	15	181	103	10	93	51	17	119	119	119	72	196	15	181	103	10	93	51	17	119	119	119	72
Householder, no husband present	733	120	613	153	94	1 057	455	193	3 064	3 064	2 475	502	733	120	613	153	94	1 057	455	193	3 064	3 064	2 475	502
Other household member	9 688	1 380	8 308	3 377	342	3 035	2 351	587	6 012	6 012	5 104	743	9 688	1 380	8 308	3 377	342	3 035	2 351	587	6 012	6 012	5 104	743
In group quarters	380	51	329	1 546	38	1 508	—	100	2 802	2 802	2 608	27	380	51	329	1 546	38	1 508	—	100	2 802	2 802	2 608	27
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																								
16 to 19 years	2 439	295	2 144	1 811	97	1 714	515	287	1 669	1 669	1 532	206	2 439	295	2 144	1 811	97	1 714	515	287	1 669	1 669	1 532	206
20 to 24 years	5 769	873	4 896	3 386	299	3 087	885	633	4 056	4 056	3 369	471	5 769	873	4 896	3 386	299	3 087	885	633	4 056	4 056	3 369	471
25 to 54 years	16 807	2 972	13 835	7 487	232	4 515	5 026	2 576	10 664	10 664	8 503	1 595	16 807	2 972	13 835	7 487	232	4 515	5 026	2 576	10 664	10 664	8 503	1 595
55 to 64 years	2 672	463	2 209	927	125	802	1 243	269	2 052	2 052	1 680	329	2 672	463	2 209	927	125	802	1 243	269	2 052	2 052	1 680	329
65 years and over	683	204	479	191	39	152	586	106	380	380	507	143	683	204	479	191	39	152	586	106	380	380	507	143
With one or more years of college	12 923	2 537	10 386	7 514	542	6 972	2 596	1 783	8 309	8 309	6 662	1 354	12 923	2 537	10 386	7 514	542	6 972	2 596	1 783	8 309	8 309	6 662	1 354
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																								
White	27 197	4 636	22 561	10 285	790	9 495	8 183	3 778	17 932	17 932	14 738	2 590	27 197	4 636	22 561	10 285	790	9 495	8 183	3 778	17 932	17 932	14 738	2 590
Black	946	171	775	655	32	623	57	66	896	896	697	154	946	171	775	655	32	623	57	66	896	896	697	154
Other races	227	—	227	162	10	152	15	27	193	193	156	—	227	—	227	162	10	152	15	27	193	193	156	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	142	29	113	66	—	66	42	23	136	136	129	29	142	29	113	66	—	66	42	23	136	136	129	29
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																								
Employed, at work	28 370	4 807	23 563	11 102	832	10 270	8 255	3 867	19 021	19 021	15 591	2 744	28 370	4 807	23 563	11 102	832	10 270	8 255	3 867	19 021	19 021	15 591	2 744
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 879	1 311	5 568	3 396	198	3 178	1 359	1 037	4 559	4 559	3 593	683	6 879	1 311	5 568	3 396	198	3 178	1 359	1 037	4 559	4 559	3 593	683
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 452	2 205	9 247	3 410	414	2 996	1 518	778	7 374	7 374	6 534	287	11 452	2 205	9 247	3 410	414	2 996	1 518	778	7 374	7 374	6 534	287
Technicians and related support occupations	912	134	778	349	20	329	44	166	533	533	472	57	912	134	778	349	20	329	44	166	533	533	472	57
Sales occupations	3 656	2 999	6 655	2 740	232	4 033	2 446	2 356	2 356	2 356	2 077	1 595	3 656	2 999	6 655	2 740	232	4 033	2 446	2 356	2 356	2 077	1 595	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 734	1 542	5 832	2 089	162	1 927	842	292	4 485	4 485	3 985	915	2 734	1 542	5 832	2 089	162	1 927	842	292	4 485	4 485	3 985	915
Service occupations	3 569	591	1 978	2 730	152	2 573	1 089	332	2 732	2 732	2 332	190	3 569	591	1 978	2 730	152	2 573	1 089	332	2 732	2 732	2 332	190
Food, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	8	8	122	17	122	8	8	132	132	82	17	8	8	8	122	17	122	8	8	132	132	82	17
Production, craft, and repair occupations	2 400	459	1 941	606	11	595	1 088	824	1 652	1 652	1 284	233	2 400	459	1 941	606	11	595	1 088	824	1 652	1 652	1 284	233
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 781	433	3 348	838	52	786	1 347	836	2 622	2 622	2 003	229	3 781	433	3 348	838	52	786	1 347	836	2 622	2 622	2 003	229
Construction	1 007	142	865	275	—	275	617	601	855	855	649	108	1 007	142	865	275	—	275	617	601	855	855	649	108
Manufacturing	4 165	582	3 583	333	—	333	1 084	1 009	2 552	2 552	2 034	237	4 165	582	3 583	333	—	333	1 084	1 009	2 552	2 552	2 034	237
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 204	422	1 782	214	20	194	532	323	1 213	1 213	1 078	277	2 204	422	1 782	214	20	194	532	323	1 213	1 213	1 078	277
Wholesale trade	1 190	190	1 000	174	16	158	425	234	754	754	534	620	1 190	190	1 000	174	16	158	425	234	754	754	534	620
Retail trade	5 572	736	4 836	2 502	405	2 097	1 316	370	4 019	4 019	3 396	481	5 572	736	4 836	2 502	405	2 097	1 316	370	4 019	4 019	3 396	481
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 385	1 277	5 108	366	224	142	295	190	3 442	3 442	3 271	726	6 385	1 277	5 108	366	224	142	295	190	3 442	3 442	3 271	726
Business and repair services	1 016	229	787	188	11	177	226	111	617	617	583	142	1 016	229	787	188	11	177	226	111	617	617	583	142
Personal services	620	51	569	190	48	142	332	146	446	446	383	77	620	51	569	190	48	142	332	146	446	446	383	77
Professional and related services	4 943	815	4 128	6 470	74	6 396	1 177	680	4 291	4 291	2 909	457	4 943	815	4 128	6 470	74	6 396	1 177	680	4 291	4 291	2 909	457
Public administration	2 681	347	2 334	139	22	139	187	170	411	411	364	176	2 681	347	2 334	139	22	139	187	170	411	411	364	176
All other industries	587	16	571	251	34	217	2 060	165	421	421	334	—	587	16	571	251	34	217	2 060	165	421	421	334	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	25 116	3 916	21 200	5 158	757	4 401	4 637	3 173	15 957	15 957	13 596	2 144	25 116	3 916	21 200	5 158	757	4 401	4 637	3 173	15 957	15 957	13 596	2 144
Federal government workers	35	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	47	190	—	35	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	1 685	552	1 133	5 435	58	5 377	893	516	1 996	1 996	1 040	376	1 685	552	1 133	5 435	58	5 377	893	516	1 996	1 996	1 040	376
Self-employed workers	1 181	267	914	451	17	434	2 298	135	866	866	762	199	1 181	267	914	451	17	434	2 298	135	866	866	762	199
Unpaid family workers	12	37	25	28	—	28	313	25	162	162	12	—	12	37	25	28	—	28	313	25	162	162	12	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 380	835	5 545	5 517	428	5 089	2 407	629	4 360	4 360	3 638	539	6 380	835	5 545	5 517	428	5 089	2 407	629	4 360	4 360	3 638	539
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																								
Total with earnings	27 948	4 741	23 207	10 877	832	10 045	7 962	3 847	18 722	18 722	15 378	2 700	27 948	4 741	23 207	10 877	832	10 045	7 962	3 847	18 722	18 722	15 378	2 700
\$1 to \$3 999 or loss	2 340	726	1 614	4 581	343	4 238	1 758	461	3 551	3 551	3 036	245	2 340	726	1 614	4 581	343	4 238	1 758	461	3 551	3 551	3 036	245
\$4 000 to \$5 999	2 534	378	1 876	912																				

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Bloomington city, worked—Con.						Living in Normal town, worked					
	Remainder	Normal town	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of McLean County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	McLean County	Bloomington city	Central business district	Remainder	Normal town
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>12 847</b>	<b>2 299</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>2 042</b>	<b>1 131</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>14 783</b>	<b>14 783</b>	<b>6 686</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>5 525</b>	<b>7 568</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>6 189</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>7 249</b>	<b>7 249</b>	<b>3 637</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>2 969</b>	<b>3 247</b>
Householder, wife present	3 714	737	61	616	459	584	3 995	3 995	2 407	488	1 919	2 296
Householder, no wife present	1 109	210	9	201	189	210	980	980	497	92	405	412
Other household member	1 192	191	32	159	96	141	1 327	1 327	590	76	514	661
In group quarters	174	12	—	12	—	12	947	947	143	12	131	804
<b>Female</b>	<b>6 658</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>7 534</b>	<b>7 534</b>	<b>3 049</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>2 556</b>	<b>4 321</b>
Householder, husband present	83	15	—	15	12	—	94	94	24	—	24	70
Householder, no husband present	1 973	426	67	359	163	80	1 717	1 717	715	156	559	654
Other household member	4 361	696	88	608	212	80	4 377	4 377	2 198	313	1 885	2 063
In group quarters	241	12	—	12	—	40	1 646	1 646	112	24	88	1 534
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	1 326	96	—	96	41	82	2 172	2 172	544	61	483	1 593
20 to 24 years	2 898	459	79	340	248	189	4 469	4 469	1 530	233	1 297	2 859
25 to 34 years	6 908	1 450	135	1 315	711	723	6 951	6 951	4 063	777	3 284	2 487
35 to 44 years	1 351	254	29	225	118	59	990	990	440	43	397	542
45 to 54 years	364	60	14	46	13	64	221	221	109	47	62	87
55 years and over	5 308	1 235	145	1 090	412	629	10 264	10 264	4 226	888	3 338	5 718
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	12 148	2 120	247	1 873	1 074	1 117	13 856	13 856	6 397	1 144	5 253	6 930
Black	343	142	—	142	57	16	742	742	229	17	212	513
Other races	156	37	10	27	18	16	185	185	60	—	40	125
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	100	7	—	7	—	17	68	68	13	—	13	55
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed at work	12 847	2 299	257	2 042	1 131	1 147	14 783	14 783	6 686	1 161	5 525	7 568
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 797	386	—	704	424	274	437	437	726	—	199	527
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 247	678	189	489	162	335	5 202	5 202	2 723	516	2 207	2 355
Technicians and related support occupations	415	61	10	51	19	98	469	469	208	34	174	248
Sales occupations	1 761	311	91	145	43	122	1 425	1 425	729	103	434	652
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 070	381	88	293	119	79	3 311	3 311	1 790	383	1 407	1 472
Service occupations	1 878	414	19	395	128	52	2 937	2 937	797	31	766	2 105
Food, beverage, and lodging occupations	427	—	—	—	—	—	106	106	29	—	69	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 051	138	—	138	230	318	731	731	374	109	265	317
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 774	278	—	278	341	143	1 183	1 183	656	84	572	426
Construction	541	72	—	72	134	224	241	241	94	94	94	116
Manufacturing	1 797	126	—	126	392	274	937	937	726	—	199	527
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	801	81	10	71	54	87	680	680	499	76	423	100
Wholesale trade	507	41	16	25	93	72	404	404	273	13	260	87
Retail trade	2 915	457	69	388	164	93	3 708	3 708	1 257	117	1 140	1 855
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 545	145	119	26	26	92	2 020	2 020	1 863	370	493	142
Business and repair services	411	40	—	40	24	41	424	424	285	55	230	127
Personal services	356	40	27	13	23	20	230	230	105	15	162	24
Professional and related services	2 452	1 213	16	1 197	169	159	6 041	6 041	1 266	238	1 028	4 624
Public administration	188	33	—	33	14	74	257	257	157	93	64	80
All other industries	334	51	—	51	36	31	341	341	161	—	161	163
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 452	1 343	229	1 114	1 018	925	9 405	9 405	6 059	1 022	5 037	3 049
Federal government workers	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	64
State and local government workers	664	886	28	858	70	149	4 716	4 716	399	100	294	1 443
Self-employed workers	563	70	—	70	34	73	521	521	139	9	130	324
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	24
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 099	588	107	481	134	185	6 537	6 537	1 792	231	1 561	4 629
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>12 678</b>	<b>2 233</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>1 976</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>14 557</b>	<b>14 557</b>	<b>6 593</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>5 454</b>	<b>7 450</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	376	148	139	140	140	5	5 663	5 663	1 620	198	97	422
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 177	232	46	186	60	37	3 975	3 975	341	57	284	404
\$6,000 to \$9,999	1 211	253	59	194	98	52	739	739	688	96	272	324
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 408	410	69	340	150	49	1 012	1 012	663	143	522	277
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 919	453	52	400	164	299	2 075	2 075	1 179	169	1 010	772
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 336	222	26	196	194	154	1 534	1 534	784	159	625	681
\$35,000 to \$49,999	826	145	18	125	95	917	917	917	539	80	479	308
\$50,000 or more	886	129	—	129	100	161	1 546	1 546	1 003	226	777	480
Median	342	134	—	134	22	20	96	96	74	11	63	22
Mean	\$9 957	\$9 246	\$6 932	\$9 400	\$12 905	\$14 912	\$7 733	\$7 733	\$10 936	\$11 807	\$10 806	\$4000—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	11 327	2 094	243	1 851	1 084	1 105	10 368	10 368	5 337	1 067	5 304	3 468
Other alone	9 039	1 711	238	1 473	814	424	8 243	8 243	4 078	897	4 146	2 791
Carpool	2 298	383	10	373	245	532	2 125	2 125	1 374	170	1 164	677
Public transportation	128	120	14	106	14	—	196	196	145	61	84	51
Bus or streetcar	128	120	14	106	14	—	196	196	145	61	84	51
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Without any	1 021	42	—	42	25	28	3 671	3 671	125	21	104	3 546
Other means	136	43	—	43	13	8	354	354	45	12	132	31
Walked at home	195	—	—	—	—	—	192	192	—	—	—	192
Persons are private car, truck, or van	1 132	1 11	1 02	1 12	1 15	1 43	1 12	1 12	1 13	1 09	1 13	1 12
Always travel time to work	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
car, truck, or van	11	12	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Public transportation	14	23	20	24	20	20	22	22	20	30	21	15
with public transportation disability	24	—	—	—	—	17	49	49	19	11	8	30

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA of  
Residence and Place of Work**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	<b>224</b>	<b>3 023</b>	<b>365</b>
Householder, wife present.....	101	1 269	218
Householder, no wife present.....	25	387	71
Other household member.....	66	595	76
In group quarters.....	32	772	—
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>224</b>	<b>4 097</b>	<b>164</b>
Householder, husband present.....	10	644	80
Householder, no husband present.....	35	741	71
Other household member.....	166	1 897	116
In group quarters.....	38	1 496	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....	59	1 534	35
20 to 24 years.....	203	2 654	80
25 to 34 years.....	98	2 389	381
35 to 44 years.....	76	466	8
45 years and over.....	17	27	—
With one or more years of college.....	338	5 380	320

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....	416	6 514	529
Black.....	32	481	20
Other races.....	—	125	—
Spanish origin.....	—	55	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work.....	448	7 120	529
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	119	2 177	221
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	140	2 215	124
Technical and related support occupations.....	13	238	10
Sales occupations.....	104	531	62
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	26	446	49
Service occupations.....	132	1 973	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	6	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	—	306	40
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	46	380	101
Construction.....	—	116	31
Manufacturing.....	—	149	62
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	10	90	81
Wholesale trade.....	—	87	46
Retail trade.....	290	1 565	96
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	64	378	52
Business and repair services.....	11	116	12
Personal services.....	13	112	—
Professional and related services.....	48	4 576	161
Public administration.....	—	80	20
All other industries.....	12	151	17
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	413	2 634	297
Federal government workers.....	—	10	188
State and local government workers.....	24	4 119	174
Self-employed workers.....	14	213	58
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	275	4 354	116

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings:</b> .....	<b>448</b>	<b>7 002</b>	<b>514</b>
\$13,999 or less.....	244	3 738	61
\$14,000 to \$19,999.....	55	549	30
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	10	313	18
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	12	265	70
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	47	725	124
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	66	615	99
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	—	308	90
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	13	467	63
\$80,000 or more.....	—	22	—
Median.....	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$11 459

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van.....	256	3 212	529
Drive alone.....	231	2 560	415
Carpool.....	25	652	114
Public transportation.....	51	—	8
Bus or streetcar.....	—	51	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—
Walked only.....	192	3 354	—
Other means.....	—	311	—
Worked at home.....	—	192	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.05	1.12	1.15
Mean travel time to work.....	7.3	8.5	10.4
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	7.3	9.4	10.4
Public transportation..... minutes.....	13	15.8	—
With a public transportation disability.....	13	17	—

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Normal town, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of McLean County, worked					
Central business district	Remainder	McLean County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	McLean County	Bloomington city	Central business district	Remainder	Normal town	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>448</b>	<b>7 120</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>13 923</b>	<b>13 923</b>	<b>6 093</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>5 191</b>	<b>1 235</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>224</b>	<b>3 023</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>8 018</b>	<b>8 018</b>	<b>3 211</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>2 714</b>	<b>528</b>
Householder, wife present.....	101	1 269	218	386	6 136	6 136	2 431	367	2 064	387
Householder, no wife present.....	25	387	71	78	669	669	237	23	214	59
Other household member.....	66	595	76	91	2 113	2 113	543	107	436	62
In group quarters.....	32	772	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>224</b>	<b>4 097</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>5 905</b>	<b>5 905</b>	<b>2 882</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>2 477</b>	<b>707</b>
Householder, husband present.....	10	644	80	137	747	747	280	74	202	48
Householder, no husband present.....	35	741	71	48	505	505	211	71	341	71
Other household member.....	166	1 897	116	125	5 027	5 027	2 386	324	2 062	618
In group quarters.....	38	1 496	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years.....	59	1 534	35	109	924	924	363	28	335	122
20 to 24 years.....	203	2 654	80	213	1 515	1 515	620	701	149	88
25 to 34 years.....	98	2 389	381	448	9 025	9 025	4 241	600	3 641	850
35 to 44 years.....	76	466	8	47	860	860	552	91	461	131
45 years and over.....	17	27	—	7	659	659	67	53	14	44
With one or more years of college.....	338	5 380	320	508	4 460	4 460	2 035	295	1 740	561
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White.....	416	6 514	529	778	13 877	13 877	6 062	902	5 160	1 235
Black.....	32	481	20	46	20	20	20	20	20	—
Other races.....	—	125	—	—	26	26	11	—	11	—
Spanish origin.....	—	55	—	—	46	46	—	—	—	4
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work.....	448	7 120	529	824	13 919	13 919	6 093	902	5 191	1 235
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	119	2 177	221	385	2 451	2 451	1 209	207	1 002	351
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	140	2 215	124	165	4 004	4 004	2 095	402	1 993	377
Technical and related support occupations.....	13	238	10	37	631	631	297	64	233	46
Sales occupations.....	104	531	62	93	1 192	1 192	564	115	449	101
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	26	446	49	72	2 509	2 509	1 599	244	1 355	236
Service occupations.....	132	1 973	25	137	1 719	1 719	587	354	48	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	6	8	9	1 953	1 953	43	8	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	—	306	40	67	1 631	1 631	742	117	625	151
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	46	380	101	113	2 161	2 161	1 122	1 002	150	154
Construction.....	—	116	31	55	803	803	264	34	230	87
Manufacturing.....	—	149	62	99	2 093	2 093	1 405	146	1 759	58
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	10	90	81	60	1 057	1 057	427	69	558	33
Wholesale trade.....	—	87	46	37	631	631	297	64	233	46
Retail trade.....	290	1 565	96	151	2 163	2 163	919	178	1 381	190
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	64	378	52	52	1 584	1 584	1 251	181	1 070	79
Business and repair services.....	11	116	12	50	389	389	178	146	32	16
Personal services.....	13	112	—	—	466	466	132	28	108	25
Professional and related services.....	48	4 576	161	254	2 258	2 258	768	120	648	433
Public administration.....	—	80	20	13	339	339	160	78	82	26
All other industries.....	12	151	17	53	2 136	2 136	92	16	237	36
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	413	2 634	297	626	9 549	9 549	5 481	750	4 711	766
Federal government workers.....	—	10	188	10	188	188	81	22	59	2
State and local government workers.....	24	4 119	174	179	1 301	1 301	246	71	1 075	406
Self-employed workers.....	14	213	58	9	2 543	2 543	280	59	221	57
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	342	342	25	—	25	4
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	275	4 354	116	183	3 407	3 407	950	65	885	300
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings:</b> .....	<b>448</b>	<b>7 002</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>13 908</b>	<b>13 908</b>	<b>5 977</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>5 075</b>	<b>1 194</b>
\$13,999 or less.....	244	3 738	61	177	4 65	4 65	684	63	619	223
\$14,000 to \$19,999.....	55	549	30	68	1 015	1 015	491	76	415	76
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	10	313	18	10	1 011	1 011	512	460	112	46
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	12	265	70	20	1 06	1 06	381	101	480	122
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	47	725	124	136	2 923	2 923	1 406	211	1 195	287
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	66	615	99	99	1 929	1 929	899	761	335	129
\$60,000 to \$69,999.....	—	308	90	98	1 272	1 272	690	123	567	80
\$70,000 to \$79,999.....	13	467	63	137	1 493	1 493	647	69	578	109
\$80,000 or more.....	—	22	—	10	294	294	70	60	19	35
Median.....	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$11 459	\$14 063	\$11 491	\$11 491	\$12 017	\$11 764	\$12 063	\$10 964
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van.....	256	3 212	529	754	11 488	11 488	6 051	900	5 151	1 235
Drive alone.....	231	2 560	415	438	8 503	8 503	3 906	613	2 917	949
Carpool.....	25	652	114	316	2 985	2 985	2 145	287	1 638	286
Public transportation.....	51	—	8	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	51	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	192	3 354	—	29	827	827	28	—	28	—
Other means.....	—	311	—	31	146	146	14	2	12	—
Worked at home.....	—	192	—	—	1 454	1 454	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.05	1.12	1.15	1.39	1.17	1.17	1.25	1.20	1.26	1.14
Mean travel time to work.....	7.3	8.5	10.4	12.4	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	7.3	9.4	10.4	42.1	18.1	18.1	21.8	21.2	21.9	21.2
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	75.0	15.0	15.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	13	17	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Central business district	Remainder of McLean County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	McLean County	Bloomington city	Normal town	Remainder of McLean County
Male	22	506	4 279	1 423	2 236	2 236	1 168	345
Householder, wife present	30	374	3 118	1 163	1 462	1 462	780	175
Householder, no wife present	—	59	373	148	171	171	111	23
Other household member	9	73	588	172	559	559	253	147
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	24	24	24	159
Female	105	602	2 316	477	2 079	2 079	1 786	406
Householder, husband present	—	18	39	17	31	31	27	—
Householder, no husband present	17	54	254	78	309	309	156	78
Other household member	88	530	2 023	382	1 717	1 717	1 091	331
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	22	22	12	10

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	38	84	439	96	481	481	246	123
20 to 24 years	15	73	557	231	818	818	447	186
25 to 34 years	46	811	2 934	1 375	2 529	2 529	1 493	599
35 to 44 years	20	111	1 117	163	440	440	262	69
45 to 54 years	15	29	548	35	47	47	6	27
55 years and over	59	502	1 864	646	1 504	1 504	723	462
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	127	1 108	6 580	1 883	4 210	4 210	2 419	695
Black	—	—	—	4	92	92	35	43
Other races	—	—	15	13	3	3	—	13
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	4	42	6	33	33	5	10

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	127	1 108	6 591	1 896	4 299	4 299	2 438	751
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	85	87	452	362	578	578	316	110
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23	292	1 232	278	1 264	1 264	1 046	163
Technicians and related support occupations	—	40	31	68	101	101	80	17
Sales occupations	37	64	527	449	449	449	294	83
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	48	188	674	141	814	814	672	74
Service occupations	6	205	926	150	491	491	193	188
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	11	899	151	140	140	29	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	151	738	41	478	478	262	76
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6	128	905	582	1 042	1 042	532	103
Construction	—	87	452	362	578	578	316	110
Manufacturing	—	58	630	1 041	1 041	1 041	691	75
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	33	397	176	422	422	267	67
Wholesale trade	—	46	288	125	253	253	137	22
Retail trade	46	144	1 054	126	623	623	293	131
Finance, insurance, and real estate	41	38	254	46	495	495	485	5
Business and repair services	8	307	190	64	85	85	33	8
Personal services	—	8	109	64	66	66	37	24
Professional and related services	10	623	857	267	776	776	270	329
Public administration	4	26	153	83	24	24	19	5
All other industries	22	15	2 007	81	221	221	50	156
Armed forces, at work	—	—	4	4	16	16	16	—
Private wage and salary workers	115	651	3 322	1 622	3 728	3 728	2 288	500
Federal government workers	—	—	105	37	67	67	47	—
State and local government workers	6	400	369	188	369	369	45	217
Self-employed workers	6	51	2 006	53	145	145	54	37
Unpaid family workers	—	4	313	6	6	6	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	46	254	2 157	261	968	968	335	331

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	127	1 067	6 337	1 886	4 272	4 272	2 450	733
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	179	1 579	1 558	720	720	720	313	247
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8	68	448	82	284	284	124	112
\$6,000 to \$7,999	32	75	392	153	315	315	176	49
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9	9	403	396	396	396	232	66
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	246	1 250	386	1 193	1 193	794	170
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	172	861	478	644	644	371	97
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9	4	699	265	400	400	260	44
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	100	737	226	284	284	171	19
\$50,000 or more	—	35	189	81	16	16	9	3
Median	\$6 719	\$11 495	\$11 074	\$15 322	\$11 231	\$11 231	\$11 741	\$8 662

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	127	1 108	4 202	1 856	3 940	3 940	2 357	535
Drive alone	127	842	3 628	1 212	2 319	2 319	1 352	301
Carpool	—	266	574	644	1 621	1 621	1 205	169
Public transportation	—	—	8	11	53	53	25	24
Bus or streetcar	—	—	8	6	30	30	7	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	5	23	23	23	23	—
Walked only	—	799	113	276	276	276	64	179
Other means	—	—	132	46	46	46	13	25
Worked at home	—	1 454	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.15	1.08	1.26	1.35	1.35	1.49	1.25
Mean travel time to work	18.4	21.5	12.9	10.9	32.2	34.5	39.9	30.5
Cor. truck, or van	18.4	21.5	12.0	32.2	34.5	34.5	38.1	26.1
Public transportation	—	—	15.0	60.5	59.9	59.9	93.5	30.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	11	13	19	19	16	3

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)												
Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA, worked		
										Living in SMSA, worked		

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living in Ada County, worked					
	Central business district		Remainder of Ada County		Outside SMSA		Boise City		Central business district		Remainder of Ada County		Outside SMSA	
	18 020	39 108	13 523	3 983	70 651	70 651	57 128	18 020	39 108	13 523	3 983			
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>														
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	9 042	22 231	8 721	2 938	39 994	39 994	31 273	9 042	22 231	8 721	2 938			
Householder, wife present	6 189	15 144	5 926	2 081	27 259	27 259	21 333	6 189	15 144	5 926	2 081			
Householder, no wife present	1 571	3 237	1 217	355	6 025	6 025	4 808	1 571	3 237	1 217	355			
Other household member	1 225	3 764	1 544	476	6 533	6 533	4 989	1 225	3 764	1 544	476			
In group quarters	57	86	34	36	167	177	143	57	86	34	36			
<b>Female</b>	8 978	16 877	4 802	1 045	30 657	30 657	25 855	8 978	16 877	4 802	1 045			
Householder, husband present	240	361	97	12	698	698	601	240	361	97	12			
Householder, no husband present	2 621	3 860	940	225	7 421	7 421	6 481	2 621	3 860	940	225			
Other household member	6 092	12 566	3 741	808	22 399	22 399	18 658	6 092	12 566	3 741	808			
In group quarters	25	90	24	—	139	139	115	25	90	24	—			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	1 095	3 557	1 270	273	5 922	5 922	4 652	1 095	3 557	1 270	273			
20 to 24 years	2 515	6 271	2 072	556	10 858	10 858	8 786	2 515	6 271	2 072	556			
25 to 54 years	12 910	24 893	8 593	2 414	45 796	45 796	37 203	12 910	24 893	8 593	2 414			
55 to 64 years	1 499	3 341	1 175	286	6 215	6 215	5 040	1 499	3 341	1 175	286			
65 years and over	401	1 046	413	54	1 860	1 860	1 447	401	1 046	413	54			
With one or more years of college	9 956	19 357	5 104	1 988	34 417	34 417	29 313	9 956	19 357	5 104	1 988			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	17 532	37 999	13 269	3 905	68 800	68 800	55 531	17 532	37 999	13 269	3 905			
Black	89	154	12	15	255	255	243	89	154	12	15			
Other races	399	955	242	63	1 596	1 596	1 354	399	955	242	63			
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	364	795	200	99	1 359	1 359	1 159	364	795	200	99			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	18 007	38 998	13 523	3 911	70 528	70 528	57 005	18 007	38 998	13 523	3 911			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 109	10 615	2 934	1 303	19 658	19 658	16 724	6 109	10 615	2 934	1 303			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 881	13 634	3 531	731	23 046	23 046	21 515	7 881	13 634	3 531	731			
Technicians and related support occupations	614	1 435	229	80	2 278	2 278	2 049	614	1 435	229	80			
Sales occupations	1 385	5 214	1 385	417	8 568	8 568	7 183	1 385	5 214	1 385	417			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 298	6 985	1 917	234	24 200	24 200	12 283	5 298	6 985	1 917	234			
Service occupations	1 763	6 019	1 464	269	9 246	9 246	7 782	1 763	6 019	1 464	269			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	374	1 378	929	212	3 733	3 733	444	374	1 378	929	212			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 085	4 700	2 393	695	8 178	8 178	7 585	1 085	4 700	2 393	695			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 103	3 652	2 272	701	7 027	7 027	4 747	1 103	3 652	2 272	701			
Construction	500	3 580	1 644	634	5 724	5 724	4 080	500	3 580	1 644	634			
Manufacturing	1 364	4 295	1 991	626	7 650	7 650	5 659	1 364	4 295	1 991	626			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 574	1 896	1 027	588	5 497	5 497	4 470	2 574	1 896	1 027	588			
Wholesale trade	885	2 378	692	118	3 955	3 955	3 263	885	2 378	692	118			
Retail trade	3 116	8 080	2 562	498	13 758	13 758	11 196	3 116	8 080	2 562	498			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 359	3 188	576	134	6 123	6 123	5 547	2 359	3 188	576	134			
Business and repair services	734	1 578	610	46	2 922	2 922	2 312	734	1 578	610	46			
Personal services	1 472	1 979	578	47	3 029	3 029	2 451	1 472	1 979	578	47			
Professional and related services	3 039	7 411	1 655	648	12 105	12 105	10 450	3 039	7 411	1 655	648			
Public administration	2 760	3 580	879	267	7 219	7 219	6 340	2 760	3 580	879	267			
All other industries	204	1 033	1 309	203	5 246	5 246	4 237	204	1 033	1 309	203			
Armed forces, at work	13	110	—	72	123	123	123	13	110	—	72			
Private wage and salary workers	13 675	27 945	9 303	2 881	50 923	50 923	41 620	13 675	27 945	9 303	2 881			
Federal government workers	982	2 128	804	245	3 914	3 914	3 110	982	2 128	804	245			
State and local government workers	2 697	5 364	1 410	462	9 471	9 471	8 061	2 697	5 364	1 410	462			
Self-employed workers	643	3 461	1 785	339	5 889	5 889	4 104	643	3 461	1 785	339			
Unpaid family workers	23	210	221	36	454	454	233	23	210	221	36			
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 772	9 319	3 325	608	15 416	15 416	12 091	2 772	9 319	3 325	608			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	17 815	38 166	13 108	3 925	69 089	69 089	55 981	17 815	38 166	13 108	3 925			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 295	7 506	3 050	601	13 151	13 151	10 101	2 295	7 506	3 050	601			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 477	3 381	1 292	314	6 155	6 155	4 863	1 477	3 381	1 292	314			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 629	3 413	1 097	219	6 139	6 139	5 042	1 629	3 413	1 097	219			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 814	3 078	1 457	307	7 149	7 149	5 692	1 814	3 078	1 457	307			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 722	7 824	2 301	1 003	13 847	13 847	11 544	3 722	7 824	2 301	1 003			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 558	4 867	1 686	423	9 111	9 111	7 425	2 558	4 867	1 686	423			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 564	3 250	1 109	207	5 923	5 923	4 214	1 564	3 250	1 109	207			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 974	3 249	961	466	6 184	6 184	5 782	1 974	3 249	961	466			
\$50,000 or more	482	793	155	85	1 430	1 430	1 275	482	793	155	85			
Median	\$11 404	\$10 383	\$9 531	\$12 029	\$10 478	\$10 478	\$10 687	\$11 404	\$10 383	\$9 531	\$12 029			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	15 798	34 634	11 525	3 652	61 957	61 957	50 432	15 798	34 634	11 525	3 652			
Drive alone	11 648	28 696	9 223	2 455	49 567	49 567	40 344	11 648	28 696	9 223	2 455			
Carpool	4 150	5 938	2 302	197	6 390	6 390	5 089	4 150	5 938	2 302	197			
Public transportation	1 015	727	172	33	1 914	1 914	1 742	1 015	727	172	33			
Bus or streetcar	8	719	172	33	1 898	1 898	1 726	8	719	172	33			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	695	1 279	639	173	2 613	2 613	1 974	695	1 279	639	173			
Other means	116	1 381	349	131	2 442	2 442	1 893	116	1 381	349	131			
Worked at home	—	1 087	838	—	1 925	1 925	1 087	—	1 087	838	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.10	1.12	1.23	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.10	1.12	1.23			
Mean travel time to work	16.6	15.4	15.5	31.9	15.7	15.7	14.4	16.6	15.4	15.5	31.9			
Car, truck, or van—minutes	16.2	15.3	15.2	31.9	15.5	15.5	15.6	16.2	15.3	15.2	31.9			
Public transportation—minutes	32.4	26.4	33.4	56.1	25.2	25.2	24.7	32.4	26.4	33.4	56.1			
With a public transportation disability	32	138	71	—	241	241	170	32	138	71	—			

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									Living in Remainder of Ada County, worked		
	Living in Boise City city, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Ada County	Boise City city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ada County				Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Ada County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>44 701</b>	<b>44 701</b>	<b>39 377</b>	<b>12 729</b>	<b>26 448</b>	<b>5 324</b>				<b>1 824</b>	<b>25 950</b>	<b>25 950</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>24 878</b>	<b>24 878</b>	<b>21 253</b>	<b>6 414</b>	<b>14 859</b>	<b>3 425</b>				<b>1 441</b>	<b>15 116</b>	<b>15 116</b>
Householder, wife present .....	15 967	15 967	13 642	4 136	9 506	2 323				897	11 292	11 292
Householder, no wife present .....	4 435	4 435	3 857	1 275	2 582	578				1 290	5 190	5 190
Other household member .....	4 308	4 308	3 611	946	2 655	697				242	2 225	2 225
In group quarters .....	168	168	143	57	86	25				9	3	3
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>19 823</b>	<b>19 823</b>	<b>18 124</b>	<b>6 315</b>	<b>11 809</b>	<b>1 699</b>				<b>383</b>	<b>10 834</b>	<b>10 834</b>
Householder, husband present .....	19 823	19 823	18 124	6 315	11 809	1 699				383	10 834	10 834
Householder, no husband present .....	5 700	5 700	5 258	2 146	3 112	442				99	1 721	1 721
Other household member .....	13 488	13 488	12 281	3 939	8 342	1 207				272	8 911	8 911
In group quarters .....	139	139	115	25	90	24				—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	3 564	3 564	3 177	807	2 370	387				137	2 358	2 358
20 to 24 years .....	7 490	7 490	6 396	1 886	4 504	1 094				340	3 368	3 368
25 to 54 years .....	28 117	28 117	24 816	8 374	16 442	3 301				1 191	17 679	17 679
55 to 64 years .....	4 214	4 214	3 780	1 323	2 457	434				132	2 001	2 001
65 years and over .....	1 316	1 316	1 288	17	571	108				54	544	544
With one or more years of college .....	23 708	23 708	21 370	7 335	14 035	2 338				1 085	10 709	10 709
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	43 486	43 486	38 289	12 410	25 879	5 197				1 790	25 314	25 314
Black .....	250	250	200	200	130	55				—	—	—
Other races .....	1 015	1 015	888	249	639	127				19	581	581
Spanish origin .....	935	935	839	279	560	96				68	424	424
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	44 635	44 635	39 311	12 729	26 582	5 324				1 784	25 893	25 893
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	13 479	13 479	12 033	4 505	7 528	1 446				6 776	6 179	6 179
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	16 368	16 368	14 913	5 490	9 423	1 455				263	8 678	8 678
Technicians and related support occupations .....	1 141	1 141	941	342	841	79				84	79	79
Sales occupations .....	5 805	5 805	5 216	1 371	3 845	589				156	2 678	2 678
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	9 132	9 132	8 345	3 708	4 637	787				99	5 068	5 068
Service occupations .....	3 883	3 883	3 063	1 320	4 151	444				33	3 331	3 331
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	3 392	3 392	2 730	47	383	62				47	981	981
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	4 598	4 598	3 501	1 657	2 844	1 097				313	3 580	3 580
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	3 477	3 477	2 698	345	2 333	729				293	3 144	3 144
Construction .....	3 477	3 477	2 698	345	2 333	729				330	2 297	2 297
Manufacturing .....	4 198	4 198	3 357	858	2 499	841				305	2 452	2 452
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	3 476	3 476	2 977	1 765	1 212	499				250	3 021	3 021
Wholesale trade .....	2 449	2 449	2 129	1 461	1 486	300				46	1 506	1 506
Retail trade .....	8 963	8 963	7 857	2 314	5 543	1 106				217	4 795	4 795
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	3 869	3 869	3 686	1 550	2 136	183				67	2 254	2 254
Business and repair services .....	1 770	1 770	1 770	451	1 072	247				37	1 152	1 152
Personal services .....	2 085	2 085	1 922	324	1 598	163				20	944	944
Professional and related services .....	8 538	8 538	7 933	2 326	5 607	605				273	3 567	3 567
Public administration .....	4 783	4 783	4 348	1 956	2 392	145				145	2 436	2 436
All other industries .....	1 077	1 077	861	159	702	216				94	1 469	1 469
Armed forces, at work .....	66	66	66	—	66	—				40	57	57
Private wage and salary workers .....	32 488	32 488	28 355	9 698	18 657	4 133				1 316	18 435	18 435
Federal government workers .....	2 441	2 441	2 003	686	1 321	436				121	1 316	1 316
State and local government workers .....	6 215	6 215	5 728	1 885	3 843	487				260	3 256	3 256
Self-employed workers .....	3 355	3 355	3 076	452	2 644	259				114	2 534	2 534
Unpaid family workers .....	202	202	193	10	183	9				252	13	13
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	30 353	30 353	9 208	2 261	6 947	1 145				271	5 063	5 063
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total well earnings:</b> .....	<b>43 867</b>	<b>43 867</b>	<b>38 626</b>	<b>12 566</b>	<b>26 060</b>	<b>5 241</b>				<b>1 813</b>	<b>25 222</b>	<b>25 222</b>
\$1 to \$3 999 or less .....	27 352	27 352	24 129	5 487	14 865	2 594				4 792	21 530	21 530
\$4,000 to \$5 999 .....	4 315	4 315	3 724	1 191	2 533	491				113	1 940	1 940
\$6,000 to \$9 999 .....	4 036	4 036	3 568	1 122	2 446	468				72	1 103	1 103
\$10,000 to \$19 999 .....	4 449	4 449	3 827	1 289	2 558	622				125	2 700	2 700
\$20,000 to \$24 999 .....	8 810	8 810	7 828	2 408	5 220	982				157	5 037	5 037
\$25,000 to \$29 999 .....	5 422	5 422	4 710	1 581	3 129	715				197	3 686	3 686
\$30,000 or more .....	3 676	3 676	3 120	1 048	2 072	286				247	2 047	2 047
Median .....	3 858	3 858	3 466	1 415	2 051	392				208	2 326	2 326
\$20,000 or more .....	1 046	1 046	965	381	584	181				16	384	384
Median .....	\$10 333	\$10 333	\$10 329	\$11 027	\$10 016	\$10 365				\$12 603	\$10 745	\$10 745
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	38 374	38 374	33 331	10 743	22 588	5 043				1 604	23 583	23 583
Drive alone .....	31 231	31 231	27 358	8 224	19 134	3 873				1 021	18 336	18 336
Carpool .....	7 143	7 143	5 973	2 519	3 636	1 170				583	5 247	5 247
Public transportation .....	1 593	1 593	1 514	635	879	25				21	79	79
Bus or streetcar .....	1 577	1 577	1 498	870	628	79				—	321	321
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	16	16	8	8	—	—				—	—	—
Walked only .....	908	908	1 851	—	1 168	55				75	707	707
Other means .....	1 741	1 741	1 594	425	1 169	147				75	501	501
Worked at home .....	1 087	1 087	1 087	—	1 087	—				—	838	838
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.14	1.09	1.15				1.26	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work .....	14.1	14.1	13.9	13.9	13.7	14.1				18.4	18.4	18.4
Car, truck, or van .....	13.7	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.4	15.5				34.2	18.4	18.4
Public transportation .....	23.8	23.8	23.3	21.6	25.6	34.0				66.0	32.2	32.2
With a public transportation disability .....	134	134	123	23	100	11				—	107	107

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Ada County, worked—Con.								
	Boise City city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ada County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Ada County	Boise City city	Remainder of Ada County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	17 751	5 291	12 460	8 199	2 159	4 927	4 927	3 481	1 446
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	10 020	2 628	7 392	5 096	1 497	3 411	3 411	2 406	1 005
Householder, wife present	7 691	2 053	5 638	3 601	1 284	2 491	2 491	1 750	741
Householder, no wife present	951	296	655	639	79	387	311	171	76
Other household member	1 378	279	1 099	847	134	533	533	345	188
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	7 731	2 663	5 068	3 103	662	1 516	1 516	1 075	441
Householder, husband present	131	35	96	71	—	40	28	12	—
Householder, no husband present	1 223	475	748	498	126	332	332	218	114
Other household member	6 377	2 153	4 224	2 534	536	1 144	1 134	819	315
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	1 475	288	1 187	883	136	401	401	284	117
20 to 24 years	2 390	627	1 763	978	216	623	623	448	175
25 to 34 years	12 387	3 936	8 451	5 292	1 623	3 387	3 387	2 440	947
35 to 44 years	1 263	376	884	741	154	346	346	238	108
45 years and over	239	64	175	305	30	170	170	71	99
With one or more years of college	7 943	2 621	5 322	2 766	903	1 813	1 813	1 395	418
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	17 242	5 122	12 120	8 072	2 115	4 828	4 828	3 419	1 409
Black	43	19	24	12	—	22	22	—	—
Other races	466	150	316	115	44	77	77	40	37
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	320	85	235	104	31	128	128	65	63
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	17 694	5 278	12 416	8 199	2 127	4 824	4 824	3 401	1 423
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 691	1 604	3 087	1 488	527	931	931	667	264
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 402	2 291	4 211	2 076	468	1 410	1 410	1 134	274
Technicians and related support occupations	697	203	494	150	32	148	148	108	40
Sales occupations	1 967	598	1 369	796	166	356	356	298	58
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 528	528	1 000	488	130	306	306	238	68
Service occupations	2 311	443	1 868	1 020	208	446	446	314	132
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	114	19	95	867	134	153	153	135	118
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 718	114	2 604	1 396	386	865	865	685	180
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 692	393	1 299	1 452	408	1 019	1 019	666	353
Construction	1 382	135	1 247	511	304	656	656	459	197
Manufacturing	2 302	506	1 796	1 150	321	887	887	521	366
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 493	809	684	338	57	557	557	452	105
Wholesale trade	1 114	224	890	392	72	380	380	255	125
Retail trade	3 339	802	2 537	1 456	281	520	520	420	100
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 861	809	1 052	639	67	363	363	303	59
Food and kindred product manufacturing	789	283	506	363	9	143	143	114	30
Personal services	376	148	228	115	27	87	87	57	30
Professional and related services	2 517	713	1 804	1 050	375	469	469	341	128
Public administration	1 992	804	1 188	444	122	533	533	399	134
All other industries	376	45	331	193	211	229	229	80	149
Armed forces, at work	57	13	44	—	32	103	103	80	23
Private wage and salary workers	13 265	3 977	9 288	5 170	1 565	3 635	3 635	2 594	1 041
Federal government workers	1 105	298	807	368	124	369	369	287	82
State and local government workers	2 333	812	1 521	722	222	579	579	385	194
Self-employed workers	1 008	191	817	1 526	225	307	307	197	110
Unpaid family workers	40	13	27	212	23	37	37	18	19
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 883	511	2 372	2 180	337	913	913	541	372
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
Total with earnings	17 355	5 249	12 106	7 867	2 112	4 758	4 758	3 371	1 387
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 683	664	2 019	2 116	329	839	839	594	245
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 159	401	758	853	201	380	380	260	118
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 474	507	967	627	147	359	359	245	114
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 865	525	1 340	835	182	470	470	298	172
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 114	319	795	492	117	275	275	175	100
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 715	977	1 738	971	226	865	865	616	251
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 694	516	1 178	553	218	493	493	384	109
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 757	559	1 198	549	268	580	580	405	175
\$50,000 or more	310	101	209	74	19	97	97	62	35
Median	\$11 548	\$12 373	\$11 230	\$8 928	\$11 492	\$11 257	\$11 257	\$11 542	\$10 575
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	17 101	5 055	12 046	6 482	2 048	4 538	4 538	3 211	1 327
Drive alone	12 986	3 424	9 562	5 350	1 434	3 140	3 140	2 154	986
Carpool	4 115	1 631	2 484	1 132	614	1 398	1 398	1 057	341
Public transportation	228	137	91	93	8	67	67	51	16
Bus or streetcar	228	137	91	93	8	67	67	51	16
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	123	12	111	584	53	173	173	128	45
Other means	299	87	212	149	149	149	149	91	58
Worked at home	—	—	—	838	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.22	1.13	1.10	1.20	1.22	1.22	1.24	1.17
Mean travel time to work	19.8	22.2	18.7	15.1	29.7	34.4	34.4	37.2	27.5
Car, truck, or van	19.7	22.1	18.7	15.1	29.1	35.1	35.1	37.9	28.3
Public transportation	31.8	31.8	31.9	33.0	25.0	60.0	60.0	64.7	45.0
With a public transportation disability	47	9	38	60	—	14	14	—	14

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA:  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Total County	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Frammingham town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city
<b>Male</b>	<b>715 051</b>	<b>86 654</b>	<b>17 890</b>	<b>68 764</b>	<b>277 013</b>	<b>24 746</b>	<b>18 637</b>	<b>13 492</b>	<b>14 231</b>	<b>22 771</b>	<b>18 983</b>	<b>15 641</b>
Householder, wife present	398 722	53 824	10 454	43 368	157 590	7 839	10 798	7 327	8 264	13 565	8 895	8 079
Householder, no wife present	102 381	9 725	2 106	7 109	27 860	7 106	5 254	2 142	1 201	2 401	3 648	2 551
Other household member	799 722	22 653	4 750	17 929	76 831	6 937	4 337	4 001	4 605	6 268	6 312	4 109
In group quarters	14 027	452	94	358	5 432	2 844	248	11	172	361	547	128
<b>Female</b>	<b>582 990</b>	<b>48 290</b>	<b>14 911</b>	<b>39 131</b>	<b>120 081</b>	<b>23 400</b>	<b>15 879</b>	<b>12 425</b>	<b>19 284</b>	<b>17 408</b>	<b>17 408</b>	<b>13 328</b>
Householder, husband present	17 167	1 927	266	1 661	7 100	840	347	302	328	816	641	337
Householder, no husband present	151 763	14 460	4 242	10 218	56 153	9 721	2 335	3 482	2 543	4 047	5 286	3 700
Other household member	410 469	51 112	10 268	40 844	140 977	10 832	10 590	7 352	9 791	13 371	11 865	8 444
In group quarters	14 031	791	135	656	5 851	2 027	707	42	263	1 050	336	745

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	100 333	12 602	2 711	9 891	38 751	3 543	2 744	1 495	2 517	2 978	2 588	2 407
20 to 24 years	195 776	20 541	4 703	15 838	73 169	9 552	5 025	4 028	4 032	4 493	6 711	5 717
25 to 24 years	798 208	93 972	19 226	74 746	311 930	28 888	21 480	14 088	15 398	26 474	22 170	16 143
35 to 44 years	170 181	22 716	4 870	17 846	104 936	4 788	4 216	3 807	3 844	5 616	4 294	3 684
45 years and over	43 983	5 113	1 291	3 822	17 308	1 395	1 051	1 052	865	2 494	1 148	917
With one or more years of college	634 304	67 844	9 608	58 256	260 466	31 311	17 376	8 045	9 234	29 319	13 316	12 811

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	1 219 417	152 067	31 284	120 783	488 213	41 246	33 000	23 863	25 578	40 659	35 539	28 086
Black	60 042	1 393	966	427	10 528	4 561	896	567	735	588	802	373
Other races	29 022	1 484	551	933	8 353	2 359	620	240	343	858	590	409
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	22 373	1 414	483	931	6 196	1 496	838	297	185	373	613	377

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	1 302 388	154 833	32 776	122 057	505 228	48 120	34 447	24 558	26 633	42 045	36 877	28 841
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	393 835	41 767	5 349	36 218	167 278	18 695	10 806	4 917	5 540	20 309	7 559	7 607
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	267 645	50 454	10 854	39 580	173 222	14 719	12 414	9 405	10 501	12 504	13 175	10 361
Technicians and related support occupations	51 213	7 463	923	3 940	22 171	3 350	2 264	789	921	1 547	1 487	365
Sales occupations	124 762	16 599	2 769	18 830	46 795	2 872	4 450	1 811	2 448	4 210	2 546	2 470
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	170 081	22 716	4 870	17 846	104 936	4 788	4 216	3 807	3 844	5 616	4 294	3 684
Service occupations	173 164	21 089	4 877	16 212	57 403	6 585	4 127	3 109	3 760	3 883	5 027	4 432
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 659	1 136	209	927	2 574	127	307	110	83	173	103	148
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	125 277	17 740	3 652	12 111	47 402	2 988	2 367	3 447	3 065	2 267	4 127	3 658
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	157 907	22 659	6 704	15 955	57 487	5 026	3 831	4 001	3 749	2 765	6 788	3 705
Construction	52 725	6 709	1 367	5 342	20 332	1 150	1 135	1 291	1 167	1 433	1 587	1 467
Manufacturing	254 412	39 859	10 204	29 655	105 843	6 730	8 597	5 215	5 173	6 048	7 414	7 259
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	85 454	9 548	2 121	7 447	28 827	2 137	1 982	3 346	2 303	1 722	2 491	1 120
Wholesale trade	53 987	6 436	1 007	5 429	21 959	1 101	1 550	1 336	1 210	1 741	1 679	1 474
Retail trade	199 413	26 159	5 289	20 870	72 477	4 725	6 339	3 461	4 766	5 800	5 256	4 205
Finance, insurance, and real estate	101 214	10 269	1 846	8 423	36 368	2 464	2 174	2 473	2 277	2 799	2 676	1 885
Business and repair services	66 852	6 285	998	5 287	28 933	2 764	1 842	1 262	1 188	2 338	1 917	1 711
Personal services	32 671	3 897	833	3 064	12 315	1 270	1 003	501	594	1 129	918	691
Professional and related services	34 749	6 857	1 390	5 771	27 891	1 433	1 221	552	4 698	6 037	10 282	7 400
Public administration	77 530	8 375	1 930	6 445	26 863	2 824	1 722	1 842	1 627	1 229	1 059	1 250
All other industries	19 875	2 528	524	2 204	7 400	805	478	233	291	727	583	379
Armed forces, at work	11 893	1 111	25	86	1 866	46	69	12	23	10	54	27
Private wage and salary workers	1 019 749	121 122	25 776	95 346	400 989	38 133	27 859	19 682	21 382	31 614	30 070	23 766
Government workers	48 861	4 271	1 347	2 924	17 250	1 618	1 029	963	962	1 233	1 233	641
Federal and local government workers	173 198	21 197	4 582	16 614	61 903	6 665	3 793	3 141	3 438	5 799	4 552	3 272
Self-employed workers	63 657	7 940	1 035	6 905	26 811	2 324	1 667	856	798	947	1 036	124
Unpaid family workers	2 996	414	60	354	1 141	26	168	28	76	101	20	65
At work 1 to 34 hours	377 145	39 146	8 159	30 987	122 204	15 233	7 663	4 829	6 228	11 312	8 782	6 808

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	1 271 671	150 771	31 528	119 243	494 260	46 818	33 535	23 997	25 916	40 950	35 761	28 261
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	239 255	29 041	6 229	22 812	91 830	11 326	5 978	4 345	5 039	7 517	7 070	5 388
\$4,000 to \$6,999	231 623	29 859	6 872	8 695	38 859	4 897	2 481	1 926	2 132	2 742	2 632	1 945
\$7,000 to \$9,999	104 765	11 975	2 909	9 066	37 162	1 943	1 263	1 003	1 063	2 003	5 559	3 888
\$10,000 to \$14,999	115 442	11 855	2 631	9 224	43 129	4 599	2 896	2 749	2 355	2 733	4 972	2 790
\$15,000 to \$19,999	124 804	14 914	3 192	9 736	40 982	9 687	7 736	6 901	4 271	5 788	5 171	3 640
\$20,000 to \$24,999	183 922	23 020	5 142	17 878	71 461	5 730	3 911	3 809	4 271	5 540	4 654	4 495
\$25,000 to \$29,999	113 862	14 186	2 689	11 497	44 747	2 742	3 278	2 109	2 069	3 861	2 109	2 535
\$30,000 or more	125 804	17 715	3 237	15 715	54 259	2 445	2 742	1 778	1 718	3 034	2 615	2 389
Median	26 971	3 465	83	3 382	12 851	831	691	146	87	2 387	57	256
Mean	511 006	511 233	10 466	511 533	511 357	59 278	511 809	510 609	510 680	512 900	59 565	511 001

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	953 339	129 301	25 140	104 161	384 829	19 623	30 591	17 763	19 028	32 096	21 163	23 359
Drive alone	731 716	99 467	18 235	81 232	301 802	14 782	24 403	13 296	14 575	24 504	14 813	18 288
With someone	221 623	29 834	6 905	22 929	83 027	4 841	6 188	4 467	4 553	7 592	6 350	5 071
Public transportation	204 160	9 277	3 398	5 879	65 817	13 175	10 40	4 021	5 496	5 361	10 489	1 579
Bus or streetcar	111 736	5 083	2 733	2 350	40 430	3 198	699	1 989	1 889	3 817	7 370	1 350
Trolley, elevated train, or railroad	92 424	4 194	6 65	2 529	25 387	9 976	1 041	2 572	1 707	1 544	3 119	240
Walked only	115 727	11 833	3 664	8 199	40 772	12 175	2 108	1 805	4 687	2 767	4 170	3 360
Other means	15 824	1 683	292	1 391	6 455	1 780	361	145	267	501	675	347
Worked at home	19 431	2 543	307	2 543	8 821	1 748	416	136	178	136	143	226
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.18	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.13	1.16	1.15	1.13	1.21	1.13
Mean travel time to work, minutes	23.5	20.9	20.1	21.1	22.1	21.4	21.5	23.6	23.5	22.2	23.8	18.0
Car, truck, or van, minutes	22.0	20.3	19.1	20.6	20.8	21.1	21.6	21.8	21.2	20.7	20.9	18.0
Public transportation, minutes	37.7	31.7	36.0	46.8	37.1	31.7	39.5	35.3	46.3	37.3	34.4	38.9
With a public transportation disability	8 124	780	309	471	3 306	501	168	164	157	443	218	152

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Remainder of Suffolk County	Place of work not reported
148 512	157 497	13 621	21 699	15 202	106 982	42 113	151 774	130 573	21 201	66 253
92 823	97 859	6 648	11 782	8 788	70 641	28 591	60 948	49 432	11 616	30 056
16 071	16 150	3 004	3 068	3 778	1 988	3 599	47 033	3 713	5 771	10 483
40 272	42 039	3 490	6 558	4 250	27 741	9 975	46 423	40 050	8 873	22 748
1 546	1 449	972	993	1 172	512	38	6 656	—	—	2 566
116 720	128 356	15 056	19 759	12 331	81 210	30 114	136 589	119 660	16 929	46 814
3 668	3 577	659	385	264	2 271	968	5 595	3 200	395	833
167 289	174 480	18 285	23 590	14 643	47 687	170 139	147 418	137 033	22 721	65 664
55 647	59 995	4 150	6 062	3 679	27 096	8 278	35 256	27 723	3 333	13 459
8 366	10 463	2 180	1 752	665	5 866	1 969	9 130	7 563	1 567	4 511
139 234	143 246	21 674	16 890	10 275	94 406	34 678	128 070	115 808	12 662	47 902

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	20 279	23 091	927	3 211	2 739	16 214	5 863	20 026	17 696	2 330	10 791
20 to 24 years	15 411	37 824	4 120	6 843	4 125	22 736	8 430	55 812	49 833	5 979	18 642
25 to 54 years	167 289	174 480	18 285	23 590	14 643	47 687	170 139	147 418	137 033	22 721	65 664
55 to 64 years	55 647	59 995	4 150	6 062	3 679	27 096	8 278	35 256	27 723	3 333	13 459
65 years and over	8 366	10 463	2 180	1 752	665	5 866	1 969	9 130	7 563	1 567	4 511
With one or more years of college	139 234	143 246	21 674	16 890	10 275	94 406	34 678	128 070	115 808	12 662	47 902

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	260 292	279 573	26 538	40 741	27 299	184 995	71 362	228 202	190 881	37 321	99 396
Black	1 836	2 787	570	72	91	2 054	397	45 107	44 833	274	10 296
Other races	3 104	3 493	1 562	645	143	1 143	468	15 054	14 519	535	3 375
Spanish origin	1 817	2 370	580	414	91	1 285	348	12 045	11 280	765	3 330

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed at work	263 607	284 863	28 670	42 247	27 038	187 908	71 985	285 479	247 462	38 017	111 546
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	171 625	178 663	14 973	19 736	8 214	58 978	21 961	72 935	65 349	8 596	28 842
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	90 011	100 191	8 876	11 247	10 417	64 949	23 000	98 494	84 337	14 357	36 141
Technicians and related support occupations	11 448	10 548	1 457	1 491	1 052	6 548	2 015	11 716	10 553	1 163	3 394
Service occupations	25 778	28 881	2 881	3 362	3 130	20 362	8 202	22 009	18 058	1 968	13 946
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 445	58 489	4 358	10 877	9 379	27 039	9 639	23 733	23 801	9 333	33 801
Service occupations, except	27 480	33 913	2 901	5 983	3 455	21 574	9 654	51 105	45 743	5 362	17 548
Food service, laundry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25 224	28 434	730	4 429	3 574	19 701	8 538	23 298	18 744	4 544	11 299
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 622	31 139	1 148	5 027	3 320	21 644	8 167	38 455	32 468	5 987	16 790
Construction	17 102	12 486	476	2 040	1 391	8 579	4 199	9 999	7 365	1 634	6 421
Manufacturing	59 407	55 045	2 245	6 207	4 798	41 793	13 234	42 433	35 571	8 632	22 530
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14 726	20 158	1 025	3 749	2 427	12 738	5 501	21 400	17 422	3 978	7 097
Wholesale trade	11 868	13 766	1 080	1 566	1 171	9 949	3 086	8 740	6 628	2 112	6 279
Retail trade	37 925	45 390	3 781	6 940	5 132	29 537	13 579	41 808	35 560	6 248	17 453
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19 620	23 686	2 360	4 596	2 493	14 237	5 712	25 179	21 921	3 258	7 399
Business and repair services	15 911	13 148	4 046	7 088	1 141	8 893	2 960	15 526	13 512	2 014	4 576
Personal services	6 209	6 086	744	896	606	3 940	1 714	4 659	3 349	1 101	3 246
Professional and related services	69 333	75 563	13 483	10 145	5 862	46 073	16 445	85 588	78 467	7 121	26 560
Public administration	13 417	15 337	1 496	3 002	1 544	9 295	4 037	22 918	20 013	2 905	6 446
All other industries	4 889	4 200	574	631	721	2 974	518	4 229	654	575	2 351
Armed forces, at work	1 625	990	—	211	495	284	242	2 884	2 771	113	1 521
Private wage and salary workers	208 483	223 855	22 181	32 046	21 603	148 025	53 947	219 856	190 576	29 280	86 806
Federal government workers	9 904	9 788	871	1 895	1 452	5 570	2 270	15 282	13 570	1 712	5 089
State and local government workers	31 179	37 292	3 476	6 010	24 371	10 959	47 842	37 544	29 548	5 298	13 544
Self-employed workers	15 059	14 217	2 040	4 643	997	9 697	4 798	9 981	8 154	1 737	7 310
Unpaid family workers	657	696	82	44	41	529	253	492	389	103	318
At work 1 to 34 hours	61 349	68 447	6 914	9 764	6 490	45 279	18 532	68 816	59 942	8 874	28 016

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	259 022	278 524	28 003	40 136	26 969	183 416	70 512	277 604	241 159	36 445	104 803
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	45 167	50 140	4 471	7 806	5 098	32 765	14 160	54 084	47 657	6 427	21 751
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17 624	20 465	2 101	3 388	2 715	13 531	5 313	20 389	17 320	2 389	9 326
\$6,000 to \$7,999	20 695	22 782	2 052	3 570	2 672	14 488	5 341	33 335	28 514	3 821	10 173
\$8,000 to \$9,999	48 917	53 741	6 043	9 011	5 342	33 555	11 199	63 984	54 654	9 284	33 929
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38 051	41 210	4 073	6 650	4 269	26 118	10 457	37 774	32 120	5 654	14 675
\$15,000 to \$19,999	28 464	28 438	2 281	4 077	2 713	19 367	5 750	18 941	15 610	3 331	8 490
\$20,000 to \$24,999	35 058	37 374	3 237	5 429	3 382	21 116	7 412	17 502	15 540	1 962	7 512
\$25,000 to \$49,999	35 058	37 374	3 237	5 429	3 382	21 116	7 412	17 502	15 540	1 962	7 512
\$50,000 or more	8 216	11 274	1 201	1 14	205	5 618	1 496	1 885	1 800	85	2 162
Median	\$12 250	\$11 819	\$11 920	\$10 940	\$11 039	\$12 200	\$11 742	\$9 769	\$9 634	\$10 559	\$10 252

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	221 206	230 575	15 594	29 967	23 618	161 396	64 408	144 226	118 342	25 884	82 075
Drive alone	176 133	178 663	11 621	22 270	17 773	126 999	49 665	102 119	82 796	23 323	64 009
Carpool	45 075	51 912	3 973	7 697	5 845	34 397	14 743	42 107	35 546	6 561	18 066
Public transportation	23 856	32 489	7 154	8 495	4 220	14 210	3 621	92 856	83 978	8 978	18 514
Bus or trolley	14 014	22 624	6 014	6 469	3 104	11 983	2 800	50 900	46 839	8 978	10 604
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	9 842	10 065	2 840	2 026	1 116	2 227	707	39 952	35 156	4 836	7 512
Walked only	12 680	16 231	2 231	2 336	1 160	8 865	2 023	44 868	42 423	2 625	10 911
Other means	2 779	2 893	833	3 665	1 237	3 557	357	3 453	3 431	33	1 567
Worked at home	4 711	5 665	826	327	148	2 364	1 247	2 868	2 516	332	1 911
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.13	1.15	1.20	1.21	1.16	1.14
Mean travel time in minutes	22.2	24.4	25.1	24.7	24.6	24.2	28.7	25.5	25.3	23.8	25.1
Car, truck, or van	20.8	21.9	23.6	23.1	23.1	22.6	22.8	22.0	21.8	24.2	24.3
Public transportation	1.5	1.6	34.9	38.5	46.0	46.4	57.3	35.4	35.2	36.6	38.6
With a public transportation disability	41 003	41 760	159	342	211	958	380	1 988	1 761	226	1 109

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see Appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Essex County (pt.)		Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framingham town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Salem city	Waltham city
Workers 16 years and over	1 299 654	119 706	34 157	85 549	480 256	82 341	77 373	14 695	14 302	31 796	16 447	51 244
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>723 637</b>	<b>65 090</b>	<b>21 933</b>	<b>43 857</b>	<b>276 645</b>	<b>47 773</b>	<b>21 363</b>	<b>8 153</b>	<b>7 644</b>	<b>16 831</b>	<b>9 219</b>	<b>37 039</b>
Householder, wife present	428 908	39 657	13 992	25 665	165 127	24 722	13 322	4 623	4 170	9 929	5 278	20 345
Householder, no wife present	29 246	7 500	2 402	5 403	34 645	8 403	2 540	996	911	1 990	1 126	3 958
Other household member	269 485	17 476	4 731	12 726	71 586	11 824	5 299	2 495	2 449	4 645	2 574	6 945
In group quarters	11 818	455	101	375	307	2 624	182	39	168	261	51	811
<b>Female</b>	<b>576 017</b>	<b>54 616</b>	<b>12 924</b>	<b>41 692</b>	<b>203 611</b>	<b>34 598</b>	<b>20 007</b>	<b>6 540</b>	<b>6 658</b>	<b>14 967</b>	<b>7 228</b>	<b>19 505</b>
Householder, husband present	17 148	1 429	203	1 226	6 080	1 322	465	194	141	503	184	539
Householder, no husband present	145 070	10 834	3 159	7 675	47 115	10 878	3 642	1 522	1 649	3 249	2 081	4 945
Other household member	401 500	41 609	9 476	32 133	145 331	20 480	12 334	4 763	4 443	10 546	4 855	13 119
In group quarters	12 299	744	86	658	5 085	1 888	546	63	405	667	108	602
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	92 702	11 068	1 870	9 198	36 496	4 791	2 894	1 140	1 918	2 792	1 078	2 970
20 to 24 years	188 811	15 778	3 700	11 808	70 425	13 262	5 408	1 967	1 846	4 686	2 188	8 517
25 to 34 years	810 736	71 341	20 854	50 487	300 135	52 419	24 107	8 419	8 017	19 282	9 977	32 433
35 to 44 years	166 874	17 688	6 246	11 344	59 030	9 527	4 853	2 444	2 034	2 700	2 426	6 185
45 to 54 years	40 531	3 891	1 119	2 712	14 170	2 342	1 114	725	487	1 336	778	1 139
55 years and over	631 998	48 789	12 682	36 107	234 285	48 806	16 535	4 751	5 366	17 719	6 068	25 109
With one or more years of college												
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	1 222 079	116 967	32 768	84 199	459 807	74 814	37 164	14 327	13 616	30 336	15 854	48 731
Black	51 544	1 300	934	366	12 272	4 659	701	212	487	829	453	1 546
Other races	26 031	1 439	455	984	8 177	2 868	505	156	199	631	140	967
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	19 620	1 022	424	598	6 057	2 012	699	192	260	391	161	412
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	1 294 262	119 640	34 134	85 506	478 091	82 217	38 326	14 695	14 261	31 783	16 447	51 230
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	391 367	29 794	8 361	21 433	145 848	30 602	9 925	3 216	3 283	10 314	4 269	15 319
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	443 545	36 442	9 490	26 952	156 039	26 810	12 155	4 795	4 838	11 938	4 694	16 456
Technicians and related support occupations	54 633	3 413	1 269	2 144	24 844	6 219	1 027	400	387	1 017	236	735
Sales occupations	118 583	12 598	1 976	10 622	42 350	5 119	4 210	2 110	1 856	4 410	1 532	5 081
Service support occupations, including delivery	229 329	20 431	6 246	14 186	24 645	3 181	1 616	818	675	2 021	1 212	2 648
Service occupations	161 825	18 144	3 618	14 526	53 367	6 626	4 799	2 109	2 079	4 253	2 121	4 581
Farmer, forester, and fishing occupations	6 036	926	200	726	423	195	222	120	190	60	153	301
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	130 992	15 527	5 572	9 754	55 021	7 651	3 756	2 044	2 277	2 239	2 188	17 203
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	160 150	18 787	6 674	12 113	65 361	8 143	7 224	2 514	2 394	2 544	2 915	7 947
Construction	51 084	5 267	968	4 299	18 917	3 010	967	825	720	1 311	1 056	1 926
Manufacturing	272 553	33 769	15 547	18 222	131 556	13 902	11 384	2 926	1 686	5 501	2 827	21 600
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	86 336	4 841	1 434	3 407	23 921	3 217	3 263	1 450	1 467	552	1 143	1 575
Wholesale trade	52 342	3 388	790	2 598	20 906	2 431	1 450	512	522	1 615	1 073	1 873
Retail trade	191 405	24 167	4 167	20 000	68 889	9 303	3 304	2 162	3 213	6 531	2 719	5 225
Finance, insurance, and real estate	101 839	6 033	1 284	4 749	20 569	2 680	1 431	1 000	934	1 898	617	1 955
Business and repair services	68 074	4 157	1 115	3 042	31 330	3 155	1 880	747	576	1 818	862	4 555
Personal services	30 414	1 193	634	2 559	11 146	1 910	1 117	277	259	386	478	522
Professional and related services	344 005	27 593	6 549	20 951	81 372	13 817	7 830	3 763	4 536	8 798	4 528	10 404
Public administration	77 549	5 270	1 424	3 846	21 773	3 709	1 809	899	795	1 251	941	3 321
All other industries	18 441	2 055	222	1 833	6 712	1 083	493	134	53	861	203	274
Armed forces, at work	5 392	46	23	43	1 665	124	44	1	41	3	14	44
Private wage and salary workers	1 022 959	93 919	28 254	65 665	388 399	70 304	31 709	11 197	11 141	25 664	12 639	43 819
Federal government workers	50 469	2 200	1 019	1 181	17 460	2 036	724	329	277	613	226	1 337
State and local government workers	166 569	17 182	3 593	13 589	51 935	2 321	4 530	2 322	2 302	3 468	2 550	5 478
Self-employed workers	56 985	6 123	1 241	4 882	20 870	3 115	1 300	813	504	1 997	1 001	1 274
Unpaid family workers	2 672	282	150	232	1 052	49	107	35	78	74	31	104
At work 1 to 34 hours	297 454	34 372	6 930	27 442	109 885	20 229	8 437	4 028	4 827	9 085	4 225	8 243
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>1 270 414</b>	<b>116 576</b>	<b>33 186</b>	<b>83 390</b>	<b>470 099</b>	<b>80 702</b>	<b>37 595</b>	<b>14 358</b>	<b>13 812</b>	<b>30 985</b>	<b>15 919</b>	<b>50 544</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	222 791	25 248	4 920	20 328	84 425	14 107	6 347	3 360	3 937	8 732	3 218	6 537
\$4,000 to \$4,999	88 367	9 806	6 174	20 328	39 502	6 988	2 952	1 232	1 032	2 078	1 048	1 979
\$5,000 to \$7,999	100 153	10 122	2 450	7 672	34 922	6 352	2 767	1 160	1 074	2 275	1 443	3 070
\$8,000 to \$9,999	113 281	9 265	2 202	7 063	40 673	6 957	3 441	1 136	1 199	1 556	1 063	1 083
\$10,000 to \$14,999	128 982	9 926	2 450	10 555	39 642	6 765	3 465	1 277	1 015	1 993	1 205	294
\$15,000 to \$19,999	193 204	17 627	6 199	11 428	71 953	11 502	6 610	2 146	1 850	4 100	2 242	9 091
\$20,000 to \$24,999	121 984	9 623	3 495	6 128	45 183	6 801	3 843	1 193	1 511	2 601	1 229	5 618
\$25,000 to \$49,999	131 719	9 297	3 553	6 283	29 953	8 847	4 908	920	915	3 102	1 476	3 048
\$50,000 or more	25 123	1 531	412	1 119	8 446	1 933	423	217	97	842	233	840
Median	\$11 435	\$10 409	\$12 542	\$9 499	\$11 574	\$11 307	\$11 781	\$10 327	\$9 609	\$10 735	\$10 096	\$13 430
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	967 491	101 438	28 322	73 116	394 217	48 217	35 078	11 094	10 389	25 723	11 014	45 593
Drive alone	728 503	78 332	20 148	58 384	300 419	34 366	26 458	8 644	8 441	20 645	8 383	33 383
Carpool	238 988	22 906	8 174	14 732	97 798	13 851	8 620	2 450	1 948	5 078	2 631	12 000
Public transportation	193 624	5 572	2 083	1 489	33 341	17 620	5 998	1 417	1 412	2 210	2 888	1 792
Bus or streetcar	105 952	2 746	1 118	1 028	24 658	12 105	1 051	1 171	1 261	1 613	1 838	4 320
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	83 441	458	265	461	883	515	106	235	109	595	303	294
Worked only	104 529	10 613	3 718	7 419	37 743	12 760	2 049	1 854	2 120	2 278	2 564	3 432
Other means	14 519	1 233	251	962	6 134	2 331	229	194	203	275	147	426
Worked at home	19 431	2 850	307	2 543	8 821	1 413	416	136	178	310	424	718
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.14	1.19	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.11	1.12	1.15	1.18
Mean travel time to work	minutes— 25.0	minutes— 23.8	minutes— 27.0	minutes— 23.0	minutes— 25.3	minutes— 25.7	minutes— 22.8	minutes— 18.4	minutes— 18.2	minutes— 23.2	minutes— 20.8	minutes— 25.5
Public transportation	minutes— 39.0	minutes— 27.8	minutes— 26.8	minutes— 34.6	minutes— 34.8	minutes— 34.9	minutes— 30.6	minutes— 29.3	minutes— 41.3	minutes— 39.0	minutes— 42.0	minutes— 40.0
With a public transportation disability	7 214	559	263	296	2 745	658	197	62	47	182	155	237

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.										Living inside SMSA		
	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Remainder of Suffolk County	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>231 061</b>	<b>217 507</b>	<b>15 577</b>	<b>33 553</b>	<b>12 963</b>	<b>155 414</b>	<b>38 624</b>	<b>443 561</b>	<b>421 279</b>	<b>22 282</b>	<b>1 126 463</b>	<b>108 128</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>133 623</b>	<b>118 457</b>	<b>7 951</b>	<b>18 922</b>	<b>6 457</b>	<b>85 127</b>	<b>11 480</b>	<b>243 565</b>	<b>230 303</b>	<b>13 262</b>	<b>602 056</b>	<b>57 077</b>	
Householder, wife present	82 738	73 174	4 390	11 855	3 966	52 943	11 143	139 807	131 869	7 938	340 073	33 995	
Householder, no wife present	14 618	12 530	1 315	1 965	534	8 716	1 943	42 628	40 769	1 859	87 139	6 627	
Household member	35 315	31 572	2 067	4 842	1 974	22 713	6 480	56 590	53 205	3 385	163 931	16 238	
In group quarters	952	381	179	284	183	735	114	4 540	4 460	10	10 913	317	
<b>Female</b>	<b>97 438</b>	<b>98 850</b>	<b>7 626</b>	<b>14 631</b>	<b>6 306</b>	<b>70 287</b>	<b>18 044</b>	<b>199 996</b>	<b>190 976</b>	<b>9 020</b>	<b>524 407</b>	<b>51 051</b>	
Householder, husband present	72 132	72 566	4 224	10 539	3 732	54 676	10 624	162 224	154 274	6 224	315 839	30 139	
Householder, no husband present	19 109	20 505	2 084	3 348	1 209	13 864	3 085	63 531	61 475	2 056	134 337	10 074	
Household member	74 791	74 014	5 003	10 880	4 874	53 257	15 072	125 474	118 626	6 648	362 808	38 971	
In group quarters	806	1 804	186	86	87	1 445	18	4 518	4 451	67	11 742	707	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	18 913	19 010	791	2 610	1 714	13 895	4 652	21 476	20 031	1 445	86 102	10 540	
20 to 24 years	32 557	29 986	2 197	4 414	2 500	21 545	5 097	67 525	65 141	2 384	105 505	14 637	
25 to 34 years	145 481	132 383	9 539	19 976	7 638	95 230	23 319	283 558	269 749	13 809	686 504	62 947	
35 to 44 years	27 861	29 285	1 922	5 198	1 357	20 808	4 266	56 605	52 928	3 677	148 728	16 351	
45 to 64 years	8 249	6 843	1 128	1 355	424	3 926	1 290	14 397	13 430	967	38 073	3 653	
65 years and over	109 931	95 975	8 893	12 901	4 988	69 193	15 479	237 470	229 908	7 562	546 077	42 787	
With one or more years of college													
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	224 965	211 707	14 151	32 513	12 780	152 263	38 058	395 540	374 147	21 393	1 053 496	105 505	
Black	3 385	3 367	930	85	1 197	3 801	1 197	34 582	34 020	530	48 801	1 261	
Other races	2 711	2 607	488	673	98	348	369	13 439	13 380	24	16 166	1 342	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 930	2 101	390	330	84	1 297	203	10 437	9 875	562	18 346	961	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	229 132	216 660	15 567	33 516	12 214	155 363	38 474	441 397	419 137	22 260	1 122 360	108 087	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	68 920	58 099	5 262	8 135	2 954	41 748	9 571	148 055	142 855	2 200	336 743	25 934	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	76 563	74 096	4 950	11 566	4 355	53 225	11 580	163 388	156 247	7 141	391 822	33 576	
Administrative and related support occupations	11 604	661	4 970	1 542	4 476	1 833	19 105	18 679	18 679	480	44 413	2 932	
Sales occupations	20 932	24 882	1 836	3 397	1 484	17 969	4 826	19 749	19 749	2 466	69 099	4 666	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33 827	42 930	2 658	7 497	2 110	20 610	5 107	110 152	106 420	7 332	242 310	19 328	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	22 649	30 427	3 472	4 477	2 129	20 610	6 495	53 372	49 786	3 524	149 623	17 321	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 483	218	66	96	73	981	405	4 014	3 937	52	853	4 833	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26 334	22 669	1 085	4 896	1 486	16 202	4 250	34 064	31 927	2 532	105 625	12 526	
Construction, laborers, and laborers	12 085	29 203	925	4 346	717	21 717	5 909	41 161	37 408	3 753	132 985	16 877	
Construction	9 102	8 420	577	1 281	818	5 744	2 091	16 394	15 045	894	42 235	4 993	
Manufacturing	71 930	90 937	5 033	7 883	1 249	41 302	7 005	49 286	45 751	5 335	211 290	29 246	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 254	10 625	907	1 734	672	7 312	1 651	45 298	43 455	843	73 365	4 218	
Wholesale trade	11 430	11 061	277	831	327	9 626	1 374	15 813	13 850	963	44 242	2 998	
Retail trade	32 432	40 716	2 601	6 178	2 783	29 154	10 121	47 512	42 794	4 718	173 618	22 574	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 554	15 560	1 635	4 484	701	8 740	1 037	57 640	56 795	845	91 571	5 550	
Business and repair services	14 037	9 959	807	1 198	555	7 399	1 066	21 522	20 721	861	58 781	3 161	
Personal services	5 197	5 559	1 096	571	391	3 501	1 297	9 219	8 679	540	28 122	3 034	
Professional and related services	49 235	51 303	5 837	7 276	3 823	24 367	9 010	133 820	128 746	5 074	314 723	25 529	
Public administration	11 350	9 201	1 016	1 876	793	5 441	1 620	39 505	37 972	533	68 360	4 777	
All other industries	3 611	3 319	286	254	102	2 677	962	5 393	4 879	514	16 053	1 807	
Armed forces, at work	1 929	847	10	37	749	51	150	2 164	2 142	22	2 403	41	
Private wage and salary workers	182 466	172 481	11 545	26 197	9 058	125 881	27 227	339 893	323 840	16 053	878 476	84 388	
Federal government workers	11 918	3 867	229	755	275	1 608	699	242	25 482	761	41 006	1 893	
State and local government workers	25 327	30 574	2 404	5 306	1 973	20 891	7 145	59 733	55 641	4 092	151 655	15 820	
Self-employed workers	10 866	9 839	1 358	1 234	603	6 644	3 060	10 093	15 793	1 265	52 769	7 545	
Unpaid family workers	574	546	41	61	54	390	193	599	488	111	2 557	282	
At work 1 to 34 hours	50 811	56 330	4 700	8 467	4 223	38 940	13 459	83 408	77 744	5 664	277 188	32 692	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	226 184	212 588	15 327	32 793	12 620	151 938	37 424	433 727	412 277	21 450	1 099 184	105 147	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	26 212	41 757	3 603	6 918	2 094	36 966	10 621	96 966	97 021	4 722	207 055	24 018	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 495	19 219	1 599	2 636	1 278	11 736	4 087	30 672	29 044	1 928	90 881	10 169	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16 181	18 036	1 400	2 405	1 076	12 835	3 396	33 977	31 813	1 864	90 486	9 646	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19 888	19 312	1 470	2 715	1 045	15 475	3 282	40 749	38 032	1 981	108 463	8 443	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	45 737	47 365	2 630	6 719	2 496	30 330	9 321	95 007	90 434	4 573	227 198	20 946	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 012	19 313	1 696	3 733	1 280	22 804	4 921	67 490	64 172	3 318	157 489	15 272	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22 387	19 308	1 696	3 733	1 280	22 804	4 921	67 490	64 172	3 318	157 489	15 272	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26 751	19 476	1 281	2 404	681	15 110	2 098	48 466	47 001	1 465	105 038	7 334	
\$50,000 or more	3 621	6 612	547	1 337	184	544	374	11 160	10 826	334	22 406	1 458	
Median	11 599	10 829	\$9 383	\$11 232	\$8 850	\$11 453	\$8 477	\$12 133	\$12 224	\$10 591	\$10 943	\$10 052	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	207 109	189 973	10 153	28 061	11 306	140 453	34 499	247 164	230 057	17 107	807 132	90 190	
Drive alone	159 919	147 245	7 980	20 448	8 980	109 837	28 031	174 274	160 995	12 294	618 055	68 668	
Carpool	47 190	42 728	2 173	7 613	2 326	30 616	6 668	72 888	69 062	3 826	189 074	19 522	
Mass transportation	10 015	9 911	2 012	2 928	1 024	11 942	3 225	14 475	14 449	2 026	183 876	2 413	
Bus or streetcar	4 727	6 375	1 812	1 908	211	3 781	211	71 962	70 388	574	100 205	2 700	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	5 288	9 777	544	1 020	31	526	62	43 739	73 042	317	79 616	367	
Other means	10 085	12 794	1 827	2 058	1 174	7 684	1 764	41 615	39 016	2 599	102 765	10 408	
Other means	2 329	2 164	289	179	255	441	589	1 447	1 241	131	19 431	1 187	
Worked at home	4 221	3 665	826	327	148	2 364	1 267	2 848	2 516	332	19 743	2 850	
Persons, per private car, truck, or van	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.18	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.20	1.21	1.14	1.15	1.13	
Mean travel time to work—minutes	22.5	21.4	25.3	22.1	21.2	22.6	21.2	24.2	23.2	23.1	22.5	19.5	
Car, truck, or van—minutes	11.6	11.6	14.7	22.6	18.9	21.4	17.5	29.6	30.2	21.3	20.9	15.1	
Public transportation—minutes	34.2	34.9	38.1	31.8	41.8	34.8	34.7	40.6	40.7	31.3	37.6	47.0	
With a public transportation disability	1 207	1 121	51	262	50	758	148	2 461	2 535	106	6 761	283	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Remainder of Middlesex County (1)		
	Lynn city	Essex County (1)	Middlesex County (1)	Cambridge city	Framingham town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Middlesex County (1)	Norfolk County (1)	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>31 859</b>	<b>76 269</b>	<b>397 557</b>	<b>76 482</b>	<b>27 854</b>	<b>14 004</b>	<b>13 318</b>	<b>29 334</b>	<b>15 477</b>	<b>42 554</b>	<b>178 334</b>	<b>182 780</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>19 201</b>	<b>37 876</b>	<b>219 440</b>	<b>43 246</b>	<b>14 281</b>	<b>7 604</b>	<b>6 923</b>	<b>14 951</b>	<b>8 371</b>	<b>25 345</b>	<b>98 719</b>	<b>94 007</b>	
In group quarters	12 459	21 436	123 440	11 403	8 184	4 280	3 615	8 413	4 425	12 277	52 667	55 453	
Householder, wife present	2 199	4 428	29 283	8 090	1 857	969	782	1 850	1 279	3 202	11 274	10 379	
Householder, no wife present	4 658	11 770	61 680	10 963	4 070	2 363	2 345	4 431	2 430	6 082	28 976	27 064	
Other household member	12 682	24 578	5 537	2 790	170	12	181	527	37	788	802	1 31	
<b>Female</b>	<b>24 558</b>	<b>38 393</b>	<b>178 117</b>	<b>33 436</b>	<b>13 573</b>	<b>6 400</b>	<b>6 395</b>	<b>14 383</b>	<b>7 106</b>	<b>17 209</b>	<b>79 615</b>	<b>88 753</b>	
In group quarters	19 199	33 333	124 818	21 448	7 739	4 000	3 999	12 129	6 954	15 458	67 150	68 162	
Householder, husband present	3 176	6 957	41 882	10 628	3 004	1 504	1 618	3 125	2 057	4 460	15 556	18 283	
Householder, no husband present	2 117	29 655	126 057	19 702	9 702	4 656	4 243	10 114	4 766	11 724	61 150	66 683	
Other household member	86	621	4 845	1 858	515	46	405	667	108	577	669	1 625	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	1 831	8 709	33 003	4 678	2 493	1 110	1 909	2 723	1 045	2 711	16 334	17 625	
20 to 24 years	8 867	10 750	59 477	12 723	3 940	1 477	1 005	4 406	2 067	7 722	24 997	24 905	
25 to 34 years	19 065	43 882	241 421	48 100	16 929	7 938	7 138	17 420	2 884	25 805	108 615	108 074	
35 to 44 years	5 969	10 382	50 344	8 931	3 527	2 314	1 894	3 454	2 320	5 227	22 677	25 798	
45 to 54 years	1 107	2 582	13 312	2 250	965	725	482	1 331	759	1 089	5 711	5 378	
With one or more years of college	11 573	31 214	194 211	45 441	12 364	4 464	4 930	16 204	5 708	20 734	84 366	81 426	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	30 481	75 024	379 048	69 457	26 885	13 671	12 677	27 999	14 920	42 272	173 167	177 730	
Black	923	338	11 143	445	609	187	464	737	451	424	2 876	2 827	
Other races	907	75	2 810	366	146	175	986	146	104	55	1 084	730	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	412	549	5 273	1 869	490	192	242	381	147	387	1 565	1 861	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	31 848	76 239	395 926	76 597	27 810	14 004	13 286	29 321	15 477	42 540	176 891	182 132	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 615	13 116	100 240	18 407	7 037	3 341	3 045	6 934	3 619	10 414	49 339	47 359	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 004	24 572	133 091	25 040	9 594	4 560	4 664	11 046	4 536	13 991	59 660	63 931	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 076	1 856	18 810	2 593	603	360	364	1 013	236	3 023	7 692	1 185	
Sales occupations	2 546	2 646	24 814	4 142	3 703	1 900	1 657	4 000	2 457	4 000	14 770	1 059	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 028	13 150	77 035	14 433	5 220	3 033	2 537	6 130	2 843	8 378	34 261	37 544	
Service occupations	3 178	13 751	48 303	9 300	4 001	2 062	1 995	4 074	2 056	4 265	20 530	27 266	
Food, beverage, and lodging occupations	1 653	6 523	23 023	4 650	1 854	1 000	1 200	2 600	1 169	1 596	6 169	1 059	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 198	10 358	40 836	5 971	2 540	1 489	1 360	2 248	2 092	5 536	19 210	18 167	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 641	8 586	51 433	7 671	4 188	2 089	2 110	2 440	2 788	6 234	23 513	22 370	
Construction	905	3 688	19 309	2 529	709	328	156	1 133	898	1 596	7 100	6 943	
Manufacturing	13 874	15 372	94 416	12 539	6 424	2 765	2 641	5 899	4 641	7 008	16 495	17 255	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 343	2 875	19 274	2 754	2 144	1 343	1 196	1 438	952	2 147	8 196	8 904	
Wholesale trade	779	2 219	17 420	2 209	1 179	479	438	1 495	1 018	1 522	9 080	8 762	
Retail trade	4 056	18 518	61 559	8 809	6 262	2 116	3 078	5 992	2 595	4 683	28 039	33 465	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 456	4 305	17 944	2 593	1 167	899	404	1 798	617	1 749	8 719	13 975	
Health and personal services	2 719	6 268	16 148	6 515	1 183	747	713	1 611	753	3 967	16 257	8 292	
Personal services	634	4 900	10 098	1 805	969	277	219	1 318	475	487	4 508	998	
Professional and related services	4 644	19 085	109 810	32 352	6 731	3 664	4 325	7 889	4 379	9 408	41 562	45 895	
Public administration	304	3 473	18 163	3 487	1 153	648	753	1 166	915	1 144	8 697	15 110	
All other industries	222	1 585	5 765	1 025	389	134	33	840	189	257	2 678	2 942	
Armed forces, at work	11	30	1 631	85	44	—	32	13	—	14	1 443	648	
Private wage and salary workers	26 205	58 183	318 389	65 370	22 685	10 633	10 371	23 445	11 856	35 883	138 122	142 813	
Federal government workers	891	1 519	245 483	31 275	19 683	3 331	3 854	2 592	1 044	2 089	124 273	121 394	
State and local government workers	3 205	12 295	46 623	6 608	3 324	2 272	3 306	2 423	4 341	22 179	27 036	27 036	
Self-employed workers	1 188	4 557	19 308	2 870	1 162	772	469	1 952	958	1 182	9 943	9 065	
Unpaid family workers	50	232	502	99	35	107	35	45	31	53	553	530	
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 620	25 872	101 407	19 556	7 244	3 944	4 704	8 819	4 150	7 623	45 367	51 968	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
With total earnings	30 899	74 248	388 214	75 080	27 211	13 667	12 828	28 562	14 962	41 929	173 075	178 353	
Private car, truck, or van	17 426	37 195	179 433	33 434	13 631	6 433	5 553	11 694	6 089	19 273	77 471	81 411	
Bus or streetcar	2 340	7 769	32 134	6 781	2 466	1 197	813	2 293	621	2 726	12 037	13 456	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 436	7 226	30 311	6 234	2 196	1 137	1 028	2 144	1 413	2 746	13 233	15 786	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 643	6 280	34 644	6 154	2 161	1 077	1 011	1 647	1 426	3 687	14 199	16 260	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 147	13 719	78 809	15 844	5 292	2 776	2 017	5 696	3 019	9 265	34 540	34 422	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 564	9 206	55 166	10 490	4 028	1 917	1 636	3 399	2 016	7 011	24 408	23 507	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 895	10 010	36 640	5 720	2 377	1 293	1 101	2 640	1 476	5 177	15 086	15 086	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 126	4 710	39 457	7 789	2 551	848	834	2 488	983	5 168	18 776	15 825	
\$50,000 or more	385	873	7 344	1 806	394	183	86	833	241	712	3 089	3 340	
Median	\$10 026	\$8 941	\$10 921	\$10 932	\$10 686	\$10 082	\$9 127	\$10 330	\$9 757	\$12 442	\$10 988	\$10 390	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	26 093	64 097	313 486	43 311	24 640	10 418	9 485	23 341	10 046	37 104	155 141	156 070	
Drive alone	17 118	55 245	285 431	31 275	19 683	8 747	7 695	18 821	8 273	28 423	124 273	121 394	
Carpool	6 975	12 547	68 055	12 036	5 172	2 255	1 788	4 520	2 381	8 985	30 918	32 686	
Public transportation	2 031	1 382	32 477	17 183	566	1 417	1 360	2 170	2 288	1 731	5 622	8 576	
Bus or streetcar	1 698	1 002	24 107	11 831	459	1 171	1 230	1 576	1 406	1 182	4 577	6 103	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	239	137	7 308	5 042	10	830	88	482	302	277	877	1 928	
Walked only	2 194	7 294	37 147	12 505	2 041	1 639	2 092	2 245	2 562	3 107	10 756	12 066	
Bicycled	234	953	2 070	526	193	134	127	260	170	260	1 863	1 635	
Worked at home	107	1 543	8 821	2 413	416	136	178	1 310	434	223	4 711	3 665	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.37	2.12	1.14	1.18	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.12	1.13	
Mean travel time to work	14.5	14.5	24.2	23.9	18.3	17.1	16.1	21.4	19.3	22.8	19.0	18.9	
Car, truck, or van	17.6	14.9	33.0	23.6	18.3	16.5	16.5	21.5	21.8	19.2	19.5	19.6	
Public transportation	16.5	27.8	30.3	33.8	34.2	30.6	24.9	41.7	29.3	42.1	33.6	34.5	
With a public transportation disability	236	247	2 600	658	185	62	47	166	155	213	1 114	1 030	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Outside SMSA	
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.												
	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of County (pt 1)	Plymouth County (pt 1)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County			
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>14 837</b>	<b>30 246</b>	<b>11 716</b>	<b>125 981</b>	<b>32 393</b>	<b>405 605</b>	<b>385 174</b>	<b>82 686</b>	<b>302 488</b>	<b>20 431</b>		<b>68 951</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>7 434</b>	<b>16 306</b>	<b>5 753</b>	<b>64 534</b>	<b>15 805</b>	<b>215 707</b>	<b>203 940</b>	<b>41 259</b>	<b>162 681</b>	<b>11 767</b>		<b>46 742</b>	
Householder, wife present	4 083	9 628	3 274	38 468	8 508	118 757	111 993	24 469	87 524	5 744		28 593	
Householder, no wife present	1 249	1 636	470	6 824	1 090	40 090	38 343	7 366	30 477	1 747		5 539	
Other household member	1 946	4 558	1 878	18 690	5 718	52 451	49 236	2 148	40 088	3 215		12 042	
In group quarters	156	284	139	552	19	4 079	4 368	276	1 092	41		22 209	
<b>Female</b>	<b>7 404</b>	<b>13 940</b>	<b>5 963</b>	<b>61 447</b>	<b>16 588</b>	<b>189 898</b>	<b>181 234</b>	<b>41 427</b>	<b>139 807</b>	<b>8 664</b>		<b>22 209</b>	
Householder, husband present	359	284	123	1 414	612	4 074	5 848	1 306	4 542	226		814	
Householder, no husband present	2 042	3 166	1 147	11 928	2 648	61 450	59 495	13 870	65 625	1 955		5 024	
Other household member	4 836	10 402	4 621	46 824	13 023	117 934	111 511	25 903	83 608	6 423		15 719	
In group quarters	186	86	72	1 281	125	4 440	4 380	348	4 032	60		652	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	470	2 584	1 644	12 627	4 172	20 762	19 361	2 868	16 493	1 401		3 440	
20 to 24 years	2 094	4 044	1 624	17 143	4 118	63 919	61 653	13 729	47 924	2 266		10 078	
25 to 54 years	9 707	17 511	6 705	74 851	19 309	254 753	242 325	53 048	189 277	12 428		46 400	
55 to 64 years	1 857	4 854	1 324	17 763	3 674	52 561	49 153	10 388	38 765	3 408		7 994	
65 years and over	1 109	1 253	419	3 597	1 120	13 610	12 682	2 653	10 029	928		1 399	
With one or more years of college	8 475	11 704	4 568	56 479	13 167	214 486	207 780	51 720	156 060	6 706		40 325	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	13 425	29 373	11 533	123 399	31 953	359 260	339 675	75 035	264 640	19 585		66 525	
Black	924	302	85	1 516	158	33 412	32 925	5 275	27 650	487		945	
Other races	488	571	98	1 066	282	12 933	12 574	2 376	10 198	359		1 481	
Spanish origin*	390	292	62	1 117	172	10 079	9 545	1 220	8 325	534		697	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	14 827	30 209	11 131	125 965	32 330	403 885	383 464	87 337	300 827	20 421		68 482	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 016	7 389	2 740	34 203	7 954	133 276	128 508	32 710	95 798	4 768		28 250	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 748	10 723	3 904	44 556	9 953	151 231	144 620	38 141	106 477	6 611		17 578	
Technicians and related support occupations	445	784	467	3 489	469	16 790	16 388	3 003	13 385	402		3 406	
Sales occupations	1 733	2 931	1 535	15 003	4 219	30 966	28 245	5 743	22 502	2 721		3 682	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 570	7 008	902	26 044	5 078	103 475	99 987	29 395	70 592	3 488		8 472	
Service occupations	3 128	4 232	2 049	17 852	6 336	50 697	47 344	5 842	41 502	3 353		5 993	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	67	96	61	834	396	1 530	820	72	748	110		470	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 015	7 151	3 123	31 102	7 305	120 257	120 257	25 899	25 361	1 152		8 057	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	909	3 757	1 140	16 564	4 649	37 649	34 222	3 283	30 399	3 427		8 132	
Construction	497	1 140	713	4 593	1 713	13 677	12 918	3 439	9 479	759		4 069	
Manufacturing	475	6 387	1 177	29 527	5 375	44 487	41 511	5 693	35 818	3 176		22 592	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 530	691	155	5 890	1 336	37 633	38 083	4 727	33 156	1 550		4 992	
Wholesale trade	264	759	288	7 461	1 085	13 976	12 200	1 311	10 889	1 776		3 466	
Retail trade	1 543	4 034	1 464	8 669	455	15 151	14 631	4 113	35 618	4 520		8 142	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 511	5 739	2 545	14 670	1 639	32 643	31 647	25 237	26 410	816		2 244	
Business and repair services	1 431	1 090	536	6 705	962	19 319	18 677	4 018	14 559	648		1 595	
Personal services	1 050	545	363	3 040	1 121	8 871	8 355	1 010	5 145	514		1 515	
Professional and related services	5 627	6 980	3 500	29 788	7 687	125 802	121 055	18 527	102 528	4 747		14 972	
Public administration	974	1 751	665	4 720	1 714	35 596	34 134	12 902	21 232	1 462		2 724	
All other industries	286	254	83	2 319	829	4 710	4 253	460	3 793	457		1 471	
Armed forces, at work	10	37	585	16	63	1 720	1 710	49	661	10		469	
Private wage and salary workers	11 028	23 288	8 236	100 261	22 639	310 247	295 692	61 979	233 713	14 555		54 487	
Federal government workers	218	692	1 013	4 413	479	23 053	22 366	3 435	11 911	687		2 766	
State and local government workers	2 258	4 994	1 629	11 954	3 042	59 844	57 046	12 047	88 909	3 888		7 999	
Self-employed workers	1 192	1 211	584	5 978	2 850	15 801	14 611	1 535	14 173	1 090		3 578	
Unpaid family workers	41	61	54	374	183	570	459	67	392	111		121	
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 540	8 179	4 032	35 217	11 956	79 165	73 796	10 243	63 553	5 369		11 941	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>14 497</b>	<b>29 520</b>	<b>11 380</b>	<b>122 956</b>	<b>31 312</b>	<b>396 158</b>	<b>376 521</b>	<b>81 493</b>	<b>295 028</b>	<b>19 637</b>		<b>67 684</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 462	5 876	2 983	26 150	9 311	38 436	34 678	8 523	46 155	3 758		9 899	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 450	4 081	2 046	22 250	5 307	40 855	37 983	10 614	52 363	3 521		14 213	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 365	2 341	1 246	10 831	2 811	32 096	30 328	5 663	24 655	1 768		4 542	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 350	2 859	1 108	10 543	2 840	38 909	36 811	8 937	28 180	2 092		4 689	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 070	9 455	3 633	33 805	8 825	68 795	64 853	14 646	83 851	5 149		12 500	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 595	4 039	1 121	15 888	3 769	59 775	56 811	11 946	44 865	2 964		11 758	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	564	2 680	848	10 594	2 097	38 773	37 319	7 458	29 861	1 454		7 891	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 032	1 197	556	12 040	1 761	40 641	39 401	11 260	21 500	1 061		2 010	
\$50,000 or more	929	2 488	1 164	2 318	336	9 928	9 637	3 505	6 132	291		2 403	
Median	\$9 250	\$10 706	\$8 572	\$10 466	\$8 076	\$11 699	\$11 784	\$12 811	\$11 500	\$10 255		\$14 115	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	9 493	24 816	10 120	111 641	28 571	218 815	203 442	28 235	175 207	15 373		64 132	
Drive alone	5 538	18 411	8 074	89 391	23 264	155 311	143 459	17 621	122 838	11 852		49 649	
Carpool	3 955	6 405	2 046	22 250	5 307	63 504	59 983	10 614	49 369	3 521		14 483	
Public transportation	2 775	2 885	193	3 097	930	139 110	137 162	48 677	88 485	1 948		1 770	
Bus or streetcar	1 746	1 885	154	2 288	186	67 107	65 570	18 771	46 799	1 537		929	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	830	1 006	31	809	744	69 951	67 575	29 550	40 125	276		706	
Walked only	1 833	2 058	1 000	7 115	1 694	40 830	38 249	5 189	33 060	2 581		2 091	
Walked with	278	166	225	1 764	581	4 002	3 805	533	3 272	177		998	
Worked at home	1 267	488	164	2 364	1 247	8 848	8 616	32	4 644	332		444	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.12	1.1	1.20	1.20	1.27	1.15	1.15		1.15	
Mean travel time to work	minutes: 21.6	minutes: 20.7	minutes: 16.4	minutes: 18.2	minutes: 15.1	minutes: 19.4	minutes: 20.0	minutes: 23.3	minutes: 21.8	minutes: 18.5		minutes: 22.8	
Car, truck, or van	minutes: 19.9	minutes: 17.2	minutes: 13.5	minutes: 15.7	minutes: 12.6	minutes: 17.3	minutes: 17.3	minutes: 23.8	minutes: 21.6	minutes: 18.1		minutes: 22.7	
Public transportation	minutes: 37.6	minutes: 31.7	minutes: 35.4	minutes: 44.0	minutes: 36.9	minutes: 39.0	minutes: 40.1	minutes: 31.6	minutes: 49.1	minutes: 31.6		minutes: 49.1	
With a public transportation disability	51	244	45	696	148	2 500	2 413	38	285	87		354	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Essex County (pt.), worked												
	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framming town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>133 812</b>	<b>95 487</b>	<b>26 728</b>	<b>68 759</b>	<b>17 478</b>	<b>1 753</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>1 110</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>73 035</b>	<b>48 153</b>	<b>15 210</b>	<b>32 943</b>	<b>11 783</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>705</b>	
Householder, wife present	45 977	28 337	9 896	18 441	8 166	987	134	574	273	175	278	524	
Householder, no wife present	8 023	5 520	1 451	3 860	1 176	46	—	134	89	16	33	57	
Other household member	18 486	14 035	3 422	10 413	2 379	262	18	127	17	70	—	124	
In group quarters	349	261	41	220	62	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>60 777</b>	<b>47 334</b>	<b>11 518</b>	<b>35 816</b>	<b>5 495</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>405</b>	
Householder, husband present	1 733	1 264	165	1 099	145	41	—	25	—	—	—	15	
Householder, no husband present	12 627	9 136	2 798	6 338	1 459	65	25	129	38	—	10	151	
Other household member	45 679	36 244	8 469	27 775	4 043	352	—	435	71	31	15	238	
In group quarters	738	690	86	604	48	—	12	—	14	—	—	11	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	11 062	10 007	1 800	8 207	429	32	12	39	7	—	—	11	
20 to 24 years	17 569	12 721	3 237	9 484	2 395	202	—	89	94	34	16	244	
25 to 54 years	51 070	54 612	15 602	39 010	12 029	1 247	168	1 034	477	205	247	683	
55 to 64 years	19 827	14 728	5 046	9 682	2 276	278	28	24	29	48	22	172	
65 years and over	4 284	3 419	1 043	2 376	349	40	—	36	—	24	24	—	
With one or more years of college	58 237	36 719	9 275	27 444	9 151	1 153	124	640	276	141	164	572	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	131 298	93 771	25 876	67 895	17 090	1 689	189	1 380	573	292	336	1 094	
Black	1 170	776	530	246	202	16	—	45	29	—	—	10	
Other races	1 244	940	322	618	186	48	—	11	—	—	—	6	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 151	839	304	535	160	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	133 724	95 446	26 717	68 729	17 470	1 753	189	1 436	602	292	336	1 110	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35 845	21 983	6 223	15 760	6 047	840	78	463	189	125	127	392	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	44 223	30 549	7 832	22 717	5 440	963	60	410	196	109	92	352	
Technicians and related support occupations	4 024	2 378	774	1 554	846	100	—	58	27	28	—	116	
Sales occupations	13 807	10 446	3 631	8 815	1 374	275	60	84	63	26	35	14	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	26 392	17 827	5 067	12 760	3 203	218	28	238	106	55	58	158	
Service occupations	18 300	15 853	350	12 503	895	17	25	118	—	13	—	84	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	877	809	168	641	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	15 127	11 099	3 881	7 218	2 253	270	—	219	98	—	84	136	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19 352	15 153	5 263	9 890	2 816	173	21	226	118	—	33	146	
Construction	5 347	3 695	700	2 995	678	146	—	90	72	16	—	45	
Manufacturing	34 160	24 852	10 807	14 045	6 917	478	27	257	172	19	74	658	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 215	3 489	1 062	2 527	1 308	136	35	221	49	38	49	46	
Wholesale trade	4 971	2 701	701	2 000	1 114	59	45	83	—	37	27	25	
Retail trade	23 199	19 730	3 456	16 274	1 763	146	39	84	146	32	71	41	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 246	5 096	1 186	3 910	739	47	8	114	10	39	10	36	
Business and repair services	5 342	3 177	910	2 267	1 176	197	9	88	8	30	33	133	
Personal services	2 266	2 814	607	2 207	219	16	12	69	—	13	11	—	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 649	8 613	2 092	6 516	2 761	437	14	340	103	57	74	100	
Public administration	7 210	4 523	1 233	3 290	662	91	—	90	42	13	14	23	
All other industries	2 069	1 622	209	1 413	133	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	
Armed forces, at work	88	41	11	30	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	104 701	73 401	21 503	51 898	14 847	1 573	189	1 074	494	254	262	1 000	
Federal government workers	3 672	1 765	820	945	635	31	—	28	14	26	14	32	
State and local government workers	18 564	14 649	3 287	11 362	1 588	109	—	274	94	12	38	55	
Self-employed workers	6 561	5 200	1 068	4 372	366	40	—	60	—	36	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	314	282	50	232	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	34 698	30 541	6 394	24 147	1 661	184	—	274	—	40	22	68	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>130 541</b>	<b>92 768</b>	<b>25 878</b>	<b>66 890</b>	<b>17 224</b>	<b>1 725</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>1 408</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>1 096</b>	
\$1 to \$3.99 or loss	25 503	22 392	4 565	17 827	1 503	110	12	227	66	43	—	41	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 021	9 305	2 107	7 198	708	35	—	45	36	11	28	40	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 649	8 613	2 092	6 516	2 761	437	14	340	103	57	74	100	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 244	7 550	1 788	5 769	1 303	132	9	68	17	—	9	77	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26 088	18 249	4 926	12 323	3 569	390	29	355	120	87	58	252	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19 736	12 736	3 646	17 701	2 943	289	16	232	91	41	24	78	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 886	6 676	2 316	4 360	2 324	195	40	174	188	13	104	209	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 896	5 816	2 331	3 574	2 978	474	49	149	77	27	36	—	
\$50,000 or more	2 965	1 349	112	1 037	611	75	34	70	—	40	12	79	
Median	\$11 100	\$9 609	\$11 509	\$8 660	\$15 615	\$17 570	\$23 226	\$13 474	\$17 665	\$14 062	\$20 028	\$16 483	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	110 704	78 263	21 351	56 912	17 014	1 624	157	1 374	602	256	336	1 110	
Drive alone	85 228	61 762	15 475	45 789	12 884	1 003	136	1 098	543	210	230	746	
With driver	25 476	17 001	5 876	11 123	4 130	521	17	285	59	46	106	364	
Public transportation	8 466	2 892	1 702	1 190	339	117	32	47	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	4 572	2 281	1 414	873	216	40	32	36	—	—	—	—	
Other vehicle, elevated train, or railroad	4 429	2 289	1 288	1 217	923	75	—	11	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	10 516	10 378	3 177	7 201	69	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other means	1 276	1 104	191	913	56	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home	2 850	2 850	307	2 543	603	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.13	1.18	1.12	1.16	1.23	1.09	1.12	1.06	1.12	1.21	1.21	
Mean travel time to work	20.0	13.7	15.6	12.9	29.9	41.0	53.9	24.3	28.5	34.2	30.0	39.3	
Car, truck, or van	19.3	13.8	15.1	13.1	29.4	39.2	48.9	24.0	28.5	49.1	30.0	39.2	
Public transportation	42.6	22.9	22.3	23.7	60.0	69.1	78.9	38.5	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	701	431	206	225	117	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Essex County (pt.), worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	
Workers 16 years and over .....	11 760	1 162	199	219	37	707	24	19 661	17 474	4 987	12 487	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	7 733	981	115	204	37	425	24	12 094	10 423	2 737	7 886	
Householder, wife present .....	5 221	731	58	181	25	467	13	8 730	7 659	2 148	5 511	
Householder, no wife present .....	801	80	—	17	12	51	—	1 247	1 135	274	861	
Other household member .....	1 661	170	57	6	—	107	—	1 022	1 629	315	1 514	
In group quarters .....	29	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	15	—	—	
<b>Female</b> .....	12 427	181	84	15	—	82	—	7 567	6 851	2 250	4 601	
Householder, husband present .....	4 672	512	—	—	—	512	—	2 796	2 512	851	2 111	
Householder, no husband present .....	1 041	72	13	—	—	59	—	1 940	1 761	570	1 191	
Other household member .....	2 911	97	59	15	—	23	—	5 295	4 794	1 595	3 199	
In group quarters .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	328	9	—	—	—	9	—	617	506	165	341	
20 to 24 years .....	1 716	130	43	13	77	212	11	2 112	2 188	590	1 598	
25 to 34 years .....	7 968	795	134	145	37	479	13	13 621	12 151	3 433	8 718	
35 to 44 years .....	1 523	148	12	27	—	109	—	2 675	2 292	628	1 664	
45 to 54 years .....	805	80	13	34	—	436	—	1 436	1 237	171	1 166	
55 to 64 years .....	6 081	731	104	139	23	465	11	11 625	10 687	3 364	7 323	
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	11 537	1 147	184	219	37	707	24	19 366	17 259	4 963	12 266	
Black .....	121	15	—	—	—	102	—	153	133	39	141	
Other races .....	160	12	—	—	—	12	—	140	140	—	140	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	11 752	1 148	199	219	23	707	11	19 649	17 452	4 987	12 475	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	3 833	539	55	117	11	356	—	7 276	6 525	2 421	4 104	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	3 628	524	79	60	12	173	—	7 810	7 208	2 317	4 891	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	86	17	22	51	12	74	—	754	709	246	561	
Service occupations .....	1 017	105	22	10	—	73	—	1 982	1 616	457	1 179	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	2 294	333	44	—	—	89	—	5 264	4 883	1 732	3 151	
Service occupations .....	1 491	130	53	—	—	81	—	4 191	1 230	141	1 088	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	19	10	—	—	—	10	—	39	13	—	13	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 395	140	12	42	—	86	11	1 624	1 388	49	1 339	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	2 099	74	—	—	—	1 309	—	1 098	59	—	1 039	
Construction .....	309	60	12	—	—	48	—	914	815	235	580	
Manufacturing .....	5 232	332	—	52	12	268	—	2 059	1 774	228	1 546	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	731	49	—	—	—	49	—	3 169	3 017	400	2 617	
Wholesale trade .....	828	148	—	28	—	120	—	1 008	668	68	600	
Retail trade .....	1 204	82	47	12	—	23	11	1 613	1 155	191	964	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	475	226	84	77	11	54	—	3 185	3 095	1 715	1 380	
Business and repair services .....	678	97	29	13	—	55	—	892	855	250	605	
Personal services .....	98	14	14	—	—	—	—	219	203	33	170	
Professional and related services .....	1 696	118	13	37	—	68	—	4 273	3 743	1 051	2 692	
Public administration .....	389	—	—	—	—	2 025	—	1 906	763	—	763	
All other industries .....	112	22	—	—	—	22	—	292	231	53	178	
Armed forces, at work .....	8	—	—	—	14	—	—	12	12	—	12	
Private wage and salary workers .....	10 001	1 062	187	195	23	657	11	15 380	13 815	3 820	9 995	
Federal government workers .....	49	14	—	—	—	14	—	245	1180	399	781	
State and local government workers .....	998	59	—	24	—	35	—	2 288	1 852	523	1 329	
Self-employed workers .....	239	27	12	—	—	15	—	748	627	245	382	
Unpaid family workers .....	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	1 123	152	66	11	14	61	11	2 333	1 869	402	1 467	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings .....	11 592	1 152	199	219	37	697	24	19 373	17 228	4 931	12 297	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	1 004	109	82	11	16	499	—	1 499	1 246	332	932	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	513	133	—	—	—	33	11	964	743	190	553	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	786	127	—	—	—	45	—	992	843	242	601	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 901	56	22	13	—	21	—	1 335	1 193	871	822	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	2 300	195	33	28	14	122	—	4 075	3 585	1 154	2 431	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	2 155	109	16	67	—	165	13	3 561	3 058	661	2 397	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 401	146	17	19	12	103	—	2 501	2 040	482	947	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 974	148	24	69	11	244	—	3 205	3 037	1 024	2 013	
\$50,000 or more .....	351	23	12	11	—	102	—	1 002	922	293	619	
Median .....	\$15 314	\$18 067	\$8 500	\$19 007	\$21 362	\$20 357	\$15 055	\$15 973	\$16 153	\$15 535	\$16 318	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	11 555	1 049	174	191	26	658	11	14 367	12 261	2 445	9 816	
Drive alone .....	8 827	129	179	180	26	525	11	10 221	8 657	1 551	7 106	
Carpool .....	2 728	99	45	21	—	133	—	4 146	3 604	894	2 610	
Public transportation .....	1 107	12	—	28	—	41	13	2 030	2 462	570	2 810	
Bus or streetcar .....	95	52	—	—	11	41	—	1 974	1 027	947	747	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	142	40	12	28	—	13	3	3 069	3 054	1 435	1 619	
Walked only .....	57	21	13	—	—	8	—	48	37	11	57	
Other means .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	116	93	43	50	
Worked at home .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.16	1.13	1.17	1.06	1.00	1.14	1.00	1.20	1.21	1.27	1.19	
Mean travel time to work .....	27.1	47.8	50.6	51.2	37.3	45.5	39.2	41.1	45.7	41.1	39.3	
Car, truck, or van .....	27.1	47.4	51.3	46.5	36.7	46.3	55.0	34.6	36.6	40.6	35.6	
Public transportation .....	43.8	62.0	90.0	83.0	60.0	40.0	60.0	52.1	52.3	51.0	53.4	
With a public transportation disability .....	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	133	131	11	120	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Essex County (pt.), worked—Con.						Living in Lynn city, worked					
	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Fromington town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 187</b>	<b>7 972</b>	<b>28 607</b>	<b>21 704</b>	<b>16 887</b>	<b>4 817</b>	<b>3 069</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 471</b>	<b>5 792</b>	<b>15 165</b>	<b>11 116</b>	<b>8 570</b>	<b>2 546</b>	<b>1 896</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>76</b>
Householder, wife present	3 732	1 119	4 549	3 291	5 211	1 211	87	—	—	45	24	32
Householder, no wife present	112	526	2 067	1 499	1 172	327	257	9	—	25	11	67
Other household member	273	1 507	3 928	3 017	2 245	772	428	38	9	37	7	—
15+ group quarters	15	27	51	51	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>2 180</b>	<b>13 442</b>	<b>10 588</b>	<b>8 317</b>	<b>2 271</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>—</b>
Householder, husband present	16	88	220	171	100	71	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	199	465	3 762	2 716	2 157	559	474	22	9	36	—	—
Other household member	501	1 581	9 335	7 601	5 974	1 627	674	32	—	48	15	—
In group quarters	—	46	125	100	86	14	25	—	—	—	14	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	111	320	2 326	2 109	1 529	580	68	12	—	—	7	—
20 to 24 years	124	1 000	4 092	2 873	2 048	825	546	25	—	16	14	7
25 to 34 years	5 337	16 725	12 225	9 530	2 675	1 941	104	18	100	69	—	69
35 to 44 years	383	1 084	4 346	3 586	2 980	606	433	34	—	11	—	—
45 to 54 years	99	229	1 118	911	800	111	81	11	—	14	—	—
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	938	4 606	8 569	5 820	4 357	1 463	1 073	67	9	85	25	17
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	2 137	7 890	27 302	20 738	16 083	4 655	2 865	188	18	144	111	76
Black	39	45	835	558	482	76	155	—	—	45	10	—
Other races	11	37	470	408	322	86	49	—	—	86	—	—
Spanish origin*	—	18	405	350	289	61	47	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	2 187	7 961	28 582	21 693	16 876	4 817	3 069	188	18	189	121	76
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	751	3 060	9 719	6 584	5 291	1 314	884	54	9	23	68	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	702	1 839	6 668	6 836	5 173	1 623	1 031	30	9	81	30	17
Technicians and related support occupations	—	371	725	454	366	88	156	—	—	13	15	17
Sales occupations	266	485	2 264	1 622	1 194	374	102	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	381	782	6 679	4 554	3 813	741	773	30	—	68	15	—
Service occupations	261	729	4 231	3 761	2 629	1 132	143	—	—	9	—	—
Food, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	97	28	11	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Production, craft, and repair occupations	236	1 145	4 034	3 117	2 421	696	518	27	—	41	10	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	211	1 092	5 615	4 445	3 698	747	807	54	—	39	56	—
Construction	99	518	1 091	742	513	229	103	20	—	16	13	—
Manufacturing	285	2 463	8 977	6 828	5 847	961	1 646	64	9	23	68	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	152	531	1 737	936	649	287	287	22	—	67	11	14
Wholesale trade	340	556	786	608	422	186	84	—	—	11	—	—
Retail trade	458	855	4 655	4 013	2 576	1 437	245	14	—	11	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	90	286	1 662	895	688	207	96	—	—	22	—	19
Business and repair services	37	339	875	596	478	118	140	14	9	10	—	13
Personal services	14	245	600	571	397	174	35	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	530	1 631	6 277	5 183	4 227	956	315	42	—	40	14	—
Public administration	119	414	1 563	1 127	968	199	108	12	—	—	15	13
All other industries	61	123	275	194	111	83	10	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	11	25	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 565	6 041	22 561	16 906	12 948	3 958	2 589	167	18	164	92	63
Federal government workers	65	314	1 185	751	580	171	197	—	—	11	—	13
State and local government workers	436	1 058	3 952	2 299	2 703	531	256	21	—	14	29	—
Self-employed workers	121	513	849	758	629	129	17	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	46	60	50	22	28	10	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	464	1 378	7 276	6 602	4 806	1 796	175	25	—	28	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>2 145</b>	<b>7 828</b>	<b>27 681</b>	<b>20 873</b>	<b>16 215</b>	<b>4 658</b>	<b>3 044</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>76</b>
\$5 \$3,999 or less	153	1 030	5 459	4 823	3 488	1 235	233	14	—	13	14	10
\$4,000 to \$5,999	141	476	2 211	1 489	1 558	590	175	—	—	14	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	159	349	2 626	2 030	1 622	408	267	—	—	27	7	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	142	481	2 226	1 620	1 174	396	326	—	—	9	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	490	1 324	6 855	4 946	3 947	999	795	101	9	48	15	34
\$15,000 to \$19,999	503	1 580	4 525	3 204	2 499	655	658	35	—	33	39	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999	239	1 149	2 335	1 485	1 310	174	403	27	—	11	—	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	168	1 186	1 079	626	550	76	177	11	—	—	18	—
\$35,000 or more	80	253	65	39	15	24	10	—	—	10	—	—
Median	\$13 837	\$15 580	\$10 476	\$9 826	\$10 205	\$7 980	\$12 740	\$13 330	\$10 000	\$10 499	\$17 590	\$13 624
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	2 106	7 503	21 799	16 363	12 089	4 354	3 018	188	9	189	121	66
Drive only	542	1 707	5 444	4 223	3 012	8 324	3 164	140	9	157	99	66
Carpool	547	1 796	6 072	4 325	3 083	842	945	48	—	32	22	—
Public transportation	58	106	3 020	1 590	1 255	335	51	—	—	9	—	10
Bus or streetcar	67	2 437	1 465	1 144	963	321	99	—	—	9	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	15	44	480	36	22	14	22	—	—	—	—	10
Walked only	23	252	3 212	3 198	3 125	73	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	111	269	246	266	246	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	307	307	307	307	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.16	1.19	1.17	1.19	1.12	1.23	1.21	1.00	1.13	1.13	1.00
Mean travel time to work	23.9	33.9	19.3	14.3	13.1	18.5	30.1	35.5	72.0	26.7	25.8	52.9
Car, truck, or van	33.9	33.9	18.2	14.0	12.7	17.4	29.4	35.5	45.0	26.7	25.8	47.3
Public transportation	39.7	65.8	35.4	22.0	19.9	30.1	70.1	—	99.0	—	—	90.0
With a public transportation disability	22	—	272	183	152	31	38	25	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Lynn city, worked—Con.												
Somerville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	
75	153	2 249	304	67	49	25	163	—	3 530	3 139	1 106	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
75	64	1 341	199	10	49	25	115	—	1 954	1 682	438	
42	41	855	155	—	32	25	98	—	1 204	974	221	
33	13	166	24	—	17	—	7	—	287	275	106	
10	—	320	20	10	—	—	10	—	463	433	111	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	89	908	105	57	—	—	48	—	1 576	1 457	668	
—	—	—	12	12	—	—	37	—	122	99	—	
—	29	378	48	—	—	—	48	—	524	478	197	
—	60	519	45	45	—	—	—	—	1 015	942	434	
—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	149	87	
16	52	416	14	14	—	—	—	—	659	611	211	
48	71	1 381	242	53	38	25	126	—	2 317	2 078	711	
—	30	358	26	—	—	—	26	—	301	227	66	
11	—	45	22	—	11	—	—	—	104	74	31	
53	45	772	129	10	19	11	89	—	1 547	1 464	507	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
75	143	2 110	304	67	49	25	163	—	3 395	3 027	1 106	
—	10	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	99	—	
—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	
—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
75	153	2 249	290	67	49	11	163	—	3 530	3 139	1 106	
39	33	336	104	10	19	11	64	—	815	726	359	
28	95	741	84	43	—	—	41	—	1 717	1 598	692	
7	104	321	31	—	—	—	15	—	115	41	—	
20	—	73	25	12	—	—	13	—	309	256	106	
8	88	564	59	31	—	—	28	—	1 293	1 227	545	
—	—	121	14	—	—	—	313	—	240	14	—	
—	12	414	40	—	30	—	10	—	359	291	14	
8	13	637	48	—	—	—	48	—	315	284	27	
—	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	246	201	79	
22	92	1 368	94	—	25	—	69	—	403	354	52	
8	—	165	31	—	—	—	31	—	483	440	74	
11	73	23	13	—	—	—	62	—	9	9	—	
20	11	189	22	22	—	—	—	—	375	266	67	
13	42	421	77	31	11	11	24	—	594	594	350	
—	16	84	28	14	—	—	14	—	101	101	31	
—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	68	13	
10	199	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	685	685	229	
14	11	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	328	320	179	
—	—	10	12	—	—	—	12	—	59	48	23	
—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
61	132	1 892	264	67	49	11	137	—	2 802	2 502	821	
14	11	148	14	—	—	—	—	—	223	205	81	
—	10	182	26	—	—	—	26	—	431	384	167	
—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	48	37	
—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	10	112	80	26	11	14	29	—	419	319	105	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
75	139	2 238	304	67	49	25	163	—	3 460	3 069	1 081	
—	10	172	41	14	11	—	16	—	362	345	132	
—	27	134	11	—	—	—	11	—	177	122	26	
16	—	217	19	12	—	—	7	—	197	107	103	
—	—	284	35	22	13	—	—	—	293	280	102	
20	49	519	84	19	—	14	51	—	1 030	873	371	
14	30	488	69	—	—	—	52	—	594	518	167	
11	12	301	8	—	8	—	—	—	439	419	96	
14	11	123	37	—	—	11	26	—	239	239	84	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	
\$15 385	\$12 682	\$12 478	\$12 143	\$8 682	\$15 077	\$14 082	\$14 479	—	\$12 237	\$12 450	\$11 716	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
75	153	2 217	249	55	49	14	131	—	2 149	1 822	324	
30	78	1 494	134	22	38	14	60	—	1 482	1 253	234	
45	75	723	115	33	11	11	71	—	687	569	90	
—	—	32	—	—	—	—	32	—	1 303	1 303	768	
—	—	20	43	—	—	11	31	—	900	879	515	
—	—	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	410	410	253	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	14	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	
1.55	1.36	1.25	1.38	1.56	1.18	1.08	1.46	—	1.23	1.23	1.19	
30.6	42.4	28.2	47.3	49.3	51.8	48.8	45.0	—	38.0	39.6	43.7	
30.6	42.4	27.8	45.7	40.4	51.8	40.0	46.2	—	31.0	32.5	33.4	
—	—	35.8	54.9	90.0	—	60.0	40.0	—	49.4	49.8	48.6	
—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	51	—	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Lynn city, worked—Con.				Living in remainder of Essex County (pt.), worked								
Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Frammingham town	Malden city	Medford city	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 033</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>105 205</b>	<b>73 783</b>	<b>9 841</b>	<b>63 942</b>	<b>14 409</b>	<b>1 565</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>481</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 244</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>57 870</b>	<b>37 037</b>	<b>6 640</b>	<b>30 397</b>	<b>9 887</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>387</b>
Householder, no wife present	753	160	361	230 554	141 788	4 755	164 764	5 477	708	134	435	164
Householder, no wife present	169	12	39	9 956	4 021	479	3 542	919	37	—	109	78
Other household member	322	30	145	14 758	11 018	1 377	9 641	1 951	224	9	90	110
In group quarters	—	—	—	298	210	210	210	62	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>47 335</b>	<b>36 746</b>	<b>3 201</b>	<b>33 545</b>	<b>4 522</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>94</b>
Householder, husband present	753	46	107	1 513	1 093	65	1 028	145	41	—	25	36
Householder, no husband present	281	46	47	8 861	6 420	5	779	985	43	—	16	93
Other household member	508	73	109	36 344	28 643	2 495	26 148	3 369	320	—	387	56
In group quarters	—	—	—	10	613	590	—	590	23	—	12	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	62	—	36	8 736	7 898	271	7 627	361	20	12	39	—
20 to 24 years	400	48	104	13 477	9 848	1 189	8 659	1 849	177	—	73	80
25 to 54 years	1 267	239	499	14 345	42 387	6 072	36 315	10 088	1 141	150	886	377
55 to 64 years	161	74	109	15 481	11 142	2 066	9 076	1 843	198	9	227	24
65 years and over	43	30	26	3 166	2 508	243	2 265	268	29	—	22	—
With one or more years of college	957	83	210	49 668	30 899	4 918	25 981	8 078	1 086	115	555	251
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	1 921	368	758	104 096	73 033	9 793	63 240	14 225	1 501	171	1 236	462
Black	99	23	16	335	218	48	170	47	16	—	—	19
Other races	13	—	—	774	9	532	137	40	—	—	11	62
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	8	—	—	746	489	15	474	113	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	2 033	391	774	105 142	73 753	9 841	63 912	14 401	1 565	171	1 247	481
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	361	89	265	30 974	20 176	2 645	16 527	3 665	476	78	401	164
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	906	119	104	34 555	23 713	2 619	21 094	4 409	363	51	329	166
Technicians and related support occupations	754	45	3	3 299	1 874	408	1 466	690	100	—	45	12
Sales occupations	150	17	46	11 545	9 187	407	8 131	2 772	73	51	121	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	682	66	50	19 713	13 221	1 614	11 607	2 447	188	—	200	91
Service occupations	276	73	81	14 069	12 092	921	11 371	752	77	16	118	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	—	—	657	19	—	19	606	—	—	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	277	68	122	11 093	7 982	1 460	6 522	1 135	243	5	178	89
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	257	31	202	13 737	10 708	1 565	9 143	2 009	119	21	187	62
Construction	122	45	30	4 256	2 953	187	2 766	575	126	—	74	59
Manufacturing	302	49	269	25 189	18 024	4 960	13 064	2 771	414	18	234	104
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	366	43	59	6 478	2 753	413	2 340	1 021	114	35	154	38
Wholesale trade	53	19	46	4 185	2 092	279	1 814	1 030	59	45	83	—
Retail trade	199	109	115	18 544	15 717	880	14 837	3 518	132	39	73	146
Finance, insurance, and real estate	244	10	—	7 584	4 201	498	3 703	643	—	8	92	10
Business and repair services	70	26	4	4 467	2 581	432	2 149	1 036	183	—	12	78
Personal services	55	16	—	2 576	2 463	210	2 033	184	102	12	78	8
Professional and related services	456	61	107	24 422	18 364	1 619	16 745	2 446	395	14	300	89
Public administration	25	11	—	7 547	3 395	265	3 131	554	79	—	90	27
All other industries	25	11	—	1 794	1 428	98	1 330	123	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	63	30	—	30	8	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 681	300	580	82 140	56 495	8 555	47 940	12 258	1 406	171	910	402
Federal government workers	124	18	43	2 487	1 014	240	774	438	31	—	17	14
State and local government workers	217	47	118	14 612	11 410	579	10 831	3 112	88	—	260	65
Self-employed workers	211	26	33	5 612	4 622	439	4 193	379	40	—	60	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	254	232	—	204	22	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	214	100	124	27 422	23 939	1 588	22 351	1 486	159	—	196	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	1 988	391	737	102 860	71 895	9 663	62 232	14 180	1 537	171	1 219	481
\$15 \$3,999 or less	17	213	51	5 669	2 071	1 070	16 492	2 213	12	21	181	48
\$4,000 to \$5,999	96	55	74	8 510	7 157	1 049	16 408	533	35	—	31	36
\$6,000 to \$7,999	154	53	69	8 023	6 583	475	6 108	720	25	—	61	17
\$8,000 to \$9,999	178	38	68	6 718	5 978	403	5 373	977	132	—	35	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	502	157	118	19 233	13 303	1 979	11 324	2 774	289	20	307	105
\$15,000 to \$19,999	351	76	164	15 211	9 532	1 894	7 638	2 583	254	16	199	52
\$20,000 to \$24,999	326	64	118	9 551	5 191	1 061	4 185	1 681	203	13	163	160
\$25,000 to \$49,999	155	—	49	11 350	5 272	1 781	3 491	2 801	463	49	149	59
\$50,000 or more	16	—	68	2 920	1 310	297	1 013	605	75	34	60	40
Median	\$13 025	\$11 139	\$14 340	\$11 346	\$9 552	\$15 272	\$8 710	\$16 237	\$18 473	\$24 583	\$14 105	\$17 624
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	1 498	347	743	88 905	61 900	9 342	52 558	13 996	1 436	148	1 185	481
Drive alone	1 015	229	590	69 251	49 224	6 221	41 811	12 271	127	127	913	371
Carpool	479	118	153	19 404	12 676	2 395	10 281	3 185	473	21	253	37
Public transportation	535	21	21	5 444	3 302	447	855	288	117	23	47	—
Bus or streetcar	364	21	21	2 135	1 322	172	522	187	40	25	36	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	157	—	—	3 026	2 223	163	60	101	77	—	11	—
Walked only	—	—	10	7 304	7 180	52	7 128	69	12	—	—	—
Other means	—	23	—	1 007	858	—	858	56	—	—	15	—
Walked at home	—	—	—	2 543	2 543	—	2 543	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.24	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.15	1.23	1.09	1.12	1.04
Average travel time to work	34.4	25.0	42.2	20.2	13.5	19.9	12.5	29.9	41.7	52.0	23.9	29.2
Car, truck, or van—minutes	32.3	23.0	41.1	19.2	13.8	19.5	12.8	29.4	41.8	52.0	23.9	29.2
Public transportation—minutes	51.6	20.0	99.0	46.6	24.0	29.3	21.3	58.3	69.1	71.1	38.5	—
With a public transportation disability	51	—	—	429	248	54	194	79	13	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Essex County (pt.), worked—Con.											
	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brockline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>9 511</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>16 131</b>	<b>14 335</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>6 392</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>10 140</b>	<b>8 941</b>
Householder, wife present	106	236	483	4 366	576	58	149	—	369	13	7 526	6 485
Householder, no wife present	16	—	64	635	56	—	—	—	44	—	860	840
Other household member	63	—	114	1 341	150	47	6	—	97	—	1 639	1 396
In group quarters	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>3 119</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5 991</b>	<b>5 394</b>
Householder, husband present	—	—	15	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	276	259
Householder, no husband present	—	10	122	663	24	13	—	—	11	—	1 436	1 283
Other household member	31	15	168	2 392	52	14	15	—	23	—	4 280	3 852
In group quarters	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	—	11	279	9	—	—	9	—	—	468	357
20 to 24 years	27	—	192	1 300	116	26	13	—	77	11	1 653	1 577
25 to 34 years	136	199	612	6 587	553	81	107	12	353	13	11 304	10 073
35 to 44 years	29	49	142	1 161	122	13	27	—	83	12	2 374	2 065
45 to 54 years	24	13	—	180	58	13	23	—	22	—	332	263
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	124	111	527	5 309	602	94	120	12	376	11	10 078	9 223
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	216	261	951	9 427	843	117	170	12	544	24	15 971	14 202
Black	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	54
Other races	—	—	6	72	15	15	—	—	—	—	90	79
Spanish origin	—	—	—	113	12	—	—	—	12	—	132	132
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	216	261	957	9 503	858	132	170	12	544	11	16 119	14 323
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	93	88	359	3 497	435	45	98	—	292	—	6 461	5 799
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	92	64	257	3 087	240	36	60	12	132	—	6 193	5 610
Technicians and related support occupations	—	11	109	413	85	10	50	12	11	—	649	594
Sales occupations	26	15	14	944	80	10	10	—	60	—	1 573	1 360
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	55	49	134	1 730	14	73	14	—	134	—	1 738	1 360
Service occupations	—	—	84	457	47	39	—	—	8	—	1 178	990
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	19	10	—	—	—	10	—	28	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31	84	124	1 481	12	—	12	—	745	11	1 091	1 097
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	25	133	1 462	26	—	—	—	26	—	994	814
Construction	16	—	45	255	60	12	—	—	48	—	668	610
Manufacturing	19	52	566	3 864	238	—	27	12	199	—	1 656	1 420
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	24	41	24	49	18	—	—	—	18	—	2 686	2 577
Wholesale trade	37	26	25	755	135	—	—	28	107	—	927	606
Retail trade	32	51	30	1 015	60	25	12	—	23	11	1 238	889
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20	10	23	453	149	53	66	—	30	—	2 591	2 501
Business and repair services	23	33	117	594	69	15	13	—	41	—	781	754
Personal services	24	11	—	76	14	14	—	—	—	—	135	135
Professional and related services	24	37	90	1 497	105	13	24	—	68	—	3 507	3 058
Public administration	—	—	12	346	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 697	1 586
All other industries	21	—	—	102	10	—	—	—	10	—	233	183
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	13	12	12
Private wage and salary workers	191	201	868	8 109	798	120	146	12	520	11	12 578	11 313
Federal government workers	13	—	21	342	—	—	—	—	—	13	1 022	975
State and local government workers	—	—	45	816	33	—	24	—	9	—	1 857	1 468
Self-employed workers	12	22	23	222	27	12	—	—	15	—	674	579
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	40	22	58	1 011	72	40	—	—	32	11	1 914	1 550
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>9 354</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>15 913</b>	<b>14 159</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	33	—	31	832	68	68	—	—	—	—	1 137	1 001
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11	28	17	379	22	—	—	—	22	11	787	621
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6	—	—	569	38	—	—	—	—	—	482	386
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	9	77	707	21	—	—	—	—	—	1 042	913
\$10,000 to \$14,999	53	16	203	1 781	111	12	—	28	71	—	3 045	2 712
\$15,000 to \$19,999	28	64	186	1 784	116	10	—	—	50	13	2 967	2 540
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	93	197	1 100	138	12	11	12	103	—	2 301	2 082
\$25,000 to \$49,999	27	29	164	1 171	12	24	69	—	218	—	2 966	2 798
\$50,000 or more	40	12	29	351	23	—	—	—	11	—	986	906
Median	\$14 313	\$20 428	\$17 199	\$15 861	\$21 433	\$4000—	\$22 975	\$20 453	\$22 797	\$15 055	\$16 713	\$17 052
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	190	261	957	9 338	800	119	142	12	527	11	12 198	10 439
Drive alone	144	200	668	7 333	716	107	132	12	465	11	8 739	7 404
Carpool	46	61	289	2 005	84	12	10	—	62	—	3 459	3 035
Public transportation	—	—	75	37	—	—	28	—	9	13	789	3 769
Bus or streetcar	13	—	—	75	9	—	—	—	9	—	1 117	1 095
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	13	2 659	2 644
Walked only	—	—	—	57	21	13	—	—	—	—	34	93
Other means	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	93
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.13	1.21	1.14	1.07	1.05	1.06	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.20	1.20
Mean travel time to work	54.6	29.9	38.6	26.9	47.9	51.2	51.0	75.0	45.6	57.7	39.5	41.5
Car, truck, or van	47.8	29.9	38.6	26.9	47.9	56.3	44.6	75.0	46.3	55.0	35.3	37.4
Public transportation	90.0	—	—	38.7	72.6	—	83.0	—	40.7	66.0	53.1	53.1
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	80

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in Remainder of Essex County (pt.), worked—Con.					Living in Middlesex County (pt.), worked							
	Central business district	Remainder Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framingham town	Malden city	
Workers 16 years and over	3 881	10 454	1 796	7 198	441 728	7 993	2 847	5 146	311 030	57 284	23 101	10 748	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
Male	2 299	6 642	1 199	5 184	235 539	5 448	2 219	3 229	162 030	31 008	11 161	5 463	
Householder, wife present	1 927	4 758	841	3 308	135 609	3 522	1 518	2 004	89 037	15 272	6 014	3 029	
Householder, no wife present	168	692	100	187	30 971	475	199	276	20 769	5 424	424	689	
Other household member	204	1 192	243	362	64 031	1 418	491	927	47 992	7 889	3 353	1 129	
In group quarters	—	—	15	27	4 928	33	11	22	4 332	2 423	170	—	
Female	1 582	3 812	597	2 048	286 189	2 545	628	1 917	149 000	26 276	11 940	5 285	
Householder, husband present	438	2 111	166	88	4 456	755	14	61	4 427	966	279	169	
Householder, no husband present	150	910	153	418	50 119	644	208	436	33 068	8 024	2 338	1 173	
Other household member	1 161	2 691	428	1 472	144 743	1 814	406	1 408	107 044	15 601	8 533	3 897	
In group quarters	—	—	—	36	5 101	12	—	12	4 461	1 889	490	46	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	78	279	111	284	34 119	434	31	403	30 099	4 160	2 347	1 006	
20 to 24 years	379	1 198	76	896	63 515	1 162	367	795	45 650	9 153	3 381	1 554	
25 to 34 years	2 722	7 351	1 231	4 838	270 663	5 255	1 913	3 342	183 604	35 320	13 410	5 806	
35 to 44 years	1 562	5 077	309	2 317	58 021	1 014	619	1 054	6 795	3 086	1 811	871	
45 years and over	440	1 253	33	203	15 410	128	30	98	11 215	1 856	877	575	
With one or more years of college	2 857	6 366	855	4 396	224 713	3 973	1 383	2 590	146 091	33 296	9 787	3 278	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	3 857	10 345	1 769	7 132	425 516	7 792	2 734	5 058	300 234	52 907	22 425	10 535	
Black	—	42	—	29	8 722	89	46	23	5 651	2 282	400	130	
Other races	12	67	11	37	7 490	112	47	65	5 145	2 095	276	83	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	132	—	18	5 251	49	49	—	3 805	1 376	467	110	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed at work	3 881	10 442	1 796	7 187	440 096	7 993	2 847	5 146	309 505	57 213	23 069	10 748	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 062	5 377	662	2 792	143 345	2 182	934	1 848	90 637	20 965	5 887	2 163	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 625	3 985	583	1 734	133 746	1 881	651	1 230	106 766	18 943	8 305	3 837	
Technicians and related support occupations	107	487	55	107	19 374	607	169	409	13 656	3 639	1 349	313	
Sales occupations	331	1 029	213	640	40 021	639	172	467	29 938	3 738	3 305	945	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	137	2 469	315	648	13 132	319	554	63	63 132	7 319	4 507	2 716	
Service occupations	227	863	188	648	50 712	872	107	765	15 403	3 711	1 711	716	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	13	15	97	2 025	31	—	12	757	147	185	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	568	1 062	168	1 035	40 293	1 355	373	782	29 737	3 996	1 989	1 267	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	32	782	180	890	49 975	1 072	563	529	39 353	5 759	3 192	1 763	
Construction	156	458	54	488	16 256	497	105	392	11 132	1 462	558	474	
Manufacturing	176	1 244	234	1 296	87 466	2 629	1 599	1 030	68 934	8 747	4 993	2 040	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	324	1 09	424	234	24 928	414	193	1 123	1 960	1 960	1 431	864	
Wholesale trade	59	547	321	510	18 597	140	44	116	12 666	1 613	887	331	
Retail trade	124	765	349	740	64 390	1 807	317	1 490	50 733	6 717	5 287	1 827	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 365	1 136	90	286	33 048	270	46	224	14 992	2 108	1 080	746	
Business and repair services	219	535	27	313	25 733	405	90	315	19 654	4 581	1 013	526	
Personal services	20	115	—	200	10 698	151	10	140	8 393	1 336	223	147	
Professional and related services	872	2 236	449	1 524	129 278	1 547	439	1 108	90 152	15 579	5 779	2 708	
Public administration	584	1 002	111	337	23 681	103	55	48	15 126	2 854	952	684	
All other industries	30	153	50	123	6 021	90	—	90	4 455	724	366	111	
Armed forces, at work	—	12	—	1	1 632	12	—	—	1 525	71	32	—	
Private wage and salary workers	2 999	8 314	1 265	5 461	349 446	6 852	2 569	4 283	243 902	47 744	18 592	8 108	
Federal government workers	118	657	47	271	15 045	98	59	39	9 284	1 438	451	233	
State and local government workers	356	1 112	389	940	33 600	679	127	670	39 680	5 578	2 678	1 752	
Self-employed workers	208	371	95	480	22 621	246	92	154	17 267	2 485	1 099	625	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	46	1 016	—	—	—	897	39	81	30	
At work 1 to 34 hours	297	1 253	364	1 254	108 919	1 471	243	1 228	89 031	16 433	6 676	3 278	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings:	3 850	10 309	1 754	7 091	431 770	7 846	2 803	5 043	303 127	56 006	22 551	10 522	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	282	719	136	949	81 460	1 085	129	956	67 417	11 339	4 983	2 711	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	164	457	166	402	34 654	619	200	419	26 925	5 382	2 221	1 047	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	694	2 075	669	1 463	32 645	579	159	264	24 345	4 059	1 984	1 005	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	269	644	129	443	38 207	528	167	361	27 146	4 899	2 229	935	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	783	1 929	333	1 206	88 840	1 618	570	1 048	59 942	11 529	4 723	2 031	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	940	2 046	477	1 416	61 391	1 477	369	914	39 491	11 479	5 349	3 360	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	386	8 966	219	1 043	38 522	886	399	487	23 977	4 090	1 883	750	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	960	1 858	188	1 117	45 335	1 089	543	546	28 108	5 363	1 771	570	
\$50,000 or more	513	393	80	513	10 716	91	13	18	5 238	118	264	113	
Median	\$17 581	\$16 919	\$15 128	\$15 686	\$13 197	\$13 440	\$16 206	\$11 840	\$10 319	\$10 550	\$9 873	\$9 665	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	2 121	8 318	1 759	6 760	328 933	7 722	2 753	4 969	240 441	31 682	20 036	7 625	
Drive alone	1 335	5 117	1 335	5 117	257 391	6 390	2 197	4 193	190 599	22 952	16 032	5 930	
Public transportation	804	2 231	424	1 643	71 542	1 332	556	778	49 842	8 730	4 004	1 695	
Bus or streetcar	694	2 075	669	1 463	60 750	1 056	441	61	21 160	10 593	4 639	1 983	
Wheeled, elevated train, or railroad	512	583	22	41	37 296	73	32	41	18 162	8 961	3 312	1 030	
Walked only	123	1 462	15	—	22 433	213	13	20	2 133	10	10	—	
Other means	43	50	—	111	5 919	73	33	40	4 811	1 773	191	144	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	8 821	—	—	—	8 821	6	4	136	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.29	1.18	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.18	1.12	1.14	
Mean travel time to work	46.2	39.7	23.6	33.0	21.3	26.0	26.9	25.6	16.8	20.3	14.9	14.7	
Car, truck, or van	41.7	36.2	23.1	33.1	19.7	25.6	25.8	25.5	16.8	20.7	15.0	13.9	
Public transportation	52.1	53.9	50.8	57.6	27.0	51.9	42.7	44.0	28.9	29.5	28.3	26.8	
With a public transportation disability	11	69	22	—	2 809	44	22	22	2 236	547	168	38	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>11 414</b>	<b>18 619</b>	<b>13 026</b>	<b>32 786</b>	<b>144 052</b>	<b>18 882</b>	<b>3 229</b>	<b>1 352</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>14 088</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>103 486</b>
<b>Male</b>	<b>5 677</b>	<b>9 183</b>	<b>6 587</b>	<b>18 356</b>	<b>74 595</b>	<b>11 008</b>	<b>1 763</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>8 243</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>56 867</b>
Householder, wife present	2 862	5 136	3 524	10 790	42 410	7 100	1 187	554	106	5 253	133	35 817
Householder, no wife present	567	1 031	666	2 531	8 301	1 431	275	116	36	1 464	24	8 272
Other household member	2 067	2 821	2 040	4 596	23 277	2 408	402	190	36	2 780	29	12 284
In group quarters	187	195	137	719	2 020	67	15	—	—	18	—	46
<b>Female</b>	<b>5 737</b>	<b>9 436</b>	<b>6 439</b>	<b>14 430</b>	<b>69 457</b>	<b>7 874</b>	<b>1 466</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>5 845</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>46 619</b>
Householder, husband present	105	376	144	372	2 020	272	87	—	—	185	11	1 711
Householder, no husband present	1 419	1 767	1 825	3 470	12 752	2 373	471	1705	51	1 705	24	14 010
Other household member	3 822	6 702	4 574	10 022	54 093	5 079	908	348	—	3 823	116	30 420
In group quarters	391	591	96	566	592	150	—	—	18	132	—	478

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	1 837	2 025	1 010	2 582	15 132	464	20	23	18	403	13	3 109
20 to 24 years	1 498	2 461	1 720	5 834	20 049	2 466	362	90	11	2 003	27	14 210
25 to 34 years	6 033	10 734	7 621	19 336	85 344	13 019	2 207	958	160	9 694	235	68 550
35 to 44 years	1 450	2 461	1 994	4 104	18 561	2 441	471	238	24	1 688	37	14 087
45 to 54 years	396	738	681	930	4 966	492	169	23	—	300	25	3 550
55 years and over	4 223	9 949	4 477	15 191	65 890	12 120	2 318	753	93	8 956	150	62 379
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	10 918	18 071	12 595	31 624	141 159	18 292	3 107	1 323	213	13 469	309	98 889
Black	354	285	324	602	1 274	327	59	13	—	255	—	2 655
Other races	142	263	107	560	1 619	263	63	16	—	184	28	1 942
Spanish origin*	173	220	136	308	1 015	98	13	12	—	73	—	1 299

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	11 382	18 606	13 026	32 772	142 489	18 882	3 229	1 352	213	14 088	337	103 379
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 529	5 938	3 013	9 082	41 240	8 487	1 625	568	76	6 218	160	41 279
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 091	6 777	3 855	11 195	49 763	14 652	875	381	35	4 361	49	39 398
Technicians and related support occupations	325	541	199	2 137	5 819	541	85	25	—	432	—	4 808
Sales occupations	1 536	2 283	1 203	2 272	14 656	1991	354	100	28	1 531	11	9 442
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 630	2 433	1 533	2 436	16 700	29 288	100	248	10	1 688	30	12 866
Service occupations	1 880	2 762	1 919	3 675	18 169	239	284	57	27	871	14	7 332
Food, forestry, and fishing occupations	108	107	60	135	105	113	31	—	—	82	—	124
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	1 677	1 299	1 719	3 890	14 548	1 784	284	225	54	1 412	25	7 898
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 743	1 683	2 460	4 795	17 954	413	130	121	18	1 144	89	8 048
Construction	487	749	463	1 139	5 595	1 005	166	66	32	741	25	3 597
Manufacturing	1 233	2 866	2 195	11 638	35 227	3 743	82	288	6	3 304	159	12 021
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	897	819	663	836	5 803	753	147	45	16	573	45	4 166
Wholesale trade	386	898	776	1 151	6 624	1 332	75	—	—	1 257	20	4 419
Retail trade	2 701	3 562	2 252	4 096	24 791	2 537	431	197	44	1 865	35	9 278
Finance, insurance, and real estate	384	1 033	573	1 490	7 291	2 087	424	405	—	1 258	—	15 699
Business and repair services	457	935	583	2 878	8 681	1 036	150	71	—	815	—	4 638
Personal services	1 222	877	450	433	4 034	1 742	263	17	—	240	17	7 338
Professional and related services	3 916	5 466	3 839	7 962	35 281	5 243	1 480	252	25	3 486	95	32 241
Public administration	662	950	843	981	7 200	423	75	11	27	310	23	8 006
All other industries	451	451	189	168	2 405	307	40	—	—	267	—	1 169
Armed forces, at work	32	—	—	14	1 363	—	—	—	—	—	—	107
Private wage and salary workers	8 843	14 106	9 981	27 224	109 504	15 407	2 225	1 159	171	11 852	238	83 047
Federal government workers	198	244	166	728	5 826	191	34	—	27	130	9	5 463
State and local government workers	1 872	2 600	2 119	3 669	19 119	2 398	532	164	15	1 687	79	10 646
Self-employed workers	422	1 634	837	1 061	9 104	849	428	29	—	392	11	4 248
Unpaid family workers	78	35	31	104	499	37	10	—	—	27	—	82
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 348	6 172	3 817	6 956	41 251	2 820	710	123	29	1 958	27	15 570

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>10 946</b>	<b>18 039</b>	<b>12 554</b>	<b>32 319</b>	<b>140 190</b>	<b>18 596</b>	<b>3 180</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>13 875</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>101 864</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 559	4 514	2 965	5 443	31 906	851	429	70	52	1 300	24	11 083
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 523	2 538	1 995	5 053	22 804	3 372	516	116	30	593	46	6 913
\$6,000 to \$7,999	967	1 394	1 245	2 203	11 028	300	226	111	—	763	59	6 488
\$8,000 to \$9,999	985	1 345	1 257	2 934	12 362	327	269	94	—	764	11	9 195
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 635	3 338	2 506	3 245	27 343	1 463	483	386	41	1 622	147	22 881
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 313	2 242	1 562	5 106	17 744	2 885	374	293	41	2 177	57	17 281
\$20,000 to \$24,999	958	1 325	763	2 748	11 480	2 342	334	166	27	1 815	26	11 291
\$25,000 to \$49,999	635	1 344	650	3 797	19 778	1 079	178	147	21	1 304	17	9 811
\$50,000 or more	86	556	216	519	2 358	782	244	32	11	495	—	4 267
Median	\$8 368	\$9 981	\$9 077	\$11 727	\$10 316	\$14 217	\$12 724	\$14 495	\$14 913	\$14 542	\$11 733	\$13 581

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	7 884	14 182	8 087	27 960	122 985	17 771	2 908	1 155	180	13 528	309	62 690
Drive alone	6 321	11 624	6 102	21 457	100 181	14 399	2 390	852	134	11 023	226	45 777
Carpool	1 563	2 558	1 985	6 503	22 804	3 372	516	303	46	2 505	83	16 913
Public transportation	1 125	913	1 809	1 154	4 044	931	294	197	15	425	28	38 526
Bus or streetcar	1 026	813	1 601	1 010	3 496	492	171	9	—	312	18	18 569
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	25	83	147	85	548	277	123	188	15	113	27	19 811
Walked alone	2 045	2 030	2 549	3 060	10 511	63	12	—	—	51	—	1 352
Others	182	184	399	401	1 187	15	—	—	18	84	—	918
Worked at home	178	1 310	434	2 223	4 711	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.11	1.15	1.15	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.19	1.15	1.12	1.17	1.18
Mean travel time to work	14.0	17.4	16.4	17.9	15.9	29.2	28.5	38.3	40.5	28.3	42.1	32.5
Car, truck, or van	17.5	17.2	16.1	18.2	17.4	34.4	37.4	31.4	27.2	31.2	41.2	32.5
Public transportation	21.7	37.7	25.2	35.4	27.8	51.9	47.9	59.4	90.0	49.9	60.0	41.1
With a public transportation disability	33	134	133	213	970	29	—	—	—	29	—	500

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Cambridge city, worked				
	Living in Middlesex County (pt.), worked—Con.				Outside SMSA				Inside SMSA				Remainder of Essex County (pt.)			
	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framingham town				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>99 295</b>	<b>26 226</b>	<b>73 069</b>	<b>4 191</b>	<b>26 587</b>	<b>43 911</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>30 103</b>	<b>24 207</b>	<b>123</b>				
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																
<b>Male</b>	<b>54 162</b>	<b>14 020</b>	<b>40 142</b>	<b>2 705</b>	<b>18 549</b>	<b>22 247</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>15 886</b>	<b>12 538</b>	<b>78</b>				
Householder, wife present	34 036	8 838	25 198	1 781	11 209	7 205	100	34	66	5 059	3 752	52				
Householder, no wife present	7 998	2 130	5 868	274	2 473	6 386	67	34	33	4 164	3 059	52				
Other household member	11 634	3 077	8 659	650	4 724	980	128	58	70	4 043	3 172	—				
In group quarters	494	24	470	—	165	2 676	—	—	—	2 447	2 405	—				
<b>Female</b>	<b>45 133</b>	<b>12 206</b>	<b>32 927</b>	<b>1 486</b>	<b>8 038</b>	<b>21 664</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>14 217</b>	<b>11 669</b>	<b>45</b>				
Householder, husband present	1 649	516	1 133	62	2 097	7 881	14	14	10	549	457	—				
Householder, no husband present	13 729	3 743	9 986	281	2 014	9 042	10	—	10	5 397	4 224	32				
Other household member	29 292	7 870	21 422	1 128	5 420	9 959	18	18	—	6 572	5 333	13				
In group quarters	463	77	386	15	307	1 882	12	—	12	1 699	1 655	—				
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																
16 to 19 years	2 939	548	2 391	170	898	3 200	24	—	24	2 871	2 630	—				
20 to 24 years	13 068	3 996	9 612	602	3 759	8 800	91	46	45	6 256	5 217	21				
25 to 34 years	65 912	17 364	48 548	2 638	18 519	26 277	235	113	122	16 710	12 990	76				
35 to 44 years	13 423	3 422	10 001	644	2 945	4 329	10	10	—	3 184	2 468	6				
45 years and over	3 413	896	2 517	137	466	1 305	—	—	—	1 082	902	—				
With one or more years of college	60 685	17 757	42 928	1 694	17 524	28 643	231	118	113	18 645	15 184	93				
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																
White	94 773	25 040	69 733	4 116	25 803	37 962	291	141	150	26 147	21 010	117				
Black	2 598	704	1 894	57	317	3 784	36	28	8	2 368	1 897	6				
Other races	1 924	582	1 442	18	467	2 165	33	—	33	1 588	1 300	—				
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 254	262	992	45	302	1 302	28	28	—	1 000	852	—				
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																
<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>90 088</b>	<b>28 214</b>	<b>72 974</b>	<b>4 191</b>	<b>26 468</b>	<b>43 889</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>30 091</b>	<b>24 195</b>	<b>123</b>				
Manufacturing	38 049	11 481	26 560	1 349	6 827	13 529	55	40	15	9 164	7 720	31				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 766	1 079	3 687	72	1 324	3 044	11	11	—	2 043	1 438	—				
Technicians and related support occupations	4 766	1 079	3 687	72	1 324	3 044	11	11	—	2 043	1 438	—				
Sales occupations	26 375	8 538	17 837	773	3 540	7 890	10	10	—	5 226	4 609	—				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 866	1 478	5 508	346	1 758	6 052	33	—	33	4 862	4 093	—				
Service occupations	3 153	763	2 390	112	600	2 499	42	18	24	1 965	1 307	—				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26 375	8 538	17 837	773	3 540	7 890	10	10	—	5 226	4 609	—				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 753	1 539	5 214	445	2 900	6 052	33	—	33	4 862	4 093	—				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 280	770	6 510	768	2 420	4 471	72	51	21	3 288	2 422	30				
Construction	3 471	1 120	2 351	126	1 627	1 052	10	—	—	702	541	—				
Manufacturing	11 207	1 826	9 381	170	10 330	5 903	135	82	53	4 287	2 663	81				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 149	1 453	8 696	424	1 737	1 921	—	—	—	1 009	774	—				
Wholesale trade	3 938	436	3 502	481	1 733	910	19	19	—	623	425	—				
Retail trade	8 071	1 539	6 532	907	2 210	4 213	83	23	60	3 057	2 462	21				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15 545	8 343	7 202	154	825	2 292	8	—	8	1 009	877	—				
Business and repair services	4 346	1 171	3 175	92	1 159	2 513	—	—	—	1 767	1 285	21				
Personal services	1 663	314	1 349	75	436	1 166	—	—	—	910	769	—				
Professional and related services	31 395	6 620	24 775	846	5 292	20 664	86	32	54	14 923	12 884	—				
Public administration	7 812	3 215	4 597	194	1 160	2 500	13	13	—	1 340	1 099	—				
All other industries	1 091	177	914	78	519	715	16	16	—	464	425	—				
Armed forces, at work	107	12	95	—	119	22	—	—	—	12	12	—				
Private wage and salary workers	79 774	20 394	59 380	3 273	20 895	35 008	313	156	157	24 000	19 192	123				
Federal government workers	5 295	1 732	3 563	168	979	1 479	13	13	—	768	589	—				
State and local government workers	10 094	2 547	7 547	552	3 106	5 290	34	—	34	3 570	2 751	—				
Self-employed workers	4 073	1 526	2 547	175	1 556	2 121	—	—	—	1 752	1 662	—				
Unpaid family workers	59	27	32	—	32	13	—	—	—	13	13	—				
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 722	2 674	12 048	848	4 122	14 074	37	25	12	11 314	10 208	13				
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>97 775</b>	<b>25 947</b>	<b>71 828</b>	<b>4 089</b>	<b>26 118</b>	<b>42 792</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>29 190</b>	<b>23 378</b>	<b>102</b>				
\$1,000 or less	10 478	2 121	8 357	605	3 398	10 320	81	60	21	8 206	7 185	—				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 756	1 247	4 509	306	1 320	4 466	30	18	12	3 289	2 950	—				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	22 027	6 476	15 551	864	5 040	9 151	96	23	73	6 010	4 391	17				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16 541	3 758	12 783	740	4 602	5 224	10	10	—	3 191	2 298	14				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 722	2 507	6 267	421	1 472	4 251	—	—	—	2 691	2 032	11				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22 027	6 476	15 551	864	5 040	9 151	96	23	73	6 010	4 391	17				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 918	2 417	8 501	373	3 167	2 447	25	13	12	1 491	1 041	36				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12 863	4 150	8 713	443	4 671	2 359	49	34	15	1 413	949	11				
\$50,000 or more	4 154	594	2 560	113	1 122	799	9	—	9	561	465	—				
Median	\$13 636	\$13 858	\$13 547	\$12 315	\$15 399	\$9 334	\$10 484	\$7 182	\$10 748	\$8 492	\$7 504	\$18 276				
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																
Private car, truck, or van	59 040	10 334	48 706	3 650	24 849	17 072	310	127	183	11 473	7 169	123				
Drive alone	42 454	6 738	35 716	2 731	19 191	11 791	99	99	92	8 548	5 021	88				
Carpool	16 586	3 596	12 990	919	5 658	5 281	119	28	91	2 925	1 982	35				
Public transportation	38 070	15 724	22 346	456	707	12 281	40	32	8	5 103	3 886	—				
Bus or streetcar	18 210	6 425	11 775	359	396	6 662	32	32	—	4 041	2 958	—				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	19 729	9 272	10 571	90	258	5 449	8	—	—	8 934	800	—				
Walked only	1 267	74	1 193	85	570	11 474	—	—	—	10 866	10 610	—				
Other means	918	94	824	—	461	1 671	10	10	—	1 248	1 129	—				
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	113	—	—	—	1 413	1 413	—				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.25	1.18	1.08	1.15	1.16	1.36	1.12	1.59	1.17	1.18	1.27				
Mean travel time to work	minutes: 32.9	minutes: 31.6	minutes: 31.6	minutes: 22.3	minutes: 32.2	minutes: 20.6	minutes: 36.3	minutes: 38.7	minutes: 34.2	minutes: 16.5	minutes: 14.0	minutes: 31.5				
Car, truck, or van	minutes: 28.0	minutes: 31.0	minutes: 27.3	minutes: 20.6	minutes: 31.9	minutes: 19.5	minutes: 31.7	minutes: 27.8	minutes: 34.4	minutes: 17.4	minutes: 14.0	minutes: 31.5				
Public transportation	minutes: 40.3	minutes: 41.7	minutes: 37.1	minutes: 37.1	minutes: 45.4	minutes: 31.0	minutes: 66.0	minutes: 15.0	minutes: 30.0	minutes: 26.7	minutes: 22.1	minutes: —				
With a public transportation disability	minutes: 48.5	minutes: 51	minutes: 43.4	minutes: 15	minutes: 89	minutes: 47	minutes: —	minutes: —	minutes: 309	minutes: 273	minutes: —	minutes: —				



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)
<b>Male</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>52</b>
Householder, wife present	132	15	285	203	265	1 203	81	9	18	381	24	
Householder, no wife present	18	58	110	141	121	605	120	31	13	76	11	
Other household member	8	92	117	134	201	342	130	14	38	78	—	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	42	36	15	—	21	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>	
Householder, husband present	—	117	63	183	196	580	349	124	22	—	130	13
Householder, no husband present	—	84	91	255	206	590	232	102	32	—	98	14
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	36	9	—	—	—	9	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	56	—	66	21	98	9	—	—	—	9	—
20 to 24 years	—	85	135	162	201	435	151	23	40	—	88	11
25 to 34 years	—	186	548	441	451	1 972	888	231	76	18	563	13
35 to 44 years	—	24	32	23	147	125	359	104	40	—	24	14
45 to 54 years	—	7	7	55	13	98	—	—	—	—	—	14
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	179	368	353	571	1 897	752	240	46	18	448	24

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	32	323	479	775	801	2 610	969	258	156	18	537	24
Black	18	27	34	57	169	160	147	25	—	—	122	25
Other races	—	16	—	41	192	192	36	11	—	—	25	28
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	8	65	15	16	112	32	6	—	—	—	6	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	50	366	513	871	1 011	2 962	1 152	294	156	18	684	52
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	125	202	269	233	609	1 609	609	184	156	18	381	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	34	114	160	276	175	654	179	58	21	—	100	24
Technicians and related support occupations	—	16	23	28	118	220	50	19	—	—	31	—
Sales occupations	30	89	127	161	42	161	42	13	—	—	59	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	34	68	48	181	13	273	57	39	8	—	10	—
Service occupations	—	75	48	106	182	358	113	42	27	—	44	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	8	22	44	85	151	348	95	—	38	—	57	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8	30	59	183	235	321	142	12	24	18	88	28
Construction	—	—	29	24	14	94	38	14	24	—	—	—
Manufacturing	16	38	83	246	487	673	216	—	38	—	178	28
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18	11	20	41	20	34	120	48	26	—	22	—
Wholesale trade	—	15	23	81	20	59	16	—	—	—	16	—
Retail trade	8	79	50	130	40	267	120	61	13	—	46	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	15	28	—	89	99	—	35	—	64	—
Business and repair services	8	30	70	28	80	245	43	—	—	—	43	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	89	26	—	—	—	79	—
Professional and related services	—	178	144	293	336	1 088	494	182	46	—	266	24
Public administration	—	15	27	—	—	199	38	11	—	18	9	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	39	14	—	—	—	14	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	50	300	399	814	764	2 358	839	149	124	—	566	28
Federal government workers	—	—	—	12	10	137	29	11	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	66	76	45	220	412	252	112	32	18	108	24
Self-employed workers	—	—	18	—	17	55	32	22	—	—	10	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	122	117	202	165	487	156	78	13	—	65	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>2 922</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>52</b>
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	16	134	125	193	141	112	141	128	62	13	—	—
\$3,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	89	44	206	61	37	—	—	24	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	26	40	108	35	149	94	30	14	—	50	28
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	16	—	52	196	256	180	50	51	—	79	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	144	137	208	264	833	318	59	36	18	205	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18	40	90	74	156	401	144	19	—	—	125	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	42	180	108	19	42	—	47	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	6	23	16	148	260	97	—	—	—	97	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	96	14	14	—	—	—	—
	\$12 166	\$10 108	\$11 312	\$8 590	\$11 553	\$11 850	\$11 190	\$8 560	\$10 000	\$10 415	\$12 738	\$7 857

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	34	199	437	431	820	2 260	895	178	121	—	596	24
Drive alone	34	145	330	345	568	1 834	703	89	—	—	424	—
Carpool	—	57	87	86	252	426	192	28	32	—	132	24
Public transportation	16	125	57	206	191	622	215	105	35	—	75	28
Bus or streetcar	—	12	26	19	58	166	122	57	—	—	33	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	16	—	31	13	18	56	93	48	35	—	10	28
Walked only	—	—	—	219	—	37	13	—	—	—	13	—
Other means	—	42	19	15	—	43	29	11	—	18	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.19	1.14	1.13	1.20	1.13	1.17	1.12	1.19	—	1.18	2.00
Mean travel time to work	35.8	25.2	29.3	28.3	28.3	28.4	33.8	30.2	33.9	90.0	33.9	50.0
Car, truck, or van	17.4	21.4	24.5	12.5	23.0	21.8	30.2	21.0	27.5	—	33.8	38.3
Public transportation	75.0	34.6	61.3	32.5	44.2	35.9	45.6	45.8	54.4	—	41.3	60.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Cambridge city, worked—Con.						Living in Framingham town, worked					
	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>12 244</b>	<b>12 138</b>	<b>3 175</b>	<b>8 963</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>28 287</b>	<b>20</b>	—	<b>20</b>	<b>22 657</b>	<b>448</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>5 479</b>	<b>5 425</b>	<b>1 379</b>	<b>4 046</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>14 399</b>	<b>20</b>	—	<b>20</b>	<b>10 961</b>	<b>313</b>
Householder, wife present	1 767	1 739	411	1 328	28	271	8 455	—	—	—	6 075	278
Householder, no wife present	2 024	1 996	618	1 380	26	202	2 412	20	—	20	1 632	10
Other household member	1 506	1 506	342	1 164	—	669	3 516	—	—	—	2 654	25
In group quarters	182	182	8	174	—	78	216	—	—	—	200	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>6 765</b>	<b>6 713</b>	<b>1 796</b>	<b>4 917</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>18 888</b>	<b>—</b>	—	—	<b>11 696</b>	<b>135</b>
Householder, husband present	4 207	4 196	69	1 227	11	27	289	—	—	—	219	11
Householder, no husband present	3 273	3 258	919	2 339	15	178	3 749	—	—	—	2 676	53
Other household member	3 123	3 097	762	2 335	26	216	9 239	—	—	—	8 067	71
In group quarters	162	162	46	116	—	78	611	—	—	—	534	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	296	296	79	217	—	63	2 348	—	—	—	2 265	—
20 to 24 years	2 291	2 278	534	1 744	13	251	4 104	—	—	—	3 379	42
25 to 34 years	8 431	8 363	2 244	6 119	68	888	17 321	—	—	20	13 119	366
35 to 44 years	1 017	1 003	291	716	14	88	3 588	—	—	—	3 043	40
45 years and over	209	198	27	171	11	28	926	—	—	—	651	—
With one or more years of college	8 991	8 910	2 595	6 315	81	1 023	13 988	20	—	20	10 728	337
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	10 531	10 425	2 719	7 706	106	1 136	27 093	20	—	20	21 728	422
Black	1 233	1 233	357	876	—	113	717	—	—	—	524	—
Other races	480	480	99	381	—	69	477	—	—	—	405	26
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	268	254	8	246	14	16	643	—	—	—	572	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	12 234	12 128	3 175	8 953	106	1 306	28 218	20	—	20	22 588	433
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 541	5 519	1 642	3 877	22	687	8 702	—	—	—	6 158	242
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 131	4 074	1 230	2 844	57	304	10 158	—	—	—	8 237	143
Technicians and related support occupations	940	911	175	736	29	164	871	—	—	—	681	33
Sales occupations	594	594	207	387	26	52	3 520	—	—	—	2 915	56
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 217	2 207	568	1 647	19	104	6 882	—	—	—	5 043	107
Service occupations	1 044	1 031	152	879	13	129	3 625	—	—	—	3 241	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	30	—	30	—	—	230	—	—	—	191	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	547	541	50	497	—	100	2 299	—	—	—	1 882	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	941	927	101	826	14	86	3 174	20	—	20	2 879	22
Construction	312	312	60	252	—	33	830	20	—	20	571	24
Manufacturing	1 237	1 209	292	917	28	307	6 270	—	—	—	5 345	128
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	864	849	189	660	15	101	1 550	—	—	—	1 163	10
Wholesale trade	252	252	30	222	—	38	1 220	—	—	—	914	64
Retail trade	953	953	145	808	—	87	5 451	—	—	—	4 799	72
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 176	1 148	724	424	28	37	1 848	—	—	—	1 066	11
Business and repair services	743	743	160	583	—	65	1 514	—	—	—	1 153	24
Personal services	230	230	44	186	—	—	879	—	—	—	753	—
Professional and related services	5 157	5 102	935	4 167	35	475	6 780	—	—	—	5 295	74
Public administration	1 109	1 109	537	572	—	154	1 461	—	—	—	1 192	22
All other industries	221	221	59	162	—	25	375	—	—	—	337	15
Armed forces, at work	10	10	—	10	—	12	69	—	—	—	69	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 828	9 722	2 234	7 488	106	841	22 654	20	—	20	18 023	411
Federal government workers	669	669	319	350	—	76	923	—	—	—	755	15
State and local government workers	1 410	1 410	449	961	—	330	3 229	—	—	—	2 739	22
Self-employed workers	337	337	173	164	—	71	1 129	—	—	—	1 015	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	152	—	—	—	125	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 567	2 553	421	2 132	14	381	6 671	—	—	—	6 060	12
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>12 058</b>	<b>11 952</b>	<b>3 143</b>	<b>8 809</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>1 291</b>	<b>27 654</b>	<b>20</b>	—	<b>20</b>	<b>22 095</b>	<b>448</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 905	1 861	333	1 528	44	264	5 144	—	—	—	4 681	40
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 086	1 071	169	902	15	139	2 117	—	—	—	1 929	8
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 167	1 167	167	999	18	167	2 050	—	—	—	1 886	30
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 380	1 371	328	1 043	9	93	2 561	—	—	—	2 224	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 716	2 691	780	1 901	25	257	5 468	—	—	—	4 894	46
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 966	1 966	414	1 552	20	202	3 858	—	—	20	2 538	108
\$20,000 to \$24,999	823	823	269	554	—	150	2 630	—	—	—	1 799	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	707	707	370	337	13	14	3 320	—	—	—	2 863	167
\$50,000 or more	215	215	132	83	—	14	306	—	—	—	19	—
Median	\$10 607	\$10 634	\$11 989	\$10 172	\$5 200	\$10 618	\$11 343	\$15 439	—	\$15 439	\$10 317	\$18 592
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	4 370	4 307	663	3 644	63	1 058	24 769	20	—	20	19 840	437
Drive alone	3 579	3 516	499	3 026	63	679	19 459	20	—	20	15 796	280
Carpool	791	791	173	619	—	379	5 310	—	—	—	4 044	157
Public transportation	6 895	6 852	2 434	4 418	43	110	16	—	—	—	919	—
Bus or streetcar	2 467	2 441	395	2 066	26	60	666	—	—	—	236	11
Subway or elevated train, or railroad	4 486	4 369	2 022	2 347	17	150	1 542	—	—	—	683	—
Walked only	595	595	48	547	—	140	1 894	—	—	—	1 876	—
Other means	384	384	30	354	—	10	246	—	—	—	206	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	416	—	—	—	416	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.17	1.10	1.00	1.29	1.13	1.00	—	1.00	1.12	1.25
Mean travel time to work	28.5	28.5	30.3	27.8	35.0	38.9	19.9	65.0	—	65.0	15.9	37.3
Car, truck, or van	22.0	22.1	26.2	21.3	19.0	41.6	19.9	65.0	—	65.0	16.4	36.0
Public transportation	33.5	33.3	32.0	34.0	58.8	46.6	39.8	—	—	—	19.8	70.8
With a public transportation disability	1.38	1.38	22	116	—	—	106	—	—	—	106	—

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSEA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	6 549	—	—	342	52	688	3 017	1 265	98	60	—	1 107
Householder, wife present	3 406	—	—	225	52	497	1 617	918	89	60	—	769
Householder, no wife present	994	—	—	58	—	143	627	192	—	—	—	192
Other household member	1 979	—	—	44	—	48	758	139	9	—	—	130
In group quarters	170	—	—	15	—	15	16	—	—	—	—	16
<b>Female</b>	7 792	—	19	396	29	446	2 879	1 099	84	45	28	132
Householder, husband present	4 150	—	—	250	—	12	46	13	—	—	—	940
Householder, no husband present	1 788	—	—	146	22	171	696	476	21	—	10	445
Other household member	5 364	—	19	236	7	263	2 107	377	63	45	—	469
In group quarters	490	—	—	14	—	—	30	33	—	—	18	15

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	1 649	—	—	15	—	—	601	42	—	—	18	24
20 to 24 years	2 159	—	—	89	—	138	951	349	28	—	—	307
25 to 34 years	7 844	—	19	527	81	872	3 410	1 740	126	14	1	538
35 to 44 years	2 055	—	—	56	—	110	662	181	13	25	—	142
45 to 54 years	634	—	—	51	—	14	152	50	15	—	—	37
55 years and over	5 731	—	—	501	29	674	2 956	1 470	116	105	10	1 239
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	13 793	—	9	730	47	1 112	5 615	2 272	155	105	28	1 984
Black	309	—	10	—	34	22	149	50	11	—	—	39
Other races	239	—	—	8	—	—	132	42	16	—	—	26
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	430	—	—	11	—	—	131	13	—	—	—	13

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	14 309	—	19	738	81	1 134	5 874	2 364	182	105	28	2 049
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 225	—	—	245	29	463	1 954	893	53	25	10	807
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 280	—	—	350	—	442	2 012	903	48	80	—	775
Technicians and related support occupations	306	—	—	85	—	85	232	99	—	25	—	74
Sales occupations	2 088	—	—	76	—	81	614	247	—	44	—	203
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 586	—	—	259	—	276	1 466	605	37	11	—	498
Service occupations	2 615	—	—	91	—	492	1 466	526	37	11	18	171
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	116	—	—	8	—	—	67	30	—	—	—	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 754	—	—	25	40	73	584	179	—	—	—	469
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 927	—	19	9	12	125	765	131	15	—	—	116
Construction	291	—	—	36	14	26	180	148	11	—	—	137
Manufacturing	2 860	—	—	148	24	439	1 746	537	—	55	—	482
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	854	—	19	32	14	49	181	72	15	—	—	57
Wholesale trade	458	—	—	31	—	93	268	133	—	—	—	133
Retail trade	3 113	—	—	114	—	100	1 400	346	10	12	18	306
Finance, insurance, and real estate	679	—	—	92	47	47	257	222	11	—	—	211
Business and repair services	607	—	—	63	22	183	254	157	20	13	—	124
Personal services	642	—	—	—	—	111	76	36	—	—	—	40
Professional and related services	3 822	—	—	198	—	172	1 029	607	79	25	—	409
Public administration	725	—	—	24	7	25	389	38	—	—	—	38
All other industries	258	—	—	—	—	—	79	28	—	—	—	28
Armed forces, at work	32	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	10 941	—	19	664	74	1 045	4 869	1 999	142	91	28	1 738
Federal government workers	342	—	—	—	—	13	375	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	2 135	—	—	52	7	51	472	202	—	14	—	188
Self-employed workers	862	—	—	12	—	25	136	136	40	—	—	96
Unpaid family workers	81	—	—	—	—	—	44	27	—	—	—	27
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 498	—	19	109	—	55	1 367	338	33	—	—	305

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	13 937	—	19	713	81	1 123	5 774	2 306	182	105	28	1 991
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 397	—	9	52	—	75	1 108	212	33	—	18	161
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 464	—	—	20	—	47	390	94	8	—	—	86
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 215	—	10	—	—	77	436	192	11	14	—	167
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 289	—	—	120	22	120	660	176	—	—	—	176
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 995	—	—	163	7	259	1 048	532	70	54	—	408
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 675	—	—	—	—	193	696	333	16	24	10	303
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 012	—	—	74	26	144	509	330	21	13	—	296
\$25,000 to \$49,999	995	—	—	12	26	169	853	356	23	—	—	333
\$50,000 or more	136	—	—	—	—	39	74	61	—	—	—	61
Median	\$9 385	—	\$6 100	\$13 022	\$21 676	\$14 541	\$11 030	\$14 292	\$12 057	\$12 812	\$4000—	\$14 956

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	11 672	—	19	723	81	1 126	5 782	2 297	182	105	28	1 982
Drive alone	9 283	—	—	614	69	930	4 601	1 951	114	94	10	1 733
Carpool	2 389	—	—	109	12	196	1 181	346	68	11	18	249
Public transportation	268	—	—	15	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	27
Bus or streetcar	185	—	—	15	—	—	25	27	—	—	—	27
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 830	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	155	—	—	—	—	8	43	40	—	—	—	40
Worked at home	416	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	—	1.00	1.09	1.08	1.11	1.12	1.09	1.23	1.06	1.47	1.08
Mean travel time to work	11.8	—	30.5	26.8	50.8	28.1	19.8	29.8	46.7	39.9	12.1	28.0
Car, truck, or van	12.0	—	30.5	26.8	50.8	28.0	19.8	29.5	46.7	39.9	12.1	27.6
Public transportation	16.9	—	—	20.0	—	—	—	20.0	46.9	—	—	46.9
With a public transportation disability	89	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Framingham town, worked—Con.						Living in Malden city, worked					
	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	12	3 234	3 209	776	2 433	25	3 318	22 460	1 016	454	562	13 090
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	12	2 141	2 116	543	1 573	25	2 414	11 993	651	287	364	7 142
Householder, wife present	12	1 450	1 439	396	1 043	11	1 492	6 640	328	126	202	3 826
Householder, no wife present	—	368	354	57	297	14	—	1 872	52	12	—	1 146
Other household member	—	323	323	90	233	—	—	3 459	271	149	122	2 170
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	12	1 093	1 093	233	860	—	904	10 467	365	167	198	5 948
Householder, husband present	—	57	57	23	34	—	—	288	28	—	28	164
Householder, no husband present	—	397	397	84	313	—	—	3 269	127	70	57	1 817
Other household member	—	595	595	113	482	—	—	6 848	210	97	113	3 925
In group quarters	—	44	44	13	31	—	—	42	—	—	—	42
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	41	41	—	41	—	—	1 515	49	19	30	1 094
20 to 24 years	—	376	376	86	290	—	—	552	3 666	212	103	1 910
25 to 34 years	—	2 442	2 431	632	1 799	11	—	2 357	12 773	612	247	3 665
35 to 44 years	12	352	352	46	292	14	—	281	3 528	124	62	780
45 to 54 years	—	23	23	12	11	—	—	62	978	19	—	633
55 years and over	—	23	23	12	11	—	—	62	978	19	—	633
With one or more years of college	—	2 270	2 270	606	1 664	—	—	2 086	7 363	316	113	2 033
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	12	3 061	3 036	736	2 300	25	3 203	21 773	990	428	562	12 705
Black	—	143	143	40	103	—	—	461	—	—	—	285
Other races	—	30	30	—	30	—	—	226	26	26	—	100
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	58	58	23	35	—	—	267	—	—	—	131
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	12	3 234	3 209	776	2 433	25	3 318	22 460	1 016	454	562	13 090
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12	1 637	1 637	438	1 199	—	—	1 328	4 455	168	78	2 273
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12	1 048	1 048	247	801	—	—	1 149	8 778	302	118	1 844
Technicians and related support occupations	—	91	91	25	66	—	—	296	759	57	12	424
Sales occupations	—	358	358	57	301	—	—	360	1 682	65	25	979
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	599	599	145	453	—	—	493	1 465	106	74	2 223
Service occupations	—	158	158	36	122	—	—	195	2 863	186	51	1 913
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	9	9	—	9	—	—	19	86	19	—	59
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	238	238	13	225	—	—	335	2 637	202	77	1 652
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	144	119	42	77	25	—	275	3 639	139	111	2 533
Construction	—	91	91	38	53	—	—	133	1 061	127	61	621
Manufacturing	—	388	377	18	359	11	—	1 667	4 686	305	145	1 603
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	355	341	11	330	14	—	201	2 181	30	30	973
Wholesale trade	—	161	161	12	149	—	—	155	1 257	12	—	656
Retail trade	—	306	306	56	250	—	—	341	3 229	286	96	1 076
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	560	560	266	294	—	—	120	2 244	42	—	731
Business and repair services	—	204	204	42	162	—	—	114	1 169	71	—	670
Personal services	—	306	306	35	271	—	—	75	454	20	—	283
Professional and related services	—	878	878	226	652	—	—	353	4 302	92	37	2 743
Public administration	—	231	231	72	159	—	—	124	1 668	19	—	923
All other industries	—	10	10	—	10	—	—	35	209	12	—	100
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12	2 600	2 589	682	1 907	11	2 902	17 965	933	391	542	10 316
Federal government workers	—	168	168	29	139	—	—	36	816	—	—	311
State and local government workers	—	288	274	43	231	14	—	287	38	—	—	1 874
Self-employed workers	—	178	178	22	156	—	—	136	774	45	25	207
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	273	273	38	235	—	—	403	4 490	188	49	139
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	12	3 221	3 196	776	2 420	25	3 228	21 911	980	435	545	12 796
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	251	251	37	214	—	—	337	4 057	86	7	79
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	94	94	28	66	—	—	84	1 725	17	87	2 078
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	52	52	28	24	—	—	108	1 734	131	61	70
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	161	161	26	135	—	—	119	2 481	87	54	33
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	638	638	190	448	—	—	638	3 528	166	101	471
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	651	637	141	496	14	—	628	3 528	166	101	471
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	489	489	77	412	—	—	426	1 952	102	27	75
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	701	690	178	512	—	—	617	1 159	57	20	37
\$50,000 or more	—	184	184	71	113	—	—	114	129	—	—	59
Median	\$20 453	\$17 777	\$17 750	\$17 398	\$17 853	\$19 124	\$16 584	\$10 620	\$10 658	\$10 374	\$10 833	\$10 062
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	12	2 600	2 575	541	2 034	25	3 194	16 031	1 003	441	562	10 088
Drive alone	12	1 680	1 655	285	1 370	25	2 688	12 007	770	341	429	7 842
Carpool	—	920	920	256	664	—	—	506	4 024	233	100	1 133
Public transportation	—	616	616	235	381	—	—	23	4 460	—	—	1 067
Bus or streetcar	—	403	403	159	244	—	—	10	1 884	—	—	919
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	213	213	76	137	—	—	13	1 576	—	—	120
Walked only	—	18	18	—	18	—	—	24	1 688	—	—	1 688
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	145	13	—	136
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.27	1.27	1.41	1.24	1.00	1.10	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14
Mean travel time to work, minutes	60.0	40.0	40.0	42.2	39.1	19.0	31.7	22.8	22.8	21.8	23.6	17.7
Car, truck, or van, minutes	60.0	37.6	37.6	42.2	36.6	19.0	31.7	20.8	22.8	21.7	23.6	18.1
Public transportation, minutes	—	49.7	49.7	46.5	51.6	—	—	35.1	35.1	—	—	25.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	126	—	—	93

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	564	26	3 042	561	92	433	232	2 192	283	79	43	19
Householder, wife present .....	388	26	1 532	234	60	266	119	1 201	159	59	11	19
Householder, wife absent .....	97	—	405	54	32	64	60	437	56	—	—	32
Other household member .....	79	—	1 105	276	—	103	53	554	68	20	—	—
In group quarters .....	571	18	2 864	596	—	180	107	1 612	190	39	45	—
<b>Female</b> .....	12	—	87	15	—	13	37	10	10	—	—	—
Householder, husband present .....	196	—	725	151	—	79	47	619	69	29	13	—
Householder, no husband present .....	363	18	2 010	430	—	103	47	956	111	—	32	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years .....	36	—	665	207	—	37	12	137	10	—	—	—
20 to 24 years .....	205	18	755	140	—	45	66	681	82	18	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	683	26	2 969	713	64	382	173	2 220	343	100	77	19
35 to 44 years .....	183	—	70	112	—	112	88	454	38	—	11	—
45 to 54 years .....	28	—	416	27	13	37	—	112	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	359	31	1 506	378	28	233	156	1 179	209	65	—	—
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White .....	1 045	44	5 778	1 093	92	613	296	3 744	457	118	72	19
Black .....	61	—	73	64	—	—	27	60	—	—	—	—
Other races .....	29	—	55	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	16	—
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup> .....	31	—	50	—	—	18	—	32	9	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work .....	1 135	44	5 906	1 157	92	613	339	3 804	473	118	88	19
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	226	26	921	179	49	129	54	689	154	14	43	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	18	—	1 949	457	—	104	1 361	112	31	13	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	84	—	120	61	—	14	145	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	33	18	543	134	—	65	186	33	15	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	41	—	1 306	—	—	118	99	1 036	79	16	13	—
Service occupations .....	87	—	1 205	115	—	33	39	434	38	38	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	119	—	705	116	28	131	16	31	—	—	19	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	164	—	1 106	290	15	137	72	749	98	35	21	—
Construction .....	46	—	273	87	16	47	—	152	58	12	—	19
Manufacturing .....	42	13	1 192	168	12	97	139	1 403	97	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	67	—	430	174	15	64	9	739	48	16	32	—
Wholesale trade .....	61	—	116	92	16	86	28	251	35	15	—	—
Retail trade .....	181	18	1 089	268	20	118	27	370	54	—	11	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	41	13	533	48	—	22	77	227	60	—	45	—
Business and repair services .....	48	—	271	53	—	27	66	205	35	23	—	—
Personal services .....	42	—	95	25	—	12	129	38	38	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	338	—	1 476	178	—	103	42	606	48	14	—	—
Public administration .....	60	—	547	64	13	21	16	202	—	—	—	—
All other industries .....	—	—	64	—	—	16	—	20	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	985	44	4 114	966	79	567	272	3 289	454	110	88	19
Federal government workers .....	—	—	142	—	—	25	25	144	8	8	—	—
State and local government workers .....	132	—	1 228	191	13	32	42	236	11	—	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	18	—	406	—	—	14	—	135	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	135	—	2 072	345	—	85	—	569	75	—	—	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	1 135	44	5 763	1 124	92	590	339	3 709	473	118	88	19
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss .....	119	18	1 723	325	—	86	47	603	43	—	—	19
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	39	—	650	83	—	24	—	241	26	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	30	—	457	88	—	32	—	263	50	21	16	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	186	—	535	170	16	60	16	488	26	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	465	—	1 068	171	13	140	99	900	133	50	37	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	175	13	615	186	23	80	130	613	91	35	24	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	60	13	405	87	12	83	47	393	49	12	11	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	41	—	251	14	—	28	—	206	42	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Median .....	\$11 244	\$16 077	\$8 193	\$8 776	\$18 306	\$11 359	\$15 142	\$11 005	\$12 841	\$13 208	\$13 189	\$4000—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van .....	945	44	3 577	997	92	547	339	3 547	434	95	72	19
Drive alone .....	715	44	2 729	769	92	402	258	2 833	355	95	61	19
Carpool .....	230	—	848	228	—	145	81	714	79	—	145	—
Public transportation .....	175	—	556	109	—	51	—	176	39	23	16	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	534	109	—	51	—	148	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	98	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	39	23	16	—
Walked only .....	15	—	1 566	51	—	—	—	71	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	—	—	71	—	—	15	—	10	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.16	1.00	1.15	1.14	1.00	1.17	1.16	1.13	1.11	1.00	1.11	2.00
Mean travel time to work .....	30.7	48.5	31.5	16.0	32.7	21.8	31.6	21.0	40.7	36.0	37.8	45.0
Car, truck, or van .....	29.1	48.5	31.5	15.0	32.7	18.3	31.6	21.4	38.9	30.2	32.8	45.0
Public transportation .....	39.6	—	20.4	24.5	—	60.4	—	17.4	60.0	60.0	60.0	—
With a public transportation disability .....	12	—	13	—	—	12	—	56	—	—	—	—

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in Malden city, worked—Con.							Living in Medford city, worked						
	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)			
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>7 855</b>	<b>7 144</b>	<b>2 010</b>	<b>5 134</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>23 682</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>300</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>3 891</b>	<b>3 580</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>2 730</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>12 281</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>227</b>		
Householder, wife present	201	26	2 405	2 073	475	2 038	258	258	7 117	232	112	138		
Householder, no wife present	48	—	618	601	136	465	17	97	962	34	25	9		
Other household member	24	—	960	874	239	635	86	96	3 659	76	—	76		
In group quarters	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	143	27	—	—		
<b>Female</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 964</b>	<b>3 564</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>2 404</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>11 401</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>73</b>		
Householder, husband present	—	—	86	86	—	75	—	14	280	—	—	20		
Householder, no husband present	27	—	1 756	1 175	352	823	81	59	2 279	20	—	73		
Other household member	79	—	2 622	2 303	797	1 506	319	69	8 595	93	40	53		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	247	—	—	—		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	10	—	362	317	29	288	45	13	2 174	26	—	26		
20 to 24 years	—	—	462	392	442	950	70	88	3 649	63	—	63		
25 to 34 years	147	26	4 562	4 118	1 183	2 935	444	370	13 590	311	125	186		
35 to 44 years	64	—	1 143	1 021	273	748	122	109	3 517	63	52	11		
45 to 54 years	—	—	326	296	83	213	30	13	752	14	—	14		
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
With one or more years of college	144	9	2 959	2 681	862	1 819	278	266	8 200	169	28	141		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	248	26	7 595	6 884	1 899	4 985	711	593	22 810	459	177	282		
Black	—	—	176	176	91	85	—	—	589	7	—	7		
Other races	—	—	84	84	20	64	—	—	283	11	—	11		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	9	—	127	107	34	73	20	—	185	—	—	—		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed	248	26	7 855	7 144	2 010	5 134	711	581	23 659	477	177	300		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17	—	840	602	164	634	272	161	4 131	123	37	25		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	68	9	3 736	3 307	1 038	2 469	229	102	9 672	120	53	67		
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	278	278	70	208	70	37	791	38	15	23		
Sales occupations	18	—	605	401	123	401	78	37	2 197	59	11	12		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	50	9	2 853	2 702	842	1 860	151	65	6 689	23	11	23		
Service occupations	—	—	726	639	117	522	87	38	3 269	89	—	89		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	83	—	—	—		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33	—	646	604	109	495	42	182	2 599	126	70	56		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	50	17	879	748	134	614	131	92	3 220	17	17	—		
Construction	27	—	255	216	95	121	89	86	925	49	20	29		
Manufacturing	97	—	953	891	123	748	62	193	4 499	101	90	11		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	1 130	1 054	183	871	76	83	2 062	11	11	—		
Wholesale trade	20	—	554	482	59	423	72	13	988	—	—	—		
Retail trade	43	—	813	593	87	506	223	16	4 337	168	41	127		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	—	1 411	1 411	706	705	—	10	2 142	9	—	9		
Business and repair services	12	—	393	393	132	261	—	46	1 009	12	—	12		
Personal services	—	—	113	113	16	97	—	—	515	—	—	—		
Professional and related services	34	—	1 419	1 221	264	957	198	99	5 542	113	15	98		
Public administration	—	9	717	691	312	379	28	33	1 469	—	—	—		
All other industries	—	—	97	79	33	46	18	—	241	14	—	14		
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	23	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	237	17	6 245	5 690	1 625	4 065	555	434	18 947	453	177	276		
Federal government workers	—	9	488	446	134	312	42	67	891	—	—	—		
State and local government workers	—	—	954	864	224	640	90	72	3 071	24	—	24		
Self-employed workers	11	—	556	544	27	117	12	20	697	—	—	—		
Unpaid family workers	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	75	—	1 021	786	104	682	235	45	5 636	106	14	92		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>7 636</b>	<b>6 952</b>	<b>1 966</b>	<b>4 986</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>23 160</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>300</b>		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	24	—	1 007	823	219	623	163	13	4 547	92	—	25		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	26	—	474	430	98	322	44	56	1 680	40	14	26		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13	—	683	635	151	484	48	20	2 182	27	—	27		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	28	—	897	814	208	680	103	42	2 146	28	—	28		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	48	9	1 922	1 804	584	1 220	118	275	5 386	125	68	57		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	32	17	1 419	1 285	309	976	134	98	3 844	100	37	63		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28	701	701	629	167	462	72	64	7 706	9	—	9		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	42	—	474	474	124	350	—	25	1 625	44	35	9		
\$50,000 or more	11	—	59	59	—	59	—	—	44	—	—	—		
	\$13 238	\$15 180	\$11 441	\$11 592	\$11 174	\$11 802	\$9 650	\$12 200	\$10 636	\$11 290	\$13 805	\$8 588		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	248	26	4 480	3 851	542	3 309	629	555	16 673	458	165	293		
Public transit	199	194	255	235	308	2 045	404	404	12 754	394	151	253		
Carpool	—	—	1 466	1 298	234	1 064	168	155	3 939	64	24	40		
Public transportation	—	—	3 354	3 272	1 460	1 812	482	26	5 074	12	12	—		
Car, truck, or van	—	—	625	589	152	524	82	16	3 581	—	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	2 361	2 346	1 071	1 275	15	10	1 459	12	12	—		
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	555	7	—	7		
Other means	—	21	21	—	8	13	—	—	202	—	—	—		
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	178	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.00	1.23	1.24	1.34	1.23	1.16	1.19	1.15	1.08	1.10	1.07		
Mean travel time to work	43.6	42.7	30.2	31.8	52.8	31.4	14.9	42	22.8	28.2	30.0	27.2		
Car, truck, or van	43.6	42.7	24.5	26.1	25.7	26.1	14.8	42.0	20.1	28.5	30.0	27.8		
Public transportation	—	—	37.9	38.5	35.4	40.9	15.8	60.0	36.2	30.0	30.0	—		
With a public transportation disability	—	—	33	18	—	18	15	14	96	13	13	—		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMAS's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framingham town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city
	14 266	2 352	60	852	5 603	186	1 069	629	3 515	613	117	56
<b>Male</b>	7 318	1 149	60	396	2 537	130	519	426	2 101	446	78	11
Householder, wife present	4 097	785	37	220	1 126	97	282	259	1 291	283	49	11
Householder, no wife present	1 012	39	23	14	211	12	48	21	154	17	—	—
Other household member	2 590	325	—	162	1 079	33	189	146	656	146	29	—
In group quarters	1 21	—	—	—	121	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	6 948	1 203	—	456	3 066	56	550	203	1 414	167	39	45
Householder, husband present	1 89	41	—	23	54	—	14	—	57	11	11	—
Householder, no husband present	1 315	275	—	49	586	12	94	36	261	48	—	21
Other household member	5 215	853	—	384	2 229	44	442	167	1 096	108	28	24
In group quarters	229	34	—	—	195	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	1 721	152	—	97	1 236	—	18	25	193	9	—	—
20 to 24 years	2 260	343	—	184	742	48	57	192	694	85	24	—
25 to 34 years	7 785	1 473	50	414	2 525	110	739	340	2 134	420	68	45
35 to 64 years	2 097	322	10	157	885	28	227	72	396	99	25	11
65 years and over	403	62	—	—	215	—	28	—	98	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	4 857	797	60	272	1 673	75	315	287	1 378	243	33	23

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	13 690	2 203	60	841	5 404	177	1 047	606	3 352	590	117	56
Black	390	90	—	11	151	9	22	23	84	23	—	—
Other races	186	59	—	—	48	—	—	—	79	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	154	60	—	13	34	—	10	—	37	12	—	12

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	14 243	2 352	60	852	5 590	186	1 069	629	3 505	613	117	56
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 825	425	34	142	1 096	43	185	130	770	170	40	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 286	945	23	345	2 091	189	399	196	1 233	198	43	44
Technicians and related support occupations	524	120	—	26	39	14	24	84	217	13	—	—
Sales occupations	1 538	165	26	65	882	11	137	66	186	67	12	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 444	214	—	250	1 378	238	46	850	118	99	31	35
Service occupations	2 442	413	—	131	1 230	37	144	97	390	42	11	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	58	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	612	155	12	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 538	251	—	105	580	30	116	119	610	155	12	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 094	318	—	129	810	25	225	87	500	48	11	12
Construction	462	48	—	58	162	—	24	26	144	57	36	—
Manufacturing	2 828	532	—	127	496	29	141	305	1 198	132	—	35
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	913	209	36	61	270	31	79	21	206	38	—	—
Wholesale trade	568	121	—	—	119	—	125	23	180	37	—	—
Retail trade	3 179	405	11	210	1 726	39	297	62	429	94	12	11
Finance, insurance, and real estate	609	65	—	60	193	10	32	12	237	64	31	10
Business and repair services	641	123	—	71	113	9	58	45	222	35	12	—
Personal services	346	26	—	—	125	12	26	8	149	22	11	—
Professional and related services	3 850	604	13	243	1 967	40	227	127	627	77	—	—
Public administration	727	207	—	12	409	—	58	—	41	57	—	—
All other industries	120	12	—	10	16	—	—	—	72	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 331	1 908	60	726	3 993	174	926	554	2 990	505	89	56
Federal government workers	341	88	—	—	22	—	—	—	104	47	—	—
State and local government workers	2 184	304	—	82	1 128	12	108	75	314	48	15	—
Self-employed workers	495	52	—	23	279	—	34	—	107	13	13	—
Unpaid family workers	65	—	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 251	537	—	228	2 507	49	244	71	615	89	57	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	13 862	2 339	60	842	5 291	186	1 051	629	3 464	602	106	56
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 447	416	—	249	2 064	11	171	40	496	13	13	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 734	173	—	105	1 350	13	88	60	188	27	18	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 338	164	—	105	623	25	101	21	299	64	26	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 216	204	—	117	433	17	80	44	326	82	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 019	592	—	189	686	26	313	169	1 040	156	25	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 162	494	50	58	508	57	211	192	582	127	24	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	841	173	—	10	319	20	39	33	247	89	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	120	119	10	19	283	25	48	70	271	44	—	—
\$50,000 or more	44	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Median	\$10 045	\$11 258	\$16 766	\$8 923	\$6 743	\$15 495	\$10 889	\$14 165	\$11 431	\$13 220	\$7 692	\$11 413

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	10 819	1 821	60	706	3 273	158	890	618	3 293	602	117	56
Drive alone	8 353	1 259	49	581	2 542	138	682	409	2 693	522	94	44
Carpool	2 466	562	11	125	731	20	208	209	600	80	23	12
Public transportation	1 564	510	—	123	609	28	96	11	167	11	—	—
Bus or streetcar	1 435	465	—	108	562	28	84	11	177	—	—	—
Scholar, elevated train, or railroad	95	45	—	15	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 520	—	—	13	1 431	—	65	—	11	11	—	—
Other means	185	21	—	10	112	—	18	—	24	—	—	—
Worked at home	178	—	—	—	178	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.20	1.14	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.14	1.25	1.11	1.09	1.17	1.19
Average travel time in minutes	17.1	22.8	52.2	15.9	10.4	39.5	14.9	26.0	21.2	36.0	30.6	22.0
Car, truck, or van in minutes	18.6	19.6	52.2	12.6	10.2	34.7	14.2	25.3	20.2	36.1	30.6	22.0
Public transportation in minutes	27.7	34.3	—	36.7	16.3	66.4	23.0	65.0	35.6	30.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	70	25	—	—	10	—	—	—	35	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Medford city, worked—Con.												
	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	
Workers 16 years and over .....	35	405	26	8 300	7 934	2 183	5 751	366	689	34 933	201	63	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b> .....	35	322	26	4 127	3 859	748	3 111	268	547	18 656	140	63	
Householder, wife present .....	35	188	26	2 679	2 468	531	1 935	211	340	11 489	114	37	
Householder, no wife present .....	—	17	—	401	376	87	199	25	36	2 000	10	10	
Other household member .....	—	117	—	1 047	1 015	128	887	32	171	4 698	16	16	
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	469	—	—	
<b>Female</b> .....	—	83	—	4 173	4 075	1 435	2 640	98	142	16 277	61	—	
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	—	—	80	—	80	—	24	757	—	—	
Householder, no husband present .....	—	—	—	—	896	374	522	—	23	3 382	12	—	
Other household member .....	—	56	—	3 179	3 081	1 043	2 038	98	79	11 352	49	—	
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	16	786	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years .....	—	9	—	418	396	108	288	22	47	2 512	—	—	
20 to 24 years .....	—	61	—	1 241	1 229	401	878	12	88	3 650	12	—	
25 to 34 years .....	21	286	26	5 048	4 794	1 308	4 486	254	443	21 948	129	39	
35 to 64 years .....	14	49	—	1 258	1 180	266	894	78	66	4 714	22	13	
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	335	335	80	255	—	15	2 109	38	11	
With one or more years of college .....	—	167	—	2 931	2 813	815	1 998	118	323	24 312	167	63	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White .....	35	382	26	8 045	7 679	2 146	5 533	366	631	33 592	201	63	
Black .....	—	23	—	169	169	—	169	—	26	547	—	—	
Other races .....	—	—	—	86	86	37	49	—	32	794	—	—	
Spanish origin .....	—	—	—	19	19	—	19	—	—	297	—	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work .....	35	405	26	8 300	7 934	2 183	5 751	366	689	34 933	201	63	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	12	118	—	1 447	696	419	1 237	49	352	17 042	160	47	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	11	—	4 068	3 857	1 055	2 412	211	145	10 456	—	—	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	13	—	216	216	83	133	14	14	1 303	12	—	
Service occupations .....	—	54	—	328	462	97	365	66	63	3 276	—	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	54	—	3 324	3 179	1 265	1 934	145	68	5 777	—	—	
Service occupations .....	9	22	—	696	674	129	545	22	61	3 140	—	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	25	25	—	25	—	—	134	—	—	
Production occupations, craft, and repair occupations .....	14	129	—	780	746	125	621	34	65	1 892	29	16	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	—	26	1 035	985	74	911	—	86	2 269	—	—	
Construction .....	—	21	11	346	346	66	280	—	67	1 050	28	37	
Manufacturing .....	14	83	15	1 353	1 231	213	1 018	122	183	4 653	47	37	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	38	—	1 100	1 038	124	914	62	61	1 496	16	16	
Wholesale trade .....	—	—	—	383	357	54	303	26	58	1 416	—	—	
Retail trade .....	12	59	—	896	877	174	703	19	52	4 875	9	—	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	23	—	1 460	1 415	809	606	45	42	2 443	—	—	
Business and repair services .....	—	23	—	321	302	124	178	19	25	2 049	40	—	
Personal services .....	—	11	—	147	134	40	94	13	28	628	—	—	
Professional and related services .....	—	62	—	1 502	1 452	344	1 108	50	146	13 713	61	10	
Public administration .....	9	48	—	685	675	235	440	10	27	1 779	—	—	
All other industries .....	—	—	—	107	107	—	107	—	8	531	—	—	
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers .....	26	334	26	6 632	6 388	1 815	4 573	244	530	26 288	163	52	
Federal government workers .....	9	38	—	503	428	153	275	75	18	769	—	—	
State and local government workers .....	—	33	—	963	940	173	747	25	108	4 546	11	—	
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	—	189	178	42	136	11	33	3 251	27	11	
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	79	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	32	—	1 190	1 148	337	811	42	75	9 283	22	11	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	35	405	26	8 205	7 860	2 158	5 702	345	658	34 142	201	63	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	—	—	—	995	972	253	719	23	67	4 377	—	—	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	9	—	79	79	28	108	19	19	421	—	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	26	—	753	735	236	499	18	24	2 134	39	16	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	87	—	820	795	230	545	25	20	2 099	14	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	12	82	15	86	107	623	1 344	108	224	6 266	35	11	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	83	11	1 440	1 384	295	1 089	56	117	4 511	51	10	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	75	14	—	767	725	142	582	42	147	1 320	40	13	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	44	—	628	574	120	454	54	27	1 057	27	10	
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	2 147	22	13	
Median .....	\$17 574	\$14 958	\$15 097	\$11 418	\$11 321	\$10 501	\$11 762	\$13 653	\$14 789	\$12 771	\$15 867	\$16 879	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van .....	35	394	26	4 768	4 437	739	3 698	331	611	26 000	191	53	
Bike .....	26	358	26	3 439	3 148	402	2 746	291	478	20 830	191	53	
Carpool .....	—	36	—	1 329	1 289	337	852	40	133	1 710	—	—	
Public transportation .....	—	11	—	3 487	3 452	1 444	2 008	35	45	4 890	—	—	
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	2 146	2 169	1 277	1 468	23	33	3 268	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	1 341	1 316	585	731	25	22	1 622	—	—	
Walked only .....	—	—	—	28	28	—	28	—	19	2 358	—	—	
Other means .....	—	—	—	17	17	—	17	—	10	775	10	10	
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	17	17	—	17	—	—	1 310	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.15	1.05	1.00	1.19	1.20	1.35	1.17	1.08	1.14	1.12	1.00	1.00	
Mean travel time to work .....	29.9	40.0	43.1	31.1	31.4	34.0	30.5	23.0	39.9	21.1	50.2	52.0	
Car, truck, or van .....	29.9	40.0	43.1	31.1	31.4	34.0	30.5	23.0	39.9	21.1	50.2	52.0	
Public transportation .....	—	30.0	—	40.0	39.8	38.8	40.4	60.0	53.7	37.1	48.1	44.8	
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	325	—	—	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Newton city, worked—Con.												
Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framming- ham town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	
138	18 525	1 704	432	44	49	10 704	165	2 550	2 877	3 743	1 033	
77	9 323	1 010	272	33	—	4 742	122	1 404	1 740	2 098	612	
77	5 226	718	133	9	—	2 397	80	905	984	1 479	516	
—	1 059	144	43	—	—	463	15	115	279	262	25	
—	2 859	148	96	24	—	1 716	27	384	464	340	71	
—	179	—	—	—	—	166	—	—	13	17	—	
61	9 202	694	160	11	49	5 962	43	1 146	1 137	1 645	421	
—	392	26	—	—	—	263	11	39	53	52	29	
12	1 575	124	69	—	12	884	—	244	242	467	128	
9	2 609	235	12	—	37	4 300	37	863	777	1 069	264	
49	6 555	544	91	—	11	515	—	—	65	57	—	
—	1 942	12	—	—	—	1 659	12	109	150	119	20	
12	2 081	119	72	—	9	1 219	—	338	324	383	48	
90	10 946	1 260	334	35	28	5 549	112	1 573	2 055	2 358	668	
9	2 609	235	12	—	9	1 617	15	427	294	629	182	
27	947	78	14	—	12	660	26	103	54	254	115	
104	10 891	1 376	365	44	37	5 644	114	1 299	2 012	2 767	860	
138	17 995	1 640	420	44	49	10 381	165	2 458	2 838	3 641	1 033	
—	292	28	12	—	—	177	—	61	14	34	—	
—	238	36	—	—	—	146	—	31	25	68	—	
—	99	—	—	—	—	74	—	25	—	13	13	
138	18 525	1 704	432	44	49	10 704	165	2 550	2 877	3 743	1 033	
113	7 253	1 089	201	44	25	3 326	78	1 017	1 473	2 075	627	
12	5 846	341	175	—	—	3 923	23	702	658	1 045	273	
12	531	105	—	—	—	181	8	46	191	90	9	
—	2 005	97	124	51	—	1 483	159	142	418	158	152	
—	3 310	139	51	—	24	2 239	15	497	325	537	112	
—	2 413	53	10	—	—	2 003	—	161	168	148	28	
—	107	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	13	21	21	
13	1 232	95	24	—	—	509	47	310	247	265	49	
—	1 674	109	22	—	—	866	17	355	305	189	15	
28	589	41	—	—	—	306	28	107	107	214	17	
10	2 974	320	41	24	—	1 051	22	832	684	570	16	
—	711	79	—	—	—	394	—	78	149	150	67	
—	773	66	44	—	12	438	32	97	84	235	33	
9	3 284	153	133	—	—	2 271	12	411	304	334	115	
—	817	37	—	—	9	587	—	61	111	289	140	
40	1 330	197	35	—	—	532	13	219	334	226	62	
—	657	28	11	—	—	565	—	64	124	29	29	
51	6 154	719	133	11	25	3 589	58	688	931	1 332	512	
—	917	37	24	—	—	699	—	57	100	47	12	
—	319	17	—	—	—	272	—	—	30	72	30	
111	13 853	1 522	327	29	49	7 228	122	2 171	2 405	2 751	629	
—	198	—	12	—	—	86	—	53	47	79	15	
16	2 599	67	65	—	—	1 970	—	198	299	613	157	
11	1 838	115	28	15	—	396	43	115	126	340	222	
—	37	—	—	—	—	24	—	13	—	10	10	
11	6 087	255	69	—	37	4 637	26	473	590	752	260	
138	18 015	1 704	408	44	37	10 326	165	2 507	2 824	3 674	995	
—	4 480	237	28	—	25	3 588	12	179	271	478	106	
—	1 514	89	21	—	—	1 010	17	187	190	137	21	
23	1 173	79	31	—	—	733	—	200	130	228	39	
14	1 227	74	10	—	—	714	30	166	233	246	67	
24	3 441	291	111	26	12	1 685	15	633	368	694	176	
41	2 141	250	84	—	—	1 039	39	362	367	450	111	
—	1 484	235	42	—	—	624	24	242	317	445	126	
27	1 929	319	69	18	—	732	—	346	447	636	158	
9	626	130	12	—	—	301	28	54	101	360	91	
\$15 636	\$10 622	\$16 328	\$15 122	\$13 695	\$4000—	\$7 542	\$15 776	\$12 461	\$13 382	\$15 467	\$18 771	
138	14 055	1 407	422	44	49	6 913	165	2 373	2 682	3 561	956	
—	11 541	1 145	388	44	21	5 672	135	1 989	2 147	3 036	839	
—	2 514	262	34	—	28	1 241	30	384	535	525	117	
—	794	202	10	—	—	396	—	57	129	182	77	
—	618	187	—	—	—	284	—	46	101	156	61	
—	89	3	10	—	—	64	—	—	12	26	16	
—	2 064	—	—	—	—	1 960	—	47	57	—	—	
—	302	95	—	—	—	125	—	73	9	—	—	
—	1 310	—	—	—	—	1 310	—	—	—	—	—	
1.00	1.11	1.12	1.05	1.00	1.40	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.13	1.09	1.07	
49.3	16.0	27.1	27.4	40.5	36.6	11.3	27.3	16.2	21.7	21.4	20.2	
—	31.4	47.9	90.0	40.5	36.6	11.4	27.3	15.8	21.6	20.2	18.5	
—	205	33	—	—	—	121	—	12	39	29	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Somerville city, worked	
	Living in Newton city, worked—Con.												
	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt 1)	Plymouth County (pt 1)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA		Essex County (pt 1)
Workers 16 years and over	273	53	2 384	78	12 386	12 165	2 906	9 259	221	2 058	33 746	483	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	188	25	1 273	8	7 087	6 910	1 858	5 052	177	1 273	17 066	343	
Householder, wife present	161	11	791	—	4 670	4 529	1 254	3 275	141	692	8 150	251	
Householder, no wife present	12	14	225	—	669	669	193	476	—	100	3 333	41	
Other household member	15	14	240	8	1 475	1 439	409	1 030	36	5 472	481	12	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	273	273	2	271	—	—	111	—	
Female	85	28	1 111	70	5 299	5 255	1 048	4 207	44	785	16 680	140	
Householder, husband present	—	—	23	—	313	313	73	240	10	461	12	—	
Householder, no husband present	13	28	298	—	1 328	1 317	323	994	11	203	4 859	48	
Other household member	72	—	733	70	3 509	3 491	652	2 839	18	483	11 041	80	
In group quarters	—	—	57	—	149	134	—	134	15	89	319	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	15	—	84	13	438	432	29	403	6	96	2 330	—	
20 to 24 years	—	—	335	16	1 158	1 158	313	845	—	305	5 961	38	
25 to 54 years	180	53	1 457	49	8 466	8 919	2 097	6 222	147	1 413	20 415	322	
55 to 64 years	64	—	383	—	1 454	1 417	253	1 164	37	199	4 005	123	
65 years and over	14	—	125	—	870	839	214	625	31	45	1 035	—	
With one or more years of college	229	39	1 639	65	10 422	10 228	2 631	7 597	194	1 610	12 117	211	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	273	53	2 282	78	11 677	11 474	2 751	8 723	203	2 012	32 522	483	
Black	—	—	74	—	221	221	33	183	—	14	758	—	
Other races	—	—	68	—	488	470	122	348	18	32	466	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	185	185	17	168	—	35	653	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	273	53	2 384	78	12 386	12 165	2 906	9 259	221	2 058	33 713	483	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	176	39	1 233	65	7 489	7 337	1 943	5 394	152	1 344	6 897	178	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36	14	722	13	3 540	3 498	736	2 762	42	405	12 192	118	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	81	—	670	670	76	594	—	80	1 297	21	
Sales occupations	12	14	240	—	953	911	252	659	42	172	2 256	26	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24	—	401	13	1 917	1 917	408	1 509	48	153	8 639	71	
Service occupations	—	—	120	—	579	573	171	402	6	186	4 659	12	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	26	174	12	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	47	—	149	—	366	355	13	342	11	213	3 578	86	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14	—	167	—	406	396	43	353	10	94	6 213	95	
Construction	—	—	197	—	219	219	111	108	—	177	1 319	—	
Manufacturing	42	23	489	—	1 062	1 034	209	795	58	510	6 631	137	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	16	67	—	619	619	77	542	—	50	2 280	64	
Wholesale trade	—	—	202	41	400	366	41	325	34	99	1 529	17	
Retail trade	65	14	340	13	1 035	992	163	629	43	179	4 858	107	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	48	—	101	—	1 337	1 319	607	712	18	71	2 565	12	
Business and repair services	26	—	138	—	453	453	66	387	18	55	1 680	12	
Personal services	—	—	45	—	197	187	27	160	10	75	885	11	
Professional and related services	81	—	739	57	6 109	6 051	1 278	4 773	58	704	9 561	101	
Public administration	11	—	24	—	815	815	319	496	—	57	1 890	22	
All other industries	—	—	42	—	140	140	8	132	—	61	515	27	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	
Private wage and salary workers	181	53	1 888	51	9 470	9 280	2 069	7 211	190	1 398	27 476	395	
Federal government workers	—	—	14	—	542	542	195	347	—	53	1 141	—	
State and local government workers	—	—	393	27	1 296	1 278	264	1 014	18	378	4 678	73	
Self-employed workers	29	—	89	—	1 046	1 033	378	655	13	229	881	15	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	32	32	—	32	—	—	20	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	37	14	441	16	2 406	2 387	256	2 131	19	482	8 083	32	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	273	53	2 353	78	12 174	11 961	2 885	9 076	213	2 021	32 709	483	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	43	—	329	13	1 406	1 375	174	1 201	31	346	6 433	53	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	14	102	—	770	775	122	633	15	68	3 307	12	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	38	—	321	31	663	663	134	529	—	113	3 506	12	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	179	—	612	594	146	448	18	179	4 036	43	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	471	22	2 074	2 063	489	1 574	11	314	8 482	150	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	50	12	277	12	1 857	1 832	404	1 428	25	278	4 225	120	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	27	—	292	—	1 201	1 156	234	922	45	213	1 863	36	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	42	16	420	—	2 452	2 397	778	1 619	55	375	7 803	57	
\$50,000 or more	26	11	132	—	1 139	1 126	404	722	13	135	57	—	
Median	\$15 629	\$25 363	\$14 185	\$7 677	\$16 210	\$16 152	\$19 579	\$15 399	\$20 527	\$14 791	\$9 530	\$13 634	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	273	53	2 279	78	8 115	7 927	1 277	6 650	188	1 847	19 142	443	
Drive alone	163	53	1 981	65	5 997	5 827	941	4 886	170	1 260	13 442	299	
Carpool	—	—	298	13	2 118	2 100	336	764	18	587	5 700	135	
Public transportation	—	—	105	—	3 914	3 896	1 629	2 267	18	103	9 683	24	
Bus or trolley	—	—	95	—	2 754	2 736	1 248	1 488	18	57	6 808	24	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	10	—	1 147	1 147	381	766	—	35	2 493	24	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	294	279	—	279	15	63	3 871	25	
Other means	—	—	—	—	63	63	—	63	—	45	616	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	434	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.32	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.05	1.22	1.20	1.22	
Mean travel time to work—minutes	29.9	19.2	20.9	40.1	27.4	27.4	33.0	25.6	28.7	35.8	23.2	33.3	
Car, truck, or van—minutes	29.9	19.2	19.7	40.1	27.4	27.4	32.0	22.3	28.6	35.4	24.1	33.2	
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	47.5	—	37.9	37.9	38.4	37.5	45.0	42.1	34.4	60.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	29	—	91	91	—	91	—	26	208	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Total County (pt.)
	Living in Somerville city, worked—Con.												
	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framingham town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>21 793</b>	<b>7 820</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>7 414</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>3 247</b>	<b>806</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>11 211</b>	<b>3 814</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>3 211</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>2 261</b>	<b>576</b>	
Householder, wife present	91	160	5 148	1 705	31	57	238	160	1 387	465	1 125	264	
Householder, no wife present	41	—	2 089	832	33	—	116	30	569	111	398	79	
Other household member	23	28	3 857	277	9	60	257	68	1 218	330	738	233	
In group quarters	—	—	97	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	98	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>10 582</b>	<b>4 006</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>4 203</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>230</b>	
Householder, husband present	—	12	254	87	—	—	—	—	94	13	60	13	
Householder, no husband present	36	12	3 120	1 059	—	16	250	75	1 229	97	394	58	
Other household member	9	71	6 911	2 850	—	84	326	96	2 784	239	532	159	
In group quarters	—	—	287	—	—	—	191	—	96	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	—	—	1 798	504	—	19	213	36	799	42	185	41	
20 to 24 years	—	—	3 799	1 366	—	73	280	130	1 199	171	551	140	
25 to 34 years	111	211	13 080	5 005	58	95	752	227	3 947	816	2 180	539	
35 to 44 years	78	45	2 400	710	6	30	131	36	1 087	100	300	74	
45 to 54 years	—	—	716	215	—	—	62	—	382	26	31	12	
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	71	140	7 268	2 731	29	52	561	173	2 149	385	1 188	289	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	200	283	20 960	7 521	73	204	1 329	412	7 175	1 100	3 146	743	
Black	—	—	513	125	—	13	83	17	194	11	83	35	
Other races	—	—	320	174	—	13	26	—	45	44	18	28	
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	—	—	471	192	—	13	61	16	82	19	88	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>21 793</b>	<b>7 820</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>7 414</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>3 247</b>	<b>806</b>	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	39	139	4 224	1 498	—	27	119	38	1 199	187	568	193	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	94	24	6 863	2 736	26	28	555	95	2 259	227	937	196	
Technicians and related support occupations	21	—	849	345	—	—	73	—	127	38	266	49	
Sales occupations	26	35	731	15	15	—	119	34	649	74	282	55	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	47	24	4 283	1 624	11	28	368	61	1 483	165	543	131	
Service occupations	—	12	3 446	1 225	—	50	253	41	1 373	82	415	59	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	136	44	—	—	30	—	40	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	26	2 506	844	9	66	117	40	682	173	575	169	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25	70	4 618	1 473	38	44	244	127	1 572	368	752	173	
Construction	—	—	823	238	9	13	46	10	331	54	122	51	
Manufacturing	76	61	4 938	1 658	31	59	185	137	1 160	579	1 129	193	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	37	27	1 030	220	18	22	75	46	311	53	285	53	
Wholesale trade	—	17	956	291	1	17	22	11	288	39	288	102	
Retail trade	49	58	3 487	1 539	15	35	178	101	1 251	56	312	55	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	12	813	317	—	—	67	20	309	36	64	74	
Business and repair services	12	89	1 289	620	11	—	76	38	295	67	182	43	
Personal services	11	—	661	197	—	—	39	12	323	9	81	—	
Professional and related services	15	86	6 467	2 381	—	37	715	54	2 379	199	702	204	
Public administration	—	—	1 028	275	—	13	35	—	616	46	43	—	
All other industries	—	22	301	84	—	10	—	—	151	17	39	31	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	185	210	17 774	6 978	73	184	1 306	362	5 067	971	2 833	700	
Federal government workers	—	—	147	147	—	—	27	27	57	17	103	16	
State and local government workers	—	73	2 800	613	—	23	116	25	1 649	110	264	100	
Self-employed workers	15	—	695	82	—	10	—	15	524	17	47	4	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	8	24	5 995	1 957	—	67	716	90	2 723	100	342	113	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>21 099</b>	<b>7 661</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>1 349</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>7 042</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>3 173</b>	<b>782</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12	41	4 955	1 462	—	27	617	27	2 032	80	219	66	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	12	2 397	854	—	69	144	67	974	70	179	73	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12	34	2 360	1 071	—	20	85	63	765	75	281	96	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9	78	2 351	1 026	24	17	100	51	765	76	314	18	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	78	72	5 105	2 046	—	13	244	129	1 253	365	1 055	285	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20	100	2 504	762	49	44	74	48	667	326	534	127	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24	12	917	292	—	8	64	44	204	24	224	96	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	45	12	453	128	—	—	20	—	175	43	87	8	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$13 915	\$13 345	\$8 712	\$8 826	\$15 197	\$5 812	\$4 785	\$10 139	\$6 889	\$12 698	\$10 944	\$11 502	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	200	234	13 093	4 563	73	154	756	292	3 407	989	2 879	646	
Drive alone	145	154	9 347	3 207	42	76	560	242	2 360	687	2 173	463	
Carpool	55	80	3 746	1 356	31	78	176	50	1 047	302	706	183	
Public transportation	24	24	2 110	2 022	—	63	206	137	1 250	147	285	144	
Bus or streetcar	—	24	3 736	1 858	—	63	199	116	1 053	112	285	60	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	221	115	—	—	—	21	50	35	—	84	
Walked only	—	25	3 718	952	—	—	496	—	2 252	12	18	12	
Other means	—	—	438	283	—	—	—	—	71	19	65	4	
Worked at home	—	—	434	—	—	—	—	—	434	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.25	1.19	1.20	1.27	1.40	1.15	1.12	1.20	1.22	1.15	1.20	
Mean travel time to work	30.2	35.5	18.4	17.0	9.0	48.2	12.7	38.2	22.7	29.3	24.0	32.9	
Car, truck, or van	30.2	35.8	17.4	14.6	48.0	20.6	13.8	27.2	12.1	25.8	24.0	32.9	
Public transportation	—	60.0	28.0	26.2	—	42.2	18.7	61.8	20.8	55.1	46.4	58.9	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	196	54	—	13	—	—	77	41	11	—	

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	70	96	—	410	11	4 925	4 670	1 024	3 646	255	779
Householder, wife present.....	22	57	—	185	11	2 456	2 331	382	1 949	125	322
Householder, no wife present.....	—	8	—	71	—	1 124	1 061	224	63	154	63
Other household member.....	48	31	—	154	—	1 331	1 264	404	660	67	286
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	17
<b>Female</b> .....	98	63	—	69	14	5 714	5 602	1 588	4 014	112	272
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	—	—	—	1 272	1 153	259	854	39	101
Householder, no husband present.....	34	—	—	24	—	1 633	1 578	514	1 064	55	101
Other household member.....	51	63	—	45	14	3 877	3 829	1 025	2 804	48	154
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	32	32	—	32	—	17

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....	—	—	—	41	—	491	491	115	376	—	72
20 to 24 years.....	69	—	—	71	—	1 984	1 931	622	1 309	53	192
25 to 34 years.....	87	159	—	293	14	6 460	6 194	1 514	4 680	266	654
35 to 44 years.....	12	—	—	62	11	1 397	1 358	284	1 074	39	89
45 years and over.....	—	—	—	12	—	307	298	77	211	9	34
With one or more years of college.....	122	61	—	106	14	4 335	4 225	1 263	2 962	110	534

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....	133	159	—	451	25	10 311	9 944	2 507	7 437	367	996
Black.....	—	—	—	12	—	210	210	122	122	—	53
Other races.....	12	—	—	—	—	118	118	17	101	—	55
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	182	171	49	122	11	43

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Employed, at work.....</b>	168	159	—	479	25	10 606	10 239	2 612	7 427	367	1 042
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	62	66	—	65	14	2 288	2 175	502	1 673	113	277
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	58	24	—	114	—	5 015	4 926	1 635	3 291	89	291
Technicians and related support occupations.....	23	—	—	36	—	278	268	126	116	—	71
Sales occupations.....	—	—	—	16	—	483	483	116	367	—	141
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	35	24	—	72	—	4 154	4 081	1 393	2 688	73	79
Service occupations.....	32	—	—	27	—	1 142	1 119	265	854	22	102
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	16	—	10	10	10	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	4	—	—	106	11	824	789	58	731	35	148
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	12	—	—	151	—	1 327	1 223	142	1 078	107	270
Construction.....	4	18	—	29	—	445	445	132	313	—	56
Manufacturing.....	—	41	—	152	11	1 352	1 252	152	1 100	100	288
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	—	—	53	—	1 133	1 092	136	956	41	134
Wholesale trade.....	12	—	—	90	—	454	428	53	375	26	81
Retail trade.....	—	—	—	43	—	1 209	1 127	265	862	82	129
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	22	52	—	19	—	1 666	1 650	828	822	16	22
Business and repair services.....	—	24	—	24	—	336	336	109	227	32	36
Personal services.....	—	—	—	—	—	213	213	28	185	—	8
Professional and related services.....	118	24	—	62	14	2 775	2 702	590	2 112	73	191
Public administration.....	—	—	—	32	—	867	833	309	524	29	83
All other industries.....	—	—	—	31	—	161	161	10	151	—	14
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	33	33	—	33	—	9
Private wage and salary workers.....	141	145	—	414	11	8 596	8 313	2 145	6 168	283	872
Federal government workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	625	616	136	480	9	62
State and local government workers.....	23	14	—	53	14	1 251	1 176	305	871	75	152
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	167	167	26	141	—	14
Unpaid family workers.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	49	34	—	30	—	1 943	1 901	471	1 430	42	209

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings.....</b>	168	135	—	479	25	10 320	9 989	2 544	7 445	331	1 051
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	—	20	—	—	35	—	376	1 347	366	981	29
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	53	20	—	—	—	825	801	225	576	24	54
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	25	25	103	804	80	36
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	10	8	—	10	11	1 603	1 532	462	1 070	71	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	50	24	—	211	14	2 928	2 815	790	2 025	113	528
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	12	4	—	79	—	1 274	1 453	114	25	21	140
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	10	13	—	73	—	814	773	139	634	41	143
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	8	—	—	—	262	262	107	155	—	85
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$6 880	\$15 080	—	\$12 137	\$10 073	\$10 322	\$10 326	\$10 050	\$10 448	\$10 220	\$11 696

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van.....	127	100	—	419	25	4 944	4 674	732	3 942	270	825
Drive alone.....	105	87	—	271	25	3 308	3 074	495	2 579	234	514
Carpool.....	22	13	—	148	—	1 636	1 600	237	1 363	36	311
Public transportation.....	25	59	—	60	—	4 005	5 308	439	1 849	3 459	971
Bus or streetcar.....	12	—	—	48	—	2 988	2 916	634	1 982	72	75
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	13	59	—	12	—	2 388	2 363	935	1 428	25	56
Walked city.....	—	—	—	—	—	116	116	—	116	—	45
Other means.....	4	—	—	—	—	174	174	—	174	—	41
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 Person per private car, truck, or van.....	1.07	—	—	1.26	—	1.24	1.26	1.27	1.26	—	1.30
Mean travel time to work.....	24.8	—	—	31.6	—	31.6	31.8	32.3	31.6	—	31.3
Car, truck, or van.....	19.7	35.7	—	36.2	43.4	24.4	24.5	24.2	24.6	21.8	41.0
Public transportation.....	59.4	—	—	59.4	—	38.4	38.3	35.6	39.8	42.9	52.7
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Waltham city, worked												
	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framming town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>25 041</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>21 255</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>14 200</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>13 339</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>11 144</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>7 032</b>	
Householder, wife present	7 176	37	12	25	5 818	401	59	10	—	451	40	3 423	
Householder, no wife present	1 973	13	—	13	1 582	154	29	—	28	182	—	738	
Non-household member	3 411	13	—	13	2 778	135	—	12	21	188	27	1 954	
In group quarters	779	—	—	—	766	18	—	—	—	14	—	707	
<b>Female</b>	<b>11 702</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>10 111</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7 168</b>	
Householder, husband present	576	—	—	—	26	510	—	—	—	—	—	160	
Householder, no husband present	3 070	—	—	—	2 416	154	40	12	15	139	—	1 561	
Other household member	7 616	39	—	39	6 793	328	8	—	14	503	—	4 889	
In group quarters	660	—	—	—	616	—	—	—	—	66	—	558	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	2 144	—	—	—	2 144	13	—	—	—	124	—	1 827	
20 to 24 years	4 894	25	—	25	4 295	174	—	12	19	235	—	3 140	
25 to 34 years	14 005	77	12	65	11 334	800	111	10	30	923	51	6 952	
35 to 44 years	3 175	—	—	—	2 780	172	25	12	29	354	16	1 768	
45 to 64 years and over	823	—	—	—	702	—	—	—	—	20	—	613	
With one or more years of college	10 934	91	12	79	8 584	863	63	—	28	532	29	5 213	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	24 333	102	12	90	20 670	1 218	125	34	78	1 391	67	13 769	
Black	322	—	—	—	241	—	—	—	—	25	—	206	
Other races	386	—	—	—	344	—	11	—	—	40	—	225	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	317	—	—	—	290	52	—	—	—	50	—	188	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	25 027	102	12	90	21 241	1 218	136	34	78	1 456	67	14 186	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 550	65	12	53	5 015	687	20	—	9	255	16	2 675	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 887	26	—	26	7 551	365	78	24	19	568	—	5 317	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 193	12	—	12	1 054	44	—	—	—	91	—	730	
Sales occupations	2 053	—	—	—	1 620	334	40	12	19	120	—	1 096	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 041	—	—	—	4 288	246	27	12	37	357	—	3 491	
Service occupations	3 010	—	—	—	2 853	78	17	—	—	150	—	1 077	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	148	—	—	—	148	—	—	—	—	22	—	107	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	11 187	11	18	18	9 799	259	—	—	36	294	11	1 603	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 250	—	—	—	2 978	51	12	10	14	268	40	2 157	
Construction	1 166	11	—	11	933	38	—	—	—	65	—	631	
Manufacturing	6 350	12	12	—	5 746	243	57	—	14	377	16	3 659	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	891	—	—	—	661	36	1	—	—	89	27	324	
Wholesale trade	1 081	—	—	—	853	71	—	10	10	76	—	488	
Retail trade	3 903	12	—	12	3 411	68	44	12	45	213	11	2 574	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 737	14	—	14	1 303	27	27	12	—	139	—	882	
Business and repair services	1 526	13	—	13	1 359	148	—	—	—	73	—	829	
Personal services	486	—	—	—	546	13	—	—	—	118	13	302	
Professional and related services	4 651	40	—	40	5 251	499	9	—	9	234	9	2 757	
Public administration	1 037	—	—	—	893	40	—	—	—	37	—	619	
All other industries	319	—	—	—	285	35	—	—	—	35	—	119	
Armed forces, at work	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	
Private wage and salary workers	20 703	77	12	65	17 420	1 052	136	34	63	1 272	16	11 387	
Federal government workers	523	—	—	—	458	39	—	—	—	15	—	287	
State and local government workers	2 810	25	—	25	2 489	83	—	—	—	132	27	1 830	
Self-employed workers	940	—	—	—	823	44	—	—	15	36	24	642	
Unpaid family workers	65	—	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	11	—	54	
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 123	—	—	—	5 697	226	13	12	9	323	—	4 686	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>24 526</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>20 781</b>	<b>1 491</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>13 881</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 830	—	—	—	4 533	107	13	12	—	223	—	3 653	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 815	—	—	—	11 685	38	13	—	25	106	—	2 779	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 730	13	—	13	1 722	534	72	11	—	120	—	1 184	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 290	—	—	—	2 071	88	12	—	—	196	—	3 371	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 873	27	—	27	7 999	250	25	12	44	357	3	3 022	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 810	37	12	25	3 920	219	—	—	—	238	13	2 607	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 192	—	—	—	1 694	146	23	10	9	65	—	960	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 795	—	—	13	1 407	122	—	—	—	77	54	756	
\$50,000 or more	191	—	—	—	138	12	—	—	—	—	—	49	
Median	\$10 943	\$14 724	\$15 439	\$13 202	\$10 381	\$14 409	\$13 430	\$11 418	\$10 727	\$10 402	\$26 267	\$9 203	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	20 204	102	12	90	16 988	1 091	136	34	78	1 312	67	10 394	
Drive alone	15 666	89	12	77	13 073	819	136	34	78	1 077	67	7 789	
Carpool	4 538	13	—	13	3 915	212	—	—	—	235	—	2 605	
Public transportation	1 276	—	—	—	1 121	72	—	—	—	107	—	418	
Bus or streetcar	1 078	—	—	—	644	93	—	—	—	85	—	380	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	138	—	—	—	677	—	—	—	—	22	—	38	
Walked only	3 049	—	—	—	3 049	18	—	—	—	22	—	2 959	
Other means	289	—	—	—	273	16	—	—	—	15	—	206	
Worked at home	223	—	—	—	223	—	—	—	—	—	—	223	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.07	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.00	1.14	
Mean travel time to work	17.0	40.7	75.0	36.2	14.5	26.2	30.4	30.0	20.0	17.8	26.4	11.3	
Car, truck, or van	16.7	40.7	75.0	36.2	14.7	24.4	30.4	30.0	20.0	16.2	26.4	11.4	
Public transportation	40.0	—	—	—	33.1	45.9	—	—	—	35.3	—	28.2	
With a public transportation disability	152	—	—	—	152	9	—	—	—	—	—	113	

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Waltham city, worked—Con.										
	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 066</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2 561</b>	<b>2 466</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>2 131</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 402</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 468</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>1 197</b>
Householder, wife present	1 434	402	73	39	—	290	—	919	876	102	774
Householder, no wife present	310	143	45	—	—	98	—	222	38	18	114
Other household member	631	119	—	—	—	115	—	301	290	64	226
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	15
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 664</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>934</b>
Householder, husband present	86	10	10	—	—	495	11	505	477	54	—
Householder, no husband present	495	138	11	15	—	112	—	272	272	46	226
Other household member	1 051	267	54	29	—	184	18	559	559	77	482
In group quarters	32	15	—	—	—	15	—	29	29	—	23
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	715	186	13	18	—	155	—	388	374	99	278
25 to 54 years	2 457	758	170	50	—	538	128	1 818	1 731	190	1 544
55 to 64 years	654	123	33	15	—	98	—	272	272	46	226
65 years and over	110	27	—	—	—	27	11	83	83	—	83
With one or more years of college	1 856	628	119	23	—	486	—	1 631	1 591	297	1 294
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	3 988	1 067	193	70	—	804	29	2 465	2 370	323	2 047
Black	10	13	—	13	—	—	—	68	68	12	56
Other races	68	14	—	—	—	14	—	28	28	—	28
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	27	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	4 066	1 094	193	83	—	818	29	2 561	2 466	335	2 131
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 353	384	51	11	—	322	—	1 086	1 031	185	846
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 180	357	109	30	—	218	11	942	942	129	813
Technicians and related support occupations	237	27	13	—	—	14	—	100	100	22	78
Sales occupations	299	170	63	—	—	107	—	252	252	27	225
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	744	160	33	30	—	160	—	590	590	80	510
Service occupations	336	45	—	13	—	32	—	112	96	10	86
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	752	189	33	14	—	142	—	286	262	11	251
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	426	119	—	15	—	104	18	135	135	—	135
Construction	199	75	11	—	—	64	—	147	136	22	114
Manufacturing	1 380	267	10	15	—	242	18	307	307	35	272
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	183	23	—	—	—	23	—	207	207	—	207
Wholesale trade	198	24	—	—	—	24	—	204	184	30	154
Retail trade	444	249	48	38	—	163	11	220	207	24	183
Finance, insurance, and real estate	216	148	40	30	—	78	—	272	272	57	215
Business and repair services	309	55	—	—	—	55	—	99	99	—	99
Personal services	19	—	—	—	—	10	—	40	40	—	40
Professional and related services	744	207	52	—	—	155	—	933	905	134	771
Public administration	197	32	32	—	—	—	—	112	100	24	76
All other industries	96	14	—	—	—	14	—	20	9	—	9
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 460	980	132	83	—	765	29	2 197	2 126	276	1 850
Federal government workers	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	65	—	65
State and local government workers	417	72	32	—	—	40	224	224	224	65	155
Self-employed workers	72	42	29	—	—	13	—	75	75	14	61
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	428	110	28	—	—	82	11	305	294	12	282
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	4 012	1 094	193	83	—	818	29	2 520	2 425	335	2 090
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	525	61	11	—	—	50	11	225	214	—	214
\$4,000 to \$5,999	863	59	—	—	—	60	—	60	60	—	60
\$6,000 to \$7,999	147	114	46	—	—	68	—	69	69	14	55
\$8,000 to \$9,999	404	84	13	18	—	53	—	135	135	34	101
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 023	336	51	33	—	233	18	642	642	127	515
\$15,000 to \$19,999	785	224	17	—	—	207	—	659	609	91	518
\$20,000 to \$24,999	481	109	34	12	—	63	—	389	389	23	366
\$25,000 to \$49,999	108	108	21	—	—	87	—	267	267	34	233
\$50,000 or more	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	40	—	40
Median	\$12 946	\$12 856	\$12 017	\$11 137	—	\$13 436	\$10 137	\$15 414	\$15 513	\$13 833	\$15 759
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	3 876	1 081	180	83	—	818	29	2 004	1 940	193	1 747
Drive alone	3 013	824	144	44	—	636	29	1 651	1 587	141	1 446
Carpool	863	257	36	39	—	182	—	353	353	52	301
Public transportation	86	13	13	—	—	—	—	541	510	142	368
Bus or trolley	86	13	13	—	—	—	—	401	390	100	300
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140	120	42	68
Walked only	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	16
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15	1.11	1.51	—	1.13	1.00	1.11	1.12	1.20	1.11
Mean travel time to work—minutes	20.1	25.2	26.6	39.5	—	23.4	34.0	32.1	32.1	36.3	31.4
Car, truck, or van—minutes	25.1	31.1	36.6	39.5	—	23.4	34.0	27.6	27.6	28.9	27.3
Public transportation—minutes	37.8	30.0	30.0	—	—	—	—	49.4	50.2	46.5	51.6
With a public transportation disability	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

		Living in Waltham city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.), worked											
		Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Frammingham town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city					
Workers 16 years and over		95	937	229 668	5 334	1 772	3 562	169 341	18 400	7 892	3 645	2 704	4 501					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																		
Male		47	483	125 558	3 561	1 428	2 133	89 045	10 912	4 015	1 803	1 694	2 484					
Householder, wife present		43	380	79 177	2 460	1 106	1 354	53 768	7 245	2 296	1 177	1 249	1 614					
Householder, no wife present		13	78	12 033	238	77	1 641	8 387	1 089	450	168	103	215					
Other household member		11	179	33 876	863	245	618	26 368	2 578	1 249	458	342	455					
In group quarters		—	46	522	—	—	—	522	—	—	—	—	—					
Female		28	254	104 110	1 773	344	1 429	80 296	7 488	3 877	1 842	1 010	2 017					
Householder, husband present		16	334	34 344	21	—	—	20 292	3 291	1 539	739	404	1 014					
Householder, no husband present		28	121	20 469	427	102	325	14 552	1 939	709	371	286	448					
Other household member		—	98	79 743	1 325	242	1 083	62 906	5 259	3 039	1 408	683	1 432					
In group quarters		—	19	554	—	—	—	474	—	—	4	5	36					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																		
16 to 19 years		—	28	17 896	335	12	323	16 264	813	698	225	125	191					
20 to 24 years		—	11	201	28 791	721	207	9	1 002	530	233	605	265					
25 to 34 years		84	611	144 334	3 549	1 266	2 283	103 400	12 743	4 891	2 257	1 780	2 986					
35 to 64 years		—	97	31 165	672	287	385	22 126	2 665	972	478	503	532					
65 years and over		—	7	7 482	57	37	5	5 881	512	229	155	73	167					
With one or more years of college		40	710	119 156	2 768	978	1 790	81 748	11 649	3 415	1 404	1 367	2 628					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																		
White		95	926	225 431	5 246	1 713	3 533	166 339	17 848	7 793	3 602	2 633	4 409					
Black		—	—	1 544	46	38	9	1 038	73	46	19	28	19					
Other races		—	11	2 493	42	21	21	1 964	471	26	15	52	69					
Spanish origin		—	—	1 587	21	21	—	1 088	189	37	26	13	54					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																		
Employed, at work		95	937	228 197	5 334	1 772	3 562	167 934	18 356	7 892	3 645	2 685	4 488					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations		55	540	77 807	1 928	661	1 267	52 145	8 195	2 119	1 027	858	1 719					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations		—	283	80 044	1 248	346	902	59 200	6 166	2 621	1 437	831	1 620					
Technicians and related support occupations		—	42	11 616	218	101	116	7 520	1 419	616	167	136	200					
Sales occupations		—	33	22 347	455	100	355	17 255	1 113	963	325	357	470					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical		—	208	47 581	575	145	430	34 393	3 634	1 532	945	338	943					
Service occupations		16	131	24 094	576	505	49	493	20	173	330	206	406					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations		—	1	1 058	877	—	—	990	24	69	—	18	—					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations		24	89	21 455	877	350	551	16 225	1 278	797	381	435	430					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers		—	12	2 739	729	359	329	19 163	1 200	1 163	470	305	310					
Construction		—	58	8 853	262	24	238	6 431	491	258	130	192	287					
Manufacturing		—	260	48 544	1 892	1 157	735	39 502	2 908	1 910	622	332	1 029					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities		—	140	12 607	213	47	166	6 808	995	512	333	343	1 192					
Wholesale trade		20	72	10 196	112	13	99	7 103	508	385	188	116	303					
Retail trade		13	55	33 524	1 142	108	1 034	27 440	1 837	1 932	473	405	754					
Finance, insurance, and real estate		—	15	17 777	183	46	139	8 644	733	361	312	64	170					
Business and repair services		—	35	14 233	257	22	205	11 445	2 136	350	185	150	150					
Personal services		—	11	5 285	120	—	120	4 237	271	270	52	34	118					
Professional and related services		28	266	62 285	1 054	332	740	22 409	7 612	1 603	1 231	844	1 207					
Public administration		12	12	11 877	973	73	48	8 106	1 114	293	112	39	150					
All other industries		11	13	3 116	26	—	26	2 529	151	108	27	31	128					
Armed forces, at work		—	1	1 671	—	—	—	1 407	44	—	—	19	13					
Private wage and salary workers		71	788	180 405	4 498	1 596	2 902	131 185	15 496	6 888	2 971	2 147	3 928					
Federal government workers		—	10	8 503	85	46	39	5 949	560	97	70	54	86					
State and local government workers		24	116	27 549	592	89	503	21 575	1 606	678	419	362	320					
Self-employed workers		—	23	12 608	159	41	118	10 076	512	229	171	128	167					
Unpaid family workers		—	—	583	—	—	—	556	26	—	14	13	—					
At work 1 to 34 hours		11	160	54 559	1 086	136	950	46 421	3 103	2 083	999	593	847					
EARNINGS IN 1979																		
Total with earnings		95	937	224 876	5 247	1 759	3 488	165 289	18 150	7 791	3 572	2 482	4 398					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less		11	120	39 732	773	50	723	34 194	1 793	1 527	665	384	468					
\$4,000 to \$5,999		—	100	17 123	378	81	297	14 147	1 227	723	315	164	368					
\$6,000 to \$7,999		—	50	10 536	254	58	124	5 036	1 023	714	423	155	378					
\$8,000 to \$9,999		—	32	18 343	356	93	263	13 895	1 276	883	266	266	395					
\$10,000 to \$14,999		51	217	43 068	981	312	669	30 394	3 362	1 366	707	376	907					
\$15,000 to \$19,999		—	22	12 124	29	—	29	7 481	3 076	1 081	615	300	584					
\$20,000 to \$24,999		—	127	22 602	714	335	379	14 651	2 109	757	317	479	629					
\$25,000 to \$49,999		—	137	29 240	829	396	433	19 148	3 488	686	220	312	406					
\$50,000 or more		23	13	3 643	40	60	630	447	304	447	61	44	153					
Median		\$12 807	\$13 486	\$12 030	\$14 660	\$18 481	\$12 029	\$10 905	\$15 548	\$10 119	\$10 570	\$15 110	\$12 655					
JOURNEY TO WORK																		
Private car, truck, or van		64	909	189 042	5 204	1 755	3 449	144 085	14 249	7 506	3 076	2 530	4 255					
Drive alone		64	734	150 232	4 436	1 406	3 030	116 099	10 280	6 002	2 432	1 990	3 439					
Carpool		—	175	38 810	768	349	419	27 986	3 969	1 504	644	343	816					
Public transportation		31	31	22 224	29	481	27	6 481	1 316	161	322	16	76					
Bus or streetcar		31	—	13 089	17	—	17	6 733	3 312	147	325	63	111					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad		—	—	8 695	12	—	—	2 656	364	—	—	—	31					
Other means		—	28	11 416	116	17	41	11 616	261	189	181	47	129					
Worked at home		—	—	2 375	40	—	40	2 048	214	36	63	28	25					
Total		—	—	4 711	—	—	—	4 711	—	—	—	—	—					
Persons per private car, truck, or van		1.00	1.15	1.00	1.00	1.12	1.07	1.12	1.18	1.12	1.13	1.08	1.12					
Mean travel time to work, in minutes		32.6	36.8	21.5	23.9	21.2	21.7	26.8	27.9	18.3	17.9	18	24.3					
Car, truck, or van, in minutes		30.9	37.7	19.9	23.6	25.0	22.9	17.0	24.6	17.7	17.1	18	23.7					
Public transportation, in minutes		36.1	—	41.8	34.7	34.7	32.2	31.4	35.3	43.3	28.1	47.6	39.9					
With a public transportation disability		—	—	1 349	31	9	—	—	—	9	7	—	—					



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Central business district
	Living in Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.), worked—Con.												
	Someville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city		
Workers 16 years and over	2 746	11 768	117 685	8 637	1 124	432	60	7 021	89	46 267	43 967	12 229	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	1 766	7 181	59 190	5 125	640	321	45	4 119	78	27 749	26 201	7 414	
Householder, wife present	1 275	4 857	34 055	3 330	371	164	23	2 772	44	19 575	18 561	5 285	
Householder, no wife present	129	742	3 491	562	51	51	—	453	13	2 833	2 717	777	
Other household member	362	1 570	19 134	1 233	211	106	22	894	21	5 341	4 923	1 352	
In group quarters	—	12	510	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	980	4 587	58 495	3 512	484	111	15	2 902	11	18 518	17 766	4 815	
Householder, husband present	9	123	617	152	14	—	—	138	11	796	754	291	
Householder, no husband present	218	1 116	9 465	768	124	60	15	569	—	4 722	4 631	1 123	
Other household member	753	3 348	46 984	2 556	346	51	—	2 159	—	12 556	12 337	3 401	
In group quarters	—	—	429	36	—	—	—	36	—	44	44	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	78	546	13 588	234	—	8	—	224	—	1 063	966	188	
20 to 24 years	257	1 588	15 698	1 090	139	18	11	922	—	5 310	4 867	1 499	
25 to 34 years	1 868	7 959	68 916	5 973	757	305	39	4 872	89	31 323	29 559	8 196	
35 to 44 years	390	1 414	15 172	1 192	189	92	10	902	—	7 174	6 834	1 943	
45 to 54 years	235	261	4 311	147	39	9	—	99	—	1 397	1 341	403	
55 to 64 years and over	1 255	6 606	53 424	5 762	763	266	26	4 707	38	28 840	27 967	8 688	
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	2 706	11 482	115 866	8 553	1 100	432	60	6 961	89	45 204	42 961	11 959	
Black	17	83	714	25	—	—	—	25	—	435	378	83	
Other races	23	203	1 105	59	24	—	—	35	—	628	628	187	
Spanish origin*	10	64	695	18	—	—	—	18	—	460	460	131	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed at work	2 746	11 768	116 354	8 637	1 124	432	60	7 021	89	46 203	43 903	12 217	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	887	4 170	33 170	4 007	596	201	15	3 195	45	19 682	19 023	5 957	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	715	4 032	41 728	2 662	255	133	21	2 253	16	16 918	16 197	5 029	
Technicians and related support occupations	12	1 022	11 290	213	12	12	—	192	—	2 135	2 108	560	
Service occupations	285	802	12 940	968	92	20	11	845	—	3 669	3 351	992	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	285	2 208	24 377	1 481	42	113	10	1 216	16	11 110	10 738	3 537	
Service occupations	263	751	14 563	568	96	17	—	455	14	2 875	2 696	598	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	12	867	32	10	—	—	22	—	36	25	15	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	607	1 407	10 890	828	102	56	24	646	14	3 511	3 212	284	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	274	1 396	44 136	540	65	25	—	450	—	3 181	2 750	234	
Construction	195	281	4 597	364	61	24	13	266	14	1 782	706	596	
Manufacturing	489	5 198	27 014	1 731	56	62	32	1 581	50	5 369	4 936	784	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	127	266	4 440	321	23	13	—	285	—	5 165	4 969	733	
Wholesale trade	164	363	5 296	750	15	—	—	735	—	2 011	1 708	157	
Retail trade	421	853	20 765	1 085	173	47	—	865	11	3 846	3 316	625	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	182	425	6 397	1 131	180	185	—	766	—	7 817	7 770	4 346	
Business and repair services	140	1 389	6 930	442	33	8	—	401	—	2 089	2 016	538	
Personal services	88	102	3 302	180	45	17	—	118	—	748	696	124	
Professional and related services	777	2 641	29 508	2 274	508	76	15	1 675	13	13 488	13 064	2 849	
Public administration	141	218	6 029	211	20	—	—	191	14	3 475	3 358	1 407	
All other industries	22	32	2 030	148	10	—	—	138	—	413	364	58	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	1 331	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	64	12	
Private wage and salary workers	2 195	10 400	87 300	7 179	833	391	45	5 910	64	37 479	35 666	9 548	
Federal government workers	—	283	4 799	66	—	—	—	66	—	2 403	2 361	766	
State and local government workers	342	1 143	16 705	1 110	193	41	15	861	14	4 258	3 952	1 044	
Self-employed workers	198	245	8 426	282	98	—	—	184	11	2 100	1 961	844	
Unpaid family workers	11	37	455	—	—	—	—	27	—	27	27	7	
At work 1 to 34 hours	537	1 406	36 853	1 187	205	39	15	928	—	5 865	5 380	1 035	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>2 696</b>	<b>11 688</b>	<b>114 312</b>	<b>8 521</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>6 905</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>45 730</b>	<b>43 440</b>	<b>12 140</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	293	1 081	28 003	847	180	—	15	652	—	3 918	3 616	759	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	160	637	10 553	572	90	9	—	473	—	2 026	1 837	315	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	56	219	3 491	287	28	—	—	412	—	2 083	1 877	272	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	183	745	9 681	505	129	17	—	559	—	3 587	3 392	767	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	570	2 434	20 672	1 786	202	102	11	1 471	62	9 645	9 407	2 883	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	245	1 140	13 132	1 369	152	136	10	1 093	45	6 345	6 154	1 833	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	355	1 196	9 009	1 116	112	48	13	943	14	6 107	5 934	1 365	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	287	2 267	11 282	1 358	192	97	11	1 228	13	7 722	7 412	2 439	
\$50,000 or more	131	377	2 023	336	61	27	—	201	7	2 617	2 520	987	
Median	\$13 838	\$15 726	\$9 917	\$15 237	\$12 905	\$17 037	\$16 634	\$15 278	\$12 657	\$15 685	\$15 791	\$16 241	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	2 499	11 301	98 666	8 255	1 073	345	45	6 792	89	31 409	29 329	5 647	
Drive alone	2 042	8 827	89 887	6 545	849	270	45	5 381	43	23 109	21 294	3 676	
Carpool	457	2 474	17 779	1 710	224	75	—	1 411	46	8 300	8 035	1 971	
Public transportation	199	611	7 997	507	87	15	—	147	11	1 614	1 464	6 511	
Bus or streetcar	179	288	2 108	114	28	9	—	77	—	6 425	6 275	2 361	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	20	42	1 599	176	13	78	15	70	—	7 855	7 855	4 150	
Walked only	13	54	10 203	38	—	—	—	38	—	301	272	15	
Other means	28	83	1 571	44	—	—	—	44	—	243	243	56	
Worked at home	—	—	4 711	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.14	1.11	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.00	1.13	1.35	1.18	1.18	1.25	
Mean travel time to work	22.8	22.2	14.5	30.4	32.7	44.5	62.5	28.9	38.8	35.2	35.9	40.5	
Car, truck, or van	21.7	21.9	14.8	29.4	31.4	40.4	53.3	28.3	38.8	30.0	30.6	33.8	
Public transportation	37.1	32.0	23.5	58.3	58.0	60.8	90.0	53.7	—	46.9	47.1	46.4	
With a public transportation disability	16	39	782	—	—	—	—	—	—	213	213	16	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living in SMSA—Con.													
Living in Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.), worked—Con.													
Living in Norfolk County (pt.), worked													
Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Frammingham town	Malden city	Medford city		
Workers 16 years and over													
31 738	2 300	16 623	244 246	873	261	612	31 007	5 350	3 472	249	446		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>18 787</b>	<b>1 548</b>	<b>11 583</b>	<b>132 111</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>20 715</b>	<b>3 452</b>	<b>2 153</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>257</b>	
Householder, wife present	13 276	1 014	7 454	92 491	352	138	214	14 131	2 508	1 576	188	206	
Householder, no wife present	1 940	116	1 320	13 498	126	59	67	1 974	572	126	9	12	
Other household member	3 571	418	2 802	34 831	147	24	123	4 537	831	451	22	39	
In group quarters	—	—	—	1 291	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>12 951</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>5 040</b>	<b>112 135</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>10 292</b>	<b>1 698</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>189</b>	
Householder, husband present	463	42	160	3 241	—	—	—	47	148	—	—	24	
Householder, no husband present	3 508	91	1 099	24 455	71	17	54	2 405	455	223	—	54	
Other household member	6 936	619	3 744	82 574	166	12	154	7 338	1 019	1 036	30	111	
In group quarters	44	—	37	1 665	—	—	—	139	48	13	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	778	97	513	19 517	15	—	15	1 068	169	111	—	42	
20 to 24 years	3 368	443	2 082	32 203	228	33	95	4 036	582	423	—	88	
25 to 34 years	21 763	1 364	11 783	148 701	617	190	477	21 083	3 737	2 495	204	308	
35 to 44 years	4 891	340	1 986	34 836	88	25	63	4 016	729	380	22	37	
45 to 54 years	938	56	259	8 969	25	13	12	804	133	63	12	61	
55 to 64 years	19 279	873	10 972	122 636	571	154	417	19 468	3 651	1 840	106	150	
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	31 002	2 243	16 306	238 889	744	234	510	30 253	5 139	3 403	240	446	
Black	295	57	106	2 382	25	10	15	324	80	48	—	—	
Other races	441	—	211	2 975	104	17	87	430	131	21	9	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	329	—	114	1 912	24	24	—	195	60	—	—	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	31 686	2 300	16 537	243 502	873	261	612	30 948	5 336	3 460	249	446	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 064	659	7 890	76 151	369	64	285	12 233	2 487	1 553	95	88	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 168	721	4 148	87 821	260	91	169	10 101	1 741	1 021	14	160	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 608	27	857	8 638	97	47	50	1 961	579	75	—	12	
Sales occupations	1 025	108	1 058	20 442	88	48	39	319	342	319	—	18	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 201	376	2 186	52 511	74	23	51	5 102	845	627	14	90	
Service occupations	7 098	179	1 031	29 705	87	14	73	1 493	215	133	19	38	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	110	148	—	1 097	—	—	6	1 404	298	69	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 828	299	1 751	23 758	134	62	72	3 859	542	495	70	90	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 116	431	1 574	25 470	23	10	13	3 168	338	798	51	53	
Construction	1 110	76	6 922	44 315	253	178	75	8 971	1 019	1 149	68	85	
Manufacturing	4 152	433	1 626	17 242	13	—	13	2 135	190	584	51	98	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 216	216	983	11 075	12	—	12	1 833	272	202	11	13	
Wholesale trade	551	65	4 655	41 075	12	—	12	1 833	272	202	11	13	
Retail trade	2 691	330	1 351	39 062	197	48	149	3 970	473	660	91	73	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 424	47	508	21 456	47	—	47	1 129	78	62	—	9	
Food and repair services	718	73	783	11 455	11	—	11	2 245	88	119	—	—	
Personal services	572	52	267	5 348	39	—	39	494	23	21	13	22	
Professional and related services	10 235	404	3 058	66 508	185	24	161	7 259	2 191	439	12	98	
Public administration	11 951	117	670	13 681	15	—	15	1 049	162	146	—	—	
All other industries	306	49	343	3 469	26	—	26	457	47	9	23	12	
Armed forces, at work	52	—	86	744	—	—	—	59	14	12	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	26 118	1 813	13 179	190 783	735	249	486	26 709	4 757	3 040	226	346	
Federal government workers	475	42	495	4 745	8	—	8	446	89	68	—	—	
State and local government workers	2 908	306	1 706	33 000	115	12	103	2 360	342	297	—	65	
Self-employed workers	1 117	139	1 040	11 599	23	—	23	829	162	21	23	35	
Unpaid family workers	4 345	485	2 367	59 758	89	12	77	4 514	708	399	23	125	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>31 300</b>	<b>2 290</b>	<b>16 339</b>	<b>239 008</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>30 653</b>	<b>5 286</b>	<b>3 409</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>446</b>	
\$1 to \$15 999 or less	2 857	301	1 523	13 929	20	—	—	293	81	252	24	22	
\$16,000 to \$19 999	1 522	189	767	18 259	20	—	20	1 533	75	104	19	34	
\$20,000 to \$24 999	365	126	791	17 671	146	23	123	1 519	243	195	—	11	
\$25,000 to \$29 999	2 425	195	928	19 422	53	—	53	1 913	272	213	—	—	
\$30,000 to \$34 999	6 524	438	2 892	46 895	189	88	108	6 382	993	770	62	89	
\$35,000 to \$39 999	5 522	470	3 001	35 070	191	38	133	5 533	941	840	49	60	
\$40,000 to \$44 999	1 469	173	1 897	24 290	78	56	3	989	268	258	—	—	
\$45,000 to \$49 999	4 973	310	3 232	28 197	105	60	45	5 808	1 194	563	89	84	
\$50,000 or more	1 543	87	804	5 947	80	—	80	865	140	83	—	—	
Median	\$15 647	\$13 425	\$15 973	\$11 744	\$12 870	\$15 578	\$11 262	\$15 580	\$16 453	\$15 312	\$16 048	\$13 645	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	23 482	2 080	15 850	193 948	818	215	603	28 248	3 778	3 426	151	402	
Drive alone	17 618	1 815	12 652	149 755	536	149	387	21 563	2 756	2 627	126	327	
Carpool	6 064	265	3 198	44 193	282	66	216	6 686	1 022	803	25	75	
Public transportation	1 530	150	260	33 005	46	—	46	2 372	1 398	46	78	44	
Bus or streetcar	3 914	150	1 155	11 532	25	—	25	3 377	377	46	16	41	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3 705	—	93	17 814	21	21	—	1 634	994	—	—	27	
Walked only	187	79	274	14 272	9	—	9	206	73	—	62	27	
Other means	—	—	—	2 356	—	—	—	179	101	—	20	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	3 665	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.07	1.13	1.14	1.26	1.24	1.27	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.09	1.13	
Mean travel time to work	34.1	22.0	29.8	23.7	48.1	57.3	48.1	34.3	38.2	44.3	34.5	34.5	
Car, truck, or van	29.8	21.4	29.5	22.0	46.0	40.9	49.1	32.3	35.4	31.0	47.2	32.8	
Public transportation	47.7	32.8	40.9	41.5	77.0	77.0	—	45.1	47.5	51.1	48.6	45.0	
With a public transportation disability	197	—	23	1 332	—	—	—	119	50	17	9	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA—Con										Living in Norfolk County (pt.), worked—Con	
	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex county (pt.)	Norfolk county (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth county (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>5 968</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>4 395</b>	<b>10 439</b>	<b>131 895</b>	<b>6 650</b>	<b>22 651</b>	<b>8 551</b>	<b>94 043</b>	<b>4 426</b>	<b>76 045</b>	<b>74 821</b>
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 131</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>3 274</b>	<b>7 535</b>	<b>63 931</b>	<b>3 244</b>	<b>11 362</b>	<b>3 944</b>	<b>45 381</b>	<b>2 630</b>	<b>44 199</b>	<b>43 308</b>
Householder, wife present	1 969	355	2 369	5 260	36 861	1 937	6 510	2 035	26 379	1 272	29 855	29 303
Householder, wife present	395	77	245	638	6 003	375	1 148	354	5 138	265	5 130	5 033
Other household member	849	62	660	1 623	20 152	833	3 455	1 416	14 448	1 093	8 922	8 722
In group quarters	5	—	—	24	915	99	249	139	428	—	292	280
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 837</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>2 904</b>	<b>67 964</b>	<b>3 406</b>	<b>11 289</b>	<b>4 607</b>	<b>48 662</b>	<b>1 796</b>	<b>31 846</b>	<b>31 513</b>
Householder, husband present	55	11	18	107	1 620	168	224	97	1 131	59	1 152	1 142
Householder, no husband present	659	39	365	582	12 132	636	2 583	793	8 120	366	9 681	9 599
Other household member	1 132	78	738	2 210	52 861	2 446	8 396	3 672	38 347	1 371	20 838	20 637
In group quarters	61	12	—	5	1 351	156	86	45	1 064	—	175	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	402	—	42	344	15 638	455	2 397	1 381	11 405	377	2 419	2 382
20 to 24 years	1 009	101	730	1 138	17 581	787	3 205	1 222	12 367	846	9 612	9 478
25 to 54 years	3 700	431	3 004	7 206	74 106	3 899	12 172	4 491	53 544	2 673	50 222	49 442
55 years and over	141	37	125	159	2 489	1 093	1 780	1 093	13 734	399	10 847	10 614
65 years and over	184	15	94	242	5 086	632	1 097	364	2 993	131	2 943	2 905
With one or more years of college	3 784	477	2 776	6 684	54 297	3 741	8 173	3 095	39 288	1 933	46 367	45 700

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	5 818	669	4 275	10 263	130 272	6 356	22 275	8 481	93 160	4 353	73 267	72 069
Black	31	19	50	96	611	130	24	12	445	21	1 401	1 390
Other races	119	—	70	80	1 012	164	352	58	438	52	1 377	1 362
Spanish origin	45	11	36	43	938	136	103	35	664	26	729	701

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	5 968	688	4 395	10 406	131 366	6 640	22 614	8 085	94 027	4 426	75 889	74 675
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 102	341	1 667	4 406	32 090	2 371	4 952	1 744	23 023	1 125	30 528	29 962
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 700	271	1 508	3 003	47 961	1 970	8 556	3 109	34 326	1 225	27 674	27 237
Technicians and related support occupations	213	13	475	594	3 403	140	512	303	2 448	114	3 293	3 278
Sales occupations	653	60	180	1 143	15 925	609	2 428	1 283	11 605	645	6 245	6 046
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	919	851	831	633	1 221	611	1 783	564	8 763	564	18 136	17 918
Service occupations	474	12	59	543	21 655	1 541	3 553	1 591	14 970	502	5 968	5 941
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	—	—	45	854	25	84	28	717	—	155	155
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	520	101	677	1 214	314	2 727	8 651	507	6 851	602	6 800	6 599
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	373	64	486	1 028	16 390	419	2 795	836	12 340	932	4 957	4 781
Construction	166	73	146	550	4 788	193	827	501	3 267	221	3 401	3 278
Manufacturing	1 042	116	2 343	3 149	26 091	231	4 248	708	20 904	1 197	7 803	7 621
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	376	107	182	627	6 244	384	1 120	424	4 336	139	8 691	8 573
Wholesale trade	444	74	195	622	5 854	143	543	237	4 931	221	3 155	3 019
Retail trade	1 243	39	283	1 188	26 806	888	4 653	2 058	19 207	1 251	6 888	6 627
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 427	11	143	399	9 561	720	2 910	542	5 389	164	10 555	10 459
Business and repair services	351	10	472	688	5 793	259	770	334	4 430	153	3 253	3 186
Personal services	224	47	144	3 610	491	461	292	366	52	1 152	2 043	1 841
Professional and related services	1 387	242	527	2 363	33 961	2 549	5 525	2 463	25 420	833	24 429	23 034
Public administration	135	16	31	547	6 459	671	1 467	479	3 962	133	6 045	6 002
All other industries	223	—	26	129	2 179	111	210	47	1 811	62	745	735
Armed forces, at work	—	—	33	29	10	—	57	466	16	—	156	146
Private wage and salary workers	5 222	592	4 073	8 453	100 556	4 449	17 298	5 911	72 898	3 601	59 182	58 129
Federal government workers	120	16	121	627	2 399	97	525	736	1 041	50	4 734	4 695
State and local government workers	441	28	118	1 017	1 329	21	3 162	1 417	18 326	664	8 681	8 608
Self-employed workers	185	55	83	265	7 398	744	1 000	512	5 142	111	3 238	3 205
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	22	468	31	61	40	336	—	104	104
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 459	104	261	1 435	42 489	2 149	7 264	3 386	30 050	1 013	11 293	11 164

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>5 851</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>4 370</b>	<b>10 366</b>	<b>128 306</b>	<b>6 489</b>	<b>22 054</b>	<b>8 241</b>	<b>91 522</b>	<b>4 277</b>	<b>74 899</b>	<b>73 712</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	964	38	191	959	31 950	1 591	5 253	2 518	22 588	742	7 521	7 422
\$4,000 to \$7,999	407	47	203	1 201	7 999	889	2 047	889	11 884	289	14 076	13 815
\$8,000 to \$11,999	383	51	193	443	11 275	432	1 751	809	8 283	375	4 356	4 264
\$12,000 to \$15,999	532	44	313	550	11 728	614	2 194	851	6 069	445	5 225	5 111
\$16,000 to \$19,999	1 357	111	911	2 089	44 464	906	4 244	1 911	16 709	914	15 073	14 673
\$20,000 to \$24,999	625	121	694	1 480	9 653	424	1 808	494	6 927	392	10 178	9 994
\$25,000 to \$49,999	684	145	894	2 173	6 102	171	1 517	251	1 865	153	2 073	2 015
\$50,000 or more	227	—	153	262	2 154	262	190	124	5 578	33	2 875	2 849
Median	\$11 846	\$16 599	\$17 050	\$16 358	\$9 488	\$9 376	\$9 801	\$7 764	\$9 592	\$10 407	\$15 125	\$15 118

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	5 469	598	4 297	10 127	110 191	3 545	18 055	7 103	81 688	4 296	50 395	49 297
Drive alone	4 292	480	3 223	7 735	87 730	2 854	13 570	5 702	65 404	3 558	36 369	35 462
1 to 17 other	1 177	118	1 074	2 392	22 461	691	4 485	1 401	15 084	738	14 026	13 835
Public transportation	347	90	85	284	4 384	603	2 065	115	601	88	23 115	23 002
Bus or streetcar	246	40	—	96	3 241	389	1 583	107	1 622	75	7 308	7 195
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	101	50	40	173	61	141	365	15	165	13	15 073	15 673
Walked only	107	—	13	15	12 124	1 493	2 058	973	7 600	20	1 911	1 904
Other means	45	—	—	13	1 531	183	146	212	990	22	624	618
Worked at home	—	—	—	3 665	826	148	264	—	2 364	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.17	1.16	—	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.19	1.19
Mean travel time to work	25.1	39.9	33.2	35.1	14.9	18.8	16.2	12.8	14.6	21.7	34.5	34.5
Car, truck, or van	25.0	37.5	33.1	34.7	15.2	20.5	15.9	13.2	14.9	21.4	30.8	30.8
Public transportation	30.3	55.5	46.5	46.5	25.1	29.8	42.3	27.5	23.3	30.0	44.2	44.2
With a public transportation disability	16	—	—	27	773	13	210	33	517	—	440	440

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**MSMA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living in Norfolk County (pt.), worked—Con.			Living in Brookline town, worked									
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framingham town	Malden city	
	16 109	58 712	1 224	19 878	25 328	299	68	231	4 570	1 520	134	59	
<b>Male</b>	9 144	34 164	891	12 564	11 752	168	56	112	2 412	753	81	40	
Householder, wife present	6 478	22 825	552	8 356	5 784	72	8	64	1 050	258	22	31	
Householder, no wife present	1 064	3 939	127	1 099	2 456	47	24	23	465	147	22	9	
Other household member	1 563	5 199	200	3 052	3 055	28	13	25	843	207	35	—	
In group quarters	19	261	12	57	41	—	11	—	54	41	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	6 965	24 548	333	7 314	13 576	131	12	119	2 158	767	53	19	
Householder, husband present	6 033	22 599	227	6 350	10 650	—	—	—	1 730	600	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	2 255	7 304	122	1 380	5 040	54	—	54	1 886	335	35	—	
Other household member	4 496	16 141	201	5 647	7 648	77	12	65	1 144	359	18	19	
In group quarters	11	164	—	60	258	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	355	2 027	37	1 304	867	—	—	—	113	32	—	—	
20 to 24 years	2 247	2 231	134	2 726	3 672	46	—	46	619	255	—	—	
25 to 54 years	10 609	38 833	780	13 164	16 098	228	55	173	3 082	999	134	47	
55 to 64 years	2 251	8 363	235	2 354	2 800	—	—	—	482	195	—	—	
65 years and over	647	2 238	38	330	891	25	13	12	274	39	—	—	
With one or more years of college	11 284	34 416	667	10 582	19 079	217	47	170	3 769	1 301	134	41	

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	15 486	56 583	1 198	19 583	23 449	247	68	179	4 319	1 449	125	50	
Black	306	1 084	11	110	530	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	
Other races	217	1 045	15	185	1 349	52	—	52	217	71	9	9	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	79	622	28	179	546	24	24	—	121	60	—	—	

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	16 087	58 588	1 214	19 751	25 328	299	68	231	4 570	1 520	134	59	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 274	22 688	366	7 452	12 947	214	49	165	2 580	888	100	44	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 008	20 229	437	5 367	8 050	33	19	14	372	477	34	—	
Technicians and related support occupations	635	2 643	15	270	3 348	13	—	14	331	142	—	—	
Sales occupations	1 286	4 760	199	1 815	2 482	11	—	—	419	83	34	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 087	12 826	223	2 582	4 220	—	—	—	622	252	—	—	
Service occupations	688	2 513	27	1 040	1 693	41	—	41	217	66	—	6	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	144	—	70	42	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	645	5 954	207	2 412	3 971	11	—	11	153	35	—	—	
Construction, fabrication, and laborers	461	1 200	176	2 810	1 025	—	—	—	231	54	—	9	
Construction	1 032	2 246	123	1 092	379	11	—	—	46	28	—	—	
Manufacturing	1 036	6 585	182	6 408	1 818	46	32	14	720	156	28	15	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	309	7 264	118	1 498	1 128	—	—	—	167	16	11	—	
Wholesale trade	258	2 761	136	1 140	963	12	—	12	167	16	—	—	
Retail trade	576	6 051	211	2 721	3 306	93	24	69	649	180	59	—	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 772	5 467	96	639	2 086	15	—	15	335	91	—	—	
Business and repair services	560	2 626	67	587	297	—	—	—	126	—	—	—	
Personal services	157	984	12	295	686	14	—	14	88	—	—	—	
Transportation and related services	3 679	20 155	236	4 381	12 126	93	12	81	2 118	99	36	12	
Public administration	2 478	9 524	23	582	3 663	15	—	15	81	32	—	—	
All other industries	30	705	10	408	475	—	—	—	128	24	—	23	
Armed forces, at work	22	124	10	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers <sup>2</sup>	12 041	46 088	1 053	16 355	19 638	216	56	160	3 862	1 299	134	36	
Federal government workers	1 220	3 475	39	792	738	—	—	—	80	25	—	—	
State and local government workers	2 108	6 580	99	1 974	3 085	60	12	48	357	148	—	—	
Self-employed workers	717	2 488	33	732	1 798	23	—	23	260	48	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	23	81	—	25	69	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 518	9 646	129	3 439	6 092	44	12	32	1 073	345	—	23	

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	15 936	57 776	1 187	19 458	24 830	299	68	231	4 482	1 490	134	59	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 184	6 238	99	2 826	4 086	43	—	43	576	143	—	13	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	717	3 202	22	1 515	2 110	—	—	—	333	150	—	19	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 440	11 999	92	1 365	2 521	69	11	58	1 284	113	—	9	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 117	3 994	114	1 551	1 864	25	—	25	371	224	12	6	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 726	12 005	235	3 392	5 397	87	57	30	1 002	392	32	21	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 473	9 707	134	3 130	3 524	65	—	65	680	199	49	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 923	8 071	184	2 135	1 961	10	—	10	420	101	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 041	9 001	177	2 841	2 847	—	—	—	673	266	9	—	
\$50,000 or more	912	3 037	26	1 030	1 420	—	—	—	129	64	—	—	
Median	\$15 680	\$14 956	\$15 473	\$13 255	\$11 761	\$10 432	\$10 316	\$9 160	\$12 864	\$12 459	\$16 710	\$5 737	

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	6 553	42 744	1 098	18 560	13 397	288	57	231	3 440	927	110	34	
Drive alone	4 274	31 208	887	14 530	9 970	170	49	121	2 589	653	110	21	
Carpool	2 279	11 536	211	4 030	3 427	118	8	110	851	274	24	13	
Public transportation	9 464	13 338	113	416	6 992	11	11	—	815	419	24	25	
Bus or streetcar	2 303	4 892	113	174	4 094	11	—	—	531	225	14	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	7 143	8 530	—	293	2 678	—	—	—	284	167	—	9	
Walked only	38	866	7	631	3 374	—	—	—	159	73	—	—	
Other means	54	564	6	191	739	—	—	—	116	101	—	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	826	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.18	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.32	1.10	1.39	1.15	1.18	1.00	1.24	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	42.0	32.4	34.6	31.1	24.3	38.5	38.5	43.5	28.0	26.3	41.5	45.0	
Car, truck, or van, minutes	37.7	29.6	33.5	31.4	21.3	42.2	37.3	43.5	25.2	19.8	37.9	41.9	
Public transportation, minutes	44.9	43.8	49.7	41.6	45.0	45.0	45.0	—	39.8	39.9	60.0	49.2	
With a public transportation disability	90	350	—	94	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.

Living in Brookline town, worked—Con.

SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work

	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County
Workers 16 years and over .....	112	939	117	417	1 272	6 222	5 058	183	43	938	9	14 228
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Male .....	57	362	68	275	776	2 890	2 252	138	23	477	9	6 273
Householder, wife present .....	44	99	68	155	373	1 558	1 219	93	18	246	9	3 095
Householder, no wife present .....	—	75	—	37	178	485	340	9	—	136	—	1 499
Other household member .....	13	188	—	88	212	733	594	21	23	95	—	1 441
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	13	13	114	99	15	—	—	—	238
Female .....	55	577	49	142	496	3 332	2 806	45	20	461	—	7 955
Householder, husband present .....	13	15	11	43	4	143	143	—	—	—	—	371
Householder, no husband present .....	25	204	27	75	185	675	573	—	—	102	—	3 425
Other household member .....	17	346	11	67	307	2 369	1 958	45	20	346	—	4 058
In group quarters .....	—	12	—	—	—	145	132	—	—	13	—	101
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	—	81	—	—	—	438	429	—	—	9	—	316
20 to 24 years .....	—	189	19	35	121	828	637	51	9	131	—	2 179
25 to 44 years .....	64	437	59	348	994	3 556	2 750	115	34	657	9	9 223
45 to 64 years .....	13	120	24	34	96	788	657	17	—	114	—	1 530
65 years and over .....	35	112	15	—	61	612	585	—	—	27	—	980
With one or more years of college .....	82	658	101	368	1 084	3 446	2 781	141	43	681	—	11 447
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	112	868	98	394	1 223	5 865	4 804	133	43	885	—	13 018
Black .....	—	—	19	—	15	103	103	—	—	—	—	393
Other races .....	—	71	—	23	34	254	151	50	—	53	9	817
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	26	35	130	113	—	—	17	—	271
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	112	939	117	417	1 272	6 222	5 058	183	43	938	9	14 228
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	51	425	80	216	776	2 408	1 758	92	18	547	—	7 745
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	48	365	37	134	277	1 747	1 398	26	23	298	—	4 898
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	16	—	73	100	137	64	15	23	50	—	858
Sales occupations .....	13	182	13	94	99	468	469	15	—	102	—	1 269
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	35	167	24	61	83	1 024	865	13	—	146	—	2 574
Service occupations .....	—	80	—	—	65	1 501	1 385	37	9	70	9	925
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	11	—	—	17	25	25	—	—	—	—	196
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	17	—	53	54	211	173	26	—	12	—	196
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	13	58	—	14	83	330	319	—	—	11	—	464
Construction .....	—	—	—	—	18	140	107	—	—	33	—	182
Manufacturing .....	18	42	15	112	334	279	167	—	23	89	—	773
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	13	—	16	—	68	241	184	—	—	57	—	476
Wholesale trade .....	13	56	—	13	14	57	209	97	—	112	9	575
Retail trade .....	—	273	13	11	113	1 102	779	69	—	254	9	1 453
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	77	—	—	—	600	509	13	9	69	—	1 336
Business and repair services .....	—	65	—	92	78	198	188	—	—	10	—	773
Personal services .....	—	39	—	11	38	432	432	—	—	12	—	152
Professional and related services .....	56	337	73	140	513	2 359	1 997	101	11	250	—	7 556
Public administration .....	12	16	—	15	32	560	506	—	—	54	—	707
All other industries .....	—	34	—	—	102	92	92	—	—	10	—	245
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	87	849	93	373	991	4 345	3 371	157	32	785	9	11 206
Federal government workers .....	—	—	—	17	38	22	22	—	—	—	—	636
State and local government workers .....	25	27	—	12	145	1 127	955	26	11	135	—	1 541
Self-employed workers .....	—	63	24	15	87	697	679	—	—	18	—	818
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	11	31	31	—	—	—	—	27
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	29	391	8	38	239	2 114	1 948	36	—	130	—	2 861
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings .....	112	911	117	417	1 242	6 069	4 919	183	43	924	9	13 971
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss .....	12	228	—	51	129	1 588	1 435	49	—	104	—	1 879
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	77	—	16	89	509	710	—	—	99	—	968
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	77	27	32	35	505	359	41	—	105	—	1 043
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	13	96	11	29	108	626	468	16	9	33	9	927
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	13	240	11	63	230	671	660	—	11	200	—	3 427
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	11	77	15	108	229	660	465	26	23	146	—	2 111
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	55	16	52	196	377	244	—	—	83	—	1 204
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	46	39	37	66	210	473	338	51	—	84	—	1 701
\$30,000 or more .....	—	27	—	46	310	240	240	—	—	70	—	701
Median .....	\$15 360	\$9 635	\$17 866	\$15 545	\$16 003	\$8 504	\$7 752	\$8 188	\$15 046	\$12 517	\$9 000	\$12 622
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	95	671	64	360	1 179	3 093	2 054	127	43	869	9	6 567
Drive alone .....	46	462	64	308	925	2 361	1 615	111	43	592	9	4 841
Carpool .....	49	209	—	12	254	732	439	16	—	277	—	1 726
Public transportation .....	17	182	53	57	78	638	522	56	40	60	—	5 488
Bus or streetcar .....	17	120	19	45	47	603	339	15	—	33	—	2 147
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	62	34	12	31	162	110	41	—	11	—	2 201
Walked only .....	—	71	—	—	15	1 502	1 493	—	—	9	—	1 713
Other means .....	—	15	—	—	—	163	163	—	—	—	—	460
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	826	826	—	—	—	—	460
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.44	1.18	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.11	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.16
Mean travel time to work .....	38.2	19.0	38.5	27.2	32.9	17.1	14.1	33.7	25.6	27.7	30.0	25.4
Car, truck, or van .....	36.9	16.9	20.9	26.5	31.3	17.8	13.2	28.8	25.6	26.7	30.0	19.9
Public transportation .....	45.0	30.2	59.8	32.1	43.7	30.1	27.8	46.0	—	35.2	—	34.9
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	17	39	13	26	—	—	—	75

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living in Brookline town, worked—Con.				Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living in Quincy city, worked				
	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framingham town	
Male	14 001	2 305	11 696	227	843	36 472	139	64	75	2 471	899	39	
Householder, wife present	6 175	1 023	5 152	98	633	18 673	122	47	75	1 842	720	39	
Householder, no wife present	3 052	616	2 436	43	372	10 142	35	24	11	1 018	294	—	
Other household member	1 475	215	1 260	24	162	2 689	43	23	20	418	244	—	
In group quarters	173	422	173	149	81	5 549	44	—	—	398	182	—	
Female	2 226	19	207	12	18	293	—	—	—	8	—	—	
Householder, husband present	7 226	1 282	6 544	129	210	17 799	17	17	—	629	179	—	
Householder, no husband present	2 348	23	225	13	13	348	—	—	—	171	13	—	
Other household member	3 367	541	2 826	58	90	5 534	17	17	—	180	57	—	
In group quarters	3 987	707	3 280	71	95	11 813	—	—	—	423	109	—	
	101	11	90	—	12	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	304	8	296	12	12	2 809	—	—	—	79	79	—	
20 to 24 years	2 144	389	1 755	35	86	5 954	47	17	14	399	133	—	
25 to 34 years	9 096	1 568	7 528	127	593	20 681	81	31	50	1 566	542	26	
35 to 44 years	5 502	196	1 306	28	118	5 502	11	—	11	371	145	13	
45 years and over	1 445	707	811	25	34	1 445	—	—	—	56	—	—	
With one or more years of college	11 301	1 985	9 316	146	656	15 024	65	27	38	1 204	359	26	

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	12 791	2 071	10 720	227	773	35 864	102	47	55	2 409	899	27	
Black	852	41	811	72	70	536	37	17	20	62	—	12	
Other races	817	193	624	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spanish origin*	256	42	214	15	—	286	—	—	—	—	—	—	

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, or work	14 001	2 305	11 696	227	843	36 307	139	64	75	2 471	899	39	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 618	1 321	6 297	127	625	8 546	—	—	—	681	229	26	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 817	837	3 980	81	136	14 383	39	27	32	937	389	—	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 133	258	875	35	35	1 558	24	10	18	250	101	—	
Sales occupations	1 446	266	1 180	20	64	3 063	29	10	14	239	51	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 513	438	2 075	61	19	9 966	46	14	—	448	198	—	
Service occupations	925	43	882	—	34	5 239	34	23	11	431	128	13	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	177	28	149	19	14	3 739	34	23	11	431	128	13	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	177	28	149	19	14	3 739	34	23	11	431	128	13	
Operator, fabricator, and laborers	76	38	38	—	31	5 538	—	—	—	286	83	—	
Construction	171	37	134	11	—	1 640	11	—	11	193	78	—	
Manufacturing	773	160	613	—	219	5 276	58	40	18	574	188	13	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	464	90	374	12	70	3 255	—	—	—	211	49	14	
Wholesale trade	755	130	625	18	30	1 991	30	17	21	217	52	—	
Retail trade	1 418	154	1 264	35	95	6 155	58	24	34	391	110	—	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 329	367	962	—	18	4 187	—	—	—	88	15	—	
Business and repair services	1 329	367	962	—	18	4 187	—	—	—	88	15	—	
Personal services	152	—	152	—	—	790	12	—	12	59	14	—	
Professional and related services	7 059	806	6 253	97	324	9 155	—	—	—	427	250	12	
Public administration	707	262	445	—	26	2 700	—	—	—	117	34	—	
All other industries	245	16	229	—	61	346	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Armed forces, or work	—	—	—	—	—	165	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	11 024	1 780	9 244	182	645	28 092	139	64	75	2 268	833	39	
Federal government workers	636	129	507	77	77	686	—	—	—	74	—	—	
State and local government workers	1 505	263	1 242	36	141	5 461	—	—	—	115	66	—	
Self-employed workers	809	183	626	9	—	1 189	—	—	—	14	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	27	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 842	283	2 559	19	124	8 753	—	—	—	241	87	—	

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	13 756	2 276	11 480	215	843	35 995	139	64	75	2 437	877	39	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 848	251	1 597	31	77	6 816	—	—	—	109	200	—	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	968	120	848	—	103	2 735	20	—	20	129	46	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 841	116	1 725	29	16	2 608	37	—	37	141	66	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	909	177	732	18	18	3 237	17	—	17	133	13	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 358	548	2 810	79	203	8 084	10	10	—	573	151	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 451	1 850	611	128	79	5 892	—	—	—	201	179	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 185	226	959	19	71	3 616	—	—	—	412	173	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 690	426	1 264	11	115	2 293	14	14	—	326	288	39	
\$50,000 or more	689	99	590	12	105	1 114	—	—	—	102	12	—	
Median	\$12 658	\$13 260	\$12 546	\$11 212	\$14 909	\$10 956	\$9 471	\$15 659	\$6 946	\$15 287	\$16 140	\$26 801	

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	6 434	729	5 705	133	483	26 073	139	64	75	1 919	596	39	
Drive alone	4 761	476	4 285	80	276	19 991	97	47	50	1 520	483	26	
Carpool	1 673	253	1 420	53	207	6 682	42	17	25	399	115	13	
Public transportation	5 407	1 522	3 885	81	79	15 607	—	—	—	552	301	41	
Bus or streetcar	3 086	687	2 399	81	23	1 811	—	—	—	50	15	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 201	817	1 384	—	34	5 892	—	—	—	502	286	—	
Walked only	1 706	—	1 706	7	77	2 077	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other means	454	54	400	—	6	11	233	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	327	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 16	17	1 15	1 27	1 23	1 17	1 22	1 15	1 29	1 13	1 11	1 33	
Mean travel time to work	25.4	35	23.4	30.1	30.1	26.1	49.0	40.3	56.4	40.6	40.4	41.4	
Car, truck, or van	19.8	28.8	18.7	23.9	26.0	21.1	49.0	40.3	56.4	39.0	38.6	41.4	
Public transportation	34.7	38.4	33.3	42.7	27.3	38.3	—	—	—	46.2	43.8	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	75	—	19	282	—	—	—	45	19	—	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth city	Plymouth (pt.)
	42	41	216	172	382	680	18 628	295	13 409	551	4 373	768	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>													
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	42	27	116	109	240	549	8 848	162	6 188	319	2 179	532	
Householder, wife present	31	27	60	75	93	399	4 519	96	3 015	203	1 205	276	
Householder, no wife present	—	—	14	34	47	1 089	1 714	29	2 172	49	329	47	
Other household member	11	—	32	—	100	73	2 998	52	717	87	637	209	
In group quarters	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	234	—	8	—	
<b>Female</b>	—	14	100	63	142	131	9 780	133	7 221	232	2 194	236	
Householder, husband present	—	—	13	—	—	—	163	—	126	—	37	13	
Householder, no husband present	—	14	—	—	62	47	2 424	27	1 791	64	602	52	
Other household member	—	—	87	63	80	84	7 089	106	5 278	168	1 537	171	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	—	86	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 110	—	1 856	29	225	30	
20 to 24 years	11	14	24	45	88	84	2 920	26	1 936	114	844	202	
25 to 34 years	31	13	45	115	277	417	9 364	200	6 464	267	2 433	484	
35 to 44 years	—	—	47	12	17	37	3 240	58	2 332	91	779	70	
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	974	11	821	50	92	—	
55 years and over	—	14	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	—	—	159	63	222	375	6 675	142	4 534	265	1 734	331	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	42	41	216	172	362	650	18 322	295	13 162	551	4 314	768	
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	23	—	
Other races	—	—	—	—	20	30	283	—	247	—	36	—	
Spanish origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	189	—	91	18	80	13	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	42	41	216	172	382	680	18 509	295	13 382	459	4 373	768	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	77	37	82	230	3 761	92	2 618	92	959	177	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14	14	115	35	180	196	6 959	106	5 056	197	1 600	157	
Mechanics and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	63	47	420	10	278	11	121	—	
Sales occupations	—	47	15	13	113	113	2 051	14	1 585	56	396	87	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	14	67	20	148	20	4 488	32	3 193	183	1 193	133	
Service occupations	—	—	8	—	—	58	3 412	42	2 680	75	615	30	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	72	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	27	11	62	65	103	1 922	44	1 295	80	503	106	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11	—	—	38	55	99	2 383	11	1 661	15	696	298	
Construction	11	27	—	46	—	31	642	—	447	26	169	45	
Manufacturing	—	14	16	24	184	135	2 904	27	1 795	24	1 058	284	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	31	—	16	26	24	51	860	21	545	10	284	32	
Wholesale trade	—	11	32	54	68	610	12	548	283	24	291	17	
Retail trade	—	—	62	—	88	131	4 278	11	3 174	101	992	159	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	16	—	57	1 863	57	1 515	87	204	22	—	
Business and repair services	—	—	26	—	32	27	694	27	490	23	154	12	
Personal services	—	—	13	—	—	32	442	—	325	10	107	—	
Professional and related services	—	—	28	107	107	4 028	80	3 801	89	858	89	177	
Public administration	—	—	26	16	—	41	1 141	60	867	65	149	20	
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	247	—	140	—	107	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	—	27	92	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	42	41	174	156	382	601	13 814	204	9 618	354	3 638	622	
Federal government workers	—	—	31	16	—	27	546	21	310	157	58	—	
State and local government workers	—	—	—	11	—	38	3 320	60	2 686	40	534	146	
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	14	104	—	10	751	—	143	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	44	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	13	23	54	39	25	6 230	21	5 237	83	889	124	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	42	41	216	172	370	680	18 105	295	12 972	536	4 302	714	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11	—	15	32	—	33	4 596	47	3 680	91	778	58	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	8	19	30	26	1 678	18	1 267	22	371	49	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	20	—	—	29	26	1 585	36	1 212	52	285	0	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	13	9	52	46	1 994	42	1 384	100	468	99	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	14	90	43	110	165	3 849	42	2 528	168	1 153	176	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	—	30	37	215	213	120	1 661	30	161	30	172	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	14	—	32	105	88	1 221	15	833	59	314	92	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	13	34	—	14	81	619	17	1 375	14	231	27	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	
Median	\$18 075	\$21 754	\$12 126	\$12 475	\$12 799	\$15 654	\$9 197	\$15 083	\$8 473	\$10 047	\$10 702	\$12 589	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	—	27	173	146	354	582	14 530	276	9 537	522	4 195	666	
Drive alone	—	13	153	110	272	463	10 976	186	6 990	397	3 403	540	
Carpool	—	14	20	36	82	119	3 554	90	2 547	125	772	106	
Public transportation	42	14	43	26	98	98	1 988	19	1 421	15	143	88	
Bus or streetcar	—	14	15	10	—	10	305	11	1 059	15	120	75	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	42	—	28	16	28	88	334	8	334	303	30	172	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 029	—	1 994	—	35	13	
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	144	—	130	14	—	14	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	327	—	327	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.71	1.06	1.19	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.19	1.17	1.15	1.12	1.10	
Mean travel time to work	41.3	32.0	37.0	35.8	44.4	41.5	14.9	30.5	12.5	23.6	20.0	26.7	
Car, truck, or van	—	25.2	31.7	35.3	42.8	40.6	14.7	28.5	11.8	24.0	19.3	26.1	
Public transportation	41.3	45.0	38.6	38.5	65.0	47.1	22.4	60.0	21.5	15.7	37.7	30.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	10	125	—	94	—	31	—	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Quincy city, worked—Con.					Living in Weymouth town, worked							
	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>14 466</b>	<b>14 311</b>	<b>3 304</b>	<b>11 007</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>24 304</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1 388</b>	<b>353</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>7 329</b>	<b>7 237</b>	<b>1 445</b>	<b>5 792</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>13 073</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1 165</b>	<b>290</b>	
Householder, wife present	4 794	4 241	824	3 417	53	683	7 706	34	14	20	680	202	
Householder, no wife present	1 092	1 091	231	861	57	1 049	1 289	12	—	—	68	69	
Other household member	1 900	1 861	390	1 471	39	201	3 579	—	—	—	264	20	
In group quarters	43	43	—	43	—	—	139	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>7 137</b>	<b>7 074</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>5 215</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>11 231</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>63</b>	
Householder, husband present	146	146	—	106	—	10	252	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	2 861	2 822	964	1 858	39	152	2 424	—	—	—	32	—	
Other household member	4 130	4 106	855	3 251	24	229	8 501	—	—	—	191	63	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	590	590	85	505	—	20	2 322	—	—	—	65	15	
20 to 24 years	2 386	2 347	453	1 894	39	203	3 654	—	—	—	259	44	
25 to 34 years	9 186	9 107	2 074	7 031	77	941	14 521	23	12	11	921	242	
35 to 64 years	8 608	1 782	380	1 202	26	156	5 249	23	14	9	143	34	
65 years and over	496	483	112	371	13	12	558	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	6 749	6 680	1 753	4 927	69	723	9 070	23	12	11	754	202	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	14 263	14 108	3 276	10 832	155	1 320	24 091	46	26	20	1 376	341	
Black	49	49	—	49	—	—	80	—	—	—	12	12	
Other races	154	154	28	126	—	12	133	—	—	—	—	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	84	71	13	58	13	16	81	—	—	—	11	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>14 420</b>	<b>14 265</b>	<b>3 304</b>	<b>10 961</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>23 913</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1 363</b>	<b>339</b>	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 427	8 897	1 993	2 904	30	507	5 412	—	—	—	479	141	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 271	4 208	1 863	4 345	63	281	4 278	32	12	20	361	69	
Technicians and related support occupations	649	649	138	511	—	42	955	9	—	9	131	23	
Service occupations	662	640	180	467	15	109	2 777	—	—	—	101	26	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 960	4 912	1 545	3 367	45	130	4 180	23	12	11	310	61	
Service occupations	1 615	1 615	177	1 438	—	98	3 071	—	—	—	69	11	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	36	—	—	—	—	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 246	1 233	120	1 113	13	303	3 081	14	14	—	264	70	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 361	1 312	151	1 161	49	114	2 835	—	—	—	189	52	
Construction	749	749	199	550	—	155	1 128	—	—	—	97	35	
Manufacturing	1 456	1 417	181	1 236	39	276	4 255	25	14	11	362	65	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 132	2 141	395	1 746	11	144	2 297	—	—	—	172	56	
Wholesale trade	447	447	50	397	—	64	1 003	—	—	—	110	11	
Retail trade	1 269	1 254	153	1 101	15	131	1 608	—	—	—	192	23	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 114	2 164	910	1 254	50	78	2 254	—	—	—	89	—	
Business and repair services	592	592	144	448	—	25	968	—	—	—	11	42	
Personal services	217	265	39	226	12	25	551	—	—	—	35	—	
Professional and related services	3 723	3 695	540	3 155	28	405	5 232	21	12	9	340	87	
Public administration	1 442	1 442	693	749	—	10	1 419	—	—	—	26	20	
All other industries	—	99	—	99	—	44	199	—	—	—	19	—	
Armed forces, at work	46	46	—	46	—	—	391	—	—	—	25	14	
Private wage and salary workers	11 249	11 109	2 460	8 649	140	1 102	19 135	46	26	20	1 208	266	
Federal government workers	1 066	1 066	333	733	—	52	1 866	—	—	—	73	34	
State and local government workers	1 880	1 865	511	1 354	15	149	3 148	—	—	—	53	13	
Self-employed workers	271	—	271	—	—	29	187	—	—	—	54	40	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 158	2 115	288	1 827	43	161	5 846	9	—	9	99	—	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>14 200</b>	<b>14 045</b>	<b>3 292</b>	<b>10 753</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>23 882</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1 376</b>	<b>341</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 962	1 909	384	1 525	53	182	4 540	—	—	—	103	27	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	859	859	113	746	47	70	1 240	—	—	—	70	27	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 004	993	155	838	11	142	1 818	12	12	—	67	29	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	994	994	219	775	—	46	2 361	11	—	11	66	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 476	3 413	890	2 483	63	314	4 855	—	—	—	277	31	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 655	2 655	744	1 911	—	213	3 773	14	14	—	233	100	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 891	1 876	377	1 499	15	233	2 340	—	—	9	276	75	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	307	1 294	320	974	13	12	2 122	—	—	—	274	62	
\$50,000 or more	52	52	—	52	—	—	133	—	—	—	10	—	
Median	\$12 764	\$12 812	\$13 519	\$12 550	\$10 568	\$13 372	\$10 946	\$12 500	\$15 051	\$9 818	\$16 869	\$17 888	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	8 819	8 664	943	7 721	155	1 164	20 701	32	12	20	1 225	239	
Drive alone	6 238	6 083	634	5 429	155	917	15 461	20	12	20	935	185	
Carpool	2 581	2 581	289	2 292	—	247	5 240	12	12	—	290	54	
Public transportation	5 524	5 524	2 347	3 177	—	46	2 170	14	14	—	152	114	
Bus or streetcar	481	481	117	364	—	30	1 908	14	14	—	67	29	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	5 043	5 043	2 230	2 813	—	16	1 197	—	—	—	85	85	
Walked only	48	48	14	34	—	76	1 030	—	—	—	—	—	
Other means	75	75	—	75	—	46	255	—	—	—	11	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.00	1.12	1.16	1.33	3.00	1.00	1.16	1.17	
Mean travel time to work	32.50	32.75	38.3	30.8	32.9	38.1	24.3	71.1	69.2	73.5	47.8	48.3	
35 to 64 years	26.7	26.7	30.7	24.7	32.9	27.2	62.8	45.2	45.2	45.2	46.8	46.8	
Public transportation	41.9	41.9	41.3	42.3	—	64.8	46.2	90.0	90.0	—	47.8	53.2	
With a public transportation disability	112	112	30	82	—	—	164	—	—	—	11	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living Inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Weymouth town, worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work												
Framingham town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	
Workers 16 years and over	64	30	—	256	59	153	473	14 308	51	3 488	6 561	4 208
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	64	30	—	172	48	126	435	6 633	11	1 682	2 846	2 094
Householder, wife present	38	30	—	83	17	61	249	3 975	11	1 170	1 387	1 407
Householder, no wife present	10	—	—	34	15	17	77	652	—	174	250	228
Other household member	16	—	—	55	16	48	109	1 607	—	338	1 070	459
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	139	—	—	139	—
Female	—	—	—	84	11	27	38	7 675	40	1 806	3 715	2 114
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	—	92	29	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	15	17	1 574	—	459	607	508
Other household member	—	—	—	84	11	12	21	5 907	40	1 318	2 966	1 583
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	45	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	40	—	—	10	1 796	—	259	1 207	330
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	86	16	37	46	1 997	19	434	865	679
25 to 54 years	34	30	—	116	43	116	350	8 123	21	2 132	3 426	2 544
55 to 64 years	10	—	—	14	—	—	67	2 000	11	567	808	614
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	—	96	255	41
With one or more years of college	37	—	—	117	59	71	268	4 550	30	1 073	2 130	1 317
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	64	30	—	256	59	153	473	14 208	51	3 476	6 527	4 154
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	12	22	54
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	36	—	12	—	24
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	64	30	—	256	59	153	462	13 980	51	3 488	6 233	4 208
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16	—	—	50	15	56	201	2 745	—	630	1 280	835
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10	—	—	112	44	41	90	5 673	30	1 453	2 425	1 765
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	39	20	28	403	918	30	91	146	136
Sales occupations	10	—	—	10	17	—	38	1 981	—	246	1 069	666
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	63	27	—	24	3 289	—	1 116	2 110	963
Service occupations	—	13	—	27	—	—	18	1 195	10	398	497	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	17	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	54	—	30	93	1 521	11	504	541	465
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38	17	—	13	—	26	60	1 629	—	503	672	654
Construction	13	17	—	12	—	—	20	598	11	157	377	53
Manufacturing	11	—	—	62	—	73	151	2 534	—	958	514	1 062
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	—	—	28	19	55	19	55	239	264	239	264
Wholesale trade	10	—	—	17	13	59	538	—	—	137	156	245
Retail trade	—	—	—	121	—	—	48	3 339	10	460	734	1 135
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	11	—	—	1	1 770	—	520	373	277
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	17	30	525	—	—	139	177	209
Personal services	—	13	—	14	—	8	416	11	20	227	158	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	31	31	91	3 269	1	610	691	2 010	744
Public administration	16	—	—	—	—	—	488	—	—	254	363	71
All other industries	—	—	—	19	—	—	80	19	14	36	11	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	326	—	—	326	—
Private wage and salary workers	48	30	—	231	59	153	421	11 121	40	2 858	4 357	3 866
Federal government workers	—	—	—	11	—	—	28	536	—	—	441	27
State and local government workers	16	—	—	—	—	—	24	2 093	11	521	275	286
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	551	—	—	41	481	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	14	—	—	42	—	—	43	4 495	11	823	2 854	807
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	64	30	—	256	59	153	473	13 995	51	3 478	6 293	4 173
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	16	—	—	40	—	—	20	3 508	—	691	2 126	691
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	19	16	—	8	1 339	—	254	683	402
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	11	—	—	1	1 113	—	292	232	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	10	11	14	22	1 476	29	396	687	364
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	30	—	59	15	44	87	2 702	11	639	1 070	762
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	—	—	47	20	20	204	1 070	11	679	610	714
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	—	—	42	—	14	132	1 023	—	365	268	390
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	—	—	28	17	50	106	707	—	223	170	314
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	123	—	—	26	—
Median	\$16 377	\$10 415	—	\$13 720	\$10 535	\$16 560	\$20 281	\$9 406	\$9 759	\$10 953	\$7 140	\$11 250
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	64	30	—	218	48	153	473	12 447	51	3 112	5 197	4 087
Drive alone	51	30	—	133	48	128	360	9 781	30	2 291	4 168	3 292
Carpool	13	—	—	85	—	25	113	2 666	21	821	1 029	795
Public transportation	—	—	—	27	11	—	—	439	—	365	90	57
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	27	11	—	—	439	—	313	82	44
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	989	—	11	940	38
Other means	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	212	—	—	186	26
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	—	—	148	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.00	—	1.26	1.00	1.09	1.17	1.13	1.26	1.17	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	48.7	60.0	—	44.6	58.7	48.9	46.4	15.8	32.1	20.8	10.4	19.9
Car, truck, or van	48.7	60.0	—	48.7	55.0	48.9	46.4	15.8	32.1	19.6	10.3	19.9
Public transportation	—	—	—	13.7	75.0	—	—	30.0	—	31.5	25.2	28.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	—	31	22	53

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living in SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.), worked			
	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 934</b>	<b>6 628</b>	<b>6 484</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>5 106</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>158 142</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>22 578</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>4 131</b>	<b>4 011</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>3 330</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>88 613</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>15 296</b>		
Householder, wife present	444	2 573	2 527	389	2 138	46	112	58 859	211	92	119	11 383		
Householder, no wife present	108	555	594	100	494	62	520	6 664	24	—	—	870		
Other household member	546	902	890	192	698	12	215	22 448	65	11	54	3 032		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>Female</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>2 497</b>	<b>2 473</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>1 776</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>69 529</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>7 282</b>		
Householder, husband present	29	74	74	38	36	—	12	2 011	—	—	—	11		
Householder, no husband present	184	634	634	190	444	—	192	11 657	—	—	—	1 307		
Other household member	623	1 780	1 756	469	1 288	24	241	54 612	89	—	89	5 960		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 249	—	—	—	127		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	309	152	140	59	81	12	64	13 519	15	—	15	811		
20 to 24 years	348	1 050	1 050	357	693	—	169	18 923	35	—	35	2 759		
25 to 34 years	1 014	4 440	4 339	798	3 541	101	849	97 401	285	92	193	15 514		
35 to 64 years	268	917	886	144	742	31	200	23 285	54	11	43	3 020		
65 years and over	97	69	69	20	69	—	10	5 014	—	—	—	474		
With one or more years of college	595	3 148	3 061	838	2 223	87	546	79 463	266	68	198	13 741		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	1 913	6 548	6 404	1 355	5 049	144	1 292	155 495	349	93	254	22 149		
Black	21	35	35	23	12	—	—	1 700	25	10	15	278		
Other races	—	45	45	—	45	—	—	957	15	—	15	151		
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	—	34	34	—	34	—	—	999	—	—	—	63		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	1 934	6 590	6 446	1 356	5 090	144	1 237	157 954	389	103	286	22 544		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	377	1 811	1 767	445	1 322	44	434	49 246	155	35	120	8 499		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	635	2 776	2 708	796	1 910	70	258	55 410	136	33	103	7 430		
Technicians and related support occupations	387	257	287	93	294	—	139	5 211	31	22	9	1 249		
Sales occupations	342	333	321	76	245	32	68	17 620	54	—	54	2 279		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	268	2 036	1 978	627	1 371	38	198	32 579	51	11	40	3 902		
Service occupations	234	523	523	54	469	—	158	18 102	—	—	—	701		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	947	—	—	—	97		
Production, craft, and repair occupations	284	1 048	1 018	65	957	30	209	16 347	75	25	50	3 101		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	404	413	413	—	413	—	158	17 282	23	10	13	2 462		
Construction	83	350	350	67	283	—	89	6 744	53	11	42	1 070		
Manufacturing	437	897	873	64	809	24	197	32 966	124	92	32	7 315		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	98	1 204	1 194	161	1 033	10	174	10 861	13	—	13	1 440		
Wholesale trade	70	285	237	—	237	48	54	7 818	—	—	—	1 339		
Retail trade	750	327	313	28	285	14	73	24 993	46	—	46	2 738		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	84	989	989	496	493	—	53	12 929	32	—	32	895		
Business and repair services	66	287	260	26	234	27	72	7 699	11	—	11	1 636		
Personal services	33	67	67	—	67	—	27	3 321	13	—	13	312		
Professional and related services	201	1 501	1 490	385	1 102	11	334	39 995	—	—	71	4 104		
Public administration	50	645	645	126	519	—	64	8 179	—	—	—	815		
All other industries	62	38	28	—	28	10	—	2 449	26	—	26	310		
Armed forces, at work	—	38	38	22	16	—	—	188	—	—	—	34		
Private wage and salary workers	1 631	5 129	4 985	1 162	3 823	144	931	123 918	334	103	231	19 371		
Federal government workers	25	552	552	150	402	—	139	4 634	—	—	—	834		
State and local government workers	215	777	777	66	711	—	150	21 316	55	—	55	1 835		
Self-employed workers	63	159	159	—	159	—	60	7 785	—	—	—	501		
Unpaid family workers	—	11	11	—	11	—	—	489	—	—	—	37		
At work 1 to 34 hours	544	699	677	131	546	22	191	39 067	36	—	36	3 101		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>1 881</b>	<b>6 584</b>	<b>6 440</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>5 062</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>1 242</b>	<b>154 701</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>22 358</b>		
\$4 to \$3,999 or loss	480	449	449	98	351	—	199	27 815	48	—	48	2 074		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	258	273	273	50	223	—	139	11 474	—	—	—	1 101		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	180	446	446	165	279	22	28	11 424	—	—	—	1 027		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	240	568	568	109	459	—	81	11 960	—	—	—	1 395		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	320	1 556	1 521	378	1 143	35	199	28 559	92	14	78	4 530		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	120	1 240	1 185	295	890	—	316	21 881	95	—	95	4 106		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	69	963	931	147	784	32	92	16 373	59	22	37	2 881		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	52	1 089	1 069	136	953	—	146	20 935	91	46	45	4 535		
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 540	—	—	—	714		
Median	\$8 188	\$15 000	\$14 927	\$13 020	\$15 933	\$15 839	\$13 809	\$12 137	\$16 492	\$23 439	\$13 987	\$15 981		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	1 914	5 083	4 951	764	4 187	132	1 172	133 777	359	82	277	21 664		
Drive alone	1 543	3 182	3 102	392	2 711	79	935	104 933	249	53	196	16 518		
Carpool	371	1 901	1 848	372	1 476	53	237	28 844	110	29	81	5 146		
Public transportation	—	1 482	1 480	605	875	12	—	13 081	21	21	—	813		
Bus or streetcar	—	398	376	177	199	12	—	4 719	—	—	—	253		
Subway-elevated train, or railroad	—	1 104	1 104	428	676	—	—	8 047	21	21	—	560		
Walked only	20	21	21	9	12	—	49	7 791	9	—	9	49		
Other means	—	32	32	—	32	—	51	1 129	—	—	—	54		
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 364	—	—	—	714		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.28	1.28	1.41	1.25	1.25	1.13	1.13	1.23	1.32	1.20	1.15		
Mean travel time to work	16.4	39.4	39.5	44.7	38.0	38.6	32.2	23.4	49.5	51.8	48.7	32.5		
Car, truck, or van	16.3	35.9	35.9	40.7	35.0	36.7	34.7	22.1	48.5	43.5	50.1	37.0		
Public transportation	—	51.2	51.2	49.6	52.3	60.0	—	46.2	85.2	85.2	—	37		
With a public transportation disability	—	47	47	—	47	—	—	746	—	—	—	30		

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Cambridge city	Framingham town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 889</b>	<b>1 969</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>2 481</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>2 633</b>	<b>5 775</b>	<b>45 560</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>3 354</b>	<b>756</b>
Householder, wife present	1 454	1 477	96	135	1 727	195	2 060	4 239	26 809	611	2 232	445
Householder, no wife present	113	92	11	18	180	26	149	3	3 777	21	248	75
Other household member	322	400	11	26	574	46	424	1 229	14 554	187	874	236
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>2 076</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>2 239</b>	<b>47 177</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>2 217</b>	<b>640</b>
Householder, husband present	62	47	—	11	27	—	18	103	1 165	25	69	—
Householder, no husband present	91	188	—	15	455	13	213	333	7 459	36	393	128
Other household member	488	1 018	11	94	1 545	47	579	1 798	37 496	342	1 755	518
In group quarters	48	13	—	—	—	—	—	5	1 057	24	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	43	111	—	—	281	—	42	334	11 294	26	282	145
20 to 24 years	150	393	—	28	710	21	570	887	11 836	105	784	234
25 to 34 years	1 954	2 311	96	229	3 002	214	2 263	5 445	53 063	928	3 461	764
35 to 64 years	337	357	22	24	492	105	474	1 009	13 436	151	864	194
65 years and over	94	63	—	12	72	—	94	139	3 108	36	180	59
With one or more years of college	1 789	1 643	65	68	2 850	254	2 115	4 957	39 426	788	2 425	657

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	2 450	3 187	118	293	4 478	340	3 366	7 917	91 877	1 206	5 504	1 360
Black	68	48	—	—	31	—	50	81	473	27	24	—
Other races	60	—	—	—	48	—	27	16	387	13	43	36
Spanish origin	—	—	—	—	45	—	10	8	583	23	—	17

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>2 578</b>	<b>3 223</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>4 557</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>3 443</b>	<b>7 992</b>	<b>92 655</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>5 561</b>	<b>1 350</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 229	911	51	37	1 550	209	1 313	3 199	23 176	521	1 612	361
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	810	977	11	98	1 877	54	1 151	2 463	33 582	436	2 019	447
Technicians and related support occupations	274	75	—	12	158	13	298	419	2 443	36	143	123
Sales occupations	152	275	—	15	274	15	167	898	3 007	126	582	183
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	381	627	—	43	995	246	686	1 274	17 072	274	1 284	209
Service occupations	68	133	—	38	339	12	59	402	14 547	104	438	209
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	—	—	—	30	—	—	28	740	—	12	—
Production, operation, craft, and repair occupations	309	482	36	63	439	39	529	1 114	8 762	86	849	156
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	149	720	31	57	302	26	391	786	11 848	89	631	149
<b>Construction</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>3 408</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>98</b>
Manufacturing	1 097	1 532	53	92	2 227	77	1 974	2 529	20 374	37	495	147
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	70	556	20	55	282	65	139	453	4 340	179	337	148
Wholesale trade	193	181	11	—	377	25	114	438	4 497	34	123	57
Retail trade	160	601	11	77	787	26	184	894	18 087	88	950	222
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36	62	—	—	334	—	—	121	342	5 978	154	862
Business and repair services	341	119	—	22	260	10	331	553	4 326	44	141	134
Personal services	9	154	—	22	158	36	66	36	210	48	116	54
Professional and related services	903	391	—	42	1 020	110	356	1 652	23 505	472	1 032	353
Public administration	76	130	—	—	93	—	31	485	4 070	105	226	51
All other industries	23	9	—	—	170	—	11	97	1 750	56	11	—
Armed forces, at work	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	22	82	10	46	—
<b>Private wage and salary workers</b>	<b>2 359</b>	<b>2 819</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>3 968</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>3 165</b>	<b>6 440</b>	<b>71 276</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>4 665</b>	<b>1 168</b>
Federal government workers	30	88	—	—	78	—	104	534	1 295	54	147	138
State and local government workers	281	115	—	40	403	25	686	865	14 534	303	534	26
Self-employed workers	74	21	—	35	108	31	68	164	5 246	55	208	31
Unpaid family workers	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	11	386	—	17	33
At work 1 to 34 hours	276	385	—	83	1 003	42	184	1 128	30 010	169	1 168	449

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>2 578</b>	<b>3 172</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>4 468</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>3 430</b>	<b>7 971</b>	<b>90 137</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>5 421</b>	<b>1 369</b>
\$1 to \$3.99 or less	139	277	—	54	681	6	140	777	22 258	109	833	301
\$4.00 to \$5.99	139	154	—	301	154	12	94	945	8 375	71	534	184
\$6.00 to \$7.99	55	195	—	11	275	24	121	346	8 072	37	267	165
\$8.00 to \$9.99	148	201	—	28	413	13	218	374	7 732	75	398	55
\$10.00 to \$14.99	139	177	11	68	727	62	608	1 407	16 022	315	1 077	256
\$15.00 to \$19.99	463	707	35	49	519	67	723	1 468	10 849	183	1 044	147
\$20.00 to \$24.99	361	285	40	47	528	73	523	1 064	7 082	165	610	167
\$25.00 to \$49.99	747	595	72	85	763	91	763	1 758	17 076	247	526	67
\$50.00 or more	104	51	—	—	200	—	153	206	1 671	22	140	27
Median	\$18 803	\$15 132	\$25 544	\$12 436	\$12 598	\$20 000	\$17 675	\$16 375	\$9 646	\$15 100	\$12 713	\$9 255

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

<b>Private car, truck, or van</b>	<b>2 014</b>	<b>3 213</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>3 447</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>3 430</b>	<b>7 893</b>	<b>80 121</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>5 279</b>	<b>1 341</b>
Drive alone	1 435	2 436	75	268	3 504	258	2 515	5 987	64 612	1 023	4 178	1 094
Carpool	579	777	12	12	943	82	915	1 906	15 509	141	1 101	247
<b>Public transportation</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>1 636</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>10</b>
Bus or streetcar	108	—	—	—	84	—	—	39	1 194	39	196	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	456	22	11	13	84	—	—	54	1 677	23	13	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	7 604	—	53	33
Other means	—	—	20	19	19	—	—	—	1 012	20	16	12
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 364	—	—	—
<b>Persons per private car, truck, or van</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.11</b>
Mean travel time to work	43.4	30.4	40.9	32.7	24.7	39.1	31.9	34.2	14.6	31.4	21.4	19.5
Median travel time to work	40.4	30.0	44.9	32.1	21.8	39.4	32.1	34.1	15.0	30.9	20.8	19.7
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48.1	23.3	37.4	33.0
With a public transportation disability	20	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	503	—	59	11

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													Living in Plymouth County (pt.), worked				
	Living in Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.), worked—Con.													Living in Plymouth County (pt.), worked				
	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)						
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>84 524</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>40 723</b>	<b>40 025</b>	<b>9 122</b>	<b>30 903</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>16 411</b>	<b>57 257</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>92</b>						
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																		
<b>Male</b>	<b>40 631</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>26 466</b>	<b>25 885</b>	<b>5 995</b>	<b>19 890</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>10 143</b>	<b>32 447</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>84</b>						
Householder, wife present	23 521	563	19 893	19 483	4 649	14 834	410	6 789	22 189	110	26	84						
Householder, no wife present	1 083	1	1 861	1 842	518	1 324	41	1 689	2 613	—	—	—						
Other household member	13 257	318	4 679	4 549	828	3 721	130	2 555	7 607	—	—	—						
In group quarters	420	—	11	11	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—						
<b>Female</b>	<b>43 893</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>14 257</b>	<b>14 140</b>	<b>3 127</b>	<b>11 013</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>6 268</b>	<b>24 810</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>						
Householder, husband present	1 071	17	561	551	102	449	10	192	788	—	—	—						
Householder, no husband present	6 908	130	2 763	2 736	560	2 176	25	946	4 230	—	—	—						
Other household member	34 881	577	10 870	10 788	2 465	8 323	82	5 082	19 680	8	—	8						
In group quarters	1 033	—	65	65	—	—	—	48	112	—	—	—						
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																		
16 to 19 years	10 841	38	1 361	1 348	203	1 145	13	1 208	4 807	8	—	8						
20 to 24 years	10 713	296	3 897	3 937	1 048	2 899	60	2 268	6 421	—	—	—						
25 to 34 years	47 910	1 166	27 373	26 890	6 169	20 729	475	10 781	37 986	69	26	43						
35 to 44 years	12 227	181	6 294	6 444	1 513	4 776	150	1 890	6 631	41	—	41						
45 to 54 years	2 833	34	1 398	1 398	371	1 027	—	274	1 412	—	—	—						
65 years and over	35 556	1 007	25 023	24 658	6 708	17 950	365	8 657	27 819	62	11	51						
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																		
White	83 807	1 672	39 438	38 766	8 784	29 982	672	16 198	56 623	118	26	92						
Black	422	—	924	913	242	671	11	110	308	—	—	—						
Other races	295	43	361	346	96	250	15	103	326	—	—	—						
Spanish origin*	543	13	340	340	24	316	—	163	275	—	—	—						
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																		
Employed, at work	84 508	1 715	40 651	39 963	9 122	30 841	688	16 339	57 099	118	26	92						
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 682	571	16 845	16 680	4 515	12 165	165	5 866	17 756	44	26	18						
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30 663	533	13 729	13 506	3 512	9 694	223	4 492	18 306	21	—	—						
Technicians and related support occupations	2 441	89	1 399	1 384	271	1 113	15	814	723	10	—	10						
Service occupations	10 141	216	3 764	3 632	764	2 868	132	1 574	6 317	—	—	—						
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	228	18	8 566	8 490	2 437	6 013	76	2 546	10 806	—	—	—						
Service occupations	13 796	179	2 905	2 878	414	2 444	227	1 347	7 835	27	—	27						
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	717	—	136	136	—	—	—	491	—	—	—	—						
Production, craft, and repair occupations	7 471	202	3 735	3 735	436	3 297	146	1 886	6 415	26	—	26						
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 979	230	2 719	2 592	234	2 358	127	2 507	6 294	—	—	—						
Construction	3 012	93	2 120	2 008	729	1 277	112	848	3 080	14	—	14						
Manufacturing	18 695	476	4 677	4 558	1 331	3 927	119	5 716	10 211	48	26	22						
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 676	9	4 859	4 774	663	4 111	85	1 110	4 188	—	—	—						
Wholesale trade	4 283	134	1 848	1 807	125	1 682	41	992	4 201	—	—	—						
Retail trade	16 826	333	3 969	3 662	241	3 401	147	2 222	11 278	18	—	18						
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 839	58	6 016	5 977	2 799	3 178	39	508	4 868	11	—	11						
Business and repair services	4 057	75	1 601	1 579	260	3 139	22	497	2 392	19	—	19						
Personal services	1 196	19	657	657	118	519	245	245	1 045	—	—	—						
Professional and related services	21 648	455	11 490	11 390	2 145	9 245	100	3 318	13 173	8	—	8						
Public administration	3 688	63	3 231	3 208	1 397	1 811	23	482	3 268	—	—	—						
All other industries	1 683	13	363	363	14	349	—	303	1 066	—	—	—						
Armed forces, at work	16	—	72	62	—	62	10	72	158	—	—	—						
Private wage and salary workers	64 609	1 339	31 598	31 011	6 639	24 372	587	13 677	42 666	118	26	92						
Federal government workers	956	25	2 480	2 441	608	1 833	39	544	744	—	—	—						
State and local government workers	13 671	303	8 389	8 541	1 268	7 273	46	1 534	8 850	—	—	—						
Self-employed workers	4 952	48	1 990	1 966	584	1 382	24	643	765	—	—	—						
Unpaid family workers	336	—	66	66	23	43	—	13	232	—	—	—						
At work 1 to 34 hours	28 224	345	5 575	5 530	816	4 714	45	2 963	15 105	8	—	8						
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																		
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>82 123</b>	<b>1 673</b>	<b>40 144</b>	<b>39 471</b>	<b>8 990</b>	<b>30 481</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>16 067</b>	<b>56 015</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>92</b>						
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	21 015	204	3 231	3 216	451	2 765	15	2 368	11 526	8	—	8						
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17 519	157	2 814	2 805	344	2 461	26	2 101	10 816	—	—	—						
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 603	154	1 863	1 833	239	1 594	30	1 168	4 289	—	—	—						
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 204	97	2 736	2 640	612	2 028	96	1 399	4 280	—	—	—						
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 374	189	4 487	4 419	1 800	3 619	528	2 679	8 728	30	—	30						
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 475	248	6 612	6 445	1 389	5 056	167	2 473	8 249	41	15	26						
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 460	231	6 120	6 002	1 173	4 829	118	739	5 921	10	—	10						
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 123	111	8 122	7 969	2 159	5 810	153	2 468	10 163	11	—	11						
\$50,000 or more	1 482	53	2 122	2 108	713	1 395	14	567	1 666	18	—	18						
Median	\$9 346	\$12 122	\$16 620	\$16 791	\$18 046	\$16 477	\$18 031	\$13 092	\$11 640	\$16 945	\$18 913	\$16 091						
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																		
Private car, truck, or van	72 337	1 707	29 926	29 248	4 117	25 131	678	15 541	49 985	110	26	84						
Drive alone	58 317	1 446	22 108	21 535	2 726	18 783	573	12 202	37 802	81	11	70						
Carpool	14 020	261	7 818	7 713	1 365	6 348	105	3 339	12 183	29	15	14						
Public transportation	1 341	—	10 611	10 591	4 990	5 601	20	298	3 468	—	—	—						
Bus or streetcar	949	—	3 722	3 732	1 920	1 920	20	121	2 632	—	—	—						
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	131	—	7 225	7 225	3 069	3 681	—	143	616	—	—	—						
Walked only	—	—	129	129	15	114	—	409	1 734	8	—	8						
Other means	964	8	57	57	—	—	—	163	833	—	—	—						
Worked at home	2 318	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 247	—	—	—						
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.09	1.17	1.17	1.24	1.16	1.10	1.14	1.16	1.20	1.76	1.09						
Mean travel time to work, minutes	13.9	25.4	37.5	37.6	44.6	35.5	36.0	29.5	28.2	64.2	52.9	67.4						
Cost of travel to work, dollars	14.3	25.3	43.4	33.4	46.2	35.2	36.4	29.4	28.6	68.5	52.9	73.0						
Public transportation	21.0	—	49.4	49.3	48.0	50.5	72.0	41.4	57.1	—	—	—						
With a public transportation disability	43.0	—	206	206	60	146	—	75	327	—	—	—						

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Plymouth County (pt.), worked—Con.												
Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framingham town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	
Workers 16 years and over	2 469	590	153	13	10	295	103	430	875	13 995	110	3 697
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 134	441	117	—	10	276	103	363	824	8 288	39	2 464
Householder, wife present	1 783	350	117	—	10	251	74	330	651	5 985	39	1 745
Householder, no wife present	108	31	—	—	—	—	—	33	44	710	—	285
Other household member	226	60	—	—	—	25	29	—	112	1 580	—	491
In group quarters	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	13	—	13
Female	335	149	36	13	—	19	—	67	51	5 707	71	1 233
Householder, husband present	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	—	38
Householder, no husband present	107	49	—	13	—	6	—	28	11	1 223	16	233
Other household member	215	100	36	—	—	13	—	26	40	4 361	55	962
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	63	—	23	—	—	—	—	11	29	663	—	97
20 to 24 years	172	52	—	—	—	36	29	—	55	1 861	21	414
25 to 34 years	1 934	439	117	13	10	234	74	367	680	9 651	72	2 649
35 to 44 years	271	99	13	—	—	—	—	52	82	1 618	17	438
45 years and over	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	202	—	99
With one or more years of college	1 606	402	108	13	—	200	64	293	526	6 902	70	1 737
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 419	565	153	13	10	295	103	415	865	13 847	110	3 659
Black	40	25	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	59	—	—
Other races	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	89	—	38
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	29
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 469	590	153	13	10	295	103	430	875	13 909	110	3 697
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	961	291	98	13	—	132	12	133	282	4 344	51	1 087
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	666	149	—	—	—	68	67	122	260	4 573	20	1 089
Technicians and related support occupations	239	47	—	—	—	—	—	43	39	434	—	168
Sales occupations	269	40	—	—	—	29	40	26	132	1 336	9	190
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	188	38	—	—	—	39	27	51	89	2 683	11	731
Service occupations	124	16	33	—	—	13	—	11	51	1 476	—	343
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	60	—	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	599	82	11	—	10	37	13	164	178	1 759	39	753
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	189	52	11	—	—	31	11	—	84	1 697	—	413
Construction	265	53	22	—	10	28	—	59	93	528	22	140
Manufacturing	880	195	36	—	—	117	26	188	318	3 662	—	1 259
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	215	10	23	—	—	37	52	37	78	1 068	11	255
Wholesale trade	198	11	—	—	—	13	—	52	122	561	—	69
Retail trade	207	29	36	—	—	37	25	36	44	2 605	9	514
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	788	17	259
Business and repair services	176	55	13	—	—	23	—	39	46	703	—	171
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	296	—	37
Professional and related services	345	187	13	13	—	24	15	36	57	3 337	51	765
Public administration	100	37	10	—	—	—	—	6	47	462	—	193
All other industries	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	199	—	35
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 183	542	130	—	10	263	65	380	793	11 477	83	2 873
Federal government workers	132	22	—	—	—	—	13	50	47	387	—	88
State and local government workers	154	26	23	13	—	32	25	—	35	1 664	27	586
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	442	—	150
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	170	45	23	—	—	37	—	11	54	2 599	33	471
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 469	590	153	13	10	295	103	430	875	13 822	110	3 654
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	190	58	23	—	—	30	15	24	40	1 949	20	351
\$4,000 to \$5,999	53	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	40	820	11	250
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	17	349	17	239
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	326	104	11	—	—	37	14	52	108	2 436	12	681
\$15,000 to \$19,999	698	131	13	13	10	50	61	43	287	2 337	21	839
\$20,000 to \$24,999	309	62	14	—	—	22	—	103	108	1 646	16	443
\$25,000 to \$49,999	89	19	79	—	—	13	13	197	260	1 879	—	550
\$50,000 or more	65	10	13	—	—	11	11	21	21	233	—	58
Median	\$20 393	\$19 282	\$26 688	\$15 439	\$15 439	\$23 821	\$15 927	\$24 545	\$18 813	\$12 891	\$9 077	\$15 324
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 306	486	122	13	10	295	92	430	858	13 759	110	3 561
Drive alone	1 564	302	85	—	—	222	38	284	633	10 371	88	2 587
Carpool	742	184	37	13	10	73	54	146	225	3 388	22	914
Public transportation	129	83	18	—	—	—	—	—	17	188	—	127
Bus or streetcar	79	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	138	—	100
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	50	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
Other means	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	9
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.34	1.28	3.00	5.00	1.18	1.42	1.30	1.18	1.16	1.13	1.19
Mean travel time to work—minutes	55.6	55.9	52.3	45.0	90.0	50.7	56.3	55.1	57.4	29.7	53.1	31.5
Car, truck, or van—minutes	55.5	51.8	60.3	45.0	90.0	50.7	56.7	55.1	58.4	29.7	53.1	31.4
Public transportation—minutes	56.2	71.3	32.2	—	—	—	53.0	—	10.0	33.8	—	35.6
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	10

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Plymouth County (pt.), worked—Con.					Living in Suffolk County, worked				
	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 550</b>	<b>7 638</b>	<b>27 171</b>	<b>13 504</b>	<b>13 240</b>	<b>3 630</b>	<b>9 610</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>8 421</b>							<b>249 420</b>	<b>3 657</b>	<b>1 997</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																				
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 311</b>	<b>4 474</b>	<b>12 680</b>	<b>9 235</b>	<b>9 064</b>	<b>2 468</b>	<b>6 596</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>5 269</b>							<b>128 924</b>	<b>2 730</b>	<b>1 514</b>		
Householder, wife present	900	3 301	6 924	7 387	7 250	2 031	5 219	137	3 485							53 807	1 574	881		
Householder, no wife present	323	837	1 578	573	577	83	492	—	556							13 830	506	290		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							2 128	37 976	638	331	
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 26</b>	<b>3 164</b>	<b>14 491</b>	<b>4 269</b>	<b>4 176</b>	<b>1 162</b>	<b>3 014</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>3 152</b>							<b>4 307</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>482</b>		
Householder, husband present	236	50	542	119	119	37	82	—	170							3 262	97	127		
Householder, no husband present	268	706	2 207	693	647	105	542	46	565							42 706	223	94		
Other household member	936	2 408	11 639	3 457	3 410	1 020	2 390	47	4 405							70 402	699	389		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							4 126	5	—		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																				
16 to 19 years	245	321	3 730	343	331	93	238	12	442							16 597	76	—		
20 to 24 years	329	1 097	3 151	1 237	1 225	467	758	12	1 180							47 348	626	250		
25 to 54 years	1 751	5 179	16 135	10 197	9 995	2 729	7 266	202	5 616							148 084	2 394	1 334		
55 to 64 years	191	972	3 181	1 043	1 043	236	1 241	26	904							26 458	458	392		
65 years and over	314	69	964	217	205	98	107	12	279							7 978	81	21		
With one or more years of college	1 212	3 883	10 902	8 347	8 175	2 693	5 482	172	3 901							112 672	1 462	750		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																				
White	2 515	7 563	26 901	13 338	13 074	3 579	9 495	264	8 321							201 070	3 080	1 611		
Black	24	35	123	86	86	27	59	—	35							36 219	371	317		
Other races	11	40	147	80	80	24	56	—	65							12 131	206	69		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	27	—	135	71	71	—	71	—	47							9 757	49	35		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																				
Employed, at work	2 464	7 638	27 121	13 482	13 218	3 630	9 588	264	8 347							247 939	3 657	1 997		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	819	2 387	6 543	5 864	5 720	1 821	3 989	144	2 822							63 646	756	1 448		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	215	2 749	8 471	4 577	4 503	1 427	3 076	74	88							244	865	430		
Technicians and related support occupations	132	274	522	488	488	—	—	—	157							10 424	128	95		
Sales occupations	714	923	3 518	1 183	1 159	289	870	24	889							19 012	281	76		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	171	1 552	2 966	2 908	2 856	981	1 269	50	788							25 789	458	392		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33	15	396	15	15	—	—	—	758							43 071	482	29		
Service occupations, craft, and repair occupations	372	51	596	15	15	—	—	—	88							771	13	13		
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	641	2 464	1 457	1 425	206	1 219	32	1 275	20 333							912	652	459		
Construction	199	1 085	3 596	812	798	60	738	14	1 089							31 894	629	455		
Manufacturing	227	1 421	852	818	269	549	34	627	7 661							312	89	89		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	333	2 070	3 955	1 666	1 627	223	1 404	39	1 799							35 138	1 464	1 264		
Wholesale trade	175	627	1 197	1 708	1 655	209	1 446	53	833							18 792	182	140		
Retail trade	39	453	833	528	493	115	378	35	431							7 479	125	34		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	378	1 704	7 472	976	942	82	860	34	1 023							35 689	822	235		
Business and repair services	93	419	1 475	2 570	2 570	132	1 238	16	416							22 953	126	13		
Personal services	159	373	808	686	686	247	439	—	260							13 859	149	—		
Professional and related services	43	216	1 069	50	50	—	—	—	101							7 395	30	16		
Public administration	940	1 281	6 613	3 352	3 101	702	2 399	69	2 280							75 065	242	135		
All other industries	139	130	1 511	1 195	1 195	424	771	—	374							20 520	136	16		
Armed forces, at work	36	128	767	81	81	14	67	—	203							3 388	69	13		
Private wage and salary workers	1 861	6 660	18 470	10 418	10 238	2 924	7 314	180	6 258							190 880	3 282	1 658		
Federal government workers	277	82	376	849	836	281	555	13	366							12 301	30	12		
State and local government workers	386	665	5 422	1 610	1 567	293	1 274	43	1 298							37 641	259	99		
Unpaid family workers	72	220	2 728	595	567	132	435	28	490							8 223	86	28		
At work 1 to 34 hours	14	11	175	32	32	—	—	—	9							3 375	—	—		
EARNINGS IN 1979	603	1 492	10 849	1 479	1 431	325	1 106	48	1 731							58 708	583	171		
Total with earnings	2 524	7 534	26 239	13 367	13 118	3 605	9 513	249	8 260							241 850	3 542	1 931		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	201	1 177	8 466	913	901	222	679	12	1 339							45 859	442	149		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	232	327	2 918	519	519	145	731	47	493							22 637	165	33		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	378	715	3 751	546	546	238	804	27	804							25 027	202	77		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	257	680	2 321	775	763	260	503	12	664							28 427	312	198		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	431	3 306	8 839	2 097	2 039	418	1 621	58	1 447							56 647	860	570		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	250	2 910	6 203	1 352	1 296	537	1 763	55	1 457							33 628	827	487		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	272	915	1 637	2 319	2 284	487	1 797	35	880							16 882	255	158		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	248	1 081	1 514	3 251	3 211	1 077	2 134	40	1 000							11 531	231	179		
\$50,000 or more	49	—	283	567	557	271	1 392	10	178							1 427	—	—		
Median	\$9 953	\$12 892	\$7 476	\$18 543	\$18 612	\$19 788	\$18 271	\$16 050	\$12 402							\$9 913	\$11 790	\$13 274		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																				
Private car, truck, or van	2 489	7 599	23 564	10 246	10 018	2 087	7 931	228	8 170							123 562	3 277	1 748		
Drive alone	1 949	5 747	19 211	6 575	6 368	1 080	5 278	207	6 691							87 882	2 399	1 288		
Carpool	540	1 852	4 353	3 671	3 650	997	2 653	21	1 479							35 680	878	280		
Public transportation	22	39	149	1 002	1 002	1 546	36	26	81							18 187	370	239		
Bus or streetcar	—	—	97	2 364	2 338	1 182	1 156	12	44							14 125	315	227		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	636	614	34	34	10	18							14	55	12		
Walked only	27	—	1 652	34	34	—	—	—	170							38 938	98	—		
Other means	12	—	559	222	222	123	378	10	55							2 885	10	10		
Worked at home	—	—	1 247	—	—	—	—	—	2 247							—	—	—		
Mean per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.16	1.11	1.27	1.27	1.37	1.25	1.07	1.11							1.20	1.18	1.17		
Mean travel time to work, minutes	22.8	30.7	13.3	50.1	50.2	54.6	48.6	46.2	30.1							24.6	28.2	26.6		
Car, truck, or van, minutes	23.0	30.7	13.3	47.2	47.3	51.5	46.2	41.8	30.1							21.8	26.2	24.6		
Public transportation, minutes	16.8	37.8	31.4	59.8	59.6	60.8	74.2	54.8	35.3							34.8	45.7	39.6		
With a public transportation disability	12	53	132	120	120	38	82	—	38							1 592	8	8		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Suffolk County, worked—Con.			
	Remainder of Essex County (pt. 1)	Middlesex County (pt. 1)	Cambridge city	Framingham town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt. 1)	Norfolk County (pt. 1)	Brookline town			
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 660</b>	<b>35 573</b>	<b>11 705</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>1 558</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>4 160</b>	<b>1 324</b>	<b>3 833</b>	<b>11 208</b>	<b>16 846</b>	<b>4 649</b>			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>22 778</b>	<b>6 850</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>2 100</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>2 647</b>	<b>8 032</b>	<b>9 819</b>	<b>2 273</b>			
Householder, wife present	693	10 343	2 586	343	489	264	882	394	1 260	4 123	4 776	662			
Householder, no wife present	215	5 255	1 017	101	201	498	207	114	498	2 032	2 781	425			
Other household member	307	6 626	1 921	248	385	122	566	279	702	2 303	2 754	534			
In group quarters	—	353	326	—	—	—	54	—	104	69	134	—			
<b>Female</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>12 795</b>	<b>4 855</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>2 060</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>3 176</b>	<b>7 027</b>	<b>2 376</b>			
Householder, husband present	—	338	97	26	—	46	20	—	50	99	144	72			
Householder, no husband present	129	4 843	2 007	118	189	107	493	183	426	1 120	2 483	906			
Other household member	310	7 417	2 330	97	294	239	1 306	245	710	1 696	4 185	1 368			
In group quarters	—	197	121	—	—	—	15	—	—	61	215	30			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years	76	1 344	317	—	65	65	296	35	65	501	851	295			
20 to 24 years	86	7 224	2 734	136	263	71	866	201	914	2 039	2 867	884			
25 to 34 years	1 060	22 771	7 357	739	881	502	2 547	913	2 415	7 789	10 503	2 495			
35 to 64 years	378	3 319	1 076	39	43	183	266	136	374	1 032	2 107	488			
65 years and over	60	915	221	25	106	25	185	39	65	249	518	295			
With one or more years of college	712	17 895	6 939	505	422	281	2 130	526	1 902	5 185	7 376	2 242			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White	1 469	29 052	9 157	715	1 503	730	3 523	1 217	2 864	9 343	14 172	3 668			
Black	54	4 926	2 012	161	12	81	421	88	747	1 404	1 830	735			
Other races	137	1 595	536	63	43	35	216	19	222	461	844	246			
Spanish origin	14	1 100	420	23	82	69	116	—	43	347	757	241			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work	1 660	35 534	11 705	939	1 558	846	4 160	1 324	3 833	11 169	16 827	4 649			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	480	10 356	3 837	386	280	231	1 007	452	1 105	3 058	3 879	914			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	435	10 118	3 814	208	299	173	1 423	352	816	2 789	3 421	1 804			
Technicians and related support occupations	33	2 218	1 038	36	14	—	131	24	252	723	581	207			
Sales occupations	205	6 627	2 686	86	81	113	1 049	18	65	1 559	1 646	759			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	35	5 723	1 350	26	172	111	707	209	768	1 307	2 995	797			
Service occupations	383	4 536	1 589	99	209	77	812	125	436	1 189	2 835	1 249			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	139	35	—	—	—	12	—	—	42	40	—			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	260	4 478	1 081	40	325	130	332	175	636	1 725	1 874	511			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	174	5 907	1 349	206	445	179	353	220	807	2 348	2 796	360			
Construction	223	1 828	545	60	115	34	174	140	207	553	562	104			
Manufacturing	200	8 714	2 105	219	400	99	597	297	1 668	3 329	3 738	1 621			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	42	2 348	458	71	211	187	202	96	166	957	770	327			
Wholesale trade	91	1 609	254	45	54	33	103	131	99	884	867	36			
Retail trade	157	4 886	1 444	240	184	158	1 118	208	212	1 312	3 435	1 136			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	113	1 060	347	17	28	10	299	23	80	256	1 313	393			
Business and repair services	107	2 917	1 099	29	133	48	272	127	445	764	943	288			
Personal services	14	492	140	13	48	14	204	7	62	202	352	386			
Professional and related services	107	926	3 426	186	301	208	978	246	783	2 165	3 536	1 534			
Public administration	120	1 225	343	45	74	37	68	42	103	514	766	228			
All other industries	56	661	254	14	—	12	145	—	63	173	225	133			
Armed forces, at work	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	19	—			
Private wage and salary workers	1 424	30 748	10 754	734	1 225	678	3 624	1 156	3 206	9 371	14 311	4 084			
Federal government workers	18	1 133	215	37	31	38	122	—	113	547	345	87			
State and local government workers	160	2 861	553	126	233	118	253	124	499	955	1 841	570			
Self-employed workers	58	816	183	42	64	12	151	44	15	335	349	108			
Unpaid family workers	—	15	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours	412	6 031	2 186	146	319	231	1 111	207	327	1 504	3 548	1 582			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>34 741</b>	<b>11 473</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>1 475</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>4 101</b>	<b>1 293</b>	<b>3 714</b>	<b>10 952</b>	<b>16 477</b>	<b>4 519</b>			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	293	5 366	1 735	122	369	122	1 004	179	390	3 385	2 612	1 340			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	293	6 655	2 179	86	77	86	1 118	89	665	2 769	3 266	709			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	293	3 264	1 311	17	44	43	359	101	293	976	1 805	678			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	114	3 733	1 403	23	88	128	547	116	363	1 065	1 976	432			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	290	8 990	2 828	209	328	131	873	352	1 165	2 700	4 305	745			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	340	6 093	1 708	216	317	168	581	196	765	2 141	2 074	405			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	97	3 041	713	142	203	114	245	61	193	1 170	1 299	178			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	52	400	107	40	62	100	122	103	123	494	588	171			
\$50,000 or more	—	227	117	—	—	—	—	13	—	97	148	23			
Median	\$9 535	\$10 697	\$10 193	\$14 738	\$11 774	\$11 226	\$9 095	\$10 930	\$11 885	\$11 748	\$10 352	\$7 117			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van	1 529	25 477	5 741	899	1 255	587	3 139	933	3 307	9 616	13 300	2 756			
Drive alone	1 111	18 822	4 162	592	1 018	506	2 475	815	2 409	6 847	10 034	2 047			
Carpool	418	6 655	1 579	307	237	81	666	118	898	2 769	3 266	709			
Public transportation	131	8 477	4 992	31	209	191	874	278	492	1 310	2 981	1 498			
Bus or streetcar	88	4 767	2 409	31	89	155	652	309	350	873	2 188	1 216			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	43	3 566	2 489	—	104	36	222	158	142	437	1 788	269			
Walked only	—	1 060	597	9	79	47	108	13	34	173	371	315			
Other means	—	559	375	—	15	21	39	—	—	109	194	80			
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.17	1.18	1.25	1.11	1.08	1.14	1.08	1.19	1.20	1.16	1.17			
Mean travel time to work, minutes	30.1	30.5	30.1	39.8	22.8	25.8	27.9	30.5	32.5	31.3	26.8	24.2			
At car, truck, or van	27.8	27.3	25.0	39.8	20.3	21.9	23.0	25.9	27.8	29.4	24.9	13.0			
Public transportation	56.7	41.8	37.5	48.7	42.2	39.5	48.4	41.9	57.5	48.0	42.0	38.3			
With a public transportation disability	—	128	23	—	15	14	16	22	—	38	153	38			

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

# **MSMA's Residence and Place of Work**

## **Workers 16 years and over**

### **SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside MSMA	Inside MSMA	Essex County (pt.)
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 416</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>5 811</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>93 312</b>	<b>86 783</b>	<b>12 890</b>	<b>73 893</b>	<b>6 529</b>	<b>4 568</b>	<b>110 122</b>	<b>1 278</b>
Householder, wife present	208	3 068	146 348	146 348	28 711	4 214	28 711	3 163	3 163	46 772	429	
Householder, no wife present	270	16	1 154	53	24 864	23 630	3 815	19 815	1 234	905	29 559	270
Other household member	486	95	5 159	86	27 872	25 814	3 868	21 946	2 058	1 533	32 850	210
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	594	594	233	3 361	14	729	4 307	12
<b>Female</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>3 694</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>99 597</b>	<b>93 561</b>	<b>18 844</b>	<b>74 717</b>	<b>6 036</b>	<b>1 525</b>	<b>105 061</b>	<b>200</b>
Householder, husband present	24	—	48	51	780	2 642	465	2 177	138	52	2 896	60
Householder, no husband present	206	33	1 338	35	106	33 799	7 197	26 602	1 307	600	38 863	60
Other household member	681	13	2 223	77	57 924	53 378	10 922	42 456	4 546	666	59 221	135
In group quarters	—	—	85	22	3 787	3 742	260	3 482	45	227	4 081	5

### **AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	67	—	489	52	14 274	13 203	1 707	11 496	1 071	476	14 574	22
20 to 24 years	322	62	1 599	83	36 548	35 154	6 429	28 725	1 394	1 413	42 118	193
25 to 34 years	1 587	266	5 955	233	112 165	104 825	18 913	85 912	7 338	3 464	117 310	1 029
35 to 44 years	351	16	1 260	47	23 460	21 340	3 844	17 496	2 120	705	24 538	217
45 years and over	—	21	202	—	6 464	5 822	841	4 981	642	95	6 443	17
With one or more years of college	902	145	4 087	171	85 768	82 533	16 622	65 911	3 235	3 712	101 524	726

### **RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	1 897	287	8 320	366	154 400	142 530	25 967	116 563	11 870	4 928	167 513	954
Black	265	49	781	14	29 078	28 698	4 226	24 472	380	438	35 991	343
Other races	9 165	29	1 531	51	116 431	116 431	7 575	7 575	215	727	117 310	1 611
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	148	—	368	11	7 840	7 379	879	6 500	461	151	9 087	35

### **LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	2 327	346	9 505	435	191 486	178 921	31 719	147 202	12 565	5 935	213 745	1 478
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	60	216	90	15	294 529	284 529	9 215	38 741	2 235	841	56 772	429
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	637	33	2 947	148	71 672	67 623	15 900	51 723	4 049	1 231	73 235	207
Technicians and related support occupations	29	20	325	60	4 337	4 177	986	6 191	260	384	9 430	73
Sales occupations	287	10	1 000	45	48 867	47 960	10 867	40 100	1 788	600	52 657	107
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	405	—	1 752	43	50 281	47 760	13 057	34 903	2 061	517	50 251	94
Service occupations	285	59	1 242	69	33 049	32 430	3 419	29 011	2 719	1 108	38 294	201
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	54	54	—	49	72	—	26	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	321	77	1 166	53	13 116	11 785	926	10 859	1 231	325	16 262	360
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	428	87	1 921	39	22 253	20 265	1 933	18 332	2 258	701	26 573	281
Construction	107	51	300	46	4 913	4 536	783	3 753	377	205	6 256	100
Manufacturing	55	2 981	84	21 138	19 262	2 380	16 902	1 856	1 501	29	655	640
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	110	—	333	—	15 492	14 689	1 556	13 133	803	393	15 283	83
Wholesale trade	119	12	700	12	4 866	4 082	434	3 648	784	166	5 657	63
Retail trade	363	65	1 871	100	26 446	23 536	2 625	20 911	2 010	1 333	30 124	289
Finance, insurance, and real estate	383	—	632	—	20 454	19 978	9 075	10 903	476	78	19 904	95
Business and repair services	65	43	532	—	9 850	9 404	890	7 514	446	250	11 983	37
Personal services	218	28	218	—	7 711	7 093	893	4 805	838	413	10 738	164
Professional and related services	401	72	1 529	146	61 848	58 762	6 275	52 507	3 066	1 388	68 575	88
Public administration	200	20	318	47	18 345	17 219	6 022	11 197	1 126	194	17 781	27
All other industries	9	—	—	—	2 423	2 115	186	1 929	308	218	2 854	56
Armed forces, at work	—	19	—	—	1 423	1 423	15	1 408	—	138	1 438	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 763	270	8 194	319	142 220	133 736	22 800	110 936	6 484	4 938	164 666	1 370
Federal government workers	19	19	160	31	10 122	10 360	8 823	8 537	402	315	10 764	65
State and local government workers	453	76	942	77	70 845	66 376	7 249	58 633	2 758	563	82 008	302
Self-employed workers	—	—	209	8	6 972	6 139	518	5 621	833	277	6 763	43
Unpaid family workers	—	—	8	—	352	264	17	247	—	—	282	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	310	—	1 656	56	48 490	44 610	5 324	39 286	3 880	1 271	50 881	175

### **EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>2 265</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>9 328</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>186 655</b>	<b>174 688</b>	<b>31 074</b>	<b>143 614</b>	<b>11 967</b>	<b>6 020</b>	<b>208 871</b>	<b>1 445</b>
Under \$3,000 or less	12	1 689	12	34	37 420	34 531	4 562	29 969	2 889	1 306	40 141	168
\$3,000 to \$5,999	124	9	680	34	16 947	16 947	1 451	13 492	1 372	317	19 894	176
\$6,000 to \$7,999	240	59	828	26	19 687	18 411	2 763	15 648	1 276	228	22 149	208
\$8,000 to \$9,999	325	—	1 209	27	22 379	20 976	4 382	16 594	1 035	184	24 937	164
\$10,000 to \$14,999	371	193	2 636	96	42 796	40 264	8 021	32 243	2 532	947	48 485	360
\$15,000 to \$19,999	274	30	1 365	67	23 262	22 534	4 317	18 217	1 428	991	27 869	323
\$20,000 to \$24,999	43	834	69	12	24 649	21 622	4 169	17 453	623	560	24 649	85
\$25,000 to \$49,999	109	19	599	44	8 680	8 248	1 899	6 349	432	508	9 851	95
\$50,000 or more	17	—	108	—	1 217	1 155	485	670	62	147	1 515	—
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$11 093</b>	<b>\$11 733</b>	<b>\$11 144</b>	<b>\$12 156</b>	<b>\$9 604</b>	<b>\$9 664</b>	<b>\$10 531</b>	<b>\$9 415</b>	<b>\$8 708</b>	<b>\$10 541</b>	<b>\$9 785</b>	<b>\$11 428</b>

### **JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	1 854	322	8 368	391	81 117	72 876	4 816	66 010	8 291	5 050	100 450	1 243
Public transit	263	492	1 588	58	56 369	52 998	8 621	48 373	3 071	3 316	70 786	716
Carpool	462	59	1 876	133	24 748	22 528	2 848	19 680	1 276	220	29 690	487
Public transportation	462	30	991	22	69 337	68 052	19 607	48 445	1 285	515	73 092	235
Bus or streetcar	193	14	757	14	34 849	25 833	7 804	28 045	996	286	35 850	180
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	269	16	234	8	30 772	30 603	11 462	19 141	1 285	197	30 797	55
Walked only	11	13	56	22	37 485	34 996	5 040	29 956	2 489	428	36 511	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	2 122	2 122	554	219	150	168	554	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.12	1.14	1.26	1.21	1.21	1.31	1.20	1.17	1.29	1.20	1.31
Minutes	28.7	35.8	27.4	39.9	23.2	23.9	29.8	22.6	14.1	24.9	24.9	39.2
Car, truck, or van	24.9	34.0	—	40.1	19.4	20.1	26.4	20.6	13.0	44.6	22.0	36.2
Public transportation	44.0	62.0	45.9	56.2	34.2	34.3	34.8	34.1	26.5	54.6	35.2	55.3
With a public transportation disability	24	—	91	16	1 287	1 237	138	1 099	50	33	1 365	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	Householder, wife present	Householder, no wife present	Other household member	In group quarters
<b>Female</b>	Householder, husband present	Householder, no husband present	Other household member	In group quarters

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	22	1 045	293	—	22	56	278	28	49	319	852
20 to 24 years	85	108	6 275	2 522	136	102	47	828	138	899	1 603	2 799
25 to 34 years	587	442	18 819	6 580	692	388	358	2 357	672	2 183	5 651	10 060
35 to 64 years	195	22	2 225	942	39	68	121	266	37	344	788	2 062
65 years and over	—	17	706	210	25	31	25	185	27	65	138	492
With one or more years of college	402	324	15 866	6 418	479	147	232	2 062	390	1 748	4 390	7 114

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	494	460	23 051	8 045	675	476	491	3 277	815	2 571	6 701	13 582
Black	317	26	4 905	2 003	161	12	81	421	88	747	1 392	1 830
Other races	56	123	1 514	517	56	43	35	216	19	222	406	832
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	35	—	957	377	23	55	69	116	—	43	274	739

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	867	611	29 431	10 565	892	531	607	3 914	922	3 540	8 460	16 225
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	193	236	9 077	3 579	348	105	190	983	351	1 033	2 490	3 661
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	136	71	6 235	3 409	208	90	119	1 543	210	722	1 934	5 268
Technicians and related support occupations	68	5	1 922	967	36	—	—	131	24	236	528	574
Sales occupations	16	24	2 131	617	86	28	—	702	56	87	495	1 786
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	55	42	2 825	1 825	39	68	121	399	131	399	788	2 062
Service occupations	38	163	3 973	1 434	92	87	66	765	99	415	1 015	2 800
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—
Production, operation, craft, and repair occupations	326	34	3 332	912	40	93	130	276	145	578	1 158	1 743
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	174	107	4 696	1 196	206	156	102	315	117	792	1 812	2 740
Construction	41	59	1 430	447	60	47	34	174	117	157	394	510
Manufacturing	590	50	7 119	1 853	219	214	80	505	187	1 333	2 396	3 632
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	55	28	1 870	387	57	48	154	202	74	155	793	731
Wholesale trade	34	29	1 070	181	45	14	23	103	57	99	548	827
Retail trade	63	276	3 974	1 316	233	26	96	1 051	139	204	899	3 324
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	82	873	294	—	—	—	263	—	80	219	1 211
Business and repair services	14	23	2 390	1 013	29	30	36	272	84	430	496	924
Personal services	—	—	794	400	13	—	—	166	—	—	138	663
Professional and related services	49	39	8 342	4 137	174	111	161	978	222	724	1 835	3 459
Public administration	8	19	976	283	45	39	23	45	42	103	396	724
All other industries	—	56	593	254	—	—	—	145	—	—	48	146
Armed forces, at work	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	19
Private wage and salary workers	821	549	25 467	9 728	699	410	476	3 401	765	2 965	7 023	13 847
Federal government workers	—	—	969	184	37	17	38	144	—	98	451	299
State and local government workers	46	19	2 422	470	126	104	93	238	124	462	805	1 804
Self-employed workers	—	43	602	183	30	—	—	33	15	220	294	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	48	127	5 170	2 050	146	88	147	1 079	175	311	1 174	3 446

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>28 831</b>	<b>10 369</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>3 855</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>3 441</b>	<b>8 296</b>	<b>15 901</b>
\$1 to \$3.99 or less	43	125	4 544	1 660	122	144	82	990	113	382	1 051	2 598
\$4,000 to \$5,999	85	31	5 463	1 977	77	23	41	317	59	158	394	1 019
\$6,000 to \$7,999	98	110	2 694	1 271	10	—	30	294	77	293	719	1 764
\$8,000 to \$9,999	87	57	3 135	1 305	23	32	90	485	77	550	773	1 883
\$10,000 to \$14,999	257	103	8 814	3 929	174	124	163	1 065	146	1 045	2 000	4 163
\$15,000 to \$19,999	221	102	5 033	1 537	216	89	92	573	132	739	1 655	1 924
\$20,000 to \$24,999	52	33	2 426	577	142	118	114	234	61	341	839	1 216
\$25,000 to \$49,999	83	—	—	—	75	40	100	149	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	214	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	97	148
Median	\$13 143	\$8 333	\$10 792	\$10 072	\$15 029	\$13 938	\$11 863	\$9 181	\$10 398	\$11 687	\$11 818	\$10 275

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	744	499	20 140	4 900	852	355	396	2 931	592	3 033	7 094	12 811
Drive alone	461	295	14 677	3 518	566	293	315	2 377	509	2 199	4 907	9 645
Carpool	283	204	5 463	1 382	286	62	81	554	77	634	2 187	3 166
Public transportation	123	112	7 917	4 718	31	134	168	836	330	481	1 219	2 879
Bus only	11	40	4 542	2 341	31	51	132	624	186	350	827	2 153
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	43	2 375	2 282	31	83	33	212	144	131	370	713
Walked only	—	—	498	572	9	42	34	108	13	26	114	371
Other means	—	—	915	375	—	—	—	9	—	—	72	183
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.37	1.18	1.19	1.24	1.10	1.13	1.12	1.09	1.19	1.22	1.16
Mean travel time to work	38.9	39.7	31.2	29.5	39.6	27.5	28.0	27.0	32.6	33.5	36.3	26.0
Car, truck, or van, 15 minutes or less	36.5	35.8	27.9	24.0	39.4	24.3	22.0	34.1	29.8	31.1	29.8	21.0
Public transportation	53.3	57.5	41.3	36.8	48.7	42.0	36.7	47.0	42.5	57.5	48.2	40.9
With a public transportation disability	—	—	80	—	—	—	14	16	22	—	28	114

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County		
<b>SMSA's Residence and Place of Work</b>												
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 462</b>	<b>2 214</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>9 203</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>167 604</b>	<b>165 100</b>	<b>28 359</b>	<b>136 741</b>	<b>2 504</b>		<b>5 462</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 111</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>5 548</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>80 665</b>	<b>79 152</b>	<b>11 698</b>	<b>67 454</b>	<b>1 513</b>		<b>4 083</b>
Household wife present	1 278	818	208	2 818	116	37 033	39 287	4 276	34 111	716		3 440
Household, no wife present	671	247	16	1 098	53	22 570	22 229	3 462	18 767	341		896
Other household member	640	467	95	1 502	86	24 184	23 742	3 577	20 215	442		348
In group quarters	22	42	70	70	3	608	3 994	233	1 299	14		14
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 351</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>3 655</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>86 939</b>	<b>85 948</b>	<b>16 661</b>	<b>69 287</b>	<b>991</b>		<b>1 379</b>
Household, husband present	72	24	48	48	22	2 479	2 458	435	2 023	21		32
Household, no husband present	890	206	33	1 338	51	32 016	31 662	6 625	25 037	354		518
Other household member	1 359	670	13	2 184	59	48 702	48 086	9 341	38 745	616		602
In group quarters	30	—	—	85	22	3 742	3 742	260	3 482	—		227
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	295	67	—	489	52	12 604	12 504	1 530	10 974	100		438
20 to 24 years	684	299	62	1 554	83	32 768	32 334	5 764	26 570	434		1 202
25 to 54 years	2 543	1 098	246	5 743	218	97 184	95 723	18 665	78 668	1 451		3 100
55 to 64 years	471	340	16	1 215	34	19 620	19 236	3 448	15 788	384		627
65 years and over	269	—	21	202	—	5 428	5 293	752	4 541	135		95
With one or more years of college	2 148	879	145	3 942	153	77 665	77 004	15 397	61 607	661		3 431
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	3 481	1 784	287	8 030	318	129 608	127 627	22 681	104 946	1 981		4 322
Black	735	265	49	781	14	28 899	28 384	4 197	24 387	315		438
Other races	165	292	29	357	5	9 097	9 481	7 408	7 608	208		702
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	241	130	—	368	11	7 345	7 212	870	6 342	133		151
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	4 462	2 214	346	9 203	387	166 224	163 720	28 359	135 361	2 504		5 462
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	819	410	95	1 310	60	42 830	42 300	8 701	34 429	380		2 346
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 767	626	33	2 862	131	61 374	60 711	13 806	46 905	663		1 003
Technicians and related support occupations	207	29	20	318	43	6 818	6 764	875	5 889	54		302
Sales occupations	192	122	45	311	11	15 552	15 351	1 609	12 222	224		224
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	801	405	—	1 722	43	43 004	42 616	11 372	31 294	388		407
Service occupations	1 233	285	59	1 223	69	31 251	30 857	3 263	27 594	394		1 044
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	—	—	10	—	169	189	44	28	—		95
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	271	77	109	53	10 803	10 436	773	9 663	367	259		374
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	360	410	87	1 883	39	18 817	18 117	1 788	16 329	700		663
Construction	94	88	51	277	46	4 170	4 108	686	3 422	62		168
Manufacturing	512	102	2	2 905	17	6 033	5 712	2 198	4 914	491		1 316
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	304	110	—	317	—	12 599	12 317	1 388	10 929	282		320
Wholesale trade	36	119	12	660	12	3 485	3 496	386	3 110	189		121
Retail trade	1 097	333	10	1 629	100	22 437	21 923	2 366	19 557	514		1 235
Finance, insurance, and real estate	237	372	—	602	—	17 725	17 627	7 773	9 854	98		78
Business and repair services	303	65	43	513	—	8 632	8 481	1 000	7 376	151		218
Personal services	386	30	218	687	—	18 407	17 666	3 990	14 576	41		97
Professional and related services	1 493	378	72	1 516	128	56 564	56 132	5 731	50 401	432		1 349
Public administration	115	200	20	289	30	16 018	15 869	5 380	10 289	149		180
All other industries	135	9	71	194	—	1 984	1 889	161	1 728	95		202
Armed forces, at work	—	—	19	—	—	1 380	1 380	—	1 380	—		118
Private wage and salary workers	3 958	1 684	270	7 935	306	123 676	121 743	20 129	101 614	933		4 377
Federal government workers	51	79	19	150	14	9 462	9 388	1 627	7 761	94		281
State and local government workers	370	435	76	923	28	28 538	27 961	6 152	27 819	399		547
Self-employed workers	83	16	—	195	—	5 824	5 744	434	5 310	80		257
Unpaid family workers	13	—	—	8	—	264	264	17	247	—		—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 544	273	—	1 629	56	42 034	41 554	4 709	36 845	480		1 194
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>4 332</b>	<b>2 168</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>9 036</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>162 307</b>	<b>159 920</b>	<b>27 794</b>	<b>132 126</b>	<b>2 387</b>		<b>5 389</b>
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	1 191	481	12	1 053	12	37 752	37 348	3 920	28 428	408		1 174
\$3,000 to \$3,999	515	9	224	9	680	34	16 080	15 808	13 456	274		264
\$6,000 to \$7,999	648	129	59	828	26	17 457	17 139	2 532	14 607	318		678
\$8,000 to \$9,999	407	293	—	718	27	18 748	18 388	958	15 430	360		475
\$10,000 to \$14,999	693	705	193	2 572	96	37 017	36 505	6 844	29 561	512		824
\$15,000 to \$19,999	365	256	30	1 273	69	20 520	20 232	3 850	16 382	288		933
\$20,000 to \$24,999	178	244	43	423	42	10 064	9 977	1 963	8 014	67		461
\$25,000 to \$49,999	163	109	19	586	14	7 516	7 384	792	5 592	132		413
\$50,000 or more	23	17	108	153	11	1 153	1 141	485	656	12		147
Median	\$6 960	\$11 167	\$11 733	\$11 008	\$10 992	\$9 505	\$9 513	\$10 528	\$9 241	\$9 097		\$10 448
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	2 615	1 764	322	8 110	343	65 913	64 123	5 863	58 260	1 790		4 474
Drive alone	1 173	803	227	2 855	127	35 655	34 209	4 818	30 469	1 157		2 853
Carpool	597	1 807	59	1 807	116	20 458	19 825	2 424	17 401	633		1 621
Public transportation	1 452	439	30	958	22	62 039	61 640	1 835	44 455	399		487
Bus or streetcar	1 189	174	13	1 157	14	33 700	33 388	7 051	25 717	315		275
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	263	266	16	201	8	26 763	26 687	9 823	18 664	76		179
Walked only	315	—	—	56	22	35 200	34 913	5 040	29 873	287		401
Other means	80	—	—	79	1	1 936	1 936	219	1 889	28		100
Worked at home	—	11	13	—	—	2 516	2 516	52	2 464	—		—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.24	1.12	1.14	1.27	1.21	1.21	1.31	1.20	1.27		1.31
Mean travel time to work, in minutes	23.4	28.0	33.8	26.3	39.8	23.5	23.4	29.2	22.2	27.2		42.5
Car, truck, or van	17.1	24.0	34.0	24.3	40.2	19.9	19.9	25.7	19.3	21.6		43.9
Public transportation	37.4	44.2	62.0	44.2	58.2	34.0	34.0	34.6	33.8	37.4		53.3
With a public transportation disability	38	24	—	52	16	1 155	1 155	12	1 032	—		33

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SM-SA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present ..... 18 802  
Householder, no wife present ..... 10 401  
Other household member ..... 3 275

**Female**

Householder, husband present ..... 15 435  
Householder, no husband present ..... 3 843  
Other household member ..... 11 181

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years ..... 2 023  
20 to 24 years ..... 5 230  
25 to 34 years ..... 20 774  
35 to 44 years ..... 4 875  
45 years and over ..... 11 148

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White ..... 33 557  
Black ..... 2 126  
Other races ..... 452  
Spanish origin<sup>1</sup> ..... 670

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed at work ..... 34 194  
Managerial and professional specialty occupations ..... 6 874  
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ..... 12 989  
Technicians and related support occupations ..... 1 876  
Sales occupations ..... 3 458  
Administrative support occupations, including clerical ..... 8 337  
Service occupations ..... 2 811  
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ..... 162  
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ..... 4 071  
Operator, fabricator, and laborers ..... 5 374  
Construction ..... 1 405  
Manufacturing ..... 6 073  
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... 3 509  
Wholesale trade ..... 1 822  
Retail trade ..... 5 565  
Finance, insurance, and real estate ..... 1 049  
Business and repair services ..... 1 876  
Personal services ..... 1 132  
Professional and related services ..... 6 484  
Public administration ..... 2 745  
All other industries ..... 534  
Armed forces, at work ..... 43

Private wage and salary workers ..... 26 214  
Federal government workers ..... 1 537  
State and local government workers ..... 4 933  
Self-employed workers ..... 1 460  
Unpaid family workers ..... 93

At work 1 to 34 hours ..... 7 827

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings ..... 32 979  
\$1 to \$3,999 or less ..... 5 718  
\$4,000 to \$5,999 ..... 2 743  
\$6,000 to \$9,999 ..... 2 402  
\$10,000 to \$14,999 ..... 3 490  
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ..... 7 965  
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... 504  
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... 3 049  
\$50,000 or more ..... 1 680  
Median ..... \$10 402

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van ..... 23 112  
Drive alone ..... 17 122  
Carpool ..... 5 990  
Public transportation ..... 8 095  
Bus or streetcar ..... 3 335  
Subway, elevated train, or railroad ..... 4 392  
Walked only ..... 2 427  
Other means ..... 271  
Worked at home ..... 332  
Persons per private car, truck, or van ..... 1.17  
Mean travel time to work ..... 23.2  
Car, truck, or van ..... 19.9  
Public transportation ..... 36.7  
With a public transportation disability ..... 227

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Remainder of Suffolk County, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 709</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>25 305</b>	<b>15 244</b>	<b>3 375</b>	<b>11 869</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 903</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>12 647</b>	<b>7 631</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>6 439</b>
Householder, wife present	1 198	354	104	60	—	190	30	6 665	4 158	498	3 660
Householder, no wife present	258	123	44	23	—	56	—	2 294	1 401	353	1 048
Other household member	447	50	14	19	—	17	—	3 688	2 073	341	1 731
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12 658</b>	<b>7 613</b>	<b>2 183</b>	<b>5 430</b>
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	184	301	30	144
Householder, no husband present	218	16	16	—	—	—	—	3 090	2 137	572	1 565
Other household member	543	59	9	11	—	39	18	9 222	5 292	1 581	3 711
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	182	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 670	699	177	522
20 to 24 years	436	68	—	23	—	45	780	2 820	1 665	279	1 155
25 to 34 years	1 766	443	152	79	—	212	35	14 979	9 092	2 048	7 044
35 to 44 years	214	65	9	11	—	45	13	3 840	2 104	396	1 708
45 years and over	111	26	26	—	—	—	—	1 036	529	239	440
With one or more years of college	795	262	94	23	—	145	18	8 103	5 529	1 225	4 304
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	2 642	590	187	113	—	290	48	24 792	14 903	3 286	11 617
Black	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	119	114	85	29
Other races	55	12	—	—	—	12	—	334	227	60	167
Spanish origin*	73	18	—	18	—	—	—	495	167	9	158
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	2 709	602	187	113	—	302	48	25 262	15 201	3 360	11 841
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	568	218	95	39	—	84	31	5 019	3 164	812	2 352
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	855	133	37	—	—	85	17	10 298	6 912	2 094	4 818
Technicians and related support occupations	195	7	—	7	—	17	619	419	193	219	731
Sales occupations	264	59	—	11	—	48	—	2 662	1 155	248	907
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	396	67	37	—	—	30	—	7 017	5 344	1 735	3 609
Service occupations	174	35	—	—	—	19	—	3 898	1 554	1 411	1 137
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	128	55	—	55
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	567	160	39	45	—	76	—	2 213	1 349	153	1 191
Operators, laborers, and laborers	534	54	18	—	—	38	—	3 706	2 148	145	2 033
Construction	159	12	10	19	—	23	—	473	228	48	336
Manufacturing	803	106	—	30	—	76	13	3 535	2 170	182	1 988
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	164	39	23	—	—	16	—	2 893	2 372	168	2 204
Wholesale trade	356	40	—	—	—	40	—	1 181	586	48	538
Retail trade	413	111	39	30	—	42	—	4 009	2 631	259	1 354
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37	102	61	11	—	30	—	2 729	2 151	1 302	1 049
Business and repair services	268	19	—	—	—	19	—	2 118	923	190	731
Personal services	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	904	532	103	429
Professional and related services	330	77	41	23	—	13	18	5 284	2 650	544	2 106
Public administration	118	42	13	—	—	29	17	2 327	1 350	442	908
All other industries	27	14	—	—	—	14	—	439	226	25	201
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	15	—	28
Private wage and salary workers	2 348	464	126	79	—	259	13	18 544	11 993	2 671	9 322
Federal government workers	96	46	36	—	—	10	17	2 880	972	196	776
State and local government workers	150	37	—	18	—	19	18	4 245	1 884	424	1 460
Self-employed workers	115	55	25	16	—	16	—	1 148	395	84	311
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	330	102	38	37	—	27	—	6 456	3 056	615	2 441
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>2 656</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>26 368</b>	<b>14 768</b>	<b>3 280</b>	<b>11 488</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	334	14	—	—	—	14	—	2 668	2 183	642	1 541
\$4,000 to \$5,999	169	26	26	—	—	—	—	4 169	1 141	146	995
\$6,000 to \$7,999	54	—	30	11	—	—	—	2 230	1 272	190	731
\$8,000 to \$9,999	292	93	25	42	—	26	—	2 631	1 588	424	1 164
\$10,000 to \$14,999	664	142	52	26	—	—	—	5 779	3 759	1 077	2 682
\$15,000 to \$19,999	486	150	40	18	—	12	—	4 462	2 300	462	1 462
\$20,000 to \$24,999	133	83	—	—	—	83	—	2 181	1 645	186	1 459
\$25,000 to \$49,999	221	27	14	—	—	13	30	1 164	864	107	757
\$50,000 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	14	—	6
Median	\$11 540	\$13 638	\$10 784	\$9 786	—	\$16 714	\$25 608	\$10 247	\$11 118	\$10 535	\$11 375
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	2 522	489	141	90	—	258	48	15 204	8 703	953	7 750
Drive alone	1 940	389	141	59	—	189	31	10 914	6 000	529	5 471
Carpool	582	100	—	31	—	69	17	4 290	2 703	424	2 279
Public transportation	102	23	46	23	—	32	298	4 412	2 422	3 990	2 422
Bus or streetcar	46	27	27	—	—	—	—	3 149	2 465	773	1 692
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	45	75	19	23	—	33	—	4 009	3 916	1 639	2 277
Walked only	59	—	—	—	—	2	—	2 285	83	—	83
Other means	37	11	—	—	—	11	—	1 886	46	—	46
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	332	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.00	1.00	1.26	—	1.16	1.22	1.31	1.21	1.35	1.20
Mean travel time to work	24.9	49.7	42.3	42.3	—	56	21.8	34.8	28.4	34.4	28.4
Car, truck, or van	24.4	45.1	35.4	42.9	—	51.2	40.9	17.2	22.0	30.7	21.0
Public transportation	44.9	70.5	68.2	40.0	—	95.2	—	35.3	37.2	35.5	38.1
With a public transportation disability	10	39	—	—	—	39	—	132	82	15	67

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.	Living outside SMSA, worked													
	Living in Remainder of Suffolk County, worked—Con.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framingham town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city		
<b>SMSA's Residence and Place of Work</b>														
Workers 16 years and over	10 061	631	173 191	11 578	2 298	9 280	82 699	5 659	10 516	691	984	2 462		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
Male	5 016	485	121 581	8 013	2 032	5 981	57 205	4 527	7 082	549	721	1 880		
Householder, wife present	2 507	271	88 835	5 762	1 533	4 229	41 667	3 319	5 138	343	555	1 516		
Householder, no wife present	893	57	11 307	873	210	663	5 362	813	703	47	42	140		
Other household member	1 616	157	20 534	1 219	263	956	9 706	861	1 229	132	124	214		
In group quarters	—	—	905	26	133	270	34	12	34	12	—	10		
Female	5 045	146	51 610	3 565	266	3 299	25 494	1 132	3 434	142	263	582		
Householder, husband present	17	—	628	67	—	—	267	—	107	—	—	12		
Householder, no husband present	953	82	10 733	760	42	718	5 233	250	658	18	51	124		
Other household member	3 930	64	38 692	2 678	200	2 478	19 274	778	2 632	107	200	432		
In group quarters	45	—	557	37	—	37	240	30	631	17	—	—		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	971	38	6 400	528	39	489	3 493	113	401	30	9	69		
20 to 24 years	211	465	21 755	1 181	83	1 058	10 948	593	4 452	59	121	280		
25 to 34 years	5 887	304	124 232	8 394	1 789	6 605	59 714	4 319	7 178	481	689	1 852		
35 to 44 years	1 736	78	18 146	1 337	375	962	8 686	596	1 326	130	140	246		
45 to 54 years	507	—	2 458	178	12	166	858	92	149	—	—	5		
55 years and over	2 574	281	85 921	6 002	1 109	4 893	40 074	3 365	4 171	287	436	1 515		
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	9 889	606	168 583	11 462	2 287	9 175	80 759	5 357	10 279	656	939	2 337		
Black	107	25	2 743	38	11	77	811	58	145	10	22	33		
Other races	—	—	1 865	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	328	—	1 474	61	12	49	784	143	209	—	18	10		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, all work	10 061	611	171 902	11 553	2 286	9 267	87 165	5 420	10 516	691	975	2 462		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	855	195	54 624	3 860	744	3 114	25 608	2 182	2 623	202	246	990		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 386	228	51 222	2 866	486	2 380	24 948	1 560	2 361	235	174	892		
Technicians and related support occupations	206	82	20 123	863	194	1 234	308	193	676	423	13	23		
Sales occupations	1 507	68	13 484	1 132	146	1 056	6 104	305	460	408	93	407		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 673	110	28 019	2 253	217	1 036	13 810	629	698	152	58	381		
Service occupations	2 320	64	12 202	875	48	564	75	326	37	71	84	159		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	864	66	25 062	2 021	623	1 398	12 217	1 080	1 461	135	187	296		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	51	558	9 516	1 912	383	527	13 928	472	3 036	72	284	104		
Construction	315	37	8 849	674	63	611	2 608	501	258	96	46	178		
Manufacturing	1 365	216	61 263	4 523	1 673	2 850	37 140	1 363	4 960	161	97	660		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	521	73	12 971	623	91	532	4 647	463	1 119	103	271	114		
Wholesale trade	45	995	8 200	309	11	379	3 486	222	271	33	84	126		
Retail trade	2 396	98	17 787	1 593	111	1 482	7 330	494	1 042	46	135	539		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	378	—	10 248	483	39	444	2 625	87	264	103	30	100		
Business and repair services	295	33	9 292	394	73	323	5 162	640	397	—	—	207		
Personal services	372	41	2 292	159	—	159	1 048	105	148	—	—	68		
Professional and related services	2 634	39	29 282	1 971	105	1 866	12 562	1 465	1 599	99	211	370		
Public administration	14	977	9 209	493	120	373	3 610	222	354	51	42	65		
All other industries	213	16	2 388	248	—	248	947	58	104	—	—	21		
Armed forces, at work	—	20	1 289	25	12	13	534	39	—	—	9	—		
Private wage and salary workers	6 551	561	144 483	9 531	2 049	7 482	70 550	4 934	9 024	564	770	2 195		
Federal government workers	308	34	9 463	307	128	155	1 799	125	483	37	27	152		
State and local government workers	2 361	16	14 914	1 362	68	1 294	5 312	229	1 206	49	152	122		
Self-employed workers	753	20	4 216	378	53	325	1 562	245	138	41	35	45		
Unpaid family workers	88	—	115	—	—	—	60	10	—	—	—	29		
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 400	77	20 266	1 680	110	1 570	8 478	673	1 193	84	123	266		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	9 580	631	171 230	11 429	2 287	9 142	81 885	5 622	10 384	691	984	2 423		
\$1 to \$1 999 or less	1 376	15	15 186	1 033	186	1 033	1 036	160	386	30	37	126		
\$2,000 to \$3 999	1 048	48	7 686	678	45	633	3 368	207	10 384	26	22	89		
\$4,000 to \$5 999	938	50	5 667	460	14	446	4 791	118	571	23	46	131		
\$6,000 to \$9 999	404	—	2 043	121	—	783	609	251	902	39	92	99		
\$10,000 to \$14 999	2 020	123	36 494	2 581	425	2 156	17 353	1 047	2 173	239	260	543		
\$15,000 to \$19 999	1 140	58	35 715	2 355	633	1 722	16 787	1 012	2 582	175	207	301		
\$20,000 to \$24 999	79	24	383	171	—	680	1 183	253	778	19	31	37		
\$25,000 to \$49 999	300	95	26 681	1 512	427	1 085	13 376	1 362	2 296	60	102	532		
\$50,000 or more	—	—	2 117	78	—	27	46	—	147	29	34	11		
Median	\$8 373	\$11 190	\$15 380	\$14 840	\$19 027	\$13 151	\$15 391	\$18 336	\$15 227	\$14 655	\$15 301	\$16 596		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	6 501	576	160 359	11 248	2 229	9 019	80 731	4 906	10 438	676	904	2 382		
Drive alone	4 914	466	110 445	7 664	1 030	6 834	54 988	3 091	6 990	481	744	824		
Carpool	1 587	113	49 914	3 384	1 199	2 185	25 743	1 815	3 448	195	160	558		
Public transportation	866	28	7 748	159	52	107	864	437	332	—	52	46		
Bus or streetcar	684	10	5 749	146	20	26	531	276	32	—	31	37		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	93	18	3 825	91	32	59	277	163	—	—	21	3		
Walked only	2 202	27	1 764	125	37	125	598	8	15	28	—	7		
Other means	140	—	1 320	46	17	29	508	61	38	—	—	—		
Worked at home	332	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.22	1.21	1.51	1.16	1.23	1.38	1.25	1.19	1.12	1.16		
Mean travel time to work	11.5	48.7	39.4	33.2	47.4	32.2	36.2	49.4	34.6	41.3	40.6	41.6		
Car, truck, or van	10.7	49.7	38.2	35.3	47.8	32.2	36.0	49.3	34.6	43.9	40.0	45.7		
Public transportation	21.6	67.5	65.5	44.9	37.4	48.6	60.0	72.9	47.3	—	62.5	21.8		
With a public transportation disability	50	—	453	76	27	49	145	—	12	—	—	16		

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	970	8 690	52 727	34 727	740	3 307	1 247	29 433	6 231	37 956	36 105	1 851
<b>Male</b>	848	6 694	34 904	24 630	517	2 616	904	20 593	3 875	27 858	26 363	1 495
Householder, wife present	653	5 072	25 071	17 721	307	2 227	692	14 495	2 635	21 050	19 876	1 174
Householder, no wife present	37	736	3 344	2 151	66	129	64	1 892	38	2 538	2 426	112
Other household member	144	863	6 339	4 508	121	260	104	4 023	762	4 399	3 969	170
In group quarters	14	23	150	250	23	44	183	95	131	391	32	99
<b>Female</b>	122	1 996	17 823	10 097	223	691	343	8 840	2 356	10 098	9 742	356
Householder, husband present	9	71	1 605	812	13	51	12	3 679	1 137	5 676	5 379	13
Householder, no husband present	24	505	3 603	2 222	42	182	62	1 936	437	2 081	1 980	101
Other household member	89	1 395	13 641	7 331	167	478	253	6 433	1 869	7 540	7 315	225
In group quarters	—	25	137	179	—	—	15	164	23	78	71	7

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	33	259	2 579	1 385	21	26	70	1 268	480	714	670	44
20 to 24 years	121	795	7 560	5 081	103	370	4 402	979	3 606	3 488	1 118	—
25 to 34 years	691	6 628	36 866	24 309	532	2 465	933	20 379	4 010	28 805	27 424	1 381
35 to 44 years	106	958	5 184	3 487	65	344	33	3 045	592	4 044	3 775	269
45 years and over	19	50	538	465	19	5	5	330	170	787	748	39
With one or more years of college	360	4 375	25 565	14 549	418	1 197	420	12 514	2 312	22 984	22 128	856

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	934	8 459	51 798	33 977	726	3 140	1 247	28 864	6 105	36 280	34 472	1 808
Black	22	122	529	314	45	14	—	445	39	1 190	1 127	43
Other races	14	109	420	384	—	102	—	282	87	506	506	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	14	25	365	240	—	38	22	180	31	358	330	28

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, of whom	970	8 690	52 241	34 528	740	3 307	1 083	29 398	6 144	37 512	35 673	1 839
Nonseparate and professional specialty occupations	324	2 940	16 201	8 760	246	755	214	7 545	1 617	14 779	14 347	432
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	158	2 465	16 303	10 165	202	843	451	8 669	1 587	12 157	11 627	530
Technicians and related support occupations	73	1 099	11 112	6 198	84	386	184	1 119	299	1 411	1 378	94
Sales occupations	75	491	3 225	2 480	103	266	145	2 966	607	3 161	2 953	208
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	83	1 243	9 566	5 386	88	489	212	4 597	893	6 677	6 433	244
Service occupations	265	6 319	33 119	20 590	150	239	67	6 612	1 253	6 262	2 442	171
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	18	324	59	—	12	147	59	84	94	84	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	296	1 738	7 024	5 502	126	881	249	4 246	955	4 367	3 987	380
Unskilled laborers, and laborers	1 263	8 750	48 570	31 689	176	589	77	6 402	3 512	3 186	1 326	326
Construction	180	330	2 002	1 477	80	141	105	1 151	378	2 712	2 577	135
Manufacturing	119	5 105	24 675	13 371	28	1 496	72	11 775	1 630	4 599	4 240	339
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	191	328	2 058	1 721	38	204	57	1 422	315	5 665	5 372	293
Wholesale trade	55	251	2 350	2 299	23	72	39	2 165	288	1 837	1 650	187
Retail trade	124	552	4 393	3 251	90	439	238	4 484	1 252	2 361	2 163	199
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	206	1 835	1 585	92	450	55	988	398	5 177	5 148	29
Business and repair services	109	588	3 180	1 387	66	108	19	1 194	145	2 203	2 044	159
Personal services	3	35	689	561	46	26	28	461	176	348	324	24
Professional and related services	149	996	7 673	5 408	210	296	323	4 579	1 323	8 018	7 691	327
Public administration	26	177	2 653	1 091	67	75	128	821	106	3 909	3 838	71
All other industries	14	17	733	377	—	—	19	358	133	683	626	57
Armed forces, at work	—	—	486	199	—	—	164	35	87	444	432	12
Private wage and salary workers	783	7 936	44 344	29 868	517	2 909	822	25 620	4 888	29 466	28 148	1 498
Government workers	177	293	4 018	2 381	123	397	102	1 768	332	2 543	2 363	189
State and local government workers	127	369	3 058	1 538	146	312	144	2 936	903	3 799	3 595	204
Self-employed workers	43	92	923	774	66	23	19	666	210	1 292	1 217	75
Unpaid family workers	—	—	21	16	—	—	—	16	10	29	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	75	620	5 444	4 362	160	288	191	3 723	1 503	4 243	3 948	295

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	957	8 615	52 209	34 235	740	3 273	1 240	28 982	6 112	37 569	35 756	1 813
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	449	2 918	12 266	7 342	162	532	212	12 023	2 343	16 366	15 432	742
\$6,000 to \$9,999	27	153	2 458	1 763	21	156	134	1 452	660	2 117	1 160	57
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	324	3 548	2 250	35	64	150	2 001	585	1 581	1 485	96
\$15,000 to \$19,999	120	396	4 609	3 052	122	167	402	1 840	677	1 840	1 742	98
\$20,000 to \$24,999	162	1 732	11 197	8 053	173	649	306	6 925	1 325	7 182	6 788	394
\$25,000 to \$29,999	126	2 080	10 004	7 706	101	1 030	159	6 416	1 152	7 715	7 361	354
\$30,000 to \$34,999	180	1 471	7 168	4 685	47	688	55	4 465	435	2 221	1 988	377
\$35,000 to \$49,999	166	1 883	7 765	3 651	84	372	125	3 070	337	7 805	7 600	205
\$50,000 or more	12	128	732	472	18	28	68	726	38	232	189	43
Median	\$16 864	\$17 550	\$14 600	\$13 904	\$11 087	\$16 224	\$10 623	\$14 744	\$10 589	\$17 443	\$17 356	\$15 758

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	968	8 489	51 968	33 903	660	3 245	1 184	28 812	6 128	38 340	36 615	1 734
Drive alone	718	5 444	33 696	23 861	472	2 037	906	20 446	4 767	18 965	17 437	1 429
Carpool	250	3 045	16 272	10 042	188	1 208	280	8 366	1 361	9 384	9 079	305
Public transportation	61	442	2 335	1 407	45	37	89	1 184	25	3 365	3 287	78
Bus or streetcar	—	27	150	772	36	156	25	156	25	4 835	4 818	37
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	19	71	49	9	26	—	14	—	3 408	3 367	41
Walked only	2	103	182	152	68	13	—	160	78	785	767	18
Other means	—	37	365	301	11	13	—	277	8	456	456	21
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private car, truck, or van	116	1 27	1 22	1 21	117	1 32	1 17	1 20	1 14	1 25	1 26	112
Mean travel time to work	43.3	43.3	33.2	34.4	38.4	42.7	38.3	32.7	27.2	35.2	35.8	50.8
Car, truck, or van	43.3	43.7	33.0	34.5	55.4	43.3	37.7	32.9	27.9	32.4	32.5	50.1
Public transportation	—	40.4	49.1	44.9	66.0	42.9	63.7	34.4	8.6	67.4	67.4	68.9
With a public transportation disability	—	34	93	—	—	18	5	68	—	141	122	19

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Total	Male	Female
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>52 893</b>	<b>52 893</b>	<b>11 063</b>
<b>Male</b>	<b>29 719</b>	<b>29 719</b>	<b>5 987</b>
Householder, wife present	19 170	19 170	3 568
Householder, no wife present	3 749	3 749	994
Other household member	6 285	6 285	1 381
In group quarters	501	501	44
<b>Female</b>	<b>23 174</b>	<b>23 174</b>	<b>5 076</b>
Householder, husband present	692	692	179
Householder, no husband present	5 950	5 950	1 383
Other household member	16 469	16 469	3 508
In group quarters	63	63	6

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	3 750	3 750	668
20 to 24 years	6 911	6 911	1 593
25 to 34 years	32 937	32 937	8 852
35 to 44 years	6 909	6 909	1 589
45 years and over	2 386	2 386	560
With one or more years of college	16 159	16 159	3 339

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	47 396	47 396	8 962
Black	4 790	4 790	1 983
Other races	707	707	118
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 273	1 273	301

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	52 744	52 744	11 036
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 782	10 782	2 144
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 638	16 638	3 423
Technicians and related support occupations	1 400	1 400	244
Sales occupations	6 703	6 703	1 373
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 909	6 909	1 589
Service occupations	7 582	7 582	1 593
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 521	2 521	483
Production, extraction, craft, and repair occupations	7 852	7 852	1 607
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 369	7 369	1 786
Construction	5 315	5 315	1 161
Manufacturing	7 060	7 060	1 663
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 355	3 355	519
Wholesale trade	7 709	7 709	1 602
Retail trade	11 181	11 181	2 282
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 887	3 887	725
Business and repair services	1 856	1 856	292
Professional and related services	10 308	10 308	2 327
Public administration	1 775	1 775	378
All other industries	4 153	4 153	763
Armed forces, at work	149	149	27
Private wage and salary workers	39 922	39 922	8 384
Federal government workers	1 181	1 181	307
State and local government workers	7 063	7 063	1 581
Self-employed workers	4 345	4 345	741
Unpaid family workers	402	402	50
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 238	11 238	2 497

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	50 774	50 774	10 611
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	9 800	9 800	2 223
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 504	7 504	1 524
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 922	6 922	1 467
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 448	6 448	1 271
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 840	10 840	2 143
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 475	5 475	1 037
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 513	2 513	416
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 496	2 496	470
\$50,000 or more	755	755	90
Median	\$8 974	\$8 974	\$8 191

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	47 479	47 479	9 940
Drive alone	37 445	37 445	7 564
Carpool	10 034	10 034	2 376
Public transportation	423	423	112
Bus or streetcar	344	344	93
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—
Walked only	1 918	1 918	475
Other means	2 021	2 021	385
Worked at home	1 052	1 052	151
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	18.7	18.7	17.5
Car, 19 to 34 years	19.1	19.1	17.6
Public transportation	34.5	34.5	31.8
With a public transportation disability	330	330	78

Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA, worked		
Total	Monatee County	Bradenton city	Remainder of Monatee County	Place of work not reported		Total	Monatee County	Bradenton city	Remainder of Monatee County	Inside SMSA	Monatee County	Bradenton city
52 893	52 893	11 063	41 830	5 969		42 742	42 742	21 402	21 140	38 609	38 609	19 712
29 719	29 719	5 987	23 732	3 596		23 709	23 709	11 379	12 330	20 724	20 724	9 974
19 170	19 170	3 568	15 602	2 048		15 461	15 461	7 801	7 660	13 503	13 503	6 931
3 749	3 749	994	2 755	445		2 913	2 913	1 453	1 460	2 560	2 560	1 238
6 285	6 285	1 381	4 904	1 026		4 909	4 909	2 093	2 047	4 247	4 247	1 763
501	501	44	457	77		426	426	32	394	414	414	20
23 174	23 174	5 076	18 098	2 373		19 033	19 033	10 223	8 810	17 885	17 885	9 738
692	692	179	513	36		614	614	318	296	596	596	300
5 950	5 950	1 383	4 567	580		4 795	4 795	2 800	1 995	4 621	4 621	2 744
16 469	16 469	3 508	12 961	1 734		13 564	13 564	7 105	6 459	12 628	12 628	6 694
63	63	6	57	23		60	60		60	40	40	
3 750	3 750	698	3 052	549		3 095	3 095	1 283	1 212	2 835	2 835	1 195
6 911	6 911	1 593	5 318	1 004		5 614	5 614	2 888	2 726	5 028	5 028	2 587
32 937	32 937	8 852	26 085	3 559		26 421	26 421	13 511	12 910	23 715	23 715	12 319
6 909	6 909	1 589	5 349	586		5 785	5 785	3 055	2 730	5 259	5 259	2 789
2 386	2 386	560	1 826	271		1 827	1 827	865	962	1 772	1 772	822
16 159	16 159	3 339	12 820	1 356		13 517	13 517	7 026	6 491	11 961	11 961	6 208
47 396	47 396	8 962	38 434	4 543		38 858	38 858	19 491	19 367	35 025	35 025	17 751
4 790	4 790	1 983	2 807	1 303		3 378	3 378	1 953	1 417	3 117	3 117	1 803
707	707	118	589	123		506	506	158	348	467	467	158
1 273	1 273	301	972	146		1 172	1 172	184	988	1 014	1 014	167
52 744	52 744	11 036	41 708	5 874		42 715	42 715	21 402	21 113	38 582	38 582	19 712
10 782	10 782	2 144	8 638	895		9 890	9 890	4 134	4 830	18 043	18 043	9 212
16 638	16 638	3 423	13 215	1 685		13 250	13 250	6 973	6 277	26 363	26 363	14 546
1 400	1 400	244	1 154	100		1 222	1 222	638	584	1 035	1 035	567
6 703	6 703	1 373	5 337	780		6 269	6 269	3 259	2 710	12 928	12 928	6 598
6 909	6 909	1 584	5 325	803		6 759	6 759	3 776	2 983	6 400	6 400	3 581
7 582	7 582	1 593	5 989	1 067		5 796	5 796	3 006	2 790	5 587	5 587	2 936
2 521	2 521	483	2 038	288		2 311	2 311	1 223	1 088	2 094	2 094	1 043
7 852	7 852	1 607	6 245	926		6 310	6 310	3 184	3 126	5 353	5 353	2 716
7 369	7 369	1 786	5 583	914		5 914	5 914	3 086	2 828	5 142	5 142	2 825
5 315	5 315	1 161	4 154	792		4 193	4 193	1 770	2 423	3 418	3 418	1 452
7 060	7 060	1 663	5 397	843		5 592	5 592	3 356	2 236	4 732	4 732	2 777
3 355	3 355	519	2 836	296		2 673	2 673	1 348	1 325	2 387	2 387	1 178
11 181	11 181	2 282	8 899	1 444		9 038	9 038	4 293	4 745	8 370	8 370	3 936
3 887	3 887	725	3 162	216		3 154	3 154	1 739	1 415	2 908	2 908	1 624
1 856	1 856	292	1 564	237		1 195	1 195	750	445	1 075	1 075	668
2 165	2 165	414	1 751	252		1 561	1 561	625	536	1 458	1 458	587
10 308	10 308	2 327	7 981	777		8 961	8 961	5 004	3 757	8 463	8 463	5 001
1 775	1 775	378	1 397	229		1 313	1 313	1 001	312	1 275	1 275	989
4 133	4 133	763	3 370	438		3 653	3 653	995	2 658	3 280	3 280	866
149	149	27	122	95		27	27			27	27	
39 922	39 922	8 384	31 538	4 327		32 179	32 179	16 076	16 103	28 686	28 686	14 475
1 181	1 181	307	874	186		820	820	428	392	820	820	428
7 063	7 063	1 581	5 482	808		5 529	5 529	3 387	3 442	5 644	5 644	3 454
4 345	4 345	741	3 604	575		3 530	3 530	1 406	2 124	3 826	3 826	1 250
402	402	50	352	73		284	284	105	119	273	273	105
11 238	11 238	2 497	8 541	1 383		9 200	9 200	4 087	5 113	8 551	8 551	3 876
50 774	50 774	10 611	40 163	5 467		41 202	41 202	20 897	20 305	37 166	37 166	19 046
9 800	9 800	2 223	7 577	1 159		8 082	8 082	3 567	4 515	7 490	7 490	3 426
5 525	5 525	1 254	4 271	607		4 329	4 329	1 851	2 477	4 136	4 136	1 844
6 448	6 448	1 271	5 177	854		5 259	5 259	2 810	2 449	4 952	4 952	2 449
10 840	10 840	2 143	8 697	1 095		8 890	8 890	4 829	4 061	7 922	7 922	4 330
5 475	5 475	1 037	4 438	531		4 516	4 516	2 496	2 020	3 358	3 358	2 200
2 513	2 513	416	2 097	305		1 913	1 913	918	995	1 616	1 616	819
2 496	2 496	470	2 026	229		1 602	1 602	837	765	1 514	1 514	819
755	755	66	689	141		641	641	229	185	1 247	1 247	210
\$8 974	\$8 974	\$8 191	\$9 166	\$8 907		\$8 934	\$8 934	\$9 337	\$8 471	\$8 676	\$8 676	\$9 097
47 479	47 479	9 940	37 539	5 481		37 992	37 992	19 812	18 180	34 090	34 090	18 073
37 445	37 445	7 564	29 881	4 025		29 921	29 921	15 929	13 993	27 147	27 147	14 642
10 034	10 034	2 376	7 658	1 456		8 071	8 071	3 883	4 188	6 943	6 943	3 431
4 323	4 323	112	4 211	66		4 246	4 246	129	113	292	292	109
344	344	33	311	5		242	242	127	113	199	199	87
1 918	1 918	475	1 443	207		1 651	1 651	695	954	1 601	1 601	668
2 021	2 021	381	1 640	215		1 751	1 751	807	944	1 641	1 641	714
0 052	0 052	151	901	—		0 052	0 052	151	901	0 052	0 052	151
1 13	1 13	1 15	17	17		1 13	1 13	1 15	1 15	1 051	1 051	151
18 7	18 7	18 5	19 3	19 3		18 7	18 7	18 2	18 2	16 1	16 1	16 0
19 1	19 1	17 6	19 5	21 0		18 7	18 7	18 2	19 4	16 5	16 5	16 2
34 5	34 5	31 8	35 4	30 5		36 0	36 0	33 0	38 4	33 7	33 7	27 8
330	330	75	255	75		330	330	127	127	197	197	87

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

### SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over .....	18 897	8 315	38 609	38 609	19 712	18 897	8 315	8 967	8 967	6 057	2 910	1 220
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
<b>Male</b> .....	10 750	5 399	20 724	20 724	9 974	10 750	5 399	4 560	4 560	2 879	1 681	806
Householder, wife present .....	6 570	3 619	13 503	13 503	6 732	6 570	3 619	2 726	2 726	1 738	988	528
Householder, no wife present .....	1 302	758	2 560	2 560	1 258	1 302	758	810	810	492	318	92
Other household member .....	2 484	1 012	4 247	4 247	1 763	2 484	1 012	980	980	629	351	176
In group quarters .....	394	110	414	414	194	394	110	40	40	10	4	6
<b>Female</b> .....	2 147	2 916	17 885	17 885	9 738	8 147	2 916	4 407	4 407	3 178	1 229	414
Householder, husband present .....	896	1 260	596	596	300	896	1 260	1 479	1 479	1 227	52	179
Householder, no husband present .....	1 877	749	4 621	4 621	2 744	1 877	749	1 443	1 443	905	238	119
Other household member .....	5 934	2 107	12 628	12 628	6 694	5 934	2 107	3 079	3 079	2 146	933	235
In group quarters .....	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	6	6	6	6	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years .....	1 640	366	2 835	2 835	1 195	1 640	366	545	545	287	258	45
20 to 24 years .....	2 441	879	5 028	5 028	2 587	2 441	879	1 309	1 309	943	366	142
25 to 34 years .....	5 663	2 916	12 115	12 115	6 319	5 663	2 916	5 424	5 424	3 998	1 943	781
35 to 44 years .....	4 879	2 559	5 259	5 259	2 789	4 879	2 559	1 210	1 210	939	271	145
45 to 64 years .....	5 950	343	1 772	1 772	822	5 950	343	479	479	390	89	35
65 years and over .....	953	242	11 961	11 961	6 208	953	242	2 789	2 789	1 856	933	349
With one or more years of college .....	5 950	343	1 772	1 772	822	5 950	343	479	479	390	89	35
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White .....	17 274	7 828	35 025	35 025	17 751	17 274	7 828	7 249	7 249	4 933	2 316	1 050
Black .....	3 314	370	3 117	3 117	1 803	3 314	370	1 613	1 613	1 083	530	157
Other races .....	109	117	467	467	158	309	117	105	105	41	64	13
Spanish origin .....	847	113	1 014	1 014	167	847	113	239	239	68	191	15
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work .....	18 870	8 288	38 582	38 582	19 712	18 870	8 288	8 967	8 967	6 057	2 910	1 193
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	8 810	2 844	8 043	8 043	4 206	8 810	2 844	1 840	1 840	1 209	631	236
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	8 127	2 993	8 263	8 263	4 546	8 127	2 993	2 837	2 837	2 013	844	358
Technicians and related support occupations .....	2 468	1 265	1 035	1 035	567	2 468	1 265	214	214	142	72	32
Sales occupations .....	2 990	1 290	4 728	4 728	2 398	2 990	1 290	1 033	1 033	706	327	178
Service occupations .....	2 611	1 000	5 387	5 387	2 936	2 611	1 000	1 319	1 319	1 045	416	181
Service occupations, excluding clerical .....	2 651	1 008	5 387	5 387	2 936	2 651	1 008	1 458	1 458	931	527	81
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	611	139	4 294	4 294	883	611	139	405	405	242	163	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	2 637	1 073	3 353	3 353	2 716	2 637	1 073	1 041	1 041	638	243	106
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	2 317	1 234	5 142	5 142	2 825	2 317	1 234	1 366	1 366	1 024	342	216
Construction .....	1 666	1 105	3 418	3 418	1 452	1 666	1 105	756	756	405	351	178
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	1 755	1 485	4 722	4 722	2 977	1 755	1 485	1 339	1 339	897	352	237
Wholesale trade .....	784	343	1 297	1 297	1 178	784	343	390	390	269	121	58
Retail trade .....	1 754	843	1 716	1 716	432	1 754	843	204	204	54	150	73
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	2 468	1 265	2 908	2 908	1 624	2 468	1 265	1 831	1 831	1 132	699	286
Business and repair services .....	1 284	544	1 075	1 075	668	1 284	544	166	166	155	11	80
Personal services .....	1 455	663	1 455	1 455	871	1 455	663	347	347	257	99	48
Professional and related services .....	3 462	1 068	8 463	8 463	5 001	3 462	1 068	2 117	2 117	1 439	568	185
Public administration .....	286	171	1 275	1 275	989	286	171	505	505	414	91	29
All other industries .....	2 412	415	3 280	3 280	1 868	2 412	415	683	683	389	274	27
Armed forces, at work .....	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Unpaid family workers .....	14 211	6 909	28 686	28 686	14 475	14 211	6 909	6 613	6 613	4 270	2 343	1 032
Federal government workers .....	392	175	820	820	428	392	175	260	260	216	44	47
State and local government workers .....	2 190	591	6 444	6 444	3 784	2 190	591	1 047	1 047	677	307	120
Self-employed workers .....	1 936	584	3 186	3 186	1 250	1 936	584	577	577	451	126	106
Unpaid family workers .....	168	56	273	273	105	168	56	50	50	50	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	4 675	1 304	8 551	8 551	3 876	4 675	1 304	2 185	2 185	1 418	767	298
EARNINGS IN 1979												
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	18 120	8 141	37 166	37 166	18 496	18 120	8 141	8 593	8 593	5 804	2 738	1 178
\$1 to \$3.99 or less .....	4 064	511	7 490	7 490	3 426	4 064	511	1 158	1 158	1 178	588	220
\$4 to \$5.99 .....	2 492	292	4 136	4 136	2 842	2 492	292	1 745	1 745	1 727	418	79
\$6 to \$7.99 .....	54 301	2 952	54 301	54 301	2 859	54 301	2 952	49 826	49 826	46 972	402	180
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 111	842	4 752	4 752	2 541	2 111	842	1 086	1 086	833	253	93
\$10,000 to \$11,999 .....	1 232	1 823	922	922	922	1 232	1 823	1 715	1 715	1 141	252	261
\$12,000 to \$13,999 .....	2 638	1 106	3 838	3 838	2 200	2 638	1 106	1 763	1 763	1 248	245	145
\$14,000 to \$24,999 .....	806	592	1 616	1 616	810	806	592	279	279	155	124	108
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	328	181	697	697	1 516	328	181	344	344	200	116	73
\$50,000 or more .....	386	133	545	545	217	386	133	80	80	44	36	10
Median .....	\$8 192	\$10 558	\$8 676	\$8 676	\$9 097	\$8 192	\$10 558	\$7 959	\$7 959	\$8 098	\$7 698	\$10 960
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van .....	12 005	7 908	34 090	34 090	18 073	12 005	7 908	7 901	7 901	5 153	2 748	1 190
Drive alone .....	16 517	6 273	27 147	27 147	14 642	16 517	6 273	6 029	6 029	3 994	2 035	892
Carpool .....	3 512	1 635	6 943	6 943	3 332	3 512	1 635	1 872	1 872	1 159	713	298
Public transportation .....	146	105	252	252	106	146	105	102	102	51	102	51
Bus or streetcar .....	100	91	199	199	99	100	91	83	83	44	39	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	46	14	53	53	7	46	14	19	19	7	—	—
Walked only .....	933	110	1 601	1 601	668	933	110	464	464	464	—	—
Other means .....	900	192	1 614	1 614	714	900	192	349	349	238	111	20
Worked at home .....	901	151	1 052	1 052	601	901	151	151	151	151	151	151
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.17
Mean travel time from home .....	16.2	28.8	16.1	16.1	16.0	16.2	28.8	15.0	15.0	13.5	18.0	32.8
Car, truck, or van .....	16.8	29.2	16.5	16.5	16.2	16.8	29.2	14.9	14.9	13.5	17.4	32.9
Public transportation .....	38.0	38.9	31.7	31.7	38.9	38.0	38.9	32.0	32.0	25.7	38.0	38.0
With a public transportation disability .....	11.6	58	197	197	81	11.6	58	66	66	66	45	11

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Manatee County, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Manatee County	Bradenton city	Remainder of Manatee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Manatee County	Bradenton city	Remainder of Manatee County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>29 642</b>	<b>29 642</b>	<b>13 655</b>	<b>15 987</b>	<b>7 095</b>	<b>4 133</b>	<b>4 133</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>2 243</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>16 164</b>	<b>16 164</b>	<b>7 095</b>	<b>9 069</b>	<b>4 593</b>	<b>2 985</b>	<b>2 985</b>	<b>1 405</b>	<b>1 580</b>	
Householder, wife present .....	10 777	10 777	5 197	5 581	2 958	1 938	1 938	868	1 070	
Householder, no wife present .....	1 750	1 750	766	984	466	353	353	195	158	
Other household member .....	3 267	3 267	1 134	2 133	816	662	662	330	332	
In group quarters .....	370	370	—	370	12	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>13 478</b>	<b>13 478</b>	<b>6 560</b>	<b>6 918</b>	<b>2 502</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>663</b>	
Householder, husband present .....	417	417	173	244	60	18	18	18	118	
Householder, no husband present .....	3 478	3 478	1 839	1 639	570	174	174	56	56	
Other household member .....	9 549	9 549	4 548	5 001	1 872	936	936	411	525	
In group quarters .....	34	34	—	34	—	20	20	—	20	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years .....	2 290	2 290	908	1 382	321	260	260	88	172	
20 to 24 years .....	3 719	3 719	1 644	2 075	737	586	586	301	285	
25 to 54 years .....	18 291	18 291	8 821	9 470	4 740	2 506	2 506	1 192	1 514	
55 to 64 years .....	4 049	4 049	1 850	2 199	989	526	526	265	266	
65 years and over .....	1 293	1 293	432	861	308	55	55	43	12	
With one or more years of college .....	9 172	9 172	4 352	2 493	1 556	1 556	1 556	818	738	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White .....	27 776	27 776	12 818	14 958	6 778	3 833	3 833	1 740	2 093	
Black .....	1 504	1 504	720	784	213	261	261	150	117	
Other races .....	362	362	117	245	104	39	39	—	39	
Spanish origin .....	755	755	99	656	98	158	158	17	141	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work .....	29 615	29 615	13 655	15 960	7 095	4 133	4 133	1 890	2 243	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	6 203	6 203	1 091	5 108	1 091	1 091	1 091	624	467	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	9 506	9 506	4 533	4 973	2 234	887	887	427	460	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	821	821	425	396	247	187	187	71	116	
Sales occupations .....	3 899	3 899	1 492	2 407	812	341	341	161	180	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	4 790	4 790	2 416	2 374	1 189	359	359	195	164	
Service occupations .....	4 129	4 129	2 005	2 124	827	209	209	70	139	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	1 689	1 689	1 448	1 448	217	217	217	177	407	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	4 312	4 312	2 078	2 234	1 310	957	957	468	489	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	3 776	3 776	1 801	1 975	1 018	772	772	261	511	
Construction .....	2 662	2 662	1 047	1 615	927	717	717	318	457	
Manufacturing .....	3 393	3 393	1 990	1 403	1 248	860	860	379	481	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	1 997	1 997	909	1 088	600	286	286	170	116	
Wholesale trade .....	1 012	1 012	738	270	166	166	166	89	77	
Retail trade .....	6 539	6 539	2 804	3 735	1 165	668	668	357	311	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	2 275	2 275	1 178	1 097	577	246	246	115	131	
Business and repair services .....	3 666	3 666	513	3 153	464	120	120	38	38	
Personal services .....	1 115	1 115	330	782	426	103	103	25	65	
Professional and related services .....	6 346	6 346	3 452	2 894	915	498	498	203	295	
Public administration .....	770	770	575	195	142	38	38	12	26	
All other industries .....	2 597	2 597	479	2 118	361	373	373	127	246	
Armed forces, at work .....	27	27	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers .....	22 073	22 073	10 205	11 868	5 877	3 493	3 493	1 601	1 892	
Federal government workers .....	560	560	212	348	128	—	—	—	—	
State and local government workers .....	4 177	4 177	2 384	1 793	556	285	285	133	152	
Self-employed workers .....	2 609	2 609	799	1 810	476	344	344	156	188	
Unpaid family workers .....	223	223	55	168	56	11	11	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	6 366	6 366	2 458	3 908	1 006	649	649	211	438	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>28 573</b>	<b>28 573</b>	<b>13 242</b>	<b>15 331</b>	<b>6 963</b>	<b>4 036</b>	<b>4 036</b>	<b>1 851</b>	<b>2 185</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	5 727	5 727	1 931	3 796	1 854	592	592	251	341	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	2 991	2 991	1 117	1 874	738	193	193	51	142	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	3 928	3 928	1 903	2 025	830	384	384	249	135	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	5 800	5 800	1 708	4 092	1 958	749	749	307	442	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	6 207	6 207	3 137	3 070	1 562	968	968	499	469	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	3 075	3 075	1 682	1 393	638	678	678	296	382	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 337	1 337	708	627	384	297	297	108	189	
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 172	1 172	619	553	408	321	321	183	138	
\$30,000 or more .....	465	465	173	292	123	96	96	53	41	
Median .....	\$8 892	\$8 892	\$9 584	\$8 289	\$10 494	\$11 278	\$11 278	\$11 590	\$10 958	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van .....	26 189	26 189	12 920	13 269	6 718	3 902	3 902	1 739	2 163	
Drive alone .....	21 118	21 118	10 648	10 470	5 381	2 774	2 774	1 287	1 487	
Carpool .....	5 071	5 071	2 272	2 799	1 337	1 128	1 128	452	676	
Public transportation .....	150	150	55	95	95	44	44	31	13	
Bus or streetcar .....	116	116	41	55	43	43	43	30	13	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only .....	1 137	1 137	204	933	110	50	50	27	23	
Other means .....	1 265	1 265	476	789	172	137	137	93	44	
Worked at home .....	901	901	—	901	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.13	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.21	
Mean travel time to work .....	16.5	16.5	16.2	16.3	16.3	18.1	18.1	17.8	17.8	
Car, truck, or van .....	16.9	16.9	17.3	16.6	16.6	18.6	18.6	18.4	18.4	
Public transportation .....	34.9	34.9	29.6	37.9	39.8	49.1	49.1	50.8	45.0	
With a public transportation disability .....	131	131	26	105	46	12	12	4	8	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA, worked				
					Place of work not reported					Place of work not reported					Place of work not reported
	Total	Kitsap County	Bremerton city	Remainder of Kitsap County		Total	Kitsap County	Bremerton city	Remainder of Kitsap County		Inside SMSA	Kitsap County	Bremerton city	Remainder of Kitsap County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>62 060</b>	<b>62 060</b>	<b>16 797</b>	<b>45 263</b>	<b>8 007</b>	<b>50 805</b>	<b>50 805</b>	<b>27 082</b>	<b>23 723</b>		<b>45 540</b>	<b>45 540</b>	<b>23 974</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b>	<b>40 943</b>	<b>40 943</b>	<b>11 791</b>	<b>29 152</b>	<b>6 228</b>	<b>32 938</b>	<b>32 938</b>	<b>18 186</b>	<b>14 752</b>		<b>28 656</b>	<b>28 656</b>	<b>15 726</b>		
Householder, wife present	25 084	25 084	4 075	20 389	2 154	22 375	22 375	12 576	9 799		19 271	19 271	10 703		
Householder, no wife present	5 664	5 664	2 099	3 585	599	5 007	5 007	2 955	2 052		4 410	4 410	2 604		
Other household member	3 222	3 222	1 816	1 406	1 107	4 877	4 877	2 552	2 325		4 337	4 337	2 316		
In group quarters	3 873	3 873	3 201	672	2 368	479	479	103	576		338	338	1 038		
<b>Female</b>	<b>21 117</b>	<b>21 117</b>	<b>5 006</b>	<b>16 111</b>	<b>1 779</b>	<b>17 867</b>	<b>17 867</b>	<b>8 896</b>	<b>8 971</b>		<b>16 884</b>	<b>16 884</b>	<b>8 248</b>		
Householder, husband present	579	579	139	440	71	420	420	234	186		382	382	213		
Householder, no husband present	4 464	4 464	1 632	2 832	440	3 729	3 729	2 053	1 676		3 484	3 484	1 855		
Other household member	15 960	15 960	3 214	12 746	1 243	13 442	13 442	6 594	7 048		12 942	12 942	6 165		
In group quarters	114	114	21	93	25	76	76	15	61		76	76	165		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years	5 179	5 179	1 866	3 313	1 082	3 882	3 882	1 868	2 014		3 714	3 714	1 811		
20 to 24 years	10 485	10 485	5 202	5 283	2 268	7 177	7 177	4 140	3 037		6 558	6 558	3 804		
25 to 34 years	40 504	40 504	8 311	32 193	3 977	34 485	34 485	18 417	16 268		30 820	30 820	16 047		
35 to 44 years	8 242	8 242	1 116	7 126	547	4 156	4 156	2 182	1 974		3 587	3 587	1 866		
45 to 54 years	1 068	1 068	302	766	133	905	905	475	430		861	861	446		
55 to 64 years	25 992	25 992	5 423	20 569	2 441	21 535	21 535	10 724	10 811		19 160	19 160	9 423		
65 years and over															
With one or more years of college															
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White	57 620	57 620	14 732	42 888	7 006	47 498	47 498	25 062	22 436		42 606	42 606	22 225		
Black	1 527	1 527	1 116	411	524	1 021	1 021	687	334		904	904	596		
Other races	2 913	2 913	949	1 964	477	2 286	2 286	1 333	953		2 030	2 030	1 153		
Spanish origin*	1 576	1 576	595	981	247	1 217	1 217	651	566		1 091	1 091	582		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work	54 301	54 301	11 739	42 562	5 181	46 793	46 793	24 596	22 197		41 828	41 828	21 696		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 727	12 727	2 287	10 440	1 018	10 535	10 535	4 735	5 800		9 344	9 344	4 663		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 785	15 785	3 491	12 094	1 425	13 062	13 062	7 090	5 972		12 108	12 108	6 163		
Technicians and related support occupations	2 077	2 077	513	1 564	190	1 729	1 729	1 014	715		1 470	1 470	865		
Sales occupations	6 467	6 467	959	3 708	462	4 067	4 067	2 017	2 050		3 676	3 676	1 789		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 041	9 041	2 219	6 822	725	7 266	7 266	4 059	3 207		6 962	6 962	3 819		
Farming, construction, and fishing occupations	6 600	6 600	1 731	4 869	594	5 887	5 887	2 907	2 980		5 559	5 559	2 668		
Service, forestry, and fishing occupations	730	730	63	667	86	635	635	144	499		569	569	144		
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	11 455	11 455	2 372	9 083	1 110	10 710	10 710	6 702	4 008		9 016	9 016	5 663		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 994	6 994	1 395	4 401	569	5 966	5 966	3 018	2 948		5 016	5 016	2 589		
Manufacturing	13 300	13 300	3 009	10 291	1 160	12 430	12 430	9 566	2 864		10 577	10 577	8 037		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 039	3 039	605	2 434	401	1 972	1 972	977	995		1 701	1 701	893		
Wholesale trade	1 441	1 441	249	1 192	254	755	755	265	490		663	663	270		
Retail trade	8 127	8 127	2 074	6 053	760	7 327	7 327	4 261	3 066		6 826	6 826	3 925		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 114	3 114	574	2 540	263	2 197	2 197	1 040	1 157		2 140	2 140	989		
Business and repair services	2 470	2 470	618	1 852	319	2 006	2 006	729	1 277		1 885	1 885	672		
Personal services	1 142	1 142	335	807	83	1 044	1 044	488	556		988	988	470		
Professional and related services	11 111	11 111	2 565	8 546	836	9 678	9 678	4 464	5 214		8 985	8 985	4 178		
Public administration	5 587	5 587	1 047	4 540	407	5 024	5 024	1 900	3 124		4 526	4 526	1 598		
All other industries	1 176	1 176	239	937	190	1 004	1 004	288	716		853	853	264		
Armed forces, at work	7 759	7 759	5 058	2 701	2 826	4 012	4 012	2 486	1 526		3 712	3 712	2 278		
Private wage and salary workers	29 217	29 217	6 794	22 923	3 351	22 542	22 542	10 417	12 125		20 505	20 505	9 991		
Federal government workers	22 782	22 782	8 658	14 124	3 828	19 500	19 500	13 534	6 056		17 083	17 083	11 575		
State and local government workers	6 101	6 101	1 729	4 372	464	5 254	5 254	2 177	3 077		1 802	1 802	1 985		
Self-employed workers	3 668	3 668	570	3 098	302	3 213	3 213	846	2 367		2 935	2 935	1 726		
Unpaid family workers	292	292	46	246	62	226	226	108	118		215	215	97		
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 139	12 139	2 672	9 467	1 341	10 340	10 340	4 686	5 654		9 642	9 642	4 366		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
Total with earnings	60 161	60 161	16 260	43 901	7 610	49 307	49 307	26 360	22 947		44 179	44 179	23 336		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 854	9 854	2 838	7 016	1 452	8 036	8 036	3 591	4 445		7 564	7 564	3 414		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 941	5 941	1 947	4 007	1 107	4 837	4 837	2 192	2 645		4 123	4 123	2 028		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 499	5 499	2 580	2 919	1 164	3 842	3 842	2 092	1 750		3 558	3 558	1 921		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 770	4 770	1 616	3 154	563	3 944	3 944	2 367	577		3 641	3 641	2 144		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 870	8 870	2 724	6 146	1 870	6 388	6 388	3 498	2 890		5 723	5 723	3 843		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 744	4 744	2 046	6 798	729	4 024	4 024	2 336	1 688		6 953	6 953	3 506		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 226	8 226	3 111	6 915	997	7 527	7 527	4 317	3 210		6 392	6 392	3 859		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 787	2 787	1 114	1 673	691	5 870	5 870	3 491	2 379		5 096	5 096	3 029		
\$50,000 or more	750	750	84	666	129	379	379	183	196		331	331	169		
Median	\$12 025	\$12 025	\$8 947	\$13 716	\$8 291	\$12 805	\$12 805	\$13 583	\$11 975		\$12 248	\$12 248	\$12 899		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van	47 666	47 666	10 527	37 139	5 330	41 972	41 972	21 314	20 658		37 402	37 402	18 717		
Drive alone	31 587	31 587	6 606	24 981	3 332	27 645	27 645	13 119	14 526		25 309	25 309	11 916		
Carpool	16 079	16 079	3 921	12 158	1 998	14 327	14 327	8 195	6 132		12 093	12 093	6 801		
Public transportation	2 732	2 732	1 436	1 296	491	2 226	2 226	1 948	278		1 931	1 931	1 723		
Bus or streetcar	2 708	2 708	1 423	1 285	491	2 202	2 202	1 924	278		1 907	1 907	1 699		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—		
Walked only	5 006	5 006	3 548	1 458	1 396	3 187	3 187	2 044	1 143		3 150	3 150	1 525		
Other means	584	584	1 158	4 426	790	2 348	2 348	1 648	700		1 985	1 985	1 381		
Worked at home	1 072	1 072	128	944	—	1 072	1 072	128	944		1 072	1 072	128		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.29	1.25	1.25	1.29	1.20		1.23	1.23	1.27		
Mean travel time to work	25.0 minutes	25.0 minutes	20.1 minutes	26.9 minutes	24.5 minutes	22.0 minutes	22.0 minutes	23.1 minutes	20.6 minutes		18.9 minutes	18.9 minutes	19.7 minutes		
Car, truck, or van	22.7 minutes	22.7 minutes	18.1 minutes	24.0 minutes	22.2 minutes	21.4 minutes	21.4 minutes	22.1 minutes	20.6 minutes		18.4 minutes	18.4 minutes	20.8 minutes		
Public transportation	33.4 minutes	33.4 minutes	27.7 minutes	39.8 minutes	33.6 minutes	30.0 minutes	30.0 minutes	32.3 minutes	37.4 minutes		29.4 minutes	29.4 minutes	44.2 minutes		
With a public transportation disability	20.0 minutes	20.0 minutes	31	169	53	167	167	7	95		147	147	74		

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con											
	Living in SMSA, worked				Living in Kitsap County, worked				Living in Bremerton city, worked			
	Remainder of Kitsap County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kitsap County	Bremerton city	Remainder of Kitsap County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kitsap County	Bremerton city	Remainder of Kitsap County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>21 566</b>	<b>8 513</b>	<b>45 540</b>	<b>45 540</b>	<b>23 974</b>	<b>21 566</b>	<b>8 513</b>	<b>11 269</b>	<b>11 269</b>	<b>8 954</b>	<b>2 315</b>	<b>1 914</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>12 930</b>	<b>6 059</b>	<b>28 656</b>	<b>28 656</b>	<b>15 726</b>	<b>12 930</b>	<b>6 059</b>	<b>7 205</b>	<b>7 205</b>	<b>5 808</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>1 439</b>
Householder, wife present	8 568	3 659	19 271	19 271	10 703	8 568	3 659	3 942	3 942	3 190	752	335
Householder, no wife present	1 806	655	4 410	4 410	2 806	1 806	655	1 910	1 910	1 484	386	111
Other household member	2 021	878	4 337	4 337	2 316	2 021	878	1 368	1 368	1 124	226	126
In group quarters	125	867	638	638	103	535	867	99	99	66	33	667
<b>Female</b>	<b>8 636</b>	<b>2 454</b>	<b>16 884</b>	<b>16 884</b>	<b>8 248</b>	<b>8 636</b>	<b>2 454</b>	<b>4 064</b>	<b>4 064</b>	<b>3 146</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>475</b>
Householder, husband present	639	126	382	382	213	639	126	118	118	108	10	—
Householder, no husband present	1 629	540	3 484	3 484	1 855	1 629	540	1 276	1 276	984	292	171
Other household member	6 777	1 775	12 942	12 942	6 165	6 777	1 775	2 649	2 649	2 054	595	384
In group quarters	61	13	76	76	15	61	13	21	21	—	21	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	1 903	383	3 714	3 714	1 811	1 903	383	983	983	877	106	186
20 to 24 years	2 754	1 659	6 558	6 558	3 804	2 754	1 659	2 641	2 641	2 097	544	876
25 to 54 years	14 773	5 707	30 820	30 820	16 447	14 773	5 707	6 481	6 481	5 032	1 449	764
55 to 64 years	1 721	690	3 587	3 587	1 721	1 721	690	899	899	766	139	76
65 years and over	415	74	861	861	446	415	74	265	265	248	17	12
With one or more years of college	9 737	4 391	19 160	19 160	9 423	9 737	4 391	4 070	4 070	3 129	941	681
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	20 381	8 008	42 606	42 606	22 225	20 381	8 008	10 114	10 114	8 012	2 102	1 677
Black	308	99	904	904	596	308	99	561	561	445	116	87
Other races	877	406	2 030	2 030	1 153	877	406	594	594	497	97	150
Spanish origin*	509	238	1 091	1 091	582	509	238	354	354	263	91	94
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	20 132	7 292	41 828	41 828	21 696	20 132	7 292	9 717	9 717	7 544	2 173	933
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 181	2 365	9 344	9 344	4 163	5 181	2 365	1 914	1 914	1 423	491	242
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 639	2 252	12 108	12 108	6 449	5 639	2 252	3 039	3 039	2 273	669	327
Technicians and related support occupations	405	417	1 470	1 470	865	405	417	358	358	281	77	52
Sales occupations	1 891	529	3 676	3 676	1 785	1 891	529	868	868	680	188	36
Technical support occupations, including dental	3 142	1 306	6 767	6 767	3 819	3 142	1 306	1 812	1 812	1 312	500	266
Service occupations	4 295	447	5 559	5 559	2 688	4 295	447	1 492	1 492	1 271	221	41
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	281	83	569	569	144	281	83	63	63	58	5	—
Construction, craft, and repair occupations	3 353	1 019	9 223	9 223	5 380	3 353	1 019	1 612	1 612	1 167	364	194
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 643	816	5 232	5 232	2 589	2 643	816	1 251	1 251	907	344	129
Construction	2 250	602	2 484	2 484	3 240	2 250	602	324	324	79	245	50
Manufacturing	2 540	1 563	10 577	10 577	8 037	2 540	1 563	2 602	2 602	2 234	368	165
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	808	937	1 701	1 701	893	808	937	340	340	221	119	218
Wholesale trade	453	524	663	663	230	453	524	144	144	76	68	24
Retail trade	2 891	541	6 826	6 826	3 935	2 891	541	1 800	1 800	1 610	190	53
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 151	711	2 140	2 140	989	1 151	711	402	402	278	124	84
Business and repair services	1 213	266	1 885	1 885	672	1 213	266	523	523	315	208	55
Personal services	718	181	988	988	470	718	181	301	301	260	41	10
Professional and related services	4 811	1 290	8 985	8 985	4 174	4 811	1 290	2 189	2 189	1 796	393	184
Public administration	2 928	654	4 526	4 526	1 598	2 928	654	927	927	528	399	70
All other industries	589	133	853	853	264	589	133	165	165	147	18	76
Armed forces, at work	1 434	1 221	3 712	3 712	2 278	1 434	1 221	1 552	1 552	1 410	142	981
Private wage and salary workers	10 954	5 361	20 505	20 505	9 591	10 954	5 361	4 775	4 775	3 592	1 183	731
Federal government workers	5 208	871	17 083	17 083	11 575	5 208	871	4 898	4 898	4 080	818	1 038
State and local government workers	1 875	835	4 805	4 805	1 985	1 875	835	1 037	1 037	882	159	138
Self-employed workers	2 509	491	2 935	2 935	2 209	2 509	491	519	519	449	70	—
Unpaid family workers	116	15	215	215	97	116	15	46	46	46	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 298	1 156	9 642	9 642	4 346	5 298	1 156	1 960	1 960	1 703	257	251
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>20 843</b>	<b>8 372</b>	<b>44 179</b>	<b>44 179</b>	<b>23 336</b>	<b>20 843</b>	<b>8 372</b>	<b>10 951</b>	<b>10 951</b>	<b>8 688</b>	<b>2 263</b>	<b>1 842</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 150	738	7 564	7 564	3 414	4 150	738	1 816	1 816	1 600	216	240
\$4,000 to \$7,999	1 784	533	3 421	3 421	2 637	1 784	533	937	937	747	164	234
\$8,000 to \$11,999	1 497	566	3 641	3 641	2 144	1 497	566	1 192	1 192	926	266	187
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 380	1 120	6 953	6 953	3 843	3 380	1 120	1 938	1 938	1 479	460	375
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 447	1 162	6 953	6 953	3 506	3 447	1 162	1 654	1 654	1 258	396	170
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 733	1 137	6 392	6 392	3 659	2 733	1 137	1 135	1 135	903	232	79
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 067	596	5 096	5 096	3 289	2 067	596	925	925	744	234	138
\$50,000 or more	148	130	331	331	183	148	130	84	84	84	—	—
Median	\$11 576	\$14 567	\$12 248	\$12 248	\$12 899	\$11 576	\$14 567	\$10 487	\$10 487	\$10 184	\$11 590	\$8 299
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	18 685	9 934	37 402	37 402	18 717	18 685	9 934	7 818	7 818	5 634	2 184	939
Drive alone	13 393	6 426	25 309	25 309	11 916	13 393	6 426	5 093	5 093	3 835	1 258	455
Carpool	5 292	1 998	12 093	12 093	6 801	5 292	1 998	2 725	2 725	1 799	926	484
Public transportation	208	310	1 931	1 931	723	208	310	867	867	853	14	161
Bus or streetcar	208	310	1 907	1 907	699	208	310	854	854	840	14	161
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 125	460	3 150	3 150	2 025	1 125	460	1 995	1 995	1 918	77	374
Other means	604	2 809	1 985	1 985	1 381	604	2 809	461	461	421	40	440
Worked at home	1 044	1 072	1 072	1 072	128	1 044	1 072	128	128	128	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.32	1.23	1.23	1.27	1.19	1.32	1.24	1.24	1.20	1.33	1.48
Mean travel time to work	18.0	57.5	18.9	18.9	19.7	18.0	57.5	15.6	15.6	14.1	21.4	45.5
Car, truck, or van	18.1	54.4	18.4	18.4	18.8	18.1	54.4	14.8	14.8	12.2	21.5	45.0
Public transportation	33.1	58.5	29.4	29.4	28.9	33.1	58.5	38.9	38.9	20.9	40.0	48.8
With a public transportation disability	—	—	147	147	72	—	—	21	21	11	10	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Kitsap County	Bremerton city	Remainder of Kitsap County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kitsap County	Bremerton city	Remainder of Kitsap County	
Living in Remainder of Kitsap County, worked										
<b>SMSA's Residence and Place of Work</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	34 271	34 271	15 020	19 251	6 599	5 265	5 265	3 108	2 157	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b> .....	21 451	21 451	9 918	11 533	4 620	4 282	4 282	2 460	1 822	
Householder, wife present .....	13 329	13 329	7 513	7 816	3 324	3 104	3 104	1 231	1 231	
Householder, no wife present .....	2 614	2 614	1 194	1 420	544	597	597	351	246	
Other household member .....	2 969	2 969	1 174	1 795	752	540	540	236	304	
In group quarters .....	539	539	37	502	41	41	41	—	—	
<b>Female</b> .....	12 820	12 820	5 102	7 718	1 979	983	983	648	335	
Householder, husband present .....	264	264	105	159	126	38	38	21	17	
Householder, no husband present .....	2 208	2 208	871	1 337	369	245	245	198	47	
Other household member .....	10 293	10 293	4 111	6 182	1 471	700	700	429	271	
In group quarters .....	55	55	15	40	13	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years .....	2 731	2 731	934	1 797	197	168	168	57	111	
20 to 24 years .....	3 917	3 917	1 707	2 210	783	619	619	336	283	
25 to 54 years .....	24 339	24 339	11 015	13 324	4 943	3 865	3 865	2 370	1 495	
55 to 64 years .....	2 688	2 688	1 166	1 522	614	569	569	316	253	
65 years and over .....	596	596	198	398	62	44	44	29	15	
With one or more years of college .....	15 090	15 090	6 294	8 796	3 710	2 375	2 375	1 301	1 074	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White .....	32 492	32 492	14 213	18 279	6 331	4 892	4 892	2 837	2 055	
Black .....	343	343	151	192	12	117	117	91	26	
Other races .....	1 436	1 436	656	780	256	256	256	180	76	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	737	737	319	418	144	126	126	69	57	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work .....	32 111	32 111	14 152	17 959	6 359	4 965	4 965	2 900	2 065	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	7 430	7 430	2 740	4 690	2 123	1 191	1 191	572	619	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	9 069	9 069	4 196	4 873	1 923	934	934	601	333	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	1 112	1 112	588	524	365	259	259	149	110	
Sales occupations .....	2 808	2 808	1 105	1 703	493	391	391	232	158	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	2 688	2 688	1 097	1 591	607	504	504	316	244	
Service occupations .....	4 067	4 067	1 957	2 670	406	328	328	239	89	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	508	508	166	342	83	64	64	44	20	
Production, craft, and repair occupations .....	7 285	7 285	3 320	3 965	1 647	1 694	1 694	1 039	655	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	3 981	3 981	1 682	2 299	687	734	734	429	305	
Construction .....	2 360	2 360	355	2 005	552	672	672	184	488	
Manufacturing .....	9 775	9 775	5 863	2 172	1 398	1 853	1 853	529	324	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	1 361	1 361	672	689	719	671	671	84	187	
Wholesale trade .....	519	519	154	365	500	92	92	35	57	
Retail trade .....	5 026	5 026	2 325	2 701	500	501	501	326	175	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	1 738	1 738	711	1 027	617	57	57	51	6	
Business and repair services .....	3 62	3 62	357	1 005	211	121	121	57	64	
Personal services .....	687	687	210	477	61	56	56	38	18	
Professional and related services .....	6 796	6 796	2 378	4 418	1 114	693	693	290	403	
Public administration .....	3 599	3 599	1 070	2 529	584	498	498	302	196	
All other industries .....	688	688	117	571	115	151	151	24	127	
Armed forces, at work .....	2 160	2 160	868	1 292	240	300	300	208	92	
Private wage and salary workers .....	15 730	15 730	5 999	9 731	4 630	2 037	2 037	826	1 211	
Federal government workers .....	12 185	12 185	7 495	4 690	833	2 507	2 507	959	548	
State and local government workers .....	3 771	3 771	1 196	2 573	724	432	432	122	310	
Self-employed workers .....	2 416	2 416	277	2 139	297	278	278	120	158	
Unpaid family workers .....	169	169	51	118	15	11	11	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	7 682	7 682	2 643	5 039	905	698	698	340	358	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings .....	33 228	33 228	14 648	18 580	6 530	5 128	5 128	3 024	2 104	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss .....	5 748	5 748	1 814	3 934	598	472	472	177	295	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	2 368	2 368	890	1 478	186	186	186	58	128	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	2 294	2 294	930	1 364	358	284	284	171	113	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 449	2 449	1 218	1 231	379	303	303	223	80	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	2 885	2 885	2 365	2 520	1 194	835	835	545	310	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	5 299	5 299	2 248	3 051	992	1 071	1 071	730	341	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	5 257	5 257	2 756	2 501	1 058	1 135	1 135	658	477	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	4 161	4 161	2 328	1 833	1 362	774	774	462	310	
\$50,000 or more .....	247	247	99	148	290	48	48	—	—	
Median .....	\$13 037	\$13 037	\$15 175	\$11 572	\$16 842	\$16 738	\$16 738	\$16 839	\$16 499	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van .....	29 584	29 584	13 083	16 501	3 995	4 570	4 570	2 597	1 973	
Drive alone .....	20 216	20 216	8 081	12 135	2 491	2 336	2 336	203	1 133	
Carpool .....	9 368	9 368	5 002	4 366	1 504	2 234	2 234	394	840	
Public transportation .....	1 064	1 064	870	194	149	295	295	225	70	
Bus or streetcar .....	1 053	1 053	859	194	149	295	295	225	70	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only .....	1 155	1 155	107	1 048	86	37	37	19	18	
Other means .....	324	324	960	644	2 369	363	363	267	96	
Worked at home .....	944	944	—	944	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.17	1.29	1.45	1.45	1.54	1.36	
Mean travel time to work .....	20.0	20.0	22.9	17.6	61.0	47.7	47.7	49.6	44.9	
Car, truck, or van .....	19.4	19.4	21.6	16.1	61.0	45.4	45.4	45.7	44.9	
Public transportation .....	36.3	36.3	36.8	34.1	69.8	56.4	56.4	58.4	49.9	
With a public transportation disability .....	126	126	61	65	—	—	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA							
	Total	Fairfield County (pt.)	Bridgetown city	Stratford town	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)	Place of work not reported		Total	Fairfield County (pt.)	Bridgetown city	Stratford town				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>180 082</b>	<b>148 291</b>	<b>57 831</b>	<b>24 584</b>	<b>65 876</b>	<b>31 791</b>	<b>13 383</b>		<b>160 493</b>	<b>133 008</b>	<b>64 951</b>	<b>27 167</b>				
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																
<b>Male</b>	<b>103 271</b>	<b>85 227</b>	<b>31 391</b>	<b>14 269</b>	<b>39 367</b>	<b>10 044</b>	<b>8 215</b>		<b>91 423</b>	<b>77 727</b>	<b>36 050</b>	<b>19 822</b>				
Householder, wife present	64 457	52 933	14 678	9 186	27 069	11 524	4 237		57 170	48 487	23 340	13 340				
Householder, no wife present	10 871	9 098	5 441	1 219	2 438	1 773	1 120		9 592	8 348	4 312	1 879				
Other household member	27 139	22 401	8 233	3 864	9 604	4 738	2 747		23 908	20 001	8 975	4 577				
In group quarters	704	795	539	256	9	111	753		701	813	261	24				
<b>Female</b>	<b>76 811</b>	<b>63 064</b>	<b>26 440</b>	<b>10 315</b>	<b>26 509</b>	<b>13 747</b>	<b>69 070</b>		<b>55 281</b>	<b>48 281</b>	<b>28 901</b>	<b>7 345</b>				
Householder, husband present	2 184	1 817	898	277	568	347	1 025		1 130	1 697	921	156				
Householder, no husband present	16 488	13 825	8 578	1 975	2 272	2 663	1 119		14 855	12 201	7 346	1 553				
Other household member	57 306	46 607	16 431	8 066	22 110	10 699	31 891		51 400	40 807	20 296	5 624				
In group quarters	833	815	532	—	283	18	56		685	624	338	12				
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																
16 to 19 years	12 851	10 487	3 543	1 790	5 154	2 364	1 198		11 646	8 955	3 321	1 778				
20 to 24 years	22 883	18 883	8 992	2 891	12 509	4 000	1 788		20 930	17 638	8 700	3 444				
25 to 54 years	109 856	90 201	33 956	14 196	42 049	19 655	7 850		96 814	80 150	39 151	16 372				
55 to 64 years	29 001	24 107	9 787	4 952	9 868	4 894	2 176		26 172	22 189	11 712	5 033				
65 years and over	5 491	4 613	2 051	755	1 807	878	371		4 931	4 076	2 063	540				
With one or more years of college	67 624	56 077	15 354	8 410	32 313	11 547	5 006		57 327	48 434	22 607	8 769				
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																
White	162 547	131 717	44 064	23 098	64 555	30 830	10 983		145 893	119 822	56 167	24 953				
Black	12 742	12 309	10 409	1 332	568	437	1 960		10 234	9 377	6 214	1 711				
Other races	4 269	4 788	1 534	358	753	324	440		3 809	4 270	1 503	503				
Spanish origin	9 586	9 118	7 798	396	924	468	806		8 434	7 872	5 591	888				
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																
Employed, at work	179 876	148 123	57 757	24 584	65 782	31 753	13 368		160 423	132 950	64 940	27 139				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	42 902	35 715	8 256	3 767	21 692	7 184	3 177		36 613	31 139	15 724	5 495				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	56 573	46 519	16 608	8 698	21 213	10 054	3 952		49 253	40 537	19 842	7 035				
Technicians and related support occupations	15 911	4 689	1 632	961	2 076	1 242	465		4 553	3 866	1 914	700				
Service occupations	17 036	12 787	3 972	2 155	7 257	3 257	1 517		15 689	11 502	5 611	2 072				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33 626	28 068	11 004	5 482	11 582	5 556	1 994		29 243	24 982	13 561	4 355				
Service occupations	20 028	17 036	8 583	2 651	5 802	3 331	1 642		17 260	14 118	7 152	2 073				
Farming, fishing, and logging occupations	817	245	103	57	210	108	147		598	147	598	147				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23 993	18 937	7 264	3 058	8 615	5 056	1 603		22 095	18 382	8 381	3 573				
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	33 425	29 105	16 801	4 289	8 815	6 320	2 875		34 520	28 177	14 324	5 071				
Construction	7 385	6 059	2 601	802	3 099	1 330	603		6 286	5 097	2 924	694				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	66 452	54 435	23 230	9 809	21 396	12 017	4 546		61 879	52 321	23 985	16 799				
Wholesale trade	10 150	8 382	3 202	1 344	3 836	1 768	748		8 344	6 956	3 644	1 698				
Retail trade	6 265	5 167	1 930	856	2 381	1 098	523		5 253	4 401	2 322	820				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26 114	20 918	7 202	3 398	10 318	5 196	1 895		23 645	17 923	9 963	2 808				
Business and professional services	10 051	8 554	2 701	1 624	4 229	1 497	723		8 643	7 539	3 996	781				
Personal services	7 942	6 590	2 302	813	3 475	1 352	588		6 052	4 843	2 362	915				
Professional and related services	3 512	2 961	1 271	358	1 332	551	248		3 132	2 435	945	277				
Public administration	33 150	27 672	10 584	4 207	12 881	5 478	2 730		29 408	24 673	14 874	1 488				
All other industries	6 123	5 127	2 619	812	1 696	996	407		5 589	4 856	3 120	742				
Armed forces, at work	2 736	2 266	625	502	1 139	470	357		2 192	1 824	670	340				
Private wage and salary workers	206	168	74	—	94	38	15		70	58	11	28				
Federal government workers	148 708	122 475	47 278	20 786	54 411	26 233	10 840		132 946	109 885	53 563	23 206				
State and local government workers	4 193	3 331	1 086	405	845	386	178		3 728	3 009	1 151	367				
Self-employed workers	18 003	14 807	6 766	2 346	5 695	3 196	1 350		15 855	13 308	7 205	1 769				
Unpaid family workers	8 711	7 283	1 800	1 037	4 446	1 428	774		7 576	6 146	2 444	915				
At work 1 to 34 hours	37 628	31 066	10 947	4 859	15 260	6 562	2 896		33 547	26 119	12 289	3 526				
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>175 054</b>	<b>143 974</b>	<b>55 616</b>	<b>24 091</b>	<b>64 267</b>	<b>31 080</b>	<b>12 584</b>		<b>156 472</b>	<b>129 640</b>	<b>63 111</b>	<b>26 387</b>				
\$1 to \$5,999 per year	12 027	9 118	3 592	1 873	6 978	3 231	1 017		10 018	7 802	6 331	2 698				
\$6,000 to \$9,999	12 398	10 025	4 321	1 514	4 190	2 303	965		11 455	8 835	4 391	1 183				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 061	11 672	5 767	1 903	4 002	2 389	1 440		12 578	10 132	5 427	1 461				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 610	7 244	3 520	1 267	2 800	1 500	882		7 416	6 425	3 170	1 670				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	37 129	30 337	14 529	4 965	10 843	6 792	2 081		34 456	28 364	14 670	5 407				
\$25,000 to \$29,999	27 520	22 019	8 716	4 305	8 998	5 501	1 739		25 717	21 403	10 339	3 605				
\$30,000 to \$34,999	17 065	13 868	6 890	2 806	6 152	3 217	1 016		15 056	12 599	5 999	2 334				
\$35,000 to \$39,999	18 105	15 151	1 942	2 440	10 769	2 504	1 587		14 562	12 400	5 309	733				
\$40,000 or more	6 880	5 663	248	392	3 023	217	357		5 912	5 115	1 255	467				
Median	511 678	511 652	510 320	512 379	513 672	511 796	510 830		511 530	511 819	511 497	515 384				
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																
Private car, truck, or van	161 401	132 049	48 369	23 143	60 537	29 352	11 438		145 925	120 298	57 182	25 869				
Drive alone	127 420	104 029	36 198	18 573	49 238	23 391	9 375		115 884	95 289	44 675	20 402				
Carpool	34 181	28 020	12 171	4 570	11 279	6 161	2 059		30 078	25 016	12 507	5 570				
Public transportation	7 551	6 789	4 109	586	2 094	762	323		4 750	4 259	2 074	457				
Bus or streetcar	4 910	4 520	3 624	392	1 504	584	244		4 174	3 822	2 759	446				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 448	2 150	425	183	1 542	298	330		414	435	324	—				
Other means	6 766	6 393	4 425	486	1 548	768	300		6 500	6 394	3 794	445				
Walked or cycled	4 111	4 645	568	192	568	264	122		4 111	4 799	623	220				
Worked at home	1 910	1 649	278	176	1 195	261	—		1 910	1 649	278	176				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.11		1.13	1.13	1.14	1.14				
Mean travel time to work	20.6	20.6	19.9	22.1	22.1	18.6	19.0		21.8	21.8	19.9	21.8				
Car, truck, or van	19.7	19.9	17.9	18.6	18.6	15.3	20.3		18.8	19.2	19.1	20.8				
Public transportation	43.8	43.6	30.7	42.7	69.2	45.0	49.0		28.5	27.8	27.8	37.9				
With a public transportation disability	1 008	896	484	84	330	110	110		841	768	532	69				

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA									
	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)	Living in SMSA, worked									
			Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Bridgeport city	Central business district	Remainder	Stamford town	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>40 890</b>	<b>27 485</b>	<b>128 661</b>	<b>111 521</b>	<b>57 050</b>	<b>9 698</b>	<b>47 352</b>	<b>21 495</b>	<b>32 976</b>	<b>17 140</b>	<b>38 038</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>21 855</b>	<b>13 696</b>	<b>69 789</b>	<b>61 781</b>	<b>30 430</b>	<b>4 563</b>	<b>25 867</b>	<b>14 863</b>	<b>16 488</b>	<b>8 008</b>	<b>25 267</b>	
Householder, wife present	13 087	8 493	42 552	37 805	18 418	2 918	15 500	9 682	9 705	4 747	17 668	
Householder, no wife present	2 157	1 244	7 287	6 433	3 786	487	3 304	1 668	1 379	2 464	3 579	
Other household member	6 449	3 907	19 391	16 799	7 784	1 107	6 677	3 173	5 302	2 592	5 001	
In group quarters	62	52	259	440	442	56	386	102	152	15	134	
<b>Female</b>	<b>19 035</b>	<b>13 789</b>	<b>58 872</b>	<b>49 740</b>	<b>26 620</b>	<b>5 135</b>	<b>21 485</b>	<b>6 632</b>	<b>16 488</b>	<b>9 132</b>	<b>12 771</b>	
Householder, husband present	572	481	1 718	1 383	757	212	545	126	100	335	312	
Householder, no husband present	3 302	2 654	12 532	10 908	6 850	1 322	5 528	1 356	2 702	1 624	2 840	
Other household member	14 887	10 593	44 016	36 856	18 475	3 580	15 095	5 138	13 043	7 160	9 399	
In group quarters	274	61	606	593	338	21	517	12	243	13	171	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	3 856	2 691	10 302	8 348	3 173	444	2 729	1 644	3 531	1 954	1 351	
20 to 24 years	5 493	3 292	16 499	14 668	7 621	1 516	6 105	2 713	4 334	1 831	4 596	
25 to 54 years	24 623	16 664	75 233	65 354	33 551	5 782	27 769	12 567	19 236	9 879	26 773	
55 to 64 years	2 444	1 983	22 237	19 423	10 801	1 584	9 217	4 103	4 519	2 814	4 588	
65 years and over	1 473	855	4 390	3 728	1 904	372	1 532	468	1 356	662	730	
With one or more years of college	17 058	8 893	41 325	36 657	17 879	3 856	14 023	6 224	12 554	4 668	21 293	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	38 702	26 071	115 758	99 552	48 844	8 617	40 227	19 633	31 075	16 206	35 806	
Black	1 452	857	8 974	8 452	5 789	721	5 068	1 421	1 242	522	1 812	
Other races	736	557	3 929	3 517	2 417	360	2 057	441	659	412	420	
Spanish origin*	1 393	562	7 954	7 510	5 411	703	4 708	788	1 311	444	826	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	40 891	27 473	128 603	111 463	57 039	9 698	47 341	21 467	32 957	17 140	37 905	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 518	5 475	25 596	22 773	11 664	2 379	9 285	3 764	7 345	2 823	14 134	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 660	8 716	40 816	35 408	17 921	4 908	13 013	5 830	11 557	5 408	11 805	
Technicians and related support occupations	5 722	487	3 495	3 105	1 668	158	510	464	773	399	1 971	
Sales occupations	6 922	3 408	11 976	9 911	5 303	849	2 854	1 654	4 754	2 065	3 549	
Service occupations	2 444	1 454	6 484	5 237	12 556	649	2 712	1 102	1 300	528	1 285	
Service occupations	4 893	3 136	15 552	13 387	6 879	1 349	5 530	1 966	4 542	2 165	2 873	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	341	90	616	567	135	32	103	110	322	49	176	
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	4 379	3 713	14 978	12 708	445	404	3 753	3 946	3 804	2 072	3 139	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 501	6 343	28 655	24 350	13 232	575	12 657	5 831	5 287	4 305	3 895	
Construction	2 274	1 189	4 774	3 923	1 682	97	1 585	628	1 613	851	2 004	
Manufacturing	11 537	9 558	48 482	42 471	21 198	861	20 337	12 556	8 717	6 011	13 424	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 329	624	3 718	3 030	2 983	421	542	1 460	611	191	666	
Wholesale trade	1 599	852	3 995	3 543	1 975	272	1 703	627	941	452	1 747	
Retail trade	1 119	5 722	19 537	15 901	9 367	349	5 018	2 556	6 978	3 636	4 682	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 775	1 104	7 189	6 542	3 510	900	1 610	694	647	2 338	647	
Business and repair services	8 951	1 377	4 853	4 060	1 980	390	1 590	558	1 522	793	2 501	
Personal services	1 213	697	2 707	2 240	889	152	737	250	1 101	467	557	
Professional and related services	8 341	7 755	24 341	21 526	13 247	1 617	11 617	2 047	1 764	2 815	4 079	
Public administration	984	733	4 013	4 018	2 577	1 559	1 018	592	849	575	1 123	
All other industries	794	368	1 852	1 605	611	47	564	239	665	227	547	
Armed forces, at work	19	12	58	58	11				19		133	
Private wage and salary workers	33 116	23 061	105 352	91 544	46 932	6 888	40 044	18 329	26 373	13 808	32 516	
Federal government workers	1 199	390	2 805	2 593	1 269	661	808	897	427	212	1 030	
State and local government workers	4 236	2 543	13 493	11 514	6 407	854	4 553	1 549	3 558	1 979	3 160	
Self-employed workers	2 787	640	5 360	4 644	2 365	295	1 970	800	2 495	1 084	1 293	
Unpaid family workers	134	57	367	310	177		177	10	123	57	539	
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 904	6 828	29 193	24 656	11 430	2 115	9 315	3 139	9 887	4 737	5 399	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>39 962</b>	<b>26 812</b>	<b>125 022</b>	<b>108 401</b>	<b>55 278</b>	<b>9 492</b>	<b>45 786</b>	<b>20 948</b>	<b>32 175</b>	<b>16 621</b>	<b>37 448</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	8 672	5 116	22 941	19 356	8 764	381	7 383	2 693	7 899	3 585	3 909	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 610	1 620	9 718	8 252	4 032	741	3 291	1 056	2 874	1 376	1 645	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 446	1 466	10 762	9 173	4 944	1 119	1 959	585	1 859	819	1 859	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 608	2 513	11 802	10 233	5 847	213	4 634	1 418	2 968	1 529	2 910	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 092	4 092	24 081	18 225	8 642	1 183	4 434	1 462	3 811	2 062	3 811	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 164	3 814	19 071	16 997	8 669	388	3 885	785	2 585	1 072	6 716	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 427	900	11 379	10 190	4 892	993	3 899	2 779	2 519	1 189	4 675	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 255	1 024	8 650	8 329	3 929	37	3 142	2 915	2 708	1 335	1 631	
\$50,000 or more	963	399	1 892	1 757	103		292	292	708	135	1 631	
Median	\$10 502	\$10 378	\$10 916	\$11 116	\$11 014	\$10 699	\$11 064	\$14 485	\$9 684	\$9 760	\$15 694	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	37 347	25 664	115 010	99 481	49 613	8 525	41 088	20 309	29 559	12 529	35 153	
Drive alone	30 208	20 602	92 098	79 393	38 856	6 521	32 335	16 210	23 357	15 705	25 943	
Carpool	6 239	5 062	22 912	20 088	10 757	2 004	8 753	4 099	5 232	2 824	9 210	
Public transportation	728	491	4 122	3 757	2 620	813	907	345	592	365	2 506	
Bus or streetcar	617	352	3 803	3 562	2 652	871	1 701	334	576	241	521	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	111	79	319	195	97	42	176	111	186	44	185	
Walked only	1 254	925	6 267	5 400	3 746	212	3 534	445	1 209	867	248	
Other means	466	144	1 352	1 234	593	36	557	220	421	117	131	
Worked at home	195	261	1 910	1 649	778	12	269	176	195	261	195	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.18	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	18.1	17.2	15.9	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.3	17.4	15.1	13.9	34.4	
Car, truck, or van, minutes	16.2	17.1	15.8	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.3	17.4	15.1	13.7	32.0	
Public transportation, minutes	27.2	30.7	26.6	26.3	25.9	27.2	27.2	31.5	27.2	29.3	70.1	
With a public transportation disability	18.7	17.3	77.8	72.4	53.2	77	45.5	69	123	52	122	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Living in Fairfield County (pt.), worked				Living in Bridgeport city, worked			
	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Living in Fairfield County (pt.), worked				Living in Bridgeport city, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Bridgeport city	Central business district	Remainder	Stratford town	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	New Haven County	4 539	29 842	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Bridgeport city						
Workers 16 years and over	106 782	102 243	53 281	9 018	44 263	18 170	30 792	4 539	29 842	45 232	43 959	31 400								
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																				
<b>Male</b>	57 862	55 495	28 101	4 193	23 908	12 233	15 161	2 367	20 127	24 118	23 439	16 113								
Householder, wife present	35 045	33 591	16 803	2 639	14 164	7 943	8 845	1 450	14 237	12 989	12 641	8 364								
Householder, no wife present	6 140	5 945	3 544	469	3 115	1 112	1 289	204	1 923	3 902	3 782	2 675								
Other household member	16 122	15 151	7 312	1 029	6 283	3 768	4 925	707	9 577	8 679	6 583	4 462								
in group quarters	550	544	462	56	386	536	102	6	134	438	432	447								
<b>Female</b>	48 920	46 748	25 180	4 825	20 355	5 937	15 631	2 172	9 715	21 114	20 520	15 287								
Householder, husband present	1 444	1 322	736	202	534	126	288	180	288	586	543	447								
Householder, no husband present	10 650	10 197	6 477	1 296	5 181	2 111	2 509	453	2 182	6 790	6 611	4 852								
Other household member	36 238	34 651	17 029	3 306	14 224	4 588	12 434	1 587	7 074	13 567	13 005	9 693								
in group quarters	1 580	578	538	21	317	12	228	10	171	371	361	295								
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																				
16 to 15 years	8 469	8 049	3 120	431	2 689	1 508	3 421	420	1 021	2 869	2 831	2 099								
20 to 24 years	13 569	13 104	6 907	1 345	5 562	2 281	3 916	465	3 654	6 922	6 780	4 681								
25 to 54 years	62 160	59 430	31 154	5 315	25 839	10 429	17 847	2 730	23 219	25 803	24 965	17 671								
55 to 64 years	18 770	18 033	10 274	1 894	8 372	4 265	6 380	237	3 380	6 176	7 094	5 264								
65 years and over	8 814	8 627	1 826	372	1 454	458	1 343	187	538	1 698	1 629	1 163								
With one or more years of college	34 249	33 045	16 221	3 494	12 727	5 052	11 772	1 204	17 295	10 899	10 578	7 736								
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																				
White	94 529	90 524	45 162	7 974	37 188	16 388	28 974	4 005	27 876	35 075	34 172	24 221								
Black	8 706	8 379	5 753	702	5 051	1 384	1 242	327	1 654	7 218	7 004	5 028								
Other races	3 547	3 340	2 366	342	2 024	398	576	207	312	2 939	2 783	2 151								
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	7 636	7 360	5 341	679	4 662	788	1 231	276	716	6 603	6 431	4 967								
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																				
Employed, at work	106 724	102 185	53 270	9 018	44 252	18 142	30 773	4 539	29 747	45 221	43 948	31 389								
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 302	20 565	10 771	2 161	8 550	3 040	6 174	737	11 573	5 496	5 620	4 338								
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 949	32 610	16 587	3 161	11 988	5 011	11 006	1 339	9 185	12 971	12 714	9 026								
Technicians and related support occupations	2 761	2 628	1 472	168	324	180	676	133	1 531	1 018	980	697								
Sales occupations	9 851	9 337	3 499	818	2 681	1 276	4 562	514	2 660	3 195	3 088	2 025								
Service occupations	11 616	11 643	6 453	1 363	7 983	3 684	6 922	843	4 904	8 968	8 666	6 264								
Service occupations, including clerical	3 548	3 265	1 683	3 303	5 380	1 880	4 402	383	2 257	6 758	6 664	5 064								
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	567	135	32	103	110	322	11	112	180	180	150								
Previous production, craft, and repair occupations	13 903	13 176	6 510	394	6 116	3 317	3 349	725	3 710	5 629	5 365	3 590								
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23 646	22 302	12 644	529	12 115	4 778	4 880	1 344	2 910	13 987	13 465	9 261								
Construction	3 969	3 674	1 594	97	1 497	565	1 515	295	1 612	1 516	1 423	995								
Manufacturing	39 648	37 513	19 737	792	18 945	10 081	7 695	2 135	10 810	18 448	17 905	11 795								
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 356	5 194	2 737	299	1 438	1 300	1 157	162	2 348	2 253	2 217	1 546								
Wholesale trade	3 369	3 176	1 793	248	1 545	532	681	193	1 349	1 438	1 373	906								
Retail trade	15 744	14 894	5 996	1 246	4 750	2 265	6 633	850	3 467	5 842	5 686	3 707								
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 133	6 033	3 254	174	1 506	616	2 163	100	787	2 126	2 090	1 424								
Business and repair services	4 020	3 808	1 829	372	1 457	531	1 448	212	2 090	1 551	1 491	1 129								
Personal services	2 228	2 146	1 227	113	714	229	1 080	78	518	926	898	497								
Transportation and related services	20 638	20 365	12 510	1 557	10 953	1 138	6 717	473	4 442	8 274	8 233	7 077								
Public administration	9 955	3 899	2 485	1 511	974	565	849	16	853	2 176	2 166	1 947								
All other industries	1 508	1 483	508	35	473	100	665	25	471	471	471	320								
Armed forces, at work	58	58	11	28	11	58	11	95	11	11	11	11								
Private wage and salary workers	74 354	83 220	43 511	6 305	37 206	15 304	24 405	4 134	25 663	36 984	35 749	24 418								
Federal government workers	2 264	2 243	1 199	621	578	641	403	21	7	278	267	1 257								
State and local government workers	11 289	11 120	6 231	1 817	4 414	459	3 340	269	2 289	5 472	5 444	7 860								
Self-employed workers	5 480	5 365	2 163	275	1 088	756	2 446	115	1 103	1 426	1 426	1 254								
Unpaid family workers	295	295	107	—	177	10	108	—	—	83	83	—								
At work 1 to 34 hours	24 365	23 341	10 987	2 065	8 922	2 766	9 588	1 024	4 172	8 922	8 749	6 771								
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																				
Total with earnings	103 699	99 247	51 545	8 823	42 722	17 689	30 013	4 452	29 356	43 604	42 366	30 155								
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	19 242	18 561	8 480	341	7 139	2 447	7 634	681	1 016	7 680	7 592	5 701								
\$4 000 to \$5 999	7 916	7 575	3 868	734	3 314	974	2 733	341	336	3 516	3 443	2 560								
\$6 000 to \$7 999	56 001	54 062	4 906	958	9 948	3 021	2 266	359	439	5 000	4 904	3 644								
\$8 000 to \$9 999	9 914	9 557	4 343	1 161	2 343	267	788	357	2 102	5 236	5 132	3 655								
\$10 000 to \$14 999	23 093	21 853	12 249	1 658	10 911	3 761	5 843	1 240	2 458	11 469	10 997	7 537								
\$15 000 to \$19 999	1 530	1 479	729	164	637	132	372	61	772	6 761	6 399	4 547								
\$20 000 to \$24 999	9 414	9 022	4 449	679	3 570	282	2 294	392	3 606	3 063	2 971	1 963								
\$25 000 to \$47 999	7 887	7 532	3 468	725	2 743	940	2 101	355	593	1 293	1 267	884								
\$50 000 or more	1 165	1 112	527	164	664	65	144	35	152	1 152	1 126	718								
Median	\$10 886	\$10 857	\$10 843	\$10 450	\$10 903	\$13 843	\$9 445	\$11 407	\$16 047	\$16 250	\$16 197	\$9 791								
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																				
Private car, truck, or van	74 751	90 402	45 911	7 886	38 025	17 064	27 427	4 349	27 476	37 615	36 412	24 667								
Drive alone	75 825	72 351	36 035	6 050	29 983	13 662	22 654	3 474	20 185	28 517	27 826	18 555								
Carpool	18 926	18 951	9 876	1 836	8 040	3 402	4 773	875	7 291	9 098	8 776	6 112								
Public transit	6 677	6 673	3 409	873	3 503	1 063	1 503	199	2 043	2 674	2 674	2 043								
Bus or streetcar	3 298	3 529	2 642	861	1 781	422	565	99	337	2 889	2 885	2 329								
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	110	110	46	46	—	—	—	—	6	727	84	46								
Walked, cycled, or rode	5 275	5 369	3 753	521	2 122	427	1 209	170	1 639	1 272	1 375	813								
Other means	1 163	1 146	580	36	544	170	396	17	100	556	556	470								
Worked at home	1 647	1 649	278	12	266	176	1 195	—	—	278	278	278								
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 112	1 12	1 13	1 13	1 12	1 12	1 10	1 12	1 19	1 15	1 15	1 16								
Mean time to work, in minutes	16.1	15.9	15.8	15.8	15.9	15.8	15.9	21.9	33.3	29.4	29.4	24.4								
Car, truck, or van	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.8	15.7	17.3	14.9	20.9	33.3	15.1	14.8	13.3								
Public transportation	26.9	26.3	25.8	22.8	27.2	31.9	25.6	39.8	72.3	27.4	27.1	26.6								
With public transportation	26.9	26.3	25.8	22.8	27.2	31.9	25.6	39.8	72.3	27.4	27.1	26.6								

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Bridgeport city, worked—Con.						Living in Stratford town, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Stratford town	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Bridgeport city	Central business district	Remainder	Stratford town
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 982</b>	<b>26 418</b>	<b>5 541</b>	<b>7 018</b>	<b>1 273</b>	<b>7 494</b>	<b>19 325</b>	<b>18 308</b>	<b>8 090</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>6 710</b>	<b>7 550</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 232</b>	<b>13 881</b>	<b>3 721</b>	<b>3 605</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>4 505</b>	<b>10 715</b>	<b>10 234</b>	<b>4 166</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>3 561</b>	<b>4 720</b>
Householder, wife present	201	7 163	2 219	2 058	348	2 617	6 904	6 654	2 838	432	2 406	2 979
Householder, no wife present	334	2 341	546	531	119	831	792	752	331	269	366	392
Other household member	651	3 991	956	985	206	1 046	3 019	2 828	997	131	866	1 375
In group quarters	46	386	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 750</b>	<b>12 537</b>	<b>1 820</b>	<b>3 413</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>2 989</b>	<b>8 610</b>	<b>8 074</b>	<b>3 924</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>3 149</b>	<b>2 830</b>
Householder, husband present	128	319	14	82	43	59	249	238	164	52	112	68
Householder, no husband present	961	3 891	679	1 080	179	1 160	1 683	1 534	853	140	713	444
55 to 64 years	655	8 038	1 115	2 197	360	1 654	6 678	6 302	2 907	583	2 324	2 318
In group quarters	6	289	12	54	10	116	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	290	1 719	277	545	38	252	1 611	1 489	352	11	341	928
20 to 24 years	783	3 898	943	1 156	142	719	2 153	2 044	910	221	689	720
25 to 34 years	2 783	14 886	3 319	3 975	838	5 213	10 855	10 325	4 848	870	3 978	3 966
35 to 44 years	869	5 007	903	956	186	1 039	4 039	3 808	1 758	1	1 457	1 670
45 years and over	257	906	99	367	69	204	667	644	275	40	235	266
With one or more years of college	1 759	5 977	1 094	1 748	321	3 386	5 435	5 271	2 505	524	1 981	1 878
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	4 098	20 123	4 186	5 765	903	6 083	18 096	17 212	7 437	1 256	6 181	7 218
Black	564	4 464	1 039	937	214	1 314	1 081	968	596	124	472	261
Other races	320	1 831	316	316	156	97	148	128	57	—	57	71
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	601	4 366	682	782	172	468	329	278	130	31	99	88
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	4 982	26 407	5 541	7 018	1 273	7 494	19 325	18 308	8 090	1 380	6 710	7 550
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	792	3 546	416	866	76	1 837	3 946	3 777	1 968	343	1 625	2 762
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 988	6 438	1 237	2 456	257	2 415	6 900	6 595	3 071	856	2 215	2 535
Technicians and related support occupations	70	627	116	167	38	462	701	657	298	—	298	241
Sales occupations	213	622	192	831	107	516	1 706	1 614	449	208	241	761
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 104	4 924	1 139	1 458	119	1 324	3 224	3 088	1 274	668	298	319
Service occupations	109	4 055	457	1 143	94	809	2 209	2 116	668	104	564	142
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	219	3 871	78	785	264	1 188	2 468	2 206	849	26	849	677
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	342	8 919	2 365	1 779	582	1 227	3 714	3 450	1 483	51	1 432	1 448
Construction	52	943	128	300	93	464	599	566	122	11	111	310
Manufacturing, communications, and other public utilities	325	11 470	3 713	2 397	743	2 659	7 746	7 203	3 018	128	2 890	3 313
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	759	787	428	211	87	637	988	958	429	181	248	444
Wholesale trade	110	796	212	255	65	346	646	618	364	43	321	182
Retail trade	701	3 006	443	536	156	766	2 731	2 547	715	237	478	262
Finance, insurance, and real estate	660	810	95	325	156	666	1 034	1 085	666	368	298	319
Business and repair services	224	905	96	266	60	547	596	568	215	63	152	224
Personal services	11	454	111	290	28	298	294	274	285	18	175	107
Professional and related services	840	6 237	133	1 023	41	1 200	3 456	3 324	2 143	197	1 946	689
Public administration	1 244	703	111	108	10	251	632	632	208	113	95	424
All other industries	24	296	71	80	—	77	333	333	107	11	96	216
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 887	21 531	4 921	6 410	1 235	6 212	16 376	15 438	7 099	1 090	6 009	5 917
Federal government workers	421	454	269	103	10	346	399	399	123	108	15	227
State and local government workers	1 536	3 221	501	1 786	29	1 801	4 019	3 756	419	619	492	936
Self-employed workers	138	1 116	50	122	—	198	789	789	249	55	194	460
Unpaid family workers	—	83	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 286	5 485	483	1 495	173	1 073	4 046	3 778	1 415	259	1 156	1 711
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>4 865</b>	<b>25 290</b>	<b>5 344</b>	<b>6 867</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>7 376</b>	<b>18 947</b>	<b>17 954</b>	<b>7 957</b>	<b>1 352</b>	<b>6 605</b>	<b>7 385</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	884	4 817	560	1 331	88	1 095	3 240	3 078	1 059	158	901	1 550
\$4,000 to \$5,999	464	2 947	240	594	88	637	1 931	1 829	629	99	452	902
\$6,000 to \$7,999	566	2 648	311	768	141	503	1 248	1 038	714	102	612	522
\$8,000 to \$9,999	710	2 938	594	883	104	687	1 617	1 499	858	216	642	485
\$10,000 to \$14,999	916	6 621	916	1 626	472	2 204	4 166	3 896	1 931	305	1 869	1 346
\$15,000 to \$19,999	687	3 938	1 224	772	222	1 338	3 297	3 157	1 331	248	1 083	419
\$20,000 to \$24,999	438	1 525	588	420	92	565	2 061	1 968	818	111	707	861
\$25,000 to \$49,999	184	700	219	164	46	174	1 519	1 250	686	12	506	478
\$50,000 or more	14	84	—	54	—	81	217	205	89	13	76	80
Median	\$9 441	\$10 065	\$12 391	\$9 575	\$11 539	\$11 089	\$11 637	\$11 718	\$11 582	\$11 484	\$11 600	\$12 337
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	4 091	20 576	5 226	6 519	1 203	6 957	18 162	17 174	7 773	1 267	6 506	6 782
Drive alone	3 029	15 526	4 037	5 044	881	4 817	14 828	14 066	6 220	970	5 250	5 748
Carpool	1 062	5 050	1 189	1 475	322	1 140	3 334	3 108	1 550	297	1 256	1 034
Public transportation	661	1 673	267	362	70	460	378	349	256	113	143	57
Bus or streetcar	661	1 578	256	362	32	207	368	338	245	113	132	57
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	46	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	199	3 452	15	84	—	56	442	442	30	—	30	412
Other means	19	451	33	53	—	21	167	167	31	—	31	123
Worked at home	12	266	—	—	—	176	176	176	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.22	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.09
Mean travel time to work	14.0	14.2	18.8	17.9	25.1	13.3	15.1	14.8	16.0	16.9	15.8	12.4
Car, truck, or van	12.9	13.7	18.1	17.1	25.1	12.7	15.7	14.8	15.8	16.3	15.6	12.7
Public transportation	21.6	27.7	33.2	30.0	39.1	47.4	28.2	25.9	23.8	22.6	24.0	26.8
With a public transportation disability	34	312	9	52	—	15	75	75	48	29	19	27

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>1 348</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>2 731</b>	<b>23 029</b>	<b>21 822</b>	<b>7 822</b>	<b>1 356</b>	<b>6 466</b>	<b>3 792</b>
Householder, wife present	837	250	1 788	15 148	14 296	5 601	1 006	4 595	2 745
Householder, no wife present	55	40	361	1 455	1 410	538	93	445	200
Other household member	456	191	602	6 314	6 004	1 673	247	1 426	847
In group quarters	-	-	-	112	112	-	10	-	-
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 320</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>1 131</b>	<b>19 196</b>	<b>18 154</b>	<b>5 969</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>4 669</b>	<b>1 287</b>
Householder, husband present	6	11	25	609	541	125	22	103	44
Householder, no husband present	237	149	277	2 177	2 052	772	175	577	88
Other household member	1 077	376	879	16 193	15 544	5 029	1 068	3 961	1 155
In group quarters	-	-	-	217	217	-	15	28	-

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	209	122	74	3 989	3 729	759	130	629	303
20 to 24 years	414	109	493	4 494	4 280	1 316	341	975	618
25 to 34 years	1 511	530	2 683	25 502	24 140	8 635	1 667	6 973	3 144
35 to 44 years	233	534	631	6 791	6 213	2 493	448	2 245	921
45 to 54 years	103	23	78	1 449	1 354	388	75	313	93
55 years and over	888	164	2 320	17 915	17 196	5 980	1 211	4 769	2 080
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	2 557	884	3 658	41 358	39 140	13 504	2 620	10 884	4 984
Black	111	113	204	407	407	129	14	115	84
Other races	—	20	—	460	429	158	22	136	11
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	60	51	61	704	651	244	47	197	18

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>2 668</b>	<b>1 017</b>	<b>3 862</b>	<b>42 178</b>	<b>39 929</b>	<b>13 791</b>	<b>2 656</b>	<b>11 135</b>	<b>5 051</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	547	169	1 470	11 660	11 168	4 405	1 026	3 379	1 362
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	585	305	1 268	14 078	13 301	4 490	1 155	3 535	1 250
Technicians and related support occupations	118	44	228	1 042	991	477	78	399	123
Sales occupations	404	92	352	4 950	4 635	985	197	788	323
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	439	169	608	8 084	7 755	3 028	880	2 140	880
Service occupations	306	93	298	4 381	4 185	951	190	761	281
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	308	295	—	—	11	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	307	186	478	5 533	5 233	2 045	149	1 895	1 182
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	519	264	348	5 945	5 447	1 900	136	1 764	965
Construction	134	33	218	1 854	1 685	477	34	443	127
Manufacturing	872	543	1 505	13 254	12 405	4 924	239	4 585	3 055
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	30	30	295	2 115	2 024	762	403	309	408
Wholesale trade	72	28	144	1 285	1 185	523	95	428	138
Retail trade	570	184	434	7 171	6 661	1 574	308	1 266	540
Finance, insurance, and real estate	240	19	239	2 703	2 658	1 118	720	398	147
Business and repair services	219	28	193	1 873	1 749	485	85	400	211
Personal services	64	20	64	1 058	974	407	227	165	21
Professional and related services	122	132	511	9 108	8 808	3 290	520	2 770	316
Public administration	—	—	153	1 107	1 101	330	154	176	30
All other industries	10	—	106	704	679	81	—	81	23
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	47	47	—	—	—	28
Private wage and salary workers	2 422	938	3 223	33 994	32 033	11 994	2 328	9 666	4 466
Federal government workers	9	—	46	638	627	191	92	99	145
State and local government workers	157	79	405	4 116	3 954	852	154	698	212
Self-employed workers	80	—	188	3 265	3 150	660	82	578	246
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	212	212	94	—	94	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	652	268	443	11 397	10 814	2 801	520	2 281	572

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>2 612</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>3 805</b>	<b>41 148</b>	<b>38 927</b>	<b>13 433</b>	<b>2 606</b>	<b>10 827</b>	<b>4 960</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	469	162	284	8 322	7 891	1 720	299	1 421	337
\$4,000 to \$5,999	267	76	161	2 906	2 777	640	101	488	186
\$6,000 to \$7,999	202	90	239	2 961	2 833	978	290	688	199
\$8,000 to \$9,999	222	118	317	3 061	2 926	991	228	763	254
\$10,000 to \$14,999	619	270	918	6 458	6 060	2 781	344	1 437	511
\$15,000 to \$19,999	241	140	726	5 484	5 175	1 990	336	1 654	995
\$20,000 to \$24,999	289	93	611	4 290	4 083	1 668	330	1 338	303
\$25,000 to \$49,999	183	52	315	5 075	4 798	1 958	421	1 537	1 063
\$50,000 or more	36	12	105	1 399	1 355	570	76	494	182
Median	\$10 904	\$10 594	\$16 819	\$11 643	\$11 635	\$13 711	\$12 982	\$13 857	\$17 561

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	2 619	988	3 896	38 974	36 816	13 471	2 528	10 943	5 056
Drive alone	2 098	792	2 682	32 480	30 649	11 260	2 051	9 209	3 877
Carpool	521	226	6 404	6 494	6 167	2 211	474	1 734	1 179
Public transportation	36	29	144	429	365	189	98	91	9
Bus or streetcar	36	29	13	372	334	158	87	71	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	131	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	22	1 187	1 177	52	13	39	—
Other means	13	—	—	440	423	79	17	62	14
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 195	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.14	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.09	1.15
Mean travel time to work	17.8	19.4	36.3	17.3	16.9	19.7	20.6	19.3	22.8
Car, truck, or van 16.3 minutes or less	17.4	18.3	35.4	17.3	16.9	19.7	20.6	19.3	22.8
Public transportation	39.2	56.4	63.2	22.0	20.1	25.8	29.6	21.8	25.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	23.9	205	113	14	99	33

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**MSMA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present ..... 10 208  
Householder, no wife present ..... 5 520  
Other household member ..... 3 484  
In group quarters ..... 122

**Female**

Householder, husband present ..... 10 898  
Householder, no husband present ..... 372  
Other household member ..... 1 192  
In group quarters ..... 9 160

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years ..... 2 667  
20 to 24 years ..... 2 346  
25 to 54 years ..... 12 361  
55 to 64 years ..... 2 859  
65 years and over ..... 873  
With one or more years of college ..... 9 136

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White ..... 20 652  
Black ..... 194  
Other races ..... 260  
Spanish origin<sup>1</sup> ..... 389

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work ..... 21 087  
Managerial and professional specialty occupations ..... 5 401  
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ..... 7 561  
Technicians and related support occupations ..... 391  
Sales occupations ..... 3 917  
Administrative support occupations, excluding clerical ..... 3 843  
Service occupations ..... 2 953  
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ..... 11  
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ..... 2 306  
Operators, fabricators, and laborers ..... 2 582  
Construction ..... 1 081  
Manufacturing ..... 4 426  
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... 834  
Wholesale trade ..... 524  
Retail trade ..... 4 527  
Finance, insurance, and real estate ..... 1 398  
Business and repair services ..... 1 053  
Personal services ..... 726  
Professional and related services ..... 5 202  
Public administration ..... 741  
All other industries ..... 573  
Armed forces, at work ..... 19  
Private wage and salary workers ..... 15 573  
Federal government workers ..... 291  
State and local government workers ..... 2 890  
Self-employed workers ..... 2 444  
Unpaid family workers ..... 108  
At work 1 to 34 hours ..... 7 441

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings ..... 20 534  
\$5,000 or less ..... 5 831  
\$4,000 to \$5,999 ..... 1 843  
\$6,000 to \$7,999 ..... 1 656  
\$8,000 to \$9,999 ..... 1 681  
\$10,000 to \$14,999 ..... 3 368  
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ..... 2 190  
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... 1 372  
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... 1 777  
\$50,000 or more ..... 603  
Median ..... \$9 111

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van ..... 18 289  
Drive alone ..... 12 491  
Carpool ..... 2 777  
Public transportation ..... 1 667  
Bus or streetcar ..... 38  
Subway, elevated train, or railroad ..... 1 343  
Walked only ..... 1 125  
Other means ..... 330  
Worked at home ..... 1 195  
Persons per private car, truck, or van ..... 1.09  
Mean travel time to work ..... 13.4  
Car, truck, or van ..... 13.1  
Public transportation ..... 13.4  
With a public transportation disability ..... 59

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.), worked—Con.		Living in New Haven County (pt.), worked							
Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Bridgeport city	Central business district	Remainder	Storford town	
21 106	2 249	18 486	21 879	9 278	3 769	680	3 089	3 325	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>									
10 208	1 207	12 891	11 927	6 286	2 329	370	1 959	2 630	
Householder, wife present	5 520	7 852	7 611	4 214	1 415	219	1 334	1 724	
Householder, no wife present	672	45	1 138	688	242	13	229	356	
Other household member	3 484	310	2 179	1 384	472	78	394	535	
In group quarters	122	123	9	13	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>									
10 898	1 042	5 595	9 952	2 992	1 440	310	1 130	695	
Householder, husband present	372	68	274	101	21	10	11	—	
Householder, no husband present	1 192	125	1 882	711	373	26	347	145	
Other household member	9 160	849	4 541	7 778	2 205	1 046	772	550	
In group quarters	174	—	55	18	15	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	2 667	260	695	1 833	299	53	13	40	136
20 to 24 years	2 346	214	1 942	2 930	1 564	714	171	543	437
25 to 54 years	12 361	1 262	13 253	9 924	5 924	2 197	1 920	2 188	2 138
55 to 64 years	2 859	318	2 240	3 467	1 390	527	299	498	609
65 years and over	873	95	256	576	101	78	—	78	10
With one or more years of college	9 136	719	11 589	7 076	3 612	1 658	362	1 296	1 172
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	20 652	2 218	18 135	21 229	9 028	3 682	643	3 039	3 245
Black	194	—	136	268	73	36	19	17	37
Other races	260	31	215	382	177	51	18	33	43
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	389	53	187	318	150	70	24	46	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	21 087	2 249	18 454	21 879	9 278	3 769	3 089	3 325	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 401	492	4 908	4 294	928	363	280	339	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 561	627	5 502	6 867	2 798	1 334	309	1 025	813
Technicians and related support occupations	391	51	841	734	477	196	10	186	184
Sales occupations	3 917	315	1 792	2 125	274	204	173	178	188
Administrative support occupations, excluding clerical	3 843	411	2 869	4 008	1 747	934	268	666	451
Service occupations	2 953	166	1 150	2 204	422	196	46	150	86
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	—	94	28	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 306	275	2 147	3 467	1 802	698	61	637	649
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 582	498	1 335	5 009	2 048	588	46	542	1 053
Construction	1 081	169	930	805	249	88	—	88	63
Manufacturing	4 426	849	6 646	8 634	4 958	1 461	69	1 392	2 475
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	834	91	1 416	944	440	246	122	124	160
Wholesale trade	524	100	859	626	367	182	24	158	95
Retail trade	4 527	510	2 267	3 793	31 007	371	103	268	291
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 398	45	1 250	1 056	509	256	102	104	78
Business and repair services	1 053	124	1 350	833	252	151	18	133	27
Personal services	726	30	248	483	94	62	23	11	—
Professional and related services	5 202	300	2 731	3 503	1 161	757	93	664	79
Public administration	741	6	449	678	119	92	48	44	27
All other industries	573	25	288	324	122	103	12	91	19
Armed forces, at work	19	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	15 573	1 961	16 248	17 998	8 324	3 421	583	2 838	2 935
Federal government workers	291	—	336	541	350	70	40	30	256
State and local government workers	2 890	11	1 158	2 104	394	176	37	139	90
Self-employed workers	2 444	115	717	1 164	195	102	20	82	44
Unpaid family workers	108	—	27	72	15	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 441	583	2 656	4 828	1 115	443	50	393	373
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
Total with earnings	20 534	2 221	18 175	21 323	9 154	3 733	669	3 064	3 259
\$5,000 or less	5 831	431	1 637	3 699	795	284	40	244	246
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 843	192	1 008	1 802	167	164	82	82	82
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 656	687	1 689	1 839	609	257	86	171	163
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 681	135	1 098	1 688	676	343	52	291	151
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 368	498	2 656	4 799	2 228	976	184	727	673
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 190	309	2 848	3 529	1 228	805	124	681	881
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 372	207	2 430	1 965	1 168	443	114	429	497
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 777	277	4 633	1 678	1 118	461	62	399	536
\$50,000 or more	603	44	1 358	1 124	45	—	—	30	—
Median	\$9 111	\$11 734	\$18 559	\$11 065	\$14 613	\$13 859	\$13 678	\$13 901	\$16 316
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	18 289	2 158	16 823	20 259	9 079	3 702	639	3 063	3 245
Drive alone	12 491	1 327	12 491	16 491	7 042	2 821	211	2 336	2 548
Carpool	2 777	327	4 132	3 986	1 237	881	113	697	713
Public transportation	1 667	64	1 470	282	80	41	—	12	—
Bus or streetcar	38	—	117	175	33	10	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	26	1 343	47	31	31	—	—	—
Walked only	1 125	10	114	888	31	13	—	13	18
Other means	330	17	79	189	88	13	—	13	50
Worked at home	1 195	—	261	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.17	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.18	1.14	1.13
Mean travel time to work	13.4	20.8	36.8	15.0	20.2	23.3	23.2	23.3	17.9
Car, truck, or van	13.1	20.2	35.1	15.1	20.3	22.3	23.2	23.3	17.9
Public transportation	13.4	32.9	81.0	22.0	24.9	32.3	32.3	—	20.0
With a public transportation disability	59	34	43	55	37	25	—	25	—

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in New Haven County (pt.), worked—Con.								
	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Bridgeport city	Stratford town	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 184</b>	<b>12 601</b>	<b>8 196</b>	<b>31 832</b>	<b>21 487</b>	<b>7 901</b>	<b>5 672</b>	<b>7 914</b>	<b>10 345</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>5 641</b>	<b>5 140</b>	<b>21 634</b>	<b>15 946</b>	<b>5 620</b>	<b>4 959</b>	<b>5 367</b>	<b>5 688</b>
Householder, wife present	860	3 297	3 431	14 618	10 872	3 832	3 658	3 382	3 746
Householder, no wife present	90	450	535	2 305	1 715	526	411	378	590
Other household member	377	1 885	1 174	4 517	3 202	1 191	864	1 147	1 315
In group quarters	—	9	—	194	157	71	—	26	37
<b>Female</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>6 960</b>	<b>3 056</b>	<b>10 198</b>	<b>5 541</b>	<b>2 281</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>2 547</b>	<b>4 657</b>
Householder, husband present	213	79	—	1 112	666	164	72	230	146
Householder, no husband present	193	1 171	658	2 323	1 293	496	197	600	1 030
Other household member	609	5 573	2 325	7 384	3 951	1 621	486	1 844	3 433
In group quarters	15	3	—	79	31	—	—	31	48
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	110	1 534	330	1 344	607	148	134	325	737
20 to 24 years	416	1 195	942	4 431	2 970	435	290	1 160	1 461
25 to 34 years	1 389	7 149	5 524	21 581	14 796	5 604	3 805	5 387	6 785
35 to 44 years	254	2 077	1 208	3 235	2 766	911	930	925	1 169
45 years and over	782	4 475	152	5 541	3 948	129	72	117	193
With one or more years of college	284	3 464	3 998	16 002	11 777	4 728	2 545	4 504	4 225
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	2 101	12 201	7 930	30 135	20 270	7 323	5 320	7 627	9 865
Black	—	1 195	1 790	1 360	925	290	210	210	234
Other races	83	205	108	437	292	153	62	77	145
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	80	168	110	480	362	180	100	82	118
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	2 184	12 601	8 158	31 820	21 487	7 901	5 672	7 914	10 333
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	531	2 086	2 561	11 017	8 365	3 460	1 732	3 173	2 652
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	651	4 069	2 620	8 437	5 129	1 921	1 205	2 003	3 308
Technicians and related support occupations	257	977	708	3 058	2 561	246	314	467	644
Sales occupations	192	1 551	889	3 121	1 778	644	246	1 343	1 668
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	362	2 261	1 291	4 258	2 590	1 011	643	936	1 668
Service occupations	102	1 182	731	3 002	1 731	273	351	477	644
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	38	64	31	12	—	—	19	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	455	1 665	1 312	4 727	3 404	1 143	1 107	1 161	1 323
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	92	2 961	1 985	5 865	3 827	1 092	1 521	2 028	2 654
Construction	98	556	392	1 512	1 374	347	166	364	338
Manufacturing	1 022	3 876	2 614	13 397	9 850	2 787	4 243	2 830	3 547
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	34	504	754	2 044	1 352	661	238	423	712
Wholesale trade	90	299	398	1 268	836	347	193	318	400
Retail trade	345	2 784	1 545	4 108	2 022	629	252	1 141	2 086
Finance, insurance, and real estate	175	547	352	1 454	997	473	87	427	457
Business and repair services	74	381	411	1 199	855	382	44	457	644
Personal services	21	389	39	425	195	56	27	112	206
Professional and related services	325	2 342	1 637	5 067	3 147	1 607	241	1 299	1 920
Public administration	59	270	896	838	553	150	153	153	158
All other industries	—	202	76	360	219	59	31	129	141
Armed forces, at work	—	—	38	—	12	—	—	—	12
Private wage and salary workers	1 968	9 674	6 833	27 594	18 341	6 631	4 967	6 743	9 253
Federal government workers	24	191	302	923	745	283	370	92	178
State and local government workers	128	1 710	871	2 362	1 794	798	220	776	568
Self-employed workers	190	969	190	922	586	179	115	292	346
Unpaid family workers	15	57	—	21	21	10	—	11	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	299	3 713	1 367	4 354	2 263	859	387	1 017	2 091
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>2 162</b>	<b>12 169</b>	<b>8 092</b>	<b>31 450</b>	<b>21 259</b>	<b>7 833</b>	<b>5 639</b>	<b>7 787</b>	<b>10 191</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	265	2 904	893	3 077	1 546	567	206	773	1 531
\$4,000 to \$5,999	141	1 415	309	1 737	873	387	127	387	864
\$6,000 to \$7,999	142	1 200	230	1 430	959	264	93	457	644
\$8,000 to \$9,999	182	1 212	808	2 414	1 470	578	252	640	944
\$10,000 to \$14,999	579	2 571	1 698	6 564	4 283	1 645	973	1 665	2 281
\$15,000 to \$19,999	422	1 901	1 738	4 402	2 404	965	1 420	1 171	1 742
\$20,000 to \$24,999	228	797	1 069	3 677	2 966	1 107	951	908	711
\$25,000 to \$49,999	121	560	1 060	4 997	3 960	1 380	1 269	1 311	1 037
\$50,000 or more	15	79	87	1 022	798	348	174	224	234
Median	\$12 039	\$8 884	\$14 614	\$15 065	\$16 316	\$16 243	\$18 082	\$14 998	\$11 476
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	2 132	11 180	7 677	30 952	20 817	7 569	5 560	7 688	10 135
Drive alone	1 673	9 231	5 758	23 786	15 889	5 819	4 089	5 981	7 897
Carpool	459	1 949	1 919	7 166	4 928	1 750	1 471	1 707	2 238
Public transportation	202	422	422	1 616	902	254	112	136	126
Bus or streetcar	71	142	184	371	260	107	112	41	111
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	16	234	257	242	242	147	—	95	15
Walked only	—	857	56	161	161	48	55	55	98
Other means	25	101	31	30	65	30	—	35	26
Worked at home	—	261	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	18.5	11.0	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.8	11.4	11.4
Mean travel time to work	minutes	29.0	30.2	30.2	33.8	37.9	33.3	30.2	22.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes	18.6	10.9	27.5	30.0	33.7	37.5	33.2	22.4
Public transportation	minutes	15.9	20.9	59.6	41.6	49.2	37.2	37.8	34.6
With a public transportation disability	minutes	12	18	55	65	44	—	44	21

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Hartford County (pt.)	Bristol city	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)		Total	Hartford County (pt.)	Bristol city	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>35 559</b>	<b>30 360</b>	<b>27 716</b>	<b>2 644</b>	<b>5 199</b>	<b>2 767</b>	<b>23 130</b>	<b>20 483</b>	<b>19 914</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>2 647</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>20 233</b>	<b>17 220</b>	<b>15 612</b>	<b>1 608</b>	<b>3 013</b>	<b>1 449</b>	<b>13 469</b>	<b>11 797</b>	<b>11 550</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>1 672</b>
Householder, wife present	13 220	11 178	10 037	1 141	2 042	730	8 558	7 524	7 400	124	1 034
Householder, no wife present	2 801	2 001	1 983	71	283	226	1 648	1 578	1 578	90	52
Other household member	4 212	4 041	3 645	396	688	493	3 215	2 684	2 613	71	531
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
<b>Female</b>	<b>15 326</b>	<b>13 140</b>	<b>12 104</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>2 186</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>9 661</b>	<b>8 686</b>	<b>8 364</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>975</b>
Householder, husband present	369	318	249	69	51	13	224	206	194	12	11
Householder, no husband present	3 070	2 784	2 696	88	286	288	1 678	1 496	1 484	12	182
Other household member	11 863	10 014	9 135	839	1 449	1 017	7 723	6 948	6 450	298	775
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	2 810	2 379	2 161	168	481	421	1 970	1 637	1 597	40	333
20 to 24 years	5 087	4 581	4 296	285	506	409	3 065	2 710	2 652	58	458
25 to 34 years	22 308	19 039	17 101	1 938	3 269	1 558	14 187	12 729	12 328	401	1 355
35 to 64 years	4 572	3 841	3 601	240	731	247	3 433	3 018	2 965	53	415
65 years and over	782	570	557	13	212	132	475	389	372	17	86
With one or more years of college	9 799	8 912	7 866	1 226	1 067	683	6 134	5 525	5 288	237	609
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	34 924	29 725	27 092	2 633	5 199	2 723	22 606	20 051	19 493	558	2 555
Black	398	396	398	—	—	—	34	333	295	295	—
Other races	237	237	226	11	—	10	191	137	126	11	54
Spanish origin	349	349	322	27	—	24	294	242	242	—	52
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	35 339	30 340	27 696	2 644	5 199	2 767	23 099	20 464	19 895	569	2 635
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 421	5 563	4 789	774	858	435	4 166	3 694	3 498	196	472
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 143	9 223	8 254	969	3 488	819	5 795	5 265	5 186	79	530
Technicians and related support occupations	1 571	1 054	901	153	89	63	552	480	500	—	72
Sales occupations	2 852	2 505	2 201	304	347	304	1 941	1 803	1 780	23	138
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 612	4 642	4 152	512	1 122	512	3 982	3 522	3 422	100	242
Service occupations	3 172	2 938	2 719	219	434	290	2 242	2 055	1 897	158	187
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	130	—	—	31	—	14	34	—	—	6	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 585	4 711	4 339	325	649	449	4 016	3 313	3 434	79	503
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 480	7 801	7 479	322	1 679	760	6 836	5 904	5 853	51	932
Construction	1 625	1 367	1 187	180	258	173	876	800	757	43	76
Manufacturing	16 118	13 384	12 483	901	2 734	1 197	11 014	9 371	9 316	55	1 643
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 218	1 033	999	34	185	64	944	897	877	20	47
Wholesale trade	661	598	550	48	63	55	361	323	307	16	38
Retail trade	4 041	4 172	3 866	306	669	528	3 356	3 035	2 939	96	321
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 525	2 331	2 011	320	94	96	982	873	873	109	109
Business and repair services	1 815	1 689	1 222	240	563	410	563	501	453	48	62
Personal services	624	569	494	75	109	62	401	387	347	40	14
Professional and related services	5 744	5 052	4 534	518	692	414	3 945	3 463	3 426	205	283
Public administration	962	853	774	79	105	64	516	508	497	11	8
All other industries	206	170	109	61	42	14	143	108	73	35	35
Armed forces, at work	20	20	20	—	—	—	31	19	—	—	12
Private wage and salary workers	30 742	26 260	24 043	2 217	4 386	2 379	19 739	17 526	17 204	322	2 213
Federal government workers	455	368	357	11	87	41	159	147	147	—	12
State and local government workers	3 183	2 751	2 481	270	472	204	2 289	2 021	1 842	179	268
Self-employed workers	1 101	945	807	136	158	145	873	761	693	68	112
Unpaid family workers	78	38	28	10	40	—	70	28	28	—	42
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 742	5 833	5 325	508	909	727	4 916	4 426	4 120	306	490
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>34 665</b>	<b>29 563</b>	<b>27 042</b>	<b>2 521</b>	<b>5 102</b>	<b>2 549</b>	<b>22 573</b>	<b>20 008</b>	<b>19 470</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>2 565</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 330	4 480	4 116	364	650	524	3 686	3 307	3 313	176	379
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 134	1 978	1 825	153	356	210	1 544	1 317	1 295	22	227
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 900	2 360	2 230	130	240	140	1 874	1 542	1 420	68	122
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 288	2 819	2 599	220	469	175	1 800	1 483	1 471	12	317
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 213	6 909	6 408	501	1 304	670	4 778	4 427	4 112	105	567
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 766	7 796	7 302	488	970	514	4 556	4 073	3 921	100	483
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 422	2 869	2 582	287	553	165	2 468	2 328	2 326	2	140
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 414	2 174	1 863	311	240	191	1 580	1 467	1 427	42	113
\$50,000 or more	198	178	111	67	136	28	287	274	265	19	13
Median	\$11 706	\$11 743	\$11 619	\$13 570	\$11 513	\$10 487	\$11 979	\$12 280	\$12 364	\$8 500	\$10 155
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	33 273	28 370	25 973	2 397	4 903	2 594	21 214	18 706	18 288	418	2 508
Drive alone	25 200	21 725	19 862	1 863	3 675	1 950	16 723	14 825	14 498	327	1 898
Carpool	7 873	6 645	6 111	534	1 228	644	4 491	3 881	3 790	91	610
Public transportation	612	605	547	7	58	7	453	446	446	—	7
Bus or streetcar	612	605	547	7	58	7	453	446	446	—	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 059	866	809	57	193	83	977	895	826	69	82
Other means	235	193	122	40	40	34	253	243	232	11	40
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work	19.2	19.1	18.5	25.8	20.0	21.3	15.8	15.7	15.7	16.2	15.9
Car, truck, or van	19.4	19.2	18.6	25.8	20.5	21.7	15.8	15.8	15.7	17.5	16.3
Public transportation	29.9	30.1	27.9	9.0	50.9	21.8	28.7	29.1	29.1	—	—
With a public transportation disability	80	66	—	—	14	—	77	77	77	—	—

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA, worked										Living in Hartford County (pt.), worked				
	Living in SMSA, worked										Living in Hartford County (pt.), worked				
	Inside SMSA	Hartford County (pt.)	Bristol city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hartford County (pt.)	Bristol city	Central business district	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>17 135</b>	<b>15 254</b>	<b>14 988</b>	<b>3 227</b>	<b>11 761</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>1 881</b>	<b>15 657</b>	<b>14 399</b>	<b>13 664</b>	<b>13 416</b>	<b>2 863</b>			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Female</b>															
Male	9 235	8 140	8 009	1 812	6 197	131	1 095	9 549	7 802	7 231	7 118	1 651			
Householder, wife present	5 686	5 006	4 920	1 151	3 769	86	680	6 804	4 719	4 361	4 282	1 016			
Householder, wife absent	1 280	1 205	1 189	280	909	15	778	1 113	1 085	1 065	1 049	266			
Other household member	2 269	1 929	1 900	381	1 519	29	340	1 967	1 970	1 785	1 767	319			
In group quarters	7 900	7 114	6 979	1 415	5 564	135	786	6 108	6 597	6 433	6 298	1 212			
Householder, husband present	182	164	164	44	120	—	—	18	155	155	155	44			
Householder, no husband present	1 365	1 229	1 217	232	985	12	136	1 417	1 179	1 115	1 103	232			
Other household member	6 309	5 697	5 574	1 139	4 435	123	632	4 517	5 299	5 139	5 016	936			
In group quarters	24	—	24	—	24	—	—	—	24	24	24	—			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years	1 629	1 396	1 386	259	1 127	10	233	760	1 287	1 249	1 239	209			
20 to 24 years	2 366	2 134	2 076	620	1 456	58	232	2 312	2 116	2 003	1 956	585			
25 to 34 years	10 707	9 196	9 050	1 866	7 184	146	1 011	10 543	8 615	8 187	8 041	1 667			
35 to 44 years	2 562	2 212	2 173	409	1 744	39	330	1 763	1 603	1 544	1 521	364			
45 to 54 years	4 391	3 816	3 703	53	250	13	77	259	272	272	259	38			
55 years and over	3 79	3 062	3 725	1 006	2 719	77	375	5 117	3 720	3 543	3 477	916			
With one or more years of college	1 391	3 816	3 725	1 006	2 719	77	375	5 117	3 720	3 543	3 477	916			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White	16 875	15 023	14 768	3 200	11 568	255	1 852	15 326	14 139	13 433	13 196	2 836			
Black	171	155	155	12	143	—	16	193	171	155	155	12			
Other races	89	76	65	15	50	—	11	138	89	76	65	15			
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	151	138	138	—	138	—	13	174	151	138	138	—			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work	17 135	15 254	14 988	3 227	11 761	266	1 881	15 637	14 399	13 664	13 416	2 863			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 730	2 428	2 376	554	1 822	32	635	2 356	2 410	2 270	2 218	475			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 765	4 322	4 288	1 305	2 983	54	454	4 986	3 959	3 841	3 807	1 181			
Technicians and related support occupations	539	346	346	124	222	—	43	669	352	317	317	124			
Sales occupations	1 391	1 436	1 413	310	1 103	23	105	1 609	1 300	1 265	1 242	263			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 591	2 540	2 526	871	1 658	36	207	3 068	2 307	2 259	2 248	796			
Service occupations	1 947	1 777	1 701	360	1 341	76	170	1 135	1 727	1 713	1 637	348			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44	33	27	12	15	6	31	52	33	33	27	12			
Manufacturing, construction, and repair occupations	2 515	2 237	2 181	425	1 747	56	237	2 788	2 184	2 138	2 149	363			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 123	4 457	4 415	562	3 853	42	676	3 587	4 150	3 864	3 840	484			
Construction	626	560	540	185	355	20	66	826	533	520	511	170			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 836	6 665	6 610	1 121	5 489	55	1 171	7 085	6 296	5 716	5 668	962			
Wholesale trade	563	534	534	200	334	29	398	991	508	497	497	174			
Retail trade	2 258	2 433	2 392	360	2 032	41	225	1 655	2 206	2 151	2 110	287			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	915	810	810	290	520	—	105	1 514	773	752	752	104			
Business and repair services	407	387	343	61	282	44	20	468	348	348	304	61			
Personal services	350	336	320	75	245	16	14	250	323	323	307	75			
Professional and related services	3 054	2 846	2 803	629	2 176	41	208	2 276	2 757	2 719	2 678	505			
Public administration	404	396	385	263	122	11	8	496	385	385	374	263			
All other industries	94	83	61	12	49	22	11	96	69	69	47	12			
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Private wage and salary workers	14 627	13 041	12 865	2 571	10 294	176	1 586	13 736	12 227	11 542	11 384	2 253			
Federal government workers	95	95	95	85	10	—	—	319	95	95	95	85			
State and local government workers	1 454	1 470	1 424	434	994	46	184	1 325	1 431	1 392	1 347	368			
Self-employed workers	691	620	576	125	451	44	71	767	618	606	562	125			
Unpaid family workers	68	28	28	12	16	—	—	40	28	28	28	12			
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 044	3 687	3 540	623	2 917	147	357	1 971	3 508	3 421	3 274	517			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
Total with earnings	16 767	14 939	14 704	3 124	11 580	235	1 828	15 349	14 096	13 374	13 157	2 785			
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 069	2 780	2 701	465	2 236	79	239	1 537	2 639	2 400	2 321	388			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 137	1 937	1 871	273	894	17	185	1 847	1 734	1 597	1 544	213			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 441	1 207	1 182	291	891	25	284	1 197	1 154	1 051	1 026	270			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	409	1 224	1 224	400	825	25	265	1 624	1 246	1 159	1 159	381			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 284	2 777	2 748	625	2 623	29	430	2 836	2 025	2 867	2 872	516			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 289	2 855	2 840	596	2 244	55	309	3 210	2 699	2 491	2 443	355			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 452	1 354	1 354	275	1 079	—	98	1 805	1 249	1 193	1 193	222			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 003	947	933	219	703	—	101	1 220	874	849	849	210			
\$50,000 or more	125	125	116	30	86	9	—	73	125	125	116	30			
Median	\$11 069	\$11 262	\$11 273	\$11 066	\$11 323	\$10 061	\$9 842	\$12 688	\$11 104	\$11 024	\$11 041	\$10 996			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van	15 483	13 731	13 614	2 878	10 736	127	1 742	15 196	12 977	12 242	12 222	2 580			
Drive alone	12 139	10 846	10 735	2 263	8 472	101	1 303	11 311	10 274	9 694	9 620	2 053			
Car, truck, or van with other	3 344	2 905	2 879	615	2 264	26	439	3 885	2 703	2 548	2 522	527			
Public transportation	252	245	245	—	245	—	—	7 304	245	245	245	—			
Bus or streetcar	252	245	245	—	245	—	—	7 304	245	245	245	—			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	928	846	789	324	465	57	82	48	780	780	723	258			
Other means	279	229	218	15	203	11	10	109	204	204	204	15			
Worked at home	233	193	122	10	112	—	40	193	193	193	122	40			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.16	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13			
Mean travel time to work	12.2	11.9	11.9	10.1	12.4	13.6	13.3	26.6	11.9	11.5	11.5	9.7			
Car, truck, or van	12.2	12.0	11.9	10.3	12.4	16.7	13.8	28.4	11.9	11.5	11.5	9.9			
Public transportation	17.9	18.1	18.1	—	18.1	—	—	41.3	18.1	18.1	18.1	—			
With a public transportation disability	56	56	56	—	56	—	—	24	42	42	42	—			

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in Hartford County (pt.), worked—Con.							Living in Bristol city, worked						
	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hartford County (pt.)	Bristol city	Central business district	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>10 553</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>13 633</b>	<b>13 751</b>	<b>13 092</b>	<b>13 035</b>	<b>2 799</b>	<b>10 236</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>11 862</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>5 467</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>8 230</b>	<b>7 409</b>	<b>6 890</b>	<b>6 874</b>	<b>1 625</b>	<b>5 249</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>7 130</b>		
Householder, wife present	3 266	79	358	5 856	4 405	4 085	4 085	990	3 095	—	320	5 092		
Householder, no wife present	163	16	28	674	484	448	448	76	163	—	63	532		
Other household member	1 398	18	185	1 700	1 918	1 747	1 747	369	1 378	—	171	1 337		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>Female</b>	<b>5 086</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>5 403</b>	<b>6 342</b>	<b>6 202</b>	<b>6 161</b>	<b>1 174</b>	<b>4 987</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>4 732</b>		
Householder, husband present	111	11	—	150	155	155	155	44	111	—	—	81		
Householder, no husband present	871	12	64	1 340	1 170	1 106	1 094	232	862	12	64	1 274		
Other household member	4 080	123	100	3 913	4 993	4 917	4 888	898	3 990	29	76	3 377		
In group quarters	24	—	—	—	24	24	24	—	24	—	—	—		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	1 030	10	38	688	1 250	1 226	1 226	209	1 017	—	24	587		
20 to 24 years	1 371	47	113	2 114	2 046	1 933	1 904	569	1 335	29	113	1 933		
25 to 34 years	6 374	146	428	9 133	8 155	7 778	7 750	1 619	6 131	28	377	7 793		
35 to 44 years	12 557	213	156	12 557	12 041	11 896	11 896	2 344	10 552	145	138	11 825		
45 to 54 years	221	13	—	191	259	259	259	38	221	—	—	191		
65 years and over	2 561	66	177	4 583	3 519	3 355	3 339	892	2 447	16	164	3 636		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	10 360	237	706	13 302	13 502	12 872	12 815	2 772	10 043	57	630	11 531		
Black	143	—	16	193	171	155	155	12	143	—	16	193		
Other races	50	11	13	138	78	65	65	15	50	—	13	138		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	138	—	13	174	151	138	138	—	138	—	13	147		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, of work	10 553	248	735	13 613	13 751	13 092	13 035	2 799	10 236	57	659	11 842		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 743	52	140	2 801	2 260	2 147	2 134	475	1 659	13	113	2 214		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 626	34	118	4 533	3 751	3 647	3 647	1 159	2 488	—	104	3 871		
Technicians and related support occupations	193	—	35	632	340	323	323	124	181	—	35	502		
Sales occupations	979	23	35	910	1 204	1 169	1 169	263	906	—	35	723		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 454	207	713	12 567	12 723	12 373	12 373	2 401	10 972	41	140	12 153		
Service occupations	2 899	76	144	3 119	2 629	2 579	2 579	332	2 247	28	34	2 555		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	152	6	—	152	27	27	27	12	152	—	—	152		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 524	58	177	2 009	2 056	1 879	1 863	355	1 508	16	177	2 009		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 356	24	286	3 669	4 028	3 763	3 763	466	3 297	—	265	2 869		
Construction	341	9	13	695	524	511	511	170	341	—	13	588		
Manufacturing	4 706	48	580	6 139	5 996	5 478	5 478	928	4 550	—	518	5 622		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	323	—	11	461	508	497	497	174	323	—	11	438		
Wholesale trade	145	16	17	342	187	170	154	23	131	16	17	307		
Retail trade	1 823	41	55	1 513	1 225	1 284	1 284	287	1 296	41	41	1 296		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	481	21	—	502	461	440	440	271	469	—	21	470		
Business and repair services	243	44	—	355	288	288	288	61	227	—	—	288		
Personal services	232	16	—	222	307	307	307	75	232	—	—	173		
Professional and related services	2 113	41	38	2 191	2 634	2 596	2 596	525	2 061	—	38	2 137		
Public administration	111	11	—	406	374	374	374	263	111	—	—	349		
All other industries	35	22	—	87	47	47	47	12	35	—	—	48		
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20		
Private wage and salary workers	9 131	158	685	12 020	11 709	11 100	11 043	2 189	8 854	57	609	10 519		
Federal government workers	—	—	—	232	95	95	95	85	10	—	—	221		
State and local government workers	959	46	38	1 143	1 376	1 338	1 338	388	950	—	38	997		
Self-employed workers	437	24	12	543	531	531	531	125	406	—	12	183		
Unpaid family workers	16	—	—	10	28	28	28	12	16	—	—	28		
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 757	147	87	1 728	3 333	3 260	3 231	503	2 728	29	73	1 428		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	10 372	217	722	13 332	13 479	12 833	12 776	2 721	10 055	57	646	11 620		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 131	79	39	1 384	2 526	2 501	2 485	388	2 097	16	25	1 177		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	833	13	28	818	1 056	1 028	1 028	213	815	—	28	594		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 016	25	103	1 016	1 139	1 139	1 139	210	809	25	103	925		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	778	—	87	1 422	1 186	1 109	1 109	351	758	—	77	1 296		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 110	—	158	3 335	2 893	2 773	2 773	516	2 257	—	120	2 995		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 888	48	—	2 807	2 366	2 366	2 366	426	1 888	—	48	2 486		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	971	—	56	1 473	1 214	1 158	1 158	214	944	—	56	1 235		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	596	29	43	1 125	819	776	760	210	550	16	43	890		
\$50,000 or more	86	—	—	86	86	86	86	30	56	—	—	86		
Median	\$11 049	\$7 320	\$12 805	\$12 655	\$11 031	\$10 948	\$10 966	\$10 976	\$10 962	\$7 000	\$13 369	\$12 478		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	9 542	120	735	13 205	12 473	11 814	11 757	2 516	9 241	57	659	11 537		
Drive alone	7 547	94	580	9 804	9 881	9 342	9 298	1 989	7 309	44	539	8 840		
Carpool	1 995	26	155	3 401	2 592	2 472	2 459	527	1 932	13	120	2 997		
Public transportation	245	—	—	304	245	245	245	—	245	—	—	245		
Bus or streetcar	245	—	—	304	245	245	245	—	245	—	—	245		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	465	57	—	36	723	723	723	258	465	—	—	36		
Other means	189	71	—	88	188	188	188	15	173	—	—	43		
Worked at home	112	71	—	122	122	122	122	10	112	—	—	112		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.18		
Mean travel time to work, minutes	12.0	13.5	18.0	26.3	11.7	11.4	11.3	9.4	11.8	24.7	17.7	25.9		
Car, truck, or van, minutes	11.9	16.5	18.0	26.1	11.7	11.3	11.3	9.7	11.7	24.7	17.7	25.7		
Public transportation, minutes	18.1	—	—	41.0	18.1	18.1	18.1	—	18.1	—	—	39.0		
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	24	42	42	42	—	42	—	—	24		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Remainder of Hartford County (pt.), worked							Living in Litchfield County (pt.), worked			
	Inside SMSA	Hartford County (pt.)	Bristol city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hartford County (pt.)	Bristol city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>648</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>1 771</b>	<b>2 736</b>	<b>1 590</b>	<b>1 572</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>393</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>1 433</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>891</b>
Householder, wife present.....	314	276	197	26	171	79	38	764	967	645	638
Householder, no wife present.....	27	27	27	—	27	—	—	21	167	120	120
Other household member.....	52	38	20	—	20	18	14	315	299	144	133
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>255</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>681</b>
Householder, husband present.....	9	9	9	—	9	—	—	67	73	9	9
Householder, no husband present.....	9	9	9	—	9	—	—	66	186	114	114
Other household member.....	246	222	128	38	90	94	24	536	1 090	558	558
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years.....	37	23	13	—	13	10	14	101	342	147	147
20 to 24 years.....	70	70	52	36	36	18	—	250	131	120	120
25 to 54 years.....	460	409	291	48	243	118	51	1 340	1 592	1 009	1 009
55 to 64 years.....	68	57	25	—	25	32	11	149	433	259	252
65 years and over.....	13	13	—	—	—	13	—	119	44	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	201	188	138	24	114	50	13	947	459	259	248
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White.....	637	561	381	64	317	180	76	1 771	2 736	1 590	1 572
Black.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	11	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work.....	648	572	381	64	317	191	76	1 771	2 736	1 590	1 572
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	150	123	84	—	84	39	27	567	320	158	158
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	208	194	160	22	138	34	14	682	807	481	481
Teacher and related support occupations.....	12	12	—	—	—	12	—	39	29	—	—
Sales occupations.....	96	96	73	—	73	23	—	187	239	171	171
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	100	86	75	22	53	11	14	345	529	281	281
Service occupations.....	84	84	66	16	48	14	—	93	64	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	29	11	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	64	64	24	8	16	40	—	198	395	294	294
Operators, laborers, and laborers.....	101	105	77	18	59	20	21	283	593	393	397
Construction.....	9	9	—	—	—	9	—	127	93	40	29
Manufacturing.....	300	238	190	34	156	48	67	517	1 540	949	942
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	32	55	37	37
Wholesale trade.....	14	14	14	—	14	—	—	34	27	20	20
Retail trade.....	81	67	67	—	67	—	14	225	452	282	282
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	12	12	12	—	12	—	—	285	142	58	58
Business and repair services.....	60	60	16	16	48	4	—	62	39	—	—
Personal services.....	16	16	—	—	16	—	—	49	27	13	13
Professional and related services.....	123	123	82	30	52	41	—	353	297	177	127
Public administration.....	11	11	—	—	11	—	—	57	19	11	11
All other industries.....	22	22	—	—	22	—	—	39	25	12	12
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	518	442	341	64	277	101	76	1 501	2 400	1 499	1 481
Federal government workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....	55	55	9	—	9	46	—	204	223	77	77
Self-employed workers.....	73	75	31	—	31	44	—	73	14	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	40	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	175	161	43	14	29	118	14	300	536	266	266
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>617</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>1 712</b>	<b>2 671</b>	<b>1 565</b>	<b>1 547</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	113	99	36	—	36	63	14	207	430	180	180
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	29	29	16	—	16	13	—	124	192	73	73
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	56	50	15	—	15	—	—	90	287	156	156
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	60	50	50	30	20	—	—	126	65	65	65
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	132	94	76	—	76	18	38	340	682	410	399
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	125	105	26	—	26	51	48	324	605	374	374
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	35	35	35	8	27	—	—	238	203	161	161
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	55	55	46	—	46	9	—	235	129	116	116
\$50,000 or more.....	29	29	30	—	30	6	28	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$13 008	\$13 832	\$14 765	\$15 182	\$15 570	\$10 855	\$11 018	\$14 364	\$10 915	\$13 310	\$13 303
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van.....	504	428	365	64	301	63	76	1 668	2 506	1 499	1 492
Drive alone.....	393	352	302	64	238	50	41	1 264	1 865	1 142	1 135
Carpool.....	111	76	63	—	63	13	35	404	641	357	357
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	7	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	7	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	57	57	—	—	57	—	—	148	66	66	66
Other means.....	16	16	16	—	16	—	—	45	35	25	14
Worked at home.....	71	71	—	—	71	—	—	40	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.13	1.10	1.10	1.00	1.12	1.11	1.30	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	16.4	15.9	18.3	15.6	18.8	8.7	20.2	28.8	13.2	15.3	15.3
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	17.5	17.1	18.4	15.6	19.0	9.0	20.2	28.3	13.7	15.6	15.6
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.9	8.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	14

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	161	730	18	524	1 319
Householder, wife present.....	135	503	7	522	1 147
Householder, no wife present.....	14	106	—	104	388
Other household member.....	12	121	11	157	267
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	28	11
<b>Female</b> .....	203	478	—	622	705
Householder, husband present.....	—	9	—	18	24
Householder, no husband present.....	—	—	—	72	313
Other household member.....	203	355	—	532	604
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	12

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....	50	97	—	195	72
20 to 24 years.....	35	85	11	119	198
25 to 34 years.....	199	810	583	1 410	3 980
35 to 44 years.....	65	187	7	174	276
45 to 54 years.....	15	29	—	75	68
55 years and over.....	90	158	11	200	534
With one or more years of college.....	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....	364	1 208	18	1 146	2 024
Black.....	—	—	—	—	162
Other races.....	—	—	—	—	102
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	143

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work.....	364	1 208	18	1 146	2 024
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	79	179	162	341	5 964
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	124	357	—	326	453
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	29	—	10	37
Sales occupations.....	47	124	—	68	99
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	77	204	—	248	317
Service occupations.....	12	52	—	156	185
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	11	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	71	223	—	101	413
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	78	497	18	590	1 703
Construction.....	15	14	11	53	131
Manufacturing.....	159	783	7	946	3 178
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	26	11	—	18	130
Wholesale trade.....	8	12	—	36	381
Retail trade.....	73	209	—	136	313
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	19	39	—	84	52
Business and repair services.....	—	39	—	20	113
Personal services.....	—	11	—	28	51
Professional and related services.....	64	63	—	170	345
Public administration.....	—	11	—	80	90
All other industries.....	—	14	—	11	49
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	31
Private wage and salary workers.....	318	1 163	18	901	4 716
Federal government workers.....	—	—	—	87	64
State and local government workers.....	46	31	—	182	635
Self-employed workers.....	—	14	—	59	39
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	182
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	106	160	—	270	243

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total wage earnings.....	339	1 208	18	1 106	2 017
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	103	103	—	153	517
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	10	63	—	119	187
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	21	135	—	181	433
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	19	46	—	178	311
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	109	290	11	272	1 071
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	41	356	7	501	1 352
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	53	168	—	108	1 016
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	9	107	—	13	57
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	20	162
Median.....	\$11 339	\$14 191	\$13 466	\$8 596	\$12 916

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van.....	298	1 194	7	1 007	1 991
Drive alone.....	210	925	7	507	1 989
Carpool.....	88	269	—	484	1 147
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	7	201
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	201
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	201
Walked only.....	66	—	—	82	12
Other means.....	—	14	11	21	14
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	40	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.18	1.13	1.00	1.18	1.13
Travel time to work.....	13.2	15.9	13.9	10.2	11.7
Car, truck, or van.....	14.4	15.9	20.0	28.5	26.7
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	8.0	42.4
With a public transportation disability.....	—	14	—	—	21

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
Living in Litchfield County (pt.), worked—Con.									
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hartford County (pt.)	Bristol city	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)
364	1 208	18	1 146	2 024	5 995	5 229	4 926	303	766
161	730	18	524	1 319	4 234	3 657	3 341	116	577
503	522	7	522	1 147	2 672	2 518	2 480	38	354
14	106	—	104	388	388	373	337	36	15
12	121	11	157	267	946	755	713	42	191
—	—	—	—	28	—	11	—	—	—
203	478	—	622	705	1 761	1 572	1 385	187	189
—	9	—	18	24	42	42	30	12	—
—	—	—	72	313	267	267	—	—	46
203	355	—	532	604	1 394	1 251	1 076	175	143
—	—	—	—	—	12	12	12	—	—
50	97	—	195	72	341	241	211	30	100
35	85	11	119	198	699	576	576	255	123
199	810	583	1 410	3 980	3 980	3 533	3 278	24	447
65	187	7	174	276	891	806	792	14	85
15	29	—	75	68	84	73	69	4	11
90	158	11	200	534	1 955	1 723	1 563	160	232
364	1 208	18	1 146	2 024	5 731	5 028	4 725	303	703
—	—	—	—	—	162	140	140	—	22
—	—	—	—	—	102	61	61	—	41
—	—	—	—	—	143	104	104	—	39
364	1 208	18	1 146	2 024	5 964	5 210	4 907	303	754
79	179	162	341	5 964	5 210	4 907	303	754	170
124	357	—	326	453	1 029	943	898	45	86
—	29	—	10	37	161	134	134	—	27
47	124	—	68	99	367	367	367	—	402
77	204	—	248	317	466	442	397	45	24
12	52	—	156	185	295	278	196	82	17
—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
71	223	—	101	413	1 501	1 276	1 253	23	225
78	497	18	590	1 703	1 703	1 447	1 438	9	256
15	14	11	53	131	250	240	217	23	10
159	783	7	946	3 178	3 178	2 706	2 706	472	472
26	11	—	18	130	381	363	343	20	18
8	12	—	36	381	313	119	119	19	14
73	209	—	142	698	602	547	547	55	96
19	39	—	84	52	67	63	63	—	4
—	39	—	20	113	156	114	110	4	42
—	11	—	28	51	28	21	24	—	—
64	63	—	170	345	889	815	651	164	74
—	11	—	80	90	112	112	112	13	24
—	14	—	11	49	25	19	12	—	12
—	—	—	—	—	31	19	19	—	—
318	1 163	18	901	4 716	5 112	4 485	4 339	146	627
—	—	—	87	64	52	52	52	—	12
46	31	—	182	635	551	418	418	133	84
—	14	—	59	39	182	141	117	24	41
—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
106	160	—	270	243	872	739	580	159	133
339	1 208	18	1 106	2 017	5 806	5 069	4 766	303	737
103	103	—	153	517	517	517	517	—	98
10	63	—	119	187	187	178	178	9	80
21	135	—	181	433	335	292	292	43	98
19	46	—	178	311	292	247	247	12	52
109	290	11	272	501	1 071	840	864	76	131
41	356	7	501	1 352	1 178	1 131	1 131	47	174
53	168	—	108	1 016	974	974	974	2	42
9	107	—	13	57	577	520	503	17	57
—	—	—	20	162	149	149	149	—	13
\$11 339	\$14 191	\$13 466	\$8 596	\$12 916	\$15 522	\$15 880	\$16 232	\$8 471	\$11 422
298	1 194	7	1 007	1 991	5 731	4 965	4 674	291	766
210	925	7	507	1 989	4 584	3 729	3 729	286	599
88	269	—	484	1 147	976	911	815	63	171
—	—	—	7	—	201	201	201	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	201	201	201	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
66	—	—	82	12	49	49	37	12	—
—	14	11	21	14	14	14	14	—	—
—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.18	1.13	1.00	1.18	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.14
13.2	15.9	13.9	10.2	11.7	26.1	26.7	27.2	18.0	22.0
14.4	15.9	20.0	28.5	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	17.9	22.0
—	—	—	8.0	—	42.4	42.4	42.4	—	—
—	14	—	—	—	21	21	21	—	—



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA								Outside SMSA
	Brocton city	Remainder of Plymouth County (pt.)	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Brocton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Plymouth County (pt.)	
Workers 16 years and over	33 365	14 556	36 836	2 545	1 737	32 554	23 226	3 639	19 597	9 318	29 962
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	15 938	8 127	17 173	1 142	944	15 087	10 308	1 320	5 988	4 779	19 673
Householder, wife present	9 739	5 289	10 053	425	551	8 877	5 880	752	3 088	2 797	14 639
Householder, no wife present	1 800	859	1 883	90	109	1 684	1 212	172	1 040	1 472	1 409
Other household member	4 298	1 940	5 079	334	284	4 461	3 161	341	2 826	4 294	3 714
In group quarters	31	39	158	93	—	472	45	16	34	16	11
Female	17 427	6 429	19 663	1 403	793	17 467	12 928	2 319	10 609	4 539	10 289
Householder, husband present	477	205	477	13	36	13	422	62	264	274	274
Householder, no husband present	3 693	1 206	3 830	173	146	3 508	2 688	505	2 183	502	2 479
Other household member	13 149	4 829	14 854	956	634	13 264	9 890	1 752	8 138	3 374	7 344
In group quarters	114	187	508	235	—	273	86	—	86	187	192
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	2 805	1 429	4 054	349	142	3 563	2 424	244	2 180	1 139	1 434
20 to 24 years	4 441	1 688	4 979	488	259	4 472	3 135	513	2 622	1 097	4 283
25 to 34 years	20 658	9 256	21 754	1 333	1 129	19 332	13 703	2 092	11 615	5 627	20 970
35 to 44 years	4 381	1 787	4 650	279	139	4 233	3 078	586	2 492	1 155	2 851
45 years and over	1 080	396	1 359	96	49	1 194	894	104	490	300	424
With one or more years of college	11 423	5 234	11 059	1 132	366	9 511	6 526	1 038	5 488	2 985	12 514
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	32 132	14 324	35 673	2 504	1 706	31 463	22 279	3 547	18 732	9 184	28 463
Black	367	92	676	26	31	619	531	47	484	88	1 078
Other races	546	133	467	15	—	426	45	381	45	46	421
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	395	59	365	17	20	328	305	22	283	23	351
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	33 319	14 542	36 807	2 545	1 737	32 525	23 221	3 639	19 582	9 304	29 781
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 588	3 111	6 390	382	199	4 022	2 984	378	1 577	759	2 539
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 462	3 797	12 419	846	565	11 008	8 260	1 705	6 555	2 748	9 327
Technicians and related support occupations	744	270	453	28	33	393	312	10	302	81	391
Sales occupations	3 161	1 161	3 336	81	68	3 148	2 546	2 492	844	297	1 431
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 874	2 365	7 750	482	465	6 803	5 000	1 439	5 361	1 803	5 505
Service occupations	5 184	2 180	6 532	592	152	5 608	4 190	455	3 735	1 418	2 743
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	24	53	—	—	47	—	151	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 482	2 063	4 188	240	283	3 665	2 394	187	2 207	1 271	5 075
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 495	3 177	7 099	230	538	6 431	4 292	492	3 800	2 297	5 033
Construction	1 057	477	1 099	41	59	1 088	49	708	49	1 846	390
Manufacturing	6 016	3 177	6 974	7 133	4 386	637	7 397	637	7 349	8 458	7 147
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 137	590	2 614	100	228	2 286	1 847	347	1 500	439	2 454
Wholesale trade	1 380	618	2 138	21	238	1 359	958	192	746	401	1 752
Retail trade	1 001	2 775	8 415	571	250	7 994	5 528	405	5 123	2 066	4 578
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 632	440	1 757	172	65	1 520	1 243	660	583	277	1 906
Business and repair services	436	449	1 215	89	64	1 044	744	631	300	629	1 364
Personal services	720	208	842	—	20	822	666	19	666	156	630
Professional and related services	9 499	3 125	8 982	1 089	100	7 793	5 876	856	5 020	1 917	5 277
Public administration	1 546	1 041	1 671	158	24	1 489	1 045	359	846	444	1 200
All other industries	326	298	435	23	15	397	220	—	220	177	416
Armed forces, at work	46	14	29	—	—	29	15	—	15	14	181
Private wage and salary workers	25 655	10 010	28 009	1 701	1 547	24 761	18 353	2 637	15 716	6 408	25 349
Federal government workers	2 008	97	1 113	33	51	943	94	9	934	86	961
State and local government workers	4 328	3 550	5 630	583	101	4 946	2 868	932	1 936	2 078	2 922
Self-employed workers	1 233	825	1 942	211	38	1 693	1 021	61	760	672	667
Unpaid family workers	74	51	142	17	—	125	51	—	51	63	78
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 861	4 003	12 433	1 174	273	10 986	7 980	1 023	6 957	3 006	4 546
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	32 442	14 059	35 615	2 474	1 691	31 450	22 560	3 554	19 006	8 890	29 552
\$1 to \$19,999 or less	3 029	1 291	3 294	134	86	2 840	1 862	294	1 778	621	2 571
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 497	1 409	3 814	231	151	3 432	2 820	323	2 497	612	1 765
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 475	927	3 883	169	117	3 497	2 633	345	2 308	844	2 131
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 426	1 421	3 967	197	59	3 601	2 581	630	2 030	1 000	2 514
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 852	3 057	6 244	409	341	5 494	3 731	661	3 070	1 763	6 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 424	2 284	4 220	308	237	3 675	2 454	451	2 039	1 221	6 174
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 201	1 011	1 513	100	96	1 163	213	1 049	698	388	1 889
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 937	673	1 700	145	99	1 456	1 044	137	907	412	3 015
\$50,000 or more	62	62	223	22	—	201	175	47	128	26	143
Median	\$9 237	\$10 261	\$8 383	\$7 018	\$9 843	\$8 368	\$7 975	\$8 897	\$7 757	\$9 363	\$13 373
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	29 349	13 061	30 867	1 922	1 609	27 336	19 429	3 842	16 187	6 807	28 386
Drive alone	23 588	10 248	24 688	1 648	1 717	23 394	16 324	3 074	6 321	2 901	28 364
Carpool	5 761	2 813	6 179	254	306	5 519	4 033	610	3 423	1 586	7 887
Bus or streetcar	1 843	795	1 838	46	25	1 759	1 720	269	1 451	39	1 341
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 808	25	1 792	46	25	1 721	1 696	256	1 440	25	1 688
Walked only	1 515	1 022	3 034	46	32	2 492	1 501	113	1 388	991	3 888
Other means	311	100	396	70	32	241	239	15	247	294	117
Worked at home	347	294	709	45	20	641	347	—	347	294	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 12	1 14	1 12	1 08	1 11	1 12	1 13	1 12	1 13	1 12	1 19
16 or more trips to work	17 4	13 4	12 15	13 4	12 15	13 4	13 4	13 4	13 4	13 4	33 4
Car, truck, or van	19 1	14 1	15 1	14 1	15 1	14 1	13 1	13 1	13 1	13 1	33 1
Public transportation	24 4	39 2	23 0	11 8	22 2	23 3	23 4	20 6	24 0	15 6	60 6
With a public transportation disability	182	50	129	—	10	119	101	8	93	18	109

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**MSMA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present	1 854	825	80	949	710	164	546	239	2 305	391	11	201
Householder, no wife present	1 112	462	41	609	445	111	334	164	1 790	279	—	115
Other household member	529	237	39	253	189	38	151	64	367	152	11	86
In group quarters	121	93	—	28	28	—	13	—	40	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 015</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>227</b>
Householder, husband present	38	14	—	24	—	—	24	—	60	94	—	48
Householder, no husband present	176	84	—	92	92	28	64	—	169	—	—	—
Other household member	1 566	802	33	731	590	138	452	141	890	445	14	179
In group quarters	235	235	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	396	313	10	73	43	10	33	30	315	138	14	31
20 to 24 years	621	405	—	216	198	60	138	18	390	89	—	53
25 to 34 years	2 365	921	103	1 321	1 050	211	839	271	2 517	480	23	239
35 to 44 years	410	256	—	154	93	37	56	61	280	150	11	60
45 to 54 years	77	45	—	32	32	12	20	—	9	73	—	48
55 years and over	1 708	936	29	743	597	168	429	146	1 936	126	14	44

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	3 806	1 945	113	1 748	1 377	312	1 065	371	3 368	930	25	428
Black	28	—	—	28	28	18	10	—	67	—	—	—
Other races	35	15	—	20	11	—	11	9	36	—	—	—
Spanish origin*	28	17	—	11	11	—	11	—	30	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	3 869	1 960	113	1 796	1 416	330	1 086	380	3 471	930	25	428
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	441	223	—	573	489	139	478	168	1 178	66	—	46
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 447	720	10	714	513	158	355	201	1 097	422	14	164
Technicians and related support occupations	71	28	—	43	43	10	33	—	183	—	—	—
Service occupations	293	146	—	146	146	18	140	82	310	178	14	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	834	402	10	422	303	130	173	119	604	244	16	47
Service occupations	604	467	10	127	127	29	98	—	235	170	11	53
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	350	158	11	181	155	30	125	26	385	93	—	47
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	384	129	54	201	150	31	119	51	448	179	—	118
Construction	35	8	—	15	15	—	15	—	305	49	—	11
Manufacturing	191	51	—	236	236	87	149	149	628	119	—	78
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	203	47	13	143	129	12	117	14	214	69	—	55
Wholesale trade	121	11	—	99	57	23	34	42	303	110	—	68
Retail trade	799	481	10	308	212	—	212	86	369	277	71	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	308	100	16	192	164	106	58	28	178	69	14	24
Business and repair services	131	84	—	47	47	21	26	—	210	38	—	47
Personal services	11	33	—	24	24	—	24	—	107	13	—	—
Professional and related services	1 344	846	—	498	447	63	384	51	787	144	11	64
Public administration	222	158	—	64	64	18	46	—	132	10	—	10
All other industries	44	23	—	21	21	—	21	—	38	12	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 797	1 229	113	1 455	1 115	233	882	340	2 913	786	25	317
Federal government workers	103	33	—	70	70	9	61	—	71	27	—	27
State and local government workers	740	487	—	253	213	70	143	40	392	61	—	61
Self-employed workers	212	194	—	18	18	—	—	—	95	56	—	23
Unpaid family workers	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 472	782	—	490	419	81	338	71	622	380	14	141

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	3 786	1 913	113	1 760	1 380	319	1 061	380	3 423	922	25	420
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	1 106	801	20	285	226	62	164	59	437	326	14	117
\$6,000 to \$5,999	345	193	—	152	152	19	34	—	98	73	—	34
\$6,000 to \$7,999	302	118	11	173	129	50	79	44	237	130	—	49
\$8,000 to \$9,999	134	—	—	157	136	32	104	21	158	105	—	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	564	235	28	301	210	51	159	91	592	150	11	126
\$15,000 to \$19,999	537	211	41	285	213	54	159	72	654	111	—	68
\$20,000 to \$24,999	290	89	13	188	125	38	87	63	540	19	—	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	286	110	—	176	146	—	146	30	671	8	—	—
\$50,000 or more	65	22	—	43	43	13	30	—	38	—	—	—
Median	\$8 962	\$5 611	\$14 355	\$11 453	\$10 829	\$9 781	\$11 222	\$13 168	\$16 127	\$6 954	\$4000—	\$9 538

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	3 222	1 364	113	1 745	1 375	304	1 071	370	3 157	803	11	260
Drive alone	2 759	1 197	102	1 457	1 122	1 102	371	364	2 412	644	11	247
Carpool	463	174	11	278	252	32	200	46	745	159	—	83
Public transportation	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	257	17	—	—
Bus or streetcar	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	108	17	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	—	—	—
Walked only	488	462	—	26	26	11	15	—	14	65	—	55
Other means	76	51	—	25	15	—	—	10	22	45	14	5
Worked at home	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	23
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.06	1.11	1.07	1.16	1.11	1.00	1.14
Mean travel time—minutes	13.4	9.7	16.8	17.2	16.9	16.9	16.9	18.4	34.7	10.8	12.7	7.2
Car, truck, or van—minutes	14.3	11.0	16.8	16.7	16.3	17.7	15.3	18.1	33.5	10.8	20.0	7.4
Public transportation—minutes	12.2	12.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	54.9	30.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Norfolk County (pt.), worked—Con.					Living in Plymouth County (pt.), worked						
	Plymouth County (pt.)	Brockton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Plymouth County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Brockton city	Central business district
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>1 418</b>	<b>32 037</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>1 196</b>	<b>30 281</b>	<b>21 400</b>	<b>3 269</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>14 928</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>13 959</b>	<b>9 464</b>	<b>1 156</b>
Householder, wife present	114	89	—	89	25	659	8 712	163	395	8 154	5 346	681
Householder, no wife present	10	10	—	10	5	57	1 781	57	109	1 615	194	30
Other household member	55	35	—	35	20	179	4 998	86	159	4 153	2 943	403
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	37	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>17 109</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>16 322</b>	<b>11 936</b>	<b>2 113</b>
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	28	433	22	13	398	240	67
Householder, no husband present	46	47	11	35	8	83	3 560	92	98	3 370	2 550	466
Other household member	252	240	29	211	12	418	12 843	140	422	12 281	9 060	1 585
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	273	—	—	273	86	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	93	93	—	93	—	33	3 520	22	101	3 397	2 288	234
20 to 24 years	26	36	—	10	26	—	4 269	83	206	3 980	2 901	443
25 to 54 years	344	199	19	180	18	945	18 449	392	790	17 767	12 456	1 862
55 to 64 years	67	79	—	56	12	218	4 090	12	78	4 000	2 918	538
65 years and over	25	25	—	25	—	12	1 209	51	21	1 137	837	192
With one or more years of college	68	36	10	26	32	565	9 175	182	293	8 700	5 893	860
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	477	420	40	380	57	1 382	30 937	534	1 165	29 238	20 482	3 195
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	648	26	31	591	503	29
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	36	452	—	—	452	415	45
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	24	337	—	20	317	294	22
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	477	420	40	380	57	1 418	32 038	560	1 196	30 252	21 385	3 269
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20	20	10	10	10	303	5 282	141	125	5 016	3 341	702
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	244	200	30	190	24	1 018	10 550	109	391	10 050	7 577	1 517
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	108	382	—	32	350	269	—
Sales occupations	131	131	—	131	—	117	3 496	43	21	3 432	2 650	238
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	106	93	—	93	13	416	6 472	66	338	6 248	4 408	1 279
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	57	5 578	114	89	5 375	3 970	426
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	46	26	—	26	20	326	2 117	13	20	2 043	1 313	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	61	61	—	61	—	96	6 636	101	366	6 169	4 081	461
Construction	38	18	—	18	20	39	1 104	51	18	1 035	675	49
Manufacturing	41	41	—	41	22	391	7 324	52	565	6 707	4 121	550
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	14	—	14	76	23	2 324	53	160	2 129	1 704	335
Wholesale trade	42	30	—	30	12	47	1 387	10	159	1 218	871	169
Retail trade	206	193	39	193	13	279	7 339	90	169	7 080	5 123	405
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31	31	19	12	—	85	1 380	58	25	1 297	1 048	335
Business and repair services	11	11	—	11	—	90	1 026	5	35	986	686	83
Personal services	13	13	—	13	—	9	794	9	8	785	609	19
Professional and related services	69	69	10	59	—	214	7 494	232	36	7 226	5 360	783
Public administration	12	12	—	12	—	130	1 439	—	14	1 425	981	341
All other industries	12	12	—	12	—	14	379	—	15	364	187	17
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	29	15	—
Private wage and salary workers	444	387	40	347	57	1 194	24 426	447	1 117	22 862	16 851	2 364
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	77	983	—	24	959	870	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	126	4 829	96	40	4 693	2 655	862
Self-employed workers	33	33	—	33	—	21	1 674	17	15	1 642	973	43
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	125	—	—	125	51	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	225	225	19	206	—	242	10 581	178	132	10 271	7 336	923
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	477	420	40	380	57	1 408	30 907	536	1 158	29 213	20 760	3 195
\$1 to \$1,999 or less	195	195	9	186	—	156	7 918	105	139	7 654	5 419	791
\$2,000 to \$3,999	39	39	—	39	—	39	3 396	38	19	3 241	2 304	304
\$4,000 to \$5,999	36	36	20	41	20	152	3 451	51	157	3 243	2 463	275
\$6,000 to \$9,999	92	80	—	80	12	258	3 571	55	184	3 352	2 365	510
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	13	—	13	—	336	5 530	180	187	5 180	3 521	630
\$15,000 to \$19,999	43	31	11	20	12	154	3 572	97	128	3 347	2 210	350
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	6	—	6	—	157	1 905	12	127	1 766	1 131	175
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	—	—	—	—	8	1 406	35	99	1 272	890	137
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	158	—	—	158	132	34
Median	\$6 111	\$4 769	\$7 100	\$4 205	\$9 417	\$12 266	\$8 386	\$10 755	\$9 587	\$8 280	\$7 894	\$8 877
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	442	385	40	345	57	1 323	26 842	547	1 146	25 149	17 669	2 898
Drive alone	366	322	40	282	44	978	21 285	467	934	19 884	13 991	2 320
Carpool	76	63	—	63	13	345	5 557	80	212	5 265	3 738	578
Public transportation	17	17	—	17	—	95	1 775	8	25	1 742	1 703	269
Bus or streetcar	17	17	—	17	—	47	1 737	—	25	1 704	1 679	256
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	10	10	—	10	—	—	2 481	—	25	2 456	1 465	102
Other means	8	8	—	8	—	—	298	5	—	293	216	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	641	—	—	641	347	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.00	1.10	1.13	1.19	1.13	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work, minutes	13.7	12.2	15.4	11.9	24.4	29.6	13.5	21.5	18.3	13.1	13.6	14.0
Car, truck, or van, minutes	13.2	11.6	15.2	11.2	24.4	34.7	13.1	21.7	17.2	13.2	13.4	13.4
Public transportation, minutes	30.0	30.0	—	30.0	—	48.4	23.1	10.0	22.2	23.2	23.4	20.6
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	129	—	10	119	101	8

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Plymouth County (pt.), worked—Con.					Living in Brockton city, worked				
	Remainder Remainder	Remainder of Plymouth County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Brockton city	Central business district	
Workers 16 years and over .....	18 131	8 881	25 073	20 649	322	834	19 493	17 521	2 595	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b> .....	8 308	4 495	16 479	9 544	165	436	8 943	7 727	917	
Householder, wife present .....	4 665	2 808	11 990	5 207	86	217	4 704	4 158	538	
Householder, no wife present .....	1 982	461	1 247	618	41	96	1 248	1 025	137	
Other household member .....	2 640	1 210	3 171	2 931	38	123	2 770	2 513	256	
In group quarters .....	—	21	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b> .....	9 823	4 386	8 594	11 105	157	398	10 550	9 794	1 678	
Householder, husband present .....	178	158	206	223	—	—	223	51	182	
Householder, no husband present .....	2 084	820	2 207	2 564	66	85	2 413	2 187	379	
Other household member .....	7 475	3 221	6 036	8 279	91	313	7 875	7 386	1 248	
In group quarters .....	86	187	145	39	—	—	—	39	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years .....	2 054	1 109	1 086	2 285	—	86	2 199	2 087	211	
20 to 24 years .....	2 458	1 079	3 723	2 825	62	173	2 590	2 343	274	
25 to 34 years .....	5 194	5 111	17 508	11 871	208	497	11 166	9 872	1 435	
35 to 44 years .....	2 380	1 082	2 353	2 741	12	68	2 661	2 412	483	
45 years and over .....	645	300	403	927	40	10	877	807	192	
With one or more years of college .....	5 033	2 807	10 013	5 470	78	231	5 163	4 586	630	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White .....	17 287	8 756	23 713	19 728	322	803	18 603	16 668	2 532	
Black .....	474	88	1 011	530	—	31	499	474	29	
Other races .....	370	37	349	391	—	—	391	379	34	
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup> .....	272	23	297	250	—	—	250	238	7	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work .....	18 116	8 867	24 892	20 335	322	834	19 492	17 521	2 595	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 839	5 948	7 787	6 131	78	301	6 438	5 977	1 122	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	6 010	2 523	7 704	6 838	63	303	6 434	5 977	1 122	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	269	81	1 100	245	—	—	213	204	22	
Sales occupations .....	2 412	782	2 467	2 467	10	22	2 435	2 04	896	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	3 329	1 640	4 600	4 106	41	329	3 836	3 497	876	
Service occupations .....	3 444	1 405	2 341	3 784	49	74	3 661	3 463	404	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	2 056	1 225	4 364	2 153	52	148	1 933	1 695	110	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	3 620	2 088	4 489	4 604	80	248	4 276	3 598	425	
Construction .....	626	360	1 502	565	39	—	526	514	9	
Manufacturing .....	3 571	2 386	4 773	28	407	3 388	407	3 388	407	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	1 369	425	2 064	1 515	53	93	1 369	1 304	284	
Wholesale trade .....	702	347	1 302	963	83	128	835	732	158	
Retail trade .....	4 718	1 957	3 930	4 938	42	122	4 774	4 384	381	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	513	249	1 643	752	33	12	607	653	334	
Business and repair services .....	603	300	964	637	—	35	602	547	65	
Personal services .....	410	156	470	541	—	—	541	513	19	
Professional and related services .....	4 577	1 866	4 276	4 878	127	23	4 416	3 983	593	
Public administration .....	640	444	938	921	—	14	907	836	286	
All other industries .....	187	177	364	132	—	—	152	152	—	
Armed forces, at work .....	15	14	181	14	—	—	14	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers .....	14 487	6 011	21 242	16 267	257	783	15 227	13 611	1 835	
Federal government workers .....	873	86	813	766	—	24	742	728	—	
State and local government workers .....	1 793	2 038	2 404	2 404	65	27	2 231	2 231	717	
Self-employed workers .....	927	672	551	950	—	—	950	900	43	
Unpaid family workers .....	51	74	63	51	—	—	51	51	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	6 413	2 935	3 682	6 947	133	82	6 732	6 324	830	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings .....	17 565	8 453	24 721	19 872	313	796	18 763	16 905	2 534	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	4 628	2 235	2 778	5 108	74	242	4 674	4 684	681	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	2 302	1 618	2 440	2 440	212	90	2 317	2 010	212	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	2 188	780	1 742	2 353	39	93	2 221	2 053	173	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 846	987	2 200	2 402	23	162	2 177	1 920	201	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	2 911	1 639	5 272	3 379	88	120	3 185	2 763	522	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 860	1 137	5 566	2 444	27	89	2 088	1 692	303	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	956	635	3 142	983	—	—	938	764	94	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	753	382	2 198	926	35	71	820	717	114	
\$50,000 or more .....	98	26	105	123	—	—	123	110	34	
Median .....	\$7 672	\$9 215	\$13 084	\$8 029	\$9 435	\$9 099	\$7 937	\$7 526	\$9 002	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van .....	14 771	7 480	23 906	16 894	314	784	15 796	13 863	2 224	
Drive alone .....	5 611	5 853	17 099	13 973	256	622	10 919	10 010	1 805	
Carpool .....	3 160	1 527	6 797	2 921	58	162	3 401	2 953	439	
Public transportation .....	1 434	39	989	1 761	8	25	1 728	1 703	269	
Bus or trolley .....	1 423	25	983	1 757	8	25	1 704	1 679	259	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	191	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only .....	1 363	991	104	491	—	—	1 466	1 452	102	
Other means .....	—	77	74	216	—	25	156	156	—	
Worked at home .....	347	294	—	347	—	—	347	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.13	1.12	1.19	1.13	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.12	
Mean travel time to work .....	13.5	12.0	19.9	13.3	19.5	15.9	13.1	15.9	12.4	
Car, truck, or van .....	13.0	12.8	33.6	12.7	14.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.4	
Public transportation .....	23.9	15.6	63.3	23.2	10.0	22.2	23.3	23.4	20.6	
With a public transportation disability .....	93	18	109	98	—	10	88	88	—	

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Brockton city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Plymouth County (pt.), worked				
	Remainder of Plymouth County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Brockton city	Central business district	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>14 926</b>	<b>1 972</b>	<b>16 107</b>	<b>11 388</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>10 788</b>	<b>3 879</b>	<b>674</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>6 810</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>10 484</b>	<b>5 384</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>5 016</b>	<b>1 737</b>	<b>239</b>
Householder, wife present	3 634	747	7 307	3 365	178	178	3 250	1 188	157
Householder, no wife present	898	213	986	396	16	13	367	119	35
Other household member	2 257	257	2 191	1 623	48	36	1 383	430	47
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>8 116</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>5 623</b>	<b>6 004</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>5 772</b>	<b>2 142</b>	<b>435</b>
Householder, husband present	4 131	41	4 133	2 100	22	13	1 775	58	11
Householder, no husband present	1 898	226	1 456	996	26	13	957	363	87
Other household member	6 138	469	3 834	4 564	49	109	4 406	1 674	337
In group quarters	39	—	—	234	—	—	234	47	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	1 876	112	506	1 235	22	15	1 198	201	23
20 to 24 years	2 069	247	2 692	1 444	21	33	1 390	558	169
25 to 54 years	8 437	1 294	10 991	7 078	284	293	6 401	2 584	427
55 to 64 years	929	249	1 570	1 349	—	10	1 339	506	25
65 years and over	615	70	348	282	11	11	260	30	—
With one or more years of college	3 956	575	6 250	3 705	104	62	3 539	1 307	230
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	14 136	1 935	14 887	11 209	212	362	10 635	3 814	663
Black	445	25	911	118	26	—	92	29	—
Other races	345	12	309	61	—	—	61	36	11
Spanish origin	231	12	214	87	—	20	67	56	15
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	14 926	1 958	15 966	11 373	238	362	10 773	3 864	674
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 207	747	3 603	2 059	63	62	1 934	806	174
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 855	477	5 420	3 732	46	90	3 596	1 550	395
Technicians and related support occupations	204	9	722	137	—	—	137	65	—
Sales occupations	2 050	159	1 331	1 009	21	11	997	304	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 601	309	3 367	2 566	25	79	2 462	1 111	383
Service occupations	3 059	198	1 314	1 794	65	15	1 714	507	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	47	23	164	15	—	—	15	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 585	258	2 726	1 592	30	77	1 485	518	47
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 173	678	2 880	2 032	21	118	1 893	483	36
Construction	505	12	979	539	12	18	509	161	40
Manufacturing	3 004	868	4 583	2 531	24	158	2 349	651	84
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 020	65	1 380	827	—	67	760	400	51
Wholesale trade	574	103	1 035	424	10	31	383	139	11
Retail trade	4 003	390	2 367	2 401	48	47	2 306	739	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	319	54	1 051	388	25	13	590	395	201
Business and repair services	462	55	748	629	5	—	384	139	18
Personal services	494	28	363	253	9	—	244	116	—
Professional and related services	3 823	312	2 654	2 616	105	13	2 498	944	190
Public administration	550	71	671	518	—	—	518	145	55
All other industries	152	—	135	227	—	15	212	35	—
Armed forces, at work	—	14	141	15	—	—	15	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 776	1 616	13 689	8 159	190	334	7 635	3 240	529
Federal government workers	728	14	563	717	—	—	217	145	—
State and local government workers	1 514	292	1 455	2 114	31	13	2 170	424	145
Self-employed workers	857	50	350	724	17	15	692	70	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	50	74	—	—	74	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 494	408	2 040	3 634	45	50	3 539	1 012	93
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>14 371</b>	<b>1 858</b>	<b>15 849</b>	<b>11 035</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>10 450</b>	<b>3 855</b>	<b>661</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 003	250	1 482	2 810	31	39	2 740	735	110
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 115	115	1 139	956	11	21	924	427	92
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 880	168	1 190	1 098	12	64	1 022	410	102
\$8,000 to \$9,999	519	297	1 571	1 149	12	22	1 135	445	118
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 241	415	2 422	1 628	27	79	1 995	758	88
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 389	336	3 288	1 468	70	39	1 319	518	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999	670	198	1 989	922	12	82	828	367	81
\$25,000 to \$49,999	603	103	1 107	480	—	—	452	173	23
\$50,000 or more	76	13	—	35	—	—	35	22	—
Median	\$7 269	\$10 995	\$12 626	\$9 118	\$12 382	\$12 129	\$8 950	\$9 598	\$8 449
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	11 639	1 933	15 194	9 948	233	362	9 353	3 806	674
Drive alone	9 105	1 485	10 561	8 012	211	312	7 489	3 021	515
Carpool	2 534	448	4 633	1 936	22	50	1 864	785	159
Public transportation	1 434	25	799	14	—	—	14	—	—
Bus or streetcar	1 423	25	799	14	—	—	14	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	182	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 350	14	68	290	—	—	990	13	—
Other means	154	—	46	154	5	—	137	60	—
Worked at home	347	—	—	—	—	—	294	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.21	1.21	1.12	1.06	1.08	1.12	1.13	1.14
Mean travel time to work, minutes	12.7	17.1	34.5	13.8	24.2	24.0	13.2	17.8	20.3
Car, truck, or van, minutes	11.8	17.1	33.0	13.0	24.3	24.0	14.0	17.9	20.3
Public transportation, minutes	23.9	18.8	62	10	—	—	10.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	80	—	66	31	—	—	31	13	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**.....

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**.....

Householder, wife present.....

Householder, no wife present.....

Other household member.....

In group quarters.....

**Female**.....

Householder, husband present.....

Householder, no husband present.....

Other household member.....

In group quarters.....

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....

20 to 24 years.....

25 to 34 years.....

35 to 44 years.....

45 to 54 years.....

55 to 64 years.....

65 years and over.....

With one or more years of college.....

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....

Black.....

Other races.....

Spanish origin<sup>1</sup>.....

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work.....

Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....

Technicians and related support occupations.....

Sales occupations.....

Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....

Service occupations.....

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....

Production, craft, and repair occupations.....

Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....

Construction.....

Manufacturing.....

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....

Wholesale trade.....

Retail trade.....

Finance, insurance, and real estate.....

Business and repair services.....

Personal services.....

Professional and related services.....

Public administration.....

All other industries.....

Armed forces, at work.....

Private wage and salary workers.....

Federal government workers.....

State and local government workers.....

Self-employed workers.....

Unpaid family workers.....

At work 1 to 34 hours.....

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

**Total with earnings:**.....

\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....

\$4,000 to \$5,999.....

\$6,000 to \$7,999.....

\$8,000 to \$9,999.....

\$10,000 to \$14,999.....

\$15,000 to \$19,999.....

\$20,000 to \$24,999.....

\$25,000 to \$49,999.....

\$50,000 or more.....

Median.....

**JOBSITE TO WORK**

Drive alone.....

Carpool.....

Public transportation.....

Bus or streetcar.....

Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....

Walked only.....

Other means.....

Worked at home.....

Persons per private car, truck, or van.....

Mean travel time to work.....

Car, truck, or van.....

Public transportation.....

With a public transportation disability.....

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Living in Remainder of Plymouth County (pt.), worked—Con.									
	Remainder of Plymouth County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Brackton city	Remainder of Plymouth County (pt.)		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 205</b>	<b>6 909</b>	<b>8 966</b>	<b>18 410</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>1 898</b>	<b>15 367</b>	<b>10 129</b>	<b>5 238</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>1 498</b>	<b>3 279</b>	<b>5 995</b>	<b>11 106</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>8 978</b>	<b>5 630</b>	<b>3 348</b>	
Householder, wife present.....	2 031	4 485	7 207	43 607	1 537	546	3 819	2 292	2 292	
Householder, no wife present.....	84	248	261	1 166	60	131	1 166	581	387	
Other household member.....	383	953	980	2 270	155	338	1 777	1 388	645	
In group quarters.....	16	71	71	—	—	—	75	52	22	
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>1 707</b>	<b>3 630</b>	<b>2 971</b>	<b>7 304</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>6 389</b>	<b>4 499</b>	<b>1 890</b>	
Householder, husband present.....	47	117	73	301	21	26	254	207	254	
Householder, no husband present.....	276	594	551	1 586	128	65	1 393	1 005	388	
Other household member.....	1 337	2 732	2 202	5 389	174	501	4 714	3 259	1 455	
In group quarters.....	47	187	145	28	—	—	28	28	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years.....	178	997	580	828	—	157	671	381	290	
20 to 24 years.....	389	822	1 031	2 306	127	282	1 897	1 306	591	
25 to 34 years.....	2 157	4 017	12 470	17 470	887	1 201	10 882	6 953	3 429	
35 to 44 years.....	451	833	783	2 300	131	234	1 935	1 303	632	
45 to 54 years.....	30	230	55	306	—	—	282	186	96	
65 years and over.....	1 077	2 232	3 763	8 355	556	653	7 146	4 897	2 249	
With one or more years of college.....										
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White.....	3 151	6 821	8 826	17 987	1 108	1 886	14 993	9 853	5 140	
Black.....	29	63	100	159	—	12	147	136	11	
Other races.....	25	25	25	37	40	—	227	140	87	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	41	11	83	186	39	21	126	90	36	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work.....	3 190	6 909	8 926	18 379	1 145	1 898	15 326	10 098	5 238	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 632	3 128	2 345	6 077	441	546	5 090	3 556	1 534	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 155	2 046	2 284	4 816	175	390	4 251	3 202	1 049	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	675	72	378	697	39	29	621	432	189	
Sales occupations.....	362	623	675	2 298	194	208	1 944	896	424	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	728	1 351	1 233	2 820	108	276	2 436	1 874	562	
Service occupations.....	485	1 207	1 027	1 958	103	117	1 756	994	762	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	447	1 410	1 638	2 329	153	299	2 242	1 204	1 038	
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	121	1 609	1 609	3 685	64	91	446	349	141	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	567	1 718	2 656	4 504	372	773	3 359	1 629	1 730	
Construction.....	349	340	684	681	25	215	1 441	1 290	151	
Manufacturing.....	178	244	467	902	14	249	439	422	217	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	715	1 567	1 563	2 573	57	334	2 182	1 473	709	
Wholesale trade.....	715	1 567	1 563	2 573	57	334	2 182	1 473	709	
Retail trade.....	349	340	684	681	25	215	1 441	1 290	151	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	194	195	592	618	22	44	552	389	163	
Business and repair services.....	116	128	107	199	3	20	176	124	52	
Personal services.....	754	1 554	1 622	5 406	461	114	4 831	3 623	1 208	
Professional and related services.....	90	373	267	1 133	26	9	1 098	501	597	
Public administration.....	35	177	229	243	16	—	237	106	121	
All other industries.....	15	—	40	31	—	—	30	—	—	
Armed forces, at work.....	2 711	4 395	7 553	13 519	840	1 775	10 914	7 302	3 602	
Private wage and salary workers.....	145	72	250	1 103	15	12	1 076	1 065	11	
Federal government workers.....	279	1 746	949	3 278	259	87	2 932	1 460	1 472	
State and local government workers.....	70	622	201	510	31	24	455	302	153	
Self-employed workers.....	74	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Unpaid family workers.....	919	2 527	1 642	3 269	205	186	2 878	1 881	997	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....										
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings:</b> .....	<b>3 194</b>	<b>6 595</b>	<b>8 872</b>	<b>18 075</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>1 882</b>	<b>15 051</b>	<b>9 882</b>	<b>5 169</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	2 025	4 231	2 296	2 296	63	201	2 001	1 297	640	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	335	497	479	1 290	113	203	974	677	297	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	308	612	552	642	84	153	1 405	822	583	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	327	690	629	1 553	101	246	1 845	1 045	483	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	670	1 237	1 657	3 974	234	325	3 015	2 121	1 294	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	471	801	1 978	3 728	332	333	3 413	1 990	1 063	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	286	661	1 905	1 905	140	1 345	1 345	1 345	593	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	150	279	1 091	1 379	55	170	1 154	893	261	
\$50,000 or more.....	22	13	37	20	10	70	204	204	66	
Median.....	\$10 099	\$8 532	\$14 265	\$12 331	\$14 284	\$12 272	\$12 579	\$12 579	\$11 663	
<b>JOBSITE TO WORK</b>										
Drive alone.....	3 132	5 547	8 712	18 039	1 112	1 853	15 074	9 920	5 154	
Drive alone.....	2 506	4 468	6 548	14 439	817	1 503	12 119	8 192	3 927	
Carpool.....	626	1 079	2 164	3 600	295	350	2 955	1 728	1 227	
Public transportation.....	—	14	190	210	17	30	163	40	24	
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	166	159	17	30	112	112	40	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	13	977	36	39	—	—	39	11	28	
Walked only.....	77	—	16	61	16	16	45	45	31	
Other means.....	60	77	28	100	—	15	85	72	13	
Worked at home.....	—	294	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.13	1.22	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.17	
Mean travel time to work.....	17.3	10.5	25.1	30.9	29.2	29.2	39.6	24.1	24.1	
Car, truck, or van.....	17.4	11.3	34.5	28.8	30.2	27.0	29.0	30.5	25.9	
Public transportation.....	13	10.0	67.8	45.3	50.0	47.8	44.2	38.6	62.1	
With a public transportation disability.....	13	18	43	126	13	—	113	81	52	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

MSMA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Camden County	Brownsville city	Harlingen city	San Benito city	Remainder of Camden County	Total	Camden County	Brownsville city	Harlingen city	Place of work not reported	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>69 424</b>	<b>69 424</b>	<b>28 383</b>	<b>15 454</b>	<b>5 922</b>	<b>19 665</b>	<b>10 275</b>	<b>59 379</b>	<b>59 379</b>	<b>25 280</b>	<b>18 436</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>40 362</b>	<b>40 362</b>	<b>16 377</b>	<b>8 484</b>	<b>3 533</b>	<b>11 968</b>	<b>6 031</b>	<b>34 520</b>	<b>34 520</b>	<b>13 882</b>	<b>10 194</b>	
Householder, wife present	28 822	28 822	11 485	6 243	2 602	8 494	3 652	25 303	25 303	10 015	7 504	
Householder, no wife present	3 033	3 033	1 294	665	301	875	748	2 276	2 276	885	646	
Other household member	8 520	8 520	3 537	1 523	730	2 528	1 555	6 855	6 855	2 946	2 016	
In group quarters	85	85	61	53	21	74	66	56	56	36	31	
<b>Female</b>	<b>29 062</b>	<b>29 062</b>	<b>12 006</b>	<b>6 970</b>	<b>2 389</b>	<b>7 697</b>	<b>4 244</b>	<b>24 839</b>	<b>24 839</b>	<b>11 398</b>	<b>8 242</b>	
Householder, husband present	350	350	120	88	33	129	53	277	277	99	117	
Householder, no husband present	1 510	1 510	2 362	1 474	399	965	850	4 291	4 291	2 064	1 366	
Other household member	23 550	23 550	9 504	5 408	2 055	6 603	3 341	20 259	20 259	9 235	6 759	
In group quarters	32	32	—	—	32	—	—	32	32	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	4 746	4 746	2 045	1 045	380	1 276	780	3 948	3 948	1 734	1 417	
20 to 24 years	10 511	10 511	4 761	1 877	939	2 934	1 532	9 134	9 134	4 498	2 615	
25 to 34 years	45 009	45 009	18 038	10 314	3 800	12 857	6 057	39 003	39 003	16 350	12 180	
35 to 64 years	6 631	6 631	2 543	1 492	450	1 546	1 145	5 523	5 523	1 995	1 728	
65 years and over	2 527	2 527	996	526	353	652	761	1 771	1 771	703	495	
With one or more years of college	21 049	21 049	9 597	4 817	1 731	4 904	2 520	18 360	18 360	8 701	5 365	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	56 195	56 195	23 482	12 252	4 483	15 978	8 378	48 127	48 127	20 742	14 801	
Black	351	351	110	188	—	53	37	248	248	96	127	
Other races	12 878	12 878	4 791	3 014	1 439	3 634	1 860	11 004	11 004	4 442	3 508	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	49 888	49 888	22 834	9 833	4 669	12 552	7 596	42 617	42 617	19 867	12 347	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	69 151	69 151	28 302	15 454	5 922	19 473	10 125	59 269	59 269	25 240	18 411	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 427	13 427	5 779	3 504	1 014	3 130	1 431	11 651	11 651	5 396	3 831	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 003	20 003	9 017	4 618	1 692	4 418	2 907	17 479	17 479	8 211	6 026	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 578	1 578	614	443	105	416	1 407	1 407	1 407	535	582	
Sales occupations	8 087	8 087	4 059	1 963	777	488	239	7 007	7 007	3 315	2 814	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 438	10 438	4 470	2 104	1 014	2 114	1 067	9 067	9 067	4 067	3 512	
Service occupations	9 426	9 426	3 443	2 212	922	2 443	518	7 940	7 940	3 104	2 902	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 343	3 343	679	427	185	2 152	573	2 689	2 689	406	242	
Production, operation, craft, and repair occupations	9 504	9 504	2 007	1 588	2 990	2 924	2 022	7 324	7 324	3 419	2 756	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 420	13 420	5 506	2 528	1 246	4 140	2 274	11 186	11 186	4 699	3 094	
Construction	4 987	4 987	1 488	1 115	611	1 773	762	4 016	4 016	1 236	1 232	
Manufacturing	11 117	11 117	5 391	1 872	638	3 216	1 658	9 501	9 501	4 378	2 208	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 734	4 734	1 925	920	478	401	603	4 342	4 342	2 019	1 259	
Wholesale trade	3 841	3 841	1 331	1 085	372	1 073	688	3 092	3 092	1 164	1 131	
Retail trade	13 181	13 181	6 115	3 314	982	2 764	2 007	11 214	11 214	5 461	4 198	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 615	3 615	1 415	779	277	944	599	3 093	3 093	1 385	1 196	
Business and repair services	2 500	2 500	936	614	260	610	412	2 142	2 142	976	688	
Personal services	3 068	3 068	1 308	773	245	843	599	2 662	2 662	1 044	858	
Professional and related services	14 204	14 204	5 351	3 546	1 597	3 710	1 565	12 546	12 546	5 169	4 388	
Public administration	3 419	3 419	1 956	965	295	670	373	3 065	3 065	1 924	692	
All other industries	4 485	4 485	1 090	675	266	2 454	919	3 596	3 596	644	498	
Armed forces, at work	273	273	81	—	—	192	150	110	110	40	25	
Private wage and salary workers	50 721	50 721	20 785	11 603	4 113	14 220	7 969	43 116	43 116	18 176	14 161	
Federal government workers	2 006	2 006	825	301	201	673	457	1 530	1 530	766	471	
State and local government workers	11 264	11 264	4 868	2 382	1 153	2 810	1 476	10 147	10 147	4 795	2 656	
Self-employed workers	5 176	5 176	1 971	1 090	402	1 853	758	4 341	4 341	1 475	1 067	
Unpaid family workers	280	280	86	78	13	103	35	245	245	66	85	
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 559	12 559	5 033	3 198	1 032	3 296	2 135	10 576	10 576	4 415	3 407	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>64 552</b>	<b>64 552</b>	<b>26 344</b>	<b>14 467</b>	<b>5 476</b>	<b>18 265</b>	<b>8 818</b>	<b>56 059</b>	<b>56 059</b>	<b>23 795</b>	<b>17 520</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	15 367	15 367	6 564	3 309	309	4 185	2 358	12 899	12 899	5 749	3 732	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 362	10 362	4 550	2 453	781	2 553	1 407	8 915	8 915	4 071	3 136	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 402	10 402	4 422	2 340	738	2 902	1 416	9 159	9 159	4 013	3 057	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 710	5 710	3 012	1 481	690	2 327	832	6 825	6 825	3 050	2 092	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 223	11 223	4 866	2 745	1 143	2 869	1 602	9 621	9 621	4 177	3 037	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 644	5 644	2 213	1 344	515	1 572	787	4 850	4 850	1 913	1 653	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 688	2 688	907	688	190	303	325	2 291	2 291	872	688	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 796	2 796	883	683	99	883	51	2 072	2 072	747	611	
\$50,000 or more	696	696	247	217	29	203	72	609	609	233	225	
Median	\$7 708	\$7 708	\$7 564	\$8 033	\$7 805	\$7 650	\$7 366	\$7 760	\$7 760	\$7 534	\$7 892	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	62 516	62 516	25 285	14 479	5 313	17 439	9 223	53 537	53 537	22 578	17 491	
Drive alone	46 867	46 867	19 030	11 176	4 005	12 656	7 181	39 603	39 603	16 692	13 454	
Carpool	15 649	15 649	6 255	3 303	1 308	4 783	2 042	13 934	13 934	5 886	4 037	
Public transportation	791	791	746	39	51	55	149	590	590	607	74	
Bus or streetcar	861	861	740	—	—	—	—	720	720	631	48	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3 266	3 266	1 359	516	381	1 010	673	2 602	2 602	1 130	410	
Walked only	4 484	4 484	565	252	89	598	230	1 253	1 253	537	273	
Other means	2 627	2 627	1 088	563	188	867	267	2 407	2 407	408	188	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.18	1.14	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.15	
Mean travel time to work	16.3	16.3	16.0	14.5	16.5	18.0	17.5	16.3	16.3	15.7	15.9	
Car, truck, or van	16.5	16.5	16.6	16.9	16.6	18.9	18.0	16.5	16.5	16.7	15.4	
Public transportation	24.3	24.3	24.9	25.0	21.9	21.6	17.1	25.8	25.8	25.0	35.3	
With a public transportation disability	29.0	29.0	14.3	6.6	32	8	37	172	172	58	50	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA									
	San Benito city	Remainder of Cameron County	Living in SMSA, worked									
			Inside SMSA	Cameron County	Brownsville city	Central business district	Remainder	Harlingen city	Central business district	Remainder	San Benito city	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 132</b>	<b>11 531</b>	<b>56 148</b>	<b>56 148</b>	<b>24 771</b>	<b>5 062</b>	<b>19 709</b>	<b>16 929</b>	<b>2 802</b>	<b>14 127</b>	<b>4 059</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 114</b>	<b>8 330</b>	<b>31 918</b>	<b>31 918</b>	<b>13 463</b>	<b>2 259</b>	<b>11 204</b>	<b>9 075</b>	<b>1 664</b>	<b>7 411</b>	<b>2 067</b>	
Household, wife present	1 602	6 152	23 389	23 389	10 533	9 204	4 309	4 309	2 055	855	2 174	
Householder, no wife present	137	611	2 123	2 123	871	168	703	608	49	559	137	
Other household member	375	1 518	6 328	6 328	2 827	540	2 287	1 781	306	475	356	
In group quarters	19	78	28	28	18	10	31	31	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 018</b>	<b>3 201</b>	<b>24 230</b>	<b>24 230</b>	<b>8 208</b>	<b>8 505</b>	<b>7 854</b>	<b>7 854</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>6 716</b>	<b>1 992</b>	
Householder, husband present	36	25	277	277	99	49	50	117	37	80	36	
Householder, no husband present	292	569	4 029	4 029	4 621	1 408	1 333	233	1 100	233	292	
Other household member	1 658	2 607	19 709	19 709	9 180	2 133	7 047	6 404	868	5 536	1 632	
In group quarters	32	—	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	248	549	3 776	3 776	1 706	446	1 260	1 323	168	1 155	248	
20 to 24 years	535	1 486	8 644	8 644	4 378	993	3 385	2 408	294	2 114	531	
25 to 34 years	2 641	7 812	36 817	36 817	16 002	3 063	12 940	11 112	1 895	9 217	2 615	
35 to 44 years	509	1 291	5 221	5 221	1 982	586	1 609	377	1 232	486	509	
45 years and over	179	393	1 690	1 690	703	165	538	477	68	409	179	
With one or more years of college	1 391	2 903	17 417	17 417	8 489	1 784	6 705	4 874	905	3 969	1 349	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	3 069	9 515	45 410	45 410	20 319	4 300	16 019	13 534	2 241	11 293	3 033	
Black	—	25	248	248	96	—	96	127	15	112	34	
Other races	1 063	1 991	10 490	10 490	4 356	767	3 594	3 288	572	2 722	1 026	
Spanish origin*	2 978	7 425	40 453	40 453	19 578	4 278	15 300	11 283	1 723	9 560	2 909	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, all work	4 132	11 486	56 053	56 053	24 731	5 062	19 649	16 929	2 802	14 127	4 059	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	835	1 589	11 863	11 863	5 243	1 034	4 215	3 541	523	2 018	835	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 153	2 089	16 668	16 668	8 122	2 308	5 414	5 334	1 304	4 230	1 127	
Technicians and related support occupations	126	164	1 233	1 233	519	51	348	339	49	490	126	
Sales occupations	241	460	4 402	4 402	1 253	374	2 050	1 687	463	1 224	241	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	684	1 190	8 743	8 743	4 029	1 404	2 625	2 945	792	2 153	640	
Service occupations	573	1 361	7 729	7 729	3 076	449	2 627	2 788	231	2 557	573	
Farm, forest, and fishing occupations	191	1 942	2 477	2 477	78	114	705	114	—	805	191	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	577	2 047	7 556	7 556	3 308	286	3 022	2 036	419	1 617	547	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	895	2 498	10 450	10 450	4 536	507	4 029	2 838	955	2 483	876	
Construction	432	1 116	3 513	3 513	73	136	1 063	1 006	322	74	432	
Manufacturing	532	2 383	8 901	8 901	4 324	976	3 066	2 406	248	818	528	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	332	732	3 972	3 972	1 944	352	1 592	1 118	425	693	305	
Wholesale trade	136	661	2 901	2 901	1 224	170	554	3 066	259	807	117	
Retail trade	574	981	10 637	10 637	5 407	1 805	3 949	3 917	97	3 132	574	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	158	291	2 961	2 961	1 365	562	803	1 169	430	739	158	
Business and repair services	149	329	2 683	2 683	948	67	881	633	161	461	149	
Personal services	643	97	2 485	2 485	993	185	808	786	72	714	643	
Professional and related services	1 419	1 570	12 240	12 240	5 134	645	4 489	4 127	201	3 926	1 419	
Public administration	254	254	2 980	2 980	1 910	804	1 106	621	106	515	195	
All other industries	108	2 506	3 145	3 145	446	51	395	390	—	390	108	
Armed forces, of work	—	45	85	85	40	—	40	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	2 591	8 188	40 432	40 432	17 748	3 605	14 163	12 956	2 297	10 659	2 537	
Federal government workers	231	62	1 426	1 426	745	173	572	396	179	217	62	
State and local government workers	1 131	1 567	9 935	9 935	4 769	1 089	3 680	2 482	114	2 368	1 131	
Self-employed workers	335	1 464	4 110	4 110	1 423	195	1 228	1 010	212	798	316	
Unpaid family workers	13	81	245	245	66	66	85	85	—	85	13	
At work 1 to 34 hours	707	2 047	10 082	10 082	4 364	781	3 583	3 150	400	2 750	684	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	<b>3 795</b>	<b>10 949</b>	<b>52 907</b>	<b>52 907</b>	<b>23 300</b>	<b>4 777</b>	<b>18 523</b>	<b>16 049</b>	<b>2 736</b>	<b>13 313</b>	<b>3 722</b>	
\$1 to \$299 or less	884	2 522	4 519	4 519	2 226	630	3 512	3 512	—	3 512	884	
\$3,000 to \$5,999	478	1 386	6 681	6 681	2 998	512	2 486	1 948	156	1 792	459	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	591	1 498	8 676	8 676	3 948	324	3 024	2 806	349	2 457	587	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	402	1 281	6 029	6 029	3 031	297	2 734	2 624	357	2 267	402	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	741	2 021	9 183	9 183	3 697	539	3 158	2 932	540	2 372	732	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	366	988	4 516	4 516	1 839	372	1 467	1 414	322	1 092	377	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	109	324	1 094	1 094	457	186	671	594	200	394	109	
\$30,000 to \$34,999	138	523	2 330	2 330	1 041	139	902	708	234	474	138	
\$35,000 or more	54	97	595	595	233	45	188	211	41	170	54	
Median	\$7 805	\$8 091	\$7 688	\$7 688	\$7 518	\$7 192	\$7 617	\$7 628	\$9 938	\$7 522	\$7 772	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	3 598	9 870	50 515	50 515	22 160	4 501	17 659	16 059	2 433	13 626	3 579	
Drive alone	2 377	6 630	37 634	37 634	16 491	3 156	13 335	12 395	2 100	10 295	2 758	
Carpool	771	8 240	12 881	12 881	5 669	1 345	4 324	3 664	533	3 131	771	
Public transportation	28	11	702	702	607	236	371	56	—	56	28	
Bus or streetcar	—	11	572	572	531	217	314	30	—	30	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	339	723	2 522	2 522	1 083	210	873	410	7	337	339	
Other means	79	364	1 491	1 491	428	63	371	216	87	129	79	
Worked at home	88	563	1 267	1 267	428	33	375	188	9	179	88	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.24	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.16	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.14	
Mean travel time	14.1	19.5	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.3	14.9	15.2	12.1	14.9	13.8	
Car, truck, or van	14.1	20.8	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.4	15.0	14.0	12.2	14.3	13.2	
Public transportation	9.6	45.0	25.3	25.3	25.0	23.0	26.2	32.5	—	32.5	9.6	
With a public transportation disability	24	40	153	153	48	15	33	41	—	41	24	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in Cameron County, worked					
	Remainder of Cameron County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cameron County	Brownsville city	Central business district	Remainder	Harlingen city	Central business district	Remainder	San Benito city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>10 389</b>	<b>3 001</b>	<b>56 148</b>	<b>56 148</b>	<b>24 771</b>	<b>5 062</b>	<b>19 709</b>	<b>16 929</b>	<b>2 802</b>	<b>14 127</b>	<b>4 059</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>7 313</b>	<b>2 413</b>	<b>31 918</b>	<b>31 918</b>	<b>13 463</b>	<b>2 259</b>	<b>11 204</b>	<b>9 075</b>	<b>1 664</b>	<b>7 411</b>	<b>2 067</b>
Householder, wife present	5 423	1 781	23 389	23 389	9 737	1 533	8 204	6 655	1 309	5 346	1 574
Householder, no wife present	1 660	522	7 123	7 123	1 668	601	5 608	4 608	299	2 158	593
Other household member	1 244	437	6 328	6 328	2 827	540	2 287	1 781	306	1 475	356
In group quarters	319	31	18	18	28	18	10	31	31	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 076</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>24 230</b>	<b>24 230</b>	<b>11 308</b>	<b>2 803</b>	<b>8 505</b>	<b>7 854</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>6 716</b>	<b>1 992</b>
Householder, husband present	25	20	277	277	99	49	50	117	37	80	36
Householder, no husband present	558	68	4 212	4 212	2 029	621	1 408	1 333	233	1 100	292
Other household member	2 493	500	19 709	19 709	9 180	2 133	7 047	6 404	868	5 536	1 632
In group quarters	—	—	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	499	190	3 776	3 776	1 706	446	1 260	1 323	168	1 155	248
20 to 24 years	1 327	365	8 644	8 644	4 378	993	3 385	2 408	294	2 114	511
25 to 34 years	7 088	2 135	36 817	36 817	16 007	3 062	12 940	11 112	1 895	9 217	2 615
35 to 44 years	1 144	262	6 221	6 221	3 082	596	1 586	1 172	189	1 282	486
45 to 54 years	631	76	1 690	1 690	703	165	538	477	68	409	179
65 years and over	238	112	17 417	17 417	8 489	1 784	6 705	4 874	905	3 969	1 369
With one or more years of college	365	112	17 417	17 417	8 489	1 784	6 705	4 874	905	3 969	1 369
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	8 524	2 407	45 410	45 410	20 319	4 300	16 019	13 534	2 241	11 293	3 033
Black	25	66	248	248	96	—	96	127	15	112	—
Other races	1 840	528	10 490	10 490	4 356	762	3 594	3 268	546	2 722	1 026
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	6 683	1 839	40 453	40 453	19 578	4 278	15 300	11 283	1 723	9 560	2 909
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	10 344	2 963	56 063	56 063	24 731	5 062	19 669	16 929	2 802	14 127	4 059
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 323	813	11 183	11 183	5 297	1 034	4 263	3 528	493	4 035	859
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 885	428	16 668	16 668	8 122	2 708	5 416	4 280	534	4 280	1 127
Technicians and related support occupations	139	38	1 323	1 323	519	51	468	539	49	490	126
Sales occupations	637	246	6 602	6 602	3 074	1 252	2 321	1 463	157	1 306	346
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 469	148	6 861	6 861	4 029	1 245	2 785	2 925	213	2 712	740
Service occupations	1 292	179	7 729	7 729	3 076	449	2 627	2 788	231	2 557	573
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	76	47	2 477	2 477	792	78	314	208	49	1 617	349
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 663	554	5 556	5 556	3 308	286	3 022	2 738	419	2 319	687
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 908	696	10 450	10 450	4 536	507	4 029	2 838	355	2 483	876
Construction	958	712	3 513	3 513	1 336	73	1 063	1 006	74	932	413
Manufacturing	2 073	468	8 991	8 991	4 324	348	3 976	2 064	248	1 818	528
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	605	159	3 972	3 972	1 944	352	1 592	1 118	425	695	305
Wholesale trade	594	252	2 901	2 901	1 124	170	954	1 066	259	807	117
Retail trade	337	907	10 837	10 837	16 407	1 805	3 602	3 949	623	817	574
Finance, insurance, and real estate	269	55	2 961	2 961	1 365	562	803	1 169	430	739	158
Business and repair services	310	50	2 038	2 038	948	67	881	631	170	461	93
Personal services	41	44	2 485	2 485	999	—	808	72	784	72	92
Professional and related services	1 560	399	12 240	12 240	5 134	645	4 489	4 127	201	3 926	1 419
Public administration	254	66	2 980	2 980	1 910	804	1 106	621	106	515	195
All other industries	2 201	421	3 145	3 145	446	—	395	290	—	590	108
Armed forces, at work	45	38	85	85	40	—	40	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 171	2 320	40 432	40 432	17 768	3 605	14 163	12 956	2 297	10 699	2 537
Federal government workers	223	143	1 426	1 426	745	173	572	396	217	719	62
State and local government workers	1 353	230	9 925	9 925	4 769	1 089	3 680	2 548	114	2 468	1 131
Self-employed workers	1 261	308	4 110	4 110	1 423	195	1 228	1 010	172	798	316
Unpaid family workers	88	—	245	245	66	—	66	85	—	85	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 814	342	10 082	10 082	4 364	781	3 583	3 150	400	2 750	684
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	9 836	2 827	52 907	52 907	23 300	4 777	18 523	16 049	2 736	13 313	3 722
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 385	574	12 435	12 435	5 656	1 326	4 330	3 512	517	2 995	887
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 216	263	6 481	6 481	3 148	512	1 948	1 566	232	1 079	459
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 355	280	8 696	8 696	3 948	524	3 024	2 306	349	2 457	587
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 038	301	6 377	6 377	3 031	734	2 297	1 924	357	1 567	384
\$10,000 to \$14,999	822	438	9 183	9 183	3 697	539	2 152	2 327	360	2 372	602
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 086	341	4 516	4 516	1 839	732	1 467	1 414	322	1 092	377
\$20,000 to \$24,999	534	249	2 094	2 094	857	186	671	594	200	394	109
\$25,000 to \$49,999	443	224	2 330	2 330	1 041	139	902	708	474	334	188
\$50,000 or more	97	29	595	595	233	45	188	211	41	170	54
Median	\$7 855	\$9 917	\$7 688	\$7 688	\$7 518	\$7 192	\$7 617	\$7 628	\$9 938	\$7 522	\$7 772
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	8 767	2 778	50 515	50 515	22 160	4 501	17 659	16 059	2 633	13 426	3 529
Drive alone	5 980	2 052	37 434	37 434	16 491	3 151	13 325	12 395	2 100	10 295	2 588
Carpool	2 787	726	12 881	12 881	5 669	1 350	4 334	3 664	533	3 131	771
Public transportation	11	40	702	702	607	236	371	56	—	56	28
Bus or streetcar	11	40	702	702	607	236	371	56	—	56	28
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	695	70	2 523	2 523	1 083	210	873	410	73	337	335
Other means	353	113	1 141	1 141	493	23	493	147	87	129	79
Worked at home	563	—	1 267	1 267	428	55	375	188	9	179	88
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.21	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.16	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.14
Mean travel time to work	17.77	33.6	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.8	15.1	13.9	12.1	14.3	13.2
Car, truck, or van	34.1	34.1	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.0	14.0	12.2	12.2	14.3	13.2
Public transportation	45.0	35.0	25.3	25.3	25.0	23.0	26.2	32.5	—	32.5	9.6
With a public transportation disability	45.0	—	15.3	15.3	48	15	33	41	—	41	24

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>7 313</b>	<b>2 413</b>	<b>13 232</b>	<b>13 232</b>	<b>11 087</b>	<b>2 006</b>	<b>9 081</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>34</b>
Householder, wife present	5 423	1 781	9 671	9 671	7 938	1 330	6 608	193	24	169	34
Householder, no wife present	1 641	522	3 561	3 561	1 544	591	15	15	—	—	9
Other household member	1 364	437	2 656	2 656	2 586	504	1 882	50	—	50	—
in group quarters	19	31	48	48	18	11	11	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 076</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>9 983</b>	<b>9 983</b>	<b>9 513</b>	<b>2 459</b>	<b>7 054</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>—</b>
Householder, husband present	25	20	67	67	67	47	20	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	558	68	1 969	1 969	1 865	587	2 778	57	—	57	—
Other household member	2 493	500	7 947	7 947	7 581	1 825	5 756	116	11	105	—
in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	499	190	1 610	1 610	1 478	378	1 100	27	—	27	—
20 to 24 years	1 327	335	3 853	3 853	3 542	896	2 646	126	11	115	—
25 to 34 years	7 088	2 135	15 094	15 094	13 222	2 652	10 570	237	11	226	34
35 to 64 years	1 144	265	2 016	2 016	1 757	389	1 369	37	11	24	—
65 years and over	331	76	642	642	601	151	450	15	—	15	—
With one or more years of college	2 685	1 112	8 093	8 093	7 216	1 599	5 617	266	11	255	13

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	8 524	2 407	19 306	19 306	17 068	3 798	13 270	400	24	376	21
Black	25	66	82	82	71	—	71	—	—	—	—
Other races	1 840	528	3 827	3 827	3 461	667	2 794	42	11	31	13
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	6 683	1 839	18 502	18 502	16 536	3 791	12 745	333	35	298	25

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>10 344</b>	<b>2 963</b>	<b>23 158</b>	<b>23 158</b>	<b>20 570</b>	<b>4 465</b>	<b>16 105</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>34</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 523	813	4 911	4 911	4 505	918	3 587	147	—	147	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 885	428	7 581	7 581	6 978	2 348	4 630	150	11	139	9
Services and related support occupations	1 339	38	510	510	418	31	387	33	—	33	—
Sales occupations	637	246	3 335	3 335	3 131	1 115	2 016	117	11	106	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 109	149	2 736	2 736	2 527	1 002	1 727	100	—	100	—
Service occupations	1 292	179	2 781	2 781	2 692	436	2 256	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 781	293	459	459	335	99	459	29	—	29	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 663	554	3 086	3 086	2 231	623	2 766	232	35	22	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 200	696	4 340	4 340	3 472	438	3 034	81	11	70	12
Construction	958	712	1 087	1 087	871	59	812	22	—	22	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 073	468	4 498	4 498	3 368	398	3 070	122	22	100	—
Wholesale trade	605	159	1 659	1 659	1 523	265	1 258	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	594	252	1 052	1 052	850	149	701	13	—	13	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	337	907	4 977	4 977	4 753	1 643	3 110	93	11	80	9
Business and repair services	269	55	1 225	1 225	1 215	516	699	10	—	10	—
Personal services	310	50	731	731	671	67	604	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	44	613	942	942	812	172	714	—	—	—	—
Public administration	1 560	399	4 572	4 572	4 362	567	3 795	93	—	93	—
All other industries	254	66	1 759	1 759	1 673	678	995	62	—	62	—
Armed forces, at work	2 201	421	656	656	398	51	347	27	—	27	—
Private wage and salary workers	45	38	57	57	30	—	30	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers	7 171	2 320	16 749	16 749	14 487	3 234	11 253	370	35	335	9
State and local government workers	223	143	646	646	619	156	463	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	1 532	230	4 279	4 279	4 061	880	3 181	62	—	62	25
Unpaid family workers	1 361	308	1 475	1 475	1 367	195	1 172	10	—	10	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	81	—	66	66	66	—	66	—	—	—	—
	1 884	342	4 080	4 080	3 793	729	3 064	53	—	53	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>9 836</b>	<b>2 827</b>	<b>21 870</b>	<b>21 870</b>	<b>19 391</b>	<b>4 212</b>	<b>15 179</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>34</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 385	574	5 135	5 135	4 736	1 182	3 554	30	—	30	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	261	99	5 080	5 080	4 572	505	472	38	—	38	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 355	290	3 697	3 697	3 342	821	2 521	38	11	47	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 038	301	2 659	2 659	2 310	667	1 643	77	11	66	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 827	438	4 561	4 561	4 050	1 112	2 941	111	11	98	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	886	341	1 797	1 797	1 514	310	1 204	20	—	20	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	534	269	1 749	1 749	1 635	153	482	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	324	112	1 093	1 093	870	112	778	47	—	47	—
\$50,000 or more	97	29	221	221	206	45	161	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 855	\$9 917	\$7 694	\$7 694	\$7 456	\$7 101	\$9 571	\$9 416	\$9 182	\$9 455	\$11 654

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

<b>Private car, truck, or van</b>	<b>8 767</b>	<b>2 778</b>	<b>20 655</b>	<b>20 655</b>	<b>18 146</b>	<b>3 924</b>	<b>14 222</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>34</b>
Drive alone	5 990	2 052	15 575	15 575	13 830	2 810	11 020	330	11	319	12
Carpool	2 777	726	5 080	5 080	4 316	1 114	3 202	101	17	77	22
Public transportation	11	40	599	599	577	236	341	11	—	11	—
Bus or streetcar	11	40	523	523	501	217	284	11	—	11	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	695	70	1 074	1 074	1 053	210	843	—	—	—	—
Other means	563	113	459	459	394	55	354	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	428	428	428	—	375	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.21	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.14	1.17	1.68	1.14	1.48
Mean travel time to work	17.7	13.6	15.3	15.3	14.1	15.0	13.8	19.4	19.0	30.3	23.2
34.1 minutes or more	34.1	18.6	15.7	15.7	14.2	15.2	13.7	28.6	19.0	29.4	23.2
Public transportation	45.0	35.0	25.7	25.7	24.7	23.0	25.9	60.0	—	60.0	—
With a public transportation disability	40	—	52	52	39	15	24	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Brownsville city, worked—Con.		Living in Harlingen city, worked								
	Remainder of Cameron County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cameron County	Brownsville city	Central business district	Remainder	Harlingen city	Central business district	Remainder	San Benito city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 139</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>12 753</b>	<b>12 753</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>10 930</b>	<b>1 987</b>	<b>8 943</b>	<b>671</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>6 856</b>	<b>6 856</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>5 779</b>	<b>1 140</b>	<b>4 639</b>	<b>291</b>
Householder, wife present	1 506	5 087	5 087	5 087	202	39	163	4 893	3 272	893	255
Householder, no wife present	97	102	533	533	—	—	—	462	23	12	—
Other household member	220	166	1 216	1 216	41	—	—	1 132	214	918	24
In group quarters	13	19	20	20	—	—	—	20	20	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>5 897</b>	<b>5 897</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>5 151</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>4 304</b>	<b>380</b>
Householder, husband present	47	16	68	68	—	—	—	58	17	41	10
Householder, no husband present	147	124	1 274	1 274	—	—	—	1 082	212	870	71
Other household member	250	124	4 555	4 555	72	12	60	4 011	618	3 393	299
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	105	110	876	876	—	—	—	852	109	743	24
20 to 24 years	185	76	1 534	1 534	81	12	69	1 297	220	1 077	62
25 to 34 years	1 631	633	8 633	8 633	211	31	180	7 245	1 330	5 915	489
35 to 44 years	222	79	1 330	1 330	8	8	—	1 160	260	900	96
45 years and over	26	18	380	380	15	—	—	356	68	288	—
With one or more years of college	598	376	4 098	4 098	170	25	145	3 394	714	2 680	192
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	1 817	721	10 007	10 007	234	34	200	8 579	1 555	7 024	458
Black	11	28	139	139	12	—	—	127	15	112	—
Other races	167	2 607	2 607	2 607	69	17	52	2 224	417	1 807	213
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 608	652	8 155	8 155	230	31	199	7 047	1 210	5 837	452
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	2 112	892	12 753	12 753	315	51	264	10 930	1 987	8 943	671
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	283	246	2 943	2 943	26	—	—	2 527	351	2 176	150
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	446	133	4 102	4 102	78	—	—	3 713	967	2 746	180
Technicians and related support occupations	59	14	397	397	11	—	—	343	49	294	25
Sales occupations	74	76	1 606	1 606	32	12	20	1 446	352	1 094	69
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	307	45	2 099	2 099	35	—	—	1 738	1 358	646	96
Service occupations	89	81	1 969	1 969	11	—	—	1 773	164	1 609	57
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	95	97	178	178	10	—	—	47	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	463	133	1 566	1 566	97	—	—	1 187	242	945	150
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	775	165	1 968	1 968	25	—	—	1 663	263	1 400	154
Construction	194	176	848	848	20	—	—	652	53	599	79
Manufacturing	1 008	1 477	4 433	4 433	11	—	—	1 077	176	901	164
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	136	42	760	760	43	14	29	662	301	361	41
Wholesale trade	14	817	817	817	50	—	—	697	134	563	38
Retail trade	122	127	2 875	2 875	25	13	25	2 675	645	2 030	81
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	11	772	772	15	—	—	757	275	482	—
Business and personal services	60	16	519	519	45	—	—	427	115	312	15
Personal services	56	16	714	714	45	—	—	663	59	604	18
Professional and related services	92	139	3 141	3 141	45	—	—	2 719	189	2 530	197
Public administration	24	144	463	463	40	25	15	353	40	313	38
All other industries	231	24	411	411	10	—	—	248	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	27	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 883	719	9 561	9 561	250	26	224	8 159	1 646	6 513	516
Federal government workers	27	69	207	207	10	—	—	168	69	99	13
State and local government workers	121	57	2 085	2 085	25	30	1 738	30	1 658	89	142
Self-employed workers	98	91	835	835	—	—	—	800	192	608	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	65	65	—	—	—	65	—	65	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	234	113	2 605	2 605	43	—	43	2 307	320	1 987	103
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	2 044	870	12 102	12 102	315	51	264	10 396	1 937	8 459	626
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	349	237	2 837	2 837	43	—	43	2 532	411	2 121	117
\$4,000 to \$5,999	641	404	1 257	1 257	32	—	32	1 110	107	1 003	35
\$6,000 to \$7,999	247	84	2 017	2 017	89	29	60	1 752	242	1 510	105
\$8,000 to \$9,999	93	49	1 294	1 294	43	—	43	1 165	234	931	62
\$10,000 to \$14,999	299	49	2 176	2 176	15	—	15	1 751	369	1 382	194
\$15,000 to \$19,999	451	99	1 188	1 188	35	12	13	1 021	242	779	53
\$20,000 to \$24,999	250	49	516	516	58	—	58	364	101	283	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999	156	157	173	173	—	—	—	190	335	145	16
\$50,000 or more	15	11	—	—	—	—	—	156	41	115	—
Median	\$10 078	\$9 161	\$7 941	\$7 941	\$7 854	\$7 759	\$7 900	\$7 776	\$9 782	\$7 464	\$9 806
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	2 044	832	11 979	11 979	300	51	249	10 184	1 842	8 342	658
Drive alone	1 403	613	9 220	9 220	182	34	148	7 911	1 465	6 446	562
Carpool	219	279	2 759	2 759	118	17	101	2 273	377	1 896	96
Public transportation	11	14	39	39	—	—	—	26	—	26	13
Bus or streetcar	11	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	21	41	382	382	15	—	—	382	73	309	—
Other means	63	56	165	165	—	—	—	63	87	63	—
Worked at home	—	—	188	188	—	—	—	188	9	179	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.22	1.15	1.15	1.30	1.29	1.30	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.09
Mean travel time to work	23.9	29.4	12.7	12.7	16.1	28.7	37.5	10.6	9.6	11.4	16.2
Car, truck, or van	23.6	29.4	12.7	12.7	16.1	28.7	37.1	11.0	9.7	11.3	16.2
Public transportation	45.0	60.0	25.0	25.0	—	—	—	30.0	—	30.0	15.0
With a public transportation disability	13	—	38	38	—	—	—	25	—	25	13

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Harlingen city, worked—Con.						Living in San Benito city, worked					
	Remainder of Comerón County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Comerón County	Brownsville city	Central business district	Remainder	Harlingen city	Central business district	Remainder	San Benito city	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>4 683</b>	<b>4 683</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>1 482</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>2 412</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>2 709</b>	<b>2 709</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>1 235</b>	
Householder, wife present	465	350	2 032	2 032	137	18	121	701	148	553	913	
Householder, no wife present	59	41	155	155	27	14	13	21	—	21	91	
Other household member	19	111	522	522	16	—	16	202	24	178	231	
In group quarters	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>1 974</b>	<b>1 974</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>1 177</b>	
Householder, husband present	121	20	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	
Householder, no husband present	19	19	194	194	—	—	—	16	—	16	145	
Other household member	173	182	1 735	1 735	73	27	46	542	75	467	967	
In group quarters	—	—	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	34	306	306	—	—	—	125	13	112	172	
20 to 24 years	94	122	798	798	34	—	34	289	21	268	382	
25 to 34 years	648	492	3 036	3 036	194	151	946	199	747	1 491	1 491	
35 to 44 years	66	81	352	352	11	—	11	70	14	56	241	
45 to 54 years	9	10	221	221	14	—	—	52	—	52	126	
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	342	323	1 462	1 462	132	32	100	331	74	257	808	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	736	602	3 592	3 592	151	24	127	1 202	203	999	1 839	
Black	101	38	1 091	1 091	102	33	69	280	44	236	573	
Other races	426	362	3 642	3 642	156	47	109	1 302	221	1 081	1 817	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	837	740	4 683	4 683	253	57	196	1 482	247	1 235	2 412	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	199	239	886	886	127	19	39	292	57	163	473	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	151	132	1 325	1 325	64	25	39	429	106	323	673	
Technicians and related support occupations	18	14	91	91	—	—	—	45	—	45	31	
Sales occupations	59	49	437	437	25	—	—	188	51	162	312	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	74	19	797	797	39	25	14	797	55	141	460	
Service occupations	128	14	796	796	14	—	14	338	45	293	391	
Farming, fishing, and logging occupations	43	101	102	102	—	—	—	17	—	17	37	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	132	152	661	661	50	—	50	231	57	174	321	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	126	174	913	913	20	—	20	265	—	265	524	
Construction	97	138	335	335	29	14	15	75	16	59	200	
Manufacturing	181	151	484	484	20	15	175	160	15	160	195	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	51	415	415	35	—	35	155	14	141	172	
Wholesale trade	32	96	280	280	14	—	14	137	68	69	268	
Retail trade	94	86	748	748	9	—	9	404	38	366	320	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	29	200	200	14	—	14	45	—	45	121	
Business and repair services	32	—	179	179	16	—	16	29	29	—	134	
Personal services	22	—	116	116	11	—	11	46	—	46	94	
Professional and related services	180	70	1 482	1 482	73	—	73	348	12	336	954	
Public administration	32	40	261	261	32	—	32	57	35	22	150	
All other industries	153	79	183	183	—	—	—	11	—	11	39	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	636	547	3 067	3 067	179	25	154	1 214	212	1 002	1 364	
Federal government workers	15	15	189	189	14	—	14	78	35	43	36	
State and local government workers	150	89	1 087	1 087	40	32	28	140	—	140	762	
Self-employed workers	35	89	327	327	—	—	—	50	—	50	237	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	
At work 1 to 34 hours	152	74	705	705	31	—	31	178	22	156	381	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	765	669	4 351	4 351	253	57	196	1 396	231	1 165	2 217	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	145	97	1 180	1 180	14	—	14	274	13	855	1 457	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	80	49	652	652	13	—	13	251	36	215	321	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	71	86	594	594	16	—	16	186	5	181	341	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	24	46	540	540	9	—	9	193	69	137	208	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	214	120	853	853	43	22	21	304	60	244	409	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	79	76	437	437	34	10	24	95	14	81	246	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	109	32	190	190	14	—	14	75	14	28	158	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	103	48	76	76	25	—	25	—	—	—	51	
\$35,000 or more	17	18	29	29	—	—	—	18	—	18	50	
Median	\$10 981	\$11 135	\$7 830	\$7 830	\$9 777	\$10 412	\$9 594	\$7 860	\$10 279	\$7 177	\$7 252	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	837	714	4 155	4 155	236	57	179	1 463	247	1 216	1 920	
Drive	544	537	3 013	3 013	149	33	116	1 030	175	855	1 457	
Carpool	272	170	1 142	1 142	87	24	63	433	72	361	463	
Public transportation	—	—	51	51	17	—	17	19	—	19	15	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	36	36	17	—	17	19	—	19	19	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	315	315	—	—	—	—	—	—	315	
Other means	—	26	74	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	
Worked at home	—	—	88	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.19	1.18	1.18	1.27	1.34	1.26	1.19	1.17	1.19	1.15	
Mean travel time to work	22.4	22.4	15.4	15.4	29.1	31.5	28.4	18.7	18.7	18.7	10.3	
Car, truck, or van	22.4	22.4	15.9	15.9	29.9	31.5	28.3	17.9	18.2	17.9	10.3	
Public transportation	—	—	18.9	18.9	30.0	—	30.0	—	—	20.0	5.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>										
Householder, wife present	281	271	6 599	6 599	1 453	1 460	1 312	1 596	244	1 323
Householder, no wife present	16	—	578	578	99	—	99	110	16	94
Other household member	73	53	1 934	1 934	10	36	348	397	68	329
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>										
Householder, husband present	166	45	6 376	6 376	1 650	305	1 345	1 972	205	1 767
Householder, no husband present	13	—	775	775	164	34	130	178	20	39
Other household member	153	45	5 472	5 472	1 454	269	1 185	1 735	164	1 571
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	9	9	984	984	228	68	160	319	46	273
20 to 24 years	93	58	2 459	2 459	721	85	636	696	42	654
25 to 34 years	375	215	10 084	10 084	2 372	336	2 664	3 353	239	2 309
35 to 44 years	30	15	1 523	1 523	206	—	206	342	90	252
45 to 64 years	29	19	447	447	73	—	73	54	—	54
65 years and over	191	66	3 764	3 764	971	128	843	883	106	777
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	400	201	12 505	12 505	2 866	444	2 422	3 353	459	2 894
Black	—	—	27	27	13	—	13	—	—	—
Other races	136	115	2 965	2 965	724	45	679	722	74	648
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	367	316	10 154	10 154	2 656	409	2 247	2 601	257	2 344

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	536	316	15 469	15 469	3 593	489	3 104	4 075	533	3 542
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	106	60	2 416	2 416	593	354	552	103	549	549
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	159	36	3 660	3 660	1 002	309	693	1 242	220	1 022
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	325	325	90	20	70	118	—	—
Sales occupations	42	22	2 214	2 214	386	260	299	246	49	106
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	102	14	2 111	2 111	526	163	363	825	171	654
Service occupations	53	34	2 183	2 183	539	13	34	677	72	655
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	738	738	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	59	81	2 243	2 243	573	20	553	583	107	476
Operations, fabrications, and laborers	104	105	3 229	3 229	1 019	69	950	829	81	748
Construction	31	141	1 243	1 243	216	50	216	257	5	252
Manufacturing	94	64	2 576	2 576	725	50	875	692	457	35
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	53	—	1 138	1 138	343	73	270	301	110	191
Wholesale trade	61	11	752	752	210	21	189	219	57	162
Retail trade	15	40	2 237	2 237	420	150	470	777	101	676
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20	—	764	764	121	46	75	357	155	202
Business and repair services	—	—	609	609	216	69	176	116	146	149
Personal services	—	—	713	713	85	2	83	77	13	44
Professional and related services	107	26	3 045	3 045	654	78	576	967	—	967
Public administration	22	64	497	497	165	69	96	149	31	118
All other industries	133	34	1 895	1 895	38	—	38	104	—	104
Armed forces, at work	—	—	28	28	10	—	10	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	310	304	11 055	11 055	2 852	320	2 532	3 213	404	2 809
Federal government workers	61	—	384	384	102	17	150	85	75	75
State and local government workers	125	12	2 484	2 484	593	152	441	542	34	508
Self-employed workers	40	—	1 473	1 473	56	—	56	150	20	130
Unpaid family workers	—	—	101	101	—	—	—	20	—	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	115	32	2 692	2 692	497	52	445	612	58	554

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>14 584</b>	<b>14 584</b>	<b>3 341</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>2 884</b>	<b>3 856</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>3 323</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	118	63	4 483	4 483	1 443	199	1 554	1 983	212	1 771
\$4,000 to \$5,999	67	15	2 103	2 103	426	40	386	549	13	536
\$6,000 to \$7,999	51	57	2 388	2 388	501	74	427	810	91	719
\$8,000 to \$9,999	45	15	1 884	1 884	424	584	442	489	56	433
\$10,000 to \$14,999	97	122	2 304	2 304	408	67	341	766	118	648
\$15,000 to \$19,999	62	21	1 094	1 094	256	30	226	278	66	212
\$20,000 to \$24,999	45	—	639	639	150	13	137	152	52	83
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	517	517	126	27	99	136	44	92
\$50,000 or more	—	—	172	172	27	—	27	37	—	37
	\$8 289	\$9 267	\$7 429	\$7 429	\$7 523	\$7 203	\$7 578	\$7 785	\$10 373	\$7 565

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	536	301	13 726	13 726	3 478	469	3 009	3 981	509	3 472
Drive alone	377	240	9 826	9 826	2 779	320	2 051	2 736	446	2 290
Carpool	159	61	3 900	3 900	1 148	198	857	60	797	60
Public transportation	—	—	13	13	13	—	13	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	13	13	13	—	13	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	752	752	20	—	20	30	28	28
Other means	—	15	443	443	82	—	82	66	24	42
Worked at home	—	—	563	563	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.21	1.28	1.20	1.13	1.07	1.14
Travel time to work	24.5	21.4	37.4	37.4	18.7	19.9	18.5	18.5	18.2	18.5
Car, truck, or van	36.5	36.5	17.3	17.3	18.8	19.3	18.7	18.8	18.6	18.6
Public transportation	—	—	30.0	30.0	30.0	—	30.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	52	52	9	—	9	16	—	16

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in San Benito city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Cameron County, worked							
Remainder of Cameron County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cameron County	Brownsville city	Central business district	Remainder	Harlingen city	Central business district	Remainder	
536	316	15 497	15 497	3 603	489	3 114	4 075	533	3 542	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
Male										
Householder, wife present	281	271	6 599	6 599	1 460	184	1 769	2 103	328	1 775
Householder, no wife present	16	—	578	578	99	—	99	110	16	94
Other household member	73	53	1 934	1 934	384	36	348	397	68	329
In group quarters	—	—	10	10	10	—	10	—	—	—
Female										
Householder, husband present	166	45	6 376	6 376	1 650	305	1 345	1 972	205	1 767
Householder, no husband present	13	—	775	775	32	2	30	59	20	39
Other household member	163	—	447	447	73	34	130	178	21	157
In group quarters	153	45	5 472	5 472	1 454	269	1 185	1 735	164	1 571
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	9	9	984	984	228	68	160	319	46	273
20 to 24 years	93	58	2 459	2 459	721	85	636	696	42	654
25 to 34 years	375	215	10 084	10 084	2 375	336	2 039	2 664	355	2 309
35 to 44 years	30	15	1 523	1 523	206	—	206	342	90	252
45 to 64 years	29	19	447	447	73	—	73	54	—	54
65 years and over	191	66	3 764	3 764	971	128	843	883	106	777
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	400	201	12 505	12 505	2 866	444	2 422	3 353	459	2 894
Black	—	—	27	27	13	—	13	—	—	—
Other races	136	115	2 965	2 965	724	45	679	722	74	648
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	367	316	10 154	10 154	2 656	409	2 247	2 601	257	2 344
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	536	316	15 469	15 469	3 593	489	3 104	4 075	533	3 542
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	106	60	2 416	2 416	593	59	534	652	103	549
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	159	36	3 660	3 660	1 002	309	693	1 242	220	1 022
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	325	325	90	20	118	70	—	—
Sales occupations	42	22	2 224	2 224	386	126	260	299	49	106
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	102	14	2 111	2 111	526	163	363	825	171	654
Service occupations	53	34	2 183	2 183	539	13	34	677	72	655
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	738	738	—	19	28	92	—	92
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	59	81	2 243	2 243	573	20	553	583	107	476
Operations, fabrications, and laborers	104	105	3 229	3 229	1 019	69	950	829	81	748
Construction	31	141	1 243	1 243	216	—	216	257	5	252
Manufacturing	94	64	2 576	2 576	925	50	875	692	35	657
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	53	—	1 138	1 138	343	73	270	301	110	191
Wholesale trade	61	11	752	752	210	189	219	257	57	162
Retail trade	15	40	2 237	2 237	420	150	470	777	101	676
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20	—	764	764	121	46	75	357	155	202
Business and repair services	—	—	609	609	216	69	176	116	146	149
Personal services	—	—	713	713	85	2	83	77	13	44
Professional and related services	107	26	3 045	3 045	654	78	576	967	—	967
Public administration	22	64	497	497	165	69	96	149	31	118
All other industries	133	34	1 895	1 895	38	—	38	104	—	104
Armed forces, at work	—	—	28	28	10	—	10	—	—	—
Unemployed, looking for work	310	304	11 055	11 055	2 852	320	2 532	3 213	404	2 809
Unemployed, not looking for work	61	—	384	384	102	17	85	150	75	75
Unemployed, in the armed forces	125	12	2 484	2 484	593	152	441	542	34	508
Unemployed, in civilian government	40	—	1 473	1 473	56	—	56	150	20	130
Unemployed, in private industry	—	—	101	101	—	—	—	20	20	20
Unemployed, in agriculture, stock raising, and fishing	115	32	2 692	2 692	497	52	445	612	58	554
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Manufacturing	485	308	14 584	14 584	3 341	457	2 884	3 856	533	3 323
Food and kindred products	118	63	3 483	3 483	863	144	719	656	93	563
Textile mill and apparel	67	15	2 103	2 103	426	40	386	549	13	536
Chemical and allied products	57	52	2 388	2 388	501	127	410	519	19	519
Nonmetallic mineral products	45	30	1 884	1 884	584	42	542	489	56	433
Primary metal industries	97	122	2 304	2 304	508	67	341	766	118	648
Nonferrous metal and allied products	21	62	1 094	1 094	256	30	278	278	212	416
Iron and steel industries	45	—	639	639	150	33	117	135	52	83
Transportation equipment	—	—	517	517	126	27	99	99	34	92
Other transportation equipment	—	—	172	172	27	—	27	36	27	27
Other manufacturing	\$8 289	\$9 267	\$7 429	\$7 429	\$7 523	\$7 203	\$7 578	\$7 785	\$10 373	\$7 565
<b>CONSTRUCTION</b>										
Building construction	536	301	13 726	13 726	3 478	469	3 009	3 981	509	3 472
Nonbuilding construction	377	240	9 826	9 826	2 330	279	2 051	3 124	449	2 675
Construction of new units	159	61	3 900	3 900	1 148	190	958	857	60	797
Construction of existing units	—	—	13	13	13	—	13	—	—	—
Construction of new units	—	—	13	13	13	—	13	—	—	—
Construction of existing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction of new units	—	—	752	752	30	—	30	28	—	28
Construction of existing units	—	15	443	443	82	20	62	66	24	42
Construction of new units	—	—	563	563	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction of existing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction of new units	122	17	19 117	19 119	1 21	1 28	1 20	1 13	1 07	1 14
Construction of existing units	24.5	34.7	16.7	16.7	18.8	17.9	18.7	18.5	18.5	18.5
Construction of new units	24.5	36.5	17.3	17.3	18.8	19.3	18.7	18.6	18.2	18.6
Construction of existing units	—	—	30.0	30.0	30.0	—	30.0	—	—	—
Construction of new units	—	—	52	52	9	—	9	16	16	16

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Living in Remainder of Cameron County, worked—Con.									
	San Benito city	Remainder of Cameron County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cameron County	Brownsville city	Harlingen city	San Benito city	Remainder of Cameron County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	942	6 877	1 029	3 231	3 231	509	1 507	73	1 142	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	507	4 558	847	2 602	2 602	419	1 119	47	1 017	
Householder, wife present	372	3 171	718	1 914	1 914	278	849	28	759	
Householder, no wife present	34	325	21	153	153	14	35	14	104	
Other household member	101	1 052	107	527	527	119	235	19	154	
In group quarters	—	—	1	8	8	8	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	435	2 319	182	629	629	90	388	26	125	
Householder, husband present	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	56	377	33	79	79	35	33	—	11	
Other household member	366	1 917	149	550	550	55	355	26	114	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	32	385	37	172	172	28	94	—	50	
20 to 24 years	87	955	79	490	490	120	207	4	159	
25 to 34 years	601	4 444	794	2 186	2 186	348	1 068	46	724	
35 to 44 years	149	826	90	302	302	13	119	23	147	
45 years and over	267	—	—	81	81	19	—	—	62	
With one or more years of college	356	1 554	347	943	943	212	491	22	218	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	715	5 571	883	2 717	2 717	423	1 267	36	991	
Black	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other races	227	1 292	146	514	514	86	240	37	151	
Spanish origin*	615	4 282	509	2 164	2 164	289	1 064	69	742	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	942	6 859	1 015	3 206	3 206	509	1 482	73	1 142	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	199	972	231	468	468	99	303	—	66	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	285	1 131	127	811	811	89	492	26	204	
Technicians and related support occupations	70	47	—	84	84	16	43	—	15	
Sales occupations	81	458	51	403	403	41	264	—	98	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	134	626	66	324	324	32	185	26	81	
Service occupations	122	1 022	98	211	211	114	256	19	298	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	69	1 530	119	212	212	14	37	—	161	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	78	1 009	188	768	768	116	280	28	364	
Operation, fabrication, and laborers	119	1 195	232	736	736	163	256	19	298	
Construction	134	636	257	503	503	100	226	19	318	
Manufacturing	169	790	56	510	510	54	142	4	310	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	92	402	66	370	370	75	141	27	127	
Wholesale trade	11	312	131	191	191	40	65	19	67	
Retail trade	164	676	84	377	377	54	269	—	74	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37	249	15	152	152	20	90	—	22	
Business and repair services	11	316	34	104	104	57	20	—	19	
Personal services	16	535	28	177	177	51	72	4	50	
Professional and related services	243	1 181	164	306	306	35	261	10	10	
Public administration	7	176	26	85	85	14	—	—	—	
All other industries	61	1 684	154	451	451	38	108	—	305	
Armed forces, at work	—	19	14	25	25	—	25	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	648	4 342	750	2 684	2 684	408	1 205	54	1 017	
Federal government workers	13	119	59	104	104	21	75	—	8	
State and local government workers	202	1 147	128	212	212	28	170	—	14	
Self-employed workers	79	1 188	92	231	231	57	57	—	103	
Unpaid family workers	—	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	200	1 383	123	494	494	51	257	23	163	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	845	6 542	980	3 152	3 152	495	1 471	73	1 113	
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	191	1 773	177	464	464	93	220	4	147	
\$3,000 to \$5,999	103	1 025	137	390	390	73	188	19	110	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	141	926	63	463	463	65	251	4	163	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	101	710	112	448	448	19	168	18	243	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	118	1 012	136	595	595	122	265	9	199	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11	343	91	197	197	15	93	—	89	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	71	164	119	147	147	34	33	—	80	
\$50,000 or more	43	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$7 823	\$7 011	\$10 026	\$9 156	\$9 156	\$9 737	\$8 111	\$9 056	\$9 288	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	917	5 350	931	3 022	3 022	418	1 432	69	1 103	
Drive alone	727	3 645	655	1 969	1 969	201	1 059	69	640	
Carpool	190	1 705	276	1 053	1 053	217	373	—	463	
Public transportation	—	—	26	18	18	—	18	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	26	18	18	—	18	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	20	674	56	79	79	47	—	4	28	
Other means	5	290	16	112	112	44	57	—	11	
Worked at home	—	563	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.23	1.23	1.27	1.27	1.47	1.19	1.00	1.35	
Mean travel time to work	16.4	14.4	14.4	36.9	36.9	47.6	31.6	54.5	38.1	
Car, truck, or van	16.8	15.6	35.8	36.8	36.8	50.4	31.0	57.4	37.8	
Public transportation	—	—	21.5	45.0	45.0	—	45.0	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	27	—	19	19	10	9	—	—	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Brazos County	Bryan city	College Station city	Remainder of Brazos County	Total	Brazos County	Bryan city	College Station city	Remainder of Brazos County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>40 547</b>	<b>40 547</b>	<b>20 168</b>	<b>14 140</b>	<b>6 239</b>	<b>2 782</b>	<b>38 767</b>	<b>38 767</b>	<b>16 821</b>	<b>19 067</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>23 782</b>	<b>23 782</b>	<b>11 888</b>	<b>8 187</b>	<b>3 707</b>	<b>1 741</b>	<b>22 444</b>	<b>22 444</b>	<b>9 901</b>	<b>10 341</b>
Householder, wife present	13 497	13 497	7 556	5 355	2 383	1 474	13 331	13 331	6 166	7 165
Householder, no wife present	4 284	4 284	1 829	1 879	576	397	4 113	4 113	1 245	2 868
Other household member	5 271	5 271	2 468	2 055	748	357	4 761	4 761	2 319	2 043
In group quarters	730	730	35	741	171	31	741	741	31	34
<b>Female</b>	<b>16 765</b>	<b>16 765</b>	<b>8 280</b>	<b>5 953</b>	<b>2 532</b>	<b>1 041</b>	<b>16 323</b>	<b>16 323</b>	<b>6 920</b>	<b>8 726</b>
Householder, husband present	740	740	340	144	162	357	357	357	128	229
Householder, no husband present	3 525	3 525	1 674	1 229	422	283	3 333	3 333	1 393	1 940
Other household member	12 303	12 303	6 248	3 979	2 076	723	12 066	12 066	5 390	6 179
In group quarters	597	597	14	579	39	35	569	569	44	525
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	3 157	3 157	1 281	1 392	484	241	2 974	2 974	1 300	1 489
20 to 24 years	11 616	11 616	4 372	5 796	1 448	885	10 643	10 643	3 798	6 845
25 to 34 years	21 708	21 708	11 927	6 335	3 446	1 341	21 153	21 153	9 666	11 674
35 to 44 years	3 035	3 035	1 901	447	687	219	3 030	3 030	1 511	1 181
45 to 54 years	1 031	1 031	687	170	174	96	967	967	546	266
55 years and over	23 098	23 098	9 013	11 001	3 084	1 340	21 587	21 587	7 382	13 220
With one or more years of college										
White	34 547	34 547	15 857	13 216	5 474	2 311	32 889	32 889	13 475	16 955
Black	3 519	3 519	2 550	309	660	319	3 523	3 523	2 139	1 126
Other races	2 481	2 481	615	105	105	152	2 353	2 353	1 207	886
Spanish origin	3 846	3 846	2 868	696	282	340	3 597	3 597	2 067	1 289
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	40 324	40 324	20 070	14 015	6 239	2 750	38 616	38 616	16 797	2 879
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 473	10 473	4 763	4 263	1 447	415	10 155	10 155	5 769	4 386
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 823	33 823	6 260	5 521	2 052	856	33 226	33 226	4 818	7 801
Technicians and related support occupations	2 952	2 952	1 144	1 374	434	170	2 786	2 786	481	1 292
Other occupations	4 009	4 009	1 988	1 655	295	124	3 724	3 724	1 933	1 361
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 872	6 872	3 128	2 662	1 082	427	6 716	6 716	2 404	3 948
Service occupations	5 064	5 064	2 801	1 533	710	374	4 849	4 849	2 158	2 549
Farmer, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 051	1 051	447	160	95	807	807	188	348	771
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 964	4 964	2 815	1 237	712	382	4 804	4 804	2 556	1 286
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 959	4 959	3 125	1 184	650	588	4 795	4 795	3 118	910
Construction	3 081	3 081	1 603	726	752	230	3 242	3 242	1 897	879
Manufacturing	3 245	3 245	2 185	639	421	391	2 756	2 756	2 182	574
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 154	2 154	1 327	555	272	285	1 821	1 821	1 060	284
Wholesale trade	1 128	1 128	685	177	186	87	1 017	1 017	575	125
Retail trade	7 005	7 005	3 377	2 644	964	548	6 566	6 566	3 333	2 995
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 730	1 730	929	517	284	133	1 619	1 619	848	755
Personal services	1 489	1 489	867	416	247	110	1 438	1 438	776	662
Business services	1 496	1 496	867	329	300	94	1 376	1 376	758	547
Professional and related services	1 138	1 138	631	636	207	619	1 521	1 521	3 700	1 351
Public administration	227	227	121	283	20	94	245	245	605	330
All other industries	2 631	2 631	1 234	874	523	159	2 255	2 255	811	593
Armed forces, at work	223	223	98	125	—	32	151	151	24	127
Private wage and salary workers	23 081	23 081	12 512	7 001	3 568	1 976	21 826	21 826	12 900	6 763
Federal government workers	970	970	515	357	68	62	928	928	379	522
State and local government workers	14 001	14 001	5 662	6 294	2 465	1 300	13 845	13 845	2 252	11 333
Self-employed workers	2 226	2 226	1 326	437	463	209	2 013	2 013	1 205	405
Unpaid family workers	269	269	153	65	35	155	155	85	44	26
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 132	13 132	4 670	6 820	1 642	1 015	12 131	12 131	4 377	7 136
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>39 166</b>	<b>39 166</b>	<b>19 419</b>	<b>13 719</b>	<b>6 028</b>	<b>2 583</b>	<b>37 529</b>	<b>37 529</b>	<b>16 264</b>	<b>18 442</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 945	9 945	3 120	2 919	771	371	9 418	9 418	4 233	5 185
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 569	4 569	2 023	1 762	754	290	4 254	4 254	1 804	2 301
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 270	5 270	2 868	1 593	839	260	5 152	5 152	2 404	2 704
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 915	1 915	1 038	716	260	74	1 774	1 774	965	1 041
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 802	6 802	4 015	1 563	424	469	6 460	6 460	3 341	2 616
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 389	3 389	1 993	990	606	286	3 361	3 361	1 704	1 415
\$20,000 to \$24,999	875	875	997	502	123	121	1 853	1 853	818	749
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 849	2 849	1 403	1 065	381	133	2 679	2 679	751	1 686
\$50,000 or more	351	351	198	165	81	37	378	378	218	331
Median	\$7 224	\$7 224	\$8 897	\$6 190	\$8 840	\$7 769	\$7 977	\$7 977	\$8 677	\$7 233
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Drive car, truck, or van	34 904	34 904	18 667	10 451	5 786	2 363	33 442	33 442	15 877	15 122
Private car, truck, or van	26 476	26 476	14 242	7 891	4 443	1 910	25 253	25 253	12 999	10 810
Carpool	8 428	8 428	4 425	2 560	1 433	453	8 189	8 189	3 218	4 312
Public transportation	678	678	138	562	138	67	562	562	110	452
Bus or streetcar	605	605	85	520	—	130	489	489	37	452
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 068	2 068	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	628	628	391	1 523	114	131	1 967	1 967	339	1 545
Other means	2 230	2 230	664	1 383	183	158	2 089	2 089	267	1 685
Worked at home	707	707	288	363	156	—	707	707	288	263
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.12	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.18
Mean travel time to work	15.2	15.2	15.2	19.1	16.5	13.5	15.3	15.3	15.2	17.9
Car, truck, or van	15.6	15.6	15.3	14.1	19.6	17.1	16.0	16.0	15.5	14.7
Public transportation	17.2	17.2	17.4	17.1	18.0	18.0	16.8	16.8	16.0	16.5
With a public transportation disability	132	132	49	48	15	—	114	114	60	41

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present

Householder, no wife present

Other household member

In group quarters

**Female**

Householder, husband present

Householder, no husband present

Other household member

In group quarters

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years

20 to 24 years

25 to 54 years

55 to 64 years

65 years and over

With one or more years of college

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White

Black

Other races

Spanish origin<sup>1</sup>

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work

Managerial and professional specialty occupations

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations

Technicians and related support occupations

Sales occupations

Administrative support occupations, including clerical

Service occupations

Food, drink, and lodging occupations

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations

Operators, fabricators, and laborers

Construction

Manufacturing

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities

Wholesale trade

Retail trade

Finance, insurance, and real estate

Business and repair services

Personal services

Professional and related services

Public administration

All other industries

Armed forces, at work

Private wage and salary workers

Federal government workers

State and local government workers

Self-employed workers

Unpaid family workers

At work 1 to 34 hours

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings

\$0 to \$3,999 or less

\$4,000 to \$5,999

\$6,000 to \$7,999

\$8,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van

Driver

Carpool

Public transportation

Bus or trolley

Subway, elevated train, or railroad

Walked only

Other means

Worked at home

Persons per private car, truck, or van

Mean travel time to work

Car, truck, or van

Public transportation

With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA																				
Living in SMSA, worked										Living in Brazos County, worked										
Inside SMSA	Brazos County	Bryan city	Central business district	Remainder	College Station city	Remainder of Brazos County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Brazos County	Bryan city	Central business district	Remainder	College Station city	Remainder of Brazos County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Brazos County	Bryan city	Central business district	Remainder
35 064	35 064	14 994	1 472	13 522	17 895	2 175	2 701	35 064	35 064	14 994	1 472	13 522	17 895	2 175	2 701	35 064	35 064	14 994	1 472	13 522
19 997	19 997	8 638	927	7 711	9 728	1 631	2 044	19 997	19 997	8 638	927	7 711	9 728	1 631	2 044	19 997	19 997	8 638	927	7 711
11 426	11 426	5 340	645	4 695	5 169	1 117	1 097	11 426	11 426	5 340	645	4 695	5 169	1 117	1 097	11 426	11 426	5 340	645	4 695
3 484	3 484	1 172	102	1 070	2 116	196	403	3 484	3 484	1 172	102	1 070	2 116	196	403	3 484	3 484	1 172	102	1 070
4 226	4 226	2 028	160	1 868	1 907	291	488	4 226	4 226	2 028	160	1 868	1 907	291	488	4 226	4 226	2 028	160	1 868
661	661	98	20	78	536	27	56	661	661	98	20	78	536	27	56	661	661	98	20	78
15 067	15 067	6 356	545	5 811	8 167	544	657	15 067	15 067	6 356	545	5 811	8 167	544	657	15 067	15 067	6 356	545	5 811
140	140	122	10	112	216	17	17	140	140	122	10	112	216	17	17	140	140	122	10	112
3 100	3 100	1 249	188	1 061	1 677	174	147	3 100	3 100	1 249	188	1 061	1 677	174	147	3 100	3 100	1 249	188	1 061
11 065	11 065	4 948	347	4 601	5 747	370	515	11 065	11 065	4 948	347	4 601	5 747	370	515	11 065	11 065	4 948	347	4 601
562	562	37	-	37	-	-	-	562	562	37	-	37	-	-	-	562	562	37	-	37
2 733	2 733	1 147	66	1 081	1 450	136	183	2 733	2 733	1 147	66	1 081	1 450	136	183	2 733	2 733	1 147	66	1 081
9 814	9 814	3 365	219	3 146	6 031	418	917	9 814	9 814	3 365	219	3 146	6 031	418	917	9 814	9 814	3 365	219	3 146
18 885	18 885	8 544	555	7 689	9 139	207	1 487	18 885	18 885	8 544	555	7 689	9 139	207	1 487	18 885	18 885	8 544	555	7 689
2 731	2 731	1 406	176	1 230	1 049	276	85	2 731	2 731	1 406	176	1 230	1 049	276	85	2 731	2 731	1 406	176	1 230
901	901	532	156	376	226	143	34	901	901	532	156	376	226	143	34	901	901	532	156	376
20 156	20 156	6 723	628	6 095	12 693	740	1 602	20 156	20 156	6 723	628	6 095	12 693	740	1 602	20 156	20 156	6 723	628	6 095
29 962	29 962	12 039	1 175	10 864	16 052	1 871	2 274	29 962	29 962	12 039	1 175	10 864	16 052	1 871	2 274	29 962	29 962	12 039	1 175	10 864
2 946	2 946	1 893	195	1 688	905	158	254	2 946	2 946	1 893	195	1 688	905	158	254	2 946	2 946	1 893	195	1 688
2 156	2 156	1 072	102	970	1 173	146	173	2 156	2 156	1 072	102	970	1 173	146	173	2 156	2 156	1 072	102	970
3 354	3 354	1 894	188	1 706	1 246	214	152	3 354	3 354	1 894	188	1 706	1 246	214	152	3 354	3 354	1 894	188	1 706
34 930	34 930	14 970	1 458	13 512	17 785	2 175	2 644	34 930	34 930	14 970	1 458	13 512	17 785	2 175	2 644	34 930	34 930	14 970	1 458	13 512
9 453	9 453	3 282	316	3 012	5 798	727	704	9 453	9 453	3 282	316	3 012	5 798	727	704	9 453	9 453	3 282	316	3 012
12 408	12 408	4 378	602	3 776	7 414	616	529	12 408	12 408	4 378	602	3 776	7 414	616	529	12 408	12 408	4 378	602	3 776
2 697	2 697	457	64	393	2 155	85	85	2 697	2 697	457	64	393	2 155	85	85	2 697	2 697	457	64	393
5 245	5 245	1 840	257	1 488	3 166	284	124	5 245	5 245	1 840	257	1 488	3 166	284	124	5 245	5 245	1 840	257	1 488
6 187	6 187	2 081	301	1 780	3 771	335	258	6 187	6 187	2 081	301	1 780	3 771	335	258	6 187	6 187	2 081	301	1 780
4 493	4 493	2 075	136	1 939	2 308	110	137	4 493	4 493	2 075	136	1 939	2 308	110	137	4 493	4 493	2 075	136	1 939
743	743	164	-	164	235	254	214	743	743	164	-	164	235	254	214	743	743	164	-	164
3 952	3 952	2 185	152	2 034	1 132	635	630	3 952	3 952	2 185	152	2 034	1 132	635	630	3 952	3 952	2 185	152	2 034
2 981	2 981	2 840	253	2 587	808	333	390	2 981	2 981	2 840	253	2 587	808	333	390	2 981	2 981	2 840	253	2 587
2 546	2 546	1 564	23	1 541	882	300	305	2 546	2 546	1 564	23	1 541	882	300	305	2 546	2 546	1 564	23	1 541
2 510	2 510	1 978	90	1 888	354	178	344	2 510	2 510	1 978	90	1 888	354	178	344	2 510	2 510	1 978	90	1 888
1 643	1 643	1 001	391	610	221	421	226	1 643	1 643	1 001	391	610	221	421	226	1 643	1 643	1 001	391	610
945	945	707	158	549	120	118	96	945	945	707	158	549	120	118	96	945	945	707	158	549
6 074	6 074	3 048	169	2 879	2 791	235	383	6 074	6 074	3 048	169	2 879	2 791	235	383	6 074	6 074	3 048	169	2 879
1 532	1 532	800	80	720	720	12	65	1 532	1 532	800	80	720	720	12	65	1 532	1 532	800	80	720
1 354	1 354	724	31	693	549	81	25	1 354	1 354	724	31	693	549	81	25	1 354	1 354	724	31	693
1 287	1 287	722	14	708	498	115	115	1 287	1 287	722	14	708	498	115	115	1 287	1 287	722	14	708
14 096	14 096	3 116	207	2 909	10 829	151	423	14 096	14 096	3 116	207	2 909	10 829	151	423	14 096	14 096	3 116	207	2 909
1 077	1 077	602	295	307	462	13	56	1 077	1 077	602	295	307	462	13	56	1 077	1 077	602	295	307
1 866	1 866	708	28	559	599	629	659	1 866	1 866	708	28	559	599	629	659	1 866	1 866	708	28	559
134	134	24	10	110	10	14	14	134	134	24	10	110	10	14	14	134	134	24	10	110
19 154	19 154	11 333	764	10 569	6 192	1 229	951	19 154	19 154	11 333	764	10 569	6 192	1 229	951	19 154	19 154	11 333	764	10 569
823	823	373	175	162	459	127	45	823	823	373	175	162	459	127	45	823	823	373	175	162
13 075	13 075	2 099	508	1 591	10 814	242	826	13 075	13 075	2 099	508	1 591	10 814	242	826	13 075	13 075	2 099	508	1 591
1 858	1 858	25	140	25	115	367	351	1 858	1 858	25	140	25	115	367	351	1 858	1 858	25	140	25
154	154	85	-	85	43	26	80	154	154	85	-	85	43	26	80	154	154	85	-	85
11 359	11 359	3 944	313	3 631	6 885	530	758	11 359	11 359	3 944	313	3 631	6 885	530	758	11 359	11 359	3 944	313	3 631
33 983	33 983	14 505	1 461	13 042	17 365	2 132	2 600	33 983	33 983	14 505	1 461	13 042	17 365	2 132	2 600	33 983	33 983	14 505	1 461	13 042
8 697	8 697	3 252	233	3 017	4 994	451	471	8 697	8 697	3 252	233	3 017	4 994	451	471	8 697	8 697	3 252	233	3 017
3 963	3 963	1 662	222	1 440	2 162	139	346	3 963	3 963	1 662	222	1 440	2 162	139	346	3 963	3 963	1 662	222	1 440
4 763	4 763	1 879	273	1 606	3 177	163	177	4 763	4 763	1 879	273	1 606	3 177	163	177	4 763	4 763	1 879	273	1 606
3 350	3 350	1 686	203	1 483	1 501	163	296	3 350	3 350	1 686	203	1 483	1 501	163	296	3 350	3 350	1 686	203	1 483
3 830	3 830	3 013	239	2 884	2 450	370	520	3 830	3 830	3 013	239	2 884	2 450	370	520	3 830	3 830	3 013	239	2 884
1 032	1 032	1 453	220	1 230	1 772	212	212	1 032	1 032	1 453	220	1 230	1 772	212	212	1 032	1 032	1 453	220	1 230
1 537	1 537	654	65	589	692	191	217	1 537	1 537	654	65	589	692	191	217	1 537	1 537	654	65	589
2 485	2 485	701	38	663	1 608	176	231	2 485	2 485	701	38	663	1 608	176	231	2 485	2 485	701	38	663
323	323	205	90	188	368	90	32	323	323	205	90	188	368	90	32	323	323	205	90	188
\$7 819	\$7 819	\$8 545	\$9 256	\$8 448	\$7 177	\$10 054	\$9 797	\$7 819	\$7 819	\$8 545	\$9 256	\$8 448	\$7 177	\$10 054	\$9 797	\$7 819	\$7 819	\$8 545	\$9 256	\$8 448
29 979	29 979	14 107	1 444	12 663	14 243	1 829	2 562	29 979	29 979	14 107	1 444	12 663	14 243	1 829	2 562	29 979	29 979	14 107	1 444	12 663
23 082	23 082	2 688	201	2 487	3 798	411	1 078	23 082	23 082	2 688	201	2 487	3 798	411	1 078	23 082	23 082	2 688	201	2 487
6 897	6 897	96	452	86	452	86	452	6 897	6 897	96										

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>7 711</b>	<b>9 728</b>	<b>1 631</b>	<b>2 044</b>	<b>9 973</b>	<b>9 973</b>	<b>6 125</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>5 358</b>	<b>3 222</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>974</b>
Householder, wife present	4 695	5 169	1 117	1 097	6 546	6 546	3 997	518	3 479	2 105	444	577
Householder, no wife present	1 070	2 116	196	403	4 254	1 481	681	102	2 793	675	68	169
Other household member	1 868	1 907	219	488	1 968	1 968	1 427	127	1 300	442	99	228
In group quarters	8 011	8 167	544	1 572	7 665	7 665	4 511	361	4 150	2 844	310	147
<b>Female</b>	<b>5 112</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>66</b>
Householder, husband present	1 061	1 677	142	142	1 752	1 752	1 122	635	635	635	97	27
Householder, no husband present	4 601	5 747	370	515	5 755	5 755	3 474	239	3 235	2 068	213	120
Other household member	37	525	—	—	14	14	14	—	14	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	1 081	1 450	136	183	1 159	1 159	818	66	752	240	101	20
20 to 24 years	3 146	6 031	418	917	3 805	3 805	1 933	117	1 816	1 687	185	308
25 to 34 years	7 689	9 139	1 202	1 482	10 350	10 350	6 290	684	5 606	3 489	354	82
35 to 44 years	1 230	1 049	276	85	1 693	1 693	1 31	148	983	526	36	85
45 years and over	3 075	2 226	143	34	6 627	6 627	4 464	113	351	124	39	7
With one or more years of college	6 095	12 693	740	1 602	7 967	7 967	4 625	392	3 733	3 613	229	545

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	10 864	16 052	1 871	2 274	13 940	13 940	8 106	903	7 203	5 091	743	849
Black	1 688	905	158	254	2 173	2 173	589	152	1 437	504	80	115
Other races	970	938	146	173	1 525	1 525	918	608	747	475	113	157
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 706	1 246	214	152	2 515	2 515	1 711	140	1 571	690	114	101

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	13 512	17 785	2 175	2 644	17 582	17 582	10 611	1 114	9 498	6 034	936	1 101
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 012	2 796	424	427	4 237	4 237	2 473	197	2 176	1 145	92	279
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 776	7 414	616	529	5 692	5 692	2 946	473	2 473	2 395	331	189
Technicians and related support occupations	393	2 155	85	85	1 030	1 030	239	52	1 87	754	37	38
Service occupations	1 488	1 962	182	182	1 782	1 782	1 298	161	1 127	941	82	82
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 780	3 771	335	258	2 880	2 880	409	260	1 149	1 250	221	69
Service occupations	2 034	2 308	110	177	2 573	2 573	529	77	1 452	988	56	86
Production, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 449	3 255	244	244	3 255	3 255	1 528	114	1 414	444	314	319
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 939	1 132	635	630	2 286	2 286	1 528	114	1 414	444	314	319
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 587	808	333	390	2 580	2 580	2 153	253	1 900	304	123	129
Construction	1 541	682	300	305	1 336	1 336	1 064	23	1 041	158	114	146
Manufacturing	898	354	178	344	746	1 746	484	62	1 422	192	70	194
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	610	221	421	226	1 044	1 044	733	327	406	60	251	175
Wholesale trade	3 649	1 220	118	96	1 046	1 046	516	141	1 75	92	48	48
Retail trade	2 879	2 791	235	383	3 015	3 015	2 098	116	1 982	792	125	153
Finance, insurance, and real estate	720	720	12	65	859	859	598	70	488	301	—	—
Business and repair services	693	549	81	25	741	741	452	16	476	220	24	78
Personal services	708	498	67	115	725	725	549	12	549	12	24	78
Professional and related services	2 909	10 829	151	423	5 932	5 932	2 121	904	2 017	3 764	47	99
Public administration	1 115	367	13	56	829	829	649	476	255	221	193	13
All other industries	108	559	599	606	919	919	521	—	521	170	228	226
Armed forces, at work	10	110	—	57	56	56	24	14	10	32	—	21
Private wage and salary workers	10 569	6 192	1 629	1 951	10 733	10 733	7 935	573	7 362	2 034	764	798
Federal government workers	162	459	27	85	444	444	287	148	139	143	14	34
State and local government workers	1 591	10 834	142	426	5 345	5 345	1 481	396	1 085	8 389	25	89
Self-employed workers	1 115	367	351	159	1 064	1 064	895	11	884	36	133	134
Unpaid family workers	85	45	26	52	80	80	52	—	14	38	—	66
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 631	6 885	530	758	4 098	4 098	2 514	191	2 323	1 408	176	195

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings:</b>	<b>13 044</b>	<b>17 346</b>	<b>2 132</b>	<b>2 601</b>	<b>17 126</b>	<b>17 126</b>	<b>10 279</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>9 162</b>	<b>5 911</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>1 031</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 140	4 451	2 026	3 017	5 561	5 561	2 062	154	1 181	1 181	151	81
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 440	2 162	139	346	1 771	1 771	1 093	180	913	666	12	140
\$6,000 to \$7,999	733	1 020	307	217	2 677	2 677	1 453	108	1 345	1 070	154	65
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 483	1 663	217	217	1 717	1 717	1 117	172	945	567	53	124
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 484	2 420	307	520	3 515	3 515	2 175	216	1 959	1 125	215	259
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 230	1 272	370	271	1 707	1 707	1 091	174	917	490	126	114
\$20,000 to \$24,999	589	692	191	217	822	822	445	65	376	326	82	89
\$25,000 to \$49,999	663	1 608	176	231	1 189	1 189	546	38	508	556	87	118
\$50,000 or more	205	400	100	31	147	147	133	14	133	14	—	—
Median	\$8 448	\$7 177	\$10 524	\$9 797	\$8 638	\$8 638	\$9 238	\$8 552	\$8 136	\$11 666	\$11 331	\$11 331

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	12 663	14 043	1 829	2 562	16 314	16 314	9 918	1 109	8 809	5 488	908	1 103
Truck alone	10 176	10 245	1 418	1 484	12 610	12 610	7 931	941	6 990	3 989	710	622
Carpool	2 487	3 798	411	1 078	3 704	3 704	1 987	168	1 819	1 519	198	481
Public transportation	96	452	—	—	158	158	80	—	80	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	23	452	—	—	85	85	7	—	7	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	251	1 500	66	80	318	318	218	—	218	100	—	—
Walked only	234	1 637	124	59	560	560	132	9	123	400	28	18
Worked at home	278	663	156	—	288	288	288	10	278	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.17	1.15	1.35	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.09	1.14	1.18	1.14	1.36
Mean travel time to work, in minutes	13.3	12.4	19.7	39.4	13.4	13.4	12.5	11.8	12.8	14.4	18.4	40.7
Car, truck, or van	11.3	11.7	19.6	40.0	13.4	13.4	12.4	11.6	12.5	14.3	18.0	39.7
Public transportation	19.2	16.5	—	—	17.4	17.4	20.1	—	20.1	14.7	—	—
With a public transportation disability	60	—	—	41	44	44	30	—	30	14	—	25

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							Living in Remainder of Brazos County, worked			
	Living in College Station city, worked							Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Brazos County	Bryan city
	Inside SMSA	Brazos County	Bryan city	Central business district	Remainder	College Station city	Remainder of Brazos County				
Workers 16 years and over	12 131	12 131	2 206	221	1 985	9 450	475	1 030	5 295	5 295	2 152
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	6 869	6 869	1 294	89	1 205	5 214	361	764	3 155	3 155	1 219
Householder, wife present	3 060	3 060	549	56	493	2 299	212	348	2 020	2 020	794
Householder, no wife present	1 518	1 518	253	—	253	1 194	71	214	542	542	238
Other household member	1 665	1 665	414	33	381	1 185	66	146	593	593	187
In group quarters	626	626	78	—	78	536	12	56	—	—	—
Female	5 262	5 262	912	132	780	4 236	114	266	2 140	2 140	933
Householder, husband present	162	162	33	10	23	129	—	—	34	34	21
Householder, no husband present	950	950	136	41	95	765	29	103	398	398	156
Other household member	3 602	3 602	720	81	639	2 797	85	163	1 708	1 708	754
In group quarters	548	548	23	—	23	525	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 190	1 190	213	—	213	953	24	93	384	384	116
20 to 24 years	4 803	4 803	979	87	892	3 709	115	448	1 206	1 206	453
25 to 34 years	5 592	5 592	951	107	844	4 340	301	481	2 939	2 939	303
35 to 44 years	398	398	25	—	25	346	27	—	640	640	250
45 to 64 years	148	148	38	11	27	102	8	8	126	126	30
65 years and over	9 547	9 547	1 540	166	1 374	7 693	314	773	2 642	2 642	1 058
With one or more years of college											
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	11 299	11 299	1 986	165	1 821	8 865	448	1 000	4 723	4 723	1 947
Black	272	272	89	27	62	712	11	14	501	501	205
Other races	560	560	131	29	102	413	16	16	71	71	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	635	635	122	48	74	452	61	23	204	204	61
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	12 053	12 053	2 206	221	1 985	9 372	475	994	5 295	5 295	2 152
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 854	3 854	421	93	328	3 346	87	241	1 272	1 272	537
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 941	4 941	784	70	714	4 006	151	205	1 775	1 775	648
Technicians and related support occupations	1 262	1 262	107	107	1 07	1 119	36	35	405	405	111
Sales occupations	1 302	1 302	354	43	311	872	56	60	440	440	188
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 377	2 377	323	27	296	2 015	39	114	930	930	349
Service occupations	1 316	1 316	283	36	247	1 021	105	81	604	604	263
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	138	138	14	—	14	116	8	8	381	381	64
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	905	905	302	22	280	465	143	244	761	761	353
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	899	899	402	—	402	423	74	117	502	502	285
Construction	588	588	157	—	157	380	51	98	422	422	343
Manufacturing	476	476	267	28	239	162	47	94	288	288	227
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	392	392	183	49	134	155	54	31	207	207	85
Wholesale trade	206	206	103	—	103	88	15	42	143	143	88
Retail trade	2 218	2 218	549	37	512	1 587	82	161	841	841	401
Finance, insurance, and real estate	440	440	120	10	110	320	40	233	403	403	122
Business and repair services	380	380	139	29	241	139	25	233	233	233	122
Personal services	318	318	66	—	66	238	14	—	244	244	107
Professional and related services	6 238	6 238	466	80	386	5 690	130	201	1 926	1 926	529
Public administration	253	253	40	17	23	215	14	153	153	153	86
All other industries	542	542	116	—	116	296	130	288	405	405	71
Armed forces, at work	78	78	—	—	—	78	—	36	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 545	5 545	1 903	131	1 772	3 308	334	771	2 876	2 876	495
Federal government workers	296	296	27	27	—	256	13	37	83	83	23
State and local government workers	5 863	5 863	195	63	132	5 599	69	197	1 867	1 867	423
Self-employed workers	390	390	81	—	81	238	51	12	404	404	164
Unpaid family workers	37	37	—	—	—	29	8	14	65	65	47
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 863	5 863	925	91	834	4 815	123	442	1 398	1 398	505
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	11 754	11 754	2 136	221	1 915	9 351	467	1 019	5 103	5 103	2 090
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 190	4 190	694	71	623	3 371	125	260	946	946	332
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 593	5 593	287	27	240	5 261	45	122	599	599	282
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 392	1 392	231	26	205	1 091	70	72	694	694	195
\$8,000 to \$9,999	974	974	313	20	293	621	40	94	639	639	256
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 329	1 329	307	42	265	962	60	141	989	989	531
\$15,000 to \$19,999	787	787	127	35	92	582	75	124	538	538	235
\$20,000 to \$24,999	400	400	51	—	51	337	12	102	315	315	158
\$25,000 to \$49,999	924	924	65	—	65	833	26	104	372	372	90
\$50,000 or more	165	165	61	—	61	90	14	—	11	11	—
Median	\$6 135	\$6 135	\$6 753	\$6 962	\$6 727	\$5 910	\$7 814	\$9 181	\$8 978	\$8 978	\$9 844
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	8 756	8 756	2 126	221	1 905	6 722	408	974	4 909	4 909	2 063
Drive alone	6 701	6 701	1 838	188	1 650	5 578	293	565	3 771	3 771	1 650
Carpool	2 055	2 055	288	33	255	1 652	115	359	1 138	1 138	413
Public transportation	390	390	16	—	16	374	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	390	390	16	—	16	374	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 416	1 416	—	—	—	1 393	23	65	83	83	33
Other means	306	306	64	—	64	1 198	44	41	147	147	56
Worked at home	263	263	—	—	—	263	—	—	156	156	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.11	1.21	1.31	1.15	1.15	1.13
Mean travel time to work	11.1	11.1	13.4	17.4	17.4	9.8	9.8	17.2	40.5	40.5	17.2
Car, truck, or van	11.2	11.2	13.6	17.4	13.1	9.2	23.3	42.7	17.5	17.5	17.1
Public transportation	16.8	16.8	15.0	—	15.0	16.8	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	32	32	15	—	15	17	—	16	15	15	15

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Brazos County, worked—Con.									
	Central business district	Remainder	College Station city	Remainder of Brazos County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Brazos County	Bryan city	College Station city	Remainder of Brazos County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>2 029</b>	<b>2 379</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>3 703</b>	<b>3 703</b>	<b>1 827</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>704</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>2 447</b>	<b>2 447</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>571</b>
Married, wife present	71	723	745	412	174	1 705	1 705	841	425	89
Householder, no wife present	—	238	247	75	20	127	127	75	20	34
Other household member	—	187	280	126	114	535	535	291	136	108
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	80	73	80	73	7
<b>Female</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>1 256</b>	<b>1 256</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>133</b>
Householder, husband present	—	23	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	25	25	191	48	12	231	231	109	116	11
Other household member	27	727	882	72	232	1 001	1 001	442	432	127
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	7	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	—	116	257	11	70	241	241	153	39	49
20 to 24 years	15	438	635	118	161	829	829	433	287	109
25 to 54 years	64	1 239	1 310	326	300	2 268	2 268	1 122	674	472
55 to 64 years	28	222	177	213	—	299	299	105	132	62
65 years and over	16	14	—	96	19	66	66	14	40	12
With one or more years of college	70	988	1 387	197	284	1 431	1 431	659	527	245
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	107	1 840	2 096	680	425	2 927	2 927	1 436	903	588
Black	16	189	229	67	125	577	577	256	221	100
Other races	—	54	54	17	19	199	199	135	48	16
Spanish origin*	—	61	104	39	28	243	243	173	43	27
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	123	2 029	2 379	764	550	3 686	3 686	1 827	1 155	704
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26	511	687	184	88	781	781	441	252	89
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39	589	1 013	114	135	818	818	440	287	91
Technicians and related support occupations	12	99	282	12	12	89	89	37	37	28
Sales occupations	53	115	225	20	48	200	200	93	34	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	335	506	75	75	529	529	224	177	29
Service occupations	23	240	299	42	77	356	356	73	251	42
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	64	246	64	24	64	64	24	24	17
Production, craft, and repair occupations	15	340	228	178	67	852	852	371	240	231
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	285	81	136	45	814	814	478	192	234
Construction	135	343	144	61	68	696	696	333	107	144
Manufacturing	—	227	135	61	51	246	246	304	3	39
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15	70	6	116	20	178	178	59	63	56
Wholesale trade	17	71	—	55	43	72	72	50	15	15
Retail trade	16	385	412	69	49	492	492	285	144	63
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	122	99	12	25	87	87	48	35	4
Business and repair services	16	78	88	78	84	52	52	84	25	42
Personal services	14	93	108	29	37	89	89	36	49	4
Professional and related services	23	506	1 375	22	123	1 185	1 185	584	522	79
Public administration	23	63	54	13	29	168	168	73	68	27
All other industries	—	71	93	241	92	389	389	103	34	252
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	17	—
Private wage and salary workers	60	1 435	850	531	382	2 672	2 672	1 567	571	534
Federal government workers	—	23	40	15	15	105	105	42	63	42
State and local government workers	49	374	1 396	48	140	770	770	153	499	118
Self-employed workers	14	150	73	167	13	155	155	65	38	52
Unpaid family workers	—	47	—	18	1	1	1	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	31	474	662	231	121	772	772	433	251	88
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	123	1 967	2 284	729	550	3 546	3 546	1 759	1 096	691
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	442	332	442	120	108	721	721	257	207	155
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15	267	235	82	84	291	291	142	139	10
\$6,000 to \$7,999	80	183	88	83	80	389	389	225	127	37
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11	245	313	79	70	279	279	90	78	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999	71	460	363	95	120	627	627	328	166	133
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	221	197	106	33	529	529	251	143	135
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	158	99	58	26	316	316	164	57	95
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	90	219	63	9	194	194	50	78	66
\$50,000 or more	—	11	—	—	—	55	55	13	37	13
Median	\$10 755	\$9 645	\$8 313	\$8 786	\$7 775	\$9 755	\$9 755	\$9 473	\$8 511	\$12 875
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	114	1 949	2 333	513	535	3 463	3 463	1 710	1 079	674
Drive alone	114	1 536	1 706	415	297	2 171	2 171	1 180	565	426
Carpool	—	413	627	98	238	1 292	1 292	530	514	248
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	14	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	14	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	9	33	7	43	15	150	150	88	47	17
Other means	9	47	39	52	—	76	76	15	48	13
Worked at home	—	—	—	156	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.14	1.17	1.1	1.0	1.30	1.30	1.23	1.47	1.27
Mean travel time to work	15.5	16.8	17.3	18.1	34.6	36.9	36.9	37.8	45.3	45.3
Car, truck, or van	15.5	17.2	17.4	19.5	38.6	38.6	38.6	40.2	46.8	46.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	10.0	10.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	15	—	—	—	23	23	—	10	13

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA										Worked inside SMSA		
	Total	Erie County	Buffalo city	West Seneca town	Remainder of Erie County	Niagara County	Niagara Falls city	Remainder of Niagara County	Place of work not reported		Total	Erie County	Buffalo city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>499 842</b>	<b>408 061</b>	<b>125 991</b>	<b>21 507</b>	<b>260 563</b>	<b>91 781</b>	<b>27 872</b>	<b>63 909</b>	<b>29 377</b>		<b>474 371</b>	<b>391 080</b>	<b>187 614</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>289 755</b>	<b>235 304</b>	<b>68 318</b>	<b>12 361</b>	<b>154 625</b>	<b>54 451</b>	<b>15 649</b>	<b>38 802</b>	<b>10 098</b>		<b>275 096</b>	<b>224 843</b>	<b>105 979</b>
Householder, wife present	186 317	150 517	45 179	8 210	105 295	36 132	9 382	26 579	7 224		174 727	147 742	68 554
Householder, no wife present	34 791	28 830	13 865	862	14 103	5 961	2 192	3 769	2 949		32 210	26 577	14 242
Other household member	66 643	54 741	18 323	2 874	33 544	11 902	3 792	8 110	5 232		61 340	50 627	22 957
Group quarters	4 004	1 549	951	15	583	455	82	371	193		1 372	1 023	
<b>Female</b>	<b>210 087</b>	<b>172 757</b>	<b>57 673</b>	<b>9 146</b>	<b>105 938</b>	<b>37 330</b>	<b>12 223</b>	<b>25 107</b>	<b>11 279</b>		<b>199 275</b>	<b>166 237</b>	<b>81 635</b>
Householder, husband present	159 599	137 799	47 471	143	80 184	26 500	8 184	46 566	15 616		154 529	127 332	60 053
Householder, no husband present	49 482	41 800	20 233	1 632	19 947	7 832	3 336	4 053	3 050		46 793	39 981	23 871
Other household member	153 277	124 883	34 836	7 320	82 727	28 394	8 554	19 840	8 010		145 060	120 459	54 613
In group quarters	2 579	2 275	1 113	43	1 119	304	47	257	54		2 347	2 065	1 098
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	36 020	28 946	8 051	1 746	19 149	7 074	2 090	4 984	2 445		33 485	27 303	9 557
20 to 24 years	71 057	58 295	20 298	1 147	34 890	12 762	4 155	8 607	4 175		66 870	55 545	27 258
25 to 34 years	131 877	254 787	76 041	13 816	164 920	57 090	16 091	40 999	17 863		297 119	244 972	119 449
35 to 44 years	68 026	55 476	17 584	2 499	33 353	12 550	4 764	7 786	3 797		65 140	53 555	26 372
45 to 54 years	12 862	10 557	4 017	299	6 241	2 305	772	1 533	1 097		11 757	9 705	5 028
55 to 64 years	192 675	163 261	45 352	7 867	110 402	29 414	8 185	21 229	10 723		182 443	153 824	79 645
65 years and over													
With one or more years of college													
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	461 106	373 626	97 102	21 261	255 263	87 480	25 006	62 474	25 764		439 450	360 399	165 110
Black	32 069	28 921	26 206	97	2 618	3 148	2 410	738	3 119		28 819	25 638	19 173
Other races	5 616	5 214	2 683	149	1 453	1 153	454	483	494		6 205	5 033	3 321
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	4 837	4 189	2 516	39	1 634	648	268	380	256		4 484	3 897	2 555
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, all workers	498 947	407 578	125 730	21 485	260 365	91 369	27 803	63 566	29 279		473 625	391 731	187 357
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	137 044	103 768	33 010	5 161	66 424	23 499	9 141	23 220	7 492		131 870	100 921	43 527
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	153 946	129 042	37 058	7 489	84 525	24 048	8 114	16 790	8 792		146 256	124 492	62 393
Technicians and related support occupations	15 306	12 485	3 573	656	8 256	2 821	1 106	1 715	872		14 574	12 189	6 896
Service occupations	80 877	66 863	20 867	3 880	35 564	12 507	4 077	9 380	4 077		78 021	65 022	30 022
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	87 824	73 495	23 608	4 423	45 264	14 129	4 556	9 573	3 979		84 537	72 715	41 472
Service occupations, excluding clerical	68 230	54 881	17 252	2 632	30 737	13 349	5 221	8 128	3 466		63 626	51 958	23 083
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 361	2 892	2 441	2 366	1 489	1 489		1 404	1 404		4 361	2 892	498
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	61 636	48 499	12 296	2 871	33 332	13 137	3 774	9 363	3 486		59 435	47 358	20 854
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	100 347	78 496	30 460	4 122	43 914	21 851	6 038	15 813	6 448		95 714	76 451	33 975
Construction	18 331	14 547	3 046	971	10 530	3 784	1 103	2 681	1 154		17 351	14 945	6 874
Manufacturing	104 595	83 094	33 010	5 161	66 424	23 499	9 141	23 220	7 492		101 100	80 921	39 527
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	25 583	30 024	8 862	1 870	19 292	5 599	1 522	4 037	2 131		24 108	29 640	17 716
Wholesale trade	21 382	18 686	4 526	1 069	13 991	5 096	660	2 036	1 561		19 885	17 891	8 411
Retail trade	87 432	72 317	20 377	4 431	47 599	15 115	4 975	10 400	5 200		82 991	68 732	33 382
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25 724	22 772	6 385	1 287	15 500	2 952	931	2 021	1 517		24 312	22 195	12 898
Business and repair services	17 742	14 983	4 399	562	9 462	2 759	963	1 796	1 066		16 800	14 600	6 998
Personal services	12 039	9 532	3 615	280	5 637	2 507	1 389	1 123	858		10 858	9 270	4 812
Professional and related services	112 048	94 544	32 500	4 470	57 574	17 504	5 625	11 879	6 345		106 209	90 100	51 244
Public administration	21 857	18 361	7 028	1 180	10 153	3 496	1 179	2 317	1 226		20 024	17 069	12 381
All other industries	9 745	7 217	1 472	204	5 541	2 598	319	2 209	728		9 020	6 484	4 482
Armed forces, at work	895	483	261	22	200	412	69	343	98		746	349	257
Private wage and salary workers	387 667	313 704	94 013	16 807	202 884	73 963	22 699	51 264	22 655		368 554	301 911	135 831
Federal government workers	14 927	12 462	5 043	492	6 927	2 465	625	1 840	869		14 140	11 944	9 900
State and local government workers	74 188	63 291	22 281	3 505	37 505	10 897	3 424	7 473	4 440		70 188	59 934	35 021
Self-employed workers	21 427	17 415	4 431	636	12 348	4 012	990	3 022	1 463		19 918	16 116	6 603
Unpaid family workers	1 633	1 189	273	44	444	130	10	130	10		1 633	1 189	273
At work 1 to 34 hours	116 692	95 443	30 022	5 195	60 226	21 249	6 997	14 252	6 668		109 964	90 916	37 026
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	<b>487 111</b>	<b>397 891</b>	<b>121 333</b>	<b>21 179</b>	<b>255 379</b>	<b>89 220</b>	<b>27 019</b>	<b>62 201</b>	<b>27 263</b>		<b>463 460</b>	<b>382 439</b>	<b>183 400</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	76 138	61 738	20 443	3 619	38 409	14 803	5 401	12 827	5 332		78 825	67 714	29 527
\$4,000 to \$5,999	41 284	33 445	12 054	1 796	19 295	7 819	2 671	5 148	2 184		39 024	31 962	14 596
\$6,000 to \$7,999	40 459	33 553	12 628	1 691	19 594	6 906	2 509	4 397	2 206		38 471	32 511	16 865
\$8,000 to \$9,999	25 050	20 761	7 628	1 028	11 414	4 616	1 616	3 113	1 280		24 252	20 416	10 020
\$10,000 to \$14,999	87 600	72 041	24 922	3 431	43 688	15 559	4 973	10 386	4 686		83 750	70 026	36 667
\$15,000 to \$19,999	80 651	63 849	18 314	3 657	41 678	16 802	5 427	11 555	4 387		77 294	61 233	30 895
\$20,000 to \$24,999	52 862	42 892	15 062	2 389	23 870	10 005	3 689	7 386	2 868		51 074	41 699	21 881
\$25,000 to \$49,999	43 928	36 349	5 651	2 156	28 542	7 579	1 359	6 220	2 742		41 803	34 468	15 612
\$50,000 or more	51 718	5 057	862	65	4 130	661	61	590	477		5 344	4 496	2 395
Median	\$11 166	\$11 094	\$9 798	\$11 845	\$11 955	\$11 512	\$10 580	\$12 011	\$11 236		\$11 230	\$11 095	\$11 364
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	426 446	344 685	89 511	19 554	235 620	81 761	23 804	57 957	25 163		405 286	330 966	146 767
Drive alone	267 929	215 849	55 169	13 737	146 519	48 000	16 616	41 918	20 779		265 819	215 849	102 811
Carpool	92 796	76 780	23 662	3 817	49 301	16 016	4 975	11 041	4 856		88 933	73 658	37 990
Public transportation	32 971	30 797	21 468	894	8 435	2 174	1 543	631	2 218		30 763	28 985	25 762
Bus or streetcar	30 146	27 922	21 062	871	8 166	2 152	1 559	596	2 152		29 216	27 216	23 871
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	95	71	26	—	45	—	—	—	13		33	33	12
Walked only	29 365	23 674	12 639	657	10 378	5 691	2 005	3 628	1 825		27 446	22 391	12 526
Other means	3 028	1 028	1 028	119	1 028	1 028	119	1 028	119		3 028	1 028	119
Worked at home	7 287	5 877	1 299	283	4 295	1 410	332	1 078	17		7 287	5 877	1 299
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.12		1.14	1.14	1.17
Mean travel time to work	20.1	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7		20.1	19.7	20.1
Car, truck, or van	19.3	19.7	18.6	19.2	20.2	17.2	14.9	18.2	21.0		19.4	20.0	22.1
Public transportation	31.8	32.1	29.9	38.6	37.0	26.9	23.9	34.7	29.8		32.0	32.6	32.7
With a transportation disability	1.713	1.489	678	87	724	234	114	110	219		1.510	1.315	719

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>					
Householder, wife present	6 998	112 566	50 223	19 796	30 457
Householder, no wife present	4 028	75 507	32 274	13 747	20 327
Householder, no wife present	5 995	11 740	5 633	2 185	3 448
Other household member	1 665	26 005	10 713	4 179	6 534
In group quarters	15	334	153	165	148
<b>Female</b>					
Householder, husband present	7 309	77 793	33 038	12 888	20 150
Householder, no husband present	181	1 591	712	282	452
Householder, no husband present	1 362	14 748	6 812	3 290	5 322
Other household member	1 562	60 024	25 147	9 243	15 904
In group quarters	37	930	282	140	242

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	1 333	16 413	6 182	2 065	4 117
20 to 24 years	2 242	26 045	11 325	4 623	6 702
25 to 34 years	8 440	117 083	52 147	19 821	32 326
35 to 44 years	1 302	25 931	11 585	5 323	6 262
45 years and over	7 290	24 387	2 052	852	1 200
With one or more years of college	4 964	69 215	28 619	11 900	16 719

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	13 187	182 102	79 051	30 106	48 945
Black	348	6 097	3 181	1 139	1 719
Other races	52	660	1 059	576	483
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	60	1 282	587	283	304

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	13 583	189 791	82 894	32 473	50 421
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 275	37 163	16 670	6 749	10 031
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 935	57 914	21 784	8 928	12 746
Technicians and related support occupations	1 307	15 350	7 388	2 777	4 133
Sales occupations	2 259	28 304	6 967	2 364	4 603
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 348	28 395	12 322	5 387	6 935
Service occupations	2 468	28 648	11 646	4 608	6 712
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	83	2 145	1 436	78	1 358
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 231	25 273	12 077	5 252	6 825
Operators, laborers, and laborers	1 632	40 648	19 255	6 284	9 965
Construction	772	7 555	3 410	1 352	2 058
Manufacturing	1 168	56 226	30 949	12 127	18 828
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	606	11 318	4 468	1 766	2 702
Wholesale trade	929	8 551	1 994	769	1 265
Retail trade	4 095	40 555	13 559	4 854	8 005
Finance, insurance, and real estate	360	8 897	2 117	849	1 268
Business and repair services	1 007	7 395	2 200	992	1 458
Personal services	161	5 033	2 277	1 327	950
Professional and related services	4 021	34 635	16 109	6 663	9 446
Public administration	126	5 076	2 375	1 155	1 940
All other industries	138	5 076	2 375	399	1 937
Armed forces, at work	24	488	397	211	186
Private wage and salary workers	9 439	156 641	66 643	26 784	39 859
Federal government workers	168	1 876	2 196	1 093	1 103
State and local government workers	3 515	21 898	10 254	3 512	6 742
Self-employed workers	4 868	9 045	3 802	1 164	2 638
Unpaid family workers	17	899	396	131	265
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 984	49 906	19 048	7 257	11 791

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	13 030	185 729	81 201	31 823	49 378
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 128	40 654	15 351	5 347	10 004
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 466	15 190	7 052	2 811	4 251
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 277	14 406	5 940	2 526	3 752
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 278	13 937	5 585	2 038	3 547
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 668	30 491	13 648	5 327	8 121
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 645	18 017	9 395	3 617	5 348
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 668	30 491	13 648	5 327	8 121
\$25,000 to \$49,999	619	16 237	7 335	2 833	4 502
\$50,000 or more	49	1 642	939	407	601
Median	14 466	190 935	111 975	512 422	511 687

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	12 462	171 737	74 320	28 918	45 402
Drive alone	9 998	138 533	59 045	23 043	36 002
Carpool	2 464	33 204	15 275	5 875	9 400
Public transportation	157	2 064	1 778	704	1 078
Bus or streetcar	145	2 861	1 107	310	29 355
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	13	8	13	8
Walked only	580	9 255	5 085	2 021	3 064
Other means	122	1 506	698	154	544
Went out home	283	4 295	1 610	332	1 078
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	17.0	18.0	16.6	16.5	16.7
Car, truck, or van	17.3	18.3	17.0	16.6	17.3
Public transportation	29.8	32.1	22.6	19.5	22.8
With a public transportation disability	49	547	195	112	83

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Worked inside SMSA—Con.						Living inside SMSA						
						Living in SMSA, worked						
West Seneca town	Remainder of Erie County	Niagara County	Niagara Falls city	Remainder of Niagara County		Inside SMSA	Erie County	Buffalo city	Central business district	Remainder	West Seneca town	Remainder of Erie County
13 607	189 859	83 291	32 684	50 607		462 816	381 169	183 869	37 516	146 353	13 446	183 854
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male												
6 798	112 566	50 253	19 796	30 457	266 604	217 382	102 832	18 516	84 316	6 183	108 567	
4 023	75 487	32 673	13 247	20 327	173 473	140 876	65 487	11 863	53 624	3 908	71 401	
2 242	26 005	11 325	4 285	6 534	31 336	25 817	13 915	2 813	11 102	595	11 387	
1 665	26 005	10 713	4 179	6 534	60 165	49 549	22 407	3 776	18 631	25	18 656	
15	334	153	165	148	1 630	1 340	1 023	64	959	15	302	
Female												
7 309	77 793	33 038	12 888	20 150	196 212	163 587	81 037	19 000	62 037	7 263	75 787	
1 811	1 591	712	282	452	128 660	108 358	53 660	3 828	16 603	88	16 691	
1 362	14 748	6 812	3 290	5 322	46 065	39 379	23 684	6 005	17 679	1 337	14 558	
1 562	60 024	25 147	9 243	15 904	142 540	118 553	54 207	12 588	41 619	5 801	58 545	
37	930	282	140	242	2 295	2 019	1 098	19	1 079	37	884	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
1 333	16 413	6 182	2 065	4 117	32 998	26 917	9 494	1 540	7 954	1 333	16 090	
2 242	26 045	11 325	4 623	6 702	45 534	34 580	26 781	5 481	21 554	2 238	25 361	
8 440	117 083	52 147	19 821	32 326	289 065	238 093	116 888	24 658	92 230	8 299	112 006	
1 302	25 931	11 585	5 323	6 262	63 594	52 200	25 733	4 993	20 740	1 286	25 181	
7 290	24 387	2 052	852	1 200	11 755	9 979	4 973	1 098	1 875	290	4 516	
4 964	69 215	28 619	11 900	16 719	178 091	150 052	77 888	18 227	59 661	4 896	67 265	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
13 187	182 102	79 051	30 106	48 945	428 326	350 802	161 494	33 442	128 052	13 026	176 287	
348	6 097	3 181	1 139	1 719	28 640	25 389	19 115	3 461	15 634	929	8 849	
52	660	1 059	576	483	5 850	4 838	3 260	593	2 667	52	1 526	
60	1 282	587	283	304	4 429	3 853	2 545	507	2 038	60	1 248	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
13 583	189 791	82 894	32 473	50 421	462 117	380 851	183 427	37 440	146 187	13 422	183 802	
3 275	37 163	16 780	6 749	10 031	102 169	85 745	41 713	11 147	34 566	3 259	36 773	
4 935	57 914	21 674	8 928	12 746	135 565	122 205	61 530	17 499	43 854	4 895	55 957	
1 307	15 350	7 388	2 777	4 133	38 855	32 865	15 877	2 897	12 760	153	38 000	
2 259	28 304	6 967	2 364	4 603	62 238	50 371	13 633	3 038	10 292	2 255	28 398	
2 348	28 395	12 322	5 387	6 935	83 106	70 964	40 974	13 579	27 395	2 312	27 499	
2 468	28 648	11 646	4 608	6 712	83 106	70 964	40 974	13 579	27 395	2 312	27 499	
83	2 145	1 436	78	1 358	4 008	2 586	448	48	432	83	2 023	
1 231	25 273	12 077	5 252	6 825	57 123	45 416	20 218	1 860	18 358	1 167	24 138	
1 632	40 648	19 255	6 284	9 965	92 557	79 348	32 781	2 916	12 701	1 317	39 215	
772	7 555	3 410	1 352	2 058	16 528	13 170	5 285	739	4 546	747	7 103	
1 168	56 226	30 949	12 127	18 822	127 911	97 433	42 480	2 596	39 884	1 141	54 012	
606	11 318	4 468	1 766	2 702	32 827	28 452	17 063	5 238	11 805	578	10 801	
929	8 551	1 994	769	1 265	19 468	17 479	8 209	981	7 341	929	8 849	
4 095	40 555	13 559	4 854	8 005	81 728	67 722	33 500	3 883	19 167	4 542	40 107	
360	8 897	2 117	849	1 268	24 020	21 909	12 760	6 174	6 006	360	8 769	
1 007	7 395	2 200	992	1 458	37 752	34 805	16 499	1 794	6 292	1 007	7 341	
161	5 033	2 277	1 327	950	11 077	8 926	3 721	433	3 288	161	4 480	
4 021	34 635	16 109	6 663	9 446	136 136	88 241	50 163	905	43 864	3 992	33 948	
126	5 076	2 375	1 155	1 940	16 728	12 124	7 949	1 743	1 531	126	5 076	
138	5 076	2 375	399	1 937	8 708	6 391	1 403	394	1 009	126	4 862	
24	488	397	211	186	699	318	242	76	166	24	52	
EMPLOYED, AT WORK												
9 439	156 641	66 643	26 784	39 859	359 302	294 081	132 893	23 807	109 086	9 439	151 877	
168	1 876	2 196	1 093	1 103	13 471	11 590	9 618	2 625	6 993	168	1 804	
3 515	21 898	10 254	3 512	6 742	68 640	58 325	34 650	9 997	24 653	3 479	27 117	
4 868	9 045	3 802	1 164	2 638	17 882	15 819	6 449	1 071	5 378	468	8 902	
17	899	396	131	265	1 550	1 154	259	16	243	17	899	
3 984	49 906	19 048	7 257	11 791	108 501	89 628	36 547	5 346	31 201	3 948	49 033	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
13 030	185 729	81 201	31 823	49 378	452 343	372 717	179 757	36 911	142 816	13 149	179 641	
3 068	40 654	15 351	5 347	10 004	87 479	72 298	29 310	4 983	24 227	2 995	39 993	
1 424	16 600	7 062	2 811	4 251	38 478	31 515	14 523	2 898	11 665	1 466	15 526	
968	14 409	6 964	2 384	4 334	757	61 885	16 699	2 299	17 404	1 233	13 393	
2 278	28 137	11 585	2 038	4 477	59 380	49 589	17 004	3 825	13 612	1 273	13 612	
1 668	30 631	13 683	5 327	8 121	81 462	67 962	36 055	8 299	27 835	2 616	29 291	
1 473	16 079	7 064	2 811	4 334	757	61 885	16 699	2 299	17 404	1 233	13 393	
987	19 237	9 395	3 954	5 441	49 372	40 270	18 828	3 740	15 088	962	20 048	
619	21 279	7 335	2 833	4 502	40 283	33 204	14 851	3 559	11 292	615	17 738	
1 424	16 600	7 062	2 811	4 251	38 478	31 515	14 523	2 898	11 665	1 466	15 526	
\$9 446	\$10 935	\$11 976	\$12 422	\$11 687	\$11 148	\$11 015	\$11 273	\$11 614	\$11 175	\$9 383	\$10 935	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
12 462	171 737	74 320	28 918	45 402	399 451	321 720	143 504	25 114	118 390	12 301	165 951	
9 998	138 533	59 045	23 043	36 002	308 665	250 647	106 371	16 815	89 556	9 882	134 994	
2 464	33 204	15 275	5 297	9 400	85 846	70 873	37 133	8 299	28 834	2 419	31 311	
1 046	12 046	5 615	1 875	3 119	29 515	25 175	12 166	1 159	3 616	157	3 616	
1 252	2 861	1 107	797	310	29 255	26 267	25 307	11 295	13 912	145	21 821	
13	13				13	13					13	
908	9 255	5 085	2 021	3 062	22 102	12 142	803	11 539	580	9 180	9 180	
125	1 506	698	154	544	335	2 658	1 085	126	759	125	1 438	
1 232	4 295	1 410	332	1 078	7 287	5 877	1 299		1 299	283	4 295	
118	1 132	1 113	113	113	113	114	117	123	115	112	114	
16	18 0	16 5	16 5	17 7	19 2	19 8	22 3	26 5	21 7	16 5	16 5	
3	18 3	17 0	16 6	17 3	18 9	19 4	21 4	23 9	20 9	16 8	17 8	
29 3	32 1	22 6	22 5	22 8	31 9	32 5	32 6	33 0	33 0	29 8	31 7	

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample. See introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Niagara County		Niagara Falls city	Remainder of Niagara County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Erie County	Buffalo city	Central business district	Remainder	West side of Erie town	Remainder of Erie County	Niagara County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	81 647	32 471	49 176	7 649	377 478	365 715	178 519	36 533	141 986	13 395	173 801	11 763	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	49 022	19 633	29 389	5 053	216 213	207 264	99 276	17 806	81 470	6 144	101 844	8 949	
Householder, wife present	32 597	13 142	19 455	3 120	139 490	133 348	62 916	11 332	51 384	3 883	66 547	6 142	
Householder, no wife present	5 519	2 185	3 334	596	25 923	24 528	13 092	2 759	10 933	584	14 361	1 975	
Other household member	10 416	4 139	6 477	1 246	49 462	47 661	21 645	3 651	17 994	1 451	24 365	1 801	
In group quarters	22 405	12 838	19 567	2 181	338 137	327 102	152 377	24 377	64 599	5 255	78 959	8 114	
<b>Female</b>	32 625	12 838	19 787	2 596	161 265	158 451	79 243	18 727	60 516	7 251	71 957	2 814	
Householder, husband present	766	215	551	32	3 643	3 534	2 015	388	1 627	88	1 431	109	
Householder, no husband present	6 486	3 278	3 408	617	37 880	36 173	22 263	5 929	17 334	1 337	13 573	607	
Other household member	24 897	9 205	15 692	1 817	116 784	114 748	52 867	12 391	40 616	5 789	56 092	2 086	
In group quarters	276	148	136	230	2 058	1 996	1 098	19	1 079	37	861	62	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	6 081	2 046	4 035	577	26 532	26 185	9 281	1 540	7 741	1 333	15 571	347	
20 to 24 years	11 154	4 573	6 581	1 348	53 645	51 955	25 987	5 097	20 890	2 238	23 730	1 690	
25 to 34 years	50 972	19 686	31 286	4 949	235 971	228 038	113 327	23 963	89 344	8 272	105 439	7 993	
35 to 44 years	11 394	5 316	6 078	635	51 841	50 156	25 021	4 879	20 142	1 282	23 873	1 485	
45 to 54 years	7 046	850	1 196	140	4 489	4 381	2 403	1 054	3 849	290	4 188	108	
55 years and over	2 046	850	1 196	140	4 489	4 381	2 403	1 054	3 849	290	4 188	108	
With one or more years of college	28 039	11 778	16 261	3 861	150 743	144 172	75 554	17 750	57 804	4 873	63 745	6 571	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	77 524	29 933	47 591	7 016	346 666	335 584	156 237	32 469	123 768	12 975	166 372	11 082	
Black	3 111	1 980	1 131	310	25 819	25 331	19 054	3 471	15 583	368	5 909	488	
Other races	1 012	588	434	323	4 993	4 800	3 228	593	2 635	52	1 520	193	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	576	283	293	152	3 829	3 780	2 530	507	2 023	60	1 190	49	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	81 266	32 776	48 490	7 551	377 124	365 526	178 367	36 504	141 863	13 371	173 788	11 598	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 424	6 271	8 153	9 723	23 550	22 839	82 602	46 323	10 822	33 501	3 232	35 047	4 037
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25 981	6 866	12 474	1 589	120 288	117 729	59 766	17 159	42 607	4 371	53 092	2 559	
Technicians and related support occupations	2 861	1 177	1 184	203	11 572	11 069	6 424	860	5 564	316	4 229	503	
Service occupations	6 357	2 335	4 522	647	38 739	38 063	13 266	2 939	10 327	2 255	22 547	860	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 617	5 135	6 788	739	69 793	68 997	33 047	13 360	26 716	2 205	22 819	567	
File clerks	11 422	5 354	6 482	1 069	50 242	49 675	22 453	3 888	18 565	2 403	24 819	1 947	
Service occupations, not file clerks	78	122	342	108	48	388	48	42	48	82	170	16	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	11 707	5 222	6 485	1 127	44 958	43 001	19 417	1 798	17 619	1 167	22 417	1 957	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 736	6 274	12 462	1 342	72 369	69 957	31 928	2 789	29 139	1 615	36 414	2 412	
Construction	3 358	1 352	2 006	649	13 062	12 470	4 945	690	4 255	735	6 790	592	
Manufacturing	29 958	12 057	17 901	1 981	97 214	91 818	41 033	2 522	38 511	1 128	49 657	5 396	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 375	1 754	2 621	625	27 481	26 980	16 434	5 021	11 413	578	9 948	701	
Wholesale trade	1 989	726	1 263	353	17 441	16 677	7 917	844	7 073	929	7 831	364	
Retail trade	12 506	4 811	8 695	1 004	65 055	63 721	22 508	3 834	18 754	4 548	23 886	1 314	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 111	849	1 262	187	21 381	21 232	12 432	6 462	7 770	360	8 440	364	
Business and repair services	2 158	986	1 172	218	13 918	13 529	6 559	1 579	4 980	295	6 475	239	
Food and kindred industries	1 381	511	870	103	8 696	8 560	3 661	630	3 728	188	4 286	193	
Professional and related services	15 895	6 406	9 789	1 567	87 876	85 913	49 547	7 742	42 085	3 980	52 386	1 925	
Public administration	5 848	1 415	1 933	555	16 810	16 405	11 848	7 783	4 065	531	4 026	405	
All other industries	2 317	999	1 918	309	6 388	6 221	1 403	394	1 009	126	4 692	167	
Armed forces, at work	381	195	186	98	354	349	152	29	123	24	13	165	
Private wage and salary workers	65 221	26 590	38 631	5 710	290 406	280 394	126 679	23 136	105 543	9 263	142 452	10 012	
Federal government workers	1 151	1 077	1 074	317	11 523	11 007	9 142	2 435	6 707	168	1 694	519	
State and local government workers	10 115	5 312	6 403	1 208	58 537	57 527	31 072	9 887	24 136	1 375	29 048	1 010	
Self-employed workers	3 764	1 061	2 603	401	15 847	15 646	6 416	1 059	5 357	468	8 762	201	
Unpaid family workers	396	131	265	13	1 165	1 144	259	16	243	17	868	21	
At work 1 to 34 hours	18 873	7 222	11 651	1 523	88 826	87 378	35 837	5 298	30 539	3 948	47 593	1 448	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	79 626	31 618	48 008	7 505	369 105	357 462	174 390	35 928	138 462	13 098	169 974	11 643	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	15 181	5 399	9 862	1 437	71 347	70 312	28 660	4 909	23 751	2 995	38 557	1 035	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 863	1 811	2 782	4 181	20 132	19 312	7 888	1 398	5 766	1 005	8 657	245	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 867	2 151	3 355	501	31 343	30 755	16 226	3 229	12 997	1 233	13 296	586	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 526	2 025	3 099	461	31 790	30 695	15 414	3 273	16 616	1 145	13 796	514	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 500	5 233	7 777	1 452	66 373	65 001	35 156	8 053	27 103	2 590	27 255	1 972	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 571	6 364	9 207	1 345	59 082	56 572	29 130	5 634	23 496	1 827	25 615	2 576	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 025	3 916	5 186	625	39 671	37 968	18 023	3 425	14 788	960	16 591	1 910	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 079	2 787	4 292	903	33 360	31 384	14 203	3 425	10 778	590	16 591	1 910	
\$50,000 or more	837	390	447	58	4 557	4 399	2 292	554	1 738	167	855	248	
Median	\$11 868	\$12 405	\$11 520	\$12 013	\$11 408	\$10 925	\$11 221	\$11 536	\$11 130	\$9 343	\$10 708	\$16 326	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	72 777	28 762	44 015	6 786	318 390	306 789	138 553	24 327	114 226	12 250	155 986	11 601	
Drive alone	57 804	22 940	34 864	4 692	247 383	236 546	116 481	8 280	86 270	9 881	126 586	10 374	
Carpool	14 973	5 822	9 151	2 094	71 008	67 943	36 118	1 644	27 954	2 419	29 406	3 065	
Public transportation	1 743	243	500	188	28 550	28 502	25 350	14 055	15 357	2 995	488	148	
Bus or streetcar	788	299	299	78	10 017	9 900	11 299	1 229	1 292	202	202	102	
Walking, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wheeled only	5 040	1 990	3 030	69	31 993	21 945	12 245	785	11 460	580	16 130	48	
Other means	677	144	323	267	2 668	2 602	1 072	126	668	125	662	67	
Wheeled or other	1 410	332	1 078	—	5 877	5 877	1 299	—	1 299	283	4 295	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.22	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.23	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.19	
Minutes to travel time from home to work	16.4	16.1	16.3	19.9	19.9	19.9	22.0	25.9	20.5	19.8	17.2	27.5	
Cr, truck, or van	16.7	16.5	16.6	34.5	32.3	32.3	32.3	31.7	32.8	29.8	31.7	40.9	
Public transportation	22.1	22.1	22.0	22.0	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	
With a public transportation disability	1.1	1.04	1.04	1.26	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.23	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.19	

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Erie County, worked—Con.						Living in Buffalo city, worked					
	Niagara Falls city	Remainder of Niagara County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Erie County	Buffalo city	Central business district	Remainder	West Seneca town	Remainder of Erie County	Niagara County	Niagara Falls city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 996</b>	<b>7 767</b>	<b>6 219</b>	<b>116 118</b>	<b>114 173</b>	<b>86 745</b>	<b>16 680</b>	<b>70 065</b>	<b>1 999</b>	<b>25 429</b>	<b>1 945</b>	<b>688</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 025</b>	<b>5 924</b>	<b>4 239</b>	<b>62 654</b>	<b>61 157</b>	<b>42 878</b>	<b>7 179</b>	<b>35 699</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>17 252</b>	<b>1 497</b>	<b>475</b>
Married, wife present	2 491	3 722	2 691	32 021	32 351	21 129	3 455	17 301	3 712	549	193	259
Householder, no wife present	259	736	420	12 640	12 411	9 131	1 758	7 373	197	3 083	229	65
Other household member	546	1 255	1 062	16 242	15 939	11 651	602	9 949	270	3 186	303	151
In group quarters	11	46	786	766	766	767	64	703	19	13	10	12
<b>Female</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>1 843</b>	<b>1 980</b>	<b>53 464</b>	<b>53 016</b>	<b>43 867</b>	<b>9 501</b>	<b>34 366</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>8 177</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>213</b>
Householder, husband present	12	97	19	460	436	1 125	156	769	65	266	24	12
Householder, no husband present	287	400	320	18 820	18 222	15 609	3 739	11 870	3 755	138	56	19
Other household member	648	1 388	1 398	32 248	31 990	26 397	5 587	20 810	600	4 993	258	132
In group quarters	24	38	163	936	936	736	19	717	9	163	28	13
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 17 years	103	244	425	7 168	7 127	5 890	922	4 968	209	1 028	41	41
20 to 24 years	401	1 289	1 070	18 519	18 319	13 792	2 623	11 169	513	4 014	200	58
25 to 34 years	3 002	4 931	4 111	70 410	69 058	51 849	10 297	41 572	1 021	16 168	1 352	472
35 to 44 years	439	1 246	498	16 451	16 131	12 136	2 312	9 824	203	3 792	320	74
45 to 54 years	51	57	115	3 570	3 538	3 058	526	2 532	53	427	32	23
55 years and over	2 651	3 920	3 158	42 041	41 014	31 952	7 528	24 424	764	8 298	1 027	381
With one or more years of college												
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	3 693	7 389	5 687	90 219	88 682	66 805	12 970	53 835	1 712	20 165	1 537	498
Black	203	285	222	23 273	23 016	17 888	3 275	14 613	274	4 854	357	178
Other races	93	103	310	2 556	2 475	2 052	435	1 617	13	106	51	12
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	49	—	125	2 293	2 293	1 888	397	1 491	23	382	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, all work	3 900	7 698	6 160	115 960	114 058	86 643	16 670	69 973	1 999	25 416	1 902	660
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	530	2 481	2 040	22 550	21 701	17 564	3 455	13 101	423	5 549	433	159
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	865	1 694	1 251	34 486	34 260	27 763	7 570	20 193	543	5 954	226	131
Technicians and related support occupations	203	300	154	3 247	3 216	2 505	347	2 158	23	288	31	17
Sales occupations	246	614	403	9 013	8 853	6 801	1 301	4 950	201	1 397	138	87
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	416	780	541	22 226	22 189	19 057	5 972	13 085	259	2 683	37	28
Service occupations	197	370	928	19 432	19 323	15 758	2 472	13 296	259	3 116	109	69
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	77	67	39	384	384	384	62	348	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	756	1 161	911	11 386	11 096	7 408	523	6 885	439	3 463	290	105
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 953	3 698	2 802	27 244	27 244	17 851	1 308	16 550	349	9 994	728	162
Construction	258	334	566	2 687	2 607	1 802	261	1 537	78	280	26	20
Manufacturing	681	3 715	1 476	30 731	29 751	18 594	993	17 601	228	10 929	909	266
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	240	461	564	8 212	8 075	6 350	1 855	4 495	55	1 670	137	24
Wholesale trade	79	285	249	4 074	4 023	2 791	299	2 492	170	1 062	51	27
Retail trade	342	992	863	18 726	18 568	13 599	2 324	11 275	627	4 342	158	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate	73	78	161	6 021	6 021	4 948	2 585	2 363	64	1 080	97	10
Business and repair services	134	255	192	4 542	4 505	3 515	536	3 040	1	1 148	37	10
Personal services	112	24	103	3 231	3 182	2 485	280	2 205	17	609	49	37
Professional and related services	734	1 229	1 218	30 124	29 770	25 828	3 190	22 638	665	3 277	354	184
Public administration	168	237	517	6 387	6 353	6 062	3 841	2 221	55	236	34	34
All other industries	79	88	251	1 225	1 203	833	223	610	—	370	22	—
Armed forces, at work	96	69	59	158	115	102	10	92	—	23	43	28
Private wage and salary workers	3 339	6 673	4 572	86 766	85 111	60 784	9 921	50 863	1 344	22 983	1 655	493
Government workers	240	271	551	5 883	5 512	4 213	1 018	3 195	13	286	71	56
State and local government workers	346	644	1 005	20 492	20 288	18 163	5 367	12 796	582	1 543	204	124
Self-employed workers	43	158	391	4 054	4 039	3 420	369	3 051	52	567	15	15
Unpaid family workers	—	21	—	223	223	160	8	160	8	50	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	461	987	1 198	27 650	27 455	22 264	2 922	19 342	438	4 753	195	82
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>3 958</b>	<b>7 685</b>	<b>6 122</b>	<b>112 391</b>	<b>110 458</b>	<b>83 342</b>	<b>16 230</b>	<b>67 332</b>	<b>1 923</b>	<b>24 973</b>	<b>1 933</b>	<b>688</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	205	830	1 131	22 603	22 465	18 343	2 936	15 407	370	3 552	138	20
\$4,000 to \$5,999	208	458	473	11 603	11 052	8 981	1 739	7 242	167	1 904	108	50
\$6,000 to \$7,999	408	578	614	11 717	11 637	9 372	1 647	8 335	277	2 013	126	47
\$8,000 to \$9,999	245	450	445	11 160	11 160	7 121	979	6 141	243	1 108	102	64
\$10,000 to \$14,999	722	1 250	1 212	23 297	22 828	17 322	3 998	13 324	451	5 055	469	239
\$15,000 to \$19,999	773	1 099	1 069	19 084	18 549	14 549	1 975	9 252	348	4 918	515	135
\$20,000 to \$24,999	835	1 118	602	8 959	8 706	5 315	1 094	4 221	37	3 354	253	86
\$25,000 to \$49,999	698	1 278	756	5 220	4 993	3 031	786	2 245	37	1 925	227	71
\$50,000 or more	126	122	46	772	748	633	148	485	12	124	15	—
Median	\$17 421	\$15 211	\$12 208	\$9 848	\$9 757	\$9 079	\$9 948	\$8 838	\$9 214	\$12 558	\$15 269	\$13 422
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	3 963	7 638	5 491	82 488	80 609	55 625	8 926	46 709	1 838	23 136	1 879	655
Drive alone	2 896	5 640	3 812	60 642	59 307	39 646	5 830	33 816	1 260	18 401	1 335	489
Carpool	1 067	1 998	1 679	21 846	21 302	15 989	3 096	12 893	578	4 735	544	166
Public transportation	23	158	125	19 585	19 537	15 915	1 035	10 838	85	1 038	48	26
Bus or streetcar	26	22	78	19 242	19 194	17 489	6 851	10 638	85	1 620	48	26
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	45	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	126	48	328	11 762	11 762	11 245	736	10 509	54	463	13	—
Other means	7	59	422	984	966	811	101	710	22	133	18	7
Worked at home	—	—	—	299	1 299	1 299	—	1 299	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.18	1.22	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.24	1.18	1.17	1.13	1.21	1.17
Mean travel time to work	28.3	27.0	34.1	19.6	19.3	18.3	21.5	17.5	21.5	22.6	34.8	31.9
Car, truck, or van	28.5	27.0	35.7	18.0	18.0	16.3	18.2	15.9	20.6	21.7	34.6	31.9
Public transportation	36.3	46.4	30.0	30.0	30.0	29.4	26.5	30.0	37.8	35.4	40.9	36.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	26	495	495	426	78	348	—	69	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living in Buffalo city, worked—Con.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Erie County	Buffalo city	Central business district	Remainder	West Seneca town	Remainder of Erie County	Niagara County	Niagara Falls city
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>11 462</b>	<b>11 308</b>	<b>5 775</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>4 212</b>	<b>2 093</b>	<b>4 138</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>95</b>
Householder, wife present	706	300	8 061	7 945	3 745	596	3 149	1 163	3 037	116	71
Householder, no wife present	164	120	639	625	335	79	255	195	295	14	14
Other household member	152	215	2 547	2 523	997	190	807	720	806	24	10
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>8 662</b>	<b>8 651</b>	<b>3 467</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>2 398</b>	<b>2 956</b>	<b>2 228</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>
Householder, husband present	12	—	183	183	118	42	76	—	65	—	—
Householder, no husband present	82	77	1 450	1 460	619	233	—	386	476	364	—
Other household member	126	119	6 989	6 978	2 115	794	1 921	2 465	1 798	11	—
In group quarters	15	149	30	30	15	—	15	15	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	167	1 596	1 596	399	109	290	739	458	—	—
20 to 24 years	142	237	2 936	2 926	1 388	323	1 065	782	756	10	10
25 to 34 years	860	554	12 992	12 849	5 777	1 264	4 513	2 830	4 252	145	85
35 to 44 years	246	33	2 333	2 323	905	220	679	568	850	10	—
45 to 54 years	9	42	265	265	75	12	63	140	50	—	—
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	646	575	7 378	7 297	3 549	866	2 683	1 566	2 182	81	58

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	1 039	823	19 878	19 713	8 410	1 893	6 517	5 036	6 267	165	95
Black	179	197	97	97	64	11	53	13	20	—	—
Other races	39	15	149	149	70	30	40	—	79	—	—
Spanish origin	—	68	39	39	15	15	—	—	24	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	1 242	976	20 102	19 950	8 544	1 934	6 610	5 040	6 366	152	82
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	370	230	4 043	4 029	1 993	591	1 505	1 045	1 045	14	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	95	167	2 028	2 003	2 981	998	1 983	1 944	2 078	25	14
Technicians and related support occupations	14	7	623	612	324	44	280	81	207	11	—
Sales occupations	72	94	2 198	2 193	636	118	508	81	1 011	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9	66	4 198	4 198	2 031	836	1 195	952	1 215	14	—
Service occupations	40	216	2 427	2 427	675	167	508	1 149	603	—	—
Farming, fishing, and logging occupations	15	—	81	81	—	—	71	10	—	—	—
Production occupations	185	275	2 653	2 571	1 249	337	1 132	306	996	82	57
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	566	93	3 870	3 839	1 616	144	1 472	579	1 644	31	—
Construction	57	43	913	913	373	43	330	213	327	—	—
Manufacturing	714	116	4 913	4 698	2 122	157	1 945	333	2 353	105	35
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	113	95	1 733	1 721	1 101	297	804	136	484	12	12
Wholesale trade	54	58	1 009	1 009	437	50	387	284	288	—	—
Retail trade	103	140	4 083	4 083	963	120	843	1 867	1 867	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	1 226	1 226	770	455	315	144	312	—	—
Business and repair services	27	69	531	531	250	92	158	81	200	—	—
Personal services	15	12	280	280	41	12	29	124	111	—	—
Professional and related services	170	191	4 192	4 178	1 826	319	1 507	1 528	824	14	14
Public administration	166	109	1 066	1 066	629	380	249	263	174	21	21
All other industries	22	63	135	135	32	9	23	76	77	—	—
Armed forces, at work	15	59	22	9	—	—	9	—	—	13	13
Private wage and salary workers	1 162	639	15 743	15 612	6 760	1 379	5 381	3 255	5 597	131	61
Federal government workers	15	86	492	458	345	125	220	67	46	34	34
State and local government workers	80	218	3 245	3 245	1 289	408	884	1 421	535	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	92	601	601	137	22	115	297	167	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	43	43	13	—	13	9	21	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	113	292	4 907	4 907	1 369	243	1 126	2 230	1 308	—	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>19 884</b>	<b>19 719</b>	<b>8 465</b>	<b>1 905</b>	<b>6 560</b>	<b>4 983</b>	<b>6 271</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>95</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	34	67	3 637	3 637	1 879	1 738	801	925	1 048	24	18
\$4,000 to \$5,999	58	92	7 704	7 681	556	124	452	657	468	23	10
\$6,000 to \$7,999	53	39	1 564	1 553	710	133	577	434	409	11	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	68	29	559	559	208	46	208	468	51	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	230	177	3 196	3 168	1 447	476	971	687	1 034	28	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	380	238	3 407	3 381	1 715	271	1 444	453	1 213	26	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	167	72	2 696	2 650	1 342	292	1 050	295	913	46	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999	156	26	2 056	2 025	1 026	219	807	182	817	31	21
\$50,000 or more	15	11	65	65	9	—	9	16	40	—	—
Median	\$15 840	\$10 221	\$11 867	\$11 814	\$14 337	\$12 678	\$15 069	\$6 491	\$14 015	\$18 681	\$20 832

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	1 224	858	18 242	18 077	7 668	1 435	6 233	4 122	6 287	165	95
Drive alone	866	506	14 741	14 633	5 799	857	3 429	2 195	5 405	108	57
Carpool	378	352	3 501	3 444	1 869	578	1 291	693	882	57	—
Public transportation	22	65	850	850	769	499	270	45	36	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	827	827	758	497	257	45	24	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	11	40	630	630	84	—	84	514	32	—	—
Other means	70	119	119	119	23	—	23	185	11	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	283	283	—	—	—	283	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.32	1.12	1.11	1.15	1.29	1.13	1.10	1.08	1.32	1.71
Mean time to work	36.4	42.2	14.7	14.3	18.2	22.3	20.9	9.3	20.9	40.2	41.2
Car, truck, or van—minutes	36.0	43.2	18.9	18.7	22.0	24.7	21.4	9.4	20.9	40.2	41.2
Public transportation—minutes	46.4	24.2	39.0	39.0	40.8	38.5	45.1	18.6	26.7	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	26	87	87	17	—	17	49	21	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>142 097</b>	<b>134 799</b>	<b>51 321</b>	<b>9 762</b>	<b>41 559</b>	<b>3 024</b>	<b>80 454</b>	<b>7 093</b>	<b>2 455</b>
Householder, wife present	45	138	98 443	93 382	38 042	7 281	30 761	2 160	53 180	5 061	1 890
Householder, no wife present	14	—	11 444	12 424	4 226	922	3 304	203	7 582	752	180
Other household member	44	—	30 673	29 199	8 797	1 559	7 238	661	19 741	1 474	383
In group quarters	—	—	537	526	256	—	256	—	270	11	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>96 784</b>	<b>96 784</b>	<b>31 909</b>	<b>8 157</b>	<b>23 252</b>	<b>3 323</b>	<b>61 552</b>	<b>2 155</b>	<b>758</b>
Householder, husband present	—	—	2 000	1 915	772	190	582	43	1 100	85	—
Householder, no husband present	12	18	18 500	18 031	7 035	1 957	5 078	543	10 453	469	231
Other household member	11	13	77 547	75 780	23 755	6 010	17 745	2 724	49 301	1 767	516
In group quarters	—	—	1 092	1 058	347	—	347	—	698	34	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	—	17 768	17 462	2 992	509	2 483	385	14 085	306	62
20 to 24 years	—	—	6 320	30 710	10 807	2 151	8 656	943	18 960	1 480	333
25 to 54 years	60	143	152 567	146 131	55 681	12 402	43 279	4 431	86 019	6 436	2 425
55 to 64 years	—	—	14 357	31 702	11 980	2 341	491	19	231	135	365
65 years and over	—	—	5 654	5 578	1 770	516	1 254	97	3 711	76	28
With one or more years of college	23	72	101 324	95 861	40 053	9 356	30 697	2 543	53 265	5 463	2 212

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	70	163	236 569	227 189	81 022	17 606	63 416	6 227	139 940	9 380	3 100
Black	—	—	2 349	2 218	1 102	185	917	81	1 035	131	25
Other races	—	—	2 318	2 176	1 106	128	978	39	1 031	142	88
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	1 497	1 448	627	95	532	37	784	49	49

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	70	163	241 062	231 518	83 180	17 900	65 280	6 332	142 006	9 544	3 158
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	57	137	60 346	56 872	24 764	5 769	18 995	1 818	30 290	3 474	1 349
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14	—	76 774	76 466	29 022	8 591	20 431	2 384	45 060	2 308	723
Services and related support occupations	—	6	7 702	7 241	3 595	469	3 126	212	3 434	461	175
Sales occupations	—	—	27 717	27 015	6 436	1 570	4 869	1 083	19 493	702	160
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	—	41 735	42 313	18 986	4 338	11 089	1 313	114 133	1 143	313
Service occupations	—	16	28 383	27 925	6 010	1 249	4 761	815	21 000	458	128
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	13	163	2 097	183	174	12	1 902	66	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25	71	30 489	29 005	10 387	912	9 078	616	10 452	1 545	575
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31	13	40 477	38 824	12 461	1 144	11 317	387	25 676	1 653	297
Construction	—	34	9 462	8 950	2 770	382	2 388	444	5 736	512	235
Manufacturing	70	48	61 570	57 259	20 317	1 372	18 945	567	36 375	4 311	380
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	—	25	17 736	17 184	8 383	2 869	6 114	387	7 814	552	204
Wholesale trade	—	9	11 958	11 645	4 689	495	4 194	475	6 481	313	22
Retail trade	—	—	44 246	43 070	8 026	1 990	6 636	902	20 054	32 990	1 176
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	14 136	13 985	6 718	672	3 092	132	17 119	351	124
Business and repair services	—	12	8 845	8 493	2 958	320	2 286	174	5 361	352	73
Professional, technical, and related services	—	5	5 185	5 098	1 411	194	1 234	29	7 234	87	34
Public administration	—	26	53 560	51 965	21 893	3 233	18 660	1 787	28 285	1 595	536
All other industries	—	9	9 336	8 986	5 157	3 562	1 595	213	3 616	350	113
Armed forces, at work	—	—	5 028	4 883	538	162	376	50	4 295	145	79
Private wage and salary workers	70	104	187 897	179 671	61 135	11 836	49 299	4 664	113 872	8 226	2 785
Federal government workers	—	—	6 448	6 034	4 584	1 292	3 292	119	8 362	414	158
State and local government workers	34	—	34 800	33 922	12 571	4 112	10 439	1 076	17 947	806	242
Self-employed workers	—	25	11 192	11 006	2 859	689	2 191	88	6 028	186	28
Unpaid family workers	—	—	899	878	81	11	70	—	797	21	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	7	56 269	55 016	12 204	2 135	10 071	1 280	41 532	1 253	379

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>236 830</b>	<b>227 285</b>	<b>82 363</b>	<b>17 793</b>	<b>64 570</b>	<b>6 192</b>	<b>138 730</b>	<b>9 545</b>	<b>3 175</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13	12	45 107	44 210	9 133	1 791	7 342	897	34 180	897	185
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	18 265	17 733	4 649	925	3 724	642	12 442	535	148
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11	—	18 066	17 565	6 169	1 584	4 585	522	10 874	501	159
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	18 288	17 665	6 738	567	5 171	599	10 328	563	181
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	29	40 480	39 005	13 579	3 787	12 808	1 452	18 168	669	242
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12	39	38 611	36 647	16 125	3 325	12 800	1 033	19 484	1 967	588
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	50	28 666	26 612	11 366	1 196	9 170	530	14 716	1 654	713
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	26	26 084	24 365	10 146	2 420	7 726	771	13 649	1 718	606
\$50,000 or more	—	—	3 720	3 487	1 650	406	1 244	146	1 631	233	126
Median	\$13 571	\$19 053	\$11 858	\$11 665	\$14 200	\$13 952	\$14 271	\$11 062	\$10 254	\$16 619	\$18 476

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	70	163	217 660	208 103	75 250	13 966	61 284	6 290	126 563	9 557	3 213
Drive alone	114	171	199 999	184 096	56 993	9 476	47 514	5 142	102 774	7 093	2 369
Carpool	—	49	45 661	43 197	18 260	4 490	13 770	1 148	23 789	2 464	844
Public transportation	—	—	8 115	8 115	6 826	3 879	2 947	27	1 262	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	7 948	7 948	6 826	3 879	2 947	15	1 150	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	9 607	9 553	916	499	867	12	8 625	48	—
Other means	—	—	1 545	1 517	238	25	118	13	2 611	48	—
Worked at home	—	—	4 295	4 295	—	—	—	—	4 295	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.23	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.22	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.18	1.18
Mean travel time to work	38.8	44.9	19.9	19.6	25.5	29.8	24.4	20.0	16.0	25.9	27.5
Car, truck, or van	38.8	44.9	19.8	19.5	24.5	29.9	24.4	20.0	16.0	25.9	27.5
Public transportation	—	—	37.0	37.0	39.0	40.3	37.3	23.3	42.6	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	680	680	255	20	235	—	265	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Remainder of Erie County, worked—Con.					Living in Niagara County, worked					
	Remainder of Niagara County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Erie County	Buffalo city	Central business district	Remainder	West Seneca town	Remainder of Erie County	Niagara County	Niagara Falls only
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>6 440</b>	<b>5 021</b>	<b>85 338</b>	<b>15 454</b>	<b>5 350</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>4 367</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>10 053</b>	<b>69 884</b>	<b>28 475</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>4 843</b>	<b>3 411</b>	<b>50 391</b>	<b>10 318</b>	<b>3 556</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>2 846</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>6 723</b>	<b>40 073</b>	<b>16 608</b>
Householder, wife present	3 171	2 253	33 983	7 528	2 571	531	2 040	25	4 932	26 455	10 922
Householder, no wife present	72	300	5 413	889	223	54	169	—	666	4 524	1 926
Other household member	1 080	847	10 003	1 888	762	125	637	14	1 119	8 615	3 763
In group quarters	11	11	292	13	—	—	—	—	13	279	167
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 597</b>	<b>1 610</b>	<b>34 947</b>	<b>5 136</b>	<b>1 794</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>1 521</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3 330</b>	<b>29 811</b>	<b>11 867</b>
Householder, husband present	19	—	729	102	—	—	—	—	63	437	173
Householder, no husband present	238	311	7 285	1 206	421	76	345	—	785	6 079	2 991
Other household member	1 251	1 266	26 666	3 803	1 340	197	1 143	12	2 453	22 861	8 557
In group quarters	23	14	237	23	—	—	—	—	23	214	116
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	244	258	6 466	732	213	—	213	—	519	5 734	1 943
20 to 24 years	1 147	827	11 887	2 425	794	130	664	—	1 631	9 464	4 172
25 to 34 years	4 011	3 412	53 094	10 055	3 561	695	2 866	27	6 467	43 039	16 684
35 to 64 years	990	451	11 753	2 044	712	114	598	24	1 308	9 709	4 872
65 years and over	73	2	1 336	198	70	46	46	—	1 938	1 948	799
With one or more years of college	3 251	2 511	27 348	5 880	2 334	477	1 857	25	3 521	21 468	9 127
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	6 280	4 701	81 440	15 218	5 257	973	4 284	51	9 910	66 442	26 240
Black	106	25	2 821	198	61	10	51	—	137	2 423	1 777
Other races	54	295	857	38	32	—	32	—	6	819	458
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	57	600	73	15	—	15	—	58	527	234
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	6 386	5 021	84 993	15 325	5 260	936	4 324	51	10 014	69 668	28 376
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 125	1 613	15 530	3 143	1 390	325	1 065	27	1 726	12 387	5 145
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 585	1 078	23 277	4 476	1 567	340	1 247	24	2 865	18 801	8 001
Technicians and related support occupations	141	86	1 141	801	323	63	247	12	464	1 858	912
Sales occupations	542	462	7 305	1 308	364	99	265	—	944	5 997	2 089
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	357	475	13 313	2 419	898	219	639	12	1 457	10 947	4 938
Service occupations	95	476	12 453	1 403	423	82	341	—	1 620	11 050	4 936
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	47	1 380	24	—	—	24	—	24	1 356	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	93	175	12 165	2 165	801	62	739	—	752	11 444	5 040
Operators, laborers, and laborers	1 356	862	20 188	3 864	1 059	127	932	—	2 805	16 324	5 815
Construction	277	489	3 466	700	340	49	291	12	348	2 766	1 094
Manufacturing	2 931	1 312	30 377	5 815	1 447	74	1 373	13	4 355	24 562	10 376
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	348	444	5 146	1 472	629	237	392	—	863	3 674	1 514
Wholesale trade	261	182	2 427	282	202	24	268	—	510	1 625	647
Retail trade	889	723	14 173	2 001	462	49	413	14	1 525	12 172	4 469
Finance, insurance, and real estate	78	161	2 637	677	148	116	236	—	329	1 960	776
Business and repair services	228	111	2 540	771	184	42	142	—	587	1 769	852
Personal services	12	88	2 381	266	60	60	—	—	206	2 115	1 209
Professional and related services	1 059	1 001	16 240	2 338	1 222	163	1 059	12	1 094	13 922	5 875
Public administration	237	342	3 266	323	276	186	90	—	47	2 943	1 247
All other industries	66	168	2 320	170	—	—	—	—	170	2 150	320
Armed forces, at work	54	—	345	129	90	47	43	—	39	216	99
Private wage and salary workers	5 441	3 829	68 896	13 687	4 214	671	3 543	51	9 422	55 209	23 251
Federal government workers	256	165	2 218	586	476	190	286	—	110	1 632	829
State and local government workers	564	753	10 103	998	627	110	517	—	371	9 105	3 146
Self-employed workers	158	274	3 736	173	12	21	—	—	140	3 563	1 118
Unpaid family workers	21	—	385	10	—	—	—	—	10	375	131
At work 1 to 34 hours	874	899	19 675	2 250	710	48	662	—	1 540	17 425	6 761
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	6 370	4 934	83 238	15 255	5 337	983	4 354	51	9 867	67 983	27 660
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	712	783	16 132	1 986	650	74	576	—	1 336	14 146	5 114
\$4,000 to \$5,999	367	369	7 348	1 049	357	70	267	—	712	6 297	2 724
\$6,000 to \$7,999	142	117	2 469	403	130	70	132	—	195	2 279	2 336
\$8,000 to \$9,999	382	416	6 025	1 194	490	71	419	—	704	4 831	1 780
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 008	1 026	16 897	2 941	899	167	732	26	2 036	14 801	6 801
\$15,000 to \$19,999	381	822	15 837	2 776	1 035	239	796	—	1 741	13 061	5 627
\$20,000 to \$24,999	941	480	9 905	1 581	647	—	—	—	1 497	7 149	3 081
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 112	704	6 233	1 820	808	134	514	—	1 147	5 103	2 089
\$50,000 or more	107	37	626	37	—	—	—	—	37	589	264
Median	\$15 954	\$12 392	\$11 532	\$13 457	\$13 681	\$15 568	\$13 093	\$14 832	\$13 341	\$11 120	\$11 667
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	4 344	4 470	76 107	14 931	4 951	787	4 164	51	9 929	61 176	24 799
Drive alone	4 724	3 192	61 269	12 001	3 936	652	3 284	51	8 014	49 268	20 064
Carpool	1 620	1 278	16 838	2 930	1 015	135	880	—	1 915	11 908	4 735
Public transportation	—	93	2 005	310	289	178	111	—	21	1 695	1 217
Bus or streetcar	—	48	1 338	298	277	166	111	—	21	1 040	763
Scholar, elevated train, or railroad	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	48	286	5 149	157	97	18	79	—	60	4 992	1 990
Other means	48	172	—	56	13	—	—	—	43	611	137
Worked at home	—	—	1 410	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 410	332
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.20	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.00	1.12	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	25.1	32.1	16.7	26.8	36.2	36.1	31.7	36.7	23.7	14.4	14.7
Car, truck, or van	25.2	33.9	17.0	26.5	31.9	33.1	31.7	36.3	23.8	14.6	14.8
Public transportation	—	—	35.6	52.6	51.6	51.6	39.5	—	24.0	21.5	21.6
With a public transportation disability	—	—	206	11	—	—	—	—	11	195	112

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over .....

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present .....	15 533	429	8 994	1 218	453	144	309	12	753	7 776	6 185
Householder, no wife present .....	2 598	86	2 023	223	73	39	34	—	150	1 800	1 482
Other household member .....	2 122	184	3 500	299	178	50	128	—	121	3 201	2 422
In group quarters .....	112	115	46	13	—	—	—	—	13	33	33
<b>Female</b>	<b>17 944</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>11 702</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>10 874</b>	<b>8 852</b>
Householder, husband present .....	13 654	13	11 184	22	11	—	—	—	161	922	738
Householder, no husband present .....	3 088	117	3 277	255	130	12	118	—	125	3 022	2 533
Other household member .....	14 304	419	8 205	539	307	47	260	—	232	7 666	6 146
In group quarters .....	98	67	36	11	—	—	—	—	11	25	25

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years .....	3 791	152	1 965	146	66	—	66	—	80	1 819	1 369
20 to 24 years .....	5 292	278	8 877	374	120	21	99	—	254	3 503	2 953
25 to 34 years .....	26 355	838	15 166	1 494	793	213	580	—	801	13 572	10 690
35 to 44 years .....	4 832	137	4 547	199	145	30	115	12	262	4 128	3 609
45 years and over .....	1 139	25	710	48	28	—	—	—	20	662	553
With one or more years of college .....	12 341	703	7 630	1 092	532	162	370	12	548	6 538	5 399

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White .....	40 202	1 329	23 680	2 393	1 089	292	797	12	1 292	21 287	17 157
Black .....	846	88	2 170	156	31	—	31	—	125	2 014	1 675
Other races .....	361	13	415	32	32	—	32	—	—	383	344
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	293	27	245	40	—	—	—	—	40	205	153

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work .....	41 292	1 391	26 219	2 581	1 152	292	860	12	1 417	23 638	19 143
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	7 242	310	4 381	558	311	102	209	—	247	3 823	3 091
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	10 800	338	6 532	807	389	109	280	12	925	6 225	5 140
Technicians and related support occupations .....	884	49	1 019	252	119	11	108	12	121	653	514
Sales occupations .....	3 908	91	2 256	112	59	20	39	—	53	2 144	1 520
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 908	61	1 238	64	21	8	38	—	134	1 014	741
Service occupations .....	6 112	141	4 886	357	145	40	105	—	212	4 529	3 915
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	1 305	12	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	2 324	21	3 625	394	121	11	105	—	37	2 311	2 000
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	10 509	374	5 650	565	286	25	161	—	379	5 085	3 939
Construction .....	1 672	83	1 006	123	67	27	40	12	44	883	608
Manufacturing .....	14 186	505	8 737	910	192	11	181	—	718	7 827	6 435
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	2 160	61	1 455	193	128	73	55	—	162	1 937	1 514
Wholesale trade .....	978	104	633	115	63	14	49	—	52	518	424
Retail trade .....	7 703	141	4 646	302	166	20	146	—	136	4 344	3 283
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	1 184	26	859	77	113	7	56	36	74	574	514
Business and repair services .....	917	26	850	219	103	33	70	—	116	631	583
Personal services .....	908	—	1 312	119	—	—	—	—	119	1 193	1 065
Professional and related services .....	8 060	349	5 352	620	289	39	250	—	131	4 932	4 195
Public administration .....	1 696	38	1 075	67	67	54	13	—	—	1 008	790
All other industries .....	1 830	58	294	—	—	—	—	—	—	294	229
Armed forces, at work .....	117	39	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	31
Private wage and salary workers .....	31 958	1 138	21 481	2 260	931	238	693	12	1 317	21 121	15 492
Federal government workers .....	803	66	566	103	90	38	52	—	13	463	375
State and local government workers .....	5 959	201	3 181	208	131	16	115	—	773	777	2 385
Self-employed workers .....	2 445	103	933	10	—	—	—	—	10	923	827
Unpaid family workers .....	244	13	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	95
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	10 664	325	6 589	414	188	39	149	—	226	6 175	4 987

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings .....	40 323	1 383	25 574	2 549	1 152	292	860	12	1 405	23 005	18 614
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss .....	9 032	306	5 231	361	138	50	88	—	223	4 870	3 997
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	12 723	129	7 255	166	144	21	115	—	282	5 991	4 988
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	2 949	145	2 362	193	130	—	130	—	63	2 169	1 733
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	3 051	40	1 863	213	134	10	124	—	79	1 650	1 229
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	6 727	74	2 624	513	170	26	144	—	111	2 445	1 935
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	7 434	246	4 971	453	181	86	95	—	272	4 518	3 651
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	4 068	120	2 583	333	114	35	79	—	219	2 250	1 857
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 014	147	1 326	149	64	85	—	—	12	878	795
\$50,000 or more .....	325	10	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	59
Median .....	\$10 759	\$11 114	\$10 590	\$13 000	\$10 832	\$16 726	\$9 565	\$26 801	\$14 299	\$10 352	\$10 375

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van .....	36 377	1 295	22 535	2 376	958	213	745	12	1 406	20 159	15 901
Drive alone .....	29 224	886	17 780	1 994	834	183	651	12	1 186	15 786	12 518
Carpool .....	7 153	415	4 755	382	124	30	94	—	220	4 373	3 383
Public transportation .....	478	40	1 422	97	97	61	36	—	11	1 325	1 124
Bus or streetcar .....	277	—	966	85	85	49	36	—	—	881	708
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	3 002	70	1 873	108	97	18	79	—	11	1 765	1 714
Other means .....	5 474	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	103
Worked at home .....	1 078	—	332	—	—	—	—	—	—	332	332
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.12	1.24	1.13	1.10	1.08	1.10	1.08	1.00	1.12	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work .....	14.1	29.3	14.9	27.6	30.5	32.0	30.0	60.0	24.9	13.5	12.1
Car, truck, or van .....	14.7	29.4	14.7	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	60.0	23.2	11.6	11.6
Public transportation .....	20.9	40.0	24.0	50.7	50.7	42.0	65.3	—	—	22.0	21.2
With a public transportation disability .....	83	—	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	91

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Remainder of Niagara County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Erle County	Buffalo city	Central business district	Remainder	West Seneca town	Remainder of Erle County	Niagara County	Niagara Falls city
<b>Male</b>	<b>4 510</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>59 073</b>	<b>12 873</b>	<b>4 198</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>3 507</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>8 636</b>	<b>46 200</b>	<b>9 301</b>
Householder, wife present	2 488	188	35 828	8 565	2 852	477	2 375	27	5 686	27 263	6 286
Householder, no wife present	1 591	62	24 989	6 310	2 118	387	1 731	14	1 999	18 679	4 737
Other household member	518	45	3 390	566	150	15	135	14	516	4 444	644
In group quarters	579	61	7 203	1 589	584	75	509	14	1 991	5 614	971
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 022</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>23 245</b>	<b>4 308</b>	<b>1 346</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2 950</b>	<b>18 937</b>	<b>3 015</b>
Householder, husband present	13	—	575	79	22	—	22	—	57	496	55
Householder, no husband present	489	—	4 008	951	291	64	227	—	660	3 057	458
Other household member	1 520	31	18 461	3 266	1 033	130	883	12	2 221	15 195	2 411
In group quarters	—	—	201	12	—	—	—	—	12	189	91

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	4 350	24	4 501	586	147	—	147	—	439	3 915	574
20 to 24 years	550	71	8 012	2 051	674	109	565	—	1 377	5 961	1 219
25 to 34 years	2 882	112	37 928	8 461	2 768	482	2 286	27	5 666	29 467	5 994
35 to 44 years	519	10	7 206	1 625	567	84	483	12	1 046	5 581	1 268
45 to 54 years	109	13	1 426	150	42	16	26	—	108	1 276	246
55 years and over	1 139	152	19 718	4 788	1 802	315	1 487	13	2 973	14 930	3 728

With one or more years of college

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	4 130	185	57 980	12 825	4 168	681	3 487	39	8 618	45 155	9 083
Black	341	45	651	42	30	10	20	—	12	609	104
Other races	39	—	442	6	—	—	—	—	6	436	114
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	52	14	355	33	15	—	15	—	18	322	81

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	4 495	220	58 774	12 744	4 108	644	3 464	39	8 597	46 030	9 233
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 432	33	31 149	2 385	1 079	223	856	27	1 479	8 564	2 054
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 411	73	15 645	3 769	1 196	231	967	12	2 509	11 876	2 487
Technicians and related support occupations	114	16	1 640	549	205	11	195	—	343	1 091	321
Sales occupations	624	12	5 049	1 196	305	11	226	—	891	3 853	361
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	68	13	2 024	687	246	14	93	—	1 935	2 048	248
Service occupations	614	—	7 567	1 046	280	42	236	—	768	6 521	1 023
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	24	311	50
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	176	25	8 540	2 021	688	46	634	—	1 341	21 299	1 876
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 145	66	14 538	3 299	873	102	771	—	2 426	11 239	1 876
Construction	176	38	2 460	577	273	22	251	—	304	1 883	486
Manufacturing	321	43	21 640	4 905	1 192	63	1 192	13	3 637	16 735	3 921
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	325	24	3 691	1 279	501	164	337	—	778	2 412	577
Wholesale trade	94	24	1 994	887	229	10	219	—	458	1 107	223
Retail trade	1 061	16	9 527	1 699	29	257	14	1 389	7 828	11 86	1 186
Finance, insurance, and real estate	172	—	1 778	564	271	91	180	—	293	1 214	202
Business and repair services	48	—	1 690	552	81	9	72	—	47	1 138	269
Personal services	128	—	1 069	607	147	60	87	—	922	1 146	144
Professional and related services	737	49	10 908	1 908	923	124	809	12	963	9 000	1 677
Public administration	218	13	2 191	256	209	132	77	—	47	1 935	457
All other industries	45	10	2 026	170	170	—	—	—	170	1 856	91
Armed forces, at work	15	10	299	129	90	47	43	—	39	170	68
Private wage and salary workers	3 729	146	47 415	11 427	3 283	433	2 850	39	8 105	35 988	7 759
Federal government workers	88	23	1 652	483	386	152	234	—	97	1 649	454
State and local government workers	58	51	6 022	1 790	94	402	94	—	6 132	2 994	761
Self-employed workers	96	10	2 803	163	33	12	21	—	130	2 620	291
Unpaid family workers	—	—	281	10	—	—	—	—	10	271	36
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 188	45	13 086	1 836	522	9	513	—	1 314	11 250	1 774

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>4 391</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>57 664</b>	<b>12 686</b>	<b>4 185</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>3 494</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>8 462</b>	<b>44 978</b>	<b>9 046</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	873	40	10 901	1 625	512	24	488	—	1 113	9 276	1 117
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10	—	4 791	201	865	49	52	—	4	908	586
\$6,000 to \$7,999	436	23	4 047	937	343	70	273	—	594	3 110	597
\$8,000 to \$9,999	421	—	4 162	981	356	61	295	—	625	3 181	551
\$10,000 to \$14,999	86	55	9 865	2 448	729	141	588	26	1 673	7 417	1 496
\$15,000 to \$19,999	67	10	8 866	2 323	854	153	701	—	1 469	8 543	1 976
\$20,000 to \$24,999	113	11	6 868	1 869	123	588	123	—	1 278	4 899	1 224
\$25,000 to \$49,999	192	12	5 597	1 481	499	70	429	13	369	4 116	294
\$50,000 or more	—	—	567	37	—	—	—	—	67	530	205
Median	\$10 261	\$12 494	\$12 035	\$13 556	\$14 540	\$15 011	\$14 429	\$12 915	\$13 164	\$11 601	\$15 305

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	4 258	144	53 572	12 555	3 993	574	3 419	39	8 523	41 017	8 898
Drive alone	3 268	139	43 489	10 037	3 102	469	2 633	39	6 868	33 402	7 526
Carpool	250	125	10 083	2 548	891	105	786	—	657	7 535	1 372
Public transportation	201	16	383	213	192	117	75	—	21	370	93
Bus or streetcar	173	—	372	213	192	117	75	—	21	159	55
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	51	25	3 276	49	—	—	—	—	49	3 227	276
Other means	25	—	564	56	13	—	13	—	43	508	34
Worked at home	—	—	1 078	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 078	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.08	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.14	1.00	1.12	1.11	1.09
Mean travel time to work	19.4	32.8	17.4	32.7	33.2	37.9	32.3	29.5	23.5	14.8	19.8
Car, truck, or van, 34.9 minutes	19.8	34.9	17.9	26.3	32.2	34.1	31.2	29.5	15.4	19.9	29.9
Public transportation, 26.9 minutes	26.9	10.0	32.1	53.4	56.6	56.6	56.7	—	24.0	19.8	29.3
With a public transportation disability	1.4	—	101	11	—	—	—	—	11	90	21

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>20 977</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>8 492</b>	<b>7 261</b>	<b>3 147</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>3 999</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>1 068</b>
Householder, wife present	13 942	347	6 368	5 391	2 270	115	3 006	977	105	872
Householder, no wife present	2 280	41	674	327	160	—	433	114	—	114
Other household member	4 643	123	1 175	1 078	550	—	528	97	40	57
In group quarters	1 112	115	725	32	—	—	32	—	18	25
<b>Female</b>	<b>57 922</b>	<b>3 063</b>	<b>2 650</b>	<b>2 450</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>2 006</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>363</b>
Householder, husband present	441	13	127	96	5	—	91	31	—	31
Householder, no husband present	2 599	117	728	602	187	25	390	126	12	114
Other household member	12 784	388	2 156	1 904	406	21	1 479	250	38	212
In group quarters	98	56	52	46	—	—	46	6	—	6

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	3 241	128	487	388	63	—	323	101	19	82
20 to 24 years	4 742	207	1 336	1 165	477	4	684	170	50	121
25 to 34 years	23 473	726	8 054	6 879	2 561	141	4 177	1 175	135	1 040
35 to 44 years	4 313	127	1 546	1 355	589	16	750	191	7	184
45 years and over	1 030	12	132	126	55	—	71	6	2	4
With one or more years of college	11 202	551	4 352	3 772	1 757	66	1 949	580	122	458

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	36 072	1 144	11 124	9 597	3 616	161	5 820	1 527	173	1 354
Black	505	43	179	109	58	—	51	70	22	48
Other races	322	13	252	205	71	—	134	47	18	29
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	241	13	55	44	10	—	34	11	—	11

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed at work	36 997	1 171	11 508	9 880	3 730	161	5 989	1 628	197	1 431
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 510	277	2 253	1 997	849	16	1 140	356	48	308
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 289	242	2 401	2 287	1 040	40	1 207	314	62	252
Technicians and related support occupations	3 770	33	343	319	147	—	172	28	—	24
Sales occupations	2 884	79	827	717	395	4	518	110	29	81
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 783	130	1 631	1 721	717	36	1 060	33	30	340
Service occupations	5 498	141	931	880	207	24	649	51	37	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 291	12	154	140	18	—	122	14	—	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 746	191	2 312	1 942	636	44	1 042	378	30	360
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 363	308	3 157	2 634	988	17	1 629	523	20	503
Construction	4 397	45	823	771	329	25	417	52	—	52
Manufacturing	12 814	462	4 279	3 088	1 047	27	2 214	991	70	921
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 835	37	1 261	1 188	653	28	507	93	12	81
Wholesale trade	884	77	417	412	202	—	210	5	3	2
Retail trade	6 642	125	1 163	1 010	332	33	645	153	43	110
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 012	26	292	286	158	32	128	—	6	6
Business and repair services	869	26	342	300	155	12	133	42	6	36
Personal services	778	—	158	152	89	—	89	—	6	46
Professional and related services	7 323	300	2 073	1 859	475	29	1 355	214	57	157
Public administration	1 478	25	368	341	257	7	277	27	—	27
All other industries	1 765	48	312	293	79	—	214	19	—	19
Armed forces, work	102	29	47	31	15	—	16	16	—	16
Private wage and salary workers	28 229	992	9 252	7 830	2 938	125	4 767	1 422	194	1 228
Federal government workers	715	43	399	354	282	—	72	45	16	29
State and local government workers	5 371	152	1 548	1 371	502	36	1 002	129	19	136
Self-employed workers	2 349	—	335	297	154	—	143	38	3	35
Unpaid family workers	235	13	21	21	—	—	21	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 476	280	1 463	1 288	479	36	773	175	35	140

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>35 932</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>11 297</b>	<b>9 722</b>	<b>3 673</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>5 888</b>	<b>1 575</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>1 370</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 159	266	3 146	1 176	472	33	671	170	28	142
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 320	119	346	344	177	—	374	99	70	70
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 513	122	719	626	146	4	456	93	14	79
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 435	40	440	481	153	5	525	59	4	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 921	185	2 212	2 044	612	40	1 400	146	14	146
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 567	180	2 331	1 885	730	38	1 117	446	22	424
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 675	109	1 722	1 429	605	25	799	293	38	255
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 822	135	510	520	1 264	761	499	236	46	210
\$50,000 or more	10 325	10	161	150	103	—	77	11	11	11
Median	\$10 832	\$10 708	\$15 125	\$14 541	\$17 056	\$13 177	\$12 769	\$16 917	\$18 007	\$16 840

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	32 119	1 131	10 789	9 246	3 263	161	5 822	1 543	156	1 387
Drive alone	25 956	741	7 702	6 481	2 406	116	3 939	1 131	138	1 068
Carpool	6 163	390	3 087	2 765	857	45	1 883	503	249	319
Public transportation	277	24	208	173	123	—	50	35	16	19
Bus or streetcar	104	—	149	109	68	—	46	—	11	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	24	20	12	12	—	—	—	—	8	8
Walked only	2 951	45	304	259	184	—	75	45	91	14
Other means	1 078	—	254	233	175	—	58	10	10	11
Worked at home	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.26	1.20	1.21	1.18	1.16	1.23	1.13	1.27	1.11
Mean travel time	13.5 minutes	28.6 minutes	39.0 minutes	40.0 minutes	51.1 minutes	49.4 minutes	32.8 minutes	33.1 minutes	32.4 minutes	32.4 minutes
Car, truck, or van	14.1 minutes	28.6 minutes	40.0 minutes	42.0 minutes	52.0 minutes	49.4 minutes	33.3 minutes	33.3 minutes	32.8 minutes	32.8 minutes
Public transportation	16.6 minutes	60.0 minutes	48.4 minutes	48.8 minutes	45.1 minutes	—	57.8 minutes	46.6 minutes	52.0 minutes	42.1 minutes
With a public transportation disability	69	—	42	42	21	—	21	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

	Total	Alameda County	Burlington city	Remainder of Alameda County	Place of work not reported	Total	Alameda County	Burlington city	Remainder of Alameda County	Living inside SMSA, worked	Alameda County	Burlington city
	48 125	48 125	18 239	29 886	3 453	42 038	42 038	24 727	17 311	35 971	35 971	21 839
Householder, wife present	26 716	26 716	9 682	16 534	2 109	21 862	21 862	12 338	9 524	18 366	18 366	10 610
Householder, no wife present	17 795	17 795	6 485	11 310	1 046	14 771	14 771	8 507	6 264	12 182	12 182	7 239
Other household member	2 938	2 938	1 114	1 824	331	2 369	2 369	1 247	1 122	1 989	1 989	1 029
In group quarters	5 284	5 284	2 019	3 265	720	4 541	4 541	2 496	2 045	4 033	4 033	2 277
Female	21 909	21 909	8 547	13 352	1 344	20 176	20 176	12 389	7 787	17 605	17 605	11 229
Householder, husband present	4 433	4 433	1 643	2 790	271	4 053	4 053	2 325	1 728	3 703	3 703	2 157
Householder, no husband present	4 433	4 433	2 102	2 331	271	4 053	4 053	2 325	1 728	3 703	3 703	2 157
Other household member	16 519	16 519	6 250	10 269	1 073	15 523	15 523	9 766	5 757	13 396	13 396	8 791
In group quarters	126	126	22	104	126	126	126	22	104	113	113	22

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	3 244	3 244	1 201	2 043	388	3 008	3 008	1 771	1 237	2 686	2 686	1 653
20 to 24 years	6 000	6 000	2 240	3 760	429	5 167	5 167	3 082	2 085	4 431	4 431	2 723
25 to 34 years	30 984	30 984	11 390	19 594	1 905	27 136	27 136	15 921	11 215	22 789	22 789	13 840
35 to 44 years	6 210	6 210	2 572	3 638	527	5 257	5 257	3 100	2 157	4 691	4 691	2 787
45 years and over	1 687	1 687	6 073	1 012	374	1 470	1 470	853	617	1 374	1 374	716
With one or more years of college	13 595	13 595	5 752	7 822	701	11 162	11 162	7 015	4 147	9 653	9 653	6 189

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	39 865	39 865	14 841	25 024	2 404	34 113	34 113	20 284	13 829	29 811	29 811	18 108
Black	8 039	8 039	3 312	4 727	943	7 771	7 771	4 378	3 393	6 046	6 046	3 576
Other races	221	221	86	135	106	154	154	65	89	114	114	65
Spanish origin*	291	291	103	188	33	219	219	88	131	204	204	77

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	48 114	48 114	18 239	29 875	3 453	42 038	42 038	24 727	17 311	35 971	35 971	21 839
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 384	8 384	3 967	4 417	498	7 089	7 089	4 777	2 312	6 229	6 229	4 058
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 138	12 138	4 759	7 379	696	9 713	9 713	6 558	3 055	8 647	8 647	6 009
Service occupations	4 037	4 037	1 614	2 423	331	3 913	3 913	2 533	1 060	3 245	3 245	2 295
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 037	4 037	1 614	2 423	331	3 913	3 913	2 533	1 060	3 245	3 245	2 295
Service occupations	4 037	4 037	1 614	2 423	331	3 913	3 913	2 533	1 060	3 245	3 245	2 295
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 246	5 246	1 941	3 305	426	4 764	4 764	2 804	1 960	3 826	3 826	2 400
Construction	2 436	2 436	868	1 568	221	2 005	2 005	944	1 061	1 516	1 516	696
Manufacturing	21 615	21 615	7 870	13 745	1 481	18 928	18 928	10 446	8 482	15 789	15 789	9 138
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 226	2 226	772	1 454	177	1 596	1 596	1 185	411	1 355	1 355	1 016
Wholesale trade	1 779	1 779	680	1 131	160	1 451	1 451	967	484	1 258	1 258	862
Retail trade	6 812	6 812	2 850	3 962	451	6 552	6 552	4 511	2 041	5 816	5 816	4 009
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 283	1 283	560	723	95	1 36	1 36	831	305	984	984	804
Business and repair services	1 187	1 187	419	768	108	934	934	634	300	842	842	552
Personal services	4 436	4 436	493	3 943	120	1 371	1 371	747	624	1 263	1 263	692
Professional and related services	6 463	6 463	2 877	3 586	437	5 920	5 920	3 521	2 399	5 185	5 185	3 187
Public administration	1 374	1 374	664	710	105	1 093	1 093	604	489	1 010	1 010	577
All other industries	1 203	1 203	218	985	148	1 052	1 052	337	715	953	953	516
Armed forces	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11

Private wage and salary workers	38 703	38 703	14 947	24 756	2 887	34 983	34 983	21 182	13 801	29 557	29 557	18 558
Federal government workers	518	518	223	295	24	286	286	193	93	239	239	159
State and local government workers	4 907	4 907	1 985	2 922	288	4 162	4 162	2 140	2 022	3 688	3 688	1 954
Self-employed workers	2 950	2 950	1 084	1 866	248	2 593	2 593	1 212	1 378	2 470	2 470	1 260
Unpaid family workers	8 210	8 210	3 331	4 879	771	7 664	7 664	4 616	3 248	6 667	6 667	3 978

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	46 961	46 961	17 704	29 257	3 144	41 167	41 167	24 250	16 917	35 207	35 207	21 432
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 707	7 707	3 070	4 637	712	7 300	7 300	4 156	3 144	6 383	6 383	3 785
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 406	6 406	2 341	4 065	406	6 304	6 304	3 594	2 710	5 594	5 594	3 280
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 767	4 767	1 704	3 063	334	4 733	4 733	2 739	1 994	4 733	4 733	2 739
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 767	4 767	1 704	3 063	334	4 733	4 733	2 739	1 994	4 733	4 733	2 739
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 920	11 920	4 363	7 557	829	11 091	11 091	6 336	4 755	13 846	13 846	8 138
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 960	4 960	1 863	3 097	290	3 720	3 720	2 107	1 613	3 180	3 180	1 885
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 525	2 525	976	1 549	119	1 794	1 794	1 225	569	1 504	1 504	1 079
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 587	2 587	1 049	1 538	169	1 562	1 562	952	610	1 305	1 305	777
\$50,000 or more	442	442	240	202	27	425	425	295	130	368	368	279
Median	\$9 321	\$9 321	\$9 242	\$9 363	\$8 019	\$8 721	\$8 721	\$8 616	\$8 591	\$8 690	\$8 690	\$8 712

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	45 229	45 229	17 085	28 144	3 353	39 665	39 665	23 762	15 903	33 705	33 705	20 887
Drive alone	31 373	31 373	12 768	20 767	2 489	30 575	30 575	18 385	12 190	26 532	26 532	16 386
With someone	11 856	11 856	4 317	7 539	864	9 900	9 900	5 377	3 717	7 173	7 173	4 501
Public transportation	696	696	420	276	31	298	298	198	60	245	245	185
Bus or streetcar	696	696	420	276	31	298	298	198	60	245	245	185
Subway, elevated train, or trolley	696	696	420	276	31	298	298	198	60	245	245	185
Walked only	1 040	1 040	234	806	41	1 034	1 034	296	738	960	960	296
Other means	336	336	125	211	28	257	257	96	161	237	237	96
Worked at home	824	824	375	449	375	824	824	375	449	824	824	375
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	18.6	18.6	16.5	19.8	18.6	17.2	17.2	16.8	17.2	14.8	14.8	14.8
Car, truck, or van	18.3	18.3	15.5	19.8	18.6	17.2	17.2	16.8	17.2	15.0	15.0	14.9
Public transportation	52.6	52.6	46.9	61.4	19.4	32.6	32.6	25.3	54.9	28.8	28.8	20.4
With a public transportation disability	7.6	7.6	6.5	11	29	39	39	18	21	26	26	18

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Living in Alamance County, worked											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.												Living in Alamance County, worked											
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Alamance County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Alamance County	Burlington city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Alamance County	Outside SMSA	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Alamance County	Outside SMSA									
Workers 16 years and over	3 461	18 378	14 132	8 701	35 971	35 971	21 839	3 461	18 378	14 132	8 701	35 971	35 971	21 839	3 461	18 378	14 132	8 701						
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																								
Male	1 527	9 083	7 756	5 741	18 366	18 366	10 610	1 527	9 083	7 756	5 741	18 366	18 366	10 610	1 527	9 083	7 756	5 741						
Householder, wife present	1 113	6 126	4 943	4 567	12 182	12 182	7 239	1 113	6 126	4 943	4 567	12 182	12 182	7 239	1 113	6 126	4 943	4 567						
Householder, no wife present	149	880	960	618	1 989	1 989	1 029	149	880	960	618	1 989	1 989	1 029	149	880	960	618						
Other household member	265	2 012	1 760	567	4 037	4 037	2 277	265	2 012	1 760	567	4 037	4 037	2 277	265	2 012	1 760	567						
In group quarters	65	93	150	258	158	158	65	65	93	150	258	158	158	65	65	93	150	258						
Female	1 934	9 295	6 376	2 960	17 605	17 605	11 229	1 934	9 295	6 376	2 960	17 605	17 605	11 229	1 934	9 295	6 376	2 960						
Householder, husband present	61	198	134	38	393	393	259	61	198	134	38	393	393	259	61	198	134	38						
Householder, no husband present	37	1 786	1 546	49	3 703	3 703	2 157	37	1 786	1 546	49	3 703	3 703	2 157	37	1 786	1 546	49						
Other household member	1 502	7 289	4 605	2 450	13 396	13 396	8 791	1 502	7 289	4 605	2 450	13 396	13 396	8 791	1 502	7 289	4 605	2 450						
In group quarters	—	22	91	13	113	113	22	—	22	91	13	113	113	22	—	22	91	13						
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																								
16 to 19 years	280	1 373	1 033	170	2 686	2 686	1 653	280	1 373	1 033	170	2 686	2 686	1 653	280	1 373	1 033	170						
20 to 24 years	418	2 305	1 708	1 140	4 431	4 431	2 723	418	2 305	1 708	1 140	4 431	4 431	2 723	418	2 305	1 708	1 140						
25 to 54 years	1 964	11 896	8 929	6 290	22 789	22 789	13 860	1 964	11 896	8 929	6 290	22 789	22 789	13 860	1 964	11 896	8 929	6 290						
55 to 64 years	599	2 188	1 904	992	4 691	4 691	2 787	599	2 188	1 904	992	4 691	4 691	2 787	599	2 188	1 904	992						
65 years and over	200	616	558	109	1 374	1 374	816	200	616	558	109	1 374	1 374	816	200	616	558	109						
With one or more years of college	845	5 337	3 471	3 241	9 653	9 653	6 182	845	5 337	3 471	3 241	9 653	9 653	6 182	845	5 337	3 471	3 241						
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																								
White	3 084	15 114	11 613	7 650	29 811	29 811	18 198	3 084	15 114	11 613	7 650	29 811	29 811	18 198	3 084	15 114	11 613	7 650						
Black	377	3 199	2 470	1 050	6 046	6 046	3 576	377	3 199	2 470	1 050	6 046	6 046	3 576	377	3 199	2 470	1 050						
Other races	—	65	49	1	114	114	65	—	65	49	1	114	114	65	—	65	49	1						
Spanish origin*	—	77	127	54	204	204	77	—	77	127	54	204	204	77	—	77	127	54						
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																								
Employed, at work	3 461	18 378	14 132	8 690	35 971	35 971	21 839	3 461	18 378	14 132	8 690	35 971	35 971	21 839	3 461	18 378	14 132	8 690						
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	525	3 533	2 171	1 657	6 229	6 229	4 058	525	3 533	2 171	1 657	6 229	6 229	4 058	525	3 533	2 171	1 657						
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 160	4 849	2 638	2 795	8 647	8 647	6 009	1 160	4 849	2 638	2 795	8 647	8 647	6 009	1 160	4 849	2 638	2 795						
Technicians and related support occupations	33	514	136	355	683	683	547	33	514	136	355	683	683	547	33	514	136	355						
Sales occupations	1 275	2 990	1 775	1 245	4 245	4 245	2 790	1 275	2 990	1 775	1 245	4 245	4 245	2 790	1 275	2 990	1 775	1 245						
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	607	2 560	1 552	1 969	4 719	4 719	3 167	607	2 560	1 552	1 969	4 719	4 719	3 167	607	2 560	1 552	1 969						
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	150	2 360	1 316	216	3 826	3 826	2 510	150	2 360	1 316	216	3 826	3 826	2 510	150	2 360	1 316	216						
Service occupations	14	74	55	94	639	639	48	14	74	55	94	639	639	48	14	74	55	94						
Precision agriculture, craft, and repair occupations	338	2 400	2 071	1 754	4 809	4 809	2 738	338	2 400	2 071	1 754	4 809	4 809	2 738	338	2 400	2 071	1 754						
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 274	5 162	3 585	2 174	11 821	11 821	6 436	1 274	5 162	3 585	2 174	11 821	11 821	6 436	1 274	5 162	3 585	2 174						
Construction	21	674	821	699	1 516	1 516	695	21	674	821	699	1 516	1 516	695	21	674	821	699						
Manufacturing	1 797	7 941	6 651	4 345	15 789	15 789	9 138	1 797	7 941	6 651	4 345	15 789	15 789	9 138	1 797	7 941	6 651	4 345						
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	43	973	344	255	844	844	43	43	973	344	255	844	844	43	43	973	344	255						
Wholesale trade	146	716	396	361	1 258	1 258	862	146	716	396	361	1 258	1 258	862	146	716	396	361						
Retail trade	732	3 367	1 717	545	5 816	5 816	4 099	732	3 367	1 717	545	5 816	5 816	4 099	732	3 367	1 717	545						
Finance, insurance, and real estate	222	483	204	79	984	984	705	222	483	204	79	984	984	705	222	483	204	79						
Business and repair services	23	299	207	237	862	862	552	23	299	207	237	862	862	552	23	299	207	237						
Personal services	73	619	571	593	1 263	1 263	692	73	619	571	593	1 263	1 263	692	73	619	571	593						
Professional and related services	150	3 037	1 998	1 041	5 185	5 185	3 187	150	3 037	1 998	1 041	5 185	5 185	3 187	150	3 037	1 998	1 041						
Public administration	240	337	433	259	1 010	1 010	577	240	337	433	259	1 010	1 010	577	240	337	433	259						
All other industries	14	302	637	102	953	953	316	14	302	637	102	953	953	316	14	302	637	102						
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Private wage and salary workers	3 058	15 500	10 999	7 259	29 557	29 557	18 558	3 058	15 500	10 999	7 259	29 557	29 557	18 558	3 058	15 500	10 999	7 259						
Federal government workers	35	124	80	255	239	239	159	35	124	80	255	239	239	159	35	124	80	255						
State and local government workers	277	1 677	1 734	931	3 688	3 688	1 954	277	1 677	1 734	931	3 688	3 688	1 954	277	1 677	1 734	931						
Self-employed workers	91	1 077	1 302	270	2 470	2 470	1 168	91	1 077	1 302	270	2 470	2 470	1 168	91	1 077	1 302	270						
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	17	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—						
At work 1 to 34 hours	412	3 566	2 689	772	6 667	6 667	3 978	412	3 566	2 689	772	6 667	6 667	3 978	412	3 566	2 689	772						
EARNINGS IN 1979																								
Total with earnings	3 387	18 045	13 775	8 610	35 207	35 207	21 432	3 387	18 045	13 775	8 610	35 207	35 207	21 432	3 387	18 045	13 775	8 610						
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	430	3 320	2 598	612	6 383	6 383	3 785	430	3 320	2 598	612	6 383	6 383	3 785	430	3 320	2 598	612						
\$4,000 to \$5,999	631	854	598	381	3 632	3 632	2 860	631	854	598	381	3 632	3 632	2 860	631	854	598	381						
\$6,000 to \$7,999	468	1 228	881	275	615	615	367	468	1 228	881	275	615	615	367	468	1 228	881	275						
\$8,000 to \$9,999	452	2 962	2 157	1 083	5 201	5 201	3 044	452	2 962	2 157	1 083	5 201	5 201	3 044	452	2 962	2 157	1 083						
\$10,000 to \$14,999	155	1 390	990	395	1 880	1 880	1 355	155	1 390	990	395	1 880	1 880	1 355	155	1 390	990	395						
\$15,000 to \$19,999	152	965	692	257	1 368	1 368	771	152	965	692	257	1 368	1 368	771	152	965	692	257						
\$20,000 to \$24,999	36	404	425	902	1 304	1 304	1 079	36	404	425	902	1 304	1 304	1 079	36	404	425	902						
\$25,000 to \$49,999	180	1 582	847	505	1 548	1 548	779	180	1 582	847	505	1 548	1 548	779	180	1 582	847	505						
\$50,000 or more	64	215	89	47	368	368	279	64	215	89	47	368	368	279	64	215	89	47						
Median	\$7 915	\$8 864	\$8 658	\$12 408	\$8 690	\$8 690	\$8 712	\$7 915	\$8 864	\$8 658	\$12 408	\$8 690	\$8 690	\$8 712	\$7 915	\$8 864	\$8 658	\$12 408						
JOURNEY TO WORK																								
Private car, truck, or van	3 412	17 475	12 818	8 171	33 705	33 705	20 887	3 412	17 475	12 818	8 171	33 705	33 705	20 887	3 412	17 475	12 818	8 171						
Drive alone	2 593	13 793	10 146	6 174	26 332	26 332</																		

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Alameda County, worked		
	Living in Burlington city, worked												
	Inside SMSA	Alomance County	Burlington city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Alomance County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Alomance County				
Workers 16 years and over .....	14 179	14 179	10 959	1 695	9 264	3 220	2 729	21 792	21 792				
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b> .....	6 930	6 930	5 220	746	4 474	1 710	1 904	11 436	11 436				
Householder, wife present .....	4 587	4 587	3 452	545	2 907	1 135	1 469	7 595	7 595				
Householder, no wife present .....	1 776	1 776	1 359	72	467	237	221	1 213	1 213				
Other household member .....	5 151	5 151	1 777	1 048	1 219	338	214	2 522	2 522				
In group quarters .....	52	52	—	—	52	—	—	106	106				
<b>Female</b> .....	7 249	7 249	5 739	949	4 790	1 510	825	10 356	10 356				
Householder, husband present .....	4 148	4 148	3 116	499	2 624	1 022	1 145	6 722	6 722				
Householder, no husband present .....	1 823	1 823	1 257	210	1 047	566	168	1 880	1 880				
Other household member .....	5 236	5 236	4 344	722	3 622	892	642	8 160	8 160				
In group quarters .....	22	22	—	—	22	—	—	91	91				
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years .....	985	985	858	161	697	127	50	1 701	1 701				
20 to 24 years .....	1 797	1 797	1 347	135	1 212	450	411	3 522	3 522				
25 to 54 years .....	8 870	8 870	6 787	999	5 788	2 083	1 845	13 919	13 919				
55 to 64 years .....	1 984	1 984	1 505	319	1 186	479	373	2 707	2 707				
65 years and over .....	563	563	462	81	381	50	831	5 145	5 145				
With one or more years of college .....	4 508	4 508	3 564	495	3 069	944	1 241						
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White .....	11 599	11 599	9 043	1 493	7 550	2 556	2 332	18 212	18 212				
Black .....	2 514	2 514	1 888	202	1 686	626	397	3 532	3 532				
Other races .....	66	66	28	—	28	—	—	48	48				
Spanish origin .....	70	70	57	—	57	13	—	134	134				
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work .....	14 179	14 179	10 959	1 695	9 264	3 220	2 729	21 792	21 792				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	3 074	3 074	2 447	361	2 086	627	635	3 155	3 155				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	3 701	3 701	2 982	572	2 410	719	824	4 946	4 946				
Technical and related support occupations .....	333	333	279	54	217	51	56	351	351				
Sales occupations .....	1 416	1 416	1 227	285	942	189	100	1 829	1 829				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 952	1 952	1 478	287	1 191	474	264	2 767	2 767				
Service occupations .....	1 400	1 400	1 453	355	1 255	109	109	2 623	2 623				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	44	44	13	—	13	31	26	595	595				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 676	1 676	1 253	117	1 136	423	515	3 133	3 133				
Operators, laborers, and laborers .....	4 084	4 084	2 831	267	2 264	1 253	737	7 737	7 737				
Construction .....	549	549	330	21	309	219	192	967	967				
Manufacturing .....	5 798	5 798	4 058	749	3 309	1 740	1 490	9 991	9 991				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	510	510	457	43	414	53	237	845	845				
Wholesale trade .....	524	524	465	66	399	59	74	734	734				
Retail trade .....	2 501	2 501	2 184	464	1 720	317	144	3 315	3 315				
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	433	433	394	126	268	39	81	551	551				
Business and repair services .....	329	329	256	9	247	73	78	213	213				
Personal services .....	444	444	398	12	386	46	37	819	819				
Professional and related services .....	2 363	2 363	1 888	56	1 832	475	327	2 827	2 827				
Public administration .....	510	510	382	149	233	128	91	500	500				
All other industries .....	218	218	147	—	147	71	—	735	735				
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Private wage and salary workers .....	11 486	11 486	8 817	1 442	7 375	2 649	2 344	18 071	18 071				
Federal government workers .....	146	146	94	23	94	23	77	93	93				
State and local government workers .....	1 605	1 605	1 124	178	1 016	411	257	2 083	2 083				
Self-employed workers .....	942	942	825	46	779	—	—	117	117				
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17				
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	2 748	2 748	2 209	231	1 978	539	295	3 919	3 919				
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings .....	13 808	13 808	10 712	1 635	9 077	3 096	2 710	21 399	21 399				
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	2 545	2 545	2 267	232	2 035	278	243	3 838	3 838				
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	1 467	1 467	1 113	197	916	354	102	2 165	2 165				
\$6,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 172	1 172	914	26	841	173	66	3 624	3 624				
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1 927	1 927	1 434	257	1 177	493	238	3 274	3 274				
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	3 054	3 054	2 253	390	1 863	801	758	4 785	4 785				
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 155	1 155	815	61	841	551	2 003	2 003	2 003				
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	689	689	525	13	512	164	226	815	815				
\$30,000 or more .....	560	560	421	96	325	139	30	745	745				
Median .....	220	220	187	45	142	33	40	148	148				
	\$8 748	\$8 748	\$8 527	\$8 440	\$8 546	\$9 391	\$12 758	\$8 655	\$8 655				
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van .....	13 338	13 338	10 145	1 657	8 488	3 193	2 427	20 367	20 367				
Drive alone .....	10 489	10 489	7 943	1 288	6 655	2 546	1 321	16 043	16 043				
Carpool .....	2 849	2 849	2 202	369	1 833	647	1 106	4 324	4 324				
Public transportation .....	56	56	56	—	56	—	—	237	237				
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	40				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked only .....	206	206	206	29	177	—	—	754	754				
Other means .....	88	88	61	9	52	27	37	149	149				
Worked at home .....	375	375	375	—	375	—	—	449	449				
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.40	1.13	1.13				
Mean travel time to work .....	12.6	12.6	11.6	11.2	11.7	15.6	36.9	16.3	16.3				
Car, truck, or van .....	12.5	12.5	11.5	11.2	11.5	15.6	34.2	16.6	16.6				
Public transportation .....	20.3	20.3	20.3	—	20.3	—	—	48.8	48.8				
With a public transportation disability .....	26	26	11	—	18	8	10	—	—				

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Alamance County, worked—Con.									
	Burlington city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Alamance County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Alamance County	Burlington city	Remainder of Alamance County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>10 880</b>	<b>1 766</b>	<b>9 114</b>	<b>10 912</b>	<b>5 972</b>	<b>6 067</b>	<b>6 067</b>	<b>2 888</b>	<b>3 179</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>5 390</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>4 609</b>	<b>6 046</b>	<b>3 837</b>	<b>3 496</b>	<b>3 496</b>	<b>1 728</b>	<b>1 768</b>	
Householder, wife present	3 787	568	3 219	3 808	3 098	2 589	2 589	1 268	1 321	
Householder, no wife present	490	77	413	723	397	380	380	218	360	
Other household member	1 100	136	964	1 423	613	534	534	219	285	
In group quarters	—	—	—	93	23	—	—	23	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>5 490</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>4 505</b>	<b>4 866</b>	<b>2 135</b>	<b>2 571</b>	<b>2 571</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>1 411</b>	
Householder, husband present	1 43	44	99	22	13	81	81	17	64	
Householder, no husband present	900	161	739	980	291	350	350	168	182	
Other household member	4 447	780	3 667	3 713	1 808	2 127	2 127	975	1 152	
In group quarters	—	—	—	91	13	—	—	13	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	795	119	676	906	120	322	322	118	204	
20 to 24 years	1 376	283	1 093	1 258	729	736	736	359	377	
25 to 54 years	7 073	965	6 108	6 846	4 445	4 347	4 347	2 061	2 286	
55 to 64 years	2 882	380	1 002	1 005	666	566	566	313	253	
65 years and over	354	119	235	477	59	96	96	37	59	
With one or more years of college	2 618	350	2 268	2 527	2 000	1 509	1 509	833	676	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	9 155	1 591	7 564	9 057	5 318	4 302	4 302	2 086	2 216	
Black	1 688	175	1 513	1 844	653	1 725	1 725	802	923	
Other races	37	—	37	11	—	40	40	—	40	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	20	—	20	114	54	15	15	11	4	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed at work	10 880	1 766	9 114	10 912	5 961	6 067	6 067	2 888	3 179	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 611	164	1 447	1 544	1 022	1 066	1 066	549	511	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 027	588	2 439	1 919	1 971	1 066	1 066	649	617	
Technicians and related support occupations	270	33	237	80	304	106	106	102	106	
Sales occupations	1 068	235	833	761	371	348	348	238	110	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 389	309	1 080	1 279	617	612	612	309	412	
Service occupations	1 077	72	1 005	1 149	107	638	638	250	388	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	75	14	61	520	68	58	58	13	45	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 485	221	1 264	1 440	1 189	1 087	1 087	483	624	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 605	707	2 898	4 132	1 554	2 358	2 358	974	1 384	
Construction	365	—	365	602	507	489	489	249	240	
Manufacturing	5 080	1 048	4 032	4 911	2 855	3 139	3 139	1 308	1 831	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	559	—	559	286	607	241	241	169	72	
Wholesale trade	397	80	317	337	272	133	133	105	88	
Retail trade	1 915	268	1 647	2 400	401	736	736	412	324	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	311	96	215	245	123	152	152	126	26	
Business and repair services	296	14	282	1 217	159	92	92	82	10	
Personal services	294	61	233	525	108	108	108	55	53	
Professional and related services	1 299	94	1 205	1 325	714	735	735	334	401	
Public administration	195	91	104	305	168	83	83	27	56	
All other industries	169	14	155	566	102	99	99	21	78	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	9 741	1 616	8 125	8 330	4 915	5 426	5 426	2 624	2 802	
Federal government workers	36	6	30	57	178	47	47	34	13	
State and local government workers	735	99	636	1 321	474	474	474	184	288	
Self-employed workers	343	45	298	1 185	181	120	120	44	76	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	17	24	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 769	181	1 588	2 150	477	997	997	438	559	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>10 720</b>	<b>1 752</b>	<b>8 968</b>	<b>10 679</b>	<b>5 900</b>	<b>5 960</b>	<b>5 960</b>	<b>2 818</b>	<b>3 142</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 518	229	1 289	2 320	369	917	917	371	546	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 167	233	934	993	279	742	742	314	248	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 969	506	1 463	1 655	511	939	939	388	551	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 610	195	1 415	1 664	745	835	835	436	399	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 483	381	2 102	2 302	1 809	1 383	1 383	750	888	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	971	82	889	1 034	939	540	540	222	318	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	554	23	531	261	676	290	290	146	144	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	356	84	272	389	345	257	257	125	82	
\$50,000 or more	92	19	73	56	27	57	57	16	41	
Median	\$8 877	\$7 636	\$9 128	\$8 441	\$12 265	\$8 915	\$8 915	\$9 541	\$8 231	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	10 742	1 755	8 987	9 625	5 744	5 960	5 960	2 875	3 085	
Drive alone	3 443	1 305	7 138	7 580	3 393	4 043	4 043	1 999	2 044	
Carpool	2 299	450	1 849	2 025	2 351	1 917	1 917	876	1 041	
Public transportation	13	—	13	60	183	13	13	13	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	3	183	13	13	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	90	—	90	664	11	74	74	—	74	
Other means	35	11	24	34	20	20	20	—	20	
Worked at home	—	—	—	449	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.35	1.23	1.23	1.22	1.15	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	18.0	19.1	17.7	14.6	32.1	29.4	29.4	31.7	27.3	
Or, truck, or van, minutes	18.1	19.2	17.9	15.0	31.0	29.5	29.5	31.4	27.1	
Public transportation, minutes	20.8	—	20.8	54.9	71.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	13	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present ..... 17 418  
Householder, no wife present ..... 4 200  
Other household member ..... 7 905  
In group quarters ..... 716

**Female**

Householder, husband present ..... 685  
Householder, no husband present ..... 5 555  
Other household member ..... 15 014  
In group quarters ..... 1 210

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years ..... 4 862  
20 to 24 years ..... 9 218  
25 to 34 years ..... 32 975  
35 to 44 years ..... 1 296  
45 to 54 years ..... 1 042  
55 years and over ..... 25 354

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White ..... 51 681  
Black ..... 255  
Other races ..... 367  
Spanish origin ..... 244

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work ..... 52 220  
Managerial and professional specialty occupations ..... 15 682  
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ..... 16 613  
Technicians and related support occupations ..... 2 941  
Sales occupations ..... 4 579  
Service occupations ..... 1 296  
Farm, forestry, and fishing occupations ..... 7 057  
Production, craft, and repair occupations ..... 1 114  
Operators, fabricators, and laborers ..... 5 408  
Construction ..... 6 326  
Manufacturing ..... 2 562  
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... 12 584  
Wholesale trade ..... 1 641  
Retail trade ..... 8 470  
Finance, insurance, and real estate ..... 1 068  
Business and repair services ..... 4 439  
Personal services ..... 1 607  
Professional and related services ..... 14 158  
Public administration ..... 2 312  
All other industries ..... 1 537  
Armed forces, at work ..... 83  
Private wage and salary workers ..... 40 877  
Federal government workers ..... 2 300  
State and local government workers ..... 4 038  
Self-employed workers ..... 1 938  
Unpaid family workers ..... 134  
With a job 1 to 34 hours ..... 13 139

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings ..... 51 097  
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss ..... 11 465  
\$4,000 to \$5,999 ..... 5 211  
\$6,000 to \$7,999 ..... 5 700  
\$8,000 to \$9,999 ..... 4 562  
\$10,000 to \$14,999 ..... 11 458  
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ..... 6 038  
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... 3 916  
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... 4 533  
\$50,000 or more ..... 673  
Median ..... \$9 791

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van ..... 42 614  
Drive alone ..... 29 672  
Carpool ..... 9 942  
Public transportation ..... 1 926  
Bus or streetcar ..... 731  
Subway, elevated train, or railroad ..... 14  
Walked only ..... 5 784  
Other means ..... 760  
Worked at home ..... 1 203  
Persons per private car, truck, or van ..... 1.20  
Mean travel time to work ..... 17.3  
Car, truck, or van ..... 17.8  
Public transportation ..... 26.0  
With a public transportation disability ..... 246

	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Chittenden County (pt.)	Burlington City	Remainder of Chittenden County (pt.)	Franklin County (pt.)	Grand Isle County (pt.)	Place of work not reported	Total	Chittenden County (pt.)	Burlington City	Remainder of Chittenden County (pt.)	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>	<b>52 303</b>	<b>50 590</b>	<b>16 837</b>	<b>33 753</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>3 277</b>	<b>53 210</b>	<b>52 707</b>	<b>24 884</b>	<b>27 823</b>	
<b>Male</b>	<b>29 839</b>	<b>28 776</b>	<b>8 719</b>	<b>20 057</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>2 210</b>	<b>30 488</b>	<b>30 215</b>	<b>12 882</b>	<b>17 333</b>	
Householder, wife present	17 418	16 647	4 042	12 605	570	201	1 114	18 623	18 484	7 504	10 980	
Householder, no wife present	4 200	4 108	1 704	2 404	65	27	419	4 026	3 986	1 640	2 346	
Other household member	7 905	7 305	2 421	4 884	121	79	621	7 328	7 234	3 200	4 034	
In group quarters	716	716	552	164	—	—	56	511	511	132	179	
<b>Female</b>	<b>22 444</b>	<b>21 814</b>	<b>8 118</b>	<b>13 696</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>1 067</b>	<b>22 722</b>	<b>22 492</b>	<b>12 000</b>	<b>10 490</b>	
Householder, husband present	685	670	204	466	5	10	6	749	749	454	315	
Householder, no husband present	5 555	5 479	2 700	2 779	41	35	254	5 568	5 537	3 191	2 346	
Other household member	15 014	14 455	4 306	10 149	392	167	778	15 348	15 149	7 700	7 449	
In group quarters	1 210	1 210	908	302	—	—	29	1 057	1 057	677	380	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	4 862	4 765	1 720	3 045	60	37	309	4 494	4 449	1 911	2 538	
20 to 24 years	9 218	8 979	4 047	4 932	161	78	437	9 424	9 339	4 836	4 503	
25 to 34 years	32 975	31 785	9 076	22 709	842	348	2 166	34 263	33 942	15 470	18 472	
35 to 44 years	1 296	1 065	1 583	2 482	93	46	246	4 093	4 076	2 186	1 890	
45 to 54 years	1 042	996	411	585	38	8	119	936	901	481	420	
55 years and over	25 354	24 769	9 112	15 657	371	214	1 459	25 242	25 112	12 834	12 278	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	51 681	49 972	16 645	33 327	1 190	519	3 249	52 580	52 081	24 640	27 441	
Black	255	255	64	191	—	—	—	248	248	96	152	
Other races	367	363	128	235	4	—	19	382	378	148	230	
Spanish origin	244	244	65	179	—	—	38	197	197	56	141	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	52 220	50 507	16 812	33 695	1 194	519	3 277	53 106	52 603	24 809	27 794	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 682	15 311	4 908	10 403	259	112	889	15 454	15 371	7 680	7 691	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 613	16 129	5 547	10 582	304	180	1 117	16 776	16 663	8 684	7 979	
Technicians and related support occupations	2 941	2 850	911	1 939	67	24	212	3 045	3 041	1 387	1 654	
Sales occupations	4 579	4 432	1 623	2 809	91	56	464	4 355	4 277	2 026	2 251	
Service occupations	1 296	1 065	1 583	2 482	93	46	246	4 093	4 076	2 186	1 890	
Farm, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 057	6 900	2 855	4 045	116	41	399	6 952	6 889	3 518	3 371	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 114	950	216	734	133	31	126	903	813	202	611	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 408	5 131	1 784	3 409	97	58	947	5 837	5 707	2 731	3 055	
Construction	2 562	2 468	624	1 844	59	35	216	2 925	2 889	873	2 016	
Manufacturing	12 584	12 143	2 799	9 344	325	116	626	13 994	13 882	6 047	7 835	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 842	1 733	806	1 927	72	37	237	2 692	2 683	1 374	1 309	
Wholesale trade	1 641	1 583	581	1 002	40	18	189	1 662	1 643	947	696	
Retail trade	8 470	8 241	3 078	5 163	146	83	425	8 454	8 370	3 955	4 415	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 068	980	994	1 986	52	36	212	2 989	2 974	1 849	1 125	
Business and repair services	4 439	4 404	400	4 004	20	15	143	4 469	4 458	611	847	
Personal services	1 607	1 562	668	894	35	10	199	1 618	1 591	744	877	
Professional and related services	14 158	13 798	5 685	8 113	248	112	777	13 952	13 873	8 822	5 051	
Public administration	2 312	2 236	803	1 433	62	14	191	2 121	2 111	1 379	732	
All other industries	1 537	1 359	374	985	135	43	211	1 249	1 151	334	817	
Armed forces, at work	83	83	25	58	—	—	—	104	104	75	29	
Private wage and salary workers	40 877	39 630	12 754	26 876	846	401	2 462	42 429	42 295	19 180	23 115	
Federal government workers	2 300	2 298	367	931	47	5	97	1 352	1 351	908	443	
State and local government workers	4 038	4 038	467	3 571	158	40	671	4 621	4 620	2 172	2 448	
Self-employed workers	1 938	2 732	891	1 841	133	73	295	2 429	2 300	930	1 370	
Unpaid family workers	134	124	38	86	10	—	—	129	125	57	68	
With a job 1 to 34 hours	13 139	12 827	5 297	7 530	220	92	774	12 628	12 439	6 157	6 282	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	51 097	49 426	16 431	32 995	1 166	505	3 056	52 232	51 751	24 412	27 339	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	11 465	11 192	7 726	4 466	184	89	730	11 060	10 899	5 260	5 639	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 211	4 689	2 716	2 972	74	36	472	5 816	5 745	2 761	2 974	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 700	5 022	2 045	2 977	104	85	279	5 168	5 106	2 894	2 212	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 562	4 414	1 459	2 955	114	54	315	4 567	4 523	2 237	2 286	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 458	11 458	6 000	5 458	130	83	139	10 837	10 837	5 149	5 688	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 038	5 829	1 611	4 218	165	44	387	6 515	6 502	2 744	3 758	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 916	3 768	803	2 965	116	32	262	4 020	4 020	1 461	2 559	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 533	4 439	952	3 487	67	27	494	4 607	4 591	1 949	2 642	
\$50,000 or more	673	665	214	451	—	8	13	642	638	372	266	
Median	\$9 791	\$9 749	\$7 689	\$10 642	\$10 907	\$9 374	\$9 568	\$10 150	\$10 176	\$9 482	\$10 748	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	42 614	41 091	11 401	29 690	1 075	448	2 781	43 994	43 654	19 428	24 226	
Drive alone	29 672	28 708	8 802	20 906	684	280	2 117	29 591	29 247	12 775	16 472	
Carpool	9 942	12 383	3 599	8 784	391	168	664	14 483	14 407	6 653	7 754	
Public transportation	1 926	1 926	019	907	—	—	136	1 754	1 754	1 036	718	
Bus or streetcar	731	731	869	862	—	—	124	1 585	1 585	934	651	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	5 784	5 734	3 743	1 991	41	9	297	5 487	5 460	3 671	1 789	
Other means	760	760	731	4	—	—	17	672	650	343	354	
Worked at home	1 203	1 079	343	736	74	50	—	1 203	1 079	343	736	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.19	1.25	1.26	1.16	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.22	
Mean travel time to work	17.3	17.3	17.0	15.0	18.0	23.0	19.4	19.4	19.6	19.8	19.5	
Car, truck, or van	17.8	17.8	15.5	18.4	23.0	27.0	20.4	20.4	20.6	20.8	20.5	
Public transportation	26.0	26.0	24.7	27.6	—	—	26.2	25.7	25.7	25.8	25.6	
With a public transportation disability	246	246	78	168	—	—	11	247	235	111	122	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.										Living inside SMSA										Living in Chittenden County (pt.), worked			
	Franklin County (pt.)		Grand Isle County (pt.)		Inside SMSA		Chittenden County (pt.)		Burlington city		Remainder of Chittenden County (pt.)		Franklin County (pt.)		Grand Isle County (pt.)		Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA		Chittenden County (pt.)		Burlington city	
	321	182	46 040	45 605	21 902	23 703	288	147	2 986	44 811	44 726	21 508												
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>																								
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																								
Male	174	99	25 688	25 458	11 070	14 388	141	89	1 941	24 938	24 882	10 865												
Householder, wife present	83	56	15 183	15 069	6 232	8 837	62	52	1 121	14 657	14 634	6 000												
Householder, no wife present	14	26	3 524	3 496	1 617	1 679	8	20	257	3 463	3 456	1 600												
Other household member	77	17	6 405	6 388	2 863	3 505	71	17	555	6 318	6 287	2 857												
In group quarters	—	—	505	505	338	167	—	—	—	505	505	338												
Female	147	83	20 342	20 147	10 832	9 315	147	58	1 045	19 873	19 844	10 643												
Householder, husband present	—	—	643	643	380	263	—	—	—	36	628	628												
Householder, no husband present	6	278	5 078	5 053	2 963	2 090	25	25	223	5 021	5 008	2 925												
Other household member	122	77	13 586	13 406	6 824	6 582	6	58	650	13 139	13 109	6 679												
In group quarters	—	—	1 045	1 045	665	380	—	—	136	1 045	1 045	665												
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																								
16 to 19 years	28	17	4 221	4 181	1 811	2 370	28	12	332	4 149	4 149	1 799												
20 to 24 years	65	20	8 336	8 261	4 369	3 892	59	16	445	8 152	8 113	4 284												
25 to 34 years	128	84	28 847	28 579	13 203	15 376	166	102	962	27 988	27 956	12 937												
35 to 44 years	4	13	3 747	3 730	2 042	1 688	4	13	213	3 662	3 662	2 015												
45 to 54 years	31	4	889	854	477	377	31	4	34	860	846	473												
65 years and over	62	68	22 303	22 177	11 395	10 782	58	68	1 592	21 894	21 874	11 249												
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—												
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																								
White	317	182	45 487	45 056	21 713	23 343	284	147	2 945	44 262	44 177	21 319												
Black	—	—	229	229	77	152	—	—	17	229	229	77												
Other races	4	—	324	320	112	208	4	—	24	320	320	112												
Spanish origin	—	—	170	170	56	114	—	—	36	170	170	56												
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																								
Employed, at work	321	182	45 966	45 531	21 853	23 678	288	147	2 977	44 737	44 652	21 459												
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	55	28	13 630	13 549	6 821	6 728	55	26	1 163	13 375	13 353	6 740												
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	57	56	14 837	14 748	7 813	6 935	51	38	659	14 493	14 460	7 659												
Technicians and related support occupations	4	—	2 605	2 601	1 267	1 334	4	—	124	2 526	2 526	1 237												
Sales occupations	44	34	3 890	3 822	1 745	2 077	38	30	928	3 796	3 780	1 722												
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	45	22	8 342	8 325	4 801	3 524	49	8	307	8 171	8 166	4 697												
Service occupations	45	22	6 406	6 345	3 221	3 124	45	16	252	6 293	6 286	3 186												
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	69	21	5 332	5 444	1 744	1 700	69	19	156	5 140	5 120	1 700												
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	35	27	4 568	4 518	1 789	2 729	23	27	504	4 360	4 342	1 728												
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	60	32	5 693	5 627	2 035	3 592	45	21	243	5 485	5 485	1 976												
Construction	13	23	2 113	2 085	626	1 459	11	17	233	2 033	2 015	592												
Manufacturing	86	226	11 429	11 344	5 317	7 827	61	24	529	11 068	11 021	3 424												
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4	5	2 345	2 336	1 164	1 172	4	5	236	2 296	2 296	1 141												
Wholesale trade	8	11	1 407	1 388	775	613	8	11	45	1 358	1 358	769												
Retail trade	44	40	7 642	7 567	3 537	4 030	44	31	403	7 485	7 471	3 482												
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	15	2 709	2 702	1 651	1 051	—	7	147	2 653	2 653	1 624												
Business and repair services	11	—	1 223	1 218	729	729	—	—	73	1 208	1 207	482												
Personal services	22	8	1 485	1 457	590	867	22	6	72	1 447	1 447	584												
Professional and related services	64	15	12 660	12 581	8 033	5 488	64	15	721	12 376	12 371	7 912												
Public administration	4	6	1 635	1 631	1 192	639	4	6	286	1 607	1 607	1 170												
All other industries	65	33	1 118	1 022	279	743	65	31	208	1 006	1 006	279												
Armed forces, at work	—	—	74	74	49	25	—	—	9	74	74	49												
Private wage and salary workers	219	115	36 563	36 283	16 771	19 512	188	92	1 852	35 614	35 544	16 446												
Federal government workers	—	—	1 135	1 134	767	367	—	1	118	1 117	1 117	755												
State and local government workers	25	10	5 984	5 955	3 483	2 472	25	4	597	5 864	5 863	3 443												
Self-employed workers	73	56	2 256	2 155	848	1 287	71	50	387	2 118	2 104	831												
Unpaid family workers	4	—	102	98	45	52	—	—	32	98	98	33												
At work 1 to 34 hours	136	53	11 641	11 468	5 621	5 847	130	43	724	11 403	11 351	5 556												
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																								
Total with earnings	311	170	45 183	44 764	21 490	23 274	278	141	2 888	43 986	43 901	21 404												
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	118	43	10 148	10 000	4 838	5 162	112	36	587	9 955	9 926	4 804												
\$4,000 to \$5,999	23	28	4 358	4 313	2 176	2 137	23	22	158	4 251	4 246	2 158												
\$6,000 to \$7,999	46	16	6 609	6 533	2 600	2 600	40	16	323	6 463	6 450	2 537												
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3	—	3 966	3 928	1 950	1 978	19	19	281	3 864	3 864	1 906												
\$10,000 to \$14,999	82	48	8 900	8 797	4 455	4 442	67	36	577	8 573	8 553	4 390												
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5	8	2 615	2 608	1 308	1 308	8	5	388	2 599	2 599	1 282												
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	3 339	3 339	1 216	1 213	—	—	315	3 235	3 235	1 178												
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	5	3 985	3 973	1 560	2 413	9	3	184	3 939	3 939	1 556												
\$50,000 or more	4	—	615	611	353	358	4	—	45	607	607	353												
Median	\$6 630	\$7 750	\$9 753	\$9 790	\$9 760	\$10 317	\$6 200	\$7 563	\$10 469	\$9 720	\$9 731	\$9 105												
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																								
Private car, truck, or van	225	115	37 078	36 806	16 625	20 181	192	80	2 755	36 020	35 925	16 235												
Drive alone	164	100	25 906	25 700	11 295	14 405	133	73	1 649	25 272	25 216	11 092												
Carpool	61	15	11 172	11 106	5 330	5 776	59	7	1 106	10 748	10 719	5 143												
Public transportation	—	—	1 727	1 727	1 022	1 022	—	—	43	1 727	1 727	1 022												
Bus or streetcar	—	—	1 558	1 558	920	638	—	—	49	1 558	1 558	920												
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—												
Walked only	18	9	5 335	5 308	3 541	1 767	18	9	152	5 304	5 304	3 541												
Other means	4	8	697	685	371	314	4	8	16	681	681	367												
At home	74	50	1 203	1 079	343	734	74	50	—	1 079	1 079	343												
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.07	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.19	1.05	1.20	1.32	1.19	1.19	1.21												
Mean travel time to work	11.1	9.6	16.2	16.2	16.7	15.8	9.8	8.7	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.9												
Car, truck, or van	11.7	10.7	16.6	16.6	17.2	16.2	9.9	10.1	31.9	16.3	16.3	16.9												
Public transportation	—	—	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.3	—	—	46.0	25.3	25.3	25.3												
With a public transportation disability	14	—	227	213	103	110	14	—	8	227	213	103												

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Remainder of Chittenden County (pt.)	Franklin County (pt.)	Grand Isle County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Chittenden County (pt.)	Burlington city	Remainder of Chittenden County (pt.)	Franklin County (pt.)	Grand Isle County (pt.)	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>23 218</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2 613</b>	<b>15 081</b>	<b>15 067</b>	<b>10 647</b>	<b>4 420</b>	<b>14</b>	—	<b>760</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>14 017</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 710</b>	<b>7 592</b>	<b>7 578</b>	<b>5 160</b>	<b>2 418</b>	<b>14</b>	—	<b>464</b>
Householder, wife present	8 564	23	—	940	3 624	3 624	2 366	1 238	—	—	194
Householder, no wife present	1 856	—	7	236	1 452	1 452	1 003	449	—	—	7
Other household member	3 430	26	—	539	2 115	2 101	1 453	648	14	—	37
In group quarters	167	—	—	155	401	401	338	63	—	—	140
<b>Female</b>	<b>9 201</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>7 489</b>	<b>7 489</b>	<b>5 487</b>	<b>2 002</b>	<b>—</b>	—	<b>296</b>
Householder, husband present	5 238	—	—	36	193	193	164	29	—	—	11
Householder, no husband present	2 079	13	—	204	2 447	2 447	1 713	734	—	—	131
Other household member	6 484	16	—	527	4 062	4 062	2 964	1 098	—	—	42
In group quarters	380	—	—	136	787	787	646	141	—	—	110
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	2 350	—	—	315	1 514	1 514	1 134	380	—	—	142
20 to 24 years	3 829	39	—	409	3 647	3 633	2 624	1 009	14	—	192
25 to 34 years	15 019	25	7	1 707	8 152	8 152	5 497	2 655	—	—	355
35 to 44 years	1 647	15	—	167	1 390	1 390	1 082	308	—	—	64
45 to 54 years	373	14	—	22	378	378	310	68	—	—	7
55 years and over	10 625	20	—	1 449	8 187	8 187	5 904	2 283	—	—	448
With one or more years of college											
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	22 858	78	7	2 572	14 916	14 902	10 569	4 333	14	—	733
Black	152	—	—	17	47	47	12	35	—	—	17
Other races	208	—	—	24	118	118	66	52	—	—	10
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	114	—	—	36	39	39	25	14	—	—	11
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	23 193	78	7	2 604	15 056	15 042	10 622	4 420	14	—	760
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 613	22	—	1 077	4 371	4 371	3 074	1 297	—	—	299
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 801	33	—	1 077	5 500	5 490	3 646	1 344	14	—	139
Technicians and related support occupations	1 289	—	—	112	790	790	538	252	—	—	43
Sales occupations	2 043	28	—	194	1 422	1 408	975	493	14	—	55
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 449	5	—	249	2 792	2 792	2 133	659	—	—	57
Service occupations	3 106	1	—	213	2 676	2 676	1 989	687	—	—	83
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	530	—	—	123	159	159	131	28	—	—	47
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 414	11	7	225	1 224	1 224	761	463	—	—	148
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 509	11	—	211	1 622	1 622	1 021	601	—	—	44
Construction	1 423	11	7	229	454	454	266	188	—	—	84
Manufacturing	7 597	47	—	470	2 560	2 560	1 366	1 194	—	—	81
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 155	—	—	211	732	732	506	226	—	—	15
Wholesale trade	589	—	—	36	523	523	349	174	—	—	40
Retail trade	3 989	14	—	339	2 803	2 789	1 894	895	14	—	108
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 029	—	—	125	721	721	747	174	—	—	22
Business and repair services	725	1	—	61	351	351	265	86	—	—	40
Personal services	863	—	—	65	643	643	394	249	—	—	40
Professional and related services	4 459	5	—	456	5 111	5 111	4 063	1 048	—	—	247
Public administration	637	—	—	247	664	664	571	93	—	—	105
All other industries	727	—	—	165	294	294	201	93	—	—	58
Armed forces, at work	25	—	—	9	25	25	25	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	19 098	63	7	1 625	11 571	11 571	7 756	3 815	—	—	455
Federal government workers	362	—	—	84	367	367	320	47	—	—	19
State and local government workers	2 420	1	—	536	2 437	2 437	2 044	393	—	—	89
Self-employed workers	1 273	14	—	267	694	680	515	165	14	—	183
Unpaid family workers	65	—	—	26	12	12	12	—	—	—	26
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 795	45	7	661	4 800	4 786	3 670	1 116	14	—	275
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>22 797</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2 495</b>	<b>14 838</b>	<b>14 824</b>	<b>10 437</b>	<b>4 387</b>	<b>14</b>	—	<b>679</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 122	29	—	523	4 286	4 272	3 321	951	14	—	251
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 088	5	—	182	1 636	1 636	1 200	436	—	—	32
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 913	13	—	283	1 854	1 854	1 342	512	—	—	60
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 940	11	7	250	1 276	1 276	848	428	—	—	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 223	20	—	479	2 998	2 998	1 742	856	—	—	168
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 817	—	—	343	1 414	1 414	932	482	—	—	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 057	—	—	291	701	701	396	305	—	—	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 383	—	—	149	873	873	528	345	—	—	15
\$50,000 or more	254	—	—	45	200	200	128	72	—	—	14
Median	\$10 267	\$6 769	\$9 000	\$10 423	\$7 615	\$7 622	\$7 039	\$9 376	\$4000—	—	\$7 883
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	19 700	78	7	2 401	9 960	9 946	6 163	3 783	14	—	678
Drive alone	14 124	56	—	1 391	6 938	6 924	4 215	2 709	14	—	352
Carpool	5 576	22	7	1 010	3 022	3 022	1 948	1 074	—	—	326
Public transportation	705	—	—	63	983	983	526	457	—	—	12
Bus or streetcar	638	—	—	49	833	833	435	398	—	—	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 763	—	—	133	3 505	3 505	3 380	125	—	—	70
Other means	314	—	—	16	290	290	235	55	—	—	15
Worked at home	736	—	—	—	343	343	343	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.16	2.00	1.35	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.00	—	1.45
Mean travel time to work	15.6	14.3	30.0	32.6	14.1	14.1	12.2	18.7	10.0	—	28.2
Car, truck, or van	15.9	14.3	30.0	33.8	14.2	14.2	12.1	17.7	10.0	—	29.6
Public transportation	25.3	—	—	46.0	24.5	24.5	21.3	28.1	—	—	30.0
With a public transportation disability	11.0	14	—	8	8	8	7	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.							Living in Franklin County (pt.), worked	
	Living in Remainder of Chittenden County (pt.), worked							Outside SMSA	Chittenden County (pt.), worked
	Inside SMSA	Chittenden County (pt.)	Burlington city	Remainder of Chittenden County (pt.)	Franklin County (pt.)	Grand Isle County (pt.)			
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>29 730</b>	<b>29 659</b>	<b>10 861</b>	<b>18 798</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 853</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>555</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>17 346</b>	<b>17 304</b>	<b>5 705</b>	<b>11 599</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 246</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>395</b>
Householder, wife present	11 033	11 010	3 704	7 306	23	—	746	362	323
Householder, no wife present	2 011	2 004	597	1 407	19	—	136	34	26
Other household member	4 348	4 186	1 404	2 782	12	—	347	91	46
In group quarters	104	104	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>12 384</b>	<b>12 355</b>	<b>5 156</b>	<b>7 199</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>160</b>
Householder, husband present	435	435	206	229	—	—	25	5	5
Householder, no husband present	2 574	2 561	1 216	1 345	19	—	71	26	14
Other household member	9 117	9 101	3 715	5 386	16	—	485	247	141
In group quarters	258	258	19	239	—	—	26	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	2 635	2 635	665	1 970	—	—	173	38	10
20 to 24 years	4 505	4 480	1 660	2 820	25	—	208	106	86
25 to 34 years	19 636	19 604	6 440	12 364	25	7	1 354	557	416
35 to 64 years	2 272	2 272	933	1 339	—	—	103	43	39
65 years and over	482	468	163	305	14	—	15	21	4
With one or more years of college	13 707	13 687	5 345	8 342	20	—	1 001	218	180
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	29 346	29 275	10 750	18 525	64	7	1 839	761	555
Black	182	182	65	117	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	202	202	46	156	—	—	14	4	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	131	131	31	100	—	—	25	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	29 681	29 610	10 837	18 773	64	7	1 844	765	555
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 034	8 982	3 666	5 316	22	—	718	160	127
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 489	9 470	4 013	5 457	19	—	874	181	143
Technicians and related support occupations	1 736	1 736	699	1 037	—	—	85	55	51
Sales occupations	2 374	2 360	1 610	744	—	—	53	48	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 379	5 374	2 564	2 810	5	—	192	78	74
Service occupations	3 617	3 616	1 197	2 419	1	—	130	72	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	51	51	39	522	—	—	76	16	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 136	3 118	967	2 151	11	7	277	120	108
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 874	3 863	955	2 908	11	—	167	147	113
Construction	1 579	1 561	326	1 235	11	7	145	51	51
Manufacturing	8 508	8 461	2 058	6 403	47	—	389	249	235
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 564	1 564	635	929	—	—	196	22	18
Wholesale trade	835	835	420	415	—	—	36	34	26
Retail trade	4 682	4 682	1 588	3 094	—	—	231	86	56
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 732	1 732	877	855	—	—	103	20	20
Business and repair services	857	856	217	639	1	—	21	4	—
Personal services	804	804	190	615	—	—	65	26	6
Professional and related services	7 265	7 260	3 849	3 411	5	—	409	180	121
Public administration	1 143	1 143	599	544	—	—	142	14	10
All other industries	712	712	78	634	—	—	107	77	12
Armed forces, at work	49	49	24	25	—	—	9	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	24 043	23 973	8 690	15 283	63	7	1 170	591	466
Federal government workers	750	750	435	315	—	—	84	13	13
State and local government workers	3 427	3 426	1 399	2 027	1	—	407	80	56
Self-employed workers	1 424	1 424	316	1 108	—	—	243	77	20
Unpaid family workers	86	86	21	65	—	—	—	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 603	6 565	1 886	4 679	31	7	386	149	64
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>29 148</b>	<b>29 077</b>	<b>10 667</b>	<b>18 410</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 816</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>547</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 669	5 654	1 463	4 171	15	—	272	123	40
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 615	2 610	958	1 652	5	—	100	55	37
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 609	2 596	1 195	1 401	13	—	223	72	45
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 588	2 570	1 058	1 512	11	—	209	69	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 975	5 955	2 588	3 367	20	—	311	208	161
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 585	3 585	1 350	2 235	—	—	266	122	114
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 534	2 534	782	1 752	—	—	270	72	72
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 066	3 066	1 028	2 038	—	—	134	27	18
\$50,000 or more	407	407	225	182	—	—	31	—	—
Median	\$10 630	\$10 642	\$10 642	\$10 482	\$7 846	\$9 000	\$11 272	\$10 884	\$12 228
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	26 350	25 989	10 072	15 917	64	7	1 723	665	551
Bus or streetcar	18 292	18 292	6 877	11 415	42	—	1 039	396	319
Carpool	7 726	7 697	3 195	4 502	22	7	269	269	232
Public transportation	744	744	496	248	—	—	51	—	—
Bus or streetcar	725	725	485	240	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 799	1 799	161	1 638	—	—	14	22	4
Other means	391	391	132	259	—	—	63	42	4
Worked at home	736	736	—	736	—	—	16	74	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.19	1.21	1.18	1.21	2.00	1.31	1.29	1.31
Mean travel time to work	16.9	16.9	14.3	15.8	30.0	30.0	25.4	25.5	30.3
Car, truck, or van	17.1	17.1	19.8	15.4	15.2	2.00	45.4	26.3	30.3
Public transportation	26.4	26.4	29.5	20	—	—	49.8	—	—
With a public transportation disability	149	135	25	110	14	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							
	Living in Franklin County (pt.), worked—Con.				Living in Grand Isle County (pt.), worked			
	Burlington city	Remainder of Chittenden County (pt.)	Franklin County (pt.)	Grand Isle County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Chittenden County (pt.)	Remainder of Chittenden County (pt.)
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>179</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>								
<b>Male</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>72</b>
Householder, wife present	114	209	59	—	138	164	112	48
Householder, no wife present	11	15	8	—	21	27	14	6
Other household member	8	38	45	—	22	72	55	18
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>107</b>
Householder, husband present	40	5	12	—	15	10	10	—
Householder, no husband present	10	49	12	—	31	31	24	—
Other household member	72	69	106	—	123	160	102	73
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
16 to 19 years	2	8	28	—	14	34	22	10
20 to 24 years	46	40	20	—	45	78	62	39
25 to 54 years	153	263	141	—	222	302	207	113
55 to 64 years	10	29	4	—	46	42	29	17
65 years and over	4	—	17	—	12	8	4	—
With one or more years of college	79	101	38	—	130	191	123	67
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>								
White	215	340	206	—	339	464	324	179
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Employed, at work	215	340	210	—	339	464	324	179
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	84	84	33	—	77	69	38	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	68	95	18	—	96	163	125	86
Technicians and related support occupations	18	33	4	—	12	24	24	12
Sales occupations	20	26	10	—	30	166	16	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	40	34	4	—	54	93	85	64
Service occupations	14	14	44	—	39	41	25	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	6	—	—	27	8	4	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41	67	12	—	70	88	68	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	49	64	34	—	24	50	29	10
Construction	75	160	—	—	79	119	10	9
Manufacturing	75	160	14	—	59	112	188	70
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	4	4	—	39	27	22	9
Wholesale trade	2	24	8	—	6	15	4	4
Retail trade	30	26	30	—	56	71	40	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	14	—	—	22	36	29	21
Business and repair services	2	4	4	—	7	10	7	4
Personal services	2	4	22	—	7	10	4	4
Professional and related services	54	67	59	—	60	104	89	67
Public administration	8	2	4	—	39	14	14	—
All other industries	—	12	65	—	39	35	4	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	181	285	125	—	197	358	273	144
Federal government workers	8	5	5	—	34	5	4	4
State and local government workers	16	40	24	—	61	40	36	24
Self-employed workers	10	10	57	—	41	61	11	7
Unpaid family workers	—	—	4	—	6	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	34	30	85	—	63	89	53	31
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>								
Total with earnings	211	336	200	—	329	450	316	175
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	30	49	83	—	49	34	24	10
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10	27	18	—	26	52	30	8
\$6,000 to \$7,999	24	21	27	—	32	74	38	39
\$8,000 to \$9,999	22	36	8	—	31	54	22	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	71	90	47	—	93	119	83	54
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15	43	8	—	43	42	37	20
\$20,000 to \$24,999	45	24	—	—	24	32	11	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	14	9	—	31	19	16	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	8	4	4
Median	\$12 113	\$12 310	\$5 889	—	\$10 950	\$9 706	\$10 536	\$9 500
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>								
Private car, truck, or van	215	336	114	—	320	393	320	175
Drive alone	139	180	77	—	230	238	165	64
Carpool	76	156	37	—	90	155	155	111
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	4	18	—	19	9	—	—
Other means	—	—	4	—	—	12	4	—
Worked at home	—	—	74	—	—	50	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.34	1.21	—	1.18	1.29	1.38	1.56
Mean travel time to work	28.4	28.0	6.6	—	26.4	25.2	30.9	29.5
Car, truck, or van, minutes	33.4	28.3	6.9	—	17.3	26.2	30.3	29.5
Public transportation, minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**MSMA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Grand Isle County (pt.), worked—Con.								
	Franklin County (pt.)	Grand Isle County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Chittenden County (pt.)	Burlington city	Remainder of Chittenden County (pt.)	Franklin County (pt.)	Grand Isle County (pt.)
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	—	140	34	7 170	7 102	2 982	4 120	33	35
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	—	82	30	4 800	4 757	1 812	2 945	33	10
Householder, wife present	—	52	23	3 440	3 415	1 143	2 143	21	6
Householder, no wife present	—	13	—	502	490	223	267	6	6
Other household member	—	17	7	852	846	317	529	6	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	58	4	2 370	2 345	1 170	1 175	—	25
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	106	106	54	52	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	490	484	278	256	—	6
Other household member	—	58	—	1 762	1 743	876	867	—	19
In group quarters	—	—	—	12	12	12	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	—	12	3	273	268	100	168	—	5
20 to 24 years	—	16	—	1 088	1 078	467	611	6	4
25 to 34 years	—	95	—	5 416	5 363	2 096	3 096	27	26
35 to 44 years	—	13	—	346	346	144	202	—	—
45 to 54 years	—	4	—	47	47	4	43	—	—
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	68	13	2 939	2 935	1 439	1 496	4	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	—	140	34	7 093	7 025	2 927	4 098	33	35
Black	—	—	—	19	19	19	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	58	58	36	22	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	27	27	—	11	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	—	140	34	7 140	7 072	2 956	4 116	33	35
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	26	9	1 824	1 822	859	963	—	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	38	8	1 939	1 915	871	1 044	6	18
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	440	440	120	320	—	—
Sales occupations	—	30	4	455	455	281	174	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	8	4	1 030	1 020	470	550	—	14
Service occupations	—	16	—	546	544	297	247	—	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	19	—	71	69	28	41	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	20	9	1 367	1 367	441	926	12	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	21	8	1 381	1 355	440	895	15	11
Construction	—	10	4	812	804	247	557	—	—
Manufacturing	—	24	—	2 365	2 338	530	2 008	25	2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	5	10	347	347	210	137	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	11	3	255	255	172	83	—	—
Retail trade	—	31	8	812	803	418	385	—	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	7	—	280	272	198	74	—	8
Business and repair services	—	—	—	246	240	122	118	6	—
Personal services	—	6	—	114	112	28	84	—	2
Professional and related services	—	15	5	1 292	1 292	789	503	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	286	280	187	53	—	6
All other industries	—	31	4	131	129	55	74	—	2
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	30	30	26	4	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	85	30	6 066	6 012	2 409	3 603	31	23
Federal government workers	—	1	—	217	217	141	76	—	—
State and local government workers	—	4	—	687	681	326	355	—	6
Self-employed workers	—	50	4	173	165	82	83	2	6
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	27	27	24	3	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	36	—	987	971	536	435	6	10
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
Total with earnings	—	134	34	7 049	6 987	2 922	4 065	33	29
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	36	15	979	979	422	477	6	7
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	22	—	458	452	218	234	—	6
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	16	8	559	553	294	259	6	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	12	—	601	595	297	308	4	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	36	5	1 937	1 910	796	1 114	15	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	5	2	1 252	1 252	402	850	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	687	681	435	436	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	3	4	622	618	239	379	2	2
\$50,000 or more	—	4	—	27	27	19	8	—	—
Median	—	\$7 125	\$6 500	\$11 973	\$12 011	\$11 027	\$12 851	\$10 057	\$9 500
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	—	73	34	6 916	6 848	2 803	4 045	33	35
Drive alone	—	73	28	3 605	3 547	1 480	2 067	31	27
Carpool	—	—	6	3 311	3 301	1 323	1 978	2	8
Public transportation	—	—	—	27	27	14	13	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	27	27	14	13	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	9	—	152	152	130	22	—	—
Other means	—	8	—	75	75	35	40	—	—
Worked at home	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.00	1.10	1.41	1.42	1.40	1.43	1.04	1.13
Mean travel time to work	—	36.9	36.9	40.3	40.8	42.4	39.6	42.4	42.0
Car, truck, or van	—	8.2	—	41.1	41.4	43.5	39.9	22.4	12.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	52.6	52.6	61.4	43.1	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	20	20	8	12	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Total	Carroll County	Stark County	Canton city	Remainder of Stark County	Place of work not reported	Total	Carroll County	Stark County	Canton city	Remainder of Stark County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>165 018</b>	<b>9 564</b>	<b>155 454</b>	<b>35 618</b>	<b>119 836</b>	<b>10 434</b>	<b>151 630</b>	<b>5 445</b>	<b>146 185</b>	<b>54 102</b>	<b>92 083</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>98 817</b>	<b>6 245</b>	<b>92 572</b>	<b>19 983</b>	<b>72 589</b>	<b>6 444</b>	<b>90 019</b>	<b>3 291</b>	<b>86 728</b>	<b>32 413</b>	<b>54 315</b>
Householder, wife present	69 819	4 779	65 040	12 507	52 533	3 836	63 542	2 395	61 147	23 080	38 067
Householder, no wife present	10 236	522	9 714	3 122	6 592	795	9 412	303	9 109	3 855	5 254
Other household member	18 180	944	17 236	4 122	13 114	1 755	16 475	593	15 882	5 259	10 623
In group quarters	362	—	362	232	130	—	362	—	362	219	143
<b>Female</b>	<b>66 201</b>	<b>3 319</b>	<b>62 882</b>	<b>15 635</b>	<b>47 247</b>	<b>3 990</b>	<b>61 611</b>	<b>2 154</b>	<b>59 457</b>	<b>21 689</b>	<b>37 768</b>
Householder, husband present	1 507	87	1 420	283	1 137	67	1 325	28	1 297	552	745
Householder, no husband present	15 189	511	14 678	5 674	9 004	1 082	13 974	273	13 701	5 894	7 807
Other household member	48 728	2 708	46 020	9 420	36 800	2 841	45 684	1 840	43 844	14 930	28 910
In group quarters	577	13	564	258	306	—	577	13	564	313	264
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
14 to 19 years	11 581	685	10 896	2 263	8 633	1 033	10 973	486	10 487	2 747	7 740
20 to 24 years	22 323	1 117	21 206	5 711	15 495	1 211	21 245	299	20 446	7 435	13 011
25 to 34 years	104 852	6 346	98 506	20 844	77 662	6 505	94 999	3 363	91 636	34 701	56 935
35 to 44 years	22 030	1 141	20 889	5 522	15 367	1 254	20 554	576	19 978	7 722	12 256
45 to 54 years	4 232	275	3 957	1 278	2 679	431	3 859	221	3 638	1 497	2 141
55 to 64 years	44 989	1 568	43 421	9 006	34 415	2 353	39 405	1 057	38 348	15 618	22 730
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	155 946	9 517	146 429	30 482	115 947	9 603	143 428	5 408	138 020	50 085	87 935
Black	8 179	35	8 144	4 858	3 286	750	7 469	33	7 416	3 705	3 711
Other races	893	12	881	278	603	81	753	4	749	312	437
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 264	7	1 257	420	837	37	1 229	5	1 224	487	737
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	164 923	9 564	155 359	35 583	119 776	10 421	151 602	5 445	146 157	54 078	92 079
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	32 920	1 327	31 593	6 181	25 412	1 719	28 643	992	27 651	11 268	16 383
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	44 515	1 676	42 839	9 522	33 317	3 143	39 991	1 109	38 882	15 787	23 095
Technicians and related support occupations	4 944	176	4 768	996	3 772	236	4 739	69	4 670	2 147	2 523
Sales occupations	15 040	580	14 460	2 982	11 478	1 581	13 164	393	12 771	4 290	8 481
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24 531	920	23 611	5 244	18 367	1 581	22 088	647	21 441	9 550	11 892
Service occupations	20 171	1 153	19 018	5 414	13 604	1 161	19 178	718	18 460	6 059	12 387
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 665	418	1 247	122	1 125	114	2 056	38	1 970	48	1 101
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23 056	1 671	21 385	4 465	16 920	1 393	21 317	729	20 588	7 636	12 952
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	42 596	3 319	39 277	9 779	29 398	2 891	40 917	1 415	39 460	13 300	26 160
Construction	6 882	470	6 412	1 178	5 234	640	5 972	204	5 768	1 715	4 053
Manufacturing	58 032	3 532	54 500	12 041	42 459	3 017	54 132	1 567	52 565	18 491	33 874
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 161	778	10 383	2 121	8 262	1 037	9 464	357	9 107	4 406	4 701
Wholesale trade	7 450	371	7 079	1 755	5 324	694	6 447	137	6 310	2 364	3 946
Retail trade	26 061	1 361	24 700	5 686	19 014	1 630	24 661	1 009	23 652	7 327	16 315
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 118	200	6 918	1 497	5 421	460	6 558	106	6 452	2 560	3 492
Business and repair services	6 068	230	5 838	1 427	4 411	388	5 512	142	5 370	2 026	3 344
Personal services	36 199	1 367	35 832	988	2 844	291	37 859	317	37 542	12 627	25 922
Professional and related services	30 491	1 288	29 203	7 720	21 553	1 519	28 447	923	27 524	11 136	16 388
Public administration	3 380	169	3 211	1 752	1 039	225	2 956	134	2 822	1 885	937
All other industries	4 081	798	3 283	468	2 815	320	3 594	349	3 045	992	2 453
Armed forces, at work	95	—	95	35	60	13	28	—	28	24	4
Private wage and salary workers	138 053	7 514	130 539	29 792	100 747	8 610	127 321	3 826	123 495	45 800	77 695
Federal government workers	2 595	157	2 438	755	1 683	224	2 086	89	1 997	1 267	710
State and local government workers	12 816	918	11 898	3 723	8 175	747	14 583	753	13 830	5 103	8 727
Self-employed workers	7 846	833	7 013	1 288	5 725	777	6 980	669	6 311	1 813	4 498
Unpaid family workers	708	142	566	80	506	76	660	108	552	99	453
At work 1 to 34 hours	32 369	1 764	30 605	6 762	23 843	2 124	30 232	1 179	29 053	8 992	20 061
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>160 963</b>	<b>9 187</b>	<b>151 776</b>	<b>34 406</b>	<b>117 370</b>	<b>9 637</b>	<b>148 332</b>	<b>5 219</b>	<b>143 113</b>	<b>53 009</b>	<b>90 104</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	26 805	1 623	25 182	5 795	19 387	1 771	25 175	1 242	23 933	7 510	16 423
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12 186	727	11 459	2 844	8 615	717	11 457	314	10 943	3 491	7 452
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13 451	606	12 845	3 502	9 343	796	12 754	477	12 277	4 749	7 528
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 499	499	10 000	2 588	7 412	662	10 545	368	10 177	3 716	6 461
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29 900	2 050	27 850	6 870	20 980	1 878	27 350	1 182	26 168	9 362	16 806
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27 564	1 449	26 115	5 777	20 338	1 457	26 115	652	25 463	10 062	15 401
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 648	1 182	18 466	3 087	15 379	1 131	18 500	117	17 383	6 445	10 924
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16 628	786	15 842	2 444	13 398	1 035	14 357	249	14 108	5 861	8 247
\$50,000 or more	1 632	45	1 587	315	1 272	75	1 439	30	1 409	702	707
Median	\$12 008	\$11 768	\$12 025	\$10 652	\$12 554	\$11 544	\$11 843	\$9 630	\$11 961	\$12 833	\$11 521
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	153 507	8 385	145 122	31 661	113 461	9 823	140 787	4 468	136 319	50 254	86 065
Drive alone	127 298	6 420	120 878	26 015	94 863	8 295	117 575	3 558	113 917	41 545	72 372
Carpool	26 209	1 965	24 244	5 646	18 598	1 528	23 212	810	22 402	8 709	13 693
Public transportation	2 382	24	2 358	1 562	796	169	2 135	19	2 136	1 500	636
Bus or streetcar	2 262	24	2 238	1 553	784	169	2 060	19	2 041	1 478	563
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6 161	711	5 450	1 878	3 572	358	5 763	547	5 216	1 782	3 434
Other means	892	81	811	196	615	84	849	48	801	245	556
Worked at home	2 076	363	1 713	321	1 392	—	2 076	363	1 713	321	1 392
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.15	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.09
Mean travel time to work	18.6	24.7	18.2	17.0	18.6	21.2	17.8	18.8	19.7	17.8	16.7
Car, truck, or van—minutes	18.9	26.4	18.4	16.7	18.9	21.5	18.0	19.2	19.7	17.0	16.7
Public transportation—minutes	31.0	36.3	30.9	30.2	32.4	28.1	31.0	39.5	31.0	29.2	35.5
With a public transportation disability	698	26	696	168	528	94	597	3	594	209	382

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA							Living in Carroll County, worked						
	Living in SMSA, worked							Living in Carroll County, worked						
	Inside SMSA	Carroll County	Stark County	Canton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Stark County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Carroll County	Stark County	Canton city		
Workers 16 years and over	135 706	4 709	130 975	49 740	8 750	40 990	81 257	18 878	7 396	4 241	3 155	1 230		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	78 482	2 796	75 686	28 995	3 847	25 148	46 691	13 891	4 678	2 493	2 185	947		
Householder, wife present	54 964	2 089	52 875	20 473	2 724	17 749	32 402	11 019	3 640	1 840	1 800	796		
Householder, no wife present	8 271	238	8 033	3 509	438	3 071	434	1 170	333	220	113	30		
Other household member	14 735	469	14 266	4 832	675	4 157	9 454	1 690	705	433	272	121		
In group quarters	512	—	512	181	10	371	521	—	12	—	—	—		
Female	57 224	1 913	55 311	20 745	4 903	15 842	34 566	4 987	2 718	1 748	970	283		
Householder, husband present	25 225	26	25 199	9 294	26	19 899	26	26	26	26	26	26		
Householder, no husband present	13 299	249	13 050	5 680	1 355	4 325	7 370	808	359	249	110	22		
Other household member	42 126	1 625	40 501	14 226	3 379	10 847	26 275	3 961	2 269	1 460	809	250		
In group quarters	538	13	525	288	12	276	237	39	13	13	—	—		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	10 012	404	9 608	2 615	307	2 308	6 993	536	541	375	166	66		
20 to 24 years	18 411	659	18 152	6 775	1 198	5 577	11 577	2 301	923	562	361	121		
25 to 34 years	44 875	2 921	41 554	31 576	5 396	26 180	49 978	13 872	4 852	2 634	2 318	907		
35 to 44 years	18 616	539	18 277	7 350	1 538	5 812	10 927	1 860	851	484	267	81		
45 to 64 years	13 592	186	13 406	1 424	311	1 133	1 962	209	222	166	43	3		
With one or more years of college	34 805	863	33 942	14 162	3 164	10 998	19 780	7 831	1 256	807	449	158		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	127 883	4 690	123 193	45 879	8 004	37 875	77 314	18 460	7 363	4 222	3 141	1 221		
Black	17 515	15	17 500	3 560	708	2 852	3 540	315	29	15	14	9		
Other races	708	4	704	301	38	263	403	104	4	4	—	—		
Spanish origin*	1 194	2	1 192	484	101	383	708	33	7	2	5	—		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	135 684	4 709	130 975	49 718	8 728	40 990	81 257	18 818	7 396	4 241	3 155	1 230		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25 527	848	24 679	10 161	2 403	7 758	14 518	5 674	1 067	737	330	125		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36 584	958	35 626	14 809	4 030	10 779	20 817	4 788	1 414	857	557	233		
Technicians and related support occupations	37 960	373	37 587	15 939	327	33 672	32 341	1 041	1 109	531	352	101		
Sales occupations	11 898	343	11 555	3 681	562	3 119	7 874	1 561	489	329	160	43		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21 693	582	21 111	9 169	331	6 028	10 942	2 512	785	497	288	136		
Service occupations	71 076	2 006	69 070	28 822	5 864	24 958	44 118	1 064	907	529	344	114		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14 424	368	14 056	68	16	52	988	127	358	358	—	—		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18 387	627	17 760	6 762	715	6 047	10 998	3 276	1 133	577	556	227		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	35 838	1 190	34 648	12 096	458	11 415	22 232	2 481	1 005	576	474	171		
Construction	5 094	171	4 923	1 401	156	1 245	3 522	1 148	289	171	118	67		
Manufacturing	47 276	1 272	46 004	16 964	757	16 207	29 400	7 739	2 775	956	1 819	701		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18 519	325	18 194	3 997	1 752	2 245	3 837	1 965	547	325	222	114		
Wholesale trade	7 719	86	7 633	2 146	240	1 906	5 487	1 037	275	86	189	71		
Retail trade	22 514	915	21 599	9 839	1 093	5 746	14 760	1 717	1 107	834	273	71		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 013	100	4 913	2 743	144	2 599	2 170	645	462	95	67	23		
Business and repair services	5 041	125	4 916	1 914	341	1 573	3 002	639	184	125	59	47		
Personal services	3 660	292	3 368	926	86	840	2 462	248	325	292	33	10		
Professional and related services	29 982	810	29 172	10 460	1 690	8 770	15 012	2 690	1 086	788	308	118		
Public administration	2 808	132	2 676	796	963	833	880	347	152	132	20	11		
All other industries	3 118	481	2 637	532	166	366	2 105	463	484	437	47	4		
Armed forces, at work	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	113 172	3 181	109 991	41 862	6 222	35 640	68 129	16 271	5 630	2 747	2 883	1 148		
Federal government workers	1 939	85	1 854	1 226	225	1 001	628	432	127	85	42	28		
State and local government workers	13 544	697	12 847	4 833	1 925	2 908	8 014	1 525	821	688	133	15		
Self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers	6 465	640	5 825	7 735	335	1 405	4 024	624	702	615	87	39		
Unpaid family workers	3 606	106	3 500	84	43	41	416	26	116	106	10	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	27 937	1 076	26 861	8 487	1 107	7 380	18 374	2 308	1 339	981	358	94		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	132 687	4 493	128 194	48 742	8 554	40 988	79 452	18 639	7 120	4 025	3 095	1 208		
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	23 546	1 128	22 518	7 098	1 127	5 971	15 120	1 688	1 336	999	337	100		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 571	468	10 103	3 316	693	2 623	6 794	904	608	446	162	50		
\$6,000 to \$9,999	3 775	165	3 610	1 078	259	821	2 679	1 018	469	320	137	47		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 147	460	10 686	3 370	1 092	3 278	6 369	1 214	562	392	170	60		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	24 805	1 002	23 803	8 074	1 598	6 478	14 729	3 622	1 438	920	718	207		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22 189	547	21 642	8 960	1 271	7 689	12 964	3 076	1 096	643	555	230		
\$25,000 to \$29,999	15 149	326	14 823	5 948	872	5 076	8 875	3 368	862	294	568	235		
\$30,000 to \$49,999	12 290	214	12 076	5 137	728	4 409	6 939	3 303	523	173	350	205		
\$50,000 or more	4 293	30	4 263	640	95	545	623	304	30	30	12	—		
Median	\$11 523	\$9 375	\$11 626	\$12 406	\$10 630	\$12 888	\$11 210	\$16 054	\$11 316	\$9 222	\$11 152	\$16 994		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	125 118	3 740	121 378	45 984	7 948	38 036	75 394	18 566	6 330	3 272	3 058	1 206		
Drive alone	105 154	3 063	102 091	38 267	6 377	31 890	63 624	13 849	4 904	2 635	2 269	818		
Carpool	19 964	677	19 287	7 717	1 571	6 146	11 570	4 717	1 426	637	789	388		
Public transportation	2 137	11	2 126	1 494	601	893	632	76	24	11	13	13		
Bus or streetcar	2 042	11	2 031	1 472	601	871	559	76	24	11	13	13		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	5 636	547	5 089	1 729	153	1 576	3 360	13	616	547	69	4		
Other means	439	48	391	212	37	175	479	69	63	48	15	7		
Worked at home	2 076	363	1 713	321	11	1 016	1 392	361	363	363	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.09	1.17	1.15	1.12	1.18	1.24		
Mean travel time to work	16.3	13.2	16.4	18.1	17.5	18.2	15.3	33.8	21.5	12.6	32.3	38.5		
Car, truck, or van	16.4	14.4	16.5	18.0	17.3	18.2	15.3	34.0	23.1	13.9	32.9	38.7		
Public transportation	31.0	43.6	31.0	29.2	32.7	25.0	35.0	36.0	36.3	43.6	30.0	11.0		
With a public transportation disability	57.7	2	575	190	35	155	385	27	2	2	—	—		

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living in Carroll County, worked—Con.				Living inside SMSA—Con.								Living in Stark County, worked			
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Stark County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Carroll County	Stark County	Canton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Stark County	Outside SMSA	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Stark County	Outside SMSA
Male	55	1 175	1 925	1 473	128 310	468	127 842	48 510	8 695	39 815	79 332	17 405	33	914	1 238	1 098
Householder, wife present	33	763	1 004	856	51 324	249	51 075	19 677	2 691	16 986	31 398	10 163	20	818	1 004	856
Householder, no wife present	30	80	83	86	7 938	18	7 920	3 079	438	2 038	4 441	1 054	17	10	10	10
Other household member	—	121	151	156	14 030	36	13 994	4 711	675	4 036	9 283	1 534	—	763	1 004	856
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	181	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	22	261	687	375	54 506	165	54 341	20 462	4 881	15 581	33 879	4 612	22	261	687	375
Householder, husband present	—	11	40	30	1 184	—	1 184	540	157	383	644	176	—	11	40	30
Householder, no husband present	—	22	88	99	12 940	—	12 940	5 638	1 355	4 303	7 282	749	—	22	88	99
Other household member	22	228	557	313	39 657	165	39 492	13 976	3 357	10 619	25 716	3 648	22	228	557	313
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	525	—	525	288	12	276	237	39	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	66	100	89	9 471	29	9 442	2 549	307	2 242	6 893	447	—	66	100	89
20 to 24 years	—	163	188	146	17 888	97	17 791	6 602	1 188	5 414	11 189	2 155	—	163	188	146
25 to 34 years	45	862	1 311	1 013	79 623	287	79 336	30 669	5 351	25 318	48 667	12 659	45	862	1 311	1 013
35 to 44 years	—	81	286	205	17 965	55	17 910	2 681	1 538	7 791	10 641	1 755	—	81	286	205
45 to 54 years	—	30	40	20	3 363	—	3 363	1 421	311	1 110	1 942	189	—	30	40	20
55 years and over	—	158	291	234	33 549	56	33 493	14 004	3 164	10 840	19 489	7 597	—	158	291	234
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	55	1 166	1 920	1 469	120 520	468	120 052	44 658	7 949	36 709	75 394	16 991	55	1 166	1 920	1 469
Black	—	9	5	—	7 086	—	7 086	3 551	708	2 843	3 535	314	—	9	5	—
Other races	—	—	—	4	704	—	704	—	301	38	263	403	—	—	—	4
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	5	—	1 187	—	1 187	484	101	383	703	33	—	—	5	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	55	1 175	1 925	1 473	128 288	468	127 820	48 488	8 673	39 815	79 332	17 345	33	914	1 238	1 098
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11	114	205	223	24 460	111	24 349	10 036	2 392	644	14 732	3 541	11	114	205	223
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25	208	324	179	35 170	101	35 069	14 576	4 005	10 571	20 493	4 008	25	208	324	179
Technicians and related support occupations	4	50	55	31	3 853	2	3 851	1 905	323	1 582	1 946	646	4	50	55	31
Sales occupations	—	11	40	11	1 409	14	1 395	3 638	562	3 076	7 757	1 499	—	11	40	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21	115	152	86	11 512	82	11 430	9 033	3 120	7 903	10 292	2 423	21	115	152	86
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	67	162	111	16 981	11	16 970	5 748	876	4 872	11 222	975	7	67	162	111
Construction, extraction, and repair occupations	—	45	166	10	45 565	—	45 565	18 768	16	82	2 889	82	—	45	166	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	220	329	387	17 204	107	17 094	6 535	708	5 827	10 669	2 889	7	220	329	387
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5	566	905	528	33 357	185	33 172	11 525	676	10 849	21 647	3 339	5	566	905	528
Construction	—	67	51	106	4 805	—	4 805	1 334	156	1 178	3 471	1 042	—	67	51	106
Manufacturing	—	80	118	569	41 612	316	41 296	16 263	757	15 506	27 922	7 170	—	80	118	569
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	28	86	108	113	9 444	—	9 444	2 082	231	1 851	3 362	976	28	86	108	113
Wholesale trade	9	55	125	61	5 464	—	5 464	2 082	231	1 851	3 362	976	9	55	125	61
Retail trade	7	13	202	143	21 407	81	21 326	6 768	1 093	6 675	14 558	1 574	7	13	202	143
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4	16	44	14	5 851	5	5 846	2 720	1 477	1 243	3 126	631	4	16	44	14
Business and repair services	7	43	12	20	4 857	—	4 857	1 867	337	530	2 990	619	7	43	12	20
Personal services	3	23	23	23	3 335	—	3 335	916	83	83	2 424	619	3	23	23	23
Professional and related services	4	114	190	154	25 186	22	25 164	10 342	1 868	6 656	14 822	2 536	4	114	190	154
Public administration	—	11	333	9	10 656	—	10 656	1 785	663	822	871	337	—	11	333	9
All other industries	17	218	434	260	2 634	44	2 590	528	166	362	2 062	393	17	218	434	260
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	22	—	22	22	22	—	—	60	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	48	1 100	1 735	1 288	107 542	434	107 108	40 714	6 174	34 540	66 394	14 983	48	1 100	1 735	1 288
Federal government workers	4	24	14	23	812	—	812	1 198	221	977	614	409	4	24	14	23
State and local government workers	15	77	76	77	7723	8	7714	4 818	1 925	2 893	7 886	1 449	15	77	76	77
Self-employed workers	3	36	48	76	5 743	25	5 718	1 696	332	1 364	4 022	548	3	36	48	76
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	10	490	—	490	84	43	41	406	16	—	—	—	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	5	89	264	247	26 598	95	26 503	8 393	1 102	7 291	18 110	2 061	5	89	264	247

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	55	1 153	1 887	1 418	125 567	468	125 099	47 534	8 499	39 035	77 565	17 221	55	1 153	1 887	1 418
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4	96	237	174	22 010	129	21 881	6 998	1 123	5 875	14 883	1 514	4	96	237	174
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7	43	112	78	9 963	68	9 895	2 626	686	2 880	6 848	826	7	43	112	78
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2	25	50	30	11 190	49	11 141	4 572	1 076	3 496	6 569	809	2	25	50	30
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9	127	199	140	10 585	16	10 569	4 310	1 076	3 496	6 569	809	9	127	199	140
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	197	317	207	22 765	82	22 683	8 473	1 990	6 883	14 212	3 315	8	197	317	207
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	326	523	226	21 735	104	21 631	8 630	1 267	7 363	13 001	3 050	4	326	523	226
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2	128	299	207	14 287	32	14 255	5 713	563	4 858	8 542	3 167	2	128	299	207
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	201	145	207	11 767	41	11 726	4 932	724	4 208	6 794	3 096	4	201	145	207
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	31	1 263	—	1 263	640	95	545	623	223	—	—	—	31
Median	\$13 051	\$17 051	\$13 128	\$14 008	\$11 537	\$11 142	\$11 539	\$12 253	\$10 620	\$12 702	\$11 150	\$16 202	\$13 051	\$17 051	\$13 128	\$14 008

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	55	1 151	1 852	1 427	118 788	468	118 320	44 778	7 893	36 885	73 542	17 139	55	1 151	1 852	1 427
Drive	44	774	1 451	1 081	100 250	428	99 822	37 449	6 333	31 116	62 732	12 868	44	774	1 451	1 081
Carpool	11	377	401	446	18 538	40	18 498	7 329	1 560	5 769	11 169	4 271	11	377	401	446
Public transportation	—	13	—	—	2 113	—	2 113	1 481	601	880	632	76	—	13	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	2 018	—	2 018	1 459	601	858	599	51	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	4	65	40	5 020	—	5 020	225	133	1 572	3 295	127	—	4	65	40
Other means	—	7	6	6	676	—	676	203	37	168	471	63	—	7	6	6
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	1 713	—	1 713	321	11	310	1 392	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.25	1.14	1.22	1.09	1.05	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.09	1.17	1.11	1.25	1.14	1.22
Mean travel time to work	32.5	38.8	28.4	37.8	16.0	18.0	16.0	17.5	17.4	17.6	15.0	33.5	32.5	38.8	28.4	37.8
Car, truck, or van	32.5	39.0	29.0	38.6	16.0	18.0	16.0	17.5	17.2	17.5	15.2	33.6	32.5	39.0	29.0	38.6
Public transportation	—	30.0	—	—	31.0	—	31.0	29.2	22.7	33.7	35.1	36.0	—	30.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	575	—	575	190	35	155	385	27	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

### SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Inside SMSA	Carroll County	Stark County	Canton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Stark County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Carroll County	Stark County	Canton city
<b>Workers 16 years and over -----</b>	<b>31 457</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>31 411</b>	<b>20 347</b>	<b>3 752</b>	<b>16 595</b>	<b>11 064</b>	<b>1 544</b>	<b>96 853</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>96 431</b>	<b>28 164</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Householder, wife present	17 370	37	17 333	10 878	1 549	9 344	6 440	1 128	56 434	266	56 168	17 100
Householder, no wife present	10 923	37	10 886	6 763	930	5 833	4 123	806	40 401	212	40 189	12 931
Householder, no wife present	2 732		2 732	1 744	235	1 509	988	187	5 206	18	5 188	1 791
Other household member	3 313		3 313	2 206	374	1 546	1 017	136	10 517	36	10 481	3 060
In group quarters	2 042		2 042	1 466	10	156	36		310		310	2 495
<b>Female</b>	<b>14 087</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>14 078</b>	<b>9 454</b>	<b>2 203</b>	<b>7 251</b>	<b>4 624</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>40 419</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>40 263</b>	<b>11 065</b>
Householder, no husband present	10 267		10 267	6 453	80	3 733	2 453	401	36 401		36 401	8 013
Householder, no husband present	5 099		5 099	3 244	792	2 452	1 855	127	7 841		7 841	2 251
Other household member	8 456		8 456	5 718	213	3 199	2 297	228	31 401	156	31 245	8 215
In group quarters	2 489		2 489	1 689	27	987	276		776		776	2 489

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Stark County, worked—Con.								
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Stark County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Carroll County	Stark County	Canton city	Remainder of Stark County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 943</b>	<b>23 220</b>	<b>68 268</b>	<b>15 861</b>	<b>15 924</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>15 188</b>	<b>4 362</b>	<b>10 826</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 265</b>	<b>14 890</b>	<b>39 013</b>	<b>11 665</b>	<b>11 537</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>11 042</b>	<b>3 418</b>	<b>7 624</b>
Householder, wife present	1 761	11 153	27 275	9 357	8 578	306	8 272	2 607	5 665
Householder, no wife present	1 203	1 532	3 453	897	1 41	65	1 076	346	780
Other household member	301	2 190	7 990	1 399	1 740	124	1 616	427	1 189
in group quarters	—	15	295	12	18	—	78	38	60
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 678</b>	<b>8 330</b>	<b>27 255</b>	<b>4 196</b>	<b>4 387</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>4 146</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>3 202</b>
Householder, husband present	77	220	604	67	172	2	62	1	61
Householder, no husband present	563	19 261	5 427	475	242	245	651	21	437
Other household member	2 038	6 220	21 987	3 668	3 558	215	3 343	704	2 639
in group quarters	—	39	237	30	—	—	30	25	65

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	109	1 173	6 239	390	961	82	879	132	747
20 to 24 years	656	2 957	9 090	1 856	2 434	140	2 294	660	1 634
25 to 34 years	3 222	15 753	42 088	11 862	10 524	442	10 082	3 125	6 957
35 to 44 years	2 952	9 793	9 162	1 579	1 738	37	1 701	372	1 329
45 years and over	163	385	1 689	174	267	35	232	73	159
With one or more years of college	1 922	6 585	17 163	6 923	4 600	194	4 406	1 456	2 950

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	4 819	22 479	65 861	15 557	15 545	718	14 827	4 206	10 621
Black	86	647	2 077	216	334	18	316	145	171
Other races	38	94	330	88	45	—	45	14	34
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	65	161	538	33	35	3	32	3	29

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	4 921	23 220	68 268	15 823	15 918	736	15 182	4 360	10 822
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 223	12 090	4 223	4 223	3 116	2 472	3 116	1 107	1 865
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 455	7 714	2 455	2 455	3 407	151	3 256	778	2 278
Technicians and related support occupations	229	1 021	1 732	630	746	36	710	188	522
Sales occupations	310	1 065	1 866	1 065	1 066	10	1 216	609	1 007
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 916	3 590	9 299	2 240	1 395	65	1 330	381	949
Service occupations	292	2 131	9 560	902	1 254	54	1 200	197	1 003
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	488	3 742	8 985	2 708	2 930	102	2 828	874	1 954
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	274	6 305	17 869	2 938	5 079	267	4 812	1 204	3 608
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	95	724	3 018	932	878	33	845	313	531
Construction	386	9 622	21 167	6 672	6 856	295	6 561	1 727	4 834
Manufacturing	1 248	1 306	3 370	1 593	1 305	32	1 273	409	864
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	117	1 100	2 748	925	728	51	677	218	459
Wholesale trade	516	3 135	12 589	1 469	2 147	94	2 053	498	1 555
Retail trade	714	767	2 744	556	545	6	539	217	372
Finance, insurance, and real estate	971	847	2 500	568	547	17	454	112	342
Business and repair services	37	1 079	2 095	199	174	25	140	57	134
Personal services	347	4 587	13 333	2 274	2 165	113	2 052	676	1 376
Professional and related services	862	340	790	309	148	9	146	89	57
Public administration	48	264	890	320	476	68	408	80	368
All other industries	22	—	—	38	6	—	6	2	4
Armed forces, at work	3 767	20 683	56 365	13 655	14 149	645	13 504	3 938	9 566
Private wage and salary workers	523	551	543	346	127	4	143	61	82
Federal government workers	889	1 282	7 146	360	1 039	56	983	270	713
State and local government workers	131	681	3 821	484	535	29	506	78	428
Self-employed workers	33	23	388	16	54	2	50	15	37
Unpaid family workers	496	3 830	16 233	1 862	2 295	103	2 192	505	1 687

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	4 861	22 956	66 749	15 701	15 645	726	14 919	4 267	10 652
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	673	2 695	13 291	1 900	1 829	114	1 715	411	1 305
\$4,000 to \$5,999	622	1 386	5 781	886	55	833	175	658	548
\$6,000 to \$7,999	206	1 861	5 467	752	1 099	100	933	150	849
\$8,000 to \$9,999	137	1 406	3 778	537	1 058	904	257	647	1 047
\$10,000 to \$14,999	832	3 974	11 814	3 036	2 945	180	2 765	688	2 077
\$15,000 to \$19,999	739	4 478	11 217	2 725	3 284	105	3 149	1 022	2 077
\$20,000 to \$24,999	612	3 466	7 509	2 941	2 431	85	2 346	697	1 649
\$25,000 to \$49,999	549	3 140	6 029	2 877	2 067	35	2 032	724	1 308
\$50,000 or more	71	330	583	214	146	16	146	62	84
Median	\$11 899	\$14 922	\$11 203	\$16 320	\$15 108	\$10 784	\$15 263	\$16 567	\$14 305

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	4 734	22 873	63 027	15 626	15 669	728	14 941	4 270	10 671
3 Drive alone	3 871	19 851	53 686	12 861	12 421	395	11 826	3 278	8 548
Carpool	863	3 522	9 341	3 765	3 248	133	3 115	992	2 123
Public transportation	175	211	281	76	18	8	10	6	10
Bus or streetcar	175	198	208	8	8	1	8	10	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	25	85	3 135	96	127	—	127	53	74
Other means	9	51	433	65	110	—	110	33	77
Worked at home	—	—	1 392	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.16	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.13
Mean travel time to work—minutes	20.3	20.0	14.4	30.9	31.4	30.9	31.4	31.9	27.3
Car, truck, or van—minutes	20.3	19.9	14.7	33.0	33.0	31.1	30.9	31.6	27.3
Public transportation—minutes	29.7	34.7	34.5	36.0	30.0	33.8	27.0	15.0	45.0
With a public transportation disability	11	92	349	11	20	1	19	19	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Remainder of SMSA	Living inside SMSA Living in SMSA, worked			
	Total	Natrona County	Casper city	Remainder of Natrona County		Total	Natrona County	Casper city	Remainder of Natrona County		Inside SMSA	Natrona County	Casper city	Remainder of SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>35 938</b>	<b>35 938</b>	<b>25 697</b>	<b>10 241</b>	<b>3 257</b>	<b>32 031</b>	<b>32 031</b>	<b>23 958</b>	<b>8 073</b>		<b>30 395</b>	<b>30 395</b>	<b>22 865</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>22 326</b>	<b>22 326</b>	<b>15 662</b>	<b>6 664</b>	<b>2 113</b>	<b>19 509</b>	<b>19 509</b>	<b>13 439</b>	<b>6 070</b>		<b>18 135</b>	<b>18 135</b>	<b>12 553</b>	
Married, wife present	14 625	14 625	10 018	4 607	1 541	13 191	13 191	8 901	4 222		12 019	12 019	8 277	
Householder, no wife present	3 977	3 977	2 787	1 190	484	3 227	3 227	2 240	967		3 106	3 106	2 191	
Other household member	3 608	3 608	2 658	950	583	2 660	2 660	1 779	781		2 469	2 469	2 013	
In group quarters	116	116	—	—	28	61	61	—	81		72	72	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>13 612</b>	<b>13 612</b>	<b>10 035</b>	<b>3 577</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>12 522</b>	<b>12 522</b>	<b>10 519</b>	<b>2 003</b>		<b>12 260</b>	<b>12 260</b>	<b>10 312</b>	
Householder, husband present	237	237	185	52	50	174	174	128	46		174	174	128	
Householder, no husband present	2 727	2 727	2 245	482	228	2 469	2 469	1 772	697		2 419	2 419	1 947	
Other household member	10 575	10 575	7 532	3 043	853	9 825	9 825	8 365	1 460		9 413	9 413	8 183	
In group quarters	73	73	—	—	13	54	54	—	—		54	54	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	3 072	3 072	2 369	703	462	2 575	2 575	2 231	344		2 507	2 507	2 163	
20 to 24 years	6 069	6 069	4 131	1 938	478	5 368	5 368	4 794	574		5 160	5 160	3 658	
25 to 34 years	22 799	22 799	15 969	6 830	1 832	20 509	20 509	15 206	5 303		19 286	19 286	14 430	
35 to 44 years	3 207	3 207	2 591	616	337	2 908	2 908	2 177	731		2 779	2 779	2 070	
45 to 54 years	791	791	637	154	128	671	671	550	121		663	663	544	
55 years and over	15 521	15 521	12 021	3 500	1 279	13 811	13 811	10 993	2 818		12 663	12 663	10 656	
With one or more years of college														
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	34 556	34 556	24 585	9 971	3 088	30 881	30 881	23 121	7 760		29 282	29 282	22 050	
Black	219	219	211	8	20	198	198	153	46		192	192	152	
Other race	1 163	1 163	901	262	149	952	952	685	267		921	921	663	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 144	1 144	956	188	103	996	996	758	238		962	962	742	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	25 913	25 913	25 672	10 241	3 232	32 031	32 031	23 958	8 073		30 395	30 395	22 865	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 798	8 798	6 923	1 875	1 554	8 016	8 016	6 411	1 605		7 738	7 738	6 174	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 975	10 975	8 216	2 659	798	10 204	10 204	8 450	1 754		9 882	9 882	8 282	
Technicians and related support occupations	331	331	231	100	117	331	331	231	100		331	331	231	
Sales occupations	9 931	9 931	7 931	2 000	1 378	9 553	9 553	7 931	1 622		8 979	8 979	7 382	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 013	6 013	4 548	1 465	478	5 608	5 608	4 632	976		5 253	5 253	4 315	
Service occupations	3 523	3 523	2 309	1 012	473	3 053	3 053	2 154	899		2 944	2 944	2 500	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	566	566	255	311	123	444	444	311	133		420	420	311	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 506	6 506	4 330	2 176	614	5 759	5 759	3 702	2 057		5 177	5 177	3 332	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 545	5 545	3 562	1 983	735	4 785	4 785	3 089	1 696		4 434	4 434	2 925	
Construction	3 076	3 076	2 856	1 220	213	2 999	2 999	1 950	1 049		2 655	2 655	1 731	
Manufacturing	2 804	2 804	2 429	775	374	2 407	2 407	1 328	1 079		2 276	2 276	1 224	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 098	3 098	2 282	816	222	2 870	2 870	2 113	757		2 692	2 692	1 957	
Wholesale trade	2 479	2 479	1 859	620	206	2 280	2 280	1 573	707		2 188	2 188	1 518	
Retail trade	3 584	3 584	3 870	1 514	398	5 056	5 056	4 348	708		4 492	4 492	4 196	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 011	2 011	1 666	345	182	1 807	1 807	1 673	134		1 775	1 775	1 641	
Business and repair services	2 118	2 118	1 305	813	103	2 015	2 015	1 257	758		1 832	1 832	1 305	
Personal services	1 288	1 288	835	453	123	1 166	1 166	938	228		1 130	1 130	905	
Professional and related services	4 933	4 933	3 917	1 016	469	4 475	4 475	4 088	387		4 421	4 421	4 041	
Public administration	1 812	1 812	1 318	494	185	1 656	1 656	1 228	428		1 617	1 617	1 406	
All other industries	6 910	6 910	4 735	2 175	728	5 302	5 302	2 943	2 359		4 782	4 782	2 715	
Armed forces, at work	25	25	25	—	25	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	28 262	28 262	20 157	8 105	2 491	25 105	25 105	18 263	6 842		23 665	23 665	17 331	
Federal government workers	1 296	1 296	795	501	157	1 194	1 194	877	317		1 132	1 132	822	
State and local government workers	3 821	3 821	2 990	831	350	3 478	3 478	2 983	495		3 418	3 418	2 923	
Self-employed workers	2 410	2 410	1 640	770	218	2 196	2 196	1 638	508		2 072	2 072	1 582	
Unpaid family workers	149	149	115	34	11	108	108	77	31		108	108	77	
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 508	6 508	4 820	1 688	789	5 658	5 658	4 643	1 015		5 506	5 506	4 555	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
<b>Total work earnings</b>	<b>34 846</b>	<b>34 846</b>	<b>24 887</b>	<b>9 959</b>	<b>3 087</b>	<b>31 134</b>	<b>31 134</b>	<b>23 196</b>	<b>7 938</b>		<b>29 514</b>	<b>29 514</b>	<b>22 181</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 482	4 482	3 544	1 338	617	4 341	4 341	3 550	791		4 155	4 155	3 381	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 605	2 605	1 929	676	320	2 246	2 246	1 879	367		2 197	2 197	1 842	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 675	2 675	2 061	614	276	2 447	2 447	1 877	570		2 316	2 316	1 837	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 507	2 507	1 921	586	130	2 376	2 376	1 880	496		2 285	2 285	1 829	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 887	5 887	4 180	1 707	487	5 381	5 381	4 025	1 356		5 143	5 143	3 878	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 141	5 141	3 616	1 525	411	4 689	4 689	3 616	1 073		4 373	4 373	3 373	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 671	4 671	3 306	1 365	239	4 286	4 286	2 870	1 416		3 957	3 957	2 677	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 496	5 496	4 075	1 421	498	4 542	4 542	3 158	1 384		4 204	4 204	2 934	
\$50,000 or more	982	982	747	235	79	899	899	628	271		798	798	628	
Median	\$13 731	\$13 731	\$13 751	\$13 483	\$11 548	\$13 515	\$13 515	\$12 538	\$16 001		\$13 267	\$13 267	\$12 370	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	32 683	32 683	23 544	9 139	3 016	29 121	29 121	21 910	7 211		27 618	27 618	20 909	
Drive alone	24 870	24 870	18 209	6 661	2 290	22 587	22 587	17 343	5 244		21 729	21 729	16 704	
Carpool	7 813	7 813	5 335	2 478	726	6 534	6 534	4 567	1 967		5 889	5 889	4 105	
Public transportation	255	255	106	149	63	183	183	103	80		172	172	103	
Bus or streetcar	215	215	69	146	16	63	63	—	63		57	57	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 725	1 725	1 231	494	171	1 587	1 587	1 195	392		1 518	1 518	1 139	
Walked only	448	448	287	161	54	393	393	284	109		335	335	248	
Other means	827	827	529	298	146	683	683	529	154		627	627	529	
Worked at home	16	16	15	1	1	16	16	14	2		13	13	1	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	18.1	18.1	16.9	21.0	20.6	16.3	16.3	14.9	20.9		14.9	14.9	13.8	
Mean travel time to work	minutes—18.2	minutes—18.2	minutes—17.1	minutes—20.9	minutes—20.6	minutes—16.6	minutes—16.6	minutes—15.1	minutes—20.9		minutes—14.9	minutes—14.9	minutes—13.8	
Car, truck, or van	minutes—63.9	minutes—63.9	minutes—61.0	minutes—66.0	minutes—99.0	minutes—33.3	minutes—33.3	minutes—10.7	minutes—47.3		minutes—29.8	minutes—29.8	minutes—10.7	
Public transportation	minutes—57	minutes—57	minutes—63	minutes—4	minutes—75	minutes—75	minutes—61	minutes—14	minutes—57		minutes—57	minutes—57	minutes—43	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con											
	Living in SMSA—work— Con.			Living in Natrona County, worked			Living in Casper city, worked					
	Remainder of Natrona County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Natrona County	Casper city	Remainder of Natrona County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Natrona County	Casper city	Remainder of Natrona County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>7 530</b>	<b>2 286</b>	<b>30 395</b>	<b>30 395</b>	<b>22 865</b>	<b>7 530</b>	<b>2 286</b>	<b>21 726</b>	<b>21 726</b>	<b>17 738</b>	<b>3 988</b>	<b>1 607</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>5 582</b>	<b>2 078</b>	<b>18 135</b>	<b>18 135</b>	<b>12 553</b>	<b>5 582</b>	<b>2 078</b>	<b>12 670</b>	<b>12 670</b>	<b>9 634</b>	<b>3 036</b>	<b>1 430</b>
Married, no wife present	1 340	7 707	15 678	15 678	11 590	1 340	7 707	6 403	6 403	5 152	2 111	394
Householder, no wife present	915	387	3 106	3 106	2 191	915	387	2 228	2 228	1 675	553	224
Other household member	677	16	2 690	2 690	2 013	677	16	1 960	1 960	1 562	398	244
In group quarters	—	—	72	72	72	—	—	72	72	72	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 948</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>12 260</b>	<b>12 260</b>	<b>10 312</b>	<b>1 948</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>9 056</b>	<b>9 056</b>	<b>8 104</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>177</b>
Householder, husband present	46	13	174	174	128	46	13	147	147	117	30	7
Householder, no husband present	472	80	2 472	2 472	1 940	472	80	1 844	1 844	1 340	334	80
Other household member	1 430	109	9 613	9 613	8 183	1 430	109	6 891	6 891	6 303	588	91
In group quarters	—	—	6	6	54	—	—	54	54	54	30	6
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	344	103	2 507	2 507	2 163	344	103	1 908	1 908	1 683	225	92
20 to 24 years	1 502	411	5 160	5 160	3 658	1 502	411	3 503	3 503	2 700	803	313
25 to 34 years	1 681	19 286	19 286	19 286	14 430	1 681	13 557	19 557	19 557	11 033	2 524	1 127
35 to 44 years	709	91	2 779	2 779	2 070	709	91	2 231	2 231	1 869	362	75
45 years and over	119	—	663	663	544	119	—	527	527	453	74	—
With one or more years of college	2 640	946	13 296	13 296	10 556	2 640	946	10 393	10 393	8 751	1 642	651
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	7 232	2 186	29 282	29 282	22 050	7 232	2 186	20 829	20 829	17 060	3 769	1 541
Black	40	7	192	192	152	40	7	184	184	147	37	7
Other races	258	93	921	921	663	258	93	713	713	531	182	59
Spanish origin*	220	79	962	962	742	220	79	822	822	640	182	60
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	7 530	2 286	30 395	30 395	22 865	7 530	2 286	21 726	21 726	17 738	3 988	1 607
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 738	496	7 738	7 738	6 217	1 738	496	6 063	6 063	5 152	911	394
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 704	295	9 882	9 882	8 178	1 704	295	7 463	7 463	6 465	998	229
Technicians and related support occupations	199	91	823	823	624	199	91	652	652	530	122	81
Sales occupations	126	3	402	402	3 039	126	3	2 002	2 002	2 330	26	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	942	78	5 457	5 457	4 115	942	78	4 118	4 118	3 605	513	51
Service occupations	444	179	2 944	2 944	2 300	444	179	1 910	1 910	1 769	141	153
Farmer, forestry, and fishing occupations	324	23	404	404	320	324	23	160	160	143	17	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 845	715	5 177	5 177	3 532	1 845	715	3 468	3 468	2 443	1 025	471
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 079	578	4 234	4 234	2 525	1 079	578	2 662	2 662	1 796	866	363
Construction	924	208	2 655	2 655	1 921	924	208	1 561	1 561	1 161	399	138
Manufacturing	1 052	154	2 276	2 276	1 274	1 052	154	1 655	1 655	1 006	649	133
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	735	184	2 492	2 492	1 957	735	184	1 974	1 974	1 615	359	154
Wholesale trade	670	85	2 188	2 188	1 518	670	85	1 645	1 645	1 109	536	40
Retail trade	706	84	4 902	4 902	4 196	706	84	3 527	3 527	3 248	279	78
Finance, insurance, and real estate	134	54	1 775	1 775	1 641	134	54	1 524	1 524	1 438	86	38
Business and repair services	53	29	957	957	1 531	53	29	1 197	1 197	1 067	127	42
Personal services	225	35	1 130	1 130	905	225	35	732	732	638	94	35
Professional and related services	380	43	4 421	4 421	4 041	380	43	3 481	3 481	3 308	173	37
Public administration	211	10	1 617	1 617	1 406	211	10	1 160	1 160	1 084	76	7
All other industries	2 067	1 400	4 782	4 782	2 715	2 067	1 400	3 270	3 270	2 180	1 090	922
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 334	2 106	23 665	23 665	17 331	6 334	2 106	16 885	16 885	13 340	3 545	500
Federal government workers	200	7	1 132	1 132	922	200	7	680	680	607	73	7
State and local government workers	495	53	3 418	3 418	2 923	495	53	2 638	2 638	2 423	215	46
Self-employed workers	109	120	2 072	2 072	1 582	109	120	1 422	1 422	1 272	150	54
Unpaid family workers	—	—	108	108	97	—	—	101	101	96	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	951	213	5 506	5 506	4 555	951	213	4 033	4 033	3 575	458	171
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>7 396</b>	<b>2 245</b>	<b>29 514</b>	<b>29 514</b>	<b>22 118</b>	<b>7 396</b>	<b>2 245</b>	<b>21 111</b>	<b>21 111</b>	<b>17 170</b>	<b>3 941</b>	<b>1 570</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	110	153	1 108	1 108	774	110	153	3 008	3 008	2 721	287	77
\$4,000 to \$5,999	365	88	2 197	2 197	1 832	365	88	1 656	1 656	1 467	189	88
\$6,000 to \$7,999	546	48	2 362	2 362	1 816	546	48	1 399	1 399	1 218	181	34
\$8,000 to \$9,999	456	22	2 885	2 885	1 819	456	22	1 171	1 171	1 035	139	45
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 265	257	5 143	5 143	3 878	1 265	257	3 688	3 688	3 035	653	156
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 261	287	4 413	4 413	3 152	1 261	287	3 009	3 009	2 353	656	193
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 280	475	3 957	3 957	2 677	1 280	475	2 744	2 744	2 002	768	387
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 270	794	4 204	4 204	2 934	1 270	794	3 205	3 205	2 381	624	511
\$50,000 or more	1 279	114	798	798	579	1 279	114	631	631	584	93	72
Median	\$15 889	\$22 361	\$3 267	\$3 267	\$12 370	\$15 889	\$22 341	\$13 308	\$13 308	\$12 371	\$17 239	\$22 033
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	6 709	2 049	27 618	27 618	20 909	6 709	2 049	19 856	19 856	15 938	3 918	1 496
Drive alone	5 025	851	21 729	21 729	16 704	5 025	851	15 904	15 904	12 851	3 053	597
Carpool	1 684	1 198	5 889	5 889	4 205	1 684	1 198	3 952	3 952	3 087	865	459
Walk	57	142	97	97	40	57	142	49	49	37	12	41
Bus or streetcar	57	42	57	57	57	57	42	12	12	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	379	36	1 518	1 518	1 130	379	36	1 084	1 084	1 054	30	29
Other means	87	59	335	335	248	87	59	208	208	180	28	41
Worked at home	298	—	827	827	529	298	—	529	529	529	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.69	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.18	1.69	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.74
Minutes—	17.8	58.4	14.7	14.7	13.8	17.8	58.4	13.7	13.7	12.7	16.4	56.4
Car, truck, or van—	18.5	58.4	14.9	14.9	13.8	18.5	57.6	13.9	13.9	12.4	20.0	56.8
Public transportation—	43.2	83.3	29.8	29.8	10.7	43.2	83.3	32.5	32.5	30.9	99.0	80.2
With a public transportation disability	14	—	57	57	43	14	—	53	53	41	12	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in remainder of Natrona County, worked							
	Inside SMSA	Natrona County	Casper city	Remainder of Natrona County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Natrona County	Remainder of Natrona County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>8 669</b>	<b>8 669</b>	<b>5 127</b>	<b>3 542</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>1 636</b>	<b>1 636</b>	<b>1 093</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>								
<b>Male</b>	<b>5 465</b>	<b>5 465</b>	<b>2 919</b>	<b>2 546</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>1 374</b>	<b>1 374</b>	<b>886</b>
Householder, wife present	3 857	3 857	1 952	1 905	394	974	974	642
Householder, no wife present	878	878	518	362	163	121	121	69
Other household member	730	730	451	279	91	270	270	166
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 204</b>	<b>3 204</b>	<b>2 208</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>207</b>
Householder, husband present	27	27	11	16	13	50	50	25
Householder, no husband present	455	455	317	138	—	212	212	182
Other household member	2 722	2 722	1 880	842	18	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
16 to 19 years	599	599	480	119	11	68	68	68
20 to 24 years	1 657	1 657	958	699	98	208	208	136
25 to 34 years	5 729	5 729	3 397	2 332	554	1 223	1 223	776
35 to 64 years	548	548	201	347	16	129	129	107
65 years and over	136	136	91	45	—	8	8	6
With one or more years of college	2 903	2 903	1 905	998	295	515	515	337
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>								
White	8 453	8 453	4 990	3 463	645	1 599	1 599	1 071
Black	8	8	5	3	—	6	6	—
Other races	208	208	132	76	34	31	31	22
Spanish origin	140	140	102	38	19	34	34	16
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Employed, at work	8 669	8 669	5 127	3 542	679	1 636	1 636	1 093
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 675	1 675	1 713	613	105	278	278	197
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 419	2 419	1 713	706	66	322	322	272
Technicians and related support occupations	171	171	94	77	10	45	45	45
Service occupations	909	909	709	199	29	126	126	116
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 339	1 339	910	429	27	151	151	117
Service occupations	1 034	1 034	731	303	26	79	79	76
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	264	264	239	25	23	14	14	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 709	1 709	889	820	244	582	582	370
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 572	1 572	729	843	215	351	351	163
Construction	1 094	1 094	569	525	340	344	344	219
Manufacturing	621	621	403	218	21	131	131	104
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	718	718	342	376	30	178	178	156
Wholesale trade	543	543	409	134	45	92	92	55
Retail trade	1 375	1 375	948	427	—	154	154	152
Finance, insurance, and real estate	241	241	203	48	16	32	32	32
Business and repair services	760	760	581	179	—	56	56	45
Personal services	398	398	267	131	—	33	33	36
Professional and related services	940	940	733	207	6	54	54	47
Public administration	457	457	322	135	3	39	39	22
All other industries	1 512	1 512	535	977	478	500	500	228
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 780	6 780	3 991	2 789	606	1 440	1 440	932
Federal government workers	452	452	325	127	—	62	62	45
State and local government workers	780	780	500	280	7	60	60	40
Self-employed workers	650	650	310	340	66	74	74	56
Unpaid family workers	7	7	6	1	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 473	1 473	980	493	42	152	152	88
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>								
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>8 403</b>	<b>8 403</b>	<b>4 948</b>	<b>3 455</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>1 620</b>	<b>1 620</b>	<b>1 078</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 147	1 147	660	487	33	186	186	149
\$4,000 to \$5,999	541	541	365	176	—	49	49	27
\$6,000 to \$7,999	963	963	598	365	14	85	85	61
\$8,000 to \$9,999	544	544	341	203	17	91	91	61
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 455	1 455	843	612	101	238	238	147
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 404	1 404	799	605	94	293	293	177
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 213	1 213	538	675	88	329	329	193
\$25,000 to \$49,999	999	999	553	446	383	338	338	224
\$50,000 or more	167	167	81	86	25	11	11	9
Median	\$13 162	\$13 162	\$12 368	\$14 409	\$23 877	\$17 344	\$17 344	\$16 460
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>								
Private car, truck, or van	7 762	7 762	4 971	2 791	553	1 503	1 503	1 001
Drive alone	7 825	7 825	4 853	2 972	554	1 503	1 503	1 001
Carpool	1 937	1 937	1 118	819	299	645	645	362
Public transportation	48	48	3	45	101	6	6	—
Bus or streetcar	45	45	—	45	101	6	6	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	434	434	85	349	—	—	—	—
Other means	127	127	68	59	7	69	69	56
Worked at home	298	298	—	298	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.21	1.55	1.36	1.36	1.28
Mean travel time to work	17.0	17.0	18.3	16.4	45.1	45.0	45.1	52.2
Car, truck, or van	17.5	17.5	18.1	16.1	48.9	46.9	46.9	53.8
Public transportation	27.0	27.0	7.0	28.3	84.5	90.0	90.0	90.0
With a public transportation disability	4	4	2	2	—	18	18	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMAS's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present

Householder, no wife present

Other household member

In group quarters

**Female**

Householder, husband present

Householder, no husband present

Other household member

In group quarters

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years

20 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 years and over

With one or more years of college

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White

Black

Other races

Spanish origin\*

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed at work

Managerial and professional specialty occupations

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations

Technicians and related support occupations

Service occupations

Administrative support occupations, including clerical

Service occupations

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations

Production, construction, craft, and repair occupations

Operators, fabricators, and laborers

Construction

Manufacturing, communications, and other public utilities

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities

Wholesale trade

Retail trade

Finance, insurance, and real estate

Business and repair services

Personal services

Professional and related services

Public administration

All other industries

Armed forces, at work

Private wage and salary workers

Federal government workers

State and local government workers

Self-employed workers

Unpaid family workers

At work 1 to 34 hours

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings

\$1 to \$3,999 or less

\$4,000 to \$5,999

\$6,000 to \$7,999

\$8,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Car, truck, or van

Other means

Private car

Public transportation

Bus or streetcar

Subway, elevated train, or railroad

Walked only

Other means

Worked at home

Persons per private car, truck, or van

Mean travel time to work

Car, truck, or van

Public transportation

With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA, worked					
					Place of work not reported										
Total	Lin County	Cedar Rapids city	Remainder of Lin County	Total		Lin County	Cedar Rapids city	Remainder of Lin County	Inside SMSA	Lin County	Cedar Rapids city	Remainder of Lin County			
82 032	82 032	53 897	28 135	4 357	83 567	83 567	70 372	13 195	75 029	75 029	63 206	11 823			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
46 075	46 075	29 613	16 462	2 912	47 084	47 084	39 238	7 846	41 452	41 452	34 579	6 873			
30 947	30 947	19 283	11 664	1 645	32 347	32 347	27 062	5 285	28 204	28 204	23 630	4 574			
6 859	6 829	4 932	1 897	490	6 705	6 705	5 734	971	6 056	6 056	5 236	820			
7 712	7 712	4 953	2 759	688	7 487	7 487	6 050	1 437	6 704	6 704	5 379	325			
35 587	35 587	24 284	11 673	1 445	36 483	36 483	31 732	4 751	33 486	33 486	28 127	5 359			
25 755	25 755	15 205	8 142	740	27 050	27 050	22 465	4 585	24 720	24 720	20 683	4 037			
7 924	7 924	5 891	2 033	392	7 865	7 865	7 218	647	7 365	7 365	6 755	610			
26 390	26 390	17 231	9 159	976	27 050	27 050	22 665	4 385	24 720	24 720	20 683	4 037			
848	848	637	211	63	778	778	564	214	754	754	540	214			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
7 355	7 355	5 043	2 310	460	7 093	7 093	5 703	1 390	6 672	6 672	5 391	281			
11 880	11 880	8 086	3 794	621	11 960	11 960	10 279	1 681	10 703	10 703	9 229	474			
52 469	52 469	33 661	18 808	2 599	54 268	54 268	46 039	8 229	48 228	48 228	40 950	7 278			
8 305	8 305	5 609	2 696	339	8 246	8 246	6 896	1 350	7 548	7 548	6 254	294			
2 023	2 023	1 498	525	138	2 000	2 000	1 455	545	1 858	1 858	1 382	476			
31 673	31 673	22 119	9 554	1 834	31 245	31 245	26 655	4 590	28 628	28 628	24 467	4 161			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
80 536	80 536	52 564	27 972	4 166	82 190	82 190	69 148	13 042	73 746	73 746	62 047	1 199			
1 029	1 029	955	74	126	948	948	833	95	899	899	829	70			
467	467	378	89	65	429	429	371	58	384	384	330	54			
484	484	386	98	9	481	481	393	88	465	465	377	88			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
81 953	81 953	53 831	28 122	4 329	83 499	83 499	70 323	13 176	74 978	74 978	63 168	1 810			
18 811	18 811	12 955	5 856	966	18 436	18 436	15 744	2 692	17 093	17 093	14 583	2 510			
25 974	25 974	18 083	7 891	1 359	25 978	25 978	22 008	3 970	24 118	24 118	21 240	2 878			
3 080	3 080	1 936	1 144	185	3 067	3 067	2 810	257	2 811	2 811	2 575	236			
8 934	8 934	6 425	2 469	701	8 905	8 905	7 435	1 500	8 032	8 032	6 928	1 104			
13 960	13 960	8 248	4 278	643	14 306	14 306	12 663	1 643	13 775	13 775	11 737	2 038			
9 568	9 568	6 135	3 433	484	9 548	9 548	7 374	2 174	8 837	8 837	6 800	2 037			
7 320	7 320	5 056	2 264	137	7 673	7 673	6 249	1 424	5 578	5 578	4 245	1 333			
9 440	9 440	6 391	3 749	561	10 279	10 279	8 332	1 947	9 507	9 507	7 845	1 662			
16 430	16 430	10 763	5 667	891	17 585	17 585	15 516	2 069	14 845	14 845	13 136	1 709			
3 922	3 922	2 259	1 663	206	4 291	4 291	3 047	244	3 559	3 559	2 555	1 004			
26 753	26 753	17 333	9 430	1 397	28 062	28 062	26 767	1 295	24 450	24 450	23 413	1 037			
5 049	5 049	3 358	1 511	367	5 292	5 292	4 256	1 036	4 392	4 392	3 563	829			
3 554	3 554	2 451	1 139	288	3 615	3 615	3 017	598	3 160	3 160	2 673	487			
13 730	13 730	9 900	4 340	657	13 741	13 741	11 320	2 421	12 927	12 927	10 634	2 293			
4 862	4 862	3 352	1 510	191	4 977	4 977	4 348	629	4 631	4 631	4 043	588			
2 930	2 930	1 983	947	161	2 785	2 785	2 104	681	2 632	2 632	1 976	656			
2 228	2 228	1 506	722	137	2 180	2 180	1 502	674	2 061	2 061	1 515	546			
13 996	13 996	9 649	4 347	617	13 803	13 803	11 057	2 746	12 794	12 794	10 256	2 538			
2 343	2 343	1 527	816	188	2 281	2 281	1 920	361	2 045	2 045	1 684	361			
2 586	2 586	679	1 907	120	2 472	2 472	785	1 687	2 327	2 327	1 756	571			
79	79	66	13	28	68	68	49	19	51	51	38	13			
67 855	67 855	45 330	22 325	3 665	69 795	69 795	60 958	8 837	62 187	62 187	54 476	7 711			
1 382	1 382	664	418	116	1 347	1 347	1 124	223	1 189	1 189	998	191			
7 846	7 846	4 995	2 851	117	7 533	7 533	5 713	820	6 679	6 679	5 583	1 096			
4 252	4 252	2 053	2 199	167	4 223	4 223	2 212	2 011	4 024	4 024	2 130	894			
697	697	355	342	30	669	669	365	304	650	650	349	301			
17 371	17 371	11 607	5 764	869	17 452	17 452	13 601	3 851	16 172	16 172	12 562	3 610			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
80 198	80 198	52 819	27 379	4 211	81 873	81 873	69 184	12 689	73 376	73 376	62 047	1 329			
14 571	14 571	9 714	4 857	832	14 504	14 504	11 046	3 458	13 438	13 438	10 228	3 210			
5 964	5 964	4 017	1 947	245	5 955	5 955	4 909	1 046	5 555	5 555	4 457	1 098			
6 513	6 513	4 324	2 072	326	6 466	6 466	5 427	1 039	5 777	5 777	4 739	1 038			
6 566	6 566	4 432	2 134	269	6 599	6 599	5 734	865	6 081	6 081	5 310	771			
15 957	15 957	10 674	5 283	544	16 489	16 489	14 356	2 133	14 671	14 671	12 789	1 882			
13 989	13 989	9 407	4 752	978	14 792	14 792	12 860	1 932	12 079	12 079	10 772	1 307			
8 036	8 036	5 575	3 055	538	8 894	8 894	8 052	842	7 845	7 845	7 372	473			
6 860	6 860	4 199	2 667	446	7 130	7 130	6 007	1 123	6 343	6 343	5 975	368			
1 522	1 522	1 064	462	166	1 544	1 544	1 267	277	1 467	1 467	1 194	273			
111 733	111 733	111 585	112 044	113 678	111 900	111 900	112 269	99 855	111 644	111 644	112 009	635			
UNEMPLOYED															
71 813	71 813	47 265	24 548	3 879	73 777	73 777	63 384	10 143	65 469	65 469	56 670	8 799			
56 316	56 316	37 328	18 988	3 097	56 529	56 529	48 637	7 892	51 707	51 707	44 613	7 094			
15 497	15 497	9 937	5 560	782	17 248	17 248	15 247	2 001	13 762	13 762	12 257	1 505			
2 389	2 389	1 919	819	109	2 399	2 399	2 048	351	2 089	2 089	1 789	299			
2 129	2 129	2 000	1 750	289	2 103	2 103	2 048	55	2 090	2 090	2 055	35			
4 527	4 523	2 725	1 798	273	4 255	4 255	2 639	1 616	4 138	4 138	2 580	1 550			
1 147	1 147	813	334	102	1 076	1 076	948	128	976	976	858	118			
2 160	2 160	896	1 264	-	2 160	2 160	896	1 264	2 160	2 160	1 896	264			
1 133	1 133	713	1 14	112	1 115	1 115	1 115	1 12	1 113	1 113	1 113	0			
16 5	16 5	18 5	18 5	18 5	18 5	18 5	18 5	18 5	18 5	18 5	18 5	0			
16 6	16 6	15 1	19 5	18 8	18 2	18 2	18 4	16 8	15 7	15 7	15 7	0			
24 6	24 6	23 2	40 0	17 6	24 9	24 9	24 9	24 8	24 9	24 9	24 8	1			
187	187	174	174	174	174	174	174	174	174	174	174	0			

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Linn County, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Linn County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Linn County	Cedar Rapids city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Linn County	Outside SMSA	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>6 743</b>	<b>56 463</b>	<b>11 823</b>	<b>2 646</b>	<b>75 029</b>	<b>75 029</b>	<b>63 206</b>	<b>6 743</b>	<b>56 463</b>	<b>11 823</b>	<b>2 646</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 312</b>	<b>31 267</b>	<b>6 873</b>	<b>1 711</b>	<b>41 452</b>	<b>41 452</b>	<b>34 579</b>	<b>3 312</b>	<b>31 267</b>	<b>6 873</b>	<b>1 711</b>	
Householder, wife present	2 417	21 213	5 574	1 098	28 204	28 204	23 630	2 417	21 213	5 574	1 098	
Householder, no wife present	4 617	41 820	8 283	2 313	63 056	63 056	53 319	4 617	41 820	8 283	2 313	
Other household member	2 463	4 916	1 325	319	6 704	6 704	5 379	2 463	4 916	1 325	319	
In group quarters	13	321	154	11	485	485	334	13	321	154	11	
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 431</b>	<b>25 196</b>	<b>4 950</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>33 577</b>	<b>33 577</b>	<b>28 627</b>	<b>3 431</b>	<b>25 196</b>	<b>4 950</b>	<b>935</b>	
Householder, husband present	45	604	89	43	738	738	649	45	604	89	43	
Householder, no husband present	984	5 771	1 610	167	7 365	7 365	6 755	984	5 771	1 610	167	
Other household member	2 388	18 295	4 037	694	24 720	24 720	20 483	2 388	18 295	4 037	694	
In group quarters	14	526	214	31	754	754	540	14	526	214	31	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	614	4 777	1 281	223	6 672	6 672	5 391	614	4 777	1 281	223	
20 to 24 years	951	8 278	1 474	556	10 703	10 703	9 229	951	8 278	1 474	556	
25 to 34 years	3 967	36 983	7 278	1 642	48 228	48 228	40 950	3 967	36 983	7 278	1 642	
35 to 44 years	1 996	15 296	2 958	198	7 548	7 548	6 254	1 996	15 296	2 958	198	
45 to 54 years	215	1 167	476	27	1 858	1 858	1 382	215	1 167	476	27	
55 years and over	2 663	21 804	4 161	1 211	28 628	28 628	24 467	2 663	21 804	4 161	1 211	
With one or more years of college												
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	6 630	55 417	11 699	2 624	73 746	73 746	62 047	6 630	55 417	11 699	2 624	
Black	85	744	70	4	899	899	829	85	744	70	4	
Other races	28	302	54	18	384	384	330	28	302	54	18	
Spanish origin*	64	313	88	10	465	465	377	64	313	88	10	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	6 743	56 425	11 810	2 646	74 778	74 778	63 188	6 743	56 425	11 810	2 646	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 533	13 030	2 510	752	17 093	17 093	14 583	1 533	13 030	2 510	752	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 063	18 177	2 878	497	24 118	24 118	21 240	3 063	18 177	2 878	497	
Technicians and related support occupations	129	2 446	236	84	2 811	2 811	2 575	129	2 446	236	84	
Sales occupations	1 227	5 701	1 044	201	8 032	8 032	6 928	1 227	5 701	1 044	201	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 707	10 030	1 717	275	12 715	12 715	11 737	1 707	10 030	1 717	275	
Service occupations	773	6 027	2 037	247	8 837	8 837	6 800	773	6 027	2 037	247	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	45	243	133	84	518	518	245	45	243	133	84	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	506	6 438	1 343	372	7 164	7 164	6 438	506	6 438	1 343	372	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	848	12 288	1 709	694	14 845	14 845	13 136	848	12 288	1 709	694	
Construction	151	2 404	1 004	157	3 559	3 559	2 555	151	2 404	1 004	157	
Manufacturing	947	22 466	1 037	906	24 430	24 430	23 413	947	22 466	1 037	906	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	407	2 754	829	260	4 392	4 392	3 563	407	2 754	829	260	
Wholesale trade	152	2 521	487	106	3 160	3 160	2 673	152	2 521	487	106	
Retail trade	1 844	8 790	2 293	146	12 927	12 927	10 634	1 844	8 790	2 293	146	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 287	2 756	588	40	4 631	4 631	4 043	1 287	2 756	588	40	
Business and repair services	366	1 580	656	137	2 632	2 632	1 976	366	1 580	656	137	
Personal services	1 202	1 413	446	30	2 615	2 615	2 002	1 202	1 413	446	30	
Professional and related services	703	9 553	2 358	585	12 794	12 794	10 256	703	9 553	2 358	585	
Public administration	425	1 259	361	110	2 045	2 045	1 684	425	1 259	361	110	
All other industries	29	727	1 571	139	2 327	2 327	756	29	727	1 571	139	
Armed forces, at work	—	38	13	—	51	51	38	—	38	13	—	
Private wage and salary workers	5 777	48 699	7 711	2 003	62 187	62 187	54 476	5 777	48 699	7 711	2 003	
Federal government workers	184	814	171	77	1 189	1 189	998	184	814	171	77	
State and local government workers	404	4 792	1 794	488	6 976	6 976	5 752	404	4 792	1 794	488	
Self-employed workers	275	1 855	1 879	61	4 024	4 024	2 130	275	1 855	1 879	61	
Unpaid family workers	6	343	301	17	650	650	349	6	343	301	17	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 485	11 077	3 610	330	16 172	16 172	12 562	1 485	11 077	3 610	330	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	<b>6 615</b>	<b>55 432</b>	<b>11 329</b>	<b>2 611</b>	<b>73 376</b>	<b>73 376</b>	<b>62 047</b>	<b>6 615</b>	<b>55 432</b>	<b>11 329</b>	<b>2 611</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 178	9 050	3 210	301	13 438	13 438	10 278	1 178	9 050	3 210	301	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 034	40 409	7 294	1 512	51 707	51 707	44 413	4 034	40 409	7 294	1 512	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	498	3 952	927	211	5 377	5 377	4 450	498	3 952	927	211	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	822	488	771	216	6 081	6 081	5 310	822	488	771	216	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 267	1 883	747	216	14 671	14 671	12 788	1 267	1 883	747	216	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	991	9 981	1 607	422	12 579	12 579	10 972	991	9 981	1 607	422	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	571	5 521	753	247	7 845	7 845	7 092	571	5 521	753	247	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	539	6 846	987	6	6 343	6 343	5 375	539	6 846	987	6	
\$50,000 or more	210	1 025	252	4	1 487	1 487	1 235	210	1 025	252	4	
Median	\$10 756	\$12 166	\$9 477	\$12 204	\$11 644	\$11 644	\$12 009	\$10 756	\$12 166	\$9 477	\$12 204	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	5 596	51 074	8 799	2 465	65 469	65 469	56 670	5 596	51 074	8 799	2 465	
Drive alone	4 034	40 409	7 294	1 512	51 707	51 707	44 413	4 034	40 409	7 294	1 512	
Carpool	1 562	10 665	1 505	953	13 762	13 762	12 257	1 562	10 665	1 505	953	
Public transportation	885	1 357	44	—	2 286	2 286	2 242	885	1 357	44	—	
Bus or streetcar	1	184	35	—	2 090	2 090	2 055	1	184	35	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	201	2 339	1 598	112	4 138	4 138	2 540	201	2 339	1 598	112	
Other	61	797	118	69	976	976	858	61	797	118	69	
Worked at home	—	896	1 264	—	2 160	2 160	896	—	896	1 264	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.13	1.10	1.32	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.18	1.13	1.10	1.32	
Mean travel time to work	16.1	16.0	13.5	37.4	15.6	15.6	16.0	16.1	16.0	13.5	37.4	
Car, truck, or van	15.1	15.9	14.6	37.6	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.1	15.9	14.6	37.6	
Public transportation	21.5	26.9	31.6	—	24.9	24.9	24.8	21.5	26.9	31.6	—	
With a public transportation disability	24	110	43	—	177	177	134	24	110	43	—	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									Living in Remainder of Linn County, worked		
	Living in Cedar Rapids city, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Linn County	Cedar Rapids city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Linn County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Linn County			
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>49 275</b>	<b>49 275</b>	<b>46 158</b>	<b>5 424</b>	<b>40 734</b>	<b>3 117</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>25 754</b>	<b>25 754</b>			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>26 593</b>	<b>26 593</b>	<b>24 577</b>	<b>2 623</b>	<b>21 954</b>	<b>2 016</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>14 859</b>	<b>14 859</b>			
Householder, wife present	17 625	17 625	16 314	1 928	14 386	1 311	579	10 579	10 579			
Householder, no wife present	4 322	4 322	4 020	327	3 693	302	159	1 734	1 734			
Other household member	4 280	4 280	3 969	355	3 554	371	170	2 424	2 424			
In group quarters	366	366	334	13	321	33	12	122	122			
<b>Female</b>	<b>22 682</b>	<b>22 682</b>	<b>21 581</b>	<b>2 801</b>	<b>18 780</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>10 895</b>	<b>10 895</b>			
Householder, husband present	496	496	461	41	422	32	18	242	242			
Householder, no husband present	5 496	5 496	5 260	852	4 408	236	90	1 869	1 869			
Other household member	16 138	16 138	15 218	1 894	13 424	820	409	8 582	8 582			
In group quarters	552	552	540	14	526	17	22	202	202			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	4 601	4 601	4 348	550	3 798	253	93	2 071	2 071			
20 to 24 years	7 351	7 351	6 879	751	6 128	472	93	3 352	3 352			
25 to 54 years	30 835	30 835	28 747	3 066	25 681	2 088	904	17 393	17 393			
55 to 64 years	5 122	5 122	4 899	223	4 045	223	54	2 446	2 446			
65 years and over	1 366	1 366	1 285	203	1 082	61	23	492	492			
With one or more years of college	19 948	19 948	18 505	2 045	16 460	1 443	745	8 680	8 680			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	48 135	48 135	45 072	5 329	39 743	3 063	1 437	25 611	25 611			
Black	829	829	807	67	740	22	—	70	70			
Other races	311	311	279	28	251	32	10	73	73			
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	367	367	328	47	281	39	10	98	98			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	49 237	49 237	46 120	5 424	40 696	3 117	1 447	25 741	25 741			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 736	11 736	11 052	1 178	9 874	684	488	5 357	5 357			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 809	16 809	15 815	2 304	13 511	994	285	7 309	7 309			
Technicians and related support occupations	1 768	1 768	1 627	95	1 532	141	62	1 043	1 043			
Sales occupations	5 834	5 834	5 478	1 070	4 408	356	120	2 198	2 198			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 207	9 207	8 710	1 139	7 371	407	148	4 068	4 068			
Service occupations	5 677	5 677	5 354	690	4 664	323	100	3 160	3 160			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	167	167	167	167	167	—	10	141	141			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 736	5 736	5 415	355	4 364	254	417	3 417	3 417			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 758	9 758	9 076	697	8 379	682	259	5 087	5 087			
Construction	2 063	2 063	1 743	103	1 640	320	74	1 496	1 496			
Manufacturing	15 844	15 844	15 371	706	14 665	173	523	8 606	8 606			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 089	3 089	2 687	475	2 212	402	175	1 303	1 303			
Wholesale trade	2 132	2 132	1 949	183	1 766	63	44	1 028	1 028			
Retail trade	8 810	8 810	8 288	1 643	6 645	522	69	4 117	4 117			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 356	3 356	3 193	107	2 168	161	25	1 275	1 275			
Business and repair services	1 806	1 806	1 556	280	1 276	250	81	826	826			
Personal services	1 380	1 380	1 298	194	1 155	31	18	681	681			
Professional and related services	8 845	8 845	8 298	530	7 768	547	366	3 949	3 949			
Public administration	1 326	1 326	1 164	324	840	162	34	719	719			
All other industries	586	586	520	14	506	66	36	1 741	1 741			
Armed forces, at work	38	38	38	—	38	—	—	13	13			
Private wage and salary workers	41 700	41 700	39 240	4 678	34 562	2 460	1 132	20 487	20 487			
Federal government workers	841	841	762	134	628	79	17	348	348			
State and local government workers	4 457	4 457	4 031	391	3 640	406	279	2 482	2 482			
Self-employed workers	1 952	1 952	1 825	215	1 610	127	19	2 072	2 072			
Unpaid family workers	345	345	300	6	294	45	—	305	305			
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 821	10 821	10 124	1 317	8 807	697	113	5 351	5 351			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	48 297	48 297	45 282	5 351	39 931	3 015	1 447	25 079	25 079			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 931	8 931	8 356	1 007	7 329	595	191	4 507	4 507			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 471	3 471	3 156	356	2 797	277	88	1 814	1 814			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 482	3 482	3 259	424	2 835	223	121	1 895	1 895			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 131	4 131	3 891	652	3 239	240	92	1 950	1 950			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 150	9 150	8 556	1 155	7 395	501	141	4 315	4 315			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 128	8 128	7 617	511	7 388	619	249	4 451	4 451			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 139	5 139	4 836	433	4 403	303	66	2 706	2 706			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 956	3 956	3 623	330	3 177	203	33	2 387	2 387			
\$50,000 or more	1 053	1 053	1 009	472	837	44	—	434	434			
Median	\$11 513	\$11 513	\$11 496	\$10 387	\$11 649	\$11 794	\$12 242	\$11 911	\$11 911			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	43 130	43 130	40 080	4 363	35 717	3 050	1 381	22 339	22 339			
Drive alone	34 458	34 458	31 951	3 037	28 914	2 507	749	17 249	17 249			
Carpool	8 672	8 672	8 129	1 326	6 803	543	632	5 090	5 090			
Public transportation	2 095	2 095	2 070	841	1 229	25	—	191	191			
Bus or streetcar	1 911	1 911	1 895	827	1 068	16	—	179	179			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 467	2 467	2 438	201	2 237	29	32	1 671	1 671			
Walked only	2 467	2 467	2 438	201	2 237	29	32	1 671	1 671			
Other means	887	887	874	19	655	13	34	289	289			
Worked at home	896	896	896	—	896	—	—	1 264	1 264			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.20	1.11	1.11	1.41	1.14	1.14			
Mean travel time to work	14.5 minutes	14.5 minutes	14.3 minutes	14.6 minutes	14.2 minutes	18.8 minutes	39.2 minutes	17.8 minutes	17.8 minutes			
Car, truck, or van	14.3 minutes	14.3 minutes	13.9 minutes	14.2 minutes	14.0 minutes	18.9 minutes	39.2 minutes	18.4 minutes	18.4 minutes			
Public transportation	23.5 minutes	23.5 minutes	23.6 minutes	20.9 minutes	25.5 minutes	13.2 minutes	—	40.0 minutes	40.0 minutes			
With a public transportation disability	11.4 minutes	11.4 minutes	11.4 minutes	24 minutes	9.0 minutes	—	—	63 minutes	63 minutes			

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>10 002</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>9 313</b>	<b>4 857</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>5 632</b>	<b>5 632</b>	<b>4 659</b>	<b>973</b>
Householder, wife present	7 316	489	6 827	3 263	519	4 143	4 143	3 432	711
Householder, no wife present	1 216	92	1 124	518	649	518	518	419	99
Other household member	1 470	108	1 362	122	141	783	783	671	112
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	57	57	38	19
<b>Female</b>	<b>7 046</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>6 416</b>	<b>3 849</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>2 906</b>	<b>2 906</b>	<b>2 507</b>	<b>399</b>
Householder, husband present	186	4	182	36	25	52	52	38	14
Householder, no husband present	1 495	132	1 363	374	77	500	500	463	37
Other household member	5 365	494	4 871	3 217	285	2 330	2 330	1 982	348
In group quarters	—	—	—	202	9	24	24	24	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	1 043	64	979	1 028	130	421	421	312	109
20 to 24 years	2 350	200	2 150	1 002	253	1 257	1 257	1 050	207
25 to 34 years	12 203	901	11 302	5 190	168	6 040	6 040	5 089	951
35 to 44 years	1 355	142	1 213	1 091	144	678	678	542	136
45 to 54 years	97	12	85	395	4	142	142	73	69
65 years and over	5 962	618	5 344	2 718	466	2 172	2 172	1 888	429
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	16 975	1 301	15 674	8 636	1 187	8 444	8 444	7 101	1 343
Black	22	18	4	48	4	49	49	24	25
Other races	51	—	51	22	8	45	45	41	4
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	49	17	32	49	—	16	16	16	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	17 048	1 319	15 729	8 693	1 199	8 521	8 521	7 155	1 366
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 531	375	3 156	1 826	264	1 562	1 562	1 161	401
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 425	529	4 896	2 124	311	1 860	1 860	1 640	220
Technicians and related support occupations	948	34	914	95	22	256	256	235	21
Sales occupations	1 492	157	1 335	748	81	573	573	507	66
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 027	283	2 744	1 041	109	1 031	1 031	874	157
Service occupations	1 446	83	1 363	714	147	711	711	574	137
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8 042	241	7 801	384	54	3 612	3 612	3 354	258
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 508	151	2 357	1 009	163	1 772	1 772	1 368	404
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 060	451	3 609	1 027	335	2 740	2 740	2 380	360
Construction	812	48	764	684	83	732	732	492	240
Manufacturing	8 042	241	7 801	384	54	3 612	3 612	3 354	258
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	876	132	744	427	115	900	900	693	207
Wholesale trade	724	24	700	304	42	455	455	344	111
Retail trade	2 348	201	2 147	1 171	77	814	814	686	128
Finance, insurance, and real estate	848	260	588	427	15	346	346	305	41
Business and repair services	420	116	304	406	56	153	153	128	25
Personal services	266	8	258	8	119	87	87	71	16
Professional and related services	1 958	173	1 785	1 991	219	1 009	1 009	801	208
Public administration	520	101	419	199	76	236	236	236	—
All other industries	236	15	221	1 505	103	145	145	29	116
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	13	—	17	17	11	6
Private wage and salary workers	15 236	1 099	14 137	5 251	871	7 608	7 608	6 482	1 126
Federal government workers	236	50	186	112	60	158	158	126	32
State and local government workers	1 222	110	1 112	1 300	209	534	534	460	94
Self-employed workers	305	60	245	1 767	42	199	199	82	117
Unpaid family workers	—	49	49	256	17	19	19	16	3
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 438	168	2 270	2 913	217	1 260	1 260	1 039	221

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>16 765</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>15 501</b>	<b>8 314</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>8 497</b>	<b>8 497</b>	<b>7 137</b>	<b>1 360</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 at least	1 892	171	1 721	2 615	170	1 066	1 066	818	248
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 041	60	981	773	73	400	400	312	88
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 191	74	1 117	704	90	589	589	478	111
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 419	170	1 249	521	118	518	518	424	94
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 433	267	3 166	1 092	242	1 818	1 818	1 568	250
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 355	253	3 102	1 096	183	2 213	2 213	1 888	325
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 356	138	2 218	450	181	1 049	1 049	960	89
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 752	93	1 659	635	97	787	787	632	155
\$50,000 or more	226	38	188	208	4	57	57	57	—
Median	\$13 531	\$12 433	\$13 626	\$8 245	\$12 072	\$14 444	\$14 444	\$14 854	\$12 301

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	16 590	1 233	15 357	5 749	1 084	8 308	8 308	6 964	1 344
Drive alone	12 462	967	11 495	4 787	763	4 822	4 822	4 074	848
Carpool	4 128	266	3 862	962	321	3 486	3 486	2 990	496
Public transportation	172	44	128	18	—	13	13	13	—
Bus or streetcar	160	44	116	16	—	13	13	13	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	102	—	102	1 569	80	117	117	99	18
Other means	184	42	142	105	35	100	100	90	10
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 264	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.23	1.22	1.35	1.35	1.36	1.28
Drive alone time to work	22.7	22.3	20.5	11.0	37.7	37.7	39.9	39.9	31.0
Car, truck, or van	30.6	22.0	20.4	12.0	35.8	38.0	38.0	39.3	31.2
Public transportation	38.3	34.0	39.8	55.8	—	28.5	28.5	28.5	—
With a public transportation disability	20	—	20	43	—	18	18	18	—

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction for meaning of symbols, see Introduction for definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Champaign County	Champaign city	Rantoul village	Urbana city	Remainder of Champaign County	Place of work not reported	Total	Champaign County	Champaign city	Rantoul village	
Householder, wife present	47 443	47 443	15 290	7 691	9 059	15 403	3 953	44 571	44 571	21 554	7 876	7 876
Householder, no wife present	24 951	24 951	8 892	3 550	3 760	10 749	1 708	24 385	24 385	11 233	3 979	3 979
Other household member	8 280	8 280	3 576	1 537	1 779	5 387	559	7 445	7 445	4 414	1 526	1 526
In group quarters	6 837	6 837	3 333	579	2 054	2 671	1 197	7 872	7 872	4 333	590	590
Female	5 575	5 575	489	3 025	1 057	4	489	4 665	4 665	3 569	671	671
Householder, husband present	35 684	35 684	12 722	3 439	8 050	10 923	2 132	34 180	34 180	17 332	3 477	3 477
Householder, no husband present	985	985	459	9	210	307	134	855	855	473	28	28
Other household member	2 243	2 243	4 233	620	2 392	1 998	647	6 882	6 882	4 896	620	620
In group quarters	22 502	22 502	7 729	2 040	1 115	8 618	1 672	22 025	22 025	10 721	2 170	2 170
	2 954	2 954	851	770	1 333	—	159	2 588	2 588	1 242	659	659

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	9 431	9 431	2 897	2 832	1 798	1 904	601	8 819	8 819	3 554	2 662	2 662
20 to 24 years	19 820	19 820	7 639	2 761	4 903	4 517	1 603	18 347	18 347	9 988	2 589	2 589
25 to 54 years	45 733	45 733	14 992	4 905	8 978	16 858	8 339	43 597	43 597	21 533	5 261	5 261
55 to 64 years	2 620	2 620	6 481	2 319	2 74	2 466	379	6 416	6 416	3 112	765	765
65 years and over	1 662	1 662	715	58	288	601	143	1 572	1 572	699	99	99
With one or more years of college	43 794	43 794	17 908	3 268	11 969	10 649	3 559	40 710	40 710	22 897	3 629	3 629

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	75 209	75 209	25 161	9 419	14 932	25 697	5 457	71 999	71 999	35 487	9 841	9 841
Black	5 960	5 960	2 808	1 243	1 425	484	953	4 927	4 927	2 430	1 087	1 087
Other races	1 958	1 958	593	468	752	145	155	1 825	1 825	769	425	425
Spanish origin*	1 128	1 128	320	519	239	50	55	1 066	1 066	359	440	440

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	76 461	76 461	28 408	4 991	17 026	26 036	6 023	72 424	72 424	38 783	5 266	5 266
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 315	22 315	8 938	1 190	5 998	6 189	1 468	21 424	21 424	11 789	1 568	1 568
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24 366	24 366	9 409	1 499	7 702	7 759	2 039	23 480	23 480	13 358	1 621	1 621
Technicians and related support occupations	4 279	4 279	1 626	96	337	1 020	374	4 053	4 053	2 472	80	80
Service occupations	7 441	7 441	2 966	500	1 525	960	862	6 877	6 877	3 904	606	606
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 646	12 646	4 616	810	2 340	4 399	828	12 548	12 548	6 980	880	880
Service occupations	11 759	11 759	4 908	842	2 641	3 368	878	11 259	11 259	6 002	708	708
Food, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 202	2 202	287	23	287	23	97	2 053	2 053	1 242	71	71
Farmer, foreman, craft, and repair occupations	4 600	4 600	1 792	413	1 173	2 222	627	6 228	6 228	2 959	568	568
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 179	9 179	3 125	1 027	1 325	3 702	919	8 357	8 357	4 330	779	779
Construction	3 663	3 663	990	183	641	1 849	492	2 752	2 752	1 126	177	177
Manufacturing	7 749	7 749	2 540	830	1 153	3 206	614	7 563	7 563	4 449	656	656
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 463	4 463	1 570	374	630	1 889	522	4 026	4 026	2 147	367	367
Wholesale trade	5 219	5 219	767	115	381	1 256	277	4 234	4 234	2 354	995	995
Retail trade	14 058	14 058	5 914	1 199	2 675	5 330	1 187	13 345	13 345	7 406	1 094	1 094
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 428	3 428	1 381	267	551	1 229	302	3 108	3 108	1 920	257	257
Business and repair services	945	945	797	136	419	593	206	1 770	1 770	937	165	165
Personal services	2 505	2 505	1 014	113	456	921	231	2 362	2 362	1 231	339	339
Professional and related services	29 130	29 130	11 574	784	9 182	7 590	2 751	28 433	28 433	16 597	826	826
Public administration	3 511	3 511	1 020	903	504	1 084	214	3 613	3 613	1 223	1 375	1 375
All other industries	3 475	3 475	821	147	434	2 073	227	3 096	3 096	741	123	123
Armed forces, at work	6 666	6 666	154	6 139	83	290	542	6 327	6 327	103	6 087	6 087
Private wage and salary workers	46 250	46 250	17 454	3 342	8 662	16 792	3 893	43 160	43 160	22 795	2 873	2 873
Federal government workers	9 819	9 819	1 058	7 217	456	1 088	766	9 609	9 609	1 186	7 729	7 729
State and local government workers	22 019	22 019	8 755	297	1 476	2 779	1 476	21 379	21 379	13 088	514	514
Self-employed workers	4 607	4 607	1 198	174	551	2 684	426	4 226	4 226	1 280	226	226
Unpaid family workers	391	391	97	—	77	217	4	377	377	97	9	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	24 884	24 884	10 568	1 503	6 904	5 909	1 866	23 354	23 354	12 983	1 481	1 481

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	80 900	80 900	27 933	10 535	16 705	25 727	6 298	76 712	76 712	38 261	10 789	10 789
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	20 114	20 114	7 845	2 954	5 018	4 297	1 545	18 397	18 397	9 491	2 686	2 686
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 074	9 074	3 293	1 126	1 936	2 126	816	8 637	8 637	4 379	1 191	1 191
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 057	9 057	2 813	1 456	2 186	2 602	692	8 638	8 638	3 994	1 417	1 417
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 057	9 057	2 813	1 456	2 186	2 602	692	8 638	8 638	3 994	1 417	1 417
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 665	13 665	4 323	1 955	2 436	4 951	1 071	13 347	13 347	6 147	2 069	2 069
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 356	9 356	3 122	990	4 28	3 810	655	9 245	9 245	4 760	1 230	1 230
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 525	5 525	2 040	900	942	2 583	508	5 388	5 388	3 031	482	482
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 815	5 815	1 760	250	1 183	2 622	439	5 321	5 321	3 014	348	348
\$50,000 or more	1 223	1 223	440	73	140	570	149	1 086	1 086	544	62	62
Median	\$8 624	\$8 624	\$7 940	\$7 633	\$7 106	\$10 977	\$9 034	\$8 807	\$8 807	\$8 688	\$8 202	\$8 202

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	60 912	60 912	20 074	7 049	10 544	23 245	4 744	58 076	58 076	28 632	7 713	7 713
Drive alone	42 555	42 555	15 384	5 231	7 761	18 977	3 580	43 236	43 236	21 129	5 551	5 551
Carpool	15 557	15 557	4 688	1 818	2 783	2 668	1 164	14 840	14 840	7 503	2 162	2 162
Public transportation	4 039	4 039	1 775	335	344	485	264	3 758	3 758	2 093	298	298
Bus or streetcar	9 252	9 252	3 873	811	344	2 602	481	6 663	6 663	3 056	240	240
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	12 669	12 669	5 087	3 071	3 654	857	1 263	11 724	11 724	6 056	2 734	2 734
Other means	3 317	3 317	1 069	594	252	402	294	3 003	3 003	1 648	521	521
Worked at home	2 190	2 190	457	81	315	1 337	—	2 190	2 190	457	81	81
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.18
Mean travel time to work	15.3	15.3	14.0	13.8	13.5	18.5	16.5	15.6	15.6	15.9	14.2	14.2
in minutes	15.6	15.6	14.1	12.3	13.5	19.0	17.6	16.6	16.6	17.2	13.2	13.2
Public transportation	20.5	20.5	22.2	13.2	19.5	21.3	18.8	20.7	20.7	22.0	15.8	15.8
in minutes	177	177	38	—	51	88	21	146	146	62	13	13
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA										Living in SMSA, worked		Central business district	
	Urban area	Remainder of Champaign County	Inside SMSA	Champaign County	Champaign city	Central business district	Remainder	Rantoul village	Central business district	Remainder	Urban area	Central business district	Urban area	Remainder	Urban area	Central business district
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	16 363	12 149	72 446	72 446	35 760	5 040	30 720	10 508	437	10 071	15 141	1 589				
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																
<b>Male</b>	7 449	7 492	40 355	40 355	19 381	2 716	16 665	7 298	247	7 051	6 844	804				
Householder, wife present	4 073	5 100	21 534	21 534	9 787	585	8 202	3 540	121	3 439	3 332	501				
Householder, no wife present	1 477	1 113	7 367	7 367	4 307	586	377	615	46	569	448	148				
Other household member	1 524	1 425	6 882	6 882	3 768	484	384	489	80	566	557	155				
In group quarters	275	54	4 572	4 572	1 519	61	1 458	2 634	—	2 634	263	785				
<b>Female</b>	8 914	4 657	32 091	32 091	16 379	2 324	14 055	3 210	190	3 020	8 297	789				
Householder, husband present	358	96	828	828	466	28	438	28	—	28	35	9				
Householder, no husband present	295	871	8 416	8 416	4 782	566	4 216	564	33	531	2 223	254				
Other household member	5 702	3 462	20 293	20 293	9 917	1 664	8 233	1 965	157	1 808	5 142	522				
In group quarters	629	28	2 554	2 554	1 214	46	1 168	653	—	653	659	—				
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																
16 to 19 years	1 586	1 017	8 242	8 242	3 244	369	2 875	2 594	96	2 498	1 463	180				
20 to 24 years	3 870	1 900	17 176	17 176	9 344	946	8 398	2 449	83	2 366	3 883	438				
25 to 54 years	9 289	5 514	39 681	39 681	19 623	3 038	16 585	4 751	221	4 530	5 602	776				
55 to 64 years	1 317	1 245	5 854	5 854	2 867	479	2 384	615	9	606	1 192	173				
65 years and over	301	473	1 493	1 493	682	200	1 474	99	28	71	301	27				
With one or more years of college	9 537	4 647	38 076	38 076	21 673	2 551	19 422	3 314	150	3 164	8 858	682				
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																
White	14 805	11 866	65 829	65 829	32 403	4 639	27 764	9 013	424	8 589	13 639	1 498				
Black	1 201	209	4 836	4 836	2 398	332	2 066	1 070	—	1 070	1 159	72				
Other races	357	74	1 781	1 781	959	69	890	425	13	412	343	19				
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	190	77	1 009	1 009	345	9	336	417	—	417	399	18				
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																
Employed, at work	16 239	12 036	66 461	66 461	35 691	5 026	30 665	4 652	437	4 215	15 117	1 589				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 329	2 459	19 712	19 712	11 213	4 033	9 810	1 370	84	1 286	4 923	394				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 546	2 955	21 682	21 682	12 443	2 224	10 219	1 477	210	1 267	5 003	726				
Technicians and related support occupations	1 192	309	3 800	3 800	2 315	106	2 209	80	15	65	1 111	51				
Sales occupations	1 225	1 142	6 300	6 300	3 599	765	2 794	552	100	452	1 066	299				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 504	1 082	5 569	5 569	3 345	595	2 974	382	59	369	1 234	201				
Service occupations	3 141	1 408	10 546	10 546	5 646	639	5 007	653	76	577	2 949	291				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 201	1 568	9 933	9 933	322	15	3 007	18	—	18	93	8				
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	1 139	1 441	6 341	6 341	2 148	318	2 440	441	51	412	1 030	181				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 165	2 083	7 247	7 247	3 607	395	3 212	668	16	652	1 117	85				
Construction	526	923	2 405	2 405	937	83	854	157	26	131	441	57				
Manufacturing	898	1 560	6 508	6 508	3 711	727	3 239	583	13	570	838	33				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	652	860	3 354	3 354	1 863	993	960	340	10	330	646	101				
Wholesale trade	520	789	1 978	1 978	805	78	727	42	—	42	437	44				
Retail trade	2 535	2 310	12 344	12 344	6 777	1 328	5 449	993	160	833	4 976	499				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	356	366	2 923	2 923	1 416	634	1 162	218	84	134	529	94				
Business and repair services	2 331	2 317	1 641	1 641	870	206	664	147	42	105	316	50				
Personal services	463	463	2 245	2 245	1 186	43	1 166	43	—	43	137	36				
Professional and related services	8 644	2 148	26 748	26 748	15 861	492	15 169	780	66	714	8 132	236				
Public administration	832	403	3 200	3 200	1 154	444	710	112	16	116	621	136				
All other industries	1 877	1 877	2 895	2 895	711	79	632	115	12	103	310	34				
Armed forces, at work	24	113	5 985	5 985	69	14	55	856	—	856	24	—				
Private wage and salary workers	9 710	7 782	38 990	38 990	20 365	3 977	16 388	2 616	375	2 241	8 932	1 235				
Federal government workers	298	396	8 797	8 797	1 068	427	641	7 229	49	4 725	272	44				
State and local government workers	5 701	4 384	20 700	20 700	11 491	427	10 272	491	447	947	5 297	267				
Self-employed workers	571	219	4 013	4 013	1 240	207	1 033	172	14	158	557	55				
Unpaid family workers	878	188	356	356	85	10	75	—	—	—	83	—				
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 630	3 220	21 957	21 957	12 232	1 098	11 134	1 381	119	1 262	5 291	634				
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																
<b>Total with earnings</b>	15 856	11 806	70 531	70 531	35 168	4 926	30 242	9 998	422	9 576	14 662	1 543				
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 779	2 441	17 352	17 352	8 704	892	8 012	2 607	122	2 485	3 533	424				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 081	1 081	8 211	8 211	4 126	452	3 759	1 098	96	964	1 479	186				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 031	1 196	8 143	8 143	3 699	368	3 401	1 340	30	1 310	1 900	207				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 465	908	6 207	6 207	2 748	442	2 306	1 233	24	1 209	1 382	172				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 878	2 253	12 943	12 943	5 540	1 010	4 540	1 952	87	1 865	2 512	209				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 645	1 610	8 109	8 109	4 188	795	3 385	1 049	24	1 025	1 543	238				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	868	1 007	4 648	4 648	2 588	309	2 299	395	14	381	777	102				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	922	1 037	4 783	4 783	2 760	274	2 284	702	28	685	835	103				
\$50,000 or more	187	293	1 015	1 015	511	102	409	62	10	52	167	65				
Median	\$8 051	\$10 451	\$8 502	\$8 502	\$8 548	\$10 993	\$8 028	\$7 991	\$5 894	\$8 048	\$7 879	\$9 366				
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																
Private car, truck, or van	12 033	9 598	52 474	52 474	25 756	4 389	21 367	6 995	389	6 606	11 759	1 275				
Drive alone	9 469	7 507	39 487	39 487	19 265	3 425	15 866	5 198	33	4 832	9 390	1 046				
Carpool	3 084	2 091	12 987	12 987	6 491	964	5 527	1 857	53	1 604	2 449	229				
Public transportation	1 194	173	3 692	3 692	2 038	274	1 784	277	29	248	1 184	140				
On foot or stroller	1 194	173	3 692	3 692	2 038	274	1 784	277	29	248	1 184	140				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked only	2 075	859	11 145	11 145	5 857	274	5 583	2 632	19	2 613	610	141				
Other means	446	182	2 945	2 945	1 632	121	1 529	425	323	643	643	35				
Worked at home	315	1 337	2 190	2 190	427	—	457	81	—	81	315	—				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.17	1.08	1.18	1.15	1.10				
Mean travel time in minutes	17.7	15.8	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.2	13.1	10.7	13.2	14.3	14.2				
Car, truck, or van	16.4	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.3	13.9	14.2	11.2	11.0	14.2	14.2	14.2				
Public transportation	19.8	19.3	20.5	20.5	21.9	22.0	21.9	13.9	11.7	14.2	19.8	18.6				
With a public transportation disability	32	39	122	122	57	2	55	13	—	13	32	16				

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living inside SMSA—Con.							Living in Champaign County, worked				
	Remainder of Champaign County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Champaign County	Champaign County	Central business district	Remainder	Rantoul village	Central business district	Remainder	Urbana city	Remainder	Urbana city	Remainder	Urbana city	Remainder
<b>Male</b>	<b>6 040</b>	<b>6 832</b>	<b>3 135</b>	<b>40 355</b>	<b>40 355</b>	<b>19 381</b>	<b>2 716</b>	<b>16 665</b>	<b>7 298</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>7 051</b>	<b>6 844</b>				
Householder, wife present	2 231	1 455	1 709	21 534	21 534	9 787	1 585	8 202	3 540	121	3 439	3 332				
Householder, wife present	2 231	1 037	1 354	7 367	7 367	4 307	586	3 721	615	407	3 007	2 708				
Other household member	1 484	1 286	558	6 882	6 882	3 768	484	3 284	489	80	409	3 739				
In group quarters	365	54	514	572	572	119	61	458	2 634	40	2 634	365				
<b>Female</b>	<b>7 512</b>	<b>4 205</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>37 079</b>	<b>37 079</b>	<b>16 379</b>	<b>2 324</b>	<b>14 055</b>	<b>2 101</b>	<b>3 079</b>	<b>8 077</b>	<b>2 365</b>				
Householder, husband present	244	81	23	828	828	466	28	438	28	—	28	363				
Householder, no husband present	1 969	847	180	8 416	8 416	4 782	566	4 216	564	33	531	2 223				
Other household member	4 640	3 249	537	20 293	20 293	9 917	1 684	8 276	1 963	157	1 808	5 162				
In group quarters	659	28	241	2 554	2 554	1 214	46	1 168	653	—	653	659				

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	1 283	941	588	8 242	8 242	3 244	369	2 875	2 594	96	2 498	1 463				
20 to 24 years	8 825	1 800	1 041	17 176	17 176	9 344	946	8 398	2 449	83	2 360	3 583				
25 to 34 years	7 146	6 705	2 213	39 681	39 681	19 623	3 038	16 585	4 751	221	4 530	8 602				
35 to 44 years	1 019	1 180	248	1 854	1 854	2 867	479	2 388	615	9	606	1 192				
45 to 54 years	279	411	26	1 493	1 493	682	208	474	99	28	71	301				
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
With one or more years of college	8 171	4 231	2 159	38 076	38 076	21 673	2 551	19 122	3 314	150	3 164	8 858				

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	12 141	10 774	3 923	65 829	65 829	32 403	4 639	27 764	9 013	424	8 589	13 639				
Black	1 087	209	171	4 836	4 836	2 398	332	2 066	1 070	—	1 070	1 359				
Other races	324	54	22	1 781	1 781	959	69	890	425	13	412	1 443				
Spanish origin*	152	57	64	1 009	1 009	345	9	336	417	—	417	199				

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	13 528	11 001	3 977	66 461	66 461	35 691	5 026	30 665	4 652	437	4 215	15 117				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 529	2 206	1 135	19 712	19 712	11 213	1 403	9 810	3 102	84	1 286	4 923				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 277	2 759	645	21 682	21 682	12 443	224	10 219	4 477	210	2 647	5 703				
Technicians and related support occupations	1 060	294	105	3 800	3 800	2 315	106	2 209	80	15	65	1 111				
Sales occupations	807	1 083	299	5 369	5 369	3 259	76	2 994	552	100	452	1 106				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 410	1 382	411	11 582	11 582	6 341	583	5 246	845	94	750	2 008				
Service occupations	2 658	1 298	333	10 546	10 546	5 546	339	5 007	653	76	577	2 949				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 517	1 503	317	15 137	15 137	15 137	15	307	18	—	18	93				
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	6 987	3 383	632	35 341	35 341	2 440	141	2 300	466	51	441	1 033				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 032	1 855	1 013	7 247	7 247	3 607	395	3 210	668	16	652	1 111				
Construction	384	870	766	2 405	2 405	937	83	854	157	26	131	447				
Manufacturing	1 376	676	4 508	6 508	6 508	3 711	463	3 239	583	13	570	838				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	543	705	387	3 554	3 554	1 863	873	990	340	10	330	446				
Wholesale trade	395	494	264	1 978	1 978	805	78	727	42	—	42	437				
Retail trade	1 877	2 198	577	12 344	12 344	6 777	1 328	5 449	993	160	833	2 376				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	167	360	203	2 923	2 923	1 816	654	1 162	218	84	134	529				
Business and repair services	266	308	98	1 641	1 641	870	206	664	147	42	105	316				
Personal services	463	25	24	265	2 265	1 116	115	1 049	145	8	137	47				
Professional and related services	7 896	1 975	631	26 748	26 748	15 861	692	15 169	780	66	714	1 632				
Public administration	484	293	97	3 200	3 200	1 154	444	710	1 132	16	1 116	821				
All other industries	276	1 759	353	2 895	2 895	711	79	632	115	12	103	310				
Armed forces, at work	24	36	139	5 985	5 985	69	14	55	5 856	—	5 856	24				
Private wage and salary workers	7 697	7 077	3 367	38 990	38 990	20 365	3 177	16 388	2 616	375	2 241	8 932				
Government workers	228	228	256	7 797	7 797	1 068	227	641	729	4	725	272				
State and local government workers	5 042	5 042	294	20 002	20 002	12 032	419	12 383	49	44	647	5 297				
Federal government workers	202	2 044	184	4 013	4 013	1 240	207	1 033	172	14	158	552				
Unpaid family workers	83	188	31	356	356	85	10	75	—	—	—	83				
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 657	3 053	1 061	21 957	21 957	12 232	1 098	11 134	1 381	119	1 262	5 291				

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	13 119	10 703	4 071	70 531	70 531	35 168	4 926	30 242	9 998	422	9 576	14 662				
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 109	2 308	1 217	17 352	17 352	8 704	892	8 012	2 607	122	2 485	3 533				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 890	987	480	8 211	8 211	4 376	486	3 835	1 018	94	954	2 750				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 793	1 314	222	8 143	8 143	3 969	368	3 401	340	30	1 310	1 900				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 100	844	253	8 207	8 207	2 748	442	2 306	233	24	2 029	1 382				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 303	1 023	351	12 043	12 043	5 550	1 010	4 540	1 952	87	1 865	2 519				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 305	1 337	217	8 109	8 109	4 448	395	3 883	049	24	1 025	1 543				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	617	999	478	4 668	4 668	2 568	358	2 299	395	14	381	717				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	732	886	593	7 783	7 783	2 764	476	2 284	302	17	272	835				
\$50,000 or more	102	275	59	1 015	1 015	511	102	409	62	10	52	167				
Median	\$7 741	\$10 135	\$10 507	\$8 502	\$8 502	\$8 548	\$10 993	\$8 028	\$7 991	\$5 894	\$8 048	\$7 879				

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	9 874	8 574	3 694	52 474	52 474	25 756	4 389	21 367	6 995	389	6 606	11 149				
Three or more persons	2 288	1 080	480	9 487	9 487	4 963	325	4 638	5 138	36	4 602	8 390				
Carpool	1 521	1 889	1 406	12 987	12 987	6 491	964	5 527	3 854	33	1 804	2 500				
Public transportation	1 044	173	83	3 692	3 692	2 058	274	1 784	277	29	248	1 184				
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	3 597	3 597	2 028	274	1 747	275	219	—	219				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked only	1 709	806	261	11 145	11 145	5 857	274	5 583	2 632	19	2 613	3 150				
Other means	147	78	78	2 845	2 845	1 023	52	923	523	443	523	643				
Worked at home	315	1 337	2 190	2 190	2 190	457	—	457	81	—	81	815				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.14	1.29	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.17	1.08	1.18	1.15				
Mean travel time to work, minutes	14.3	14.5	32.3	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.2	13.1	10.7	13.2	14.3				
Car, truck, or van, minutes	15.2	14.4	34.1	14.2	14.2	14.6	14.4	13.5	11.9	11.5	14.4	15.4				
Public transportation, minutes	20.0	19.3	24.1	20.5	20.5	21.9	22.0	21.9	13.9	11.7	14.2	19.8				
With a public transportation disability	16	20	34	122	122	57	2	55	13	—	13	32				

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>6 040</b>	<b>6 832</b>	<b>3 135</b>	<b>12 915</b>	<b>12 915</b>	<b>9 432</b>	<b>1 466</b>	<b>8 166</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>208</b>
Householder, wife present	501	3 231	4 435	1 709	5 876	5 876	4 283	853	3 430	178	15	178
Householder, no wife present	148	1 260	1 037	545	3 143	3 143	2 331	294	1 937	27	15	12
Other household member	155	1 884	1 286	558	2 713	2 713	2 023	273	1 750	18	—	18
In group quarters	—	7 265	3 444	514	1 183	1 183	1 095	46	1 049	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>7 312</b>	<b>4 205</b>	<b>1 881</b>	<b>18 464</b>	<b>18 464</b>	<b>13 299</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>7 325</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>23</b>
Householder, husband present	9	244	81	23	379	379	248	14	234	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	254	969	847	180	3 816	3 816	2 656	273	2 383	15	15	15
Other household member	522	6 640	3 249	537	6 917	6 917	4 934	839	4 095	20	12	8
In group quarters	—	659	28	241	769	769	626	13	613	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	180	1 283	941	588	2 492	2 492	2 045	248	1 797	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	438	3 145	1 800	1 041	6 678	6 678	5 012	484	4 528	18	—	—
25 to 54 years	776	7 826	6 705	2 213	12 899	12 891	9 026	1 439	7 587	206	17	19
55 to 64 years	173	1 019	1 180	248	2 109	2 109	1 604	330	1 404	15	—	—
65 years and over	22	279	411	26	626	626	409	160	249	15	—	15
With one or more years of college	687	8 171	4 321	2 159	15 558	15 558	11 297	1 284	10 013	219	27	192

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	1 498	12 141	10 774	3 923	21 965	21 965	16 087	2 373	13 714	220	27	193
Black	72	1 087	209	171	2 249	2 249	1 587	190	1 397	38	—	38
Other races	19	324	54	22	582	582	422	42	380	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	38	152	57	64	309	309	237	4	233	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	1 589	13 528	11 001	3 977	24 667	24 667	18 096	2 605	15 491	142	27	115
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	394	4 529	2 206	1 135	7 786	7 786	5 632	725	4 907	78	12	64
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	726	4 777	2 729	1 445	8 381	8 381	6 181	1 125	5 056	40	15	12
Technicians and related support occupations	51	0 600	294	101	1 623	1 623	1 203	463	1 487	15	15	—
Sales occupations	299	8 807	1 844	645	2 464	2 464	1 806	419	1 887	25	—	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	376	2 140	382	209	1 624	1 624	1 340	63	1 277	—	—	—
Service occupations	291	6 658	1 298	335	4 465	4 465	3 401	422	2 979	11	—	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	85	85	500	217	1 122	1 122	878	145	1 045	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	947	1 383	632	1 465	1 465	1 053	124	929	15	—	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5	1 032	1 855	1 013	2 398	2 398	1 684	209	1 475	—	—	—
Construction	57	384	870	766	588	588	396	53	343	13	—	13
Machinery	33	805	1 374	627	2 096	2 096	1 548	190	1 358	11	—	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	101	545	705	387	1 282	1 282	921	389	532	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	44	393	654	264	543	543	331	33	298	—	—	—
Retail trade	499	1 877	2 196	527	5 169	5 169	3 887	790	3 097	25	—	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate	362	1 677	360	203	2 113	2 113	1 066	299	767	15	—	15
Business and repair services	50	266	308	98	688	688	484	39	445	15	—	15
Personal services	36	463	463	24	935	935	798	78	720	—	—	—
Professional and related services	236	7 484	1 975	631	10 632	10 632	7 627	378	7 249	20	12	8
Public administration	17	484	293	97	926	926	644	297	347	43	—	43
All other industries	34	276	1 759	333	595	595	394	59	335	116	—	116
Armed forces, at work	—	24	36	139	129	129	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 235	7 697	7 077	3 367	14 903	14 903	10 652	2 008	8 644	51	15	36
Federal government workers	44	228	228	256	889	889	557	234	733	172	—	172
State and local government workers	255	5 042	1 500	994	7 961	7 961	6 003	263	5 749	20	12	8
Self-employed workers	55	5 002	2 044	168	972	972	813	100	713	15	—	15
Unpaid family workers	16	83	186	31	71	71	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	634	4 657	3 053	1 061	9 400	9 400	7 167	661	6 506	15	—	15

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total wage earnings	1 543	13 119	10 703	4 071	24 247	24 247	17 788	2 539	15 249	243	12	231
\$1 to \$3,999 in 1979	424	3 109	2 380	1 215	5 748	5 748	4 891	556	4 891	55	—	55
\$4,000 to \$5,999	123	890	982	267	2 026	2 026	2 200	283	1 917	27	12	15
\$6,000 to \$7,999	107	773	1 134	222	1 613	1 613	1 732	175	1 557	18	—	18
\$8,000 to \$9,999	174	1 244	1 842	323	1 922	1 922	1 816	186	1 730	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	209	2 303	2 029	551	3 675	3 675	2 541	489	2 052	24	—	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999	238	3 305	1 337	592	2 772	2 772	1 874	369	1 505	55	—	55
\$20,000 to \$24,999	102	675	908	317	1 640	1 640	1 207	203	1 004	67	—	67
\$25,000 to \$49,999	103	732	886	593	1 481	1 481	1 107	203	904	52	—	52
\$50,000 or more	65	102	275	59	328	328	267	74	193	—	—	—
Median	\$9 366	\$7 941	\$10 135	\$10 507	\$7 774	\$7 774	\$7 441	\$10 480	\$7 049	\$19 688	\$5 000	\$20 162

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	1 275	9 874	8 574	3 694	17 144	17 144	11 773	2 133	9 640	258	27	231
Bike alone	1 046	7 353	6 485	2 985	13 366	13 366	9 116	1 736	7 380	124	15	109
Carpool	229	2 521	1 889	1 406	3 778	3 778	2 657	397	2 260	134	12	122
Public transportation	141	1 044	173	83	732	732	1 230	153	1 077	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	140	1 044	173	83	732	732	1 230	153	1 077	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	141	1 709	805	281	4 525	4 525	3 928	244	3 684	—	—	—
Other means	33	610	147	76	938	938	708	75	633	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	315	1 337	—	457	457	457	—	457	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.16	1.14	1.29	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.10	1.14	1.47	1.29	1.50
Mean and time to work	14.2	14.3	14.5	14.8	12.5	12.5	11.9	12.5	12.9	29.8	22.5	30.4
Car, truck, or van	14.2	14.4	15.2	34.1	12.5	12.5	11.4	10.9	11.5	29.5	22.2	30.4
Public transportation	18.6	20.0	19.3	24.1	22.0	22.0	21.8	24.1	21.4	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	16	16	20	34	25	25	12	—	12	13	—	13

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living in Chicago city, worked—Con.				Living inside SMSA—Con.							
	Urban city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Chicago County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Chicago County	Chicago city	Central business district	Remainder	Rantoul village	Central business district
<b>Male</b>	<b>4 414</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>4 032</b>	<b>2 028</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>10 023</b>	<b>10 023</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>8 779</b>	<b>287</b>
Householder, wife present	1 958	213	1 745	1 102	1 068	6 967	6 967	294	78	216	6 260	171
Householder, no wife present	876	119	757	539	418	3 279	3 279	218	60	158	2 851	76
Other household member	603	74	529	287	537	2 033	2 033	76	12	16	1 442	22
In group quarters	416	20	396	256	178	517	517	48	6	42	353	71
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 456</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>2 287</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>3 056</b>	<b>3 056</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>2 519</b>	<b>116</b>
Householder, husband present	103	43	60	28	104	560	560	35	—	35	418	13
Householder, no husband present	808	43	745	337	105	1 843	1 843	158	59	99	1 448	103
Other household member	1 415	106	1 309	548	40	653	653	—	—	—	653	—
In group quarters	130	—	130	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	216	11	250	186	247	2 626	2 626	38	13	25	2 490	73
20 to 24 years	1 181	123	1 058	467	344	2 386	2 386	80	13	67	2 129	56
25 to 34 years	2 484	191	2 293	1 175	635	4 439	4 439	338	99	239	3 662	137
35 to 64 years	333	45	288	153	71	514	514	31	12	19	440	9
65 years and over	155	12	143	47	—	58	58	—	—	—	58	12
With one or more years of college	3 078	225	2 853	964	901	2 907	2 907	182	66	116	2 549	76

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	3 759	351	3 408	1 899	1 210	8 520	8 520	445	104	341	7 405	274
Black	507	16	491	117	107	1 077	1 077	33	33	—	987	—
Other races	148	15	133	12	—	426	426	9	—	9	387	13
Spanish origin	72	—	72	—	—	459	459	8	—	8	417	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	4 401	382	4 019	2 028	1 302	4 515	4 515	472	137	335	3 319	287
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	91	745	31	654	332	1 624	1 624	26	26	300	1 933	66
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 337	165	1 172	823	180	1 372	1 372	156	71	85	1 058	112
Technicians and related support occupations	449	18	431	129	17	66	66	17	—	16	50	—
Sales occupations	59	214	67	297	19	657	657	19	—	19	619	59
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	672	88	584	397	34	742	742	87	58	29	566	53
Service occupations	114	67	747	239	45	760	760	85	13	72	514	66
Farmer, forester, and fishing occupations	204	7	197	193	12	13	13	—	—	—	13	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	288	52	236	426	287	912	912	174	27	147	523	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	51	7	44	128	222	171	171	13	—	13	115	22
Construction	218	27	191	219	164	744	744	183	13	70	339	13
Manufacturing	285	71	214	76	81	309	309	39	39	—	233	10
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	93	9	84	119	59	81	81	22	—	22	8	—
Wholesale trade	647	76	571	610	246	1 000	1 000	67	13	54	810	124
Retail trade	82	64	19	50	74	199	199	63	52	11	124	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate	91	11	80	98	15	125	125	12	6	6	113	27
Business and repair services	76	—	76	61	15	113	113	—	—	—	113	—
Personal services	2 565	62	2 503	420	239	740	740	73	14	59	529	32
Professional and related services	152	55	97	87	32	886	886	—	—	—	853	16
Public administration	141	—	141	60	115	147	147	—	—	—	103	12
All other industries	13	—	13	—	—	5 508	5 508	—	—	—	5 460	—
Armed forces, at work	2 601	233	2 368	1 599	1 029	2 937	2 937	431	125	306	1 876	261
Private wage and salary workers	2 628	303	2 325	1 492	756	4 792	4 792	15	—	15	4 038	222
Federal government workers	1 627	97	1 530	311	134	384	384	41	12	29	277	16
State and local government workers	93	30	63	51	79	133	133	—	—	—	113	10
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	1 551	139	1 412	667	395	1 344	1 344	100	26	74	1 102	88
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>4 220</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>3 869</b>	<b>1 996</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>9 500</b>	<b>9 500</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>8 295</b>	<b>287</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	78	919	841	415	402	2 816	2 816	58	45	45	2 385	115
\$4,000 to \$5,999	571	37	534	228	936	936	936	27	13	14	909	65
\$6,000 to \$7,999	592	31	561	271	55	1 362	1 362	66	35	31	1 149	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	36	314	168	69	259	1 269	1 269	47	22	22	1 082	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	716	45	671	394	154	1 852	1 852	119	25	94	1 616	55
\$15,000 to \$19,999	641	66	575	202	134	946	946	96	24	72	731	31
\$20,000 to \$24,999	189	20	169	178	20	148	148	—	—	—	148	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	208	13	195	114	149	189	189	10	—	10	170	9
\$50,000 or more	35	25	10	26	27	55	55	—	—	—	55	10
Median	\$8 160	\$9 639	\$7 995	\$9 000	\$7 618	\$7 759	\$7 759	\$11 052	\$8 556	\$12 361	\$7 486	\$4 950

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	3 266	313	2 953	1 847	1 153	6 495	6 495	474	124	350	5 272	239
Drive alone	2 628	303	2 325	1 492	756	4 792	4 792	15	—	15	4 038	222
Carpool	638	10	628	349	427	1 703	1 703	153	12	141	1 234	17
Public transportation	392	35	357	110	51	277	277	—	—	—	277	29
Bus or streetcar	35	—	35	119	219	219	219	—	—	—	219	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	8	—
Walked only	215	19	196	56	65	2 641	2 641	13	13	—	2 628	19
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	529	529	—	—	—	529	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	81	81	—	—	—	81	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.02	1.12	1.11	1.28	1.17	1.17	1.24	1.05	1.33	1.14	1.04
Mean travel time to work	15.0	16.8	14.9	17.1	31.7	13.0	13.0	23.7	17.2	26.3	11.8	8.4
Median travel time to work	14.2	15.2	14.1	16.2	33.1	11.2	11.2	24.3	18.6	26.3	13.9	7.0
Public transportation	24.4	20.9	24.7	16.4	33.0	13.9	13.9	—	—	—	13.9	11.7
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Rantoul village, worked—Con.					Living in Urbana city, worked				
	Remainder	Urbana city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Champaign County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Champaign County	Champaign city	Central business district
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>8 492</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>14 645</b>	<b>14 645</b>	<b>7 712</b>	<b>713</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>6 089</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>7 431</b>	<b>7 431</b>	<b>4 050</b>	<b>329</b>
Householder, wife present	2 753	72	18	54	158	181	3 255	3 255	1 615	113
Householder, no wife present	230	—	—	44	23	—	1 982	1 982	1 236	132
Other household member	282	10	—	10	106	40	1 443	1 443	775	74
In group quarters	2 634	—	—	—	—	26	751	751	424	34
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 403</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>7 214</b>	<b>7 214</b>	<b>3 662</b>	<b>384</b>
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	185	185	98	—
Householder, no husband present	405	39	—	39	68	34	2 235	2 235	1 289	139
Other household member	1 345	71	11	60	165	80	3 662	3 662	1 687	212
In group quarters	603	—	—	—	—	26	1 132	1 132	588	33
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
14 to 19 years	2 417	—	—	—	98	26	1 399	1 399	525	25
20 to 24 years	2 073	35	—	35	142	100	4 193	4 193	2 396	187
25 to 54 years	3 525	158	29	129	281	236	7 735	7 735	4 157	419
55 to 64 years	431	22	—	22	34	—	1 050	1 050	467	57
65 years and over	46	—	—	—	—	—	268	268	147	25
With one or more years of college	2 473	97	29	68	79	75	10 359	10 359	5 955	469
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	7 131	175	18	157	495	380	12 858	12 858	6 725	649
Black	987	40	11	29	17	—	1 153	1 153	548	52
Other races	374	—	—	—	30	16	634	634	439	12
Spanish origin	417	—	—	—	34	60	200	200	89	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	3 032	204	29	175	520	272	14 572	14 572	7 685	713
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	865	75	18	57	78	64	5 441	5 441	3 230	269
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	946	38	11	27	75	205	5 025	5 025	2 784	286
Technicians and related support occupations	50	—	—	—	—	30	1 212	1 212	779	41
Sales occupations	383	—	—	—	24	9	1 313	1 313	628	104
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	513	38	11	27	31	50	2 900	2 900	377	141
Service occupations	448	54	—	54	107	42	2 203	2 203	892	80
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	114	31	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	—	—	—	—	—	879	879	277	39
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	523	37	—	37	178	64	910	910	471	39
Construction	93	—	—	—	43	12	407	407	114	—
Manufacturing	376	13	—	—	209	86	931	931	620	127
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	123	14	—	14	23	14	473	473	235	117
Wholesale trade	8	28	18	10	8	28	261	261	110	14
Retail trade	686	—	—	—	123	57	2 247	2 247	1 149	154
Finance, insurance, and real estate	93	12	—	12	37	41	422	422	151	87
Business and repair services	86	—	—	—	—	—	327	327	142	63
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	405	405	161	23
Professional and related services	497	89	—	89	49	31	8 349	8 349	4 711	114
Public administration	857	33	11	22	17	17	438	438	171	14
All other industries	91	15	—	15	29	312	312	312	121	—
Armed forces, at work	5 460	11	—	11	22	124	73	73	27	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 615	160	18	142	470	246	6 869	6 869	3 198	597
Federal government workers	6 513	11	—	11	30	141	398	398	188	21
State and local government workers	261	44	11	33	6	6	6 813	6 813	4 160	24
Self-employed workers	103	—	—	—	20	9	488	488	156	61
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	77	10	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 014	20	—	20	122	27	5 899	5 899	3 102	175
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>8 008</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>14 334</b>	<b>14 334</b>	<b>7 595</b>	<b>703</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 270	25	11	14	148	93	4 147	4 147	2 083	153
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 840	59	—	59	128	64	3 951	3 951	977	96
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 137	27	—	27	120	55	1 820	1 820	667	37
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 070	34	—	34	102	37	1 061	1 061	536	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 561	—	—	—	36	77	2 139	2 139	1 078	183
\$15,000 to \$19,999	731	57	18	39	67	37	1 212	1 212	761	124
\$20,000 to \$24,999	184	14	—	14	16	13	846	846	487	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	161	9	—	9	—	22	1 053	1 053	603	58
\$50,000 or more	45	—	—	—	—	18	105	105	33	—
Median	\$7 557	\$11 487	\$15 146	\$11 015	\$7 958	\$8 324	\$7 175	\$7 175	\$7 382	\$10 437
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	5 033	215	29	186	534	312	8 828	8 828	4 510	591
Drive alone	3 816	165	29	136	288	166	6 652	6 652	3 447	436
Carpool	1 217	50	—	50	246	86	2 176	2 176	1 063	155
Public transportation	248	—	—	—	—	32	1 220	1 220	582	98
Bus or streetcar	219	—	—	—	—	32	1 220	1 220	582	98
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 609	—	—	—	—	52	3 170	3 170	1 858	15
Other means	81	—	—	—	—	8	1 112	1 112	762	9
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	315	315	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.19	1.00	1.22	1.41	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.15
Mean travel time to work	12.0 minutes	25.5 minutes	25.9 minutes	25.5 minutes	17.1 minutes	17.5 minutes	12.6 minutes	12.6 minutes	13.5 minutes	13.4 minutes
Car, truck, or van	8.9 minutes	25.5 minutes	25.9 minutes	25.5 minutes	17.1 minutes	17.5 minutes	12.1 minutes	12.1 minutes	12.7 minutes	11.8 minutes
Public transportation	14.2 minutes	—	—	—	—	10.0 minutes	19.5 minutes	19.5 minutes	21.5 minutes	17.8 minutes
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	21	10	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Urbana city, worked—Con.									
	Remainder	Rantoul village	Central business district	Remainder	Urbana city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Champaign County	Outside SMSA	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>6 999</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>5 834</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>5 215</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>804</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 721</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>2 689</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>2 421</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>540</b>	
Householder, wife present	1 502	63	—	63	1 301	149	1 152	276	185	
Householder, no wife present	1 104	34	—	34	542	32	490	170	124	
Other household member	706	22	—	22	544	67	477	102	122	
In group quarters	409	—	—	—	302	—	302	25	219	
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 278</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>3 145</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>2 794</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>264</b>	
Householder, husband present	1 877	—	—	—	1 877	87	1 790	67	104	
Householder, no husband present	1 150	25	—	25	887	130	757	34	12	
Other household member	1 475	38	—	38	1 642	221	1 421	295	63	
In group quarters	555	—	—	—	529	—	529	15	175	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	500	—	—	—	778	65	713	96	227	
20 to 24 years	2 209	24	—	24	1 497	233	1 254	286	269	
25 to 34 years	3 738	125	—	125	2 985	239	2 746	468	308	
35 to 44 years	430	23	—	23	473	82	391	67	—	
45 years and over	122	10	—	10	111	—	111	—	—	
With one or more years of college	5 486	147	—	147	3 682	224	3 458	575	518	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	6 076	160	—	160	5 100	574	4 526	873	752	
Black	496	10	—	10	551	45	506	44	52	
Other races	427	12	—	12	183	—	183	—	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	89	—	—	—	96	38	58	15	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	6 972	136	—	136	5 834	619	5 215	917	804	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 961	92	—	92	1 792	124	1 668	327	190	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 498	20	—	20	1 978	291	1 687	243	149	
Technicians and related support occupations	706	—	—	—	480	14	396	62	62	
Sales occupations	534	10	—	10	542	137	390	133	77	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 236	10	—	10	1 026	125	901	87	55	
Service occupations	612	—	—	—	1 286	133	1 153	101	107	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31	—	—	—	58	—	58	25	73	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	238	17	—	17	362	57	305	228	75	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	437	12	—	12	538	14	544	69	215	
Construction	114	—	—	—	161	24	137	232	110	
Manufacturing	493	22	—	22	200	—	200	89	116	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	118	—	—	—	170	14	156	68	62	
Wholesale trade	96	—	—	—	89	—	89	62	62	
Retail trade	995	—	—	—	902	271	631	196	110	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	64	10	—	10	238	38	200	74	23	
Business and repair services	79	—	—	—	172	29	143	13	26	
Personal services	138	—	—	—	244	14	230	10	—	
Professional and related services	4 597	73	—	73	3 301	323	2 978	501	344	
Public administration	157	31	—	31	236	36	200	264	154	
All other industries	121	—	—	—	121	17	104	70	122	
Armed forces, at work	27	46	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	2 601	45	—	45	3 004	492	2 512	422	752	
Federal government workers	167	77	—	77	102	10	92	31	9	
State and local government workers	4 136	60	—	60	2 932	92	2 298	201	34	
Self-employed workers	95	—	—	—	269	23	246	63	9	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	67	—	67	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 927	35	—	35	2 551	320	2 231	211	385	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	6 892	182	—	182	5 400	606	4 794	917	795	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 930	21	—	21	1 860	202	1 658	183	448	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	881	—	—	—	845	41	804	129	48	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 080	11	—	11	980	38	942	162	17	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	466	10	—	10	479	69	410	66	56	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	895	—	—	—	39	747	115	160	68	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	437	48	—	48	323	33	290	40	55	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	475	43	—	43	289	36	253	27	26	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	545	10	—	10	351	36	315	89	77	
\$50,000 or more	53	—	—	—	51	—	51	—	—	
Median	\$7 233	\$15 714	—	\$15 714	\$6 397	\$8 638	\$6 203	\$7 809	\$4000—	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	3 919	182	—	182	3 286	421	2 865	850	658	
Drive alone	3 011	71	—	71	2 503	293	2 210	631	287	
Carpool	408	111	—	111	783	128	655	219	371	
Public transportation	484	—	—	—	598	58	540	40	—	
Bus or streetcar	484	—	—	—	598	58	540	40	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 843	—	—	—	1 285	126	1 159	27	132	
Other means	753	—	—	—	350	14	336	—	14	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	315	—	315	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.59	—	1.59	1.14	1.18	1.14	1.16	1.51	
Mean travel time to work	13.5	25.4	—	25.4	9.9	8.2	10.1	19.3	25.7	
Car, truck, or van	12.8	25.4	—	25.4	8.8	8.0	8.9	18.6	29.2	
Public transportation	22.3	—	—	—	16.7	14.3	16.9	31.0	—	
With a public transportation disability	10	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	30	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Champaign County, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Champaign County	Champaign city	Central business district	Remainder	Rantoul village	Central business district	Remainder	Urbana city	Central business district
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>22 982</b>	<b>22 982</b>	<b>9 465</b>	<b>1 585</b>	<b>7 880</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>4 678</b>	<b>559</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>13 042</b>	<b>13 042</b>	<b>5 405</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>4 562</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>2 077</b>	<b>305</b>
Householder, wife present	9 124	9 124	3 671	559	3 112	488	43	445	1 483	215
Householder, no wife present	1 705	1 705	812	148	664	102	9	103	240	22
Other household member	2 209	2 209	922	142	786	96	9	87	349	68
In group quarters	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>9 940</b>	<b>9 940</b>	<b>4 060</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>3 318</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>254</b>
Householder, husband present	264	264	108	14	28	18	2	28	9	9
Householder, no husband present	1 805	1 805	802	154	648	106	20	86	489	61
Other household member	7 871	7 871	3 138	574	2 564	459	42	417	2 034	184
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	1 725	1 725	636	83	553	104	23	81	424	104
20 to 24 years	3 919	3 919	1 856	262	278	194	27	880	251	62
25 to 34 years	14 616	14 616	6 102	1 081	5 021	758	57	701	2 975	377
35 to 44 years	2 181	2 181	745	136	609	133	—	133	364	46
45 to 64 years	548	541	236	103	16	16	16	35	35	10
65 and over	9 252	9 252	4 239	732	3 507	399	47	352	2 001	209
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	22 486	22 486	9 146	1 513	7 633	1 228	123	1 105	4 605	555
Black	357	357	139	15	173	35	—	61	61	—
Other races	139	139	89	5	74	26	—	26	12	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	41	41	11	5	6	—	—	—	22	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	22 707	22 707	9 438	1 571	7 867	1 055	123	932	4 678	559
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 373	5 373	2 325	383	1 942	269	4	265	1 311	161
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 949	6 949	3 322	742	2 580	359	83	276	1 650	259
Technicians and related support occupations	899	899	408	15	15	15	15	252	15	15
Service occupations	2 024	2 024	972	229	743	75	41	34	348	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 026	4 026	1 860	491	1 369	269	42	227	1 050	152
Service occupations	2 118	2 118	1 248	118	1 144	128	18	118	753	91
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	624	624	146	15	131	4	—	4	22	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 616	2 616	1 099	187	912	162	10	152	466	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 027	3 027	1 298	128	1 158	133	14	117	522	119
Construction	1 239	1 239	414	30	384	29	4	25	229	26
Manufacturing	2 737	2 737	1 360	142	1 218	211	—	211	607	6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 490	1 490	668	328	340	107	—	107	177	17
Wholesale trade	1 093	1 093	342	311	311	34	—	34	127	16
Retail trade	3 928	3 928	1 674	371	1 303	158	36	122	827	152
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 089	1 089	536	211	320	69	16	13	197	16
Business and repair services	501	501	922	98	134	19	—	19	53	10
Personal services	812	812	227	16	211	53	8	45	151	22
Professional and related services	7 027	7 027	3 450	186	2 644	158	36	217	136	124
Public administration	950	950	339	133	206	205	—	205	200	35
All other industries	1 841	1 841	196	20	176	12	—	12	33	17
Armed forces, at work	275	275	27	14	234	13	—	234	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	14 281	14 281	6 084	1 247	4 837	644	99	545	3 167	492
Federal government workers	941	941	308	172	336	467	4	463	56	12
State and local government workers	5 132	5 132	2 798	120	2 678	134	16	118	1 234	53
Self-employed workers	2 420	2 420	446	225	4	4	—	4	195	2
Unpaid family workers	208	208	4	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 314	5 314	1 863	236	1 627	229	31	198	1 169	175
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	<b>22 450</b>	<b>22 450</b>	<b>9 313</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>7 766</b>	<b>1 278</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>4 600</b>	<b>557</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 809	3 809	1 317	171	144	201	7	194	729	133
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 298	2 298	954	90	866	122	22	100	597	45
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 348	2 348	1 004	121	863	162	18	701	463	38
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 945	1 945	779	187	592	147	12	129	517	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 377	4 377	2 119	313	1 499	273	32	241	900	49
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 179	1 179	278	149	191	215	25	121	107	108
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 907	1 907	847	144	703	87	—	87	286	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 060	2 060	1 040	215	825	70	8	62	287	17
\$50,000 or more	527	527	211	28	183	7	—	7	81	16
Median	\$10 658	\$10 658	\$11 480	\$12 797	\$11 239	\$10 152	\$10 236	\$10 139	\$9 056	\$9 866
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	20 007	20 007	8 999	1 541	7 458	1 283	123	1 160	4 382	512
Drive alone	14 677	14 677	6 381	1 141	2 400	905	9	806	3 103	421
Carpool	5 330	5 330	2 618	400	2 718	378	24	354	1 279	99
Public transportation	463	463	246	23	223	—	—	—	194	47
Bus or streetcar	463	463	246	23	223	—	—	—	194	47
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	809	809	58	2	56	4	—	4	24	—
Other means	366	366	162	19	143	2	—	2	78	—
Worked at home	1 337	1 337	1 337	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.17	1.19	1.16	1.19	1.20	1.13	1.21	1.18	1.10
Mean travel time to work	17.1	17.1	18.7	18.3	18.8	16.6	13.5	16.9	18.3	18.5
Car, truck, or van	17.5	17.5	18.7	18.4	18.8	16.6	13.5	17.0	18.3	18.2
Public transportation	21.6	21.6	25.3	25.3	25.3	—	—	20.2	22.1	—
With a public transportation disability	76	76	35	2	3	—	—	—	21	16

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.					
	Remainder	Remainder of Champaign County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Champaign County	Champaign city	Rantoul village	Urbana city
Male	4 119	7 550	1 599	6 305	6 305	3 126	845	1 222
Householder, wife present	1 787	4 849	1 280	4 216	4 216	2 173	578	605
Householder, no wife present	1 268	3 482	925	2 851	2 851	1 446	341	645
Other household member	318	541	137	278	278	112	49	196
In group quarters	301	822	218	990	990	565	101	185
Female	2 332	2 701	319	2 089	2 089	950	367	10
Householder, husband present	—	53	—	27	27	7	—	252
Householder, no husband present	428	408	30	266	266	114	56	72
Other household member	1 850	2 240	289	1 762	1 762	804	205	560
In group quarters	—	—	—	34	34	28	6	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	320	561	88	577	577	310	68	123
20 to 24 years	798	905	308	1 171	1 171	644	140	287
25 to 34 years	2 658	4 781	1 034	3 916	3 916	1 910	510	687
35 to 44 years	318	939	143	799	799	425	125	65
45 to 54 years	25	364	26	79	79	17	—	62
55 years and over	1 792	2 613	665	2 634	2 634	1 224	317	416

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	4 050	7 507	1 581	6 170	6 170	3 084	828	1 166
Black	61	31	12	91	91	32	17	42
Other races	8	12	6	44	44	10	—	14
Spanish origin*	22	8	4	57	57	14	23	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	4 119	7 536	1 599	5 963	5 963	3 092	614	1 222
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 150	1 468	381	1 333	1 333	576	198	306
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 291	1 618	246	1 798	1 798	814	543	196
Technicians and related support occupations	233	142	41	253	253	157	—	81
Sales occupations	660	629	84	579	579	347	54	119
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	898	847	163	964	964	411	343	90
Service occupations	704	927	41	713	713	356	55	192
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	452	80	122	122	23	4	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	889	889	39	889	889	499	102	166
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	415	1 182	452	1 110	1 110	723	111	48
Construction	203	567	422	347	347	189	20	85
Manufacturing	401	759	261	1 055	1 055	738	73	60
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	161	538	230	472	472	284	27	6
Wholesale trade	210	490	89	376	376	190	8	83
Retail trade	675	1 269	134	1 001	1 001	629	101	159
Finance, insurance, and real estate	63	287	46	185	185	104	39	36
Business and repair services	129	197	57	129	129	67	18	15
Personal services	129	381	9	97	97	54	10	10
Professional and related services	2 053	1 242	207	1 667	1 667	736	46	712
Public administration	165	206	48	433	433	69	243	11
All other industries	16	160	116	201	201	30	8	45
Armed forces, at work	—	14	—	342	342	34	231	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 675	4 386	1 340	4 170	4 170	2 430	257	778
Federal government workers	54	100	57	812	812	518	500	26
State and local government workers	1 181	908	126	1 089	1 089	518	25	404
Self-employed workers	193	1 910	71	213	213	40	54	14
Unpaid family workers	16	188	5	21	21	12	9	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	994	2 053	254	1 397	1 397	751	100	379

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	4 043	7 259	1 585	6 181	6 181	3 093	791	1 194
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	596	562	184	1 045	1 045	587	79	246
\$4,000 to \$5,999	652	625	64	1 185	1 185	681	68	63
\$6,000 to \$7,999	663	581	95	495	495	225	77	131
\$8,000 to \$9,999	450	508	106	446	446	193	106	83
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 181	392	252	1 304	1 304	597	117	346
\$15,000 to \$19,999	414	993	366	1 136	1 136	580	181	102
\$20,000 to \$24,999	240	687	159	720	720	443	87	91
\$25,000 to \$49,999	713	683	345	538	538	254	87	151
\$50,000 or more	64	228	14	71	71	33	—	20
Median	\$8 936	\$10 916	\$15 909	\$12 087	\$12 087	\$12 539	\$11 163	\$10 572

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	3 870	5 343	1 571	5 602	5 602	2 876	718	984
Drive alone	2 682	4 288	1 049	3 749	3 749	1 864	413	650
Carpool	1 188	1 055	522	1 853	1 853	1 012	305	334
Public transportation	147	23	—	66	66	35	21	10
Bus or streetcar	147	23	—	66	66	35	21	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	24	723	12	579	579	199	102	225
Other means	78	124	16	58	58	16	4	3
Worked at home	1 337	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.12	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.27	1.32	1.27
Mean travel time to work, minutes	18.2	13.8	37.3	32.4	32.4	35.3	27.7	33.0
Car, truck, or van, %	16.3	14.8	37.3	28.9	28.9	29.8	38.9	27.8
Public transportation, %	19.6	12.4	—	28.9	28.9	26.3	40.0	15.0
With a public transportation disability	5	24	4	24	24	5	—	19

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Total	Berkley County	Charleston County	Charleston city	North Charleston city (pt.), Charleston County	Remainder of Charleston County	Dorchester County	Place of work not reported	Total	Berkley County	North Charleston city (pt.), Charleston County	Remainder of Charleston County
<b>Male</b>	<b>117 444</b>	<b>24 270</b>	<b>78 465</b>	<b>15 289</b>	<b>25 486</b>	<b>37 697</b>	<b>14 709</b>	<b>14 350</b>	<b>103 518</b>	<b>11 526</b>	—	<b>11 526</b>
Householder, wife present	67 438	17 491	39 347	7 652	7 961	23 734	10 600	6 927	61 072	8 052	—	8 052
Householder, no wife present	13 168	3 288	9 678	2 429	2 548	4 569	1 102	3 264	11 244	1 364	—	1 364
Other household member	23 513	4 057	16 449	4 852	2 554	9 043	3 007	4 999	17 773	2 164	—	2 164
In group quarters	13 325	334	12 991	357	12 283	27 004	1 987	1 558	11 735	466	—	466
<b>Female</b>	<b>71 012</b>	<b>18 389</b>	<b>48 636</b>	<b>13 187</b>	<b>7 955</b>	<b>27 004</b>	<b>8 987</b>	<b>8 252</b>	<b>62 285</b>	<b>6 790</b>	—	<b>6 790</b>
Householder, husband present	2 495	331	1 874	173	198	963	290	883	2 200	177	—	177
Householder, no husband present	16 406	2 037	12 818	4 845	2 128	5 845	1 551	1 682	14 655	1 122	—	1 122
Other household member	51 312	11 011	33 155	7 722	5 412	20 021	7 146	6 207	44 724	5 491	—	5 491
In group quarters	799	10	789	397	217	175	—	80	706	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	13 718	2 486	9 685	1 687	3 861	4 137	1 547	2 577	11 276	1 179	—	1 179
20 to 24 years	36 390	6 099	27 029	5 102	11 880	10 047	3 262	4 684	31 350	2 841	—	2 841
25 to 54 years	117 413	25 776	74 943	16 684	15 719	42 540	16 674	12 325	105 256	12 444	—	12 444
55 to 64 years	15 644	2 794	12 492	3 932	1 626	6 934	1 788	2 319	14 793	1 608	—	1 608
65 years and over	3 904	497	2 952	1 554	355	1 043	455	697	3 148	244	—	244
With one or more years of college	64 666	10 353	46 208	14 371	7 489	24 348	8 105	5 434	58 430	5 520	—	5 520

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	141 058	29 929	91 941	17 375	26 100	48 466	19 188	14 131	126 883	13 854	—	13 854
Black	44 701	6 865	33 493	11 417	6 423	15 653	4 343	8 207	36 551	4 313	—	4 313
Other races	2 697	865	1 667	167	918	582	165	264	2 369	149	—	149
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	2 307	428	1 681	396	706	579	198	439	1 829	148	—	148

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	160 489	32 254	106 434	28 017	16 387	62 030	21 801	19 386	142 378	17 687	—	17 687
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35 733	5 986	25 140	8 212	2 770	14 158	4 607	3 274	32 514	3 541	—	3 541
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	48 162	9 290	32 713	8 751	4 940	19 022	6 159	4 944	43 208	3 720	—	3 720
Technicians and related support occupations	6 477	1 326	4 442	2 394	516	2 532	709	340	6 173	592	—	592
Sales occupations	15 891	2 908	10 988	2 873	1 704	6 411	1 995	1 898	14 062	1 086	—	1 086
Administrative support occupations, including detail	26 793	4 056	20 942	4 489	2 265	10 099	3 456	2 706	23 045	2 455	—	2 455
Service occupations	21 926	3 500	15 983	5 092	2 439	8 452	2 443	3 451	18 321	1 755	—	1 755
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 730	541	1 747	318	274	1 195	442	538	2 176	426	—	426
Production, craft, and repair occupations	25 025	6 096	14 868	2 565	2 071	9 625	4 071	3 353	22 960	3 777	—	3 777
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26 913	6 841	15 993	3 279	3 136	9 578	4 079	3 915	23 433	4 475	—	4 475
Construction	13 922	3 689	8 114	1 556	1 101	5 457	2 119	2 149	12 995	3 241	—	3 241
Manufacturing	30 622	8 023	16 746	2 933	3 255	10 558	5 853	3 818	26 730	4 558	—	4 558
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 051	2 457	7 132	1 418	1 089	4 445	1 462	1 323	9 942	1 116	—	1 116
Wholesale trade	5 700	944	4 053	954	646	2 453	703	699	5 152	330	—	330
Retail trade	26 038	5 020	17 856	4 458	3 535	9 863	3 162	3 474	22 553	1 867	—	1 867
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 337	1 023	5 284	1 487	997	2 900	1 030	665	6 115	460	—	460
Food and beverage services	5 552	924	4 012	886	811	2 315	616	646	4 927	409	—	409
Personal services	12 462	1 717	9 492	1 952	713	2 607	1 030	646	10 985	626	—	626
Professional and related services	35 870	5 284	26 538	9 461	2 495	14 582	4 040	3 570	32 253	3 224	—	3 224
Public administration	12 230	2 723	8 014	2 056	1 574	4 384	1 493	1 399	10 826	1 122	—	1 122
All other industries	4 835	950	3 193	656	491	2 046	492	723	4 154	734	—	734
Armed forces, at work	27 967	5 405	20 667	942	17 054	2 671	1 895	3 216	23 425	629	—	629
Private wage and salary workers	103 115	21 072	67 112	16 041	11 287	39 784	14 931	13 156	91 168	11 962	—	11 962
Federal government workers	48 312	10 210	33 750	3 858	19 509	10 383	4 352	3 021	42 168	749	—	749
State and local government workers	28 262	4 871	21 149	2 689	1 688	9 769	3 222	1 169	24 883	3 501	—	3 501
Self-employed workers	8 170	1 360	5 719	1 815	445	3 459	1 091	1 167	7 072	979	—	979
Unpaid family workers	597	146	351	83	32	236	100	82	512	125	—	125
At work 1 to 34 hours	35 942	6 408	25 297	7 451	4 631	13 215	4 737	5 224	30 532	3 080	—	3 080

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>179 390</b>	<b>35 956</b>	<b>121 340</b>	<b>27 304</b>	<b>32 168</b>	<b>61 868</b>	<b>22 634</b>	<b>19 799</b>	<b>160 083</b>	<b>17 633</b>	—	<b>17 633</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	33 729	6 019	23 983	6 925	4 385	12 473	3 727	5 007	28 869	234	—	234
\$4,000 to \$5,999	18 275	3 042	13 182	2 457	1 029	5 706	2 051	2 980	16 085	580	—	580
\$6,000 to \$7,999	25 362	4 192	18 477	3 072	8 153	7 252	2 693	2 086	22 055	782	—	782
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19 359	3 705	13 378	2 681	3 788	6 909	2 276	2 342	16 780	609	—	609
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 198	4 744	15 476	3 243	4 550	11 703	3 444	2 675	20 444	1 015	—	1 015
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22 198	5 064	13 613	2 681	2 331	7 839	3 521	1 876	20 457	2 842	—	2 842
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 509	3 078	7 511	1 093	1 226	5 192	1 220	983	11 807	1 105	—	1 105
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 288	1 997	6 684	1 607	1 607	3 607	997	785	9 997	1 066	—	1 066
\$50,000 or more	1 734	115	1 390	663	83	644	229	223	1 473	38	—	38
Median	\$9 302	\$10 370	\$8 752	\$8 897	\$7 589	\$9 993	\$10 414	\$7 775	\$9 553	\$10 445	—	\$10 445

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	160 248	34 935	102 788	16 499	20 417	60 417	22 525	18 964	141 887	16 755	—	16 755
Bike	115 189	24 021	75 084	16 409	14 726	2 949	68 448	13 521	101 470	10 659	—	10 659
Carpool	45 059	10 914	27 704	2 954	5 691	16 468	6 441	4 443	40 417	6 096	—	6 096
Public transportation	5 694	217	5 380	1 352	988	1 240	97	1 215	4 342	169	—	169
Bus or streetcar	5 221	201	4 874	1 215	988	1 240	97	1 155	3 997	169	—	169
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	33	—	33	14	6	13	—	—	6	—	—	—
Walked	9 011	975	7 950	2 895	3 485	1 170	486	1 376	7 468	500	—	500
Other means	11 477	1 038	9 552	1 695	8 133	693	1 047	1 047	10 881	398	—	398
Worked at home	2 026	494	1 360	363	418	681	170	—	2 026	494	—	494
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.23	1.18	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.20	1.28	—	1.28
Mean travel time to work	22	24.0	20.8	18.3	16.9	23.9	26.1	23.5	22.5	24.5	—	24.5
Car, truck, or van	22.9	24.2	21.6	18.6	16.9	23.6	26.1	23.6	22.5	24.5	—	24.5
Public transportation	29.6	61.8	28.4	24.7	28.9	37.6	19.1	28.0	30.2	64.3	—	64.3
With a public transportation disability	622	140	429	151	51	227	53	109	500	77	—	77

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.						Living inside SMSA						
							Living in SMSA, worked						
	Charleston County	Charleston city	North Charleston city (p1.) Charleston County	Remainder of Charleston County	Dorchester County		Inside SMSA	Berkeley County	North Charleston city (p1.) Berkeley County	Remainder of Berkeley County	Charleston County	Charleston city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	136 124	81 894	17 825	36 405	11 363		160 321	17 252	—	17 252	132 389	79 579	10 968
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
Male	85 987	49 858	12 001	24 128	6 005		98 643	10 557	—	10 557	82 595	47 779	5 442
Householder, wife present	29 620	29 519	3 112	12 159	3 705		38 375	7 339	—	7 339	47 453	28 043	3 283
Householder, no wife present	10 002	6 702	1 467	1 833	527		11 366	1 192	—	1 192	9 658	6 456	883
Other household member	14 491	8 542	1 912	4 034	1 538		17 244	1 991	—	1 991	13 861	8 704	1 281
In group quarters	11 674	5 095	510	4 669	15		11 678	15	—	35	11 623	5 054	90
Female	50 137	32 036	5 824	12 277	5 358		61 678	6 695	—	6 695	49 794	31 800	5 526
Householder, husband present	18 864	1 200	183	481	159		17 023	170	—	—	17 023	1 200	287
Householder, no husband present	12 508	8 628	1 205	2 675	1 025		14 503	1 082	—	1 082	12 438	8 583	1 528
Other household member	35 083	21 815	4 354	8 914	4 150		44 276	5 443	—	5 443	34 810	21 624	3 334
In group quarters	682	393	82	207	24		706	—	—	—	682	393	77
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	8 938	4 729	1 120	3 089	1 159		10 957	1 117	—	1 117	8 770	4 641	598
20 to 24 years	26 863	15 823	3 438	7 602	1 646		30 526	2 719	—	2 719	26 266	15 466	1 941
25 to 34 years	85 588	52 308	11 269	22 011	7 224		101 340	11 650	—	11 650	82 906	50 440	6 583
35 to 44 years	12 247	7 443	1 735	3 069	918		14 408	1 535	—	1 535	11 989	7 265	1 290
45 years and over	2 488	1 591	263	634	416		3 090	231	—	231	2 438	1 587	556
With one or more years of college	49 565	31 970	5 815	11 780	3 345		57 104	5 251	—	5 251	48 640	31 782	5 495
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	104 321	61 089	14 438	28 794	8 708		122 972	13 106	—	13 106	101 619	59 345	8 292
Black	29 819	19 497	3 120	7 202	2 419		35 075	3 997	—	3 997	28 807	18 945	2 594
Other races	1 984	1 308	267	409	236		2 274	149	—	149	1 963	1 289	82
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 655	989	218	448	26		1 806	140	—	140	1 640	974	100
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	113 400	70 253	14 566	28 581	11 291		137 376	16 674	—	16 674	110 087	68 295	10 931
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26 552	17 431	3 071	6 050	2 421		31 607	3 401	—	3 401	25 968	17 049	2 948
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36 352	23 618	4 586	8 148	3 136		42 427	3 679	—	3 679	35 755	23 165	4 803
Technicians and related support occupations	9 309	3 773	528	1 008	272		12 561	561	—	561	9 010	3 632	330
Sales occupations	11 567	6 561	1 621	3 385	1 409		13 758	1 084	—	1 084	11 309	6 344	1 479
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19 476	13 284	2 437	3 755	1 455		22 745	2 034	—	2 034	19 296	13 189	2 994
Service occupations	13 149	9 478	1 567	4 041	1 417		16 091	1 702	—	1 702	14 963	9 349	1 501
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 423	128	128	857	327		2 067	411	—	411	1 365	415	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	43 746	24 278	2 320	4 748	1 610		21 062	3 311	—	3 311	16 270	9 744	869
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 578	9 054	2 794	4 730	2 380		22 072	4 130	—	4 130	15 766	8 643	794
Construction	6 810	4 592	888	3 330	1 144		11 302	2 687	—	2 687	7 614	4 000	448
Manufacturing	19 807	11 037	3 196	5 574	2 365		25 731	4 299	—	4 299	19 206	10 692	783
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 152	5 369	1 268	1 515	674		9 422	1 081	—	1 081	7 725	5 071	1 268
Wholesale trade	4 495	2 685	777	1 033	327		4 927	319	—	319	4 324	2 337	183
Retail trade	18 538	10 296	3 092	5 150	2 148		22 198	1 854	—	1 854	18 254	10 146	1 923
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 672	3 884	505	1 283	583		6 591	1 170	—	1 170	5 580	3 844	396
Health and repair services	11 644	6 925	1 703	3 210	354		14 398	396	—	396	10 587	6 739	1 541
Personal services	4 985	2 841	577	1 567	520		6 099	626	—	626	4 935	2 830	746
Professional and related services	26 730	19 742	1 955	5 033	2 299		31 808	3 184	—	3 184	26 425	19 034	2 642
Public administration	9 372	6 419	1 269	1 684	532		10 552	1 087	—	1 087	9 179	6 240	789
All other industries	2 875	1 137	336	1 402	545		3 948	498	—	498	2 777	1 084	371
Armed forces, at work	22 724	11 641	3 259	7 824	72		22 945	578	—	578	22 302	11 284	37
Private wage and salary workers	70 962	40 931	10 203	19 828	8 244		87 279	11 065	—	11 065	68 519	39 564	5 521
Federal government workers	40 095	24 175	5 406	10 514	324		41 162	1 657	—	1 657	39 215	23 305	699
State and local government workers	49 474	14 017	1 707	3 750	1 908		24 539	3 448	—	3 448	19 241	13 843	2 130
Self-employed workers	9 288	2 601	480	2 207	805		6 829	957	—	957	5 109	2 497	577
Unpaid family workers	305	170	29	106	82		512	125	—	125	305	170	21
At work 1 to 34 hours	24 605	14 217	3 234	7 154	2 847		29 715	2 994	—	2 994	24 059	13 854	2 402
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	131 686	79 274	17 430	35 002	10 764		154 766	16 609	—	16 609	128 042	77 022	10 621
\$15,000 or less	27 286	18 927	3 847	6 565	2 849		28 033	3 121	—	3 121	22 291	13 064	2 230
\$4,000 to \$5,999	18 476	7 651	1 212	4 613	1 029		15 724	1 467	—	1 467	13 254	7 561	1 045
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13 754	11 194	1 210	5 430	1 519		21 561	1 748	—	1 748	18 371	10 963	1 504
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13 980	8 925	1 911	3 144	1 191		16 329	1 504	—	1 504	13 687	8 739	1 131
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26 611	16 206	3 719	6 686	1 972		31 794	4 153	—	4 153	25 822	15 649	1 969
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 564	9 914	2 439	4 211	1 051		19 539	2 589	—	2 589	15 974	9 640	677
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 141	6 074	1 165	2 402	561		11 209	953	—	953	9 718	5 817	657
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 085	5 063	1 312	1 710	446		9 141	1 046	—	1 046	7 703	4 756	818
\$50,000 or more	1 289	920	128	241	146		396	128	—	128	553	293	58
Median	\$9 549	\$9 673	\$10 503	\$8 568	\$7 980		\$9 475	\$10 350	—	\$10 350	\$9 477	\$9 584	\$8 940
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	114 622	69 320	16 395	28 907	10 510		136 723	15 710	—	15 710	111 177	67 251	9 087
Drive alone	82 622	49 204	12 605	20 818	8 184		98 828	10 242	—	10 242	80 816	48 081	7 088
Carpool	31 995	20 116	3 790	8 089	2 326		37 905	5 468	—	5 468	30 361	19 170	1 999
Public transportation	4 116	3 317	1 189	720	251		4 319	167	—	167	4 093	2 969	169
Bus or streetcar	3 720	2 951	1 069	600	257		3 933	169	—	169	3 707	2 938	773
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	—	—	6	—		6	—	—	—	6	—	—
Walked	6 586	4 432	523	1 631	367		7 300	489	—	489	6 445	4 310	879
Other means	9 438	6 652	320	4 456	244		9 943	390	—	390	9 312	4 561	127
Worked at home	1 362	2 363	418	681	170		2 026	494	—	494	1 362	2 631	63
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.20	1.15	1.20	1.15		1.19	1.26	—	1.26	1.19	1.19	1.14
20 min. travel time to work	22.0	21.0	21.0	22.5	22.5		22.5	22.5	—	22.5	21.9	22.6	22.6
Car, truck, or van, minutes	23.5	24.0	21.4	23.6	19.0		22.2	22.5	—	22.5	22.6	23.2	22.0
Public transportation, minutes	28.9	29.5	29.2	26.0	28.2		30.3	64.3	—	64.3	28.9	29.6	27.8
With a public transportation disability	39.8	25.8	12	118	35		49.5	77	—	77	38.3	25.4	54

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in Berkeley County, worked							Central business district
	Remainder	North Charleston city (pt.), Charleston County	Remainder of Charleston County	Dorchester County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Berkeley County	North Charleston city (pt.), Berkeley County	Remainder of Berkeley County	Charleston County	Charleston city		
Workers 16 years and over	68 611	17 707	35 103	10 680	5 533	31 677	12 060	—	12 060	18 335	10 706	737	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	42 337	11 883	22 933	5 491	4 451	19 893	6 863	—	6 863	12 362	7 104	333	
Householder, wife present	24 826	8 062	11 328	3 583	3 136	14 929	4 897	—	4 897	9 504	5 537	237	
Householder, no wife present	5 573	1 426	1 776	516	436	2 117	725	—	725	1 350	848	16	
Other household member	6 975	1 885	2 770	1 392	1 079	2 847	1 241	—	1 241	1 350	719	17	
In group quarters	4 963	510	6 059	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	26 274	5 824	12 170	5 189	1 082	11 784	5 197	—	5 197	5 973	3 602	404	
Householder, husband present	18 151	4 191	8 576	2 516	1 211	14 229	4 897	—	4 897	5 504	3 104	129	
Householder, no husband present	7 055	1 205	2 650	983	221	1 823	731	—	731	1 012	636	49	
Other household member	18 090	4 354	8 832	4 023	829	9 685	4 346	—	4 346	4 819	2 887	345	
In group quarters	216	82	207	24	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	4 043	1 120	3 009	1 070	184	1 945	883	—	883	1 005	477	31	
20 to 24 years	13 505	3 380	7 440	1 541	1 180	4 841	1 795	—	1 795	2 823	1 872	179	
25 to 34 years	44 057	11 209	21 057	6 784	3 748	22 143	7 937	—	7 937	13 280	7 682	444	
35 to 44 years	55 975	17 325	27 969	884	304	2 381	214	—	1 214	1 116	596	48	
45 years and over	1 033	263	608	401	87	357	231	—	231	117	99	35	
With one or more years of college	25 787	5 791	11 567	3 213	2 128	9 013	3 203	—	3 203	5 540	3 240	194	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	51 053	14 363	27 911	8 247	3 955	25 537	8 729	—	8 729	15 806	9 125	577	
Black	16 351	3 077	6 785	2 271	1 419	5 495	3 199	—	3 199	2 044	1 243	160	
Other races	1 207	267	407	162	159	645	132	—	132	485	338	—	
Spanish origin	874	218	448	26	62	329	107	—	107	222	136	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	57 364	14 459	27 333	10 615	3 727	28 050	11 633	—	11 633	15 142	8 419	737	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 361	3 049	5 870	2 238	852	5 880	2 282	—	2 282	2 856	1 668	52	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 362	4 538	8 032	3 043	741	8 229	2 601	—	2 601	3 297	3 106	449	
Production and related support occupations	10 588	2 308	5 090	1 617	510	2 617	1 276	—	1 276	1 402	792	121	
Sales occupations	4 865	1 615	3 350	1 365	235	2 487	924	—	924	1 383	710	89	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 195	2 415	5 692	1 415	343	4 525	1 401	—	1 401	3 013	1 904	331	
Service occupations	7 849	1 667	3 947	1 384	815	2 384	1 065	—	1 065	1 401	755	604	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	401	128	822	291	125	452	341	—	341	111	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 805	2 313	4 823	1 481	699	5 209	2 024	—	2 024	2 926	1 734	69	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 849	2 744	4 379	2 176	926	5 906	2 530	—	2 530	2 697	1 251	112	
Construction	3 656	861	2 653	1 001	471	2 940	1 595	—	1 595	1 170	529	56	
Manufacturing	9 909	3 154	5 360	2 226	1 273	7 103	2 601	—	2 601	4 171	2 064	21	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 803	1 288	3 386	616	306	2 160	867	—	867	1 212	703	114	
Wholesale trade	2 354	777	1 010	284	74	898	186	—	186	584	282	28	
Retail trade	8 223	3 086	5 022	2 090	366	4 275	1 560	—	1 560	2 479	1 386	81	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 448	505	231	568	81	937	285	—	285	387	428	177	
Business and repair services	1 929	703	1 150	352	400	1 975	307	—	307	440	248	23	
Personal services	2 084	577	1 546	520	113	937	557	—	557	345	146	12	
Professional and related services	16 892	1 955	4 936	2 229	492	4 785	2 335	—	2 335	2 261	1 430	145	
Public administration	5 171	1 253	666	286	279	2 435	754	—	754	1 646	1 105	108	
All other industries	895	320	373	473	164	813	586	—	586	227	98	—	
Armed forces, at work	11 247	3 248	7 770	65	1 806	3 507	427	—	427	3 193	2 287	—	
Private wage and salary workers	32 043	10 142	18 813	7 495	2 680	18 156	7 393	—	7 393	9 655	4 733	533	
Federal government workers	22 806	5 345	10 345	290	2 129	7 848	1 009	—	1 009	6 832	4 865	44	
State and local government workers	11 713	1 707	3 691	1 850	547	4 318	2 717	—	2 717	1 519	945	160	
Self-employed workers	1 200	454	2 148	617	174	1 149	816	—	816	308	154	—	
Unpaid family workers	1 149	29	106	82	3	146	125	—	125	21	9	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 452	3 206	6 999	2 662	1 003	5 339	2 480	—	2 480	2 684	1 427	79	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	66 401	17 292	33 728	10 115	5 365	30 495	11 547	—	11 547	17 786	10 219	720	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 834	2 857	6 370	2 641	669	5 051	2 515	—	2 515	2 382	1 211	77	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 516	1 212	4 481	1 003	309	2 492	1 034	—	1 034	1 288	786	75	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 100	1 230	4 578	1 442	188	3 358	1 146	—	1 146	1 310	1 061	163	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 680	1 904	3 044	1 138	684	2 038	1 039	—	1 039	851	1 229	63	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 680	3 689	6 484	1 819	1 329	7 567	2 472	—	2 472	4 297	2 646	157	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 610	1 519	2 950	977	767	3 111	1 511	—	1 511	1 819	1 242	107	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 160	1 661	2 240	538	315	2 734	672	—	672	2 224	1 292	59	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 938	1 307	640	392	362	1 769	580	—	580	1 133	647	56	
\$50,000 or more	1 128	658	241	146	115	146	18	—	18	16	26	13	
Median	\$9 680	\$10 493	\$8 483	\$7 360	\$10 497	\$10 562	\$9 556	—	\$9 556	\$11 364	\$11 168	\$9 429	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	58 164	16 277	27 649	9 846	4 551	29 660	10 593	—	10 593	17 824	10 336	716	
Drive alone	40 993	12 510	20 225	7 770	2 840	20 574	7 130	—	7 130	12 514	6 983	526	
Carpool	17 171	3 767	7 424	2 076	1 711	9 086	3 463	—	3 463	5 310	3 353	190	
Public transportation	2	282	169	79	160	190	149	—	149	32	21	—	
Bus or streetcar	2 165	169	600	57	133	181	149	—	149	32	21	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	3 431	523	1 612	366	335	560	467	—	467	79	65	21	
Other means	4 434	230	4 431	241	487	766	357	—	357	384	268	—	
Storked on horseback	200	—	481	170	494	494	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.15	1.19	1.14	1.30	1.22	1.24	—	1.24	1.21	1.24	1.20	
Mean travel time to work	22.6	20.7	20.7	17.4	32.2	23.6	18.9	—	18.9	26.9	28.6	31.5	
Car, truck, or van	23.4	21.1	21.9	17.6	35.6	23.5	18.4	—	18.4	26.9	28.7	32.0	
Public transportation	29.2	25.2	26.0	28.4	20.7	25.5	68.9	—	68.9	54.8	84	44.3	
With a public transportation disability	19.9	12	118	35	18	128	68	—	68	60	35	—	

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Berkeley County, worked—Con					Living in Charleston County, worked						
	Remainder	North Charleston city (pt.), Charleston County	Remainder of Charleston County	Dorchester County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Berkeley County	North Charleston city (pt.), Berkeley County	Remainder of Berkeley County	Charleston County	Charleston city	Central business district
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>9 969</b>	<b>3 679</b>	<b>3 950</b>	<b>1 282</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>109 395</b>	<b>3 484</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 484</b>	<b>104 742</b>	<b>63 412</b>	<b>9 760</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>6 771</b>	<b>2 513</b>	<b>2 745</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>1 339</b>	<b>66 931</b>	<b>2 447</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 447</b>	<b>63 728</b>	<b>36 809</b>	<b>4 885</b>
Householder, wife present	5 720	1 766	2 181	528	1 118	54 705	1 584	—	1 584	52 722	19 437	2 725
Householder, no wife present	848	247	255	42	177	8 285	323	—	323	7 855	5 377	865
Other household member	703	480	309	98	132	12 283	505	—	505	11 528	6 991	1 208
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	11 638	35	—	35	5 054	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 198</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>1 205</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>42 464</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>41 014</b>	<b>26 603</b>	<b>4 871</b>
Householder, husband present	69	13	50	14	11	1 674	38	—	38	1 591	1 011	259
Householder, no husband present	587	202	174	80	52	11 366	282	—	282	10 988	7 469	1 439
Other household member	2 542	951	981	520	200	28 718	737	—	737	27 753	17 550	2 996
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	706	—	—	—	682	393	177
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	446	317	211	57	21	7 756	139	—	139	7 514	4 022	544
20 to 24 years	1 693	451	500	223	310	23 300	683	—	683	22 288	12 934	1 666
25 to 34 years	7 238	2 597	3 001	926	1 176	65 322	2 389	—	2 389	62 293	38 002	5 834
35 to 44 years	548	282	238	51	49	10 700	273	—	273	10 330	6 363	1 222
45 years and over	44	32	25	7	25	4 197	—	—	—	2 317	1 491	504
With one or more years of college	3 046	1 066	1 234	270	533	41 194	1 375	—	1 375	39 413	25 880	5 122
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	8 548	3 293	3 388	1 002	1 149	81 338	2 840	—	2 840	77 609	45 418	7 293
Black	1 083	288	513	252	350	26 562	627	—	627	25 455	17 043	2 385
Other races	1 38	98	49	28	92	1 495	17	—	17	1 478	951	102
Spanish origin*	136	45	41	—	25	1 393	—	—	—	1 381	801	100
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	7 682	3 268	3 455	1 275	783	91 505	3 368	—	3 368	86 998	55 315	9 723
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 616	541	447	242	219	22 196	753	—	753	21 223	14 386	2 785
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 657	1 074	1 117	331	91	28 912	715	—	715	27 854	18 484	4 122
Technicians and related support occupations	463	101	308	40	10	4 121	175	—	175	3 901	2 766	288
Sales occupations	349	121	163	32	9	3 121	120	—	120	3 008	1 940	280
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 573	624	485	111	56	15 256	420	—	420	14 745	10 274	2 502
Service occupations	605	298	297	164	40	13 261	179	—	179	13 004	8 244	1 047
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	74	7	7	2	2	256	45	—	45	238	198	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 665	624	568	259	220	12 689	805	—	805	11 668	6 914	740
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 139	279	752	279	184	13 191	871	—	871	12 038	6 890	655
Construction	473	300	341	175	201	6 478	643	—	643	5 803	3 194	306
Manufacturing	2 043	840	1 267	331	221	14 289	1 086	—	1 086	12 987	7 618	708
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	589	392	117	81	35	6 080	178	—	178	5 853	3 934	1 056
Wholesale trade	282	164	138	58	12	3 482	76	—	76	3 365	2 066	157
Retail trade	1 305	631	462	236	66	15 328	234	—	234	14 874	8 333	1 752
Finance, insurance, and real estate	251	71	88	65	13	4 708	108	—	108	4 549	3 159	1 160
Business and repair services	118	25	74	48	3	3 474	38	—	38	3 354	1 876	284
Personal services	134	130	69	77	—	4 602	69	—	69	4 523	2 628	722
Professional and related services	1 285	339	492	189	102	23 512	634	—	634	22 659	17 095	2 403
Public administration	997	250	311	15	67	6 821	192	—	192	6 605	4 516	967
All other industries	98	33	96	—	29	2 531	70	—	70	2 426	1 956	189
Armed forces, at work	2 287	411	495	7	808	17 890	116	—	116	17 744	8 097	37
Private wage and salary workers	4 200	2 419	2 503	1 108	482	57 093	2 414	—	2 414	53 750	32 347	6 589
Federal government workers	887	887	1 080	6	916	29 689	455	—	455	29 195	16 337	593
State and local government workers	785	291	283	142	157	17 529	497	—	497	16 894	12 320	1 960
Self-employed workers	154	82	72	25	36	4 814	118	—	118	4 633	2 261	597
Unpaid family workers	9	—	—	—	20	270	—	—	—	270	147	21
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 348	659	598	175	200	20 904	404	—	404	20 336	11 771	2 272
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	<b>9 609</b>	<b>3 623</b>	<b>3 834</b>	<b>1 162</b>	<b>1 560</b>	<b>105 655</b>	<b>3 394</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 394</b>	<b>101 107</b>	<b>61 354</b>	<b>9 450</b>
\$1 to \$3.99 or less	129	679	492	154	69	19 957	246	—	246	19 203	11 340	2 930
\$4.00 to \$5.99	711	286	216	100	70	11 672	247	—	247	11 330	6 440	932
\$6.00 to \$7.99	898	221	331	148	238	16 027	268	—	268	15 592	9 357	1 300
\$8.00 to \$9.99	1 166	271	518	148	238	11 956	336	—	336	11 100	7 098	965
\$10.00 to \$14.99	2 489	887	764	298	518	20 368	829	—	829	19 359	11 697	1 770
\$15.00 to \$24.99	1 374	515	404	184	216	12 160	493	—	493	11 027	7 055	960
\$25.00 to \$24.99	1 233	449	483	38	78	6 746	339	—	339	6 369	3 913	672
\$25.00 to \$49.99	591	283	203	76	52	5 961	226	—	226	5 689	3 614	599
\$50.00 or more	13	13	13	—	12	148	—	—	—	138	820	195
Median	\$11 283	\$11 475	\$11 950	\$9 095	\$10 543	\$8 962	\$11 860	—	\$11 860	\$8 798	\$8 927	\$8 818
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	9 420	3 651	3 837	1 243	1 357	86 764	3 409	—	3 409	84 245	51 593	7 900
Drive alone	6 457	2 750	2 781	930	727	65 126	1 969	—	1 969	62 289	37 898	6 265
Carpool	3 163	901	1 056	313	630	23 638	1 440	—	1 440	21 556	13 695	1 635
Public transportation	27	—	—	—	—	371	—	—	—	297	157	80
Bus or streetcar	21	—	—	—	—	370	—	—	—	367	2 917	773
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—
Walked only	—	14	14	14	98	6 367	22	—	22	6 311	4 227	858
Other means	268	28	88	25	136	8 831	33	—	33	8 779	4 172	127
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	1 362	—	—	—	1 362	263	63
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.16	1.19	1.17	1.40	1.18	1.33	—	1.33	1.17	1.18	1.13
Mean travel time to work, minutes	28.4	21.2	27.5	20.1	31.7	20.3	31.3	—	31.3	19.9	20.3	19.5
Car, truck, or van, minutes	28.4	21.3	27.3	19.8	34.4	21.1	31.5	—	31.5	20.6	20.9	20.1
Public transportation, minutes	44.3	—	90.0	—	—	28.6	30.0	—	30.0	28.6	29.4	27.8
With a public transportation disability	35	12	13	—	—	331	9	—	9	311	206	54

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Charleston County, worked—Con.						Living in Charleston city, worked						
	Remainder	North Charleston city (pt.)	Remainder of Charleston County	Dorchester County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Berkeley County	North Charleston city (pt.)	Remainder of Berkeley County	Charleston County	Charleston city	Central business district	
Workers 16 years and over	53 652	12 620	28 710	1 169	2 425	24 761	586	—	586	23 984	19 059	3 952	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	31 920	8 321	18 598	756	2 033	12 822	397	—	397	12 294	9 606	1 976	
Householder, wife present	4 712	5 341	7 944	399	1 205	6 127	221	—	221	6 389	4 815	979	
Householder, no wife present	16 462	1 100	1 428	107	297	2 173	35	—	35	2 118	1 779	313	
Other household member	5 783	1 370	3 167	250	434	3 695	141	—	141	3 554	2 779	657	
In group quarters	4 963	510	6 059	—	97	233	—	—	—	233	233	91	
Female	21 732	4 299	10 112	413	392	11 939	189	—	189	11 690	9 453	1 976	
Householder, husband present	752	170	410	45	88	641	—	—	—	641	499	117	
Householder, no husband present	6 210	944	2 395	116	175	4 275	32	—	32	4 231	3 471	711	
Other household member	14 554	3 103	7 100	228	291	6 637	157	—	157	6 456	5 170	971	
In group quarters	216	82	207	24	13	386	—	—	—	362	313	177	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	3 478	776	2 716	103	126	1 205	12	—	12	1 179	973	302	
20 to 24 years	11 268	2 713	6 641	329	513	4 407	151	—	151	4 233	3 374	690	
25 to 34 years	32 778	7 565	16 126	640	1 576	14 617	400	—	400	14 083	11 054	2 019	
35 to 44 years	5 141	1 335	2 632	97	138	3 315	23	—	23	3 272	2 656	558	
45 years and over	21 987	231	959	—	72	1 217	—	—	—	1 217	1 002	383	
With one or more years of college	20 758	4 109	9 424	406	1 030	13 002	372	—	372	12 518	9 959	2 336	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	38 125	9 864	22 327	889	1 796	15 563	423	—	423	15 039	11 852	2 727	
Black	14 658	2 587	6 025	280	580	9 031	163	—	163	8 779	7 073	1 180	
Other races	869	169	358	—	49	167	—	—	—	167	134	45	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	701	173	407	12	37	334	—	—	—	334	294	87	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, all work	45 992	9 939	21 744	1 139	1 639	24 015	586	—	586	23 238	18 460	3 934	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 600	2 154	4 684	220	426	7 318	262	—	262	6 993	5 578	1 173	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 362	3 073	6 297	343	389	7 847	134	—	134	7 676	6 158	1 455	
Technicians and related support occupations	3 642	542	1 543	54	123	2 442	34	—	34	2 398	1 954	444	
Sales occupations	2 912	1 117	2 847	207	145	2 494	20	—	20	2 460	1 872	661	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 772	1 563	2 908	91	123	4 010	60	—	60	3 927	3 211	724	
Service occupations	6 037	1 302	3 458	117	80	4 558	117	—	117	4 441	3 697	905	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	384	65	748	—	80	262	—	—	—	262	179	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 174	1 492	3 262	216	218	1 859	68	—	68	1 749	1 249	194	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	6 235	1 853	3 295	282	322	2 612	122	—	122	2 490	2 007	207	
Construction	2 832	497	2 110	232	191	1 225	53	—	53	1 161	863	97	
Manufacturing	6 910	2 004	3 365	216	301	2 501	214	—	214	2 242	1 443	221	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 878	736	1 183	49	237	1 236	20	—	20	1 207	932	250	
Wholesale trade	1 909	491	808	41	31	805	16	—	16	789	512	46	
Retail trade	6 581	2 225	4 316	220	174	3 690	55	—	55	3 594	2 728	869	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 999	340	1 050	51	43	1 466	17	—	17	1 449	1 204	406	
Business and repair services	544	96	424	42	48	483	—	—	—	483	409	158	
Personal services	1 906	431	1 454	10	93	1 589	12	—	12	1 569	1 325	420	
Professional and related services	14 692	1 518	4 046	219	243	8 432	179	—	179	8 253	7 165	1 079	
Public administration	5 549	960	1 159	24	159	1 842	20	—	20	1 811	1 462	333	
All other industries	767	193	1 277	35	119	546	—	—	—	535	327	27	
Armed forces, at work	8 060	2 681	6 566	30	786	746	—	—	—	746	599	18	
Private wage and salary workers	25 758	6 686	14 717	929	1 140	13 453	387	—	387	12 919	10 000	2 488	
Federal government workers	15 744	4 208	8 650	39	973	3 383	28	—	28	3 355	2 633	196	
State and local government workers	10 360	1 343	3 231	138	187	6 297	171	—	171	6 093	5 172	868	
Self-employed workers	1 664	354	2 018	63	122	1 356	—	—	—	1 356	1 182	169	
Unpaid family workers	126	29	94	—	3	72	—	—	—	72	72	7	
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 499	2 402	6 163	164	567	6 131	—	—	—	6 107	5 084	1 325	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	51 904	12 267	27 486	1 154	2 387	23 853	586	—	586	23 076	18 313	3 779	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 270	2 085	5 758	308	368	5 880	118	—	118	5 708	4 782	1 239	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 508	899	3 991	95	109	2 187	27	—	27	2 120	1 731	331	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 030	1 703	3 981	167	153	2 686	46	—	46	2 612	2 053	503	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 113	2 473	5 259	160	212	2 295	45	—	45	2 227	1 821	510	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 270	1 470	5 192	180	534	4 674	165	—	165	4 672	3 560	214	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 631	1 148	1 421	140	105	3 005	128	—	128	2 853	1 981	399	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 341	1 003	1 449	98	138	1 993	98	—	98	1 976	1 278	185	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 915	867	1 213	46	201	1 413	56	—	56	1 337	1 102	299	
\$50,000 or more	625	182	213	10	62	497	10	—	10	466	397	12	
Median	\$9 020	\$9 961	\$7 763	\$8 087	\$10 791	\$9 086	\$11 795	—	\$11 795	\$8 982	\$8 551	\$7 270	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	43 693	11 218	21 434	1 110	1 794	19 053	576	—	576	18 300	13 729	2 902	
Drive alone	31 633	8 162	15 779	868	1 173	14 285	304	—	304	13 826	10 358	1 456	
Carpool	12 060	2 686	5 655	242	621	4 768	272	—	272	4 474	3 371	446	
Public transportation	345	169	6	—	135	2 560	—	—	—	2 360	1 118	578	
Bus or streetcar	2 144	169	589	6	208	2 176	—	—	—	2 176	1 948	539	
Subway, elevated train, or trolley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	3 369	293	1 561	34	177	2 539	10	—	10	2 515	2 428	787	
Other means	4 045	522	4 315	19	319	546	—	—	—	546	521	122	
Worked at home	200	418	481	—	163	63	—	—	—	263	263	63	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.15	1.18	1.16	1.28	1.16	1.39	—	1.39	1.16	1.16	1.11	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	20.4	19.6	19.0	25.7	30.8	18.0	35.3	—	35.3	17.5	16.1	14.2	
Car, truck, or van, minutes	21.1	20.1	20.1	26.3	35.3	18.2	35.7	—	35.7	17.5	15.9	14.2	
Public transportation, minutes	30.0	29.9	29.0	15.0	23.7	25.9	—	—	—	25.9	25.9	24.0	
Median	15.2	—	10.5	11	18	12.6	—	—	—	11.5	9.7	20.0	

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SAFES's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Charleston city, worked—Con.					Living in North Charleston city (pt 1), Charleston County, worked				
	Remainder	North Charleston city (pt 1), Charleston County	Remainder of Charleston County	Darchester County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Berkley County	North Charleston city (pt 1), Berkeley County	Remainder of Berkeley County	Charleston County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	15 107	1 542	3 383	191	389	29 640	991	—	991	28 415
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
Male	7 630	976	1 712	131	341	22 532	626	—	626	21 771
Householder, wife present	3 900	591	983	111	119	7 181	333	—	333	6 813
Householder, no wife present	1 116	231	388	20	21	317	190	—	190	2 081
Other household member	2 122	267	508	—	112	1 833	95	—	95	1 676
In group quarters	142	—	—	—	14	11 201	—	—	—	11 201
Female	7 477	566	1 671	60	67	10 408	365	—	365	8 444
Householder, husband present	3 862	35	107	—	—	1 177	—	—	—	1 160
Householder, no husband present	2 760	163	597	12	14	1 947	150	—	150	1 786
Other household member	4 199	351	925	24	34	4 818	215	—	215	4 532
In group quarters	136	17	32	24	—	166	—	—	—	166
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	671	47	159	14	51	3 319	109	—	109	3 187
20 to 24 years	2 684	324	535	23	80	10 593	193	—	193	10 351
25 to 34 years	9 035	835	2 194	134	228	14 101	622	—	622	13 337
35 to 44 years	2 098	251	413	20	13	3 423	67	—	67	1 256
45 to 54 years	619	75	140	—	17	284	—	—	—	284
65 years and over	7 623	713	1 846	112	221	6 669	272	—	272	6 282
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	9 125	979	2 208	101	243	23 418	842	—	842	22 404
Black	5 893	563	1 142	90	146	5 411	135	—	135	5 214
Other races	89	—	33	—	—	811	14	—	14	797
Spanish origin*	207	27	13	—	—	600	—	—	—	592
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	14 526	1 501	3 277	191	330	14 490	959	—	959	13 316
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 405	466	849	63	139	2 385	136	—	136	2 207
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 703	503	1 015	37	61	4 407	190	—	190	4 125
Technicians and related support occupations	1 005	78	136	—	37	482	18	—	18	380
Sales occupations	1 211	111	477	14	14	1 498	38	—	38	1 428
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 487	314	602	22	40	2 132	134	—	134	1 966
Service occupations	2 589	163	460	—	31	2 183	67	—	67	2 097
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	179	—	83	—	—	168	32	—	32	136
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 053	156	338	48	48	2 598	161	—	161	2 385
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 595	213	432	43	51	2 749	373	—	373	2 333
Construction	766	63	235	11	41	909	202	—	202	651
Manufacturing	1 222	289	510	45	14	2 930	303	—	303	2 610
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 482	114	161	9	15	2 110	35	—	35	84
Wholesale trade	466	142	135	—	17	563	17	—	17	533
Retail trade	1 859	264	602	41	44	3 204	59	—	59	3 119
Finance, insurance, and real estate	798	67	178	—	29	438	44	—	44	573
Business and repair services	341	23	141	20	37	755	36	—	36	719
Personal services	2 925	37	207	8	26	442	57	—	57	877
Professional and related services	6 058	316	737	85	33	1 126	87	—	87	1 985
Public administration	1 129	209	220	11	22	1 405	49	—	49	1 347
All other industries	3 300	37	171	11	—	418	70	—	70	328
Armed forces, at work	581	41	106	—	59	15 150	32	—	32	15 099
Private wage and salary workers	7 512	918	2 001	147	251	10 020	752	—	752	9 115
Federal government workers	2 437	342	380	—	71	17 471	130	—	130	17 313
State and local government workers	4 304	237	318	38	33	1 751	71	—	71	1 648
Self-employed workers	803	45	318	11	29	385	38	—	38	347
Unpaid family workers	51	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 759	301	722	24	114	3 864	202	—	202	3 630
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	14 534	1 506	3 257	191	389	28 671	942	—	942	27 504
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 543	227	699	59	54	7 948	162	—	162	7 708
\$4,000 to \$9,999	5 409	359	886	29	27	11 527	115	—	115	11 412
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 597	174	342	13	41	2 262	159	—	159	2 058
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 611	115	291	23	36	3 312	63	—	63	3 215
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 000	374	207	13	34	2 363	232	—	232	2 131
\$25,000 to \$29,999	543	127	121	24	64	2 258	57	—	57	2 195
\$30,000 to \$34,999	812	127	121	—	20	1 107	115	—	115	992
\$35,000 or more	334	27	75	20	41	50	—	—	—	50
Median	\$8 650	\$11 834	\$10 144	\$10 510	\$10 655	\$7 614	\$9 111	—	\$9 111	\$7 596
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	11 327	1 477	3 094	177	266	17 987	951	—	951	16 802
Drive alone	8 402	1 103	2 365	155	140	13 034	596	—	596	12 214
Carpool	2 925	374	729	22	126	4 953	355	—	355	4 588
Public transportation	1 540	65	177	—	44	808	—	—	—	808
Bus or streetcar	1 409	65	163	—	30	694	—	—	—	694
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	14	6	—	—	—	6
Walked only	1 641	—	87	14	40	2 925	12	—	12	2 913
Other means	399	—	25	—	39	7 502	28	—	28	7 474
Worked at home	200	—	—	—	—	418	—	—	—	418
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.09	1.39	1.19	1.25	—	1.25	1.18
Mean travel time to work, minutes	16.6	22.1	22.9	30.6	26.0	16.7	21.8	—	21.8	16.5
Car, truck, or van	21.9	21.9	22.8	32.0	26.0	21.9	21.9	—	21.9	21.9
Public transportation	26.6	25.6	26.4	—	13.2	29.4	—	—	—	29.4
With a public transportation disability	72	—	18	11	—	51	—	—	—	51

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in North Charleston city (pt.), Charleston County, worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of Charleston County, worked			
	Charleston city	Central business district	Remainder	North Charleston city (pt.), Charleston County	Remainder of Charleston County	Dorchester County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Berkley County	North Charleston city (pt.), Berkeley County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	13 717	862	12 855	6 138	8 560	234	525	54 994	1 907	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	10 148	399	9 749	4 078	7 545	135	481	31 577	1 424	—
Householder, wife present	3 339	226	3 113	2 441	1 033	35	335	20 803	1 030	—
Householder, no wife present	1 201	121	1 080	586	294	38	64	3 795	90	—
Other household member	521	52	469	234	149	62	19	6 753	199	—
In group quarters	4 507	—	4 507	1 510	5 984	—	—	6	24	—
<b>Female</b>	3 569	463	3 106	2 060	1 015	99	44	23 417	483	—
Householder, husband present	1 055	—	1 055	466	577	—	—	9	856	—
Householder, no husband present	1 073	221	852	465	248	11	10	5 144	80	—
Other household member	2 460	242	2 218	1 425	647	71	21	17 263	365	—
In group quarters	27	—	27	65	74	—	—	13	154	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	1 483	62	1 421	549	1 155	23	18	3 222	18	—
20 to 24 years	4 753	136	4 617	1 542	4 056	49	173	8 300	339	—
25 to 34 years	6 728	541	6 187	3 426	3 183	142	268	36 604	1 367	—
35 to 44 years	629	92	537	499	128	10	52	6 042	183	—
45 years and over	154	31	123	38	122	—	14	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	3 040	271	2 769	1 536	1 706	215	122	21 523	731	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	10 257	607	9 650	5 103	7 064	172	442	42 357	1 575	—
Black	3 065	243	2 822	912	1 237	62	74	12 120	329	—
Other races	395	12	383	123	279	—	9	517	3	—
Spanish origin*	231	—	231	114	247	8	19	459	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	7 442	843	6 599	3 866	2 008	215	178	53 000	1 823	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 272	110	1 162	673	262	42	27	12 493	355	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 352	480	1 912	1 135	638	97	57	16 658	391	—
Technicians and related support occupations	367	38	329	95	246	22	34	1 103	103	—
Sales occupations	676	87	589	462	290	32	10	5 543	62	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 449	315	1 134	678	311	13	11	8 716	223	—
Service occupations	1 173	93	1 080	679	245	19	36	6 961	112	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	80	—	80	28	28	—	—	826	13	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 354	91	1 263	689	375	19	22	8 232	57	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 211	109	1 102	662	460	43	33	7 830	376	—
Construction	337	23	314	158	156	56	25	4 544	388	—
Manufacturing	4 482	64	4 418	561	567	17	48	8 858	569	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	502	134	368	261	103	9	37	3 934	123	—
Wholesale trade	309	10	299	118	106	13	—	2 114	43	—
Retail trade	548	177	371	148	423	26	17	8 434	120	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	313	11	302	130	111	11	11	2 614	47	—
Business and repair services	290	—	290	255	174	—	8	2 036	42	—
Personal services	227	34	193	288	70	—	—	2 371	—	—
Professional and related services	158	380	1 222	470	135	54	12	8 954	368	—
Public administration	880	99	781	369	98	9	33	3 574	123	—
All other industries	174	33	141	108	46	20	10	1 567	—	—
Armed forces, at work	6 275	19	6 256	2 272	6 552	19	1 994	347	84	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 807	628	4 179	2 702	1 606	153	31	33 620	1 275	—
Federal government workers	7 801	52	7 749	2 769	6 743	28	381	8 835	297	—
State and local government workers	1 999	182	1 817	487	141	53	13	9 481	255	—
Self-employed workers	110	—	110	167	70	—	—	2 873	80	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	185	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 727	123	1 604	1 236	667	32	85	10 909	202	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	13 313	850	12 463	5 922	8 269	225	525	53 131	1 866	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 854	151	1 703	1 011	843	78	48	10 129	166	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 124	51	1 073	511	1 758	18	18	4 998	105	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 393	131	3 262	1 059	2 606	45	142	6 112	85	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 592	111	1 481	818	805	34	83	5 989	228	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 376	61	1 315	676	1 047	62	131	2 929	100	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 145	51	1 094	603	603	67	6	6 897	508	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	497	39	458	226	269	—	16	4 650	211	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	205	25	180	205	205	—	3	704	131	—
\$50,000 or more	8	—	8	30	12	—	33	521	—	—
Median	\$7 568	\$8 306	\$7 540	\$8 929	\$7 177	\$7 533	\$9 313	\$9 779	\$13 683	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	8 436	732	7 704	4 898	3 468	234	333	51 724	1 882	—
Drive alone	6 011	537	5 474	3 936	2 224	234	233	37 807	1 069	—
Carpool	2 425	195	2 230	1 062	1 244	10	10	13 917	813	—
Public transportation	503	122	381	58	247	—	17	903	20	—
Bus or streetcar	458	122	336	58	178	—	17	831	20	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 444	8	1 436	523	946	—	68	903	—	—
Other means	3 334	—	3 334	241	5	—	107	763	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	418	3 899	—	—	681	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.12	1.26	1.02	1.22	1.18	1.36	—
Mean travel time, minutes	16.0	23.1	17.6	13.1	16.2	25.3	2.44	23.3	35.0	—
Car, truck, or van	22.3	22.0	19.1	18.2	23.3	25.3	12.4	33.3	30.0	—
Public transportation	33.9	30.3	35.0	34.1	19.1	—	—	35.0	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability	28	—	28	—	23	—	—	154	9	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Charleston County, worked—Con.										Living in Dorchester County, worked		
	Remainder of Berkeley County	Charleston County	Charleston city	Charleston central business district	Remainder	North Charleston city (pt.)	Remainder of Charleston County	Dorchester County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Remainder of Berkeley County	Charleston County	Charleston city	Charleston central business district	Remainder	North Charleston city (pt.)	Remainder of Charleston County	Dorchester County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Remainder of Berkeley County		
Workers 16 years and over	1 907	52 343	30 636	4 946	25 690	4 940	16 767	744	1 511	19 249	1 708												
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																							
Male	1 424	29 663	17 055	2 514	14 541	3 267	9 341	490	1 211	11 819	1 247												
Householder, wife present	1 030	19 520	11 283	1 584	9 699	2 309	5 928	253	751	8 741	841												
Householder, no wife present	90	3 656	2 287	431	1 916	396	913	49	137	964	142												
Other household member	269	6 298	3 311	499	2 812	562	2 425	188	303	2 114	245												
In group quarters	35	189	114	11	114	1 673	7 426	20	—	—	—												
Female	483	22 680	13 581	2 432	11 149	1 673	7 725	254	303	7 430	461												
Householder, husband present	38	790	503	142	361	127	757	30	12	243	10												
Householder, no husband present	80	4 971	3 105	507	2 598	1 316	5 550	93	61	3 114	89												
Other household member	365	16 765	9 920	1 783	8 137	3 217	5 518	193	236	5 873	360												
In group quarters	—	154	53	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—												
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																							
16 to 19 years	18	3 148	1 566	180	1 386	180	1 402	66	57	1 256	95												
20 to 24 years	339	7 704	4 807	840	3 967	847	2 050	257	260	2 385	241												
25 to 34 years	1 367	34 873	20 820	3 264	17 556	3 304	10 749	364	1 080	13 875	1 324												
35 to 44 years	731	5 802	3 078	572	2 506	575	2 149	57	63	1 327	48												
45 years and over	183	916	365	90	275	34	617	—	79	408	—												
With one or more years of college	183	20 613	12 881	2 515	10 366	1 860	5 872	179	687	6 897	673												
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																							
White	1 575	40 166	23 309	3 959	19 350	3 782	13 075	616	1 111	16 097	1 537												
Black	329	11 643	4 905	962	5 943	1 112	3 646	128	340	3 016	171												
Other races	3	514	422	25	397	46	46	—	40	134	—												
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	455	276	13	263	32	147	4	18	84	33												
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																							
Employed at work	1 823	50 444	29 413	4 946	24 467	4 572	16 459	733	1 131	17 821	1 673												
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	355	12 023	7 535	1 502	6 033	1 015	3 473	115	260	4 031	366												
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	391	16 053	9 974	2 227	7 747	1 435	4 644	271	336	5 111	343												
Technicians and related support occupations	63	2 232	1 644	180	1 464	220	568	16	121	636	110												
Sales occupations	62	2 300	2 676	584	2 121	544	2 080	161	121	1 736	40												
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	226	5 801	3 534	1 463	4 171	671	2 136	37	100	2 964	213												
Service occupations	112	6 790	3 577	409	3 168	460	2 753	59	130	1 956	108												
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	813	139	14	125	37	637	—	80	359	25												
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	376	7 257	3 877	339	3 538	978	2 403	196	245	2 975	329												
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	388	3 991	1 996	244	1 752	276	1 719	165	125	1 684	449												
Construction	569	8 135	4 693	423	4 270	1 154	2 088	154	239	4 339	612												
Manufacturing	123	3 780	2 500	672	1 828	319	361	31	182	1 857	134												
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	43	2 043	1 245	101	1 144	201	567	17	14	617	57												
Wholesale trade	120	8 161	4 057	706	3 351	813	3 291	153	113	2 595	60												
Retail trade	47	2 527	1 642	643	1 639	143	742	40	14	946	50												
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42	1 972	1 025	87	938	266	681	22	3	529	11												
Business and repair services	—	2 369	1 076	268	808	106	1 187	2	67	518	16												
Personal services	128	12 456	8 550	1 188	7 412	732	3 174	130	111	3 511	215												
Professional and related services	363	3 447	2 174	535	1 639	442	81	4	104	296	141												
Public administration	84	1 563	455	129	526	48	1 060	4	109	604	42												
All other industries	1	899	1 233	—	1 233	368	308	11	408	380	35												
Armed forces, at work	1 275	31 716	17 540	3 473	14 067	3 066	11 110	629	758	12 030	1 258												
Private wage and salary workers	297	8 527	5 903	345	5 558	1 097	1 527	11	521	3 625	193												
Federal government workers	255	9 174	6 149	919	6 259	1 206	336	12	136	852	234												
State and local government workers	80	2 741	969	218	751	142	630	93	86	933	23												
Self-employed workers	—	185	75	—	75	16	94	—	3	96	—												
Unpaid family workers	202	10 599	4 960	824	4 136	865	4 774	108	368	3 472	110												
At work 1 to 34 hours																							
EARNINGS IN 1979																							
Total with earnings	1 866	50 527	29 728	4 821	24 907	4 839	15 960	738	1 473	18 616	1 668												
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	166	9 787	4 724	700	4 024	847	4 216	176	244	2 095	140												
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4	1 996	1 025	150	1 049	300	95	42	50	1 049	116												
\$6,000 to \$7,999	85	5 918	3 864	665	3 198	466	1 582	109	299	1 745	134												
\$8,000 to \$9,999	228	5 558	3 665	640	3 021	540	1 433	103	93	895	129												
\$10,000 to \$14,999	432	6 618	3 661	664	3 021	783	1 033	81	337	639	152												
\$15,000 to \$19,999	508	2 729	1 929	681	1 448	698	1 652	194	110	985	194												
\$20,000 to \$24,999	231	4 401	2 688	348	2 340	654	1 059	38	151	739	152												
\$25,000 to \$49,999	131	3 547	2 007	384	1 823	487	853	36	193	391	240												
\$50,000 or more	—	521	366	63	383	38	117	—	—	166	—												
Median	\$13 683	\$9 683	\$10 037	\$9 715	\$10 112	\$11 275	\$8 290	\$7 798	\$11 545	\$10 752	\$13 891												
JOURNEY TO WORK																							
Private car, truck, or van	1 882	49 143	29 428	4 766	24 462	4 843	14 872	699	1 195	18 309	1 708												
Drive alone	1 649	36 249	21 529	3 772	17 757	3 723	11 147	489	800	13 128	1 143												
Carpool	813	12 894	5 899	994	6 905	1 270	3 725	210	395	5 181	565												
Public transportation	20	877	536	112	234	46	295	6	6	51	—												
Bus or streetcar	10	805	511	112	399	46	248	6	6	51	—												
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—												
Walked only	—	883	355	63	292	—	528	20	69	373	—												
Other means	5	759	317	3	312	51	39	—	17	169	346												
Worked at home	—	681	—	—	—	—	681	—	—	—	—												
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 38	11	18	13	13	19	11	17	12	17	12												
Mean travel time to work	35.0	22.8	21.9	21.1	21.1	26.4	19.6	24.3	33.9	25.1	30.1												
Car, truck, or van	35.1	22.8	23.8	22.8	23.9	26.5	19.8	25.1	37.0	26.5	30.1												
Public transportation	35.3	39.3	39.3	29.2	37.8	28.0	29.0	15.0	32.5	29.8	—												
With a public transportation disability	9	145	81	28	59	—	64	—	—	—	—												

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Dorchester County, worked—Con.									
	North Charleston city (pt.), Berkeley County	Remainder of Dorchester County	Charleston County	Charleston city	Central business district	Remainder	North Charleston city (pt.), Charleston County	Remainder of Dorchester County	Dorchester County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	—	1 708	9 312	5 461	471	4 990	1 408	2 443	8 229	1 517
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	—	1 247	6 505	3 866	220	3 646	1 049	1 590	4 067	1 079
Householder, wife present	—	858	5 227	3 089	195	2 894	935	1 203	2 656	813
Householder, no wife present	—	144	453	281	18	263	79	93	367	62
Other household member	—	245	823	496	7	489	35	294	1 044	204
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	461	2 807	1 595	251	1 344	359	853	4 162	438
Householder, husband present	—	12	131	110	18	92	—	21	100	19
Householder, no husband present	—	89	438	298	40	258	59	81	787	81
Other household member	—	360	2 236	1 187	193	994	300	751	3 275	338
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	—	95	251	142	23	119	27	82	910	37
20 to 24 years	—	241	1 155	640	96	544	216	299	989	357
25 to 34 years	—	1 324	7 333	4 356	315	4 041	1 047	1 930	5 218	996
35 to 44 years	—	48	306	200	20	286	118	119	738	117
45 years and over	—	—	30	17	17	—	—	13	376	10
With one or more years of college	—	673	3 687	2 162	179	1 983	616	909	2 537	565
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	—	1 537	8 204	4 802	422	4 380	1 206	2 196	6 356	1 010
Black	—	171	1 108	659	49	610	202	247	1 739	489
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134	18
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	33	37	37	—	37	—	—	14	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	—	1 673	7 947	4 561	471	4 090	1 252	2 134	8 201	1 305
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	366	1 889	996	111	885	354	539	1 776	207
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	363	2 634	1 575	212	1 343	618	2 369	2 618	261
Technicians and related support occupations	—	110	348	174	13	161	34	140	178	32
Sales occupations	—	40	718	390	58	332	149	179	978	65
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	213	1 526	1 011	850	228	228	1 213	2 798	137
Service occupations	—	108	704	445	41	404	67	192	1 144	147
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	25	43	42	17	26	—	—	291	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	482	2 124	1 022	964	607	197	1 006	4 533	285
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	329	1 031	502	27	475	197	332	1 615	413
Construction	—	449	641	375	24	351	64	202	594	79
Manufacturing	—	612	2 048	1 010	514	956	310	728	1 719	751
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	36	440	434	98	336	140	86	486	34
Wholesale trade	—	57	375	189	26	163	122	64	185	31
Retail trade	—	60	901	427	90	337	230	244	1 634	126
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	30	444	257	59	198	94	45	452	25
Business and repair services	—	11	256	135	—	135	41	80	262	23
Personal services	—	—	85	56	42	12	16	43	13	483
Professional and related services	—	215	1 503	1 009	94	915	98	398	1 791	147
Public administration	—	141	908	639	14	625	43	226	247	53
All other industries	—	42	124	30	30	94	—	—	438	16
Armed forces, at work	—	35	1 365	900	—	900	156	309	28	212
Private wage and salary workers	—	1 258	5 114	2 844	399	2 085	1 037	1 593	5 658	1 058
Federal government workers	—	193	3 188	2 303	62	2 241	270	615	244	240
State and local government workers	—	274	828	578	568	10	1 570	178	203	63
Self-employed workers	—	23	168	82	—	82	28	58	675	16
Unpaid family workers	—	—	14	14	—	14	—	—	82	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	110	1 039	656	51	605	145	238	2 323	236
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	—	1 668	9 149	5 339	451	4 888	1 402	2 408	7 799	1 418
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	160	706	493	63	430	93	120	2 179	172
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	116	335	38	297	38	67	808	274	130
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	134	1 013	545	41	504	204	264	1 029	186
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	129	736	412	83	529	160	164	830	234
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	352	2 166	1 306	1	1 264	42	238	1 341	279
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	385	1 828	1 121	95	1 026	219	488	772	235
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	152	1 125	612	26	586	205	308	462	144
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	240	695	430	63	142	142	224	109	279
\$50,000 or more	—	—	58	20	—	20	—	38	108	29
Median	—	\$13 891	\$12 936	\$12 883	\$10 044	\$12 996	\$12 758	\$13 178	\$7 774	\$9 889
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	—	1 708	9 108	5 322	471	4 851	1 408	2 378	7 493	1 400
Drive alone	—	143	6 013	3 200	297	2 903	1 148	1 665	5 972	940
Carpool	—	565	3 095	2 122	174	1 948	260	713	1 521	460
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	25
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Walked only	—	—	55	18	—	18	—	37	318	60
Other means	—	—	149	12	—	121	—	197	28	32
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	170	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.25	1.25	1.30	1.25	1.31	1.12	1.21	1.14	1.24
Mean travel time to work	—	30.1	32.3	34.8	38.6	34.4	28.5	29.1	15.7	35.0
Car, truck, or van	—	30.1	32.3	34.8	38.6	34.5	28.5	29.6	15.7	37.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.8	5.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	12	12	—	12	—	—	24	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living outside SMSA, worked		Living in SMSA, worked					Living in SMSA, not worked	
	Inside SMSA	Berkeley County	North Charleston city (pt. 1), Berkeley County	Remainder of Berkeley County	Charleston County	Charleston city	North Charleston city (pt. 1), Charleston County	Remainder of Charleston County	Dorchester County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>5 482</b>	<b>1 064</b>	—	<b>1 064</b>	<b>3 735</b>	<b>2 315</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1 302</b>	<b>683</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>4 875</b>	<b>969</b>	—	<b>969</b>	<b>3 392</b>	<b>2 079</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1 195</b>	<b>514</b>
Householder, wife present	3 402	713	—	713	2 367	1 456	50	861	322
Householder, no wife present	427	72	—	72	344	246	41	87	31
Other household member	969	173	—	173	630	336	27	267	166
In group quarters	77	11	—	11	41	—	—	10	15
<b>Female</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>95</b>	—	<b>95</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>236</b>	—	<b>107</b>	<b>169</b>
Householder, husband present	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	152	40	—	40	70	45	—	25	42
Other household member	448	48	—	48	273	191	82	127	127
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	319	62	—	62	168	88	—	80	89
20 to 24 years	824	122	—	122	597	377	58	162	105
25 to 34 years	3 916	794	—	794	2 682	1 668	60	954	440
35 to 44 years	365	73	—	73	258	178	—	80	34
45 years and over	58	13	—	13	30	4	—	26	15
With one or more years of college	1 326	269	—	269	925	688	24	213	132
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	3 911	748	—	748	2 702	1 744	75	883	461
Black	1 476	316	—	316	1 012	552	43	417	148
Other races	95	—	—	—	21	19	—	2	74
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	23	8	—	8	15	15	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	5 002	1 013	—	1 013	3 313	1 958	107	1 248	676
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	907	140	—	140	584	382	22	180	183
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	731	41	—	41	597	453	28	116	93
Technicians and related support occupations	199	31	—	31	159	141	—	18	9
Sales occupations	304	2	—	2	258	217	5	35	44
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	238	8	—	8	186	95	22	63	40
Service occupations	109	15	—	15	58	33	—	101	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	109	15	—	15	58	33	—	35	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 664	459	—	459	1 076	604	7	465	129
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 361	345	—	345	812	411	50	351	204
Construction	1 693	554	—	554	996	492	27	477	143
Manufacturing	999	259	—	259	601	345	42	214	139
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	520	35	—	35	427	298	—	129	58
Wholesale trade	225	11	—	11	171	148	—	23	43
Retail trade	355	13	—	13	284	150	6	128	58
Finance, insurance, and real estate	124	17	—	17	92	40	—	52	12
Business and repair services	129	13	—	13	114	54	—	60	1
Personal services	32	—	—	—	32	11	—	21	—
Professional and related services	445	40	—	40	305	208	—	97	100
Public administration	274	35	—	35	193	159	16	18	46
All other industries	206	36	—	36	98	53	16	29	72
Armed forces, at work	480	51	—	51	422	357	11	54	7
Private wage and salary workers	3 889	897	—	897	2 443	1 367	61	1 015	549
Federal government workers	1 006	92	—	92	880	670	41	169	34
State and local government workers	344	72	—	72	253	174	59	59	58
Self-employed workers	243	22	—	22	179	104	16	59	42
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	817	86	—	86	546	363	28	155	185
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>5 317</b>	<b>1 024</b>	—	<b>1 024</b>	<b>3 644</b>	<b>2 252</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>649</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	816	113	—	113	495	263	37	195	208
\$4,000 to \$5,999	361	113	—	113	222	90	12	132	77
\$6,000 to \$7,999	494	34	—	34	383	231	—	152	77
\$8,000 to \$9,999	451	105	—	105	293	186	—	100	153
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 166	224	—	224	789	557	30	202	153
\$15,000 to \$19,999	898	253	—	253	590	294	35	261	55
\$20,000 to \$24,999	598	152	—	152	423	257	4	162	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999	456	20	—	20	382	307	5	70	54
\$50,000 or more	77	10	—	10	67	67	—	—	—
Median	\$11 784	\$12 794	—	\$12 794	\$12 198	\$12 666	\$11 932	\$11 084	\$8 509
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	5 154	1 045	—	1 045	3 445	2 069	118	1 258	664
Drive alone	2 642	417	—	417	1 811	1 123	95	593	414
Carpool	2 512	628	—	628	1 634	946	23	665	250
Public transportation	23	—	—	—	23	23	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	13	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	168	11	—	11	141	122	—	19	16
Other means	137	8	—	8	126	101	—	25	3
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.46	1.62	—	1.62	1.45	1.41	1.13	1.55	1.34
Mean travel time to work, minutes	50.6	53.7	—	53.7	51.9	46.3	62.4	60.9	38.9
Car, truck, or van, minutes	57.5	54.3	—	54.3	54.5	49.6	62.4	61.7	39.8
Public transportation, minutes	12.8	—	—	—	12.8	12.8	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	5	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Kanawha County	Charleston city	Remainder of Kanawha County	Putnam County	Place of work not reported	Total	Kanawha County	Charleston city	Remainder of Kanawha County	Putnam County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>108 762</b>	<b>94 966</b>	<b>28 207</b>	<b>66 759</b>	<b>13 796</b>	<b>7 699</b>	<b>106 949</b>	<b>99 289</b>	<b>55 937</b>	<b>43 352</b>	<b>7 660</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>63 450</b>	<b>54 526</b>	<b>14 823</b>	<b>39 703</b>	<b>8 924</b>	<b>4 517</b>	<b>63 552</b>	<b>58 598</b>	<b>28 519</b>	<b>30 079</b>	<b>4 954</b>	
Householder, wife present	46 567	39 411	9 745	29 666	7 156	3 000	43 598	38 595	20 463	23 132	3 771	
Householder, no wife present	5 921	5 373	2 150	3 223	453	453	5 809	5 438	3 024	2 414	371	
Other household member	12 562	9 572	2 795	6 777	1 064	1 064	10 148	9 298	4 845	4 583	870	
In group quarters	170	170	133	37			267	267	187	80		
<b>Female</b>	<b>45 312</b>	<b>40 440</b>	<b>13 384</b>	<b>27 056</b>	<b>4 872</b>	<b>3 182</b>	<b>43 397</b>	<b>40 691</b>	<b>27 418</b>	<b>13 273</b>	<b>2 706</b>	
Householder, husband present	815	798	262	536	104	104	744	724	273	260	23	
Householder, no husband present	10 982	10 335	4 512	5 823	647	852	10 147	9 776	6 894	2 882	371	
Other household member	33 309	29 101	8 449	20 652	4 208	2 170	32 317	30 021	19 689	10 152	2 296	
In group quarters	206	206	161	45		56	189	173	135	38	16	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	6 517	5 589	1 271	4 318	928	505	6 201	5 611	3 112	2 499	590	
20 to 24 years	13 756	12 067	3 649	8 418	1 689	1 087	13 520	12 491	7 813	4 678	1 029	
25 to 54 years	71 992	62 218	17 490	44 728	9 774	4 770	71 409	66 349	36 758	29 591	5 060	
55 to 64 years	12 447	12 297	4 549	7 748	1 530	1 081	12 962	12 196	6 553	5 643	766	
65 years and over	3 050	2 795	1 248	1 547	255	256	2 857	2 642	1 701	941	215	
With one or more years of college	38 592	34 584	13 044	21 540	4 008	2 249	37 733	35 720	22 097	13 623	2 013	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	103 264	89 523	25 231	64 292	13 741	7 098	101 972	94 357	52 514	41 843	7 615	
Black	4 755	4 755	2 588	2 167		477	4 330	4 327	2 700	1 336	27	
Other races	743	688	388	300	55	124	647	629	456	173	18	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	403	387	183	204	16	88	459	455	233	222	4	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	108 499	94 715	28 039	66 676	13 784	7 659	106 688	99 020	55 805	43 215	7 648	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25 608	22 849	8 803	14 046	2 759	1 421	25 007	23 578	14 621	8 957	1 429	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	37 171	33 279	10 752	22 487	3 892	2 171	36 101	34 140	22 380	11 210	961	
Technicians and related support occupations	10 578	9 663	1 826	6 320	1 312	609	4 227	4 088	2 593	1 704	139	
Sales occupations	10 538	9 146	2 826	6 320	1 312	978	9 917	9 175	5 503	3 672	742	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22 556	20 470	6 845	13 625	2 086	1 524	21 957	20 877	15 043	8 584	1 080	
Service occupations	12 382	10 619	3 205	7 414	1 413	1 007	11 413	10 318	6 253	4 265	895	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	589	465	153	312	124	51	671	552	285	267	119	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13 912	13 912	5 217	11 395	2 463	1 095	17 219	15 917	9 825	6 892	902	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 571	13 591	2 569	11 022	2 932	1 342	16 257	14 515	8 621	8 624	1 742	
Construction	8 418	6 783	1 559	5 224	1 635	453	8 526	7 577	3 938	3 639	949	
Manufacturing	18 759	15 422	3 849	11 573	3 337	1 243	18 544	17 153	8 870	12 283	981	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 643	9 155	2 228	6 927	1 488	632	10 851	10 029	6 316	3 713	822	
Wholesale trade	5 522	4 822	1 324	3 498	700	452	5 009	4 427	2 720	1 707	582	
Retail trade	17 637	15 411	4 467	10 944	2 226	1 456	16 951	15 322	8 913	6 409	629	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 615	5 172	1 846	3 326	443	230	5 559	5 411	4 037	3 74	148	
Business and repair services	3 622	3 075	1 072	2 052	265	91	3 349	3 284	2 161	1 123	265	
Personal services	2 461	2 274	848	1 426	167	218	2 330	2 180	1 396	784	129	
Professional and related services	21 061	18 949	6 738	12 211	2 112	1 435	20 098	18 962	12 670	6 292	1 136	
Public administration	8 675	7 837	3 770	4 567	838	483	8 829	8 498	7 172	3 326	331	
All other industries	6 106	5 833	1 005	4 828	273	566	6 422	6 177	4 642	4 565	245	
Armed forces, at work	263	251	168	83	12	40	281	269	132	137	12	
Private wage and salary workers	82 111	71 522	19 651	51 871	10 589	5 818	81 023	75 228	39 828	35 400	5 795	
Federal government workers	3 521	3 129	1 143	1 986	392	229	3 484	3 343	2 464	879	141	
State and local government workers	18 902	16 355	5 981	10 366	1 917	1 254	17 948	16 715	11 611	5 104	1 233	
Self-employed workers	4 205	3 597	1 348	2 249	608	328	4 119	3 683	1 950	1 104	436	
Unpaid family workers	4 233	363	84	279	60	70	375	320	84	236	55	
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 691	14 646	4 682	9 964	2 045	1 069	16 037	14 572	8 014	6 558	1 465	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	105 672	92 303	27 546	64 757	13 369	6 922	104 457	97 119	54 702	42 417	7 338	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	15 626	13 006	3 941	9 965	1 720	1 321	14 951	13 618	6 279	5 939	1 333	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 495	6 454	2 111	4 343	540	363	7 214	6 647	3 041	2 508	567	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 178	8 667	2 578	6 084	1 122	612	9 082	8 416	6 027	3 124	536	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 780	8 841	2 604	5 777	939	731	9 575	9 017	6 297	2 720	558	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 178	17 935	5 327	12 308	2 943	963	20 204	18 953	12 291	6 662	1 251	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 437	15 446	4 072	11 474	2 991	1 109	18 347	16 746	8 036	8 710	601	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 832	10 112	1 867	8 245	1 720	993	11 868	11 033	4 135	6 898	835	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 025	9 572	3 435	6 137	1 453	588	11 111	10 532	5 181	3 551	579	
\$50,000 or more	1 515	1 375	951	424	140	72	1 505	1 427	922	505	78	
Median	\$12 026	\$11 824	\$11 388	\$12 034	\$13 874	\$10 918	\$12 181	\$12 178	\$10 915	\$15 100	\$12 234	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	97 576	84 043	23 120	61 283	13 773	6 915	96 379	89 335	49 317	40 018	7 044	
Drive alone	70 070	61 139	17 116	44 023	8 931	5 203	68 551	63 194	34 433	28 761	3 357	
Carpool	27 506	23 264	6 004	17 260	4 142	1 712	27 828	26 141	14 884	11 257	1 687	
Public transportation	4 379	4 356	2 267	2 089	23	422	4 007	3 996	3 304	492	11	
Bus or streetcar	4 277	4 254	2 233	2 021	23	409	3 932	3 921	3 464	457	11	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad												
Walked only	4 865	4 496	2 187	2 309	369	304	4 591	4 219	2 393	1 826	372	
Other means	826	776	467	50	58	58	856	804	379	429	572	
Worked at home	1 116	935	344	511	181	—	1 116	935	344	591	181	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	21.8	20.8	16.6	22.6	27.1	24.6	22.9	23.0	22.7	23.5	20.6	
Mean travel time to work	minutes 11.6	minutes 9.5	minutes 8.4	minutes 10.3	minutes 12.2	minutes 11.6	minutes 11.9	minutes 11.9	minutes 12.0	minutes 11.9	minutes 11.5	
Car, truck, or van	minutes 21.9	minutes 21.0	minutes 26.3	minutes 22.7	minutes 27.6	minutes 24.3	minutes 23.3	minutes 23.4	minutes 22.7	minutes 24.2	minutes 21.4	
Public transportation	minutes 31.4	minutes 31.4	minutes 26.3	minutes 36.9	minutes 65.7	minutes 40.4	minutes 30.7	minutes 30.7	minutes 31.2	minutes 27.6	minutes 30.0	
With a public transportation disability	514	471	210	261	43	96	400	374	286	88	26	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present	40 724	37 439	18 139	4 619	13 520	19 300	3 285	2 843	34 891	33 696	16 693	4 237
Householder, no wife present	5 196	4 909	2 805	670	2 136	287	272	2 502	4 670	4 605	2 674	636
Other household member	9 226	8 454	4 493	967	3 526	3 961	772	8 151	7 850	4 298	928	928
In group quarters	170	170	148	38	110	22	70	170	170	148	38	10
<b>Female</b>	<b>41 197</b>	<b>38 690</b>	<b>26 207</b>	<b>7 388</b>	<b>12 883</b>	<b>2 502</b>	<b>1 336</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>36 681</b>	<b>36 407</b>	<b>7 067</b>	<b>1 699</b>
Householder, husband present	674	692	498	423	182	23	14	680	661	25	483	69
Householder, no husband present	9 857	9 301	6 717	2 006	4 711	2 784	356	273	9 291	9 185	6 532	1 931
Other household member	30 483	28 365	18 565	5 313	13 788	1 515	2 123	651	26 740	26 986	5 007	5 007
In group quarters	150	150	135	—	135	15	—	150	150	150	135	135

**Female**

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 831	5 273	2 967	912	2 055	2 306	558	181	5 029	4 952	2 826	855
20 to 24 years	11 043	11 188	7 257	898	5 359	3 371	855	676	10 325	10 282	6 871	1 820
25 to 34 years	39 979	47 475	30 877	8 438	25 397	16 463	4 534	3 213	54 341	53 719	31 419	8 191
35 to 44 years	12 890	11 206	2 166	1 990	4 156	5 060	884	476	10 949	10 719	5 964	1 950
45 to 54 years	12 483	10 262	1 616	449	1 167	904	218	527	11 501	11 429	1 560	443
65 years and over	2 735	2 520	1 095	546	1 049	1 243	1 008	1 429	31 487	30 871	19 540	5 277
With one or more years of college	34 916	33 028	20 595	5 446	15 049	12 903	2 815	1 527	31 487	30 871	19 540	5 277

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	91 787	84 986	48 559	12 862	35 697	36 427	6 801	4 375	80 172	48 689	45 658	12 057
Black	114	4 087	4 818	2 097	1 269	771	164	164	4 114	4 087	2 618	118
Other races	4 607	589	416	99	317	173	18	12	552	552	393	88
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	307	303	192	54	138	111	4	6	291	291	192	54

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	96 310	89 476	51 661	13 616	38 045	37 815	6 834	4 530	84 652	82 622	48 737	17 800
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23 183	21 893	13 625	3 572	10 054	8 268	1 790	1 004	20 861	20 429	12 820	3 259
Technical, sales and administrative support occupations	31 833	31 602	19 602	6 167	21 576	20 369	1 207	764	29 626	29 069	16 676	6 64
Technicians and related support occupations, unskilled	33 746	33 697	22 167	3721	17 791	17 445	346	122	32 375	32 008	20 86	3 99

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Inside SMSA	Kanawha County	Charleston city	Central business district	Remainder	Inside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kanawha County	Charleston city	Central business district	Remainder
Employed, at work	96 510	89 476	51 661	13 616	38 045	37 815	6 834	84 652	82 622	48 737	12 800
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31 183	28 893	12 425	3 571	10 054	12 863	1 283	20 861	20 429	12 820	3 299
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 632	31 853	21 579	6 902	14 677	10 274	1 779	30 156	29 686	20 469	6 594
Technicians and related support occupations	3 746	3 607	2 162	871	1 791	1 445	139	3 375	3 305	1 986	346
Sales occupations	6 512	5 994	3 512	1 051	2 942	2 390	542	5 834	5 762	3 488	846
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 722	19 734	14 323	4 678	9 645	5 411	988	13 001	12 881	8 661	2 440
Service occupations	10 725	9 849	5 959	1 352	4 607	3 915	851	9 301	9 460	5 786	310
Food service, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	225	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 727	12 874	8 041	985	4 056	7 808	358	11 771	11 461	4 646	868
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 025	12 566	5 259	783	4 446	7 337	1 469	11 679	11 172	4 815	706
Construction	7 103	6 394	3 455	187	2 368	2 939	709	862	5 618	5 616	3 231
Manufacturing	18 873	15 565	4 332	738	3 594	11 233	3 045	14 058	13 455	5 841	633
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 568	8 812	5 868	2 376	3 492	2 944	756	443	8 308	7 994	5 446
Wholesale trade	4 675	4 147	2 576	364	2 121	1 571	528	195	4 131	3 868	2 385
Retail trade	13 731	14 299	8 495	2 924	5 571	5 804	4 432	949	13 744	13 677	8 155
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 279	5 135	3 884	2 206	1 678	1 251	244	106	4 876	4 834	3 658
Business and repair services	3 206	2 941	1 911	699	1 212	1 030	265	125	2 723	2 725	1 763
Personal services	2 193	2 051	1 322	190	132	729	142	305	2 004	1 904	1 186
Professional and related services	18 861	17 808	11 960	1 995	9 665	5 848	1 053	765	17 076	16 947	11 465
Public administration	8 028	7 713	4 499	1 659	4 830	3 124	315	164	7 312	7 238	4 148
All other industries	4 793	4 611	1 359	248	1 091	3 252	182	747	4 576	4 513	1 327
Armed forces, at work	198	186	132	66	66	54	12	25	186	186	132
Private wage and salary workers	72 543	67 462	36 898	10 426	26 472	30 564	5 081	3 750	63 446	61 847	34 719
Federal government workers	3 119	3 002	2 274	1 218	1 056	728	117	2 994	2 777	2 089	1 069
State and local government workers	16 716	15 529	10 763	1 535	9 228	4 766	1 187	532	14 862	14 648	10 257
Self-employed workers	3 784	3 363	1 784	491	1 293	1 579	421	93	3 250	3 250	1 730
Unpaid family workers	306	306	74	12	62	232	40	286	286	74	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 987	13 651	7 637	2 017	5 620	6 014	1 336	635	13 224	13 008	7 410

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	94 269	87 700	50 667	13 439	37 328	37 033	6 569	4 481	82 905	80 930	47 791	12 636
\$0 to \$19,999 or less	13 820	12 609	7 194	1 868	5 326	5 415	1 230	895	12 230	12 140	7 010	1 836
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 697	6 184	3 934	1 023	2 911	2 250	513	235	5 831	5 813	3 740	964
\$25,000 to \$29,999	8 930	8 466	5 574	1 350	4 224	2 892	464	242	7 983	7 928	5 345	1 293
\$30,000 to \$34,999	8 800	8 299	5 191	1 488	4 303	2 924	404	194	8 004	7 914	5 746	1 624
\$35,000 to \$39,999	16 443	17 292	11 356	2 567	8 789	5 936	1 151	727	16 454	15 950	10 703	2 395
\$40,000 to \$44,999	18 315	18 269	7 415	2 103	5 312	7 454	446	1 013	13 767	13 228	6 749	1 965
\$45,000 to \$49,999	10 054	9 283	5 599	1 872	7 277	5 684	771	795	8 720	8 419	5 384	1 464
\$50,000 to \$54,999	9 758	9 253	4 709	1 586	3 123	4 544	505	699	8 551	8 313	4 352	1 335
\$55,000 to \$59,999	1 395	1 336	895	382	513	441	59	48	1 265	1 265	840	382
\$60,000 to \$64,999	1 902	1 874	1 082	338	709	1 456	1 345	166	1 733	1 627	1 049	309
Median	\$11 902	\$11 874	\$10 802	\$11 138	\$10 709	\$14 546	\$12 345	\$16 166	\$11 733	\$11 627	\$10 649	\$10 909

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

PROJECT TO WORK												
	Inside SMSA	Kanawha County	Charleston city	Central business district	Remainder	Inside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kanawha County	Charleston city	Central business district	Remainder	
Private car, truck, or van	86 379	87 100	45 395	11 663	33 732	34 705	6 279	4 282	75 310	73 307	42 490	10 855
Streetcar	42 096	57 231	21 827	7 829	24 065	26 818	771	268	44 630	52 911	24 065	7 257
Carpool	24 283	22 869	13 538	3 834	9 704	9 331	1 414	511	20 792	20 396	12 450	3 588
Public transportation	3 902	3 891	3 403	1 524	1 879	489	11	55	3 679	3 668	3 384	516
Bus or streetcar	3 627	3 616	3 363	1 512	1 851	416	11	41	3 404	3 393	3 343	504
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	275	275	34	393	1 028	37	—	—	265	265	34	—
Walked only	721	695	355	102	253	328	38	47	671	671	355	393
Other means	1 116	935	344	—	344	591	181	—	935	935	344	—
Worked at home	1 116	935	344	—	344	591	181	—	935	935	344	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.22	1.18	1.18	1.14	1.26	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.22
Mean time to work	20.4	20.4	20.9	20.9	20.7	20.7	18.3	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.9	20.7
Car, truck, or van	20.4	20.5	20.5	19.3	20.9	20.6	19.3	46.9	19.7	19.5	19.5	18.2
Public transportation	30.7	30.7	31.2	28.6	33.3	27.6	30.0	20.1	30.5	30.5	30.9	28.4
With a public transportation disability	39.1	36.5	286	35	251	79	26	27	348	348	269	35

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Outside SMSA
	Living in Kanawha County, worked—Con.						Living in Charleston city, worked						
	Remainder	Remainder of Kanawha County	Putnam County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kanawha County	Charleston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Kanawha County	Putnam County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	36 003	33 939	2 030	3 341	25 920	25 676	20 562	5 964	14 598	5 114	244	490	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	17 954	22 508	1 636	2 402	13 466	13 233	9 663	2 623	7 040	3 570	233	381	
Householder, wife present	12 456	17 003	1 195	2 003	8 945	8 808	6 322	1 883	4 439	2 486	137	280	
Householder, no wife present	2 018	1 931	140	187	2 001	1 962	1 411	360	1 051	551	39	12	
Other household member	3 370	3 552	301	412	2 387	2 330	1 810	342	1 468	520	57	89	
In group quarters	110	22	—	13	133	133	120	38	82	13	—	3	
<b>Female</b>	18 049	11 431	394	739	12 454	12 443	10 899	3 341	7 558	1 544	11	109	
Householder, husband present	4 414	4 178	19	14	214	214	202	21	181	12	—	41	
Householder, no husband present	4 401	2 563	106	273	4 204	4 203	3 687	1 300	2 387	522	—	63	
Other household member	12 699	8 585	269	452	7 909	7 899	6 883	2 020	4 863	1 010	11	66	
In group quarters	135	15	—	—	127	127	127	—	127	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	1 971	2 126	77	99	1 135	1 135	1 060	282	778	75	—	16	
20 to 24 years	5 051	3 411	243	489	3 332	3 317	2 715	749	1 966	602	15	71	
25 to 34 years	23 629	22 777	1 409	2 333	16 077	15 871	12 473	3 498	8 975	3 398	206	350	
35 to 44 years	4 025	4 756	229	382	4 210	4 187	3 245	1 135	2 110	942	23	44	
45 years and over	1 127	869	72	38	1 166	1 166	1 069	300	769	97	—	23	
With one or more years of college	14 167	11 427	616	1 137	12 228	12 111	9 460	2 865	6 595	2 651	117	223	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	33 601	32 511	2 003	3 165	23 354	23 137	18 555	5 359	13 196	4 582	217	457	
Black	2 097	1 269	27	164	2 232	2 205	1 764	561	1 203	441	27	33	
Other races	305	159	—	12	334	334	243	44	199	91	—	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	138	99	—	8	136	136	136	31	105	—	—	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	35 937	33 885	2 030	3 316	25 813	25 569	20 473	5 939	14 534	5 096	244	469	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 521	7 609	432	776	8 190	8 094	6 202	1 933	4 269	1 892	96	162	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 875	9 217	470	601	10 080	10 041	8 769	2 998	5 771	2 272	39	47	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 640	1 319	70	79	1 058	1 051	813	199	1 684	238	7	17	
Sales occupations	3 074	3 078	98	280	2 501	2 555	2 289	953	1 336	266	15	30	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 221	4 820	302	242	6 452	6 435	5 667	1 916	3 751	768	17	—	
Service occupations	3 476	3 674	111	231	2 850	2 850	2 550	590	1 956	300	—	34	
Food service, food, and kindred occupations	213	78	—	13	136	136	105	31	105	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 778	6 815	510	947	2 259	2 203	1 331	146	1 185	872	56	148	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 109	6 357	507	761	2 298	2 245	1 516	268	1 248	729	53	78	
Construction	3 084	2 385	202	579	1 381	1 336	1 054	14	1 040	282	45	112	
Manufacturing	3 206	9 614	603	325	3 657	3 580	3 446	314	1 132	2 134	77	46	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 224	2 548	314	318	2 034	2 009	804	800	1 004	205	25	28	
Wholesale trade	2 034	1 483	263	88	1 189	1 172	869	133	1 256	303	17	14	
Retail trade	5 328	5 322	267	349	4 077	4 032	3 605	1 448	2 157	427	45	45	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 170	1 176	42	79	1 756	1 756	1 666	1 028	638	90	—	21	
Business and repair services	1 135	912	48	96	862	862	709	181	528	153	—	—	
Personal services	1 132	687	25	30	777	777	693	105	588	84	—	—	
Professional and related services	9 538	5 482	129	613	6 238	6 203	5 316	1 063	4 273	867	35	147	
Public administration	4 611	1 090	74	115	2 997	2 997	2 816	763	2 053	181	—	11	
All other industries	1 075	3 186	63	724	845	845	475	90	385	370	—	39	
Armed forces, at work	66	54	—	25	107	107	89	25	64	18	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	24 890	27 128	1 799	2 718	18 215	17 985	13 882	4 344	9 538	4 103	230	334	
Federal government workers	1 020	688	17	134	998	998	864	444	420	134	—	33	
State and local government workers	8 781	4 391	214	444	5 374	5 360	4 631	809	3 822	729	14	123	
Self-employed workers	1 250	1 520	—	38	1 263	1 263	1 139	367	772	124	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	212	—	7	70	70	46	24	46	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 485	5 598	216	478	4 301	4 288	3 737	994	2 743	551	13	122	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	35 155	33 139	1 975	3 278	25 386	25 142	20 114	5 852	14 262	5 028	244	475	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 206	5 129	180	385	3 518	3 518	3 056	762	2 294	462	—	94	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 756	2 073	18	127	1 971	1 971	1 675	389	1 286	296	—	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 052	2 383	55	149	2 435	2 435	2 140	514	1 626	295	—	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 112	1 728	130	145	2 778	2 723	2 424	818	1 606	299	55	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 308	5 247	504	619	5 292	5 219	4 389	1 136	3 253	830	73	48	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 784	6 479	539	754	3 632	3 581	2 434	767	1 667	1 147	51	125	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 542	3 153	301	532	1 683	1 666	1 086	341	745	580	17	65	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 917	3 361	238	529	3 149	3 101	2 179	802	1 377	922	48	132	
\$50,000 or more	478	405	38	98	928	928	731	323	408	197	—	—	
Mean	\$10 577	\$14 241	\$15 556	\$16 049	\$11 413	\$11 381	\$10 586	\$11 491	\$10 314	\$16 074	\$14 385	\$18 442	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	31 435	30 817	2 003	3 086	21 242	20 998	16 091	4 707	11 384	4 907	244	413	
Drive alone	22 783	22 871	1 607	2 071	15 765	15 593	11 974	3 268	8 706	3 619	173	203	
Carpool	8 852	7 946	396	1 015	5 476	5 405	4 117	1 439	2 678	1 288	71	213	
Public bus or streetcar	1 840	484	11	55	2 033	2 035	1 856	844	1 012	179	—	—	
Taxi	769	469	41	100	2 010	2 010	1 831	832	999	179	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 803	749	16	153	2 054	2 054	2 040	365	1 675	144	—	35	
Walked only	253	316	—	47	245	245	231	48	183	14	—	21	
Other means	344	591	—	—	344	344	—	—	344	—	—	—	
Worked at home	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.17	1.12	1.24	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.20	1.14	1.18	1.19	1.44	
Mean travel time to work	20.1	19.0	24.0	45.1	15.5	15.4	14.0	14.0	14.0	20.5	30.0	55.0	
Car, truck, or van	20.0	19.6	24.0	47.9	15.1	14.9	13.4	12.6	13.8	19.9	30.0	63.3	
Public transportation	33.0	27.7	30.0	20.1	25.1	25.1	23.7	22.1	25.0	40.2	—	21.4	
With a public transportation disability	23.4	—	—	27	184	184	156	11	145	28	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

### SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Inside SMSA	Kanawha County	Charleston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Kanawha County	Putnam County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kanawha County	Charleston city
Workers 16 years and over	58 918	57 132	28 307	6 902	21 405	28 825	1 786	2 851		6 854	2 924
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
Householder, wife present	21 946	20 088	10 371	2 354	1 117	1 058	1 723	3 533	3 464	1 544	1 773
Householder, no wife present	24 791	23 683	14 150	3 236	10 914	18 938	1 403	2 221	7 359	4 651	1 732
Household member	3 494	3 442	1 263	296	967	1 380	101	175	451	304	144
Other household member	5 764	5 520	2 488	586	1 902	3 032	244	323	1 075	604	195
In group quarters	17	17	28	9	28	9	—	—	—	—	—
Female											
Householder, husband present	24 427	24 044	14 557	3 866	10 491	9 887	3 883	6 300	4 311	2 203	1 151
Householder, husband present	18 656	18 447	9 281	48	233	166	19	14	17	17	16
Householder, husband present	5 082	4 974	2 840	631	2 214	2 331	106	230	566	316	99
Other household member	466	458	11 023	2 987	8 036	7 575	258	386	3 728	1 874	99
In group quarters	23	23	8	—	8	15	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	3 894	3 815	1 766	573	1 193	2 051	77	83	802	321	141
20 to 24 years	7 967	7 967	1 156	1 071	1 085	1 809	228	418	518	396	386
25 to 34 years	19 175	19 175	4 154	4 321	14 554	3 379	173	1 083	8 175	5 050	2 791
35 to 44 years	6 739	6 739	2 719	804	1 915	3 814	206	338	941	486	182
45 to 54 years	1 335	1 263	491	133	358	72	72	29	234	91	36
55 to 64 years	1 335	1 263	491	133	358	72	72	29	234	91	36
65 years and over	1 335	1 263	491	133	358	72	72	29	234	91	36
With one or more years of college	19 259	18 760	9 984	2 412	7 572	8 776	499	914	3 429	2 157	1 151
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	51 882	55 032	27 103	6 698	20 405	27 929	1 786	2 708	11 615	6 817	—
Black	1 888	1 882	1 054	160	894	828	—	131	55	6	2 901
Other races	218	218	150	44	106	48	—	12	55	3	93
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	155	155	56	23	33	99	—	8	16	12	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	58 839	57 053	28 264	6 861	21 403	28 789	1 786	2 847	11 658	6 854	2 924
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 671	12 335	6 618	3 366	5 252	5 717	336	614	464	273	805
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 076	19 645	11 300	3 596	8 104	7 945	431	554	3 476	2 167	1 110
Technicians and related support occupations	2 317	2 254	1 173	217	556	581	63	101	267	107	176
Sales occupations	4 028	3 345	1 755	803	912	833	83	250	166	102	279
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 331	12 046	7 994	2 524	5 470	4 052	285	242	1 939	253	662
Service occupations	6 610	6 236	3 236	716	2 530	3 374	197	114	1 154	473	662
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	278	278	96	23	182	121	—	14	—	214	163
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 712	4 258	3 315	722	2 593	5 943	454	769	2 236	388	395
Other precision, craft, and repair occupations	9 427	8 927	7 999	458	8 61	6 15	454	683	3 356	394	414
Construction	9 737	9 280	2 177	133	2 044	2 103	157	467	285	778	224
Manufacturing	6 401	5 985	2 395	321	2 074	2 480	526	279	2 810	2 110	491
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 274	9 875	3 642	422	2 220	2 343	289	290	2 645	1 818	422
Wholesale trade	1 618	1 618	698	218	698	880	88	84	1 184	88	84
Retail trade	9 667	9 445	4 550	379	3 171	4 895	222	304	1 987	340	340
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 120	3 078	1 992	600	932	1 086	42	58	403	301	226
Business and repair services	1 844	1 844	813	207	813	968	63	63	863	146	146
Personal services	1 253	1 228	625	81	544	603	25	30	1 683	46	49
Professional and related services	10 838	10 744	6 129	864	5 265	4 615	94	466	1 765	861	495
Public administration	4 315	4 241	3 231	72	2 558	909	74	104	716	575	311
All other industries	731	3 668	852	162	690	2 816	63	665	212	98	32
Armed forces	3 79	3 79	43	41	2	36	—	4	17	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	45 431	43 842	20 807	5 685	15 352	23 025	1 569	1 707	8 809	5 615	2 179
Federal government workers	1 796	778	225	645	400	554	107	101	375	225	185
State and local government workers	9 786	9 779	5 626	645	1 952	3 662	200	321	3 524	881	506
Self-employed workers	1 987	1 987	591	113	78	188	—	38	534	11	54
Unpaid family workers	216	216	28	7	16	188	—	7	60	20	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 923	8 720	3 673	931	2 742	5 047	—	203	356	1 763	643
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	57 519	55 788	27 677	6 784	20 893	28 111	1 731	2 803	11 364	6 770	2 876
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	8 810	8 822	3 954	1 042	1 912	4 658	190	291	490	469	184
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 862	3 842	2 065	595	1 470	1 777	18	127	661	371	194
\$6,000 to \$9,999	2 406	2 406	1 298	426	579	699	57	69	547	289	99
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 386	2 386	1 298	426	579	699	57	69	547	289	99
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 262	10 511	3 322	814	2 506	1 829	75	145	853	534	245
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 126	5 126	3 314	614	1 259	5 055	4 417	431	571	1 989	1 342
\$25,000 to \$29,999	11 515	10 649	3 999	1 117	3 317	3 332	288	338	1 041	1 041	1 041
\$30,000 to \$34,999	7 037	6 753	2 200	403	1 797	4 533	284	467	1 334	864	313
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 035	2 035	1 273	633	540	3 039	190	367	2 207	940	357
\$50,000 or more	337	337	129	79	79	108	79	130	27	130	27
Median	\$11 891	\$11 750	\$10 693	\$10 436	\$10 755	\$13 640	\$15 659	\$15 670	\$13 481	\$15 263	\$14 273
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	54 068	52 309	26 399	6 148	20 251	25 910	1 759	2 673	11 069	6 793	2 905
Drive alone	38 752	37 318	18 066	3 989	14 077	19 252	1 434	1 871	7 578	4 320	1 817
Carpool	15 316	14 991	8 333	2 159	6 174	6 658	325	802	3 491	2 473	1 088
Public transportation	1 844	1 844	508	672	836	672	11	34	19	23	19
Bus or streetcar	1 794	1 783	513	672	814	670	11	29	23	23	23
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 989	1 973	256	28	228	1 717	16	118	347	26	—
Other means	426	426	124	54	70	302	—	26	50	12	—
Worked at home	591	591	—	—	—	591	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.19	1.21	1.24	1.20	1.17	1.11	1.21	1.21	1.26	1.26
Mean travel time to work, minutes	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.8	12.1	18.7	23.2	43.4	25.1	31.1	34.5
Cr. truck, or van, minutes	21.4	21.4	23.3	22.5	23.5	19.5	23.2	45.5	25.7	31.1	34.2
Public transportation, minutes	36.5	36.5	39.8	39.4	40.2	20.4	30.0	47.9	45.7	67.7	77.9
With a public transportation disability	164	164	114	24	89	—	—	27	43	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Kanozwa County	Putnam County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kanozwa County	Charleston city	Remainder of Kanozwa County	Putnam County
Workers 16 years and over	816	2 108	3 930	4 816	1 214	10 441	9 427	4 144	5 483	814
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	435	1 338	2 878	2 708	1 015	8 236	7 626	2 933	4 693	610
Householder, wife present	182	1 064	2 297	2 090	840	6 584	6 156	2 324	3 832	428
Householder, no wife present	31	118	172	147	85	613	218	311	311	94
Other household member	39	156	409	471	90	942	844	352	492	98
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	37	97	39	38	—
<b>Female</b>	381	770	1 052	2 108	199	2 205	2 001	1 211	790	204
Householder, husband present	—	9	4	—	—	47	47	28	19	—
Householder, no husband present	75	110	131	250	—	290	275	177	98	15
Other household member	306	651	917	1 854	199	1 829	1 656	1 006	650	173
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	39	23	—	23	16
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	57	84	180	481	82	370	338	145	193	32
20 to 24 years	78	308	520	612	137	1 477	1 303	556	747	174
25 to 34 years	131	1 543	2 891	3 125	880	7 400	6 874	2 951	3 923	526
35 to 44 years	61	131	304	455	94	1 072	900	407	583	82
45 to 54 years	16	40	35	143	21	122	122	85	37	—
55 years and over	269	882	1 006	1 272	290	2 817	2 492	1 502	1 190	125
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	805	2 096	3 916	4 798	1 214	10 185	9 371	3 955	5 416	814
Black	—	—	—	—	—	216	216	149	67	—
Other races	11	12	14	18	—	40	40	40	—	—
Spanish origin*	—	—	12	4	—	152	152	41	111	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	816	2 108	3 930	4 804	1 214	10 358	9 544	4 144	5 400	814
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	272	533	659	858	228	1 824	1 685	996	689	139
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	308	1 037	1 309	1 309	227	1 469	1 351	1 037	639	182
Technicians and related support occupations	25	151	126	69	43	481	481	222	259	90
Sales occupations	45	227	240	554	116	753	663	409	254	90
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	238	821	424	686	133	1 235	1 043	720	383	92
Service occupations	42	131	243	740	69	688	644	294	350	44
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	87	27	87	27	123	57	54	32	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	117	278	991	848	327	3 012	2 868	748	2 084	144
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	77	387	980	962	353	2 222	1 949	662	1 287	273
Construction	40	134	554	507	283	1 423	1 183	483	700	240
Manufacturing	103	388	1 619	705	318	1 671	1 588	538	1 050	83
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	154	268	396	442	125	1 283	1 217	448	769	66
Wholesale trade	13	178	88	265	107	334	280	144	136	54
Retail trade	97	243	1 65	482	101	1 220	1 073	418	605	197
Finance, insurance, and real estate	118	108	75	102	27	280	276	153	123	4
Business and repair services	71	77	118	217	29	343	343	250	93	8
Personal services	4	42	117	127	—	137	74	29	55	8
Professional and related services	68	427	366	924	152	1 237	1 154	710	444	83
Public administration	132	219	124	241	49	801	785	673	112	16
All other industries	16	16	66	119	23	1 629	1 546	253	1 313	63
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	12	—	83	83	—	83	—
Private wage and salary workers	597	1 582	3 436	3 282	1 032	8 480	7 766	2 930	4 836	714
Federal government workers	149	36	40	100	39	365	341	190	151	24
State and local government workers	59	447	375	973	88	1 232	1 186	848	338	46
Self-employed workers	11	43	59	421	55	335	320	166	154	15
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	20	—	29	14	10	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	92	135	416	1 120	157	1 050	921	377	544	129
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	803	2 073	3 894	4 594	1 203	10 188	9 419	4 035	5 384	769
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	104	281	1 021	1 064	131	1 131	1 009	485	524	122
\$4,000 to \$5,999	59	125	177	108	95	457	376	205	258	54
\$6,000 to \$7,999	57	172	309	409	93	752	680	448	548	102
\$8,000 to \$9,999	36	101	191	218	47	319	304	199	303	79
\$10,000 to \$14,999	172	481	689	647	153	1 761	1 661	935	726	100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	138	528	975	907	259	2 032	1 877	621	1 256	155
\$20,000 to \$24,999	128	185	351	470	263	1 814	1 750	536	1 214	64
\$25,000 to \$49,999	151	206	583	267	170	1 353	1 279	472	807	74
\$50,000 or more	—	35	36	59	10	110	91	27	64	19
Median	\$15 412	\$13 814	\$15 706	\$10 291	\$16 520	\$15 374	\$15 553	\$12 543	\$17 113	\$11 060
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	808	2 097	3 888	4 276	1 196	10 000	9 235	3 922	5 313	765
Drive alone	572	1 245	2 503	2 588	700	6 455	576	2 387	3 077	492
Carpool	236	852	3 385	1 018	496	3 545	3 272	1 346	1 926	273
Public transportation	8	11	4	—	—	105	105	101	4	—
Bus or streetcar	8	11	4	—	—	105	105	101	4	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	26	321	18	201	166	97	69	35
Other means	—	—	12	28	—	135	121	24	27	14
Worked at home	—	—	—	181	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.29	1.26	1.15	1.33	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26
Average travel time to work	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	43.7	43.7	43.7	43.7	43.7	34.7
Car, truck, or van—minutes	34.3	34.2	28.7	17.2	44.3	47.6	48.4	48.9	47.9	38.7
Public transportation—minutes	60.0	90.0	10.0	—	—	31.2	31.2	31.3	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	17	—	26	—	9	9	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Gaston County	Gastonia city	Remainder of Gaston County	Mecklenburg County	Charlotte city	Remainder of Mecklenburg County	Union County	Place of work not reported	Total	Gaston County	Gastonia city
<b>Male</b>	<b>174 353</b>	<b>43 478</b>	<b>12 060</b>	<b>31 418</b>	<b>111 996</b>	<b>85 858</b>	<b>26 138</b>	<b>18 879</b>	<b>20 026</b>	<b>177 048</b>	<b>34 652</b>	<b>16 651</b>
Householder, wife present	120 283	28 441	7 547	22 894	70 137	53 524	16 597	13 589	10 210	107 034	21 087	9 757
Householder, no wife present	22 642	3 883	2 481	1 402	17 083	14 866	2 217	1 676	2 647	21 689	3 262	1 864
Other household member	36 526	9 160	2 803	6 337	23 852	19 160	4 692	3 514	6 999	33 348	6 985	3 445
In group quarters	125 735	152	—	152	904	201	703	180	70	125 665	154	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>141 336</b>	<b>36 159</b>	<b>10 499</b>	<b>25 660</b>	<b>90 739</b>	<b>72 025</b>	<b>18 714</b>	<b>14 238</b>	<b>15 297</b>	<b>135 988</b>	<b>30 602</b>	<b>15 752</b>
Householder, husband present	2 876	605	144	461	2 016	546	470	255	207	2 921	504	234
Householder, no husband present	35 422	7 140	2 730	4 410	25 584	23 307	2 277	3 933	3 933	33 157	6 966	3 899
Other household member	101 754	28 355	7 625	20 630	61 781	46 702	15 079	11 718	11 135	98 611	23 790	12 184
In group quarters	1 284	139	—	139	997	416	581	148	137	1 199	118	12

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	22 394	6 030	1 841	4 189	13 600	10 260	3 340	2 764	3 935	19 815	5 121	2 817
20 to 24 years	44 021	10 715	3 100	7 615	28 913	23 189	5 724	4 393	5 114	43 004	4 416	4 132
25 to 54 years	205 383	50 989	13 044	17 495	132 511	102 125	30 386	21 883	19 961	209 363	41 966	20 821
55 to 64 years	34 812	9 436	3 332	6 104	21 960	17 539	4 421	3 416	4 912	33 049	7 704	3 692
65 years and over	9 079	2 467	792	1 675	5 751	4 770	981	861	1 901	7 605	2 047	941
With one or more years of college	117 747	19 146	6 637	12 509	90 708	72 816	17 892	7 893	10 101	116 936	15 665	9 905

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	253 996	70 827	18 368	52 459	154 724	114 442	40 282	28 445	23 958	258 806	57 126	28 055
Black	58 965	8 508	4 132	4 376	45 740	40 537	4 223	4 697	11 154	51 410	7 893	4 284
Other races	2 729	302	39	243	2 511	1 904	347	175	211	2 720	310	94
Spanish origin*	2 751	501	114	387	1 949	1 572	417	261	697	2 330	365	170

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	315 179	79 518	22 525	56 993	202 556	157 558	44 798	33 305	35 183	312 484	65 201	32 376
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	67 767	11 513	3 784	7 727	56 254	43 737	12 517	5 407	5 700	61 037	12 957	5 335
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	99 734	18 100	5 907	12 193	72 770	57 128	15 642	8 844	10 512	99 146	14 383	8 656
Administrative and related support occupations	7 733	1 535	373	1 162	5 633	4 553	1 080	445	680	8 348	1 160	762
Service occupations	6 030	6 030	2 248	3 782	132 511	101 012	5 704	5 704	2 811	209 363	41 966	20 821
Technical support occupations, including clerical	56 424	10 535	3 286	7 249	40 382	31 544	8 838	5 507	4 467	58 085	8 505	4 884
Service occupations	32 723	7 157	2 170	4 987	22 625	18 633	4 192	2 741	4 119	29 747	5 734	3 078
Forestry, fishing, and fishing occupations	3 319	—	—	—	1 653	498	1 155	1 168	400	633	497	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	39 708	13 308	3 291	10 047	20 586	14 728	5 858	5 784	4 615	40 853	10 464	4 526
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	71 910	28 912	7 281	21 631	33 807	25 741	8 066	9 191	9 956	71 705	24 372	10 637
Construction	10 032	3 505	608	2 815	6 526	5 088	1 438	2 010	2 219	11 526	1 585	1 074
Manufacturing	90 356	19 746	10 269	29 477	38 679	29 258	9 423	17 225	11 934	89 975	34 475	15 331
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	30 421	6 594	1 499	5 095	22 029	16 803	5 226	7 778	2 777	34 221	3 792	1 414
Wholesale trade	20 134	2 549	651	1 898	15 056	12 244	3 502	1 779	2 319	20 119	4 623	945
Retail trade	46 983	9 992	3 026	6 066	33 336	26 789	6 547	4 555	5 802	44 290	7 508	4 621
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20 883	2 792	1 156	1 636	16 675	13 759	2 916	1 416	1 580	20 883	2 088	1 453
Business and repair services	10 587	1 887	659	928	10 035	7 747	2 288	1 086	1 185	12 885	1 885	1 086
Personal services	9 742	1 830	593	1 237	7 033	5 970	1 063	879	1 442	8 604	1 500	657
Professional and related services	50 153	9 237	3 062	6 175	36 782	29 352	7 430	4 132	4 881	47 756	8 264	4 837
Public administration	8 301	1 812	740	1 072	5 843	4 315	1 528	644	901	8 017	1 397	799
All other industries	7 078	774	180	594	4 612	3 235	1 377	1 694	988	7 018	693	216
Armed forces, at work	510	119	34	85	379	325	54	12	140	452	53	27
Private wage and salary workers	263 224	68 226	18 685	49 541	167 711	131 011	36 700	27 287	29 166	263 862	54 902	26 917
Federal government workers	5 524	878	234	554	4 124	2 933	831	525	742	5 454	640	375
State and local government workers	32 355	7 262	2 593	4 669	21 905	16 978	4 927	3 188	3 479	30 465	6 778	4 083
Self-employed workers	13 561	2 902	860	2 042	8 518	6 223	2 295	2 141	1 726	12 356	2 624	939
Unpaid family workers	1 025	369	97	272	677	378	99	179	210	1 025	310	87
At work 1 to 34 hours	56 666	13 141	3 947	9 194	37 542	29 192	8 350	5 983	7 755	52 477	11 356	5 576

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>305 253</b>	<b>76 596</b>	<b>21 653</b>	<b>54 943</b>	<b>196 114</b>	<b>152 321</b>	<b>43 793</b>	<b>32 523</b>	<b>31 670</b>	<b>305 667</b>	<b>63 449</b>	<b>31 571</b>
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	49 139	10 895	3 853	5 042	33 001	25 377	7 624	5 177	5 940	47 123	10 519	5 099
\$6,000 to \$5,999	26 268	6 877	1 904	4 973	16 184	12 888	3 296	2 307	3 466	24 741	5 853	2 663
\$6,000 to \$7,999	35 056	10 111	2 977	7 134	20 659	16 430	4 229	2 286	4 324	33 788	8 699	4 334
\$8,000 to \$9,999	40 924	12 801	3 929	9 492	23 640	19 563	4 076	2 469	4 029	39 615	9 570	4 509
\$10,000 to \$14,999	69 485	19 040	4 979	14 081	42 498	32 994	9 504	7 927	5 783	71 170	15 919	8 155
\$15,000 to \$19,999	38 935	9 502	2 531	6 971	25 534	19 393	6 141	3 879	3 430	41 245	6 989	3 470
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 240	4 184	1 064	2 354	13 240	9 706	3 534	1 576	1 615	20 189	2 514	1 160
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21 253	2 582	927	1 655	17 056	12 533	4 523	1 615	1 909	22 029	2 179	1 112
\$50,000 or more	5 396	697	267	430	4 756	3 338	1 418	643	437	5 336	636	234
Median	\$10 030	\$9 525	\$9 360	\$9 583	\$10 330	\$10 125	\$11 234	\$9 645	\$8 698	\$10 223	\$9 139	\$9 439

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	288 726	74 307	20 919	53 388	183 136	141 007	42 129	31 283	31 914	288 855	60 870	30 463
Drive alone	222 819	55 529	15 794	39 733	164 813	112 022	32 791	21 477	23 927	218 673	45 279	23 085
Carpool	65 907	18 778	5 125	13 655	38 323	28 985	9 338	8 806	7 987	70 182	15 591	7 378
Public transit	10 716	3 181	1 064	1 353	10 053	5 665	391	152	1 182	10 189	2 514	1 071
Bus or streetcar	9 280	3 040	1 096	1 008	9 889	5 474	445	172	652	8 758	182	200
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 436	1 340	—	—	1 164	—	—	—	—	1 431	—	—
Walked only	10 720	3 327	943	2 384	5 542	4 145	1 397	834	1 274	8 320	2 311	1 053
Other means	3 041	844	186	468	1 843	1 543	300	354	413	2 875	739	235
Worked at home	3 503	648	191	467	2 161	1 526	635	694	—	3 503	648	181
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 15	1 16	1 16	1 17	1 13	1 13	1 14	1 19	1 17	1 16	1 17	1 15
Mean travel time to work	20 minutes	17 9	14 9	19 9	21 1	21 2	22 8	22 3	21 3	20 8	22 3	21 0
Car, truck, or van	20 3	18 4	16 9	18 9	20 6	19 6	23 3	21 4	21 8	21 8	21 2	17 2
Public transportation	36 9	26 9	30 1	21 5	37 6	37 6	38 9	23 1	41 8	35 5	22 3	24 5
With a car, truck, or van	1 370	403	80	323	838	763	135	129	387	1 042	273	139

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Selected Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

MSMA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside MSMA—Con.					Living inside MSMA					Living in MSMA, worked outside MSMA				
	Remainder of Gaston County					Remainder of Mecklenburg County					Remainder of Gaston County				
	Mecklenburg County	Charlotte city	Mecklenburg County	Union County		Mecklenburg County	Union County				Mecklenburg County	Union County			
Workers 16 years and over .....	32 851	224 679	191 724	32 955	23 003	267 538	57 136	29 749	3 286	26 463	27 387	189 905			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b> .....	18 001	129 839	108 904	20 935	12 557	145 731	29 337	14 943	1 743	13 200	14 394	105 376			
Householder, wife present .....	12 935	87 879	73 615	14 264	8 749	97 581	20 303	10 143	1 136	9 037	10 186	69 569			
Householder, no wife present .....	1 398	17 211	14 915	2 296	1 216	19 116	2 271	1 715	183	1 517	1 157	15 516			
Other household member .....	3 540	23 876	19 805	4 071	2 595	28 067	6 025	3 059	424	6 203	2 966	19 918			
In group quarters .....	128	713	569	303	176	967	138	27				755			
<b>Female</b> .....	14 850	94 840	82 820	12 020	10 446	121 807	27 799	14 806	1 543	13 763	12 993	84 529			
Householder, husband present .....	750	2 210	1 867	343	207	2 579	492	234		233	228	1 936			
Householder, no husband present .....	2 221	25 151	22 620	2 887	1 159	30 573	5 710	3 489	339	2 815	2 523	23 277			
Other household member .....	11 606	66 490	57 334	9 156	6 331	87 574	21 488	11 412	1 199	10 213	10 076	58 495			
In group quarters .....	106	981	749	232	100	1 811	105	12		12	93	876			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years .....	2 304	12 756	10 597	2 159	1 938	17 711	4 591	2 594	350	2 244	1 947	11 311			
20 to 24 years .....	4 284	31 478	26 566	4 912	3 210	36 688	7 490	3 778	359	3 369	3 762	26 433			
25 to 34 years .....	21 145	152 614	130 388	22 226	14 783	176 846	36 190	19 098	2 927	17 119	127 550	105 138			
35 to 64 years .....	4 012	22 948	20 013	2 935	2 397	29 366	6 975	3 444	394	3 050	3 331	20 121			
65 years and over .....	1 166	4 883	4 160	723	675	6 987	1 890	912	99	813	978	4 490			
With one or more years of college .....	6 606	95 635	84 326	11 309	5 636	102 279	13 858	8 299	1 180	7 119	5 559	83 148			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White .....	29 071	183 101	154 590	28 511	18 579	219 053	50 261	25 894	2 992	22 902	24 367	151 721			
Black .....	3 639	39 241	35 128	4 113	4 276	46 069	6 673	3 761	281	3 480	2 912	36 066			
Other races .....	141	2 337	2 004	316	148	2 414	202	144		13	81	108			
Spanish origin .....	195	1 784	1 501	283	181	1 947	267	148	10	138	119	1 529			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work .....	32 825	224 302	191 596	32 906	22 981	267 255	57 106	29 732	3 269	26 463	27 374	189 652			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	4 428	53 242	46 396	6 503	4 383	49 154	8 690	4 354	432	4 035	4 376	46 647			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	8 727	79 309	70 481	8 828	5 454	86 439	12 950	8 046	1 610	6 436	4 904	68 521			
Technicians and related support occupations .....	6 386	6 880	6 035	845	308	6 838	968	577	17	638	331	5 635			
Service occupations .....	1 708	12 153	10 592	2 112	1 262	14 465	2 862	1 565	282	1 927	1 719	12 750			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	3 621	48 274	40 854	5 420	3 506	50 489	7 967	4 549	1 027	3 523	3 018	39 901			
Service occupations .....	2 656	21 927	19 373	2 554	2 086	27 294	5 359	2 947	144	2 803	2 462	19 957			
Police, fire, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	534	1 313	1 047	283	131	1 549	78	96		187	171	1 011			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	2 938	27 677	21 798	3 869	3 704	33 026	8 809	4 049	299	3 750	4 740	20 902			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	8 735	40 608	31 891	8 717	6 733	58 655	20 905	9 660	588	9 072	11 245	32 206			
Construction .....	11 511	14 326	11 126	3 200	1 905	14 333	2 034	900	130	770	134	10 680			
Manufacturing .....	19 144	46 396	36 584	9 812	9 104	75 294	30 152	14 008	588	13 470	14 444	37 260			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	2 378	29 608	24 814	4 794	2 821	26 019	2 793	1 284	338	946	1 509	22 566			
Wholesale trade .....	679	17 312	15 248	2 064	1 084	17 130	1 454	854	141	713	600	14 701			
Retail trade .....	2 887	33 820	30 160	3 660	2 962	39 405	6 842	4 250	774	3 476	2 992	30 030			
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	635	18 102	16 532	1 170	673	18 820	1 994	1 422	625	797	572	17 176			
Business and repair services .....	427	11 148	9 464	1 882	463	11 236	1 066	709	95	618	557	9 740			
Personal services .....	843	27 053	23 627	4 251	2 831	30 831	3 396	2 097	59	2 584	2 298	23 149			
Professional and related services .....	3 427	36 139	32 368	3 771	3 353	43 808	7 535	4 610	346	4 264	2 925	33 043			
Public administration .....	418	6 036	5 571	1 463	584	8 900	1 312	913	186	727	399	5 365			
All other industries .....	477	7 965	7 020	1 463	1 360	8 808	2 038	1 053	223	830	749	15 076			
Armed forces, at work .....	26	377	328	49	22	283	30	17		17		13			
Private wage and salary workers .....	27 985	191 006	162 508	28 498	17 954	223 190	47 783	24 583	2 596	21 987	23 200	159 668			
Federal government workers .....	265	4 460	4 135	325	354	4 554	546	339	120	219	207	3 737			
State and local government workers .....	2 695	20 783	18 352	2 431	2 904	27 796	6 112	3 867	416	3 451	2 245	18 934			
Self-employed workers .....	1 685	8 089	6 460	1 629	1 643	11 213	2 375	871	126	745	514	7 249			
Unpaid family workers .....	221	241	215	48	148	275	310	75		89		106			
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	5 780	36 680	31 100	5 580	4 441	47 200	10 364	5 300	561	4 739	5 064	32 829			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
Total with earnings .....	31 878	219 772	187 533	32 239	22 446	266 888	55 459	28 974	3 223	25 751	26 485	185 027			
\$1 to \$5,999 or less .....	5 014	32 105	27 045	6 654	4 978	47 654	8 509	4 595	508	4 092	4 376	29 038			
\$6,000 to \$5,999 .....	3 190	16 365	14 298	2 067	2 523	21 918	5 165	2 457	270	2 187	2 708	14 513			
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	4 365	21 612	18 612	3 000	3 457	29 438	6 821	4 138	582	3 535	3 683	18 654			
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	3 365	27 053	23 627	4 251	2 831	30 831	3 396	2 097	59	2 584	2 298	23 149			
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	7 764	50 312	42 200	8 112	4 639	60 524	13 775	7 375	720	6 655	6 400	42 296			
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	5 159	32 194	26 766	5 428	2 162	33 528	5 948	3 148	328	2 820	2 800	25 560			
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 354	16 837	14 570	2 487	816	15 526	1 956	994	88	906	906	12 847			
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 067	18 858	16 760	2 098	772	18 194	1 802	1 053	223	830	749	15 076			
\$35,000 or more .....	1 672	21 416	14 015	4 011	284	4 721	5 453	290	80	280	253	9 466			
Median .....	\$9 733	\$10 860	\$10 651	\$11 029	\$8 788	\$10 103	\$9 218	\$9 352	\$9 061	\$9 892	\$9 060	\$10 581			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van .....	30 207	206 805	175 948	30 837	21 180	244 442	52 593	28 013	3 115	24 898	24 920	172 999			
Drive alone .....	21 694	157 662	136 345	21 317	15 732	190 578	39 872	21 727	2 665	19 803	18 145	136 128			
Carpool .....	8 513	49 143	39 623	9 520	5 458	54 064	13 661	6 286	450	5 836	6 775	36 871			
Public transportation .....	1 354	16 837	14 570	2 487	816	15 526	1 956	994	88	906	906	12 847			
Bus or streetcar .....	8 513	49 143	39 623	9 520	5 458	54 064	13 661	6 286	450	5 836	6 775	36 871			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	1 354	16 837	14 570	2 487	816	15 526	1 956	994	88	906	906	12 847			
Walked only .....	1 558	5 472	4 127	1 045	737	8 179	2 551	1 049	129	920	1 502	4 902			
Other means .....	504	1 860	1 620	240	276	2 309	632	235		235	397	1 470			
Worked at home .....	467	2 161	1 526	635	694	3 553	648	181		181	467	2 161			
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1 119	1 136	1 114	1 222	1 137	1 114	1 136	1 114	1 081	1 115	1 118	1 133			
Mean travel time to work .....	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5			
Car, truck, or van .....	17.2	19.4	23.1	25.1	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	16.0	14.8	16.2	15.6			
Public transportation .....	17.1	36.2	36.4	34.4	19.8	35.9	22.6	24.5	34.6	22.6	17.4	36.7			
With a public transportation disability .....	134	712	415	97	57	926	233	103	8	115	110	641			

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in SMSA, worked					Living in SMSA, worked				
	Charlotte city	Central business district	Remainder of SMSA	Mecklenburg County	Union County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gastonia city	Gastonia county	Central business district	Remainder of SMSA	Remainder of Gaston County	Charlotte city	Central business district	Remainder of SMSA
<b>Male</b>	<b>92 006</b>	<b>11 007</b>	<b>80 999</b>	<b>13 370</b>	<b>11 018</b>	<b>8 596</b>	<b>35 606</b>	<b>27 841</b>	<b>14 118</b>	<b>2 471</b>	<b>12 627</b>	<b>13 723</b>	<b>92 006</b>	<b>11 007</b>	<b>80 999</b>
Householder, wife present	60 858	7 265	53 593	8 711	7 709	6 058	25 457	19 322	9 582	992	8 590	9 740	60 858	7 265	53 593
Householder, no wife present	13 481	2 012	11 469	1 653	1 111	879	3 499	2 649	1 183	124	1 059	1 183	13 481	2 012	11 469
Other household member	17 192	1 694	15 498	2 726	2 124	1 460	6 730	5 677	2 875	316	2 559	2 802	17 192	1 694	15 498
In group quarters	3475	35	3439	280	74	199	124	131	12	12	12	12	3475	35	3439
<b>Female</b>	<b>75 636</b>	<b>11 634</b>	<b>64 002</b>	<b>8 893</b>	<b>9 479</b>	<b>4 232</b>	<b>30 454</b>	<b>26 575</b>	<b>14 298</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>12 854</b>	<b>12 277</b>	<b>75 636</b>	<b>11 634</b>	<b>64 002</b>
Householder, husband present	660	251	409	276	151	90	524	492	234	11	223	258	660	251	409
Householder, no husband present	21 353	3 568	17 785	2 869	2 108	911	5 988	5 277	2 969	314	2 660	2 588	21 353	3 568	17 785
Other household member	51 876	7 745	44 131	6 619	7 591	3 065	23 825	20 701	11 076	1 119	9 957	9 625	51 876	7 745	44 131
In group quarters	747	78	669	129	100	166	117	105	12	—	12	93	747	78	669

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	9 739	574	9 165	1 572	1 809	748	4 659	4 342	2 438	224	2 214	1 904	9 739	574	9 165
20 to 24 years	23 081	3 410	19 671	3 352	2 765	2 019	8 626	7 112	3 393	335	3 258	3 519	23 081	3 410	19 671
25 to 34 years	172 955	16 021	156 934	14 595	13 106	8 556	43 007	34 359	18 500	1 924	16 259	16 265	172 955	16 021	156 934
35 to 44 years	18 010	2 114	15 896	2 111	2 210	1 314	7 912	6 768	3 996	376	3 020	3 372	18 010	2 114	15 896
45 to 54 years	3 857	522	3 335	633	607	191	1 856	1 799	859	76	783	940	3 857	522	3 335
55 years and over	74 963	12 449	62 514	8 185	5 273	5 367	16 369	12 977	7 643	1 080	6 563	5 054	74 963	12 449	62 514

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	132 952	17 771	115 181	18 769	17 071	10 985	59 079	48 342	24 809	2 680	22 129	23 533	132 952	17 771	115 181
Black	32 821	4 655	28 166	3 245	3 330	1 742	6 690	5 872	3 513	242	3 271	2 359	32 821	4 655	28 166
Other races	215	1 654	201	201	36	201	201	201	201	201	201	1 108	215	1 654	201
Spanish origin*	1 307	192	1 115	222	151	107	312	267	148	10	138	119	1 307	192	1 115

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	167 413	22 619	144 794	22 239	20 497	12 741	65 982	54 386	28 399	2 918	25 481	25 987	167 413	22 619	144 794
Manufacturing and professional, specialty occupations	41 613	7 198	34 415	5 840	5 195	3 143	17 767	15 547	8 378	978	3 978	4 405	41 613	7 198	34 415
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	62 185	10 405	51 780	6 336	4 968	2 783	15 473	12 378	7 646	1 465	6 181	4 732	62 185	10 405	51 780
Technicians and related support occupations	5 172	885	4 287	463	235	215	1 295	912	579	17	182	313	5 172	885	4 287
Sales and related occupations	1 830	166	1 664	2 600	1 171	1 466	4 006	2 487	1 409	124	1 286	1 144	1 830	166	1 664
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36 077	6 280	29 897	3 824	3 021	1 068	9 204	7 319	4 994	961	3 434	2 955	36 077	6 280	29 897
Service occupations	18 086	1 933	16 153	871	1 978	810	5 895	5 234	2 903	128	2 775	2 331	18 086	1 933	16 153
Health care, education, and fitness occupations	1 295	206	1 089	167	286	129	506	447	264	28	247	207	1 295	206	1 089
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 443	1 272	13 171	3 459	3 935	2 507	10 746	8 496	3 909	279	3 630	4 587	14 443	1 272	13 171
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27 053	1 682	25 371	5 153	5 544	3 299	23 669	19 943	9 298	477	8 821	10 645	27 053	1 682	25 371
Construction	6 751	440	6 311	929	1 119	1 480	2 562	1 953	870	126	744	1 083	6 751	440	6 311
Manufacturing	31 238	7 596	23 642	4 200	7 082	4 300	33 424	29 091	12 670	588	13 082	15 421	31 238	7 596	23 642
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	20 262	4 849	15 413	2 304	2 665	1 625	5 042	2 483	1 147	290	857	1 336	20 262	4 849	15 413
Wholesale trade	13 099	561	12 538	1 602	1 775	960	6 625	2 101	1 391	806	141	665	13 099	561	12 538
Retail trade	27 039	2 569	24 470	2 991	2 735	1 576	7 505	6 337	3 897	360	3 337	2 440	27 039	2 569	24 470
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15 297	5 800	9 497	879	650	483	2 364	1 869	1 343	580	763	526	15 297	5 800	9 497
Business and repair services	8 377	1 234	7 143	363	430	328	1 369	1 035	678	80	598	357	8 377	1 234	7 143
Food, drink, and lodging services	6 540	229	6 311	2 690	1 638	269	1 535	927	585	60	526	788	6 540	229	6 311
Professional and related services	30 013	3 182	26 831	3 052	3 208	1 444	7 962	5 052	4 343	337	4 006	2 709	30 013	3 182	26 831
Public administration	4 969	1 409	3 560	374	524	221	1 505	1 264	865	132	693	399	4 969	1 409	3 560
All other industries	3 122	263	2 859	972	1 178	290	613	526	183	15	168	343	3 122	263	2 859
Armed forces	229	22	207	24	—	87	78	30	17	17	—	13	229	22	207
Private wage and salary workers	141 044	18 361	122 683	18 624	15 739	10 868	56 365	45 616	23 583	2 768	21 315	22 033	141 044	18 361	122 683
Federal government workers	5 478	920	2 558	259	281	218	653	481	306	120	186	175	5 478	920	2 558
State and local government workers	17 070	2 934	14 136	1 854	2 750	1 080	6 274	5 699	3 395	293	3 202	2 104	17 070	2 934	14 136
Self-employed workers	5 805	409	5 396	444	579	622	2 458	2 222	843	126	717	1 479	5 805	409	5 396
Unpaid family workers	245	17	228	72	148	40	910	298	89	28	61	209	245	17	228
At work 1 to 34 hours	28 463	2 606	25 857	4 366	4 007	1 711	10 924	9 847	4 967	400	4 567	4 880	28 463	2 606	25 857

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	163 667	22 289	141 378	21 760	20 002	12 675	64 188	52 769	27 641	2 872	24 769	25 128	163 667	22 289	141 378
\$1 to \$2,000 or less	2 347	19	2 328	379	370	1 453	4 402	3 791	2 371	19	3 999	4 281	2 347	19	2 328
\$2,000 to \$5,999	12 941	1 512	11 429	2 572	2 460	894	5 523	4 912	2 350	226	2 124	2 562	12 941	1 512	11 429
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16 551	2 326	14 225	2 103	2 963	1 357	8 321	7 454	4 025	361	3 464	3 429	16 551	2 326	14 225
\$8,000 to \$9,999	23 244	2 239	21 005	2 483	2 764	1 333	10 757	9 121	5 118	474	4 444	4 253	23 244	2 239	21 005
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36 863	4 821	32 042	5 433	4 453	3 178	16 474	13 158	7 051	664	6 387	6 107	36 863	4 821	32 042
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22 416	3 155	19 261	3 144	2 000	1 997	9 038	5 667	3 011	306	2 705	2 656	22 416	3 155	19 261
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 580	1 995	9 585	2 967	723	1 099	5 798	3 955	861	60	801	639	11 580	1 995	9 585
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14 008	2 375	11 633	1 469	915	1 150	2 281	1 524	876	179	697	648	14 008	2 375	11 633
\$50,000 or more	571	519	3 052	335	272	238	594	531	278	30	248	253	571	519	3 052
Median	\$10 601	\$11 320	\$10 503	\$10 450	\$8 857	\$11 545	\$9 645	\$9 191	\$9 291	\$9 169	\$9 304	\$9 075	\$10 601	\$11 320	\$10 503

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	152 688	19 414	133 274	20 311	18 710	12 170	61 560	50 268	26 723	2 791	23 532	23 545	152 688	19 414	133 274
Drive alone	71 824	13 824	58 000	15 324	14 578	8 356	44 015	36 835	20 745	2 392	17 893	17 899	71 824	13 824	58 000
Carpool	31 894	5 990	26 304	4 977	4 132	3 854	15 125	12 214	5 938	419	5 339	6 256	31 894	5 990	26 304
Public transportation	8 175	2 718	5 457	198	110	139	372	345	244	15	229	101	8 175	2 718	5 457
On foot or streetcar	6 042	2 667	3 375	184	63	105	250	175	150	8	155	8	6 042	2 667	3 375
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 955	360	3 595	947	726	250	2 819	2 535	1 033	129	904	1 302	3 955	360	3 595
Other means	1 298	149	1 149	172	257	119	600	620	235	—	235	181	1 298	149	1 149
Worked at home	1 526	—	1 526	635	694	—	648	608	181	—	181	467	1 526	—	1 526
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.19	1.12	1.16	1.14	1.24	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.09	1.14	1.17	1.13	1.19	1.12
Time en route to work	23.7	23.0	23.0	20.7	16.5	34.8	16.9	15.9	12.9	13.9	15.4	14.9	23.7	23.0	23.0
Car, truck, or van	20.4	20.4	21.2	18.4	16.5	34.8	17.4	16.5	14.1	14.9	16.0	15.8	20.4	20.4	21.2
Public transportation	26.3	26.3	25.0	39.7	34.4	18.5	39.2	37.1	20.8	25.2	15.0	22.6	26.3	26.3	25.0
With a public transportation disability	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

### SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Gaston County, worked—Con.							Living in Gastonia city, worked					
Mecklenburg County	Charlotte city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Mecklenburg County	Union County		Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gaston County	Gastonia city	Central business district	Remainder
11 631	10 348	1 239	9 109	1 283	13		4 675	19 096	17 017	13 279	1 712	11 567
7 752	6 705	603	6 102	1 047	13		2 893	9 861	8 558	6 487	822	5 465
6 122	5 347	451	4 896	775	13		2 118	6 522	5 618	4 191	513	3 735
5 564	458	69	408	107	—		1 246	1 077	860	725	725	628
3 033	902	83	819	431	—		600	2 593	1 863	1 252	184	1 252
3 839	3 443	636	3 007	236	—		1 282	9 235	8 459	6 792	890	5 902
32	20	10	10	12	—		78	131	131	104	—	104
711	676	81	595	35	—		355	2 382	2 169	1 718	224	1 494
3 124	2 390	545	2 390	189	—		1 368	6 159	4 970	666	4 304	3 904
12	12	—	12	—	—		22	—	—	—	—	—
317	296	—	296	21	—		221	1 435	1 352	1 187	116	1 071
8 514	7 284	221	1 063	230	—		917	2 503	2 255	1 622	152	1 470
1 612	7 696	870	6 826	916	—		3 021	11 427	10 060	6 261	1 072	6 671
1 131	1 015	125	890	116	13		441	2 896	2 115	2 197	321	1 876
37	37	23	34	—	—		—	1 535	635	530	31	378
3 672	3 193	440	2 753	479	—		1 269	5 799	4 804	3 812	688	3 124
10 724	9 515	1 210	8 305	1 209	13		4 184	15 670	13 979	10 922	1 514	9 408
618	770	29	741	48	—		491	3 367	2 989	2 319	198	2 121
89	63	—	63	26	—		—	59	49	38	—	38
45	45	20	25	—	—		45	57	45	45	—	45
11 583	10 312	1 228	9 084	1 271	13		4 655	19 071	16 992	13 262	1 695	11 567
1 828	1 624	270	1 354	204	—		713	3 222	2 918	2 182	311	1 871
3 082	2 871	604	2 267	211	13		757	5 109	4 501	3 863	870	2 993
383	342	76	266	43	—		261	918	761	540	—	761
874	814	93	721	60	13		259	1 821	1 558	1 398	259	1 139
825	435	123	435	120	—		40	2 950	2 682	2 225	611	1 614
131	716	33	716	110	—		441	1 690	1 442	96	96	96
2 250	1 715	99	1 796	355	—		27	90	68	68	—	68
3 726	3 280	123	3 157	446	—		1 193	2 687	2 215	1 133	147	1 466
609	452	21	431	157	—		1 691	6 180	5 578	4 094	271	3 213
4 320	3 953	115	3 838	367	—		493	513	403	267	54	216
2 589	2 418	2 182	1 395	395	13		1 930	8 976	8 221	5 915	365	5 550
1 668	1 015	137	878	153	—		869	1 940	1 543	1 040	—	1 040
138	469	235	234	25	—		301	2 422	2 099	1 895	308	587
168	32	27	27	153	—		373	569	511	358	33	405
150	138	17	121	12	—		107	538	511	370	11	359
812	717	117	717	28	—		702	2 717	2 588	2 119	215	1 914
241	228	40	188	13	—		116	609	524	462	148	314
87	87	39	88	48	—		47	173	173	129	129	129
36	48	11	25	17	—		20	25	17	17	—	17
10 736	9 578	1 116	8 462	1 158	13		4 230	15 899	14 037	10 847	1 225	9 622
172	160	32	128	12	—		44	211	179	158	78	80
575	510	91	419	65	—		335	2 260	2 113	1 733	299	1 434
136	88	—	88	54	—		54	67	634	511	91	400
12	12	—	12	—	—		12	25	54	30	19	11
1 064	946	113	833	118	13		473	3 545	3 085	2 647	251	2 396
11 406	10 138	1 225	8 913	1 268	13		4 599	18 244	16 547	12 898	1 667	11 221
845	797	89	708	48	—		440	2 967	2 777	2 291	270	2 021
611	561	83	478	50	—		376	1 655	1 538	1 163	126	1 037
780	721	120	627	67	—		570	2 458	2 198	1 822	148	1 348
1 586	1 454	171	1 283	132	—		732	2 940	2 674	2 231	316	915
1 364	1 261	319	1 022	375	13		1 101	4 386	3 879	3 311	318	2 693
2 358	1 981	190	1 791	379	—		702	2 717	2 588	2 119	215	1 914
103	854	145	709	149	—		351	813	618	433	29	356
757	707	94	613	50	—		185	830	676	481	125	404
63	63	30	30	45	—		45	64	204	129	15	15
\$12 091	\$11 898	\$11 759	\$11 915	\$13 880	\$15 439		\$10 239	\$9 415	\$9 122	\$8 928	\$8 731	\$8 960
11 279	9 996	1 239	8 757	1 283	13		4 052	17 684	15 634	11 918	1 595	10 323
8 368	7 486	883	6 603	882	13		3 459	12 575	12 004	9 258	1 335	7 923
2 911	2 510	356	2 154	401	—		1 443	4 109	3 630	2 660	260	2 400
27	27	—	27	39	—		217	117	128	128	—	128
27	27	—	27	—	—		59	128	128	128	—	128
284	284	—	284	41	—		79	860	848	848	102	746
41	41	—	41	—	—		85	154	137	115	—	115
—	—	—	—	—	—		—	181	161	181	—	181
1 18	1 17	1 21	1 14	1 25	1 00		1 24	15	15	14	1 10	1 10
27 3	27 0	31 8	26 3	30 2	60 0		29 2	15 4	13 9	12 9	11 5	13 3
27 8	27 5	31 8	26 9	30 2	60 0		29 4	15 7	14 1	13 0	11 4	13 2
36 7	36 7	—	36 7	—	—		42 5	22 1	22 1	22 1	15 0	22 0
16	16	—	16	—	—		15	50	50	50	—	50

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Gastonia city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Gastonia County, worked				
	Living in Gastonia city, worked—Con.										Living in Gastonia city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Gastonia County, worked				
	Remainder of Gaston County	Mecklenburg County	Charlotte city	Central business district	Remainder of Mecklenburg County	Union County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gaston County	Gastonia city	Central business district	Remainder of Gaston County	Mecklenburg County	Charlotte city	Central business district	Remainder of Gaston County	Mecklenburg County	Charlotte city	Central business district	Remainder of Gaston County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 738</b>	<b>2 079</b>	<b>1 893</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>1 691</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>46 964</b>	<b>37 399</b>	<b>15 137</b>	<b>1 223</b>								
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																				
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 071</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>25 745</b>	<b>19 283</b>	<b>7 631</b>	<b>669</b>								
Householder, wife present	1 427	904	804	68	736	100	—	491	18 935	13 704	5 391	479								
Householder, no wife present	217	167	145	21	124	24	—	50	2 049	1 654	789	58								
Other household member	427	230	220	10	210	10	—	102	4 577	3 614	1 439	132								
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>21 219</b>	<b>18 116</b>	<b>7 506</b>	<b>554</b>								
Householder, husband present	451	213	198	26	172	15	—	63	3 606	3 108	1 258	90								
Other household member	1 189	563	526	77	449	37	—	160	17 103	14 542	6 106	453								
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																				
16 to 19 years	165	83	73	—	73	10	—	36	3 224	2 990	1 251	108								
20 to 24 years	633	248	207	10	197	14	—	177	6 123	4 857	1 971	181								
25 to 54 years	2 317	1 567	1 432	192	1 240	135	—	538	31 380	24 335	10 387	852								
55 to 64 years	518	181	181	—	181	—	—	101	5 016	4 053	1 199	55								
65 years and over	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	121	1 221	1 164	1 329	29								
With one or more years of college	992	905	754	101	653	151	—	442	10 660	7 893	3 831	392								
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																				
White	3 057	1 691	1 519	188	1 331	172	—	751	43 409	34 363	13 887	1 166								
Black	610	378	364	14	350	14	—	128	3 323	2 850	1 194	44								
Other races	11	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	232	153	56	13								
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	255	222	103	10								
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																				
Employed, at work	3 730	2 079	1 893	202	1 691	186	—	879	46 911	37 394	15 137	1 223								
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	736	304	281	39	242	23	—	252	6 558	5 034	2 365	258								
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	638	608	589	106	433	49	—	182	10 364	7 877	3 783	595								
Technicians and related support occupations	77	77	77	15	77	—	—	—	10	10	10	45								
Service occupations	160	263	242	49	193	21	—	98	3 153	2 529	1 225	228								
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	457	268	240	42	198	28	—	84	6 254	4 697	2 199	350								
Sales occupations	22	93	93	1	82	—	—	27	4 112	3 444	1 500	275								
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	329	293	28	—								
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	402	472	451	34	399	41	—	171	8 059	6 281	2 296	132								
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 484	602	529	14	515	73	—	179	17 489	14 365	5 701	206								
Construction	136	110	87	—	87	23	—	42	2 049	1 550	603	72								
Manufacturing	2 306	755	722	14	708	33	—	327	24 448	20 870	7 755	223								
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	176	417	344	49	295	73	—	187	3 906	1 764	604	150								
Wholesale trade	48	119	110	10	109	—	—	49	1 623	1 032	495	45								
Retail trade	204	323	279	52	227	44	—	71	5 083	4 238	2 002	252								
Finance, insurance, and real estate	91	56	56	11	45	—	—	71	1 424	983	550	275								
Business and repair services	53	58	45	—	45	13	—	—	800	524	220	20								
Personal services	141	27	27	—	27	—	—	11	997	874	227	18								
Professional and related services	146	434	129	26	103	83	—	186	5 295	4 464	2 272	122								
Public administration	62	85	85	40	45	—	—	13	890	740	403	24								
All other industries	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	446	353	54	15								
Armed forces, at work	8	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	53	5	—	—								
Private wage and salary workers	3 190	1 862	1 676	136	1 540	186	—	778	40 466	31 579	12 736	1 043								
Federal government workers	21	32	32	21	11	—	—	13	442	302	148	42								
State and local government workers	380	147	147	45	102	—	—	80	4 014	3 586	1 862	94								
Self-employed workers	123	38	38	—	38	—	—	1	786	1 688	1 332	35								
Unpaid family workers	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	256	244	59	9								
At work 1 to 34 hours	438	170	149	26	123	21	—	64	7 669	6 762	2 320	149								
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																				
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>3 649</b>	<b>1 997</b>	<b>1 811</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>1 623</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>45 644</b>	<b>36 222</b>	<b>14 743</b>	<b>1 205</b>								
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	486	190	178	—	178	12	—	78	6 435	5 780	1 980	102								
\$4,000 to \$5,999	375	117	107	10	97	10	—	41	3 968	3 374	1 187	100								
\$6,000 to \$7,999	490	199	199	10	199	—	—	101	5 275	4 906	2 295	239								
\$8,000 to \$9,999	443	286	242	30	212	24	—	108	7 817	6 497	2 687	158								
\$10,000 to \$14,999	868	507	477	70	407	—	—	189	12 088	9 279	4 040	346								
\$15,000 to \$19,999	123	434	351	31	351	—	—	12	5 882	4 882	1 162	160								
\$20,000 to \$24,999	185	505	481	48	133	14	—	118	1 985	1 777	428	31								
\$25,000 to \$49,999	195	154	154	30	124	—	—	51	1 451	848	395	54								
\$50,000 or more	75	22	22	—	22	—	—	12	368	327	149	15								
Median	\$10 079	\$12 544	\$12 359	\$13 329	\$12 208	\$15 094	—	\$12 312	\$9 732	\$9 219	\$9 592	\$10 028								
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																				
Private car, truck, or van	3 716	2 050	1 864	202	1 662	186	—	818	43 876	34 634	14 805	1 196								
Drive alone	2 746	1 571	1 454	160	1 294	117	—	548	32 860	26 050	11 507	1 037								
Carpool	970	479	410	42	368	69	—	270	11 016	8 584	3 298	159								
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	155	27	—								
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	72	45	27								
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Walked only	—	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	1 959	1 687	185	27								
Other means	22	17	17	—	17	—	—	12	507	483	120	—								
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	467	467	—	—								
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.77	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.28	—	1.24	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.07								
Mean travel time to work—minutes	17.8	27.3	26.4	31.8	25.7	36.2	—	38.0	17.6	15.0	17.2	17.2								
Car, truck, or van—minutes	17.8	27.4	26.5	31.8	25.9	36.2	—	38.5	18.2	15.6	17.4	17.5								
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48.2	21.7	18.5	22.8	15								
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	195	179	—	8								

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Living in Mecklenburg County, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Gaston County, worked—Con.												Living in Mecklenburg County, worked			
	Remainder	Remainder of Gaston County	Mecklenburg County	Charlotte city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Mecklenburg County	Union County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gaston County	Gastonia city	Remainder	Remainder of Gaston County	Mecklenburg County	Charlotte city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>13 914</b>	<b>22 262</b>	<b>9 552</b>	<b>8 455</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>7 418</b>	<b>1 097</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3 796</b>	<b>173 028</b>	<b>2 703</b>	<b>1 316</b>				
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																
<b>Male</b>	<b>6 962</b>	<b>11 652</b>	<b>6 449</b>	<b>5 536</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>5 032</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2 250</b>	<b>94 129</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>825</b>				
Married, with present	4 912	8 313	4 985	4 169	385	4 162	675	13	629	24 453	381	205				
Householder, no wife present	731	865	395	311	48	263	84	—	97	13 385	140	65				
Other household member	1 307	2 375	823	682	73	609	131	—	498	18 548	348	184				
In group quarters	12	99	12	39	—	39	12	—	257	287	—	15				
<b>Female</b>	<b>6 192</b>	<b>10 610</b>	<b>3 103</b>	<b>2 919</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>2 386</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 546</b>	<b>78 899</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>491</b>				
Householder, husband present	4 959	9 231	32	20	10	10	12	—	24	8 821	—	—				
Householder, no husband present	1 168	1 850	498	423	48	423	20	—	292	22 605	437	172				
Other household member	5 653	8 436	2 561	2 409	468	1 941	152	—	1 208	53 609	770	319				
In group quarters	12	99	12	39	—	39	12	—	22	864	—	—				
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																
16 to 19 years	1 143	1 739	234	223	—	223	11	—	185	10 812	232	139				
20 to 24 years	1 788	2 886	1 266	1 077	211	866	189	—	740	24 379	578	135				
25 to 29 years	9 535	13 948	7 045	6 204	678	5 586	781	—	2 483	114 802	1 756	941				
30 to 34 years	1 144	2 854	950	834	125	709	116	13	340	18 584	207	48				
35 to 39 years	304	835	257	57	23	34	—	—	48	4 452	91	53				
40 years and over	3 439	4 062	2 767	2 439	339	2 100	328	—	827	79 060	1 161	656				
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																
White	12 721	20 476	9 033	7 996	1 022	6 974	1 037	13	3 433	135 468	1 902	1 068				
Black	1 150	1 689	440	406	15	391	34	—	363	35 567	801	248				
Other races	43	97	79	53	—	53	26	—	—	—	—	—				
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	93	119	33	33	20	13	—	—	45	1 437	—	—				
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																
Employed, all work	13 914	22 257	9 504	8 419	1 026	7 393	1 085	13	3 776	172 823	2 703	1 316				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 107	2 669	1 524	1 343	231	1 112	181	—	465	44 538	738	387				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 188	4 094	2 474	2 312	498	1 814	162	13	575	63 245	555	383				
Technicians and related support occupations	384	292	306	285	61	204	41	—	59	5 049	56	56				
Sales occupations	971	1 304	611	572	58	527	39	13	183	21 819	311	204				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 849	2 498	1 557	1 475	393	1 082	82	—	307	36 377	188	125				
Service occupations	4 258	2 083	2 928	1 513	121	932	314	—	283	19 794	125	44				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2	26	36	36	—	36	—	—	7	1 282	10	—				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 164	3 985	1 778	1 464	67	1 397	55	—	960	17 294	313	140				
Operative, fabricators, and laborers	9 141	9 141	3 124	2 350	103	2 248	373	—	1 450	27 311	969	363				
Construction	531	947	499	365	21	344	134	—	451	9 284	81	30				
Manufacturing	7 532	13 115	3 565	3 231	101	3 130	334	13	1 603	31 564	1 061	538				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	454	1 160	2 142	1 856	369	1 487	286	—	708	19 369	310	137				
Retail trade	450	537	591	543	47	496	48	—	99	13 486	63	48				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 750	2 236	845	736	85	651	109	—	230	28 255	488	336				
Business and repair services	205	435	439	413	224	189	26	—	82	15 209	125	79				
Personal services	379	304	276	231	199	125	45	—	37	8 822	31	31				
Professional and related services	2 102	2 240	781	703	91	612	78	—	320	32 148	483	267				
Public administration	39	337	156	143	13	143	13	—	103	5 108	48	48				
All other industries	39	299	87	87	39	48	—	—	47	3 811	2	2				
Armed forces, at work	—	—	5	48	36	11	25	12	—	20	205	—				
Private wage and salary workers	11 693	18 843	8 874	7 902	980	6 922	972	13	3 452	143 578	2 150	983				
Federal government workers	106	154	140	128	11	117	12	—	31	479	65	33				
State and local government workers	1 748	1 724	428	343	46	317	65	—	255	18 750	413	272				
Self-employed workers	297	1 356	98	50	—	50	48	—	46	6 929	63	28				
Unpaid family workers	50	185	12	12	—	12	—	—	12	292	12	—				
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 171	4 442	894	797	87	710	97	13	409	31 290	500	316				
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																
Total with earnings	<b>13 338</b>	<b>21 479</b>	<b>9 409</b>	<b>8 327</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>7 290</b>	<b>1 082</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3 729</b>	<b>168 813</b>	<b>2 673</b>	<b>1 316</b>				
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 878	3 800	655	619	89	530	36	—	362	27 875	404	212				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 087	2 187	494	454	73	381	40	—	335	13 674	253	107				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 626	2 931	753	680	12	616	114	—	17	452	987	113				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 529	3 801	1 320	1 212	141	1 071	108	—	624	20 729	300	101				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 694	5 239	2 809	2 464	249	2 215	345	—	912	37 299	617	324				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 050	2 139	1 024	1 630	190	1 440	194	13	10	13 230	281	137				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 697	2 749	808	673	97	576	135	—	233	11 357	161	133				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	341	453	603	553	64	489	50	—	134	14 482	278	177				
\$50,000 or more	134	178	41	41	13	28	12	—	33	3 772	12	12				
Median	\$9 564	\$8 956	\$12 011	\$11 812	\$11 391	\$11 860	\$13 696	\$15 439	\$9 928	\$10 413	\$10 062	\$11 412				
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																
Private car, truck, or van	13 409	19 829	9 229	8 132	1 037	7 095	1 097	13	3 634	156 431	2 648	1 273				
Drive alone	10 470	14 543	6 797	6 032	723	5 309	765	13	2 461	124 634	1 801	945				
Carpool	3 139	5 286	2 432	2 100	314	1 786	332	—	1 173	31 797	847	328				
Public transportation	27	101	27	27	—	27	—	—	10	8 364	—	—				
Bus or streetcar	27	101	27	27	—	27	—	—	10	8 219	27	27				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked only	158	1 502	272	272	—	272	—	—	79	4 622	16	16				
Other means	120	363	24	24	—	24	—	—	73	1 448	12	12				
Worked at home	1 14	467	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 161	—	—				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	17.2	13.5	27.3	27.1	31.9	26.4	29.2	60.0	27.2	20.3	28.6	28.8				
Mean travel time to work	17.4	14.3	27.9	27.8	31.9	27.9	29.2	60.0	27.8	19.7	28.8	28.4				
Car, truck, or van	22.8	17.4	36.7	36.7	—	36.7	—	—	15.0	36.8	45.6	45.6				
Public transportation	65	106	16	16	—	16	—	—	14	584	4	4				
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Charlotte city, worked		
	Living in Mecklenburg County, worked—Con.												
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Gaston County	Mecklenburg County	Charlotte city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Mecklenburg County	Union County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gaston County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>169 156</b>	<b>150 811</b>	<b>20 663</b>	<b>130 148</b>	<b>18 345</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>6 284</b>	<b>133 789</b>	<b>1 778</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>91 828</b>	<b>81 018</b>	<b>10 056</b>	<b>70 962</b>	<b>10 810</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>4 499</b>	<b>71 530</b>	<b>995</b>	
Householder, wife present	144	417	420	58 965	52 157	6 560	45 577	6 828	493	3 092	44 305	625	
Householder, no wife present	65	75	14	10 979	12 490	1 895	10 795	1 419	136	707	12 507	274	
Other household member	108	76	160	18 024	15 716	1 565	14 511	2 308	176	623	14 567	244	
In group quarters	15	15	12	730	475	36	439	255	7	7	156	9	
<b>Female</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>77 328</b>	<b>69 793</b>	<b>10 607</b>	<b>59 186</b>	<b>7 535</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>1 785</b>	<b>62 259</b>	<b>783</b>	
Householder, husband present	19	153	265	1 821	1 594	241	1 353	287	42	42	1 369	328	
Householder, no husband present	19	153	265	22 115	20 443	3 441	17 002	1 672	53	423	20 319	529	
Other household member	63	256	451	52 528	47 021	6 847	40 154	5 507	311	1 224	40 215	455	
In group quarters	—	—	—	864	735	78	657	129	—	96	356	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	109	30	93	10 534	9 168	561	8 607	1 366	46	358	7 973	154	
20 to 24 years	24	111	243	23 753	21 068	3 137	17 931	2 685	248	847	19 366	245	
25 to 54 years	140	781	854	112 249	100 359	17 992	86 792	11 890	757	4 381	88 034	1 222	
55 to 64 years	18	30	159	18 268	16 454	1 910	14 544	1 814	109	604	14 806	96	
65 years and over	23	30	38	4 352	3 762	488	3 274	590	9	94	3 640	61	
With one or more years of college	100	556	505	77 202	69 918	11 730	58 188	7 884	697	3 617	63 435	823	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	295	773	834	132 562	117 420	15 909	101 511	15 142	1 004	5 120	99 819	1 098	
Black	39	209	553	34 609	31 610	4 539	27 071	2 999	157	1 084	32 267	680	
Other races	—	—	—	1 985	1 781	215	1 566	204	8	80	1 703	—	
Spanish origin*	—	—	—	1 429	1 223	172	1 051	206	8	62	1 188	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	334	982	1 387	168 951	150 618	20 652	129 966	18 333	1 169	6 223	133 613	1 778	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	59	328	352	30 072	25 618	2 909	24 209	4 454	431	1 619	23 850	568	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	128	255	327	62 439	56 954	6 783	47 516	5 485	421	1 618	49 422	754	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	56	—	4 993	4 628	740	3 888	365	107	107	4 020	23	
Service occupations	62	140	187	10 488	9 186	1 717	7 869	1 872	100	318	9 818	99	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	66	59	63	36 328	32 740	6 981	25 759	3 298	151	138	28 153	99	
Service occupations	16	28	81	19 006	17 279	1 797	15 482	1 727	22	343	15 522	54	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	129	129	800	129	800	—	—	129	—	
Production, operation, craft, and repair occupations	20	120	173	16 765	14 808	1 049	13 179	2 536	216	1 019	12 192	164	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	111	251	600	26 183	22 385	1 457	20 928	3 798	166	1 057	20 561	708	
Construction	4	26	51	9 103	7 588	415	7 173	1 515	100	801	6 305	54	
Manufacturing	38	302	723	30 072	25 618	2 909	24 209	4 454	431	1 619	23 850	568	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	48	89	173	19 002	17 212	4 166	13 046	1 790	57	634	14 606	174	
Wholesale trade	48	151	15	13 280	11 832	491	11 341	1 448	143	439	10 343	48	
Retail trade	197	656	152	27 656	25 175	2 402	22 773	2 481	111	1 025	22 624	312	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	45	34	46	15 047	14 277	5 377	8 900	770	37	233	12 516	80	
Business and repair services	15	16	—	8 765	7 701	1 198	6 503	1 064	26	254	6 746	16	
Personal services	—	—	—	11 578	5 015	639	4 376	634	66	110	4 863	10	
Professional and related services	9	258	216	31 454	28 584	2 990	25 590	2 870	211	890	25 474	326	
Public administration	14	34	—	5 049	4 688	1 341	3 347	361	11	81	3 720	—	
All other industries	2	—	—	3 795	2 928	224	2 704	867	14	137	2 586	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	205	193	11	182	12	—	—	61	176	
Private wage and salary workers	311	672	1 167	140 533	125 512	16 610	108 902	15 021	895	5 057	111 637	1 448	
Federal government workers	—	33	32	3 389	3 173	812	2 261	215	25	149	1 771	50	
State and local government workers	23	249	141	18 134	16 356	2 815	13 541	1 718	203	104	14 223	298	
Self-employed workers	—	28	35	6 820	5 537	409	5 128	1 283	46	470	4 917	29	
Unpaid family workers	—	101	199	20 343	18 257	2 933	15 324	2 086	86	45	16 849	202	
At work 1 to 34 hours	144	172	184	30 706	26 889	2 472	24 417	3 817	84	796	23 995	329	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>164 997</b>	<b>147 062</b>	<b>20 325</b>	<b>126 737</b>	<b>17 935</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>6 207</b>	<b>130 277</b>	<b>1 766</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	119	93	192	27 346	23 968	2 237	21 731	3 378	125	689	21 844	313	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	63	446	63	13 355	12 026	1 402	10 623	1 309	66	455	10 818	99	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	21	92	254	16 920	15 207	2 146	13 061	1 713	145	455	13 663	224	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	5 743	5 263	723	4 540	646	—	—	5 263	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56	268	293	36 375	31 922	4 246	27 676	4 453	307	1 571	26 724	444	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22	115	144	21 729	19 312	2 893	16 419	2 417	183	1 026	16 832	192	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28	105	28	11 114	10 092	1 733	8 359	1 024	80	678	7 690	95	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	44	133	101	14 088	12 813	2 229	10 584	1 275	116	913	10 726	170	
\$50,000 or more	—	12	—	3 725	3 465	506	2 959	260	35	139	2 971	17	
Median	\$6 381	\$12 057	\$8 869	\$10 409	\$10 421	\$11 256	\$10 308	\$10 323	\$11 851	\$13 481	\$10 200	\$10 205	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	307	966	1 375	152 653	136 242	17 436	118 806	16 411	1 130	5 907	119 654	1 737	
Drive alone	271	849	1 034	122 034	109 350	12 681	96 649	12 686	798	4 140	95 730	1 079	
Carpool	31	296	309	30 619	26 892	4 755	22 137	3 727	331	1 747	23 924	658	
Public transportation	27	—	—	8 339	8 141	2 718	5 423	198	—	69	8 028	13	
Bus or streetcar	27	—	—	8 192	8 008	2 664	5 341	184	—	69	7 897	9	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	16	—	4 606	3 671	360	3 311	935	—	148	3 355	16	
Other means	—	—	12	1 397	1 082	166	1 082	166	39	148	1 226	16	
Worked at home	—	—	—	2 161	1 526	—	1 526	635	—	—	1 526	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.23	1.30	1.12	1.12	1.17	1.11	1.15	1.20	1.22	1.12	1.31	
Average time to work	23.8	30.5	28.5	20.0	20.1	22.5	19.7	19.5	32.4	38.8	19.6	30.0	
Car, truck, 19 or more minutes	21.9	30.5	28.6	19.4	19.1	20.6	19.1	20.6	32.4	39.1	18.7	31.0	
Public transportation	45.6	—	—	36.7	36.8	31.0	39.7	34.4	—	33.0	36.7	30.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	4 580	534	20	514	46	—	43	486	—	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Gastonia city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Gaston County	Mecklenburg County	Charlotte city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Mecklenburg County	Union County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>131 201</b>	<b>122 023</b>	<b>17 062</b>	<b>104 961</b>	<b>9 178</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>4 385</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
Male	522	167	355	473	69 960	64 233	8 402	55 831	5 727	575	3 151
Householder, with present	346	80	266	327	43 219	40 225	5 420	37 795	4 064	341	2 093
Householder, no wife present	51	—	51	75	12 257	11 329	1 730	9 599	928	119	547
Other household member	125	87	38	119	14 208	13 073	1 422	11 651	1 335	115	494
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	156	156	—	—	—	—	—
Female	312	9	303	471	61 241	57 790	8 660	49 130	3 451	235	1 234
Householder, husband present	139	—	139	189	1 369	1 286	214	1 072	83	38	38
Householder, no husband present	173	9	164	282	39 566	37 243	5 278	31 965	2 323	194	788
Other household member	—	—	—	—	356	356	23	353	—	—	37
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	72	72	—	82	7 819	7 411	393	7 018	408	—	208
20 to 24 years	107	24	83	138	18 949	17 565	2 767	14 798	1 384	172	607
25 to 34 years	605	57	548	617	86 249	80 081	11 815	68 266	6 168	533	3 107
35 to 44 years	11	—	11	85	14 614	13 816	1 639	11 947	1 028	96	412
45 to 54 years	19	23	16	32	3 570	3 380	448	2 932	190	9	58
55 years and over	477	64	413	346	62 085	57 921	9 835	48 086	4 164	527	2 647
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	642	153	489	456	98 076	91 230	12 591	78 639	6 846	645	3 391
Black	192	23	169	488	31 430	29 248	4 292	24 956	2 182	157	918
Other races	—	—	—	—	1 495	1 545	179	1 366	150	8	76
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	1 180	1 046	135	911	134	8	16
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, of work	834	176	658	944	131 025	121 859	17 051	104 808	9 166	810	4 337
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	335	52	283	231	34 074	31 691	5 464	26 227	2 383	432	1 577
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	166	47	119	110	49 021	46 255	7 768	38 487	2 766	132	1 182
Technicians and related support occupations	23	23	—	—	3 977	3 775	540	3 235	222	81	—
Sales occupations	107	23	84	67	17 060	16 128	1 445	14 683	932	42	733
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36	24	12	43	27 964	26 352	5 783	20 569	1 612	90	368
Service occupations	18	36	18	15	14 479	13 047	1 632	13 047	757	22	165
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	10	827	782	117	665	—	45	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	65	—	65	99	11 864	10 496	864	9 632	1 368	164	703
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	250	77	173	458	19 793	18 204	1 249	17 950	840	60	638
Construction	—	—	—	16	38	6 189	5 642	5 311	547	62	562
Manufacturing	219	—	219	549	22 791	20 237	1 155	19 082	2 554	291	976
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	67	17	50	107	14 387	13 324	3 307	10 017	663	45	649
Wholesale trade	48	—	48	—	10 225	9 300	409	8 911	905	70	365
Retail trade	194	123	71	118	22 218	21 052	2 062	18 990	1 166	94	635
Finance, insurance, and real estate	57	27	30	23	12 416	11 950	4 462	7 488	466	20	198
Business and repair services	16	—	16	—	6 715	6 085	1 007	5 078	630	15	609
Personal services	—	—	—	—	4 815	4 454	609	3 845	361	28	75
Professional and related services	217	9	208	109	24 988	23 549	2 455	21 494	1 039	160	665
Public administration	—	—	—	—	3 709	3 562	1 068	2 494	147	11	37
All other industries	—	—	—	—	2 572	2 284	186	2 098	288	14	76
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	176	164	11	153	12	—	48
Private wage and salary workers	613	167	446	835	109 591	101 652	13 777	87 875	7 939	598	3 495
Federal government workers	18	—	18	—	2 066	2 022	662	1 929	105	25	100
State and local government workers	187	9	178	52	13 843	13 042	2 223	10 819	801	141	421
Self-employed workers	16	—	16	—	4 842	4 523	383	4 140	319	356	46
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	129	129	215	17	198	—	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	182	95	87	147	23 585	22 249	2 067	20 182	1 336	82	505
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	834	176	658	922	127 727	118 739	16 748	101 991	8 988	784	4 341
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	144	95	49	169	21 459	20 250	1 676	18 374	1 209	72	402
\$4,000 to \$5,999	33	9	24	81	10 729	10 125	1 188	8 937	603	35	222
\$6,000 to \$7,999	39	39	—	39	13 331	12 574	1 431	11 943	1 537	108	354
\$8,000 to \$9,999	73	—	73	—	16 679	15 652	2 544	13 108	1 027	68	305
\$10,000 to \$14,999	231	29	202	213	28 082	25 556	3 552	22 004	2 526	198	1 128
\$15,000 to \$19,999	107	15	92	116	16 536	15 896	1 974	14 647	1 445	111	588
\$20,000 to \$24,999	82	13	69	73	7 531	7 067	1 265	5 802	464	64	495
\$25,000 to \$49,999	113	30	83	57	10 456	9 740	1 766	7 974	716	100	609
\$50,000 or more	12	—	12	—	2 924	2 779	465	2 314	145	35	117
Median	\$12 176	\$4000—	\$13 025	\$8 481	\$18 005	\$18 095	\$10 921	\$9 976	\$11 238	\$12 187	\$13 514
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	805	163	642	932	117 129	108 257	14 081	94 176	8 872	788	4 106
Drive alone	525	146	379	554	94 130	87 371	10 472	76 899	6 759	521	3 002
Carpool	280	17	263	378	22 999	20 886	3 609	17 277	2 113	267	1 104
Public transportation	13	13	—	—	8 015	7 845	2 330	5 515	170	—	58
Bus or streetcar	13	13	—	—	7 885	7 729	2 479	5 250	156	—	58
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	16	—	16	—	3 399	3 272	302	2 970	67	—	109
Other means	—	—	—	—	1 192	1 123	149	974	69	22	112
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	1 526	1 526	—	1 526	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.06	1.33	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.16	1.23	1.20
Mean travel time to work	30.6	23.0	32.7	31.1	19.4	19.1	21.7	18.7	22.7	36.3	39.9
Car, truck, or van	30.7	22.4	32.7	31.2	18.4	18.1	20.3	17.7	22.5	36.0	40.2
Public transportation	30.0	30.0	—	—	36.7	36.7	30.4	39.7	36.3	—	36.5
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	486	476	20	456	10	—	22

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con							
	Living in Remainder of Mecklenburg County, worked							
	Inside SMSA	Gaston County	Gastonia city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Gaston County	Mecklenburg County	Charlotte city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>39 239</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>37 955</b>	<b>28 788</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>								
<b>Male</b>	<b>22 599</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>21 668</b>	<b>16 785</b>
Householder, wife present	16 134	356	215	64	151	141	15 626	12 462
Householder, no wife present	1 883	14	14	—	14	—	1 852	1 361
Other household member	3 981	38	59	21	38	45	3 816	2 663
In group quarters	601	27	15	—	15	12	574	319
<b>Female</b>	<b>16 640</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>16 087</b>	<b>12 003</b>
Householder, husband present	12 452	—	—	—	—	—	12 452	—
Householder, no husband present	2 286	109	33	19	14	76	2 165	1 538
Other household member	13 594	315	146	54	92	169	12 962	9 778
In group quarters	508	—	—	—	—	—	508	379
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
16 to 19 years	2 839	78	67	37	30	11	2 715	1 757
20 to 24 years	5 013	133	28	28	105	4	4 804	3 503
25 to 54 years	26 797	573	336	103	233	237	26 000	20 278
55 to 64 years	3 778	111	37	18	19	74	3 654	2 868
65 years and over	3 812	30	14	—	14	—	3 782	2 382
With one or more years of college	15 425	338	179	36	143	159	15 117	11 997
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>								
White	35 649	804	426	142	284	378	34 486	26 190
Black	3 300	121	56	16	40	65	3 179	2 642
Other races	290	—	—	—	—	—	290	236
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	249	—	—	—	—	—	249	177
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Employed, at work	39 210	925	482	158	324	443	37 976	28 759
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 466	172	52	7	45	120	9 212	7 152
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 816	279	217	81	136	62	13 418	10 699
Technicians and related support occupations	3 143	15	33	3	29	33	3 096	2 333
Sales occupations	4 563	157	95	39	56	62	4 348	3 458
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 224	89	89	42	47	—	8 074	6 388
Service occupations	6 361	71	45	16	26	10	6 340	4 729
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	445	—	—	—	—	—	445	147
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 102	149	75	20	55	74	4 901	3 732
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 761	254	112	32	142	142	6 390	4 479
Construction	2 979	27	14	4	10	13	2 914	1 946
Manufacturing	7 714	293	119	—	119	174	7 281	5 381
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 763	136	70	31	39	66	4 615	3 888
Wholesale trade	3 143	15	33	3	29	33	3 095	2 512
Retail trade	5 631	176	142	74	68	34	5 438	4 123
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 693	45	22	18	4	23	2 631	2 327
Business and repair services	2 072	15	15	15	—	—	2 050	1 616
Personal services	924	11	—	—	—	—	913	561
Professional and related services	6 674	157	50	—	50	107	6 466	4 635
Public administration	1 388	48	48	14	34	—	1 340	1 126
All other industries	1 225	2	2	2	—	—	1 223	644
Armed forces, at work	29	—	—	—	—	—	29	29
Private wage and salary workers	31 941	702	370	144	226	332	30 942	23 860
Federal government workers	708	15	15	—	15	—	693	582
State and local government workers	4 527	174	85	14	71	89	4 291	3 314
Self-employed workers	2 072	34	12	—	12	—	1 978	1 014
Unpaid family workers	51	—	—	—	—	—	51	18
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 294	171	134	49	85	37	7 121	4 640
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>								
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>38 536</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>37 270</b>	<b>28 323</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 031	91	68	24	44	23	5 887	3 718
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 796	139	74	35	39	65	2 626	1 901
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 076	169	74	21	76	53	2 989	2 183
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 880	98	28	—	28	70	3 664	2 605
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 575	173	93	27	66	80	8 293	6 366
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 667	66	30	8	39	19	3 593	2 686
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 667	66	51	15	36	15	3 585	3 025
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 756	108	64	14	50	44	3 632	3 073
\$50,000 or more	801	—	—	—	801	—	801	686
Median	\$11 229	\$9 643	\$9 786	\$7 905	\$9 857	\$9 586	\$11 266	\$12 063
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>								
Private car, truck, or van	36 777	911	468	144	324	443	35 524	27 985
Drive alone	28 904	722	420	130	290	302	27 904	21 979
Carpool	7 873	189	48	14	34	141	7 620	6 006
Public transportation	1 338	14	14	—	—	—	1 324	294
Bus or streetcar	321	14	14	14	—	—	307	279
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 267	—	—	—	—	—	1 267	399
Walked only	222	—	—	—	—	—	222	108
Other means	635	—	—	—	—	—	635	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.07	1.07	1.21	1.21	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work, minutes	22.5	24.4	25.7	24.8	26.1	23.0	22.4	24.3
Car, truck, or van	22.9	23.8	24.6	21.4	26.1	23.0	22.8	24.4
Public transportation	39.3	60.0	60.0	60.0	—	—	38.4	39.8
With a public transportation disability	98	4	—	—	—	4	94	58

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living in Union County, worked		
	Living in Remainder of Mecklenburg County, worked—Con.							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Mecklenburg County	Union County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gaston County	Gastonia city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 601</b>	<b>25 187</b>	<b>9 167</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>1 899</b>	<b>28 450</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>								
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 654</b>	<b>15 131</b>	<b>5 083</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>1 348</b>	<b>15 996</b>	—	—
Householder, wife present	1 310	11 152	3 154	99	554	4 685	—	—
Householder, no wife present	165	1 196	491	17	160	1 436	—	—
Other household member	143	2 500	1 173	61	129	2 789	—	—
In group quarters	36	263	255	—	60	86	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 947</b>	<b>10 056</b>	<b>4 084</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>12 454</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>
Householder, husband present	27	281	144	—	4	234	—	—
Householder, no husband present	296	1 242	627	12	52	1 980	—	—
Other household member	1 569	8 209	3 184	117	436	10 140	17	17
In group quarters	55	324	129	—	59	100	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
16 to 19 years	168	1 589	958	46	150	2 240	17	17
20 to 24 years	370	3 133	1 301	76	247	3 683	—	—
25 to 54 years	2 752	17 526	5 722	224	1 274	19 038	—	—
55 to 64 years	171	2 597	786	13	192	2 810	—	—
65 years and over	40	342	400	—	36	679	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 895	10 102	3 120	170	970	6 850	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>								
White	3 318	22 872	8 296	359	1 729	24 506	17	17
Black	247	2 115	817	—	166	3 812	—	—
Other races	36	200	54	—	—	132	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	37	140	72	—	46	198	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Employed, at work	3 601	25 158	9 167	359	1 886	28 450	17	17
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 318	5 834	2 040	82	554	7 838	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 170	9 029	2 719	119	436	7 721	17	17
Technicians and related support occupations	200	653	143	—	26	494	—	—
Sales occupations	3	3 186	590	—	590	2 319	17	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 198	5 190	1 686	61	50	4 908	—	—
Service occupations	165	2 435	960	—	178	2 246	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	135	298	—	23	917	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	185	3 547	1 169	52	316	4 966	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	251	4 178	1 961	106	379	7 675	—	—
Construction	84	1 862	968	38	239	2 487	—	—
Manufacturing	254	5 127	1 900	140	643	10 306	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	859	3 029	727	12	85	1 608	—	—
Wholesale trade	82	2 430	543	73	74	1 543	—	—
Retail trade	340	7 783	1 315	17	390	3 845	17	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	915	1 412	304	17	35	1 247	—	—
Business and repair services	191	1 425	434	—	55	1 045	—	—
Personal services	30	531	352	—	35	729	—	—
Professional and related services	535	4 100	1 831	51	225	3 698	—	—
Public administration	273	853	214	—	44	566	—	—
All other industries	38	606	579	—	61	1 376	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	29	—	—	13	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 833	21 027	7 082	297	1 562	23 247	17	17
Federal government workers	150	452	111	—	49	622	—	—
State and local government workers	592	2 722	977	62	157	2 772	—	—
Self-employed workers	26	988	964	—	114	1 826	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	18	33	—	—	173	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	405	4 235	2 481	2	291	4 986	17	17
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>								
Total with earnings	3 577	24 746	8 947	359	1 866	27 887	17	17
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	361	3 357	1 169	—	287	4 277	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	214	1 687	725	31	99	2 721	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	303	2 330	956	37	99	3 685	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	188	2 216	1 059	18	110	4 019	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	694	5 672	1 927	109	443	6 751	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	644	3 672	877	73	377	3 719	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	468	2 557	560	16	183	1 371	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	463	2 610	559	16	304	1 431	—	—
\$50,000 or more	41	645	115	—	22	355	—	—
Median	\$13 369	\$11 918	\$9 178	\$11 282	\$13 398	\$9 623	\$4,000—	\$4,000—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>								
Private car, truck, or van	3 355	24 630	7 539	343	1 801	26 651	17	17
Drive alone	2 209	19 770	5 925	278	1 158	19 509	17	17
Carpool	1 146	4 860	1 614	64	643	7 142	—	—
Public transportation	188	108	28	—	11	117	—	—
Bus or streetcar	188	91	28	—	11	70	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	58	341	868	—	39	738	—	—
Other means	—	108	97	17	48	250	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	635	—	—	694	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.26	1.18	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work	26.4	23.9	16.1	23.9	26.3	20.8	20.0	20.0
Car, truck, or van	26.3	24.1	17.2	24.0	36.7	23.3	20.0	20.0
Public transportation	38.5	42.1	23.0	—	15.0	19.4	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	58	26	—	21	97	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Gaston County	Mecklenburg County	Charlotte city	Central business district	Remainder
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	17	—	—	9 118	6 483	739	5 744
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>							
Male	—	—	—	5 796	4 283	348	3 935
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	4 482	3 374	254	3 120
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	461	335	48	387
Other household member	—	—	—	841	574	46	528
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	17	—	—	3 322	2 200	391	1 809
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	83	46	—	46
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	396	234	38	196
Other household member	17	—	—	2 843	1 920	353	1 567
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
16 to 19 years	17	—	—	460	275	13	262
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	1 166	729	52	677
25 to 64 years	—	—	—	6 689	4 900	584	4 316
65 years and over	—	—	—	72	541	79	462
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	81	38	11	27
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>							
White	17	—	—	8 435	6 017	652	5 365
Black	—	—	—	639	441	87	354
Other races	—	—	—	44	25	—	25
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	55	39	—	39
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Employed, at work	17	—	—	9 118	6 483	739	5 744
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	1 533	1 144	146	998
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17	—	—	3 000	2 360	363	1 997
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	259	202	69	133
Sales occupations	17	—	—	703	536	20	516
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	2	1 627	27	1 248
Service occupations	—	—	—	290	201	4	197
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	111	70	—	70
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	1 887	1 320	124	1 071
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	2 297	1 388	102	1 286
Construction	—	—	—	968	711	4	707
Manufacturing	—	—	—	2 868	1 867	132	1 535
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	1 005	850	265	585
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	711	605	13	592
Retail trade	17	—	—	1 206	849	30	819
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	634	551	188	363
Business and repair services	—	—	—	641	400	4	396
Personal services	—	—	—	119	93	—	93
Professional and related services	—	—	—	701	597	75	522
Public administration	—	—	—	53	53	28	25
All other industries	—	—	—	212	107	—	107
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	17	—	—	8 399	5 954	635	5 319
Federal government workers	—	—	—	176	145	76	69
State and local government workers	—	—	—	725	204	38	176
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	293	180	—	180
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	17	—	—	1 059	628	21	607
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>							
Total with earnings	17	—	—	9 024	6 467	739	5 728
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	17	—	—	815	489	21	468
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	547	354	27	377
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	867	564	59	505
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	1 239	772	135	637
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	2 405	2 000	256	1 744
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	1 473	1 123	72	1 051
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	728	634	117	517
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	637	488	52	436
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	118	43	—	43
Median	—	\$4000—	—	\$11 427	\$11 998	\$11 806	\$12 026
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>							
Private car, truck, or van	17	—	—	9 067	6 450	739	5 711
Drive alone	—	—	—	5 726	3 958	260	3 698
Carpool	—	—	—	3 341	2 492	479	2 013
Public transportation	—	—	—	7	7	—	7
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	7	7	—	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	32	26	—	26
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	—	—	1.27	1.29	1.65	1.26
Mean travel time to work—minutes	20.0	—	—	34.6	38.9	44.0	38.2
Car, truck, or van—minutes	20.0	—	—	34.7	38.9	44.0	38.3
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	35.0	35.0	—	35.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	45	31	10	21

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Living in Union County, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Mecklenburg County	Union County	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Gaston County	Gastonia city	Remainder of Gaston County	Mecklenburg County	Charlotte city	Remainder of Mecklenburg County	Union County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 635</b>	<b>19 315</b>	<b>1 869</b>		<b>45 398</b>	<b>8 118</b>	<b>2 654</b>	<b>5 464</b>	<b>34 774</b>	<b>24 082</b>	<b>10 692</b>	<b>2 506</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>10 200</b>	<b>1 204</b>		<b>31 317</b>	<b>5 315</b>	<b>1 708</b>	<b>3 607</b>	<b>24 463</b>	<b>16 998</b>	<b>7 565</b>	<b>1 539</b>
Householder, wife present	1 108	7 203	848		23 268	3 918	1 143	2 775	18 310	12 757	5 553	1 040
Householder, no wife present	126	975	126		2 573	391	150	241	2 077	8 453	434	105
Other household member	267	1 948	237		2 581	960	386	574	3 958	2 613	1 345	363
In group quarters	126	975	24		2 573	391	150	241	2 077	8 453	434	105
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>9 115</b>	<b>665</b>		<b>14 081</b>	<b>2 803</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>1 857</b>	<b>10 311</b>	<b>7 184</b>	<b>3 127</b>	<b>967</b>
Householder, husband present	37	151	11		342	12	—	12	274	207	67	56
Householder, no husband present	162	1 584	133		2 584	476	174	302	1 937	1 517	420	171
Other household member	923	7 280	478		11 037	2 302	772	1 530	7 995	5 458	2 537	740
In group quarters	—	100	48		118	13	—	13	105	2	103	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	185	1 763	171		2 104	530	223	307	1 445	858	587	129
20 to 24 years	437	2 517	255		6 416	926	404	522	5 045	3 485	1 560	445
25 to 34 years	1 789	12 349	1 154		32 511	5 776	1 750	4 026	25 064	17 433	7 631	1 677
35 to 64 years	2 126	12 088	249		3 743	729	206	481	2 827	2 003	824	187
65 years and over	43	598	22		618	157	29	128	393	303	90	68
With one or more years of college	422	4 576	481		14 657	1 807	706	1 101	12 487	9 363	3 124	363
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	2 418	16 054	1 681		39 753	6 865	2 161	4 704	31 380	21 638	9 742	1 508
Black	198	3 173	167		5 341	1 220	493	727	3 175	2 307	868	946
Other races	19	88	21		304	33	—	33	219	137	82	52
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	16	143	—		383	98	22	76	255	194	61	30
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	2 635	19 315	1 863		45 229	8 095	2 644	5 451	34 650	23 983	10 667	2 484
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	389	3 332	347		7 851	1 067	395	688	6 595	5 129	1 466	189
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	460	4 704	408		12 707	1 433	610	1 788	8 296	6 472	2 492	486
Technicians and related support occupations	57	235	25		1 510	192	107	108	1 245	863	382	73
Sales occupations	1 599	13 108	1 388		3 601	302	166	322	2 658	1 714	614	128
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	416	2 870	245		7 596	938	325	633	6 372	4 777	1 986	276
Service occupations	89	1 956	135		2 453	375	131	244	1 970	1 287	683	108
Food, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—		864	4	—	—	130	52	11	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	567	3 079	357		8 829	1 655	477	1 178	6 765	4 355	2 410	409
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	909	5 378	551		13 050	3 467	977	2 490	8 402	4 838	3 564	1 181
Construction	257	1 519	186		4 483	551	174	377	3 446	2 375	1 271	286
Manufacturing	1 201	7 438	671		14 681	4 223	1 323	3 000	9 136	5 346	3 790	1 229
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	155	603	96		8 202	999	130	869	7 042	5 252	2 490	161
Wholesale trade	106	832	98		2 889	169	91	78	2 611	1 249	462	109
Retail trade	322	2 622	357		4 685	666	371	790	295	3 121	669	229
Finance, insurance, and real estate	83	613	97		2 063	94	31	63	1 926	931	635	249
Business and repair services	241	404	37		1 649	210	140	70	1 406	1 087	319	33
Personal services	610	265	104		573	104	48	455	381	151	74	14
Professional and related services	104	2 997	146		3 948	729	227	502	3 074	2 355	719	145
Public administration	24	513	24		838	85	66	19	693	602	31	60
All other industries	105	1 164	106		1 218	165	31	134	871	380	491	182
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—		6	169	23	10	13	24	99	25
Private wage and salary workers	2 445	14 831	1 581		40 672	7 119	2 334	4 785	31 338	21 464	9 874	2 215
Federal government workers	31	256	25		890	94	36	73	723	657	66	73
State and local government workers	21	247	165		2 660	666	94	450	1 849	1 282	567	154
Self-employed workers	113	1 533	98		1 143	239	68	171	840	655	185	64
Unpaid family workers	25	148	—		24	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	431	3 910	442		5 277	992	276	716	3 851	2 637	1 214	434
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>2 557</b>	<b>18 846</b>	<b>1 869</b>		<b>44 779</b>	<b>7 990</b>	<b>2 597</b>	<b>5 393</b>	<b>34 345</b>	<b>23 866</b>	<b>10 479</b>	<b>2 444</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 768	12 764	1 145		28 095	5 007	1 858	3 549	21 534	15 551	5 983	1 154
\$4,000 to \$5,999	193	2 174	187		2 823	848	206	182	1 852	1 357	495	283
\$6,000 to \$7,999	300	2 818	235		3 350	878	196	682	2 958	2 061	897	474
\$8,000 to \$9,999	183	2 049	164		1 780	456	117	384	1 885	1 354	551	380
\$10,000 to \$14,999	405	4 146	506		10 646	2 144	780	1 364	8 616	5 337	2 679	486
\$15,000 to \$19,999	600	5 804	269		7 837	1 041	322	719	6 034	4 350	2 284	162
\$20,000 to \$24,999	94	643	70		4 663	558	166	392	4 010	2 790	1 202	85
\$25,000 to \$49,999	144	799	52		3 815	377	59	318	3 381	2 792	629	57
\$50,000 or more	75	237	54		615	93	34	59	510	444	66	12
Median	\$9 555	\$8 709	\$10 094		\$11 891	\$10 308	\$10 226	\$10 356	\$12 660	\$13 041	\$12 505	\$7 879
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	2 617	17 567	1 811		44 213	7 937	2 650	5 287	33 806	23 280	10 526	2 470
Driver	1 768	12 764	1 145		28 095	5 007	1 858	3 549	21 534	15 551	5 983	1 154
Carpool	849	3 801	666		16 118	2 772	932	1 738	12 772	7 729	4 543	1 316
Public transportation	—	110	11		328	14	—	14	308	308	—	6
Bus or streetcar	—	63	269		63	—	—	—	263	263	—	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	72	21		34	—	—	—	45	270	172	96
Walked only	6	218	24		516	107	—	107	390	322	68	19
Other means	—	694	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.14	1.31		1.28	1.23	1.21	1.23	1.28	1.24	1.36	1.53
Mean travel time to work	24.3	15.9	33.6		26.5	24.8	31.5	24.8	31.5	31.7	38.1	38.1
Car, truck, or van—minutes	24.3	15.9	33.6		26.5	24.8	31.5	24.8	31.5	31.7	38.1	38.1
Public transportation—minutes	—	18.5	60.0		24.9	15.0	—	15.0	25.0	25.0	—	45.0
With a public transportation disability	14	52	—		116	40	16	24	34	37	5	34

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Albermarle County	Flovanna County	Greene County	Charlottesville city	Place of work not reported	Total	Albermarle County	Flovanna County	Greene County	Charlottesville city	
<b>SMSA's Residence and Place of Work</b>												
Workers 16 years and over .....	54 125	26 369	4 473	3 601	19 682	5 182	53 762	14 812	2 435	1 157	35 358	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	28 719	14 274	2 503	2 022	9 920	2 828	28 366	9 096	1 301	676	17 293	
Married, wife present .....	17 070	8 996	1 640	1 572	2 299	1 519	17 528	628	517	454	10 434	
Householder, no wife present .....	4 493	2 159	175	309	1 850	616	3 942	1 157	114	144	2 527	
Other household member .....	6 598	2 754	642	281	2 921	845	6 277	1 931	361	78	3 007	
In group quarters .....	558	371	—	—	187	47	513	—	—	—	433	
<b>Female</b> .....	25 406	12 095	1 970	1 579	9 762	2 354	25 396	5 716	1 134	481	18 065	
Householder, husband present .....	844	458	74	312	1 139	372	794	209	36	—	96	
Householder, no husband present .....	6 489	2 852	351	204	3 082	580	6 234	1 327	277	51	5 379	
Other household member .....	17 507	8 428	1 545	1 375	6 159	1 590	17 845	4 144	821	430	12 450	
In group quarters .....	566	357	—	—	209	45	523	36	—	—	487	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	3 578	1 748	221	171	1 438	366	3 442	722	183	64	2 473	
20 to 24 years .....	9 482	4 212	568	554	4 148	961	9 126	1 821	231	76	6 998	
25 to 54 years .....	34 172	17 557	2 912	1 249	11 249	3 083	34 771	10 743	1 599	743	22 315	
55 to 64 years .....	5 119	2 156	474	327	2 162	542	4 819	1 624	217	185	2 793	
65 years and over .....	1 774	701	298	90	685	228	1 604	531	205	89	779	
With one or more years of college .....	25 133	13 006	1 005	820	10 302	2 176	23 788	5 351	563	402	17 472	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	46 132	23 382	3 233	3 282	16 235	4 163	45 181	12 968	1 713	1 080	29 420	
Black .....	7 471	2 741	1 223	319	3 188	957	8 130	1 748	712	77	5 593	
Other races .....	522	246	17	259	62	40	451	10	—	—	345	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	386	130	32	62	162	53	343	102	25	—	216	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	53 736	26 145	4 473	3 601	19 517	5 139	53 433	14 787	2 435	1 157	35 054	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	8 439	4 391	640	572	2 299	1 499	8 945	3 517	454	172	4 624	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	16 247	7 843	1 154	1 000	6 250	1 541	16 411	3 774	446	223	11 968	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	2 527	1 162	149	117	1 099	128	2 603	376	27	34	2 166	
Service occupations .....	4 496	2 327	359	327	1 597	490	4 205	670	96	46	3 230	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	9 226	4 360	646	626	3 594	742	9 603	2 169	323	129	6 982	
Service occupations .....	7 419	2 978	832	425	3 184	789	7 328	1 766	400	228	4 934	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	1 269	335	202	129	319	131	1 032	1 649	194	130	993	
Production, craft, and repair occupations .....	5 207	2 476	696	615	1 420	477	5 624	1 868	324	168	3 264	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	7 145	3 272	923	860	2 090	563	7 455	2 630	639	365	3 921	
Construction .....	3 481	1 713	265	947	355	490	3 431	1 083	194	103	2 051	
Manufacturing .....	7 411	3 907	685	895	1 924	830	8 401	3 880	599	—	4 022	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	3 060	1 330	421	272	1 037	208	3 149	919	213	96	1 921	
Wholesale trade .....	287	666	127	103	391	208	1 199	355	16	13	763	
Retail trade .....	7 138	3 450	442	380	2 866	713	7 050	1 975	237	87	4 761	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	2 888	1 345	238	201	1 104	332	2 951	957	90	38	1 866	
Business and repair services .....	1 891	603	157	104	160	160	1 571	455	394	84	1 048	
Personal services .....	1 840	707	215	127	791	129	1 876	544	89	65	1 178	
Professional and related services .....	20 264	9 519	1 276	880	8 589	1 757	19 120	3 142	630	466	14 882	
Public administration .....	2 275	1 188	160	144	783	130	2 158	252	93	49	1 754	
All other industries .....	2 492	1 428	286	140	638	222	2 517	1 386	179	156	796	
Armed forces, at work .....	389	224	—	—	165	43	329	25	—	—	304	
Private wage and salary workers .....	31 162	15 047	3 007	2 453	10 655	3 377	31 744	10 306	1 545	541	19 352	
Federal government workers .....	2 165	1 121	152	84	844	202	1 983	423	15	15	1 482	
State and local government workers .....	17 586	8 535	919	773	7 359	1 246	16 963	2 913	514	384	13 152	
Self-employed workers .....	3 063	1 599	338	302	824	357	2 939	1 137	256	192	1 354	
Unpaid family workers .....	47	57	—	25	—	—	35	57	—	—	17	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	12 634	5 724	991	553	5 396	1 330	11 921	2 983	620	234	8 084	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	52 898	25 852	4 325	3 500	19 221	4 916	52 782	14 535	2 315	1 099	34 633	
\$1 to \$3 799 or less .....	11 300	5 877	989	999	644	1 168	11 009	4 614	616	252	7 429	
\$4 000 to \$5 999 .....	4 990	2 412	384	312	1 882	630	4 744	1 205	272	129	3 138	
\$6 000 to \$7 999 .....	6 455	2 994	661	435	2 365	667	6 065	1 623	355	134	4 493	
\$8 000 to \$9 999 .....	5 200	2 464	597	512	2 687	639	5 195	1 641	365	194	3 611	
\$10 000 to \$14 999 .....	12 176	5 940	1 058	950	4 228	915	12 542	3 853	448	220	8 071	
\$15 000 to \$19 999 .....	5 090	2 681	321	386	1 702	379	5 286	1 407	134	74	3 621	
\$20 000 to \$24 999 .....	1 261	1 170	168	96	827	180	1 190	710	76	1	1 012	
\$25 000 to \$49 999 .....	3 203	2 109	172	50	872	321	2 920	901	51	16	1 952	
\$50 000 or more .....	1 468	604	—	82	332	465	650	221	—	—	629	
Median .....	\$9 116	\$9 725	\$8 449	\$9 165	\$8 326	\$7 937	\$9 216	\$9 000	\$7 530	\$7 022	\$9 127	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	45 041	23 582	4 065	3 364	14 030	4 448	45 354	13 000	2 075	931	29 348	
Drive alone .....	30 937	16 512	2 458	1 688	10 279	2 963	30 338	8 569	1 410	619	19 704	
Carpool .....	14 104	7 070	1 607	1 476	3 751	1 485	15 016	4 438	665	269	9 644	
Public transportation .....	1 963	504	18	13	1 348	183	1 690	170	—	—	1 520	
Bus or streetcar .....	1 766	483	18	12	1 232	183	1 600	146	—	—	1 454	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked .....	5 117	1 344	139	90	3 544	498	4 667	769	115	105	3 673	
Other means .....	8 221	307	21	31	462	53	793	241	15	18	519	
Worked at home .....	1 263	632	230	103	298	—	1 263	632	230	103	298	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1 21	1 20	1 30	1 42	1 17	1 23	1 23	1 25	1 23	1 18	1 22	
Mean travel time to work .....	19.5	19.8	19.5	14.5	18.7	21.9	22.8	20.5	17.9	20.0	20.0	
Cr. truck, or van .....	19.9	20.1	30.5	29.4	14.2	22.9	21.8	23.3	22.2	19.1	21.1	
Public transportation .....	22.7	18.9	55.0	20.0	23.7	25.9	22.6	40.3	—	—	20.6	
With a public transportation disability .....	37.7	20.0	41	33	103	31	356	136	31	18	17	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA													Living in Albemarle County, worked												
Living in SMSA, worked													Living in Albemarle County, worked												
Inside SMSA	Albemarle County	Roanoke County	Greene County	Charlottesville city	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Albemarle County	Roanoke County	Greene County	Charlottesville city	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Albemarle County	Roanoke County	Greene County	Charlottesville city	Outside SMSA								
46 549	12 328	1 739	984	31 498	2 394	22 783	8 124	95	19	14 545	1 104														
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																									
24 214	7 564	963	561	15 126	1 677	12 210	5 016	63	11	7 120	757														
14 694	4 741	618	374	8 961	1 077	7 864	3 252	26	11	4 575	502														
3 603	1 044	84	129	2 346	274	1 752	672	18	—	1 062	135														
5 437	1 713	261	55	3 461	315	2 272	1 037	19	—	1 216	159														
480	66	—	—	414	11	322	55	—	—	267	11														
22 335	4 764	776	423	16 372	717	10 573	3 108	32	8	7 425	347														
15 781	1 163	190	51	4 377	128	2 494	684	23	—	1 787	57														
15 390	3 410	561	372	11 047	527	7 426	2 446	—	8	5 172	241														
509	36	—	—	473	12	322	36	—	—	286	12														
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																									
3 136	667	98	64	2 307	76	1 502	474	—	—	1 028	64														
8 176	1 582	132	64	6 398	345	3 703	847	9	—	2 847	124														
29 438	8 184	1 134	582	19 338	1 649	15 180	5 518	73	19	9 570	753														
4 273	1 378	191	185	2 519	304	1 792	900	12	—	1 284	152														
1 526	517	184	89	736	20	406	377	13	—	216	11														
21 810	4 860	407	317	16 226	1 147	11 290	3 138	61	8	8 083	630														
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																									
39 885	11 069	1 359	929	26 528	2 084	20 372	7 398	78	19	12 877	962														
6 223	1 173	370	55	4 625	291	2 229	676	17	—	1 536	130														
441	86	10	—	345	19	182	50	—	—	132	12														
326	102	25	—	199	7	106	48	—	—	58	—														
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																									
46 227	12 303	1 739	984	31 201	2 370	22 584	8 124	95	19	14 346	1 093														
13 954	3 242	354	282	10 076	938	7 420	2 302	43	11	5 064	575														
14 278	3 180	301	179	10 616	428	6 878	1 874	—	8	4 996	377														
2 336	723	15	34	1 964	103	1 086	164	—	—	1 272	17														
3 721	1 095	96	60	2 470	102	1 886	702	—	8	1 176	33														
8 221	1 762	190	85	6 488	263	3 906	1 008	—	—	2 898	127														
6 448	1 435	228	124	4 431	182	2 555	910	9	—	1 636	87														
4 410	866	168	108	2 688	47	848	734	8	—	1 036	17														
4 408	1 454	295	122	2 537	322	2 127	987	18	—	1 122	119														
5 729	2 126	267	65	3 271	453	2 756	1 317	17	—	1 422	118														
2 751	966	179	91	1 515	280	1 372	659	18	11	684	106														
6 015	2 621	255	—	3 139	566	3 245	1 719	—	—	1 526	235														
2 631	735	138	67	1 691	221	1 177	497	78	—	680	78														
1 030	284	62	13	671	49	563	209	17	—	337	—														
6 333	1 760	184	74	4 315	92	3 091	1 025	—	8	2 058	9														
2 409	703	40	38	1 498	147	1 088	384	—	—	724	51														
1 393	366	12	68	947	47	781	282	—	—	499	29														
1 642	438	89	65	1 050	69	599	287	—	—	312	51														
17 886	2 987	547	412	13 940	621	8 355	1 934	43	—	6 358	402														
1 940	235	49	34	1 622	205	995	154	9	—	832	111														
2 197	1 208	164	122	703	73	1 298	954	8	—	736	21														
322	25	—	—	297	24	199	—	—	—	119	—														
26 181	8 198	993	429	16 363	1 604	12 870	5 192	43	11	7 624	643														
1 803	377	63	33	1 363	160	900	245	—	—	655	94														
15 302	2 726	338	138	12 357	538	7 619	1 833	52	—	5 734	315														
2 630	994	245	192	1 199	156	1 343	821	—	8	514	36														
133	33	57	25	18	16	51	33	—	—	18	16														
10 895	2 583	526	200	7 586	409	4 951	1 724	21	—	3 206	227														
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																									
45 615	12 051	1 619	926	31 019	2 367	22 371	7 908	95	19	14 349	1 104														
10 016	2 391	496	335	6 794	308	4 246	1 553	8	—	2 485	162														
4 211	1 032	174	89	2 026	136	1 376	514	31	—	1 270	44														
5 514	1 267	204	100	3 941	274	2 487	816	19	—	1 581	158														
5 500	1 425	237	117	3 721	225	2 814	951	30	—	1 833	39														
10 695	3 225	324	171	6 975	566	5 283	1 982	26	8	3 267	267														
4 443	1 087	74	74	3 208	228	2 318	678	—	11	1 629	105														
1 841	628	72	—	1 411	227	931	412	—	—	519	137														
2 576	788	36	—	1 752	306	1 755	613	—	—	1 142	148														
819	208	—	—	1 141	44	500	167	—	—	333	44														
\$9 115	\$9 874	\$7 354	\$5 984	\$9 020	\$11 492	\$9 717	\$9 785	\$8 567	\$15 100	\$9 690	\$12 239														
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																									
38 334	10 578	1 379	773	25 604	2 259	20 284	6 809	87	19	13 369	1 019														
26 689	7 246	959	585	17 899	1 285	14 365	4 726	68	19	9 352	585														
11 645	3 332	420	188	7 705	974	5 919	2 083	19	—	3 817	434														
1 655	147	—	—	1 508	45	461	36	—	—	425	21														
1 565	1	—	—	1 442	18	461	36	—	—	425	—														
4 563	757	115	90	3 601	6	1 145	499	8	—	638	43														
1 734	214	15	18	487	34	261	148	—	—	113	21														
1 263	632	230	103	298	68	632	632	—	—	—	—														
1 20	1 22	10	14	1 20	1 38	1 19	1 20	118	1 00	1 18	1 38														
17 2	15	18 7	18 7	17 1	43 8	15 0	17 6	3 18	17 1	18 1	43 6														
18 1	18 9	19 5	14 0	17 2	44 8	15 4	18 0	35 1	17 1	18 6	45 6														
21 7	32 5	—	20 7	20 7	44 5	19 4	37 5	—	—	42 5	21														
12 6	12 8	18	18	16 2	20	15 6	81	—	—	75	13														



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in Fluvanna County, worked					Living in Greene County, worked						
	Inside SMSA	Albemarle County	Fluvanna County	Greene County	Charlottesville city	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Albemarle County	Fluvanna County	Greene County	Charlottesville city	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	3 501	551	1 585	14	1 351	415	2 914	768	—	932	1 214	391
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 874	328	900	14	632	308	1 599	461	—	517	621	257
Householder, wife present	1 295	210	592	14	479	227	1 118	256	—	349	513	203
Householder, no wife present	85	7	66	—	12	12	266	87	—	110	69	28
Other household member	494	111	242	—	141	69	215	118	—	58	39	26
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 627	223	685	—	719	107	1 315	307	—	415	593	134
Householder, husband present	89	16	23	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	274	56	136	—	82	12	189	83	—	51	55	15
Other household member	1 314	167	533	—	614	82	1 126	224	—	364	538	119
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	198	19	98	—	81	12	171	37	—	64	70	—
20 to 24 years	423	94	109	—	220	84	434	125	—	45	264	72
25 to 34 years	2 380	348	1 016	—	1 016	210	1 919	552	—	563	804	307
35 to 44 years	268	64	191	—	13	109	315	54	—	185	76	12
45 years and over	232	26	171	14	21	—	75	—	—	75	—	—
With one or more years of college	655	94	301	—	260	105	689	126	—	290	273	68
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 481	402	1 222	14	843	318	2 704	717	—	877	1 110	353
Black	1 010	149	353	—	508	90	210	51	—	55	104	38
Other races	10	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	25	—	25	—	—	7	47	22	—	—	25	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 501	551	1 585	14	1 351	415	2 914	768	—	932	1 214	391
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	444	25	252	—	167	64	488	87	—	271	130	75
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	960	155	301	—	504	66	905	205	—	171	529	73
Technicians and related support occupations	135	12	190	—	107	14	107	27	—	34	46	10
Sales occupations	289	70	96	—	123	21	248	86	—	52	110	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	536	73	190	—	273	41	550	92	—	85	373	54
Service occupations	684	120	345	14	205	89	375	104	—	124	151	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	189	16	160	—	16	—	—	—	—	89	—	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	560	122	277	—	161	68	469	156	—	122	191	88
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	664	113	250	—	301	128	588	310	—	65	213	125
Construction	331	103	161	—	87	45	238	45	—	80	113	58
Manufacturing	582	105	241	—	236	40	615	361	—	—	254	152
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	313	49	138	—	126	60	242	37	—	67	138	15
Wholesale trade	310	3	45	—	59	10	64	26	—	13	25	39
Retail trade	373	86	184	—	103	26	371	146	—	66	159	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	162	19	56	—	83	47	156	69	—	38	49	26
Business and repair services	117	12	40	—	52	18	104	16	—	68	36	—
Personal services	178	33	89	—	56	18	127	10	—	65	52	—
Professional and related services	999	57	459	—	483	56	780	45	—	412	323	35
Public administration	100	10	40	—	60	42	104	17	—	34	53	40
All other industries	239	43	156	14	26	13	113	12	—	89	12	17
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 316	439	919	14	944	333	1 958	720	—	385	853	276
Federal government workers	127	20	63	—	44	14	27	63	—	27	27	21
State and local government workers	724	70	301	—	353	68	667	25	—	338	304	54
Self-employed workers	277	22	245	—	10	—	237	23	—	184	30	40
Unpaid family workers	57	—	57	—	57	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	757	104	505	—	148	26	405	116	—	200	89	50
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 398	551	1 482	14	1 351	415	2 831	749	—	874	1 208	376
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	780	97	488	14	181	51	556	63	—	302	191	39
\$4,000 to \$5,999	321	29	143	—	149	10	259	65	—	129	65	38
\$6,000 to \$7,999	532	69	206	—	257	70	360	67	—	100	193	24
\$8,000 to \$9,999	452	57	193	—	202	73	467	151	—	117	199	79
\$10,000 to \$14,999	839	239	270	—	330	78	732	238	—	163	331	121
\$15,000 to \$19,999	262	47	74	—	141	40	347	113	—	63	171	39
\$20,000 to \$24,999	140	13	72	—	55	17	211	37	—	34	34	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999	72	—	36	—	36	67	27	15	—	12	11	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 292	\$10 209	\$7 068	\$4000—	\$8 876	\$9 849	\$9 030	\$10 339	—	\$6 120	\$9 558	\$10 177
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 149	551	1 233	14	1 351	397	2 690	755	—	721	1 214	378
Drive alone	1 831	283	846	14	888	295	1 419	418	—	533	468	192
Carpool	1 318	268	387	—	463	142	1 271	337	—	188	746	186
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	18	13	13	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	18	13	13	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	107	—	107	—	—	—	90	—	—	90	—	—
Other means	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	13
Worked at home	230	—	230	—	—	—	103	—	—	103	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 332	1 40	1 21	1 00	1 39	1 34	1 39	1 40	—	1 16	1 58	1 44
Mean travel time to work	33.1	33.3	16.9	40.0	36.7	46.1	26.1	27.3	—	33.7	35.1	40.4
Car, truck, or van	28.6	33.3	17.6	40.0	36.7	46.1	27.0	27.4	—	13.0	35.1	41.1
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	55.0	20.0	20.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	34	—	18	—	16	7	33	15	—	18	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Charlottesville city, worked										
	Inside SMSA	Albemarle County	Fluvanna County	Greene County	Charlottesville city	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Albemarle County	Fluvanna County	Greene County	Charlottesville city
Workers 16 years and over	17 351	2 885	59	19	14 388	484	7 213	2 484	696	173	3 860
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	8 531	1 759	—	19	6 753	355	4 152	1 532	338	115	2 167
Householder, wife present	4 417	1 023	—	—	3 394	145	2 940	1 187	208	80	1 465
Householder, no wife present	1 500	278	—	19	1 203	99	539	113	30	15	181
Other household member	2 447	447	—	—	2 000	111	840	216	100	20	502
In group quarters	1 58	11	—	—	1 47	—	33	14	—	—	—
Female	8 820	1 126	59	—	7 635	129	3 061	952	358	58	1 693
Householder, husband present	2 855	136	—	—	2 722	54	1 199	54	11	—	74
Householder, no husband present	2 824	340	31	—	2 453	44	453	164	87	—	202
Other household member	5 524	773	28	—	4 723	85	2 455	734	260	58	1 403
In group quarters	187	—	—	—	187	—	14	—	—	—	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 265	137	—	—	1 128	—	306	55	85	—	166
20 to 24 years	3 616	516	14	19	3 067	65	950	239	99	12	600
25 to 54 years	9 959	1 766	45	—	8 148	379	5 333	1 930	465	161	2 777
55 to 64 years	1 898	352	—	—	1 546	31	546	246	26	—	274
65 years and over	613	114	—	—	499	9	78	14	21	—	43
With one or more years of college	9 176	1 502	45	19	7 610	344	1 978	491	156	85	1 246
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	14 328	2 552	59	19	11 698	451	5 296	1 899	354	151	2 892
Black	2 774	297	—	—	2 477	33	1 907	575	342	22	968
Other races	249	36	—	—	213	—	10	10	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	148	32	—	—	116	—	17	—	—	—	17
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	17 228	2 860	59	19	14 290	471	7 206	2 484	696	173	3 853
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 602	828	—	—	4 715	224	1 012	275	78	61	598
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 535	946	—	—	4 589	112	2 133	594	145	44	1 350
Technicians and related support occupations	1 008	120	—	—	888	22	267	53	12	—	202
Sales occupations	1 298	237	—	—	1 061	49	484	134	—	—	350
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 229	589	—	—	2 640	41	1 382	407	133	44	798
Service occupations	2 834	395	—	—	2 439	6	880	46	331	46	503
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	284	116	—	19	149	—	239	166	26	22	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 152	189	—	—	1 963	47	1 216	414	29	46	727
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 810	386	—	—	1 335	82	1 726	704	372	—	650
Construction	721	159	—	—	651	31	680	117	15	12	536
Manufacturing	1 573	456	14	—	1 123	139	2 386	1 159	344	—	883
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	899	152	—	—	747	68	518	184	75	29	230
Wholesale trade	266	46	—	—	250	169	91	7	4	—	94
Retail trade	2 498	503	—	—	1 995	48	727	215	53	13	446
Finance, insurance, and real estate	983	231	—	—	752	23	542	254	30	—	258
Business and repair services	391	31	—	—	360	178	101	28	33	16	101
Personal services	738	108	—	—	630	—	234	106	—	—	128
Professional and related services	7 752	931	45	—	6 776	128	1 234	155	83	54	942
Public administration	741	64	—	—	677	12	216	17	44	15	142
All other industries	547	199	—	19	329	22	320	178	15	34	93
Armed forces, at work	123	25	—	—	98	13	7	—	—	—	7
Private wage and salary workers	9 037	1 847	31	19	7 140	352	5 563	2 108	552	112	2 791
Federal government workers	1 749	112	—	—	1 637	31	180	46	—	15	119
State and local government workers	6 792	798	28	—	5 966	101	1 161	187	133	46	795
Self-employed workers	773	128	—	—	645	—	309	143	11	—	155
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 782	639	—	—	4 143	106	1 026	400	94	34	498
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	17 015	2 843	42	19	14 111	472	7 167	2 484	696	173	3 814
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 178	1 049	—	19	54	225	989	225	118	17	629
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 195	202	—	—	992	57	533	173	98	—	262
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 534	315	—	—	1 820	13	1 091	356	149	34	552
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 767	266	14	—	1 487	34	1 141	494	128	46	473
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 841	766	28	—	3 047	100	1 847	628	124	49	1 046
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 546	249	—	—	1 297	84	843	320	60	—	463
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 499	166	—	—	1 333	48	948	412	4	11	171
\$25,000 to \$49,999	722	160	—	—	562	80	344	113	15	16	200
\$50,000 or more	307	41	—	—	266	31	18	13	—	—	18
Median	\$8 390	\$9 703	\$10 181	\$4,000—	\$8 143	\$13 404	\$9 701	\$9 976	\$7 772	\$9 543	\$9 962
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	12 211	2 463	59	19	9 670	465	7 020	2 422	696	158	3 744
Drive alone	9 074	1 819	45	19	7 191	253	3 649	1 316	451	77	3 805
Carpool	3 137	644	14	—	2 479	212	3 371	1 106	245	81	939
Public transportation	1 181	98	—	—	1 083	6	35	23	—	—	12
Bus or streetcar	1 091	74	—	—	1 017	4	35	23	—	—	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 221	258	—	—	2 963	13	99	12	—	15	72
Other means	440	65	—	—	375	—	59	27	—	—	32
Worked at home	298	—	—	—	298	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.00	1.16	1.37	1.43	1.43	1.27	1.39	1.47
Mean travel time to work	15.4	15.4	36.6	30.0	12.7	44.7	41.4	42.3	27.4	44.2	43.1
Car, truck, or van	12.8	15.9	36.6	30.0	11.9	45.0	41.8	42.3	27.4	48.3	44.0
Public transportation	22.6	25.0	—	—	22.4	99.0	62.6	90.0	—	—	10.0
With a public transportation disability	103	32	—	—	71	—	6	13	—	—	9

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA										Worked inside SMSA	
	Total	Cattosa County, Ga.	Dade County, Ga.	Walker County, Ga.	Hamilton County, Tenn.	Chattanooga city	Remainder of Hamilton County, Tenn.	Marion County, Tenn.	Sequatchee County, Tenn.	Place of work not reported	Total	Cattosa County, Ga.
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	177 309	16 207	4 685	22 075	123 357	70 379	52 978	8 014	2 971	12 906	167 430	7 262
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	102 300	9 458	2 939	13 073	69 881	38 513	31 368	5 116	1 833	7 295	97 780	3 623
Married, wife present	73 459	7 369	2 197	10 095	53 716	31 166	23 316	3 987	1 409	5 312	71 805	2 502
Householder, no wife present	9 428	490	241	710	7 552	4 988	2 564	294	141	783	8 636	217
Other household member	18 244	1 599	432	2 286	12 842	7 917	9 275	835	250	1 511	16 164	898
In group quarters	1 112	74	—	80	653	353	377	—	—	100	55	—
<b>Female</b>	102 309	6 749	1 746	9 002	53 476	31 866	21 610	2 898	1 138	5 611	69 450	3 639
Householder, husband present	14 498	1 341	11	228	1 072	646	408	40	13	38	14 455	56
Householder, no husband present	17 402	989	230	1 550	13 912	9 002	4 257	520	201	1 305	16 612	657
Other household member	54 897	5 626	1 899	7 224	37 386	20 911	16 475	2 338	924	4 171	50 823	2 929
In group quarters	1 212	—	106	—	1 106	636	470	—	—	27	1 170	7
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	10 891	1 128	350	1 318	7 494	4 001	3 493	414	187	975	10 205	790
20 to 24 years	25 068	2 186	684	2 885	17 831	10 465	9 366	1 051	331	2 053	23 128	1 681
25 to 34 years	116 224	11 195	3 129	14 799	79 635	44 324	35 311	5 295	2 061	7 995	110 438	4 422
35 to 44 years	19 913	1 368	437	2 408	14 540	9 009	5 531	927	233	1 421	18 882	678
45 to 54 years	5 213	330	85	665	3 857	2 580	1 737	217	59	462	4 777	161
65 years and over	59 132	3 995	1 054	4 079	48 007	26 377	21 630	2 538	459	3 712	55 563	1 647
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	155 533	16 079	4 626	21 304	102 914	51 231	51 683	7 647	2 963	10 191	148 418	7 057
Black	20 882	76	34	751	19 665	18 761	9 004	354	81	2 649	18 600	191
Other races	894	30	25	20	778	387	191	13	8	86	852	14
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 012	76	13	79	796	398	398	27	21	83	909	31
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, all work	177 187	16 201	4 685	22 062	123 264	70 320	52 944	8 004	2 971	12 892	167 317	7 262
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35 459	2 643	447	2 029	28 745	15 631	10 987	1 381	517	1 438	34 007	1 340
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	51 298	5 209	922	5 318	37 755	21 048	16 707	1 524	570	3 628	48 136	1 887
Technicians and related support occupations	2 523	246	82	360	4 167	2 126	2 005	152	60	366	5 084	173
Sales occupations	17 798	1 845	295	2 040	16 672	7 786	6 402	700	261	1 640	16 347	500
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	28 179	2 901	585	2 862	20 774	11 724	9 045	995	262	1 782	26 085	904
Service occupations	21 033	1 254	595	2 295	15 772	10 839	8 433	891	326	1 808	19 000	889
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14 128	1 254	196	1 272	12 580	7 252	5 329	173	159	1 527	12 887	366
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24 108	2 354	747	3 628	15 063	7 518	7 545	1 527	509	1 730	23 085	792
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	42 636	4 436	1 650	7 520	25 197	15 132	10 065	2 832	1 001	3 376	40 702	2 254
Construction	10 351	1 043	447	1 509	6 516	3 127	2 387	627	209	935	9 345	356
Manufacturing	48 909	5 267	1 983	8 831	29 588	16 642	12 942	2 593	981	3 216	47 314	2 576
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	17 549	1 301	518	1 766	12 875	6 757	6 118	1 067	227	1 312	16 435	237
Retail trade	7 615	785	188	699	5 644	3 207	2 437	208	91	575	7 385	213
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26 214	2 591	559	3 019	18 600	10 879	7 721	1 005	440	1 903	24 533	486
Business and repair services	11 216	856	152	982	8 829	4 972	3 857	305	94	771	10 516	175
Personal services	9 912	99	99	985	4 133	2 410	1 723	232	66	543	9 369	232
Professional and related services	5 778	434	105	561	4 385	3 126	1 259	215	76	611	5 223	173
Professional and related services	31 481	2 308	901	2 837	24 952	14 728	10 224	1 034	449	2 122	30 309	1 508
Public administration	31 758	1 301	222	1 201	621	3 922	2 499	386	169	487	6 947	167
All other industries	3 521	233	193	452	1 923	1 076	847	422	298	359	3 347	199
Armed forces, at work	122	6	—	13	93	59	34	10	—	14	113	—
Private wage and salary workers	134 319	13 403	3 729	17 615	91 969	52 651	39 318	5 583	2 020	9 562	127 725	5 506
Federal government workers	11 640	568	173	694	9 236	4 677	4 599	858	111	790	10 686	65
State and local government workers	9 147	1 306	469	2 237	15 996	9 888	6 108	983	486	1 638	19 070	1 095
Self-employed workers	1 449	87	269	1 376	5 789	2 971	2 818	529	315	834	8 408	574
Unpaid family workers	524	45	45	153	367	192	175	41	9	82	641	42
At work 1 to 34 hours	33 762	2 733	1 001	3 918	24 337	14 424	9 913	1 269	504	2 626	31 286	1 941
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	171 895	15 722	4 525	21 419	119 646	68 128	51 518	7 742	2 841	11 845	163 087	7 003
\$15,000 or less	28 177	2 997	1 088	3 347	19 688	13 174	9 382	1 185	381	1 346	26 174	1 113
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15 533	1 352	358	2 188	10 557	6 446	4 111	632	446	1 235	14 327	804
\$6,000 to \$7,999	20 777	1 928	580	3 058	13 625	8 556	5 069	750	336	1 546	18 938	1 081
\$8,000 to \$9,999	20 164	1 999	538	2 918	13 428	8 038	5 120	923	406	1 568	19 199	1 118
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33 499	3 844	1 063	4 769	25 537	13 995	11 142	1 767	519	2 282	36 697	1 434
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27 252	2 854	714	2 725	16 062	8 740	7 322	1 130	387	1 435	22 279	625
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 172	1 039	222	1 019	8 845	4 354	3 720	515	175	611	11 568	214
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12 632	855	125	976	10 112	4 428	5 684	477	87	833	11 476	222
\$50,000 or more	2 208	173	38	427	794	377	417	77	15	116	2 092	24
Median	\$10 152	\$10 157	\$9 478	\$9 456	\$10 523	\$9 889	\$11 250	\$10 440	\$8 390	\$9 218	\$10 364	\$8 364
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	162 796	15 550	4 161	21 118	111 903	62 416	49 487	7 502	2 742	11 687	154 371	6 794
Drive alone	123 640	12 320	3 779	15 993	85 755	47 780	37 975	4 705	1 788	8 390	115 993	4 308
Carpool	39 536	3 230	1 282	5 125	26 148	14 636	11 512	2 797	954	3 297	38 378	1 486
Public transit	8 723	821	293	1 139	5 259	2 739	2 242	319	120	394	8 199	230
Bus or streetcar	5 184	713	21	38	4 022	3 802	3 020	18	12	591	4 554	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	16	7	—	9	9	9	9	—	—	16	7	—
Wheeled only	5 082	231	370	353	3 788	2 533	1 255	257	116	4 695	405	169
Other means	1 665	125	62	270	1 041	563	478	119	48	183	1 457	54
Worked at home	2 014	219	71	290	1 266	728	538	115	53	—	2 014	219
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.6	1.13	1.24	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.29	1.27	1.19	1.16	1.12
Mean travel time to work	21.1	26.3	26.2	23.1	19.2	23.1	23.1	26.4	27.4	22.2	21.7	21.7
Cr. truck, or van, minutes	22.0	21.3	28.1	23.3	21.0	18.8	23.7	29.2	27.8	22.8	22.6	18.0
Public transportation, minutes	32.3	39.8	33.1	27.8	32.2	34.9	36.5	36.6	34.2	31.6	31.9	16.2
With a public transportation disability	7.8	86	11	72	589	308	241	10	—	86	705	47

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**MSMA's**

**Residence and Place of Work**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present ..... 1 317  
Householder, no wife present ..... 895  
Other household member ..... 253  
In group quarters ..... 80

**Female**

Householder, husband present ..... 1 130  
Householder, no husband present ..... 141  
Other household member ..... 219  
In group quarters ..... 840

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years ..... 272  
20 to 24 years ..... 384  
25 to 54 years ..... 1 495  
55 to 64 years ..... 246  
65 years and over ..... 50

With one or more years of college ..... 765

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White ..... 2 380  
Black ..... 39  
Other races ..... 18  
Spanish origin ..... 3

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work ..... 2 447  
Managerial and professional specialty occupations ..... 578  
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ..... 430  
Technicians and related support occupations ..... 27  
Sales occupations ..... 154  
Administrative support occupations, including clerical ..... 249  
Service occupations ..... 386  
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ..... 112  
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ..... 276  
Operations, fabricators, and laborers ..... 743

Construction ..... 161  
Manufacturing ..... 773  
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... 92  
Wholesale trade ..... 344  
Retail trade ..... 306  
Finance, insurance, and real estate ..... 31  
Business and repair services ..... 433  
Personal services ..... 51  
Professional and related services ..... 72  
Public administration ..... 78  
All other industries ..... 108

Armed forces, at work ..... 110  
Private wage and salary workers ..... 1 727  
Federal government workers ..... 55  
State and local government workers ..... 389  
Self-employed workers ..... 227  
Unpaid family workers ..... 49

At work 1 to 34 hours ..... 554

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings ..... 2 302  
\$1 to \$3,999 or less ..... 537  
\$4,000 to \$5,999 ..... 216  
\$6,000 to \$7,999 ..... 269  
\$8,000 to \$9,999 ..... 252  
\$10,000 to \$14,999 ..... 675  
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ..... 72  
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... 69  
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... 53  
\$50,000 or more ..... 59

Median ..... \$9 024

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van ..... 2 002  
Drive alone ..... 1 321  
Carpool ..... 681  
Public transportation ..... 14  
Bus or streetcar ..... 14  
Subway, elevated train, or railroad ..... 14  
Walked only ..... 311  
Other means ..... 49  
Worked at home ..... 71

Persons per private car, truck, or van ..... 1.25  
Mean travel time to work ..... 18.5  
Car, truck, or van ..... 20.3  
Public transportation ..... 34.7  
With a public transportation disability ..... 9

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Worked inside SMSA—Con.								Living inside SMSA							
								Living in SMSA, worked							
Dade County, Fla.	Walker County, Ga.	Hamilton County, Tenn.	Chattanooga city	Remainder of Hamilton County, Tenn.	Marion County, Tenn.	Sequatchie County, Tenn.		Inside SMSA	Catoosa County, Ga.	Dade County, Fla.	Walker County, Ga.	Hamilton County, Tenn.			
2 447	12 905	137 516	118 453	19 063	5 327	1 973		155 956	6 953	2 036	11 993	129 050			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
1 317	6 954	81 731	70 487	11 044	3 152	1 003		88 810	3 409	1 062	6 412	74 663			
895	4 970	60 292	52 195	8 097	2 423	800		64 428	2 364	702	4 585	54 289			
253	483	7 581	6 768	813	178	88		8 213	206	89	454	7 235			
80	183	12 867	10 469	1 038	545	115		15 125	839	191	1 367	12 880			
1 130	5 951	55 785	47 766	8 019	2 175	970		1 044	80	80	6	955			
141	712	9 118	7995	1 223	24	15		67 544	3 544	974	5 581	54 387			
219	1 221	13 552	12 020	1 532	404	179		15 697	626	145	1 143	13 257			
840	470	40 057	33 889	6 168	1 747	780		48 866	2 845	764	4 196	38 962			
57	48	1 058	862	196	—	—		1 169	7	57	48	1 057			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
272	767	7 858	6 365	1 493	364	134		9 578	709	193	717	7 548			
384	1 666	18 993	16 156	2 807	678	256		18 181	1 317	1 566	1 767	17 982			
1 495	8 646	91 297	79 189	12 008	3 290	1 270		102 233	4 244	1 260	8 061	84 969			
246	1 337	15 682	13 571	2 111	726	213		17 724	628	216	1 211	14 908			
50	451	3 716	3 172	544	269	100		10 456	191	50	438	3 643			
765	2 695	49 118	42 589	6 529	991	347		52 990	1 584	734	2 543	47 046			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
2 390	12 319	119 655	101 881	17 774	5 025	1 972		137 350	6 748	1 992	11 407	111 450			
39	356	17 075	15 970	1 005	299	9		17 822	191	26	556	16 882			
18	30	786	602	184	3	7		1 784	14	18	30	718			
3	95	748	556	192	30	2		893	31	3	90	748			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
2 447	12 905	137 406	118 350	19 056	5 324	1 973		155 856	6 953	2 036	11 993	128 953			
578	2 109	28 953	24 885	4 068	1 277	410		32 733	1 284	545	2 028	27 917			
430	2 705	41 558	37 209	4 349	1 109	447		46 092	1 826	388	2 572	40 024			
27	241	2 747	4 107	467	107	46		270	127	13	191	240			
154	1 132	13 510	11 537	1 973	566	175		15 626	759	126	1 113	13 010			
249	1 332	23 558	21 652	1 906	436	226		25 789	894	249	1 268	22 813			
386	1 556	38 008	35 255	3 295	789	275		38 242	878	275	1 407	33 639			
112	330	19 670	362	308	187	128		1 361	100	92	308	618			
276	1 743	12 120	15 637	3 483	915	239		20 500	729	220	1 596	17 128			
743	4 562	31 168	27 937	3 840	1 601	574		36 361	2 588	496	4 107	27 824			
161	782	7 583	5 753	1 830	371	92		8 295	346	135	765	6 687			
773	5 147	36 986	33 392	3 594	1 353	479		42 568	2 415	533	4 580	33 546			
605	3 044	12 672	10 949	1 654	347	134		14 794	231	74	562	13 564			
344	3 046	6 652	6 151	501	45	6		6 760	191	35	309	6 116			
306	1 708	19 672	16 562	3 110	1 028	333		23 591	1 428	244	1 599	19 199			
31	436	9 703	9 049	654	134	37		10 290	191	30	420	9 535			
433	637	4 757	4 176	581	146	28		5 408	232	67	412	4 533			
51	434	3 701	3 334	1 027	142	62		5 018	173	38	454	4 191			
72	1 033	24 857	20 979	3 876	1 018	334		29 546	1 460	705	2 028	24 038			
78	471	5 905	5 023	882	183	143		6 648	167	78	471	5 638			
108	442	1 847	1 259	588	598	213		2 938	159	97	413	1 717			
—	—	110	103	7	3	—		100	—	—	—	97			
1 727	9 214	106 439	93 989	12 450	3 643	1 196		118 360	5 239	1 379	8 422	99 505			
55	229	10 120	7 528	2 592	183	34		9 765	65	55	229	9 247			
389	2 158	15 024	12 807	2 217	875	429		19 222	1 076	371	2 087	14 573			
227	1 182	5 591	3 933	1 658	550	304		3 997	531	191	1 259	3 597			
49	122	342	196	146	76	10		612	42	40	116	328			
554	2 502	24 869	19 873	4 996	971	449		29 913	1 866	452	2 329	24 083			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
2 302	12 546	136 239	115 854	18 385	5 124	1 873		151 821	6 694	1 937	11 649	125 862			
537	2 402	20 162	15 953	4 209	1 160	427		24 954	1 388	482	2 242	19 497			
216	1 480	10 920	9 174	746	369	389		13 984	765	193	1 333	10 493			
269	2 027	14 799	12 838	1 881	468	279		17 045	230	140	1 820	14 364			
252	1 835	14 918	13 063	1 855	678	195		17 956	1 062	202	1 772	14 197			
675	2 729	30 673	27 366	3 309	900	284		33 366	2 333	535	2 584	28 165			
72	1 140	14 252	16 167	2 876	1 114	446		15 566	588	167	1 456	12 629			
69	286	10 463	9 189	1 274	479	39		10 555	217	57	268	9 661			
53	474	10 391	8 714	1 677	262	74		10 652	222	52	448	9 663			
59	153	759	582	177	84	18		1 968	78	18	113	1 702			
\$9 024	\$8 439	\$10 698	\$10 869	\$9 365	\$8 870	\$6 548		\$10 135	\$8 281	\$8 629	\$8 507	\$10 336			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
2 002	12 004	126 911	109 704	17 207	4 834	1 826		143 229	6 485	1 604	11 145	118 650			
1 321	9 284	94 964	81 878	13 086	3 598	1 338		109 779	5 253	1 099	8 774	90 661			
681	2 740	31 947	27 826	4 121	1 236	488		33 432	1 232	495	9 371	27 989			
14	40	4 777	4 319	258	14	4		4 844	26	14	40	4 728			
14	16	4 494	4 236	258	11	2		4 505	17	14	16	4 445			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—			
311	381	3 468	2 688	780	292	74		4 542	169	304	359	3 371			
49	170	1 094	814	280	72	18		1 327	54	43	139	1 031			
71	290	2 66	728	538	116	33		2 015	119	219	290	1 795			
125	1 114	1 17	1 17	117	117	117		1 015	112	122	133	113			
18	17	23.4	23.6	22.0	19.0	17.7		20.7	17.3	15.7	16.6	21.5			
20.3	17.9	23.5	23.6	22.3	19.6	18.2		20.8	17.7	17.2	16.8	21.5			
34.7	19.4	32.2	31.4	24.7	14.2	15.0		16.2	14.7	14.7	19.4	32.2			
9	17	590	535	55	8	14		677	47	9	37	50			

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Catoosa County, Ga., worked				
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.														
	Chattanooga city	Central County, district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Tenn.	Marion County, Tenn.	Sequatchie County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Catoosa County, Ga.	Dade County, Ga.	Walker County, Ga.	Hamilton County, Tenn.			
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>111 646</b>	<b>15 540</b>	<b>96 106</b>	<b>17 404</b>	<b>4 191</b>	<b>1 733</b>	<b>8 447</b>	<b>13 946</b>	<b>4 115</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>8 612</b>			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b>	<b>64 949</b>	<b>7 786</b>	<b>57 163</b>	<b>9 714</b>	<b>2 410</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>6 195</b>	<b>7 995</b>	<b>2 044</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>5 242</b>			
Householder, wife present	47 347	5 374	41 973	6 942	1 826	662	4 762	6 253	1 445	16	538	4 344			
Householder, no wife present	6 465	1 025	5 440	774	143	82	432	437	104	—	22	311			
Other household member	10 398	881	9 517	1 782	438	110	33	305	495	3	117	682			
In group quarters	199	196	3	216	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	611			
<b>Female</b>	<b>46 697</b>	<b>7 754</b>	<b>38 943</b>	<b>7 690</b>	<b>1 781</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>2 252</b>	<b>5 951</b>	<b>2 071</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>3 370</b>			
Householder, husband present	988	185	803	123	24	11	56	132	54	—	14	64			
Householder, no husband present	11 802	1 873	9 929	1 455	365	161	350	876	302	—	62	512			
Other household member	33 046	5 426	27 620	5 916	1 392	707	1 860	4 943	1 715	18	416	2 794			
In group quarters	861	270	591	196	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	2			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years	6 167	715	5 452	1 381	296	115	338	982	456	3	59	458			
20 to 24 years	15 335	2 423	12 912	2 647	576	243	1 150	1 851	560	12	182	1 097			
25 to 34 years	74 045	10 093	63 952	10 924	2 519	1 180	5 996	9 622	2 589	16	821	6 196			
35 to 44 years	12 996	1 723	11 273	1 912	603	158	768	1 248	391	—	6	170			
45 to 54 years	3 103	586	2 517	540	197	37	195	243	119	6	17	101			
55 or more years of college	40 893	7 967	32 926	6 153	775	308	2 430	3 540	947	18	342	2 233			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White	95 279	13 444	81 835	16 171	4 021	1 732	7 992	13 849	4 061	37	1 169	8 569			
Black	15 806	1 985	13 821	1 076	167	—	411	68	46	—	—	22			
Other races	561	111	450	157	3	—	1	29	8	—	—	21			
Spanish origin*	556	83	473	192	19	2	36	63	21	—	—	42			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work	111 556	15 540	96 016	17 397	4 188	1 733	8 439	13 940	4 115	37	1 169	8 606			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24 057	4 526	19 531	3 860	667	292	1 375	2 425	754	32	251	1 388			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 866	7 861	26 005	4 158	897	385	1 578	4 603	1 249	—	292	3 056			
Technicians and related support occupations	772	694	7 078	429	57	42	280	421	95	—	24	302			
Sales occupations	11 651	1 458	9 651	1 901	461	157	690	1 579	525	—	137	911			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 985	5 709	15 276	1 828	379	186	608	2 603	629	—	131	1 843			
Service occupations	12 159	1 466	10 693	1 466	283	551	243	536	1 100	489	—	61			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	293	313	299	306	155	88	133	80	61	—	5	14			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 590	1 226	12 364	2 938	640	187	1 268	2 146	429	—	165	1 545			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24 572	421	23 151	2 552	1 278	538	2 079	3 586	1 133	5	395	2 553			
Construction	340	340	4 822	1 525	270	92	1 072	824	225	—	52	547			
Manufacturing	30 468	439	29 929	3 078	1 088	406	3 125	4 432	1 285	13	431	2 696			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 528	3 880	7 648	2 036	251	112	1 443	1 085	199	—	64	862			
Wholesale trade	15 690	214	5 476	4 026	45	64	280	672	132	—	72	468			
Retail trade	16 188	1 549	14 639	3 011	829	292	720	2 327	887	—	108	1 326			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 880	4 775	4 105	654	106	29	155	816	120	—	69	627			
Business and repair services	3 990	424	3 566	563	116	28	235	858	168	—	62	628			
Personal services	3 164	212	2 952	1 027	120	42	149	385	148	—	63	174			
Professional and related services	20 525	2 118	18 407	3 683	764	381	813	2 082	765	24	203	1 090			
Public administration	4 822	1 351	3 471	816	173	121	223	277	127	—	35	115			
All other industries	1 139	38	1 101	578	426	146	224	182	99	—	10	73			
Armed forces, at work	90	—	90	7	3	—	8	6	—	—	—	—			
Private wage and salary workers	88 087	10 237	77 850	11 418	2 773	1 042	6 397	11 454	2 931	37	840	7 633			
Federal government workers	7 034	3 902	3 132	2 213	139	30	1 085	49	—	—	43	408			
State and local government workers	12 529	1 009	11 520	2 044	721	394	617	1 186	665	—	176	345			
Self-employed workers	3 800	369	3 431	597	482	257	318	673	433	—	110	220			
Unpaid family workers	196	23	173	132	76	10	30	38	44	—	—	6			
At work 1 to 34 hours	19 317	2 198	17 119	4 766	834	349	1 223	2 387	1 066	6	133	1 176			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
<b>Total with earnings:</b>	<b>109 084</b>	<b>15 317</b>	<b>93 767</b>	<b>16 778</b>	<b>4 011</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>8 229</b>	<b>13 572</b>	<b>3 909</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1 162</b>	<b>8 451</b>			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 907	1 009	7 897	1 010	927	418	987	1 062	865	6	201	984			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15 807	1 155	12 652	1 586	446	254	714	1 143	479	3	116	545			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	22 611	1 651	20 960	2 898	603	266	759	1 653	585	12	166	890			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12 480	1 787	10 693	1 717	555	168	722	1 795	543	8	154	1 090			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25 215	3 155	22 060	2 970	687	242	1 651	3 282	778	8	275	2 221			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 461	1 848	14 613	1 798	399	98	1 183	1 968	309	—	179	1 473			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 564	1 445	7 119	1 097	313	39	942	886	138	—	18	730			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 135	2 090	6 045	1 528	209	58	1 147	742	182	—	53	507			
\$50,000 or more	12 720	2 277	10 443	1 277	48	25	124	41	30	—	—	31			
Median	\$10 720	\$11 374	\$10 635	\$9 046	\$8 741	\$6 466	\$12 325	\$10 123	\$8 094	\$7 583	\$9 273	\$11 123			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van	103 013	12 860	90 153	15 637	3 759	1 586	8 060	13 387	3 680	37	1 134	8 523			
Drive alone	78 331	8 092	70 239	12 330	2 855	1 145	5 253	10 750	3 141	6	946	6 650			
Carpool	24 682	4 768	19 914	3 307	904	441	2 807	2 637	539	31	188	1 873			
Public transportation	4 477	1 955	2 522	251	14	2	94	88	26	—	—	42			
Bus or streetcar	1 194	1 898	2 296	251	11	2	98	59	17	—	—	48			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	2 648	580	2 068	723	265	74	138	192	169	—	17	6			
Other means	780	145	635	255	38	18	155	80	21	—	18	41			
Worked at home	728	—	728	538	115	53	—	219	219	—	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.27	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.19	1.27	1.12	1.09	2.77	1.10	1.14			
Mean travel time to work	21.8	23.4	21.3	21.5	19.7	17.8	15.7	41.8	20.0	17.3	38.9	18.4			
Cr. truck, or van	21.7	23.3	21.5	19.9	19.8	15.3	40.2	20.2	17.6	38.9	18.5	23.5			
Public transportation	31.4	29.0	33.3	45.2	14.2	14.0	58.0	31.4	16.2	—	42	18			
With a public transportation disability	521	73	448	55	8	—	5	86	32	—	9	32			



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Dade County, Ga., worked												
	Living in Chatanooga County, Ga., worked—Con.											Living in Dade County, Ga., worked												
	Chattanooga city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Tenn.	Marion County, Tenn.	Sequatchie County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Chatanooga County, Ga.	Dade County, Ga.	Walker County, Ga.	Hamilton County, Tenn.	Chattanooga city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Tenn.	Marion County, Tenn.	Sequatchie County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Chatanooga County, Ga.	Dade County, Ga.	Walker County, Ga.	Hamilton County, Tenn.
Workers 16 years and over	7 580	775	6 805	1 032	13	—	1 297	4 152	32	1 758	193	2 150	7 580	775	6 805	1 032	13	—	1 297	4 152	32	1 758	193	2 150
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																								
Male	4 639	280	4 359	603	13	—	923	2 591	19	915	93	1 552	4 639	280	4 359	603	13	—	923	2 591	19	915	93	1 552
Householder, wife present	3 799	227	3 572	448	7	—	714	1 931	19	592	59	1 256	3 799	227	3 572	448	7	—	714	1 931	19	592	59	1 256
Householder, no wife present	287	16	271	24	—	—	13	207	—	78	12	117	287	16	271	24	—	—	13	207	—	78	12	117
Other household member	553	37	516	131	—	—	196	379	—	171	22	179	553	37	516	131	—	—	196	379	—	171	22	179
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 941	495	2 446	429	—	—	374	1 561	13	843	100	598	2 941	495	2 446	429	—	—	374	1 561	13	843	100	598
Householder, husband present	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	458	73	385	54	—	—	60	203	3	125	7	68	458	73	385	54	—	—	60	203	3	125	7	68
Other household member	2 425	413	2 012	369	—	—	314	1 248	10	657	51	523	2 425	413	2 012	369	—	—	314	1 248	10	657	51	523
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																								
16 to 19 years	385	24	361	73	6	—	69	322	—	180	17	125	385	24	361	73	6	—	69	322	—	180	17	125
20 to 24 years	928	121	807	169	—	—	213	586	15	247	44	280	928	121	807	169	—	—	213	586	15	247	44	280
25 to 34 years	5 493	566	4 927	703	—	—	915	2 781	12	1 084	124	1 549	5 493	566	4 927	703	—	—	915	2 781	12	1 084	124	1 549
35 to 44 years	683	33	650	77	7	—	61	398	2	203	8	178	683	33	650	77	7	—	61	398	2	203	8	178
45 years and over	91	31	60	10	—	—	39	65	3	44	—	—	91	31	60	10	—	—	39	65	3	44	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 971	383	1 588	262	—	—	276	950	1	587	60	302	1 971	383	1 588	262	—	—	276	950	1	587	60	302
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																								
White	7 537	768	6 769	1 032	13	—	1 269	4 096	32	1 747	193	2 105	7 537	768	6 769	1 032	13	—	1 269	4 096	32	1 747	193	2 105
Black	22	4	18	—	—	—	10	14	—	—	—	—	22	4	18	—	—	—	10	14	—	—	—	—
Other races	21	3	18	—	—	—	18	22	—	11	—	11	21	3	18	—	—	—	18	22	—	11	—	11
Spanish origin	35	3	32	7	—	—	5	12	—	3	—	9	35	3	32	7	—	—	5	12	—	3	—	9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																								
Employed, at work	7 574	775	6 799	1 032	13	—	1 297	4 152	32	1 758	193	2 150	7 574	775	6 799	1 032	13	—	1 297	4 152	32	1 758	193	2 150
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 186	169	1 017	202	—	—	103	593	—	400	33	140	1 186	169	1 017	202	—	—	103	593	—	400	33	140
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 778	540	2 238	278	6	—	297	808	—	369	45	394	2 778	540	2 238	278	6	—	297	808	—	369	45	394
Technicians and related support occupations	34	22	12	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	—	—	34	22	12	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	748	86	662	163	6	—	124	232	—	119	8	105	748	86	662	163	6	—	124	232	—	119	8	105
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 744	420	1 324	99	—	—	153	530	—	243	31	256	1 744	420	1 324	99	—	—	153	530	—	243	31	256
Service occupations	6	409	3	—	—	—	2	282	7	285	39	216	6	409	3	—	—	—	2	282	7	285	39	216
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	—	14	—	—	—	18	104	—	77	7	15	14	—	14	—	—	—	18	104	—	77	7	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 293	48	1 245	252	7	—	255	632	2	200	3	392	1 293	48	1 245	252	7	—	255	632	2	200	3	392
Operators, laborers, and laborers	12 894	12	1 882	101	—	—	531	1 402	26	44	38	973	12 894	12	1 882	101	—	—	531	1 402	26	44	38	973
Construction	421	21	400	126	—	—	132	342	—	113	27	194	421	21	400	126	—	—	132	342	—	113	27	194
Manufacturing	2 567	12	2 555	149	—	—	651	1 463	21	457	33	952	2 567	12	2 555	149	—	—	651	1 463	21	457	33	952
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	793	123	670	69	—	—	118	264	—	66	36	167	793	123	670	69	—	—	118	264	—	66	36	167
Wholesale trade	427	2	425	41	—	—	58	174	—	35	8	124	427	2	425	41	—	—	58	174	—	35	8	124
Retail trade	1 049	46	1 003	277	6	—	116	453	—	214	—	239	1 049	46	1 003	277	6	—	116	453	—	214	—	239
Finance, insurance, and real estate	598	394	204	29	—	—	21	137	—	30	6	101	598	394	204	29	—	—	21	137	—	30	6	101
Business and repair services	557	33	524	71	—	—	21	87	8	40	—	—	557	33	524	71	—	—	21	87	8	40	—	—
Personal services	133	—	133	—	—	—	24	96	—	38	7	51	133	—	133	—	—	—	24	96	—	38	7	51
Professional and related services	902	107	795	188	—	—	125	862	2	599	59	202	902	107	795	188	—	—	125	862	2	599	59	202
Public administration	98	31	67	17	—	—	7	111	—	78	10	23	98	31	67	17	—	—	7	111	—	78	10	23
All other industries	49	6	43	24	—	—	24	163	—	88	7	63	49	6	43	24	—	—	24	163	—	88	7	63
Armed forces, at work	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 822	591	6 231	811	13	—	1 160	3 366	22	1 180	153	2 004	6 822	591	6 231	811	13	—	1 160	3 366	22	1 180	153	2 004
Federal government workers	323	155	168	85	—	—	33	125	—	55	7	58	323	155	168	85	—	—	33	125	—	55	7	58
State and local government workers	286	17	269	59	—	—	71	430	2	325	33	70	286	17	269	59	—	—	71	430	2	325	33	70
Self-employed workers	143	6	137	77	—	—	33	191	8	158	—	18	143	6	137	77	—	—	33	191	8	158	—	18
Unpaid family workers	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	978	56	922	198	6	—	166	842	3	409	58	365	978	56	922	198	6	—	166	842	3	409	58	365
EARNINGS IN 1979																								
Total with earnings	7 437	737	6 700	1 014	13	—	1 243	4 012	32	1 666	178	2 117	7 437	737	6 700	1 014	13	—	1 243	4 012	32	1 666	178	2 117
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	802	78	724	182	6	—	137	797	5	452	49	284	802	78	724	182	6	—	137	797	5	452	49	284
\$4,000 to \$5,999	481	70	411	64	—	—	120	313	3	160	7	143	481	70	411	64	—	—	120	313	3	160	7	143
\$6,000 to \$7,999	674	77	597	216	—	—	102	510	—	193	21	276	674	77	597	216	—	—	102	510	—	193	21	276
\$8,000 to \$9,999	995	132	863	95	—	—	87	476	8	167	31	263	995	132	863	95	—	—	87	476	8	167	31	263
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 028	190	1 838	193	—	—	361	978	8	451	35	484	2 028	190	1 838	193	—	—	361	978	8	451	35	484
\$15,000 to \$19,999	513	40	473	100	7	—	620	179	6	130	8	150	513	40	473	100	7	—	620	179	6	130	8	150

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Chattanooga city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Tenn.	Marion County, Tenn.	Sequatchie County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Catoosa County, Ga.	Dade County, Ga.	Walker County, Ga.	Hamilton County, Tenn.
Male	1 389	80	1 309	163	12	—	162	11 106	866	65	4 882	5 278
Householder, wife present	1 142	80	1 062	114	5	—	128	8 045	59	3	4 608	4 126
Householder, no wife present	117	—	117	—	—	—	18	625	52	3	319	251
Other household member	130	—	130	49	7	—	18	1 982	230	3	1 098	642
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	545	64	481	53	7	—	90	7 973	936	12	4 199	2 826
Householder, husband present	68	12	56	—	—	—	9	214	6	—	161	87
Householder, no husband present	470	52	418	53	7	—	81	6 338	777	12	3 199	2 350
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	95	9	86	30	—	—	12	1 187	210	—	595	382
20 to 24 years	235	—	235	45	—	—	57	2 563	382	16	1 130	1 035
25 to 34 years	1 416	104	1 312	133	12	—	166	12 738	1 009	61	6 015	5 620
35 to 44 years	170	31	139	8	—	—	17	2 008	160	—	949	877
45 to 54 years	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	583	41	—	372	170
55 years and over	290	57	233	12	—	—	53	3 594	205	43	1 477	1 860
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	1 889	144	1 745	216	19	—	252	18 426	1 716	77	8 685	7 933
Black	34	—	34	—	—	—	—	640	86	—	376	158
Other races	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	66	4

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	1 934	144	1 790	216	19	—	252	19 066	1 802	77	9 081	8 091
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	143	35	108	17	—	—	25	2 556	167	50	1 214	1 128
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	381	72	309	13	—	—	39	4 702	406	—	1 913	2 383
Technicians and related support occupations	33	4	29	—	—	—	18	343	48	—	111	184
Sales occupations	94	—	94	11	—	—	18	1 801	194	—	741	661
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	254	68	186	2	—	—	19	2 558	164	—	937	1 457
Service occupations	167	14	153	49	—	—	27	2 079	391	—	1 139	599
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	—	8	—	5	—	38	21	—	15	11	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	336	13	323	56	7	—	37	2 099	145	—	1 185	1 597
Operations, fabrications, and laborers	899	104	795	74	7	—	114	6 392	677	—	3 343	2 372
Construction	153	7	146	—	—	—	47	1 182	58	—	539	338
Manufacturing	926	—	926	26	—	—	98	7 562	785	18	3 624	3 129
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	123	28	95	39	—	—	29	1 453	72	—	438	943
Wholesale trade	116	—	116	8	—	—	7	653	16	—	208	429
Retail trade	210	15	195	29	—	—	44	2 656	391	12	1 302	951
Finance, insurance, and real estate	101	60	41	—	—	—	5	915	27	—	278	610
Food and repair services	39	—	39	5	—	—	5	464	34	21	207	300
Personal services	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	481	5	—	280	193
Professional and related services	192	24	168	10	—	—	5	2 513	377	23	1 299	814
Public administration	10	—	10	—	—	—	2	373	24	—	408	171
All other industries	35	—	35	28	5	—	10	394	13	3	338	40
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13
Private wage and salary workers	1 822	107	1 715	182	7	—	178	15 155	1 527	32	6 290	7 291
Federal government workers	42	32	10	16	5	—	41	545	17	—	179	369
State and local government workers	57	—	57	13	—	—	7	2 010	184	12	1 535	279
Self-employed workers	13	5	8	5	7	—	26	1 217	70	33	963	151
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	132	4	—	114	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	301	9	292	64	7	—	60	3 519	571	12	1 900	1 027

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	1 903	144	1 759	214	19	—	252	18 542	1 763	77	8 802	7 905
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	230	6	224	34	7	—	53	2 967	337	—	841	543
\$4,000 to \$5,999	126	2	124	17	—	—	29	1 813	205	12	1 123	473
\$6,000 to \$7,999	276	40	236	20	—	—	27	2 717	331	12	1 403	968
\$8,000 to \$9,999	232	16	216	31	7	—	27	2 555	304	21	1 584	861
\$10,000 to \$14,999	447	15	432	37	—	—	36	4 150	250	27	1 881	1 492
\$15,000 to \$19,999	47	—	47	—	5	—	35	2 376	167	21	725	1 455
\$20,000 to \$24,999	109	11	98	15	—	—	27	1 038	90	—	201	778
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29	—	29	16	—	—	11	749	29	3	260	455
\$50,000 or more	28	7	21	—	—	—	19	5	197	31	88	78
Median	\$10 655	\$12 284	\$10 604	\$9 032	\$8 714	—	\$9 111	\$9 396	\$7 773	\$11 633	\$8 199	\$11 496

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	1 912	144	1 768	216	12	—	252	18 200	1 781	74	8 323	8 007
Drive alone	1 151	90	1 061	148	12	—	153	14 026	1 259	55	6 514	6 190
Carpool	761	54	707	68	—	—	99	4 174	522	19	1 809	1 817
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	48	19
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	9	19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	301	—	—	299	5
Other means	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	221	21	3	121	76
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	290	—	—	290	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.31	1.33	1.31	1.14	1.00	—	1.31	1.15	1.20	1.15	1.13	1.14
Mean travel time to work	35.5	37.4	35.3	33.0	22.6	—	42.8	21.3	23.9	29.4	16.8	27.8
Car, truck, or van	35.4	37.4	35.3	33.0	34.6	—	—	21.4	23.8	30.4	15.0	27.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.1	—	—	18.9	30.3
With a public transportation disability	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	53	6	—	28	19

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.													Living in Walker County, Ga., worked—Con.						Living in Hamilton County, Tenn., worked					
Chattanooga city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Tenn.	Marion County, Tenn.	Sequatchie County, Tenn.		Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Catoosa County, Ga.	Dade County, Ga.	Walker County, Ga.	Hamilton County, Tenn.												
7 581	810	6 771	523	9	6		1 788	109 654	1 004	111	1 519	106 843												
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																								
4 944	340	4 604	334	9	6		1 245	61 496	480	47	739	60 117												
4 111	290	3 821	274	6	—		1 044	43 286	316	19	510	42 451												
230	25	205	21	—	—		34	6 633	50	8	101	6 451												
603	578	35	39	3	6		159	10 607	114	14	122	10 344												
—	—	—	—	—	—		—	36	970	—	6	955												
2 637	470	2 167	189	—	—		543	48 158	524	64	780	46 726												
34	1	33	13	—	—		5	1 006	6	—	19	981												
378	66	312	51	—	—		60	12 570	168	8	232	12 128												
2 225	403	1 822	125	—	—		478	33 512	343	56	523	32 560												
—	—	—	—	—	—		—	1 070	7	—	6	1 057												
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																								
364	38	326	18	—	—		70	6 562	43	6	46	6 467												
960	126	834	75	—	—		186	15 702	224	20	197	15 217												
5 259	555	4 704	361	7	6		1 250	70 898	634	78	1 063	69 003												
842	80	762	55	2	—		237	13 077	75	7	164	12 824												
156	11	145	14	—	—		45	3 415	28	—	49	3 332												
1 678	291	1 387	182	9	—		230	43 254	431	86	657	42 007												
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																								
7 419	810	6 609	514	9	6		1 756	92 144	939	103	1 329	89 603												
156	—	156	2	—	—		32	16 811	59	8	160	16 577												
6	—	6	7	—	—		—	699	6	—	30	663												
4	—	4	—	—	—		9	700	10	—	24	666												
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																								
7 568	810	6 758	523	9	6		1 788	109 578	1 004	111	1 519	106 767												
1 005	223	782	123	2	—		203	23 860	368	63	523	24 841												
2 283	428	1 855	100	—	—		278	34 084	171	19	322	33 545												
164	10	154	20	—	—		24	3 700	30	6	50	3 606												
705	108	597	37	—	—		90	11 224	40	7	103	11 074												
1 414	310	1 104	43	—	—		164	19 160	101	6	169	18 865												
514	62	452	85	—	—		109	14 057	44	6	143	13 864												
12	—	12	—	—	—		20	396	18	9	548	9												
1 509	76	1 433	88	4	6		428	13 268	103	8	204	12 925												
2 475	21	2 224	127	—	—		750	21 713	300	15	318	21 044												
48	43	435	61	—	6		195	5 396	62	14	97	5 201												
3 076	31	3 045	53	6	—		872	26 102	324	12	273	25 273												
838	127	711	105	—	—		222	11 136	—	—	24	11 105												
380	3	377	49	—	—		35	5 002	43	—	21	4 938												
889	87	802	62	—	—		135	16 811	150	14	189	16 432												
593	353	240	17	—	—		7	8 067	24	—	67	7 976												
292	7	285	10	—	—		39	3 585	22	6	23	3 528												
146	21	125	45	3	—		20	2 016	20	—	84	2 007												
712	113	599	102	—	—		183	22 763	316	59	487	21 874												
125	32	93	16	—	—		18	5 293	16	—	15	5 244												
37	2	35	3	—	—		42	607	27	6	58	1 489												
13	—	13	—	—	—		—	76	—	—	—	76												
6 927	663	6 264	364	9	6		1 481	81 854	759	77	1 108	79 831												
287	113	174	82	—	—		94	8 089	—	—	—	8 075												
232	18	214	47	—	—		14	3 327	225	34	343	13 681												
121	16	105	30	—	—		64	5 075	20	—	66	4 956												
14	—	14	—	—	—		8	309	—	—	2	299												
909	59	850	118	3	6		226	21 643	226	21	233	21 150												
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																								
7 402	787	6 615	503	9	6		1 758	106 873	990	104	1 476	104 134												
5 795	674	5 121	395	—	6		1 147	76 706	826	64	1 153	74 764												
413	39	374	40	—	—		236	9 394	78	—	84	9 224												
932	84	848	56	3	—		212	12 114	129	4	210	11 771												
812	99	713	49	—	—		159	12 104	103	25	198	11 665												
1 895	154	1 741	97	—	—		416	23 179	297	43	377	22 424												
134	1	133	4	—	—		164	14 443	104	6	168	14 144												
723	52	671	55	—	—		127	8 640	—	—	41	7 750												
402	56	346	53	2	—		171	6 832	11	6	115	8 475												
19	54	35	24	2	—		7	566	13	3	57	30												
\$11 544	\$10 476	\$11 648	\$10 629	\$16 174	\$4000—		\$10 712	\$10 318	\$9 507	\$10 151	\$9 909	\$10 332												
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																								
7 486	781	6 705	521	9	6		1 753	99 491	992	111	1 499	96 712												
5 795	474	5 321	395	2	6		1 147	76 906	826	64	1 153	74 764												
1 691	107	1 384	126	7	—		606	22 585	166	47	346	21 948												
12	19	—	—	—	—		4	4 649	—	—	12	4 657												
—	32	—	—	—	—		10	4 381	—	—	7	4 374												
—	—	—	—	—	—		—	9	—	—	—	—												
76	17	59	—	—	—		21	868	12	—	8	856												
—	—	—	—	—	—		—	1 266	—	—	—	1 266												
1 14	1 29	1 13	1 16	1 64	1 00		1 26	20 114	1 10	1 38	1 14	1 14												
26 8	29 0	26 6	35 5	36 1	60 0		41 7	20 1	24 3	35 3	23 7	23 0												
26 8	29 0	26 6	35 5	36 1	60 0		41 6	20 0	24 4	35 3	23 7	19 8												
30 3	33 3	25 0	—	—	—		66 0	32 0	—	—	21 7	32 1												
13	—	—	—	—	—		—	9	—	—	—	—												

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Hamilton County, Tenn., worked—Con.						Living in Chattanooga city, worked					
	Chattanooga city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Tenn.	Marion County, Tenn.	Sequatchie County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Catoosa County, Ga.	Dade County, Ga.	Walker County, Ga.	Hamilton County, Tenn.
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>91 515</b>	<b>13 342</b>	<b>78 173</b>	<b>15 328</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>3 908</b>	<b>62 927</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>61 353</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>51 742</b>	<b>6 831</b>	<b>44 911</b>	<b>8 375</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>2 971</b>	<b>34 069</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>33 309</b>
Married, wife present	34 451	4 924	31 517	5 716	26	9	2 144	22 137	144	14	234	22 025
Householder, no wife present	5 735	965	4 770	716	16	7	271	4 457	43	8	72	4 319
Other household member	8 817	736	8 081	1 527	13	—	456	6 428	60	—	85	6 283
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>39 773</b>	<b>6 511</b>	<b>33 262</b>	<b>6 953</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>28 858</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>28 044</b>
Married, husband present	27 777	165	27 612	5 082	—	—	21	26 24	—	—	—	617
Householder, no husband present	10 782	1 707	9 075	1 346	28	6	168	8 784	36	8	141	8 517
Other household member	27 253	4 376	22 877	5 307	22	8	732	18 818	178	44	288	18 294
In group quarters	861	270	591	196	—	—	16	622	—	—	—	616
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	5 223	614	4 609	1 244	—	—	142	3 454	43	6	26	3 379
20 to 24 years	12 896	2 133	10 763	2 321	36	8	206	9 198	97	20	153	8 913
25 to 34 years	59 508	8 502	51 006	9 495	67	33	2 811	39 737	325	46	574	38 729
35 to 44 years	11 064	1 551	9 513	1 760	7	—	356	8 218	39	27	97	8 068
45 to 54 years	2 824	542	2 282	508	—	6	93	2 320	20	—	30	2 204
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	36 374	7 094	29 280	5 633	56	17	1 626	23 855	177	54	361	23 235
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	75 496	11 282	64 214	14 107	123	47	3 570	46 540	459	71	714	45 212
Black	15 508	1 935	13 551	1 071	7	—	312	16 060	59	8	134	15 832
Other races	513	105	408	150	—	—	26	327	6	—	12	309
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	481	80	401	185	—	—	22	324	10	—	6	308
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	91 446	13 342	78 104	15 321	130	47	3 903	62 873	524	79	880	61 299
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 361	3 967	17 394	3 480	16	—	923	13 929	144	14	234	13 474
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29 829	6 621	23 208	3 716	13	—	14	832	19 076	103	13	151
Technicians and related support occupations	3 218	631	2 587	388	—	—	8	180	1 974	14	6	32
Sales occupations	9 409	1 667	7 742	1 645	7	—	281	6 461	34	7	82	6 131
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 202	4 743	12 459	1 663	13	6	120	10 871	55	6	81	10 723
Service occupations	11 291	1 008	10 283	2 573	16	5	242	9 647	34	6	107	9 495
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	251	—	251	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 470	1 017	9 453	2 455	15	13	834	6 647	40	8	140	6 437
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	32 600	3 720	28 880	5 977	6	—	132	23 113	195	8	248	22 848
Construction	3 935	250	3 685	1 266	15	—	53	3 160	29	8	35	2 923
Manufacturing	22 466	578	21 888	2 807	22	—	1 237	14 966	180	12	311	14 455
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 380	3 435	5 945	1 725	7	—	697	5 946	—	—	11	5 928
Wholesale trade	20 428	206	4 222	310	—	—	146	2 883	31	—	12	840
Retail trade	13 810	1 379	12 431	2 622	20	6	375	9 747	90	7	122	9 522
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 389	3 817	3 572	587	—	—	114	4 525	5	—	36	4 484
Business and repair services	376	479	2 673	479	6	129	7	415	69	—	6	429
Personal services	2 812	191	2 621	895	—	5	58	2 708	13	—	74	2 616
Professional and related services	18 515	1 852	16 663	3 359	43	4	428	13 416	153	40	241	12 961
Public administration	4 487	1 228	3 259	757	7	8	123	3 058	—	—	8	3 043
All other industries	975	30	945	514	16	11	84	883	17	6	24	870
Armed forces, at work	69	—	69	7	—	—	5	54	—	—	—	54
Private wage and salary workers	69 927	8 427	61 300	9 904	56	23	2 958	47 206	421	64	693	45 994
Federal government workers	6 137	3 412	2 725	1 938	14	—	501	4 279	—	—	2	4 195
State and local government workers	11 804	944	10 860	1 878	31	12	280	8 758	96	15	155	8 477
Self-employed workers	3 480	342	3 138	1 476	21	12	156	2 589	7	—	32	2 530
Unpaid family workers	8	167	17	132	8	—	13	165	—	—	—	157
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 801	2 052	14 749	4 349	7	6	638	12 776	142	14	119	12 495
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	<b>89 379</b>	<b>13 185</b>	<b>76 194</b>	<b>14 753</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>3 807</b>	<b>61 258</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>59 721</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 506	655	12 851	3 618	13	14	427	10 860	104	20	163	10 575
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 767	1 004	6 763	1 457	8	—	250	5 751	63	—	44	5 636
\$6,000 to \$7,999	17 195	1 419	15 776	1 576	7	—	277	7 678	71	4	138	7 465
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 144	1 487	8 657	1 521	7	6	146	7 415	69	—	187	7 167
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 851	2 670	17 181	2 573	29	9	651	13 141	118	24	199	12 793
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 544	1 509	11 035	1 580	29	7	509	7 870	52	6	74	7 709
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 825	1 228	5 597	925	29	—	495	3 924	18	—	14	3 875
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 112	1 922	5 190	1 363	20	5	787	3 830	—	—	48	3 763
\$50,000 or more	1 415	251	1 164	422	—	—	105	783	5	—	20	758
Median	\$10 516	\$11 458	\$10 388	\$8 955	\$16 002	\$11 469	\$14 919	\$9 708	\$8 485	\$9 333	\$9 235	\$9 731
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	83 134	10 754	72 380	13 578	130	47	3 664	55 916	519	79	868	54 359
Drive alone	63 968	6 927	57 041	10 796	66	33	2 472	43 088	441	45	673	41 875
Carpool	19 166	3 827	15 339	2 782	64	13	1 192	12 828	78	34	193	12 484
Public transportation	4 406	1 900	2 506	1 051	—	—	406	2 551	—	—	12	2 539
Bus or streetcar	4 123	1 843	2 280	251	—	—	64	3 303	—	—	7	3 296
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 631	588	2 051	721	—	—	105	2 253	—	—	9	2 244
Other means	616	108	508	240	—	—	69	457	5	—	—	452
Worked at home	728	—	728	538	—	—	—	728	—	—	—	728
Persons per car, truck, or van	1 115	1 235	1 113	1 40	118	1 235	1 14	1 10	1 39	1 13	1 13	1 14
Mean travel time to work, minutes	20.3	21.9	20.0	18.1	45.0	44.0	44.4	25.5	29.6	27.3	29.6	27.3
Car, truck, or van, minutes	20.1	21.6	19.9	18.2	45.0	44.0	45.0	18.0	25.5	29.6	22.3	17.8
Public transportation, minutes	31.3	28.6	33.4	45.2	—	—	50.4	30.8	—	—	21.7	30.9
With a public transportation disability	468	68	400	42	—	—	5	315	9	—	—	306

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present	30 921	3 655	27 266	2 388	30	18	1 137	27 427	233	20	301	26 808
Householder, no wife present	20 481	2 531	17 950	1 617	22	11	791	20 723	172	6	235	20 269
Householder, wife present	4 040	565	3 475	279	8	7	139	2 176	7	—	29	2 132

**Female**

Householder, husband present	5 626	512	5 114	457	51	—	190	4 179	547	14	37	4 661
Householder, no husband present	574	47	527	35	—	—	17	349	—	—	—	344
Householder, husband present	25 922	3 862	22 070	2 112	37	6	275	19 300	247	12	338	18 682
Householder, no husband present	16 832	2 571	14 261	1 462	23	6	80	3 776	69	—	91	3 611
Householder member	584	27	557	32	—	—	180	4 694	165	12	235	14 266
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	448	7	—	—	441

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	3 096	257	2 839	283	—	—	32	3 108	—	—	20	3 088
20 to 24 years	8 274	1 222	7 052	639	15	—	213	6 504	127	—	44	6 304
25 to 34 years	35 928	4 729	31 199	2 801	45	18	1 017	31 161	309	32	489	30 274
35 to 44 years	7 488	977	6 511	580	10	—	108	4 859	36	—	67	4 756
45 years and over	2 067	332	1 735	197	7	6	42	1 095	8	—	17	1 068
With one or more years of college	21 469	3 763	17 706	1 766	21	7	700	19 399	254	32	296	18 772

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	41 631	5 666	35 965	3 581	60	24	1 190	45 604	480	32	615	44 391
Black	14 949	1 823	13 126	883	7	—	207	751	—	—	6	745
Other races	273	28	245	36	—	—	15	372	—	—	18	354
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	285	26	259	23	—	—	14	376	—	—	18	358

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	56 806	7 517	49 289	4 493	67	24	1 412	46 705	480	32	639	45 468
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 993	2 102	10 891	1 081	28	5	356	11 931	224	19	289	11 367
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 725	3 821	13 904	1 078	—	6	376	15 008	68	6	171	14 742
Technicians and related support occupations	1 773	344	1 429	155	—	—	17	1 236	16	6	18	1 678
Sales occupations	5 469	798	4 671	483	—	—	235	4 993	6	—	65	4 922
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 683	2 199	8 484	766	—	6	508	6 849	48	—	67	6 734
Service occupations	8 468	705	7 763	1 027	—	—	72	4 415	10	—	36	4 369
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	200	—	200	42	16	—	15	330	10	—	9	306
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	463	578	463	578	15	7	321	6 038	179	19	64	4 931
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 142	476	11 716	706	8	6	282	8 400	105	7	70	8 196
Construction	2 202	139	2 063	321	8	7	213	2 786	33	6	62	2 678
Manufacturing	13 804	330	13 474	651	8	—	329	11 136	144	—	160	10 818
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 469	1 941	3 528	459	7	—	269	5 190	19	—	13	5 177
Wholesale trade	2 752	141	2 611	88	—	—	66	2 119	12	—	9	2 098
Retail trade	8 716	943	7 773	806	—	6	183	7 064	60	7	67	6 910
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 222	2 234	2 088	162	—	—	3	342	19	—	31	492
Business and repair services	1 976	206	1 770	131	—	6	58	1 454	16	—	17	1 421
Personal services	2 176	153	2 023	440	—	5	18	1 108	7	—	10	991
Professional and related services	11 863	761	11 122	1 098	21	—	154	9 347	163	19	226	8 913
Public administration	2 820	664	2 156	223	7	—	51	2 235	16	—	10	2 201
All other industries	706	25	681	114	16	—	25	724	10	—	34	669
Armed forces, at work	—	47	—	—	7	—	—	22	—	—	—	22
Private wage and salary workers	42 949	4 899	38 050	3 045	22	12	1 033	34 648	338	13	415	33 337
Federal government workers	3 657	1 881	1 776	338	14	—	190	3 880	—	—	3	3 880
State and local government workers	7 223	601	6 622	654	15	—	59	569	129	19	188	6 285
Self-employed workers	2 301	132	2 169	229	8	12	90	2 486	13	—	34	2 426
Unpaid family workers	123	4	119	34	8	—	—	144	—	—	2	142
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 284	1 044	10 240	1 211	—	6	239	8 867	84	7	114	8 655

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	55 371	7 415	47 956	4 350	59	24	1 382	45 615	466	32	618	44 413
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	9 473	875	8 598	1 102	—	6	148	6 693	31	—	92	6 549
\$4,000 to \$5 999	578	219	3 59	103	79	—	79	343	154	40	3	588
\$6,000 to \$7 999	6 952	946	6 006	513	—	—	78	4 436	58	—	72	4 306
\$8,000 to \$9 999	6 698	960	5 738	449	7	6	79	4 691	104	7	62	4 518
\$10,000 to \$14 999	15 667	1 553	10 514	726	—	—	194	6 573	52	—	70	6 435
\$15,000 to \$19 999	7 117	910	6 207	592	—	7	194	6 573	52	—	70	6 435
\$20,000 to \$24 999	3 681	627	3 054	194	23	—	181	3 916	8	—	27	3 875
\$25,000 to \$49 999	3 434	840	2 594	329	14	—	150	4 802	11	6	47	4 712
\$50,000 or more	737	126	611	21	—	—	52	823	8	—	10	799
Median	\$9 806	\$10 784	\$9 652	\$8 606	\$21 068	\$12 500	\$14 683	\$11 214	\$10 355	\$11 352	\$10 779	\$11 234

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	50 144	6 007	44 137	4 215	67	24	1 278	43 575	473	32	631	42 353
Drive alone	38 511	3 788	34 723	3 364	36	18	902	33 818	385	19	480	32 889
Carpool	11 633	2 119	9 514	851	31	6	376	9 757	88	13	151	9 464
Public transportation	3 399	1 260	2 139	180	—	—	53	1 078	—	—	1	1 078
Bus or streetcar	3 116	1 203	1 913	180	—	—	47	1 078	—	—	—	1 078
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 171	204	1 967	64	—	—	42	1 125	—	—	8	1 117
Other means	411	46	365	41	—	—	39	—	7	—	404	404
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	538	—	—	—	538
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.26	1.13	1.13	1.30	1.14	1.24	1.11	1.11	1.37	1.15	1.14
Mean travel time to work, minutes	18.0	20.6	17.6	21.6	37.5	17.5	46.9	22.4	23.1	49.2	25.5	22.3
Car, truck, or van, minutes	17.6	19.9	17.6	20.6	37.5	17.5	46.9	22.4	23.1	49.2	25.5	22.3
Public transportation, minutes	29.8	25.5	32.4	50.8	—	—	39.7	36.0	—	—	—	36.0
With a public transportation disability	294	33	261	12	—	—	—	204	—	—	—	204

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male...**

	Chattanooga city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Tenn.	Marion County, Tenn.	Sequitah County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Catoosa County, Ga.	Dade County, Ga.	Walker County, Ga.	Hamilton County, Tenn.
<b>20 821</b>	<b>3 176</b>	<b>17 645</b>	<b>5 987</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1 834</b>	<b>4 044</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1 822</b>	
Householder, wife present .....	15 970	2 403	13 567	4 299	26	15	1 434	3 202	—	16	13	509
Householder, no wife present .....	1 695	400	1 295	437	8	—	186	—	—	—	—	532
Other household member .....	2 991	224	2 767	1 070	13	—	260	656	—	—	8	261
In group quarters .....	165	149	314	181	3	—	8	—	—	—	—	2
<b>Female...</b>	<b>13 841</b>	<b>2 649</b>	<b>11 192</b>	<b>4 841</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>2 487</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>671</b>
Householder, husband present .....	211	70	241	53	—	—	15	38	—	4	—	10
Householder, no husband present .....	2 632	531	2 301	779	5	—	88	435	—	12	3	79
Other household member .....	10 421	1 805	8 616	3 845	8	8	552	2 014	—	21	7	572
In group quarters .....	277	243	524	164	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years .....	2 127	357	1 770	961	—	—	110	373	—	4	—	84
20 to 24 years .....	4 622	911	3 711	1 682	21	8	293	812	—	22	13	263
25 to 34 years .....	23 580	3 773	19 807	6 674	42	15	4 373	1794	—	21	18	1 962
35 to 44 years .....	3 376	574	3 002	1 180	—	—	248	774	—	6	—	116
45 to 54 years .....	757	210	547	311	—	—	51	199	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	14 905	3 331	11 574	3 867	35	10	926	1 243	—	—	7	529
With one or more years of college .....												

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White .....	33 865	5 616	28 249	10 526	63	23	2 380	6 249	—	28	31	2 399
Black .....	557	132	425	188	—	—	105	269	—	18	—	91
Other races .....	240	77	163	114	—	—	11	13	—	7	—	3
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	196	54	142	162	—	—	8	27	—	—	—	8

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Employed, at work .....</b>	<b>34 640</b>	<b>5 825</b>	<b>28 815</b>	<b>10 828</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2 491</b>	<b>6 526</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2 491</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	8 968	1 103	8 865	2 399	28	4	567	900	—	—	7	307
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	12 104	2 800	9 304	2 638	13	4	1 386	456	—	—	—	518
Technicians and related support occupations .....	1 445	287	1 158	233	—	8	104	125	—	—	—	261
Sales occupations .....	4 449	449	4 000	1 182	—	—	590	560	—	—	—	120
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	6 919	2 064	4 855	1 223	13	—	156	711	—	—	—	130
Service occupations .....	2 823	303	2 520	1 546	—	—	170	717	—	—	—	157
Farming, fishing, and fishing occupations .....	51	25	26	17	—	—	25	12	—	—	—	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	4 592	554	4 038	1 896	—	6	523	1 041	—	—	11	493
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	6 102	303	5 799	2 094	22	—	259	230	—	—	49	133
Construction .....	1 733	111	1 622	945	7	—	799	450	—	—	8	10
Manufacturing .....	8 662	248	8 414	2 156	14	—	2 260	908	—	33	21	1 144
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	3 911	1 494	2 417	1 266	—	—	428	674	—	—	8	—
Wholesale trade .....	1 876	65	1 811	222	—	—	80	168	—	—	—	128
Retail trade .....	5 094	436	4 658	1 816	20	—	192	922	—	—	—	140
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	3 067	1 583	1 484	425	—	—	68	283	—	—	—	175
Business and repair services .....	1 073	170	903	348	—	—	71	166	—	—	—	51
Personal services .....	38	598	560	455	—	—	46	164	—	—	—	32
Professional and related services .....	6 452	1 111	5 341	2 261	22	4	274	905	—	—	—	182
Public administration .....	1 667	564	1 103	534	—	8	72	246	—	—	—	84
All other industries .....	2 287	5	2 282	400	—	11	99	335	—	—	—	32
Armed forces, at work .....	22	—	22	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	2
Private wage and salary workers .....	26 978	3 728	23 250	6 859	34	11	1 925	4 805	—	53	31	2 051
Federal government workers .....	2 480	1 531	949	1 400	—	—	311	405	—	—	—	281
State and local government workers .....	3 981	443	3 538	343	16	12	181	819	—	—	—	133
Self-employed workers .....	1 179	210	969	1 247	13	—	66	450	—	—	—	25
Unpaid family workers .....	44	13	31	98	—	—	1	52	—	—	—	3
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	5 517	1 008	4 509	3 138	7	—	399	1 086	—	4	5	256

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings .....</b>	<b>34 008</b>	<b>5 770</b>	<b>28 238</b>	<b>10 405</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2 425</b>	<b>6 315</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2 435</b>
\$1 to \$5,999 or less .....	4 033	780	3 253	2 516	13	8	279	1 091	—	—	4	279
\$6,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 535	426	2 109	1 033	—	—	171	535	—	—	18	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	3 243	473	2 770	1 063	—	—	199	661	—	—	9	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	48 000	19 999	28 000	10 000	—	—	207	616	—	—	—	215
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	7 784	1 117	6 667	1 847	22	9	330	1 492	—	—	6	16
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	5 447	639	4 808	988	16	—	315	881	—	—	16	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	3 144	401	2 743	731	6	—	149	449	—	—	19	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 678	1 082	2 596	1 034	6	—	537	351	—	—	7	165
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	53	77	—	—	—	29
Median .....	\$11 861	\$12 560	\$11 749	\$9 102	\$13 814	\$11 248	\$15 077	\$10 192	—	\$7 000	\$11 440	\$12 565

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Car, truck, or van .....	32 990	4 747	28 243	9 363	63	23	2 386	6 108	—	53	31	2 460
Driver .....	25 457	3 319	22 138	7 432	10	15	1 570	4 062	—	46	28	1 264
Carpool .....	7 533	1 408	6 125	1 931	33	8	816	2 046	—	47	—	3 196
Public transportation .....	1 007	640	367	71	—	—	17	14	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	1 007	640	367	71	—	—	17	14	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	460	376	84	657	—	—	63	236	—	—	—	11
Other means .....	205	42	163	199	—	—	28	58	—	—	—	22
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	538	—	—	—	115	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.15	1.25	1.13	1.13	1.53	1.21	1.26	1.26	—	2.21	1.08	1.45
Mean travel time to work .....	24.0	23.8	24.0	16.6	53.0	40.4	42.9	26.6	—	44.7	52.6	41.5
Car, truck, or van .....	23.9	23.8	23.9	17.1	53.0	40.4	43.3	27.7	—	44.7	52.6	41.5
Public transportation .....	36.4	34.8	39.1	31.2	—	—	83.8	14.2	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	17.4	35	139	30	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	1 490	205	1 485	132	2 122	53	772	1 578	—	—
Householder, wife present.....	1 404	173	1 231	105	1 622	42	558	1 257	—	—
Householder, no wife present.....	52	19	33	—	127	7	89	125	—	—
Other household member.....	234	13	221	27	383	4	125	196	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	629	188	441	42	1 704	65	252	1 016	—	—
Householder, husband present.....	10	2	8	—	24	—	8	13	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	80	22	58	2	331	7	47	192	—	—
Other household member.....	539	158	381	40	1 349	58	205	811	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....	74	28	46	10	281	4	31	152	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	237	205	24	24	505	11	155	351	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	1 830	305	1 525	132	2 284	88	725	1 821	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	178	28	150	8	569	13	95	219	—	—
45 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	197	—	18	51	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	491	119	372	38	691	16	221	409	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....	2 228	364	1 864	171	3 673	118	967	2 586	—	—
Black.....	88	26	62	3	160	8	57	8	—	—
Other races.....	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	8	—	8	—	19	—	—	21	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work.....	2 317	393	1 924	174	3 833	118	1 021	2 594	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	288	96	192	19	584	2	105	399	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	491	172	319	27	853	15	101	509	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	15	61	46	57	40	—	10	42	—	—
Sales occupations.....	108	9	99	12	430	—	12	240	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	322	148	174	10	366	10	69	227	—	—
Service occupations.....	141	3	138	138	343	16	358	294	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	21	11	10	—	27	2	41	111	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	450	58	382	43	526	11	340	414	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	923	45	878	57	1 220	75	358	867	—	—
Construction.....	129	15	114	16	238	2	161	148	—	—
Manufacturing.....	1 081	12	1 069	33	1 043	49	193	749	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	331	145	186	66	244	25	344	182	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	118	3	115	10	32	8	34	91	—	—
Retail trade.....	126	14	112	14	776	48	48	422	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	173	135	38	2	106	2	8	76	—	—
Business and repair services.....	48	8	40	3	108	7	31	28	—	—
Personal services.....	34	—	34	9	117	4	27	76	—	—
Professional and related services.....	176	22	154	6	708	17	66	423	—	—
Public administration.....	76	39	37	8	166	—	56	148	—	—
All other industries.....	25	—	25	7	301	2	53	257	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	2	—	2	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 955	208	1 747	96	2 573	97	497	1 726	—	—
Federal government workers.....	216	161	55	65	120	4	398	82	—	—
State and local government workers.....	120	24	96	13	678	8	88	450	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	25	—	25	416	—	32	301	32	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	3	—	3	—	49	—	9	35	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	237	6	231	19	791	30	102	436	—	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	2 265	388	1 877	170	3 484	112	993	2 487	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	137	26	111	28	892	30	128	476	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	48	8	40	8	430	28	55	386	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	14	—	14	19	164	15	49	317	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	235	51	184	19	515	4	117	248	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	789	107	682	38	619	24	166	485	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	315	54	261	54	503	34	186	376	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	126	65	111	23	248	2	178	153	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	149	46	103	16	173	6	114	77	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	29	—	29	—	48	—	19	19	—	—
Median.....	\$12 615	\$13 154	\$12 528	\$11 597	\$8 373	\$5 857	\$14 245	\$8 520	—	—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van.....	2 288	386	1 902	172	3 446	118	973	2 384	—	—
Drive alone.....	1 212	153	1 059	52	2 664	70	485	1 584	—	—
Carpool.....	1 076	233	843	120	752	48	488	800	—	—
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	14	—	3	12	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	11	—	3	12	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	11	—	11	—	225	—	10	107	—	—
Other means.....	20	7	13	2	36	—	38	38	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	115	—	—	53	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.43	1.77	1.38	1.78	1.14	1.34	1.48	1.26	—	—
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	40.3	42.3	39.9	57.5	16.1	30.1	39.7	24.5	—	—
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	40.4	41.4	40.2	57.5	16.5	30.1	40.2	25.3	—	—
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	14.2	—	30.0	34.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Sequatchie County, Tenn., worked—Con.									
Walker County, Ga.	Hamilton County, Tenn.	Chattanooga city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Tenn.	Marion County, Tenn.	Sequatchie County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	
—	848	717	76	641	131	184	1 562	178	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
—	652	545	50	495	107	164	762	122	
—	525	440	30	410	85	138	594	95	
—	57	44	—	44	13	—	68	7	
—	70	61	20	41	9	26	100	20	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	196	172	26	146	24	20	800	56	
—	2	2	2	—	—	—	11	—	
—	38	36	—	36	2	6	148	6	
—	156	134	24	110	22	14	641	50	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
—	32	26	2	24	6	9	111	14	
—	92	79	11	68	13	35	224	33	
—	639	539	61	478	100	129	1 053	129	
—	63	59	—	59	4	11	145	2	
—	22	14	2	12	8	—	29	—	
—	115	89	23	66	26	19	275	24	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
—	841	710	76	634	131	184	1 561	178	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	7	7	—	7	—	—	1	—	
—	19	19	—	19	—	—	2	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
—	848	717	76	641	131	184	1 562	178	
—	93	74	36	38	19	25	281	13	
—	128	104	28	76	24	25	356	31	
—	13	10	—	10	3	—	29	18	
—	58	45	8	37	13	25	157	2	
—	57	49	20	29	8	—	170	11	
—	56	37	—	37	19	8	230	9	
—	6	6	2	4	—	24	81	7	
—	176	132	4	128	44	81	157	44	
—	389	364	6	358	25	21	457	74	
—	61	46	4	42	15	10	77	25	
—	382	372	6	366	10	10	557	74	
—	95	63	22	41	32	—	87	33	
—	29	21	—	21	8	6	56	8	
—	111	104	8	96	7	27	284	2	
—	45	26	16	10	19	—	27	—	
—	5	5	—	5	—	8	15	10	
—	23	21	9	12	2	5	53	—	
—	46	28	—	28	18	15	360	6	
—	31	13	11	2	18	4	113	17	
—	20	18	—	18	2	104	133	11	
<b>INDUSTRY</b>									
—	695	634	41	593	61	115	916	123	
—	56	29	29	—	27	—	26	18	
—	64	30	6	24	34	12	374	30	
—	27	18	—	18	9	38	236	7	
—	6	6	—	6	—	19	10	—	
—	109	91	16	75	18	20	307	31	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
—	820	698	76	622	122	164	1 503	176	
—	99	60	14	46	39	9	368	56	
—	52	40	12	40	—	8	326	24	
—	66	53	—	53	13	—	251	11	
—	64	60	2	60	2	26	158	26	
—	237	205	19	186	32	39	209	21	
—	206	176	6	170	30	32	88	28	
—	80	76	23	53	4	36	47	10	
—	16	14	—	14	2	14	37	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	
—	\$12 110	\$12 371	\$12 068	\$12 402	\$10 717	\$15 000	\$6 458	\$7 455	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
—	820	689	70	619	131	149	1 415	171	
—	474	380	31	349	94	74	1 036	98	
—	346	309	39	270	37	75	379	73	
—	10	10	6	4	—	—	2	—	
—	10	10	6	4	—	—	2	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	33	74	7	
—	18	18	—	18	—	2	18	7	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	
—	1.38	1.42	1.70	1.39	1.21	1.40	1.19	1.39	
—	42.6	43.7	55.5	42.3	37.1	30.9	31.3	50.2	
—	42.9	43.9	55.9	42.6	37.1	36.4	14.0	52.2	
—	38.0	38.0	50.0	20.0	—	—	15.0	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living outside SMSA, worked								
	Inside SMSA	Catoosa County, Ga.	Dade County, Ga.	Walker County, Ga.	Hamilton County, Tenn.	Chattanooga city	Remainder of Hamilton County, Tenn.	Marion County, Tenn.	Sequatchie County, Tenn.
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>11 474</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>8 466</b>	<b>6 807</b>	<b>1 659</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>240</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>8 970</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>7 068</b>	<b>5 738</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>149</b>
Householder, wife present	1 555	144	193	385	6 003	4 848	1 155	597	138
Householder, no wife present	423	11	—	29	342	303	39	35	6
Other household member	1 039	59	62	116	687	551	136	110	5
In group quarters	48	—	—	12	36	36	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 504</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>91</b>
Householder, husband present	51	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	515	11	74	78	295	218	77	39	18
Other household member	1 957	84	76	274	1 095	843	252	355	73
In group quarters	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	627	81	79	70	310	198	112	68	19
20 to 24 years	1 263	—	67	100	981	821	160	102	13
25 to 34 years	8 205	178	235	603	6 328	5 144	1 184	771	90
35 to 44 years	1 158	50	30	126	774	575	199	123	55
45 years and over	221	—	—	73	73	69	4	72	63
With one or more years of college	2 573	63	31	152	2 072	1 696	376	216	39
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	11 068	309	398	912	8 205	6 602	1 603	1 004	240
Black	338	—	—	193	164	164	29	132	—
Other races	68	—	—	—	68	41	27	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	16	—	—	5	—	—	—	11	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	11 461	309	411	912	8 453	6 794	1 659	1 136	240
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 334	56	33	81	1 036	828	208	110	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 044	61	42	133	1 534	1 343	191	212	62
Technicians and related support occupations	407	14	—	28	282	248	41	41	—
Sales occupations	721	51	28	19	500	428	72	105	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	916	—	—	64	745	667	78	57	40
Service occupations	13	13	—	—	30	170	125	184	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	166	—	20	22	52	50	2	32	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 185	56	147	1 992	1 447	555	215	215	42
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 521	116	247	455	3 344	2 756	588	323	36
Construction	1 050	10	26	17	896	591	305	101	—
Manufacturing	4 746	161	240	567	3 440	2 924	516	265	73
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 641	6	18	43	1 519	1 144	375	55	—
Wholesale trade	625	35	22	35	536	461	75	—	16
Retail trade	942	58	62	109	473	374	99	199	41
Finance, insurance, and real estate	226	4	1	169	169	169	—	38	8
Business and repair services	255	—	21	201	204	186	18	30	—
Personal services	205	—	13	—	170	170	—	22	—
Professional and related services	1 063	48	24	75	649	454	195	54	13
Public administration	299	—	—	—	267	201	66	10	22
All other industries	409	—	11	29	130	120	10	172	67
Armed forces, at work	13	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 365	267	348	792	6 934	5 902	1 032	870	154
Federal government workers	921	—	—	—	873	494	379	44	4
State and local government workers	748	18	18	71	451	278	173	154	35
Self-employed workers	411	23	36	43	194	133	61	68	47
Unpaid family workers	29	—	9	6	14	—	14	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 373	75	102	173	786	556	230	137	100
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
Total with earnings	11 266	309	365	897	8 377	6 770	1 607	1 113	205
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 192	25	55	160	665	466	199	233	54
\$4,000 to \$5,999	743	39	23	97	427	267	160	123	34
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 021	36	39	117	595	519	176	116	13
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 090	56	50	113	721	583	138	123	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	101	10	10	145	2 490	2 151	339	213	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 125	77	76	7	1 893	1 524	369	55	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 013	15	12	18	802	625	177	166	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	824	—	1	26	728	579	149	53	16
\$50,000 or more	127	—	—	35	56	56	—	36	—
Median	\$11 936	\$9 946	\$10 273	\$7 687	\$13 048	\$13 061	\$12 936	\$9 455	\$8 111
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	11 142	309	398	859	8 261	6 691	1 570	1 075	240
Drive alone	6 196	235	212	510	4 303	3 547	756	743	193
Carpool	4 946	74	186	349	3 958	3 144	814	332	47
Public transportation	49	—	—	—	49	42	7	—	—
Bus or streetcar	49	—	—	—	49	42	7	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	153	—	7	22	97	40	57	27	—
Other means	130	—	6	31	59	34	25	34	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.39	1.14	1.38	1.32	1.45	1.44	1.47	1.22	1.13
Mean travel time to work	45.0	25.2	32.0	31.7	51.1	52.4	46.4	44.4	31.2
Car, truck, or van	45.6	25.2	32.8	32.6	51.7	52.9	46.4	23.4	31.2
Public transportation	37.4	—	—	—	37.4	37.4	99.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	14

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA										Schauemburg village (pt.), Cook County	
	Total	Cook County	Arlington Height village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city, Cook County	Evansville city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 160 095</b>	<b>2 280 950</b>	<b>34 548</b>	<b>1 190 969</b>	<b>26 204</b>	<b>28 703</b>	<b>5 186</b>	<b>38 585</b>	<b>28 793</b>	<b>27 819</b>	<b>28 191</b>	<b>28 274</b>
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 801 897</b>	<b>1 280 268</b>	<b>20 228</b>	<b>653 452</b>	<b>14 621</b>	<b>16 484</b>	<b>2 977</b>	<b>20 083</b>	<b>16 782</b>	<b>16 103</b>	<b>14 354</b>	<b>16 492</b>
Householder, wife present	1 094 902	745 388	13 858	331 138	8 279	10 838	2 291	10 064	10 855	10 729	7 984	10 769
Householder, no wife present	269 185	211 798	2 177	136 487	2 575	3 172	383	4 126	2 340	1 238	2 177	2 071
Other household member	111 044	314 335	3 988	180 153	3 668	3 708	303	4 489	3 567	4 136	3 601	2 334
In group quarters	26 666	14 747	205	5 574	99	1 172	30	404	20	10	61	10
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 358 198</b>	<b>1 000 682</b>	<b>14 320</b>	<b>537 537</b>	<b>11 583</b>	<b>12 219</b>	<b>2 209</b>	<b>18 502</b>	<b>12 011</b>	<b>11 716</b>	<b>13 837</b>	<b>11 782</b>
Householder, husband present	30 450	22 623	278	12 877	185	156	—	823	259	219	508	201
Householder, no husband present	33 028	288 341	2 887	186 079	3 247	2 417	526	6 120	2 385	2 201	4 910	2 934
Other household member	960 509	481 354	11 091	333 351	8 120	9 560	1 683	10 419	9 367	9 172	8 173	8 447
In group quarters	12 211	8 364	64	5 230	31	86	—	1 440	—	34	246	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	229 927	150 473	3 445	242 969	6 899	1 914	2 553	287	2 427	2 552	2 828	1 597
20 to 24 years	435 046	315 361	4 064	168 237	3 797	3 658	700	6 017	3 932	3 772	3 900	4 218
25 to 34 years	1 089 990	742 632	22 035	747 766	15 162	2 263	3 611	23 447	18 566	15 286	17 850	20 738
35 to 44 years	402 513	311 668	4 554	161 327	4 513	4 262	383	4 263	3 726	4 663	3 554	5 527
45 to 54 years	102 679	81 866	816	46 760	838	990	195	2 131	517	1 267	1 290	213
55 to 64 years	1 317 765	933 028	19 782	443 061	5 969	10 957	1 968	27 136	14 437	10 227	18 582	14 805
65 years and over												
With one or more years of college												

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	2 526 975	1 706 653	33 652	709 047	25 171	27 732	4 565	29 468	27 688	27 444	24 439	27 211
Black	459 616	429 051	1 881	370 850	21	25	482	7 995	126	—	2 976	261
Other races	173 504	145 246	715	111 092	1 012	946	139	1 122	979	375	776	802
Spanish origin*	214 375	182 522	645	150 504	2 011	1 054	222	594	307	346	706	461

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>3 137 425</b>	<b>2 278 167</b>	<b>34 351</b>	<b>1 189 748</b>	<b>26 204</b>	<b>28 827</b>	<b>5 186</b>	<b>38 507</b>	<b>28 783</b>	<b>27 819</b>	<b>28 171</b>	<b>28 207</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	874 407	542 669	12 445	242 969	5 507	6 899	1 164	18 773	8 616	8 218	11 071	8 800
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 070 500	786 051	13 755	392 699	9 547	10 864	1 715	13 454	11 063	10 139	10 797	11 056
Technicians and related support occupations	93 747	65 238	1 252	32 682	535	959	174	1 721	400	797	1 069	736
Sales occupations	295 008	296 204	6 913	263 869	1 718	2 003	318	4 013	3 148	3 318	3 461	3 036
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	648 026	494 200	6 913	263 869	1 718	2 003	318	4 013	3 148	3 318	3 461	3 036
Service occupations	359 446	273 907	2 606	168 833	2 777	2 973	438	837	6 423	3 006	2 150	2 299
Family farm, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	46	—	2 482	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	353 330	245 907	2 078	115 859	3 591	3 689	838	1 699	3 613	4 137	1 851	3 043
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	563 559	424 439	2 895	265 926	7 685	4 182	946	2 524	2 991	4 269	2 237	2 247
<b>Construction</b>	<b>130 250</b>	<b>83 608</b>	<b>1 298</b>	<b>55 764</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>1 472</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>1 606</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>1 268</b>
Manufacturing	826 848	587 949	8 129	312 743	9 584	7 887	1 781	5 550	7 943	6 309	4 639	5 794
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	266 233	201 760	2 710	107 543	2 706	2 717	409	1 786	2 786	2 870	1 777	2 988
Wholesale trade	162 788	118 390	2 597	51 506	1 552	2 020	289	1 222	2 019	1 647	1 239	2 342
Retail trade	497 434	357 414	5 764	170 329	4 81	4 775	695	4 807	5 275	5 666	3 734	4 537
Finance, insurance, and real estate	243 188	185 419	3 309	97 218	1 648	2 041	286	3 933	2 117	2 229	3 132	2 596
Business and repair services	160 407	112 936	2 024	57 329	1 009	1 452	322	3 931	1 715	1 065	1 622	1 331
Food and kindred product industries	78 977	54 613	34 193	389	612	1 011	166	383	2 012	1 963	2 102	1 908
Professional and related services	600 148	445 949	4 928	241 533	2 947	4 490	841	14 860	3 812	4 913	9 387	4 004
Public administration	128 442	100 548	6 482	69 481	759	867	62	1 281	667	797	1 160	704
All other industries	47 710	27 447	507	11 919	282	364	70	877	279	271	272	309
Armed forces, at work	22 670	2 783	197	1 241	—	6	—	78	10	—	20	74
Private wage and salary workers	2 588 561	1 871 990	29 128	950 183	23 246	25 335	4 468	30 702	25 478	23 040	22 092	24 983
Federal government workers	114 307	72 498	852	47 615	531	721	80	1 181	533	478	1 102	527
State and local government workers	316 773	239 660	2 848	150 211	1 718	1 898	384	1 813	1 516	1 295	3 315	899
Self-employed workers	131 458	90 683	1 597	40 448	659	878	207	2 784	1 178	1 597	1 629	786
Unpaid family workers	9 016	5 939	123	2 532	50	83	47	105	68	109	53	79
At work 1 to 34 hours	615 451	436 293	7 515	210 568	4 571	6 177	801	10 595	5 962	6 838	5 567	4 896

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>3 065 268</b>	<b>2 207 886</b>	<b>33 953</b>	<b>1 142 198</b>	<b>25 676</b>	<b>28 264</b>	<b>5 074</b>	<b>37 687</b>	<b>28 439</b>	<b>26 955</b>	<b>27 542</b>	<b>27 818</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	452 399	316 788	5 389	161 284	3 656	4 353	648	7 260	4 204	4 281	3 913	2 955
\$4,000 to \$5,999	200 991	146 210	1 960	80 139	529	1 031	189	568	1 703	1 881	1 460	1 480
\$6,000 to \$7,999	212 825	158 851	1 522	94 246	2 002	1 748	279	2 283	1 814	1 749	1 665	1 581
\$8,000 to \$9,999	257 188	199 999	2 862	119 872	2 417	2 803	376	3 816	2 012	1 963	2 102	1 908
\$10,000 to \$14,999	619 121	420 111	5 190	272 148	6 236	5 273	1 055	7 133	4 808	4 147	5 968	4 893
\$15,000 to \$19,999	487 772	357 776	4 597	190 113	4 806	4 699	1 001	5 276	4 052	3 889	4 445	4 510
\$20,000 to \$24,999	360 808	255 526	3 642	122 279	3 051	3 514	718	4 601	3 005	3 890	3 445	3 967
\$25,000 to \$49,999	398 481	258 876	7 971	88 195	1 850	4 130	639	4 962	5 280	4 469	3 552	6 112
\$50,000 or more	75 636	47 572	1 034	13 912	129	449	65	1 742	758	652	671	642
Median	\$12 639	\$12 538	\$15 622	\$11 595	\$12 038	\$13 343	\$14 635	\$12 226	\$14 125	\$14 074	\$13 173	\$15 894

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

<b>Private car, truck, or van</b>	<b>2 346 639</b>	<b>1 590 316</b>	<b>26 688</b>	<b>690 851</b>	<b>19 184</b>	<b>24 584</b>	<b>4 750</b>	<b>21 219</b>	<b>24 752</b>	<b>23 512</b>	<b>17 977</b>	<b>25 810</b>
Drive alone	1 021 047	712 667	24 143	496 000	14 207	20 131	3 676	10 374	20 376	18 972	13 664	20 777
Carpool	525 592	367 649	4 545	194 851	4 977	4 453	1 090	5 072	4 376	5 440	3 733	5 033
Public transportation	570 324	512 047	4 019	386 290	4 267	2 297	233	10 668	2 741	2 838	8 013	6 696
Bus or streetcar	213 178	197 582	3 642	171 693	2 635	1 425	125	633	512	512	1 271	1 131
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	260 176	280 115	3 816	199 856	2 298	1 744	70	656	2 510	1 793	6 727	5 511
Walked only	181 246	138 749	947	93 992	2 354	1 150	90	5 181	827	1 090	1 940	429
Other means	23 555	15 495	264	8 295	197	385	35	464	35	154	348	110
Worked at home	38 331	24 343	630	11 561	202	287	78	951	320	225	483	229
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15	1.09	1.19	1.17	1.11	1.14	1.15	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.12
Mean travel time to work	28.2	28.3	28.8	31.6	24.3	23.9	21.8	27.1	26.2	30.0	27.2	30.0
Car, truck, or van—minutes	25.4	26.3	23.8	29.0	21.8	21.4	21.2	27.1	26.0	28.1	27.2	30.0
Public transportation—minutes	45.9	44.0	62.7	41.4	38.8	55.6	33.8	42.2	58.9	61.7	39.1	70.7
With a public transportation disability	17 404	14 256	143	8 772	134	58	33	159	66	128	190	42

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Waukegan city and Lake County	Remainder of Lake County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>32 168</b>	<b>811 490</b>	<b>335 563</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>334 648</b>	<b>128 802</b>	<b>35 521</b>	<b>24 824</b>	<b>68 457</b>	<b>211 486</b>	<b>30 435</b>	<b>181 051</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>18 287</b>	<b>470 405</b>	<b>196 986</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>196 417</b>	<b>73 842</b>	<b>20 569</b>	<b>13 681</b>	<b>39 592</b>	<b>129 386</b>	<b>16 817</b>	<b>112 569</b>
Householder, wife present	13 081	315 502	133 849	450	161 467	49 574	12 444	8 537	27 793	92 842	10 148	82 694
Householder, no wife present	1 372	53 061	23 259	75	23 184	9 051	3 029	2 242	3 780	12 233	2 747	9 486
Other household member	3 811	100 577	37 084	40	37 044	15 060	4 488	2 648	7 924	22 010	3 853	18 157
In group quarters	33	265	100	1	300	557	108	154	95	49	15	152
<b>Female</b>	<b>13 881</b>	<b>341 085</b>	<b>138 577</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>138 231</b>	<b>54 960</b>	<b>14 952</b>	<b>11 143</b>	<b>28 865</b>	<b>82 100</b>	<b>13 618</b>	<b>68 482</b>
Householder, husband present	8 381	31 786	2 794	3	2 791	1 232	264	347	621	2 213	321	1 892
Householder, no husband present	2 786	71 759	26 254	51	26 195	11 789	3 705	3 028	5 088	12 655	8 865	10 455
Other household member	10 764	261 007	108 177	289	107 885	41 442	10 769	7 559	23 114	64 044	9 295	54 749
In group quarters	—	1 533	1 359	—	1 359	497	214	211	72	1 323	137	1 186
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	1 899	62 611	27 034	9	27 025	11 145	3 122	2 007	6 016	24 187	2 344	21 853
20 to 24 years	3 284	109 782	44 040	139	43 901	18 775	5 811	4 196	8 768	29 694	4 920	24 774
25 to 34 years	17 436	502 985	220 638	718	219 913	81 189	21 181	14 860	45 181	21 680	18 970	112 710
35 to 44 years	21 163	611 699	35 988	35	35 953	14 168	4 329	2 767	7 072	20 862	3 309	17 553
45 years and over	2 336	24 413	7 863	7	7 856	3 525	1 111	994	1 420	5 063	902	4 161
With one or more years of college	18 310	347 794	174 717	628	174 085	44 578	10 180	8 852	25 546	92 042	10 338	81 704
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	29 866	740 370	321 256	862	320 387	118 782	29 714	22 468	66 600	191 923	22 990	168 933
Black	256	45 878	3 646	21	3 645	4 539	2 865	1 058	616	12 213	4 789	7 424
Other races	2 046	25 242	10 641	25	10 616	5 481	2 942	1 298	1 241	7 350	2 556	4 494
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	587	25 085	7 260	25	7 235	10 331	5 713	2 211	2 407	8 549	3 664	4 885
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	32 168	810 333	335 372	908	334 457	128 775	35 521	24 824	68 430	192 070	30 435	162 487
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 417	210 640	105 761	290	105 467	46 943	12 239	5 129	16 072	56 879	5 878	51 001
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 581	288 321	121 411	387	121 021	40 317	10 976	7 851	21 490	61 576	9 223	52 355
Technicians and related support occupations	8 621	233 212	111 698	169	111 643	4 484	1 190	948	2 346	9 992	4 438	4 554
Sales occupations	7 860	150 640	64 000	140	64 000	24 440	2 917	2 460	5 480	12 727	2 460	10 267
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 210	169 603	65 253	163	65 230	23 230	6 429	4 502	12 299	32 805	5 401	27 404
Service occupations	2 351	80 091	29 355	41	29 314	13 645	4 139	2 860	6 646	21 091	4 029	16 832
Food, drink, and lodging occupations	2 455	13 188	5 313	188	5 313	1 124	122	1 124	122	1 844	1	1 844
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 451	102 557	38 516	103	38 516	16 727	4 110	3 200	9 417	21 919	3 023	18 896
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 151	125 536	39 216	87	39 129	29 619	10 447	5 572	13 600	26 808	6 849	21 959
Construction	3 909	36 950	17 675	47	17 628	6 255	1 005	1 005	1 005	9 988	1 019	8 969
Manufacturing	6 573	209 887	81 767	246	81 521	44 004	14 006	8 121	21 877	53 071	9 688	43 403
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 363	72 155	27 738	114	27 621	8 383	2 192	1 387	4 804	10 814	659	9 155
Wholesale trade	2 417	49 540	20 009	53	20 009	5 725	1 375	786	3 564	9 422	982	8 440
Retail trade	6 887	140 374	58 981	138	57 943	18 355	4 892	3 674	9 789	30 900	4 530	26 370
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 749	64 161	24 612	99	24 513	7 846	2 294	1 367	4 185	14 328	1 393	12 935
Business and repair services	1 572	40 934	23 678	57	23 625	1 601	638	3 131	1 864	7 638	1 601	6 038
Personal services	711	17 000	6 015	7	6 008	2 859	747	869	1 243	4 558	692	3 866
Professional and related services	2 711	145 169	60 360	111	60 249	22 470	5 619	5 420	11 431	37 609	5 547	31 062
Public administration	929	25 318	9 326	33	9 292	3 957	1 180	783	974	7 608	1 890	5 718
All other industries	457	11 850	5 911	3	5 908	3 367	606	388	2 373	4 635	341	4 294
Armed forces, at work	—	1 157	191	—	191	27	—	—	27	19 416	852	18 564
Private wage and salary workers	25 601	687 734	286 721	796	285 118	108 571	30 821	20 638	57 112	154 904	22 821	132 083
Federal government workers	534	18 344	8 175	30	8 145	2 899	1 133	628	1 338	26 836	3 041	23 795
State and local government workers	2 718	67 137	26 053	66	25 987	11 367	2 625	2 699	6 043	18 231	3 603	14 628
Self-employed workers	3 089	35 831	13 572	13	13 559	5 399	878	935	3 586	10 909	955	9 954
Unpaid family workers	226	2 444	1 047	3	1 047	64	378	124	184	548	10	538
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 606	165 195	68 984	78	68 903	24 719	6 122	5 192	13 405	42 489	5 523	36 966
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	<b>31 341</b>	<b>792 939</b>	<b>327 886</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>326 982</b>	<b>125 779</b>	<b>34 852</b>	<b>24 167</b>	<b>66 760</b>	<b>205 382</b>	<b>29 591</b>	<b>175 791</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 043	48 237	19 407	40	19 367	18 517	5 407	3 817	9 727	36 760	4 592	32 168
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 137	48 741	18 750	34	18 713	8 722	2 227	1 801	4 399	14 789	1 905	12 884
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 513	47 809	17 270	19	17 251	9 323	2 088	1 831	4 404	14 446	2 513	11 928
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 076	56 076	20 725	37	20 688	10 933	2 320	2 113	5 392	14 864	2 628	12 236
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 693	147 567	55 931	148	55 783	24 902	6 929	5 586	12 387	37 975	6 691	29 284
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 162	126 226	47 953	203	47 750	21 754	7 027	5 390	10 737	28 979	5 334	22 645
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 518	100 318	42 225	203	42 022	14 788	3 466	2 443	6 659	20 739	3 037	17 702
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 308	126 408	65 141	195	64 942	14 417	3 014	1 917	9 486	28 683	4 237	26 446
\$50,000 or more	5 929	25 318	11 047	33	11 047	3 957	1 180	783	974	7 608	1 890	5 718
Median	\$13 732	\$114 176	\$15 234	\$18 940	\$15 221	\$42 580	\$12 008	\$11 565	\$13 450	\$12 576	\$11 828	\$12 753
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	26 177	683 292	284 652	762	283 883	115 502	31 984	21 606	61 912	173 300	27 691	145 609
Drive alone	20 890	533 600	232 900	651	232 242	90 261	23 735	16 708	49 818	133 500	29 689	113 231
Carpool	5 287	129 692	51 752	111	51 641	25 241	8 249	4 898	12 094	39 800	7 422	32 378
Public transportation	2 644	76 763	32 714	127	32 511	13 362	1 386	1 211	2 846	10 844	2 644	9 196
Bus or streetcar	1 588	16 317	1 301	—	1 301	803	789	652	1 362	1 098	474	624
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 575	67 499	31 140	127	31 013	2 916	538	579	1 799	10 782	410	3 772
Walk only	1 275	29 481	11 658	35	11 658	5 551	1 031	1 031	1 031	19 019	2 445	17 574
Other means	176	4 897	2 405	17	2 388	1 131	299	200	632	3 169	242	2 927
Worked at home	339	9 038	4 237	2	4 235	1 983	268	319	1 396	3 837	287	3 550
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.42	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.17	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.18	1.14
Mean travel time to work	26.6	26.8	27.6	33.4	27.5	21.0	18.7	19.8	22.2	26.1	19.1	25.5
Car, truck, or van	14.1	24.2	24.6	27.8	24.6	20.1	18.1	19.0	21.6	25.4	18.7	24.3
Public transportation	48.2	53.9	60.1	68.5	60.1	58.4	45.9	49.0	71.5	64.0	43.2	65.5
With a public transportation disability	22.7	4 302	1 110	511	1 110	511	143	102	266	744	70	674

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

	Mtlenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Place of work not reported	Total	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt., Cook County)	Chicago city, Cook County	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city, Cook County
Householder, wife present	40 301	81 114	17 030	64 084	182 033	1 642 691	1 282 498	11 477	734 640	21 106	22 174	1 733
Householder, wife present	78 404	57 031	10 441	46 590	87 475	1 026 468	802 343	7 159	452 272	14 966	14 720	1 156
Householder, no wife present	4 043	8 001	2 543	6 238	23 597	238 431	193 381	1 233	136 112	2 750	2 915	230
Other household member	27 705	14 880	4 011	10 869	57 803	354 355	276 240	3 049	151 412	3 239	4 492	347
In group quarters	79	402	35	367	1 58	23 437	8 334	15	8 844	158	147	34
<b>Female</b>	<b>27 618</b>	<b>54 261</b>	<b>12 851</b>	<b>41 410</b>	<b>129 305</b>	<b>1 240 245</b>	<b>947 400</b>	<b>12 240</b>	<b>537 751</b>	<b>8 907</b>	<b>15 696</b>	<b>1 378</b>
Householder, husband present	649	939	241	698	2 357	28 498	22 227	180	13 922	187	395	33
Householder, no husband present	4 505	9 634	3 435	6 191	34 519	322 526	267 457	2 355	177 780	2 483	3 667	343
Other household member	22 427	43 065	8 856	34 209	91 313	877 495	649 573	9 671	341 516	6 183	11 528	992
In group quarters	37	631	319	312	1 116	11 815	7 943	34	4 533	54	110	10

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

14 to 19 years	5 614	11 524	2 455	9 069	28 220	204 217	136 132	2 248	58 296	1 097	2 730	267
20 to 24 years	8 382	18 794	4 720	14 074	46 666	392 257	294 961	3 229	160 577	2 527	5 002	594
25 to 34 years	40 854	89 835	17 927	71 918	185 045	1 629 274	1 425 024	15 302	863 488	19 173	24 495	2 059
35 to 44 years	7 020	12 777	3 791	8 986	38 194	367 571	299 661	2 492	180 697	6 419	4 560	181
45 to 54 years	1 917	2 445	978	1 467	13 213	89 717	74 120	446	49 133	797	4 883	60
65 years and over	25 453	48 147	9 832	38 315	109 796	1 217 566	962 260	11 173	571 943	7 678	17 568	885
With one or more years of college												

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	66 921	121 440	24 135	97 305	221 285	2 339 057	1 736 073	22 579	892 343	25 317	34 738	2 922
Black	41	10 106	4 449	5 637	69 954	390 198	362 007	323	287 412	3 385	1 502	117
Other races	97	3 626	1 297	2 099	20 099	131 836	81 151	22 436	31 512	1 311	2 718	103
Spanish origin*	1 265	4 448	1 931	2 517	29 319	185 721	158 533	868	108 415	2 604	1 983	100

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	67 899	135 142	29 840	105 302	307 679	2 863 969	2 227 701	23 710	271 558	30 013	37 832	3 111
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27 710	27 310	6 781	27 710	40 781	418 768	354 628	4 489	344 609	4 450	10 686	506
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 243	40 902	9 227	31 675	103 173	979 698	788 712	9 417	441 168	1 189	14 220	1 338
Technicians and related support occupations	2 184	4 151	936	3 215	8 613	87 000	67 240	1 179	37 324	480	1 440	35
Service occupations	10 763	11 793	3 173	9 764	13 933	107 678	86 097	1 072	48 888	1 372	2 915	209
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 763	11 793	3 173	9 764	13 933	107 678	86 097	1 072	48 888	1 372	2 915	209
Service occupations	4 441	15 207	4 159	11 048	41 693	320 170	246 350	2 790	141 705	1 995	2 771	198
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 755	8 675	2 862	7 063	17 063	174 202	170 502	2 704	108 576	1 372	2 915	209
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 881	20 780	3 717	11 048	34 193	323 138	245 914	2 307	129 183	5 417	4 024	533
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 882	28 995	7 178	21 617	67 957	500 442	393 345	1 629	212 167	10 750	6 600	528
Construction	4 728	996	1 425	6 571	14 715	116 532	84 038	1 129	42 484	891	1 624	180
Manufacturing	21 419	38 588	8 180	30 408	81 732	759 657	577 621	5 146	294 622	16 772	12 101	721
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 090	12 448	2 922	9 526	27 170	244 227	207 918	1 229	121 744	4 185	2 664	134
Wholesale trade	3 306	5 736	1 101	4 635	16 843	147 809	119 632	1 876	58 939	869	4 238	74
Retail trade	14 144	22 720	4 748	17 502	51 360	449 687	335 488	3 608	171 153	2 255	4 489	709
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 859	7 124	1 447	5 677	21 069	224 551	188 187	1 492	131 743	848	2 123	724
Business and repair services	2 885	6 197	1 019	5 178	16 455	105 199	79 991	1 081	66 217	641	2 739	267
Personal services	1 715	3 664	664	1 759	5 254	44 875	50 402	703	29 875	793	1 975	99
Professional and related services	10 363	23 397	6 096	17 301	52 178	459 977	431 652	6 402	270 508	1 910	4 878	210
Public administration	1 686	3 337	1 818	3 519	11 616	117 821	96 044	556	71 975	352	1 388	8
All other industries	2 724	3 626	400	3 226	3 339	43 175	26 890	488	12 303	796	990	41
Armed forces, at work	20	233	41	192	3 659	18 967	2 197	7	833	—	38	—
Private wage and salary workers	55 408	110 767	23 890	86 877	253 684	2 365 989	1 847 991	19 843	1 019 703	26 972	34 738	2 888
Government workers	12 491	24 375	5 950	18 425	53 995	102 261	69 384	360	48 626	261	1 095	28
State and local government workers	6 223	15 039	4 084	10 955	29 670	108 802	74 390	2 382	148 290	1 639	1 963	103
Self-employed workers	4 702	5 093	1 110	4 883	13 933	118 439	87 845	1 042	52 792	880	299	123
Unpaid family workers	366	497	61	436	1 075	7 945	5 357	90	2 680	61	90	24
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 720	28 246	6 131	22 115	62 751	556 411	407 297	6 692	201 099	3 178	5 825	530

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	66 386	131 949	29 009	102 940	285 451	2 813 546	2 176 292	23 323	1 239 121	29 528	37 223	3 019
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 667	20 786	4 730	18 030	48 127	409 909	289 999	4 227	143 641	2 721	2 713	399
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 352	8 463	1 874	6 389	21 272	181 144	133 966	1 938	72 381	1 072	2 107	177
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 336	8 599	2 202	6 397	22 606	197 397	145 295	1 804	84 743	1 350	2 244	264
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 059	5 999	1 617	3 676	12 832	145 892	108 549	1 890	108 549	1 479	1 900	350
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 939	20 263	5 289	14 974	54 820	502 402	448 620	4 864	263 876	5 626	8 197	540
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 979	22 131	4 976	17 155	44 419	450 532	353 229	3 321	203 364	7 539	5 384	547
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 736	19 814	4 043	15 753	39 676	377 422	269 486	2 140	158 457	4 380	6 299	438
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 960	21 404	3 369	18 035	31 937	370 796	256 031	2 800	169 871	4 950	5 820	250
\$50,000 or more	1 657	514 727	353	1 374	6 190	69 678	56 802	643	35 934	261	1 169	104
Median	\$12 656	\$14 695	\$12 891	\$15 183	\$11 781	\$12 987	\$13 343	\$11 670	\$13 621	\$16 146	\$13 665	\$12 996

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	59 265	123 604	27 352	96 252	225 940	2 149 489	1 562 746	21 712	707 720	24 482	34 853	2 932
Drive alone	45 806	91 413	20 761	75 152	174 497	1 512 326	1 202 227	18 099	523 802	18 119	27 619	2 191
Carpool	13 459	27 691	6 591	21 100	50 443	636 163	360 519	3 713	184 218	6 363	6 934	539
Public transportation	3 563	5 107	739	4 368	61 441	513 880	397 943	361	463 059	3 202	1 323	40
Bus or trolley	3 265	4 509	689	3 175	50 899	417 189	325 743	312	418 219	2 235	875	42
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3 265	3 958	231	3 727	21 330	242 507	240 370	175	230 347	922	252	—
Walked only	2 664	3 705	1 192	2 513	20 291	160 617	123 150	873	82 067	2 035	1 081	43
Other means	1 078	877	311	1 066	3 666	21 019	14 646	141	8 639	147	27	10
Worked at home	1 849	2 082	287	1 795	346	38 331	24 343	630	11 561	202	287	78
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.10	1.17	1.17	1.12	1.11
Persons per public transportation	27.1	23.0	32.8	26.6	29.3	28.3	30.8	21.7	35.5	28.5	26.7	20.8
Car, truck, or van	73.0	75.0	73.3	75.2	73.3	72.7	73.3	71.0	74.0	73.3	74.8	73.3
Public transportation	77.7	65.1	42.7	67.7	43.0	46.4	46.6	47.1	46.9	45.1	50.9	39.3
With a public transportation disability	23.3	44.0	16.6	38.4	3.025	14 470	12 454	79	7 458	225	109	15

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Evansville city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County
<b>Male</b>	<b>16 060</b>	<b>6 786</b>	<b>7 048</b>	<b>6 079</b>	<b>17 417</b>	<b>21 363</b>	<b>416 615</b>	<b>131 273</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>130 440</b>
Householder, wife present	8 438	3 785	4 090	3 264	11 338	13 581	267 774	81 992	284	128	100	81 480
Householder, no wife present	3 094	929	8 737	7 778	2 340	3 011	51 026	16 295	378	18	33	16 212
Other household member	3 263	2 066	2 093	1 837	3 690	4 747	96 005	31 661	145	10	83	31 423
In group quarters	1 665	6	6	6	26	100	24 180	325	—	—	—	2 325
<b>Female</b>	<b>18 486</b>	<b>7 124</b>	<b>8 753</b>	<b>7 607</b>	<b>16 080</b>	<b>17 001</b>	<b>296 172</b>	<b>112 995</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>111 933</b>
Householder, husband present	629	116	176	174	201	368	5 845	2 217	30	—	—	3 187
Householder, no husband present	5 774	919	1 038	2 037	2 840	4 471	63 342	20 614	119	30	27	20 432
Other household member	11 308	6 062	6 810	5 172	13 017	12 142	225 172	88 681	768	22	58	87 633
In group quarters	1 033	27	58	224	22	20	1 818	1 480	—	—	—	1 480

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	2 561	2 051	2 334	1 364	3 212	2 411	57 561	24 476	200	—	4	24 272
20 to 24 years	5 889	1 946	2 618	1 981	5 260	4 928	100 302	36 433	251	2	71	36 109
25 to 34 years	20 558	2 890	8 741	7 470	22 035	24 726	449 727	153 528	823	174	226	152 303
35 to 44 years	4 233	1 849	1 626	2 082	2 652	5 676	87 282	24 441	103	36	24	24 302
45 to 54 years	1 805	264	482	789	338	1 203	17 920	5 387	—	—	—	5 387
55 years and over	21 353	5 890	5 954	6 987	15 528	17 270	279 581	111 148	628	100	125	110 295

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	28 207	13 153	14 954	12 040	31 769	33 737	624 314	229 046	1 236	206	275	227 339
Black	4 807	302	335	1 339	585	2 432	59 268	6 893	129	8	12	6 744
Other races	1 732	455	312	307	1 143	2 195	29 210	8 326	12	—	14	8 300
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 621	438	334	251	949	2 749	38 221	8 286	—	10	—	8 276

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	34 739	13 910	15 746	13 686	33 491	38 364	711 541	244 233	1 377	214	301	242 341
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 787	5 014	5 746	4 548	12 591	15 599	155 995	43 283	30	78	42	98 787
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 869	5 842	7 466	5 264	14 583	14 082	236 994	91 729	939	82	102	99 606
Technicians and related support occupations	1 644	470	671	624	1 254	1 120	20 999	8 165	35	8	36	8 086
Service occupations	2 784	2 263	2 654	1 900	5 087	5 684	77 884	25 653	863	64	104	25 653
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 049	2 588	2 870	2 740	7 246	8 909	138 308	51 951	573	8	24	51 951
Service occupations	4 234	1 831	3 014	2 122	2 719	3 053	97 868	25 657	61	26	24	25 546
Food, forestry, and fishing occupations	46	59	44	46	59	44	1 295	44	—	—	—	44
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 018	1 233	1 366	907	3 323	4 265	91 389	27 882	28	24	72	27 758
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 782	1 539	1 545	951	3 957	6 399	143 832	34 224	21	27	25	34 151
Construction	684	634	642	513	580	1 220	32 022	12 840	15	2	31	12 792
Manufacturing	4 835	1 869	881	686	1 515	5 562	212 647	59 851	27	82	136	59 606
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	851	533	448	916	1 498	1 641	72 075	16 240	162	20	3	16 055
Wholesale trade	1 117	433	433	870	2 183	2 254	47 026	15 369	31	46	13	15 279
Retail trade	4 274	5 017	4 608	2 891	6 330	6 428	121 431	46 929	405	13	71	46 440
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 379	852	1 272	1 200	2 765	2 900	38 889	15 086	655	4	22	14 405
Business and repair services	1 577	782	622	780	1 372	1 575	32 051	21 796	10	32	—	21 754
Personal services	1 064	386	576	384	538	769	15 235	4 875	—	—	—	4 875
Professional and related services	15 529	2 903	5 538	4 968	2 569	4 765	111 472	40 931	58	15	25	40 833
Public administration	886	285	543	603	826	713	17 909	5 699	—	—	—	5 699
All other industries	343	186	183	175	364	537	10 784	4 619	14	—	—	4 605
Armed forces, at work	7	—	55	—	6	—	2 551	32	—	—	—	32
Private wage and salary workers	29 459	11 780	13 289	10 568	30 163	34 231	609 922	208 668	1 330	194	275	206 689
Federal government workers	907	726	1 038	317	145	395	17 367	5 059	—	—	—	5 059
State and local government workers	2 889	1 295	1 535	1 662	2 456	2 216	57 836	20 370	43	—	12	20 375
Self-employed workers	1 820	666	719	1 091	668	1 333	25 732	9 298	4	20	14	9 214
Unpaid family workers	71	23	13	66	48	66	1 085	330	—	—	—	1 085
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 858	4 850	5 794	4 322	6 662	6 505	151 982	58 423	218	13	17	58 175

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	<b>34 023</b>	<b>13 699</b>	<b>15 357</b>	<b>13 177</b>	<b>32 935</b>	<b>37 491</b>	<b>697 396</b>	<b>238 626</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>236 748</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 156	3 702	4 047	3 733	2 283	4 373	104 883	43 562	1 118	—	34	43 415
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 722	1 103	1 712	1 015	2 217	2 325	45 247	16 676	139	8	32	16 497
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 314	1 019	1 350	1 248	1 884	2 219	45 160	15 719	128	—	22	15 569
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 292	268	1 004	1 066	2 076	2 327	25 586	9 615	186	—	17	9 615
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 477	2 096	2 656	2 384	6 787	8 357	135 580	45 397	338	17	57	44 985
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 567	1 830	1 973	1 841	4 648	5 678	112 542	34 773	154	44	51	34 524
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 732	1 234	1 037	1 116	2 380	1 732	1 367	1 367	27	32	21	1 367
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 215	1 470	1 166	1 118	4 871	5 198	95 302	33 208	146	82	59	32 921
\$50,000 or more	2 119	183	469	241	694	184	15 001	841	—	13	—	828
Median	\$10 087	\$9 941	\$9 416	\$10 156	\$12 736	\$13 208	\$13 151	\$12 319	\$10 419	\$23 479	\$14 812	\$12 322

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	22 468	12 383	13 873	9 898	32 224	33 426	646 779	225 496	1 345	173	289	222 689
Drive alone	17 999	10 061	11 715	7 995	25 519	25 148	514 338	181 978	1 109	126	215	179 749
Carpool	5 169	2 322	2 158	1 903	6 715	8 244	132 341	44 297	236	47	74	43 940
Public transportation	5 559	284	558	1 260	419	1 337	25 446	2 467	27	13	12	2 415
Bus or trolley	3 999	134	1 021	1 116	390	458	17 123	1 367	27	13	12	1 367
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 452	126	377	301	48	635	5 075	830	—	—	—	830
Walked only	407	726	1 038	1 176	422	1 786	42 860	10 134	—	—	—	10 134
Walked only	461	173	107	259	143	263	6 644	1 931	3	28	—	1 931
Worked at home	951	320	225	483	229	339	9 038	4 237	2	—	—	4 235
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.11	1.09	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.12	1.10	1.16	1.17	1.12
Mean round time to work, minutes	22.4	20.8	20.7	21.6	22.7	24.6	24.6	22.7	22.3	25.7	36.1	24.7
Car, truck, or van, minutes	19.4	20.1	18.9	21.7	23.8	25.5	24.5	22.2	22.2	36.8	34.7	22.2
Public transportation, minutes	37.2	39.7	37.4	35.0	40.9	42.4	44.0	38.7	35.0	50.0	70.0	38.5
With a public transportation disability	221	—	80	132	93	291	3 551	727	—	—	—	727

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Worked inside SMSA—Con.														
	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>112 599</b>	<b>34 997</b>	<b>25 300</b>	<b>52 302</b>	<b>164 865</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>29 294</b>	<b>135 552</b>	<b>46 319</b>	<b>84 990</b>	<b>40 894</b>	<b>44 096</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>62 100</b>	<b>19 309</b>	<b>12 559</b>	<b>30 232</b>	<b>94 380</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16 238</b>	<b>78 129</b>	<b>23 942</b>	<b>48 498</b>	<b>23 471</b>	<b>25 027</b>		
Married, wife present	41 484	13 102	8 439	19 943	63 666	13	10 777	42 876	14 858	31 925	15 841	16 088		
Householder, no wife present	7 498	2 180	1 509	3 809	10 521	—	2 133	8 388	2 926	5 810	2 912	2 898		
Other household member	12 718	3 936	2 616	6 327	17 256	—	3 247	14 009	6 117	10 367	4 593	5 714		
In group quarters	600	99	156	153	10 937	—	81	12 856	45	396	125	123		
<b>Female</b>	<b>50 499</b>	<b>15 688</b>	<b>12 741</b>	<b>22 070</b>	<b>70 485</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10 056</b>	<b>57 423</b>	<b>22 377</b>	<b>36 492</b>	<b>17 423</b>	<b>19 069</b>		
Married, husband present	1 118	299	324	495	786	—	254	1 502	481	610	282	326		
Householder, no husband present	10 625	3 159	2 884	4 562	13 157	—	2 557	10 400	6 806	6 687	3 811	2 876		
Other household member	38 267	12 042	9 309	16 916	54 304	6	10 087	44 211	18 049	28 621	13 033	15 588		
In group quarters	509	188	224	97	1 268	—	158	1 110	41	574	297	277		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	10 092	3 435	2 066	4 591	20 545	—	2 422	18 123	4 998	7 874	3 245	4 629		
20 to 24 years	16 380	5 292	3 716	7 372	25 146	—	3 967	21 179	6 948	12 389	6 033	6 356		
25 to 34 years	70 177	21 105	15 574	33 498	99 267	13	18 783	80 471	27 911	53 367	25 464	27 903		
35 to 44 years	12 860	4 155	3 025	5 680	16 161	6	3 263	12 892	5 072	9 376	5 093	4 283		
45 years and over	3 090	1 010	919	1 161	3 746	—	859	2 887	1 390	1 984	1 059	925		
With one or more years of college	38 177	11 807	9 135	17 235	65 575	—	10 049	53 526	13 970	28 430	13 673	14 575		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	104 211	32 252	23 627	48 332	148 104	19	25 534	122 551	45 375	76 248	35 236	41 012		
Black	4 029	1 343	818	1 868	10 491	—	2 341	8 150	68	6 710	4 573	5 737		
Other races	4 539	1 402	855	2 102	6 270	—	1 419	4 851	876	2 032	1 085	947		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	7 571	2 590	1 344	3 637	7 333	—	1 462	5 871	1 244	2 754	1 509	1 245		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	112 577	34 995	25 300	52 262	148 308	19	29 267	119 022	46 300	84 850	40 791	44 059		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23 618	7 330	5 797	10 491	38 800	—	6 221	32 579	9 496	17 080	7 993	9 087		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	34 906	11 937	8 594	14 375	46 971	—	9 480	37 491	12 668	24 083	13 663	11 020		
Services and related support occupations	3 372	1 513	774	1 685	4 670	—	3 895	3 779	800	2 053	1 197	1 167		
Sales occupations	10 111	4 247	2 675	3 989	15 438	—	3 222	12 115	4 808	8 741	4 350	4 391		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 023	6 177	5 145	8 701	26 863	—	5 262	21 001	6 960	13 289	7 517	5 772		
Service occupations	12 241	3 758	3 011	5 476	18 908	—	3 870	15 038	6 167	11 828	5 400	6 225		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 278	448	1	1 116	743	—	1 277	1 682	1 577	1 437	60	1 377		
Construction, trade, craft, and repair occupations	13 890	3 775	2 899	7 216	17 728	—	3 903	13 825	5 989	11 735	5 079	6 556		
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	19 180	6 082	4 136	13 408	24 158	19	7 332	18 407	11 388	18 690	8 805	8 967		
Production	4 643	1 370	865	2 628	7 439	—	1 071	6 368	2 509	4 843	1 794	3 049		
Manufacturing	39 195	10 823	7 466	20 906	43 219	6	8 299	34 914	16 665	23 114	11 310	11 984		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 234	1 856	1 188	2 198	6 682	—	2 045	4 637	1 978	6 179	2 724	2 905		
Wholesale trade	4 005	1 392	778	1 835	4 753	13	944	3 796	1 345	2 705	1 598	1 347		
Retail trade	17 286	6 558	3 966	6 762	27 421	—	5 290	22 131	8 117	14 446	6 785	7 661		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 552	2 260	1 695	2 597	8 433	—	1 645	6 788	1 963	4 330	2 326	2 004		
Business and repair services	19 475	6 119	1 104	2 432	5 334	—	832	4 502	1 551	2 995	1 609	1 978		
Personal services	2 664	687	710	1 267	4 261	—	529	3 732	902	1 743	755	988		
Professional and related services	21 718	7 111	6 552	8 052	30 322	—	6 894	23 428	7 858	17 496	9 098	8 398		
Public administration	3 871	419	799	1 653	6 637	—	1 316	5 241	1 065	4 055	2 927	1 578		
All other industries	2 514	380	182	1 952	3 807	—	322	3 485	2 351	2 994	344	2 650		
Armed forces, at work	22	2	—	20	16 557	—	27	16 530	19	140	103	37		
Private wage and salary workers	94 421	30 096	20 549	43 776	117 033	19	23 817	93 197	36 730	66 146	33 209	32 397		
Federal government workers	2 071	1 068	310	1 193	23 434	—	331	23 103	473	286	803	483		
State and local government workers	10 143	2 480	3 241	4 622	16 278	—	3 982	12 296	4 891	12 299	5 492	6 807		
Self-employed workers	4 917	1 168	1 112	2 637	7 605	—	1 090	6 515	3 900	4 874	1 303	3 571		
Unpaid family workers	647	85	86	274	515	—	74	441	371	385	87	298		
At work 1 to 34 hours	23 797	7 589	6 012	10 196	35 277	—	6 168	29 109	11 798	19 819	8 317	11 502		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>110 240</b>	<b>34 307</b>	<b>24 849</b>	<b>51 084</b>	<b>160 460</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>28 609</b>	<b>131 832</b>	<b>45 067</b>	<b>89 859</b>	<b>39 866</b>	<b>42 873</b>		
\$1 to \$35,997 or less	17 642	5 956	4 201	7 485	26 733	—	7 537	26 733	9 257	14 962	5 931	9 131		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 852	2 563	1 986	3 303	12 501	—	1 933	10 568	3 848	6 000	2 719	3 582		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 218	2 710	1 888	3 697	13 079	—	1 853	11 226	3 919	6 095	2 744	3 866		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 000	2 579	1 988	3 307	12 851	6	2 172	10 673	4 858	1 852	2 884	3 772		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 122	6 068	5 571	10 483	30 899	—	5 691	25 208	9 218	14 146	6 672	7 474		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19 182	5 159	2 538	9 364	23 849	13	5 134	18 502	6 049	10 485	4 683	6 682		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 378	3 528	2 768	6 082	16 000	—	3 711	12 289	3 327	10 652	5 820	6 332		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 976	3 541	1 950	5 485	16 598	—	2 726	13 872	3 739	10 244	5 368	4 876		
\$50,000 or more	1 877	665	392	1 818	6 000	—	407	2 757	633	3 063	1 581	627		
Median	12 078	3 111	1 789	3 113	12 710	11 242	\$15 209	\$12 653	\$10 966	\$10 231	\$12 448	\$13 665	\$11 511	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	102 831	31 940	22 812	48 079	139 417	19	27 007	112 391	41 304	77 695	38 366	39 329		
Drive alone	80 483	24 540	18 583	37 560	106 895	13	20 428	86 454	31 889	60 433	30 137	30 276		
Carpool	22 868	7 400	4 229	10 519	32 522	6	6 579	25 937	9 415	17 262	8 229	7 933		
Public transportation	2 499	789	489	2 499	789	—	249	789	249	789	249	789		
Bus or streetcar	1 826	899	725	202	1 261	—	397	864	230	1 159	677	482		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	155	80	41	34	91	—	75	837	62	48	41	7		
Walked only	4 781	1 435	1 292	2 129	16 200	—	1 245	15 474	2 925	3 063	1 189	2 114		
Other means	897	290	158	449	2 502	—	206	2 296	320	703	334	349		
Worked at home	1 983	268	319	1 396	3 837	—	287	3 550	1 849	2 082	287	1 795		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15	1.11	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.15		
Median travel time to work	18.0	18.1	18.0	18.7	19.3	33.2	18.0	19.6	16.3	18.3	18.7	19.1		
Car, truck, or van	18.2	18.0	16.8	19.1	20.5	33.2	18.3	21.1	16.7	19.1	18.7	19.5		
Public transportation	30.6	33.1	27.2	30.7	42.0	—	25.3	46.9	36.0	33.3	27.8	41.3		
With a public transportation disability	400	107	144	149	555	—	61	494	166	368	178	190		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

### SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Living inside SMSA												
Living in SMSA, worked												
Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt. 1)	Chicago city (pt. 1, Cook County)	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Egin city (pt. 1, Cook County)	Evanson city	Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	
2 806 607	2 185 250	23 363	1 247 716	276 235	971 481	29 828	37 431	3 015	34 459	13 829	15 714	
1 587 490	1 248 894	11 243	715 898	144 220	571 678	20 944	21 792	1 692	15 899	6 744	6 987	
986 358	778 196	6 981	438 687	91 387	347 300	14 828	14 412	1 121	8 382	3 755	4 067	
232 650	191 702	1 207	124 054	27 740	96 314	2 726	2 889	226	2 069	820	972	
364 464	271 467	3 043	148 618	24 668	123 950	3 221	4 453	345	3 203	2 060	2 093	
27 088	21 822	12	4 539	425	4 114	181	47	345	265			
1 219 118	936 358	12 120	533 918	103 015	385 903	18 640	15 640	1 323	10 015	7 085	8 727	
319 436	294 490	1 448	177 521	34 192	142 329	5 177	6 874	451	4 140	2 425	2 655	
318 262	265 142	2 327	137 425	45 825	130 600	2 483	3 645	325	5 689	906	1 398	
381 966	341 838	9 606	233 207	66 441	166 766	6 140	6 599	971	11 243	6 049	6 698	
11 002	7 477	22	2 469	248	4 221	54	89	1	1 021	14	33	
199 565	133 969	2 236	57 558	9 303	48 255	1 097	2 720	267	2 552	2 038	2 308	
381 736	289 415	3 201	157 868	40 295	117 573	2 518	4 972	561	5 833	1 912	2 621	
1 777 245	1 394 013	15 032	806 265	180 737	625 528	19 042	24 355	1 946	20 788	7 770	8 702	
188 496	144 901	2 448	177 521	34 192	142 329	5 177	6 874	451	4 140	2 425	2 655	
88 625	73 363	446	48 504	11 708	36 796	797	883	60	1 793	264	478	
1 187 108	942 236	10 977	559 594	166 308	396 286	7 625	17 318	847	21 156	5 837	5 932	
2 268 445	1 696 423	22 242	871 249	212 391	658 858	25 132	34 344	2 826	27 931	13 072	14 867	
385 857	358 237	306	284 637	50 796	233 841	3 385	1 492	112	4 796	302	535	
152 105	130 590	815	91 830	13 048	78 782	1 311	1 595	72	1 732	455	312	
183 496	157 062	868	107 596	12 352	95 244	2 604	1 958	100	1 621	438	334	
2 788 331	2 183 236	23 356	1 246 964	276 165	970 799	29 828	37 393	3 015	34 452	13 829	15 699	
700 823	554 765	6 350	337 135	101 490	235 645	4 420	10 577	494	12 658	3 394	3 939	
357 715	255 362	9 201	124 054	23 740	100 318	7 179	14 058	1 290	12 768	5 820	5 712	
83 797	65 330	1 187	36 057	9 724	26 333	400	3 993	35	1 608	407	478	
287 101	217 143	1 012	112 810	25 802	87 008	1 572	3 383	361	3 144	2 745	2 205	
314 987	283 372	2 772	140 355	19 569	120 766	1 995	2 755	185	4 196	1 831	3 014	
13 784	6 745	107	2 615	230	2 385	168	71	8	49	66	59	
310 949	238 995	2 242	121 824	12 181	115 643	5 363	3 950	514	2 008	1 207	1 338	
490 073	384 095	2 585	207 603	10 578	197 025	10 703	5 982	522	2 773	1 528	1 521	
111 943	81 441	1 100	41 229	5 893	35 336	1 091	1 596	178	878	663	642	
730 045	562 528	5 079	286 587	23 898	262 689	16 723	12 054	719	4 798	1 869	869	
940 279	740 279	2 242	121 824	12 181	115 643	5 363	3 950	514	2 008	1 207	1 338	
143 905	116 971	1 831	57 511	6 320	51 191	889	4 217	74	886	405	433	
142 352	330 492	3 479	169 341	29 543	139 798	2 253	4 648	880	4 341	4 983	4 591	
152 429	185 429	1 472	129 067	75 065	56 767	848	2 087	717	1 242	577	622	
147 137	107 512	1 065	65 096	19 330	45 766	628	1 677	256	1 558	782	622	
163 559	95 945	693	29 217	4 519	24 798	278	1 689	31	1060	386	543	
541 583	426 999	6 380	267 688	11 567	249 121	888	1 817	15	4 534	2 890	516	
114 963	47 002	554	71 226	26 491	44 735	352	1 325	8	854	285	576	
41 316	25 873	474	11 817	3 315	8 502	749	579	41	430	186	183	
2 098 492	1 803 228	1 462	997 812	224 282	773 530	26 825	33 815	2 814	29 209	11 699	13 213	
99 601	68 030	360	47 716	15 174	32 542	251	1 038	22	507	126	158	
284 638	222 670	2 364	147 755	16 126	131 443	839	1 567	22	2 857	1 295	1 524	
7 829	5 297	907	51 790	90	45 277	852	921	133	1 074	557	622	
7 729	5 297	90	2 643	204	2 439	61	90	24	71	23	100	
545 773	401 434	6 692	198 104	28 158	169 946	3 165	5 800	515	9 780	4 844	5 789	
2 738 301	2 132 268	22 977	1 214 800	276 495	943 105	29 343	36 784	2 923	33 736	13 618	15 274	
399 325	285 928	1 209	141 847	22 196	119 651	2 706	4 658	365	7 104	3 478	3 731	
177 974	132 377	1 892	71 655	12 159	59 496	1 022	2 084	172	2 695	1 103	1 712	
262 543	207 643	1 999	85 223	16 111	69 112	1 384	2 607	1	4 915	284	525	
263 255	257 435	1 488	227 054	63 123	163 931	3 233	8 960	40	3 399	134	521	
328 681	236 459	1 873	107 360	22 453	84 907	679	2 937	303	2 969	1 246	1 292	
538 670	442 338	8 808	260 402	63 087	197 315	1 605	1 521	526	7 402	2 096	2 566	
103 429	78 026	2 422	22 106	222	198 080	425	5 326	18	1 084	592	1 932	
324 007	261 141	2 071	151 789	31 135	120 644	4 399	5 488	432	2 694	1 227	1 427	
355 641	285 595	2 754	163 538	49 075	115 463	4 356	5 686	423	7 171	1 446	1 675	
17 612	12 056	643	25 156	435	23 156	502	1 044	104	605	349	469	
572 883	513 243	11 619	513 511	514 982	513 097	516 132	513 601	513 033	510 876	95 527	99 399	
2 084 038	1 527 558	21 368	691 160	66 415	624 745	24 355	34 438	2 842	33 290	12 302	13 807	
1 617 191	1 176 049	17 860	511 348	81 896	469 455	18 022	27 578	2 335	33 171	10 004	11 641	
466 847	351 509	3 508	179 812	24 519	155 293	6 333	8 960	50	5 109	2 298	2 543	
307 643	242 563	3 641	149 347	22 453	126 894	1 384	2 607	1	4 915	284	525	
263 255	257 435	1 488	227 054	63 123	163 931	3 233	8 960	40	3 399	134	521	
328 681	236 459	1 873	107 360	22 453	84 907	679	2 937	303	2 969	1 246	1 292	
538 670	442 338	8 808	260 402	63 087	197 315	1 605	1 521	526	7 402	2 096	2 566	
103 429	78 026	2 422	22 106	222	198 080	425	5 326	18	1 084	592	1 932	
324 007	261 141	2 071	151 789	31 135	120 644	4 399	5 488	432	2 694	1 227	1 427	
355 641	285 595	2 754	163 538	49 075	115 463	4 356	5 686	423	7 171	1 446	1 675	
17 612	12 056	643	25 156	435	23 156	502	1 044	104	605	349	469	
572 883	513 243	11 619	513 511	514 982	513 097	516 132	513 601	513 033	510 876	95 527	99 399	
2 084 038	1 527 558	21 368	691 160	66 415	624 745	24 355	34 438	2 842	33 290	12 302	13 807	
1 617 191	1 176 049	17 860	511 348	81 896	469 455	18 022	27 578	2 335	33 171	10 004	11 641	
466 847	351 509	3 508	179 812	24 519	155 293	6 333	8 960	50	5 109	2 298	2 543	
307 643	242 563	3 641	149 347	22 453	126 894	1 384	2 607	1	4 915	284	525	
263 255	257 435	1 488	227 054	63 123	163 931	3 233	8 960	40	3 399	134	521	
328 681	236 459	1 873	107 360	22 453	84 907	679	2 937	303	2 969	1 246	1 292	
538 670	442 338	8 808	260 402	63 087	197 315	1 605	1 521	526	7 402	2 096	2 566	
103 429	78 026	2 422	22 106	222	198 080	425	5 326	18	1 084	592	1 932	
324 007	261 141	2 071	151 789	31 135	120 644	4 399	5 488	432	2 694	1 227	1 427	
355 641	285 595	2 754	163 538	49 075	115 463	4 356	5 686	423	7 171	1 446	1 675	
17 612	12 056	643	25 156	435	23 156	502	1 044	104	605	349	469	
572 883	513 243	11 619	513 511	514 982	513 097	516 132	513 601	513 033	510 876	95 527	99 399	
2 084 038	1 527 558	21 368	691 160	66 415	624 745	24 355	34 438	2 842	33 290	12 302	13 807	
1 617 191	1 176 049	17 860	511 348	81 896	469 455	18 022	27 578	2 335	33 171	10 004	11 641	
466 847	351 509	3 508	179 812	24 519	155 293	6 333	8 960	50	5 109	2 298	2 543	
307 643	242 563	3 641	149 347	22 453	126 894	1 384	2 607	1	4 915	284	525	
263 255	257 435	1 488	227 054	63 123	163 931	3 233	8 960	40	3 399	134	521	
328 681	236 459	1 873	107 360	22 453	84 907	679	2 937	303	2 969	1 246	1 292	
538 670	442 338	8 808	260 402	63 087	197 315	1 605	1 521	526	7 402	2 096	2 566	
103 429	78 026	2 422	22 106	222	198 080	425	5 326	18	1 084	592	1 932	
324 007	261 141	2 071	151 789	31 135	120 644	4 399	5 488	432	2 694	1 227	1 427	
355 641	285 595	2 754	163 538	49 075	115 463	4 356	5 686	423	7 171	1 446	1 675	
17 612	12 056	643	25 156	435	23 156	502	1 044	104	605	349	469	
572 883	513 243	11 619	513 511	514 982	513 097	516 132	513 601	513 033	510 876	95 527	99 399	
2 0												

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													Living in SMSA, worked—Con.												
	Oak Park village (pt.) Cook County	Schaumburg village (pt.) Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.) Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.) Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.) Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.) Kane County	Elgin city (pt.) Kane County		Oak Park village (pt.) Cook County	Schaumburg village (pt.) Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.) Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.) Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.) Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.) Kane County	Elgin city (pt.) Kane County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	13 652	33 133	38 094	695 016	240 251	1 239	104	277	238 631	101 310	28 914	24 944		13 652	33 133	38 094	695 016	240 251	1 239	104	277	238 631	101 310	28 914	24 944	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																										
<b>Male</b>	6 061	17 137	21 152	403 345	128 257	421	55	192	127 589	54 577	15 435	12 305		6 061	17 137	21 152	403 345	128 257	421	55	192	127 589	54 577	15 435	12 305	
Householder, wife present	3 260	11 115	13 411	258 177	79 838	272	43	76	79 447	35 839	10 232	8 252		3 260	11 115	13 411	258 177	79 838	272	43	76	79 447	35 839	10 232	8 252	
Householder, no wife present	875	2 332	2 985	49 601	15 935	32	12	33	15 918	6 788	1 799	1 472		875	2 332	2 985	49 601	15 935	32	12	33	15 918	6 788	1 799	1 472	
Other household member	1 837	5 696	6 756	94 571	31 277	117	11	88	31 075	11 777	3 255	2 425		1 837	5 696	6 756	94 571	31 277	117	11	88	31 075	11 777	3 255	2 425	
In group quarters	89	14	13	1 392	1 147	—	—	—	1 147	360	1	576		89	14	13	1 392	1 147	—	—	—	1 147	360	1	576	
<b>Female</b>	7 591	15 996	16 942	291 671	111 994	818	49	85	111 042	46 733	13 479	12 639		7 591	15 996	16 942	291 671	111 994	818	49	85	111 042	46 733	13 479	12 639	
Householder, wife present	4 201	12 074	13 401	258 177	79 838	272	43	76	79 447	35 839	10 232	8 252		4 201	12 074	13 401	258 177	79 838	272	43	76	79 447	35 839	10 232	8 252	
Householder, no husband present	2 037	2 840	4 451	62 316	20 506	118	36	27	20 325	9 725	2 438	2 438		2 037	2 840	4 451	62 316	20 506	118	36	27	20 325	9 725	2 438	2 438	
Other household member	5 167	12 955	12 109	222 056	87 977	670	13	58	87 236	35 324	10 213	9 271		5 167	12 955	12 109	222 056	87 977	670	13	58	87 236	35 324	10 213	9 271	
In group quarters	213	—	14	1 528	1 306	—	—	—	1 306	477	162	214		213	—	14	1 528	1 306	—	—	—	1 306	477	162	214	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																										
16 to 19 years	1 340	3 178	2 411	56 264	24 127	165	—	4	23 958	9 322	3 049	2 047		1 340	3 178	2 411	56 264	24 127	165	—	4	23 958	9 322	3 049	2 047	
20 to 24 years	1 981	5 184	4 866	97 998	35 900	243	—	71	35 586	14 682	4 290	3 675		1 981	5 184	4 866	97 998	35 900	243	—	71	35 586	14 682	4 290	3 675	
25 to 34 years	7 460	21 805	23 936	437 612	150 833	732	68	202	149 831	62 446	16 884	15 328		7 460	21 805	23 936	437 612	150 833	732	68	202	149 831	62 446	16 884	15 328	
35 to 44 years	2 082	6 628	5 678	85 434	24 028	99	36	—	23 893	11 890	3 754	2 981		2 082	6 628	5 678	85 434	24 028	99	36	—	23 893	11 890	3 754	2 981	
45 to 64 years and over	2 189	6 338	3 203	78 808	25 365	—	—	—	5 365	12 970	927	813		2 189	6 338	3 203	78 808	25 365	—	—	—	5 365	12 970	927	813	
With one or more years of college	6 980	15 342	17 539	273 089	108 966	577	33	119	108 237	35 013	10 079	8 981		6 980	15 342	17 539	273 089	108 966	577	33	119	108 237	35 013	10 079	8 981	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																										
White	12 008	31 405	33 496	607 851	225 100	1 098	96	251	223 655	93 141	26 292	23 277		12 008	31 405	33 496	607 851	225 100	1 098	96	251	223 655	93 141	26 292	23 277	
Black	1 339	3 583	2 403	58 340	6 832	129	8	12	6 683	3 922	1 265	815		1 339	3 583	2 403	58 340	6 832	129	8	12	6 683	3 922	1 265	815	
Other races	305	1 143	2 195	28 825	8 319	12	—	14	8 293	4 247	1 357	855		305	1 143	2 195	28 825	8 319	12	—	14	8 293	4 247	1 357	855	
Spanish origin*	251	949	2 749	37 594	8 218	—	10	—	8 208	7 291	2 471	1 330		251	949	2 749	37 594	8 218	—	10	—	8 208	7 291	2 471	1 330	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																										
Employed, at work	13 652	33 127	38 094	693 867	240 219	1 239	104	277	238 599	101 290	28 914	24 944		13 652	33 127	38 094	693 867	240 219	1 239	104	277	238 599	101 290	28 914	24 944	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 341	8 745	10 177	152 395	62 204	319	—	60	61 825	21 580	6 238	5 625		4 341	8 745	10 177	152 395	62 204	319	—	60	61 825	21 580	6 238	5 625	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 251	14 475	13 968	232 152	90 304	836	56	96	89 406	31 667	9 830	8 529		5 251	14 475	13 968	232 152	90 304	836	56	96	89 406	31 667	9 830	8 529	
Production and related support occupations	3 757	10 051	7 037	171 917	59 336	247	36	84	26 310	12 587	3 757	3 182		3 757	10 051	7 037	171 917	59 336	247	36	84	26 310	12 587	3 757	3 182	
Sales occupations	1 887	6 024	4 034	75 636	31 775	273	48	36	31 418	10 153	3 643	2 665		1 887	6 024	4 034	75 636	31 775	273	48	36	31 418	10 153	3 643	2 665	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 740	7 214	8 852	136 006	50 707	528	8	24	50 707	19 588	4 954	5 098		2 740	7 214	8 852	136 006	50 707	528	8	24	50 707	19 588	4 954	5 098	
Service occupations	1 289	3 338	3 203	78 808	25 365	—	—	—	23 893	11 890	3 754	2 981		1 289	3 338	3 203	78 808	25 365	—	—	—	23 893	11 890	3 754	2 981	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44	79	66	3 413	1 291	—	—	—	1 291	1 186	108	44		44	79	66	3 413	1 291	—	—	—	1 291	1 186	108	44	
Production, construction, craft, and repair occupations	907	3 244	4 228	88 088	27 262	18	10	72	27 162	12 123	3 025	2 851		907	3 244	4 228	88 088	27 262	18	10	72	27 162	12 123	3 025	2 851	
Operations, fabrications, and laborers	513	1 549	1 188	30 814	12 499	13	—	—	33 481	23 069	6 293	6 898		513	1 549	1 188	30 814	12 499	13	—	—	33 481	23 069	6 293	6 898	
Construction	513	1 549	1 188	30 814	12 499	13	—	—	33 481	23 069	6 293	6 898		513	1 549	1 188	30 814	12 499	13	—	—	33 481	23 069	6 293	6 898	
Manufacturing	686	11 331	15 022	206 391	58 902	17	43	136	58 706	33 758	8 000	7 333		686	11 331	15 022	206 391	58 902	17	43	136	58 706	33 758	8 000	7 333	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	916	1 482	1 628	69 792	15 731	162	13	15	15 554	4 485	1 454	1 154		916	1 482	1 628	69 792	15 731	162	13	15	15 554	4 485	1 454	1 154	
Wholesale trade	370	2 168	2 235	45 951	15 038	31	15	7	14 985	5 391	1 198	750		370	2 168	2 235	45 951	15 038	31	15	7	14 985	5 391	1 198	750	
Retail trade	2 889	8 251	6 411	118 625	46 227	306	13	53	45 855	16 137	5 841	3 938		2 889	8 251	6 411	118 625	46 227	306	13	53	45 855	16 137	5 841	3 938	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 196	2 725	2 881	38 185	14 916	637	—	22	14 257	5 857	1 742	1 690		1 196	2 725	2 881	38 185	14 916	637	—	22	14 257	5 857	1 742	1 690	
Business and repair services	1 248	3 566	1 571	31 122	21 301	10	—	—	21 122	10 884	2 027	1 102		1 248	3 566	1 571	31 122	21 301	10	—	—	21 122	10 884	2 027	1 102	
Personal services	584	538	769	15 028	4 822	—	—	—	4 822	2 594	655	710		584	538	769	15 028	4 822	—	—	—	4 822	2 594	655	710	
Professional and related services	4 965	2 560	4 742	109 557	40 554	149	8	25	40 472	20 376	6 201	6 476		4 965	2 560	4 742	109 557	40 554	149	8	25	40 472	20 376	6 201	6 476	
Public administration	1 600	811	709	17 735	6 621	—	—	—	5 621	3 977	1 251	785		1 600	811	709	17 735	6 621	—	—	—	5 621	3 977	1 251	785	
All other industries	164	346	537	10 367	4 538	14	—	—	4 524	2 365	343	180		164	346	537	10 367	4 538	14	—	—	4 524	2 365	343	180	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	1 149	32	—	—	—	32	30	—	—		—	—	—	1 149	32	—	—	—	32	30	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers</																										

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Cook County, worked		
	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>47 452</b>	<b>157 481</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>27 438</b>	<b>130 024</b>	<b>43 331</b>	<b>78 784</b>	<b>38 467</b>	<b>40 317</b>	<b>42 150</b>	<b>2 022 243</b>	<b>1 933 512</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>26 837</b>	<b>89 475</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15 009</b>	<b>74 453</b>	<b>22 773</b>	<b>43 816</b>	<b>21 628</b>	<b>22 188</b>	<b>32 374</b>	<b>1 126 660</b>	<b>1 068 981</b>	
Household, wife present	13 355	57 902	13	5 922	40 445	12 721	28 302	14 049	13 811	21 049	674 022	642 314	
Household, no wife present	3 517	9 950	—	1 957	7 993	2 789	5 419	2 753	2 466	3 938	182 190	174 072	
Other household member	5 840	16 533	—	3 081	13 452	5 745	9 852	4 384	5 811	6 877	263 061	250 284	
In group quarters	125	12 632	—	69	12 563	14	343	100	243	6	7 386	7 907	
<b>Female</b>	<b>20 415</b>	<b>68 006</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12 429</b>	<b>55 571</b>	<b>21 060</b>	<b>34 968</b>	<b>16 839</b>	<b>18 129</b>	<b>9 776</b>	<b>895 583</b>	<b>864 331</b>	
Household, husband present	452	1 733	—	254	1 479	460	383	278	305	206	20 618	19 945	
Household, no husband present	2 442	11 444	—	2 142	10 272	3 536	6 412	3 647	2 122	2 517	257 105	250 818	
Other household member	15 840	52 733	6	9 766	42 601	17 043	27 411	12 608	14 803	7 230	609 668	586 656	
In group quarters	81	1 156	—	137	1 019	24	562	297	265	93	7 392	7 292	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	4 226	19 751	—	2 374	17 377	4 802	7 594	3 131	4 463	2 142	130 843	126 203	
20 to 24 years	6 717	23 902	—	3 711	20 191	6 364	11 473	5 676	5 797	4 644	275 832	262 916	
25 to 34 years	30 234	94 822	13	17 607	77 202	24 049	49 088	23 704	25 332	27 640	1 266 451	1 208 381	
35 to 44 years	5 155	15 549	—	3 100	12 443	4 761	8 718	4 905	3 813	4 883	278 231	266 956	
65 years and over	1 120	3 657	—	846	2 811	1 361	1 911	1 051	860	861	70 886	69 056	
With one or more years of college	15 953	61 090	—	9 551	51 539	13 221	26 582	12 790	13 792	21 041	840 550	799 274	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	43 572	141 237	19	23 982	117 236	42 475	70 269	32 859	37 410	37 045	1 534 588	1 458 023	
Black	1 845	10 293	—	2 284	8 009	68	6 505	4 530	1 975	3 805	360 664	352 743	
Other races	2 035	6 151	—	1 372	4 779	788	2 010	978	1 232	1 300	126 991	122 746	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	3 490	7 173	—	1 432	5 741	1 089	2 663	1 477	1 186	1 560	156 063	150 982	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	47 452	141 610	19	27 611	113 980	43 312	78 664	38 384	40 280	42 150	2 020 341	1 931 823	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 717	31 508	—	5 328	26 181	8 929	15 871	8 412	8 452	12 908	488 362	462 314	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 438	45 229	—	9 067	36 162	12 077	22 986	12 527	10 459	9 615	703 000	676 223	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 507	4 362	—	793	3 569	839	1 828	1 058	770	337	58 362	55 368	
Service occupations	30 234	94 822	13	17 607	77 202	24 049	49 088	23 704	25 332	27 640	1 266 451	1 208 381	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 936	25 909	—	4 053	20 886	6 674	12 650	5 852	5 598	4 322	446 501	431 807	
Service occupations	5 273	18 191	—	3 755	14 436	5 015	11 412	5 437	5 975	966	238 841	232 026	
Food, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 034	1 074	—	512	1 384	35	1 384	35	1 242	134	12 342	12 342	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 247	16 687	—	3 615	13 072	5 017	10 465	4 700	5 765	1 988	216 486	203 778	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 873	27 921	—	5 185	17 317	10 104	16 546	8 246	8 307	5 529	367 310	351 305	
Construction	2 344	7 050	—	1 020	6 070	2 381	4 266	1 659	2 607	3 592	71 778	66 138	
Manufacturing	18 225	40 251	6	7 368	32 877	14 945	20 021	9 117	10 104	14 711	517 852	488 074	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 877	6 249	—	1 849	4 400	1 827	5 641	3 084	2 557	4 086	177 936	171 358	
Wholesale trade	1 643	4 601	13	904	3 684	1 235	2 469	1 295	1 174	2 040	104 992	98 440	
Retail trade	6 598	26 636	—	5 183	21 453	7 774	14 086	6 637	7 449	7 722	315 866	307 434	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 425	8 280	—	1 625	6 655	1 921	4 178	2 212	1 966	538	167 546	163 466	
Business and repair services	2 249	5 081	—	768	4 293	1 494	2 875	1 494	1 034	893	48 963	46 908	
Personal services	1 729	4 176	—	529	3 647	898	1 718	752	966	1 508	78 423	77 100	
Professional and related services	7 699	29 302	—	6 685	22 617	7 586	16 766	8 716	8 050	6 387	400 974	389 419	
Public administration	1 541	4 441	—	1 380	3 061	1 027	4 301	2 816	1 485	857	10 757	9 989	
All other industries	1 842	5 503	—	280	3 223	2 223	2 814	322	2 492	1 055	23 597	22 281	
Armed forces, at work	20	16 071	—	27	16 044	19	120	83	37	735	1 900	1 689	
Private wage and salary workers	39 482	111 292	19	22 289	88 984	34 120	60 628	31 044	29 584	36 185	1 659 114	1 580 980	
Federal government workers	1 066	22 610	—	319	22 291	935	1 225	761	464	730	63 405	61 071	
State and local government workers	4 110	15 786	—	3 877	11 909	4 654	11 844	5 279	5 655	2 445	214 656	208 905	
Self-employed workers	2 335	7 478	—	1 079	6 399	816	4 702	1 296	3 406	678	79 948	77 582	
Unpaid family workers	15	259	—	441	265	74	185	67	112	120	87	174	
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 561	34 150	—	6 031	28 119	11 253	19 190	8 042	11 148	6 927	386 538	374 169	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	<b>46 272</b>	<b>153 357</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>26 962</b>	<b>126 376</b>	<b>42 134</b>	<b>76 773</b>	<b>37 643</b>	<b>39 130</b>	<b>41 516</b>	<b>1 970 311</b>	<b>1 883 012</b>	
\$1,000 or less	7 007	24 609	—	25 846	25 846	8 788	14 825	9 687	8 831	9 475	241 641	209 648	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 104	12 103	—	1 882	10 721	3 631	6 070	2 611	3 459	1 745	128 667	124 631	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 453	12 518	—	1 775	10 243	6 676	5 790	3 112	2 678	1 720	140 319	134 552	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 084	20 898	—	3 061	19 219	10 659	18 888	10 659	10 659	853	229 101	217 182	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 529	29 563	—	5 376	24 187	8 422	13 392	6 446	5 646	5 311	423 805	405 190	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 168	22 495	13	4 729	17 553	8 612	12 260	6 311	5 949	6 273	319 816	303 734	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 537	14 793	—	3 373	11 420	5 140	9 318	5 319	3 999	3 638	229 101	217 182	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 779	15 766	—	2 494	13 272	3 565	8 944	4 770	4 174	10 903	231 940	218 216	
\$50,000 or more	1 791	3 322	—	607	2 715	1 032	577	373	425	803	122 660	120 601	
Median	\$12 376	\$11 159	\$15 209	\$12 866	\$10 919	\$10 152	\$11 062	\$13 172	\$11 043	\$18 006	\$12 595	\$12 495	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	43 333	132 841	19	25 405	107 417	38 341	71 693	35 996	35 697	36 661	1 410 471	1 325 278	
Public transportation	8 463	102 601	13	9 949	83 139	30 030	56 749	28 697	28 052	28 359	1 083 922	1 017 635	
Carpool	8 870	30 240	—	15 444	24 278	8 311	11 944	7 299	7 645	8 302	326 749	307 343	
Subway, streetcar	223	2 285	—	173	1 753	313	704	313	313	463	14 460	13 460	
Bus or streetcar	176	1 056	—	381	825	226	1 139	477	461	734	258 384	256 886	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	34	863	—	75	788	42	25	25	25	465	189 783	188 758	
Walked	2 065	10 121	—	1 230	15 019	2 514	3 310	1 165	3 010	2 703	121 620	120 601	
Other means	1 394	2 397	—	184	2 213	310	636	317	319	1 446	12 344	12 013	
Worked at home	1 396	3 837	—	287	3 510	1 849	2 082	287	1 795	—	24 343	24 343	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.19	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.15	
Mean travel time to work, in minutes	18.7	17.7	33.2	17.8	19.6	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.7	34.5	29.7	28.9	
Car, truck, or van	18.3	19.9	33.2	17.2	20.5	16.0	17.8	17.5	18.0	35.4	25.9	25.5	
Public transportation	28.3	41.8	—	25.2	46.8	37.4	32.5	27.2	40.2	45.5	37.4	44.3	
With a public transportation disability	127	518	—	61	457	166	364	178	186	143	11 438	11 259	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present	8 879	640 203	116 487	523 516	17 599	17 088	562	15 005	5 425	6 635	5 238	11 644
Householder, no wife present	1 050	117 026	25 024	92 002	2 493	2 520	105	2 569	764	785	814	7 746
Nonhouseholder member	2 615	141 780	22 515	119 265	2 961	4 004	84	3 063	1 507	2 062	1 734	2 827
In group quarters	12	4 487	409	4 078	151	47	—	2 265	—	—	89	—

**Female**

Householder, husband present	20 156	507 403	120 968	386 435	8 024	14 273	396	18 045	6 109	8 584	7 156	12 657
Householder, no husband present	1 170	102 323	14 023	88 300	2 388	3 010	91	2 575	743	1 684	2 008	2 633
Nonhouseholder member	8 489	319 300	74 659	244 641	5 626	10 466	305	10 859	5 275	6 886	4 772	10 171
In group quarters	22	4 432	248	4 184	54	89	—	1 021	14	38	213	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	2 144	55 599	8 648	46 951	1 073	2 623	97	2 523	1 986	2 263	1 336	2 744
20 to 24 years	2 741	149 360	36 819	112 541	488	2 163	483	5 712	1 658	2 591	1 872	3 790
25 to 34 years	12 182	731 628	151 300	580 328	16 216	19 463	604	18 982	6 298	8 293	6 518	15 653
35 to 44 years	2 152	164 705	30 120	134 585	5 509	3 951	59	4 082	1 556	1 605	1 952	2 877
45 and over	416	46 314	10 768	35 546	656	836	15	731	236	267	216	257
With one or more years of college	8 822	493 729	137 465	356 264	5 798	13 517	298	20 256	4 632	5 625	6 241	10 704

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	18 610	777 343	175 817	601 526	21 113	28 601	873	26 589	11 046	14 406	10 806	22 970
Black	265	282 152	49 998	232 154	3 297	1 279	40	734	302	521	1 379	482
Other races	760	88 111	11 840	76 271	2 123	1 481	25	1 705	386	292	263	869
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	810	105 582	11 750	93 832	2 437	1 814	35	1 604	382	334	245	603

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	19 428	1 146 982	237 401	909 581	25 623	31 344	958	33 050	11 734	15 164	12 394	24 321
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 278	290 828	80 691	210 137	3 381	7 983	151	11 931	2 615	3 749	3 866	5 966
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 850	401 983	118 198	283 785	6 157	12 463	411	12 409	5 232	5 565	4 829	11 056
Technicians and related support occupations	1 806	37 809	9 364	28 445	586	1 170	100	1 003	340	503	363	776
Sales occupations	2 447	101 029	21 503	79 526	1 297	3 194	136	3 099	2 575	2 096	1 684	5 726
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 508	268 125	88 331	179 794	4 479	8 099	256	7 893	2 397	2 686	2 579	5 573
Service occupations	2 102	85 628	18 182	67 446	1 154	1 932	40	1 586	402	457	408	586
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	87	2 485	220	2 265	154	59	—	46	66	59	38	70
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 422	114 254	9 999	104 255	4 368	3 064	158	1 866	927	1 335	724	2 197
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 281	199 424	9 648	189 776	6 627	5 189	177	2 403	1 348	1 474	1 232	2 731
Construction	761	35 625	4 708	30 917	858	1 315	59	764	537	629	394	1 052
Manufacturing	4 023	263 595	19 312	244 283	14 528	9 778	248	4 639	1 604	869	622	7 428
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	937	105 342	22 877	82 465	3 291	2 716	47	837	424	412	727	989
Wholesale trade	1 503	51 141	5 347	45 794	686	497	51	778	299	401	351	545
Retail trade	3 023	160 453	26 519	133 934	2 091	4 158	143	4 139	4 684	4 472	2 648	6 703
Business and retail sales	1 269	115 699	62 945	52 754	795	1 828	219	3 197	807	1 203	1 099	2 102
Business and repair services	190	58 426	16 551	41 875	472	2 199	152	1 476	609	607	676	1 031
Personal services	631	28 421	4 284	24 137	262	622	13	1 024	334	551	730	386
Professional and related services	5 465	249 725	48 427	201 308	1 700	4 650	14	14 963	1 962	1 827	4 600	2 394
Public administration	464	68 044	24 322	43 722	340	871	—	836	244	543	537	619
All other industries	440	10 501	2 669	7 832	603	550	—	397	149	183	164	310
Armed forces, at work	19	624	54	570	—	17	—	—	—	55	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	16 355	910 377	190 497	719 880	22 926	28 470	848	27 909	9 809	12 815	9 613	21 807
Federal government workers	257	44 132	12 938	31 194	212	661	—	492	126	158	270	64
State and local government workers	2 122	142 969	25 410	117 559	1 675	1 323	—	2 818	1 122	1 441	1 483	891
Self-employed, not incorporated	802	867 509	8 406	869 103	761	836	20	1 760	654	705	991	666
Unpaid family workers	86	2 619	204	2 415	49	71	24	71	23	100	37	89
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 205	190 648	25 908	164 740	2 857	5 501	167	9 580	4 312	5 733	4 062	5 752

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	19 381	1 115 344	233 292	882 052	25 173	30 725	923	32 363	11 550	14 779	11 925	23 873
\$1 to \$33 999 or less	3 981	137 655	20 863	116 792	2 621	4 526	122	7 030	3 207	3 585	2 939	4 453
\$4 000 to \$5 999	1 701	69 456	11 532	57 924	942	2 025	15	2 458	1 005	1 708	939	1 850
\$6 000 to \$7 999	1 285	194 181	36 012	158 169	1 276	2 646	10	2 536	1 005	1 246	1 527	1 676
\$8 000 to \$9 999	1 609	104 112	20 953	83 159	1 529	2 686	88	2 841	1 083	1 263	1 049	2 129
\$10 000 to \$14 999	1 413	247 599	57 567	190 032	5 175	7 216	109	7 283	1 692	2 625	2 185	4 688
\$15 000 to \$19 999	2 455	249 125	53 937	145 188	6 550	4 388	164	4 007	1 607	1 827	1 666	3 394
\$20 000 to \$24 999	1 473	134 426	25 426	109 000	3 470	3 380	161	2 417	995	939	598	2 357
\$25 000 or more	2 036	130 703	35 573	95 130	3 415	3 677	118	2 874	1 144	1 065	699	3 101
Median	208	26 242	10 521	15 985	105	181	51	831	157	189	148	448
\$10 820	512	85 583	13 851	71 729	15 534	12 280	515	746	\$9 224	\$9 204	\$6 658	\$11 633

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	17 696	637 497	57 581	579 916	20 587	28 492	853	21 133	10 346	13 312	8 705	23 142
Drive alone	14 955	470 182	35 603	434 579	15 409	22 833	679	16 313	8 412	11 220	7 082	18 715
With one or more passengers	2 741	167 315	21 978	145 337	5 178	5 659	174	4 820	1 934	2 092	1 623	4 427
Public transportation	115	41 698	176 566	235 152	1 749	1 714	—	5 476	233	538	1 166	381
Bus or streetcar	148	226 777	63 811	162 966	2 233	906	—	3 391	134	521	843	333
Suburban rail or trolley	129	182 915	11 211	171 704	515	818	—	1 697	107	674	321	488
Walked only	863	80 502	2 914	77 588	2 006	1 076	27	2 454	673	1 023	1 784	447
Other means	139	6 348	595	5 753	79	292	—	436	162	101	254	122
Worked at home	630	11 561	19	11 542	202	202	78	951	302	225	483	229
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.17	1.28	1.16	1.17	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.12
Mean travel time to work	17.9	33.3	44.0	30.5	26.2	23.6	19.3	22.1	18.5	17.8	19.5	20.6
Car, truck, or van	17.9	33.3	44.0	30.5	26.2	23.6	19.3	22.1	18.5	17.8	19.5	20.6
Public transportation	46.1	44.5	46.4	42.8	43.9	45.9	48	41.4	38.3	34.1	34.2	41.2
With a public transportation disability	69	7 076	1 084	5 992	195	85	9	219	80	132	75	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>18 400</b>	<b>321 883</b>	<b>35 390</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>35 760</b>	<b>4 675</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>2 203</b>	<b>1 819</b>	<b>10 923</b>
Householder, wife present	11 298	196 887	23 048	54	25	55	22 914	3 135	459	489	1 187	6 561
Householder, no wife present	2 812	40 988	4 415	—	—	—	4 415	650	34	338	278	2 029
Other household member	4 477	82 765	8 438	10	—	26	8 402	867	160	353	354	1 221
In group quarters	13	743	79	—	—	—	29	23	—	—	—	22
<b>Female</b>	<b>16 166</b>	<b>254 962</b>	<b>17 980</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>17 098</b>	<b>2 910</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>1 822</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>6 989</b>
Householder, husband present	10 527	185 583	12 132	12	33	12	8 653	583	12	33	132	4 445
Householder, no husband present	4 264	55 566	4 105	8	36	13	4 048	677	26	474	227	1 781
Other household member	11 551	193 156	13 433	—	13	12	13 408	2 175	117	1 365	693	5 014
In group quarters	14	1 395	79	—	—	—	79	—	—	—	—	21

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	2 350	51 465	2 941	10	—	—	2 931	426	19	226	181	864
20 to 24 years	4 527	83 825	8 171	—	—	14	8 157	794	103	261	430	2 395
25 to 34 years	21 391	351 153	34 789	62	38	92	34 597	4 977	558	2 653	1 766	11 899
35 to 44 years	5 325	74 183	6 842	—	36	—	6 806	1 002	112	507	383	2 407
45 years and over	1 173	16 219	1 167	—	—	—	1 167	215	25	135	56	357
With one or more years of college	15 508	214 144	23 513	44	15	66	23 388	3 236	503	1 638	1 095	10 206

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	30 798	495 368	46 524	46	66	92	46 320	6 372	656	3 570	2 146	15 768
Black	2 532	55 972	4 741	26	8	—	4 439	794	103	261	430	2 395
Other races	2 136	25 505	2 913	—	—	14	2 899	419	49	194	176	699
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	2 722	34 414	3 301	—	10	—	3 291	427	56	234	137	907

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed at work	34 766	575 859	53 902	72	74	106	53 650	7 585	808	4 025	2 752	17 709
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 614	117 952	14 127	15	—	36	14 076	2 215	290	1 217	708	6 953
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 085	195 183	17 832	36	38	24	17 734	1 894	211	1 090	593	1 935
Technicians and related support occupations	3 763	58 989	6 001	10	30	—	5 961	562	65	325	171	1 849
Sales occupations	3 763	63 242	6 001	10	30	—	5 961	562	65	325	171	1 849
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 267	116 552	9 933	38	8	24	9 875	1 005	102	633	270	2 740
Service occupations	2 500	35 531	3 511	20	—	—	3 511	430	49	409	241	2 417
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	66	6 847	180	—	—	—	180	41	—	31	10	106
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 786	69 476	7 904	—	10	46	7 848	1 111	107	497	507	2 107
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 342	119 431	9 930	21	—	10	10 181	1 542	158	697	693	8 896
Construction	979	23 163	3 266	—	—	18	3 248	374	80	101	193	1 183
Manufacturing	13 846	167 195	18 368	—	25	53	18 290	2 525	167	1 078	1 280	5 585
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 494	54 635	4 716	8	—	—	4 708	419	47	260	112	678
Wholesale trade	2 059	36 125	5 182	21	15	—	5 144	270	69	89	79	739
Retail trade	6 058	103 862	7 713	18	13	—	7 682	1 027	115	701	211	3 652
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 595	32 653	2 254	15	—	22	2 217	356	51	255	30	1 194
Business and repair services	1 439	25 567	5 069	10	13	—	5 046	421	45	235	140	611
Personal services	769	13 477	875	—	—	—	875	147	11	87	49	695
Professional and related services	4 391	94 764	5 358	—	8	13	5 337	1 745	102	1 090	553	2 871
Public administration	679	15 871	580	—	—	—	580	205	51	136	18	496
All other industries	457	8 547	521	—	—	—	521	96	27	12	57	394
Armed forces at work	—	986	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	203
Private wage and salary workers	30 747	489 104	49 408	72	61	92	48 823	6 465	740	3 309	2 416	14 997
Federal government workers	381	14 305	1 300	—	—	—	1 300	89	49	9	31	860
State and local government workers	2 074	49 987	2 244	—	—	—	2 244	819	19	578	222	1 324
Self-employed workers	1 195	21 790	1 233	—	13	—	1 220	209	83	119	83	611
Unpaid family workers	169	1 659	85	—	—	14	71	10	—	10	—	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 268	133 084	6 946	10	—	—	6 936	1 187	131	775	281	2 810

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>33 893</b>	<b>563 183</b>	<b>52 556</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>52 718</b>	<b>7 444</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>3 947</b>	<b>2 698</b>	<b>17 730</b>
\$1 to \$4,999 or less	4 552	94 898	8 395	28	—	13	5 394	912	94	542	276	2 025
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 199	40 133	2 458	—	8	12	2 438	336	11	160	165	750
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 199	40 133	2 458	—	8	12	2 438	336	11	160	165	750
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 136	47 483	3 729	—	—	—	3 729	608	13	337	258	1 057
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 932	114 573	11 036	—	13	12	11 011	1 518	75	952	491	3 851
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 115	50 127	3 930	15	—	15	3 930	1 517	239	93	37	886
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 722	62 864	7 638	15	25	13	7 585	985	176	537	272	1 333
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 152	65 062	8 229	29	13	28	8 159	984	158	342	184	1 132
\$50,000 or more	684	9 842	1 372	—	—	—	1 372	162	13	75	74	570
Median	132 354	512 092	515 246	\$22 268	\$20 111	\$12 507	\$15 240	\$14 635	\$18 399	\$13 161	\$15 127	\$14 973

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	29 856	513 659	52 570	72	74	94	52 330	7 197	701	3 807	2 689	16 748
Drive alone	22 565	409 250	41 446	62	51	54	40 959	5 753	644	3 153	1 956	12 976
Carpool	7 291	104 409	11 124	10	23	40	11 351	1 444	57	654	733	3 772
Public transportation	3 119	23 968	2 990	12	60	12	2 968	310	140	129	116	616
Bus or streetcar	2 390	19 118	618	—	—	12	606	205	36	146	23	367
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	729	4 850	372	—	—	—	372	95	47	74	34	507
Walked only	1 213	26 333	1 623	—	—	—	1 623	417	47	13	74	228
Other means	239	3 847	187	—	—	—	187	34	11	21	2	55
Worked at home	359	9 038	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 14	1 114	1 114	1.07	1.18	1.27	1 114	1 113	1.05	1.10	1.19	1.10
Mean travel time to work	24.7	22.5	33.9	45.1	22.0	36.9	33.9	30.0	46.3	22.3	36.5	34.6
Car, truck, or van	23.5	22.3	33.6	45.1	22.0	32.7	33.6	30.1	47.5	22.3	36.5	33.2
Public transportation	42.2	42.6	—	—	—	70.0	55.5	33.9	37.8	28.9	41.7	66.9
With a public transportation disability	278	3 041	180	—	—	—	180	28	8	20	—	81

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													Living in Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County, worked				
	Living in Cook County, worked—Con.													Living in Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County, worked				
	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	Mchenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city, Cook County	Chicago city, Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city, Cook County	Chicago city, Cook County	Chicago city, Cook County	Chicago city, Cook County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	13	842	17 057	1 270	8 054	1 565	6 489	26 477	31 269	29 097	6 980	6 373	6 373					
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																		
<b>Male</b>	13	629	10 281	885	5 266	1 279	3 987	20 098	17 969	16 436	2 695	4 897	4 897					
Householder, wife present	13	438	6 204	534	2 294	781	2 117	12 413	12 524	11 904	1 709	3 400	3 400					
Householder, no wife present	—	74	1 955	147	877	249	628	1 877	1 877	1 684	238	431	431					
Other household member	—	117	2 104	171	1 080	249	831	4 837	3 457	3 267	1 027	432	432					
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
<b>Female</b>	—	213	6 776	385	2 788	286	2 502	6 379	13 300	12 661	4 285	1 476	1 476					
Householder, husband present	—	14	159	24	55	—	55	118	231	197	81	82	82					
Householder, no husband present	—	67	1 735	99	605	30	975	1 588	2 695	2 488	682	277	277					
Other household member	—	152	4 842	262	2 128	256	1 872	4 611	10 374	9 976	3 532	1 117	1 117					
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																		
16 to 19 years	—	27	837	69	340	—	340	1 218	2 718	2 662	1 190	67	67					
20 to 24 years	—	110	2 285	232	1 153	199	354	2 299	3 582	3 349	758	337	337					
25 to 54 years	13	604	11 272	763	5 652	1 239	4 413	17 039	20 047	18 609	3 826	4 639	4 639					
55 to 64 years	—	101	2 306	193	831	106	725	3 325	4 180	3 773	998	928	928					
65 years and over	—	—	357	13	78	21	57	596	742	704	208	202	202					
With one or more years of college	—	449	9 757	696	3 625	878	2 747	13 007	17 863	16 419	3 129	4 661	4 661					
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																		
White	13	764	14 991	1 210	6 691	1 138	5 553	22 322	30 466	28 360	6 825	6 288	6 288					
Black	—	55	1 390	14	1 195	394	801	3 202	115	115	—	30	30					
Other races	23	676	46	148	135	953	688	622	153	155	55	155	155					
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	78	357	78	368	66	302	1 064	509	459	119	34	34					
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																		
Employed, at work	13	842	16 854	1 270	8 054	1 565	6 489	26 259	31 261	29 089	6 980	6 373	6 373					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	356	6 570	454	2 294	781	2 117	12 413	12 524	11 904	1 709	3 400	3 400					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	140	5 055	300	1 556	300	1 256	6 169	12 448	11 712	3 218	2 161	2 161					
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	576	27	166	17	149	821	1 117	1 075	193	142	142					
Sales occupations	—	49	1 800	166	822	129	379	2 500	4 813	4 501	1 776	1 171	1 171					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	91	2 679	107	879	151	728	2 845	6 118	6 136	1 746	876	876					
Service occupations	—	8	1 457	82	829	189	640	1 994	2 375	2 314	974	67	67					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Construction	—	139	1 968	124	1 462	323	1 139	5 223	2 778	2 109	316	464	464					
Manufacturing	—	139	1 968	124	1 462	323	1 139	5 223	2 778	2 109	316	464	464					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	139	1 968	124	1 462	323	1 139	5 223	2 778	2 109	316	464	464					
Retail trade	—	33	693	34	327	90	237	285	328	2 109	437	637	637					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	103	3 549	251	789	137	552	3 220	5 100	4 850	1 418	634	634					
Business and repair services	—	13	1 181	26	268	42	226	1 087	2 993	2 739	452	1 267	1 267					
Personal services	—	—	600	70	268	35	233	1 199	1 864	1 864	509	509	509					
Professional and related services	—	—	695	16	90	—	90	354	990	513	270	270	270					
Public administration	—	152	2 719	129	452	203	1 249	4 308	6 018	5 732	2 214	1 101	1 101					
All other industries	—	88	408	9	419	316	103	514	869	844	230	208	208					
Armed forces, at work	—	18	376	45	260	28	322	590	360	328	114	84	84					
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	203	—	—	—	—	218	8	8	—	—	—					
Federal government workers	13	639	14 345	1 097	6 527	1 185	5 342	23 167	26 509	24 561	5 466	5 444	5 444					
State and local government workers	—	22	838	85	59	26	87	605	605	594	88	233	233					
Self-employed workers	—	129	1 195	103	1 261	337	954	1 323	2 667	2 514	889	356	356					
Unemployed	—	52	659	56	164	14	150	1 082	1 365	1 305	473	304	304					
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	20	14	17	—	17	68	123	123	64	16	16					
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																		
<b>Total with earnings</b>	13	842	16 875	1 233	7 936	1 550	6 386	26 029	30 777	28 605	6 804	6 290	6 290					
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	—	13	98	1 227	1 356	105	547	1 043	2 815	2 815	678	791	791					
\$6,000 to \$9,999	—	—	11	739	63	429	60	369	1 736	1 623	678	112	112					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	87	1 239	125	451	97	354	1 076	1 389	1 038	437	437					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	47	1 010	26	466	76	343	1 076	1 076	868	160	160					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	141	3 690	234	1 996	320	1 478	1 676	1 602	1 096	677	677					
\$25,000 to \$29,999	13	159	2 844	194	1 529	381	1 148	3 959	4 238	3 766	625	895	895					
\$30,000 to \$34,999	—	—	143	1 990	139	1 034	297	4 312	3 355	3 036	323	942	942					
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	124	3 008	283	1 096	326	770	6 571	7 103	6 544	666	2 441					
\$50,000 or more	—	—	32	538	44	129	44	129	985	1 045	587	243	542					
Median	13	439	\$15 877	\$14 888	\$16 314	\$14 243	\$17 506	\$13 229	\$18 239	\$15 615	\$15 287	\$14 646	\$24 567					
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																		
Private car, truck, or van	13	702	16 033	1 244	7 634	1 481	6 153	23 001	25 824	22 664	5 441	2 704	2 704					
Drive alone	13	503	12 460	931	5 481	1 070	4 411	18 477	21 691	19 841	4 621	2 249	2 249					
Carpool	—	199	3 573	313	2 153	411	1 742	4 524	4 133	3 823	820	455	455					
Public transportation	—	621	345	26	333	491	284	1 021	3 837	3 825	33	3 845	3 845					
Bus or streetcar	—	23	344	26	108	24	108	284	307	307	19	—	—					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	42	465	26	25	25	—	345	334	3 704	21	3 645	3 645					
Walked only	—	75	155	27	163	28	28	163	804	804	10	10	10					
Other means	—	—	50	—	60	35	25	847	134	134	97	14	14					
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	630	630	—	—	—					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	100	1 19	1 115	1 18	1 20	1 19	1 20	1 13	1 09	1 10	1 08	1 10	1 10					
Mean travel time to work	30.0	45.7	34.2	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	31.7	33.9	32.7	37.9	37.9	37.9					
Cr. truck, or van	30.0	47.3	32.5	32.5	33.3	33.3	33.3	34.2	23.0	22.2	10.7	48.6	48.6					
Public transportation	—	53.7	67.9	36.2	48.5	61.0	46.4	37.3	62.9	63.0	8.0	64.9	64.9					
With a public transportation disability	—	—	81	—	110	47	63	127	133	118	37	10	10					

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County, worked—Con.											
	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Evanston city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 974</b>	<b>3 399</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1 639</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>1 586</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>1 278</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>10 484</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 238</b>	<b>2 659</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>6 135</b>
Householder, wife present	1 850	2 184	13	677	—	143	345	—	48	364	250	4 181
Householder, no wife present	189	242	—	68	—	29	92	—	—	56	12	768
Other household member	199	233	—	125	15	12	216	—	—	229	25	1 186
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4 349</b>
Householder, husband present	24	58	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	13	31	—
Householder, no husband present	178	99	—	271	—	19	158	—	—	123	44	912
Other household member	613	504	—	498	—	63	780	—	28	496	56	3 406
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	16	51	—	80	—	—	359	—	—	143	—	823
20 to 24 years	273	264	—	208	—	12	160	—	15	189	20	1 450
25 to 34 years	2 143	2 496	13	1 073	15	222	781	—	31	778	323	6 908
35 to 44 years	467	461	—	264	—	32	253	—	30	148	44	1 076
45 years and over	75	127	—	14	—	—	33	—	—	20	—	227
With one or more years of college	2 307	2 354	13	890	15	224	660	—	61	732	270	5 764
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	2 942	3 346	13	1 616	—	251	1 569	—	76	1 256	387	10 079
Black	14	16	—	—	15	—	17	—	—	—	—	53
Other races	18	37	—	23	—	—	15	—	—	22	—	352
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	34	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	269
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	2 974	3 399	13	1 639	15	266	1 586	—	76	1 278	387	10 476
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 464	1 739	13	639	15	139	438	—	58	438	210	3 529
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 098	1 063	13	728	—	64	890	—	—	591	87	3 960
Technicians and related support occupations	61	81	—	128	—	15	70	—	—	59	30	438
Sales occupations	454	489	—	210	—	—	438	—	—	293	11	1 108
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	548	328	13	390	—	25	382	—	—	239	46	2 419
Service occupations	36	31	—	29	—	33	187	—	—	89	—	935
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	157	307	—	73	—	30	54	—	18	94	74	986
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22	259	—	122	—	—	112	—	—	66	16	1 042
Construction	50	163	—	53	—	—	22	—	—	21	35	452
Manufacturing	306	981	13	483	—	55	266	—	—	450	181	3 029
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	358	279	—	106	15	—	12	—	—	14	—	1 383
Wholesale trade	85	348	—	249	—	—	71	—	—	96	—	823
Retail trade	236	398	—	276	—	46	631	—	18	408	22	1 447
Finance, insurance, and real estate	950	317	—	67	—	22	122	—	—	76	25	728
Business and repair services	268	241	—	42	—	28	114	—	—	59	43	587
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	10	154	154
Professional and related services	504	597	—	318	—	41	277	—	58	137	38	1 498
Public administration	147	61	—	55	—	24	32	—	—	24	271	271
All other industries	70	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	17	104
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 585	2 859	13	1 525	15	219	1 302	—	33	1 197	339	9 008
Federal government workers	131	102	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	228
State and local government workers	155	201	—	63	—	35	187	—	28	72	36	848
Self-employed workers	103	201	—	18	—	—	86	—	15	9	—	388
Unpaid family workers	—	36	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	202	232	—	178	—	12	608	—	13	312	12	1 932
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	2 950	3 340	13	1 601	15	266	1 561	—	76	1 268	387	10 324
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	230	57	—	112	—	—	134	—	—	247	—	1 372
\$3,000 to \$5,999	45	67	—	33	—	15	159	—	15	31	—	580
\$6,000 to \$7,999	76	19	—	44	—	12	135	—	—	61	—	536
\$8,000 to \$9,999	114	85	—	126	—	12	89	—	—	69	32	793
\$10,000 to \$14,999	305	372	—	414	—	65	214	—	13	285	33	1 711
\$15,000 to \$19,999	451	444	—	173	—	—	123	—	33	200	65	1 642
\$20,000 to \$24,999	513	529	—	247	—	56	149	—	—	137	75	1 640
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 168	1 273	13	341	15	65	221	—	15	211	166	2 190
\$50,000 or more	305	333	—	89	—	41	119	—	—	27	29	660
Median	\$24 970	\$24 273	\$26 801	\$16 182	\$26 801	\$22 187	\$8 551	—	\$15 892	\$13 595	\$22 808	\$15 385
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	476	2 228	—	1 397	15	266	1 572	—	76	1 262	387	10 364
Drive alone	331	1 918	—	1 374	5	131	1 205	—	76	1 044	311	8 805
Carpool	145	310	—	256	—	—	367	—	—	198	76	1 559
Public transportation	2 488	1 157	13	42	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	26
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 488	1 157	13	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Walked only	10	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
Other means	—	14	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	23
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.09	—	1.09	1.00	1.28	1.14	—	1.00	1.09	1.14	1.09
Mean travel time to work	61.8	54.8	99.0	54.8	22.0	40.0	46.5	13.1	18.2	47.8	39.3	21.7
Car, truck, or van	50.3	48.3	—	22.1	40.0	46.5	13.1	—	47.8	17.9	39.3	21.7
Public transportation	64.3	66.2	99.0	18.2	—	—	—	—	—	26.1	—	28.1
With a public transportation disability	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County, worked—Con.											
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>900</b>	—	—	—	<b>900</b>	<b>174</b>	—	<b>60</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>616</b>	—	—	—	<b>616</b>	<b>164</b>	—	<b>50</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>42</b>
Householder, wife present	424	—	—	—	424	101	—	39	62	588	33
Householder, no wife present	108	—	—	—	108	15	—	—	15	58	9
Other household member	84	—	—	—	84	48	—	11	37	46	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>284</b>	—	—	—	<b>284</b>	<b>10</b>	—	<b>10</b>	—	<b>320</b>	<b>7</b>
Householder, husband present	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	21	—	—
Householder, no husband present	111	—	—	—	111	—	—	—	86	—	—
Other household member	160	—	—	—	160	10	—	10	213	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	31	—	—	—	31	13	—	—	13	12	—
20 to 24 years	92	—	—	—	92	21	—	11	10	120	9
25 to 34 years	619	—	—	—	619	79	—	23	56	693	31
35 to 44 years	158	—	—	—	158	51	—	16	35	159	9
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	28	—
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	—
With one or more years of college	432	—	—	—	432	151	—	50	101	629	40
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	885	—	—	—	885	174	—	60	114	961	49
Black	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	51	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	35	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	900	—	—	—	900	174	—	60	114	1 012	49
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	363	—	—	—	363	106	—	44	62	503	33
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	380	—	—	—	380	31	—	16	15	310	7
Technicians and related support occupations	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	26	—
Sales occupations	182	—	—	—	182	—	—	—	—	130	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	182	—	—	—	182	31	—	16	15	154	7
Service occupations	12	—	—	—	12	23	—	—	23	26	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	55	—	—	—	55	14	—	—	14	92	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	90	—	—	—	90	—	—	—	—	61	—
Construction	72	—	—	—	72	—	—	—	—	43	—
Manufacturing	254	—	—	—	254	63	—	—	63	320	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	38	—	—	—	38	16	—	—	16	—	16
Wholesale trade	170	—	—	—	170	—	—	—	—	49	—
Retail trade	91	—	—	—	91	8	—	—	8	141	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	62	—	—	—	62	15	—	—	15	157	—
Business and repair services	79	—	—	—	79	10	—	—	10	39	—
Personal services	18	—	—	—	18	23	—	—	23	36	—
Professional and related services	116	—	—	—	116	24	—	11	13	134	9
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	15	—	10
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	824	—	—	—	824	159	—	45	114	879	39
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
State and local government workers	39	—	—	—	39	15	—	—	15	99	10
Self-employed workers	37	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	23	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	21	—	—	—	21	13	—	—	13	114	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>900</b>	—	—	—	<b>900</b>	<b>174</b>	—	<b>60</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>49</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	18	—	—	—	18	28	—	—	28	76	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	62	—	—	—	62	14	—	—	14	37	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	53	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	35	—	—	—	35	24	—	11	13	31	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	16	10	153	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	32	—	—	—	32	38	—	25	13	178	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	137	—	—	—	137	8	—	8	—	154	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999	252	—	—	—	252	22	—	—	22	285	14
\$50,000 or more	51	—	—	—	51	14	—	14	43	—	—
Median	\$19 700	—	—	—	\$19 700	\$13 748	—	\$15 293	\$10 782	\$19 130	\$17 274
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	900	—	—	—	900	174	—	60	114	1 000	49
Drive alone	842	—	—	—	842	160	—	60	100	787	30
Carpool	58	—	—	—	58	14	—	—	14	213	19
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.04	—	—	—	1.04	1.04	—	1.00	1.07	1.12	1.24
Mean travel time to work	33.9 minutes	—	—	—	33.9 minutes	41.5 minutes	—	36.5 minutes	44.1 minutes	29.9 minutes	54.8 minutes
Public transportation	33.9 minutes	—	—	—	33.9 minutes	41.5 minutes	—	36.5 minutes	44.1 minutes	29.9 minutes	54.8 minutes
With a public transportation disability	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	30.0 minutes	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

MSMA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County, worked—Con.							Living in Chicago city (pt.), Cook County, worked						
	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Central business district	Remainder		
Workers 16 years and over	963	86	—	—	—	471	1 042 415	1 023 142	1 058	850 142	154 372	695 770		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
Male	650	61	—	—	—	422	567 995	554 218	797	444 783	67 330	377 453		
Householder, wife present	555	37	—	—	—	335	300 490	292 696	474	230 696	31 388	199 308		
Householder, no wife present	49	12	—	—	—	19	115 960	113 628	100	95 088	19 416	76 816		
Other household member	46	12	—	—	—	58	146 810	143 233	223	113 587	16 142	97 445		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 735	668	—	4 272	—	3 884		
Female	943	25	—	—	—	49	474 420	468 924	261	405 359	87 042	318 317		
Householder, husband present	21	—	—	—	—	—	11 630	11 486	—	10 046	2 008	8 038		
Householder, no husband present	79	10	—	—	—	—	165 037	163 304	81	142 932	33 632	109 300		
Other household member	15	—	—	—	—	49	292 211	289 661	161	248 157	51 164	196 993		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 542	4 473	19	4 224	238	3 986		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	12	—	—	—	—	46	56 514	55 868	37	47 749	6 781	40 968		
20 to 24 years	111	—	—	—	—	25	145 239	142 505	178	115 986	25 466	90 520		
25 to 54 years	682	47	—	—	—	288	657 194	644 625	720	534 691	95 996	438 695		
55 to 64 years	150	39	—	—	—	112	142 748	139 883	101	88 384	18 384	67 439		
65 years and over	28	—	—	—	—	—	40 720	40 261	22	35 893	7 745	28 148		
With one or more years of college	589	32	—	—	—	363	396 284	389 149	357	334 989	82 614	252 375		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	912	86	—	—	—	457	634 589	622 664	758	507 844	98 433	409 411		
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	312 040	306 823	119	265 228	46 554	218 674		
Other races	51	—	—	—	—	14	95 786	93 655	181	77 070	9 385	67 685		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	35	—	—	—	—	33	127 846	124 994	283	98 001	10 101	87 900		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	963	86	—	—	—	471	1 041 646	1 022 465	1 058	849 670	154 318	695 352		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	470	24	—	—	—	263	116 621	112 635	277	186 329	44 510	141 819		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15	303	—	—	—	63	347 736	343 511	217	298 055	80 104	217 951		
Technicians and related support occupations	26	—	—	—	—	—	28 931	28 389	66	23 745	5 506	18 237		
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	37	53 406	81 961	72	70 752	13 281	57 471		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	147	15	—	—	—	123	223 399	223 660	79	203 660	61 384	142 276		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	—	—	—	—	52	145 504	143 846	143	123 727	16 877	106 900		
Service production, craft, and repair occupations	83	—	—	—	—	—	2 324	840	9	1 272	—	1 272		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	81	39	—	—	—	29	101 324	98 156	134	75 599	5 726	69 873		
Construction	43	8	—	—	—	27	30 474	29 009	102	22 917	2 962	19 955		
Manufacturing	330	51	—	—	—	155	271 498	263 698	426	190 772	11 107	179 665		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	25	—	—	—	—	93 892	92 467	35	73 584	13 364	60 220		
Wholesale trade	26	—	—	—	—	45	54 581	43 955	91	33 711	2 955	30 756		
Retail trade	127	15	—	—	—	50	148 408	146 135	109	125 794	19 428	106 366		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	157	—	—	—	—	43	87 008	86 402	21	78 806	39 133	39 673		
Business and repair services	39	—	—	—	—	64	49 949	48 693	48	42 244	10 726	31 518		
Personal services	36	—	—	—	—	28	68 699	28 242	58	28 527	3 547	25 051		
Professional and related services	125	12	—	—	—	62	213 597	212 033	87	191 504	30 649	160 855		
Public administration	32	—	—	—	—	19	62 485	62 015	7	58 361	18 618	39 743		
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	10	10 055	9 815	74	17 655	1 405	6 090		
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	769	677	—	472	54	418		
Private wage and salary workers	840	86	—	—	—	339	830 394	813 167	931	657 665	119 957	537 708		
Federal government workers	11	—	—	—	—	—	41 200	40 588	7	35 392	8 885	26 507		
State and local government workers	89	—	—	—	—	30	153 024	151 933	106	122 119	21 459	100 654		
Self-employed workers	23	—	—	—	—	19	35 668	35 325	14	32 944	3 951	28 993		
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 129	2 129	—	2 028	120	1 908		
At work 1 to 34 hours	114	15	—	—	—	108	184 257	182 106	227	157 240	19 350	137 890		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	963	86	—	—	—	471	1 008 499	989 660	1 011	821 318	150 567	670 751		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	78	—	—	—	—	56	140 029	138 258	75	118 129	16 247	101 882		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	37	—	—	—	—	27	69 055	68 356	55	58 475	8 495	49 982		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	81 858	80 341	122	68 912	11 910	57 002		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	105 591	103 948	108	87 567	14 541	73 026		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	146	15	—	—	—	44	243 414	238 802	250	194 611	40 509	154 102		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	150	41	—	—	—	24	168 642	164 559	213	131 882	23 198	108 684		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	54	20	—	—	—	54	108 966	106 672	93	87 561	14 541	73 026		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	271	—	—	—	—	242	78 861	77 024	86	63 980	15 935	48 045		
\$50,000 or more	43	—	—	—	—	51	12 083	11 700	7	10 181	3 672	6 509		
Median	\$19 420	\$16 416	—	—	—	\$27 262	\$11 674	\$11 640	\$12 357	\$11 479	\$12 201	\$11 304		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	951	—	—	—	—	347	606 234	598 808	906	442 978	38 244	404 734		
Bike alone	257	61	—	—	—	281	425 019	423 865	653	319 085	22 227	296 868		
Carpool	91	26	—	—	—	67	171 215	164 942	235	123 893	16 007	107 886		
Public transportation	12	—	—	—	—	18	336 739	335 166	127	311 119	112 872	198 247		
Bus or streetcar	212	—	—	—	—	24	235 448	234 305	58	215 735	59 486	156 249		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	97 274	96 757	69	91 497	51 915	39 382		
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	65	81 162	81 001	13	78 695	2 784	75 911		
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	41	6 719	6 606	12	7 889	4 431	3 356		
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 561	11 561	—	11 561	19	11 542		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.20	—	—	—	1.11	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.19	1.32	1.18		
Mean travel time to work	minutes, 28.6	35.2	—	—	—	30.0	31.4	31.1	48.3	30.2	29.7	28.2		
Car, truck, or van	28.4	35.2	—	—	—	30.0	28.7	28.1	45.5	26.3	33.8	25.6		
Public transportation	30.0	—	—	—	—	99.0	41.6	41.4	69.5	40.8	41.5	40.4		
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 895	6 801	—	5 753	845	4 908		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Chicago city (pt.), Cook County, worked—Con.											
	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Evaston city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>9 066</b>	<b>5 758</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>9 323</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>3 138</b>	<b>2 120</b>	<b>1 774</b>	<b>13 032</b>	<b>126 800</b>	<b>12 506</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>6 615</b>	<b>3 686</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>4 193</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>1 324</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>1 225</b>	<b>7 667</b>	<b>82 227</b>	<b>9 265</b>	<b>—</b>
Householder, wife present	4 764	1 871	20	1 741	263	519	455	613	4 123	41 919	5 571	—
Householder, no wife present	1 005	618	16	292	102	220	221	115	1 507	12 137	1 349	—
Other household member	81	17	—	1 082	255	450	400	280	1 925	22 855	2 475	—
in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	29	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 451</b>	<b>2 072</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5 130</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>1 814</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>5 365</b>	<b>44 573</b>	<b>3 241</b>	<b>—</b>
Householder, husband present	87	140	—	129	—	22	10	144	66	144	66	—
Householder, no husband present	861	698	—	2 265	64	317	393	251	1 888	13	897	—
Other household member	1 526	1 220	10	2 709	182	1 449	675	298	3 333	29 941	2 230	—
in group quarters	17	14	—	27	14	26	—	—	—	132	48	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	179	197	—	283	80	387	214	9	367	6 366	472	—
20 to 24 years	769	1 076	—	1 766	157	656	376	213	2 009	19 319	1 871	—
25 to 34 years	6 153	3 696	46	5 783	542	312	1 252	1 224	6 614	80 368	8 130	—
35 to 44 years	1 872	669	—	1 115	92	418	191	311	1 649	17 647	1 790	—
45 to 54 years	93	120	—	376	10	145	87	17	393	3 105	243	—
55 years and over	1 577	2 137	16	4 634	314	1 213	886	682	4 561	37 783	4 372	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	5 117	4 163	46	6 851	560	2 694	1 345	1 440	10 230	81 616	7 742	—
Black	2 928	862	—	580	234	375	678	215	1 543	33 061	3 147	—
Other races	1 021	732	—	892	91	97	119	119	1 292	12 121	1 617	—
Spanish origin*	1 851	1 152	—	1 083	127	133	118	145	2 329	19 772	2 019	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	9 066	5 741	46	9 323	885	3 098	2 120	1 774	13 032	126 652	12 498	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 426	1 210	41	1 628	119	645	416	571	3 571	32 095	5 218	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 066	5 741	26	9 323	885	3 098	2 120	1 774	13 032	126 652	12 498	—
Technicians and related support occupations	1 111	288	—	473	13	237	118	92	344	2 904	383	—
Sales occupations	314	625	16	430	190	255	249	122	689	11 190	1 190	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 061	989	10	2 118	194	441	290	344	2 675	21 450	1 754	—
Service occupations	517	644	—	370	84	750	486	98	1 119	15 111	1 785	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	176	45	—	17	38	32	32	2	513	37	57	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 494	434	—	679	145	305	143	270	1 792	16 958	1 962	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 840	1 850	20	1 365	213	309	192	363	4 231	43 933	4 141	—
Construction	300	390	—	58	167	58	67	185	555	4 495	837	—
Manufacturing	6 185	2 320	20	2 064	294	158	96	733	7 055	53 605	5 218	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 299	512	10	258	44	72	167	75	583	15 828	1 088	—
Wholesale trade	176	454	—	314	41	38	31	93	786	8 020	1 307	—
Retail trade	320	415	—	977	325	928	440	288	1 389	15 150	1 486	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	72	232	—	875	41	225	129	148	758	5 095	388	—
Business and repair services	313	65	—	165	167	107	67	63	502	1 092	1 092	—
Personal services	121	94	—	339	13	123	121	—	318	2 724	1 68	—
Professional and related services	258	563	—	3 773	55	1 228	727	74	968	12 796	750	—
Public administration	129	165	—	152	8	89	126	91	173	2 829	71	—
All other industries	148	164	—	29	—	—	—	—	140	1 475	96	—
Armed forces, at work	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	8	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 472	5 326	46	8 484	845	2 785	1 656	1 539	12 397	113 021	11 522	—
Federal government workers	132	166	—	153	22	53	56	448	199	4 448	313	—
State and local government workers	358	205	—	484	18	221	302	219	355	7 552	468	—
Self-employed workers	104	47	—	188	—	62	106	16	121	1 723	203	—
Unpaid family workers	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	54	14	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	608	348	20	1 516	99	1 243	496	161	1 283	18 865	1 173	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>8 834</b>	<b>5 564</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>9 087</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>3 065</b>	<b>2 045</b>	<b>1 737</b>	<b>12 686</b>	<b>123 398</b>	<b>12 208</b>	<b>—</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	614	526	124	623	436	1 530	1 040	1 531	740	11 601	1 763	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	248	299	—	727	50	369	170	49	898	7 016	384	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	361	—	—	908	48	333	219	100	762	8 209	1 000	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	611	—	—	1 532	77	292	160	63	1 507	11 980	1 103	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 141	1 661	—	2 777	200	628	446	461	3 691	31 936	2 891	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 953	1 036	26	1 406	165	346	331	442	2 756	23 501	2 749	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 139	523	—	535	189	189	300	182	1 732	14 740	1 603	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	730	412	20	355	44	171	92	136	952	10 046	1 135	—
\$50,000 or more	103	103	—	77	46	57	38	38	118	133	230	—
Median	\$12 433	\$12 283	\$19 057	\$10 674	\$12 857	\$8 736	\$10 256	\$15 341	\$12 118	\$12 566	\$14 057	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	7 243	5 058	46	6 007	833	2 482	1 571	1 645	10 794	109 045	11 762	—
Drive alone	5 844	3 647	—	4 633	665	2 234	1 293	1 038	7 395	77 833	7 743	—
Carpool	1 399	1 411	—	1 374	168	448	278	607	3 399	31 212	4 019	—
Public transportation	360	—	—	3 057	52	394	513	116	2 046	388	622	—
Bus or streetcar	1 368	821	—	4 630	37	168	423	68	4 479	12 618	397	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	370	53	—	1 418	15	26	76	48	553	2 602	225	—
Walked only	73	405	—	205	—	62	36	3	97	1 772	32	—
Other means	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	590	90	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.20	1.00	1.15	1.15	1.10	1.11	1.31	1.22	1.21	1.27	—
Mean travel time to work	34.3	39.6	51.5	27.3	47.6	41.6	31.0	47.8	32.4	44.0	44.0	—
Car, truck, or van	36.3	41.4	51.5	27.3	46.6	22.7	26.7	44.6	28.2	34.3	44.9	—
Public transportation	50.0	68.7	—	44.7	63.8	39.6	45.6	90.1	51.4	49.3	67.8	—
With a public transportation disability	67	11	—	67	—	26	20	—	118	739	41	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.

Living in Chicago city (pt.), Cook County, worked—Con.

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	Mount Pleasant City
Workers 16 years and over	59	22	12 425	1 075	295	261	519	3 872	—	297	3 575	195
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	10	10	9 245	814	226	202	386	2 486	—	274	2 212	140
Householder, wife present	10	10	5 392	503	141	130	232	1 305	—	193	1 112	63
Householder, no wife present	—	—	1 349	87	34	—	53	587	—	22	565	26
Other household member	—	—	2 475	201	51	49	101	594	—	59	535	51
In group quarters	—	—	29	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	49	12	3 180	261	69	59	133	1 386	—	23	1 363	55
Householder, husband present	—	—	1 190	122	12	—	66	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	36	—	861	112	11	59	42	557	—	—	557	4
Other household member	13	12	2 205	137	46	—	91	772	—	23	749	51
In group quarters	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	472	10	—	—	10	115	—	—	115	13
20 to 24 years	—	—	1 871	124	52	13	59	495	—	24	471	64
25 to 54 years	23	22	8 085	687	156	190	341	2 523	—	222	2 301	87
55 to 64 years	36	—	1 734	229	62	58	109	587	—	51	536	31
65 years and over	—	—	243	25	—	—	—	152	—	—	152	—
With one or more years of college	—	22	4 350	498	197	143	158	1 695	—	126	1 569	74
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	51	22	7 469	556	161	196	199	2 624	—	232	2 392	135
Black	8	—	3 199	421	103	50	268	941	—	42	899	14
Other races	—	—	1 617	98	31	15	52	307	—	23	284	46
Spanish origin	10	—	2 009	151	32	17	102	444	—	78	366	59
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	59	22	12 417	1 075	295	261	519	3 788	—	297	3 491	195
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	10	2 299	297	116	119	62	1 076	—	104	972	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23	12	3 209	144	56	46	42	739	—	739	4	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	383	34	19	—	85	34	—	—	230	4
Sales occupations	15	—	1 092	42	3	22	17	230	—	—	230	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8	12	1 734	68	34	24	10	424	—	—	424	10
Service occupations	29	—	500	12	17	—	48	532	—	8	534	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	57	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	37	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	—	1 952	173	38	—	135	655	—	35	620	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	4 141	360	49	79	232	749	—	150	599	152
Construction	—	—	837	73	35	13	25	401	—	39	362	48
Manufacturing	—	—	5 205	464	27	83	354	1 251	—	152	1 099	84
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10	—	1 088	19	19	—	—	102	—	12	90	28
Wholesale trade	15	—	1 292	81	21	36	24	196	—	9	187	28
Retail trade	13	—	1 473	105	53	31	21	619	—	—	619	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	22	366	10	—	—	10	179	—	—	179	—
Business and repair services	—	—	1 079	60	36	—	24	58	—	—	58	—
Personal services	—	—	168	11	11	—	—	259	—	—	259	—
Professional and related services	8	—	742	174	54	64	56	538	—	43	495	4
Public administration	—	—	71	66	27	34	5	103	—	24	79	—
All other industries	—	—	96	12	12	—	—	82	—	18	64	13
Armed forces, at work	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	84	—	—	84	—
Private wage and salary workers	46	22	11 454	956	257	227	472	3 248	—	230	3 018	172
Federal government workers	—	—	313	24	19	—	5	264	—	—	264	—
State and local government workers	—	—	468	95	19	34	42	232	—	49	183	11
Self-employed workers	13	—	190	—	—	—	—	128	—	—	110	12
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	1 173	132	77	30	25	681	—	62	619	25
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	59	22	12 127	1 053	286	261	506	3 815	—	297	3 518	179
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	—	1 113	85	33	—	52	467	—	37	430	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8	12	364	13	—	—	13	158	—	18	158	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	1 000	64	32	—	32	313	—	34	270	55
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	1 103	58	13	10	35	333	—	—	333	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	—	2 678	200	75	79	46	943	—	78	865	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15	—	2 734	291	44	64	183	698	—	50	648	52
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	—	1 993	137	34	61	42	398	—	56	342	26
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	10	1 112	166	42	21	103	421	—	42	381	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	230	39	13	26	—	82	—	—	82	—
Median	\$17 342	\$5 833	\$14 036	\$16 348	\$14 046	\$17 792	\$16 437	\$12 867	—	\$14 952	\$12 707	\$11 872
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	59	10	11 693	972	220	251	501	3 163	—	189	2 974	195
Drive alone	36	10	7 697	640	196	188	256	2 094	—	119	2 175	94
Carpool	23	—	3 996	332	24	63	245	1 069	—	70	999	101
Public transportation	—	12	610	103	75	10	18	568	—	33	535	—
Bus or streetcar	—	12	385	56	36	10	10	235	—	23	212	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	225	44	—	—	8	333	—	10	323	—
Walked only	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	129	—	75	54	—
Other means	—	—	90	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.00	1.27	1.29	1.08	1.21	1.47	1.27	—	1.26	1.27	1.49
Mean travel time to work, minutes	26.4	58.6	46.1	56.1	50.5	57.6	58.6	53.6	—	44.1	54.4	69.8
Car, truck, or van	26.4	45.0	45.0	57.5	54.8	55.9	59.4	51.4	—	45.1	51.1	69.8
Public transportation	—	70.0	67.0	43.1	37.7	99.0	34.4	74.7	—	42.1	76.7	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	41	8	—	—	—	24	—	—	24	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Chicago city (pt.), Cook County, worked—Con.				Living in Cicero town, worked							
	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 625</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>1 181</b>	<b>7 521</b>	<b>23 959</b>	<b>23 007</b>	—	<b>9 485</b>	<b>1 822</b>	<b>7 663</b>	<b>6 875</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>5 895</b>	<b>13 303</b>	<b>12 738</b>	—	<b>5 285</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>4 605</b>	<b>3 786</b>	<b>22</b>
Householder, wife present	511	150	361	2 846	7 734	7 411	—	3 323	434	2 889	2 057	12
Householder, no wife present	290	140	150	1 134	2 278	2 224	—	927	117	810	775	—
Other household member	256	88	168	1 875	3 259	3 071	—	1 035	129	906	932	10
In group quarters	15	3	15	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>1 626</b>	<b>10 656</b>	<b>10 269</b>	—	<b>4 200</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>3 058</b>	<b>3 089</b>	<b>24</b>
Householder, husband present	30	—	38	33	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	163	12	141	434	3 018	2 943	—	1 577	509	1 068	691	13
Other household member	360	54	306	1 122	7 435	7 136	—	2 570	633	1 937	2 310	11
In group quarters	—	—	—	32	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	36	—	36	404	1 692	1 653	—	259	47	212	611	10
20 to 24 years	180	101	79	1 218	5 503	5 293	—	1 299	333	966	825	—
25 to 34 years	1 142	317	825	4 962	13 914	13 356	—	5 757	1 098	4 659	3 884	11
35 to 44 years	228	14	214	764	4 106	3 973	—	1 844	241	1 603	1 274	12
45 to 64 years	39	12	27	173	744	732	—	326	103	223	281	13
65 years and over	496	246	250	3 401	5 562	5 222	—	2 501	665	1 836	1 145	11
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	868	164	704	4 532	23 047	22 127	—	8 870	1 719	7 151	6 803	46
Black	644	262	432	2 433	8 992	8 791	—	2 421	200	2 421	1 812	22
Other races	63	18	45	556	912	880	—	615	103	512	72	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	179	29	150	653	1 747	1 693	—	1 004	75	929	321	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	1 625	444	1 181	7 358	23 959	23 007	—	9 485	1 822	7 663	6 875	46
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	287	153	134	1 901	8 273	3 068	—	1 485	350	1 135	701	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	244	42	202	1 318	7 708	7 454	—	3 247	664	2 283	1 988	24
Technicians and related support occupations	19	40	29	456	1 456	1 456	—	47	20	156	106	—
Sales occupations	66	19	47	488	1 633	1 595	—	409	80	434	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	138	23	115	611	5 619	5 314	—	2 635	837	1 798	1 475	24
Service occupations	230	174	56	787	2 613	2 550	—	782	164	618	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	11	35	25	—	—	—	—	17	—
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	276	45	231	1 353	3 335	3 205	—	1 350	144	1 206	939	—
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	308	30	278	1 988	6 992	6 791	—	2 421	200	2 421	1 812	22
Construction	106	22	84	549	745	680	—	271	29	242	183	33
Manufacturing	76	55	731	2 984	8 726	8 328	—	3 183	209	2 974	3 175	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	168	86	102	564	2 478	2 363	—	1 061	187	874	699	—
Wholesale trade	42	19	23	267	1 405	1 316	—	525	53	472	150	—
Retail trade	45	—	45	654	4 061	4 010	—	1 435	239	1 196	1 011	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	29	12	17	255	1 497	1 425	—	710	507	203	357	—
Food and repair services	46	—	46	309	927	870	—	153	545	153	392	—
Personal services	18	—	18	104	389	367	—	180	71	109	81	—
Professional and related services	98	37	61	1 315	2 768	2 733	—	1 238	263	975	710	—
Public administration	230	613	175	1 022	735	721	—	295	102	193	306	—
All other industries	37	—	37	155	218	194	—	42	9	33	97	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	163	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 329	231	1 098	6 259	21 227	20 320	—	8 485	1 597	6 888	5 684	46
Federal government workers	11	11	—	424	505	474	—	96	—	158	7	—
State and local government workers	285	202	83	518	1 617	1 603	—	586	88	498	813	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	292	560	560	—	148	41	107	333	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	28	50	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	140	25	115	1 202	4 110	4 035	—	1 138	170	968	1 315	13
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>1 584</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>7 284</b>	<b>23 577</b>	<b>22 625</b>	—	<b>9 390</b>	<b>1 801</b>	<b>7 589</b>	<b>6 752</b>	<b>46</b>
\$1 to \$3,997 or less	121	25	96	1 027	3 232	3 142	—	1 277	235	1 042	816	10
\$4,000 to \$5,999	133	6	127	395	1 420	1 401	—	484	41	443	487	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	85	36	49	371	1 896	1 895	—	767	147	620	602	13
\$8,000 to \$9,999	149	—	149	469	2 118	2 095	—	209	696	786	578	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	557	151	406	1 063	5 770	5 470	—	2 619	601	2 018	1 426	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	293	115	178	1 086	4 418	4 255	—	1 670	384	486	517	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	101	30	71	455	2 739	2 561	—	1 237	198	1 039	537	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	113	35	78	1 373	1 696	1 630	—	673	81	592	470	—
\$50,000 or more	32	—	32	219	716	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 315	\$14 816	\$11 603	\$16 800	\$11 986	\$11 908	—	\$12 721	\$12 494	\$12 785	\$11 338	\$11 500
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	1 334	395	939	6 137	17 554	16 621	—	6 405	545	5 860	4 500	36
Drive alone	582	173	409	4 681	13 110	12 368	—	4 702	276	4 426	3 280	36
Carpool	752	222	530	1 456	4 444	4 253	—	1 703	269	1 434	1 220	—
Public transportation	280	49	231	478	3 863	3 743	—	2 070	1 262	1 508	1 115	10
Bus or streetcar	255	24	231	293	1 712	1 705	—	89	89	590	362	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	25	25	—	174	2 111	2 099	—	2 779	1 173	906	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	655	2 142	2 142	—	257	15	257	1 732	—
Other means	11	—	11	251	197	197	—	53	15	38	79	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	202	202	—	—	—	—	202	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.55	1.48	1.58	1.17	1.16	1.17	—	1.17	1.42	1.15	1.18	1.00
Mean travel time to work	52.3	56.7	50.7	32.3	24.7	23.5	—	30.7	39.1	30.7	36.6	46.4
Car, truck, or van	51.8	56.2	49.9	39.5	22.5	21.6	—	26.6	31.9	25.0	11.0	48.2
Public transportation	54.1	61.0	52.6	38.4	39.5	39.5	—	43.2	42.3	43.9	23.1	50.0
With a public transportation disability	21	14	7	25	116	116	—	50	—	50	27	10

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	22	—	—	104	—	53	3 466	499	—	—	12
Householder, wife present	10	—	—	12	—	40	1 957	301	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	12	—	—	29	—	13	481	54	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	63	—	—	1 028	144	—	—	12
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	—	14	267	22	24	2 629	318	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	14	111	12	12	525	63	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	156	22	12	2 055	255	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	48	—	—	725	39	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	14	29	10	—	1 116	161	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	22	—	—	205	12	77	3 388	485	—	—	12
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	51	—	—	792	120	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	38	—	—	74	12	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	109	10	39	1 397	273	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	22	—	14	371	22	77	5 902	785	—	—	12
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	193	32	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	368	47	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	22	—	14	371	22	77	6 095	817	—	—	12
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10	—	14	70	10	33	745	151	—	—	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12	—	—	117	—	—	1 952	329	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	12	—	—	—	—	14	137	11	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	745	13	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	110	—	—	1 070	305	—	—	12
Service occupations	—	—	—	84	—	—	636	49	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	19	12	6	879	120	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	81	—	24	1 865	168	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	40	—	—	226	65	—	—	—
Manufacturing	10	—	—	26	22	77	1 768	325	—	—	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	26	—	—	577	115	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	40	—	—	641	80	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	40	—	—	1 524	38	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	—	—	50	—	—	296	58	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	38	—	—	168	67	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	68	—	—	38	22	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	14	89	—	—	682	35	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	12	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	22	—	14	358	22	77	5 612	786	—	—	12
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	213	31	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	13	—	—	191	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	103	—	12	1 454	63	—	—	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	22	—	14	346	22	77	5 956	817	—	—	12
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	84	10	—	1 205	65	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	14	46	—	24	346	19	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	462	11	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	54	—	—	472	131	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	56	12	—	1 357	236	—	—	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12	—	—	28	—	26	891	133	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	25	—	27	713	156	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	—	—	12	—	—	475	54	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	12	—	—	—
Median	\$19 316	—	\$5 000	\$8 074	\$10 056	\$17 191	\$11 334	\$13 415	—	—	\$10 415

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	22	—	14	264	22	57	5 301	805	—	—	12
Drive alone	22	—	14	264	22	33	4 007	627	—	—	12
Carpool	—	—	—	—	12	24	1 294	178	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	107	—	20	576	12	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	107	—	20	547	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	12	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	153	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	—	1.00	1.00	1.77	1.39	1.16	1.13	—	—	1.00
Average travel time to work, minutes	47.7	—	35.0	37.7	21.7	64.3	25.4	36.8	—	—	45.0
Car, truck, or van, minutes	47.7	—	35.0	37.7	21.7	55.3	25.2	36.5	—	—	45.0
Public transportation, minutes	—	—	—	34.5	—	90.0	30.9	60.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present .....  
Householder, no wife present .....  
Other household member .....  
In group quarters .....

**Female**

Householder, husband present .....  
Householder, no husband present .....  
Other household member .....  
In group quarters .....

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years .....  
20 to 24 years .....  
25 to 34 years .....  
35 to 44 years .....  
45 years and over .....  
With one or more years of college .....

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White .....  
Black .....  
Other races .....  
Spanish origin<sup>1</sup> .....

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work .....  
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....  
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....  
Technicians and related support occupations .....  
Sales occupations .....  
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....  
Service occupations .....  
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....  
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....  
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....  
Construction .....  
Manufacturing .....  
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....  
Wholesale trade .....  
Retail trade .....  
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....  
Business and repair services .....  
Personal services .....  
Professional and related services .....  
Public administration .....  
All other industries .....  
Armed forces, at work .....  
Private wage and salary workers .....  
Federal government workers .....  
State and local government workers .....  
Self-employed workers .....  
Unpaid family workers .....  
At work 1 to 34 hours .....

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings .....  
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....  
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....  
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....  
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....  
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....  
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....  
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....  
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....  
\$50,000 or more .....  
Median .....

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van .....  
Drive alone .....  
Carpool .....  
Public transportation .....  
Bus or streetcar .....  
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....  
Walked only .....  
Other means .....  
Worked at home .....  
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....  
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes .....  
Car, truck, or van ..... minutes .....  
Public transportation ..... minutes .....  
With a public transportation disability .....

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Cicero town, worked—Con.											
Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city
805	16	16	—	—	23	—	—	23	26	70	18
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>											
487	16	16	—	—	23	—	—	23	13	14	—
301	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	13	—	—
54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
132	16	16	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	14	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>											
318	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	56	18
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
255	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	18
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
161	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	35	—
473	16	16	—	—	9	—	—	9	13	35	18
120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
273	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	23	—	44	18
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
773	16	16	—	—	23	—	—	23	26	70	18
32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
805	16	16	—	—	23	—	—	23	26	70	18
151	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	23	13	18	—
317	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	12	—
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	12	—
293	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
168	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
313	16	16	—	—	9	—	—	9	13	35	18
115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
58	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	—	—
67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
774	16	16	—	—	23	—	—	23	26	56	18
31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
805	16	16	—	—	23	—	—	23	26	70	18
65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
131	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
224	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	51	18
133	16	16	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	—	—
156	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	13	—	—
54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$13 517	\$15 439	\$15 439	—	—	\$18 552	—	—	\$18 552	\$17 500	\$11 546	\$10 415
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
793	16	16	—	—	23	—	—	23	26	63	18
615	16	16	—	—	23	—	—	23	13	63	—
178	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.14	1.00	1.00	—	—	1.00	—	—	1.00	1.33	1.00	1.00
36.7	55.0	55.0	—	—	57.0	—	—	57.0	82.5	44.1	60.0
36.4	55.0	55.0	—	—	57.0	—	—	57.0	82.5	45.1	60.0
60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.0	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

		Living inside SMSA—Con.												
		Living in Cicero town, worked—Con.			Living in Des Plaines city, worked									
		Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.)	Chicago city (pt.)	Cook County	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.)	Evansville city
Workers 16 years and over		52	99	26 568	25 113	571	5 440	1 229	4 211	68	8 059	—	—	154
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male		14	88	15 158	14 039	324	3 885	754	3 131	68	3 415	—	—	93
Householder, wife present		—	35	10 047	9 190	157	3 028	557	2 471	68	1 878	—	—	70
Householder, no wife present		—	26	1 700	1 629	35	414	141	273	—	409	—	—	11
Other household member		14	27	3 395	3 204	132	3 445	56	387	—	1 112	—	—	12
In group quarters		—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Female		38	11	11 410	11 074	247	1 555	475	1 080	—	4 644	—	—	61
Householder, husband present		—	—	127	127	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present		12	—	2 272	2 219	13	533	226	307	—	848	—	—	22
Other household member		26	11	8 936	8 633	234	1 022	249	773	—	3 675	—	—	39
In group quarters		—	—	75	75	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years		—	14	2 409	2 343	83	155	24	131	—	1 175	—	—	—
20 to 24 years		35	18	3 445	3 281	114	620	133	487	—	898	—	—	—
25 to 54 years		17	67	15 911	14 922	253	3 672	789	2 883	35	4 356	—	—	115
55 to 64 years		—	—	3 896	3 707	95	844	254	590	33	1 172	—	—	—
65 years and over		—	—	907	860	26	149	29	120	—	458	—	—	—
With one or more years of college		26	39	10 111	9 500	177	2 755	793	1 962	35	2 341	—	—	106
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White		52	99	25 684	24 238	538	5 177	1 179	3 998	68	7 935	—	—	154
Black		—	—	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races		—	—	859	850	33	263	50	213	—	124	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>		7	8	942	909	77	181	39	142	—	305	—	—	9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work		52	99	26 562	25 107	571	5 440	1 229	4 211	68	8 059	—	—	154
Managerial and professional specialty occupations		—	25	6 268	5 709	69	861	334	1 327	14	1 371	—	—	87
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations		12	13	10 190	9 762	237	1 844	531	1 313	11	3 433	—	—	21
Technicians and related support occupations		—	—	912	871	52	275	70	205	11	166	—	—	—
Sales occupations		12	13	2 533	2 349	69	507	110	397	—	719	—	—	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical		—	—	1 445	1 402	55	116	102	351	71	2 548	—	—	10
Service occupations		14	—	2 701	2 668	100	284	30	254	—	1 313	—	—	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations		—	—	102	85	11	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations		10	26	3 369	3 140	84	834	29	805	30	647	—	—	25
Operators, fabricators, and laborers		16	35	3 927	3 743	81	606	105	501	13	1 274	—	—	—
Construction		—	—	1 300	1 180	30	327	25	302	19	265	—	—	—
Manufacturing		17	56	7 459	6 930	83	556	159	1 397	25	1 897	—	—	66
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities		—	18	2 464	2 380	14	525	152	373	24	526	—	—	—
Wholesale trade		14	9	1 811	1 669	78	197	10	187	—	526	—	—	—
Retail trade		—	—	4 453	4 191	55	587	108	479	—	1 712	—	—	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate		—	—	1 808	1 705	49	532	105	247	—	552	—	—	—
Business and repair services		—	—	1 370	1 296	12	340	67	273	—	490	—	—	—
Personal services		—	—	527	527	33	59	—	—	—	294	—	—	—
Professional and related services		—	—	4 253	4 190	178	1 013	307	703	—	273	—	—	55
Public administration		14	—	806	745	29	259	84	175	—	273	—	—	—
All other industries		12	11	311	294	10	281	12	16	—	112	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work		—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers		38	88	23 458	22 123	445	4 661	1 061	3 600	68	6 953	—	—	154
Federal government workers		—	—	709	645	29	183	44	139	—	104	—	—	—
State and local government workers		14	—	1 548	1 502	73	339	76	263	—	646	—	—	—
Self-employed workers		—	11	811	801	24	257	48	209	—	329	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers		—	—	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours		12	11	5 759	5 609	124	530	56	474	—	2 730	—	—	12
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings		52	99	26 282	24 835	542	5 418	1 229	4 189	68	7 900	—	—	154
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss		—	—	4 075	3 935	45	331	64	267	—	2 001	—	—	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999		—	—	1 780	1 739	53	158	42	116	—	756	—	—	16
\$6,000 to \$7,999		—	18	1 612	1 577	93	138	28	110	—	699	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999		—	7	2 049	1 992	52	218	18	200	—	826	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999		33	10	4 960	4 789	36	915	197	718	—	1 619	—	—	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999		—	27	4 297	4 008	130	1 061	255	806	13	872	—	—	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999		—	12	3 313	2 980	49	1 044	216	828	35	592	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999		12	31	3 739	3 453	65	1 468	382	1 066	20	453	—	—	59
\$50,000 or more		—	—	437	362	19	105	27	78	—	82	—	—	—
Median		\$11 833	\$18 405	\$13 253	\$12 860	\$13 645	\$19 303	\$20 179	\$19 013	\$22 239	\$9 196	—	—	\$16 902
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van		45	76	22 733	21 292	571	3 589	227	3 362	68	6 570	—	—	143
Drive alone		45	43	18 607	17 376	475	2 843	176	2 667	49	5 233	—	—	133
Carpool		—	33	4 126	3 916	96	746	51	695	19	1 337	—	—	10
Public transportation		7	—	2 146	2 146	—	837	988	849	—	164	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar		7	—	461	461	—	228	52	176	—	113	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad		—	—	1 631	1 631	—	597	924	673	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only		—	23	1 056	1 056	—	14	14	—	—	875	—	—	11
Other means		—	—	346	332	—	—	—	—	—	163	—	—	—
Worked at home		—	—	287	287	—	—	—	—	—	287	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van		1.00	1.28	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.12	—	—	1.04
Mean travel time to work, minutes		38.6	44.5	23.8	23.2	19.6	45.1	57.0	41.7	46.8	11.2	—	—	34.4
Car, truck, or van		39.1	45.9	21.5	20.6	19.6	37.3	50.8	36.4	46.8	10.8	—	—	36.7
Public transportation		35.0	—	56.0	56.0	—	60.3	58.4	62.6	—	24.9	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability		—	18	58	46	—	12	12	—	—	34	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Des Plaines city, worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County
Workers 16 years and over	875	12	13	475	627	8 819	953	—	—	—	953	36
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	423	12	13	319	429	5 058	740	—	—	—	740	36
Householder, wife present	158	12	13	161	251	3 294	548	—	—	—	548	36
Householder, no wife present	12	—	—	65	33	650	47	—	—	—	47	—
Other household member	253	—	—	93	45	1 114	145	—	—	—	145	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	452	—	—	156	198	3 761	213	—	—	—	213	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	12	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	23	—	—	12	58	710	37	—	—	—	37	—
Other household member	429	—	—	132	140	2 982	176	—	—	—	176	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	280	—	—	53	13	584	54	—	—	—	54	—
20 to 24 years	143	—	—	106	58	1 303	90	—	—	—	90	—
25 to 34 years	320	12	—	227	388	5 544	672	—	—	—	672	23
35 to 44 years	108	—	13	89	168	1 185	119	—	—	—	119	13
45 years and over	24	—	—	—	—	203	18	—	—	—	18	—
With one or more years of college	222	12	13	184	271	3 384	325	—	—	—	325	36
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	854	12	13	469	607	8 411	953	—	—	—	953	36
Black	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	21	—	—	6	20	383	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	44	—	—	6	40	247	10	—	—	—	10	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	875	12	13	475	627	8 813	953	—	—	—	953	36
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	153	12	13	85	228	1 816	339	—	—	—	339	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	388	—	—	250	143	3 435	281	—	—	—	281	13
Technicians and related support occupations	112	—	—	40	142	1 144	40	—	—	—	40	—
Sales occupations	193	—	—	138	35	677	135	—	—	—	135	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	183	—	—	71	68	2 484	132	—	—	—	132	13
Service occupations	149	—	—	28	10	763	11	—	—	—	11	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	37	—	—	68	120	2 295	146	—	—	—	146	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	129	—	—	38	126	4 476	176	—	—	—	176	—
Construction	39	—	—	12	10	478	85	—	—	—	85	—
Manufacturing	66	—	13	139	348	2 737	346	—	—	—	346	23
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	22	—	—	12	47	2 110	73	—	—	—	73	—
Wholesale trade	10	—	—	24	42	792	162	—	—	—	162	—
Retail trade	423	—	—	189	12	2 201	150	—	—	—	150	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	99	12	—	49	26	355	46	—	—	—	46	—
Business and repair services	29	—	—	30	13	412	74	—	—	—	74	—
Personal services	17	—	—	—	10	114	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	87	—	—	108	1 300	24	—	—	—	—	24	—
Public administration	24	—	—	14	11	135	13	—	—	—	13	—
All other industries	59	—	—	6	—	79	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	810	12	13	435	563	8 009	928	—	—	—	928	36
Federal government workers	8	—	—	11	310	25	—	—	—	—	25	—
State and local government workers	45	—	—	26	30	343	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	12	—	—	14	23	142	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	421	—	—	102	36	1 654	96	—	—	—	96	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	863	12	13	475	627	8 763	945	—	—	—	945	36
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	381	—	—	41	27	1 097	66	—	—	—	66	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12	—	—	43	—	701	26	—	—	—	26	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	47	—	—	—	—	589	35	—	—	—	35	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	126	—	—	37	37	696	33	—	—	—	33	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	132	—	—	191	106	1 768	94	—	—	—	94	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	91	—	13	91	231	1 482	219	—	—	—	219	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	55	—	—	35	114	1 056	217	—	—	—	217	26
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29	12	—	26	112	1 229	200	—	—	—	200	10
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	145	55	—	—	—	55	—
Median	\$7 638	\$26 801	\$15 439	\$12 320	\$17 497	\$13 261	\$19 984	—	—	—	\$19 984	\$22 567
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	764	12	13	463	627	8 472	953	—	—	—	953	36
Drive alone	659	12	—	451	436	7 085	752	—	—	—	752	36
Carpool	105	—	13	12	191	1 387	201	—	—	—	201	—
Public transportation	13	—	—	—	120	130	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	13	—	—	—	12	95	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	84	—	—	—	—	86	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	14	—	—	—	—	141	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.00	2.00	1.01	1.20	1.09	1.13	—	—	—	1.13	1.00
Mean travel time to work	11.6	40.0	50.0	22.8	29.9	20.7	33.8	—	—	—	33.8	54.0
Car, truck, or van	11.6	40.0	50.0	23.0	29.9	20.5	33.8	—	—	—	33.8	54.0
Public transportation	60.0	—	—	15.0	—	35.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	13	10	13	313	—	9	304	30	—	—	—	114
Householder, wife present	13	10	13	254	—	—	254	19	—	—	—	75
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	24	—	9	15	—	—	—	—	27
Other household member	—	—	—	35	—	—	35	11	—	—	—	25
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	—	—	89	—	—	89	34	—	—	—	58
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	20
Other household member	—	—	—	73	—	—	73	34	—	—	—	38
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	63	—	—	63	11	—	—	—	48
25 to 54 years	13	10	—	264	—	9	225	30	—	—	—	108
55 to 64 years	—	—	13	46	—	—	46	11	—	—	—	16
65 years and over	—	—	—	29	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	13	10	13	219	—	—	219	31	—	—	—	134

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	13	10	13	393	—	9	384	64	—	—	—	172
Black	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	13	10	13	402	—	9	393	64	—	—	—	172
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13	—	—	177	—	—	177	30	—	—	—	58
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	13	100	—	—	100	34	—	—	—	13
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	27	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	46	—	—	46	23	—	—	—	45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	13	47	—	—	47	11	—	—	—	14
Service occupations	—	—	—	22	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	10	—	73	—	9	64	—	—	—	—	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	35	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	30
Manufacturing	—	10	13	150	—	9	141	10	—	—	—	48
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	39
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	13	—	—	65	—	—	65	34	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	57	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	28	—	—	28	11	—	—	—	31
Public administration	—	—	—	39	—	—	39	9	—	—	—	24
All other industries	—	—	—	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	13	10	13	327	—	9	318	44	—	—	—	172
Federal government workers	—	—	—	39	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	26	—	—	26	20	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	43	—	—	43	11	—	—	—	45

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	13	10	13	402	—	9	393	64	—	—	—	172
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	62	—	—	62	12	—	—	—	28
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	13	—	—	13	11	—	—	—	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	66	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	50	—	—	50	20	—	—	—	44
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	90	—	—	90	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	—	13	96	—	9	87	—	—	—	—	61
\$50,000 or more	—	10	—	10	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Median	\$20 453	\$26 801	\$20 453	\$19 372	—	\$26 801	\$18 832	\$13 795	—	—	—	\$18 502

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	13	10	13	388	—	9	379	64	—	—	—	81
Drive alone	13	10	13	388	—	9	379	55	—	—	—	45
Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	29
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
Other means	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	20
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	1.00	1.08	—	—	—	1.54
Mean travel time to work	50.0	45.0	50.0	33.2	—	40.0	33.0	52.5	—	—	—	26.7
Car, truck, or van	50.0	45.0	50.0	33.3	—	40.0	33.1	52.5	—	—	—	37.5
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.8
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>2 646</b>	<b>1 225</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>—</b>
Householder, wife present	1 992	983	68	157	18	139	—	19	199	—	20	—
Householder, no wife present	123	61	—	19	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—
Other household member	293	119	—	—	—	—	—	14	35	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 075</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	526	179	21	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—
Other household member	1 549	491	15	11	11	—	—	—	145	—	14	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	277	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	651	282	—	11	—	11	—	14	87	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	3 255	1 400	91	176	29	147	—	19	274	—	34	—
35 to 44 years	1 179	515	13	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	167	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	1 745	860	45	105	11	94	—	—	189	—	20	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	4 138	1 751	104	154	29	125	—	33	440	—	34	—
Black	458	144	—	33	—	33	—	—	30	—	—	—
Other races	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	179	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>4 721</b>	<b>1 895</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>—</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 036	455	24	25	—	25	—	—	111	—	20	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 579	733	33	86	29	57	—	—	169	—	14	—
Technicians and related support occupations	149	75	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	452	152	—	41	—	41	—	—	59	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	978	33	27	11	—	—	—	—	110	—	14	—
Service occupations	425	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	46	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	753	308	13	32	—	32	—	19	82	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	882	323	34	44	—	44	—	14	84	—	—	—
Construction	286	152	—	11	—	11	—	—	44	—	—	—
Manufacturing	1 654	734	47	100	18	82	—	19	158	—	20	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	357	223	46	11	—	11	—	—	16	—	14	—
Wholesale trade	217	160	11	13	—	13	—	14	31	—	—	—
Retail trade	635	107	—	12	—	12	—	—	10	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	275	147	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	—	—
Business and repair services	312	129	—	13	—	13	—	—	116	—	—	—
Personal services	88	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Professional and related services	765	163	—	27	11	16	—	—	26	—	—	—
Public administration	62	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	70	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 054	1 621	104	168	29	139	—	33	375	—	34	—
Federal government workers	80	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	361	63	—	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	179	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	47	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	697	164	—	11	—	11	—	—	65	—	—	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>4 609</b>	<b>1 834</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>—</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	572	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	78	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	240	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	360	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	987	280	21	11	—	—	—	—	65	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	912	437	—	93	11	93	—	—	68	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	685	390	41	59	18	41	—	19	56	—	14	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	568	42	—	—	—	24	—	—	57	—	20	—
\$50,000 or more	65	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	20	—
Median	\$14 464	\$18 052	\$23 311	\$19 109	\$20 151	\$18 776	—	\$20 099	\$15 825	—	\$25 446	—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

<b>Private car, truck, or van</b>	<b>4 323</b>	<b>1 704</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>—</b>
Drive alone	3 373	1 220	76	66	—	66	—	19	280	—	20	—
Carpool	950	484	28	51	—	51	—	14	85	—	14	—
Public transportation	219	70	—	70	29	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	70	70	—	70	29	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	80	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Other means	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	78	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.18	1.16	1.37	—	1.37	—	1.27	1.14	—	1.26	—
Mean travel time to work	21.4	30.2	36.9	66.3	76.2	65.0	—	25.8	13.2	—	35.0	—
Or truck, or van	21.2	30.2	36.9	66.3	76.2	65.0	—	25.8	14.1	—	35.0	—
Public transportation	35.0	72.7	—	72.7	76.2	70.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	33	13	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Elgin city (pt.), Cook County, worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County
Workers 16 years and over .....	—	345	—	722	241	—	—	—	241	2 469	15	1 816
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Male .....	—	218	—	445	137	—	—	—	137	1 179	15	822
Householder, wife present .....	—	170	—	350	114	—	—	—	114	803	15	513
Householder, no wife present .....	—	48	—	25	12	—	—	—	12	213	—	159
Other household member .....	—	—	—	70	11	—	—	—	11	163	—	150
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	—	127	—	277	104	—	—	—	104	1 290	—	994
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	—	18	—	80	10	—	—	—	10	326	—	215
Other household member .....	—	109	—	197	94	—	—	—	94	964	—	779
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	222	—	181
20 to 24 years .....	—	27	—	143	49	—	—	—	49	320	—	235
25 to 54 years .....	—	305	—	501	176	—	—	—	176	1 563	15	1 102
55 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	256	—	190
65 years and over .....	—	13	—	15	16	—	—	—	16	108	—	108
With one or more years of college .....	—	198	—	303	123	—	—	—	123	676	15	514
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	—	311	—	675	209	—	—	—	209	2 062	15	1 531
Black .....	—	34	—	47	16	—	—	—	16	298	—	211
Other races .....	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	16	109	—	74
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	13	—	16	16	—	—	—	16	110	—	88
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	—	345	—	722	241	—	—	—	241	2 469	15	1 816
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	90	—	185	82	—	—	—	82	465	15	313
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	167	—	264	72	—	—	—	72	718	—	549
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	27	—	30	11	—	—	—	11	63	—	50
Sales occupations .....	—	14	—	38	14	—	—	—	14	241	—	191
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	126	—	196	47	—	—	—	47	414	—	308
Service occupations .....	—	10	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	375	—	336
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	31	—	131	64	—	—	—	64	368	—	243
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	47	—	100	23	—	—	—	23	523	—	355
Construction .....	—	11	—	86	—	—	—	—	—	102	—	27
Manufacturing .....	—	186	—	204	112	—	—	—	112	776	—	495
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	13	—	123	23	—	—	—	23	100	—	86
Wholesale trade .....	—	37	—	54	11	—	—	—	11	33	—	33
Retail trade .....	—	30	—	55	14	—	—	—	14	486	15	406
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	27	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	128	—	116
Business and repair services .....	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	25	158	—	110
Personal services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	75
Professional and related services .....	—	28	—	82	40	—	—	—	40	562	—	434
Public administration .....	—	76	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	34
All other industries .....	—	13	—	26	16	—	—	—	16	15	—	15
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	—	332	—	575	241	—	—	—	241	2 076	15	1 526
Federal government workers .....	—	13	—	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers .....	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	298	—	232
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	85	—	48
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	31	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	533	—	469
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings .....	—	332	—	709	241	—	—	—	241	2 418	15	1 765
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	—	21	—	29	18	—	—	—	18	432	—	364
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	10	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	142	—	113
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	—	—	28	27	—	—	—	28	147	—	123
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	14	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	291	—	174
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	52	—	131	64	—	—	—	64	643	—	472
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	97	—	179	64	—	—	—	64	384	15	254
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	74	—	127	28	—	—	—	28	238	—	198
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	64	—	135	39	—	—	—	39	127	—	67
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14
Median .....	—	\$18 100	—	\$16 923	\$15 547	—	—	—	\$15 547	\$11 053	\$15 439	\$10 754
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	—	345	—	706	241	—	—	—	241	2 262	15	1 622
Drive alone .....	—	253	—	506	163	—	—	—	163	1 885	15	1 343
Carpool .....	—	92	—	200	78	—	—	—	78	377	—	279
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	—	136
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	—	136
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	37
Other means .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	21
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	—	1.19	—	1.18	1.22	—	—	—	1.22	1.09	1.00	1.10
Mean travel time to work .....	—	25.7	—	31.3	32.3	—	—	—	32.3	13.6	60.0	12.4
Car, truck, or van .....	—	25.7	—	31.9	32.3	—	—	—	32.3	13.6	60.0	12.2
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.2	—	17.4
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	29

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	342	57	—	—	57	48	—	—	—	—	26	17	994	17	235
Householder, wife present	275	44	—	—	44	48	—	—	—	—	13	9	174	8	838
Householder, no wife present	54	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	3	754	3	530
Other household member	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	712	1	513
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	354	354
<b>Female</b>	296	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	691	16	277
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	728	—	684
Householder, no husband present	111	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	596	5	469
Other household member	185	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	312	9	069
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	055	1	055

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	380	2	339
20 to 24 years	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	410	6	251
25 to 54 years	446	68	—	—	68	48	—	—	—	—	26	21	283	20	458
55 to 64 years	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	830	3	737
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	782	1	727
With one or more years of college	147	57	—	—	57	29	—	—	—	—	13	24	892	23	945

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	516	68	—	—	68	48	—	—	—	—	26	27	050	26	205
Black	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	658	6	313
Other races	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	027	—	994
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	480	—	453

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	638	68	—	—	68	48	—	—	—	—	26	34	637	33	502	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	137	15	—	—	15	19	—	—	—	—	13	15	411	14	759	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	169	40	—	—	40	16	—	—	—	—	13	12	262	11	976	
Technical occupations	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	548	—	506	
Sales occupations	50	29	—	—	29	16	—	—	—	—	13	3	590	3	513	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	106	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	124	6	951	
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	479	3	395	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	—	67	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	125	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	349	1	329	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	168	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	050	—	976	
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	519	—	519	
Manufacturing	281	16	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	13	4	937	4	664	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	516	1	489	
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	049	1	023
Retail trade	65	28	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	13	4	316	4	180	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	642	3	540
Business and repair services	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	118	2	096	
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	062	1	005
Professional and related services	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	622	13	286	
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	163	—	048	
All other industries	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	673	—	652	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	10	
Private wage and salary workers	535	68	—	—	68	48	—	—	—	—	26	27	434	26	468	
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	033	—	886
State and local government workers	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	464	3	273	
Self-employed workers	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	449	2	400	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	—	105	
At work 1 to 34 hours	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	581	9	335

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	638	68	—	—	68	48	—	—	—	—	26	34	046	32	888
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	659	6	504
\$4,000 to \$5,999	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	2	321	2	278
\$6,000 to \$7,999	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	223	2	927
\$8,000 to \$9,999	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	459	2	402
\$10,000 to \$14,999	171	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	486	6	231
\$15,000 to \$19,999	115	27	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	584	4	390
\$20,000 to \$24,999	40	13	—	—	13	16	—	—	—	—	—	3	296	3	162
\$25,000 to \$49,999	40	28	—	—	28	32	—	—	—	—	—	4	563	4	352
\$50,000 or more	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	555	1	632
Median	\$11 788	\$22 315	—	—	\$22 315	\$25 779	—	—	—	—	—	\$4 000	\$12 257	\$12 178	—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	625	68	—	—	68	48	—	—	—	—	26	19	044	18	011	
Drive alone	527	57	—	—	57	48	—	—	—	—	—	13	14	413	13	683
Carpool	98	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	13	4	631	4	328	
Public transportation	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	620	9	499	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	416	2	396
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	009	6	920
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	731	4	712
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	339	—	339	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	951	—	951	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	—	—	1.09	1.00	—	—	—	—	—	1.75	1	15	1	15
Mean travel time to work	16.1	31.7	—	—	31.7	23.3	—	—	—	—	—	87.0	11	26.9	26.2	—
Car, truck, or van	16.1	31.7	—	—	31.7	23.3	—	—	—	—	—	87.0	23.9	22.6	—	—
Public transportation	15.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.0	41.8	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	159	—	159	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	111	7 009	2 998	4 111	26	351	—	14 781	63	—	10	45
Householder, wife present.....	58	4 113	1 603	2 510	11	112	—	2 737	31	—	—	17
Householder, no wife present.....	15	1 516	777	739	—	71	—	1 149	—	—	—	15
Other household member.....	38	1 289	509	782	15	62	—	1 315	21	—	—	17
In group quarters.....	—	91	9	82	—	12	—	1 215	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	75	4 699	1 740	2 959	—	94	—	8 365	11	—	10	—
Householder, husband present.....	—	270	144	144	—	—	—	348	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	61	1 984	760	1 224	—	—	—	2 321	—	—	—	—
Other household member.....	14	2 425	844	1 581	—	94	—	4 702	11	—	10	—
In group quarters.....	—	20	10	10	—	—	—	994	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....	—	142	—	142	—	10	—	1 892	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	—	1 431	626	805	—	94	—	2 946	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	173	8 505	3 464	5 041	26	248	—	7 416	42	—	10	45
35 to 44 years.....	—	1 179	347	832	—	22	—	1 565	21	—	—	—
45 years and over.....	13	451	201	250	—	16	—	982	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	151	9 981	4 337	5 644	26	298	—	9 650	63	—	10	45

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....	147	10 303	4 411	5 892	26	273	—	11 257	63	—	10	28
Black.....	39	1 045	152	893	—	78	—	3 041	—	—	—	17
Other races.....	—	360	75	285	—	—	—	483	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin.....	—	69	22	47	—	—	—	315	—	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work.....	186	11 708	4 638	7 070	26	351	—	14 781	63	—	10	45
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	111	7 096	2 982	4 114	—	128	—	5 234	42	—	10	30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	54	3 494	455	2 039	11	195	—	6 018	21	—	—	15
Technicians and related support occupations.....	24	1 000	457	643	11	130	—	1 538	21	—	—	15
Sales occupations.....	—	1 760	788	972	—	65	—	2 825	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	351	21	—	330	—	—	—	3 835	—	—	—	—
Service occupations.....	—	10	—	10	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	442	151	291	15	28	—	447	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	21	315	29	286	—	—	—	847	—	—	—	—
Operations, transportation, and laborers.....	—	229	36	193	—	—	—	193	—	—	—	—
Construction.....	81	421	369	1 052	15	126	—	1 143	21	—	—	30
Manufacturing.....	24	547	281	266	—	15	—	422	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	380	124	256	—	—	—	218	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	—	1 083	272	811	—	31	—	2 112	10	—	—	15
Retail trade.....	—	1 644	1 109	535	—	11	—	438	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	996	419	577	—	717	—	1 717	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services.....	—	111	—	111	—	—	—	560	—	—	—	—
Personal services.....	69	4 432	1 629	2 803	—	45	—	7 283	32	—	10	—
Professional and related services.....	12	567	307	260	—	—	—	405	—	—	—	—
Public administration.....	—	298	92	206	—	13	—	290	—	—	—	—
All other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	147	9 316	3 758	5 558	26	339	—	11 683	42	—	10	45
Private wage and salary workers.....	12	410	277	133	—	—	—	325	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers.....	12	1 077	155	922	—	12	—	1 491	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....	15	843	452	411	—	—	—	1 239	21	—	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	62	16	46	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	1 714	461	1 253	—	27	—	6 354	11	—	10	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	186	11 554	4 606	6 968	26	341	—	14 408	63	—	10	45
\$1 to \$3,999.....	14	823	243	580	—	22	—	4 791	11	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	534	180	354	—	18	—	1 294	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	536	135	401	—	—	—	838	—	—	10	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	21	685	261	424	—	31	—	1 194	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	58	2 142	938	1 204	—	54	—	2 502	21	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	27	455	1 830	401	—	40	—	1 542	21	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	22	1 526	660	866	—	73	—	833	—	—	—	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	44	2 356	1 037	1 319	11	92	—	1 097	10	—	—	17
\$50,000 or more.....	—	1 122	507	611	—	11	—	297	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$15 000	\$17 516	\$19 039	\$16 775	\$7 733	\$20 266	—	\$8 471	\$14 813	—	\$7 000	\$23 444

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van.....	186	5 046	913	4 133	26	296	—	7 041	63	—	10	45
Drive alone.....	108	3 798	571	3 227	26	237	—	5 147	63	—	10	45
Carpool.....	78	1 248	342	906	—	59	—	1 894	—	—	—	—
Public transportation.....	6	548	375	243	—	45	—	901	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	344	102	242	—	55	—	1 305	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	6	224	3 623	2 401	—	—	—	514	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	67	—	67	—	—	—	276	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	—	27	—	27	—	—	—	312	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	951	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1 335	1 115	1 24	1 113	10	11	—	1 17	1 000	—	1 000	1 000
Mean travel time to work.....	46.8	41.4	45.9	38.6	60.0	37.5	—	12.8	42.5	—	60.0	50.4
Car, truck, or van.....	46.8	32.8	40.5	31.1	60.0	33.9	—	12.4	42.5	—	60.0	50.4
Public transportation.....	—	48.3	46.7	50.3	—	58.6	—	22.2	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	42	33	10	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Evanston city, worked—Con.												
	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 773</b>	<b>4 569</b>	<b>318</b>	—	—	—	<b>318</b>	<b>12</b>	—	—	<b>12</b>	<b>833</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>2 357</b>	<b>232</b>	—	—	—	<b>232</b>	<b>12</b>	—	—	<b>12</b>	<b>515</b>
Householder, wife present	474	1 285	175	—	—	—	175	—	—	—	—	161
Householder, no wife present	169	595	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	210
Other household member	319	441	43	—	—	—	43	12	—	—	12	144
In group quarters	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>2 212</b>	<b>86</b>	—	—	—	<b>86</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>318</b>
Householder, husband present	—	66	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	29
Householder, no husband present	392	711	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	117
Other household member	419	1 394	61	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	172
In group quarters	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	114	181	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
20 to 24 years	231	585	61	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years	1 111	2 885	206	—	—	—	206	—	—	—	—	619
35 to 44 years	231	719	11	—	—	—	11	12	—	—	12	70
45 years and over	86	199	40	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	15
With one or more years of college	1 024	2 697	309	—	—	—	309	12	—	—	12	616
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	1 100	2 998	285	—	—	—	285	12	—	—	12	538
Black	603	1 490	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	276
Other races	70	81	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	19
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	12	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	1 773	4 559	318	—	—	—	318	12	—	—	12	795
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	492	1 616	215	—	—	—	215	12	—	—	12	415
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	658	1 510	81	—	—	—	81	—	—	—	—	205
Technicians and related support occupations	24	179	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
Sales occupations	241	433	54	—	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	393	898	27	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	146
Service occupations	245	574	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	70
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	107	290	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	271	522	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	63
Construction	21	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	615	1 212	89	—	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	184
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	81	400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Wholesale trade	88	246	25	—	—	—	25	12	—	—	12	9
Retail trade	414	515	81	—	—	—	81	—	—	—	—	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate	88	359	27	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	75
Business and repair services	115	238	22	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	57
Personal services	26	308	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75
Professional and related services	325	1 090	74	—	—	—	74	—	—	—	—	252
Public administration	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
All other industries	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Armed forces, at work	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
Private wage and salary workers	1 583	3 667	241	—	—	—	241	12	—	—	12	523
Federal government workers	11	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	147
State and local government workers	156	525	47	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	144
Self-employed workers	23	249	30	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	322	897	64	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	—	172
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	1 754	4 501	318	—	—	—	318	12	—	—	12	818
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	194	649	45	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	100
\$4,000 to \$5,999	89	343	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	33
\$6,000 to \$7,999	183	355	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	76
\$8,000 to \$9,999	158	313	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
\$10,000 to \$14,999	510	944	29	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	226
\$15,000 to \$19,999	151	759	61	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	133
\$20,000 to \$24,999	196	484	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73
\$25,000 to \$49,999	251	474	102	—	—	—	102	—	—	—	—	109
\$50,000 or more	22	180	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	11
Median	\$11 867	\$12 635	\$20 238	—	—	—	\$20 238	\$50000+	—	—	\$50000+	\$12 597
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	1 443	3 855	318	—	—	—	318	12	—	—	12	693
Drive alone	1 255	2 994	255	—	—	—	255	12	—	—	12	453
Carpool	188	861	63	—	—	—	63	—	—	—	—	240
Public transportation	318	657	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	121
Bus or streetcar	270	422	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	182	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Walked only	12	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.14	1.15	—	—	—	1.15	1.00	—	—	1.00	1.26
Mean travel time to work	17.4	28.7	55.7	—	—	—	55.7	99.0	—	—	99.0	43.6
Car, truck, or van	15.7	27.1	55.7	—	—	—	55.7	99.0	—	—	99.0	41.9
Public transportation	25.2	39.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59.1
With a public transportation disability	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present

Householder, no wife present

Other household member

In group quarters

**Female**

Householder, husband present

Householder, no husband present

Other household member

In group quarters

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years

20 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 years and over

With one or more years of college

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White

Black

Other races

Spanish origin<sup>1</sup>

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work

Managerial and professional specialty occupations

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations

Technicians and related support occupations

Sales occupations

Administrative support occupations, including clerical

Service occupations

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations

Operators, fabricators, and laborers

Construction

Manufacturing

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities

Wholesale trade

Retail trade

Finance, insurance, and real estate

Business and repair services

Personal services

Professional and related services

Public administration

All other industries

Armed forces, at work

Private wage and salary workers

Federal government workers

State and local government workers

Self-employed workers

Unpaid family workers

At work 1 to 34 hours

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings

\$1 to \$3,999 or less

\$4,000 to \$5,999

\$6,000 to \$7,999

\$8,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 or more

Median

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van

Drive alone

Carpool

Public transportation

Bus or streetcar

Subway, elevated train, or railroad

Walked only

Other means

Worked at home

Persons per private car, truck, or van

Mean travel time to work

Car, truck, or van

Public transportation

With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Evanston city, worked—Con.							Living in Mount Prospect village, worked			
Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County
78	755	10	10	265	26 287	24 704	1 635	5 323		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>										
Householder, wife present	30	485	—	—	—	—	157	15 297	14 170	729
Householder, no wife present	—	161	—	—	—	—	111	9 941	9 193	381
Other household member	21	189	—	—	—	—	20	2 113	2 007	82
In group quarters	133	9	—	—	—	—	26	3 243	2 648	266
<b>Female</b>										
Householder, husband present	48	270	10	10	108	10 990	10 534	906	1 351	977
Householder, no husband present	14	15	—	—	—	—	242	2 157	2 060	170
Other household member	9	108	—	—	—	—	41	2 157	2 060	170
In group quarters	25	147	10	10	67	8 591	8 232	736	297	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	—	41	—	—	—	8	2 348	2 278	190	55
20 to 24 years	35	53	10	10	47	3 516	3 366	304	396	—
25 to 34 years	43	576	—	—	155	16 488	15 390	1 026	3 935	—
35 to 44 years	—	70	—	—	29	3 441	3 213	103	826	—
45 years and over	—	15	—	—	26	474	457	12	111	—
With one or more years of college	78	538	10	10	205	13 028	12 118	672	3 293	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	78	460	10	10	239	25 236	23 689	1 531	5 133	—
Black	—	276	—	—	26	97	86	15	11	—
Other races	—	19	—	—	—	954	929	89	179	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	27	—	—	—	283	272	45	39	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	78	717	10	10	265	26 277	24 694	1 635	5 323	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	60	355	10	10	154	7 947	7 331	308	2 118	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18	187	—	—	38	10 012	9 610	665	1 766	—
Technicians and related support occupations	36	36	—	—	14	806	77	34	164	—
Sales occupations	23	23	—	—	24	3 325	3 118	194	698	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18	128	—	—	15	5 881	5 686	394	924	—
Service occupations	73	73	—	—	47	2 008	2 102	235	144	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	19	—	—	—	77	77	10	34	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	20	—	—	26	3 312	3 014	161	829	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	63	63	—	—	23	2 721	2 546	256	346	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	13	1 457	1 340	96	364	—
Manufacturing	21	163	—	—	28	7 270	6 725	344	1 378	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	27	—	—	13	2 555	2 418	131	594	—
Wholesale trade	9	9	—	—	10	1 884	1 754	150	307	—
Retail trade	55	55	—	—	25	4 806	4 466	303	510	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	75	—	—	26	1 923	1 839	73	672	—
Business and repair services	27	27	—	—	10	1 544	1 467	74	376	—
Personal services	—	57	—	—	13	496	468	59	726	—
Professional and related services	30	85	10	10	39	3 457	3 353	374	1 726	—
Public administration	—	21	—	—	8	638	615	—	196	—
All other industries	—	21	—	—	30	247	229	31	35	—
Armed forces, at work	—	38	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	34	489	10	10	193	23 170	21 738	1 411	4 603	—
Federal government workers	9	138	—	—	—	495	485	17	177	—
State and local government workers	35	109	—	—	40	1 443	1 368	139	259	—
Self-employed workers	—	19	—	—	32	1 103	1 037	58	270	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	76	76	10	14	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	172	10	10	92	5 492	5 374	472	385	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	78	740	10	10	265	26 063	24 495	1 625	5 290	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	23	77	10	10	65	4 105	3 971	349	315	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	33	—	—	29	5 596	5 547	159	114	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	64	—	—	25	1 717	2 155	121	104	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	21	—	—	—	1 831	1 735	91	280	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9	217	—	—	31	3 380	4 197	456	787	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12	120	—	—	29	3 769	3 215	215	755	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	73	—	—	35	3 272	3 044	124	929	—
\$25,000 or more	—	109	—	—	39	4 682	4 283	99	1 728	—
Median	—	11	—	—	12	711	111	—	238	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	57	636	10	10	162	22 577	20 994	1 588	3 005	—
Drive alone	30	423	10	10	122	18 554	17 201	1 402	2 314	—
Carpool	27	213	—	—	40	4 023	3 793	186	691	—
Public transportation	100	100	—	—	43	2 571	2 571	25	2 288	—
Bus or streetcar	—	20	—	—	35	194	194	12	26	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	21	68	—	—	8	2 352	2 352	—	2 262	—
Walked only	19	—	—	—	44	486	486	22	19	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	16	133	133	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	320	320	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.43	1.25	1.00	1.00	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.06	1.15	—
Mean travel time to work	54.2	42.4	80.0	80.0	27.1	26.1	25.8	12.9	51.6	—
Car, truck, or van	48.9	41.2	80.0	80.0	34.8	22.9	22.3	13.0	43.2	—
Public transportation	68.6	57.2	—	—	24.9	58.7	58.7	9.8	62.2	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	53	53	—	13	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.

Living in Mount Prospect village, worked—Con.

SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work

	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Egin city (pt.) Cook County	Evanson city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.) Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	
Workers 16 years and over	1 713	3 610	57	2 468	—	120	4 059	—	57	910	553	9 522	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	1 188	2 784	57	1 106	—	59	1 656	—	—	441	389	5 761	
Householder, wife present	861	2 276	30	699	—	48	857	—	—	233	264	3 545	
Householder, no wife present	190	238	8	137	—	—	198	—	—	89	60	1 005	
Other household member	137	270	19	270	—	11	601	—	—	119	65	1 212	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	525	826	—	1 362	—	61	2 403	—	57	469	164	3 761	
Householder, husband present	24	53	—	38	—	—	59	—	—	7	—	81	
Householder, no husband present	128	149	—	353	—	10	218	—	—	38	18	957	
Other household member	373	624	—	971	—	51	2 146	—	38	424	146	2 723	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	28	27	—	375	—	—	855	—	—	158	9	636	
20 to 24 years	127	269	—	213	—	12	465	—	—	136	144	1 696	
25 to 34 years	1 296	2 639	43	1 413	—	85	1 979	—	33	498	327	6 051	
35 to 44 years	227	599	14	402	—	23	627	—	—	94	61	1 063	
45 to 54 years	35	76	—	65	—	—	133	—	—	24	24	176	
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	1 230	2 063	32	936	—	70	1 541	—	24	417	378	4 755	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	1 668	3 465	57	2 389	—	110	3 965	—	57	894	530	9 023	
Black	—	11	—	15	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	32	
Other races	45	134	—	64	—	10	81	—	—	16	23	467	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	39	—	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	10	132	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, all workers	1 713	3 610	57	2 468	—	120	4 059	—	57	910	553	9 512	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	829	1 839	19	1 440	—	57	843	—	33	211	202	2 800	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	744	1 022	38	1 137	—	39	1 878	—	24	402	124	3 537	
Technicians and related support occupations	122	121	8	74	—	13	50	—	37	37	37	566	
Sales occupations	199	499	14	250	—	—	963	—	14	182	12	1 791	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	523	401	16	513	—	26	865	—	10	183	75	2 380	
Service occupations	24	120	—	217	—	—	672	—	—	195	61	878	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	99	720	—	214	—	24	176	—	—	74	114	1 422	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	77	349	—	260	—	—	466	—	—	28	42	1 442	
Construction	78	286	—	39	—	11	199	—	—	52	23	556	
Manufacturing	133	1 245	16	673	—	26	403	—	—	263	279	3 343	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	264	330	16	197	—	13	125	—	—	13	31	1 298	
Wholesale trade	34	273	14	201	—	13	73	—	—	24	29	943	
Retail trade	101	409	—	494	—	—	1 596	—	14	354	11	1 184	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	404	268	—	134	—	11	313	—	10	80	18	528	
Business and repair services	199	266	—	228	—	12	274	—	12	14	43	365	
Personal services	25	51	11	12	—	—	168	—	—	64	16	62	
Professional and related services	332	394	—	445	—	34	682	—	9	27	44	1 012	
Public administration	132	64	—	45	—	—	149	—	12	19	49	145	
All other industries	11	24	—	—	—	—	77	—	—	—	10	76	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	1 450	3 153	46	2 229	—	120	3 215	—	51	875	451	8 757	
Federal government workers	126	51	—	54	—	—	48	—	—	8	169	48	
State and local government workers	83	176	—	92	—	—	402	—	—	35	51	390	
Self-employed workers	54	215	11	84	—	—	382	—	—	—	30	188	
Unpaid family workers	9	14	—	9	—	—	12	—	—	1	13	18	
At work 1 to 34 hours	80	305	—	638	—	16	2 013	—	14	281	61	1 494	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	1 713	3 577	57	2 445	—	120	3 980	—	57	899	533	9 449	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	209	206	—	537	—	16	1 553	—	—	181	37	983	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	26	88	—	210	—	—	411	—	—	138	29	486	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12	92	—	216	—	—	405	—	—	47	30	709	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	67	213	8	265	—	—	318	—	—	19	86	15	633
\$10,000 to \$14,999	263	524	11	389	—	—	378	—	—	14	134	76	1 952
\$15,000 to \$19,999	318	477	—	304	—	45	263	—	—	60	91	633	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	196	733	—	164	—	12	292	—	—	24	131	83	1 285
\$25,000 to \$49,999	615	1 113	30	309	—	47	330	—	—	71	176	49	1 493
\$50,000 or more	107	131	8	51	—	—	30	—	—	31	16	275	
Median	\$21 331	\$20 989	\$28 413	\$9 958	—	\$19 830	\$6 128	—	\$12 890	\$9 942	\$19 891	\$14 821	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	298	2 707	57	2 338	—	120	3 054	—	47	875	543	9 367	
Drive alone	251	2 043	57	1 783	—	83	2 408	—	47	781	318	8 008	
Carpool	47	664	—	555	—	37	646	—	—	94	225	1 359	
Public transportation	1 415	873	—	671	—	—	90	—	—	35	10	880	
Bus or streetcar	—	26	—	47	—	—	51	—	—	35	—	23	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 415	847	—	624	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	41	
Walked only	—	19	—	12	—	—	27	—	—	—	10	80	
Other means	—	11	—	12	—	—	99	—	—	—	—	11	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	320	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.15	1.00	1.14	—	1.23	1.12	—	1.00	1.06	1.30	1.08	
Mean travel time to work—minutes	59.9	47.9	63.7	13.9	—	11.3	11.3	—	33.7	21.1	35.4	21.7	
Car, truck, or van—minutes	45.2	42.9	63.7	13.9	—	38.8	11.2	—	44.0	21.0	35.9	21.6	
Public transportation—minutes	62.9	61.1	—	22.4	—	—	16.7	—	99.0	21.7	—	56.4	
With a public transportation disability	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city
<b>Male</b>	<b>768</b>	—	—	—	<b>768</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>468</b>	—	<b>26</b>
Householder, wife present	545	—	—	—	545	19	10	9	10	351	—	13
Householder, no wife present	51	—	—	—	51	17	—	—	17	38	—	13
Other household member	172	—	—	—	172	33	22	11	—	53	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>211</b>	—	—	—	<b>211</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>223</b>	—	<b>13</b>
Householder, husband present	55	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	42	—	—
Householder, no husband present	156	—	—	—	156	—	—	—	—	181	—	13
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	58	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
20 to 24 years	95	—	—	—	95	17	—	—	17	23	—	—
25 to 54 years	465	—	—	—	465	42	22	11	9	351	—	26
55 to 64 years	144	—	—	—	144	10	—	10	—	74	—	—
65 years and over	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	510	—	—	—	510	59	22	11	26	301	—	13

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	954	—	—	—	954	69	22	21	26	457	—	26
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Other races	25	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	979	—	—	—	979	69	22	21	26	468	—	26
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	292	—	—	—	292	69	22	21	26	115	—	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	255	—	—	—	255	—	—	—	—	120	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	133	—	—	—	133	—	—	—	—	47	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	122	—	—	—	122	—	—	—	—	73	—	13
Service occupations	38	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	68	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	246	—	—	—	246	—	—	—	—	52	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	148	—	—	—	148	—	—	—	—	13	—	13
Construction	94	—	—	—	94	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
Manufacturing	370	—	—	—	370	21	12	—	9	124	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	100	—	—	—	100	10	—	10	—	27	—	13
Wholesale trade	121	—	—	—	121	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Retail trade	156	—	—	—	156	10	10	—	—	147	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	66	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Business and repair services	44	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—
Professional and related services	15	—	—	—	15	28	—	11	17	51	—	13
Public administration	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	930	—	—	—	930	58	22	10	26	377	—	13
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
State and local government workers	26	—	—	—	26	11	—	11	—	38	—	13
Self-employed workers	23	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	43	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	62	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	56	—	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	964	—	—	—	964	69	22	21	26	468	—	26
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	29	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	81	—	13
\$4,000 to \$5,999	26	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	51	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	34	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	41	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	55	—	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	108	—	—	—	108	—	—	—	—	75	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	270	—	—	—	270	38	10	11	17	35	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	153	—	—	—	153	10	—	10	—	65	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	235	—	—	—	235	21	12	—	9	115	—	—
\$50,000 or more	51	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$18 909	—	—	—	\$18 909	\$19 245	\$25 240	\$19 625	\$18 102	\$13 374	—	\$6 000

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	979	—	—	—	979	69	22	21	26	468	—	26
Drive alone	866	—	—	—	866	69	22	21	26	361	—	26
Carpool	113	—	—	—	113	—	—	—	—	107	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	—	—	—	1.06	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.15	—	1.00
Mean travel time to work	minutes, 29.7	—	—	—	minutes, 29.7	46.5	45.5	49.5	45.0	31.5	—	35.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes, 29.7	—	—	—	minutes, 29.7	46.5	45.5	49.5	45.0	31.5	—	35.0
Public transportation	minutes, —	—	—	—	minutes, —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Mount Prospect village, worked—Con.					Living in Oak Lawn village, worked						
	Remainder of Lake County	Mtlenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Central business district	Remainder
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>67</b>	—	—	—	<b>130</b>	<b>25 238</b>	<b>24 146</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10 745</b>	<b>1 998</b>	<b>8 747</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>45</b>	—	—	—	<b>82</b>	<b>14 531</b>	<b>13 712</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6 576</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>5 628</b>
Householder, wife present	154	30	—	—	—	15	9 768	9 164	—	4 854	701	4 153
Householder, no wife present	15	3	—	—	—	34	1 094	1 065	—	48	174	48
Other household member	53	15	—	—	—	33	3 669	3 483	—	1 206	179	1 027
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>22</b>	—	—	—	<b>48</b>	<b>10 707</b>	<b>10 434</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4 169</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>3 119</b>
Householder, husband present	42	—	—	—	—	—	189	189	—	53	—	53
Householder, no husband present	15	2	—	—	—	15	2 100	2 062	—	1 000	247	733
Other household member	168	22	—	—	—	33	8 384	8 149	—	3 064	783	2 311
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	34	—	22	—	22
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	20	12	—	—	—	12	2 573	2 521	—	491	126	365
20 to 24 years	23	15	—	—	—	58	3 354	3 263	—	1 215	420	795
25 to 34 years	325	40	—	—	—	60	13 983	13 214	9	6 426	1 106	5 320
35 to 64 years	74	—	—	—	—	—	4 310	4 144	—	2 190	260	1 930
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 018	1 004	—	423	86	337
With one or more years of college	288	40	—	—	—	118	9 377	8 833	—	4 538	1 082	3 456
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	431	67	—	—	—	130	24 877	23 785	9	10 538	1 961	8 577
Black	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	361	361	—	207	37	170
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	11	—	—	—	—	—	306	296	9	177	28	149
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	442	67	—	—	—	130	25 238	24 146	9	10 745	1 998	8 747
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	215	40	—	—	—	58	5 742	5 458	—	2 662	531	2 131
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	107	27	—	—	—	27	9 234	8 807	—	4 249	1 231	3 018
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	777	689	—	313	124	189
Sales occupations	47	27	—	—	—	—	3 161	3 026	—	1 226	147	1 079
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	60	—	—	—	—	27	5 296	5 092	—	2 710	960	1 750
Service occupations	68	—	—	—	—	11	2 740	2 705	—	624	39	585
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	52	—	—	—	—	—	3 718	3 523	9	1 798	171	1 627
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	34	3 756	3 605	—	1 412	26	1 386
Construction	23	—	—	—	—	—	1 497	1 396	9	495	59	436
Manufacturing	124	30	—	—	—	27	5 618	5 309	—	2 862	174	2 688
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	—	—	—	—	22	2 546	2 394	—	1 441	336	1 105
Wholesale trade	9	—	—	—	—	15	1 444	1 374	—	661	52	609
Retail trade	147	27	—	—	—	28	4 994	4 886	—	1 487	186	1 501
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	—	—	—	—	—	2 117	2 042	—	1 072	604	468
Business and repair services	13	—	—	—	—	29	980	820	—	343	70	273
Personal services	28	—	—	—	—	—	407	395	—	52	—	52
Professional and related services	38	10	—	—	—	—	4 650	4 574	—	1 724	352	1 372
Public administration	10	—	—	—	—	—	737	723	—	272	131	141
All other industries	118	—	—	—	—	9	248	233	—	136	34	102
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	364	67	—	—	—	121	20 876	19 934	9	8 969	1 752	7 217
Federal government workers	10	—	—	—	—	—	455	407	—	233	79	154
State and local government workers	25	—	—	—	—	9	2 411	2 375	—	1 032	122	910
Self-employed workers	43	—	—	—	—	—	1 387	1 321	—	498	45	453
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	109	109	—	13	—	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	56	—	—	—	—	—	6 215	6 067	—	1 528	82	1 446
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	442	67	—	—	—	130	24 608	23 556	9	10 586	1 985	8 601
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	68	24	—	—	—	21	3 855	3 788	—	858	110	748
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15	—	—	—	—	12	1 783	1 741	—	380	110	360
\$6,000 to \$7,999	34	—	—	—	—	—	1 626	1 564	—	488	118	370
\$8,000 to \$9,999	42	—	—	—	—	11	1 823	1 781	—	734	225	509
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	—	—	—	—	15	3 787	3 586	—	1 491	380	1 111
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35	—	—	—	—	—	3 611	3 466	9	1 734	392	1 342
\$20,000 to \$24,999	65	—	—	—	—	39	3 553	3 342	—	1 981	336	1 645
\$25,000 to \$49,999	118	28	—	—	—	32	3 975	3 732	—	2 262	293	1 969
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	595	556	—	228	21	307
Median	\$14 451	\$5 267	—	—	—	\$20 501	\$14 003	\$13 759	\$15 439	\$17 541	\$15 452	\$18 273
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	442	67	—	—	—	103	21 299	20 220	9	8 378	390	7 988
Drive alone	335	57	—	—	—	69	17 156	16 357	—	6 514	303	6 211
Carpool	107	10	—	—	—	34	4 143	3 863	—	1 864	87	1 777
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 563	2 550	—	2 252	595	657
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	943	943	—	337	—	337
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 607	1 594	—	1 535	1 215	320
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	27	1 009	1 009	—	71	13	58
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	142	142	—	44	—	44
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	225	225	—	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.08	—	—	—	1.24	1.12	1.12	1.00	1.14	1.17	1.14
Persons per time to work	31.2	37.0	—	—	—	16.1	29.8	29.2	45.0	40.7	62.4	35.8
Car, truck, or van	31	37.0	—	—	—	27	26.1	26.1	45.0	34.4	54.9	33.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	61.5	61.5	—	64.7	64.6	64.9
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	128	128	—	77	—	77

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Oak Lawn village, worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Evanston city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>45</b>	—	—	—	<b>5 399</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>7 512</b>	<b>824</b>	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>35</b>	—	—	—	<b>2 467</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>4 274</b>	<b>614</b>	—
Householder, wife present	218	13	—	—	—	1 329	14	14	39	2 674	455	—
Householder, no wife present	25	13	—	—	—	174	—	—	—	337	16	—
Other household member	33	9	—	—	—	964	—	—	8	1 263	143	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>10</b>	—	—	—	<b>2 932</b>	—	—	<b>10</b>	<b>3 238</b>	<b>210</b>	—
Householder, husband present	68	—	—	—	—	68	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	18	—	—	—	—	474	—	—	—	570	13	—
Other household member	57	10	—	—	—	2 378	—	—	10	2 600	197	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	1 162	—	—	—	868	42	—
20 to 24 years	33	9	—	—	—	770	—	—	—	1 236	73	—
25 to 34 years	193	36	—	—	—	2 574	14	—	47	3 915	567	—
35 to 44 years	125	—	—	—	—	643	—	14	10	1 162	128	—
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	250	—	—	—	331	14	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	100	45	—	—	—	1 830	—	14	22	2 284	434	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	351	45	—	—	—	5 315	14	14	57	7 442	824	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	70	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	58	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	351	45	—	—	—	5 399	14	14	57	7 512	824	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19	22	—	—	—	1 197	—	—	22	1 486	235	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	53	10	—	—	—	1 947	—	—	22	2 526	327	—
Technicians and related support occupations	26	—	—	—	—	162	—	—	—	188	88	—
Sales occupations	27	—	—	—	—	108	—	—	10	982	118	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	27	10	—	—	—	1 221	—	—	12	1 356	127	—
Service occupations	14	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	860	35	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	75	13	—	—	—	412	—	—	13	1 203	136	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	154	—	—	—	—	608	14	14	—	1 403	91	—
Construction	15	—	—	—	—	195	—	—	—	570	66	—
Manufacturing	258	22	—	—	—	3 111	14	—	—	1 842	244	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	55	—	—	—	—	145	—	—	13	740	110	—
Wholesale trade	12	13	—	—	—	124	—	—	—	532	54	—
Retail trade	12	—	—	—	—	1 630	—	—	—	1 557	94	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	—	—	—	—	438	—	—	—	519	62	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	282	—	—	—	195	141	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	207	—	—	—	136	12	—
Professional and related services	—	10	—	—	—	1 575	—	—	—	1 265	41	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	344	—	—	—	107	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	49	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	328	45	—	—	—	4 094	14	14	57	6 404	741	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	141	34	—
State and local government workers	11	—	—	—	—	693	—	—	—	639	21	—
Self-employed workers	12	—	—	—	—	496	—	—	—	315	28	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	85	—	—	—	13	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	2 629	—	—	10	1 900	115	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	351	45	—	—	—	5 174	14	14	47	7 316	784	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	239	—	—	—	—	1 743	—	—	1	1 555	34	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	613	—	—	8	630	31	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	10	—	—	—	504	—	—	—	562	62	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	25	9	—	—	—	450	—	—	—	643	42	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	13	—	—	—	658	—	—	—	1 224	150	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	118	—	—	—	—	530	—	—	—	1 075	71	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	97	13	—	—	—	506	—	14	26	905	187	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	79	—	—	—	—	351	14	—	13	1 013	182	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	119	—	—	—	109	25	—
Median	\$20 016	\$10 883	—	—	—	\$6 917	\$26 801	\$20 453	\$22 167	\$12 289	\$20 035	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	335	45	—	—	—	4 152	14	14	57	7 216	824	—
Drive alone	299	—	—	—	—	3 461	—	—	31	6 447	717	—
Carpool	76	—	—	—	—	691	—	14	26	1 192	177	—
Public transportation	16	—	—	—	—	88	—	—	—	194	—	—
Bus or streetcar	16	—	—	—	—	77	—	—	—	133	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	48	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	849	—	—	—	89	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	85	—	—	—	13	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	225	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.00	—	—	—	1.10	1.00	3.00	1.41	1.10	1.13	—
Mean travel time to work	54.1	44.1	—	—	—	51.6	50.0	60.0	53.2	53.7	46.6	—
Car, truck, or van	42.0	—	—	—	—	11.0	50.0	60.0	53.2	23.5	40.6	—
Public transportation	80.0	—	—	—	—	31.7	—	—	—	37.1	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	25	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County
Male	—	—	614	58	31	—	27	23	—	14	9	—
Householder, wife present	—	—	455	45	31	—	14	23	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	16	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	210	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	197	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	—	—	567	71	44	—	27	23	—	14	9	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	434	—	—	—	—	23	—	14	9	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	—	—	824	71	44	—	27	23	—	14	9	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	—	—	824	71	44	—	27	23	—	14	9	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	235	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	327	29	16	—	13	14	—	14	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	127	29	16	—	13	14	—	14	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	136	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	91	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	66	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	244	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	110	13	13	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	54	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	62	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	741	57	44	—	13	23	—	14	9	—
Federal government workers	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	28	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	115	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	—	—	784	71	44	—	27	23	—	14	9	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	187	44	31	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	182	—	—	—	—	23	—	14	9	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	25	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	\$20 035	\$16 567	\$15 227	—	\$50,000+	\$26 801	—	\$26 801	\$26 801	—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	—	—	824	58	44	—	14	23	—	14	9	—
Drive alone	—	—	647	44	44	—	—	23	—	—	14	—
Carpool	—	—	177	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.13	1.14	1.00	—	2.00	1.00	—	1.00	1.00	—
Mean travel time to work	—	—	45.4	36.4	36.4	—	45.0	83.9	—	80.0	80.0	—
Car, truck, or van	—	—	40.6	42.1	36.4	—	60.0	83.9	—	80.0	90.0	—
Public transportation	—	—	60.0	—	—	—	60.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Oak Lawn village, worked—Con.				Living in Oak Park village, worked								
Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city, Cook County	Central business district	Remainder	Clarendon town	Des Plaines city	
<b>SMSA's Residence and Place of Work</b>												
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>												
174	62	112	227	25 655	24 507	44	13 268	4 345	8 923	355	147	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	62	62	216	12 987	12 282	33	6 870	2 145	4 725	274	124	
Householder, wife present	81	62	197	7 318	6 932	33	4 151	1 282	2 869	122	95	
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	2 473	2 313	—	1 314	357	957	33	16	
Other household member	43	—	43	29	3 135	2 976	—	1 389	506	883	59	13
In group quarters	—	—	—	61	61	—	16	—	4	16	—	
<b>Female</b>	50	50	11	12 668	12 225	11	6 398	2 200	4 198	81	23	
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	508	497	—	290	123	167	8	—	
Householder, no husband present	25	—	25	4 384	4 136	—	2 419	848	1 571	70	10	
Other household member	25	—	25	7 530	7 363	11	3 665	1 229	2 436	73	13	
In group quarters	—	—	—	246	229	—	24	—	24	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	10	—	10	—	1 427	1 388	—	337	126	211	—	13
20 to 24 years	18	—	18	10	3 303	3 315	—	1 743	747	996	37	—
25 to 54 years	108	49	59	183	16 328	15 544	33	9 179	2 765	6 414	274	107
55 to 64 years	38	13	25	34	3 333	3 234	11	1 535	863	952	34	27
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	1 064	1 026	—	474	124	350	10	—
With one or more years of college	87	28	59	68	16 940	16 156	44	9 413	3 198	6 215	228	121
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	174	62	112	227	22 384	21 393	44	11 074	3 927	7 147	317	124
Black	—	—	—	—	2 599	2 464	—	1 728	284	1 444	24	23
Other races	—	—	—	—	672	650	—	466	134	332	14	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	10	—	10	—	611	576	—	373	99	274	14	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	174	62	112	227	25 635	24 487	44	13 256	4 345	8 911	355	147
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	40	—	40	66	10 166	9 753	22	5 954	1 899	4 065	89	72
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	57	28	29	42	9 883	9 514	11	5 214	2 180	3 034	131	39
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	952	913	—	528	145	383	14	—
Sales occupations	23	14	9	42	2 493	2 523	11	1 005	537	568	14	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	34	—	34	20	2 038	2 076	11	3 583	1 468	2 083	103	13
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	1 915	1 797	11	498	114	384	26	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	65	65	—	13	13	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	45	34	11	64	1 450	1 545	—	735	105	630	41	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	32	—	32	55	1 914	1 815	—	842	44	798	68	10
Construction	21	21	—	70	628	575	—	236	30	206	—	13
Manufacturing	56	13	43	85	4 147	3 835	22	1 981	385	1 596	170	69
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15	—	15	19	1 545	1 486	—	888	200	688	—	27
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	35	1 119	1 036	11	503	57	446	44	25
Retail trade	14	14	—	—	3 469	3 285	—	1 168	363	805	34	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	7	2 897	2 870	—	1 973	1 410	563	15	10
Business and repair services	19	—	19	—	1 389	1 304	—	123	348	475	—	13
Personal services	—	—	—	—	4 411	4 389	—	1 555	55	1 000	—	—
Professional and related services	35	—	35	11	8 495	8 469	11	4 856	1 155	3 701	53	—
Public administration	14	14	—	—	1 068	1 004	—	564	296	268	—	17
All other industries	—	—	—	—	247	234	—	109	46	12	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	12	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	121	34	87	216	20 033	19 071	44	10 435	3 648	6 787	310	130
Federal government workers	14	14	—	—	1 015	1 015	—	511	244	267	—	17
State and local government workers	15	—	15	11	3 004	2 810	—	1 638	183	453	33	—
Self-employed workers	24	14	10	—	1 545	1 495	—	684	270	414	12	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	38	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	20	—	20	11	4 998	4 855	11	1 633	458	1 175	59	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	174	62	112	227	25 113	23 992	44	13 049	4 292	8 757	355	134
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	20	—	20	—	3 474	3 370	11	1 045	333	712	20	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11	—	11	—	619	567	—	250	51	383	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	1 500	1 436	—	604	221	383	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	972	1 890	11	883	349	534	22	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	51	14	37	20	2 370	2 239	—	2 079	1 183	896	73	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	30	20	10	46	3 952	3 724	—	2 449	708	1 741	80	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	34	—	24	34	3 235	3 069	22	1 891	396	495	100	48
\$25,000 to \$49,999	28	—	28	—	3 253	3 086	—	1 973	698	275	63	43
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	638	617	—	358	154	204	—	—
Median	\$15 624	\$18 942	\$12 779	\$29 006	\$13 217	\$13 122	\$15 000	\$15 211	\$13 854	\$15 710	\$18 580	\$24 401
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	174	62	112	227	15 813	14 710	44	6 571	765	5 806	291	137
Drive alone	85	27	58	188	12 384	11 486	34	4 864	441	4 423	240	124
Carpool	89	35	54	39	3 429	3 224	—	1 707	324	363	51	13
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	7 341	7 305	—	6 587	3 598	3 029	64	10
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	1 029	1 018	—	637	191	446	39	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	6 195	6 170	—	5 919	3 336	2 582	25	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	7 332	7 123	—	84	8	76	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	286	286	—	26	14	12	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	483	483	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.49	1.47	1.50	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.17	1.34	1.15	1.12	1.05
Mean travel time to work	47.9	49.0	47.3	50.1	27.2	26.9	42.4	33.4	36.0	32.1	18.4	38.0
Car, truck, or van	47.9	49.0	47.3	50.1	23.0	23.1	42.4	27.3	29.8	27.0	15.5	36.4
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	39.0	38.9	—	39.7	37.2	42.0	30.0	60.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	181	158	—	34	—	34	10	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Oak Park village, worked—Con.											
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Everston city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	De Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County
Workers 16 years and over .....	77	70	—	5 250	84	88	5 124	985	—	—	13
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b> .....	60	25	—	1 970	43	88	2 795	564	—	—	—
Householder, wife present .....	29	12	—	671	15	30	1 500	308	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present .....	12	12	—	323	—	—	543	97	—	—	—
Other household member .....	19	13	—	743	—	—	740	159	—	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	17	45	—	3 280	41	—	2 329	421	—	—	13
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	—	123	—	—	76	11	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	9	10	—	864	29	—	795	226	—	—	13
Other household member .....	8	35	—	2 102	12	—	1 444	167	—	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	191	—	—	14	17	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years .....	—	—	—	742	—	—	296	39	—	—	—
20 to 24 years .....	19	—	—	754	—	11	751	188	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	58	70	—	2 485	60	66	3 201	621	—	—	13
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	935	15	—	677	99	—	—	—
45 to 54 years .....	—	—	—	323	9	11	199	38	—	—	—
55 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	58	48	—	3 018	75	64	3 087	656	—	—	13
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White .....	77	60	—	4 838	69	65	4 725	869	—	—	13
Black .....	—	10	—	329	—	—	13	337	94	—	—
Other races .....	—	—	—	83	15	10	62	22	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	70	—	11	108	35	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work .....	77	70	—	5 250	84	88	5 116	985	—	—	13
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	23	17	—	1 745	84	26	1 691	345	—	—	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	21	—	—	2 200	—	—	1 896	327	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	12	—	—	178	—	—	193	19	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	12	—	—	742	—	—	1 515	146	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	9	—	—	1 280	—	—	1 090	162	—	—	—
Service occupations .....	—	—	—	819	—	—	430	118	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	14	13	—	208	—	39	482	114	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	19	10	—	278	—	23	565	81	—	—	—
Construction .....	—	13	—	181	—	11	121	35	—	—	—
Manufacturing .....	14	—	—	211	46	45	1 267	231	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	—	—	183	—	—	388	79	—	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	—	—	—	106	—	—	347	83	—	—	—
Retail trade .....	—	12	—	1 187	—	11	873	152	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	12	—	—	507	29	—	324	17	—	—	—
Business and repair services .....	—	—	—	220	—	11	225	75	—	—	—
Personal services .....	—	—	—	197	—	—	37	22	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	51	23	—	2 122	—	10	1 343	214	—	—	13
Public administration .....	—	—	—	275	—	—	139	64	—	—	—
All other industries .....	—	—	—	61	—	—	52	13	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	77	59	—	3 863	75	88	3 990	826	—	—	13
Federal government workers .....	—	—	—	120	—	—	367	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers .....	—	11	—	701	9	—	509	111	—	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	—	541	—	—	258	35	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	25	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	8	—	—	2 130	—	—	1 014	133	—	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings .....	77	70	—	5 026	72	88	5 077	958	—	—	13
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	—	1	—	1 585	—	—	1 701	104	—	—	13
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	—	—	415	—	—	379	58	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	19	—	—	503	—	—	310	41	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	15	—	—	509	—	—	450	59	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	9	33	—	759	—	44	1 232	199	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	14	13	—	436	27	—	692	174	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	12	—	—	294	39	—	241	166	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	12	12	—	416	—	7	543	136	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	109	6	15	129	21	—	—	—
Median .....	\$9 533	\$15 564	—	\$8 039	\$20 500	\$17 500	\$12 285	\$15 374	—	—	\$4000—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van .....	43	70	—	2 670	84	78	4 722	954	—	—	13
Drive alone .....	43	—	—	2 104	70	63	3 874	804	—	—	—
Carpool .....	—	—	—	566	14	15	848	150	—	—	13
Public transportation .....	34	—	—	362	—	10	238	22	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	163	—	—	169	11	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	34	—	—	128	—	10	54	11	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	—	1 527	—	—	112	9	—	—	—
Other means .....	—	—	—	208	—	—	52	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	483	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.00	1.00	—	1.13	1.09	1.15	1.11	1.09	—	—	2.00
Mean travel time to work .....	63.0	39.9	—	11.5	44.9	43.1	28.7	28.7	—	—	35.0
Car, truck, or van .....	58.4	39.9	—	11.1	44.9	39.0	22.7	28.3	—	—	35.0
Public transportation .....	68.8	—	—	19.5	—	75.0	42.6	47.5	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	83	—	—	31	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over .....

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**.....  
Householder, wife present.....  
Householder, no wife present.....  
Other household member.....  
In group quarters.....  
**Female**.....  
Householder, husband present.....  
Householder, no husband present.....  
Other household member.....  
In group quarters.....

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....  
20 to 24 years.....  
25 to 54 years.....  
55 to 64 years.....  
65 years and over.....  
With one or more years of college.....

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....  
Black.....  
Other races.....  
Spanish origin<sup>1</sup>.....

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work.....  
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....  
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....  
Technicians and related support occupations.....  
Sales occupations.....  
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....  
Service occupations.....  
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....  
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....  
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....  
Construction.....  
Manufacturing.....  
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....  
Wholesale trade.....  
Retail trade.....  
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....  
Business and repair services.....  
Personal services.....  
Professional and related services.....  
Public administration.....  
All other industries.....  
Armed forces, at work.....  
Private wage and salary workers.....  
Federal government workers.....  
State and local government workers.....  
Self-employed workers.....  
Unpaid family workers.....  
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings.....  
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....  
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....  
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....  
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....  
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....  
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....  
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....  
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....  
\$50,000 or more.....  
Median.....

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van.....  
Drive alone.....  
Carpool.....  
Public transportation.....  
Bus or streetcar.....  
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....  
Walked only.....  
Other means.....  
Worked at home.....  
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....  
Mean travel time to work.....  
Car, truck, or van.....  
Public transportation.....  
With a public transportation disability.....

Living inside SMSA—Con.

Living in Oak Park village, worked—Con.

Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city
972	51	—	41	10	45	—	—	45	—	67	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	564	51	—	41	10	35	—	—	35	—	55
Householder, wife present	308	39	—	29	10	17	—	17	—	22	—
Householder, no wife present	97	12	—	12	—	18	—	18	—	33	—
Other household member	159	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	408	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	12	—
Householder, husband present	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	213	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	12	—
Other household member	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	608	51	—	41	10	45	—	45	—	67	—
55 to 64 years	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	643	51	—	41	10	20	—	20	—	57	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	856	51	—	41	10	27	—	27	—	44	—
Black	94	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	23	—
Other races	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	972	51	—	41	10	45	—	45	—	67	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	332	26	—	26	—	18	—	18	—	24	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	327	25	—	15	10	19	—	19	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	19	10	—	—	10	10	—	10	—	—	—
Sales occupations	146	15	—	15	—	9	—	9	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	162	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	81	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	10	—
Construction	35	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	10	—
Manufacturing	231	26	—	26	10	—	—	10	—	45	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	152	15	—	15	—	17	—	17	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
Business and repair services	75	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	201	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Public administration	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	813	36	—	26	10	45	—	45	—	55	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Self-employed workers	35	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	133	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	945	51	—	41	10	45	—	45	—	67	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	59	15	—	15	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	199	—	—	—	20	—	—	20	—	12	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	174	26	—	26	—	8	—	8	—	20	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	166	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	136	10	—	10	9	—	—	9	—	12	—
\$50,000 or more	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 515	\$16 208	—	\$15 160	\$26 801	\$12 961	—	\$12 961	—	\$14 150	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	941	37	—	27	10	45	—	45	—	67	—
Drive alone	804	37	—	27	10	25	—	25	—	32	—
Carpool	137	—	—	—	—	20	—	20	—	35	—
Public transportation	22	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	11	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.00	—	1.00	1.00	1.50	—	1.50	—	1.47	—
Mean travel time to work	28.6	59.0	—	63.7	40.0	46.4	—	46.4	—	51.9	—
Car, truck, or van	28.2	47.3	—	50.0	40.0	46.4	—	46.4	—	51.9	—
Public transportation	47.5	90.0	—	90.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

		Living inside SMSA—Con.											
		Living in Oak Park village, worked—Con.		Living in Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County, worked									
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work		Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Central business district	Remainder	Clarendon town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Evansville city
Workers 16 years and over		67	123	25 622	22 788	945	3 876	1 283	2 593	85	810	31	53
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male		55	110	14 681	12 757	459	2 932	970	1 962	85	599	31	53
Householder, wife present		22	97	9 786	8 469	335	2 225	685	1 540	73	426	19	39
Householder, no wife present		33	—	2 774	2 450	100	442	206	236	12	137	12	14
Other household member		—	13	2 121	1 838	24	265	79	186	—	36	—	—
In group quarters		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female		12	13	10 941	10 031	486	944	313	631	—	211	—	—
Householder, husband present		—	187	187	10	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present		12	—	2 493	2 545	189	341	100	241	—	99	—	—
Other household member		—	13	8 061	7 299	287	548	213	335	—	112	—	—
In group quarters		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years		—	—	1 441	1 325	8	25	—	25	—	36	—	—
20 to 24 years		—	13	3 802	3 455	115	351	98	253	—	89	12	—
25 to 34 years		67	71	18 789	16 579	736	3 197	1 104	2 093	70	661	9	53
35 to 44 years		—	28	1 419	1 286	86	255	70	185	15	24	10	—
45 years and over		—	11	171	143	—	48	11	37	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college		57	115	13 376	11 861	575	2 343	968	1 375	23	552	—	39
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White		44	115	24 723	21 972	916	3 716	1 231	2 485	85	797	31	53
Black		23	8	193	161	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	—
Other races		—	—	706	655	29	137	52	85	—	13	—	—
Spanish origin		—	17	386	326	36	14	14	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work		67	123	25 548	22 714	945	3 847	1 283	2 564	85	810	31	53
Managerial and professional specialty occupations		24	104	7 864	6 829	410	1 526	592	934	26	321	9	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations		—	19	10 096	9 214	372	357	562	795	26	353	22	13
Technicians and related support occupations		—	19	941	855	112	59	35	24	—	79	—	—
Sales occupations		—	—	3 807	3 376	68	630	189	441	12	139	22	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical		—	—	5 348	4 983	172	668	338	330	14	135	—	13
Service occupations		—	—	2 015	1 890	38	153	27	126	—	15	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations		—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations		33	—	2 727	2 252	88	485	41	444	33	47	—	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers		10	—	2 798	2 491	37	326	61	265	—	74	—	—
Construction		—	9	1 141	960	39	250	28	222	4	14	—	—
Manufacturing		45	25	6 813	5 834	176	976	184	792	70	180	—	26
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities		—	—	2 655	2 465	52	552	182	370	11	50	—	—
Wholesale trade		—	10	2 002	1 817	85	194	43	151	—	170	—	—
Retail trade		—	—	4 175	3 450	82	389	70	319	—	85	22	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate		—	—	2 412	2 255	91	577	345	232	—	72	—	—
Business and repair services		—	38	1 341	1 214	111	193	39	154	—	126	9	—
Personal services		—	—	357	344	36	—	—	36	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services		12	28	3 712	3 307	296	529	292	237	—	61	—	—
Public administration		—	—	642	629	89	128	77	51	—	40	—	13
All other industries		13	—	298	259	13	23	23	23	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work		—	—	74	74	—	29	—	51	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers		55	97	22 625	20 042	804	3 550	1 180	2 370	74	757	31	49
Federal government workers		—	11	475	475	24	147	49	98	—	53	—	—
State and local government workers		12	15	1 748	1 597	87	485	28	148	—	—	—	13
Self-employed workers		—	—	695	608	24	94	26	68	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers		—	—	79	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours		10	58	4 522	4 136	240	270	81	189	—	58	—	13
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings		67	123	25 225	22 472	945	3 876	1 283	2 593	85	810	31	53
\$1 to \$3,999 or less		—	11	2 733	2 529	88	93	47	46	—	13	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999		—	—	1 306	1 214	26	26	15	11	14	13	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999		23	13	1 470	1 361	42	133	31	102	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999		—	—	1 881	1 684	74	89	22	67	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999		12	8	4 428	3 980	263	546	105	441	—	221	—	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999		20	31	4 094	3 676	180	720	202	518	12	168	12	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999		10	—	3 480	2 911	89	863	331	552	15	137	10	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999		12	50	5 517	4 831	146	1 300	483	817	44	203	9	26
\$50,000 or more		—	—	316	286	37	86	47	39	—	10	—	—
Median		\$14 150	\$19 862	\$15 744	\$15 474	\$14 423	\$21 480	\$22 898	\$20 754	\$25 096	\$17 969	\$21 254	\$19 747
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van		67	45	23 357	20 533	945	2 432	329	2 103	85	810	31	53
Drive alone		32	28	18 778	16 590	795	1 946	241	1 705	66	616	31	40
Carpool		35	17	4 579	3 943	150	486	88	398	19	194	—	13
Public transportation		—	24	1 562	1 562	—	1 444	954	490	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar		—	15	1 200	1 200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad		—	11	1 442	1 442	—	1 428	954	474	—	—	—	—
Walked only		—	14	393	393	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means		—	40	61	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home		—	—	229	229	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van		1.47	1.23	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.18	1.12	1.16	1.15	1.00	1.20
Mean travel time to work		minutes—	41.9	29.6	29.5	25.3	60.4	72.1	54.6	47.2	34.1	21.0	55.1
Car, truck, or van		minutes—	51.9	45.3	42.3	26.9	52.2	58.1	51.3	47.2	34.1	21.0	55.1
Public transportation		minutes—	—	30.0	70.8	—	74.2	77.0	68.8	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability		minutes—	23	—	42	—	12	—	12	—	—	9	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	198	—	21	2 991	76	5 312	1 239	—	—	—	1 239	254
Householder, wife present	93	—	21	1 566	76	3 596	766	—	—	—	766	243
Householder, no wife present	38	—	—	685	—	1 010	222	—	—	—	222	77
Other household member	67	—	—	740	—	706	251	—	—	—	251	11
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	162	—	14	4 094	56	4 664	700	—	—	—	700	104
Householder, husband present	14	—	—	37	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	42	—	—	768	11	1 095	84	—	—	—	84	20
Other household member	120	—	—	3 289	45	2 898	616	—	—	—	616	84
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....	24	—	—	841	—	391	108	—	—	—	108	—
20 to 24 years and related support occupations	96	—	14	1 148	—	1 630	303	—	—	—	303	13
25 to 54 years.....	228	—	21	4 637	121	6 846	1 428	—	—	—	1 428	302
55 to 64 years.....	12	—	—	406	11	467	85	—	—	—	85	25
65 years and over.....	22	—	—	14	—	42	15	—	—	—	15	—
With one or more years of college.....	140	—	22	3 178	100	4 889	934	—	—	—	934	218

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....	319	—	35	6 927	132	8 961	1 871	—	—	—	1 871	358
Black.....	25	—	—	158	—	293	51	—	—	—	51	—
Other races.....	25	—	—	88	—	163	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup> .....	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work.....	360	—	35	7 085	132	9 331	1 939	—	—	—	1 939	358
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	65	—	27	1 779	58	2 582	634	—	—	—	634	149
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	166	—	—	3 200	51	3 654	636	—	—	—	636	88
Technicians and related support occupations	14	—	—	156	—	442	46	—	—	—	46	15
Sales occupations.....	62	—	—	1 339	—	1 084	323	—	—	—	323	50
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	90	—	—	1 725	38	2 128	267	—	—	—	267	23
Service occupations.....	22	—	—	742	11	1 225	109	—	—	—	109	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	38	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	58	—	8	507	—	1 012	319	—	—	—	319	54
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	49	—	—	819	17	1 174	215	—	—	—	215	67
Construction.....	25	—	—	227	13	388	98	—	—	—	98	15
Manufacturing.....	90	—	—	1 688	60	2 568	634	—	—	—	634	150
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	—	—	281	23	484	124	—	—	—	124	29
Wholesale trade.....	26	—	—	510	—	632	150	—	—	—	150	—
Retail trade.....	107	—	—	1 833	15	1 103	383	—	—	—	383	61
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	16	—	—	751	10	738	135	—	—	—	135	—
Business and repair services.....	12	—	8	334	—	421	106	—	—	—	106	9
Personal services.....	13	—	—	113	—	170	13	—	—	—	13	—
Professional and related services.....	49	—	27	953	11	1 381	236	—	—	—	236	94
Public administration.....	10	—	—	299	—	179	13	—	—	—	13	—
All other industries.....	—	—	—	136	—	67	47	—	—	—	47	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	285	—	27	6 081	106	8 287	1 780	—	—	—	1 780	327
Federal government workers.....	16	—	—	11	—	224	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....	44	—	—	666	26	659	71	—	—	—	71	31
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	8	273	—	194	75	—	—	—	75	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	54	—	12	13	—	—	—	13	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	56	—	—	2 103	—	1 396	308	—	—	—	308	56

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings.....	346	—	35	6 869	132	9 290	1 858	—	—	—	1 858	358
\$1 to \$1,999 or less.....	58	—	—	1,477	80	302	178	—	—	—	178	13
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	20	—	—	689	—	426	62	—	—	—	62	10
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	—	—	588	—	582	84	—	—	—	84	25
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	50	—	—	762	11	673	176	—	—	—	176	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	51	—	14	1 142	23	1 707	283	—	—	—	283	44
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	80	—	21	736	—	1,492	236	—	—	—	236	96
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	39	—	—	472	50	1,201	391	—	—	—	391	77
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	—	872	36	2 156	418	—	—	—	418	82
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	102	51	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$15 000	—	\$15 123	\$9 786	\$21 404	\$16 034	\$17 769	—	—	—	\$17 769	\$18 608

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van.....	360	—	35	6 383	132	9 267	1 929	—	—	—	1 929	358
Drive alone.....	232	—	—	5 247	74	7 521	1 465	—	—	—	1 465	304
Carpool.....	128	—	13	1 136	58	1 746	464	—	—	—	464	54
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	44	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	44	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	—	393	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	—	—	—	36	—	35	10	—	—	—	10	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	229	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.24	—	1.23	1.10	1.42	1.11	1.15	—	—	—	1.15	1.09
Mean travel time to work.....	29.1	—	36.6	13.6	52.5	27.9	27.8	—	—	—	27.8	26.0
Car, truck, or van.....	29.1	—	36.6	14.1	52.5	27.8	27.9	—	—	—	27.9	26.0
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	15.0	—	37.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>152</b>
Householder, wife present	34	150	59	223	—	—	223	57	28	—	28	123
Householder, no wife present	—	—	11	86	—	—	86	16	—	—	—	54
Other household member	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	13	—	—	—	29
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>26</b>
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	20	44	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	26
Other household member	—	60	24	51	—	13	38	11	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	8	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	27
25 to 34 years	34	177	91	392	—	13	379	73	13	—	15	151
35 to 64 years	—	25	—	12	—	—	12	11	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	34	102	82	279	—	13	266	69	15	—	15	141

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	34	210	114	397	—	13	384	97	28	—	28	178
Black	—	—	—	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	24	22	—	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	34	210	114	412	—	13	399	97	28	—	28	178
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10	84	55	222	—	13	222	30	—	—	—	114
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24	54	10	124	—	13	24	24	—	—	—	54
Technicians and related support occupations	—	15	—	25	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	15
Sales occupations	24	26	—	28	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	39
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	13	10	51	—	13	38	24	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	16	38	48	—	—	48	26	28	—	28	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	56	11	8	—	—	8	17	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	60	15	23	—	—	23	17	28	—	28	—
Manufacturing	34	60	56	139	—	—	139	56	—	—	—	80
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	29	—	37	—	13	24	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	35	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	43
Retail trade	—	61	—	68	—	—	68	13	—	—	—	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	22	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	26
Business and repair services	—	—	9	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	60	34	64	—	—	64	11	—	—	—	17
Public administration	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	34	188	105	362	—	13	349	86	28	—	28	178
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	22	9	38	—	—	38	11	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	46	10	22	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	34	210	114	412	—	13	399	97	28	—	28	178
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	13	—	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	13	10	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	11	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	24	20	93	—	13	80	28	—	—	—	41
\$15,000 to \$19,999	24	57	15	60	—	—	60	13	13	—	13	43
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	42	25	90	—	—	90	11	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	49	33	126	—	—	126	45	15	—	15	82
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Median	\$17 655	\$18 377	\$20 138	\$20 396	—	\$10 415	\$20 669	\$23 161	\$25 191	—	\$25 191	\$25 464

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	34	210	114	412	—	13	399	97	28	—	28	150
Drive alone	24	175	105	305	—	13	292	86	28	—	28	107
Carpool	10	35	9	107	—	—	107	11	—	—	—	43
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.09	1.06	1.16	—	1.00	1.16	1.06	1.00	—	1.00	1.17
Mean travel time to work	minutes 43.5	minutes 21.5	minutes 28.9	minutes 39.8	—	minutes 40.0	minutes 39.1	minutes 44.5	minutes 50.4	—	minutes 50.4	minutes 46.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes 43.5	minutes 21.5	minutes 28.9	minutes 39.8	—	minutes 40.0	minutes 39.1	minutes 44.5	minutes 50.4	—	minutes 50.4	minutes 46.5
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

### SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over	28 808	28 073	65	12 091	2 829	9 262	89	341	-	2 273	50	12
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	16 514	16 018	31	8 481	1 962	6 519	74	216	-	775	25	12
Householder, wife present	11 101	10 574	12	5 712	1 272	4 440	74	107	-	441	14	12
Householder, no wife present	1 201	1 201	19	510	95	415	-	36	-	122	-	-
Other household member	3 340	3 242	-	1 129	297	832	-	73	-	179	-	-
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	12 394	12 055	34	3 610	867	2 743	15	125	-	1 498	25	-
Householder, husband present	205	296	-	140	25	115	-	35	-	35	-	-
Householder, no husband present	2 460	2 426	19	714	194	520	-	314	-	314	14	12
Other household member	9 529	9 333	34	2 756	646	2 110	15	82	-	1 149	11	-
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 653	1 622	-	74	14	60	-	64	-	149	-	-
20 to 24 years	2 828	2 783	11	1 022	295	727	-	28	-	210	-	-
25 to 34 years	782	752	19	339	54	220	62	187	25	187	25	12
35 to 64 years	6 541	6 335	35	3 011	587	2 424	27	32	-	483	14	12
65 years and over	2 004	1 994	-	1 054	229	825	-	35	-	156	8	-
With one or more years of college	16 677	16 207	53	8 055	2 072	5 983	23	221	-	1 260	50	-
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	26 762	26 086	65	11 121	2 673	8 448	74	331	-	2 112	50	12
Black	207	207	-	36	-	36	-	-	-	39	-	-
Other races	1 839	1 780	-	934	156	778	15	10	-	122	-	-
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	564	564	-	277	58	219	25	11	-	78	-	-
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	28 808	28 073	65	12 091	2 829	9 262	89	341	-	2 273	50	12
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 521	10 170	42	5 997	1 554	4 443	23	126	-	724	19	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 057	11 834	11	4 128	1 081	3 047	31	145	-	1 053	14	-
Technicians and related support occupations	4 773	4 773	11	348	80	268	-	80	-	80	-	-
Sales occupations	8 887	8 708	-	1 833	296	1 537	-	33	-	168	14	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 983	1 983	-	1 947	330	1 617	31	33	-	807	-	-
Service occupations	1 683	1 668	-	461	49	412	-	21	-	223	-	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	63	63	-	17	117	17	-	-	-	96	17	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 201	2 129	12	909	192	717	24	42	-	175	-	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 863	1 909	12	579	28	551	11	9	-	36	-	-
Construction	982	844	-	370	39	331	-	24	-	36	-	-
Manufacturing	2 742	2 513	12	2 216	306	1 910	43	19	-	353	25	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 171	1 171	-	579	44	535	16	33	-	33	-	-
Wholesale trade	2 040	1 950	-	941	132	809	-	13	-	91	-	-
Retail trade	6 223	6 104	-	1 102	337	765	-	67	-	338	14	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 461	2 461	-	1 042	514	528	-	22	-	31	-	-
Business and repair services	1 434	1 410	-	640	157	483	-	67	-	80	-	-
Personal services	630	602	-	327	41	186	-	11	-	31	-	-
Professional and related service	6 947	6 759	53	3 505	945	2 560	94	221	-	976	11	-
Public administration	840	829	-	252	207	145	-	26	-	40	-	-
All other industries	445	430	-	117	36	81	-	11	-	17	-	-
Armed forces, at work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	22 976	22 417	23	9 245	2 122	7 123	89	249	-	1 900	39	12
Federal government workers	2 484	2 460	-	291	124	167	-	15	-	-	-	-
State and local government workers	463	464	30	970	145	825	-	21	-	291	11	-
Self-employed workers	2 708	2 659	12	1 520	158	1 108	-	82	-	82	-	-
Unpaid family workers	1 677	1 577	-	65	26	39	-	-	-	-	-	-
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 623	6 138	23	1 961	414	1 547	-	91	-	629	14	-
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	28 301	27 566	65	11 973	2 814	9 159	89	341	-	2 261	50	12
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 913	3 876	-	937	201	736	-	79	-	317	-	-
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 965	1 921	12	650	182	468	-	27	-	210	14	-
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 944	1 944	132	537	207	330	-	943	-	943	-	-
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 982	1 947	-	625	150	475	-	-	-	250	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 551	1 500	22	840	461	379	15	83	-	619	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	739	739	318	733	318	415	35	759	28	280	12	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 241	3 153	19	1 889	477	1 412	16	49	-	193	-	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 848	4 681	-	2 843	616	2 227	23	64	-	151	-	-
\$50,000 or more	1 498	1 498	-	1 017	467	550	-	15	-	8	-	-
Median	\$13 948	\$13 823	\$14 474	\$19 135	\$19 279	\$19 101	\$18 849	\$11 980	-	\$10 661	\$16 084	\$20 453
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	23 416	22 742	53	9 193	1 047	8 146	89	302	-	1 989	50	12
Drive alone	18 699	18 214	30	6 916	649	6 267	53	278	-	1 580	36	12
Carpool	4 717	4 528	23	2 277	398	1 879	36	24	-	409	14	-
Public transportation	1 741	1 741	12	862	271	591	-	292	-	292	-	-
Bus or streetcar	1 414	1 312	12	520	209	311	-	27	-	187	-	-
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 405	2 376	-	2 342	1 561	281	-	24	-	35	-	-
Walked only	1 119	1 119	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-
Other means	132	132	-	12	12	-	-	12	-	11	-	-
Worked at home	339	339	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.28	1.16	1.21	1.14	1.32	1.06	-	-	1.12	1.16	1.00
Average travel time to work	26.5	26.1	35.8	38.6	52.7	34.7	27.1	-	-	15.3	32.5	75.0
Car, truck, or van	23.8	23.4	31.5	33.5	44.1	32.2	39.7	26.0	-	14.4	32.5	75.0
Public transportation	48.4	48.4	55.0	55.4	57.9	51.3	-	45.0	-	23.1	-	-
With a public transportation disability	200	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

### SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remondino of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	village (pt.), Du Page County	Remondino of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County
Workers 16 years and over	12	120	7 444	5 576	211	-	-	-	211	48	8	27
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	12	108	2 784	3 500	184	-	-	-	184	40	-	27
Householder, wife present	94	12	1 599	2 524	21	-	-	-	163	25	-	12
Householder, no wife present	-	-	257	257	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other household member	-	14	928	919	21	-	-	-	21	15	-	15
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	12	4 660	2 076	27	-	-	-	27	8	8	-
Householder, husband present	-	-	91	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Householder, no husband present	-	12	848	481	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other household member	-	-	3 721	1 565	27	-	-	-	27	8	8	-
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	-	-	1 077	258	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-
20 to 24 years	-	26	761	725	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years	-	94	3 659	3 090	125	-	-	-	125	15	-	15
35 to 44 years	-	-	1 525	1 184	65	-	-	-	65	25	-	12
55 to 64 years	12	-	422	319	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With one or more years of college	-	70	3 215	3 260	130	-	-	-	130	-	-	-
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	12	87	6 997	5 225	211	-	-	-	211	40	-	27
Black	21	-	52	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other races	12	28	395	292	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	-	-	122	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	12	120	7 444	5 576	211	-	-	-	211	48	8	27
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	-	50	1 597	1 580	83	-	-	-	83	-	-	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	-	12	56	4 104	2 280	107	-	-	107	8	8	-
Service occupations	12	32	1 568	1 048	94	-	-	-	94	-	-	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	-	12	2 368	1 089	13	-	-	-	13	8	8	-
Service occupations, excluding clerical	-	-	796	467	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	-	14	348	679	21	-	-	-	21	12	12	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	-	59	599	524	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	15
Construction	-	12	154	248	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	-	50	1 456	1 294	107	-	-	-	107	40	-	27
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	-	-	243	291	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	406	499	45	-	-	-	45	-	-	-
Retail trade	-	34	2 311	1 231	23	-	-	-	23	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	-	24	690	401	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services	12	24	314	317	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal services	-	-	164	169	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional and related services	-	-	1 329	821	10	-	-	-	10	8	8	-
Public administration	-	-	245	146	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other industries	-	-	112	159	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Armed forces, at work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	12	108	6 089	4 651	211	-	-	-	211	48	8	27
Federal government workers	-	-	78	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State and local government workers	-	12	653	376	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	558	427	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	66	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
At work 1 to 34 hours	-	-	2 603	1 217	-	-	-	-	-	21	8	-
minutes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	12	120	7 164	5 479	211	-	-	-	211	48	8	27
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	-	-	1 757	766	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-
\$4,000 to \$5,999	-	12	744	264	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-
\$6,000 to \$7,999	-	-	749	470	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$8,000 to \$9,999	-	-	661	411	35	-	-	-	35	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	26	378	1 018	23	-	-	-	23	15	-	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	-	21	687	790	38	-	-	-	38	12	-	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	12	487	464	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	49	534	1 017	92	-	-	-	92	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	-	-	172	259	23	-	-	-	23	-	-	-
Median	\$20 453	\$20 340	\$9 005	\$13 635	\$25 946	-	-	-	\$25 946	\$10 607	\$4000-	\$14 142
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12	120	5 610	5 312	201	-	-	-	201	40	-	27
Drive alone	12	99	4 663	4 535	177	-	-	-	177	28	-	15
Carpool	-	21	947	777	24	-	-	-	24	12	-	12
Public transportation	-	-	397	205	10	-	-	-	10	8	8	-
Bus or streetcar	-	-	361	205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only	-	-	1 022	38	10	-	-	-	10	8	8	-
Other means	-	-	76	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worked at home	-	-	339	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.15	1.09	1.09	1.06	-	-	-	1.06	1.32	-	1.55
Mean travel time to work	50.0	44.7	10.5	22.2	42.2	-	-	-	42.2	57.3	10.0	77.2
Car, truck, or van	50.0	44.7	10.3	21.6	42.8	-	-	-	42.8	66.8	10.0	77.2
Public transportation	-	-	17.2	40.4	30.0	-	-	-	30.0	10.0	10.0	-
With a public transportation disability	-	-	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	13	256	13	22	221	16	—	—	—	148	417 585	384 151
Householder, wife present	13	182	13	11	158	16	—	—	—	76	283 189	261 394
Householder, wife present	—	62	—	11	51	—	—	—	—	61	46 605	42 475
Other household member	—	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	11	86 627	79 368
In group quarters	—	204	—	—	204	—	—	—	—	60	309 431	289 377
<b>Female</b>	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	12	6 286	808
Householder, husband present	—	34	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	12	64 957	60 807
Householder, no husband present	—	161	—	—	161	—	—	—	—	48	236 756	221 294
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	422	1 408
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	55 391	52 149
20 to 24 years	—	24	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	70 999	88 773
25 to 34 years	—	303	13	22	268	—	—	—	—	92	433 477	418 945
35 to 64 years	13	100	—	—	100	16	—	—	—	46	100 056	93 556
65 years and over	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	21 093	20 105
With one or more years of college	—	324	—	22	302	16	—	—	—	169	314 695	289 004

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	13	409	13	22	374	16	—	—	—	172	665 632	615 753
Black	—	51	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	36	38 322	36 405
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 062	21 370
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 210	20 387

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	13	460	13	22	425	16	—	—	—	208	726 051	672 644
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	252	—	11	241	16	—	—	—	91	191 989	175 619
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	108	—	—	108	—	—	—	—	80	259 595	247 148
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 000	18 965
Sales occupations	—	83	—	—	83	—	—	—	—	42	83 837	78 226
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	103	—	—	103	—	—	—	—	38	154 738	144 737
Service occupations	—	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	25	70 883	66 741
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	39	—	11	28	—	—	—	—	2	999	2 592
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	46	13	—	46	—	—	—	—	12	110 267	102 476
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13	46	13	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	31 720	28 457
Construction	—	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	58	186 616	170 230
Manufacturing	13	66	—	—	66	16	—	—	—	—	64 111	59 984
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	125 221	116 570
Wholesale trade	—	45	13	—	32	—	—	—	—	44	99 092	40 277
Retail trade	—	96	—	—	96	—	—	—	—	26	125 221	116 570
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	12	38 531	56 021
Business and repair services	—	28	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	15	26 866	32 610
Personal services	—	170	—	—	170	—	—	—	—	49	132 490	124 820
Professional and related services	—	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	40	20 712	19 847
Public administration	—	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	10	425	9 594
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	965	884
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	13	284	13	—	271	16	—	—	—	144	616 158	569 138
Federal government workers	—	24	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	23	16 349	14 962
State and local government workers	—	99	—	—	99	—	—	—	—	17	60 886	57 412
Self-employed workers	—	53	—	11	42	—	—	—	—	13	31 478	29 981
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	2 145	2 035
At work 1 to 34 hours	13	64	—	—	64	—	—	—	—	74	147 497	139 326

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	13	460	13	22	425	16	—	—	—	208	713 211	660 484
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	29	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	61	101 309	95 287
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	25	—	11	20	—	—	—	—	13	43 866	41 172
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	25	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	43 044	39 907
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	50 731	47 573
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	113	—	11	102	—	—	—	—	47	134 178	123 108
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	106	13	—	93	—	—	—	—	—	113 620	104 424
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	88	—	—	88	—	—	—	—	—	89 566	82 862
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	59	—	—	59	16	—	—	—	75	113 115	104 258
\$50,000 or more	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	23 382	21 893
Median	\$5 000	\$16 124	\$15 439	\$8 000	\$16 537	\$26 801	—	—	—	\$11 423	\$14 157	\$14 071

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	13	417	13	11	393	16	—	—	—	120	608 497	555 579
Drive alone	13	280	13	—	267	—	—	—	—	91	492 138	449 433
Carpool	—	137	—	—	126	16	—	—	—	29	116 359	106 546
Public transportation	—	43	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	36	79 361	78 797
Bus or streetcar	—	32	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	36	14 648	14 324
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	3	8 683	8 643
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	26 306	26 073
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3 614	3 641
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9 038	9 038
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.24	1.00	2.00	1.24	4.00	—	—	—	1.19	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	45.0	37.5	30.0	60.0	36.5	75.0	—	—	—	3.3	26.7	26.5
Car, truck, or van	45.0	35.2	30.0	60.0	34.6	75.0	—	—	—	40.3	23.9	23.4
Public transportation	—	59.8	—	60.0	59.7	—	—	—	—	22.3	54.2	54.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 660	3 425

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Cook County, worked—Con.											
	Arlington Heights village (pt. 1), Cook County	Chicago city (pt. 1), Cook County	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Egin city (pt. 1), Cook County	Evanson city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt. 1), Cook County
Workers 16 years and over	8 038	218 968	60 423	158 545	8 638	11 664	396	5 981	3 752	6 644	4 436	12 169
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 623</b>	<b>145 337</b>	<b>35 556</b>	<b>109 781</b>	<b>6 325</b>	<b>6 725</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>3 150</b>	<b>1 960</b>	<b>2 820</b>	<b>2 014</b>	<b>5 611</b>
Householder, wife present	2 257	110 350	27 790	82 560	4 804	4 608	135	2 385	1 159	1 780	1 197	3 399
Householder, no wife present	461	14 281	3 472	10 809	575	555	46	328	120	290	241	673
Other household member	205	20 598	4 282	16 316	863	1 162	34	437	481	649	520	1 539
In group quarters	—	—	—	96	83	—	—	—	—	—	56	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>4 415</b>	<b>73 631</b>	<b>24 867</b>	<b>48 764</b>	<b>2 313</b>	<b>4 939</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>2 831</b>	<b>1 792</b>	<b>3 824</b>	<b>2 422</b>	<b>6 558</b>
Householder, husband present	454	1 984	777	1 207	36	84	—	78	25	86	16	67
Householder, no husband present	893	18 567	6 189	12 378	613	1 075	31	615	220	879	621	1 102
Other household member	3 465	52 938	17 901	35 037	1 645	3 780	150	2 138	1 547	2 859	1 763	5 389
In group quarters	—	3 142	—	142	19	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	636	6 245	1 486	4 759	263	463	42	199	388	714	332	1 540
20 to 24 years	1 261	24 749	8 301	16 448	505	1 895	84	708	637	1 151	684	1 935
25 to 34 years	5 296	144 521	39 806	104 715	5 463	7 664	260	3 953	2 270	4 175	2 456	7 773
35 to 44 years	710	36 270	8 700	27 578	1 137	1 977	10	864	429	1 532	103	800
45 years and over	135	7 183	2 130	5 053	272	115	—	257	28	72	244	121
With one or more years of college	3 519	111 095	38 188	72 907	2 596	5 965	78	4 205	1 574	2 570	2 098	5 099
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	7 673	197 125	55 644	141 481	8 202	10 849	356	5 702	3 572	6 359	4 035	11 453
Black	92	14 018	2 994	11 024	345	301	15	96	12	146	318	195
Other races	273	7 825	1 785	6 040	91	514	25	163	168	139	83	521
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	241	5 413	1 314	4 099	226	308	11	119	163	149	57	329
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	8 031	218 857	60 423	158 434	8 638	11 664	396	5 981	3 752	6 629	4 436	12 169
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 306	72 275	25 239	47 016	1 674	3 406	16	3 090	964	1 886	1 297	2 784
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 032	76 382	28 219	48 163	2 428	4 810	194	1 823	1 537	2 550	1 828	5 787
Technicians and related support occupations	354	6 422	2 046	4 376	132	424	16	269	101	264	270	353
Sales occupations	710	144 521	5 718	15 867	557	1 373	39	504	767	898	649	2 411
Professional support occupations, including clerical	948	48 375	9 468	27 013	1 739	3 648	139	1 050	489	1 028	532	1 169
Service occupations	1 009	10 317	1 521	9 396	348	534	36	286	432	1 011	67	139
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	51	307	525	115	26	—	23	7	—	—	26
Unemployment, production, craft, and repair occupations	817	202 777	3 204	27 334	1 574	1 534	77	337	447	613	328	1 127
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	816	28 199	2 170	26 029	2 359	1 554	73	234	369	557	313	1 356
Construction	255	9 942	1 372	8 570	339	598	15	357	181	280	148	518
Manufacturing	924	55 863	5 962	49 901	4 535	4 012	70	882	439	400	228	8 821
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	284	24 923	7 438	17 485	1 145	810	6	111	195	195	351	808
Wholesale trade	640	13 276	1 802	11 474	291	1 552	20	142	78	239	218	761
Retail trade	056	25 052	4 819	20 233	714	1 133	111	640	566	1 902	949	3 552
Finance, insurance, and real estate	583	27 384	1 674	9 720	338	707	163	555	216	528	403	918
Business and repair services	311	11 315	4 015	7 210	201	937	11	254	205	235	217	527
Personal services	211	3 203	521	2 682	499	199	—	94	84	211	184	209
Professional and related services	2 403	39 083	11 988	27 095	479	1 210	—	2 700	746	2 477	1 558	910
Public administration	186	6 842	4 021	2 821	12	252	—	182	29	110	124	227
All other industries	178	1 974	731	1 243	335	244	—	64	13	52	56	138
Armed forces, at work	7	111	—	111	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 971	187 836	51 558	136 278	7 816	10 838	381	5 210	3 178	5 898	3 606	11 084
Federal government workers	93	6 301	2 883	3 418	73	219	—	14	32	72	82	852
State and local government workers	780	14 495	2 816	11 284	449	704	—	504	404	527	439	1 021
Self-employed workers	182	9 947	3 024	6 923	289	302	15	239	138	147	297	181
Unpaid family workers	12	389	42	347	11	21	—	14	—	—	12	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 985	23 804	4 554	19 250	875	1 148	82	1 020	1 090	1 861	1 296	2 762
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	7 946	216 413	60 023	156 390	8 543	11 465	396	5 915	3 717	6 502	4 291	12 017
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	238	14 105	3 325	10 780	747	1 094	49	595	640	1 119	832	3 325
\$4,000 to \$5,999	112	6 646	1 948	5 655	199	422	—	292	312	495	310	1 090
\$6,000 to \$7,999	230	8 978	2 372	6 406	298	682	58	222	249	499	442	719
\$8,000 to \$9,999	684	11 797	3 676	8 121	285	867	75	344	423	621	307	1 098
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 911	38 681	9 968	27 644	1 509	2 753	44	1 272	683	1 339	863	3 365
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 032	38 895	9 968	29 827	1 922	1 754	58	838	593	951	720	1 597
\$20,000 to \$24,999	714	34 454	7 628	26 856	1 531	1 493	95	781	337	475	414	1 115
\$25,000 to \$49,999	888	49 615	14 265	35 140	1 935	1 740	17	1 063	439	520	201	1 655
\$50,000 or more	191	12 452	5 127	7 025	123	427	—	401	34	255	80	233
Median	\$11 478	\$18 119	\$18 018	\$18 148	\$17 796	\$14 178	\$11 467	\$15 571	\$11 173	\$10 785	\$11 121	\$11 574
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	7 849	147 079	14 347	132 732	7 893	11 270	396	5 449	3 546	6 440	3 993	11 904
Drive alone	6 752	114 885	10 127	104 758	6 035	9 494	307	4 458	3 054	5 487	3 240	9 677
Carpool	1 097	32 194	4 220	27 974	1 858	1 776	89	991	492	953	753	2 228
Public transportation	98	70 256	45 890	24 366	544	243	—	445	78	76	174	138
Bus or streetcar	47	475	3 102	4 773	468	180	—	277	33	76	150	138
Railway, elevated train, or railroad	39	62 317	42 788	19 592	61	169	—	68	44	—	—	—
Walked only	69	1 275	99	1 176	201	102	—	27	79	112	221	51
Other	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.14	1.19	1.13	1.15	1.09	1.14	1.11	1.08	1.08	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	18.4	42.4	53.8	38.1	27.7	24.7	20.7	27.2	20.5	19.3	20.9	20.1
Car, truck, or van	18.4	35.7	44.0	34.0	27.7	24.6	20.7	27.2	20.5	19.3	20.9	20.1
Public transportation	44.5	57.0	56.6	57.7	37.4	27.5	—	31.9	42.6	32.4	26.3	22.9
With a public transportation disability	22	959	151	808	91	30	—	58	—	28	29	65

<sup>a</sup> Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County
<b>Male</b>	<b>5 818</b>	<b>200 553</b>	<b>21 072</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>20 934</b>	<b>1 982</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>5 961</b>
Householder, wife present	3 895	125 225	13 837	54	15	45	13 723	1 321	225	596	500	3 701
Householder, no wife present	774	23 180	2 445	10	—	—	2 466	293	721	167	126	995
Other household member	1 149	51 231	4 790	10	—	14	4 745	368	71	117	180	778
In group quarters	—	917	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>4 778</b>	<b>181 693</b>	<b>12 165</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12 157</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>4 333</b>
Householder, husband present	3 338	125 238	13 837	8	—	—	12 157	1 224	65	699	460	4 333
Householder, no husband present	993	35 198	2 599	8	—	—	2 591	219	15	150	54	864
Other household member	3 669	141 951	9 294	—	—	—	9 294	959	50	516	393	3 391
In group quarters	—	1 208	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	770	40 327	2 098	10	—	—	2 088	173	11	45	117	645
20 to 24 years	1 293	53 871	5 167	—	—	14	1 153	452	42	238	172	1 568
25 to 54 years	6 658	228 456	21 095	62	15	45	20 973	2 128	258	1 084	786	6 599
55 to 64 years	1 626	48 153	4 123	—	—	—	4 123	381	50	196	135	1 359
65 years and over	249	11 429	7 754	—	—	—	7 754	72	14	36	36	123
With one or more years of college	5 564	144 541	14 815	44	15	31	14 725	1 535	222	767	546	6 020

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	10 116	330 311	30 936	46	15	45	30 830	2 927	351	1 474	1 102	9 848
Black	121	20 746	1 180	—	—	—	1 180	—	—	—	—	184
Other races	359	11 189	1 121	—	—	14	1 107	204	10	105	89	262
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	198	13 173	1 159	—	—	—	1 159	120	—	107	13	353

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	10 596	381 495	33 237	72	15	59	33 091	3 206	361	1 579	1 266	10 213
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 620	82 351	9 079	15	—	13	9 051	1 078	114	610	354	4 028
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 174	137 603	11 793	36	15	—	11 742	838	107	410	321	3 406
Technicians and related support occupations	1 293	53 871	5 167	—	—	—	5 167	210	42	238	172	1 568
Sales occupations	1 197	47 516	3 688	10	15	—	3 663	214	39	71	104	1 212
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 712	79 992	6 795	26	—	—	6 769	419	44	272	103	1 827
Service occupations	668	49 671	4 473	—	—	—	4 473	283	61	144	131	1 462
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	2 026	113	—	—	—	113	21	—	—	10	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 173	44 139	4 721	—	—	46	4 675	466	69	216	181	1 151
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	961	45 685	5 744	21	—	—	5 687	520	65	186	269	907
Construction	357	15 467	1 914	—	18	—	1 896	170	45	61	64	619
Manufacturing	3 730	94 326	10 943	—	15	41	10 385	946	78	377	491	2 908
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	473	30 913	2 951	—	—	—	2 945	232	15	119	98	408
Wholesale trade	654	22 396	2 994	21	—	—	2 973	128	75	37	53	396
Retail trade	1 873	78 022	5 045	18	—	—	5 027	329	24	180	125	2 416
Finance, insurance, and real estate	980	23 246	1 993	15	—	—	1 978	190	51	139	49	462
Business and repair services	373	18 004	3 331	10	—	—	3 310	174	9	116	49	478
Personal services	225	9 565	620	—	—	—	620	38	12	26	287	—
Professional and related services	1 558	71 494	3 803	—	—	—	3 803	855	40	510	385	1 434
Public administration	177	11 708	406	—	—	—	406	90	24	53	13	208
All other industries	186	6 354	337	—	—	—	337	54	—	12	42	197
Armed forces, at work	—	751	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81
Private wage and salary workers	9 197	317 123	30 018	72	15	45	29 886	2 684	331	1 250	1 103	8 838
Federal government workers	102	7 934	897	—	—	—	897	65	30	9	26	365
State and local government workers	767	37 911	1 461	—	—	—	1 461	369	—	264	105	648
Self-employed workers	460	17 884	802	—	—	—	802	88	—	56	32	422
Unpaid family workers	90	1 474	459	—	—	14	45	—	—	—	—	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 929	101 204	4 911	10	—	—	4 901	419	33	230	156	1 658

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	10 378	372 901	32 752	72	15	45	32 620	3 138	361	1 552	1 225	10 184
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 361	71 182	3 725	28	—	—	3 697	333	40	165	128	1 195
\$4,000 to \$5,999	407	28 923	1 780	—	—	—	1 780	144	11	47	86	448
\$6,000 to \$7,999	328	26 740	1 839	—	—	—	1 815	109	10	92	81	715
\$8,000 to \$9,999	715	30 357	2 074	—	—	—	2 074	209	—	127	82	550
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 071	69 593	6 867	—	—	—	6 867	590	—	346	244	2 142
\$15,000 to \$19,999	623	54 441	5 680	—	—	—	5 680	568	77	183	138	1 707
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 315	41 008	4 539	15	15	13	4 496	489	119	218	152	1 153
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 905	44 091	5 384	29	—	18	5 357	546	104	195	247	1 859
\$50,000 or more	21	4 464	874	—	—	—	874	49	—	49	20	415
Median	\$15 426	\$11 638	\$15 063	\$22 268	\$20 453	\$22 812	\$15 048	\$15 676	\$21 276	\$14 873	\$14 694	\$15 088

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	10 128	340 032	32 704	72	15	59	32 558	3 163	337	1 579	1 247	10 048
Drive alone	7 986	278 058	26 805	62	15	32	26 696	2 522	314	1 314	894	8 180
Carpool	2 142	61 974	5 899	10	—	27	5 862	641	23	265	353	1 868
Public transportation	328	6 416	624	—	—	—	624	26	13	13	142	—
Bus or streetcar	260	4 820	210	—	—	—	210	—	—	—	—	68
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	54	938	114	—	—	—	114	26	13	—	13	74
Walked only	72	23 864	1 122	—	—	—	1 122	4	—	—	—	4
Other means	68	2 896	87	—	—	—	87	13	11	—	2	24
Worked at home	—	9 038	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work	1:13	1:11	1:11	1:07	1:00	1:30	1:11	1:13	1:04	1:10	1:20	1:12
Car, truck, or van	24.3	17.8	29.5	45.1	5.0	27.6	29.4	31.6	44.2	25.0	36.1	26.8
Public transportation	24.3	18.2	29.5	45.1	5.0	27.6	29.5	31.4	43.7	25.0	36.0	26.6
Walked only	28.0	31.7	33.7	—	—	—	33.7	57.5	55.0	—	60.0	47.6
With a public transportation disability	66	2 077	112	—	—	—	112	—	—	—	—	57

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Living in Remainder of Cook County, worked—Con.		Living in Du Page County, worked	
	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Living in Remainder of Cook County, worked—Con.		Living in Du Page County, worked	
	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	—	334	9 960	671	6 080	1 031	5 049	17 057	300 596	129 069	1 036	58 730				
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																
<b>Male</b>	—	225	5 736	446	3 973	839	3 134	12 688	174 830	91 341	743	43 308				
Householder, wife present	—	187	3 514	284	2 652	569	2 083	8 532	121 288	71 125	502	34 961				
Householder, no wife present	—	38	995	93	554	109	445	1 467	20 387	9 705	55	5 465				
Other household member	—	—	767	69	767	161	606	2 661	31 931	10 220	186	742				
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 224	91	—	—				
<b>Female</b>	—	109	4 224	225	2 107	192	1 915	4 369	125 766	37 728	292	15 422				
Householder, husband present	—	—	11	25	—	—	25	80	2 658	994	—	18				
Householder, no husband present	—	31	833	85	393	18	375	1 034	23 824	8 627	58	3 973				
Other household member	—	78	3 313	129	1 689	174	1 515	3 219	97 975	28 028	217	11 001				
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	1 309	78	—	—				
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																
16 to 19 years	—	27	618	32	294	—	294	734	23 804	3 284	—	978				
20 to 24 years	—	42	1 526	142	897	88	809	2 765	39 085	13 571	138	5 163				
25 to 34 years	—	224	6 375	425	4 285	855	3 430	10 876	199 243	94 339	833	43 372				
35 to 44 years	—	41	1 318	72	565	79	486	2 296	31 942	15 494	52	7 990				
45 years and over	—	—	123	—	39	9	30	386	6 522	2 381	13	1 227				
With one or more years of college	—	143	5 877	405	2 916	576	2 340	8 241	157 583	77 078	666	39 176				
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																
White	—	321	9 527	671	5 497	884	4 613	15 975	287 817	122 510	1 008	55 287				
Black	—	13	171	—	478	132	346	735	3 067	1 567	11	828				
Other races	—	—	262	—	105	15	90	347	9 712	4 992	17	2 615				
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	353	19	172	37	135	353	6 483	2 738	—	1 139				
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																
Employed, at work	—	334	9 879	671	6 080	1 031	5 049	17 002	300 495	129 001	1 036	58 702				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	148	3 880	265	1 920	376	1 544	5 071	96 192	50 876	372	27 972				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	75	3 331	167	1 243	230	1 013	4 444	108 959	41 055	317	18 708				
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	367	27	126	17	109	541	10 592	5 073	78	1 896				
Sales occupations	—	49	1 163	87	410	99	311	1 805	38 769	13 870	135	6 411				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	26	1 801	53	707	114	593	2 098	39 598	22 112	104	10 401				
Service occupations	—	—	729	72	585	15	570	1 058	25 857	5 099	109	1 161				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	35	—	40	—	40	1 308	302	20	92	—				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	75	1 040	78	1 070	244	826	3 366	33 772	17 043	182	6 506				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	36	866	89	1 222	166	1 056	2 723	34 407	14 626	36	4 263				
Construction	—	21	598	55	505	75	430	1 294	15 449	7 238	93	3 069				
Manufacturing	—	67	2 841	161	1 930	226	1 704	5 895	72 991	38 279	275	13 623				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	47	361	78	456	198	258	1 566	25 070	15 698	50	6 947				
Wholesale trade	—	24	372	21	276	71	205	852	17 646	9 118	48	3 347				
Retail trade	—	89	2 327	131	730	123	607	2 412	31 956	14 481	132	5 868				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	13	649	26	239	30	209	718	22 371	10 760	99	8 065				
Business and repair services	—	—	478	70	203	35	168	749	20 940	6 891	52	3 713				
Personal services	—	—	287	16	72	—	72	237	5 250	1 374	9	576				
Professional and related services	—	60	1 574	81	1 297	156	1 141	2 696	54 910	20 151	217	10 757				
Public administration	—	13	195	—	161	89	72	245	8 468	3 498	34	2 072				
All other industries	—	—	197	32	211	28	183	338	5 244	1 513	27	665				
Armed forces, at work	—	—	81	—	—	—	—	5	101	68	—	88				
Private wage and salary workers	—	287	8 551	552	4 928	892	4 036	15 334	256 866	114 600	934	51 517				
Federal government workers	—	13	352	—	60	34	26	360	7 420	4 204	5	2 249				
State and local government workers	—	11	637	61	935	105	830	683	23 763	6 358	67	2 956				
Self-employed workers	—	23	400	44	140	—	140	651	11 634	9 769	30	1 999				
Unpaid family workers	—	—	20	14	17	—	17	29	913	138	—	11				
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	50	1 608	152	1 031	78	953	2 701	61 300	12 025	101	3 880				
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																
Total with earnings:	—	334	9 850	650	6 003	1 031	4 972	16 846	295 207	128 066	1 036	58 427				
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	25	1 170	55	714	10	704	1 761	43 316	6 949	61	2 285				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	485	61	303	54	292	1 163	16 792	3 335	35	1 305				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	41	674	60	343	61	282	649	15 622	4 100	50	3 313				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	13	537	15	310	26	284	991	18 489	5 716	82	7 977				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	23	2 119	146	1 325	137	1 188	2 339	50 667	19 762	138	7 827				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	68	1 639	68	1 173	254	919	2 629	43 360	22 031	232	7 953				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	87	1 066	73	850	226	624	2 678	38 423	23 510	255	10 298				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	45	814	162	906	263	643	4 483	58 149	36 604	167	20 085				
\$50,000 or more	—	32	383	34	97	—	97	650	9 769	6 049	10	1 866				
Median	—	\$19 702	\$14 921	\$15 711	\$15 072	\$19 287	\$13 813	\$18 559	\$15 216	\$20 335	\$17 756	\$21 991				
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																
Private car, truck, or van	—	334	9 714	645	5 958	996	4 962	15 527	254 261	99 619	1 032	30 608				
Drive alone	—	262	7 918	517	4 681	842	3 839	12 816	207 983	80 122	922	23 697				
Carpool	—	72	1 796	128	1 277	154	1 123	2 711	38 178	19 497	110	6 911				
Public transportation	—	—	142	26	46	—	46	393	30 236	28 947	—	27 943				
Bus or streetcar	—	—	68	—	46	—	46	191	1 116	306	—	174				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	74	26	—	—	—	152	29 025	28 628	—	27 969				
Walked only	—	—	8	—	27	—	27	137	10 113	687	—	129				
Other means	—	—	24	—	49	35	14	450	5 749	222	4	51				
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 237	—	—	—				
Resides per private car, truck, or van	—	1 13	1 12	1 14	1 14	1 10	1 10	1 11	1 11	1 12	1 06	1 13				
Mean travel time to work	—	40	26	39	39	38	37	28	37	41	37	34				
Car, truck, or van	—	40	26	40	1	28	2	33	31	24	35	34				
Public transportation	—	—	57	36	16	3	37	16	60	3	45	45				
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

### SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Evanson city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County
Workers 16 years and over .....	23 201	35 529	3 115	2 507	205	224	1 334	249	1 106	4 683	641	55 239
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male .....	15 816	27 392	2 467	1 904	147	136	543	166	713	2 884	522	37 808
Householder, wife present .....	12 848	22 113	2 105	1 101	123	100	340	137	619	1 929	401	28 359
Householder, no wife present .....	2 992	2 683	188	105	4	11	108	29	61	336	69	4 374
Other household member .....	1 780	2 572	174	218	20	15	75	—	99	619	48	5 024
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	7 125	8 137	648	603	58	88	791	83	393	1 799	119	11 431
Householder, husband present .....	2 139	243	24	24	—	—	11	—	11	33	—	430
Householder, no husband present .....	2 139	1 834	231	119	—	42	147	14	29	29	57	3 743
Other household member .....	4 955	6 046	393	460	58	46	633	54	153	1 562	62	13 189
In group quarters .....	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	49
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years .....	328	650	24	29	15	23	49	29	—	333	—	1 804
20 to 24 years .....	1 066	3 697	265	204	42	187	18	95	898	51	6	5 104
25 to 29 years .....	2 195	5 747	1 985	2 021	176	209	818	209	818	2 992	506	10 800
30 to 34 years .....	2 517	5 473	700	224	18	14	196	—	122	434	81	5 663
35 to 39 years .....	2 492	735	141	29	—	11	10	—	71	39	—	840
40 years and over .....	17 205	21 971	1 526	1 606	80	164	805	181	676	2 459	371	29 368
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White .....	22 904	33 283	3 038	2 346	205	193	1 277	215	1 050	4 510	618	52 763
Black .....	29 050	538	12	57	—	22	57	14	14	34	—	573
Other race .....	1 708	708	65	104	—	9	9	20	42	139	23	1 901
Spanish origin .....	318	821	153	39	—	—	44	—	6	133	—	1 224
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work .....	23 191	35 511	3 115	2 492	205	224	1 334	249	1 106	4 683	641	55 214
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	12 528	15 447	1 681	1 165	402	165	544	142	632	1 816	233	17 816
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	8 458	10 255	797	676	80	9	438	66	343	956	188	17 477
Technicians and related support occupations .....	8 893	9 988	—	—	—	—	186	4	38	243	27	2 413
Service occupations .....	2 199	2 324	234	288	39	107	401	169	818	209	81	3 355
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	3 356	5 045	478	305	41	8	145	22	116	702	84	7 005
Service occupations .....	5 363	7 948	59	74	3	9	198	14	97	259	12	10 305
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	725	2 344	156	97	13	38	63	3	109	236	47	3 355
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 384	5 127	714	361	56	12	105	—	160	496	115	8 336
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	4 566	3 807	664	209	5	30	91	25	58	631	93	8 521
Construction .....	725	2 344	156	97	13	38	63	3	109	236	47	3 355
Manufacturing .....	2 759	10 884	1 747	953	38	30	147	—	48	1 882	298	19 230
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	729	4 226	502	144	—	—	142	—	153	315	17	7 378
Wholesale trade .....	1 448	1 826	108	272	16	24	83	235	17	4 877	17	7 230
Retail trade .....	2 508	3 360	111	235	103	52	134	50	224	956	147	6 469
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	2 672	2 393	34	202	30	9	17	82	367	12	1	934
Business and professional services .....	1 718	1 995	101	125	30	31	42	85	177	63	2	1 419
Personal services .....	140	436	12	101	12	—	13	23	14	117	—	598
Professional and related services .....	4 626	6 131	152	262	7	78	820	119	317	242	28	7 152
Public administration .....	1 448	624	128	185	13	—	13	—	65	135	—	984
All other industries .....	355	310	122	25	—	—	10	—	—	21	25	618
Armed forces, at work .....	10	18	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Private wage and salary workers .....	23 191	31 026	2 876	2 223	201	199	1 268	211	805	4 257	627	49 482
Federal government workers .....	1 448	1 528	71	154	47	—	154	—	1 459	17	—	3 010
State and local government workers .....	536	2 418	135	73	—	14	53	24	152	273	14	2 599
Self-employed workers .....	646	1 353	65	57	4	11	13	14	91	90	—	1 395
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	1 130	2 750	194	98	18	19	424	19	216	659	14	6 383
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings .....	23 117	35 310	3 092	2 507	205	205	1 307	249	1 095	4 621	641	54 681
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	718	567	60	41	—	—	220	29	140	531	—	3 579
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	398	807	52	16	20	—	66	4	76	231	14	1 516
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	560	971	44	24	—	15	65	19	112	19	—	2 037
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	878	1 099	131	126	131	—	146	29	47	317	19	2 811
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	4 424	4 003	262	413	18	11	319	30	166	1 034	88	9 456
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	3 475	3 137	305	146	24	28	329	24	166	643	79	7 939
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	3 546	6 752	658	426	23	120	70	32	137	764	86	10 641
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	8 682	11 403	1 108	861	51	35	92	45	215	776	213	12 956
\$50,000 or more .....	1 550	1 609	3	182	38	—	52	38	88	446	22	2 466
Median .....	\$22 900	\$21 543	\$21 683	\$22 178	\$15 511	\$21 280	\$11 899	\$18 010	\$16 611	\$14 897	\$19 718	\$18 825
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van .....	4 943	25 665	2 748	2 507	205	194	1 246	249	1 035	4 625	641	54 529
Drive alone .....	3 534	20 163	1 963	2 124	190	126	976	235	789	3 755	535	44 810
Carpool .....	1 409	5 502	785	383	15	68	270	14	246	870	106	9 719
Public transportation .....	18	145	9	367	—	—	71	—	26	71	—	161
Bus or streetcar .....	—	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	26	—	91
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	18 103	9 666	367	—	—	30	—	—	56	11	—	406
Walked only .....	42	86	—	—	—	—	77	—	—	—	—	135
Other means .....	51	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	21	—	135
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Perkins per private car, truck, or van .....	118	1 113	119	1 099	104	128	112	103	114	111	112	1 112
Mean travel time to work .....	5.5	50.0	39.1	37.3	28.5	60.0	28.8	35.0	35.4	27.9	53.4	30.7
Car, truck, or van .....	67.1	45.0	38.2	37.3	28.5	53.9	27.0	35.0	35.3	28.0	53.4	30.5
Public transportation .....	61.8	63.7	45.0	—	—	—	—	—	36.2	25.5	—	45.8
With a public transportation disability .....	4.5	11.0	30	24	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	102

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>77 458</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>77 179</b>	<b>3 745</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>2 242</b>	<b>894</b>	—	<b>49</b>
Householder, wife present	45 941	144	18	21	45 758	2 609	804	279	1 526	710	—	49
Householder, no wife present	9 918	—	—	20	9 898	322	108	15	199	94	—	—
Other household member	20 495	45	—	31	20 485	785	207	80	498	90	—	—
In group quarters	1 104	—	—	—	1 104	29	—	10	19	1	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>84 733</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>84 368</b>	<b>2 461</b>	<b>1 215</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>191</b>	—	—
Householder, husband present	30 463	30	—	—	30 463	86	—	47	54	34	—	—
Householder, no husband present	14 719	60	—	14	14 645	396	188	9	199	—	—	—
Other household member	67 255	222	—	39	66 994	1 964	988	265	711	157	—	—
In group quarters	1 216	—	—	—	1 216	15	—	—	15	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	19 854	39	—	—	19 815	514	295	35	184	12	—	—
20 to 24 years	24 021	66	—	57	23 898	926	322	79	525	191	—	—
25 to 34 years	98 699	327	18	68	98 286	4 111	1 509	516	2 086	778	—	49
35 to 44 years	15 641	69	—	—	15 572	618	198	28	392	54	—	—
45 years and over	3 976	—	—	—	3 976	37	10	—	27	50	—	—
With one or more years of college	75 061	253	18	41	74 749	3 488	1 420	390	1 678	767	—	32

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	156 391	460	18	113	155 800	5 929	2 255	623	3 051	1 050	—	36
Black	29 388	29	—	12	29 347	112	35	10	358	191	—	—
Other races	4 412	12	—	—	4 400	165	44	25	96	35	—	13
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	3 468	—	—	—	3 468	237	23	15	199	36	—	14

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	162 182	501	18	125	161 538	6 206	2 334	658	3 214	1 061	—	49
Managerial and professional special occupations	42 002	219	—	12	41 771	2 059	672	218	1 169	540	—	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	64 768	269	18	55	64 426	2 229	1 194	223	812	233	—	22
Technicians and related support occupations	11 521	—	—	36	11 561	765	246	13	196	16	—	4
Sales occupations	23 500	127	18	19	23 336	907	639	43	229	173	—	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36 267	142	—	—	36 125	871	433	167	391	48	—	—
Service occupations	20 035	—	—	20	20 035	882	126	32	405	178	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	995	—	—	—	995	11	—	—	11	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 474	2	—	13	15 459	733	196	114	423	175	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 707	—	—	21	18 683	922	146	51	395	81	—	—
Construction	7 548	—	—	—	7 548	259	71	25	163	139	—	—
Manufacturing	32 312	15	18	83	32 196	1 589	325	185	1 079	292	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 878	16	—	3	8 859	292	94	83	115	23	—	—
Wholesale trade	8 199	10	—	—	8 189	251	90	15	156	16	—	—
Retail trade	35 549	188	—	39	35 322	1 399	954	72	373	221	—	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 379	—	—	—	11 352	301	136	42	123	27	—	—
Business and repair services	12 437	227	—	—	12 437	418	16	40	362	85	—	—
Personal services	3 735	—	—	—	3 735	131	20	—	111	10	—	—
Professional and related services	32 985	31	—	—	32 954	1 138	426	183	529	196	—	14
Public administration	4 518	14	—	—	4 518	386	190	13	143	35	—	—
All other industries	3 642	14	—	—	3 628	72	12	—	60	17	—	13
Armed forces, at work	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	134 502	481	18	125	133 878	5 236	1 971	561	2 704	904	—	36
Federal government workers	2 750	—	—	—	2 750	380	167	19	194	59	—	—
State and local government workers	16 690	16	—	—	16 674	373	96	48	229	67	—	—
Self-employed workers	7 521	4	—	—	7 517	206	97	30	79	35	—	13
Unpaid family workers	728	—	—	—	728	11	3	—	8	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	47 649	101	—	17	47 531	1 262	672	149	441	94	—	13

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>157 972</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>157 328</b>	<b>6 097</b>	<b>2 287</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>3 152</b>	<b>1 067</b>	—	<b>49</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	35 351	77	—	5	35 269	807	480	112	215	32	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12 023	28	—	20	12 875	431	160	37	234	25	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 051	34	—	8	10 981	509	207	37	135	37	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12 084	66	—	—	12 018	551	240	19	292	27	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29 490	151	—	26	29 313	691	395	150	546	177	—	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	61 715	619	—	19	61 663	874	286	133	514	175	—	18
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 652	25	—	12	13 615	815	215	85	515	188	—	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19 774	59	18	3	19 694	650	312	143	595	301	—	—
\$50,000 or more	3 872	—	—	—	3 872	197	90	14	107	14	—	14
Median	\$10 933	\$10 995	\$26 801	\$15 160	\$10 928	\$14 293	\$11 521	\$13 805	\$16 189	\$19 294	—	\$17 598

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	145 381	496	18	125	144 742	6 143	2 309	620	3 214	1 073	—	49
Drive alone	120 042	448	18	91	119 485	5 315	2 059	554	2 662	898	—	36
Carpool	25 339	48	—	34	25 257	828	210	66	552	175	—	13
Public transportation	1 237	—	—	—	1 237	32	25	27	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	810	—	—	—	810	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	427	—	—	—	427	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	9 820	—	—	—	9 820	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Other means	1 516	3	—	—	1 513	11	—	—	11	—	—	—
Worked at home	4 237	—	—	—	4 235	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.05	1.00	1.21	1.10	1.08	1.05	1.06	1.11	1.11	—	1.25
Mean travel time to work	15.6	17.7	41.1	31.8	15.6	25.7	23.3	32.3	25.8	53.4	—	71.3
Car, truck, or van	16.1	17.2	41.1	31.8	16.1	25.5	23.3	32.1	25.8	53.7	—	71.3
Public transportation	24.2	—	—	—	24.2	40.3	43.5	37.8	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	470	—	—	—	470	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County, worked—Con.											
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Evanson city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	95	336
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	68	194
Householder, wife present	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	60	150
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	38
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	142
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Other household member	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	112
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	9	58
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	—	86	264
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
With one or more years of college	3	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	64	244
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	95	322
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	95	336
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	115
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	145
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	26	64
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	18
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	8	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	8	34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	28
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	11
Manufacturing	4	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	37	96
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	25
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	12
Retail trade	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	52
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	8	38
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	33
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	7
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	3
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	87	287
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	41	4
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	41
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	95	333
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	6
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	55
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	19	78
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	24	76
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	72
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	6
Median	\$15 091	—	—	—	—	—	\$15 439	\$20 231	—	\$20 353	\$18 774
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	3	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	91	331
Drive alone	3	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	68	289
Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	42
Public transportation	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	1.00	—	1.16	1.08
Mean travel time to work	54.3	—	—	—	—	—	35.0	51.0	—	50.1	23.2
Car, truck, or van	40.0	—	—	—	—	—	35.0	51.0	—	50.1	22.5
Public transportation	65.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.0	7.8
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	—	—	185	92	44	—	48	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, wife present	—	—	141	73	44	—	29	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	38	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	6	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	—	124	80	54	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	25	18	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	99	62	45	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	54	20	7	13	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 years	—	—	241	129	73	—	56	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 years	—	—	10	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 39 years	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	217	106	61	—	45	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	—	—	295	140	82	—	58	—	—	—	—	—
Black	—	—	6	15	4	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	8	17	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	14	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	—	—	309	172	98	—	74	—	—	—	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	135	52	34	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	26	9	29	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	61	29	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	48	14	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	14	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	32	31	21	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	28	30	7	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	11	10	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	91	58	27	—	31	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	20	13	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	12	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	52	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	28	13	4	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	55	29	13	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	3	10	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	267	149	84	—	65	—	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	38	15	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	38	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	38	27	18	—	9	—	—	—	—	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	—	—	306	164	90	—	74	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	15	15	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	14	9	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	6	7	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	10	10	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	48	31	18	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	72	40	14	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	71	30	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	66	18	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	\$18 893	\$15 896	\$15 264	—	\$16 172	—	—	—	—	—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	—	—	309	172	98	—	74	—	—	—	—	—
Drive alone	—	—	267	162	98	—	64	—	—	—	—	—
Carpool	—	—	42	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.08	1.03	1.00	—	1.07	—	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work	—	—	23.6	16.7	13.4	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van	—	—	23.6	16.7	13.4	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County, worked—Con				Living in Remainder of Du Page County, worked								
Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>												
31	4	27	28	299 798	128 810	1 036	58 587	23 102	35 485	3 108	2 507	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>174 344</b>	<b>91 164</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>43 217</b>	<b>15 858</b>	<b>27 359</b>	<b>2 463</b>	<b>1 904</b>	
Householder, wife present	14	4	10	7	120 893	70 767	502	34 881	12 797	22 084	2 101	1 581
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	9	20 918	9 891	55	4 538	1 875	2 618	186	158
Other household member	—	—	6	31 909	10 213	186	3 738	1 170	2 568	174	218	
In group quarters	—	—	—	1224	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>125 454</b>	<b>37 646</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>15 370</b>	<b>7 244</b>	<b>8 124</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>603</b>	
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	6 258	995	18	434	243	191	243	24	24
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	23 776	8 627	58	3 973	2 139	1 834	231	119	
Other household member	8	8	9	97 711	27 946	217	10 849	4 914	6 035	390	460	
In group quarters	—	—	—	1 309	78	—	14	—	14	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	23 795	3 284	—	978	328	650	24	29	
20 to 24 years	7	—	7	38 963	13 534	138	5 145	2 048	3 997	258	204	
25 to 34 years	—	4	20	198 604	94 117	833	43 247	17 717	25 530	1 985	2 021	
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	31 918	15 494	52	1 990	2 517	4 073	700	224	
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	6 518	2 381	13	1 227	492	735	141	29	
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	21	4	17	12	157 033	76 899	666	39 070	17 128	21 942	1 523	1 606
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	31	4	27	28	287 065	122 251	1 008	55 144	21 905	33 239	3 031	2 346
Black	—	—	—	—	3 046	1 567	11	828	290	538	12	57
Other races	—	—	—	—	9 687	4 992	17	2 615	907	1 608	65	104
Spanish origin*	—	—	—	4	6 462	2 738	—	1 139	318	821	153	39
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	31	4	27	28	299 697	128 742	1 036	58 559	23 092	35 467	3 108	2 492
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17	4	13	4	95 919	30 789	372	27 909	12 477	15 432	863	1 172
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4	—	4	15	108 635	40 932	317	16 638	8 405	10 233	794	674
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	10 544	5 064	78	1 890	892	998	85	83
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	38 626	13 820	135	6 390	2 182	4 208	234	288
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	—	—	—	15	22 048	10 044	104	5 318	5 318	5 027	473	404
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	25 826	5 087	109	1 161	363	798	59	74
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	—	3	3	308	302	20	492	10	82	14	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	4	57 374	17 021	182	6 495	1 381	5 118	714	361
Construction	—	—	—	8	34 330	14 611	36	4 263	456	3 807	664	209
Manufacturing	—	—	—	8	15 413	7 223	93	3 062	722	2 340	156	97
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4	—	8	4	72 771	38 221	275	13 609	2 732	10 877	1 743	953
Wholesale trade	4	—	4	10	24 984	15 654	50	6 920	2 709	4 211	507	144
Retail trade	3	—	3	—	17 618	9 108	48	3 341	533	3 808	166	272
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	51 821	14 438	132	5 839	2 488	3 356	108	235
Business and repair services	—	—	—	6	22 472	10 712	99	8 028	5 645	2 383	34	102
Personal services	—	—	—	—	20 896	6 880	52	3 705	1 710	1 995	101	205
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	52 643	37 191	9	573	127	438	12	12
Public administration	12	—	12	—	54 799	20 143	217	10 753	4 626	6 127	152	262
All other industries	—	—	—	—	8 439	3 482	34	2 064	1 440	624	12	185
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	5 241	1 510	27	665	355	310	122	25
Private wage and salary workers	23	4	19	28	256 168	114 361	934	51 382	20 400	30 982	2 869	2 223
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	3 993	4 192	5	2 241	1 520	721	77	154
State and local government workers	8	—	8	—	23 701	2 550	67	954	536	2 418	135	73
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	11 626	3 769	30	1 999	646	1 353	65	57
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	910	138	—	11	—	11	12	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	61 222	12 015	101	3 876	1 130	2 746	191	98
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>294 420</b>	<b>127 807</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>58 284</b>	<b>23 018</b>	<b>35 266</b>	<b>3 085</b>	<b>2 507</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7	4	3	—	43 276	6 946	61	2 285	718	1 567	57	41
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	14 762	3 235	50	1 305	398	607	16	16
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	15 606	4 107	50	1 531	560	971	44	83
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	18 458	5 705	82	1 966	871	1 095	126	131
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	—	4	—	57 334	17 100	180	6 810	3 810	4 400	785	418
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	4	43 186	21 979	238	9 428	2 888	6 140	725	354
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	4	38 245	23 438	255	10 257	3 520	5 737	658	426
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	—	7	—	57 272	36 529	167	20 039	8 647	11 389	1 108	861
\$50,000 or more	5	—	5	—	10 176	6 049	10	3 666	1 606	2 060	53	182
Median	\$15 484	\$4000	\$17 778	\$18 472	\$15 204	\$20 334	\$17 756	\$21 992	\$22 908	\$21 543	\$21 708	\$22 178
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	31	4	27	18	253 585	99 477	1 032	30 574	4 924	25 650	2 745	2 507
Drive alone	27	4	23	3	207 396	80 013	922	23 673	3 525	20 148	1 960	1 124
Carpool	4	—	4	15	46 189	19 464	110	6 901	1 399	4 502	785	383
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	30 119	28 830	—	27 834	18 085	9 749	363	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	1 116	306	—	174	62	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	28 908	28 511	—	27 660	18 023	9 637	363	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	10 113	281	—	128	42	86	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	10	1 746	222	—	4	51	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	4 235	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.00	1.08	2.12	1.11	1.12	1.06	1.14	1.18	1.13	1.19	1.09
Mean travel time to work	16.2	15.0	14.9	27.9	24.3	21.4	34.3	53.4	58.5	50.0	39.1	37.3
Correlation coefficient	16.2	25.0	14.7	39.5	26.2	25.3	34.3	45.3	43.7	43.7	43.7	37.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	60.3	61.9	—	62.4	61.7	63.7	45.8	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	819	349	10	17.5	65	110	30	24

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**  
Householder, wife present .....  
Householder, no wife present .....  
Other household member .....  
In group quarters .....  
**Female**  
Householder, husband present .....  
Householder, no husband present .....  
Other household member .....  
In group quarters .....

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years .....  
20 to 24 years .....  
25 to 34 years .....  
35 to 64 years .....  
65 years and over .....  
With one or more years of college .....

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White .....  
Black .....  
Other races .....  
Spanish origin .....

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work .....  
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....  
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....  
Technicians and related support occupations .....  
Sales occupations .....  
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....  
Service occupations .....  
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....  
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....  
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....  
Construction .....  
Manufacturing .....  
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....  
Wholesale trade .....  
Retail trade .....  
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....  
Business and repair services .....  
Personal services .....  
Professional and related services .....  
Public administration .....  
All other industries .....  
Armed forces, at work .....  
Private wage and salary workers .....  
Federal government workers .....  
State and local government workers .....  
Self-employed workers .....  
Unpaid family workers .....

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings .....  
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....  
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....  
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....  
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....  
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....  
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....  
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....  
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....  
\$50,000 or more .....  
Median .....

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van .....  
Drive alone .....  
Carpool .....  
Public transportation .....  
Bus or streetcar .....  
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....  
Walked only .....  
Other means .....  
Worked at home .....  
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....  
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes .....  
Car, truck, or van ..... minutes .....  
Public transportation ..... minutes .....  
With a public transportation disability .....

Living inside SMSA—Con.

Living in Remainder of Du Page County, worked—Con.

	Egin city (pt.), Cook County	Evansville village	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County
Workers 16 years and over	205	224	1 334	249	1 102	4 673	641	55 144	161 855	474	18	125
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	147	136	543	166	709	2 874	522	37 740	77 264	180	18	72
Householder, wife present	123	110	368	117	549	1 919	405	28 292	45 791	135	18	21
Householder, no wife present	4	11	68	29	61	336	69	1 359	9 420	9	—	20
Other household member	20	15	75	—	99	619	48	5 021	20 489	45	—	31
In group quarters	—	—	108	—	—	—	—	51	1 104	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	58	88	791	83	393	1 799	119	17 404	84 591	294	—	53
Householder, husband present	—	—	11	—	11	23	—	—	1 543	30	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	147	14	29	214	57	2 743	14 689	55	—	14
Other household member	58	46	633	54	353	1 562	62	13 162	67 143	209	—	39
In group quarters	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	49	1 216	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	15	23	49	29	—	333	—	1 804	19 854	39	—	—
20 to 24 years	42	—	—	18	55	895	51	6 501	23 963	62	—	—
25 to 34 years	130	176	872	202	814	2 972	509	40 336	98 435	304	18	68
35 to 64 years	18	14	196	—	122	454	81	5 663	15 631	69	—	—
65 years and over	—	11	10	—	71	39	—	840	3 972	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	80	164	805	181	676	2 453	371	29 304	74 817	226	18	41
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	205	193	1 277	215	1 046	4 500	618	52 668	156 069	433	18	113
Black	—	22	—	14	14	34	—	575	1 382	29	—	12
Other races	—	9	57	20	42	139	23	1 901	4 404	12	—	—
Spanish origin	—	—	44	—	6	133	—	1 224	3 454	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	205	224	1 334	249	1 102	4 673	641	55 119	161 846	474	18	125
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	61	165	502	144	442	1 332	233	17 594	41 881	204	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	80	9	432	66	341	1 950	188	17 433	64 623	239	18	12
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	186	4	58	240	27	2 413	4 975	—	—	—
Sales occupations	307	—	107	40	169	1 008	77	5 333	13 426	—	18	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	41	9	45	22	116	702	84	9 887	36 212	135	—	—
Service occupations	3	8	198	14	93	259	12	3 097	20 402	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	111	995	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	56	12	105	—	160	492	115	8 328	15 022	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5	30	91	25	58	631	93	8 506	18 879	—	—	—
Construction	10	—	63	3	109	232	47	3 351	7 537	—	—	—
Manufacturing	38	30	147	—	48	1 879	298	19 201	32 216	10	18	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	153	315	17	553	8 853	11	—	3
Wholesale trade	14	24	83	22	13	235	17	4 873	8 187	10	—	—
Retail trade	103	52	134	50	224	956	147	4 458	35 497	188	—	39
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	9	9	17	82	364	12	1 926	11 341	217	—	—
Business and repair services	3	31	42	15	83	177	50	2 416	13 404	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	13	23	14	117	—	978	3 731	—	—	—
Professional and related services	7	78	820	119	317	242	28	7 148	32 923	24	—	—
Public administration	—	—	13	—	59	135	—	980	4 515	14	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	21	25	—	615	3 642	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	201	199	1 268	211	805	4 247	627	49 395	134 215	461	18	125
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	47	63	—	1 655	7 750	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	14	53	24	148	273	14	2 595	16 440	13	—	—
Self-employed workers	4	11	13	14	91	90	—	1 395	7 513	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	104	728	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	18	19	424	19	216	659	14	6 380	47 608	98	—	17
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	205	205	1 307	249	1 091	4 611	641	54 586	157 639	474	18	125
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3	—	220	29	140	531	—	3 579	35 336	77	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	20	—	261	19	100	4	14	5 146	12 904	25	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26	15	65	14	19	212	14	2 034	11 045	34	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	31	—	146	29	47	317	19	2 811	12 074	66	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18	11	319	30	166	1 033	88	9 696	29 435	144	—	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999	33	24	129	28	239	668	193	9 720	19 697	55	—	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23	120	70	32	137	757	86	10 617	13 576	20	—	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	—	35	15	71	216	213	12 830	19 702	53	18	3
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	38	52	88	14	1 946	3 868	—	—
Median	\$15 511	\$21 280	\$11 899	\$18 010	\$16 607	\$14 883	\$19 618	\$18 821	\$10 918	\$10 769	\$26 801	\$15 160
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	205	194	1 246	249	1 031	4 615	641	54 438	145 050	474	18	125
Drive alone	190	126	976	235	785	3 745	535	44 742	119 753	426	18	34
Carpool	—	68	270	14	266	870	106	9 696	25 277	48	—	—
Public transportation	—	30	—	—	71	26	—	506	1 237	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	21	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	402	357	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	77	—	—	11	—	65	9 820	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	11	—	—	21	—	135	1 513	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 235	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.04	1.28	1.12	1.03	1.14	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.05	1.00	1.21
Mean travel time to work	28.5	60.0	25.8	35.0	35.4	27.8	53.4	30.6	15.4	17.6	41.1	31.8
Car, truck, or van	28.5	53.9	27.3	35.9	35.9	27.8	53.4	30.5	17.6	17.6	41.1	31.8
Public transportation	—	99.0	—	—	36.2	25.8	—	48.9	24.2	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	102	470	—	—	—

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Remainder of Du Page County, worked—Con.								
	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>161 238</b>	<b>6 034</b>	<b>2 236</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>3 140</b>	<b>1 085</b>	—	<b>49</b>	<b>1 036</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>76 994</b>	<b>3 653</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>2 194</b>	<b>894</b>	—	<b>49</b>	<b>845</b>
Householder, wife present	45 617	2 536	760	279	1 497	710	—	49	661
Householder, no wife present	9 860	312	108	15	189	94	—	—	94
Other household member	20 413	776	207	80	489	90	—	—	90
In group quarters	1 104	29	—	10	19	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>84 244</b>	<b>2 381</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>191</b>	—	—	<b>191</b>
Householder, husband present	1 513	86	39	47	34	—	—	—	34
Householder, no husband present	14 620	378	179	9	190	—	—	—	—
Other household member	66 895	1 902	943	265	694	157	—	—	157
In group quarters	1 216	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	19 815	505	291	35	179	12	—	—	12
20 to 24 years	23 844	906	315	79	512	191	—	—	191
25 to 34 years	98 045	3 982	1 436	516	2 030	778	—	49	729
35 to 44 years	15 562	604	184	28	392	54	—	—	54
45 years and over	3 972	37	10	—	27	50	—	—	50
With one or more years of college	74 532	3 382	1 359	390	1 633	767	—	32	735
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	155 505	5 789	2 173	623	2 993	1 050	—	36	1 014
Black	1 341	97	31	10	56	—	—	—	—
Other races	4 392	148	32	25	91	35	—	13	22
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	3 454	230	16	15	199	36	—	14	22
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	161 229	6 034	2 236	658	3 140	1 061	—	49	1 012
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	41 671	2 005	641	218	1 146	540	—	27	513
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	64 291	2 177	1 160	223	794	233	—	22	211
Technicians and related support occupations	4 939	442	242	13	187	12	—	—	12
Sales occupations	23 275	878	610	43	225	173	—	22	151
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36 077	857	308	167	382	48	—	—	48
Service occupations	19 991	577	121	52	404	32	—	—	32
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	995	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 427	702	175	114	413	175	—	—	175
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 854	628	199	51	372	81	—	—	81
Construction	7 537	249	67	25	157	139	—	—	139
Manufacturing	32 105	1 531	298	185	1 048	292	—	—	292
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 839	279	87	83	109	23	—	—	23
Wholesale trade	8 177	258	87	15	156	16	—	4	12
Retail trade	35 270	1 363	918	72	373	221	—	18	203
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 124	288	132	42	114	27	—	—	27
Business and repair services	13 404	418	16	40	362	85	—	—	85
Personal services	3 731	131	20	—	111	10	—	—	10
Professional and related services	32 899	1 109	413	183	513	196	—	14	182
Public administration	4 515	236	186	13	137	35	—	—	35
All other industries	3 628	72	12	—	60	17	—	13	44
Armed forces, at work	9	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	24
Private wage and salary workers	133 611	5 087	1 887	561	2 639	904	—	36	868
Federal government workers	2 750	161	—	19	185	59	—	—	59
State and local government workers	16 636	368	91	48	229	67	—	—	67
Self-employed workers	7 513	206	97	30	79	55	—	13	42
Unpaid family workers	728	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	47 493	1 235	654	149	432	94	—	13	81
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
Total with earnings	<b>157 022</b>	<b>5 933</b>	<b>2 197</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>3 078</b>	<b>1 067</b>	—	<b>49</b>	<b>1 018</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	35 254	492	172	470	210	32	—	—	32
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12 861	422	157	37	228	25	—	—	25
\$6,000 to \$9,999	17 003	274	106	13	131	37	—	—	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 008	241	230	19	292	27	—	—	27
\$15,000 to \$19,999	29 265	1 060	377	150	533	177	—	13	164
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 515	534	272	75	487	203	—	16	203
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13 544	785	500	85	500	188	—	4	184
\$50,000 or more	19 628	1 032	299	143	590	301	—	—	301
Median	3 868	193	86	30	107	14	—	14	14
\$10 914	\$14 212	\$11 381	\$13 805	\$16 183	\$19 294	\$17 598	—	\$17 598	\$19 408
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	144 433	5 971	2 211	620	3 140	1 073	—	49	1 024
Drive alone	119 218	5 153	2 001	554	2 598	898	—	36	862
Carpool	25 215	818	210	66	542	175	—	13	162
Public transportation	1 237	52	25	27	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	810	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	357	40	13	27	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	9 820	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12
Other means	1 513	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	4 235	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.08	1.05	1.06	1.11	1.11	—	1.25	1.11
Average travel time to work	15.6 minutes	25.9	24.0	32.3	25.9	33.4	—	71.3	52.6
Car, truck, or van	16.0	25.8	23.8	32.1	25.9	33.7	—	71.3	52.8
Public transportation	24.2	40.3	45.0	37.8	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	470	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Du Page County, worked—Con.					Living in Kane County, worked				
	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>322</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>1 373</b>	<b>3 131</b>	<b>114 545</b>	<b>18 206</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>5 875</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>251</b>	<b>1 118</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>2 070</b>	<b>65 039</b>	<b>12 988</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>4 630</b>	
Householder, wife present .....	157	738	145	547	1 918	41 889	9 703	217	3 164	
Householder, no wife present .....	26	113	28	85	235	8 017	1 438	16	433	
Other household member .....	68	273	48	225	507	12 796	1 832	61	631	
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	10	357	15	—	—	
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>71</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>49 506</b>	<b>5 218</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>1 245</b>	
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	—	—	—	1 133	122	—	35	
Householder, no husband present .....	25	57	27	30	41	10 673	1 088	36	249	
Other household member .....	46	517	51	466	420	37 252	4 008	46	961	
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	448	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years .....	—	140	13	127	97	9 500	617	9	196	
20 to 24 years .....	93	276	58	218	584	16 864	2 396	93	136	
25 to 34 years .....	191	1 095	205	891	2 063	72 485	13 300	217	4 403	
35 to 44 years .....	20	115	43	72	347	12 664	1 691	60	565	
45 years and over .....	13	65	—	65	40	3 032	202	—	71	
With one or more years of college .....	176	992	264	728	2 291	40 005	8 504	169	3 420	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White .....	318	1 588	278	1 310	3 070	106 126	17 243	369	5 655	
Black .....	—	—	—	—	38	3 725	390	10	95	
Other races .....	4	104	41	63	23	4 694	573	—	125	
Spanish origin .....	—	4	—	4	27	8 751	965	32	203	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work .....	322	1 692	319	1 373	3 088	114 518	18 199	379	5 875	
Monogerial and professional specialty occupations .....	91	467	139	468	1 043	38 899	5 143	72	1 164	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	118	552	75	477	705	35 869	5 944	94	1 965	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	51	13	38	46	4 019	926	10	209	
Sales occupations .....	41	238	246	303	10 869	1 676	266	41	486	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	77	223	32	191	276	20 981	3 342	61	1 070	
Service occupations .....	—	108	31	77	115	11 916	1 071	27	305	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	1	307	—	—	—	
Production, craft, and repair occupations .....	63	278	47	231	396	14 643	2 681	109	76	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	50	147	27	120	273	26 394	3 296	77	654	
Construction .....	17	33	33	33	257	298	1 107	42	286	
Manufacturing .....	170	341	40	301	39 173	5 792	143	1	1 460	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	14	161	24	137	313	7 540	2 609	48	883	
Wholesale trade .....	16	33	33	33	225	4 918	1 267	32	559	
Retail trade .....	16	286	37	249	242	16 424	1 988	41	547	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	14	90	21	69	181	7 219	1 502	9	637	
Business and repair services .....	38	71	19	52	264	3 528	356	15	177	
Personal services .....	—	—	—	—	47	2 570	169	—	46	
Professional and related services .....	—	428	82	346	481	20 186	2 275	29	29	
Public administration .....	—	71	38	33	63	3 528	356	15	177	
All other industries .....	—	—	—	—	81	2 789	326	14	61	
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	27	7	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers .....	286	1 315	254	1 061	2 638	96 852	16 098	341	5 180	
Federal government workers .....	—	27	15	12	15	2 522	446	22	213	
State and local government workers .....	—	267	53	214	171	9 996	1 275	16	288	
Self-employed workers .....	—	83	—	83	186	4 749	364	—	194	
Unpaid family workers .....	36	—	—	—	—	426	23	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	26	244	14	230	541	21 948	1 805	8	461	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>306</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>1 349</b>	<b>3 103</b>	<b>112 191</b>	<b>17 927</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>5 787</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	13	61	—	141	107	16 635	1 269	—	183	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	36	61	—	141	107	7 575	605	—	174	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	38	142	—	142	74	8 189	877	—	9	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	25	86	73	122	102	7 769	1 080	54	272	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	22	321	77	244	229	22 395	3 252	100	813	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	47	326	60	266	304	19 398	3 445	79	997	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	80	178	63	113	364	13 492	3 120	35	1 017	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	56	357	86	271	1 257	12 709	3 776	90	1 654	
\$50,000 or more .....	8	124	11	33	63	1 029	503	15	295	
Median .....	\$18 802	\$15 811	\$20 136	\$15 110	\$24 021	\$12 628	\$17 312	\$16 955	\$20 265	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van .....	322	1 692	319	1 373	2 384	102 420	15 264	379	3 218	
Drive alone .....	236	1 343	203	1 070	1 707	80 037	11 643	279	2 487	
Carpool .....	86	349	29	320	677	22 383	3 601	100	731	
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	83	4 478	2 752	—	2 547	
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	8	583	50	—	10	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	45	2 798	2 702	—	2 537	
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	438	4 787	110	—	74	
Other means .....	—	—	—	—	226	877	80	—	36	
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	1 983	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.18	1.13	1.05	1.15	1.19	1.13	1.15	1.17	1.14	
Mean travel time to work .....	44.0	28.6	35.5	27.0	41.7	20.8	36.6	36.6	41.2	
Car, truck, or van .....	44.0	28.6	35.5	27.0	46.0	19.8	37.6	36.6	47.4	
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	40.7	60.0	79.5	—	80.0	
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	—	425	86	—	25	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>1 726</b>	<b>2 904</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>56</b>
Householder, wife present	1 208	2 137	129	319	517	—	40	—	52
Householder, no wife present	144	289	28	50	86	—	17	—	—
Other household member	279	352	21	22	219	3	10	—	4
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>
Householder, husband present	15	20	—	—	27	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	126	123	24	27	202	13	—	—	11
Other household member	367	594	68	98	587	—	—	—	14
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	95	101	—	19	155	—	—	—	4
20 to 24 years	256	402	24	37	318	—	15	—	—
25 to 34 years	1 720	2 685	225	1 016	425	16	52	—	64
35 to 44 years	151	414	21	35	104	—	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	32	39	—	—	45	—	—	—	2
55 years and over	1 605	1 815	114	259	355	—	30	—	42

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	2 186	3 469	218	504	1 559	16	55	—	70
Black	21	74	38	12	45	—	—	—	—
Other races	27	98	14	—	34	—	12	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	43	160	14	50	52	—	12	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	2 224	3 641	270	516	1 638	16	67	—	70
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 078	1 681	81	178	517	—	13	—	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	753	1 212	76	123	730	13	15	—	11
Technicians and related support occupations	102	107	—	24	16	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	447	439	9	17	171	—	15	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	404	666	67	48	543	13	—	—	11
Service occupations	94	211	—	—	122	—	—	—	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	2	—	—	8	3	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	168	596	35	113	225	—	17	—	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	111	542	78	112	328	—	22	—	15
Construction	72	214	11	4	68	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	373	1 087	76	236	409	—	—	—	27
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	190	693	126	67	66	—	—	—	22
Wholesale trade	115	444	15	75	379	—	10	—	—
Retail trade	262	285	—	21	171	—	17	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	531	106	—	—	413	13	—	—	—
Business and repair services	97	211	—	39	83	—	15	—	4
Personal services	—	46	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	446	465	24	21	149	—	—	—	42
Public administration	122	55	—	53	8	—	—	—	—
All other industries	68	35	18	—	41	3	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 997	3 183	270	432	1 567	16	67	—	46
Federal government workers	71	142	—	65	22	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	78	210	—	—	22	—	—	—	24
Self-employed workers	88	106	—	—	27	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	207	254	34	19	313	3	17	—	20

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>2 190</b>	<b>3 397</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>1 581</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>56</b>
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	10	25	—	—	234	—	—	—	6
\$4 000 to \$5 999	30	144	15	—	129	13	—	—	—
\$6 000 to \$7 999	76	196	—	24	136	—	—	—	—
\$8 000 to \$9 999	104	178	—	—	151	—	—	—	—
\$10 000 to \$14 999	437	417	33	41	345	—	25	—	—
\$15 000 to \$19 999	377	620	26	60	306	—	—	—	16
\$20 000 to \$24 999	339	678	83	34	203	—	—	—	11
\$25 000 to \$49 999	608	1 046	88	171	44	3	—	—	23
\$50 000 or more	112	183	—	—	33	—	—	—	—
	\$19 378	\$20 604	\$21 653	\$22 048	\$11 541	\$5 231	\$15 799	—	\$22 344

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	723	2 495	216	503	1 570	16	67	—	47
Drive alone	605	1 982	121	310	1 106	16	12	—	6
Carpool	218	513	95	163	260	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	1 484	1 063	54	13	40	—	—	—	23
Bus or streetcar	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 484	1 053	54	13	—	—	—	—	23
Walked only	12	62	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Other means	15	21	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.13	1.39	1.22	1.09	1.00	1.10	—	1.11
Average travel time to work	58.1	58.1	45.6	45.6	45.6	45.6	45.6	—	66.2
Car, truck, or van	39.1	49.8	43.2	46.5	25.6	25.6	45.4	—	60.5
Public transportation	80.4	81.2	83.5	50.0	39.3	—	—	—	77.7
With a public transportation disability	14	11	—	—	8	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Kane County, worked—Con.									
	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 940	189	7 246	10 341	514	12	17	9 798	82 986	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b> .....	1 055	139	5 350	6 467	110	12	17	6 538	43 290	
Householder, wife present .....	745	109	4 006	4 778	43	—	—	4 735	28 014	
Householder, no wife present .....	152	—	656	—	9	12	13	5 739	5 531	
Other household member .....	158	30	673	1 102	58	—	4	1 040	9 537	
In group quarters .....	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	14	308	
<b>Female</b> .....	885	50	1 896	3 674	404	—	—	3 270	39 296	
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	85	162	—	—	—	132	818	
Householder, no husband present .....	173	8	356	799	29	—	—	770	8 607	
Other household member .....	697	42	1 495	2 743	375	—	—	2 368	29 723	
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	448	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years .....	80	8	146	455	92	—	—	359	8 204	
20 to 24 years .....	358	39	874	1 740	162	—	—	1 578	12 223	
25 to 34 years .....	1 354	119	5 407	7 313	230	12	13	7 058	49 961	
35 to 44 years .....	148	23	735	706	30	—	—	676	9 919	
45 years and over .....	—	—	84	127	—	—	—	127	2 679	
With one or more years of college .....	773	46	3 296	4 357	229	—	—	4 128	26 218	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White .....	1 759	189	6 849	9 472	471	12	17	8 972	76 513	
Black .....	50	—	120	419	—	—	—	376	1 858	
Other races .....	131	—	257	450	—	—	—	450	3 615	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	201	—	401	899	—	—	—	899	6 627	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work .....	1 940	189	7 239	10 341	514	12	17	9 798	82 966	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	476	43	1 854	2 591	61	—	—	2 530	15 975	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	695	49	2 173	3 032	428	—	—	2 604	26 169	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	121	—	546	455	35	—	—	420	2 572	
Sales occupations .....	153	20	568	715	83	—	—	630	8 961	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	441	29	1 059	1 862	308	—	—	1 554	15 370	
Service occupations .....	38	13	564	676	25	—	—	647	10 023	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	51	107	—	—	—	109	1 027	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	293	64	1 045	1 766	—	—	13	1 753	9 666	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	157	20	438	2 167	—	12	—	2 155	20 036	
Construction .....	147	13	516	631	—	—	—	313	3 322	
Manufacturing .....	1 000	94	2 348	3 854	2	—	—	3 852	28 169	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	83	19	1 285	1 195	126	12	—	1 057	3 473	
Wholesale trade .....	157	22	398	637	—	—	—	637	2 877	
Retail trade .....	225	13	749	995	44	—	—	947	13 068	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	60	—	284	650	324	—	—	326	4 952	
Business and repair services .....	14	—	299	877	—	—	—	877	3 167	
Personal services .....	—	—	91	92	—	—	—	92	2 282	
Professional and related services .....	73	9	1 017	948	18	—	—	930	16 665	
Public administration .....	3	19	85	268	—	—	—	194	2 929	
All other industries .....	3	19	167	268	—	—	—	268	2 062	
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	20	
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 722	189	6 268	9 426	496	12	17	8 901	68 665	
Federal government workers .....	—	—	129	182	—	—	—	182	1 819	
State and local government workers .....	178	—	747	580	18	—	—	562	7 930	
Self-employed workers .....	40	—	103	145	—	—	—	145	4 160	
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	8	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	85	9	836	872	25	—	—	847	18 959	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings .....	1 928	189	7 155	10 236	514	12	17	9 693	81 056	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	19	—	594	740	—	—	—	819	14	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	52	—	222	430	79	—	—	351	6 378	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	126	—	310	495	55	—	—	440	6 628	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	193	13	731	1 038	—	—	—	628	7 644	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	657	15	1 223	2 074	138	—	13	1 420	16 393	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	275	23	1 633	2 173	69	—	—	2 104	13 279	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	286	—	1 207	1 530	22	12	—	1 500	8 377	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	212	26	1 465	1 828	43	—	—	1 785	6 733	
\$50,000 or more .....	19	—	130	143	—	—	—	143	338	
Median .....	\$13 146	\$20 900	\$17 161	\$15 958	\$10 330	\$20 453	\$10 263	\$16 242	\$11 267	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van .....	1 940	189	7 119	10 193	487	12	17	9 677	73 970	
Drive alone .....	1 189	158	4 667	7 401	381	12	17	7 181	58 542	
Carpool .....	751	31	1 452	2 592	96	—	—	2 496	15 428	
Public transportation .....	—	—	75	103	27	—	—	76	1 623	
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	1	506	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	75	76	—	—	—	76	20	
Walked alone .....	—	—	20	14	—	—	—	14	4 663	
Other means .....	—	—	32	31	—	—	—	31	747	
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 983	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.29	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.16	1.13	
Mean travel time to work .....	32.0	37.1	37.9	39.1	23.4	45.0	29.2	34.2	34.3	
Car, truck, or van .....	32.0	37.1	37.9	39.1	22.8	45.0	26.2	29.3	34.4	
Public transportation .....	—	—	62.8	42.1	35.0	—	—	44.7	28.1	
With a public transportation disability .....	—	13	42	23	—	—	—	23	290	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Kane County, worked—Con.												
	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Kane County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>24 929</b>	<b>19 068</b>	<b>38 989</b>	<b>691</b>	—	8	683	1 931	390	191	199	2 718	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>13 174</b>	<b>8 994</b>	<b>21 222</b>	<b>527</b>	—	8	519	1 144	323	147	176	1 931	
Householder, wife present	8 618	5 873	13 523	450	—	4	446	683	261	135	126	1 352	
Householder, no wife present	1 608	1 073	2 850	26	—	—	26	219	30	12	18	165	
Other household member	2 869	1 925	4 743	51	—	4	47	242	32	—	32	403	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>11 755</b>	<b>10 074</b>	<b>17 767</b>	<b>164</b>	—	—	164	787	67	44	23	787	
Householder, husband present	195	161	467	14	—	—	14	47	—	—	—	35	
Householder, no husband present	2 568	2 334	3 705	16	—	—	16	135	28	17	11	221	
Other household member	8 810	7 279	13 634	134	—	—	134	605	39	27	12	531	
In group quarters	182	200	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	2 677	1 760	3 767	8	—	—	8	184	32	—	32	184	
20 to 24 years	3 763	2 968	5 492	73	—	—	73	391	41	—	41	426	
25 to 34 years	14 183	11 267	24 511	521	—	8	513	1 130	260	184	76	1 727	
35 to 44 years	3 404	2 308	4 207	79	—	—	79	212	57	7	50	281	
45 years and over	2 902	765	1 012	10	—	—	10	14	—	—	—	100	
With one or more years of college	7 734	6 382	12 102	264	—	4	260	487	175	105	70	1 223	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	22 603	17 903	36 007	687	—	8	679	1 855	356	191	165	2 561	
Black	1 078	541	1 239	4	—	—	4	13	—	—	—	13	
Other races	1 248	624	1 743	—	—	—	—	35	21	—	—	21	
Spanish origin	2 392	1 081	3 154	25	—	—	25	206	29	8	21	202	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	24 929	19 068	38 969	691	—	8	683	1 931	390	191	199	2 718	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 030	3 786	7 159	156	—	8	148	396	128	88	40	816	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 148	6 791	11 230	177	—	—	177	436	111	54	57	727	
Technicians and related support occupations	3 763	2 968	5 492	73	—	—	73	391	41	—	41	426	
Sales occupations	2 824	2 163	3 240	17	—	—	17	205	29	29	8	232	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 388	4 055	6 927	144	—	—	144	189	74	25	49	396	
Service occupations	3 146	2 391	4 456	51	—	—	51	94	—	—	—	193	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	108	13	97	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	39	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 592	2 124	4 950	186	—	—	186	255	89	27	62	441	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 083	3 836	10 191	121	—	—	121	727	47	22	22	502	
Construction	859	629	1 485	135	—	—	135	69	34	21	13	192	
Manufacturing	7 521	5 715	14 933	236	—	—	236	1 041	107	40	1	1 109	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 254	719	1 500	51	—	—	51	105	101	31	76	180	
Wholesale trade	571	594	1 312	26	—	—	26	73	38	34	4	118	
Retail trade	4 619	3 011	5 438	78	—	4	74	265	30	—	—	287	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 463	323	2 166	18	—	—	18	85	12	12	—	47	
Business and repair services	851	712	1 604	21	—	—	21	37	—	—	21	45	
Personal services	615	615	1 052	23	—	—	23	4	—	—	—	19	
Professional and related services	5 485	4 994	6 186	103	—	4	99	163	32	22	10	530	
Public administration	98	595	1 335	12	—	—	12	37	—	—	—	89	
All other industries	293	162	1 607	9	—	—	9	89	35	—	35	102	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	21 076	15 865	32 224	615	—	4	611	1 703	345	169	176	2 078	
Federal government workers	769	270	797	14	—	—	14	31	13	—	—	108	
State and local government workers	2 085	2 450	3 395	53	—	4	49	133	25	15	10	429	
Self-employed workers	917	918	2 325	9	—	—	9	64	7	7	—	7	
Unpaid family workers	82	65	248	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 731	4 861	8 367	123	—	—	123	189	—	—	—	377	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>24 389</b>	<b>18 705</b>	<b>37 962</b>	<b>482</b>	—	8	674	1 900	390	191	199	2 676	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 654	3 407	6 225	43	—	—	43	193	—	—	—	139	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 064	1 730	2 584	19	—	—	19	139	4	—	—	4	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	31 052	20 631	37 428	24	—	—	24	165	24	—	—	113	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 284	932	3 428	35	—	—	35	239	35	12	23	356	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 372	4 027	7 994	128	—	—	128	516	32	17	15	523	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 126	3 336	6 121	112	—	4	112	247	102	42	39	293	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 226	908	4 243	161	—	—	161	242	38	45	33	350	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 141	1 274	3 218	116	—	4	112	137	119	57	62	393	
\$50,000 or more	504	260	574	4	—	—	4	22	19	19	—	122	
Median	\$10 955	\$10 637	\$11 807	\$17 584	—	\$22 500	\$17 531	\$11 510	\$20 065	\$22 405	\$17 446	\$15 555	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	22 179	16 836	34 955	691	—	8	683	1 912	390	191	199	2 458	
Drive alone	17 046	13 498	27 998	511	—	8	503	1 410	310	147	143	1 815	
Carpool	5 133	3 338	6 957	180	—	—	180	502	80	24	56	643	
Public transportation	854	603	1 666	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	
Bus or streetcar	774	579	153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	
Walked only	1 417	1 184	2 062	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	121	
Other means	211	126	410	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	7	
Worked at home	1 618	319	1 396	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	264	112	112	1.16	—	1.00	1.16	1.17	1.13	1.07	1.20	1.18	
Mean travel time to work	13.9	13.5	15.0	38.4	—	40.0	38.4	24.0	39.8	43.9	30.3	29.3	
Car, truck, or van	13.7	13.5	15.4	38.4	—	40.0	38.4	24.2	39.8	43.9	30.3	30.4	
Public transportation	49.2	26.3	23.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.5	
With a person of transportation disability	73	105	112	26	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Aurora city (pt.), Kane County, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Evanston city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>31 041</b>	<b>1 661</b>	—	<b>950</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>30</b>	—	—	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>17 728</b>	<b>1 258</b>	—	<b>662</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>30</b>	—	—	—
Householder, wife present.....	11 386	821	—	386	176	210	56	60	30	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present.....	2 604	178	—	109	48	61	15	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member.....	3 630	244	—	167	90	77	21	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters.....	108	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>13 313</b>	<b>403</b>	—	<b>288</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>205</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present.....	2 553	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	3 384	127	—	81	37	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member.....	9 511	276	—	207	46	161	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters.....	165	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years.....	2 599	75	—	60	40	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	5 164	172	—	148	43	105	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years.....	18 563	1 226	—	638	277	361	71	60	30	—	—	—
55 to 64 years.....	3 783	153	—	90	23	67	21	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	932	35	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	9 015	789	—	508	262	246	47	29	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White.....	26 272	1 526	—	863	397	466	78	48	30	—	—	—
Black.....	2 242	97	—	63	—	63	14	12	—	—	—	—
Other race.....	2 527	38	—	24	—	24	14	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin.....	4 817	67	—	53	15	38	14	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work.....	31 041	1 661	—	950	397	553	92	60	30	—	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	5 029	371	—	194	99	95	57	29	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	9 786	789	—	546	231	315	11	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 084	99	—	51	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations.....	2 962	235	—	166	111	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	5 740	455	—	329	84	245	11	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations.....	3 554	92	—	61	23	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	8 431	176	—	69	13	56	—	—	30	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	9 132	233	—	80	49	49	24	16	—	—	—	—
Construction.....	3 807	65	—	26	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing.....	12 267	398	—	172	72	100	35	—	—	15	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 998	335	—	226	25	201	42	—	15	—	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	1 175	85	—	41	17	24	15	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	4 327	185	—	100	48	52	—	16	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2 126	200	—	146	131	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services.....	1 363	103	—	71	16	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services.....	657	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	4 938	220	—	142	61	81	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration.....	1 001	41	—	12	12	—	—	29	—	—	—	—
All other industries.....	382	14	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	27 241	1 485	—	803	380	473	92	31	30	—	—	—
Federal government workers.....	943	89	—	60	40	—	—	29	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....	2 096	70	—	70	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	723	17	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	5 434	223	—	142	114	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>30 588</b>	<b>1 636</b>	—	<b>925</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>30</b>	—	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	4 659	156	—	80	22	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 946	11	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	2 552	90	—	90	41	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	2 899	78	—	46	33	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6 112	243	—	171	66	105	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6 160	357	—	182	36	146	10	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 212	291	—	106	53	53	47	31	30	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	2 654	360	—	204	109	95	35	29	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	716	50	—	35	22	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$12 148	\$17 955	—	\$16 391	\$18 833	\$15 844	\$23 272	\$24 741	\$20 453	—	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van.....	27 834	1 157	—	498	103	395	50	60	30	—	—	—
Drive alone.....	20 619	1 008	—	404	60	344	35	43	30	—	—	—
Carpool.....	7 215	149	—	94	43	51	15	17	—	—	—	—
Public transportation.....	1 267	473	—	421	279	142	42	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	716	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	493	473	—	421	279	142	42	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	1 407	16	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	263	15	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	268	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.17	1.08	—	1.12	1.33	1.07	1.25	1.17	1.00	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work.....	18.3	50.0	—	51.5	62.0	44.0	57.5	60.0	40.0	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van.....	17.6	41.6	—	36.1	42.1	34.6	37.3	60.0	40.0	—	—	—
Public transportation.....	45.7	73.5	—	73.0	72.1	74.9	81.6	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Aurora city (pt.), Kane County, worked—Con.											
	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County
Workers 16 years and over	16	42	—	471	2 999	357	—	—	2 642	26 204	17 281	40
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	16	42	—	356	1 675	70	—	—	1 605	14 648	9 137	10
Householder, wife present	16	23	—	250	1 115	13	—	—	1 102	9 331	5 746	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	54	194	9	—	—	102	1 232	1 263	—
Other household member	—	19	—	37	352	48	—	—	304	3 006	2 049	10
In group quarters	—	—	—	15	14	—	—	—	14	79	79	—
Female	—	—	—	115	1 324	287	—	—	1 037	8 144	30	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	41	212	113	17
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	46	274	29	—	—	245	2 966	1 994	—
Other household member	—	—	—	69	1 009	258	—	—	751	8 213	5 872	13
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165	165	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	15	178	82	—	—	96	2 318	1 816	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	24	690	100	—	—	590	4 302	2 717	27
25 to 34 years	16	42	—	369	1 862	165	—	—	1 697	15 364	9 487	13
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	42	216	10	—	—	206	3 376	2 522	—
45 years and over	—	—	—	21	53	—	—	—	53	844	739	—
With one or more years of college	16	42	—	147	1 063	136	—	—	927	7 069	4 974	27
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	16	42	—	449	2 386	314	—	—	2 072	22 204	15 229	40
Black	—	—	—	22	319	43	—	—	276	1 813	937	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	294	—	—	—	294	2 187	1 115	—
Spanish origin	—	—	—	—	660	—	—	—	660	4 074	2 155	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	16	42	—	471	2 999	357	—	—	2 642	26 204	17 281	40
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	13	—	78	457	16	—	—	441	4 133	3 199	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	29	—	203	1 061	316	—	—	745	7 885	5 112	23
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	48	167	35	—	—	102	1 410	950	—
Sales occupations	—	19	—	50	220	45	—	—	175	2 490	2 111	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	10	—	105	674	236	—	—	438	4 585	2 940	10
Service occupations	—	—	—	31	329	25	—	—	304	3 133	2 533	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	66	46	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16	—	—	46	259	—	—	—	259	2 975	1 748	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	113	865	—	—	—	865	8 012	4 243	—
Construction	—	—	—	39	76	—	—	—	26	716	488	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	176	1 049	—	—	—	1 049	10 773	5 287	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	52	354	94	—	—	260	1 253	926	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	14	189	—	—	—	189	901	537	—
Retail trade	—	13	—	56	343	15	—	—	328	3 782	3 246	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	10	—	44	380	248	—	—	132	1 534	1 065	13
Business and repair services	—	—	—	13	289	—	—	—	289	950	579	—
Personal services	—	—	—	15	61	—	—	—	61	581	473	—
Professional and related services	16	—	—	62	197	—	—	—	197	4 521	3 798	17
Public administration	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	58	902	656	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	53	291	226	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	16	42	—	471	2 751	357	—	—	2 394	22 841	14 749	23
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	89	—	—	—	89	752	432	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	139	—	—	—	139	1 887	1 440	17
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	20	686	622	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	38	38	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	81	259	13	—	—	246	4 939	3 910	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	16	42	—	471	2 987	357	—	—	2 630	25 788	16 936	40
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	76	291	21	—	—	291	4 191	3 404	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	174	57	—	—	117	1 761	1 430	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	259	55	—	—	204	2 203	1 550	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	32	332	50	—	—	282	2 489	1 648	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	32	—	40	613	119	—	—	494	5 224	3 220	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16	10	—	69	629	41	—	—	582	5 138	2 742	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	67	427	22	—	—	405	2 476	1 347	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	92	262	13	—	—	249	1 974	1 263	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	232	268	—
Median	\$15 439	\$12 163	—	\$17 374	\$13 136	\$10 388	—	—	\$13 998	\$11 667	\$10 464	\$15 095
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	16	42	—	461	2 940	330	—	—	2 610	23 560	14 780	40
Drive alone	16	32	—	448	2 059	260	—	—	1 799	17 455	10 918	40
Carpool	—	10	—	13	881	70	—	—	81	6 105	3 862	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	10	27	27	—	—	169	710	432	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	27	27	—	—	—	689	432	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	14	1 377	1 354	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	18	230	167	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	268	268	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.14	—	1.02	1.20	1.13	—	—	1.21	1.16	1.16	1.00
Mean travel time to work	65.0	52.4	—	64.5	27.3	20.7	—	—	28.2	15.1	12.6	42.9
Car, truck, or van	65.0	52.4	—	63.9	27.3	19.5	—	—	28.3	15.0	12.2	42.9
Public transportation	—	—	—	60.0	35.0	35.0	—	—	—	26.9	29.3	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	23	67	44	—

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Elgin city (pt.), Kane County, worked	
	Living in Aurora city (pt.), Kane County, worked—Con.												
	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Kane County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA		Cook County
Workers 16 years and over	8 883	22	—	—	22	—	155	69	86	923	22 571	5 075	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	5 501	9	—	—	9	—	138	52	86	728	12 477	3 385	
Householder, wife present	3 585	9	—	—	9	—	110	52	58	478	7 956	2 177	
Householder, no wife present	969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	2 055	622	
Other household member	947	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	28	172	2 332	586	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134	—	
Female	3 382	13	—	—	13	—	17	17	—	195	10 094	1 690	
Householder, husband present	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	115	57	
Householder, no husband present	972	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	61	2 739	437	
Other household member	2 328	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	134	6 829	1 196	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	211	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	502	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	28	78	1 747	152	
20 to 24 years	1 558	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	167	3 649	899	
25 to 34 years	5 864	9	—	—	9	—	102	69	33	464	13 592	3 537	
35 to 44 years	854	13	—	—	13	—	25	—	25	161	2 516	389	
45 years and over	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	867	98	
With one or more years of college	2 068	22	—	—	22	—	72	39	33	337	8 248	2 361	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	6 935	22	—	—	22	—	134	69	65	777	20 557	4 556	
Black	876	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	13	6	962	251	
Other races	1 072	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	140	1 052	268	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 919	—	—	—	—	—	16	8	8	157	1 831	335	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	8 883	22	—	—	22	—	155	69	86	923	22 571	5 075	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	917	9	—	—	9	—	59	34	25	196	4 890	1 355	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 350	—	—	—	—	—	51	17	34	212	7 229	1 709	
Technicians and related support occupations	349	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	86	868	262	
Sales occupations	1 665	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	76	2 180	442	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 635	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	26	127	4 181	981	
Service occupations	600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	1 474	292	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	18	91	33	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 227	13	—	—	13	—	8	8	—	166	2 909	750	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 769	—	—	—	—	—	22	10	12	286	4 978	936	
Construction	228	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	1 050	298	
Manufacturing	5 486	13	—	—	13	—	34	22	12	399	7 389	1 650	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	327	—	—	—	—	—	56	18	38	67	1 262	557	
Wholesale trade	364	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	710	222	
Retail trade	526	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	77	3 247	673	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	456	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	12	1 294	419	
Business and repair services	371	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	21	6	1 086	171	
Personal services	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	738	73	
Professional and related services	706	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155	5 029	709	
Public administration	246	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	751	143	
All other industries	65	9	—	—	9	—	15	—	15	67	343	160	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	8 069	22	—	—	22	—	142	69	73	677	18 646	4 304	
Federal government workers	320	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	73	408	173	
State and local government workers	430	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	173	2 551	514	
Self-employed workers	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	892	65	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	19	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 029	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	102	4 733	562	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	8 812	22	—	—	22	—	155	69	86	917	22 068	5 010	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	787	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	21	107	3 397	453	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	331	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	1 642	231	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	453	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	1 661	251	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	841	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	2 073	370	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 987	—	—	—	—	—	32	17	15	229	5 095	1 181	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 313	13	—	—	13	—	23	10	13	180	5 773	1 106	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 129	9	—	—	9	—	18	—	—	99	2 456	769	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	711	9	—	—	9	—	49	12	37	74	1 801	601	
\$50,000 or more	50	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	22	226	48	
Median	\$14 311	\$18 749	—	—	\$18 749	—	\$20 334	\$21 632	\$17 325	\$12 666	\$11 693	\$15 057	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	8 740	22	—	—	22	—	155	69	86	871	19 424	4 455	
Drive alone	6 497	—	—	—	—	—	97	57	40	558	15 248	3 469	
Carpool	2 243	22	—	—	22	—	58	12	46	313	4 376	986	
Public transportation	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	1 145	577	
Bus or streetcar	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	573	43	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	559	534	
Walked only	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	1 334	31	
Other means	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	151	12	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	319	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	2.00	—	—	2.00	—	1.28	1.10	1.49	1.26	1.14	1.14	
Mean travel time to work	19.6	78.9	—	—	78.9	—	37.5	47.1	29.8	27.9	19.4	34.7	
Car, truck, or van	19.6	78.9	—	—	78.9	—	37.5	47.1	29.8	29.0	18.4	29.5	
Public transportation	24.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.2	51.1	76.3	
With a public transportation disability	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	35	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	112	757	323	434	—	114	430	—	—	11	460
Householder, wife present	82	494	201	293	—	74	251	—	—	11	277
Householder, no wife present	—	99	49	50	—	40	65	—	—	—	129
Other household member	30	164	73	91	—	—	114	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	10	205	104	101	25	38	472	13	—	14	295
Householder, husband present	10	13	13	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	15
Householder, no husband present	10	37	25	12	—	—	135	13	—	—	99
Other household member	—	155	66	89	25	38	322	—	—	14	181
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	9	8	—	8	—	—	87	—	—	—	13
20 to 24 years	39	154	96	58	—	22	139	—	—	—	199
25 to 34 years	50	726	313	413	25	130	567	13	—	25	504
35 to 44 years	24	61	18	43	—	—	70	—	—	—	39
45 years and over	—	13	—	13	—	—	39	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	75	683	380	303	—	93	172	—	—	14	333

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	112	886	406	480	—	152	833	13	—	25	427
Black	10	32	21	11	25	—	45	—	—	—	50
Other races	—	44	—	44	—	—	24	—	—	—	78
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	45	13	32	—	16	52	—	—	—	91

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	122	962	427	535	25	152	902	13	—	25	755
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15	419	229	190	—	49	124	—	—	14	175
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22	373	140	217	—	56	379	13	—	11	309
Technicians and related support occupations	—	73	30	23	—	—	26	—	—	—	70
Sales occupations	9	141	50	91	—	49	99	—	—	—	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13	463	60	103	60	—	264	—	—	11	207
Service occupations	—	29	—	29	—	—	77	13	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	48	89	9	80	—	22	114	—	—	—	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37	48	29	19	25	25	200	—	—	—	105
Construction	33	35	9	26	—	—	29	—	—	—	108
Manufacturing	41	219	99	120	25	103	229	—	—	—	389
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	24	161	9	152	—	12	21	—	—	11	19
Wholesale trade	15	79	25	54	—	37	9	—	—	—	38
Retail trade	—	45	10	35	—	—	237	—	—	—	93
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9	102	82	20	—	—	198	13	—	—	55
Business and repair services	—	30	—	30	—	—	42	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	18	—	18	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	174	105	69	—	—	77	—	—	14	226
Public administration	—	99	88	11	—	—	8	—	—	—	27
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	109	768	316	452	25	133	848	13	—	11	644
Federal government workers	13	93	63	30	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	89	48	41	—	—	22	—	—	14	98
Self-employed workers	—	12	—	12	—	—	21	—	—	—	13
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	50	16	34	25	19	187	—	—	14	30

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	122	962	427	535	25	152	874	13	—	11	755
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	41	21	21	25	—	154	—	—	—	29
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	27	14	13	—	—	90	13	—	—	15
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9	46	12	34	—	—	65	—	—	—	65
\$8,000 to \$9,999	25	30	30	—	—	22	62	—	—	—	62
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	154	140	14	—	—	227	—	—	—	278
\$15,000 to \$19,999	28	205	87	118	—	—	185	—	—	—	163
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	202	90	112	—	80	82	—	—	—	97
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	222	63	169	63	—	9	—	—	—	46
\$50,000 or more	15	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 364	\$19 284	\$16 164	\$21 361	\$4000—	\$21 140	\$10 997	\$5 000	—	\$26 801	\$13 149

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	122	428	153	275	25	152	841	13	—	14	755
Drive alone	112	374	139	235	—	98	725	13	—	14	458
Carpool	10	54	14	40	25	54	116	—	—	—	29
Public transportation	—	519	274	245	—	—	33	—	—	11	—
Bus or streetcar	—	10	10	10	—	—	33	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	509	274	235	—	—	16	—	—	11	—
Walked only	—	15	—	15	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.04	1.07	1.05	1.08	2.00	1.22	1.08	1.00	—	1.00	1.32
Mean travel time to work	36.0	61.1	61.9	60.4	50.0	41.2	14.4	20.0	—	74.4	30.3
Car, truck, or van	36.0	41.1	29.9	47.2	50.0	41.2	13.5	20.0	—	55.0	30.3
Public transportation	—	78.9	79.8	77.9	—	—	34.8	—	—	99.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>756</b>	—	—	<b>13</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>7 778</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>5 990</b>	<b>1 695</b>	<b>121</b>
Householder, wife present	29	959	463	—	—	—	463	4 995	93	3 821	1 081	96
Householder, no wife present	—	289	146	—	—	13	133	1 166	—	856	310	10
Other household member	8	216	147	—	—	—	147	1 483	—	1 190	293	145
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134	—	123	11	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>272</b>	—	—	<b>272</b>	<b>7 953</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6 325</b>	<b>1 402</b>	<b>13</b>	
Householder, husband present	—	197	272	—	—	—	272	2 229	—	1 172	577	—
Householder, no husband present	8	135	97	—	—	—	97	2 175	—	1 750	425	—
Other household member	13	448	146	—	—	—	146	5 338	26	4 403	909	13
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	211	—	200	11	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	8	77	31	—	—	—	31	1 517	16	1 265	736	—
20 to 24 years	13	333	200	—	—	—	200	2 599	13	2 019	559	23
25 to 54 years	37	1 460	762	—	—	13	749	8 864	80	6 941	1 843	93
55 to 64 years	—	195	17	—	—	—	17	2 010	12	1 631	367	18
65 years and over	—	46	18	—	—	—	18	741	—	639	82	—
With one or more years of college	8	983	311	—	—	—	311	5 279	65	4 198	1 016	61

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	58	1 850	898	—	—	13	885	14 423	119	11 499	2 805	134
Black	—	89	47	—	—	—	47	623	—	480	143	—
Other races	—	122	83	—	—	—	83	685	—	536	149	—
Spanish origin	—	131	95	—	—	—	95	1 313	16	951	346	13

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	58	2 061	1 028	—	—	13	1 015	15 731	119	12 515	3 097	134
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	559	166	—	—	—	166	3 165	36	2 477	652	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16	533	303	—	—	—	303	5 055	25	4 367	663	21
Technicians and related support occupations	—	127	42	—	—	—	42	698	13	397	88	—
Sales occupations	8	111	75	—	—	—	75	1 599	12	1 435	152	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8	295	186	—	—	—	186	2 938	12	2 535	423	21
Service occupations	13	173	133	—	—	—	133	1 725	16	1 715	402	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	13	27	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29	345	276	—	—	13	263	1 757	30	1 240	487	51
Operators, laborers, and laborers	—	426	283	—	—	—	283	3 583	12	2 493	866	40
Construction	—	93	134	—	—	13	123	1 550	15	324	211	41
Manufacturing	37	607	492	—	—	—	492	4 864	24	3 565	1 275	36
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	309	130	—	—	—	130	550	15	451	84	—
Wholesale trade	—	44	27	—	—	—	27	435	26	367	42	—
Retail trade	13	285	90	—	—	—	90	2 399	16	2 050	333	36
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	857	—	781	76	—
Business and repair services	—	99	37	—	—	—	37	530	—	495	55	—
Personal services	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	665	—	574	91	—
Professional and related services	—	418	84	—	—	—	84	4 154	10	3 364	749	9
Public administration	—	9	11	—	—	—	11	585	13	539	133	12
All other industries	8	115	23	—	—	—	23	122	—	73	49	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	58	1 695	939	—	—	13	926	12 773	106	9 842	2 825	113
Federal government workers	—	56	24	—	—	—	24	198	13	177	8	—
State and local government workers	—	291	37	—	—	—	37	1 929	—	1 707	222	12
Self-employed workers	—	19	28	—	—	—	28	776	—	734	42	9
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	55	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	237	79	—	—	—	79	4 048	26	3 471	551	13

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>2 038</b>	<b>1 028</b>	—	—	<b>13</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>15 293</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>12 237</b>	<b>2 937</b>	<b>134</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	204	72	—	—	—	72	2 859	26	2 511	322	13
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	86	18	—	—	—	18	1 363	—	1 168	195	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	66	21	—	—	—	21	1 324	—	1 141	183	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13	156	61	—	—	—	61	1 567	12	1 246	309	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	467	288	—	—	13	275	3 419	56	2 567	852	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	225	330	—	—	—	330	3 500	—	3 222	539	50
\$20,000 to \$24,999	37	261	140	—	—	—	140	1 422	—	1 091	331	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	265	98	—	—	—	98	1 048	51	802	195	29
\$50,000 or more	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	167	—	149	18	—
Median	\$20 169	\$15 245	\$15 504	—	—	\$10 415	\$15 569	\$10 518	\$18 172	\$10 065	\$12 084	\$17 712

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	58	2 047	1 003	—	—	13	990	13 429	119	10 407	2 903	134
Drive alone	58	1 617	780	—	—	13	767	10 460	79	8 258	2 123	121
Carpool	—	430	223	—	—	—	223	2 969	40	2 149	780	13
Public transportation	14	25	—	—	—	—	25	541	—	522	319	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	530	—	511	19	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	14	25	—	—	—	25	—	—	152	151	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 303	—	1 155	24	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	319	—	319	—	—
Worked at home	1,00	1,12	1,13	—	—	1,00	1,13	1,13	1,20	1,12	1,17	1,05
Mean travel time to work	63.5	30.9	34.6	—	—	25.0	34.7	12.8	32.6	11.0	18.9	37.9
Car, truck, or van	63.5	30.7	34.7	—	—	25.0	34.8	12.8	32.6	11.0	18.9	37.9
Public transportation	—	60.0	32.4	—	—	—	32.4	25.0	—	24.3	45.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	67	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Kane County, worked			
	Living in Elgin city (pt.), Kane County, worked—Con.													
	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Kane County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	—	—	134	556	47	27	20	251	60 933	11 470	257	3 963		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	—	—	121	405	32	12	20	163	34 834	8 345	185	2 211		
Householder, wife present	—	—	96	193	32	12	20	108	24 547	6 705	138	2 686		
Householder, no wife present	—	—	10	111	—	—	—	20	3 538	638	16	225		
Other household member	—	—	15	101	—	—	—	24	6 834	1 002	31	300		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	95	—	—	—		
<b>Female</b>	—	—	13	151	15	15	—	88	26 099	3 125	72	752		
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	565	65	—	22		
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	18	4 550	524	26	131		
Other household member	—	—	13	121	15	15	—	47	20 912	2 536	46	599		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	—	—		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	17	5 154	390	—	128		
20 to 24 years	—	—	23	128	—	—	—	74	7 851	1 325	54	336		
25 to 34 years	—	—	93	289	47	27	20	136	40 330	8 537	167	3 041		
35 to 44 years	—	—	18	82	—	—	—	6	3 365	1 149	36	414		
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	18	1 233	69	—	44		
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
65 years and over	—	—	61	209	27	27	—	147	22 742	5 354	94	2 229		
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	—	—	134	499	47	27	20	251	59 297	11 161	257	3 906		
Black	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	521	42	—	—		
Other races	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	1 115	267	—	57		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	13	75	—	—	—	—	2 103	563	32	105		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	—	—	134	556	47	27	20	251	60 906	11 463	257	3 963		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	22	167	15	15	—	73	14 470	3 417	57	1 573		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	21	129	12	12	—	57	18 854	3 446	72	1 047		
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	12	2 067	541	10	85		
Sales occupations	—	—	—	52	12	12	—	28	5 727	999	14	379		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	21	111	—	—	—	17	11 040	1 900	48	614		
Service occupations	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	41	5 888	687	27	215		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	1	1 107	37	—	2		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	51	18	20	—	20	66	8 303	1 725	61	606		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	40	148	—	—	—	14	12 284	2 127	40	525		
Construction	—	—	41	27	—	—	—	10	3 441	744	29	225		
Manufacturing	—	—	36	347	—	—	—	110	19 517	3 744	102	1 069		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	14	4 280	1 717	24	496		
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	14	12	12	—	—	3 033	960	17	439		
Retail trade	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	44	8 850	1 130	41	402		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	36	49	—	—	—	—	3 399	883	—	389		
Business and repair services	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	10	2 752	534	—	207		
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1 175	8	—	129		
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	10 219	1 346	29	595		
Public administration	—	—	12	9	15	15	—	—	1 776	172	1	66		
All other industries	—	—	18	20	—	—	20	—	2 064	152	14	47		
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	7	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	113	485	32	12	20	243	50 965	10 309	232	3 609		
Federal government workers	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	1 171	184	9	60		
State and local government workers	—	—	12	13	15	15	—	—	5 349	691	16	129		
Self-employed workers	—	—	9	14	—	—	—	8	3 134	282	—	165		
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	314	4	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	13	31	—	—	—	23	11 781	1 020	8	269		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	—	—	134	556	47	27	20	233	59 535	11 281	240	3 900		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	13	30	—	—	—	54	8 379	650	—	162		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	3 987	363	—	136		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	15	50	—	—	—	—	3 976	436	—	136		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	75	—	—	—	—	4 797	632	—	208		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	6	201	—	—	—	71	11 388	1 828	76	488		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	50	87	20	—	—	31	9 521	1 982	51	610		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	77	—	—	—	—	8 824	2 060	25	709		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	25	29	27	27	—	25	8 254	2 815	79	1 218		
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	1 409	405	—	235		
Median	—	—	\$17 712	\$12 380	\$20 098	\$20 453	\$15 459	\$14 115	\$13 386	\$18 843	\$18 040	\$21 193		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	134	556	47	27	20	201	54 962	9 652	257	2 292		
Drive alone	—	—	121	371	47	27	20	146	44 170	7 186	167	1 709		
Carpool	—	—	13	185	—	—	—	55	10 792	2 466	90	583		
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2 065	1 702	—	1 607		
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1 794	—	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 746	1 695	—	1 607		
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	2 046	63	—	43		
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	463	51	—	21		
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 396	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.05	1.24	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.19	1.12	1.17	1.25	1.16		
Mean travel time to work	—	—	37.9	27.5	48.8	40.6	40.0	39.6	22.7	46.7	36.8	63.5		
Car, truck, or van	—	—	37.9	27.5	48.8	40.6	40.0	45.1	21.4	40.0	36.8	51.1		
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	73.7	82.2	—	83.3		
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	233	51	—	25		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	1 089	2 122	86	217	362	3	67	—	29	553	102	3 530
Householder, wife present	926	1 760	73	185	236	—	—	—	29	463	80	2 217
Householder, no wife present	47	178	13	10	21	—	—	—	—	23	—	313
Other household member	116	184	—	22	105	3	10	—	4	85	22	420
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	321	431	67	87	344	—	—	—	—	590	29	1 381
Householder, husband present	2	20	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	51	—	31
Householder, no husband present	64	67	24	27	67	—	—	—	—	74	29	175
Other household member	255	344	43	60	265	—	—	—	—	516	29	978
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	55	73	—	19	68	—	—	—	4	67	—	104
20 to 24 years	57	239	24	15	179	—	15	—	—	159	26	517
25 to 54 years	1 130	1 911	129	235	419	3	52	—	23	808	82	3 578
55 to 64 years	110	304	—	35	34	—	—	—	—	109	23	498
65 years and over	18	26	—	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	17
With one or more years of college	963	1 266	67	137	183	—	30	—	12	398	38	2 166

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	1 383	2 523	140	304	696	3	55	—	29	1 090	131	4 550
Black	27	30	13	—	10	—	12	—	—	53	—	29
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	34	—	—	12	—	—	110	—	270

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	1 410	2 553	153	304	706	3	67	—	29	1 143	131	4 707
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	780	1 793	86	167	351	—	28	13	90	463	45	2 217
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	362	680	65	67	351	—	15	—	—	364	33	1 437
Technicians and related support occupations	16	69	9	24	51	—	—	—	—	51	—	371
Sales occupations	293	86	9	2	72	—	15	2	89	—	12	407
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	260	318	56	41	279	—	—	—	—	224	21	659
Service occupations	71	144	—	—	45	3	—	—	—	2	—	360
Food, beverage, and kindred occupations	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	146	460	35	76	81	—	17	—	—	190	35	654
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	51	474	29	71	129	—	22	—	15	263	20	1 013
Construction	90	175	11	4	39	—	—	—	—	39	13	384
Manufacturing	202	767	16	133	164	—	25	—	2	611	57	1 565
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	156	340	84	55	30	—	—	—	11	64	19	924
Wholesale trade	73	366	—	23	14	—	10	—	—	119	22	340
Retail trade	204	198	—	5	138	—	17	—	—	119	—	408
Finance, insurance, and real estate	318	71	—	—	215	—	—	—	—	81	—	198
Business and repair services	81	126	—	39	41	—	15	—	4	41	—	181
Personal services	—	28	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	14	—	36
Professional and related services	280	315	24	21	72	—	—	—	12	47	9	537
Public administration	34	32	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	76
All other industries	12	35	18	—	4	3	—	—	—	5	11	52
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Private wage and salary workers	1 301	2 308	153	268	689	3	67	—	19	1 036	131	4 102
Federal government workers	—	8	—	36	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
State and local government workers	30	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	80	—	456
Self-employed workers	71	94	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	27	—	84
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	77	192	9	—	126	3	17	—	6	55	9	518

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	1 381	2 519	153	304	677	3	67	—	29	1 131	131	4 646
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	64	98	—	—	82	—	—	—	6	79	19	314
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16	120	15	—	39	—	—	—	—	37	—	136
\$6,000 to \$7,999	23	113	—	24	71	—	—	—	—	61	—	244
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13	125	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	131	—	183
\$10,000 to \$14,999	231	257	33	18	118	—	25	—	—	347	7	716
\$15,000 to \$19,999	254	356	16	60	121	—	30	—	—	112	23	959
\$20,000 to \$24,999	196	513	36	73	91	—	19	—	13	173	45	879
\$25,000 to \$49,999	436	782	53	115	35	3	—	—	12	166	26	1 108
\$50,000 or more	90	145	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	19	11	107
<b>Mean</b>	\$20 639	\$21 404	\$21 346	\$22 026	\$12 053	\$26 801	\$15 799	—	\$23 429	\$13 203	\$21 300	\$18 477

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	467	1 825	141	291	699	3	67	—	17	1 143	131	4 611
Drive alone	1 403	1 86	55	199	595	—	—	—	—	443	100	3 605
Carpool	161	422	55	92	144	—	12	—	—	64	31	1 009
Public transportation	931	676	12	13	7	—	—	—	—	12	—	51
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	931	676	12	13	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	51
Walked only	12	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Other means	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.15	1.36	1.23	1.12	1.00	1.10	—	1.36	1.27	1.18	1.14
Mean travel time to work	68.6	60.7	47.7	44.9	19.6	50.0	45.4	—	59.8	32.4	54.3	40.4
Car, truck, or van	41.4	4	44.1	44.7	19.2	50.0	45.5	—	60.7	32.4	54.3	40.4
Public transportation	83.0	83.7	90.0	50.0	60.0	—	—	—	58.2	—	—	64.1
With a public transportation disability	14	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Living in Remainder of Kane County, worked—Con.											
	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city												
Workers 16 years and over	6 314	157	12	4	6 141	41 051	7 529	6 513	27 009	535	—	8												
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																								
Male	4 236	40	12	4	4 180	20 964	3 944	2 994	14 026	397	—	8												
Householder, wife present	3 200	30	—	—	3 170	13 688	2 779	2 052	8 857	345	—	—												
Householder, wife present	433	—	—	—	421	2 133	345	217	1 571	16	—	—												
Other household member	603	10	—	—	589	5 048	820	725	3 503	36	—	4												
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	95	—	95	—	—	—	—												
Female	2 078	117	—	—	1 961	20 087	3 585	3 519	12 983	138	—	—												
Householder, husband present	42	—	—	—	62	377	82	72	223	14	—	—												
Householder, no husband present	428	—	—	—	428	3 466	574	584	2 308	16	—	—												
Other household member	1 588	117	—	—	1 471	16 172	2 912	2 863	10 397	108	—	—												
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	72	17	—	55	—	—	—												
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																								
16 to 19 years	246	10	—	4	232	4 369	845	495	3 029	8	—	—												
20 to 24 years	850	62	—	—	788	13 022	1 035	922	3 365	50	—	—												
25 to 34 years	4 689	65	12	—	4 612	25 733	4 616	4 313	16 804	419	—	8												
35 to 44 years	473	20	—	—	453	4 533	870	677	2 986	48	—	—												
45 years and over	56	—	—	—	56	1 094	163	106	825	10	—	—												
With one or more years of college	2 983	93	—	—	2 890	13 870	2 695	2 157	9 018	181	—	4												
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																								
White	6 188	157	12	4	6 015	39 886	7 255	6 364	26 267	531	—	8												
Black	53	—	—	—	53	422	141	61	220	4	—	—												
Other races	73	—	—	—	73	743	133	88	522	—	—	—												
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	144	—	—	—	144	1 240	221	130	889	12	—	—												
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																								
Employed at work	6 314	157	12	4	6 141	41 031	7 529	6 513	26 989	535	—	8												
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 968	45	—	—	1 923	8 677	1 795	1 292	5 590	125	—	8												
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 668	112	—	—	1 556	13 229	2 611	2 401	8 217	156	—	—												
Technicians and related support occupations	246	40	—	—	246	462	176	166	626	—	—	—												
Sales occupations	420	—	—	—	380	4 138	701	715	2 722	17	—	—												
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 002	70	—	—	930	7 827	1 468	1 510	4 869	123	—	—												
Service occupations	247	—	—	—	243	4 747	619	662	3 462	51	—	—												
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	81	—	—	—	81	991	—	62	729	—	—	—												
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 231	—	—	—	1 231	4 934	814	884	3 236	122	—	—												
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 019	—	12	—	8 453	1 028	1 270	5 555	81	—	—	—												
Construction	471	—	—	—	471	2 056	356	304	1 296	94	—	—												
Manufacturing	2 313	2	—	—	2 311	12 532	2 210	2 150	8 172	187	—	—												
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	711	32	12	—	667	1 670	313	268	1 089	51	—	—												
Wholesale trade	421	—	—	—	421	1 541	408	227	906	26	—	—												
Retail trade	562	29	—	—	529	6 887	1 357	951	4 579	42	—	4												
Finance, insurance, and real estate	270	16	—	—	194	2 561	398	529	1 634	18	—	—												
Business and repair services	551	—	—	—	551	1 667	272	217	1 178	—	—	—												
Personal services	31	—	—	—	31	1 036	142	41	853	23	—	—												
Professional and related services	667	18	—	—	649	7 990	1 677	1 581	4 732	94	—	4												
Public administration	125	—	—	—	125	1 442	309	156	957	—	—	—												
All other industries	192	—	—	—	192	1 649	67	89	1 493	—	—	—												
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	20	—	—	—												
Private wage and salary workers	5 736	139	12	4	5 581	33 051	6 221	5 500	21 330	480	—	4												
Federal government workers	69	—	—	—	69	886	324	59	469	14	—	—												
State and local government workers	404	18	—	—	386	4 114	645	726	2 743	41	—	4												
Self-employed workers	97	—	—	—	97	2 698	295	184	2 219	—	—	—												
Unpaid family workers	8	—	—	—	8	302	44	10	248	—	—	—												
At work 1 to 34 hours	534	12	—	—	522	9 972	1 795	1 390	6 787	97	—	—												
EARNINGS IN 1979																								
Total with earnings	6 221	157	12	4	6 048	39 975	7 334	6 428	26 213	526	—	8												
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	460	—	—	4	456	7 236	1 224	896	5 116	30	—	—												
\$4,000 to \$5,999	238	22	—	—	216	3 254	634	562	2 058	19	—	—												
\$6,000 to \$7,999	211	—	—	—	211	2 001	502	390	9	—	—	—												
\$8,000 to \$9,999	343	58	—	—	285	3 588	624	686	2 278	35	—	—												
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 173	19	—	—	1 154	7 750	1 152	1 443	5 155	122	—	—												
\$15,000 to \$19,999	284	28	—	—	1 040	2 017	1 096	89	8	—	—	—												
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 468	—	12	—	955	4 479	879	871	2 783	140	—	—												
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 967	30	—	—	1 438	3 711	827	472	2 412	78	—	4												
\$50,000 or more	143	—	—	—	143	1 329	222	206	143	4	—	—												
Median	\$17 387	\$9 948	\$20 453	\$4000—	\$17 528	\$11 369	\$12 525	\$11 830	\$11 019	\$17 307	—	\$22 500												
JOURNEY TO WORK																								
Private car, truck, or van	6 250	157	12	4	6 077	36 981	7 280	6 389	23 312	535	—	8												
Drive alone	4 762	131	12	4	4 615	30 627	6 049	5 200	19 378	390	—	8												
Carpool	1 488	26	—	—	1 462	6 354	1 231	1 189	3 934	145	—	—												
Bus or streetcar	51	—	—	—	51	313	142	81	90	—	—	—												
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	287	142	68	—	—	—	—												
Walked only	51	—	—	—	51	1 983	63	32	1 888	—	—	—												
Other means	13	—	—	—	13	378	44	11	323	—	—	—												
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	1 396	—	—	1 396	—	—	—												
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.09	1.00	1.00	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.17	—	1.00												
Mean travel time to work	29.1	29.7	45.0	30.0	29.0	14.4	16.6	17.9	12.9	36.9	—	12.9												
Car, truck, or van	28.9	29.7	45.0	30.0	28.9	14.7	16.3	17.7	13.3	36.9	—	40.0												
Public transportation	50.7	—	—	—	50.7	31.3	34.5	39.4	18.9	9	—	—												
With a public transportation disability	30.7	—	—	—	—	156	29	38	89	26	—	—												

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	389	739	153	83	70	1 040	114 736	37 864	490	14 819	5 911	8 908
Householder, wife present	341	490	119	71	48	766	72 032	29 853	541	13 345	5 153	7 192
Householder, no wife present	16	108	30	12	18	67	10 788	2 854	34	1 011	288	793
Wife present	32	141	4	4	207	4	207	5 099	115	1 463	408	992
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 659	5	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	138	636	35	12	23	504	74 506	14 673	653	3 626	1 459	2 165
Householder, husband present	12	47	12	6	11	42	10 361	14	103	42	132	161
Householder, no husband present	16	105	11	—	11	142	13 120	2 308	45	686	240	446
Other household member	108	484	24	12	12	350	58 092	11 720	598	2 794	1 176	1 618
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 233	84	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	8	137	4	—	4	89	20 516	1 722	41	255	44	211
20 to 24 years	50	263	41	—	185	9 864	5 225	142	1 289	548	741	752
25 to 34 years	411	841	111	88	23	1 127	119 387	38 665	1 032	13 535	5 396	8 139
35 to 44 years	48	130	32	7	25	114	18 648	5 652	111	2 641	1 032	1 609
45 years and over	10	4	—	—	4	29	4 439	1 273	17	773	350	639
With one or more years of college	177	278	76	39	37	739	83 473	33 829	831	14 060	6 269	7 791

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	523	1 356	175	95	80	1 533	172 860	50 488	1 311	17 825	7 234	10 591
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 864	1 002	10	302	76	238
Other races	—	19	13	—	13	11	6 518	1 019	22	316	60	256
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	12	131	13	—	13	45	7 359	1 094	23	174	78	96

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	527	1 375	188	95	93	1 544	173 187	52 316	1 343	18 366	7 364	11 002
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	157	229	54	39	15	547	52 090	22 542	393	10 323	4 673	5 650
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	156	307	48	25	23	458	55 424	16 421	601	5 173	2 278	2 895
Technicians and related support occupations	17	153	—	—	—	18	486	1 075	850	345	150	245
Sales occupations	17	153	—	—	—	128	20 031	7 074	251	2 841	1 218	1 623
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	123	154	48	25	23	252	29 907	7 507	265	1 857	930	927
Service occupations	36	107	29	13	10	107	29 907	7 507	265	1 857	930	927
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	4	—	—	—	21	1 774	243	—	—	13	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	122	200	61	21	22	209	19 615	5 819	159	1 428	179	1 249
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	81	379	25	12	13	202	25 135	8 821	100	95	865	255
Construction	94	42	34	21	13	133	8 940	3 338	66	977	103	874
Manufacturing	187	694	47	19	28	600	47 596	13 371	360	3 663	678	2 985
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	51	80	51	13	38	99	9 547	4 136	90	1 385	528	857
Wholesale trade	26	59	26	22	4	76	8 319	4 387	196	1 273	132	1 141
Retail trade	38	216	13	13	—	166	27 895	5 644	172	1 251	403	848
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	67	—	—	—	35	13 043	6 227	69	3 213	2 218	995
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	7	979	3 693	5	581	99	979
Personal services	23	4	—	—	—	13	4 050	682	39	153	54	99
Professional and related services	90	105	17	7	10	318	34 916	8 867	277	4 113	2 201	1 912
Public administration	—	37	—	—	—	40	6 895	1 021	19	474	319	155
All other industries	—	71	—	—	—	35	4 007	950	—	324	147	177
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 055	221	—	77	6	71
Private wage and salary workers	476	1 218	171	88	83	1 558	139 168	45 495	1 142	15 607	5 929	9 632
Federal government workers	14	18	—	—	—	33	22 700	1 227	28	516	377	829
State and local government workers	37	89	10	—	10	256	16 982	2 704	116	660	107	553
Self-employed workers	—	50	7	7	—	89	9 770	3 647	53	1 649	959	690
Unpaid family workers	—	4	—	—	—	6	532	6	4	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	97	158	—	—	—	252	37 848	7 128	263	1 787	576	1 211

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total wage earnings</b>	518	1 344	188	95	93	1 536	184 624	51 974	1 239	18 314	7 342	10 972
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	30	—	—	—	—	178	32 189	4 002	121	783	222	561
\$4,000 to \$5,999	19	109	4	—	4	52	13 236	2 014	110	355	80	275
\$6,000 to \$7,999	54	103	—	—	—	68	62	1 042	32	1 010	275	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	35	164	35	12	23	64	13 276	3 295	126	453	202	251
\$10,000 to \$14,999	122	313	—	—	—	223	32 601	7 464	255	1 811	724	1 087
\$15,000 to \$19,999	85	199	—	—	—	140	39 059	25 059	165	2 401	1 189	1 388
\$20,000 to \$24,999	140	165	13	—	13	199	18 909	6 912	77	2 392	697	1 695
\$25,000 or more	74	112	70	45	25	294	25 643	13 565	270	5 652	2 453	3 399
Median	4	11	7	7	7	39	9 649	730	128	4 649	2 028	2 041

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	527	1 356	188	95	93	1 586	155 552	42 477	1 341	9 246	1 587	7 659
Drive alone	382	1 039	166	83	83	1 111	120 058	32 643	1 015	7 007	1 168	5 839
Carpool	145	317	22	12	10	275	35 494	9 834	326	2 239	419	1 820
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	39	11 123	9 781	2	5 770	315	575
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	31	970	118	—	37	16	21
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 949	9 663	2	9 108	5 754	3 354
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	75	12 087	172	—	52	13	39
Other means	—	19	—	—	—	44	2 443	107	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 837	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.15	1.06	1.07	1.06	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.15
Mean travel time to work	36.8	22.9	39.4	54.1	24.4	28.6	24.2	29.4	40	65	45	57.5
Car, truck, or van	36.8	22.8	39.4	54.1	24.4	29.2	23.0	37.3	29.4	50.9	53.2	50.4
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	39.2	64.3	69.6	50.0	70.6	68.6	74.0
With a public transportation disability	26	—	—	—	—	—	646	230	—	56	17	39

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**MSMA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>1 730</b>	<b>17 151</b>	<b>1 473</b>	—
Householder, wife present	91	1 292	49	508	238	28	27	587	1 453	12 497	1 151	—
Householder, no wife present	—	112	23	69	20	—	—	57	96	1 428	—	—
Other household member	25	123	3	107	60	—	—	37	184	2 982	1 022	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>8 577</b>	<b>204</b>	—
Householder, husband present	—	38	—	11	11	—	—	40	31	276	4	—
Householder, no husband present	—	25	—	16	—	—	—	48	116	1 313	29	—
Other household member	11	332	—	337	67	—	14	250	413	6 904	171	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	20	—	—	3	—	—	21	53	1 329	14	—
20 to 24 years	11	106	3	107	43	—	—	63	237	3 224	116	—
25 to 34 years	69	1 572	72	862	305	28	41	795	1 758	16 596	1 353	—
35 to 44 years	47	215	—	91	46	—	—	116	212	2 173	189	—
45 to 54 years	—	13	—	31	15	—	—	38	30	406	—	—
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	19	1 325	75	721	204	12	21	702	1 520	14 339	1 094	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	127	1 843	63	1 055	412	28	41	1 029	2 192	24 562	1 659	—
Black	—	83	12	18	—	—	—	—	62	543	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	4	36	423	18	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	41	—	17	—	—	—	4	27	808	15	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	127	1 920	75	1 084	412	28	41	1 033	2 290	25 597	1 677	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30	690	39	62	127	—	—	452	61	1 700	704	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	503	—	328	63	16	35	321	574	8 777	441	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	48	—	99	11	—	—	35	115	972	13	—
Sales occupations	19	546	—	136	33	16	15	152	132	3 280	193	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11	259	—	93	13	—	20	134	327	4 525	113	—
Service occupations	—	67	—	24	54	—	—	56	78	1 632	39	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	46	266	36	80	103	—	—	103	240	3 358	300	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	51	194	—	103	65	—	—	77	177	3 094	193	—
Construction	38	127	27	77	45	—	—	26	144	1 811	330	—
Manufacturing	11	474	3	129	67	—	—	112	7	100	441	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	35	123	—	9	46	—	14	7	88	2 339	151	—
Wholesale trade	5	236	—	82	21	—	—	95	97	2 382	269	—
Retail trade	38	169	29	139	99	16	—	228	151	3 357	109	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	128	16	132	12	—	15	58	259	2 325	95	—
Business and repair services	—	191	—	49	15	—	6	34	71	1 732	120	—
Personal services	—	—	—	36	39	—	—	21	9	379	15	—
Professional and related services	—	328	—	389	54	12	6	100	309	3 279	120	—
Public administration	—	125	—	12	—	—	—	20	23	368	13	—
All other industries	—	4	—	30	19	—	—	12	36	525	14	—
Armed forces, at work	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	131	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	108	1 674	59	1 013	347	28	35	976	2 035	22 471	1 486	—
Federal government workers	—	105	—	15	—	—	—	—	10	553	15	—
State and local government workers	—	121	—	19	51	—	—	38	95	1 604	70	—
Self-employed workers	19	26	16	44	14	—	6	19	150	1 051	106	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	11	121	—	173	81	—	—	71	177	4 494	132	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>1 915</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>2 290</b>	<b>25 369</b>	<b>1 677</b>	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	47	—	—	68	44	—	6	77	143	2 711	179	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	23	3	24	40	—	—	28	3	1 348	24	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11	80	—	50	37	—	—	8	15	1 195	7	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	38	—	55	4	—	—	45	57	1 504	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22	299	23	153	29	—	14	192	387	4 279	142	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	51	260	—	265	54	—	—	162	265	3 479	260	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	400	12	146	30	14	—	110	247	3 301	293	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	31	589	12	239	117	12	6	283	702	5 452	566	—
\$50,000 or more	—	179	20	74	21	—	—	100	261	898	219	—
Median	\$17 328	\$22 231	\$23 007	\$18 114	\$20 301	\$24 005	\$11 561	\$19 617	\$22 181	\$16 883	\$23 867	—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	127	1 917	75	872	408	28	41	1 019	2 275	25 128	1 677	—
Drive alone	116	1 892	34	691	375	28	35	853	1 999	19 430	1 299	—
Carpool	11	425	39	181	33	—	6	166	710	5 698	378	—
Public transportation	—	9	—	202	4	—	—	—	15	404	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	9	—	202	4	—	—	—	15	323	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	14	—	89	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.05	1.14	1.35	1.13	1.06	1.00	1.08	1.10	1.22	1.15	1.13	—
Mean travel time to work	66.6	40.6	45.3	45.9	33.9	64.3	53.3	33.5	38.1	32.5	48.7	—
Car, truck, or van	66.6	40.6	45.3	41.5	33.3	64.3	53.3	33.5	38.0	32.2	48.7	—
Public transportation	—	47.2	—	68.3	50.0	—	—	—	60.0	47.4	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	164	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	12	1 461	186	17	73	96	73 923	—	14 121	59 812	1 232
Householder, wife present.....	—	1 151	135	17	65	53	40 134	—	9 215	30 919	715
Householder, no wife present.....	—	200	5	—	2	3	7 515	—	1 883	5 632	210
Nonhouseholder.....	12	116	46	—	6	40	13 673	—	2 954	10 707	307
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 611	—	69	12 542	—
<b>Female</b> .....	—	204	130	—	70	60	58 650	6	12 370	46 274	849
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	13	—	13	16	10 233	—	233	9 999	17
Householder, no husband present.....	—	29	4	—	—	4	10 568	—	2 417	8 151	211
Other household member.....	—	171	99	—	43	56	45 481	6	9 583	35 892	621
In group quarters.....	—	—	14	—	14	—	1 135	—	137	998	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....	—	14	—	—	—	—	18 631	—	2 341	16 290	149
20 to 24 years.....	—	116	56	—	14	42	20 482	—	3 591	16 891	373
25 to 54 years.....	12	1 341	197	17	98	82	77 838	—	16 747	61 091	1 305
55 to 64 years.....	—	189	57	—	31	26	12 477	—	6 266	9 505	254
65 years and over.....	—	7	6	—	—	6	3 155	—	866	2 309	—
With one or more years of college.....	12	1 082	154	13	103	38	47 491	—	8 930	38 761	691

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....	12	1 647	307	8	143	156	118 373	6	22 945	95 422	1 985
Black.....	—	9	9	—	—	—	8 825	—	2 310	6 515	—
Other races.....	—	18	—	—	—	—	5 385	—	1 336	4 049	96
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	15	—	—	—	—	6 125	—	1 340	4 785	125

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work.....	12	1 665	316	17	143	156	116 768	6	26 464	90 298	2 062
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	12	682	143	17	78	48	28 164	—	5 424	22 740	523
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	—	441	53	—	38	15	38 103	—	8 869	29 234	406
Other technicians and related support occupations.....	—	13	—	—	—	38	18	—	2 810	38	—
Sales occupations.....	—	315	7	—	7	—	12 504	—	3 163	9 341	131
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	—	113	46	—	31	15	22 004	—	4 921	17 083	237
Service occupations.....	—	30	46	—	14	14	6 307	—	3 731	2 577	170
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	14	—	—	14	1 487	—	61	1 426	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	—	300	45	—	12	33	13 113	—	3 415	9 698	318
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	—	193	15	—	19	19	19 737	6	4 933	14 803	615
Construction.....	—	330	24	—	—	24	5 131	—	937	4 194	102
Manufacturing.....	—	441	42	13	17	12	32 677	6	6 997	25 674	1 051
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	151	40	—	17	23	5 149	—	1 707	3 442	71
Wholesale trade.....	—	269	—	—	—	—	3 623	—	862	2 761	40
Retail trade.....	—	109	22	—	12	10	21 779	—	5 051	16 728	341
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	95	14	—	14	—	6 658	—	1 612	5 046	49
Business and repair services.....	—	120	13	—	—	13	4 118	—	3 363	755	33
Personal services.....	—	108	—	—	—	—	3 338	—	524	2 814	15
Professional and related services.....	12	105	114	—	55	59	25 552	—	6 480	19 072	253
Public administration.....	—	13	33	4	28	1	5 786	—	1 290	4 496	42
All other industries.....	—	14	14	—	—	14	2 957	—	249	2 708	63
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 815	—	27	15 788	19
Private wage and salary workers.....	—	1 486	226	13	86	127	90 147	6	21 386	68 755	1 786
Federal government workers.....	—	15	—	4	—	—	21 496	—	4 297	21 199	28
State and local government workers.....	12	58	81	—	57	24	13 940	—	3 731	10 209	187
Self-employed workers.....	—	106	5	—	—	5	6 512	—	1 003	5 509	80
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	488	—	74	414	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	132	107	—	47	60	30 147	—	5 884	24 263	334

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	12	1 665	310	17	143	150	128 553	6	25 815	102 732	2 062
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	12	49	35	—	35	—	27 867	—	4 561	23 306	224
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	24	13	—	—	13	11 000	—	1 871	9 129	186
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	7	25	—	10	11	10 057	—	1 688	8 364	131
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	105	18	—	18	18	10 636	6	1 998	8 632	222
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	142	76	—	41	35	24 436	—	5 207	19 229	483
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	79	26	—	18	18	18 177	—	4 488	13 689	548
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	293	25	—	12	13	11 474	—	3 145	8 329	205
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	566	41	17	9	15	11 274	—	2 313	8 961	182
\$50,000 or more.....	—	219	2	—	2	2	6 637	—	1 555	5 082	61
Median.....	44000	\$23 988	\$13 893	\$26 801	\$12 012	\$14 791	\$10 526	\$9 000	\$12 175	\$10 161	\$12 232

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van.....	12	1 665	316	17	143	156	109 003	6	24 398	84 599	2 031
Drive alone.....	12	1 287	268	9	129	130	84 249	—	18 742	65 507	1 575
Carpool.....	—	378	48	8	14	26	24 754	6	5 656	19 092	456
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	1 329	—	467	862	13
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	839	—	358	481	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	286	—	33	253	37
Walked only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 078	14	923	14 155	37
Other means.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 336	—	184	2 152	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 837	—	287	3 550	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.00	1.13	1.08	1.31	1.05	1.09	1.14	2.00	1.14	1.14	1.15
Mean travel time to work.....	45.0	48.7	42.3	69.7	38.7	42.9	35.7	40.0	15.8	15.8	27.7
Car, truck, or van.....	45.0	48.8	42.3	69.7	38.3	42.9	16.9	40.0	16.0	17.2	27.9
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.4	—	21.2	27.7	45.0
With a public transportation disability.....	—	15	—	—	—	—	397	—	61	336	4

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Lake County, worked—Con.				Living in Waukegan city, worked								
	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>3 588</b>	<b>27 439</b>	<b>2 208</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>414</b>	—	<b>83</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>2 819</b>	<b>15 230</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>359</b>	—	<b>68</b>	
Householder, wife present	44	10	34	1 647	9 349	977	49	337	91	246	—	29	
Householder, no wife present	4	—	4	642	5 440	238	—	72	43	29	—	13	
Other household member	—	—	—	442	3 370	356	—	97	13	84	—	26	
In group quarters	—	—	—	390	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>1 769</b>	<b>12 209</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>55</b>	—	<b>15</b>	
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	11	269	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	153	3 475	174	—	14	—	14	—	—	
Other household member	—	—	—	580	8 328	454	—	95	54	41	—	15	
In group quarters	—	—	—	25	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	391	1 987	39	—	39	13	26	—	—	
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	567	4 385	535	—	121	58	63	—	—	
25 to 34 years	29	10	19	2 211	17 242	1 463	32	441	190	311	—	57	
35 to 44 years	19	—	—	380	3 010	171	17	14	—	14	—	26	
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	39	815	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	14	10	4	1 840	9 425	943	32	330	144	186	—	—	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	48	10	38	3 198	21 060	1 687	39	483	155	328	—	42	
Black	—	—	—	312	3 947	332	10	83	15	68	—	41	
Other races	—	—	—	78	2 432	189	—	49	31	18	—	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	133	3 226	248	—	44	44	—	—	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	48	10	38	3 139	26 657	2 208	49	615	201	414	—	83	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14	10	4	1 009	5 376	499	—	200	85	115	—	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	735	8 417	899	39	206	87	119	—	—	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	81	1 388	192	—	45	—	45	—	—	
Sales occupations	—	—	—	339	2 099	182	39	44	30	14	—	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	380	3 010	171	—	57	57	60	—	—	
Service occupations	—	—	—	262	4 061	216	—	64	29	35	—	12	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	31	118	22	—	11	—	43	—	28	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20	—	20	487	2 976	615	10	43	—	—	—	43	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14	—	14	615	6 005	397	—	102	—	102	—	43	
Construction	15	—	15	233	956	139	—	67	31	36	—	26	
Manufacturing	14	—	14	1 062	8 534	594	10	126	31	95	—	32	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	234	1 465	274	—	102	—	102	—	—	
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	211	928	167	39	15	—	15	—	—	
Retail trade	—	—	—	413	4 071	198	—	33	12	21	—	12	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	116	1 262	217	—	57	43	14	—	—	
Business and repair services	—	—	—	228	780	183	—	47	23	24	—	13	
Personal services	—	—	—	61	581	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Professional and related services	10	10	—	321	6 074	311	—	126	61	65	—	—	
Public administration	—	—	9	94	1 680	64	—	42	—	42	—	—	
All other industries	—	—	9	166	306	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	449	782	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	28	10	18	2 761	20 510	1 906	49	501	167	334	—	71	
Federal government workers	—	—	—	510	2 737	102	—	50	34	16	—	—	
State and local government workers	—	—	—	138	3 272	154	—	64	—	64	—	—	
Self-employed workers	20	—	20	154	920	46	—	—	—	—	—	12	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	798	4 907	264	—	84	41	35	—	17	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>3 527</b>	<b>26 799</b>	<b>2 157</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>414</b>	—	<b>83</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	602	4 078	108	—	32	15	19	—	—	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	19	—	19	1 763	18 444	1 225	49	48	48	17	—	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	177	2 292	183	—	59	40	19	—	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	68	2 385	182	—	107	51	41	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	511	6 105	417	—	101	51	56	—	66	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	—	14	457	5 102	415	27	94	26	68	—	17	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	365	2 765	204	—	74	39	35	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	10	5	861	2 203	336	22	160	30	130	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	302	235	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$16 291	\$26 801	\$10 300	\$17 084	\$11 885	\$13 584	\$19 241	\$15 848	\$14 224	\$16 555	—	\$11 939	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	48	10	38	2 960	24 895	1 870	49	346	88	258	—	83	
Drive alone	24	10	14	2 370	18 344	1 225	49	223	67	155	—	57	
Carpool	24	—	24	630	6 551	645	—	123	21	103	—	26	
Public transportation	—	—	—	148	908	293	—	241	113	128	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	60	425	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	64	397	293	—	241	113	128	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	377	1 149	45	—	28	—	28	—	—	
Other means	—	—	—	103	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	44	287	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.33	1.00	1.46	1.13	1.17	1.25	1.00	1.25	1.19	1.27	—	1.19	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	65.4	90.0	58.9	34.4	18.8	46.0	55.7	53.3	58.9	50.6	—	51.6	
Car, truck, or van, minutes	65.4	90.0	58.9	34.4	18.8	46.0	55.7	53.3	58.9	50.6	—	51.6	
Public transportation, minutes	—	—	—	38.4	44.2	84.1	—	88.0	86.1	89.7	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	62	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present	23	46	12	—	—	—	41	826	48	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	23	—	—	—	—	—	6	510	48	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	12	—	—	—	35	130	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	186	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Female**

Householder, husband present	—	52	—	—	—	—	26	435	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	26	—	—	—	—	26	108	—	—	—
Other household member	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	318	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	17	—	—	—	—	16	381	10	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	23	70	12	—	—	—	51	777	38	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	103	—	—	—	—
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	23	47	—	—	—	—	37	474	21	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	23	89	12	—	—	—	53	946	48	—	—	—
Black	—	9	—	—	—	—	175	14	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	188	—	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	23	98	12	—	—	—	67	1 261	48	—	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23	24	—	—	—	—	19	203	21	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	63	—	—	—	—	12	579	17	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	42	—	—	—	—	12	93	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	99	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	387	17	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	11	—	—	—	—	6	107	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	222	10	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	30	10	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	375	10	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	163	11	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	102	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	130	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	148	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	123	17	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	119	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	23	98	12	—	—	—	67	1 085	38	—	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	10	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	12	—	—	—	—	30	121	—	—	—	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	23	81	12	—	—	—	67	1 227	48	—	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	112	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	26	—	—	—	—	30	363	10	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	257	27	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	118	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	106	11	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 415	\$18 226	\$7 000	—	—	—	\$12 904	\$12 586	\$16 688	—	—	—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	23	37	12	—	—	—	67	1 253	48	—	—	—
Drive alone	—	37	12	—	—	—	33	814	28	—	—	—
Carpool	23	—	—	—	—	—	34	439	20	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	2.00	1.00	1.00	—	—	—	1.43	1.26	1.26	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work	51.8	51.8	45.0	—	—	—	43.3	40.9	35.9	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van	75.0	52.3	45.0	—	—	—	43.3	40.9	35.9	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	69.5	—	—	—	—	—	45.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Waukegan city, worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.); Kane County	Elgin city (pt.); Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.); Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city
Workers 16 years and over	48	26	—	26	—	24 985	—	13 435	11 550	172	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	48	26	—	26	—	13 413	—	6 944	6 469	172	—	—
Householder, wife present	48	26	—	26	—	8 223	—	4 096	4 127	75	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	2 192	—	1 104	1 088	12	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	2 929	—	1 675	1 254	85	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	11 572	—	6 491	5 081	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	1 068	—	1 088	1 552	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	3 301	—	1 594	1 707	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	7 874	—	4 652	3 222	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	137	—	137	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	1 927	—	1 194	733	21	—	—
20 to 24 years	10	—	—	—	—	3 780	—	1 806	1 974	60	—	—
25 to 34 years	38	26	—	26	—	15 624	—	8 131	7 493	91	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	2 839	—	1 671	1 188	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	815	—	433	182	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	21	11	—	11	—	8 450	—	4 594	3 856	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	48	26	—	26	—	19 206	—	10 942	8 264	93	—	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	3 515	—	1 226	2 089	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	2 164	—	767	1 197	79	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	2 899	—	1 105	1 794	79	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	48	26	—	26	—	24 203	—	13 418	10 785	172	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21	11	—	11	—	4 875	—	2 686	2 189	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17	—	—	—	—	7 476	—	4 499	2 977	25	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	1 196	—	432	764	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	1 892	—	1 405	487	25	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17	—	—	—	—	4 388	—	2 662	1 726	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	15	—	15	—	3 630	—	2 343	1 487	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	96	—	30	66	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	2 465	—	1 250	1 215	10	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	—	—	—	—	5 461	—	2 610	2 851	137	—	—
Construction	10	—	—	—	—	807	—	502	305	—	—	—
Manufacturing	10	—	—	—	—	7 822	—	3 041	4 781	108	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11	—	—	—	—	1 200	—	786	414	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	750	—	305	445	11	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	3 838	—	2 502	1 336	35	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	1 045	—	896	149	—	—	—
Business and repair services	17	—	—	—	—	580	—	429	151	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	528	—	379	149	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	11	—	11	—	5 752	—	3 738	1 994	—	—	—
Public administration	—	15	—	15	—	1 601	—	482	919	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	280	—	138	142	18	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	762	—	17	765	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	38	—	—	—	—	18 594	—	10 352	8 042	172	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	2 435	—	197	2 438	—	—	—
State and local government workers	10	26	—	26	—	3 082	—	2 231	851	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	874	—	655	219	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	4 422	—	3 471	1 151	21	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	48	26	—	26	—	24 396	—	13 039	11 357	172	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	15	—	15	—	3 934	—	2 542	1 392	21	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	1 613	—	952	661	36	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	2 109	—	1 025	1 204	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	2 203	—	1 222	981	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	11	—	11	—	5 316	—	2 796	2 520	24	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27	—	—	—	—	4 404	—	2 366	56	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	2 526	—	1 369	1 157	35	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	—	—	—	—	1 856	—	829	1 027	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	1 255	—	186	49	—	—	—
Median	\$16 688	\$4000	—	\$4000	—	\$11 691	—	\$11 170	\$12 334	\$15 257	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	48	26	—	26	—	22 779	—	11 572	11 207	172	—	—
Drive alone	28	26	—	26	—	16 960	—	8 893	8 067	105	—	—
Carpool	20	—	—	—	—	5 819	—	2 679	3 140	67	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	615	—	386	279	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	425	—	295	130	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	104	—	33	71	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	1 048	—	1 068	36	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	200	—	122	78	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	287	—	287	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.00	—	1.00	—	1.17	—	1.14	1.19	1.36	—	—
Mean travel time to work	35.9	43.8	—	43.8	—	16.1	—	11.5	21.3	50.0	—	—
Car, truck, or van	35.9	43.8	—	43.8	—	16.2	—	11.4	21.1	50.0	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	25.1	—	21.3	31.6	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	23	29	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Waukegan city, worked—Con.		Living in Remainder of Lake County, worked										
	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.)	Chicago city (pt.)	Cook County	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.)	Evansville city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	—	427	161 803	50 329	1 294	17 828	7 169	10 659	127	1 843	52	993	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	—	341	99 506	36 293	641	14 313	5 764	8 549	116	1 463	52	638	
Householder, wife present	—	226	62 683	28 876	492	12 008	5 062	6 946	91	1 263	49	462	
Householder, no wife present	—	57	8 343	2 618	34	739	245	694	25	319	10	189	
Other household member	—	58	15 877	4 743	115	1 366	457	909	25	97	3	107	
In group quarters	—	—	12 600	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	—	86	62 297	14 036	653	3 515	1 405	2 110	11	380	—	355	
Householder, husband present	—	—	1 792	552	10	144	43	101	—	38	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	—	23	9 645	2 134	45	672	240	432	11	25	—	33	
Other household member	—	63	49 754	11 266	598	2 699	1 122	1 577	11	317	—	181	
In group quarters	—	—	1 096	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	—	21	18 529	1 683	41	216	31	185	—	20	—	—	
20 to 24 years	—	48	21 867	4 690	142	1 168	490	678	11	106	3	90	
25 to 54 years	—	321	102 145	37 202	1 000	13 094	5 266	7 828	69	1 515	49	792	
55 to 64 years	—	—	15 638	5 481	34	2 627	1 032	1 185	47	189	—	80	
65 years and over	—	—	3 624	1 273	17	723	350	373	—	13	—	—	
With one or more years of college	—	195	74 048	32 886	799	13 730	6 125	7 605	19	1 325	52	671	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	—	265	151 800	48 801	1 272	17 342	7 079	10 263	127	1 801	40	966	
Black	—	128	5 917	698	—	219	61	158	—	42	12	9	
Other races	—	34	4 086	830	22	267	29	238	—	—	—	18	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	93	4 133	846	23	130	34	96	—	41	—	17	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	—	418	146 530	50 108	1 294	17 751	7 163	10 588	127	1 837	52	986	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	84	46 714	22 073	393	10 123	4 588	5 535	—	890	16	525	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	68	47 007	15 522	373	4 467	2 191	2 776	30	503	—	245	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	4 098	1 648	85	430	130	300	—	48	—	57	
Sales occupations	—	15	17 932	6 892	212	2 797	1 188	1 609	19	196	—	133	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	53	24 977	8 481	231	1 747	873	867	11	273	—	181	
Service occupations	—	21	14 968	2 254	90	405	110	295	—	55	—	24	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	1 656	221	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	50	16 925	5 614	145	1 385	179	1 205	46	239	36	69	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	195	19 250	4 424	100	858	95	763	51	151	—	103	
Construction	—	—	7 984	3 199	66	910	72	838	38	101	27	77	
Manufacturing	—	247	39 062	12 777	350	3 537	647	2 890	11	442	3	129	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	27	8 062	3 862	90	1 283	528	755	35	123	—	57	
Wholesale trade	—	15	7 391	3 220	152	1 258	132	1 126	5	236	—	71	
Retail trade	—	30	23 824	5 446	172	1 218	391	827	38	157	6	139	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	11 781	6 010	69	3 156	2 175	981	11	128	16	100	
Business and repair services	—	25	7 199	3 510	55	1 493	558	935	—	178	—	49	
Personal services	—	—	3 469	629	39	153	54	99	—	15	—	36	
Professional and related services	—	63	28 842	8 556	277	3 987	2 140	1 847	37	302	—	323	
Public administration	—	11	5 215	957	19	432	319	113	—	125	—	12	
All other industries	—	9	3 701	742	—	324	147	177	—	4	—	30	
Armed forces, at work	—	9	15 273	221	—	77	4	71	—	6	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	—	328	118 658	43 589	1 093	15 106	5 808	9 298	108	1 603	36	915	
Federal government workers	—	20	20 033	1 125	28	466	295	171	—	105	—	15	
State and local government workers	—	49	13 710	2 550	116	596	107	489	—	121	—	19	
Self-employed workers	—	15	6 850	3 001	53	1 649	959	690	14	14	16	14	
Unpaid family workers	—	15	552	64	4	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	101	32 941	6 864	263	1 703	535	1 168	11	104	—	161	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	—	427	157 825	49 817	1 290	17 699	7 141	10 558	127	1 832	52	993	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	51	28 111	3 894	121	751	207	544	—	47	—	68	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	42	11 493	1 900	110	307	80	277	—	23	3	24	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	10 750	1 644	—	644	95	256	—	80	—	95	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	10 891	2 113	126	412	202	210	11	38	—	55	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	26 625	6 849	255	1 704	673	1 031	22	233	—	127	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	108	20 937	6 750	213	2 750	775	1 320	51	243	—	245	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	59	16 144	6 708	77	2 318	658	1 660	12	400	17	134	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	67	23 460	13 229	268	462	2 423	3 289	31	589	—	216	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	9 414	6 730	108	4 069	2 068	2 041	—	179	20	74	
Median	—	\$15 653	\$12 892	\$21 079	\$15 017	\$27 019	\$30 363	\$25 106	\$17 328	\$22 762	\$33 957	\$18 104	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	—	368	130 657	40 607	1 292	8 900	1 499	7 401	127	1 834	52	835	
Drive alone	—	299	101 714	31 418	966	6 784	1 101	5 683	116	1 435	36	654	
Carpool	—	69	28 943	9 189	326	1 116	398	1 718	11	399	16	181	
Public transportation	—	14	10 215	9 488	2	8 904	5 637	3 247	—	9	—	158	
Bus or streetcar	—	14	545	118	—	37	16	21	—	—	—	—	
Sidewalk, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	9 559	9 370	2	8 867	5 641	3 222	—	—	—	158	
Walked only	—	45	15 138	127	—	24	13	—	—	—	—	—	
Other means	—	—	2 243	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home	—	—	3 550	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.05	1.14	1.18	1.14	
Mean travel time to work	—	35.7	28.8	43.1	28.4	60.8	65.4	57.7	66.6	40.2	32.2	45.3	
Car, truck, or van	—	39.9	23.9	37.1	28.4	51.6	55.0	50.9	66.6	40.1	32.2	41.0	
Public transportation	—	20.0	66.0	69.1	50.0	70.2	68.3	75.4	—	47.2	—	68.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	58.4	220	—	56	17	39	—	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**MSMA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>16 325</b>	<b>1 425</b>	—	—	<b>12</b>	<b>1 413</b>	<b>160</b>
Householder, wife present	238	28	27	587	1 444	12 187	1 103	—	—	—	1 103	109
Householder, no wife present	20	—	—	37	1 298	1 200	—	—	—	—	208	5
Other household member	48	—	—	37	1 449	2 796	122	—	—	12	110	46
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>94</b>	—	<b>14</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>8 142</b>	<b>204</b>	—	—	—	<b>204</b>	<b>130</b>
Householder, husband present	11	—	—	40	31	267	4	—	—	—	4	13
Householder, no husband present	16	—	—	48	90	1 205	29	—	—	—	29	4
Other household member	67	—	14	250	413	6 586	171	—	—	—	171	99
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	14

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	3	—	—	21	53	1 329	14	—	—	—	14	—
20 to 24 years	43	—	—	63	221	2 843	106	—	—	—	106	56
25 to 34 years	293	28	41	795	1 707	11 919	1 315	—	—	12	1 303	171
35 to 64 years	46	—	—	116	212	2 070	189	—	—	—	189	57
65 years and over	15	—	—	38	30	406	5	—	—	—	5	6
With one or more years of college	204	12	21	702	1 483	13 865	1 073	—	—	12	1 061	143

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	400	28	41	1 029	2 139	23 616	1 611	—	—	12	1 599	281
Black	—	—	—	—	48	368	—	—	—	—	—	9
Other races	—	—	—	—	4	36	483	18	—	—	18	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	4	11	620	15	—	—	—	15	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1 033</b>	<b>2 223</b>	<b>24 336</b>	<b>1 629</b>	—	—	<b>12</b>	<b>1 617</b>	<b>290</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	127	12	6	476	1 202	6 483	424	—	—	12	671	132
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	63	16	35	321	562	8 198	424	—	—	—	404	53
Technicians and related support occupations	11	—	—	35	103	879	13	—	—	—	13	—
Sales occupations	39	15	13	152	132	3 181	315	—	—	—	315	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13	16	20	134	327	4 138	96	—	—	—	96	46
Service occupations	42	—	—	56	78	504	39	—	—	—	39	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	67	—	—	103	67	208	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	103	—	—	103	234	3 251	300	—	—	—	300	45
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	65	—	—	77	147	2 872	183	—	—	—	183	15
Construction	45	—	—	26	128	1 781	320	—	—	—	320	24
Manufacturing	67	—	—	452	1 081	6 725	431	—	—	—	431	42
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	46	—	14	7	88	2 176	140	—	—	—	140	40
Wholesale trade	21	—	—	95	97	2 280	269	—	—	—	269	7
Retail trade	94	16	—	228	151	3 227	109	—	—	—	109	22
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	—	15	58	259	2 177	95	—	—	—	95	14
Business and repair services	15	—	6	34	71	609	103	—	—	—	103	13
Personal services	23	—	—	21	38	338	15	—	—	—	15	18
Professional and related services	54	12	6	100	309	3 160	120	—	—	12	108	103
Public administration	19	—	—	12	23	346	13	—	—	—	13	18
All other industries	19	—	—	12	36	517	14	—	—	—	14	14
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	131	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	335	28	35	976	1 968	21 386	1 448	—	—	—	1 448	226
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	10	501	15	—	—	—	15	4
State and local government workers	51	—	—	38	93	1 514	60	—	—	12	48	55
Self-employed workers	14	—	6	19	150	1 017	106	—	—	—	106	5
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	81	—	—	71	147	4 323	132	—	—	—	132	107

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>2 233</b>	<b>24 142</b>	<b>1 629</b>	—	—	<b>12</b>	<b>1 617</b>	<b>284</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	44	—	6	77	143	2 637	61	—	—	—	49	20
\$4,000 to \$5,999	30	—	—	28	93	1 282	24	—	—	12	49	13
\$6,000 to \$7,999	25	—	—	45	108	7	—	—	—	—	7	25
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6	—	—	45	45	375	105	—	—	—	105	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9	—	14	192	357	1 136	132	—	—	—	132	65
\$15,000 to \$19,999	54	—	—	162	265	3 422	233	—	—	—	233	75
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16	—	—	110	183	293	—	—	—	—	293	26
\$25,000 to \$49,999	117	12	6	283	677	5 346	555	—	—	—	555	41
\$50,000 or more	21	—	—	100	261	1 898	219	—	—	—	219	2
Median	\$20 615	\$24 005	\$11 561	\$19 617	\$22 291	\$17 242	\$24 129	—	—	\$4000—	\$24 254	\$15 041

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	396	28	41	1 019	2 208	23 875	1 629	—	—	12	1 617	290
Drive alone	343	28	35	1 532	1816	1 271	—	—	—	—	1 271	242
Carpool	33	—	6	166	676	2 599	358	—	—	—	358	48
Public transportation	4	—	—	—	15	396	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	15	315	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	14	—	89	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	107	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	1.00	1.08	1.10	1.21	1.14	1.13	—	—	1.00	1.13	1.09
Mean travel time to work	33.6	64.3	53.3	33.5	38.0	31.9	49.1	—	—	45.0	49.1	42.1
Or, truck, or van	33.4	64.3	53.3	33.9	37.8	31.8	49.1	—	—	45.0	49.1	42.1
Public transportation	50.0	—	—	—	60.0	47.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	10	—	154	15	—	—	—	15	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	17	47	96	60 520	—	7 177	53 343	1 060	48	10	38	2 478
Householder, wife present	17	39	53	31 911	—	5 119	26 792	640	44	10	34	1 281
Householder, no wife present	—	2	3	5 323	—	779	4 544	198	4	—	4	263
Other household member	—	6	40	10 744	—	1 279	9 465	222	—	—	—	384
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	12 542	—	—	12 542	—	—	—	—	390
<b>Female</b> .....	17	70	60	47 078	6	5 879	41 193	849	—	—	—	683
Householder, husband present	13	—	—	2 206	—	125	1 981	17	—	—	—	119
Householder, no husband present	—	—	4	7 267	—	823	6 444	211	—	—	—	130
Other household member	—	43	56	37 607	6	4 931	32 670	621	—	—	—	517
In group quarters.....	—	—	14	998	—	—	998	—	—	—	—	25

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....	—	—	—	16 704	—	1 147	15 557	128	—	—	—	370
20 to 24 years.....	—	14	42	16 702	—	1 785	14 917	313	—	—	—	519
25 to 34 years.....	17	72	82	62 214	—	8 616	53 598	1 214	29	10	19	1 890
35 to 44 years.....	—	31	26	9 638	6	2 995	8 337	254	19	—	19	343
45 years and over.....	—	—	—	2 340	—	213	2 127	—	—	—	—	39
With one or more years of college.....	13	92	38	39 241	—	4 336	34 905	691	14	10	4	1 445

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....	8	117	156	99 167	6	12 003	87 158	1 892	48	10	38	2 933
Black.....	9	—	—	2 684	—	684	4 316	10	—	—	—	184
Other races.....	—	—	—	3 221	—	369	2 852	17	—	—	—	44
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	3 226	—	235	2 991	46	—	—	—	40

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work.....	17	117	156	92 565	6	13 046	79 513	1 890	48	10	38	2 721
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	17	67	48	23 289	—	23	20 551	523	14	10	4	925
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	—	38	15	30 627	—	4 370	26 257	381	—	—	—	667
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	—	—	1 299	—	353	946	38	—	—	—	177
Sales occupations.....	—	7	—	10 612	—	1 758	8 854	106	—	—	—	324
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	—	31	15	17 616	—	2 259	15 357	237	—	—	—	262
Service occupations.....	—	31	—	12 744	—	1 394	11 080	170	—	—	—	241
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	14	1 391	—	31	1 360	30	—	—	—	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	—	12	33	10 648	—	2 165	8 483	308	20	—	20	437
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	—	—	16	14 136	—	2 348	11 782	478	14	—	14	247
Construction.....	—	—	24	4 324	—	435	3 889	102	15	—	15	233
Manufacturing.....	13	17	12	24 855	6	3 956	20 893	943	14	—	14	815
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	17	23	3 949	—	921	3 028	71	—	—	—	207
Wholesale trade.....	—	—	—	2 813	—	557	2 316	29	—	—	—	194
Retail trade.....	—	12	10	17 941	—	2 549	15 392	306	—	—	—	183
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	14	—	5 613	—	716	4 897	49	—	—	—	116
Business and repair services.....	—	15	13	3 538	—	326	3 212	35	—	—	—	203
Personal services.....	—	—	—	2 810	—	145	2 665	15	—	—	—	61
Professional and related services.....	—	40	59	19 800	—	2 722	17 078	253	10	10	—	298
Public administration.....	4	13	1	4 185	—	608	3 577	42	—	—	—	83
All other industries.....	—	—	14	2 677	—	111	2 566	45	9	—	9	166
Armed forces, at work.....	—	2	—	15 033	—	10	15 023	19	—	—	—	440
Private wage and salary workers.....	13	86	127	71 753	6	11 034	60 713	1 614	28	10	18	2 433
Federal government workers.....	4	—	—	18 861	—	100	18 761	28	—	—	—	490
State and local government workers.....	—	31	24	10 858	—	500	9 358	187	—	—	—	89
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	5	5 638	—	348	5 290	80	20	—	20	349
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	488	—	74	414	—	—	—	—	10
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	47	60	25 525	—	2 413	23 112	313	—	—	—	697

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	17	117	150	104 157	6	12 776	91 375	1 890	48	10	38	3 100
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	—	20	—	23 933	—	2 019	21 914	203	—	—	—	551
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	—	13	9 387	—	709	8 668	150	19	—	19	142
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	—	15	9 797	—	783	9 013	131	—	—	—	177
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	—	18	8 433	6	776	7 651	222	—	—	—	68
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	30	35	19 120	—	2 411	16 709	459	—	—	—	411
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	29	44	15 423	—	2 342	13 082	312	14	—	14	349
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	12	13	8 948	—	1 776	7 172	170	—	—	—	306
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	17	9	15	9 418	—	1 484	7 934	182	15	10	5	794
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	2 345	—	2 037	61	—	—	—	—	323
Median.....	\$26 801	\$13 507	\$14 791	\$10 243	\$9 000	\$13 572	\$9 868	\$12 049	\$16 291	\$26 801	\$10 500	\$17 564

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van.....	17	117	156	86 224	6	12 826	73 392	1 859	48	10	38	2 992
Drive alone.....	9	103	130	67 289	—	9 849	57 440	1 470	24	10	14	2 071
Carpool.....	8	14	26	18 935	6	2 977	15 952	389	24	—	24	521
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	714	—	61	653	13	—	—	—	134
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	414	—	63	351	13	—	—	—	46
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	182	—	87	1 072	—	—	—	—	64
Walked only.....	—	—	—	14 974	—	82	14 892	37	—	—	—	323
Other means.....	—	—	—	2 136	—	62	2 074	—	—	—	—	103
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	3 550	—	—	3 550	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.31	1.06	1.09	1.14	2.00	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.33	1.00	1.46	1.13
Mean travel time to work.....	69.7	37.1	42.9	15.6	40.0	20.1	14.9	25.7	65.6	90.0	58.9	34.2
Car, truck, or van.....	69.7	37.1	42.9	17.1	40.0	20.1	16.6	25.9	65.4	90.0	58.9	35.9
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	25.6	—	20.9	26.3	45.0	—	—	—	40.4
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	345	—	38	307	4	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in McHenry County, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pr.) Cook County	Chicago city (pr.) Cook County	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pr.) Cook County	Evanston city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village
Workers 16 years and over	61 648	14 764	919	4 397	1 880	2 517	54	724	126	66	282	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	36 071	11 384	593	3 474	1 433	2 041	54	579	73	59	191	—
Householder, wife present	25 581	9 421	485	2 991	1 256	1 735	47	490	46	48	163	—
Householder, no wife present	3 669	956	52	2 446	1 011	1 453	7	45	8	20	8	—
Other household member	6 807	1 007	56	2 377	76	161	—	44	19	11	20	—
In group quarters	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	25 577	3 380	326	923	447	476	—	145	53	7	91	—
Householder, husband present	25 577	3 380	326	923	447	476	—	145	53	7	91	—
Householder, no husband present	4 206	670	78	240	93	147	—	16	32	—	—	—
Other household member	20 759	2 581	246	642	331	311	—	103	21	7	74	—
In group quarters	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 052	290	33	84	37	47	—	11	—	6	—	—
20 to 24 years	7 522	1 092	87	193	119	74	—	74	15	14	9	—
25 to 34 years	40 979	11 488	726	3 449	1 509	1 940	42	567	111	40	223	—
35 to 44 years	6 474	1 522	73	566	166	400	12	67	6	6	47	—
45 years and over	1 621	172	—	105	49	56	—	5	—	3	—	—
With one or more years of college	23 229	8 098	459	2 737	1 397	1 340	11	398	26	15	166	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	60 810	14 628	903	4 338	1 867	2 471	54	724	126	66	282	—
Black	25	8	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	813	128	16	52	13	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	968	206	3	67	43	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	61 630	14 758	919	4 397	1 880	2 517	54	724	126	66	282	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 289	4 991	293	1 741	874	867	14	297	19	13	137	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 375	4 862	329	1 614	828	786	—	186	56	9	55	—
Technicians and related support occupations	9 925	920	99	342	49	85	—	41	3	2	13	—
Sales occupations	6 398	1 456	46	642	376	266	—	71	2	2	9	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 474	2 486	184	838	403	435	—	74	51	5	33	—
Service occupations	5 848	666	26	65	13	52	—	16	—	6	33	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 604	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 852	2 511	189	502	106	394	11	112	40	38	55	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 662	1 680	82	475	59	416	29	101	11	—	2	—
Construction	4 105	1 306	118	320	72	248	16	49	14	25	18	—
Manufacturing	19 533	4 204	257	926	256	670	7	236	22	—	26	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 661	2 480	104	637	225	412	17	82	11	—	48	—
Wholesale trade	2 875	1 342	52	327	52	275	3	85	—	2	2	—
Retail trade	9 491	1 116	101	256	45	211	—	55	17	11	54	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 560	1 233	26	849	679	170	—	29	39	16	24	—
Business and repair services	2 681	858	48	341	151	190	—	31	18	2	20	—
Personal services	1 652	157	14	29	14	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	9 999	1 470	162	552	301	251	5	87	5	4	54	—
Public administration	1 517	416	24	99	53	46	—	70	—	6	28	—
All other industries	2 446	176	13	61	32	29	—	6	—	—	8	—
Armed forces, at work	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	50 361	13 187	831	3 933	1 630	2 303	47	640	126	60	208	—
Federal government workers	788	266	23	115	71	44	—	44	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	5 759	793	43	116	40	76	—	38	6	69	—	—
Self-employed workers	4 408	514	22	231	139	92	7	2	—	—	5	—
Unpaid family workers	332	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 249	1 223	105	275	110	165	—	61	17	5	10	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	60 346	14 669	908	4 364	1 880	2 484	54	724	126	66	282	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 813	627	46	175	77	98	—	44	7	6	7	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 018	320	16	62	31	31	—	20	5	—	2	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 943	324	9	136	7	126	—	3	—	—	7	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 334	548	22	90	35	35	—	24	3	13	11	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 991	2 053	182	569	312	257	3	92	31	15	31	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 891	2 678	211	621	221	400	6	166	22	7	50	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 913	3 011	199	802	320	482	7	96	28	11	76	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 941	4 389	191	1 567	653	1 014	38	258	—	14	93	—
\$50,000 or more	1 502	719	2	345	224	121	—	21	—	—	5	—
Median	\$12 762	\$21 003	\$18 131	\$22 982	\$23 786	\$22 476	\$25 920	\$20 540	\$12 352	\$14 521	\$21 703	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	53 527	11 642	869	1 674	306	1 368	50	622	126	63	235	—
Drive alone	41 288	8 349	638	1 206	232	974	43	459	107	35	186	—
Carpool	12 239	3 293	231	468	74	394	7	163	19	28	49	—
Public transportation	3 430	3 070	44	2 713	1 574	1 139	4	87	—	3	47	—
Bus or streetcar	247	247	—	22	14	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3 184	3 036	44	2 691	1 560	1 131	4	87	—	3	47	—
Walked only	2 499	19	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	543	33	6	3	—	3	—	15	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	1 849	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.19	1.17	1.19	1.16	1.20	1.08	1.17	1.08	1.39	1.15	—
Mean travel time to work	26.6	56.8	43.4	78.9	82.0	76.5	79.5	55.4	33.9	65.8	48.4	—
Car, truck, or van	24.3	50.1	42.9	69.0	61.4	70.7	78.0	53.7	33.9	64.6	48.4	—
Public transportation	77.7	80.3	54.3	85.2	86.0	84.1	99.0	67.3	—	90.0	46.0	—
With a public transportation disability	206	6	—	4	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in McHenry County, worked—Con.												
	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	De Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	10	1 012	165	7 009	1 045	13	—	17	1 015	2 779	62	1 039
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	10	717	118	5 516	919	13	—	10	896	1 676	60	651
Householder, wife present	10	641	106	4 394	748	13	—	—	735	1 267	19	546
Householder, no wife present	—	41	8	539	76	—	—	—	19	139	14	44
Other household member	—	35	4	593	95	—	—	—	10	85	27	61
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	295	47	1 493	126	—	—	7	119	1 103	2	388
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	43	19	—	—	—	19	22	—	2
Householder, no husband present	—	31	6	267	103	—	—	—	—	103	—	78
Other household member	—	264	41	1 183	107	—	—	7	100	978	2	308
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	156	6	—	—	—	6	120	—	26
20 to 24 years	—	64	12	624	109	—	—	—	109	310	—	98
25 to 34 years	—	902	116	5 510	806	13	—	17	776	2 083	56	794
35 to 44 years	8	42	37	664	105	—	—	—	105	233	6	107
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	55	19	—	—	—	19	33	—	14
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	642	81	3 563	572	13	—	—	559	1 283	29	457
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	10	1 012	165	6 948	1 031	13	—	17	1 001	2 743	62	1 027
Black	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	60	14	—	—	—	14	32	—	12
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	8	—	128	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	10	1 006	165	7 009	1 045	13	—	17	1 015	2 779	62	1 039
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1	464	42	1 970	326	13	—	—	313	863	20	315
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2	372	53	2 186	360	—	—	17	343	822	13	387
Technicians and related support occupations	—	60	5	563	17	—	—	—	17	93	8	48
Sales occupations	2	509	32	541	209	—	—	17	192	304	5	127
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	203	16	37	1 082	134	—	—	—	134	233	—	104
Service occupations	—	16	30	474	13	—	—	—	13	169	—	40
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	117	23	417	173	—	—	—	173	340	22	104
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	37	17	926	173	—	—	—	173	562	7	193
Construction	8	42	5	691	145	13	—	—	132	162	2	72
Manufacturing	—	527	48	2 155	336	—	—	—	336	616	26	338
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	70	10	1 501	116	—	—	—	116	186	7	75
Wholesale trade	2	124	31	714	136	—	—	—	129	126	3	72
Retail trade	—	117	42	463	125	—	—	—	115	455	2	142
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	52	15	183	51	—	—	—	51	146	14	54
Business and repair services	—	44	2	352	73	—	—	—	73	131	—	114
Personal services	—	—	—	114	—	—	—	—	—	25	8	—
Professional and related services	—	16	5	580	5	—	—	—	5	515	—	143
Public administration	—	14	7	148	29	—	—	—	29	21	8	13
All other industries	—	—	—	88	22	—	—	—	22	96	—	6
Armed forces, at work	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	10	945	137	6 250	949	13	—	17	919	2 405	54	914
Federal government workers	—	6	—	78	2	—	—	—	2	20	8	12
State and local government workers	—	42	20	459	63	—	—	—	63	273	—	63
Self-employed workers	—	19	8	220	22	—	—	—	22	65	—	37
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	2	9	—	—	—	9	16	—	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	38	5	707	124	—	—	—	124	459	8	113
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	10	1 000	165	6 970	1 033	13	—	17	1 003	2 763	62	1 039
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	17	2	323	63	—	—	—	63	350	3	68
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	19	2	102	40	—	—	—	40	149	—	53
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	7	1	165	14	—	—	—	14	162	—	54
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	47	12	296	38	—	—	—	38	148	20	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	157	25	946	85	—	—	—	85	718	21	323
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	152	18	1 425	161	13	—	—	148	461	20	172
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7	205	30	530	237	—	—	—	230	407	6	175
\$25,000 to \$49,999	358	39	31	830	364	—	—	—	374	117	10	111
\$50,000 or more	—	31	—	315	41	—	—	—	41	59	—	23
Median	\$21 035	\$21 901	\$20 414	\$20 445	\$22 662	\$15 459	—	\$25 446	\$22 716	\$13 652	\$15 817	\$14 116
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	10	1 000	162	6 831	1 025	13	—	17	995	2 779	62	1 039
Drive alone	10	630	97	4 938	810	13	—	—	780	2 328	56	926
Carpool	—	370	65	1 893	215	—	—	—	215	451	6	113
Public transportation	—	12	3	157	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	12	3	157	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	9	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.26	1.30	1.19	1.13	1.00	—	1.00	1.14	1.10	1.07	1.06
Mean travel time to work	96.3	40.6	67.9	47.3	54.1	30.0	—	48.2	54.5	26.8	60.2	29.1
Car, truck, or van	96.3	40.8	67.4	47.0	54.1	30.0	—	48.2	54.1	26.8	60.2	29.1
Public transportation	—	25.0	99.0	62.4	99.0	—	—	—	99.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	9

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.													Living in Will County, worked—Con.		
Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt. 1), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County				
1 678	5 346	—	229	5 117	37 701	13	5	8	1 414	118 333	37 162				
965	3 337	—	183	3 154	18 742	13	5	8	1 195	70 154	26 336				
702	2 553	—	177	2 376	11 584	8	—	8	859	49 545	20 776				
101	286	—	—	286	2 187	2	—	5	100	7 599	2 484				
162	498	—	6	492	4 957	—	—	—	236	12 622	3 025				
713	2 009	—	46	1 963	18 959	—	—	—	219	48 179	10 826				
20	46	—	7	39	372	—	—	—	24	829	147				
25	379	—	8	371	3 054	—	—	—	35	8 534	1 811				
668	1 584	—	31	1 553	15 509	—	—	—	160	38 220	8 845				
—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	596	23				
94	236	—	6	230	4 400	—	—	—	71	9 850	1 853				
212	736	—	10	726	5 275	—	—	—	219	16 181	4 215				
1 233	3 757	—	180	3 577	22 632	13	5	8	952	78 700	27 640				
120	532	—	33	499	4 082	—	—	—	149	11 477	3 175				
19	85	—	—	85	1 312	—	—	—	23	2 125	279				
797	2 114	—	117	1 997	11 517	5	5	—	548	42 268	15 453				
1 654	5 314	—	229	5 085	37 081	13	5	8	1 379	106 444	33 531				
4	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	8 512	2 499				
20	32	—	—	32	607	—	—	—	35	3 377	1 132				
—	80	—	—	80	680	—	—	—	31	3 872	1 077				
1 678	5 334	—	229	5 105	37 701	13	5	8	1 412	118 158	37 139				
528	1 473	—	94	1 379	7 631	5	5	—	423	24 501	8 899				
422	1 521	—	36	1 485	10 808	—	—	—	286	36 088	10 637				
37	163	—	8	155	732	2	—	—	42	3 413	1 203				
172	415	—	17	398	4 012	2	—	—	136	12 897	4 019				
213	943	—	11	932	6 064	—	—	—	108	37 778	10 888				
429	942	—	10	329	4 661	—	—	—	112	13 496	2 040				
23	81	—	—	81	1 452	—	—	—	29	1 447	111				
214	1 081	—	61	1 020	11 871	—	—	—	250	17 581	7 005				
362	839	—	28	811	8 402	—	—	—	6	312	25 045	8 167			
88	477	—	23	454	2 004	11	5	6	165	6 373	2 314				
552	1 831	—	103	1 728	12 246	—	—	—	577	33 260	12 408				
104	348	—	27	521	1 531	—	—	—	96	10 225	4 743				
51	197	—	5	192	1 072	2	—	—	2	58	5 155	2 417			
311	906	—	7	899	6 889	—	—	—	184	19 720	4 829				
76	383	—	—	383	1 747	—	—	—	32	6 624	2 241				
17	267	—	22	245	1 352	—	—	—	33	5 570	1 597				
37	110	—	5	105	863	—	—	—	52	2 198	663				
372	577	—	35	542	7 032	—	—	—	164	20 998	4 817				
—	112	—	2	110	939	—	—	—	6	4 804	663				
90	126	—	—	126	2 026	—	—	—	45	3 233	627				
12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	2	175	23				
1 437	4 582	—	205	4 377	29 231	7	5	2	1 274	96 331	32 868				
—	164	—	—	164	336	—	—	—	8	2 696	816				
210	402	—	13	389	4 222	6	—	—	54	13 072	2 635				
28	191	—	11	180	3 616	—	—	—	65	5 338	749				
3	7	—	—	7	296	—	—	—	13	486	94				
338	951	—	22	929	10 492	—	—	—	205	24 890	5 084				
1 662	5 261	—	229	5 032	36 607	13	5	8	1 380	115 622	36 620				
279	533	—	4	529	8 240	—	—	—	161	18 531	3 513				
94	209	—	—	209	3 230	—	—	—	47	7 666	1 472				
108	226	—	—	226	3 217	—	—	—	87	7 381	1 426				
88	533	—	18	515	4 067	—	—	—	35	703	1 696				
366	974	—	36	938	7 167	2	—	—	197	18 011	6 017				
249	844	—	67	777	4 747	—	—	—	242	19 456	6 930				
226	802	—	62	740	2 451	5	5	—	205	17 169	7 406				
196	943	—	53	890	5 902	6	—	6	371	18 259	9 045				
36	97	—	10	86	587	—	—	—	31	3 446	515				
\$13 133	\$15 241	—	\$20 580	\$14 837	\$9 778	\$24 274	\$20 453	\$26 084	\$18 009	\$14 442	\$18 759				
1 678	5 262	—	229	5 033	32 806	13	5	8	1 255	107 607	33 278				
1 346	3 931	—	160	3 771	25 857	13	5	8	986	83 903	25 637				
332	1 331	—	69	1 262	6 949	—	—	—	269	23 704	7 641				
—	70	—	—	70	278	—	—	—	—	4 651	3 737				
—	—	—	—	—	213	—	—	—	—	955	41				
—	70	—	—	70	35	—	—	—	—	3 672	3 672				
—	3	—	—	3	2 477	—	—	—	93	3 306	79				
—	—	—	—	11	291	—	—	—	66	687	68				
—	—	—	—	—	1 849	—	—	—	—	2 082	—				
1.12	1.17	—	1.24	1.16	1.13	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.14	1.14	1.15				
24.2	28.3	—	47.6	27.5	13.1	84.9	90.0	90.0	39.6	24.2	38.0				
24.2	28.3	—	47.6	27.4	13.4	84.9	90.0	90.0	40.0	22.9	34.0				
—	35.1	—	—	35.1	37.1	—	—	—	—	64.4	73.5				
15	14	—	—	14	162	—	—	—	10	482	190				

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	41	9 464	2 547	6 917	530	299	13	12	—	158	17	122
Householder, wife present	31	7 914	2 088	5 826	462	213	13	12	—	115	17	122
Householder, no wife present	10	773	301	472	28	44	—	—	—	44	—	—
Other household member	10	765	158	607	40	42	—	—	—	30	—	—
In group quarters	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	10	3 201	1 348	1 853	109	85	—	—	—	60	14	22
Householder, husband present	—	13	—	13	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	656	273	383	25	48	—	—	—	—	—	11
Other household member	10	2 509	1 075	1 434	62	50	—	—	—	60	14	11
In group quarters	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	9	446	151	295	—	18	—	—	—	16	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	1 225	507	718	49	63	—	—	—	12	14	11
25 to 54 years	42	9 876	3 014	6 862	505	307	13	12	—	179	17	122
55 to 64 years	—	1 054	286	848	85	9	—	—	—	12	—	11
65 years and over	—	64	17	47	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
With one or more years of college	30	6 472	2 367	4 105	157	213	13	—	—	114	—	62

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	41	10 801	3 283	7 518	582	326	—	12	—	218	31	125
Black	10	1 253	411	842	38	61	—	—	—	—	—	19
Other races	—	611	201	410	19	10	13	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	431	120	311	—	14	13	—	—	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	51	12 642	3 895	8 747	639	397	13	12	—	218	31	144
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22	4 085	1 619	2 466	77	67	—	—	—	94	—	75
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10	862	1 607	2 455	119	107	13	—	—	65	31	31
Technicians and related support occupations	—	514	181	333	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	10	1 201	259	942	13	13	13	—	—	53	17	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10	2 347	1 167	1 180	92	67	—	—	—	12	47	11
Service occupations	10	327	106	219	—	12	—	—	—	18	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	2 317	352	1 965	187	34	—	—	—	19	—	38
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9	1 828	209	1 619	254	177	—	12	—	22	—	—
Construction	—	952	213	739	12	4	—	12	—	10	—	46
Manufacturing	19	3 320	540	2 780	357	277	—	—	—	23	14	42
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	2 106	483	1 623	140	21	—	—	—	—	—	11
Wholesale trade	—	864	135	729	14	52	—	—	—	—	—	12
Retail trade	10	966	166	800	13	10	13	—	—	53	17	22
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	1 389	1 020	369	19	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
Business and repair services	—	768	232	536	55	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	92	27	65	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Professional and related services	10	1 620	566	1 054	29	—	—	—	—	93	—	—
Public administration	12	360	227	133	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	11
All other industries	—	205	86	119	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	39	11 198	3 492	7 706	598	376	13	12	—	159	31	125
Federal government workers	12	491	237	254	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	768	141	627	29	12	—	—	—	59	—	19
Self-employed workers	—	208	25	183	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	10	1 053	227	826	69	—	—	—	—	37	—	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	51	12 564	3 874	8 690	627	397	13	12	—	218	31	144
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	666	209	457	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	303	88	215	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	407	150	257	30	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	446	281	165	13	22	—	—	—	—	—	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20	1 783	623	1 160	110	91	—	—	—	1	17	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19	2 289	585	1 704	93	70	—	—	—	97	—	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	2 854	807	2 047	129	102	—	—	—	38	—	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	3 677	1 106	2 571	13	226	90	13	12	25	—	64
\$50,000 or more	—	139	27	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	\$15 915	\$20 485	\$20 013	\$20 680	\$21 728	\$19 517	\$26 801	\$26 801	\$16 887	\$10 040	\$23 538

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	51	8 917	1 275	7 642	627	397	13	12	—	218	31	144
Drive alone	51	6 769	854	5 915	370	310	13	—	—	181	31	120
Carpool	—	2 148	421	1 727	257	87	—	12	—	37	—	24
Public transportation	19	3 677	2 577	1 100	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	34	20	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	3 619	2 533	1 086	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	23	10	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	48	33	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 00	1.15	1.22	1.14	1.32	1.13	1.00	2.00	—	1.10	1.00	1.12
Mean travel time to work	59.6	54.5	65.4	49.6	39.8	29.6	40.0	90.0	—	38.0	47.3	54.9
Car, truck, or van	59.6	46.5	47.6	46.3	38.9	29.6	40.0	90.0	—	38.0	47.3	54.9
Public transportation	—	74.0	74.5	73.0	90.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	51	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	43	15 637	5 810	45	—	—	5 765	905	412	—	493	61
Householder, wife present	43	172	4 452	18	—	—	1 554	679	315	—	364	52
Householder, no wife present	—	1 626	613	23	—	—	590	121	35	—	86	—
Other household member	—	2 138	1 025	4	—	—	1 021	105	62	—	43	9
In group quarters	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	7 312	5 277	94	—	—	5 183	533	352	11	170	3
Householder, husband present	—	1 112	144	—	—	—	144	10	—	—	10	—
Householder, no husband present	—	1 071	634	21	—	—	833	138	56	—	82	—
Other household member	—	6 129	4 268	73	—	—	4 195	385	296	11	78	3
In group quarters	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	1 364	857	24	—	—	833	58	58	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	2 841	1 743	15	—	—	1 728	202	111	11	80	25
25 to 54 years	43	16 524	7 873	100	—	—	7 773	1 117	561	—	556	39
55 to 64 years	—	2 016	545	—	—	—	545	61	34	—	27	—
65 years and over	—	204	69	—	—	—	69	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	13	8 379	4 369	38	—	—	4 331	634	380	11	243	48

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	34	21 361	10 023	108	—	—	9 915	1 277	708	11	558	45
Black	9	1 109	552	31	—	—	521	145	40	—	105	19
Other races	—	479	512	—	—	—	512	16	16	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	619	533	—	—	—	533	—	—	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	43	22 949	11 072	139	—	—	10 933	1 438	764	11	663	47
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	4 499	2 454	29	—	—	2 443	309	219	—	369	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19	6 356	3 961	103	—	—	3 858	500	284	—	216	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	627	528	—	—	—	528	83	24	—	39	—
Sales occupations	10	2 646	1 446	51	—	—	1 446	146	109	—	15	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9	3 083	2 398	52	—	—	2 346	271	151	—	120	—
Service occupations	—	1 673	908	9	—	—	899	64	60	—	4	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	88	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	4 456	1 645	16	—	—	1 629	228	108	—	20	25
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	5 877	2 097	—	—	—	2 097	321	103	—	218	—
Construction	—	1 278	579	—	—	—	579	125	84	—	41	25
Manufacturing	24	8 355	3 591	—	—	—	3 591	517	148	—	369	19
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	2 462	675	12	—	—	663	75	52	—	23	—
Wholesale trade	10	1 455	615	56	—	—	615	57	22	—	12	—
Retail trade	—	3 725	1 736	52	—	—	1 680	166	151	—	15	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	806	487	71	—	—	416	88	78	—	10	—
Business and repair services	9	753	1 795	—	—	—	753	134	21	—	113	—
Personal services	—	369	98	—	—	—	98	9	9	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	3 065	1 138	—	—	—	1 138	199	188	11	—	3
Public administration	—	259	287	—	—	—	287	43	—	—	43	—
All other industries	—	422	71	—	—	—	71	25	11	—	14	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	17
Private wage and salary workers	43	20 274	9 789	139	—	—	9 650	1 227	642	11	574	47
Federal government workers	—	292	719	—	—	—	719	44	—	—	44	17
State and local government workers	—	1 748	435	—	—	—	435	126	96	—	30	—
Self-employed workers	—	541	120	—	—	—	120	41	26	—	15	—
Unpaid family workers	—	144	24	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	3 915	1 829	29	—	—	1 800	220	146	—	74	25

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	43	22 520	10 802	139	—	—	10 663	1 423	764	11	648	64
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	790	1 332	30	—	—	1 302	163	148	—	148	9
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	1 145	590	11	—	—	579	51	37	—	14	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	975	373	—	—	—	710	25	9	—	16	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	1 084	1 079	22	—	—	1 057	73	73	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	2 595	2 091	19	—	—	2 072	249	141	11	97	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9	4 308	1 828	—	—	—	1 828	401	151	—	250	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21	4 215	1 477	23	—	—	1 454	175	87	—	88	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	4 925	1 576	11	—	—	1 565	289	118	—	171	—
\$50,000 or more	—	363	96	—	—	—	96	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$22 245	\$17 552	\$13 647	\$8 500	—	—	\$13 741	\$16 416	\$13 769	\$10 415	\$18 181	\$20 064

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	43	22 825	10 949	139	—	—	10 810	1 405	753	11	641	64
Drive alone	31	17 769	8 302	97	—	—	8 261	1 048	658	11	371	36
Carpool	—	5 076	3 331	42	—	—	3 289	365	95	—	270	28
Public transportation	—	48	84	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or trolley	—	48	84	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	56	33	—	—	—	33	11	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	20	21	—	—	—	20	22	11	—	22	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.14	1.22	1.20	—	—	1.22	1.17	1.07	1.00	1.32	1.28
Mean travel time to work—minutes	48.1	28.8	30.3	24.5	—	—	30.4	34.2	29.4	10.0	40.2	37.3
Car, truck, or van—minutes	—	31.0	36.4	—	—	—	36.4	34.3	29.8	10.0	40.1	37.2
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	139	38	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present ..... 19 33 17 23 849 13 296 10 553 2 869 9 031 9 113 9 344  
Householder, no wife present ..... 4 381 2 459 1 922 3 227 2 338 2 077 1 518  
Other household member ..... 8 467 4 087 4 380 4 446 3 379 294 118  
In group quarters ..... 9 328 100 228 30 35 5

**Female**

Householder, husband present ..... 3 9 31 531 16 431 15 100 1 152 11 420 577 257  
Householder, no husband present ..... 9 5 722 3 582 2 140 215 3 046 229 75  
Other household member ..... 3 24 719 12 274 12 445 919 7 822 317 159  
In group quarters ..... 562 297 265 319 23

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years ..... 7 082 3 118 3 964 181 2 119 47 9 27  
20 to 24 years ..... 1 996 3 419 4 577 543 4 035 274 104  
25 to 54 years ..... 19 20 17 42 014 22 057 19 957 3 626 15 690 1 544 556  
55 to 64 years ..... 7 696 4 749 2 947 401 3 457 297 89  
65 years and over ..... 1 768 9 1 030 738 43 902 27 23  
With one or more years of college ..... 19 29 14 21 750 11 524 10 226 2 140 8 647 885 375

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White ..... 45 26 61 542 31 233 30 309 4 487 21 309 1 719 9 624  
Black ..... 19 292 4 136 4 161 247 3 826 404 148  
Other races ..... 1 717 1 004 713 60 1 068 68 10  
Spanish origin<sup>1</sup> ..... 2 262 1 403 859 99 1 570 116 16

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work ..... 19 28 26 68 436 36 290 32 146 4 771 26 186 2 191 9 777  
Managerial and professional specialty occupations ..... 19 3 12 801 6 616 6 185 1 153 4 776 406 306  
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ..... 19 20 16 12 098 8 663 975 8 278 476 238  
Technicians and related support occupations ..... 19 9 20 661 1 088 855 248 734 73 52  
Sales occupations ..... 9 7 688 4 026 3 662 360 2 824 149 69  
Administrative support occupations, including clerical ..... 9 11 474 7 044 4 430 367 4 730 254 120  
Service occupations ..... 9 11 478 8 270 3 640 270 3 640 115 62  
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ..... 1 329 55 1 274 40 54 5  
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ..... 25 8 8 610 4 303 4 307 1 388 3 076 384 62  
Operators, fabricators, and laborers ..... 14 269 8 001 6 459 945 6 362 109 9  
Construction ..... 25 5 325 1 457 1 868 745 1 072 132 29  
Manufacturing ..... 19 25 16 725 9 524 7 201 1 591 7 146 986 9 145  
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... 4 710 2 745 1 965 977 2 314 391 196  
Wholesale trade ..... 2 066 1 171 895 143 979 143 52  
Retail trade ..... 12 12 977 6 429 6 548 376 4 366 110 45  
Finance, insurance, and real estate ..... 3 808 2 137 1 671 75 1 349 51 36  
Business and repair services ..... 2 044 970 1 124 82 895 42 26  
Personal services ..... 1 628 732 876 37 594 6 6  
Professional and related services ..... 14 832 8 399 6 433 583 5 451 216 162  
Public administration ..... 3 811 2 462 1 349 91 1 668 75 20  
All other industries ..... 2 510 294 2 216 71 352 39 29  
Armed forces, at work ..... 12 120 83 37 23 17  
Private wage and salary workers ..... 19 28 17 52 383 29 417 22 966 4 239 20 780 1 945 9 638  
Federal government workers ..... 17 1 100 690 410 131 652 61 47  
State and local government workers ..... 9 10 277 4 904 5 373 330 3 694 177 92  
Self-employed workers ..... 4 428 1 275 3 153 94 1 016 8 6  
Unpaid family workers ..... 368 87 281 6 1  
At work 1 to 34 hours ..... 25 9 17 723 7 915 9 808 646 5 418 215 86

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings ..... 19 45 26 66 687 35 564 31 123 4 769 25 578 2 154 9 770  
\$1 to \$3,999 or less ..... 9 9 13 058 5 632 7 876 399 4 277 137 104  
\$4,000 to \$5,999 ..... 5 553 2 551 3 002 115 1 673 96 15  
\$6,000 to \$7,999 ..... 5 197 2 015 2 182 196 1 992 63 45  
\$8,000 to \$9,999 ..... 11 455 2 758 2 097 143 1 880 65 29  
\$10,000 to \$14,999 ..... 17 11 837 6 032 5 005 564 4 698 372 143  
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ..... 3 285 5 629 3 856 751 372 383 98  
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... 19 16 3 873 4 909 3 164 1 038 3 475 387 138  
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... 5 7 344 4 291 3 053 1 441 2 895 451 141  
\$50,000 or more ..... 853 547 388 122 316 12 200  
Median ..... \$20 453 \$13 474 \$16 617 \$11 494 \$12 730 \$10 281 \$20 776 \$12 699 \$17 445 \$15 439 \$16 235

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van ..... 19 45 26 61 885 33 986 27 899 4 585 23 875 1 954 9 552  
Drive alone ..... 36 21 49 551 27 151 22 400 3 001 18 233 1 399 9 424  
Carpool ..... 19 9 5 12 334 6 835 5 499 1 584 5 642 555 128  
Public transportation ..... 830 653 177 20 663 212 200  
Bus or streetcar ..... 830 653 177 20 663 212 200  
Subway, elevated train, or railroad ..... 3 183 1 165 2 018 66 1 120 13 205  
Walked only ..... 576 282 294 123 258 12 12  
Other means ..... 12 2 082 287 1 795 5 287 200  
Worked at home ..... 2,00 111 1,12 1,12 1,12 1,12 1,15 1,19 1,00 1,15  
Mean travel time to work ..... 30.0 68.7 50.2 15.5 15.2 14.0 14.3 17.6 41.1 90.0 51.0  
Car, truck, or van ..... 30.0 68.7 50.2 15.4 16.0 14.6 36.3 17.3 36.2 90.0 37.8  
Public transportation ..... 30.0 68.7 50.2 26.0 24.7 31.0 48.0 43.6 89.0 91.7  
With a public transportation disability ..... 254 131 123 6 137 10 23

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present ..... 122 222  
Householder, no wife present ..... 28 30  
Other household member ..... 47 71  
In group quarters ..... — —

**Female**

Householder, husband present ..... 86 171  
Householder, no husband present ..... — 25  
Other household member ..... 86 73  
In group quarters ..... — 23

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years ..... — —  
20 to 24 years ..... 36 48  
25 to 54 years ..... 236 321  
55 to 64 years ..... 11 78  
65 years and over ..... 126 249

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White ..... 233 391  
Black ..... 50 93  
Other races ..... — 10  
Spanish origin<sup>1</sup> ..... — 16

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work ..... 283 494  
Managerial and professional specialty occupations ..... 105 201  
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ..... 109 129  
Technicians and related support occupations ..... 13 34  
Sales occupations ..... 27 42  
Administrative support occupations, including clerical ..... 67 53  
Service occupations ..... 52 13  
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ..... — —  
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ..... 17 45  
Operators, fabricators, and laborers ..... — 106  
Construction ..... 11 18  
Manufacturing ..... 13 32  
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... 103 93  
Wholesale trade ..... 13 39  
Retail trade ..... — 45  
Finance, insurance, and real estate ..... 26 10  
Business and repair services ..... 7 19  
Personal services ..... 6 —  
Professional and related services ..... 38 124  
Public administration ..... 37 14  
All other industries ..... 29 —  
Armed forces, at work ..... — —  
Private wage and salary workers ..... 235 403  
Federal government workers ..... 8 39  
State and local government workers ..... 40 52  
Self-employed workers ..... — —  
Unpaid family workers ..... — —  
At work 1 to 34 hours ..... 15 71

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings ..... 283 487  
\$1 to \$3,999 or less ..... 43 61  
\$4,000 to \$5,999 ..... — 15  
\$6,000 to \$7,999 ..... 26 18  
\$8,000 to \$9,999 ..... 14 15  
\$10,000 to \$14,999 ..... 56 87  
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ..... 34 122  
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... 51 87  
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... 59 82  
\$50,000 or more ..... — —  
Median ..... \$15 283 \$16 484 \$15 027 \$15 543

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van ..... 134 418  
Drive alone ..... 82 342  
Carpool ..... 52 76  
Public transportation ..... 137 63  
Bus or streetcar ..... 137 —  
Subway, elevated train, or railroad ..... — —  
Walked only ..... 12 —  
Other means ..... — —  
Worked at home ..... — —  
Persons per private car, truck, or van ..... 1 27 1 12  
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes ..... 59.2 46.2 36.8 18.5  
Car, truck, or van ..... minutes ..... 29.6 40.5 36.8 18.5  
Public transportation ..... minutes ..... 92.1 90.8 — —  
With a public transportation disability ..... — —

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Joliet city, worked—Con.										
Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Evansville city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village
Workers 16 years and over	283	494	25	125	—	—	11	—	11	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	197	323	—	90	—	—	11	—	11	—
Householder, wife present	122	222	—	48	—	—	11	—	11	—
Householder, no wife present	28	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	47	71	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	86	171	25	35	—	—	—	—	—	260
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	25	25	27	—	—	—	—	—	102
Other household member	86	73	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	150
In group quarters	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
20 to 24 years	36	48	12	36	—	—	—	—	—	124
25 to 54 years	236	321	—	89	—	—	—	—	—	898
55 to 64 years	11	78	13	—	—	—	—	11	—	184
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	16
With one or more years of college	126	249	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	410
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	233	391	12	87	—	—	11	—	11	965
Black	50	93	13	38	—	—	—	—	—	219
Other races	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	283	494	25	125	—	—	11	—	11	1 233
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	105	201	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	87
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	109	129	12	15	—	—	—	—	11	200
Technicians and related support occupations	13	34	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	2
Sales occupations	27	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	67	53	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	111
Service occupations	52	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	222
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	106	13	97	—	—	11	—	—	574
Construction	11	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103
Manufacturing	13	32	13	113	—	—	—	—	—	706
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	103	93	12	—	—	—	11	—	—	172
Wholesale trade	13	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79
Retail trade	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Business and repair services	7	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Personal services	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	38	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
Public administration	37	14	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	13
All other industries	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	235	403	25	125	—	—	11	—	—	1 137
Federal government workers	8	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
State and local government workers	40	52	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	74
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	15	71	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	116
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	283	487	25	125	—	—	11	—	11	1 203
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	43	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14	15	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56	87	12	25	—	—	—	—	—	192
\$15,000 to \$19,999	34	122	13	65	—	—	11	—	11	318
\$20,000 to \$24,999	51	87	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	236
\$25,000 to \$49,999	59	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	310
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 283	\$16 484	\$15 027	\$15 543	—	—	\$15 439	—	\$15 439	\$18 822
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	134	418	25	125	—	—	11	—	11	1 221
Drive alone	82	342	25	100	11	—	—	—	—	819
Carpool	52	76	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	402
Public transportation	137	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Bus or streetcar	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	12	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 27	1 12	1 00	1 11	—	—	1 00	—	1 00	1 22
Mean travel time to work	minutes ..... 59.2	46.2	36.8	18.5	—	—	45.0	—	60.0	36.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes ..... 29.6	40.5	36.8	18.5	—	—	45.0	—	60.0	36.6
Public transportation	minutes ..... 92.1	90.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	739	12	—	—	727	266	108	11	147	19	—	19
Householder, wife present	295	12	—	—	283	191	81	—	110	19	—	19
Householder, no wife present	215	—	—	—	215	138	61	—	77	19	—	19
Householder, no wife present	50	12	—	—	38	21	—	—	21	—	—	—
Other household member	30	—	—	—	30	32	20	—	12	—	—	—
In group quarters	30	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	444	—	—	—	444	75	27	11	37	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	116	—	—	—	116	10	—	—	10	—	—	—
Other household member	300	—	—	—	300	65	27	11	27	—	—	—
In group quarters	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	42	—	—	—	42	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	163	—	—	—	163	71	36	—	24	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	503	12	—	—	491	184	61	—	123	19	—	19
35 to 44 years	21	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 years and over	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	263	—	—	—	263	110	29	11	70	19	—	19

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	441	—	—	—	441	201	108	11	82	—	—	19
Black	214	12	—	—	202	65	—	—	65	—	—	—
Other races	84	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	92	—	—	—	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	739	12	—	—	727	266	108	11	147	19	—	19
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	177	—	—	—	177	58	25	11	22	19	—	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	224	—	—	—	224	79	31	—	48	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	38	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	60	—	—	—	60	15	15	—	27	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	126	—	—	—	126	37	16	—	21	—	—	—
Service occupations	54	—	—	—	54	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	54	—	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	117	12	—	—	105	20	20	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	167	—	—	—	167	98	21	—	77	—	—	—
Construction	28	—	—	—	28	20	20	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	220	—	—	—	220	134	13	—	121	19	—	19
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	46	12	—	—	34	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	54	—	—	—	54	15	15	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	46	—	—	—	46	20	20	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	259	—	—	—	259	10	10	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	86	—	—	—	86	22	11	11	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	26	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	590	12	—	—	578	219	87	11	121	19	—	19
Federal government workers	117	—	—	—	117	12	12	—	12	—	—	—
State and local government workers	32	—	—	—	32	24	10	—	14	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	100	—	—	—	100	59	11	—	48	—	—	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	723	12	—	—	711	266	108	11	147	19	—	19
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	137	—	—	—	137	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	66	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	71	—	—	—	71	36	36	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	126	—	—	—	126	47	24	11	12	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	153	—	—	—	153	94	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	86	12	—	—	74	8	8	—	—	19	—	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	71	—	—	—	71	60	19	—	41	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 495	\$20 453	—	—	\$12 246	\$16 013	\$9 833	\$10 415	\$17 371	\$20 453	—	\$20 453

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	739	12	—	—	727	245	97	11	137	19	—	19
Drive alone	276	—	—	—	276	127	74	11	42	—	—	—
Carpool	463	12	—	—	451	118	23	—	95	19	—	19
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.63	3.00	—	—	1.62	1.36	1.17	1.00	1.60	2.00	—	2.00
Average time to work	38.7	30.0	—	—	37.9	31.2	31.2	10.0	44.9	30.0	—	30.0
Car, truck, or van	38.7	20.0	—	—	39.0	39.2	34.5	10.0	44.9	30.0	—	30.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living in Joliet city, worked—Con.				Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living in Remainder of Will County, worked			
	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over .....	—	—	22 988	18 231	4 757	985	92 130	34 971	42	11 888	3 612	8 276
<b>Male</b> .....	—	—	12 664	9 701	2 963	759	55 371	24 722	32	8 944	2 350	6 594
Householder, wife present .....	—	—	1 643	1 643	574	1 643	19 725	576	22	3 570	1 514	2 065
Householder, no wife present .....	—	—	2 060	1 570	490	60	5 261	2 277	—	715	273	434
Other household member .....	—	—	3 023	2 390	633	125	9 243	2 731	—	647	111	536
16 group quarters .....	—	—	35	35	15	—	353	51	—	12	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	—	—	10 324	8 530	1 794	226	36 759	10 249	10	2 944	1 262	1 682
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	208	177	31	—	596	139	—	13	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	—	—	2 691	2 228	463	65	5 428	1 991	—	581	273	308
Other household member .....	—	—	7 140	5 852	1 288	161	30 398	8 528	—	2 350	989	1 361
In group quarters .....	—	—	285	273	12	—	277	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years .....	—	—	2 019	1 639	380	21	7 731	1 806	—	419	151	268
20 to 24 years .....	—	—	3 525	2 730	795	158	12 146	3 939	—	1 121	471	650
25 to 54 years .....	—	—	13 440	10 445	2 995	740	63 010	26 096	42	9 319	2 778	6 541
55 to 64 years .....	—	—	3 139	2 663	476	66	8 020	2 878	—	965	195	770
65 years and over .....	—	—	865	754	111	—	1 223	252	—	64	17	47
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	7 370	5 698	1 672	415	33 621	14 568	30	6 997	2 241	3 856

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White .....	—	—	18 948	14 968	3 980	854	85 135	31 812	32	10 177	3 050	7 127
Black .....	—	—	3 124	2 647	477	96	4 686	2 095	10	1 110	361	749
Other races .....	—	—	616	515	200	—	2 309	1 064	—	201	400	400
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	1 362	988	374	64	2 302	961	—	415	120	295

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work .....	—	—	22 971	18 214	4 757	973	91 972	34 948	42	11 865	3 612	8 253
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	—	5 787	4 548	1 071	—	19 725	5 045	22	3 570	1 514	2 065
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	—	7 499	6 489	1 010	288	27 810	10 381	10	3 824	1 298	3 526
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	—	596	517	79	114	2 679	1 130	—	465	166	299
Sales occupations .....	—	—	2 640	2 116	524	70	10 070	3 000	10	1 032	392	903
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	—	4 303	3 756	547	126	15 058	5 381	—	2 227	1 100	1 127
Service occupations .....	—	—	3 460	2 917	543	70	9 856	1 925	—	262	56	206
Trimming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	54	54	20	—	111	23	—	23	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	—	2 555	1 813	742	297	14 505	6 681	—	255	335	1 920
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	—	5 287	3 916	1 371	150	18 683	7 557	—	1 722	209	1 513
Construction .....	—	—	892	719	173	222	5 301	2 182	—	923	202	721
Manufacturing .....	—	—	5 787	4 548	1 071	—	26 114	11 422	10	3 175	577	2 648
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	—	1 869	1 354	515	338	7 909	4 372	—	1 910	580	1 330
Wholesale trade .....	—	—	836	683	153	—	4 176	2 274	—	812	122	690
Retail trade .....	—	—	4 187	3 408	759	60	15 354	4 719	10	921	166	755
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	—	1 232	1 104	128	19	5 275	2 190	—	1 353	994	359
Business and repair services .....	—	—	584	468	116	—	4 675	1 555	—	742	225	517
Personal services .....	—	—	988	477	111	11	1 684	657	—	847	267	150
Professional and related services .....	—	—	5 127	4 237	890	130	15 547	4 601	10	1 458	528	930
Public administration .....	—	—	1 567	1 356	211	20	3 136	588	12	309	190	119
All other industries .....	—	—	302	135	167	—	2 881	380	—	176	57	119
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	17	17	—	12	158	23	—	23	—	23
Private wage and salary workers .....	—	—	18 007	14 258	3 749	875	75 551	30 923	30	10 560	3 257	7 303
Federal government workers .....	—	—	462	386	76	33	2 044	755	12	444	229	215
State and local government workers .....	—	—	3 461	2 659	802	77	9 788	2 458	—	676	101	575
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	997	876	121	—	4 322	741	—	208	25	183
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	61	45	9	—	94	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	—	5 044	4 161	883	157	19 472	4 869	10	967	212	755

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total weekly earnings .....	—	—	22 416	17 763	4 653	985	90 044	34 466	42	11 794	3 591	8 203
\$121 to \$3,999 or less .....	—	—	1 586	1 215	368	76	18 376	1 394	—	1 165	374	791
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	—	1 554	1 319	265	42	5 993	1 376	—	288	88	200
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	—	1 863	1 547	316	11	5 389	1 363	—	363	124	239
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	1 708	1 406	302	—	5 823	1 631	—	267	150	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	4 153	3 264	889	195	13 313	4 245	20	1 640	567	1 073
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	3 542	2 747	795	100	10 084	6 347	10	2 133	549	1 584
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	2 975	2 296	679	12	13 694	7 019	12	2 716	756	1 960
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	2 313	1 728	585	244	15 364	8 594	—	3 536	1 047	2 489
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	216	287	29	23	1 130	515	—	139	27	112
Median .....	—	—	\$12 035	\$11 673	\$13 565	\$20 817	\$15 059	\$18 883	\$15 335	\$20 659	\$20 160	\$20 862

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van .....	—	—	20 918	16 285	4 633	952	83 732	31 324	42	8 365	1 141	7 224
Bike alone .....	—	—	16	12	6	—	45	24	—	372	772	570
Carpool .....	—	—	4 487	3 257	1 230	385	18 062	7 086	—	2 020	369	1 651
Public transportation .....	—	—	451	400	51	6	3 988	3 525	—	2 477	2 440	1 037
On foot or streetcar .....	—	—	451	400	51	—	3 504	41	—	34	20	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 460	3 460	—	3 419	2 396	1 023
Walked only .....	—	—	1 096	1 077	19	12	2 186	66	—	10	10	—
Other means .....	—	—	236	182	54	15	429	156	—	21	36	15
Worked at home .....	—	—	287	287	—	—	1 795	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	—	—	1.13	1.12	1.17	1.32	1.14	1.14	1.00	1.15	1.21	1.14
Average travel time to work .....	—	—	14.4	13.3	18.6	38.4	26.1	37.8	53.1	54.7	65.9	49.8
Car, truck, or van .....	—	—	14.8	13.4	18.2	39.2	24.6	37.9	53.7	57.1	69.7	50.8
Public transportation .....	—	—	22.3	20.1	39.2	20.0	67.8	72.6	—	73.0	73.5	71.9
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	11.7	8.0	37	6	345	18.0	—	51	—	51

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	530	209	13	12	—	147	17	111	43	14 664	5 515	33
Householder, wife present	462	165	13	12	—	104	17	111	43	11 144	3 957	18
Householder, no wife present	28	44	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	1 477	563	11
Other household member	40	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	2 004	995	4
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	84	63	—	—	—	60	14	22	—	7 052	4 833	94
Householder, husband present	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	127	—
Householder, no husband present	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	738	738	21
Other household member	62	42	—	—	—	60	14	11	—	5 979	3 968	73
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	18	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	1 353	815	24
20 to 24 years	37	27	—	—	—	12	14	11	—	2 717	1 580	15
25 to 34 years	505	218	13	12	—	179	17	122	43	15 626	7 370	88
35 to 44 years	72	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	1 832	524	—
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 888	59	—
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	157	113	13	—	—	114	—	62	13	7 969	4 106	38

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	570	239	—	12	—	207	31	114	34	20 396	9 582	108
Black	25	23	—	—	—	—	—	19	9	899	338	19
Other races	19	10	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	421	428	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	14	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	519	441	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	614	272	13	12	—	207	31	133	43	21 716	10 333	127
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	77	54	—	—	—	94	—	—	24	4 412	2 277	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	107	92	13	—	—	65	31	64	19	6 156	3 737	103
Technicians and related support occupations	14	12	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	618	490	—
Sales occupations	13	67	13	—	—	53	17	43	10	2 566	975	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	80	67	—	—	—	12	14	27	9	2 272	1 027	52
Service occupations	—	12	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	1 623	854	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction, craft, and repair occupations	189	34	—	12	—	19	—	38	—	4 134	1 528	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	241	80	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	5 303	1 930	—
Construction	12	4	—	12	—	10	—	46	—	1 175	551	—
Manufacturing	344	164	—	—	—	—	14	42	24	7 649	3 371	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	128	21	—	—	—	12	—	11	—	2 290	629	—
Wholesale trade	14	40	—	—	—	10	—	12	10	1 376	615	—
Retail trade	13	10	13	—	—	53	17	22	—	3 660	1 682	56
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	791	441	71
Business and repair services	55	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	737	1 536	—
Personal services	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	369	98	—
Professional and related services	29	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	3 011	1 052	—
Public administration	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	246	287	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	412	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Private wage and salary workers	573	251	13	12	—	148	31	125	43	19 137	9 199	127
Federal government workers	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	278	602	—
State and local government workers	29	12	—	—	—	59	—	8	—	1 674	603	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	533	120	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	24	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	56	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	3 799	1 729	29

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	602	272	13	12	—	207	31	133	43	21 317	10 079	127
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13	—	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	2 757	1 195	30
\$4,000 to \$5,999	345	210	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	577	1 064	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	30	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	956	667	23
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 190	1 008	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	98	66	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	2 403	965	19
\$15,000 to \$19,999	80	27	—	—	—	86	—	12	9	3 990	1 675	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	129	89	—	—	—	38	—	35	21	3 979	1 991	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	—	13	12	—	25	—	64	13	4 614	1 505	—
\$50,000 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	363	96	—
Median	\$22 190	\$21 865	\$26 801	\$26 801	—	\$16 942	\$10 060	\$24 515	\$22 245	\$17 460	\$13 728	\$7 957

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	602	272	13	12	—	207	31	133	43	21 604	10 210	127
Drive alone	345	210	13	—	—	170	31	109	43	16 930	7 342	97
Carpool	257	62	—	12	—	37	—	24	—	4 674	2 868	30
Public transportation	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	84	—
Bus or streetcar	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	84	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	84	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	33	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	21	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.33	1.14	1.00	2.00	—	1.11	1.00	1.13	1.00	1.14	1.19	1.13
Mean travel time to work	40.0	34.6	40.0	90.0	—	37.7	47.3	54.5	48.1	28.3	29.6	24.9
39.0 car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	37.7	47.3	54.5	48.1	26.4	29.7	24.9
Public transportation	—	90.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.3	36.4	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129	28	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

Living inside SMSA—Con.

Living in Remainder of Will County, worked—Con.

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	Mokena County
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	10 221	1 172	656	—	516	45	—	—	45	26
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	—	5 482	714	331	—	383	42	—	—	42	17
Householder, wife present	—	—	3 939	541	254	—	287	33	—	—	33	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	552	100	35	—	65	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	691	73	42	—	51	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
Female	—	—	4 739	458	325	—	133	3	—	—	3	9
Householder, husband present	—	—	177	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	717	128	56	—	72	—	—	—	—	9
Other household member	—	—	3 895	320	269	—	51	3	—	—	3	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	791	47	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	1 565	131	75	—	56	25	—	—	25	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	7 282	933	500	—	433	20	—	—	20	17
35 to 44 years	—	—	524	61	34	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
45 years and over	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	4 068	524	351	—	173	29	—	—	29	14
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	—	9 474	1 076	600	—	476	45	—	—	45	26
Black	—	—	319	80	40	—	40	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	428	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	441	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	—	10 206	1 172	656	—	516	28	—	—	28	26
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	2 266	267	184	—	83	3	—	—	3	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	3 634	421	253	—	168	—	—	—	—	9
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	490	56	24	—	32	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	924	131	94	—	37	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	2 220	234	135	—	99	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	845	53	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	1 524	208	88	—	120	25	—	—	25	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	1 930	223	82	—	141	25	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	551	105	64	—	41	25	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	3 371	383	135	—	248	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	629	67	44	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	615	57	22	—	35	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	1 626	151	136	—	15	—	—	—	—	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	370	68	58	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	1 536	124	11	—	113	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	98	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	1 052	177	177	—	3	—	—	—	—	9
Public administration	—	—	287	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	71	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	17	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	9 072	1 008	555	—	453	28	—	—	28	17
Federal government workers	—	—	602	32	—	—	32	17	—	—	17	—
State and local government workers	—	—	403	102	86	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	120	30	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	1 700	161	135	—	26	25	—	—	25	9
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	—	9 952	1 157	656	—	501	45	—	—	45	26
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	1 165	139	127	—	12	9	—	—	9	9
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	566	51	37	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	440	35	37	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	986	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	1 946	202	117	—	85	17	—	—	17	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	1 670	307	151	—	156	3	—	—	3	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	1 380	167	79	—	88	16	—	—	16	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	1 494	229	99	—	130	—	—	—	—	5
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	\$13 850	\$16 539	\$15 021	—	\$18 572	\$13 474	—	—	\$13 474	\$16 617
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	10 083	1 160	656	—	504	45	—	—	45	26
Drive alone	—	—	7 245	913	584	—	329	36	—	—	36	21
Carpool	—	—	2 838	247	72	—	175	9	—	—	9	5
Public transportation	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	21	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.20	1.14	1.06	—	1.26	1.11	—	—	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	—	—	29.7	33.4	29.1	—	38.9	68.7	—	—	68.7	50.2
Car, truck, or van	—	—	29.7	33.3	29.1	—	38.9	68.7	—	—	68.7	50.2
Public transportation	—	—	36.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt. 1, Cook County)	Chicago city (pt. 1, Cook County)	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt. 1, Cook County)	Evansville city
<b>Male</b>	<b>45 568</b>	<b>18 142</b>	<b>27 426</b>	<b>3 809</b>	<b>76 329</b>	<b>44 648</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>24 675</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>287</b>
Householder, wife present	24 361	10 241	14 120	2 883	55 201	33 604	234	18 742	162	382	41	161
Householder, no wife present	16 303	7 590	8 713	2 295	40 110	24 347	178	13 585	138	308	35	56
Householder, no husband present	2 321	889	1 432	267	5 781	3 672	50	2 058	6	38	4	45
Other household member	5 444	1 697	3 747	321	7 891	4 773	6	2 794	18	39	9	60
In group quarters	293	65	228	—	1 419	812	—	305	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>21 207</b>	<b>7 701</b>	<b>13 506</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>21 128</b>	<b>11 044</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>5 933</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>126</b>
Householder, husband present	101	101	18	18	18	232	205	18	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	3 031	1 354	1 677	150	4 264	2 515	28	1 355	—	17	18	27
Other household member	17 579	6 422	11 157	758	15 529	7 735	65	4 309	23	19	21	59
In group quarters	277	4	253	—	813	466	12	64	—	21	10	12

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	5 063	1 479	3 584	140	4 552	2 163	12	738	—	10	—	—
20 to 24 years	2 471	2 489	4 964	385	10 521	5 546	28	2 892	—	10	—	—
25 to 34 years	28 574	11 612	16 962	2 886	52 029	31 011	270	17 423	131	340	63	170
35 to 44 years	4 557	2 086	2 471	335	8 135	5 171	44	3 076	45	59	—	40
45 years and over	276	93	276	63	1 092	527	—	692	—	—	—	12
With one or more years of college	14 380	5 826	8 554	1 725	30 452	20 024	196	12 349	53	250	38	197

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	42 594	16 265	26 329	3 633	70 412	39 650	337	21 094	185	394	96	276
Black	2 173	1 489	2 664	151	4 241	2 770	15	2 745	—	10	—	11
Other races	801	388	413	25	1 576	1 228	—	806	—	35	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	900	415	485	35	2 225	1 471	—	819	—	25	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	45 465	18 076	27 389	3 798	75 638	44 465	354	24 594	185	439	96	287
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 685	3 571	5 114	985	17 957	11 573	59	7 474	30	109	12	129
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 262	5 609	7 653	687	21 354	13 350	216	7 663	10	162	48	101
Technicians and related support occupations	1 003	511	492	134	1 521	967	12	1 067	—	20	10	—
Service occupations	5 088	1 810	3 278	312	7 479	5 166	183	2 672	—	9	8	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 171	3 288	3 883	241	10 672	6 274	21	3 724	10	25	40	33
Service occupations	1 935	2 175	4 153	207	6 178	3 715	18	2 715	18	13	15	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 275	21	254	40	586	297	—	111	44	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 055	2 490	3 565	1 091	12 189	7 017	46	3 412	54	74	17	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 174	4 085	5 088	795	18 369	10 578	4	4 564	47	78	40	47
Construction	2 433	738	1 695	523	4 589	2 597	29	1 255	—	28	2	6
Manufacturing	10 938	5 271	5 667	1 418	29 260	15 093	67	8 235	49	156	6	37
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 841	1 391	1 450	359	9 250	6 428	15	4 444	74	11	10	—
Wholesale trade	1 230	488	742	143	3 904	2 661	45	1 628	—	21	—	31
Retail trade	8 790	3 001	5 789	316	8 335	4 996	129	1 812	2	41	29	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 576	1 033	1 543	56	3 970	2 758	16	1 891	—	36	7	12
Business and repair services	1 460	452	1 008	82	3 903	2 287	16	1 216	13	12	11	19
Personal services	1 040	275	765	26	722	487	10	258	—	—	8	4
Professional and related services	9 705	4 162	5 543	453	8 394	4 653	22	2 820	—	23	25	—
Public administration	6 743	1 106	1 138	71	1 832	1 062	2	749	63	—	32	—
All other industries	2 208	159	2 049	71	1 859	1 017	14	486	47	—	13	—
Armed forces, at work	103	66	37	11	691	183	—	81	—	14	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	34 376	15 159	19 219	3 364	67 297	39 763	201	21 891	147	358	74	250
Federal government workers	638	304	334	98	2 660	1 354	—	910	10	57	6	—
State and local government workers	6 816	2 245	4 571	253	3 664	1 651	18	835	—	16	16	32
Self-employed workers	3 431	399	3 032	94	2 592	1 820	135	1 002	28	8	—	5
Unpaid family workers	307	35	272	60	116	60	—	37	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 679	3 754	8 925	489	10 638	5 863	—	2 995	13	25	15	78

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>44 271</b>	<b>17 801</b>	<b>26 470</b>	<b>3 784</b>	<b>75 245</b>	<b>44 024</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>24 321</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>287</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 526	2 417	7 109	351	7 684	4 071	18	1 794	15	55	14	27
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 489	1 232	7 257	373	3 170	1 589	46	726	—	23	5	52
\$6,000 to \$7,999	34 564	1 468	32 096	1 809	9 391	4 891	19	736	—	22	—	25
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 147	1 332	1 795	117	4 681	2 509	17	1 494	—	23	17	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 884	2 748	4 136	369	11 732	6 282	56	3 474	21	45	14	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 743	3 082	3 661	245	13 452	6 466	79	4 658	84	22	61	61
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 098	2 659	2 439	147	12 435	8 357	69	4 668	21	41	6	48
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 031	2 563	2 468	1 792	15 055	10 436	46	6 333	44	174	12	38
\$50,000 or more	240	519	265	95	1 178	595	—	1 178	—	—	14	—
Median	\$11 187	\$14 186	\$9 675	\$20 746	\$16 999	\$18 715	\$15 976	\$20 014	\$17 697	\$20 982	\$11 725	\$15 431

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	40 967	17 701	23 266	3 633	65 451	35 188	344	16 560	127	415	90	178
Drive alone	33 120	14 123	18 997	2 434	46 135	26 178	239	12 154	97	341	58	118
Carpool	7 847	3 578	4 269	1 199	19 316	9 010	105	4 406	30	74	32	60
Public transportation	253	279	552	119	5 287	1 629	—	5 287	16	62	—	48
Bus or streetcar	379	253	126	14	1 540	1 317	—	1 205	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	3 996	3 911	—	3 708	16	—	—	—
Walked only	2 087	88	1 999	54	2 365	1 688	10	1 881	29	5	36	34
Other means	2 400	100	240	108	2 576	2 143	—	1 553	13	19	6	25
Worked at home	1 795	—	1 795	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.24	1.21	1.18	1.23	1.19	1.16	1.12	1.25	1.28
Mean travel time to work	15.6	18.4	13.4	35.0	16.6	14.2	29.1	51.4	48.8	52.7	42.0	47.1
Cr., truck, or van	15.8	18.3	13.9	35.6	38.2	43.8	43.4	49.0	50.6	51.9	41.6	36.6
Public transportation	30.5	31.9	27.7	60.0	61.2	61.8	—	62.1	56.1	—	—	85.6
With a public transportation disability	137	51	86	—	234	134	—	71	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.												
	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>17 776</b>	<b>4 014</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>3 742</b>	<b>11 289</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>13 270</b>	<b>3 016</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2 851</b>	<b>7 523</b>
Householder, wife present	30	23	4	223	170	9 597	2 154	12	85	24	2 033	5 645
Householder, no wife present	12	3	—	57	41	1 425	300	—	8	—	178	45
Other household member	6	—	—	14	4	1 830	384	28	10	—	346	1 128
In group quarters	4	26	11	35	11	418	178	—	—	—	178	40
<b>Female</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>4 506</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>3 766</b>
Householder, husband present	13	11	—	—	—	74	12	—	—	—	12	111
Householder, no husband present	13	10	5	62	20	1 026	108	—	—	—	108	483
Other household member	13	5	—	22	33	3 116	704	98	9	—	597	2 943
In group quarters	13	5	11	22	6	290	174	—	—	—	174	32
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	13	26	24	34	—	1 297	349	35	—	—	314	437
20 to 24 years	34	5	—	76	62	2 404	533	8	—	—	523	1 698
25 to 34 years	30	29	10	230	190	12 115	2 695	58	108	24	2 472	7 731
35 to 64 years	4	13	—	24	18	1 848	413	4	—	—	409	970
65 years and over	—	4	—	—	—	112	24	—	—	—	24	120
With one or more years of college	53	22	7	186	181	6 492	2 182	51	67	6	2 058	3 164
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	81	87	32	364	241	16 463	3 946	138	110	24	3 674	11 070
Black	—	—	—	—	29	928	61	—	—	—	61	107
Other races	—	—	2	—	—	385	7	—	—	—	7	112
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	627	68	—	—	—	68	280
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	81	87	34	364	270	17 674	4 014	138	110	24	3 742	11 287
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10	17	7	74	82	3 570	1 244	7	55	18	1 162	2 038
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	34	39	13	108	10	4 842	1 335	103	26	6	1 200	3 239
Technicians and related support occupations	—	4	—	17	38	489	253	—	8	—	245	446
Sales occupations	39	—	13	59	19	591	198	58	—	—	516	758
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	30	—	32	57	2 302	484	45	18	—	2 484	699
Service occupations	—	—	14	49	10	1 450	328	16	—	—	312	575
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	2	131	—	—	—	—	2	92
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26	12	—	79	37	3 250	620	10	14	—	596	1 767
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6	24	—	43	27	4 431	485	—	15	—	470	3 576
Construction	—	—	31	—	32	1 208	341	2	—	—	337	597
Manufacturing	—	—	—	135	140	6 256	949	10	39	—	900	2 437
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5	13	—	16	13	2 283	509	—	—	—	501	749
Wholesale trade	28	—	—	15	18	1 075	331	—	8	6	294	414
Retail trade	29	17	2	79	22	2 806	702	99	—	18	585	1 149
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	25	4	40	19	704	170	18	4	—	148	695
Business and repair services	—	—	11	6	4	929	425	—	19	—	406	991
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	207	51	—	—	—	11	70
Professional and related services	13	20	3	9	23	1 615	377	9	7	—	361	1 342
Public administration	—	—	3	15	4	174	78	—	—	—	78	294
All other industries	—	—	11	18	—	417	81	—	—	—	81	149
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	102	81	—	—	—	—	2
Private wage and salary workers	81	76	28	331	253	16 073	3 468	129	103	24	3 212	10 197
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	4	356	91	—	—	—	91	298
State and local government workers	—	11	3	15	—	692	288	9	—	—	279	541
Self-employed workers	—	—	3	7	—	632	151	—	7	—	144	238
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	23	16	—	—	—	16	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	6	5	24	57	32	2 613	871	53	13	—	805	1 603
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	81	83	34	364	270	17 518	3 950	138	110	24	3 678	11 147
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	19	31	27	43	17	1 986	605	46	—	—	559	1 092
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	743	241	21	—	—	241	404
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	4	16	927	250	16	—	—	234	748
\$8,000 to \$9,999	22	—	—	30	—	889	—	—	—	—	44	876
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	48	90	2 508	479	30	—	—	439	2 035
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	21	—	38	28	2 981	646	11	29	—	606	2 577
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	4	—	76	52	3 365	736	10	13	—	713	1 994
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24	19	4	77	53	3 612	851	4	—	18	778	1 551
\$50,000 or more	—	—	8	14	14	507	98	—	13	—	85	119
Median	\$9 045	\$17 005	\$4000—	\$17 471	\$16 844	\$17 475	\$17 374	\$6 250	\$26 703	\$26 084	\$17 449	\$15 367
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	81	66	29	364	246	16 688	3 701	138	69	24	3 470	11 021
Drive alone	57	51	7	257	205	12 594	2 683	24	55	24	2 166	7 437
Carpool	24	15	22	107	41	4 094	1 018	40	24	—	934	3 584
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	284	41	—	13	—	28	115
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	112	28	—	—	—	28	115
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	139	13	—	—	—	28	115
Walked only	—	15	2	—	—	310	104	—	—	—	104	70
Other means	—	4	3	—	—	494	168	—	28	—	140	83
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.13	1.79	1.21	1.13	1.17	1.19	1.18	1.21	1.00	1.19	1.24
Mean travel time to work—minutes	40.4	31.7	24.6	42.4	53.2	38.8	40.9	23.4	62.5	48.8	40.9	27.4
Car, truck, or van—minutes	40.4	31.6	28.0	42.4	51.5	38.4	40.9	23.0	62.5	48.8	40.9	27.5
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	—	—	52.2	42.6	—	50.0	—	39.1	53.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	63	1	—	—	—	1	58

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over .....**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male .....</b>	<b>3 874</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>3 395</b>	<b>4 705</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>3 476</b>	<b>1 671</b>	<b>4 682</b>	<b>1 843</b>	<b>2 839</b>
Householder, wife present .....	2 870	187	2 588	3 106	—	875	2 231	1 135	3 723	1 450	2 273
Householder, no wife present .....	361	37	292	371	—	176	395	137	391	159	232
Other household member .....	611	30	487	723	—	166	557	368	515	209	306
In group quarters .....	12	—	28	305	—	12	293	31	53	25	28
<b>Female .....</b>	<b>2 209</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>1 455</b>	<b>2 479</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>2 052</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>1 524</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>940</b>
Householder, husband present .....	53	15	43	135	—	23	21	27	4	23	4
Householder, no husband present .....	521	39	520	613	—	85	328	273	275	155	120
Other household member .....	1 829	38	1 076	1 931	—	321	1 610	1 006	1 210	425	785
In group quarters .....	6	10	16	112	—	21	91	17	12	—	12

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years .....	386	19	365	794	—	48	746	196	280	114	166
20 to 24 years .....	1 002	41	655	1 244	—	256	988	584	916	357	559
25 to 54 years .....	4 221	246	3 264	4 445	—	1 176	3 269	1 868	4 279	1 760	2 519
55 to 64 years .....	401	44	325	612	—	163	449	311	658	188	470
65 years and over .....	73	6	41	89	—	13	76	29	73	8	65
With one or more years of college .....	1 728	154	1 282	2 485	—	498	1 987	749	1 848	883	965

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White .....	5 960	350	4 760	6 867	—	1 552	5 315	2 900	5 979	2 377	3 602
Black .....	78	6	23	198	—	57	141	—	205	43	162
Other races .....	45	—	67	119	—	47	72	88	22	7	15
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	119	14	147	160	—	30	130	155	91	32	59

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed at work .....	6 081	356	4 850	6 698	—	1 656	5 042	2 988	6 186	2 407	3 779
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 092	172	774	1 492	—	293	1 199	401	1 209	574	635
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 087	65	1 087	1 742	—	413	1 329	591	1 097	536	561
Technicians and related support occupations .....	260	8	178	308	—	102	206	61	225	138	87
Sales occupations .....	604	10	144	480	—	72	408	244	233	133	100
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	4 123	243	3 524	5 296	—	715	2 289	1 266	2 637	1 065	1 572
Service occupations .....	358	14	203	717	—	115	602	172	413	163	250
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	10	—	82	69	—	69	73	53	5	48	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	176	48	1 041	1 041	—	753	288	474	1 270	374	594
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 784	57	1 735	1 637	—	547	1 090	1 277	2 144	750	1 394
Construction .....	274	39	284	349	—	51	298	128	577	135	442
Manufacturing .....	2 623	133	2 681	2 968	—	931	2 037	1 720	3 093	1 213	1 880
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	402	26	421	433	—	196	237	147	538	190	348
Wholesale trade .....	194	28	192	152	—	40	112	110	236	63	173
Retail trade .....	717	28	404	785	—	107	678	343	360	148	212
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	518	5	172	153	—	20	133	42	152	114	38
Business and repair services .....	206	2	183	253	—	44	209	56	91	26	65
Personal services .....	32	—	38	85	—	—	85	4	25	5	22
Professional and related services .....	910	79	1 020	1 020	—	209	811	272	730	382	540
Public administration .....	168	14	112	196	—	16	180	38	204	111	93
All other industries .....	37	7	2	304	—	42	262	128	180	22	158
Armed forces, at work .....	2	—	27	486	—	—	486	—	20	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	5 600	303	4 294	5 741	—	1 528	4 213	2 610	5 518	2 165	3 353
Federal government workers .....	171	—	127	824	—	12	812	32	61	42	19
State and local government workers .....	184	45	312	492	—	105	387	237	455	213	242
Self-employed workers .....	128	8	102	127	—	11	116	84	172	7	165
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	901	67	635	1 127	—	137	990	545	629	275	354

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings .....</b>	<b>5 989</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>4 812</b>	<b>7 103</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 647</b>	<b>5 456</b>	<b>2 935</b>	<b>6 086</b>	<b>2 343</b>	<b>3 743</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	577	37	478	1 010	—	119	891	469	437	143	294
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	289	6	199	398	—	51	347	217	231	108	123
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	698	6	561	944	—	78	483	243	123	30	168
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	583	10	283	563	—	109	454	279	410	75	335
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1 054	65	1 014	1 336	—	315	1 021	796	754	226	528
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 316	65	1 196	1 540	—	405	540	1 289	556	733	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	818	51	726	1 207	—	338	869	187	1 334	501	833
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	75	—	705	832	—	232	40	174	300	59	702
\$50,000 or more .....	59	33	27	42	—	—	42	30	31	4	27
Median .....	\$14 890	\$18 274	\$15 724	\$13 445	—	\$16 421	\$12 223	\$11 128	\$18 156	\$19 168	\$17 472

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van .....	5 919	356	4 746	6 576	—	1 602	4 974	2 963	6 002	2 370	3 632
Drive alone .....	4 028	312	3 097	4 294	—	979	3 315	1 859	3 684	1 440	2 244
Carpool .....	1 891	44	1 649	2 282	—	623	1 659	1 104	2 318	930	1 388
Public transportation .....	89	—	104	154	—	16	98	4	44	16	28
Bus or streetcar .....	89	—	26	55	—	16	39	4	23	—	21
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	109	49	—	—	49	—	21	16	7
Walked only .....	7	—	63	399	—	16	383	11	93	24	69
Other means .....	68	—	15	105	—	22	83	10	67	17	50
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.24	1.07	1.27	1.25	—	1.30	1.24	1.28	1.32	1.34	1.31
Mean travel time to work .....	27.1	41.5	26.7	32.8	—	34.1	32.5	25.6	34.5	37.1	32.9
Car, truck, or van .....	26.7	41.5	26.7	34.1	—	34.5	33.9	25.6	34.8	36.9	33.4
Public transportation .....	54.0	—	51.0	45.9	—	48.8	30.0	90.0	54.8	51.8	55.6
With a public transportation disability .....	26	10	22	37	—	—	37	—	4	—	4

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA		
					Remainder of Butte County					Remainder of Butte County	Living in SMSA, worked		
	Total	Butte County	Chico city			Total	Butte County	Chico city			Inside SMSA	Butte County	Chico city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>52 420</b>	<b>52 420</b>	<b>11 254</b>	<b>41 166</b>	<b>5 145</b>	<b>46 573</b>	<b>46 573</b>	<b>20 225</b>	<b>26 348</b>		<b>43 821</b>	<b>43 821</b>	<b>18 800</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>30 616</b>	<b>30 616</b>	<b>5 931</b>	<b>24 685</b>	<b>3 206</b>	<b>26 756</b>	<b>26 756</b>	<b>10 618</b>	<b>16 138</b>		<b>24 987</b>	<b>24 987</b>	<b>9 774</b>
Householder, wife present	18 496	18 496	2 403	16 093	1 722	16 728	16 728	6 132	10 596		15 340	15 340	5 509
Householder, no wife present	5 416	5 416	1 430	3 986	709	4 627	4 627	1 175	2 452		4 454	4 454	2 084
Other household member	6 274	6 274	1 572	4 702	773	5 230	5 230	2 242	2 988		5 034	5 034	2 112
In group quarters	230	230	126	104	124	171	171	69	102		159	159	69
<b>Female</b>	<b>21 804</b>	<b>21 804</b>	<b>5 323</b>	<b>16 481</b>	<b>1 939</b>	<b>19 817</b>	<b>19 817</b>	<b>9 607</b>	<b>10 210</b>		<b>18 834</b>	<b>18 834</b>	<b>9 026</b>
Householder, husband present	593	593	110	483	39	501	501	151	350		491	491	141
Householder, no husband present	5 757	5 757	1 766	3 991	615	5 042	5 042	2 788	2 254		4 888	4 888	2 734
Other household member	15 188	15 188	3 200	11 988	1 220	14 057	14 057	6 469	7 588		13 238	13 238	5 952
In group quarters	266	266	247	19	21	217	217	199	18		217	217	199
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	4 059	4 059	992	3 067	409	3 644	3 644	1 583	2 061		3 498	3 498	1 544
20 to 24 years	8 666	8 666	3 370	5 292	820	7 603	7 603	4 570	3 033		7 161	7 161	4 188
25 to 34 years	32 594	32 594	6 046	26 548	3 89	29 079	29 079	12 125	16 954		27 289	27 289	11 161
35 to 54 years	5 406	5 406	672	4 734	550	4 729	4 729	1 514	3 215		4 117	4 117	1 607
65 years and over	1 695	1 695	170	1 525	177	1 518	1 518	433	1 085		1 456	1 456	400
With one or more years of college	26 906	26 906	7 809	19 097	2 406	23 841	23 841	12 240	11 601		22 561	22 561	11 542
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	49 348	49 348	10 555	38 793	4 839	43 745	43 745	18 935	24 810		41 308	41 308	17 673
Black	457	457	89	368	119	317	317	161	156		302	302	161
Other races	2 615	2 615	610	2 005	187	2 511	2 511	1 129	1 382		2 211	2 211	966
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	2 457	2 457	592	1 865	185	2 209	2 209	858	1 351		1 980	1 980	735
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	52 340	52 340	11 240	41 100	5 125	46 501	46 501	20 181	26 320		43 777	43 777	18 756
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 582	11 582	2 659	8 923	863	10 359	10 359	4 939	5 420		9 799	9 799	4 638
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 122	16 122	4 064	12 056	1 495	14 548	14 548	7 345	7 203		13 899	13 899	6 987
Technicians and related support occupations	1 302	1 302	298	1 004	141	1 115	1 115	574	541		1 050	1 050	561
Sales occupations	6 817	6 817	1 721	5 096	838	5 994	5 994	3 156	2 838		5 733	5 733	2 943
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 003	8 003	2 043	5 960	649	7 421	7 421	3 196	4 225		6 786	6 786	3 196
Service occupations	7 774	7 774	1 918	5 856	802	6 923	6 923	3 425	3 498		6 626	6 626	3 261
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 528	3 528	352	3 176	367	3 029	3 029	1 412	1 617		2 816	2 816	343
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 483	6 483	1 507	4 976	763	5 921	5 921	3 116	2 805		5 016	5 016	2 578
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 747	6 747	1 194	5 553	838	5 908	5 908	2 129	3 779		5 431	5 431	1 949
Construction	3 832	3 832	495	3 337	436	3 152	3 152	903	2 249		2 848	2 848	792
Manufacturing	5 365	5 365	831	4 534	618	4 790	4 790	1 628	3 162		4 351	4 351	1 404
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 526	3 526	634	2 892	352	3 117	3 117	1 216	1 901		2 887	2 887	1 111
Wholesale trade	1 851	1 851	477	1 374	355	1 462	1 462	794	668		1 373	1 373	719
Retail trade	11 390	11 390	2 896	8 494	964	10 498	10 498	5 428	5 070		10 084	10 084	5 138
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 840	2 840	677	2 163	261	2 661	2 661	1 287	1 374		2 499	2 499	1 212
Business and repair services	1 899	1 899	380	1 519	209	1 652	1 652	994	1 058		1 567	1 567	545
Personal services	1 949	1 949	433	1 516	146	1 835	1 835	761	1 074		1 742	1 742	711
Professional and related services	12 901	12 901	3 425	9 476	1 146	11 517	11 517	6 132	5 385		11 006	11 006	5 841
Public administration	2 410	2 410	424	1 986	171	2 140	2 140	781	1 359		2 009	2 009	708
All other industries	4 377	4 377	568	3 809	451	3 677	3 677	657	3 020		3 411	3 411	575
Armed forces, at work	80	80	14	66	20	72	72	44	28		44	44	28
Private wage and salary workers	34 642	34 642	7 542	27 100	3 559	30 765	30 765	14 227	16 538		28 692	28 692	13 116
Federal government workers	1 057	1 057	222	835	105	921	921	305	616		825	825	280
State and local government workers	9 321	9 321	2 273	7 048	824	8 498	8 498	3 750	4 748		7 750	7 750	3 970
Self-employed workers	6 923	6 923	1 062	5 861	619	6 281	6 281	1 804	4 477		6 116	6 116	1 720
Unpaid family workers	477	477	71	406	39	452	452	114	338		438	438	114
At work 1 to 34 hours	15 639	15 639	4 509	11 330	1 647	14 165	14 165	6 813	7 352		13 494	13 494	6 482
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>50 101</b>	<b>50 101</b>	<b>10 834</b>	<b>39 267</b>	<b>4 611</b>	<b>44 754</b>	<b>44 754</b>	<b>19 529</b>	<b>25 225</b>		<b>42 102</b>	<b>42 102</b>	<b>18 163</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 691	12 691	3 627	9 064	1 127	11 546	11 546	5 233	6 313		10 944	10 944	5 051
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 400	5 400	1 599	3 801	471	5 921	5 921	2 146	3 775		5 116	5 116	2 343
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 701	4 701	1 064	3 637	444	4 442	4 442	1 917	2 525		4 211	4 211	1 852
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 845	3 845	865	2 980	252	3 598	3 598	1 509	2 079		3 347	3 347	1 404
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 082	6 082	1 790	4 292	372	6 893	6 893	3 998	2 895		6 011	6 011	2 649
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 082	6 082	872	5 210	258	5 400	5 400	2 234	3 166		4 984	4 984	1 987
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 717	3 717	562	3 155	436	3 314	3 314	1 216	2 098		3 046	3 046	1 081
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 676	3 676	337	3 339	307	3 720	3 720	1 332	2 388		3 400	3 400	1 249
\$50,000 or more	890	890	133	757	108	770	770	344	428		740	740	314
Median	\$9 583	\$9 583	\$6 972	\$10 254	\$10 256	\$9 573	\$9 573	\$8 621	\$9 920		\$9 259	\$9 259	\$8 394
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	44 263	44 263	8 562	35 701	4 435	39 213	39 213	16 703	22 510		36 675	36 675	15 438
Drive alone	37 182	37 182	7 374	29 738	3 690	32 624	32 624	14 114	18 510		30 759	30 759	13 075
Carpool	7 511	7 511	1 188	6 323	745	6 889	6 889	2 589	4 300		5 916	5 916	2 363
Public transportation	316	316	89	227	42	206	206	—	206		206	206	—
Bus or streetcar	236	236	71	165	27	177	177	—	177		177	177	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	36	36	18	18	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—
Worked only	2 700	2 700	976	1 724	286	2 381	2 381	1 178	1 203		2 319	2 319	1 130
On foot	3 086	3 086	1 356	1 730	382	3 218	3 218	2 073	1 145		3 066	3 066	1 961
Worked at home	1 555	1 555	271	1 284	—	1 555	1 555	—	1 555		1 555	1 555	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.08	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.11		1.10	1.10	1.09
Mean travel time to work, — minutes	16.1	16.1	12.0	17.2	18.1	15.3	15.3	14.8	15.6		14.0	14.0	13.2
Car, truck, or van, — minutes	11.7	11.7	13.9	11.4	19.9	11.9	11.9	15.6	11.9		11.4	11.4	13.8
Public transportation, — minutes	31.4	31.4	20.3	31.6	25.4	29.6	29.6	—	29.6		29.6	29.6	—
With a public transportation disability	200	200	23	177	6	138	138	12	126		129	129	12

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	15 213	2 423	24 987	24 987	9 774	15 213	2 423	4 649	4 649	3 718	931	541
Householder, wife present	9 851	1 614	15 340	15 340	5 509	9 851	1 614	2 728	2 728	2 147	421	239
Householder, no wife present	2 350	273	3 463	4 434	2 084	2 350	273	1 278	1 278	982	296	131
Other household member	2 922	465	5 034	5 034	2 112	2 922	465	1 169	1 169	955	214	173
In group quarters	90	17	159	159	69	90	17	55	55	59	15	12
<b>Female</b>	9 808	1 031	18 834	18 834	9 026	9 808	1 031	4 546	4 546	3 891	655	194
Householder, husband present	550	74	491	491	141	550	74	66	66	60	6	7
Householder, no husband present	2 154	254	4 888	4 888	2 754	2 154	254	1 480	1 480	1 204	220	55
Other household member	7 284	709	13 238	13 238	5 952	7 284	709	2 801	2 801	2 372	429	104
In group quarters	18	23	217	217	199	18	23	199	199	199	—	23

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	1 954	155	3 498	3 498	1 544	1 954	152	775	775	669	106	69
20 to 24 years	2 873	682	7 161	7 161	4 288	2 873	685	2 792	2 792	2 424	368	252
25 to 34 years	16 128	1 116	27 289	27 289	11 611	16 128	1 116	4 943	4 943	4 009	934	409
35 to 44 years	1 010	439	4 417	4 417	1 407	1 010	439	552	552	374	178	25
45 to 54 years	3 056	62	1 456	1 456	400	3 056	62	133	133	133	—	—
55 years and over	11 019	1 939	22 561	22 561	11 542	11 019	1 939	6 501	6 501	5 392	1 109	494

With one or more years of college

<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>	23 635	3 201	41 308	41 308	17 673	23 635	3 201	8 633	8 633	7 143	1 490	666
White	21 451	36	302	302	161	21 451	36	684	684	54	26	28
Black	1 245	217	2 211	2 211	968	1 245	217	508	508	324	186	62
Other races	1 245	292	1 980	1 980	735	1 245	292	456	456	353	103	78
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Employed, at work</b>	25 021	3 438	43 777	43 777	18 756	25 021	3 438	9 181	9 181	7 595	1 586	735
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 141	579	9 790	9 790	4 638	5 141	579	1 299	1 299	1 038	260	127
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 002	638	13 989	13 989	6 987	7 002	638	3 412	3 412	2 974	438	126
Technicians and related support occupations	4 499	101	1 060	1 060	561	4 499	101	261	261	216	45	27
Service occupations	2 790	344	5 735	5 735	2 946	2 790	344	1 299	1 299	1 733	515	146
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 713	291	7 196	7 196	3 483	3 713	291	1 852	1 852	1 543	309	23
Service occupations	365	626	6 626	6 626	3 261	3 65	346	1 612	1 612	1 408	204	110
Farm, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 473	345	2 816	2 816	345	2 473	345	197	197	139	58	116
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 538	711	5 116	5 116	1 578	3 538	711	829	829	502	327	54
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 482	478	5 431	5 431	1 949	3 482	478	987	987	768	219	90
Construction	2 056	498	2 848	2 848	792	2 056	498	372	372	241	131	52
Manufacturing	4 351	396	4 351	4 351	2 947	4 351	396	657	657	437	219	81
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 776	287	2 887	2 887	1 111	1 776	287	509	509	379	130	47
Wholesale trade	654	123	1 373	1 373	719	654	123	330	330	237	93	32
Retail trade	4 064	342	10 084	10 084	5 138	4 064	342	2 496	2 496	2 084	412	250
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 022	108	2 499	2 499	512	1 022	108	609	609	556	53	11
Business and repair services	1 031	627	1 567	1 567	545	1 031	627	331	331	257	76	19
Personal services	1 031	627	1 567	1 567	545	1 031	627	331	331	257	76	19
Business and repair services	5 165	749	11 006	11 006	5 841	5 165	749	2 788	2 788	2 410	378	215
Public administration	1 301	235	2 009	2 009	708	1 301	235	389	389	309	80	12
All other industries	2 836	411	3 411	3 411	55	2 836	411	315	315	346	247	99
Armed forces, at work	—	16	44	44	44	—	16	14	14	14	—	146
Private wage and salary workers	15 576	2 391	28 692	28 692	13 116	15 576	2 391	6 039	6 039	5 089	950	500
Federal government workers	458	127	820	820	345	458	127	185	185	133	52	9
State and local government workers	5 176	749	7 750	7 750	3 570	5 176	749	1 924	1 924	1 562	362	195
Self-employed workers	4 396	188	6 116	6 116	720	4 396	188	976	976	772	204	29
Unpaid family workers	324	48	438	438	114	324	48	71	71	53	18	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 012	698	13 494	13 494	6 482	7 012	698	3 704	3 704	3 237	467	205

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	23 939	3 388	42 102	42 102	18 163	23 939	3 388	8 937	8 937	7 388	1 549	709
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 934	1 074	10 744	10 744	5 892	5 934	1 074	3 045	3 045	2 619	436	214
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 857	219	3 789	3 789	1 932	1 857	219	1 116	1 116	928	188	140
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 389	246	4 211	4 211	1 822	2 389	246	859	859	678	181	46
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 043	246	2 804	2 804	1 246	1 043	246	447	447	350	97	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 688	721	8 011	8 011	3 323	4 688	721	1 398	1 398	1 117	281	140
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 997	570	4 984	4 984	1 987	2 997	570	702	702	523	179	133
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 500	304	2 808	2 808	1 085	1 500	304	440	440	350	97	44
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 791	489	3 030	3 030	1 249	1 791	489	533	533	486	47	66
\$50,000 or more	426	42	740	740	314	426	42	101	101	73	28	16
Median	\$9 684	\$12 001	\$9 259	\$9 259	\$8 394	\$9 684	\$12 001	\$6 669	\$6 669	\$6 265	\$8 208	\$11 224

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

<b>Private car, truck, or van</b>	21 237	3 153	36 675	36 675	15 438	21 237	3 153	6 909	6 909	5 469	1 440	652
Public transportation	17 684	759	30 759	30 759	12 303	17 684	759	6 028	6 028	4 819	1 209	514
Carpool	3 053	850	5 916	5 916	2 363	3 053	850	881	881	650	231	138
Public transportation	2 566	68	206	206	—	2 566	68	44	44	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	32	177	177	177	—	32	177	44	44	—	—	—
Walkway, elevated train, or railroad	—	36	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 189	95	2 319	2 319	1 130	1 189	95	815	815	80	17	18
Other means	1 138	138	3 061	3 061	1 066	1 138	138	1 156	1 156	1 068	88	33
Worked at home	1 284	—	1 555	1 555	271	1 284	—	271	271	271	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.19	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.19	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.10	1.14
Mean travel time to work	14.6	38.0	14.0	14.0	13.2	14.6	38.0	10.2	10.2	8.7	17.2	32.5
Car, truck, or van	15.0	39.0	14.5	14.5	13.5	15.0	39.0	10.8	10.8	9.1	17.1	34.2
Public transportation	29.6	48.0	29.6	29.6	—	29.6	48.0	27.7	27.7	—	27.7	30.0
With a public transportation disability	1.17	—	1.29	1.29	1.2	1.17	—	1.1	1.1	—	1.1	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Butte County, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Butte County	Chico city	Remainder of Butte County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butte County	Chico city	Remainder of Butte County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>34 626</b>	<b>34 626</b>	<b>11 191</b>	<b>23 435</b>	<b>2 719</b>	<b>2 752</b>	<b>2 752</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>1 327</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>20 338</b>	<b>20 338</b>	<b>6 054</b>	<b>14 282</b>	<b>1 882</b>	<b>1 769</b>	<b>1 769</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>925</b>	
Householder, wife present	13 213	13 213	3 783	9 430	1 398	1 368	1 368	623	745	
Householder, no wife present	3 156	3 156	1 102	2 054	142	193	193	91	102	
Other household member	3 865	3 865	1 157	2 708	342	196	196	120	146	
In group quarters	104	104	14	90	—	12	12	—	12	
<b>Female</b>	<b>14 288</b>	<b>14 288</b>	<b>5 135</b>	<b>9 153</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>402</b>	
Householder, husband present	8 110	8 110	2 471	5 639	712	810	810	410	500	
Householder, no husband present	3 408	3 408	1 474	1 934	199	154	154	54	100	
Other household member	10 437	10 437	3 580	6 857	626	819	819	517	302	
In group quarters	18	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	2 723	2 723	875	1 848	83	146	146	39	107	
20 to 24 years	4 369	4 369	1 153	3 216	453	442	442	282	160	
25 to 34 years	22 346	22 346	7 152	15 194	1 707	1 790	1 790	964	826	
35 to 64 years	3 865	3 865	1 033	2 832	414	312	312	107	205	
65 years and over	1 323	1 323	267	1 056	62	62	62	33	29	
With one or more years of college	16 060	16 060	6 150	9 910	1 445	1 280	1 280	698	582	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	32 675	32 675	10 530	22 145	2 535	2 437	2 437	1 262	1 175	
Black	1 248	1 248	135	1 113	36	15	15	—	15	
Other races	1 703	1 703	526	1 177	148	300	300	163	137	
Spanish origin*	1 524	1 524	382	1 142	214	229	229	123	106	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	34 596	34 596	11 161	23 435	2 703	2 724	2 724	1 425	1 299	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 655	7 655	2 834	4 821	681	560	560	301	259	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 577	10 577	4 013	6 564	512	559	559	338	201	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 045	1 045	394	651	74	55	55	35	40	
Sales occupations	4 434	4 434	1 728	2 706	170	261	261	207	54	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 344	5 344	1 940	3 404	268	243	243	138	105	
Service occupations	5 140	5 140	1 853	3 287	200	297	297	164	131	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 619	2 619	204	2 415	229	213	213	69	144	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 287	4 287	1 076	3 211	618	618	618	333	265	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 282	4 282	1 181	3 101	388	477	477	297	180	
Construction	2 476	2 476	551	1 925	446	304	304	111	193	
Manufacturing	3 694	3 694	965	2 729	337	439	439	224	215	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 378	2 378	732	1 646	240	230	230	105	125	
Wholesale trade	1 043	1 043	482	561	78	89	89	75	14	
Retail trade	7 588	7 588	2 892	4 696	246	414	414	290	124	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 890	1 890	555	1 334	97	162	162	75	87	
Business and repair services	1 233	1 233	294	939	104	85	85	49	36	
Personal services	1 391	1 391	431	960	93	93	93	50	43	
Professional and related services	8 218	8 218	3 431	4 787	514	511	511	291	220	
Public administration	1 420	1 420	399	1 021	218	131	131	73	58	
All other industries	3 065	3 065	328	2 737	368	266	266	184	82	
Armed forces, at work	30	30	30	—	—	28	28	—	28	
Private wage and salary workers	22 653	22 653	8 027	14 626	1 891	2 073	2 073	1 111	962	
Federal government workers	640	640	147	493	96	96	96	25	71	
State and local government workers	5 826	5 826	2 008	3 818	553	404	404	205	199	
Self-employed workers	5 140	5 140	948	4 192	159	165	165	84	81	
Unpaid family workers	367	367	61	306	36	—	—	—	14	
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 790	9 790	3 245	6 545	493	671	671	331	340	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>33 165</b>	<b>33 165</b>	<b>10 775</b>	<b>22 390</b>	<b>2 479</b>	<b>2 652</b>	<b>2 652</b>	<b>1 366</b>	<b>1 286</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 879	7 879	2 375	5 504	448	402	402	182	220	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 673	2 673	1 004	1 669	177	336	336	214	122	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 631	2 631	1 144	1 487	220	231	231	155	136	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 631	2 631	847	1 784	198	241	241	105	136	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 613	6 613	2 206	4 407	581	528	528	275	253	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 622	1 622	1 464	1 716	417	416	416	217	180	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 599	2 599	731	1 868	268	268	268	133	133	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 497	2 497	763	1 734	423	200	200	83	117	
\$50,000 or more	1 659	1 659	241	1 418	98	30	30	30	30	
Median	\$10 023	\$10 023	\$10 025	\$10 022	\$12 202	\$10 774	\$10 774	\$11 163	\$10 386	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	29 766	29 766	9 969	19 797	2 501	2 538	2 538	1 265	1 273	
Drive alone	24 731	24 731	8 256	16 475	1 789	1 865	1 865	1 039	826	
Carpool	5 035	5 035	1 713	3 322	712	673	673	226	447	
Public transportation	1 622	1 622	162	1 460	162	80	80	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	133	133	—	133	32	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	18	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 504	1 504	329	1 175	65	62	62	48	14	
Other means	1 910	1 910	893	1 017	103	152	152	112	40	
Worked at home	1 284	1 284	—	1 284	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1:10	1:10	1:10	1:10	1:10	1:11	1:11	1:12	1:12	
Mean travel time to work	minutes—15.0	minutes—15.0	minutes—16.2	minutes—14.5	minutes—39.5	minutes—34.5	minutes—34.5	minutes—35.4	minutes—33.3	
Car, truck, or van	minutes—15.3	minutes—15.3	minutes—16.3	minutes—14.9	minutes—40.2	minutes—36.2	minutes—36.2	minutes—38.2	minutes—34.2	
Public transportation	minutes—30.1	minutes—30.1	minutes—	minutes—30.1	minutes—44.6	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	
With a public transportation disability	118	118	12	106	—	9	9	—	9	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA											Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio	Warren County, Ohio	Place of work not reported
	Total	Dearborn County, Ind.	Boone County, Ky.	Campbell County, Ky.	Kenton County, Ky.	Clermont County, Ohio	Hamilton County, Ohio	Cincinnati city						
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>587 898</b>	<b>13 452</b>	<b>19 827</b>	<b>32 936</b>	<b>57 346</b>	<b>52 823</b>	<b>371 673</b>	<b>154 557</b>	<b>217 116</b>	<b>39 841</b>	<b>40 204</b>			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>340 372</b>	<b>8 188</b>	<b>11 706</b>	<b>19 330</b>	<b>33 380</b>	<b>32 341</b>	<b>211 157</b>	<b>83 957</b>	<b>127 560</b>	<b>24 270</b>	<b>24 923</b>			
Married, wife present	222 950	6 174	9 040	13 215	22 424	21 853	129 735	41 454	68 281	18 507	13 777			
Householder, no wife present	42 905	680	950	1 772	3 696	2 833	31 211	20 864	10 347	1 763	4 794			
Other household member	73 080	1 334	1 697	4 346	7 264	5 649	48 871	20 053	28 818	3 998	6 242			
In group quarters	1 437	—	19	16	56	54	340	114	726	94	294			
<b>Female</b>	<b>247 526</b>	<b>5 264</b>	<b>8 121</b>	<b>13 606</b>	<b>23 966</b>	<b>20 482</b>	<b>160 516</b>	<b>70 960</b>	<b>89 556</b>	<b>15 571</b>	<b>15 281</b>			
Married, husband present	7 986	—	177	447	581	525	5 786	2 266	3 520	279	458			
Householder, no husband present	63 577	967	1 299	2 994	6 199	3 400	46 265	28 121	18 045	2 326	4 257			
Other household member	174 154	4 206	6 605	10 126	17 040	16 342	106 981	39 236	67 745	12 854	10 441			
In group quarters	1 809	—	10	39	150	15	1 583	1 337	2 465	12	125			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	43 325	818	1 373	2 550	4 448	4 080	27 236	9 388	17 848	2 820	3 154			
20 to 24 years	88 748	1 648	2 648	5 221	8 973	7 929	57 159	29 283	27 876	5 170	6 310			
25 to 34 years	249 264	8 709	13 551	19 839	35 397	34 995	229 347	81 514	138 033	27 226	24 593			
35 to 44 years	69 580	1 826	1 880	4 295	6 550	4 915	46 096	18 325	27 771	4 018	4 472			
45 to 54 years	16 981	451	375	1 031	1 778	1 904	11 835	6 247	5 388	607	1 475			
55 years and over	209 786	2 890	5 461	9 102	18 159	13 645	149 860	64 516	85 344	10 667	13 136			
With one or more years of college														
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	524 859	13 340	19 675	32 453	55 694	52 244	312 059	111 030	201 029	39 394	33 592			
Black	58 920	92	123	314	1 361	360	56 439	42 143	14 296	231	6 302			
Other races	4 113	20	169	291	619	219	3 175	1 384	1 791	216	310			
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	2 993	75	26	123	352	240	2 082	1 055	1 027	95	274			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	587 366	13 432	19 827	32 927	57 262	52 805	371 312	154 394	216 918	39 801	40 153			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	124 957	3 048	5 488	9 330	15 330	14 544	84 544	36 281	58 227	9 504	10 917			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	187 217	3 144	6 351	11 056	19 680	14 854	121 472	47 841	73 631	10 660	12 708			
Technicians and related support occupations	18 416	279	514	1 010	1 448	1 278	12 914	5 625	7 289	973	1 004			
Sales occupations	1 040	16	240	616	2 140	616	13 477	40 484	8 394	5 892	5 099			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 103	1 816	3 768	6 879	12 016	8 332	68 539	39 858	5 895	5 895	5 075			
Service occupations	75 967	1 634	2 145	4 240	7 119	5 619	50 504	26 504	24 000	4 706	6 235			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	299	77	140	245	366	137	1 960	1 046	866	607	336			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	73 609	2 356	2 826	4 573	7 554	9 190	40 816	14 809	26 009	6 794	5 088			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	110 645	3 872	4 215	6 998	10 656	13 075	61 850	25 957	35 893	9 979	8 470			
Construction	30 331	1 408	1 698	2 094	3 347	6 359	16 639	6 431	10 188	2 287	2 801			
Manufacturing	140 416	4 959	8 816	15 828	28 158	16 438	97 366	34 093	63 493	14 633	9 939			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	43 763	1 069	2 499	3 159	6 645	3 517	24 614	10 301	14 313	2 260	3 492			
Wholesale trade	30 059	466	1 008	1 765	3 370	2 121	19 699	6 440	13 255	1 630	2 776			
Retail trade	99 444	1 739	3 482	5 466	10 378	8 718	63 493	24 166	39 327	6 168	7 056			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	34 079	574	1 098	2 168	3 899	2 612	22 115	8 824	13 291	1 613	1 890			
Business and repair services	25 316	365	649	1 176	2 392	2 123	17 168	7 538	9 628	1 435	3 346			
Personal services	16 483	405	484	836	1 561	1 429	10 045	5 432	5 713	1 117	1 563			
Professional and related services	114 901	2 150	3 078	6 455	10 145	7 586	79 626	41 384	38 242	5 861	6 281			
Public administration	20 972	308	651	1 158	2 654	1 302	13 498	6 998	6 500	1 391	1 470			
All other industries	11 602	396	654	492	1 029	1 310	6 231	2 763	3 468	490	951			
Armed forces, at work	532	20	—	9	84	18	361	163	198	40	51			
Private wage and salary workers	475 725	10 847	16 045	27 185	46 831	43 710	298 630	118 201	180 429	32 477	32 612			
Federal government workers	19 167	191	701	1 346	2 491	1 262	12 348	6 423	5 925	828	1 168			
State and local government workers	62 814	1 300	1 548	2 879	4 929	4 101	43 420	23 355	19 885	4 137	3 864			
Self-employed workers	28 493	976	1 450	1 466	2 598	3 086	16 318	6 129	10 189	2 259	2 483			
Unpaid family workers	1 689	138	83	137	60	164	957	269	689	160	77			
At work 1 to 34 hours	122 448	2 627	3 938	7 076	11 881	9 999	79 987	34 090	45 897	7 340	8 651			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>573 038</b>	<b>13 086</b>	<b>19 365</b>	<b>32 304</b>	<b>56 978</b>	<b>51 366</b>	<b>362 037</b>	<b>149 747</b>	<b>212 290</b>	<b>38 002</b>	<b>37 688</b>			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 225	228	2 817	5 229	7 789	553	79 353	26 992	53 363	2 866	3 286			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	44 906	1 194	1 442	2 952	4 728	3 870	28 133	13 083	15 070	2 567	3 253			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	48 164	1 053	1 845	3 304	5 053	4 201	29 700	14 032	16 668	3 008	3 748			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	58 588	971	1 259	1 323	1 339	1 024	32 092	13 030	14 992	3 531	5 531			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	116 342	2 806	3 704	6 437	11 476	10 005	74 866	35 803	39 963	7 048	7 054			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	90 969	2 183	3 100	5 435	8 600	9 143	56 298	22 607	33 691	6 299	3 325			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	56 596	1 534	2 257	3 529	5 935	5 935	35 979	10 506	17 475	3 777	3 777			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	60 006	1 090	2 273	2 550	4 988	5 811	38 362	8 840	29 522	4 932	4 156			
\$50,000 or more	9 566	115	168	244	618	473	7 604	1 854	5 750	344	707			
Median	\$11 542	\$11 614	\$11 968	\$10 847	\$11 008	\$12 349	\$11 470	\$10 425	\$12 655	\$12 691	\$10 911			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	515 259	12 487	18 065	28 750	50 189	49 908	318 462	118 791	199 671	37 775	35 506			
Drive alone	405 045	9 200	14 358	20 523	37 369	38 467	254 688	92 342	162 026	32 008	29 281			
Carpool	110 214	3 355	3 707	8 230	12 820	11 441	63 874	26 229	37 645	7 167	6 725			
Public transportation	38 955	16	460	2 528	4 024	870	30 976	19 233	7 745	81	8 660			
Bus or streetcar	3 345	—	440	4 628	7 870	3 339	20 193	10 506	7 539	48	7 665			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	94	—	11	48	—	35	16	19	—	—	—			
Worked only	21 364	490	438	1 305	2 172	949	15 163	9 572	5 591	847	4 396			
Other means	4 346	100	335	160	343	301	3 463	2 490	1 000	420	442			
Worked at home	7 974	359	532	700	660	753	4 382	1 763	2 619	711	818			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.19	1.13	1.19	1.17	1.15	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.12			
Mean travel time to work	22.4	23.4	24.3	23.8	22.6	21.9	21.3	21.0	21.6	22.5	24.2			
Car, truck, or van, minutes	24.2	23.4	24.1	22.7	22.0	21.3	21.7	21.3	22.8	21.3	24.0			
Public transportation, minutes	33.7	15.0	44.6	31.8	30.3	45.4	33.8	32.2	38.0	26.6	31.1			
With a public transportation disability	2 372	102	146	201	307	260	1 684	804	880	116	341			

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA										Living inside SMSA, worked outside SMSA	
	Total	Dearborn County, Ind.	Boone County, Ky.	Campbell County, Ky.	Kenton County, Ky.	Clermont County, Ohio	Hamilton County, Ohio	Cincinnati city	Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio	Warren County, Ohio	Inside SMSA	Dearborn County, Ind.
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>571 480</b>	<b>10 131</b>	<b>20 762</b>	<b>18 122</b>	<b>32 803</b>	<b>24 635</b>	<b>443 835</b>	<b>258 315</b>	<b>185 520</b>	<b>21 192</b>	<b>520 602</b>	<b>8 207</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>331 325</b>	<b>5 897</b>	<b>11 741</b>	<b>9 882</b>	<b>17 283</b>	<b>14 146</b>	<b>260 909</b>	<b>146 113</b>	<b>114 796</b>	<b>11 467</b>	<b>295 751</b>	<b>4 570</b>
Householder, wife present	221 411	4 403	7 859	6 356	11 118	9 458	174 202	95 299	78 903	7 815	194 443	3 415
Householder, no wife present	39 743	571	1 090	1 073	1 902	1 635	32 661	20 478	12 183	1 011	36 614	462
Other household member	68 720	911	2 757	2 437	4 228	3 021	32 209	23 415	12 352	1 061	61 421	693
In group quarters	1 451	12	30	38	127	51	2 238	1 021	717	80	1 250	51
<b>Female</b>	<b>240 155</b>	<b>4 234</b>	<b>9 021</b>	<b>8 240</b>	<b>15 520</b>	<b>10 489</b>	<b>182 926</b>	<b>112 202</b>	<b>70 724</b>	<b>9 725</b>	<b>224 851</b>	<b>3 637</b>
Householder, husband present	171 749	3 117	6 427	5 673	10 477	8 627	151 609	82 709	48 783	7 099	163 500	3 117
Householder, no husband present	60 664	842	1 662	1 883	3 724	1 709	49 227	34 245	14 982	1 617	57 953	742
Other household member	169 946	3 277	7 115	6 031	11 202	8 487	125 963	72 874	53 089	7 871	157 936	2 783
In group quarters	1 796		19	55	117	30	1 536	1 200	336	39	1 663	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	41 583	615	2 117	1 571	3 038	2 549	29 555	14 856	14 699	2 138	38 896	492
20 to 24 years	86 289	1 164	3 356	2 412	5 278	3 929	66 992	40 229	26 763	3 158	78 350	915
25 to 34 years	361 704	6 371	13 086	11 140	19 736	15 511	282 850	164 687	118 163	13 010	325 468	5 038
35 to 44 years	66 161	1 561	1 750	2 256	3 750	2 052	52 447	30 525	21 922	2 385	62 261	1 359
45 years and over	15 743	420	453	743	1 041	994	11 991	8 018	5 973	501	15 227	403
With one or more years of college	203 253	2 147	5 444	5 654	10 298	7 611	166 257	106 834	59 423	5 842	186 442	1 862
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	515 051	10 002	20 394	17 498	31 169	24 102	390 777	219 166	171 611	20 910	465 355	8 099
Black	52 461	202	304	381	1 352	402	49 699	36 903	12 796	221	51 571	86
Other races	3 968	27	65	43	282	131	3 359	2 246	1 113	61	3 676	22
Spanish origin*	2 843	43	114	162	58	2 379	1 555	824	79	2 583	43	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	571 088	10 131	20 747	18 102	32 768	24 617	443 551	258 093	185 458	21 172	520 266	8 207
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	132 087	1 665	3 549	4 212	7 791	5 555	104 689	67 613	37 076	4 626	120 785	1 403
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	181 028	2 717	6 792	5 280	10 310	6 942	143 585	89 609	53 976	5 062	167 835	2 057
Technicians and related support occupations	174 185	483	1 788	1 586	2 888	1 586	143 458	85 654	48 462	3 161	162 628	1 669
Sales occupations	108 545	838	3 029	2 022	3 454	2 904	43 678	22 820	20 858	2 670	105 629	765
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	104 347	1 307	3 808	2 943	6 068	5 450	84 619	56 355	28 264	2 680	97 594	1 127
Service occupations, excluding clerical	71 741	1 338	3 280	2 284	3 932	3 092	30 742	19 722	13 623	1 469	86 723	1 166
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 697	288	449	193	261	574	2 051	1 008	1 043	861	4 350	244
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	71 526	1 504	2 684	2 137	4 169	3 943	54 676	28 364	26 312	2 413	63 231	1 866
Production, transportation, and laborers	110 184	3 019	4 733	2 996	4 845	4 180	86 558	40 755	45 783	3 853	96 177	2 168
Construction	28 938	585	1 591	1 174	2 078	2 411	19 794	10 762	9 032	1 205	25 044	430
Manufacturing	160 711	3 797	6 601	2 763	4 359	4 699	135 071	62 666	72 405	4 241	140 246	2 875
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	42 414	614	1 514	1 191	2 650	1 591	34 069	23 931	10 138	785	38 037	438
Wholesale trade	28 769	272	1 142	607	1 310	461	24 365	14 138	10 227	612	26 042	210
Retail trade	96 285	1 415	4 825	3 847	6 517	5 350	69 475	33 974	35 501	4 856	89 183	1 243
Finance, insurance, and real estate	33 345	524	840	928	1 632	1 437	27 285	18 728	8 357	699	31 121	430
Business and repair services	24 421	191	721	465	1 153	601	20 298	13 140	7 158	692	22 456	156
Personal services	15 349	313	592	576	1 204	713	11 212	6 306	4 906	829	14 523	292
Professional and related services	107 775	1 870	2 486	5 630	7 695	5 454	82 666	60 334	32 332	3 934	104 856	1 657
Public administration	19 928	227	490	553	3 483	695	13 070	10 815	2 255	1 410	18 767	200
All other industries	11 063	323	945	368	687	765	6 246	3 099	3 147	1 729	9 961	276
Armed forces, at work	465	392		15	20	35	18	224	222	62	20	336
Private wage and salary workers	465 179	7 847	17 487	13 155	23 882	18 183	399 729	206 045	163 664	14 895	419 744	6 736
Federal government workers	18 362	100	391	433	2 713	325	14 095	10 823	3 272	305	17 151	93
State and local government workers	99 736	1 156	1 286	3 207	3 924	3 924	42 767	31 342	10 925	3 972	57 073	1 003
Self-employed, proprietors, and partners	26 554	902	1 485	2 082	2 185	2 082	16 769	9 577	7 192	1 670	25 049	817
Unpaid family workers	5 949	126	115	64	98	121	265	528	447	150	5 165	118
At work 1 to 34 hours	116 745	2 091	4 565	5 002	8 171	6 041	85 372	47 267	38 105	5 503	109 886	1 810
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>558 780</b>	<b>9 869</b>	<b>20 352</b>	<b>17 584</b>	<b>31 620</b>	<b>23 842</b>	<b>434 793</b>	<b>252 996</b>	<b>181 797</b>	<b>20 520</b>	<b>508 644</b>	<b>7 971</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	91 344	1 736	3 383	3 534	7 400	5 137	65 053	36 140	28 913	4 401	85 726	1 512
\$4,000 to \$5,999	42 846	944	1 979	1 815	3 193	2 503	30 528	17 106	12 722	1 884	40 081	819
\$6,000 to \$7,999	81 247	1 599	3 557	2 557	5 250	3 557	34 688	21 826	12 598	2 426	78 458	680
\$8,000 to \$9,999	49 183	700	1 785	1 451	3 118	1 928	38 345	24 225	14 120	1 856	45 505	548
\$10,000 to \$14,999	114 950	2 314	4 479	4 445	6 325	4 139	89 779	55 785	34 194	4 269	105 077	1 811
\$15,000 to \$19,999	51 020	1 733	2 748	2 065	3 748	2 748	33 142	20 472	12 402	1 910	61 461	548
\$20,000 to \$24,999	55 480	932	1 621	1 522	2 053	1 724	46 281	25 020	21 261	1 347	48 670	755
\$25,000 to \$49,999	59 052	618	1 604	1 320	2 004	2 754	49 475	26 505	22 970	1 317	50 861	528
\$50,000 or more	8 923	82	120	50	129	142	7 776	4 689	2 787	135	8 354	64
Median	31 554	11 148	10 292	10 021	19 418	10 002	512 225	311 962	212 671	39 786	511 414	510 799
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	503 931	9 177	19 437	15 648	28 307	22 699	389 301	214 994	174 307	19 362	453 872	7 313
Drive alone	393 069	6 835	15 794	12 501	21 854	18 081	302 070	161 714	140 356	14 246	355 724	5 647
Carpool	110 862	2 342	4 143	3 147	6 453	4 618	87 231	53 280	33 951	2 938	98 148	1 666
Public transportation	15 985	145	646	404	136	156	33 479	30 809	16 800	1 325	35 641	16
Bus or streetcar	35 035	4	145	518	1 474	136	37 701	30 375	2 326	57	34 991	91
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 950	64	30	86	30	120	54	18	16		54	4
Walked only	19 851	454	472	1 220	1 191	854	14 085	9 232	4 853	815	19 465	448
Other means	3 739	125	176	80	237	193	2 688	1 173	1 271	240	3 450	741
Worked at home	7 974	359	532	570	660	753	4 382	1 637	2 619	718	7 974	359
Mean travel time to work	1:14	1:17	1:14	1:12	1:14	1:14	1:14	1:14	1:14	1:14	1:14	1:14
Persons per private car, truck, or van	23.1	18.5	22.1	19.2	19.8	21.6	24.0	24.9	22.7	17.6	21.8	15.3
Car, truck, or van	22.9	19.0	22.4	19.7	20.0	22.1	23.6	24.3	22.9	18.0	21.4	15.8
Public transportation	15.8	10.0	48.6	28.8	28.8	31.1	25.8	34.1	33.7	18.0	33.8	15.0
Walked only	2 422	26	54	105	260	105	1 785	1 113	672	87	2 318	47

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Living in SMSA, worked—Con.	
	Boone County, Ky.	Campbell County, Ky.	Kenton County, Ky.	Clermont County, Ky.	Hamilton County, Ohio	Cincinnati Ohio	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio	Warren County, Ohio	Outside SMSA			
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>18 740</b>	<b>17 289</b>	<b>31 589</b>	<b>22 070</b>	<b>406 679</b>	<b>243 685</b>	<b>53 369</b>	<b>190 316</b>	<b>162 994</b>	<b>16 028</b>	<b>27 092</b>			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>10 180</b>	<b>9 320</b>	<b>16 371</b>	<b>12 227</b>	<b>234 850</b>	<b>135 420</b>	<b>25 248</b>	<b>110 172</b>	<b>99 430</b>	<b>8 233</b>	<b>19 698</b>			
Householder, wife present	6 682	5 936	10 411	8 210	154 262	87 384	16 580	70 804	66 878	5 527	14 714			
Householder, wife absent	1 009	1 037	1 631	1 354	30 279	19 471	4 278	15 243	15 807	758	1 997			
Other household member	2 526	2 359	4 093	2 664	49 166	27 582	4 357	23 225	21 584	1 943	2 894			
In group quarters	35	16	30	19	1 143	983	83	900	160	7	93			
<b>Female</b>	<b>8 559</b>	<b>7 969</b>	<b>15 118</b>	<b>9 843</b>	<b>171 829</b>	<b>108 265</b>	<b>28 121</b>	<b>80 144</b>	<b>63 564</b>	<b>7 795</b>	<b>7 394</b>			
Householder, husband present	211	255	464	234	5 931	3 739	787	2 952	2 165	119	229			
Householder, no husband present	1 603	1 847	3 714	1 680	47 184	33 452	8 880	24 572	13 732	1 183	1 367			
Other household member	6 727	5 820	10 923	7 913	117 303	69 927	18 340	51 567	47 376	6 467	5 777			
In group quarters	19	47	117	16	1 438	1 147	94	1 053	291	26	21			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	1 946	1 525	2 972	2 358	27 915	14 339	2 538	11 801	13 576	1 688	1 275			
20 to 24 years	2 985	2 307	5 117	3 457	61 608	38 245	6 883	29 562	23 363	2 361	3 688			
25 to 54 years	11 760	10 555	18 912	13 781	255 482	153 688	33 972	119 716	101 994	9 740	19 203			
55 to 64 years	1 624	2 189	3 568	1 905	49 779	29 255	5 202	22 345	20 254	1 837	2 647			
65 years and over	425	713	1 020	569	11 695	7 868	1 974	5 894	3 827	402	279			
With one or more years of college	5 062	5 415	10 058	6 906	152 920	100 765	24 857	75 908	52 155	4 219	10 208			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	18 383	16 871	29 963	21 550	354 651	204 982	46 505	158 477	149 669	15 838	25 912			
Black	292	375	1 344	402	48 943	36 564	6 532	30 032	12 379	129	1 047			
Other races	65	43	282	118	3 085	2 139	332	1 807	946	61	133			
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	95	8	162	49	2 173	1 480	259	1 221	693	53	136			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	18 740	17 269	31 554	22 052	406 424	243 492	53 299	190 193	162 932	16 020	26 947			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 326	4 046	7 551	4 978	96 092	63 768	16 376	47 392	32 324	3 389	6 795			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 444	5 110	10 444	6 440	133 414	85 181	26 031	99 150	48 033	4 506	6 774			
Technicians and related support occupations	473	311	736	559	14 041	8 999	455	8 447	4 142	330	800			
Service occupations	2 945	1 981	3 342	2 715	39 924	21 027	4 725	16 302	18 897	1 954	2 160			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 928	2 118	3 546	2 399	24 949	14 854	4 401	19 524	9 222	991	1 337			
Service occupations	2 406	3 195	5 294	3 190	49 753	29 975	4 741	25 230	19 778	2 901	1 844			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	451	152	251	444	1 553	978	58	920	975	755	285			
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	2 187	1 978	3 920	3 421	48 899	26 133	3 090	23 645	22 645	5 270	5 270			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 926	2 788	4 494	3 459	76 513	37 457	3 003	34 454	39 056	2 829	6 059			
Construction	1 240	1 062	1 855	2 152	17 933	9 703	965	8 734	7 831	771	2 417			
Manufacturing	4 821	2 582	4 098	3 725	118 983	57 676	8 523	49 153	61 307	3 162	10 211			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 351	1 123	1 388	3 423	22 448	12 765	7 914	14 234	8 475	662	2 234			
Wholesale trade	993	605	1 248	432	22 082	12 965	2 184	10 781	9 117	472	1 241			
Retail trade	4 610	3 750	6 397	5 052	64 479	32 393	8 202	24 191	32 286	3 452	3 205			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	892	855	1 620	599	13 116	25 599	18 123	4 654	8 469	7 436	549			
Business and repair services	642	465	1 114	843	18 709	12 426	2 898	9 528	6 283	527	1 015			
Personal services	557	558	1 198	698	10 487	6 831	1 067	5 039	4 381	733	397			
Professional and related services	2 405	3 399	7 584	5 094	79 388	56 617	7 521	51 096	26 771	3 379	3 379			
Public administration	431	553	3 341	636	12 597	10 409	3 815	6 594	2 188	1 009	735			
All other industries	868	317	647	716	5 783	2 926	556	2 370	2 857	1 354	690			
Armed forces, at work	129	20	35	18	255	193	70	123	62	8	145			
Private wage and salary workers	15 664	12 508	22 916	15 981	335 582	192 957	44 026	148 931	142 625	10 917	23 369			
Federal government workers	359	422	2 582	310	13 130	10 201	3 077	7 124	2 929	255	848			
State and local government workers	1 278	3 074	3 854	3 457	41 151	30 877	4 860	26 017	10 274	3 126	1 877			
Self-employed workers	2 090	1 225	1 883	1 993	19 847	11 449	3 550	7 799	6 734	1 591	941			
Unpaid family workers	99	60	98	118	933	501	56	445	432	139	57			
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 354	4 862	8 011	5 738	80 661	45 507	7 447	38 060	35 154	4 450	3 711			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>18 379</b>	<b>16 788</b>	<b>30 452</b>	<b>21 310</b>	<b>398 103</b>	<b>238 629</b>	<b>52 565</b>	<b>186 064</b>	<b>159 474</b>	<b>15 441</b>	<b>26 706</b>			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 709	3 461	7 237	4 908	61 172	34 796	5 537	29 259	26 376	3 927	2 840			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 884	1 730	3 156	2 288	28 863	17 266	3 987	13 279	11 597	1 341	1 572			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 128	1 915	2 993	1 912	20 069	10 847	1 617	14 880	12 222	1 525	1 520			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 660	1 414	3 054	1 691	35 737	23 142	6 160	16 982	12 595	1 446	1 733			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	938	3 268	6 060	3 670	83 200	52 831	11 419	41 412	30 369	3 130	4 477			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 405	3 963	2 447	2 660	66 272	69 811	11 526	99 151	26 911	2 117	4 777			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 398	1 416	1 943	1 371	40 838	22 911	4 950	17 961	17 927	949	4 549			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 179	1 837	1 837	2 373	42 653	23 766	6 986	18 770	18 888	4 985	4 985			
\$50,000 or more	129	148	409	727	7 299	789	473	3 366	2 110	68	505			
Median	\$10 007	\$9 822	\$9 270	\$9 593	\$11 966	\$11 777	\$11 945	\$11 732	\$12 303	\$9 241	\$16 202			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	17 415	14 860	27 141	20 140	352 746	200 840	34 801	166 039	151 906	14 257	25 881			
Drive alone	14 052	12 037	20 988	16 464	274 384	151 295	21 357	129 038	123 089	12 152	20 540			
Car-pool	3 363	2 823	6 153	3 676	78 362	49 545	13 444	36 100	28 777	2 105	5 341			
Public transportation	145	604	1 644	136	33 247	30 812	1 587	13 225	2 435	49	254			
Bus or streetcar	145	518	1 470	136	32 569	30 278	1 527	12 751	2 291	49	166			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	472	1 186	1 922	850	13 791	8 995	803	8 192	4 796	796	503			
Other means	176	69	222	191	2 513	275	151	1 124	1 238	208	454			
Worked at home	570	640	753	640	7 382	713	713	713	713	713	713			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.14	1.16	1.29	1.14	1.12	1.09	1.13			
Mean travel time—minutes	19.6	18.0	18.7	19.5	22.8	23.8	26.9	22.9	21.4	14.9	31.2			
Car, truck, or van—minutes	19.8	18.4	18.8	19.9	22.3	22.8	24.2	22.6	21.5	15.4	31.1			
Public transportation—minutes	48.6	28.8	31.1	25.8	34.0	33.6	33.4	34.0	38.8	17.7	47.7			
With a public transportation disability	34	105	260	105	1 745	1 114	212	892	641	55	73			

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Dearborn County, Ind., worked									
	Inside SMSA	Dearborn County, Ind.	Boone County, Ky.	Campbell County, Ky.	Kenton County, Ky.	Clermont County, Ohio	Hamilton County, Ohio	Cincinnati city	Central business district	Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio
Workers 16 years and over .....	11 676	7 554	124	12	73	14	3 882	1 397	277	1 120 2 485
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male .....	7 119	4 092	87	12	57	14	2 840	943	132	811 1 897
Householder, wife present .....	5 482	3 084	47	—	39	6	2 289	786	113	673 1 503
Householder, no wife present .....	564	409	—	—	6	4	145	45	—	45 100
Other household member .....	573	599	40	12	12	4	406	112	19	93 294
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	4 557	3 462	37	—	16	—	1 042	454	145	309 588
Householder, husband present .....	87	69	—	—	—	—	18	4	—	4 14
Householder, no husband present .....	876	722	—	—	—	—	154	90	31	59 64
Other household member .....	3 594	2 671	37	—	16	—	870	360	114	246 510
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years .....	702	488	5	—	—	—	209	49	—	49 160
20 to 24 years .....	1 397	805	58	—	4	—	526	196	8	188 330
25 to 54 years .....	7 492	4 541	38	12	53	10	2 821	1 059	256	803 1 762
55 to 64 years .....	1 654	1 317	23	—	16	—	298	90	13	77 208
65 years and over .....	431	403	—	—	—	—	28	3	—	3 25
With one or more years of college .....	2 544	1 563	62	—	13	4	902	449	129	320 453
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White .....	11 584	7 485	124	12	73	14	3 859	1 393	277	1 116 2 466
Black .....	72	61	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	— 11
Other races .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	12	4	—	4 8
Spanish origin .....	57	43	—	—	—	—	14	10	—	10 4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work .....	11 664	7 554	124	12	64	14	3 879	1 394	277	1 117 2 485
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 861	1 261	3	—	12	—	585	300	111	189 285
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 854	1 941	40	—	4	4	865	422	147	275 443
Technicians and related support occupations .....	236	138	4	—	—	—	94	45	2	43 49
Sales occupations .....	755	575	32	—	4	4	184	79	3	76 105
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 643	1 048	4	—	—	—	587	298	142	156 289
Service occupations .....	1 413	1 124	20	—	12	—	257	55	—	55 202
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	246	234	—	—	—	—	12	4	—	4 8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	2 050	936	50	—	29	6	1 012	366	19	347 646
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	3 740	2 058	11	12	7	4	1 148	247	—	247 901
Construction .....	787	333	38	—	8	6	402	178	9	169 224
Manufacturing .....	4 354	2 540	19	4	10	4	1 757	418	111	347 1 339
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	872	396	4	—	19	—	453	286	71	175 167
Wholesale trade .....	431	199	—	—	—	—	232	73	—	73 159
Retail trade .....	1 623	1 189	40	8	—	—	382	100	—	100 282
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	540	419	—	—	—	—	121	71	31	40 50
Business and repair services .....	308	156	—	—	12	—	140	49	38	11 38
Personal services .....	348	282	20	—	3	—	43	10	—	10 33
Professional and related services .....	1 821	1 554	—	—	—	—	263	177	30	147 86
Public administration .....	247	200	3	—	8	—	36	14	—	14 22
All other industries .....	333	266	—	—	—	—	50	18	—	18 32
Armed forces, at work .....	12	—	—	—	9	—	3	3	—	3 3
Private wage and salary workers .....	9 399	5 561	117	12	56	14	3 622	1 299	226	1 053 2 343
Federal government workers .....	167	93	3	—	17	—	54	32	17	15 22
State and local government workers .....	1 114	989	4	—	—	—	121	64	34	30 57
Self-employed workers .....	868	793	—	—	—	—	75	16	—	16 59
Unpaid family workers .....	128	118	—	—	—	—	10	6	—	6 4
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	2 265	1 735	13	—	4	4	509	188	16	172 321
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings .....	11 388	7 318	124	12	73	14	3 830	1 370	277	1 093 2 460
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	1 497	1 494	51	—	12	6	312	102	4	98 210
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	1 027	779	12	8	—	—	220	57	8	49 163
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	906	665	4	—	—	—	233	67	4	63 166
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	754	525	2	—	—	—	227	61	14	47 166
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	2 432	1 622	27	—	—	—	779	354	109	245 425
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 990	1 078	8	4	20	2	861	63	54	97 507
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 366	665	4	—	21	—	676	180	31	149 396
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	942	426	16	—	4	6	490	186	41	145 304
\$50,000 or more .....	96	—	—	—	—	—	32	6	3	6 23
Median .....	\$11 816	\$10 395	\$5 833	\$5 500	\$16 618	\$17 143	\$15 589	\$15 410	\$14 962	\$15 507 \$15 719
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van .....	10 767	6 679	124	12	73	14	3 848	1 389	277	1 112 2 459
Drive alone .....	7 951	5 164	95	12	44	6	2 613	857	50	807 1 756
Carpool .....	2 816	1 515	29	—	29	8	1 235	532	227	305 703
Public transportation .....	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	460	448	—	—	—	—	12	8	—	8 12
Other means .....	74	52	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	— 8
Worked at home .....	359	359	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.18	1.14	1.21	1.00	1.27	1.71	1.25	1.33	2.19	1.21 1.21
Average travel time to work .....	14.1	16.4	41.1	35.0	41.4	67.1	35.9	45.6	48.3	44.9 30.3
Car, truck, or van .....	22.9	14.6	41.1	35.0	41.4	67.1	36.1	45.7	48.5	45.0 30.7
Public transportation .....	15.0	15.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	18	14	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample: see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Dearborn County, Ind., worked—Con.			Living in Boone County, Ky., worked								
	Warren County, Ohio	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dearborn County, Ind.	Boone County, Ky.	Campbell County, Ky.	Kenton County, Ky.	Clermont County, Ohio	Hamilton County, Ohio	Cincinnati city	Central business district	Remainder
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	17	1 163	17 566	71	9 047	403	3 049	91	4 905	3 719	1 181	2 538
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	17	707	10 168	57	4 577	245	1 792	66	3 431	2 404	437	1 967
Householder, wife present	17	450	7 079	24	3 252	207	1 264	55	2 959	2 239	329	1 442
Householder, no wife present	—	95	761	17	387	11	158	—	188	143	21	122
Other household member	—	152	1 509	16	919	27	287	11	249	206	57	149
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	456	7 398	14	4 470	158	1 257	25	1 474	1 315	744	571
Householder, husband present	—	4	137	—	98	—	27	—	12	12	—	106
Householder, no husband present	—	49	1 244	14	740	23	229	—	238	211	105	627
Other household member	—	383	6 007	—	3 622	135	1 001	25	1 224	1 092	627	465
In group quarters	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	65	1 292	—	959	26	247	—	60	60	—	60
20 to 24 years	—	211	2 368	41	1 125	88	458	—	37	626	558	190
25 to 54 years	17	765	11 843	30	5 895	289	1 918	30	3 481	2 682	877	1 805
55 to 64 years	—	121	1 717	—	865	—	303	24	525	406	101	368
65 years and over	—	1	346	—	203	—	130	—	13	13	13	—
With one or more years of college	—	238	4 728	55	2 167	118	972	—	1 416	1 182	519	663
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	17	1 152	17 463	71	8 985	403	3 049	91	4 864	3 682	1 148	2 534
Black	—	11	74	—	42	—	—	—	32	28	24	4
Other races	—	—	29	—	20	—	—	—	9	9	9	—
Spanish origin	—	10	26	—	12	—	—	—	14	14	—	14
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	17	1 155	17 566	71	9 047	403	3 049	91	4 905	3 719	1 181	2 538
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	176	3 538	14	1 116	59	799	—	143	103	61	244
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	141	5 713	—	2 943	86	851	36	1 797	1 553	776	777
Technicians and related support occupations	—	10	432	—	170	—	72	—	190	135	51	104
Sales occupations	—	40	1 285	—	1 285	12	204	24	303	243	55	208
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	91	3 453	—	1 488	74	575	12	1 304	1 135	670	465
Service occupations	—	92	1 976	—	1 373	12	403	—	188	116	40	76
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	49	410	—	404	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	212	2 390	57	943	79	521	33	757	593	84	509
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	485	3 741	—	1 876	110	469	22	1 264	786	52	734
Construction	—	159	1 138	—	535	13	253	23	314	228	26	202
Manufacturing	—	446	4 165	57	2 013	125	819	32	1 499	1 011	197	814
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	131	2 222	—	646	67	359	—	1 150	789	262	527
Wholesale trade	—	25	871	—	543	13	104	—	211	172	33	137
Retail trade	—	61	3 106	—	2 084	28	550	36	408	273	100	175
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	17	1 007	—	432	—	162	—	413	375	285	90
Business and repair services	—	23	634	—	284	22	101	—	227	212	82	130
Personal services	—	25	466	—	345	11	64	—	46	46	13	33
Professional and related services	—	203	2 788	14	1 437	119	755	—	463	439	94	345
Public administration	—	2	606	—	215	5	224	—	162	162	89	73
All other industries	17	63	563	—	513	—	—	—	12	12	—	12
Armed forces, at work	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	17	950	14 158	57	6 868	309	2 406	78	4 440	3 302	1 067	2 235
Federal government workers	—	14	609	—	153	37	151	—	268	245	89	156
State and local government workers	—	106	1 462	14	887	57	376	—	128	128	10	118
Self-employed workers	—	83	1 269	—	1 084	—	103	13	69	44	15	29
Unpaid family workers	—	10	68	—	55	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	197	3 602	—	2 327	59	699	—	517	426	162	264
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	17	1 145	17 222	71	8 827	377	2 968	91	4 888	3 702	1 181	2 521
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	131	2 638	—	1 925	14	436	—	263	220	84	136
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	115	18	854	18	293	—	143	105	63	42
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	111	684	—	977	49	330	—	328	301	153
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	156	526	—	762	22	323	13	406	368	211
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	277	3 411	—	1 872	86	462	45	846	728	254
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17	147	2 728	30	965	69	561	—	1 103	825	154	671
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	87	1 023	41	752	50	263	9	908	647	167	480
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	106	1 818	—	619	69	223	24	883	508	149	359
\$50,000 or more	—	15	120	—	101	—	11	—	8	—	—	—
Median	\$15 439	\$10 720	\$11 699	\$20 101	\$9 726	\$14 957	\$10 670	\$12 893	\$16 633	\$15 549	\$12 108	\$16 387
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	17	1 122	15 972	71	7 903	403	2 919	91	4 585	3 399	944	2 454
Drive alone	17	736	12 637	71	6 500	368	2 465	61	3 215	2 237	403	1 838
Carpool	—	—	3 294	—	1 403	35	456	30	1 370	1 162	541	621
Public transportation	—	—	409	—	56	—	90	—	263	263	228	35
Bus or streetcar	—	—	397	—	56	—	78	—	268	263	228	35
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	26	400	—	391	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	15	255	165	317	—	—	57	57	—	9	48
Worked at home	—	15	532	—	532	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.26	1.13	1.00	1.10	1.05	1.09	1.25	1.20	1.24	1.47	1.16
Mean travel time to work, minutes	45.0	31.9	23.2	32.3	14.1	32.1	23.9	49.5	37.2	35.0	32.4	36.3
Car, truck, or van, minutes	45.0	32.6	23.6	32.1	14.3	32.1	23.4	49.3	36.8	34.3	29.9	34.6
Public transportation, minutes	—	—	43.6	—	31.0	—	43.4	—	46.3	46.3	43.9	62.3
With a public transportation disability	—	4	118	—	—	—	59	—	25	14	—	14

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Boone County, Ky., worked—Con.			Living in Campbell County, Ky., worked								
	Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio	Warren County, Ohio	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dearborn County, Ind.	Boone County, Ky.	Campbell County, Ky.	Kenton County, Ky.	Clermont County, Ohio	Hamilton County, Ohio	Cincinnati city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	1 186	—	653	30 256	7	862	12 458	3 289	153	13 487	10 846	4 052
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 027	—	536	17 494	7	535	6 298	1 726	142	8 786	6 534	1 746
Householder, wife present	939	—	475	11 989	—	373	3 987	1 073	101	6 455	4 694	1 261
Householder, no wife present	45	—	40	1 509	7	37	572	153	27	713	532	167
Other household member	43	—	21	3 980	—	125	1 723	500	14	1 618	1 308	328
In group quarters	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	159	—	117	12 762	—	327	6 160	1 563	11	4 701	4 311	2 306
Householder, husband present	27	—	11	447	—	24	220	102	—	101	122	45
Householder, no husband present	77	—	72	2 822	—	219	2 919	1 140	—	1 440	1 070	602
Other household member	132	—	106	9 454	—	231	4 582	1 170	11	3 460	3 150	1 659
In group quarters	—	—	—	39	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	2 365	—	46	1 319	222	—	778	760	314
20 to 24 years	68	—	26	4 824	7	217	1 604	791	39	2 166	1 925	883
25 to 54 years	999	—	562	18 235	—	510	7 190	1 874	103	8 558	6 463	2 453
55 to 64 years	119	—	61	3 890	—	77	1 792	338	11	1 672	1 219	465
65 years and over	—	—	4	942	—	12	553	64	—	313	279	137
With one or more years of college	234	—	318	8 373	—	160	3 433	960	41	3 779	3 095	1 077
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 182	—	653	29 823	7	817	12 327	3 179	153	13 340	10 726	4 018
Black	4	—	—	297	—	34	102	74	—	87	83	34
Other races	—	—	—	136	—	11	29	36	—	40	37	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	88	—	—	—	10	—	78	78	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 186	—	653	30 247	7	862	12 458	3 280	153	13 487	10 846	4 052
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	228	—	240	5 410	—	98	2 551	674	14	2 073	1 672	662
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	244	—	145	10 264	—	259	3 944	893	14	5 154	4 521	2 420
Technicians and related support occupations	35	—	40	955	—	7	185	148	15	531	483	141
Sales occupations	40	—	69	2 822	—	117	1 526	216	—	963	819	292
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	169	—	76	6 487	—	65	2 233	529	—	3 660	3 219	1 887
Service occupations	72	—	18	3 944	—	156	2 445	428	25	690	639	314
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	—	26	163	—	—	152	—	—	11	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	164	—	164	4 175	—	93	1 380	480	86	2 156	1 610	350
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	478	—	60	6 291	7	256	1 806	805	14	3 403	2 393	706
Construction	64	—	165	1 787	—	52	805	181	64	685	521	121
Manufacturing	488	—	140	7 473	—	266	1 517	788	36	4 866	3 401	759
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	361	—	73	2 861	7	59	741	152	14	1 888	1 576	707
Wholesale trade	39	—	1	533	—	30	415	117	—	971	766	195
Retail trade	135	—	110	5 076	—	130	2 915	615	39	1 377	1 148	708
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38	—	—	2 071	—	48	765	70	—	1 188	1 147	830
Business and repair services	15	—	1	1 059	—	27	300	96	—	636	559	243
Personal services	—	—	4	784	—	40	516	107	—	121	108	56
Professional and related services	24	—	62	6 159	—	169	3 732	832	—	1 426	1 322	263
Public administration	21	—	28	1 019	—	11	472	314	—	222	222	118
All other industries	—	—	56	425	—	30	280	8	—	107	76	52
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 138	—	522	24 982	7	803	8 944	2 648	140	12 440	9 893	3 835
Federal government workers	23	—	9	1 230	—	20	307	311	—	592	561	175
State and local government workers	—	—	40	2 690	—	14	2 113	254	—	309	276	34
Self-employed workers	25	—	62	1 294	—	25	1 034	76	13	146	116	8
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	91	—	74	6 577	—	129	3 987	634	42	1 785	1 603	729
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 186	—	653	29 692	7	862	12 081	3 240	139	13 363	10 744	3 972
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	38	—	27	4 811	—	163	2 846	605	—	1 197	1 115	421
\$4,000 to \$5,999	43	—	13	2 755	—	96	1 336	437	11	875	763	419
\$6,000 to \$7,999	37	—	35	3 125	—	102	1 535	358	—	1 151	1 036	451
\$8,000 to \$9,999	38	—	76	2 795	7	65	995	406	—	1 332	1 171	549
\$10,000 to \$14,999	118	—	25	6 400	—	238	2 162	803	37	2 800	2 319	886
\$15,000 to \$19,999	28	—	17	4 900	—	125	1 544	376	43	2 812	2 043	472
\$20,000 to \$24,999	178	—	76	2 834	—	856	1 469	371	37	1 765	1 281	989
\$25,000 to \$49,999	361	—	223	2 212	—	46	698	149	11	1 374	940	326
\$50,000 or more	213	—	13	220	—	109	23	28	—	176	166	10
Median	\$20 721	—	\$19 411	\$10 792	\$9 000	\$10 059	\$8 050	\$9 084	\$16 933	\$13 470	\$12 256	\$10 469
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 186	—	628	25 922	7	866	10 271	3 038	153	11 408	9 071	2 439
Drive alone	978	—	469	18 775	7	561	8 294	2 349	79	7 485	5 770	1 283
Carpool	208	—	159	7 148	—	285	1 977	689	74	4 123	3 301	1 356
Public transportation	—	—	—	2 414	—	16	362	233	—	1 803	1 725	1 413
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	2 306	—	16	298	207	—	1 785	1 707	1 395
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	1 226	—	—	1 186	18	—	22	12	—
Other means	—	—	25	123	—	—	69	—	—	54	38	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	570	—	—	570	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 172	—	117	1 119	1.00	1.27	1.12	1.14	1.32	1.26	1.27	1.44
Mean travel time to work	44.0	—	48.1	23.1	46.7	23.1	24.7	23.9	37.3	29.5	27.1	24.3
Car, truck, or van	44.0	—	46.2	23.0	60.0	32.3	15.1	23.4	37.3	28.9	26.3	21.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	31.5	—	50.6	25.9	32.1	—	32.6	31.4	30.4
With a public transportation disability	11	—	—	167	—	—	74	4	—	88	72	23

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in Campbell County, Ky., worked—Con.				Living in Kenton County, Ky., worked							
	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio	Warren County, Ohio	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dearborn County, Ky.	Boone County, Ky.	Campbell County, Ky.	Kenton County, Ky.	Clermont County, Ohio	Hamilton County, Ohio	Cincinnati city
Workers 16 years and over	6 794	2 641	—	607	52 087	10	7 058	2 757	21 033	285	20 872	16 609
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 788	2 252	—	510	29 816	10	3 739	1 713	10 596	264	13 422	9 797
Householder, wife present	3 463	1 761	—	390	20 390	10	2 166	1 158	6 593	243	10 105	7 383
Householder, no wife present	365	181	—	52	3 085	—	389	174	1 183	24	1 304	927
Other household member	980	310	—	68	6 285	—	1 168	381	2 795	21	1 911	1 217
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	56	—	—	—	23	—	12	12
Female	2 006	389	—	97	22 271	—	3 319	1 044	10 437	21	7 450	6 812
Householder, husband present	47	—	—	—	523	—	79	22	246	—	176	116
Householder, no husband present	468	70	—	—	5 727	—	625	282	2 618	12	2 900	1 979
Other household member	1 491	310	—	68	15 914	—	2 606	737	7 478	9	5 084	4 676
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	107	—	9	3	95	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	446	18	—	21	4 004	—	921	106	2 378	—	594	532
20 to 24 years	1 242	241	—	52	8 112	—	1 037	357	3 203	16	3 215	2 493
25 to 54 years	4 210	1 895	—	420	32 506	—	4 146	2 022	12 173	201	13 897	10 961
55 to 64 years	2 014	543	—	98	5 960	10	494	178	2 523	68	6 687	2 162
65 years and over	142	34	—	16	1 505	—	176	94	756	—	479	461
With one or more years of college	2 758	684	—	169	16 351	10	2 032	1 116	6 339	103	6 721	5 620
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 708	2 614	—	607	50 736	10	6 971	2 674	20 252	285	20 472	16 252
Black	—	—	—	—	1 068	—	65	69	627	—	307	266
Other races	—	23	—	—	283	—	22	14	154	—	93	91
Spanish origin	65	—	—	—	342	—	72	8	138	—	124	117
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 794	2 641	—	607	52 016	10	7 058	2 749	21 030	285	20 812	16 549
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 010	401	—	149	11 005	—	1 318	784	4 649	70	4 154	3 445
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 101	1 633	—	63	17 978	10	2 682	709	6 857	29	7 682	6 832
Technicians and related support occupations	282	140	—	17	1 235	—	135	84	544	—	577	448
Sales occupations	427	144	—	—	1 301	—	262	214	154	25	1 391	1 188
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 332	441	—	59	11 214	10	2 446	361	3 977	—	5 620	5 097
Service occupations	515	165	—	—	3 375	—	806	320	1 005	—	999	905
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	296	—	—	—	235	—	27	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 260	546	—	243	6 839	—	674	383	2 409	87	3 234	2 288
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	2 087	1 010	—	9	5 225	100	9 524	549	2 773	99	4 571	2 979
Construction	400	164	—	185	2 787	—	394	131	1 211	86	955	605
Manufacturing	2 642	1 465	—	168	10 949	10	1 903	647	2 219	96	6 061	3 908
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	689	312	—	56	5 827	—	517	191	1 676	30	3 643	3 024
Wholesale trade	571	205	—	13	2 978	—	374	83	896	83	1 268	980
Retail trade	440	229	—	36	9 506	—	2083	481	4 508	34	2 400	1 937
Finance, insurance, and real estate	317	41	—	—	3 638	—	297	46	1 365	—	1 930	1 833
Business and repair services	316	77	—	25	2 142	—	171	166	106	16	947	767
Personal services	52	13	—	—	1 410	—	152	19	912	—	310	299
Professional and related services	1 059	104	—	79	9 423	—	1 004	538	2 441	23	2 488	2 585
Public administration	104	13	—	36	2 454	—	36	1 665	36	—	619	584
All other industries	24	31	—	59	902	—	216	7	554	—	125	87
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	71	—	—	—	3	—	60	60
Private wage and salary workers	6 058	2 307	—	524	42 463	10	6 354	2 008	15 232	285	18 432	14 542
Federal government workers	386	31	—	16	2 304	—	115	8	963	—	1 218	1 182
State and local government workers	242	33	—	67	4 482	—	267	623	2 888	—	684	614
Self-employed workers	108	30	—	20	2 561	—	311	118	1 872	—	256	313
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	137	—	—	—	78	—	15	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	874	182	—	87	10 680	—	1 664	559	6 099	4	2 349	2 030
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 772	2 619	—	607	51 171	10	6 917	2 737	20 386	285	20 764	16 529
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	694	112	—	37	9 152	—	1 423	367	5 625	—	1 732	1 544
\$4,000 to \$5,999	344	82	—	34	4 294	—	873	267	2 076	—	1 078	991
\$6,000 to \$7,999	266	94	—	30	3 426	—	608	208	1 639	—	1 439	1 292
\$8,000 to \$9,999	260	60	—	34	4 738	—	614	294	1 935	4	1 831	1 529
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 433	481	—	106	10 458	—	478	601	3 548	69	4 822	3 810
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 151	769	—	910	14 548	—	402	432	2 632	63	4 416	3 011
\$20,000 to \$24,999	683	484	—	73	5 087	10	438	217	1 166	39	3 105	2 416
\$25,000 to \$49,999	884	434	—	136	4 381	—	485	373	1 159	110	2 541	1 672
\$50,000 or more	66	12	—	46	544	—	8	355	8	—	147	82
Median	\$13 713	\$16 986	—	\$16 574	\$10 957	\$20 453	\$9 289	\$11 448	\$8 416	\$20 647	\$14 050	\$13 175
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 432	2 537	—	596	45 587	10	6 910	2 635	17 268	260	18 432	14 255
Drive alone	6 487	2 715	—	445	33 849	10	5 686	2 079	13 252	188	12 574	9 664
Carpool	1 945	822	—	151	11 738	—	224	556	4 016	72	5 858	4 591
Public transportation	312	78	—	11	625	—	56	122	62	—	273	298
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	3 454	—	56	106	937	—	2 355	2 280
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	18	18
Walked only	12	10	—	11	993	—	—	81	—	—	52	52
Other means	38	16	—	—	223	—	11	—	172	25	15	4
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	660	—	—	—	660	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.23	—	1.16	1.17	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.11	1.22	1.23
Mean travel time to work	28.8	37.9	—	47.9	18.8	30.0	19.6	23.7	14.8	38.1	28.9	26.9
Car, truck, or van	28.5	38.2	—	46.9	21.8	30.0	19.3	23.3	15.0	36.6	28.5	26.0
Public transportation	37.9	60.4	—	99.0	30.2	—	62.8	33.4	23.0	—	32.2	32.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	27.3	—	—	—	14.0	—	103	55

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Kenton County, Ky., worked—Con.						Living in Clermont County, Ohio, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio	Warren County, Ohio	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dearborn County, Ind.	Boone County, Ky.	Campbell County, Ky.	Kenton County, Ky.	Clermont County, Ohio	Hamilton County, Ohio	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>6 313</b>	<b>10 296</b>	<b>4 263</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>48 187</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>16 745</b>	<b>30 417</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 653</b>	<b>7 144</b>	<b>3 625</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>29 323</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>8 440</b>	<b>20 120</b>	
Householder, wife present	1 970	5 413	2 812	25	542	21 759	7	158	46	135	5 712	15 437	
Householder, no wife present	272	655	377	33	106	2 608	—	6	31	30	863	1 637	
Other household member	411	1 064	436	9	225	4 958	—	36	15	18	2 984	2 984	
In group quarters	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 660</b>	<b>3 152</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>18 864</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>8 285</b>	<b>10 297</b>	
Householder, husband present	77	80	19	—	8	487	—	—	—	—	191	296	
Householder, no husband present	1 026	953	211	—	8	3 241	—	23	6	4	1 318	1 677	
Other household member	2 557	2 119	408	—	101	15 121	—	34	44	120	6 761	8 124	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	4	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	267	265	62	5	128	3 707	—	6	6	—	1 963	1 725	
20 to 24 years	1 061	1 432	722	—	187	7 275	—	24	—	69	2 464	4 665	
25 to 34 years	3 903	7 058	2 936	67	578	31 816	7	165	124	200	10 473	20 408	
35 to 44 years	857	1 305	525	—	73	4 508	—	39	—	37	1 369	3 037	
45 to 54 years	225	236	18	—	20	881	—	—	14	7	476	382	
55 to 64 years	273	3 347	1 101	30	393	12 498	—	79	12	111	4 536	7 654	
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	6 191	10 061	4 220	72	986	47 671	7	234	144	292	16 552	30 108	
Black	110	156	41	—	—	346	—	—	—	14	112	220	
Other races	12	79	2	—	—	170	—	—	—	8	81	89	
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	49	68	7	—	—	175	—	—	—	—	49	126	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	6 281	10 268	4 263	72	973	48 169	7	234	144	306	16 727	30 417	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 543	1 902	709	30	260	8 497	—	34	18	91	3 464	4 785	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 511	3 321	850	9	209	13 643	—	43	58	118	5 136	8 242	
Technicians and related support occupations	169	408	94	—	30	1 241	—	8	18	20	2 359	4 656	
Sales occupations	235	555	233	9	66	4 635	—	22	34	32	2 093	2 434	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 839	2 558	523	—	113	7 751	—	13	6	86	2 684	4 952	
Service occupations	413	586	143	—	37	5 084	—	12	—	—	2 806	2 256	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	91	514	350	28	161	3 263	—	40	9	9	1 283	1 854	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	485	1 803	945	28	212	8 427	7	90	8	63	2 214	5 982	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	329	2 642	1 600	5	255	11 841	—	54	60	34	2 589	9 082	
Construction	91	514	350	28	161	3 263	—	46	9	9	1 283	1 864	
Manufacturing	915	2 993	2 153	13	206	16 974	7	61	27	87	2 465	14 977	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 244	2 780	389	—	224	3 035	—	46	17	17	1 029	1 943	
Wholesale trade	234	1 034	343	14	82	1 851	—	6	15	347	1 479	1 347	
Retail trade	490	967	463	—	47	8 048	—	23	35	27	3 957	3 963	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 412	421	97	—	35	2 460	—	17	—	—	1 038	1 405	
Business and repair services	335	421	191	—	75	1 862	—	5	—	—	637	1 175	
Personal services	139	160	11	17	10	1 256	—	—	—	—	652	596	
Professional and related services	510	738	193	—	94	7 017	—	36	29	4 057	2 883	883	
Public administration	397	187	35	—	28	1 214	—	19	14	116	595	460	
All other industries	34	53	38	—	11	1 189	—	34	—	7	647	452	
Armed forces, at work	32	28	—	—	13	18	—	—	—	—	18	—	
Private wage and salary workers	5 586	8 956	3 100	72	836	39 837	7	197	107	173	11 422	27 662	
Federal government workers	506	676	36	—	23	1 193	—	19	14	116	281	763	
State and local government workers	155	459	70	—	82	4 244	—	12	6	7	3 223	973	
Self-employed workers	66	190	57	—	45	2 760	—	6	10	17	1 713	972	
Unpaid family workers	—	15	—	—	—	153	—	—	—	—	106	47	
At work 1 to 34 hours	871	1 159	319	5	209	8 780	—	28	—	21	4 851	3 840	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>6 268</b>	<b>10 261</b>	<b>4 235</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>46 887</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>16 076</b>	<b>29 822</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	676	1 868	188	5	163	7 070	—	23	6	10	4 268	2 739	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	441	550	87	—	25	3 338	—	6	14	12	1 860	1 646	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	707	732	133	—	12	3 847	—	—	—	—	2 162	2 025	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	773	756	302	—	48	3 839	—	—	25	—	1 328	2 459	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 372	2 438	1 012	—	210	9 121	—	31	52	92	2 569	6 275	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	931	2 080	1 105	33	164	8 285	—	42	9	74	1 892	6 166	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	686	1 730	689	12	144	5 418	—	74	44	23	37	986	4 271
\$25,000 to \$49,999	653	1 019	669	13	175	3 347	—	60	10	37	1 282	3 961	
\$50,000 or more	29	98	50	—	3	122	—	—	13	12	280	13	
Median	\$11 469	\$14 372	\$16 331	\$17 656	\$15 692	\$12 331	\$20 453	\$17 070	\$13 743	\$15 021	\$28 223	\$14 733	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	4 355	9 900	4 177	72	875	45 479	7	234	142	285	14 853	29 634	
Drive alone	2 260	7 404	2 910	60	640	34 998	—	198	116	196	12 512	21 699	
Carpool	2 095	2 496	1 267	12	235	10 481	7	36	26	89	2 341	7 935	
Public transportation	1 938	755	350	—	12	1 760	—	2	2	21	1 336	652	
Bus or streetcar	1 926	354	75	—	45	811	—	—	2	37	136	652	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	20	32	20	—	3	883	—	—	—	—	846	27	
Other means	—	4	11	—	13	261	—	—	—	—	157	104	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	753	—	—	—	—	753	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.39	1.17	1.21	1.13	1.20	1.15	2.00	1.09	1.13	1.23	1.09	1.18	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	26.1	27.4	36.7	49.0	50.9	47.5	45.0	44.7	40.5	39.7	51.7	33.3	
Cr. truck, or van, minutes	23.8	27.0	36.8	49.0	53.1	27.6	45.0	44.7	40.5	37.0	16.1	33.0	
Public transportation, minutes	31.4	37.4	26.5	—	40.3	45.3	—	—	45.0	37.7	25.8	48.4	
With a public transportation disability	25	30	48	—	—	246	—	—	—	—	100	131	

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Clermont County, Ohio, worked—Con.						Living in Hamilton County, Ohio, worked					
	Cincinnati city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio	Warren County, Ohio	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dearborn County, Ind.	Boone County, Ky.	Campbell County, Ky.	Kenton County, Ky.	Clermont County, Ohio
Workers 16 years and over .....	13 246	1 950	11 296	17 171	334	1 494	336 196	558	1 394	1 504	3 782	4 485
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Male .....	8 811	1 089	7 722	11 309	279	1 108	187 966	397	1 021	964	2 004	3 026
Householder, wife present .....	6 785	962	5 823	8 203	202	827	116 522	290	645	527	1 212	1 374
Householder, no wife present .....	668	47	621	969	39	51	27 103	29	118	221	305	428
Other household member .....	1 258	80	1 178	1 726	38	230	42 944	78	238	216	478	645
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 157	—	—	—	19	7
Female .....	4 435	861	3 574	5 862	55	386	148 230	161	373	540	1 778	1 459
Householder, husband present .....	185	49	136	111	1	9	353	43	10	13	89	43
Householder, no husband present .....	683	153	530	1 194	17	83	42 463	6	166	200	560	350
Other household member .....	3 567	659	2 908	4 557	38	294	98 934	112	197	322	1 107	1 065
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 480	—	—	—	22	1
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	723	26	697	1 002	7	118	24 716	4	9	68	125	334
20 to 24 years .....	2 125	288	1 837	2 540	53	212	51 465	62	240	258	599	865
25 to 34 years .....	8 849	1 483	7 366	11 739	239	990	207 489	460	983	910	2 647	2 794
35 to 44 years .....	1 356	148	1 208	1 681	26	166	41 873	32	126	216	341	411
45 to 54 years .....	193	5	188	189	9	8	10 653	—	34	52	70	81
65 years and over .....	4 059	973	3 086	3 595	106	505	135 436	234	556	736	1 663	2 126
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	13 067	1 916	11 151	17 041	334	1 480	283 706	519	1 231	1 300	3 061	4 158
Black .....	146	34	112	74	—	14	49 589	25	151	204	629	290
Other races .....	33	—	33	56	—	—	2 901	14	12	—	92	37
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	88	8	80	38	—	31	1 837	—	11	—	14	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, all work .....	13 246	1 950	11 296	17 171	334	1 494	335 978	558	1 394	1 492	3 768	4 485
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	59	2	57	86	1	59	2 727	138	21	358	262	984
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	4 107	890	3 217	4 135	46	347	110 673	106	477	310	1 294	1 210
Technicians and related support occupations .....	442	60	382	414	—	17	11 927	24	79	22	150	173
Sales occupations .....	1 604	931	613	1 342	38	101	33 422	131	186	147	568	466
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	2 571	667	1 904	2 381	10	208	63 438	69	210	141	768	475
Service occupations .....	627	95	532	629	10	101	45 575	25	39	218	346	345
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	12	1	11	19	—	7	27	10	10	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	2 378	226	2 152	3 604	63	288	36 092	186	306	136	402	873
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	3 376	136	3 240	5 552	77	354	55 782	103	201	251	404	655
Construction .....	893	94	799	971	55	138	14 118	97	191	102	196	617
Manufacturing .....	5 363	339	5 024	8 854	130	558	88 597	241	548	262	939	964
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	1 210	340	870	733	—	181	21 842	35	73	116	229	307
Wholesale trade .....	710	101	609	769	4	75	17 318	11	46	88	116	85
Retail trade .....	2 324	222	2 102	2 439	43	135	57 560	54	239	280	607	955
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	942	450	492	463	—	51	20 434	11	45	27	23	274
Business and repair services .....	584	65	519	591	25	60	15 534	—	15	41	139	129
Personal services .....	761	17	744	355	6	28	9 407	10	—	12	110	40
Professional and related services .....	1 516	185	1 331	1 367	12	178	73 626	89	102	508	706	978
Public administration .....	329	117	212	131	10	43	12 212	—	49	26	973	41
All other industries .....	154	20	134	298	49	49	5 356	10	75	30	40	69
Armed forces, all work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	218	—	—	12	14	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	11 742	1 678	10 064	15 920	269	1 239	269 790	534	1 304	1 117	2 385	3 800
Federal government workers .....	520	133	387	243	—	34	11 134	—	44	56	98	983
State and local government workers .....	475	79	396	498	23	148	39 859	—	24	29	55	391
Self-employed workers .....	499	60	439	473	42	62	14 543	24	17	56	78	263
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	37	—	11	870	—	—	—	7	12
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	1 605	193	1 412	2 235	40	134	72 657	75	193	257	554	780
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings .....	13 046	1 899	11 147	16 776	326	1 450	328 341	558	1 394	1 443	3 633	4 419
\$1 to \$5 999 or less .....	11 115	91	11 024	1 624	24	135	25 637	18	128	228	567	507
\$6,000 to \$5 999 .....	624	109	515	1 022	57	84	456	43	89	341	417	467
\$6,000 to \$7 999 .....	925	144	781	1 100	39	75	26 973	21	106	123	190	338
\$8,000 to \$9 999 .....	134	107	126	132	16	13	3 382	16	132	103	368	324
\$10,000 to \$14 999 .....	2 747	366	2 381	3 528	102	296	68 804	189	356	364	1 027	918
\$15,000 to \$19 999 .....	2 693	289	2 404	3 473	82	328	51 174	140	330	211	500	994
\$20,000 to \$24 999 .....	312	31	281	358	50	28	29 950	32	133	170	507	271
\$25,000 to \$49 999 .....	1 639	395	1 244	2 322	14	166	34 020	102	160	139	331	889
\$50,000 or more .....	205	55	150	75	—	13	6 780	—	14	18	20	108
Median .....	\$15 044	\$16 411	\$14 801	\$14 462	\$13 787	\$15 310	\$11 432	\$14 792	\$13 806	\$11 915	\$11 252	\$12 616
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	12 550	1 476	11 074	17 084	324	1 403	287 309	539	1 377	1 386	3 501	4 472
Public transit alone .....	1 749	1 049	700	1 144	277	1 144	277	190	1 050	1 121	2 441	426
Carpool .....	3 801	427	3 374	4 134	47	259	58 332	144	375	226	860	1 054
Public transportation .....	639	474	165	13	—	12	28 513	—	77	118	88	—
Bus or streetcar .....	639	474	165	13	—	12	28 513	—	77	118	88	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	22	—	22	5	10	28	13 724	—	—	—	35	4
Other means .....	35	—	35	—	—	51	2 268	19	—	—	19	9
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 382	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.16	1.08	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.18	1.11	1.16	1.16
Mean travel time to work .....	36.7	41.4	35.9	30.7	32.9	39.6	20.9	28.2	37.6	27.4	28.3	29.1
Car, truck, or van .....	36.7	41.4	35.9	30.7	32.9	39.6	20.9	28.2	37.6	27.4	28.3	29.1
Public transportation .....	48.5	48.6	48.5	41.5	—	50.0	34.0	—	60.0	35.9	55.5	—
With a public transportation disability .....	80	15	65	51	15	14	1 422	—	—	—	57	5

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.													
	Living in Hamilton County, Ohio, worked—Con.							Living in Cincinnati city, worked						
	Hamilton County, Ohio	Cincinnati city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio	Warren County, Ohio	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dearborn County, Ind.	Boone County, Ky.	Campbell County, Ky.	Kenton County, Ky.		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>323 275</b>	<b>194 926</b>	<b>39 229</b>	<b>155 697</b>	<b>128 349</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>9 645</b>	<b>138 918</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>1 976</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>179 641</b>	<b>104 931</b>	<b>18 912</b>	<b>86 019</b>	<b>74 710</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>7 263</b>	<b>73 985</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>979</b>		
Householder, wife present	111 529	64 023	11 710	52 313	47 506	603	4 904	37 678	56	253	256	473		
Householder, no wife present	25 897	17 002	3 687	13 315	8 895	105	1 068	18 125	5	112	186	262		
Other household member	41 084	22 925	3 432	19 503	18 149	205	1 200	17 139	—	118	148	237		
In group quarters	1 131	971	83	888	160	—	93	1 043	—	—	—	—		
<b>Female</b>	<b>143 634</b>	<b>89 995</b>	<b>20 317</b>	<b>69 678</b>	<b>53 639</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>2 380</b>	<b>64 933</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>997</b>		
Householder, husband present	115 654	72 631	12 623	48 263	41 923	363	3 076	27 916	—	206	276	512		
Householder, no husband present	41 121	29 293	6 953	22 340	11 828	40	574	25 076	—	107	135	393		
Other household member	95 920	56 320	12 666	43 654	39 600	211	1 666	35 872	34	79	159	524		
In group quarters	1 438	1 147	94	1 053	291	14	17	1 246	—	—	—	22		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	24 119	12 070	1 892	10 178	12 049	57	383	8 337	—	5	49	65		
20 to 24 years	49 258	20 452	6 445	24 207	18 495	18	1 405	26 326	16	141	190	393		
25 to 34 years	198 913	121 263	24 703	96 560	77 650	780	6 694	82 160	79	435	558	1 326		
35 to 44 years	40 604	24 045	4 395	19 450	16 559	143	1 014	16 564	—	67	98	170		
45 to 54 years	10 581	6 896	1 594	5 302	3 485	35	599	5 531	—	2	25	72		
55 to 64 years	129 439	85 144	19 677	65 467	44 295	682	5 090	58 639	46	317	471	930		
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	272 306	156 953	32 388	124 365	115 353	1 131	8 655	100 884	82	540	725	1 446		
Black	48 233	36 015	6 485	18 201	12 208	67	93	36 300	13	117	177	501		
Other races	2 746	1 958	311	1 647	788	—	59	1 207	—	12	—	25		
Spanish origin*	1 806	1 173	189	984	633	6	58	905	—	5	—	—		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	323 083	194 796	39 191	155 605	128 267	1 198	9 547	138 820	95	669	890	1 974		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	81 784	54 233	13 042	41 191	27 551	522	3 346	34 886	51	182	378	672		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	107 035	66 951	18 193	48 758	40 084	241	2 511	43 579	10	251	155	642		
Technicians and related support occupations	49 258	20 452	6 445	24 207	18 495	18	1 405	26 326	16	141	190	393		
Sales occupations	33 946	17 381	3 970	13 811	16 565	76	1 007	—	—	—	—	—		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	61 680	41 454	13 594	27 860	20 826	95	1 130	26 483	—	123	63	423		
Service occupations	44 815	27 533	8 456	22 957	17 126	163	1 350	23 850	—	13	157	220		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 727	913	46	867	871	3	121	857	—	—	—	—		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33 994	18 346	1 881	16 465	15 448	195	1 580	12 886	—	134	68	172		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	54 238	29 000	2 173	24 597	27 029	161	1 249	20 722	—	8	189	132		
Construction	12 846	7 068	606	4 462	5 778	69	753	5 998	12	97	73	67		
Manufacturing	85 655	42 394	6 150	36 244	43 261	368	2 690	30 701	43	223	146	239		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	21 017	15 008	5 180	9 828	6 049	25	895	9 195	—	38	92	124		
Wholesale trade	16 907	9 748	1 614	6 134	7 159	65	658	5 621	—	36	21	50		
Retail trade	55 136	27 345	4 143	21 202	27 791	168	1 323	21 633	—	131	153	372		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20 036	13 602	6 599	7 003	6 434	18	405	8 048	—	33	12	10		
Business and repair services	19 191	10 033	2 142	7 891	9 158	19	468	392	—	6	46	68		
Personal services	9 177	5 344	842	4 502	3 833	52	141	4 735	—	—	—	—		
Professional and related services	71 057	52 628	6 408	46 220	18 429	186	1 733	38 273	40	83	325	400		
Public administration	11 033	9 047	3 057	5 990	1 986	90	282	6 247	—	8	26	53		
All other industries	4 988	2 579	450	2 129	2 409	138	275	2 301	—	14	17	6		
Armed forces, at work	192	130	38	92	62	—	98	98	—	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	259 715	149 513	31 301	118 212	110 202	925	8 711	106 130	95	632	814	1 994		
Federal government workers	10 015	7 618	2 142	397	12	—	439	788	—	—	—	—		
State and local government workers	38 632	29 244	4 535	24 709	9 388	208	776	21 481	—	24	206	229		
Self-employed workers	14 062	8 091	1 195	6 896	5 971	43	392	5 286	—	5	26	25		
Unpaid family workers	851	460	56	404	391	—	25	233	—	—	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	70 597	39 398	5 462	33 936	31 999	201	1 514	30 625	10	71	145	363		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>315 696</b>	<b>190 330</b>	<b>38 608</b>	<b>151 722</b>	<b>125 366</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>9 508</b>	<b>135 991</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>1 919</b>		
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	54 005	30 481	4 232	26 249	23 254	153	1 028	24 169	—	41	63	358		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	24 492	14 639	2 939	11 700	9 853	36	650	11 733	—	10	43	160		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15 002	9 799	3 508	12 445	9 547	9	537	12 673	—	28	61	134		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	28 858	18 796	4 513	14 283	10 062	106	637	14 410	—	16	86	67		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	65 689	42 198	8 362	33 936	23 491	265	1 536	32 743	22	211	222	567		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	28 131	15 882	3 134	12 248	19 362	14	1 012	20 722	17	10	88	205		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28 539	15 887	3 299	12 588	12 672	118	1 373	9 414	—	25	59	87		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	32 143	18 356	5 313	13 043	13 787	256	1 812	7 761	19	46	75	72		
\$50,000 or more	1 616	4 314	1 316	2 998	2 022	9	1 666	294	—	6	13	—		
Median	511 393	511 338	511 939	511 199	511 488	513 478	515 851	510 458	514 833	512 631	511 075	510 344		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Drive car, truck, or van	274 850	157 239	24 743	132 496	117 611	1 184	8 893	106 348	95	659	804	1 749		
Private car	219 394	121 801	16 023	105 778	97 593	967	7 224	82 569	87	498	693	1 362		
Carpool	55 456	35 438	8 720	26 718	20 018	217	1 669	23 779	8	161	111	387		
Public transportation	28 131	15 882	3 134	12 248	2 249	15	1 571	21 534	—	10	88	205		
Bus or streetcar	27 509	25 384	13 504	11 880	2 125	—	1 001	20 644	—	—	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	13 670	8 909	783	8 126	4 448	—	388	8 666	—	—	—	—		
Worked at home	2 214	1 133	142	891	1 081	7	209	981	—	—	—	19		
Other means	4 382	1 763	27	736	2 619	—	—	1 763	—	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.2	1.14	1.25	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.06	1.16	1.09	1.14		
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 20.5	21.8	24.2	20.7	18.5	32.3	32	20.8	35.7	33.4	29.4	26.5		
Cr. truck, or van	minutes... 19.7	20.6	23.0	20.2	18.5	32.6	32.9	19.1	35.1	33.2	24.1	23.9		
Public transportation	minutes... 37.8	33.4	32.7	34.0	38.4	—	41.9	32.0	—	60.0	35.8	54.9		
With a public transportation disability	1 360	879	145	734	481	—	17	673	—	—	—	36		

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

### SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Cleveland County, Ohio	Hamilton County, Ohio	Cincinnati city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio	Warren County, Ohio	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dearborn County, Ind.	Boone County, Ky.	Campbell County, Ky.
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>133 757</b>	<b>105 664</b>	<b>21 030</b>	<b>84 034</b>	<b>28 693</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>2 563</b>	<b>197 278</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>602</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>70 826</b>	<b>52 691</b>	<b>9 064</b>	<b>43 627</b>	<b>18 135</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>1 887</b>	<b>113 981</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>374</b>
Householder, wife present	471	19 911	14 363	4 223	22 140	9 738	78	1 087	78 084	171	372	261
Householder, no wife present	222	23 290	13 090	2 879	10 211	4 200	48	81	8 978	24	138	8
Other household member	139	16 428	12 292	8 879	10 413	4 136	69	303	25 805	78	120	68
In group quarters	1	9	8	863	83	114	92	1	114	92	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>62 931</b>	<b>52 373</b>	<b>11 966</b>	<b>40 407</b>	<b>10 558</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>83 297</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>228</b>
Householder, husband present	28	1 997	1 686	398	308	811	33	33	3 257	43	—	—
Householder, no husband present	189	24 871	20 478	5 097	15 881	3 093	24	303	16 744	65	59	65
Other household member	172	34 859	28 593	6 404	22 189	6 266	45	326	63 062	78	118	163
In group quarters	1	1 204	1 116	87	1 029	88	14	17	234	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	38	8 167	6 560	1 031	5 529	1 607	13	72	16 379	4	4	19
20 to 24 years	266	25 265	19 322	2 218	15 543	5 943	55	422	235 139	46	99	68
25 to 34 years	791	78 825	61 896	6 274	49 627	16 946	144	1 789	325 529	38	120	271
35 to 44 years	125	16 450	12 651	2 502	10 149	3 399	54	248	25 309	32	59	118
45 to 54 years	125	15 050	4 635	1 055	3 580	815	10	33	5 122	—	13	45
55 to 64 years	683	56 016	45 438	10 207	35 231	10 578	176	1 542	76 797	188	239	265
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	1 043	96 820	74 761	15 694	59 967	22 459	228	2 100	182 822	437	691	575
Black	198	35 767	29 296	5 174	24 122	6 201	50	415	12 762	12	34	27
Other races	—	170	1 007	162	845	163	—	1	1 694	14	—	—
Spanish origin	—	900	697	78	599	203	—	31	932	—	6	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>133 671</b>	<b>104 985</b>	<b>20 998</b>	<b>83 987</b>	<b>28 586</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>2 522</b>	<b>197 158</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>602</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	378	33 093	27 535	4 729	21 306	5 558	128	955	51 173	77	172	99
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	407	42 165	34 478	6 689	24 789	7 687	49	672	67 094	96	226	155
Technicians and related support occupations	32	42 604	4 070	513	3 557	2 334	3	136	6 730	10	18	8
Service occupations	103	11 483	9 910	1 581	2 992	1 809	81	136	18 809	13	26	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	162	25 678	21 917	7 266	14 651	3 761	34	247	36 955	69	87	78
Service occupations	219	19 244	19 244	2 307	16 301	3 907	17	203	21 945	20	26	61
Farm, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	827	880	23	16 301	3 907	17	203	940	10	—	—
Production, precision, craft, and repair occupations	219	12 450	8 598	845	7 753	3 620	49	379	23 206	160	172	68
Construction, fabricators, and laborers	252	22 217	14 450	13	13 125	7 767	35	243	32 870	19	35	21
Construction	207	4 920	3 447	256	3 191	1 473	22	184	8 820	85	94	29
Manufacturing	363	29 321	18 891	2 888	16 023	10 730	66	597	57 896	198	325	116
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	70	8 863	7 474	1 071	4 910	1 422	8	124	12 447	35	35	24
Wholesale trade	20	4632	3 070	553	1 031	553	19	197	3 133	10	10	15
Retail trade	137	20 832	15 398	3 659	11 739	5 434	8	361	35 907	54	119	127
Finance, insurance, and real estate	70	7 919	6 860	332	3 468	1 059	38	78	12 386	11	12	10
Business and repair services	424	510	424	196	4 228	866	10	99	886	98	10	15
Personal services	—	4 625	3 626	616	3 010	999	23	29	4 472	10	—	7
Professional and related services	219	37 117	32 936	3 717	29 219	4 181	49	625	35 353	49	19	183
Public administration	5	635	405	85	744	3 461	35	78	965	78	—	—
All other industries	58	2 168	1 747	287	1 460	421	38	95	3 049	10	61	13
Armed forces, at work	—	86	79	32	47	7	—	41	120	—	—	503
Private wage and salary workers	1 097	102 315	76 588	16 294	60 294	25 727	183	2 038	163 460	439	672	501
Federal government workers	—	5 196	4 462	3 317	3 317	—	—	—	5 196	—	41	—
State and local government workers	115	10 830	19 193	2 845	16 348	1 637	77	234	18 378	—	—	69
Self-employed workers	29	5 183	4 462	575	3 887	721	18	145	9 257	24	12	30
Unpaid family workers	—	233	233	45	188	—	—	12	637	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	143	29 843	24 253	3 453	20 800	5 590	50	450	42 032	65	122	112
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>130 247</b>	<b>102 091</b>	<b>20 592</b>	<b>81 499</b>	<b>28 156</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>2 486</b>	<b>193 050</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>597</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	103	23 347	19 353	2 787	16 566	4 114	37	274	31 468	18	83	25
\$4,000 to \$5,999	102	21 465	9 358	2 837	7 521	1 987	10	186	13 723	30	—	64
\$6,000 to \$7,999	105	26 879	10 861	3 347	7 629	2 197	10	200	27 971	37	—	25
\$8,000 to \$9,999	144	31 316	11 102	2 702	8 400	2 714	40	275	15 497	—	46	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	293	13 852	24 253	4 741	19 512	7 099	76	504	36 061	167	141	142
\$15,000 to \$19,999	161	10 811	17 512	1 912	12 840	6 129	61	358	19 452	122	88	147
\$20,000 to \$24,999	95	9 109	6 593	546	5 047	2 516	28	328	20 176	21	118	111
\$25,000 to \$49,999	228	7 296	5 435	500	3 935	1 861	25	434	26 259	83	114	64
\$50,000 or more	1	120	1 384	335	1 047	263	30	5	1 114	30	—	—
Median	\$12 263	\$10 426	\$10 175	\$10 513	\$10 099	\$11 436	\$12 105	\$13 753	\$12 511	\$14 785	\$15 346	\$13 535
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	1 236	101 541	77 947	11 281	63 666	26 594	264	2 192	180 961	444	718	582
Drive alone	928	78 808	57 434	7 317	50 117	21 374	193	1 702	146 408	308	504	467
Carpool	308	22 737	17 513	3 964	13 549	5 220	71	490	34 553	136	214	115
Public transit	184	850	19 174	3 887	10 281	3 676	10	70	2 355	107	7	20
Bus or streetcar	—	22 342	18 715	8 857	9 858	1 627	—	90	7 221	—	7	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	8 656	8 367	733	7 634	166	—	7	132	5 056	—	—
Walked only	5	190	813	102	711	137	7	134	1 287	19	—	—
Other means	—	173	1 763	7	1 732	—	—	1	2 619	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.14	1.15	1.24	1.13	1.12	1.20	1.15	1.12	1.19	1.20	1.14
Mean travel time to work	36.2	20.2	19.5	23.1	18.6	22.7	33.0	41.3	21.1	26.8	41.0	30.5
Car, truck, or van	36.2	18.6	17.5	18.8	17.3	21.6	34.2	42.0	20.8	26.7	41.2	30.3
Public transportation	51.0	32.0	31.2	29.3	22.9	41.9	—	45.2	38.7	38.7	60.0	36.0
With a public transportation disability	—	657	526	86	440	131	—	—	729	—	—	—

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio, worked—Con.						Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio				Living in Warren County, Ohio, worked		
	Kenton County, Ky.	Clermont County, Ohio	Hamilton County, Ohio	Cincinnati city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio	Warren County, Ohio	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dearborn County, Ind.	Boone County, Ky.	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 806</b>	<b>3 244</b>	<b>189 518</b>	<b>89 862</b>	<b>18 199</b>	<b>71 663</b>	<b>99 656</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>7 082</b>	<b>24 634</b>	—	<b>21</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>2 175</b>	<b>108 815</b>	<b>52 240</b>	<b>9 848</b>	<b>42 392</b>	<b>56 575</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>5 378</b>	<b>13 865</b>	—	<b>21</b>	
Householder, wife present	741	1 463	75 438	37 660	7 487	30 173	37 778	525	3 994	10 182	—	21	
Householder, no wife present	43	206	8 407	10 912	808	3 104	4 695	57	487	986	—	—	
Other household member	241	506	24 456	10 663	1 553	9 090	14 013	136	897	2 656	—	—	
In group quarters	—	—	114	25	—	25	89	—	—	10	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>80 703</b>	<b>37 622</b>	<b>8 351</b>	<b>29 271</b>	<b>43 081</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>1 704</b>	<b>10 769</b>	—	<b>2</b>	
Householder, husband present	19	19	3 192	543	123	543	923	—	158	93	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	167	161	16 250	8 315	1 856	6 459	7 935	36	274	1 802	—	—	
Other household member	583	893	61 061	27 727	6 262	21 465	33 334	166	1 340	8 912	—	—	
In group quarters	—	—	234	31	—	24	203	—	—	12	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	60	296	15 952	5 510	861	4 649	10 442	44	311	2 110	—	—	
20 to 24 years	206	599	23 993	11 330	2 227	9 103	12 463	128	983	3 389	—	—	
25 to 34 years	1 321	2 003	120 088	59 367	12 479	46 888	60 721	634	4 906	16 087	—	21	
35 to 44 years	171	286	24 554	11 394	2 093	9 301	13 160	89	766	2 659	—	—	
45 years and over	48	48	4 931	339	539	1 722	2 670	25	116	348	—	—	
With one or more years of college	733	1 443	73 423	39 706	9 470	30 236	33 717	506	3 548	6 512	—	6	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	1 615	3 115	175 486	82 192	16 894	65 298	93 294	903	6 555	24 372	—	21	
Black	124	92	12 456	6 719	1 156	5 563	5 737	17	516	125	—	—	
Other races	67	37	1 576	951	159	802	625	—	11	137	—	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	14	—	906	476	91	385	430	6	27	58	—	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	1 792	3 244	189 412	89 811	18 193	71 618	99 601	920	7 025	24 626	—	21	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	640	999	48 691	26 698	6 813	19 885	21 993	390	2 371	4 617	—	6	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	652	903	64 870	32 473	8 504	23 969	32 397	192	1 859	6 710	—	—	
Technicians and related support occupations	131	87	6 405	4 046	516	2 339	3 679	67	637	238	—	—	
Service occupations	220	459	22 463	8 890	1 606	7 230	13 573	64	718	2 543	—	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	345	513	36 002	19 537	6 328	13 209	16 465	61	883	3 608	—	—	
Service occupations	217	265	27 365	1 099	1 288	67	465	40	465	40	—	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	900	233	23	210	667	7	761	761	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	230	454	21 776	9 748	1 036	8 712	12 028	137	1 208	3 468	—	11	
Operators, laborers, and laborers	148	400	31 810	12 550	896	11 654	19 260	116	1 056	5 759	—	4	
Construction	129	410	7 726	3 621	350	3 271	4 305	47	569	1 164	—	—	
Manufacturing	300	621	56 034	23 503	3 282	20 221	32 531	302	2 093	7 734	—	11	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	105	237	12 194	7 567	2 649	9 918	4 627	17	771	1 378	—	6	
Wholesale trade	66	53	11 444	5 938	882	5 056	5 506	46	407	1 060	—	—	
Retail trade	325	818	34 304	11 947	2 484	9 463	22 357	169	962	4 284	—	—	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	200	12 147	6 742	3 207	5 535	5 375	18	327	1 001	—	—	
Business and repair services	85	61	8 681	4 609	946	3 663	4 072	9	293	917	—	—	
Personal services	28	46	4 552	1 718	226	1 492	2 834	29	112	852	—	—	
Professional and related services	246	759	33 940	19 692	2 691	17 001	14 248	102	1 286	4 022	—	—	
Public administration	441	28	5 400	3 642	1 313	2 329	1 758	55	203	1 015	—	—	
All other industries	34	11	2 620	832	163	669	1 988	100	180	1 199	—	—	
Armed forces, at work	14	108	106	51	6	45	55	7	8	8	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	1 191	2 703	157 400	72 925	15 007	57 918	84 475	752	5 985	18 975	—	21	
Federal government workers	455	19	4 819	3 030	871	2 159	1 789	12	299	1 121	—	—	
State and local government workers	100	276	17 802	10 051	1 690	8 361	7 751	131	542	3 224	—	—	
Self-employed workers	53	234	8 679	3 609	629	3 009	5 250	25	243	978	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	7	12	618	227	11	216	391	—	13	149	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	191	637	40 754	15 145	2 009	13 136	25 609	151	1 064	5 325	—	—	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	<b>1 714</b>	<b>3 182</b>	<b>185 449</b>	<b>88 239</b>	<b>18 016</b>	<b>70 223</b>	<b>97 210</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>7 022</b>	<b>23 943</b>	—	<b>21</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	191	457	30 538	11 128	1 445	9 683	19 410	116	754	4 743	—	—	
\$4,000 to \$9,999	181	315	13 147	5 281	1 102	4 179	7 866	26	466	1 737	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	235	462	12 817	5 093	1 276	6 817	7 660	88	440	1 663	—	11	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	127	180	15 042	7 694	1 811	5 883	7 348	66	362	1 991	—	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	460	625	34 237	17 945	3 621	14 324	16 392	189	1 322	4 811	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	200	259	29 357	14 953	2 164	12 779	14 739	104	1 284	3 880	—	6	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	220	176	19 450	9 294	1 753	7 541	10 156	90	1 045	2 352	—	—	
\$75,000 or more	259	661	24 647	12 931	3 783	9 108	11 926	231	1 378	2 141	—	4	
Median	601	108	4 969	2 830	981	9 649	12 839	172	83	9	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	\$12 739	\$12 783	\$12 472	\$13 508	\$14 519	\$13 271	\$11 499	\$14 087	\$16 420	\$11 045	—	\$7 909	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	1 752	3 236	173 309	82 292	13 462	68 830	91 017	920	6 701	22 835	—	21	
Drive alone	1 279	2 490	140 586	64 367	8 706	55 661	76 219	774	5 522	18 496	—	10	
Carpool	473	746	32 723	17 925	4 756	13 169	14 799	148	1 179	4 339	—	11	
Public transportation	27	—	7 301	6 708	4 647	2 061	593	—	50	34	—	—	
Subway or streetcar	—	—	7 167	6 669	4 647	2 022	498	—	—	11	—	—	
Tram, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	27	4	5 025	542	50	492	4 483	—	256	779	—	—	
Other means	—	4	1 264	320	40	280	944	—	75	788	—	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.15	1.12	1.14	1.26	1.12	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.12	—	1.35	
Mean travel time to work	30.0	26.4	20.8	24.6	29.8	23.2	17.3	32.1	29.3	20.4	—	77.1	
Car, truck, or van	30.0	26.4	20.4	23.4	26.5	22.8	17.6	32.1	30.0	20.9	—	77.1	
Public transportation	60.0	—	38.6	39.5	59.5	39.5	28.5	—	40.0	24.4	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	21	5	703	353	59	294	350	—	17	74	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Campbell County, Ky.	Kenton County, Ky.	Clermont County, Ohio	Hamilton County, Ohio	Cincinnati city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio	Warren County, Ohio	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over .....	11	57	297	9 841	2 942	367	2 575	6 899	14 407	12 544
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b> .....	11	16	255	6 610	2 000	279	1 721	4 610	6 952	8 699
Householder, wife present .....	11	10	159	5 301	1 558	215	1 343	3 743	4 680	7 216
Householder, no wife present .....	—	—	—	12	395	154	34	120	241	585
Other household member .....	—	6	84	914	154	38	258	626	1 691	998
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
<b>Female</b> .....	—	41	42	3 231	942	88	854	2 289	7 455	3 845
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	—	146	54	—	54	92	119	93
Householder, no husband present .....	—	10	—	464	126	10	116	338	1 106	593
Other household member .....	—	31	42	2 621	762	78	684	1 859	6 218	3 159
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years .....	—	—	61	430	145	39	106	285	1 619	560
20 to 24 years .....	—	—	32	1 152	296	8	288	856	2 125	1 595
25 to 34 years .....	8	47	204	1270	2 211	297	1 914	4 993	8 437	9 194
35 to 44 years .....	3	10	22	956	267	23	244	689	1 668	1 114
45 years and over .....	—	—	12	99	23	—	23	76	358	81
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	96	3 009	1 216	209	1 007	1 793	3 401	3 495
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White .....	11	57	297	9 702	2 909	367	2 542	6 793	14 284	12 379
Black .....	—	—	—	63	26	—	26	37	62	91
Other races .....	—	—	—	76	7	—	7	69	61	74
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	47	37
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work .....	11	57	297	9 841	2 942	367	2 575	6 899	14 399	12 518
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	14	53	1 812	720	198	522	1 092	2 732	2 227
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	3	27	31	2 439	795	94	701	1 644	4 210	3 258
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	—	9	290	81	—	81	260	369	369
Sales occupations .....	—	—	7	703	233	39	194	470	1 833	852
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	3	27	15	1 446	481	55	426	965	2 117	2 037
Service occupations .....	—	—	14	702	186	23	163	516	2 805	894
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	52	5	—	5	47	709	62
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	8	16	122	1 764	552	45	507	1 212	3 337	2 591
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	—	77	3 072	684	7	677	2 388	2 606	3 486
Construction .....	—	—	73	468	210	18	192	258	619	856
Manufacturing .....	—	16	108	4 948	1 201	92	1 109	3 747	2 651	6 003
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	8	—	8	719	255	70	185	464	637	674
Wholesale trade .....	—	—	—	671	128	7	221	443	389	388
Retail trade .....	3	—	27	1 013	266	59	207	747	3 241	1 493
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	—	4	466	153	47	106	313	531	530
Business and repair services .....	—	—	41	393	233	20	213	160	483	425
Personal services .....	—	—	—	194	58	—	58	136	658	191
Professional and related services .....	—	—	36	855	287	31	256	568	3 131	1 465
Public administration .....	—	41	—	65	51	23	14	28	909	316
All other industries .....	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	49	1 150	177
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	26
Private wage and salary workers .....	11	16	242	9 061	2 686	333	2 353	6 375	9 624	11 285
Federal government workers .....	—	41	10	220	43	15	28	177	243	293
State and local government workers .....	—	—	23	304	76	13	63	228	6 895	678
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	22	246	127	6	121	119	1 506	277
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	139	11
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	—	57	1 064	257	14	243	807	4 204	1 496
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings .....	11	57	286	9 740	2 908	360	2 548	6 832	13 828	12 367
\$1 to \$3,999 or lost .....	—	—	74	924	219	24	195	705	3 745	1 319
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	23	—	409	87	8	79	322	1 305	651
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	—	—	685	125	—	125	560	1 408	734
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	10	—	32	634	140	—	494	1 325	683
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	3	24	32	1 989	675	70	605	1 316	2 763	1 761
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	8	—	66	1 976	650	579	1 326	1 824	3 164	2 166
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	29	1 554	479	58	421	1 075	769	2 548
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	51	1 461	465	119	346	996	625	2 371
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	108	68	10	58	64	136	136
Median .....	\$15 247	\$9 100	\$15 150	\$15 410	\$16 209	\$20 464	\$15 810	\$15 054	\$8 688	\$16 997
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van .....	11	57	297	9 789	2 937	367	2 570	6 852	12 660	12 364
Drive alone .....	8	43	200	7 404	2 217	289	1 928	5 187	10 831	9 882
Carpool .....	3	14	97	2 385	720	78	642	1 665	1 829	2 482
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	49	8
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	49	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	779	18
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	201	141
Other means .....	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	47	201	141
Worked at home .....	122	114	121	116	117	114	117	116	109	118
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	minutes... 55.9	38.2	38.7	30.2	36.2	41.8	35.5	27.6	13.1	25.7
Public transportation .....	minutes... —	—	—	34	30.0	—	90.0	17.6	17.7	35.7
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	40	38

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Inside SMSA	Dearen County, Ind.	Boone County, Ky.	Campbell County, Ky.	Kenton County, Ky.	Clermont County, Ohio	Hamilton County, Ohio	Cincinnati city	Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio	Warren County, Ohio
<b>Male</b>	<b>35 574</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>1 919</b>	<b>26 059</b>	<b>10 693</b>	<b>15 366</b>	<b>3 234</b>
Householder, wife present	26 968	988	1 177	420	707	1 448	19 940	7 915	12 025	2 288
Householder, no wife present	3 129	109	153	64	65	101	3 682	1 007	1 375	255
Other household member	5 276	218	231	78	132	357	3 642	1 733	1 909	616
In group quarters	201	12	13	—	—	—	95	38	57	73
<b>Female</b>	<b>15 304</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>11 097</b>	<b>3 937</b>	<b>7 160</b>	<b>1 930</b>
Householder, husband present	10 650	401	413	13	29	13	296	154	1 146	219
Householder, no husband present	2 711	100	59	36	10	29	2 043	793	1 250	434
Other household member	12 010	494	388	211	279	574	8 660	2 947	5 713	1 404
In group quarters	133	—	—	—	—	14	78	53	45	13

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	2 687	123	171	46	46	191	1 640	517	1 123	450
20 to 24 years	5 539	249	371	105	161	472	5 384	1 984	3 400	797
25 to 34 years	36 236	1 333	1 326	855	824	1 730	27 168	10 999	16 169	3 270
35 to 44 years	3 900	202	126	67	142	147	2 698	960	1 688	548
45 to 54 years	65	17	29	—	21	25	176	150	168	66
55 years and over	16 811	285	382	239	240	705	13 337	6 069	7 268	1 623

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	49 496	1 903	2 010	827	1 206	2 552	36 126	14 184	21 942	5 072
Black	292	5	12	6	8	—	756	339	417	92
Other races	292	5	—	—	—	13	274	107	167	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	260	—	19	—	—	9	206	75	131	26

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	50 822	1 924	2 007	833	1 214	2 565	37 127	14 601	22 526	5 152
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 302	262	223	166	277	8 597	3 845	4 752	1 237	251
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 193	260	348	170	286	482	10 371	4 428	5 943	1 296
Technicians and related support occupations	4 414	10	10	4	—	—	1 267	717	532	122
Sales occupations	4 966	70	84	41	112	189	3 754	1 793	1 961	716
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 753	280	254	124	189	375	2 520	1 300	3 270	704
Service occupations	3 978	189	114	89	98	233	2 239	1 499	1 616	316
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	347	44	18	41	10	30	98	30	68	106
Production, craft, and repair occupations	8 273	513	547	179	522	249	5 777	2 201	3 576	819
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 007	851	807	208	531	721	10 045	3 318	6 727	1 024
Construction	3 894	155	351	112	223	359	2 260	1 059	1 201	434
Manufacturing	20 465	922	780	181	261	974	16 088	4 990	11 098	1 259
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 377	176	163	68	203	244	3 446	1 783	1 663	123
Wholesale trade	2 622	62	149	2	22	283	1 173	1 110	1 240	140
Retail trade	1 102	172	215	97	120	298	4 796	1 381	3 215	1 404
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 194	94	18	73	12	726	921	805	500	165
Business and repair services	7 965	35	79	—	39	58	1 589	714	875	165
Personal services	916	21	35	18	6	15	725	200	525	96
Professional and related services	4 919	213	81	231	111	400	3 278	1 117	1 561	605
Public administration	1 161	27	59	—	142	59	473	406	67	401
All other industries	1 102	47	77	51	40	49	463	173	299	375
Armed forces, at work	56	—	15	—	—	29	29	—	—	12
Private wage and salary workers	45 435	1 671	1 823	647	967	2 202	34 147	13 088	21 059	3 978
Federal government workers	1 211	7	32	11	131	15	965	622	343	50
State and local government workers	2 663	153	58	133	70	287	1 116	465	651	846
Self-employed workers	1 485	85	38	46	38	—	458	238	288	279
Unpaid family workers	84	8	16	4	—	3	42	27	15	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 859	281	211	140	160	303	4 711	1 760	2 951	1 053

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>50 136</b>	<b>1 898</b>	<b>1 973</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>2 532</b>	<b>36 690</b>	<b>14 367</b>	<b>22 323</b>	<b>5 079</b>
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	5 418	224	174	73	163	229	3 881	1 344	2 337	674
\$4 000 to \$5 999	2 765	125	95	85	37	215	1 665	540	1 125	343
\$6 000 to \$7 999	1 453	125	95	85	37	215	1 665	540	1 125	343
\$8 000 to \$9 999	3 633	152	125	37	64	237	2 608	1 083	1 525	410
\$10 000 to \$14 999	1 500	125	95	85	37	215	1 665	540	1 125	343
\$15 000 to \$19 999	9 354	484	388	131	265	463	6 779	2 554	3 925	1 139
\$20 000 to \$24 999	6 810	177	223	106	110	353	5 443	2 109	3 334	398
\$25 000 to \$49 999	8 231	131	223	106	110	353	6 832	2 739	4 083	409
\$50 000 or more	569	18	—	2	—	—	477	200	277	67
Median	\$14 924	\$12 662	\$13 179	\$13 907	\$13 496	\$13 309	\$15 662	\$15 749	\$15 606	\$11 099

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	50 059	1 864	2 022	788	1 166	2 559	36 555	14 514	22 401	5 105
Drive alone	37	1 188	2 022	464	664	1 617	27 686	10 419	17 267	4 282
Carpool	12 714	676	780	324	300	942	8 869	3 235	5 134	823
Public transportation	144	—	—	—	—	—	132	97	35	8
Bus or streetcar	144	—	—	—	—	—	132	97	35	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	386	6	—	34	29	4	294	237	57	19
Other means	289	54	—	11	15	2	175	142	53	32
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 17	1 26	1 31	1 34	1 20	1 28	1 17	1 19	1 15	1 10
Mean travel time to work	36.1	31.5	44.5	42.6	47.1	39.4	36.6	44.0	31.8	25.4
Car, truck, or van	36.2	31.3	44.5	44.7	48.6	39.5	36.6	44.3	31.8	25.5
Public transportation	52.4	—	—	—	—	—	55.1	47.8	20.0	20.0
With a public transportation disability	104	12	20	—	—	—	40	9	31	32

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Christian County, Ky.	Hopkinsville city	Remainder of Christian County, Ky.	Mont- gomery County, Tenn.	Clarksville city	Remainder of Mont- gomery County, Tenn.	Place of work not reported	Total	Christian County, Ky.	Hopkinsville city	Remainder of Christian County, Ky.
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>68 890</b>	<b>30 813</b>	<b>11 467</b>	<b>19 346</b>	<b>38 077</b>	<b>25 777</b>	<b>12 300</b>	<b>5 924</b>	<b>62 618</b>	<b>39 993</b>	<b>13 545</b>	<b>26 448</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>45 925</b>	<b>21 620</b>	<b>6 370</b>	<b>15 250</b>	<b>24 305</b>	<b>16 777</b>	<b>7 528</b>	<b>3 796</b>	<b>41 581</b>	<b>28 755</b>	<b>6 865</b>	<b>21 890</b>
Householder, wife present	25 778	10 566	4 271	6 295	15 212	9 963	5 249	1 905	23 812	14 973	4 556	10 417
Householder, no wife present	3 675	1 439	575	864	2 736	1 601	735	377	3 200	1 978	701	1 227
Other household member	5 570	2 282	1 314	968	3 288	2 000	1 287	657	5 030	2 532	1 601	931
In group quarters	10 902	7 133	—	7 333	3 569	3 213	356	847	9 539	9 272	7	9 265
<b>Female</b>	<b>22 965</b>	<b>9 193</b>	<b>5 097</b>	<b>4 096</b>	<b>13 772</b>	<b>9 000</b>	<b>4 772</b>	<b>2 128</b>	<b>21 037</b>	<b>11 238</b>	<b>6 680</b>	<b>4 800</b>
Householder, husband present	16 667	7 166	120	46	10 461	6 466	3 466	1 667	14 291	7 897	150	81
Householder, no husband present	4 339	1 811	1 253	558	2 528	1 991	537	367	3 897	2 118	1 338	780
Other household member	17 136	6 701	3 724	2 977	10 435	6 281	1 574	1 680	15 757	8 056	5 185	2 871
In group quarters	1 023	515	—	515	788	508	47	946	8 625	—	—	825
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	6 718	3 492	875	2 604	3 339	2 404	935	733	5 794	4 265	937	3 328
20 to 24 years	17 620	8 537	1 484	7 053	9 083	6 239	2 144	1 171	16 086	11 632	1 949	9 103
25 to 34 years	38 108	15 697	7 085	8 612	22 411	14 323	8 088	3 288	35 077	20 486	8 559	12 127
35 to 44 years	4 958	2 441	1 630	811	2 517	1 402	915	574	4 394	2 469	1 592	877
45 years and over	1 436	709	463	266	727	509	138	158	1 267	721	509	213
With one or more years of college	18 421	6 418	3 325	3 093	12 003	8 976	3 027	1 188	16 699	9 358	3 657	5 701
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	53 288	22 457	9 657	13 000	30 631	19 698	10 933	4 583	48 909	29 372	11 554	17 818
Black	13 732	7 188	1 739	5 405	4 544	5 284	1 240	1 290	11 920	9 093	1 888	7 205
Other races	1 870	968	51	917	902	795	107	51	1 789	1 528	103	1 425
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	1 868	1 077	124	953	791	668	123	134	1 700	1 454	80	1 374
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	47 407	19 432	11 224	8 208	27 975	16 788	11 187	4 424	43 270	21 085	13 513	7 572
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 992	3 607	2 409	1 198	5 385	3 783	1 602	651	8 321	3 927	2 670	1 257
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 208	5 160	3 408	1 752	8 048	5 025	3 023	1 035	12 114	6 978	4 204	1 774
Technicians and related support occupations	421	89	250	171	388	167	36	17	406	211	105	45
Sales occupations	5 305	2 025	1 290	735	3 280	2 272	1 008	353	4 814	2 201	1 567	634
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 094	2 714	1 868	846	4 380	2 532	1 848	656	6 594	3 320	2 282	1 038
Service occupations	6 779	2 787	1 654	1 097	3 982	2 790	1 182	814	6 211	3 889	1 889	1 090
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 036	1 217	164	105	819	67	752	159	1 869	1 167	135	103
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 553	2 735	1 401	1 333	3 918	2 127	1 791	583	6 160	3 026	1 749	1 277
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 539	4 031	2 187	1 846	5 508	3 212	2 296	1 022	8 615	4 286	2 840	1 489
Construction	2 665	1 103	552	552	1 562	782	780	371	2 629	1 149	611	538
Manufacturing	10 510	3 844	2 379	1 465	6 666	3 592	3 074	1 087	10 036	3 946	3 192	754
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 797	1 166	763	403	1 631	894	737	240	2 083	1 038	787	251
Wholesale trade	1 637	935	545	390	702	362	340	102	1 570	952	732	200
Retail trade	9 175	3 641	2 195	1 266	5 714	4 016	1 698	750	8 332	3 870	2 695	1 175
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 092	810	554	256	1 282	844	438	191	1 956	837	683	354
Business and repair services	1 130	397	299	129	733	381	352	85	994	649	324	135
Personal services	2 050	729	359	370	1 321	792	535	211	1 792	792	443	249
Professional and related services	9 142	3 726	2 406	1 450	5 278	3 430	1 846	710	8 523	4 474	3 137	1 277
Public administration	3 255	1 328	802	524	1 929	1 188	741	319	2 911	1 186	592	1 594
All other industries	2 954	1 797	401	1 396	1 157	304	833	254	2 447	1 452	307	1 145
Armed forces, at work	21 483	11 381	643	11 338	10 102	8 989	1 113	1 500	19 348	18 908	32	18 876
Private wage and salary workers	38 228	13 245	8 014	5 231	19 043	11 594	7 449	3 227	29 655	13 335	10 159	3 176
Federal government workers	40 253	12 679	9 424	11 337	12 724	10 682	2 042	1 793	22 973	22 050	351	21 699
State and local government workers	6 659	2 862	1 728	1 134	3 747	2 412	1 335	603	5 829	2 692	2 192	500
Self-employed workers	4 278	1 096	745	1 151	2 382	1 026	1 356	275	3 893	1 847	831	1 016
Unpaid family workers	312	131	—	38	93	181	63	118	26	68	69	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 362	4 458	2 073	2 385	5 904	4 286	1 618	1 220	9 000	4 791	2 559	2 232
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>65 962</b>	<b>29 343</b>	<b>11 127</b>	<b>18 216</b>	<b>36 619</b>	<b>24 849</b>	<b>11 770</b>	<b>5 434</b>	<b>60 282</b>	<b>38 580</b>	<b>13 168</b>	<b>25 412</b>
\$15,999 or less	12 478	5 571	2 062	3 509	6 907	4 843	2 064	1 231	10 961	6 532	2 517	4 015
\$16,000 to \$19,999	54 400	24 483	1 140	3 343	4 694	3 273	1 421	709	8 452	9 708	1 423	4 486
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 566	4 190	1 602	4 444	4 644	1 638	97	108	7 702	3 988	298	1 578
\$25,000 to \$29,999	7 889	3 807	1 217	2 590	4 082	2 826	1 256	578	7 248	4 890	1 717	3 173
\$30,000 to \$34,999	13 351	5 349	2 547	2 802	8 115	5 414	2 798	1 088	12 745	5 953	3 032	4 561
\$35,000 to \$39,999	8 150	3 799	1 625	1 844	3 925	2 540	1 395	490	9 284	4 114	1 467	2 188
\$40,000 to \$44,999	3 063	1 170	777	393	1 893	1 174	719	311	2 500	337	555	782
\$45,000 or more	1 968	788	487	301	1 180	748	432	122	1 735	624	479	545
Median	18 979	8 799	179	124	18 727	12 474	6 771	34	22 577	12 687	777	89
	\$7 954	\$7 595	\$9 472	\$7 043	\$8 444	\$8 102	\$9 213	\$7 600	\$8 051	\$7 777	\$8 691	\$7 487
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	56 947	23 403	10 705	12 698	33 544	22 228	11 316	5 173	52 050	31 243	12 830	18 413
Drive alone	42 726	17 297	8 453	8 844	25 429	16 568	8 861	1 141	38 503	22 102	10 150	11 952
Carpool	14 221	6 106	2 252	3 854	8 115	5 660	2 455	1 032	13 547	9 141	2 680	6 461
Public transportation	318	162	91	249	359	282	127	68	480	298	80	718
Bus or streetcar	318	162	91	249	359	282	127	68	480	298	80	718
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	8 595	5 701	437	5 264	2 804	2 456	440	503	7 706	6 882	405	6 477
Other means	1 304	565	164	401	739	549	190	121	1 037	766	160	606
Worked at home	1 345	808	170	734	541	264	277	—	1 345	808	70	734
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.18	1.13	1.23	1.16	1.17	1.14	1.12	1.18	1.21	1.13	1.27
Mean travel time to work	15.0	16.7	16.1	14.4	15.0	14.4	15.1	17.1	16.7	16.7	15.8	17.9
Car, truck, or van	17.9	16.8	16.1	17.3	18.6	17.3	21.3	18.4	18.0	18.0	16.8	18.9
Public transportation	23.3	20.8	23.1	19.9	25.8	19.6	48.3	19.9	22.1	22.4	29.6	21.8
With a public transportation disability	272	168	52	116	104	42	62	46	272	168	27	141

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.			Living inside SMSA						
	Montgomery County, Tenn.	Clarksville city	Remainder of Montgomery County, Tenn.	Inside SMSA	Christian County, Ky.	Hopkinsville city	Remainder of Christian County, Ky.	Montgomery County, Tenn.	Clarksville city	Control business district
<b>SMSA's Residence and Place of Work</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	22 625	17 280	5 345	58 494	37 722	12 448	25 274	20 772	15 956	3 599
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
Male	12 926	8 879	3 947	38 738	27 197	6 222	20 975	11 531	7 996	1 667
Householder, wife present	8 839	5 935	2 904	21 670	13 835	4 081	9 754	7 835	5 260	1 222
Householder, no wife present	1 222	916	306	3 042	1 862	655	1 207	1 880	683	269
Other household member	1 876	460	402	4 498	2 235	1 486	749	2 263	721	154
In group quarters	267	132	135	9 518	9 265	—	9 265	253	132	—
Female	9 799	8 401	1 398	19 746	10 525	6 226	4 299	9 241	7 960	1 932
Householder, husband present	144	154	54	228	45	—	198	144	144	—
Householder, no husband present	1 779	1 467	312	3 803	2 047	1 295	752	1 756	1 444	407
Other household member	7 701	6 669	1 052	14 591	7 425	4 776	2 649	7 166	6 251	1 432
In group quarters	121	121	—	946	825	—	825	121	121	19
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	1 529	1 172	357	5 650	4 210	924	3 286	1 440	1 118	99
20 to 24 years	2 287	2 442	900	15 510	8 880	1 780	9 918	3 912	3 085	446
25 to 34 years	14 391	10 829	3 562	32 188	19 077	7 706	11 371	9 914	9 914	2 493
35 to 44 years	19 255	15 515	410	39 770	22 179	4 271	17 088	17 991	14 337	414
45 years and over	436	430	116	1 176	658	467	191	519	402	167
With one or more years of college	7 341	6 085	1 256	15 689	8 813	3 341	5 472	6 876	5 739	1 510
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	19 537	14 889	4 648	45 069	27 311	10 555	16 756	17 758	13 630	3 242
Black	2 243	2 245	645	11 726	7 790	830	7 830	7 046	2 195	337
Other races	201	146	55	1 699	1 515	103	1 412	184	131	20
Spanish origin	246	186	60	1 687	1 454	80	1 374	233	186	25
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	22 185	17 165	5 020	39 427	19 059	12 416	6 643	20 368	15 870	3 599
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 304	3 722	582	7 602	3 573	2 457	1 116	4 029	3 509	879
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 136	5 432	704	11 364	5 602	1 931	1 651	5 762	5 116	1 630
Technicians and related support occupations	229	249	67	628	446	223	100	220	100	93
Sales occupations	2 613	2 407	206	4 610	2 108	1 523	685	2 502	2 296	585
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 274	2 802	472	6 079	3 048	1 082	966	3 031	2 613	1 031
Service occupations	2 640	2 440	204	5 086	2 713	1 057	511	2 296	1 987	585
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	702	680	22	1 071	1 004	99	1 005	667	76	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 384	2 150	984	5 205	2 517	531	986	1 817	1 617	300
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 139	2 639	500	6 559	3 591	1 291	4 109	4 292	3 664	86
Construction	1 480	1 023	457	2 030	926	529	397	1 104	700	46
Manufacturing	6 090	3 683	2 407	8 887	3 421	2 785	636	5 466	3 295	443
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 045	937	108	1 876	927	743	184	949	646	471
Wholesale trade	638	538	100	868	481	268	187	553	482	93
Retail trade	4 462	4 039	423	7 965	3 683	2 598	1 085	4 282	3 873	813
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 119	1 119	—	1 755	777	635	142	1 018	818	444
Business and repair services	4 245	4 331	94	749	426	116	116	523	429	81
Personal services	1 000	794	206	1 694	721	410	311	673	567	126
Professional and related services	4 106	3 613	491	7 950	4 067	2 957	1 103	3 743	3 443	708
Public administration	725	611	114	2 557	1 876	506	3 370	681	783	121
All other industries	995	375	620	2 303	1 367	262	1 105	936	347	53
Armed forces, at work	400	115	325	19 067	18 643	32	18 631	404	86	—
Private wage and salary workers	16 320	12 771	3 549	26 725	11 926	9 281	2 645	14 799	11 683	2 452
Federal government workers	923	422	501	22 326	21 472	311	21 161	854	381	99
State and local government workers	1 237	2 421	376	5 465	2 472	2 065	432	2 968	2 607	93
Self-employed workers	2 046	1 237	809	3 743	1 758	779	1 989	779	1 176	198
Unpaid family workers	199	89	110	235	69	12	57	166	89	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 209	3 480	729	8 486	4 505	2 397	2 108	3 981	3 369	657
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	21 702	16 576	5 136	56 273	36 356	12 104	24 252	19 917	15 309	3 491
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 429	3 099	830	10 554	6 306	2 407	3 899	4 248	3 482	607
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 544	2 560	480	8 125	5 673	332	4 341	2 452	2 006	404
\$6,000 to \$9,999	2 834	2 224	610	7 934	4 531	924	5 531	2 661	2 111	384
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 348	1 843	505	6 800	4 606	1 541	3 065	2 294	1 721	291
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 152	3 489	1 663	11 605	7 020	2 707	4 313	3 185	3 091	957
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 019	1 483	516	4 887	2 874	1 067	1 827	1 018	1 072	198
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 163	802	361	2 314	1 240	532	708	1 074	726	176
\$30,000 or more	1 711	602	109	1 515	903	424	479	612	548	167
Median	179	145	77	179	150	79	178	151	70	—
	\$8 890	\$8 333	\$10 398	\$7 888	\$7 663	\$8 505	\$7 405	\$8 636	\$8 055	\$10 175
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	20 807	16 151	4 651	48 068	29 082	11 750	17 332	18 986	14 848	3 430
Drive alone	16 401	12 916	3 490	36 051	20 687	9 426	11 261	15 364	12 085	2 907
Carpool	4 406	3 245	1 161	12 017	8 395	2 324	6 071	3 622	2 763	523
Public transportation	182	161	15	363	281	63	182	167	167	79
Bus or streetcar	52	52	—	176	124	23	101	52	25	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	130	109	15	187	157	40	81	115	142	—
Walked only	824	540	284	7 608	6 816	405	6 411	792	524	66
Other means	271	153	118	1 010	739	160	579	271	153	24
Worked at home	274	264	277	804	541	734	704	541	264	284
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.17	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	17.8	17.2	19.9	15.0	14.6	14.7	14.6	15.8	15.3	14.9
Car, truck, or van	16.1	17.3	20.7	16.3	14.6	14.7	14.6	15.9	15.3	14.3
Public transportation	21.6	22.2	15.0	22.4	33.5	19.0	22.4	22.2	22.2	17.1
With a transportation disability	6.4	4.1	2.7	21.0	15.3	27	126	57	34	15

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	6 329	3 535	3 401
Householder, wife present	4 038	2 575	2 203
Householder, no wife present	614	297	236
Other household member	1 547	542	405
In group quarters	110	121	57
<b>Female</b>	6 026	1 281	1 037
Householder, husband present	4 138	7	154
Householder, no husband present	1 037	312	169
Other household member	4 819	915	865
In group quarters	102	—	30

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	1 019	322	385
20 to 24 years	2 439	827	939
25 to 54 years	7 421	3 197	2 632
55 to 64 years	1 023	354	414
65 years and over	116	—	—
With one or more years of college	4 229	1 137	1 344

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	10 388	4 128	3 636
Black	1 858	635	716
Other races	111	53	120
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	161	47	47

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	12 271	4 498	3 556
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 630	520	739
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 486	646	809
Technicians and related support occupations	2 193	52	193
Sales occupations	2 711	206	342
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 582	418	539
Service occupations	2 140	543	739
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	76	591	106
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 517	871	865
Operators, laborers, and laborers	2 422	1 327	698
Construction	544	314	264
Manufacturing	2 852	2 171	536
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	375	103	57
Wholesale trade	389	71	114
Retail trade	3 060	409	460
Finance, insurance, and real estate	574	—	106
Business and repair services	348	94	96
Personal services	641	206	145
Professional and related services	2 739	440	482
Public administration	260	96	79
All other industries	289	594	397
Armed forces, at work	86	318	916
Private wage and salary workers	9 231	3 114	2 336
Federal government workers	282	473	1 284
State and local government workers	1 269	361	541
Self-employed workers	998	789	260
Unpaid family workers	77	51	81
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 712	612	656

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	11 818	4 608	4 255
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 875	766	693
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 602	444	343
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 304	442	345
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 427	473	514
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 234	1,494	868
\$15,000 to \$19,999	88	15	548
\$20,000 to \$24,999	524	326	438
\$25,000 to \$49,999	450	86	331
\$50,000 or more	27	20	20
Median	\$7 650	\$10 331	\$9 893

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	11 418	4 138	3 706
Drive alone	9 178	3 279	2 534
Carpool	2 240	859	1 172
Public transportation	88	15	202
Bus or streetcar	27	—	75
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	8
Walked only	458	268	484
Other means	129	118	173
Worked at home	264	277	804
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.24
Mean travel time to work	15.6	17.4	13.6
Car, truck, or van	15.6	18.0	39.8
Public transportation	26.6	15.0	32.6
With a public transportation disability	19	23	16

**Living inside SMSA—Con.**

**Living in SMSA, worked—Con.**

**Living in Christian County, Ky., worked**

Remainder of Montgomery County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Christian County, Ky.	Hopkinsville city	Remainder of Christian County, Ky.	Montgomery County, Tenn.	Clarksville city	Central business district		
12 357	4 816	4 472	26 216	25 815	12 088	13 727	401	264	68	
<b>Male</b>	6 329	3 535	3 401	18 203	17 902	6 067	11 835	301	177	37
Householder, wife present	4 038	2 575	2 203	8 930	8 690	3 973	4 717	240	124	26
Householder, no wife present	614	297	236	1 177	1 165	608	357	12	12	—
Other household member	1 547	542	405	1 982	1 933	1 486	447	49	41	—
In group quarters	131	137	57	6 114	6 114	—	6 114	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	6 028	1 281	1 071	8 013	7 913	6 021	1 892	100	87	31
Householder, husband present	4 70	54	7	154	154	141	13	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 037	312	169	1 634	1 621	1 285	336	13	13	—
Other household member	4 819	915	865	5 762	5 675	4 595	1 080	87	74	31
In group quarters	102	—	30	463	463	—	463	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	1 019	322	385	2 818	2 801	924	1 877	17	17	—
20 to 24 years	2 439	827	939	7 347	7 487	1 801	5 886	60	27	—
25 to 54 years	7 421	3 197	2 632	13 192	12 896	7 444	5 452	296	192	68
55 to 64 years	1 023	354	414	2 030	2 002	1 452	550	28	28	—
65 years and over	116	—	102	629	629	162	162	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	4 229	1 137	1 344	5 516	5 355	3 213	2 142	161	133	50
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	10 388	4 128	3 636	19 335	19 015	10 235	8 780	320	223	68
Black	1 858	635	716	6 047	5 976	1 770	4 206	71	31	—
Other races	111	53	120	834	824	83	741	10	10	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	161	47	47	949	944	80	864	5	5	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	12 271	4 498	3 556	16 426	16 105	12 056	4 049	321	264	68
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 630	520	739	3 077	3 003	2 377	688	74	74	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 486	646	809	4 594	4 497	3 816	681	97	97	45
Technicians and related support occupations	2 193	52	193	1 088	1 074	374	40	12	12	—
Sales occupations	1 731	342	342	1 797	1 743	1 458	285	54	54	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 582	418	539	2 421	2 390	2 034	356	31	31	31
Service occupations	2 140	543	739	2 251	2 200	1 748	452	31	30	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	76	591	106	1 081	1 081	87	994	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 517	871	865	2 187	2 121	1 467	654	66	30	—
Operators, laborers, and laborers	2 422	1 327	698	3 236	3 203	2 561	642	33	33	—
Construction	744	314	264	845	832	529	303	13	—	—
Manufacturing	2 852	2 171	536	3 328	3 277	2 723	554	51	51	19
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	375	103	57	856	841	706	135	15	15	—
Wholesale trade	389	71	114	838	838	666	172	—	—	—
Retail trade	3 060	409	460	3 061	2 958	2 514	444	103	90	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	574	—	106	695	671	622	49	24	24	—
Business and repair services	348	94	96	351	351	269	82	—	—	—
Personal services	641	206	145	599	599	410	189	10	10	—
Professional and related services	2 739	440	482	3 399	3 332	2 861	471	67	54	5
Public administration	260	96	79	1 102	1 084	506	578	18	—	—
All other industries	289	594	397	1 352	1 322	250	1 072	30	30	30
At work 1 to 34 hours	86	318	916	9 790	9 710	32	9 678	80	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 231	3 116	2 336	11 085	10 854	8 979	1 875	231	205	33
Federal government workers	282	473	1 284	10 983	10 893	311	1 082	90	—	—
State and local government workers	1 269	361	541	2 360	2 323	2 018	365	37	29	5
Self-employed workers	998	789	260	1 707	1 676	908	768	18	18	1
Unpaid family workers	77	51	81	69	69	12	57	12	12	12
At work 35 hours or more	2 712	612	656	3 702	3 638	2 345	1 293	64	38	6
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	11 818	4 608	4 255	25 189	24 823	11 786	13 037	366	242	56
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 875	766	693	4 813	4 806	2 335	2 471	7	7	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 602	446	343	3 948	3 936	1 315	2 621	12	12	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 736	442	605	4 585	4 494	1 868	3 026	60	60	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 473	514	514	3 349	3 264	1 529	1 735	85	57	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 234	1 494	868	4 993	4 511	2 631	1 880	72	53	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	941	548	443	1 826	1 774	1 001	773	52	29	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	326	326	438	862	837	537	305	25	12	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	450	86	331	557	545	396	149	12	12	—
\$50,000 or more	81	27	20	256	256	179	77	—	—	—
Median	\$7 650	\$10 331	\$9 893	\$7 535	\$7 500	\$8 491	\$6 943	\$9 482	\$9 474	\$9 867
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	11 418	4 138	3 706	19 843	19 449	11 399	8 050	394	257	68
Drive alone	9 178	3 279	2 534	14 500	14 219	9 121	5 098	281	186	38
Carpool	2 240	859	1 172	5 343	5 230	2 278	2 952	113	71	30
Public transportation	88	15	202	1 022	1 022	139	63	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	27	—	101	101	101	23	52	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	458	268	484	4 948	4 941	405	4 536	7	7	—
Other means	129	118	173	419	419	151	268	—	—	—
Worked at home	264	277	—	804	804	70	734	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.24	1.19	1.19	1.12	1.29	1.20	1.20	1.33
Mean travel time to work	15.6	17.4	13.6	13.6	14.3	13.5	24.8	18.0	18.0	15.7
Car, truck, or van	15.6	18.0	39.8	15.0	14.9	14.2	15.7	24.1	27.1	15.7
Public transportation	26.6	15.0	32.6	24.6	24.6	33.5	20.6	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	19	23	16	141	141	27	114	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Christian County, Ky., worked—Con.					Living in Hopkinsville city, worked					
	Remainder of Montgomery County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Christian County, Ky.	Hopkinsville city	Remainder of Christian County, Ky.	Montgomery County, Tenn.	Clarksville city	Central business district		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>2 050</b>	<b>10 125</b>	<b>9 982</b>	<b>8 403</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>49</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>5 558</b>	<b>5 446</b>	<b>4 398</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>18</b>	
Householder, wife present	98	116	961	3 692	3 603	2 849	574	89	53	12	
Householder, no wife present	12	131	131	457	657	484	173	23	6	—	
Other household member	30	8	70	1 209	1 186	1 065	121	23	23	4	
In group quarters	—	—	494	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>4 567</b>	<b>4 536</b>	<b>4 005</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	
Householder, husband present	—	—	120	120	120	120	—	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	13	—	67	1 143	1 143	899	245	—	—	—	
Other household member	43	13	312	1 381	1 381	2 167	286	31	31	31	
In group quarters	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	17	—	249	730	713	645	68	17	17	—	
20 to 24 years	27	33	467	1 362	1 348	1 125	223	14	14	—	
25 to 34 years	124	104	1 111	6 245	6 133	5 093	1 040	112	76	49	
35 to 44 years	—	—	192	1 381	1 381	1 167	19	—	—	—	
45 to 54 years	—	—	31	407	407	373	34	—	—	—	
55 years and over	83	28	431	2 898	2 854	2 301	553	44	44	31	
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	155	97	1 549	8 588	8 445	7 105	1 340	143	107	49	
Black	31	40	385	1 486	1 486	1 247	239	—	—	—	
Other races	10	—	96	51	51	51	—	—	—	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	5	—	39	95	95	56	39	—	—	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed at work	196	57	1 420	9 905	9 762	8 371	1 391	143	107	49	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	51	—	315	2 073	2 042	1 720	322	31	31	18	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	52	—	242	3 164	3 102	2 795	307	62	62	31	
Technicians and related support occupations	12	—	33	250	250	210	40	—	—	—	
Sales occupations	40	—	115	1 211	1 180	1 104	76	31	31	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	1	1 703	1 672	1 461	19	31	31	31	
Service occupations	30	21	157	1 437	1 437	1 265	172	—	—	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	37	147	147	57	90	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36	30	407	1 219	1 207	937	228	—	—	14	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	33	—	262	1 869	1 869	1 597	272	—	—	—	
Construction	—	13	116	472	459	343	116	13	—	—	
Manufacturing	32	—	147	2 145	2 112	1 754	358	33	33	19	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15	—	178	619	619	653	66	—	—	—	
Wholesale trade	—	—	27	473	473	404	69	—	—	—	
Retail trade	76	13	216	2 086	2 059	1 981	78	27	14	—	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	—	40	458	441	397	44	17	—	—	
Business and repair services	—	—	27	245	245	219	26	—	—	—	
Personal services	—	—	36	283	283	262	21	—	—	—	
Professional and related services	49	13	247	2 117	2 104	1 890	214	13	13	—	
Public administration	—	18	114	679	669	592	277	10	—	—	
All other industries	—	—	262	328	328	276	122	30	30	30	
Armed forces, at work	—	80	630	220	220	32	188	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	172	26	1 010	7 151	7 048	6 244	804	103	77	19	
Federal government workers	—	90	696	829	819	269	559	10	—	—	
State and local government workers	24	8	268	1 442	1 445	1 289	156	—	—	—	
Self-employed workers	—	—	52	688	670	610	60	18	18	18	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	24	12	—	—	—	12	12	12	
At work 1 to 34 hours	32	26	258	1 789	1 770	1 584	186	19	6	6	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	186	124	1 906	9 907	9 776	8 197	1 579	131	95	37	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	—	288	1 877	1 877	1 685	192	—	—	—	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7	—	60	1 048	1 048	1 144	91	—	—	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	60	41	346	1 340	1 326	1 234	92	14	14	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	27	28	212	1 086	1 047	919	128	39	39	25	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19	19	239	1 231	1 231	1 151	458	30	30	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15	23	146	1 136	1 113	780	333	23	—	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	13	176	618	605	437	168	13	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	107	415	388	635	65	12	12	15	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	8	148	148	119	29	—	—	—	
Median	\$9 037	\$9 500	\$9 104	\$9 268	\$9 217	\$8 534	\$12 270	\$11 570	\$9 718	\$9 480	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	189	137	1 519	9 410	9 267	7 726	1 541	143	107	49	
Drive alone	148	95	1 067	7 406	7 329	6 367	962	77	64	19	
Carpool	41	42	452	2 004	1 938	1 359	579	66	43	30	
Public transportation	—	—	61	55	55	55	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	42	15	15	15	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other means	7	—	379	426	426	401	25	—	—	—	
Other means	—	—	91	164	164	151	13	—	—	—	
Worked at home	—	—	70	70	70	70	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.19	1.23	1.13	1.13	1.10	1.28	1.35	1.31	1.52	
Mean travel time to work	32.2	18.6	32.2	14.3	14.1	12.4	22.9	28.5	27.8	12.6	
Car, truck, or van	31.2	18.6	38.4	14.0	14.0	12.2	23.2	28.5	27.8	12.6	
Public transportation	—	—	29.6	29.6	29.6	27.6	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	25	25	25	—	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Christian County, Ky., worked									
	Living in Hopkinsville city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Christian County, Ky., worked					Living in Remainder of Christian County, Ky., worked					Living in Remainder of Christian County, Ky., worked				
	Remainder of Montgomery County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Christian County, Ky.	Hopkinsville city	Remainder of Christian County, Ky.	Montgomery County, Tenn.	Clarksville city	Central business district		Remainder of Montgomery County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Christian County, Ky.	Hopkinsville city	Remainder of Christian County, Ky.	Montgomery County, Tenn.	Clarksville city	Central business district	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	58	36	530	16 091	15 833	3 685	12 148	258	157	19										
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																				
<b>Male</b>	58	36	384	12 445	12 456	1 669	10 787	189	101	19										
Householder, wife present	41	36	289	5 238	5 087	1 124	3 963	151	71	14										
Householder, no wife present	—	—	70	5 230	5 098	124	384	12	12	5										
Other household member	17	—	25	773	747	421	266	18	18	—										
In group quarters	—	—	—	6 114	6 114	—	6 114	—	—	—										
<b>Female</b>	—	—	146	3 446	3 377	2 016	1 361	69	56	—										
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	34	34	21	—	—	—	—										
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	491	478	387	91	13	13	—										
Other household member	—	—	133	2 458	2 402	1 608	794	56	43	—										
In group quarters	—	—	—	463	463	—	463	—	—	—										
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																				
16 to 19 years	17	—	15	2 088	2 088	279	1 809	—	—	—										
20 to 24 years	14	—	55	6 185	6 139	676	5 463	46	13	—										
25 to 34 years	27	36	341	6 947	6 763	2 351	4 412	184	116	19										
35 to 44 years	—	—	92	649	621	285	336	28	28	—										
45 years and over	—	—	27	222	222	94	128	—	—	—										
With one or more years of college	13	—	27	2 618	2 501	912	1 589	117	89	19										
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																				
White	58	36	441	10 747	10 570	3 130	7 440	177	116	19										
Black	—	—	89	4 561	4 480	523	3 947	31	31	—										
Other races	—	—	—	783	773	32	741	10	10	—										
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	854	849	24	825	5	5	—										
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																				
Employed, at work	58	36	530	6 521	6 343	3 685	2 658	178	157	19										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13	—	197	1 004	961	657	304	43	30	4										
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	31	—	65	1 430	1 395	1 021	374	35	35	14										
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	126	114	114	—	12	12	—										
Sales occupations	31	—	25	586	563	354	209	23	23	14										
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	40	718	718	553	165	—	—	—										
Service occupations	—	—	88	814	763	483	280	51	30	—										
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	934	934	30	904	—	—	—										
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	36	106	972	956	530	426	16	16	—										
Operators, laborers, and laborers	—	—	88	1 334	1 304	964	370	33	33	—										
Construction	—	—	33	373	373	186	187	—	—	—										
Manufacturing	14	—	34	1 183	1 165	969	196	18	18	—										
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	100	227	222	153	69	15	15	—										
Wholesale trade	—	—	16	365	365	262	103	—	—	—										
Retail trade	14	33	34	975	899	533	366	76	76	14										
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	17	40	230	225	5	7	7	—										
Business and repair services	—	—	15	106	106	50	56	—	—	—										
Personal services	—	—	36	316	316	148	168	—	—	—										
Professional and related services	13	—	109	1 282	1 228	971	257	54	41	—										
Public administration	—	10	64	423	415	114	301	8	8	—										
All other industries	—	—	44	1 024	1 024	74	950	—	—	—										
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	9 570	9 490	9 490	80	—	—	—										
Private wage and salary workers	58	36	313	3 934	3 806	2 735	1 071	128	128	14										
Federal government workers	—	10	53	10 154	10 074	51	10 023	80	—	—										
State and local government workers	—	—	143	915	878	729	149	37	29	5										
Self-employed workers	—	—	21	1 019	1 006	158	848	13	13	—										
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	69	69	12	57	—	—	—										
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	13	65	1 913	1 868	761	1 107	45	32	—										
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																				
<b>Total with earnings</b>	58	36	493	15 282	15 047	3 589	11 458	235	147	19										
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	—	11	2 936	2 929	650	2 279	7	7	—										
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	14	2 900	2 888	381	2 507	12	12	—										
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	15	3 655	3 585	634	2 934	46	46	—										
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	14	2 263	2 217	610	1 607	46	28	5										
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	—	39	2 344	2 302	880	1 422	42	13	14										
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	23	90	661	661	221	440	29	29	—										
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	13	80	244	232	95	137	12	12	—										
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	64	142	142	58	84	—	—	—										
\$50,000 or more	—	—	8	108	108	60	40	—	—	—										
Median	\$10 022	\$18 244	\$13 051	\$6 988	\$6 957	\$8 425	\$6 643	\$8 500	\$8 944	\$15 256										
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																				
Private car, truck, or van	58	36	519	10 433	10 182	3 673	6 509	251	150	19										
Drive alone	45	13	405	7 094	6 890	2 754	4 136	204	122	19										
Carpool	13	23	114	3 339	3 292	919	2 373	47	28	—										
Public transportation	—	—	—	147	147	8	52	—	—	—										
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	60	60	8	52	—	—	—										
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
Walked only	—	11	4	4 522	4 515	4	4 511	7	7	—										
Other means	—	—	—	255	255	—	255	—	—	—										
Worked at home	—	—	—	734	734	—	734	—	—	—										
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.47	1.16	1.24	1.24	1.16	1.30	1.12	1.11	1.00										
Mean travel time to work	40.7	38.0	46.5	18.8	18.8	11.1	22.7	28.1	23.9	—										
Car, truck, or van	40.7	30.6	47.4	15.8	15.7	18.7	14.0	21.6	26.6	23.9										
Public transportation	—	—	—	22.8	22.8	60.0	20.6	—	—	—										
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	116	116	2	114	—	—	—										

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>20 525</b>	<b>9 295</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>9 140</b>	<b>11 230</b>	<b>7 819</b>	<b>1 630</b>
Householder, wife present	57	80	672	12 740	5 145	108	5 037	7 595	5 136	1 196
Householder, no wife present	12	8	61	1 865	697	47	650	1 168	871	269
Other household member	13	8	45	2 516	302	—	302	1 411	1 680	143
In group quarters	—	—	494	3 404	3 151	—	3 151	253	132	22
<b>Female</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>11 753</b>	<b>2 612</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>9 814</b>	<b>7 873</b>	<b>1 901</b>
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	272	74	60	14	60	144	74
Householder, no husband present	13	—	54	2 169	426	10	416	1 743	1 431	407
Other household member	43	13	179	8 829	7 750	181	1 569	7 079	6 177	1 401
In group quarters	—	—	15	483	362	—	362	121	121	19

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	—	234	2 832	1 409	—	1 409	1 423	1 101	99
20 to 24 years	13	33	412	7 965	4 111	79	4 032	3 852	3 058	446
25 to 34 years	97	68	770	18 996	6 181	262	5 919	12 815	9 722	5 425
35 to 44 years	28	—	100	1 960	677	15	1 745	1 763	1 409	414
45 to 64 years	—	—	4	547	29	—	29	518	402	147
65 years and over	70	28	214	4 173	3 458	128	3 330	6 715	5 606	1 460

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	97	61	1 128	25 734	8 296	320	7 976	17 438	13 407	3 174
Black	31	40	296	5 679	2 920	20	2 900	2 759	2 164	337
Other races	10	—	96	685	291	20	671	174	121	20
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	5	—	39	738	510	—	510	228	181	25

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	138	21	890	23 001	2 954	360	2 594	20 047	15 606	3 531
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	38	—	118	4 525	570	80	490	3 955	3 435	856
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21	—	177	6 770	105	135	970	5 665	5 019	1 585
Technicians and related support occupations	12	—	33	299	82	22	172	60	217	571
Sales occupations	9	—	90	2 813	365	65	300	2 448	2 242	571
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9	—	30	3 458	48	60	410	48	2 680	1 009
Service occupations	30	21	83	3 575	513	9	504	3 062	2 540	430
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	37	690	23	12	11	667	76	40
Production operation, craft, and repair occupations	16	—	371	3 022	2 096	62	2 422	3 021	2 767	307
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	33	—	174	4 423	347	60	287	4 076	2 749	360
Construction	—	—	78	1 185	94	—	94	1 091	790	46
Manufacturing	18	—	113	5 559	144	62	82	5 415	3 244	424
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15	—	78	1 020	86	37	94	934	831	471
Wholesale trade	—	—	11	583	15	—	15	553	482	93
Retail trade	62	—	182	4 904	725	84	641	4 179	3 783	799
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7	—	22	1 100	106	13	994	994	994	444
Business and repair services	—	—	22	598	75	41	34	523	429	81
Personal services	—	—	16	1 095	122	—	122	973	767	126
Professional and related services	36	13	138	4 551	735	96	619	3 816	3 389	699
Public administration	—	8	50	1 455	79	—	79	683	585	325
All other industries	—	—	218	951	28	12	33	906	512	23
Armed forces, at work	—	80	430	9 277	8 953	—	8 953	324	86	—
Private wage and salary workers	114	—	697	15 640	1 072	302	770	14 568	11 478	2 419
Federal government workers	—	80	643	11 343	10 579	47	10 579	764	381	99
State and local government workers	6	8	125	3 105	174	47	127	2 931	2 578	833
Self-employed workers	24	—	113	2 036	82	11	71	894	1 178	180
Unpaid family workers	—	—	24	154	—	—	—	154	77	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	32	13	193	4 784	867	52	815	3 917	3 331	651

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	128	88	1 413	31 084	11 533	318	11 215	19 551	15 067	3 435
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	7	—	277	5 741	1 500	72	1 428	4 241	3 475	607
\$4,000 to \$7,999	46	41	271	5 271	1 737	170	1 440	1 994	1 899	404
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13	28	173	3 451	1 342	12	1 330	2 109	1 664	264
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	19	104	3 061	1 000	76	1 023	1 512	1 358	957
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15	—	94	3 461	1 100	46	1 054	961	1 436	510
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	—	96	1 452	403	—	403	1 049	736	176
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	143	958	389	330	600	514	604	64
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	201	23	11	12	178	151	70
Median	\$7 957	\$8 214	\$7 782	\$8 349	\$7 975	\$10 080	\$7 964	\$8 602	\$8 007	\$10 180

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	131	101	1 000	28 225	9 633	351	9 282	18 592	14 591	3 362
Drive alone	103	82	662	21 551	6 468	305	6 163	15 083	11 899	2 681
Carpool	28	19	338	6 674	3 165	46	3 119	3 509	2 692	693
Public transportation	—	—	61	261	79	—	79	182	167	79
Bus or streetcar	—	—	61	101	49	—	49	52	52	25
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7	—	368	2 660	1 875	—	1 875	785	517	67
Other means	—	—	91	591	320	9	311	271	155	24
Worked at home	—	—	54	54	—	—	—	54	264	204
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.12	1.28	1.16	1.25	1.08	1.26	1.11	1.11	1.09
Mean travel time to work	28.6	14.3	27.2	16.2	17.3	25.5	17.0	17.0	15.6	17.1
Car, truck, or van	26.9	14.3	27.2	16.2	17.3	25.9	18.9	15.7	15.1	14.2
Public transportation	—	—	11.1	20.6	18.2	—	21.6	22.2	18.3	17.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	69	12	—	12	57	34	15

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Montgomery County, Tenn., worked—Con.			Living in Clarksville city, worked							
	Remainder	Remainder of Montgomery County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Christian County, Ky.	Hopkinsville city	Remainder of Christian County, Ky.	Montgomery County, Tenn.	Clarksville city	Central business district	2 322
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	12 161	4 679	2 422	22 648	10 486	321	10 165	12 162	10 291		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	6 189	3 411	1 745	14 793	8 330	116	8 214	6 463	5 121	1 086	
Householder, wife present	3 940	2 459	1 262	8 641	4 536	69	8 424	5 121	4 121	735	
Householder, no wife present	602	297	125	1 451	642	47	595	809	679	209	
Other household member	1 537	534	335	1 620	247	—	247	1 373	1 189	100	
In group quarters	121	131	43	3 061	2 903	—	2 905	22	132	22	
<b>Female</b>	5 972	1 268	677	7 855	2 156	205	1 951	5 699	5 170	1 236	
Householder, husband present	54	79	34	2 191	54	—	134	154	95	37	
Householder, no husband present	1 024	312	102	1 751	363	10	323	1 388	1 204	328	
Other household member	4 776	902	553	5 430	1 374	181	1 193	4 056	3 750	852	
In group quarters	102	—	15	483	362	—	362	121	121	19	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	1 002	322	136	2 084	1 292	—	1 292	792	691	78	
20 to 24 years	2 612	794	472	6 287	3 773	79	3 674	2 514	2 102	336	
25 to 34 years	2 271	3 093	1 521	7 531	5 231	223	5 008	7 300	6 072	1 427	
35 to 44 years	995	354	222	1 331	161	19	142	1 170	1 068	350	
45 to 54 years	255	116	71	415	29	—	386	366	358	131	
55 to 64 years	995	354	222	1 331	161	19	142	1 170	1 068	350	
65 years and over	255	116	71	415	29	—	386	366	358	131	
With one or more years of college	4 146	1 109	913	7 788	3 138	113	3 025	4 650	4 049	991	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	10 233	4 031	2 067	17 142	7 095	281	6 814	10 047	8 540	2 005	
Black	1 827	593	331	4 719	2 735	29	1 984	2 154	1 602	297	
Other races	101	23	24	787	656	20	636	131	105	20	
Spanish origin*	156	47	8	628	486	—	486	142	142	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	12 075	4 441	2 136	14 237	2 264	321	1 943	11 973	10 205	2 322	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 579	520	424	3 229	605	65	342	2 822	2 537	601	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 434	646	567	4 212	132	135	677	3 400	3 138	1 043	
Technicians and related support occupations	2 181	25	175	2 681	22	—	107	46	107	—	
Sales occupations	1 671	206	227	1 979	324	65	299	1 655	1 577	96	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 382	418	265	2 058	420	48	372	1 638	1 474	647	
Service occupations	2 110	522	343	2 632	454	93	455	2 172	1 949	249	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	76	591	69	54	23	12	11	31	31	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 487	835	458	1 852	302	64	238	1 550	1 098	183	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 389	1 257	646	3 254	76	220	36	2 918	2 466	346	
Construction	744	301	148	1 048	78	—	78	560	406	79	
Manufacturing	2 820	2 171	389	3 158	129	53	76	3 029	1 957	283	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	360	103	39	607	65	37	28	537	497	236	
Wholesale trade	389	71	87	476	15	15	15	311	284	11	
Retail trade	2 984	396	244	3 505	626	69	557	2 879	2 715	608	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	550	66	66	729	70	13	57	659	659	—	
Business and repair services	1 676	94	68	1 934	61	41	278	1 656	1 577	45	
Personal services	641	206	109	962	96	—	96	566	524	45	
Professional and related services	2 690	422	235	3 146	561	96	465	2 585	2 384	537	
Public administration	260	78	265	716	526	—	526	390	332	188	
All other industries	289	594	135	214	35	12	23	179	179	23	
Armed forces, at work	86	238	286	8 411	8 222	—	8 222	189	66	—	
Private wage and salary workers	9 059	3 090	1 324	9 801	907	263	844	8 894	7 420	1 665	
Federal government workers	282	383	288	9 824	9 384	—	9 384	440	248	47	
State and local government workers	745	353	573	2 060	735	47	88	1 925	1 749	529	
Self-employed workers	1 795	206	106	900	60	11	840	49	811	61	
Unpaid family workers	77	77	27	63	—	—	—	63	63	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 680	586	398	3 543	816	52	764	2 727	2 573	511	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	11 632	4 484	2 349	21 856	10 161	279	9 882	11 695	9 852	2 226	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 868	766	405	4 063	1 379	57	1 322	2 684	2 495	428	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	590	466	141	2 974	1 542	17	1 525	1 432	1 298	331	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 676	259	129	3 012	1 365	46	2 309	2 041	1 746	192	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 400	445	302	2 404	1 239	12	1 227	1 165	1 013	185	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 081	1 475	547	4 884	2 101	67	2 034	2 783	2 003	609	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	297	276	97	526	277	89	1 085	653	1 085	689	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	560	313	262	906	318	—	318	588	478	115	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	450	86	124	640	295	11	282	345	310	35	
\$50,000 or more	81	12	12	146	12	11	12	143	143	62	
Median	\$7 621	\$10 347	\$10 398	\$8 066	\$7 826	\$9 583	\$7 814	\$8 488	\$7 797	\$9 751	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	11 229	3 801	2 187	19 446	8 318	312	8 006	11 128	9 299	2 185	
Drive alone	9 030	3 104	1 467	14 686	5 797	266	5 471	8 949	7 553	1 910	
Carpool	2 607	817	720	2 799	2 581	46	2 535	2 179	1 746	466	
Public transportation	188	48	48	713	237	—	79	134	119	58	
Bus or streetcar	27	—	—	62	49	—	49	13	13	13	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	451	268	105	2 275	1 783	—	1 783	492	492	66	
Other means	129	119	82	450	306	9	297	144	177	33	
Worked at home	264	—	—	264	—	—	—	264	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.25	1.16	1.23	1.10	1.24	1.12	1.11	1.07	
Mean travel time to work	15.3	17.4	39.6	14.9	16.2	24.0	15.9	13.8	12.9	12.2	
Car, truck, or van	15.3	18.0	40.8	15.6	18.0	24.4	17.7	13.8	12.9	12.3	
Public transportation	26.6	15.0	16.0	18.2	15.0	—	18.2	10.7	10.2	8.9	
With a public transportation disability	19	23	16	42	12	—	12	30	19	—	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Clarksville city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Montgomery County, Tenn., worked						
	Remainder of Montgomery County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Christian County, Ky.	Hopkinsville city	Remainder of Christian County, Ky.	Montgomery County, Tenn.	Clarksville city	Central business district	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>7 969</b>	<b>1 871</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>9 630</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>8 209</b>	<b>5 401</b>	<b>1 209</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>4 035</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>5 732</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>4 767</b>	<b>2 698</b>	<b>544</b>
Householder, wife present	2 386	1 034	564	4 079	609	39	570	3 470	2 015	461
Householder, no wife present	470	290	29	414	55	—	3	350	192	60
Other household member	1 069	184	99	146	99	—	84	551	492	231
In group quarters	110	24	43	893	246	—	246	97	23	49
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 934</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>3 898</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>3 442</b>	<b>2 703</b>	<b>665</b>
Householder, husband present	2 386	7	182	3 898	117	—	117	631	410	21
Householder, no husband present	876	184	57	418	63	—	63	355	227	79
Other household member	2 898	306	247	3 399	376	—	376	3 023	2 427	549
In group quarters	102	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	613	101	75	748	117	—	117	631	410	21
20 to 24 years	1 766	412	182	1 676	338	—	338	1 338	956	110
25 to 34 years	4 645	1 228	717	4 665	950	39	911	5 515	3 650	998
35 to 44 years	718	102	107	609	16	—	16	593	341	64
45 years and over	28	27	28	132	—	—	—	132	64	16
With one or more years of college	3 058	601	576	2 385	320	15	305	2 065	1 557	469
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	6 535	1 057	900	8 592	1 201	39	1 162	7 391	4 867	1 169
Black	1 349	238	200	1 880	185	—	185	773	518	100
Other races	85	26	8	78	35	—	35	43	16	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	142	—	8	110	24	—	24	86	39	25
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	7 883	1 768	922	8 764	693	39	651	8 074	5 401	1 209
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 936	285	251	1 296	163	15	148	1 133	898	255
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 115	242	301	2 558	293	—	293	2 265	1 861	542
Technicians and related support occupations	1 077	102	107	1 077	102	—	102	1 077	102	107
Sales occupations	1 181	78	411	834	41	—	41	793	665	175
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	827	164	159	1 600	238	—	238	1 362	1 108	353
Service occupations	1 466	105	164	1 466	105	—	105	1 466	105	164
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31	—	—	636	—	—	—	636	45	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	615	142	148	1 166	94	—	94	1 072	689	117
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	425	117	117	425	117	24	67	1 785	1 083	114
Construction	378	153	39	547	16	—	16	383	167	117
Manufacturing	1 674	1 072	114	2 401	15	9	6	2 386	1 287	141
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	239	42	177	418	21	—	21	397	336	215
Wholesale trade	273	27	36	257	15	15	242	242	198	82
Retail trade	2 107	164	106	1 399	99	15	84	1 300	1 068	191
Finance, insurance, and real estate	362	—	—	371	36	—	36	335	335	147
Business and repair services	224	9	26	257	12	—	12	245	169	36
Personal services	479	42	48	433	26	—	26	407	243	81
Professional and related services	1 445	201	145	1 405	174	—	174	1 231	1 005	162
Public administration	144	38	99	539	266	—	266	273	253	137
All other industries	156	66	737	10	—	—	10	727	133	—
Armed forces, at work	86	107	186	866	731	—	731	135	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 755	1 474	658	5 839	165	39	136	5 674	4 068	754
Federal government workers	201	192	268	1 519	195	—	1 195	324	133	52
State and local government workers	1 220	176	122	1 045	39	—	39	1 006	829	304
Self-employed workers	730	29	60	1 136	22	—	22	1 114	367	99
Unpaid family workers	63	—	—	91	—	—	—	91	14	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 062	154	217	1 241	51	—	51	1 190	758	140
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>7 426</b>	<b>1 843</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>9 228</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1 333</b>	<b>7 856</b>	<b>5 215</b>	<b>1 209</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 067	189	232	1 678	121	15	108	1 557	980	179
\$4,000 to \$5,999	967	334	300	1 203	195	—	195	1 008	696	73
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 069	184	186	1 269	196	—	196	1 013	798	191
\$8,000 to \$9,999	828	152	184	1 047	103	—	103	944	651	79
\$10,000 to \$14,999	394	780	214	2 138	408	9	399	1 730	1 035	348
\$15,000 to \$19,999	153	201	53	1 054	201	—	201	853	468	241
\$20,000 to \$24,999	363	110	118	546	85	—	85	461	258	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999	275	35	45	318	63	15	48	255	204	29
\$50,000 or more	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	8	—
Median	\$7 457	\$10 981	\$10 022	\$9 001	\$10 529	\$11 962	\$10 503	\$8 742	\$8 410	\$10 762
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	7 114	1 829	978	8 779	1 315	39	1 276	7 464	5 292	1 177
Drive alone	5 643	1 396	586	6 865	731	39	692	6 134	4 346	959
Carpool	471	433	392	914	584	—	584	1 330	946	218
Public transportation	15	61	48	34	—	—	—	48	48	24
Bus or streetcar	—	26	39	—	—	—	—	—	39	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheeled only	426	63	385	92	—	—	92	293	25	—
Other means	104	27	33	141	14	—	14	127	36	11
Worked at home	264	—	—	277	—	—	—	277	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	13.1	11.4	13.2	11.2	13.2	1.00	1.37	11.1	11.1	11.1
Mean travel time to work	minutes—	13.1	18.5	46.5	19.4	26.3	37.3	24.9	19.1	18.3
Car, truck, or van	minutes—	13.1	18.5	48.8	19.7	26.7	37.3	26.3	18.5	17.8
Public transportation	minutes—	11.4	15.0	40.0	52.1	—	—	52.1	48.1	40.7
With a public transportation disability	19	11	—	27	—	—	—	27	15	15

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Living in Remainder of Montgomery County, Tenn., worked—Con.										
	Remainder of Montgomery County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Christian County, Ky.	Hopkinsville city	Remainder of Christian County, Ky.	Montgomery County, Tenn.	Clarksville city	Remainder of Montgomery County, Tenn.		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 192</b>	<b>2 808</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>4 124</b>	<b>2 271</b>	<b>1 097</b>	<b>1 174</b>	<b>1 853</b>	<b>1 324</b>	<b>529</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 154</b>	<b>2 069</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>2 853</b>	<b>1 558</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>412</b>	
Householder, wife present	1 554	1 455	678	2 142	1 138	475	663	1 004	675	329	
Householder, no wife present	132	167	96	158	46	70	42	334	45	27	
Other household member	468	350	189	592	297	115	182	205	175	60	
In group quarters	—	97	—	21	7	—	—	14	—	14	
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 038</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>117</b>	
Householder, husband present	12	15	—	11	11	2	9	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	148	128	45	94	71	43	28	23	23	17	
Other household member	1 878	596	306	1 166	640	409	222	535	418	117	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	389	221	61	144	55	13	42	89	54	35	
20 to 24 years	846	382	290	576	254	69	185	322	249	73	
25 to 54 years	2 652	1 865	804	2 889	1 609	853	756	1 280	915	365	
55 to 64 years	277	115	115	424	290	121	169	134	56	56	
65 years and over	28	88	44	91	63	41	22	28	28	—	
With one or more years of college	1 088	508	337	1 010	545	316	229	465	346	119	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	3 698	2 524	1 167	3 840	2 061	999	1 062	1 779	1 259	520	
Black	478	257	131	254	197	98	99	57	50	7	
Other races	16	27	16	30	13	—	13	17	15	2	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	14	47	—	13	—	—	—	13	—	13	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed at work	4 192	2 673	1 214	3 843	2 026	1 097	929	1 817	1 295	522	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 643	235	173	629	354	213	141	275	213	62	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 319	264	266	750	376	253	123	374	316	58	
Technicians and related support occupations	74	22	43	31	11	9	2	20	16	4	
Sales occupations	490	128	117	204	93	44	49	111	111	34	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	254	254	516	200	272	123	243	22	189	5	
Service occupations	644	358	77	385	268	132	136	117	76	41	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	45	591	69	98	63	36	27	35	45	31	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	383	383	572	595	218	291	291	333	333	119	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	969	702	319	1 026	456	245	211	570	353	217	
Construction	366	148	109	599	223	82	141	376	233	143	
Manufacturing	1 146	1 099	275	1 149	525	407	118	624	388	236	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	121	61	222	207	111	67	67	96	91	5	
Wholesale trade	116	44	51	149	64	51	13	85	56	29	
Retail trade	877	232	138	367	187	97	90	180	166	14	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	188	—	—	161	48	10	12	101	101	—	
Business and repair services	124	85	33	45	43	24	19	2	2	—	
Personal services	162	164	61	96	71	33	38	27	37	—	
Professional and related services	843	226	90	570	347	180	127	172	123	51	
Public administration	116	20	166	354	310	86	224	44	26	18	
All other industries	133	994	69	144	85	45	40	59	33	26	
Armed forces, at work	—	135	100	281	245	—	245	38	29	7	
Private wage and salary workers	3 304	1 616	668	2 930	1 409	878	531	1 521	1 088	433	
Federal government workers	81	191	320	647	578	40	538	69	41	28	
State and local government workers	525	177	151	364	127	68	169	15	15	15	
Self-employed workers	268	747	148	150	89	52	57	61	41	20	
Unpaid family workers	14	77	27	33	—	—	—	33	—	33	
At work 1 to 34 hours	618	432	181	514	286	162	124	228	111	117	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	4 006	2 641	1 292	4 009	2 224	1 064	1 160	1 785	1 267	518	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	801	577	173	407	226	110	116	181	117	64	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	312	312	91	324	145	91	145	54	54	27	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	607	215	178	526	253	127	126	273	203	70	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	572	293	118	438	284	176	108	154	122	32	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	695	495	333	1 520	325	248	248	567	398	169	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	344	268	144	726	420	143	277	306	218	88	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	197	203	144	186	97	23	74	89	54	35	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	51	175	55	225	55	66	66	76	76	23	
\$50,000 or more	—	27	12	39	14	14	—	25	25	—	
Median	\$7 908	\$9 478	\$10 646	\$10 886	\$10 642	\$10 242	\$11 262	\$11 138	\$11 159	\$11 087	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	4 115	2 172	1 209	3 982	2 161	1 080	1 081	1 821	1 308	513	
Drive alone	3 387	788	881	2 452	1 415	724	691	1 037	826	211	
Carpool	387	384	328	1 530	746	356	390	784	482	302	
Public transportation	27	—	14	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	27	—	14	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	25	268	42	98	66	—	66	32	16	16	
Other means	25	91	49	27	27	—	27	—	—	—	
Worked at home	—	277	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.20	1.30	1.27	1.24	1.30	1.34	1.27	1.55	
Mean travel time to work	19.4	16.5	33.7	40.0	39.8	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	
Car, truck, or van	19.2	17.5	34.3	40.5	41.2	41.9	40.9	40.4	40.1	42.7	
Public transportation	61.0	—	15.0	15.0	15.0	—	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	12	16	22	15	—	15	7	7	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present

Householder, no wife present

Other household member

In group quarters

**Female**

Householder, husband present

Householder, no husband present

Other household member

In group quarters

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years

20 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 54 years

55 to 64 years

65 years and over

With one or more years of college

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White

Black

Other race

Spanish origin\*

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work

Managerial and professional specialty occupations

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations

Technicians and related support occupations

Service occupations

Administrative support occupations, including clerical

Production occupations

Service occupations, food and beverage occupations

Construction

Manufacturing

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities

Wholesale trade

Retail trade

Finance, insurance, and real estate

Business and repair services

Personal services

Professional and related services

Public administration

All other industries

Armed forces, at work

Private wage and salary workers

Government workers

State and local government workers

Self-employed workers

Unpaid family workers

At work 1 to 34 hours

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings

\$5 to \$9,999 or less

\$10,000 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$29,999

\$30,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$39,999

\$40,000 or more

Median

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van

Drive alone

Carpool

Public transportation

Bus or streetcar

Subway, elevated train, or railroad

Walked only

Other means

Worked at home

Persons per private car, truck, or van

Mean travel time to work

Car, truck, or van

Public transportation

With a public transportation disability

	Living inside SMSA											Remainder of SMSA	Place of work not reported
	Total	Cuyahoga County	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Euford city	Lakewood city	Parma city	Cuyahoga County	Geauga County	Lake County	Medina County	Place of work not reported	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>819 843</b>	<b>639 668</b>	<b>206 564</b>	<b>26 264</b>	<b>29 305</b>	<b>30 612</b>	<b>43 707</b>	<b>303 216</b>	<b>32 450</b>	<b>98 854</b>	<b>48 871</b>	<b>60 530</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	471 684	362 548	114 209	14 307	16 153	16 694	25 125	176 060	20 382	58 671	30 083	36 005	
Householder, wife present	299 236	222 427	61 453	8 190	9 456	9 337	12 728	117 463	14 451	39 886	22 472	18 463	
Householder, no wife present	62 709	52 740	21 829	2 300	2 961	3 880	2 245	19 525	1 506	6 299	1 164	1 250	
Other household member	107 921	85 612	29 538	3 635	3 736	3 640	6 146	38 497	4 425	12 437	5 447	11 140	
In group quarters	1 618	1 769	969	182	—	37	6	575	49	127	147	147	
<b>Female</b>	348 159	277 120	92 355	11 957	13 152	13 918	18 582	127 156	12 068	40 183	18 788	24 525	
Householder, husband present	9 631	7 788	2 281	555	677	318	390	3 766	455	993	415	410	
Householder, no husband present	90 995	78 339	32 314	3 440	3 876	5 477	3 632	29 460	1 510	8 062	2 684	6 844	
Other household member	245 274	188 673	57 089	7 736	8 720	8 057	14 501	92 507	10 010	30 301	15 689	17 146	
In group quarters	2 659	2 200	671	226	125	15	60	1 223	112	227	—	125	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	55 747	41 630	11 997	1 758	1 714	1 993	3 504	20 664	2 566	7 883	3 668	4 961	
20 to 24 years	111 140	88 555	33 127	2 935	4 289	4 896	6 511	36 797	3 329	13 463	5 793	8 877	
25 to 34 years	598 883	389 348	124 105	17 820	16 795	18 200	25 052	186 726	22 103	63 750	33 682	35 683	
35 to 44 years	119 239	98 764	34 708	2 685	5 422	3 672	7 475	48 802	3 506	12 080	4 889	6 939	
45 to 54 years	24 834	21 371	6 627	1 066	1 085	1 201	1 165	10 227	946	1 678	839	2 370	
65 years and over	297 797	237 110	49 474	16 370	10 710	11 873	13 873	134 719	12 365	32 587	15 917	18 284	
With one or more years of college	297 797	237 110	49 474	16 370	10 710	11 873	13 873	134 719	12 365	32 587	15 917	18 284	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	686 594	509 426	122 309	19 722	26 385	30 052	43 046	267 912	31 873	96 971	48 324	43 918	
Black	122 588	120 575	79 698	6 273	2 515	156	122	31 811	386	1 252	375	16 023	
Other race	10 661	9 667	4 557	269	405	404	239	3 493	191	631	172	589	
Spanish origin*	8 963	7 943	5 315	197	87	232	263	1 849	119	623	278	688	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	819 060	638 976	206 260	26 237	29 290	30 517	43 657	303 035	32 441	98 816	48 827	60 499	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	150 216	118 628	34 486	3 450	3 703	3 823	8 767	87 453	8 489	29 654	14 320	16 970	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	263 197	210 838	60 207	7 842	10 124	11 338	15 687	105 640	8 942	29 124	14 293	19 470	
Technicians and related support occupations	26 295	20 421	5 710	1 181	1 029	1 307	1 873	9 321	925	3 358	1 591	1 548	
Service occupations	147 673	117 673	40 629	2 573	2 591	2 954	4 273	25 395	3 483	11 519	7 529	7 529	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	154 694	126 544	40 610	4 088	5 521	6 781	9 600	38 925	4 536	16 161	7 453	9 983	
Production occupations	99 603	81 045	35 075	2 577	3 383	3 520	5 114	31 371	2 955	10 394	5 189	8 944	
Service occupations, food and beverage occupations	5 133	2 360	673	179	95	90	24	1 329	778	828	1 167	527	
Construction	103 643	73 769	23 226	2 177	3 473	2 832	6 290	35 801	5 175	16 498	7 802	7 794	
Manufacturing	156 634	122 071	60 753	3 067	5 107	4 113	7 770	41 441	5 463	19 536	9 564	13 625	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	32 755	22 781	8 739	800	987	838	2 104	12 313	2 329	5 090	2 555	3 304	
Wholesale trade	249 323	183 043	68 261	5 087	10 655	7 091	13 115	79 194	1 168	39 472	15 323	17 130	
Retail trade	57 181	46 656	17 175	1 387	1 721	2 275	3 120	29 978	1 601	4 862	4 062	4 724	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39 941	32 120	8 477	1 220	1 070	1 410	2 488	17 495	1 431	3 710	2 680	3 704	
Business and repair services	127 491	99 500	38 354	3 790	3 942	4 911	7 788	50 565	4 728	15 831	7 602	9 769	
Personal services	47 675	38 845	9 186	1 410	1 869	2 725	2 739	29 846	1 445	4 467	2 918	2 680	
Professional and related services	33 599	27 367	8 923	981	985	1 653	1 837	13 038	1 205	3 376	1 651	2 780	
Public administration	20 848	16 495	6 070	944	784	814	709	4 599	475	1 671	1 034	1 034	
All other industries	166 938	137 471	41 260	9 743	5 605	6 896	7 430	66 337	5 920	15 781	7 766	10 716	
Armed forces, at work	29 677	25 172	9 453	897	1 395	1 408	1 438	10 561	638	2 529	1 338	2 071	
Private wage and salary workers	14 066	9 136	2 362	476	277	496	696	4 119	1 182	1 870	1 878	1 386	
Government workers	783	692	324	27	15	95	50	181	9	38	44	31	
State and local government workers	671 095	520 008	165 972	20 507	24 496	24 800	36 989	247 334	26 614	84 471	39 912	49 168	
Self-employed workers	25 247	22 452	9 692	715	938	994	1 112	1 002	301	1 560	933	1 866	
Unpaid family workers	88 316	71 072	25 571	3 368	3 070	3 472	4 039	31 612	3 086	9 277	4 888	6 950	
At work 1 to 34 hours	32 812	24 363	5 016	1 679	750	1 304	1 378	14 236	2 221	3 324	2 904	2 021	
Earnings in 1979	2 373	1 682	313	55	51	42	189	1 032	228	222	261	190	
At work 1 to 34 hours	161 936	126 244	38 449	5 900	5 308	5 683	8 928	61 976	6 355	19 366	9 971	12 653	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	795 517	619 675	196 232	25 705	28 707	29 851	42 776	296 404	31 641	96 673	47 528	55 296	
\$5 to \$9,999 or less	122 744	94 889	31 397	4 355	4 075	4 425	6 314	44 423	4 987	15 275	7 703	10 073	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55 793	44 177	15 929	1 821	1 834	1 829	2 829	6 851	1 128	4 851	3 037	4 265	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	52 172	47 610	19 443	1 637	2 031	2 388	3 187	18 924	2 071	7 001	3 090	4 435	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	68 448	55 308	22 463	1 946	2 620	2 752	3 542	21 805	2 486	9 519	4 684	6 844	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	154 427	124 271	44 352	5 470	6 405	6 951	8 141	53 352	5 090	17 052	8 014	10 015	
\$30,000 to \$34,999	130 477	101 091	32 798	4 093	5 520	5 046	6 357	46 177	5 003	16 840	7 543	8 381	
\$35,000 to \$39,999	90 724	68 729	18 031	2 840	3 520	2 986	5 815	35 537	3 731	12 248	6 016	6 798	
\$40,000 or more	98 738	70 902	10 887	2 875	2 756	2 892	5 141	46 351	5 010	13 051	7 425	5 798	
Median	15 944	12 698	4 352	1 637	2 031	2 388	3 187	18 924	2 071	7 001	3 090	4 435	
1 to 1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
1.1 to 1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	
1.11 to 1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	
1.13 to 1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	
1.14 to 1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	
1.15 to 1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	
1.16 to 1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	
1.17 to 1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	
1.18 to 1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	
1.19 to 1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	
1.20 to 1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	
1.21 to 1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	
1.22 to 1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	
1.23 to 1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	
1.24 to 1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	
1.25 to 1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	
1.26 to 1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	
1.27 to 1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	
1.28 to 1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	
1.29 to 1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	
1.30 to 1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	
1.31 to 1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	
1.32 to 1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	
1.33 to 1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	
1.34 to 1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
1.35 to 1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36	
1.36 to 1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	
1.37 to 1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	
1.38 to 1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.							

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Total	Cuyahoga County	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Euclyd city	Lakewood city	Parma city	Remainder of Cuyahoga County	Geauga County	Lake County	Medina County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>800 769</b>	<b>679 165</b>	<b>342 059</b>	<b>10 589</b>	<b>27 247</b>	<b>13 453</b>	<b>24 672</b>	<b>261 145</b>	<b>16 173</b>	<b>75 106</b>	<b>30 325</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>465 153</b>	<b>396 402</b>	<b>202 757</b>	<b>4 850</b>	<b>17 974</b>	<b>6 159</b>	<b>13 170</b>	<b>151 492</b>	<b>8 842</b>	<b>44 187</b>	<b>15 722</b>
Householder, wife present	303 417	258 757	132 609	2 407	12 412	3 621	8 769	98 939	5 719	28 828	10 113
Householder, no wife present	59 149	52 147	29 085	875	2 307	947	1 541	17 392	726	7 483	1 533
Other household member	100 523	83 644	40 066	1 510	3 228	1 526	2 815	34 499	2 393	10 450	4 036
In group quarters	2 064	1 854	997	58	27	63	11	502	45	166	40
<b>Female</b>	<b>335 616</b>	<b>282 763</b>	<b>139 302</b>	<b>5 739</b>	<b>9 272</b>	<b>7 294</b>	<b>11 502</b>	<b>109 650</b>	<b>7 331</b>	<b>30 919</b>	<b>14 603</b>
Householder, husband present	8 345	8 257	3 909	343	333	308	275	3 087	704	704	317
Householder, no husband present	86 002	76 810	45 096	1 389	2 181	1 983	1 912	24 249	1 104	5 777	2 311
Other household member	237 250	195 254	89 427	3 950	6 648	4 979	9 213	81 037	5 833	24 203	11 960
In group quarters	2 811	2 442	870	55	111	24	102	1 280	119	235	15
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	52 616	41 093	14 012	1 082	1 555	1 201	2 463	20 780	1 374	7 007	3 142
20 to 24 years	108 707	90 923	46 026	1 307	3 101	1 814	2 956	35 719	2 146	10 799	4 839
25 to 34 years	503 301	427 556	218 602	5 966	17 023	8 027	15 135	162 803	10 421	46 813	18 511
35 to 44 years	113 440	99 991	53 162	1 434	4 838	1 765	3 025	34 767	1 677	9 118	3 054
45 to 54 years	22 705	20 002	10 257	800	730	646	493	7 076	555	1 369	779
55 to 64 years	292 398	255 977	133 432	5 292	8 615	5 368	8 007	95 263	4 695	23 609	8 117
65 years and over											
With one or more years of college											
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	683 497	565 533	264 116	8 938	24 239	13 001	23 378	231 861	15 929	72 236	29 799
Black	106 674	103 792	71 825	1 562	2 766	321	1 042	26 276	1 955	2 310	377
Other races	10 598	9 840	6 118	89	242	131	252	3 008	49	560	149
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	8 931	8 179	5 154	74	178	129	99	2 545	64	554	134
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	799 914	678 356	341 484	10 589	27 232	13 431	24 657	260 963	16 173	75 066	30 319
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	187 756	161 858	86 047	3 639	5 563	3 597	5 070	57 942	3 448	16 314	6 136
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	254 100	220 992	110 291	3 361	7 461	5 189	8 155	86 135	4 177	20 786	8 545
Technicians and related support occupations	26 160	22 825	12 540	150	1 000	548	1 075	7 512	410	1 195	420
Sales occupations	77 869	65 698	24 252	1 776	2 149	1 733	3 430	32 598	1 604	7 426	3 741
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	150 071	132 609	73 499	1 435	4 312	2 908	3 650	46 265	2 163	11 165	4 474
Service occupations	93 311	78 497	34 310	2 006	2 623	2 303	3 896	33 359	1 936	8 867	4 011
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 957	2 365	712	35	45	46	52	1 475	530	901	1 161
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	103 702	84 643	42 179	806	4 285	399	3 144	33 290	2 458	12 792	6 447
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	155 858	130 381	67 945	742	7 255	1 337	4 340	48 762	3 624	15 406	6 447
Construction	32 140	23 528	10 788	452	444	349	572	10 923	1 146	5 654	1 812
Manufacturing	230 357	209 565	106 634	701	15 589	1 822	6 559	78 260	5 368	27 337	8 087
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	56 084	51 064	33 262	286	949	377	637	15 333	609	2 976	1 435
Wholesale trade	38 765	34 925	16 806	202	639	374	802	16 260	633	1 931	1 256
Retail trade	122 638	100 804	34 164	3 176	2 722	2 666	4 050	576	52 400	2 486	13 660
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46 521	40 278	22 229	493	1 337	1 539	1 322	13 822	665	3 233	2 325
Business and repair services	32 911	28 675	13 971	462	651	858	1 070	11 663	470	2 800	966
Personal services	18 763	15 879	6 464	522	454	555	681	4 918	499	1 648	747
Professional and related services	160 052	138 823	76 723	3 491	4 080	4 020	6 591	43 918	3 174	12 417	5 638
Public administration	28 523	25 682	16 733	322	696	501	501	6 791	374	1 718	749
All other industries	13 160	9 133	3 710	282	113	232	226	4 570	739	1 672	1 616
Armed forces, at work	855	809	575	—	15	22	15	—	—	40	—
Private wage and salary workers	659 880	561 030	275 986	7 838	24 061	9 918	20 426	222 801	12 338	62 928	23 584
Federal government workers	25 041	23 907	10 598	157	431	145	201	6 375	108	698	328
State and local government workers	83 404	69 009	38 421	1 405	2 183	2 323	2 869	21 008	2 094	8 220	3 881
Self-employed workers	30 430	23 600	10 543	1 163	523	1 009	1 006	9 356	3 064	2 208	7 005
Unpaid family workers	2 214	1 619	511	26	49	58	170	805	177	194	224
At work 1 to 34 hours	153 169	124 360	48 120	3 910	4 323	3 557	7 025	57 425	3 774	17 080	7 955
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	781 139	663 016	333 980	10 129	26 722	13 056	23 993	255 136	15 620	73 207	29 296
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	115 857	92 669	36 232	2 779	3 485	2 726	4 832	42 615	3 097	13 559	6 532
\$4,000 to \$5,999	152 441	110 428	58 581	1 302	5 058	3 839	5 657	39 991	3 497	13 402	5 084
\$6,000 to \$7,999	58 265	47 684	24 168	727	1 296	1 289	2 036	18 113	1 325	6 184	3 072
\$8,000 to \$9,999	66 611	56 189	30 297	890	1 589	1 276	1 764	20 373	1 625	7 980	2 817
\$10,000 to \$14,999	102 010	84 998	46 054	1 405	2 323	1 822	3 601	46 944	1 428	13 594	6 291
\$15,000 to \$19,999	130 503	112 428	60 056	982	5 219	1 728	3 048	41 395	1 799	11 807	4 089
\$20,000 to \$24,999	91 241	80 359	41 670	642	4 032	756	3 355	29 904	1 079	8 849	1 911
\$25,000 to \$49,999	97 418	86 502	44 216	466	1 764	1 030	3 010	32 786	1 156	3 849	911
\$50,000 or more	15 502	13 831	7 335	245	507	378	335	3 481	191	1 025	455
Median	512 698	513 086	513 688	\$8 981	\$15 830	\$10 088	\$11 477	\$12 544	\$10 207	\$11 660	\$9 855
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	678 227	565 936	260 085	8 127	25 328	10 391	22 290	239 715	14 281	70 664	27 346
Drive alone	545 816	455 508	201 304	6 825	20 570	8 552	18 633	199 724	10 784	57 262	22 662
Carpool	132 411	110 428	58 581	1 302	5 058	1 839	3 657	39 991	3 497	13 402	5 084
Public transportation	79 624	78 941	66 208	1 006	920	1 171	974	8 662	1 48	431	101
Bus or streetcar	74 069	73 498	61 184	978	907	1 077	949	8 333	41	431	99
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	5 223	5 221	4 871	16	13	5	297	19	—	—	—
Walked only	28 010	23 191	11 865	816	520	1 354	1 001	7 635	822	2 558	1 439
Used other means	4 936	4 254	2 284	154	120	102	132	1 462	147	313	229
Average time to work	9 472	8 643	1 617	466	359	435	275	3 671	775	1 137	1 217
Private car, truck, or van	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes
Average travel time to work	19 22	24 9	28 3	19 4	21 4	18 3	20 4	18 5	19 8	15 5	17 1
Car, truck, or van	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes
Public transportation	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes
With a public transportation disability	22 29	23 27	2 030	59	100	56	124	1 055	46	216	100



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA

Living in SMSA, worked

SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work

	Inside SMSA	Cuyahoga County	Cleveland city	Central business district	Remainder	Cleveland Heights city	Euclid city	Lakewood city	Parma city	Remainder of Cuyahoga County	Geauga County	Lake County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	733 720	624 823	322 215	88 174	234 041	10 329	26 638	12 836	23 334	229 471	13 822	70 487
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>	<b>Males</b>	416 355	356 577	186 990	45 193	141 797	4 623	17 407	5 813	12 144	129 600	7 331 40 408
Householder, wife present	267 120	228 895	120 268	29 385	90 883	8 280	12 006	3 403	7 960	82 978	4 715 25 909	
Householder, no wife present	54 600	48 405	27 727	7 348	20 379	839	2 223	700	1 433	15 283	1 981 4 467	
Other household member	93 099	77 816	38 084	8 380	29 704	1 446	3 178	1 480	2 730	30 897	1 635 9 947	
In group quarters	554	461	911	80	831	58	22	21	442	71	462 87	
<b>Females</b>	317 365	268 246	135 225	42 981	92 244	5 706	9 231	7 023	11 190	99 871	6 491 30 079	
Householder, husband present	8 962	7 776	3 706	1 718	5 238	345	533	293	275	2 822	238 695	
Householder, no husband present	82 535	73 814	44 298	14 801	29 497	1 389	2 166	1 955	1 866	22 140	975 5 063	
Other household member	223 584	184 517	86 451	26 336	59 515	3 917	6 621	4 751	8 970	73 807	5 166 23 478	
In group quarters	2 464	2 139	770	66	704	55	111	22	79	1 102	112 213	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>	16 to 19 years	49 590	38 807	13 514	2 969	10 545	1 082	1 542	1 192	2 443	19 034	1 222 6 749
20 to 24 years	99 400	84 066	44 082	12 492	31 590	1 243	3 021	1 619	2 822	31 279	1 631 10 179	
25 to 34 years	455 845	388 329	203 855	57 166	146 489	5 827	16 298	7 646	14 170	140 233	8 921 43 678	
35 to 44 years	106 927	94 186	50 807	12 948	37 859	1 377	4 747	1 733	3 824	37 088	1 504 8 556	
45 to 54 years	21 958	19 435	9 957	2 599	7 358	800	730	646	465	6 837	544 1 325	
55 to 64 years	26 217	234 009	123 994	44 342	79 652	5 133	8 371	5 015	7 533	83 963	4 210 22 420	
65 years and over												
With one or more years of college												
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>	White	619 132	513 597	245 148	67 949	177 199	8 692	23 676	12 437	22 040	201 604	13 615 67 481
Black	104 705	102 040	71 170	18 988	52 182	1 548	2 120	995	1 042	25 265	162 2 278	
Other races	9 883	9 186	5 191	1 237	4 660	252	1 007	254	252	2 602	45 1 101	
Spanish origin*	8 056	7 413	4 883	1 006	3 877	74	174	94	9	229	62 458	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>	Employed, at work	733 466	624 180	321 755	87 853	233 902	10 329	26 623	12 827	23 319	229 327	13 822 70 462
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	171 426	147 797	79 609	29 230	50 379	338	5 402	3 444	4 855	50 873	3 136 10 613	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	237 696	206 493	105 057	40 068	65 029	3 276	7 364	4 913	7 777	78 066	3 784 20 469	
Technicians and related support occupations	23 730	20 816	11 677	2 695	982	1 399	4 095	955	995	5 557	348 2 076	
Sales occupations	71 701	60 246	22 329	6 098	17 947	747	2 354	1 650	3 267	29 133	1 467 7 204	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	143 163	125 423	61 871	31 275	39 906	1 290	2 486	1 659	3 178	29 461	1 461 7 078	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	89 027	75 058	33 363	7 105	26 258	1 954	2 633	2 263	3 825	31 030	1 783 8 515	
Service occupations	36 424	2 052	663	96	567	35	34	44	34	224	36 118	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	91 742	75 032	38 768	5 025	33 953	751	4 170	898	2 860	27 875	2 007 11 268	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	138 791	117 275	64 045	6 329	57 176	726	7 030	1 265	3 950	40 259	2 619 14 196	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	28 002	21 728	9 707	1 714	7 993	442	4 239	1 442	4 799	314 939	4 998 4 523	
Construction	222 998	187 321	99 768	11 581	88 187	438	15 200	7 179	5 948	64 068	4 010 25 693	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	50 232	45 970	20 501	14 180	16 321	268	914	577	597	13 113	516 2 372	
Wholesale trade	34 924	31 394	15 370	2 749	12 621	189	6 078	350	770	14 107	600 1 837	
Retail trade	114 370	93 988	32 767	7 948	24 839	3 104	2 695	2 541	5 445	47 416	2 221 13 286	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	43 613	37 888	20 991	14 138	6 853	493	850	1 428	1 287	12 839	673 3 154	
Business and repair services	29 964	26 129	12 947	5 069	7 078	445	606	825	987	10 318	443 2 643	
Personal services	17 970	15 220	6 272	873	5 399	517	644	664	599	6 774	433 1 617	
Professional and related services	152 170	132 392	74 061	17 897	56 164	3 480	4 048	3 875	6 401	40 527	2 951 11 977	
Public administration	27 091	24 363	15 960	10 157	9 803	488	996	439	485	6 295	343 1 688	
All other industries	11 812	8 237	3 391	1 547	844	264	113	230	196	4 043	634 1 472	
Armed forces, at work	674	643	460	321	139		15	9	15	144		25
Private wage and salary workers	600 312	512 743	258 754	62 248	196 506	7 626	23 485	9 427	19 208	194 243	10 266 58 699	
Federal government workers	22 864	21 849	15 583	9 003	6 580	153	421	132	201	3 359	14 653	
State and local government workers	79 580	66 314	37 424	14 993	22 831	1 368	2 162	2 248	2 813	20 299	1 928 8 001	
Self-employed workers	28 873	22 396	9 971	2 248	7 723	1 156	521	973	863	8 814	1 357 2 943	
Unpaid family workers	2 091	1 521	801	83	401	26	49	56	149	56	177 91	
At work 1 to 34 hours	145 433	118 405	46 501	9 289	37 212	3 884	4 287	3 415	6 854	53 464	3 452 16 516	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>	Total with earnings	715 027	609 391	314 403	86 601	227 802	9 873	26 113	12 439	22 701	223 862	13 285 68 669
\$1 to \$2,999	109 887	87 945	35 010	7 569	27 438	2 745	3 438	2 655	4 720	39 368	2 834 13 217	
\$3,000 to \$4,999	50 531	41 897	19 556	4 348	14 588	1 052	1 329	1 109	1 965	16 886	1 385 4 970	
\$5,000 to \$7,999	54 569	45 068	23 414	6 529	16 885	782	1 292	1 207	1 982	16 383	1 101 5 912	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	62 449	53 955	28 618	8 800	25 396	974	1 585	1 147	1 943	18 357	1 389 5 731	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	140 493	120 456	66 818	19 187	47 631	1 969	4 239	2 562	3 406	41 232	2 662 12 724	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	117 630	101 778	56 091	14 902	41 189	951	5 039	1 593	2 883	35 251	1 757 10 958	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	80 296	65 154	35 636	9 718	27 718	1 000	3 909	737	1 002	18 170	1 120 4 364	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	84 940	75 434	39 228	12 071	27 157	662	4 583	984	2 751	27 226	1 055 6 907	
\$50,000 or more	14 107	12 554	6 788	2 857	931	234	497	368	335	3 432	186 992	
Median	\$12 363	\$12 712	\$13 322	\$13 669	\$13 187	\$8 825	\$15 712	\$10 030	\$11 108	\$12 058	\$9 904	\$11 340
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>	Private car, truck, or van	613 538	513 755	241 987	47 629	194 358	7 871	24 719	9 789	20 998	208 391	11 966 66 161
Other vehicle	594 573	415 138	181 810	33 089	154 721	6 637	17 851	8 023	17 787	171 877	9 286 32 485	
Carpool	116 965	98 617	54 177	14 540	39 637	1 234	4 868	1 769	3 318	33 254	2 767 11 816	
Public transportation	78 155	77 584	64 980	38 301	26 679	1 002	920	1 171	968	8 543	126 364	
Bus or streetcar	72 716	72 332	60 015	34 619	25 396	974	1 585	1 147	1 943	8 246	41 364	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	5 439	5 199	4 849	3 671	1 178	16	13	19	59	297	17	
Walked only	27 568	22 795	11 610	1 320	10 290	816	520	1 361	965	9 543	811 2 526	
Other means	4 487	3 846	1 921	871	1 150	154	120	100	128	1 323	144 697	
Worked from home	9 717	1 617	53	1 544	586	335	275	235	275	275	175 1 711	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 11	1 12	1 14	1 20	1 12	1 09	1 12	1 11	1 09	1 09	1 15	1 11
Mean travel time in minutes	23.9	23.9	27.2	33.3	24.9	18.9	20.8	17.8	19.3	16.2	18.0	18.0
Carp, truck, or van	21.5	22.3	25.0	29.0	24.0	17.9	20.0	17.3	19.1	20.2	16.9	18.0
Public transportation	38.3	38.4	39.4	39.4	38.1	32.3	26.6	31.8	33.3	33.3	32.0	30.0
With a public transportation disability	3 295	3 232	1 937	472	1 465	59	100	56	117	963	46	213

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living in SMSA, worked— Con.	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Cuyahoga County, worked				Remainder of Cuyahoga County
	Medina County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cuyahoga County	Cleveland city	Central business district	Remainder	Cleveland Heights city	Euclid city	Lakewood city	P Parma city	Cuyahoga County	Remainder of Cuyahoga County	Remainder of Cuyahoga County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>24 588</b>	<b>25 593</b>	<b>576 137</b>	<b>561 749</b>	<b>295 374</b>	<b>81 936</b>	<b>213 438</b>	<b>9 705</b>	<b>17 145</b>	<b>12 544</b>	<b>21 763</b>	<b>205 218</b>			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b>	<b>12 039</b>	<b>19 324</b>	<b>322 679</b>	<b>312 540</b>	<b>167 045</b>	<b>41 047</b>	<b>125 998</b>	<b>4 238</b>	<b>10 460</b>	<b>5 642</b>	<b>10 986</b>	<b>114 169</b>			
Householder, wife present	1 586	13 671	201 225	194 557	104 548	26 250	78 298	2 040	6 441	3 271	6 950	71 307			
Householder, no wife present	7 096	18 534	46 061	44 875	25 994	6 923	19 071	791	1 815	883	1 381	14 011			
Other household member	3 351	3 682	73 888	71 659	35 604	7 794	27 810	1 349	2 004	1 659	2 004	26 409			
In group quarters	6	117	1 505	1 449	899	80	819	58	29	21	22	442			
<b>Female</b>	<b>12 549</b>	<b>6 269</b>	<b>253 458</b>	<b>249 209</b>	<b>128 329</b>	<b>40 889</b>	<b>87 440</b>	<b>5 467</b>	<b>6 685</b>	<b>6 902</b>	<b>10 777</b>	<b>91 049</b>			
Householder, husband present	2 299	2 022	157 157	157 157	79 290	23 920	47 920	3 119	4 257	2 479	2 589	30 683			
Householder, no husband present	1 873	1 396	71 367	70 213	42 777	14 369	28 408	1 367	1 727	1 966	1 813	20 603			
Other household member	10 423	4 544	172 708	169 700	81 303	25 365	55 538	3 726	4 580	4 621	6 817	66 813			
In group quarters	4	70	2 154	2 139	770	66	704	55	111	122	79	1 102			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years	2 812	1 194	36 968	36 415	13 001	2 816	10 185	1 082	1 139	1 192	2 398	17 803			
20 to 24 years	3 526	2 863	79 558	78 163	41 544	11 817	29 727	1 159	2 053	1 548	1 911	22 715			
25 to 34 years	14 917	17 355	351 681	342 782	184 282	52 614	131 668	5 325	9 994	7 482	12 953	122 746			
35 to 64 years	2 681	3 673	88 963	86 501	46 943	12 166	34 777	1 366	3 324	1 673	3 223	29 971			
65 years and over	6 586	506	18 997	18 488	9 604	2 523	7 081	773	655	628	643	6 983			
With or more years of college	6 581	12 478	214 820	209 320	113 101	40 679	72 422	4 776	5 472	4 694	6 937	73 941			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White	24 239	23 544	464 080	451 560	218 840	61 850	156 990	8 084	14 257	12 145	20 518	177 716			
Black	725	1 860	103 130	101 425	70 850	18 935	51 915	1 548	2 485	295	1 013	25 034			
Other races	124	189	8 927	8 764	5 684	1 151	4 533	73	203	104	232	2 468			
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	123	29	7 116	7 019	4 685	963	3 722	60	128	94	92	1 960			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work	24 582	25 515	575 537	561 149	294 938	81 630	213 308	9 705	17 130	12 535	21 763	205 088			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 907	8 785	135 308	131 478	72 195	26 330	45 565	3 313	3 598	3 385	4 533	44 454			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 380	6 531	192 018	188 522	97 813	37 811	60 002	3 093	4 995	4 786	7 428	70 407			
Technicians and related support occupations	2 494	1 017	49 658	48 600	24 690	8 004	13 681	139	477	483	611	5 631			
Sales occupations	2 734	2 968	56 134	54 774	20 244	5 003	14 741	1 681	1 544	1 620	3 151	26 534			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 036	2 546	117 129	115 421	66 875	29 818	37 057	273	2 974	2 713	3 364	38 222			
Service occupations	4 158	1 632	72 688	70 828	37 811	15 429	25 397	2 187	2 088	2 187	2 548	23 776			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 058	242	9 932	9 919	627	96	31	35	34	44	28	1 127			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 935	4 107	65 729	63 156	33 199	4 285	28 834	662	2 187	848	2 548	23 776			
Operators, laborers, and laborers	4 701	2 418	101 092	104 847	58 595	20 992	52 931	601	1 091	1 227	1 487	36 352			
Construction	1 203	1 449	19 504	18 287	8 265	1 452	6 813	389	312	308	498	8 515			
Manufacturing	5 874	9 295	165 045	158 522	87 238	10 108	77 130	540	4 845	1 639	5 132	55 488			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 174	2 235	41 576	41 015	27 625	13 219	14 426	243	708	571	564	11 325			
Wholesale trade	1 093	1 313	28 528	27 947	13 949	535	11 414	176	394	319	727	12 382			
Retail trade	4 775	3 352	89 464	87 469	51 170	7 503	23 667	2 995	1 952	2 500	5 287	43 565			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 898	1 182	35 602	35 056	19 661	13 157	6 504	465	675	1 401	1 254	11 600			
Business and repair services	1 849	785	24 488	23 944	12 040	7 727	7 313	389	371	812	946	8 946			
Personal services	700	389	14 672	14 502	6 109	851	5 258	517	400	523	650	6 303			
Professional and related services	4 130	4 052	125 963	123 997	70 696	17 313	36 637	3 043	3 064	3 796	6 048	30 745			
Public administration	697	515	22 995	22 841	10 053	9 994	5 409	447	686	436	472	5 797			
All other industries	1 469	868	7 700	7 569	3 182	1 420	1 762	231	113	230	196	3 617			
Armed forces, at work	6	76	600	600	6	436	306	130	15	9	10	130			
Private wage and salary workers	18 604	21 615	468 484	455 833	234 875	57 046	177 829	7 172	14 441	9 127	17 815	172 558			
Federal government workers	268	517	20 420	20 287	14 999	8 591	9 008	153	379	129	178	4 849			
State and local government workers	3 337	2 341	64 235	63 496	36 077	10 088	21 989	1 256	1 836	2 227	2 667	19 033			
Self-employed workers	2 177	1 038	21 582	21 125	9 384	1 197	7 222	108	458	971	88	8 245			
Unpaid family workers	202	72	4 116	4 108	449	52	387	26	31	45	149	718			
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 060	3 850	113 550	111 489	44 319	8 740	35 579	3 833	3 289	3 369	6 995	49 984			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
Total with earnings	23 677	25 199	561 079	547 000	287 737	80 402	207 335	9 249	16 704	12 177	21 142	199 991			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 099	2 784	84 843	83 433	33 720	7 103	26 617	2 677	2 622	2 633	4 626	37 155			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 891	1 177	40 028	39 375	18 723	4 690	13 883	1 052	982	1 033	1 891	15 774			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 487	1 168	47 567	46 348	22 465	6 448	17 564	754	1 048	1 048	1 737	14 003			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 268	1 340	50 476	49 395	20 832	8 465	19 567	828	1 098	1 184	1 654	16 509			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 651	3 919	113 703	110 596	62 911	18 244	45 667	1 757	3 099	2 589	2 334	37 980			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 130	4 466	119 960	117 620	50 722	17 749	36 447	1 849	3 064	2 492	2 648	30 745			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 224	3 889	61 599	59 763	32 694	8 686	24 008	525	2 271	726	2 552	20 995			
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 344	5 650	65 552	61 859	33 079	15 528	22 421	588	2 176	944	2 322	22 950			
\$35,000 or more	375	896	11 064	10 641	5 641	2 509	7 119	219	319	319	319	3 561			
Median	\$9 200	\$17 076	\$12 210	\$12 165	\$12 761	\$13 320	\$12 566	\$8 342	\$13 903	\$9 942	\$10 535	\$11 442			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van	21 656	24 084	466 566	452 342	216 993	42 558	174 035	7 257	15 308	9 515	19 427	184 742			
Drive alone	17 951	19 084	378 155	366 913	168 554	29 580	138 074	6 131	12 510	7 718	16 528	155 412			
Carpool	3 705	5 002	88 411	85 429	48 609	12 978	35 061	1 126	2 798	1 797	2 899	28 830			
Public transportation	81	417	76 250	76 100	43 577	37 148	26 467	992	893	1 153	968	11 600			
Bus or streetcar	79	271	70 799	70 829	58 687	33 935	25 152	964	880	1 129	943	8 226			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2	85	116	116	4	474	312	13	16	18	21	291			
Walked only	1 456	818	27 703	22 689	11 587	3 200	10 267	816	481	341	965	7 499			
Other means	1 138	272	3 775	3 775	2 000	857	1 143	154	104	100	128	1 289			
Worked at home	1 217	1 617	6 843	6 843	3 643	1 041	2 509	119	456	395	315	3 631			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.20	1.12	1.09	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.19			
Mean travel time to work	14.1	33.4	23.1	22.9	26.4	32.7	23.9	17.4	18.8	17.1	18.0	19.4			
Car, truck, or van	14.5	33.8	21.3	21.0	23.7	27.7	22.7	16.4	18.7	16.6	17.6	18.9			
Public transportation	32.4	37.6	38.1	38.1	38.6	39.0	32.3	26.6	30.8	32.3	33.3	33.3			
At a public transportation disability	10.5	103	3 168	3 068	1 851	461	1 390	59	77	56	117	908			

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Cleveland city, worked—Con.					Living in Cleveland Heights city, worked						
	Parma city	Remainder of Cuyahoga County	Geauga County	Lake County	Medina County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cuyahoga County	Cleveland city	Central business district	Remainder	Cleveland Heights city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 391</b>	<b>37 851</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>3 123</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>2 875</b>	<b>24 362</b>	<b>23 857</b>	<b>12 983</b>	<b>3 799</b>	<b>9 184</b>	<b>4 068</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 326</b>	<b>23 529</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>2 352</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>2 243</b>	<b>12 988</b>	<b>12 608</b>	<b>6 882</b>	<b>1 915</b>	<b>4 967</b>	<b>1 921</b>
Householder, wife present	1 407	13 829	55	1 410	115	1 284	7 482	7 285	4 172	1 272	2 900	786
Householder, no wife present	464	4 017	24	304	59	338	2 071	1 998	596	209	987	376
Other household member	440	5 618	19	34	34	54	3 275	3 165	384	428	964	748
In group quarters	15	65	—	44	—	36	160	160	127	11	116	11
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>14 322</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>11 374</b>	<b>11 249</b>	<b>6 101</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>4 217</b>	<b>2 147</b>
Householder, husband present	16	127	—	11	—	57	507	507	276	67	236	87
Householder, no husband present	277	4 639	—	285	6	244	3 217	3 192	2 051	613	1 438	415
Other household member	772	9 174	83	471	16	377	7 424	7 324	3 568	1 185	2 383	1 593
In group quarters	—	82	—	15	—	—	226	226	160	—	160	55
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	249	1 815	—	26	—	139	1 645	1 619	359	89	270	715
20 to 24 years	493	5 977	13	756	79	519	5 719	5 482	1 453	238	1 215	484
25 to 34 years	1 961	23 805	138	1 761	134	1 868	16 404	16 053	9 351	2 981	6 370	2 190
35 to 44 years	587	5 383	30	540	38	474	2 572	2 512	3 473	425	1 048	321
45 years and over	101	871	40	49	—	91	1 005	991	347	66	281	358
With one or more years of college	684	8 249	62	682	98	989	15 285	14 927	9 024	2 833	6 191	2 200
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	2 825	22 971	123	2 102	222	1 775	18 383	17 941	9 189	2 553	6 436	3 693
Black	525	14 076	58	994	29	519	5 719	5 482	1 197	244	2 414	315
Other races	41	804	—	23	—	86	260	260	152	49	103	60
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	37	960	—	38	13	123	197	197	96	10	88	52
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	3 391	37 819	181	3 123	251	2 841	24 335	23 830	12 969	3 785	9 184	4 068
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	327	3 752	36	242	69	589	9 821	9 612	5 980	1 814	4 166	1 412
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	832	9 629	71	595	40	490	7 317	7 169	3 841	1 528	2 313	1 162
Technicians and related support occupations	126	1 983	16	146	16	146	1 853	1 846	932	163	1 222	10
Sales occupations	328	7 278	14	148	6	122	2 297	2 257	731	261	470	178
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	368	5 918	57	353	20	246	3 852	3 766	2 257	1 109	1 148	374
Service occupations	527	4 442	34	217	21	329	2 726	2 698	726	387	829	219
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	119	—	13	—	—	79	79	25	—	25	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	508	4 711	40	636	36	573	1 967	1 882	889	102	787	323
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 197	13 166	40	4 654	63	6 579	2 747	2 679	1 500	189	327	166
Construction	48	1 442	—	249	34	170	3 691	3 691	296	63	233	166
Manufacturing	1 503	15 096	69	1 836	75	1 006	4 607	4 468	2 451	329	2 122	177
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	108	2 684	—	214	42	363	1 279	1 279	990	598	392	90
Wholesale trade	199	2 098	—	119	42	80	1 062	1 028	598	165	433	61
Retail trade	610	5 940	24	278	11	231	3 612	3 538	832	352	480	1 382
Finance, insurance, and real estate	201	1 114	5	98	—	100	1 349	1 326	751	498	253	178
Business and repair services	93	1 725	—	145	—	125	831	886	511	181	205	119
Personal services	78	1 540	—	41	—	62	399	399	116	16	100	152
Professional and related services	506	2 661	83	109	89	519	9 223	9 055	5 934	1 779	4 755	1 399
Public administration	78	1 101	—	12	—	116	847	837	470	378	92	233
All other industries	17	418	—	22	—	45	378	378	145	26	119	111
Armed forces, at work	—	32	—	—	—	34	27	27	14	—	14	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 129	33 424	127	2 935	215	2 259	18 977	18 598	10 031	2 408	7 623	2 727
Federal government workers	50	1 179	—	98	—	130	661	661	495	333	162	48
State and local government workers	161	2 595	54	58	36	362	3 088	2 973	1 856	835	1 021	515
Self-employed workers	51	597	—	32	—	118	1 597	1 586	575	210	365	765
Unpaid family workers	—	56	—	—	—	6	39	39	26	13	13	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	600	6 236	24	303	30	483	5 472	5 337	2 062	345	1 717	1 829
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	<b>3 300</b>	<b>36 424</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>2 999</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>2 787</b>	<b>23 862</b>	<b>23 357</b>	<b>12 786</b>	<b>3 799</b>	<b>8 987</b>	<b>3 879</b>
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	157	5 283	—	323	24	378	4 081	3 976	1 586	334	1 252	458
\$4 000 to \$5 999	507	2 539	—	156	—	172	1 694	1 669	676	181	495	143
\$6 000 to \$7 999	254	3 313	21	229	210	239	1 570	1 537	788	123	433	230
\$8 000 to \$9 999	200	3 864	14	334	—	247	1 859	1 848	869	224	645	346
\$10 000 to \$14 999	250	7 892	67	686	86	502	4 728	4 628	2 728	735	993	606
\$15 000 to \$19 999	68	2 008	32	208	92	617	1 019	1 009	489	767	1 000	519
\$20 000 to \$24 999	685	4 960	—	400	6	438	2 577	2 482	1 474	632	842	165
\$25 000 to \$49 999	484	2 038	—	137	51	256	2 566	2 642	1 804	589	1 215	249
\$50 000 or more	11	87	—	—	—	11	570	556	372	144	208	40
Median	\$13 896	\$11 601	\$11 129	\$12 529	\$14 504	\$13 153	\$12 390	\$12 367	\$14 344	\$16 160	\$13 369	\$6 502
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	2 939	33 429	181	3 035	251	2 453	18 801	18 294	9 803	2 317	7 486	2 330
Drive alone	2 439	27 278	168	2 209	219	1 716	15 101	14 682	7 434	1 587	5 841	1 969
Carpool	530	6 151	13	826	32	737	3 700	3 614	2 369	730	639	361
Public transportation	224	3 193	—	88	—	204	3 324	3 324	411	1 439	952	382
Bus or streetcar	414	3 722	—	88	—	154	3 179	3 179	2 292	1 396	896	370
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	171	—	—	—	—	150	109	95	63	32	—
Walked only	38	333	—	—	—	35	169	169	107	12	95	—
Other means	—	196	—	—	—	161	1 482	1 482	661	11	651	759
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	269	269	107	12	95	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.04	1.18	1.09	1.20	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.20	1.13	1.08
Mean travel time to work	23.9	25.8	37.4	29.0	38.1	38.0	22.1	21.8	24.3	29.8	22.0	10.0
Car, truck, or van	21.6	23.7	37.4	28.8	38.1	40.9	20.6	20.1	21.5	24.9	20.4	9.4
Public transportation	40.2	44.3	—	37.3	—	38.3	36.3	36.0	38.3	37.9	39.0	17.7
With a public transportation disability	—	214	—	32	—	49	126	126	112	28	84	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Euclid city, worked				
	Living in Cleveland Heights city, worked—Con.														
	Euclid city	Lakewood city	Parma city	Remainder of Cuyahoga County	Geauga County	Lake County	Medina County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cuyahoga County	Cleveland city	Central business district			
Workers 16 years and over	468	90	104	6 144	55	440	10	546	27 576	24 409	11 314	3 087			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	355	75	68	3 307	46	324	10	455	15 113	13 149	6 294	1 394			
Householder, wife present	263	26	53	1 985	25	172	—	216	8 779	7 506	3 798	888			
Householder, no wife present	38	—	—	272	9	64	—	59	2 628	2 311	1 241	188			
Other household member	56	31	15	928	12	88	10	169	3 508	3 072	1 255	188			
In group quarters	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Female	113	15	36	2 837	9	116	—	91	12 463	11 260	5 020	1 693			
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	101	—	—	—	25	427	386	133	55			
Householder, no husband present	27	15	12	672	—	25	—	37	3 695	3 369	1 959	672			
Other household member	86	—	24	2 053	9	91	—	29	8 216	7 380	2 917	955			
In group quarters	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	125	125	11	11			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	545	—	26	—	38	1 571	1 447	415	59			
20 to 24 years	36	9	15	685	—	54	—	68	4 038	3 481	1 623	547			
25 to 54 years	362	72	77	4 001	29	312	10	374	15 995	14 101	6 859	1 814			
55 to 64 years	55	—	12	651	12	48	—	66	5 035	4 519	2 488	513			
65 years and over	15	9	—	262	14	—	—	—	937	861	320	54			
With one or more years of college	224	81	52	3 346	41	307	10	347	10 084	8 974	4 573	1 559			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	216	81	68	4 694	55	377	10	407	24 819	21 837	9 583	2 572			
Black	252	9	36	1 402	—	63	—	130	2 393	2 268	1 604	476			
Other races	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	9	364	304	127	39			
Spanish origin	16	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	87	77	40	10			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	468	90	104	6 131	55	440	10	546	27 561	24 394	11 314	3 087			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	123	72	52	1 973	21	178	10	309	6 648	5 806	3 099	1 057			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	99	9	12	2 046	—	148	—	86	9 545	8 703	4 105	1 447			
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	262	—	20	—	—	1 006	894	450	82			
Sales occupations	40	—	—	708	—	42	—	49	2 287	2 073	605	174			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	1 076	—	86	—	37	4 252	3 736	3 050	1 191			
Service occupations	9	9	—	842	—	—	—	24	2 207	2 848	674	140			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	65	65	31	—			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	96	—	—	574	23	62	—	39	3 292	2 909	1 427	215			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	141	—	40	663	11	52	—	59	4 604	4 063	1 978	228			
Construction	—	—	—	229	11	37	—	10	916	769	341	49			
Manufacturing	341	35	43	1 421	23	116	—	150	10 066	8 516	4 282	369			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16	—	—	183	—	—	—	22	1 568	1 556	933	119			
Wholesale trade	29	—	12	328	—	34	—	53	1 006	929	520	74			
Retail trade	23	9	—	1 292	—	74	—	54	3 740	3 237	888	229			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9	—	—	389	—	23	—	12	1 684	1 556	812	643			
Business and repair services	41	9	—	276	—	9	—	—	921	782	344	94			
Personal services	—	—	—	131	—	—	—	—	724	635	275	88			
Professional and related services	9	37	49	1 627	21	137	10	166	5 373	5 021	2 276	591			
Public administration	—	—	—	134	—	10	—	25	1 320	1 222	548	421			
All other industries	—	—	—	122	—	—	—	54	249	249	95	10			
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—			
Private wage and salary workers	468	66	104	5 202	32	337	10	402	23 126	20 294	9 548	2 208			
Federal government workers	—	—	—	118	—	—	—	23	894	882	454	358			
State and local government workers	—	15	—	587	12	103	—	28	2 890	2 619	927	496			
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	237	11	—	—	23	628	576	172	25			
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	38	13	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	9	—	1 437	23	102	10	144	5 007	4 550	1 247	221			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	452	90	104	6 046	55	440	10	546	27 152	24 061	11 242	3 076			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	35	9	—	918	—	95	10	81	3 785	3 481	984	198			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	531	25	—	—	47	739	1 639	536	193			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11	—	—	505	9	24	—	—	1 918	1 599	629	153			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14	—	12	607	—	11	—	39	2 515	2 144	1 103	275			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	101	24	27	1 142	10	61	—	81	6 168	5 494	2 472	919			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	113	35	—	1 023	9	89	—	103	4 883	4 197	2 192	499			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	72	—	28	743	12	83	—	77	3 271	2 942	1 670	330			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	66	—	24	499	—	24	—	94	2 677	2 404	1 388	409			
\$50,000 or more	31	22	13	78	—	14	—	24	161	166	68	—			
Median	\$16 987	\$16 111	\$21 848	\$11 563	\$6 556	\$14 291	\$4000—	\$15 919	\$12 407	\$12 352	\$14 195	\$12 802			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	459	90	92	5 522	55	440	10	510	23 952	20 827	9 203	1 722			
Drive alone	390	66	65	4 758	55	364	—	358	19 559	16 912	7 231	1 286			
Carpool	69	24	27	764	—	76	—	152	4 393	3 915	1 972	436			
Public transportation	—	—	12	510	—	—	—	—	2 648	2 620	2 016	1 333			
Bus or streetcar	9	—	12	496	—	—	—	—	2 620	2 592	1 988	1 305			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	36	533	519	28	28			
Other means	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	84	84	26	—			
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	359	—	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.19	1.17	1.08	1.00	1.11	2.00	1.18	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.16			
Mean travel time to work	23.2	33.0	42.8	22.8	53.2	34.7	60.0	45.8	21.3	21.5	26.6	34.3			
Car, truck, or van, in minutes	22.4	33.0	36.6	21.5	53.2	34.7	60.0	48.5	19.8	19.4	22.7	26.0			
Public transportation, in minutes	60.0	—	90.0	37.1	—	—	—	—	39.8	40.0	45.3	45.6			
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	126	78	54	14			

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Living in Lakewood city, worked		
	Living in Euclid city, worked—Con.														
	Remainder	Cleveland Heights city	Euclid city	Lakewood city	Parma city	Remainder of Cuyahoga County	Geauga County	Lake County	Medina County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cuyahoga County			
Workers 16 years and over	8 227	253	8 066	86	102	4 588	70	3 097	—	345	27 814	27 584			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Males	4 900	92	4 099	53	90	2 521	43	1 922	—	290	14 968	14 767			
Householder, wife present	2 902	51	2 214	36	41	1 366	42	1 231	—	204	8 424	8 263			
Householder, no wife present	931	10	728	17	26	566	—	255	—	45	3 374	3 367			
Other household member	1 067	31	1 157	—	23	589	—	436	—	41	3 140	3 141			
In group quarters	3 327	161	3 967	33	12	2 067	28	1 175	—	55	12 846	12 817			
Females	3 327	161	3 967	33	12	2 067	28	1 175	—	55	12 846	12 817			
Householder, husband present	1 287	21	735	24	12	618	—	326	—	14	5 031	5 019			
Householder, no husband present	1 962	140	2 924	9	—	1 390	28	808	—	41	7 437	7 420			
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15			
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	356	—	839	—	—	193	—	124	—	—	1 814	1 807			
20 to 24 years	1 076	53	989	—	12	804	18	539	—	36	4 376	4 347			
25 to 54 years	5 045	176	4 207	67	90	2 702	42	1 852	—	205	17 268	17 128			
55 to 64 years	1 484	24	1 628	19	—	751	10	506	—	104	3 301	3 261			
65 years and over	266	—	403	—	—	198	—	—	—	—	1 055	1 041			
With one or more years of college	3 014	103	2 085	50	37	2 126	30	1 080	—	249	12 539	12 433			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	7 011	239	7 666	62	71	4 216	70	2 912	—	316	27 267	27 043			
Black	1 128	14	280	24	31	—	—	125	—	56	29	156			
Other races	88	—	120	—	—	57	—	60	—	—	391	385			
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	30	—	14	—	—	23	—	10	—	—	207	202			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	8 227	253	8 051	86	102	4 588	70	3 097	—	345	27 733	27 503			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 042	126	1 368	9	12	1 192	42	800	—	178	7 872	7 797			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 658	78	2 687	58	39	1 736	28	814	—	55	10 379	10 305			
Technicians and related support occupations	136	—	220	—	19	195	—	112	—	—	1 175	1 165			
Sales occupations	1 000	10	896	17	23	522	10	204	—	26	2 862	2 832			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 859	55	1 571	41	—	1 019	18	498	—	29	6 342	6 308			
Service occupations	26	—	617	—	—	334	—	359	—	3	1 771	1 754			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	52	52			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	212	23	978	—	27	454	—	383	—	34	2 507	2 472			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 757	—	1 075	19	24	650	—	741	—	39	3 752	3 723			
Construction	292	10	204	7	27	180	—	147	—	34	748	726			
Manufacturing	3 913	13	2 674	12	24	1 511	17	1 527	—	142	6 467	6 363			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	414	24	342	17	14	162	—	90	—	—	2 127	2 120			
Wholesale trade	446	—	119	—	—	276	—	77	—	41	1 245	1 245			
Retail trade	1 659	19	1 435	17	9	869	22	481	—	—	4 467	4 432			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	69	10	383	—	—	351	—	128	—	53	2 477	2 477			
Business and repair services	250	—	177	24	—	237	18	121	—	—	1 436	1 424			
Personal services	187	25	239	—	—	96	—	89	—	31	696	685			
Professional and related services	1 685	117	1 825	9	28	766	13	339	—	40	6 388	6 356			
Public administration	127	35	546	—	—	93	—	98	—	—	1 284	1 284			
All other industries	85	—	107	—	—	47	—	98	—	4	398	391			
Armed forces, at work	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	81			
Private wage and salary workers	7 340	184	6 226	69	102	4 165	70	2 762	—	294	22 612	22 409			
Federal government workers	296	35	149	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	888	888			
State and local government workers	431	24	1 352	—	—	316	—	271	—	—	3 162	3 157			
Self-employed workers	147	10	214	17	—	63	—	52	—	47	1 127	1 105			
Unpaid family workers	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	25			
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 026	55	2 477	—	—	771	10	447	—	—	5 051	5 031			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	8 166	253	7 853	86	87	4 540	70	3 021	—	345	27 200	26 994			
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	786	34	1 880	—	—	583	10	294	—	38	3 918	3 903			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	343	53	648	—	14	388	—	204	—	24	1 720	1 720			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	276	—	649	—	—	601	—	219	—	—	2 163	2 163			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	728	23	625	—	12	381	—	371	—	11	2 508	2 494			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	753	10	1 486	24	—	1 242	30	644	—	36	6 208	6 361			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	47	—	1 123	9	89	37	13	673	—	—	2 446	2 412			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 340	—	741	7	13	511	17	312	—	43	2 734	2 717			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	979	26	656	17	11	306	—	273	—	37	2 592	2 519			
\$50,000 or more	68	—	29	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	511	505			
Median	\$14 987	\$10 767	\$10 234	\$27 666	\$16 649	\$11 892	\$13 707	\$12 834	—	\$17 057	\$12 023	\$11 984			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	7 481	239	6 765	86	86	4 448	70	3 055	—	332	20 040	19 810			
Drive alone	5 945	223	5 486	79	59	3 834	60	2 587	—	236	15 677	15 492			
Carpool	1 536	16	1 279	7	27	614	10	468	—	96	4 363	4 318			
Public transportation	683	—	429	—	16	131	—	28	—	—	5 745	5 745			
Bus or streetcar	—	—	457	—	—	16	—	28	—	—	5 251	5 251			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	481	481			
Walked only	37	—	441	—	—	9	—	14	—	13	198	198			
Other means	26	14	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	198	198			
Worked at home	68	—	359	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	435	435			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.06	1.11	1.06	1.22	1.08	1.08	1.10	—	1.18	1.13	1.13			
Mean travel time to work	23.8	24.8	11.2	31.6	39.3	25.3	38.1	20.0	—	38.9	21.6	21.4			
Car, truck, or van	21.9	24.8	10.8	31.6	39.2	25.0	38.1	19.8	—	40.4	19.4	19.1			
Public transportation	44.8	—	17.0	—	40.0	37.9	—	29.3	—	—	31.8	31.8			
With a public transportation disability	40	—	24	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	129	119			

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Cleveland city	Central business district	Remainder	Cleveland Heights city	Euclid city	Lakewood city	Parmco city	Remainder of Cuyahoga County	Geauga County	Lake County	Medina County	Outside SMSA
<b>Male</b>	<b>8 509</b>	<b>2 812</b>	<b>5 697</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>2 499</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>3 245</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>419</b>
Householder, wife present	4 656	1 418	3 238	22	108	2 297	198	1 982	14	123	24	225
Householder, no wife present	1 511	872	1 279	26	514	777	569	77	—	65	9	119
Other household member	1 701	522	1 179	8	4	659	41	694	—	33	—	75
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>6 947</b>	<b>3 174</b>	<b>3 773</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3 562</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>2 145</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>197</b>
Householder, husband present	1 277	58	69	—	7	150	5	74	—	15	—	—
Householder, no husband present	3 197	1 611	1 586	12	10	990	45	765	—	12	6	80
Other household member	3 473	1 505	2 118	13	—	2 407	71	1 306	—	11	6	117
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	638	166	472	—	—	829	23	317	—	7	—	6
20 to 24 years	2 747	1 053	1 694	38	4	666	84	808	—	—	—	87
25 to 34 years	9 760	3 806	5 954	40	114	3 359	258	3 597	—	110	30	438
35 to 64 years	1 802	719	1 083	—	—	846	68	508	—	40	—	74
65 years and over	509	242	267	7	—	361	4	160	14	—	—	11
With one or more years of college	7 610	3 311	4 299	53	96	2 271	164	2 239	14	84	8	422

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	15 076	5 853	9 223	78	155	5 999	424	5 311	14	186	24	616
Black	110	46	64	7	—	14	6	19	—	—	—	—
Other races	270	87	183	—	—	48	7	60	—	6	—	—
Spanish origin*	134	45	89	8	—	31	—	29	—	5	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	15 391	5 935	9 456	85	155	6 061	427	5 384	14	186	30	609
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 836	2 212	2 624	27	66	1 548	117	1 207	14	46	15	243
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 808	2 916	2 892	32	55	2 329	90	1 991	—	65	7	184
Technicians and related support occupations	681	165	516	14	12	195	21	242	—	10	—	42
Sales occupations	1 118	443	675	18	19	824	24	829	—	30	—	95
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 007	1 208	1 791	45	21	1 370	45	701	—	40	9	45
Service occupations	1 143	329	814	20	—	328	37	626	—	6	53	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	—	—	—	—	21	115	550	—	35	—	4
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 478	228	1 250	6	18	301	68	982	—	29	—	50
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 120	250	1 870	—	16	537	68	982	—	22	—	27
Construction	335	51	284	20	6	103	34	228	—	—	—	27
Manufacturing	4 102	812	3 290	5	106	1 558	160	1 432	—	87	17	177
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 299	719	580	—	—	284	13	224	—	7	—	44
Wholesale trade	804	142	662	6	7	97	22	309	—	—	—	37
Retail trade	1 790	727	1 063	25	9	347	4	1 220	—	29	6	43
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 411	1 091	320	5	7	677	41	377	—	11	—	17
Business and repair services	729	352	377	—	—	370	53	272	—	12	—	47
Personal services	52	240	188	7	—	314	5	119	—	—	—	11
Professional and related services	3 673	1 271	2 455	11	20	1 892	83	677	14	18	—	129
Public administration	864	661	203	6	—	256	16	142	—	7	—	37
All other industries	144	111	33	—	—	163	—	84	—	—	—	7
Armed forces, at work	65	51	14	—	—	—	10	6	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 968	4 739	8 229	79	141	4 093	381	4 747	—	181	22	464
Federal government workers	640	449	191	—	—	86	10	152	—	—	—	40
State and local government workers	1 520	719	801	6	—	1 254	27	1 043	—	6	—	92
Self-employed workers	328	79	249	—	7	609	19	142	14	—	8	19
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	6	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 780	532	1 248	14	—	2 054	63	1 120	14	—	6	120

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>15 236</b>	<b>5 884</b>	<b>9 352</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>5 829</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>5 259</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>597</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 447	387	1 060	14	7	627	43	765	—	7	8	93
\$4,000 to \$5,999	811	268	543	—	—	420	4	465	—	—	—	16
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 215	522	693	—	—	555	57	329	—	—	—	22
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 577	792	785	—	—	584	13	320	14	—	—	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 913	1 547	2 371	17	22	1 200	69	1 146	—	47	—	100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 858	1 109	1 749	11	49	513	81	1 094	—	34	—	110
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 599	345	1 054	11	33	296	89	689	—	17	—	95
\$25,000 to \$49,999	618	209	409	6	29	62	62	594	—	17	16	133
\$50,000 or more	198	95	103	—	14	175	12	106	—	—	—	15
Median	\$12 750	\$12 604	\$12 847	\$10 862	\$19 925	\$8 385	\$16 416	\$13 825	\$9 000	\$19 223	\$25 779	\$17 159

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	10 437	2 465	7 972	67	155	3 821	416	4 914	14	186	30	542
Drive alone	7 613	1 446	6 167	59	110	3 105	378	4 226	14	147	24	456
Carpool	2 824	1 019	1 805	8	45	715	38	805	—	39	6	86
Public transportation	4 853	3 445	1 408	18	—	421	21	432	—	—	—	13
Bus or streetcar	4 412	3 107	1 305	18	—	403	21	397	—	—	—	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	441	338	103	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—
Walked only	89	22	67	—	—	1 300	—	7	—	—	—	43
Other means	77	54	23	—	—	435	—	37	—	—	—	18
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.29	1.14	1.06	1.21	1.11	1.05	1.08	1.00	1.14	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work	24.3	27.2	22.5	35.4	34.9	9.7	28.9	23.9	60.0	43.7	36.2	35.2
Car, truck, or van	20.3	21.7	19.9	34.9	34.9	12.0	27.5	22.8	60.5	43.7	36.2	35.2
Public transportation	32.9	30.9	37.6	20.0	—	16.8	56.7	33.4	—	—	—	27.7
With a public transportation disability	52	46	6	—	—	24	—	43	—	10	—	5

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Parma city, worked												
	Inside SMSA	Cuyahoga County	Cleveland city	Central business district	Remainder	Cleveland Heights city	Euclid city	Lakewood city	Parma city	Remainder of Cuyahoga County	Geauga County	Lake County	
Workers 16 years and over	40 295	39 895	18 113	5 337	12 776	38	232	321	8 384	12 807	12	189	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	22 957	22 621	10 981	2 580	8 401	32	212	219	3 237	7 940	7	177	
Householder, wife present	15 359	15 163	7 849	1 833	6 016	16	157	118	1 810	5 213	7	119	
Householder, no wife present	1 990	1 953	944	250	694	—	6	29	299	699	—	10	
Other household member	5 602	5 499	2 188	497	1 691	16	49	76	1 142	2 028	—	48	
In group quarters	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	17 338	17 274	7 132	2 757	4 375	6	20	102	5 147	4 867	5	12	
Householder, husband present	16 361	16 283	7 103	2 503	3 810	—	19	93	4 729	4 459	—	7	
Householder, no husband present	3 351	3 351	1 701	655	1 046	6	14	12	759	859	—	5	
Other household member	13 566	13 502	5 283	2 052	3 231	—	6	90	4 194	3 929	5	12	
In group quarters	60	60	5	—	5	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	3 176	3 176	837	261	576	—	—	21	1 376	942	—	—	
20 to 24 years	6 016	5 938	2 797	936	1 861	6	35	87	911	2 102	—	24	
25 to 34 years	23 191	22 946	10 372	3 087	7 285	21	149	162	4 573	7 669	12	145	
35 to 44 years	6 854	6 786	3 373	894	2 479	5	48	41	1 309	1 810	—	15	
45 years and over	1 058	1 049	534	159	375	6	—	10	215	284	—	5	
With one or more years of college	12 929	12 761	6 114	1 934	4 180	9	94	116	2 429	3 999	5	86	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	39 668	39 273	17 752	5 201	12 551	38	232	307	8 318	12 626	7	189	
Black	99	99	76	27	49	—	—	6	11	6	—	—	
Other races	528	523	285	109	176	—	—	8	55	175	5	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	237	237	130	82	48	—	—	—	27	80	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	40 252	39 852	18 078	5 309	12 769	38	232	321	8 384	12 799	12	189	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 061	7 912	3 849	1 295	2 554	9	56	73	1 536	2 389	5	73	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 625	14 560	6 686	2 744	3 942	7	69	89	3 373	4 336	7	45	
Operatives and related support occupations	7 776	7 769	3 617	1 169	2 588	—	—	—	1 381	1 558	—	21	
Sales occupations	3 751	3 720	1 025	236	789	7	28	61	1 425	1 174	7	24	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 096	9 071	4 720	2 250	2 470	—	20	23	1 610	2 698	—	12	
Service occupations	4 727	4 697	1 476	538	918	—	—	65	1 941	2 115	—	18	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	77	77	6	—	6	—	—	—	37	25	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 738	5 685	2 657	348	2 309	16	19	28	692	2 197	—	53	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 024	6 997	3 404	364	3 040	6	88	57	805	2 637	—	108	
Construction	1 808	1 725	794	184	610	5	12	11	181	722	—	57	
Manufacturing	12 248	12 091	6 293	885	5 408	6	181	53	859	4 699	—	73	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 809	2 802	1 789	755	1 034	—	8	30	173	802	—	7	
Wholesale trade	2 311	2 293	1 093	190	903	5	7	14	208	966	7	6	
Retail trade	7 063	7 034	1 932	452	1 480	7	20	103	2 516	2 396	—	13	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 502	2 502	1 327	400	327	—	—	—	5	503	667	—	
Business and repair services	1 724	1 686	682	347	335	—	—	—	371	433	—	18	
Personal services	912	912	235	97	138	6	—	9	347	315	—	—	
Professional and related services	7 165	7 132	3 046	810	2 236	9	4	75	2 702	1 296	5	6	
Public administration	382	382	810	554	256	—	—	—	5	377	190	—	
All other industries	328	293	77	35	42	—	—	—	16	87	113	—	
Armed forces, at work	43	43	35	28	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	34 060	33 723	15 400	4 162	11 238	22	223	217	6 237	11 624	7	168	
Federal government workers	1 043	1 043	662	397	265	—	—	6	86	289	—	—	
State and local government workers	3 792	3 771	1 605	688	917	9	4	51	1 494	608	5	—	
Self-employed workers	1 248	1 206	308	79	308	7	5	37	496	274	5	21	
Unpaid family workers	152	152	59	11	48	—	—	—	10	71	12	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 224	8 155	2 155	542	1 613	15	5	52	3 620	2 308	—	20	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	39 951	39 151	17 900	5 248	12 652	38	232	289	8 049	12 643	12	189	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 685	5 644	1 523	438	1 085	13	—	27	2 515	1 566	—	12	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 774	2 747	896	319	577	—	—	20	955	876	—	7	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 981	1 962	1 122	421	601	—	21	55	872	806	—	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 351	3 336	1 601	679	922	6	—	30	684	1 015	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 586	7 485	3 692	2 124	2 478	9	32	60	1 141	2 551	7	36	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 454	4 454	3 883	2 699	1 186	13	10	63	1 040	2 154	5	30	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 260	5 162	2 973	640	2 333	—	48	26	477	1 638	—	34	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 743	4 654	2 374	530	1 844	—	46	31	570	1 633	—	59	
\$50,000 or more	303	313	202	128	122	—	—	—	48	104	—	—	
Median	\$12 829	\$12 796	\$15 111	\$12 644	\$15 801	\$10 000	\$18 207	\$10 724	\$7 272	\$13 460	\$13 785	\$21 110	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	34 515	34 115	14 131	2 618	11 513	25	224	306	6 891	12 538	12	189	
Drive alone	27 890	27 614	11 089	1 603	9 486	25	133	245	5 749	10 373	12	100	
Carpool	6 625	6 501	3 042	1 015	2 027	—	91	61	1 142	2 165	—	89	
Public transportation	4 454	4 454	3 883	2 699	1 186	13	8	15	310	522	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	4 427	4 427	3 862	2 681	1 181	13	8	15	306	223	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	27	27	21	18	5	—	—	—	4	99	—	—	
Walked only	914	914	66	8	58	—	—	—	808	40	—	—	
Other means	137	137	31	12	19	—	—	—	100	6	—	—	
Worked at home	275	275	—	—	—	—	—	—	275	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.27	1.11	1.00	1.29	1.12	1.10	1.10	1.00	1.35	
Mean travel time to work	24.8	24.6	31.4	38.4	28.5	53.1	46.0	29.0	12.1	22.3	54.2	47.5	
Car, truck, or van	22.8	22.6	27.7	32.5	26.6	31.8	44.5	28.4	11.8	22.1	54.2	47.5	
Public transportation	43.3	43.3	45.1	44.1	47.4	94.2	90.0	41.0	22.0	36.4	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	220	220	130	28	102	—	—	—	24	66	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Farm city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Cuyahoga County, worked								
	Medina County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cuyahoga County	Cleveland city	Central business district	Remainder	Cleveland Heights city	Euclyd city	Lakewood city	Farma city	Remainder of Cuyahoga County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	199	795	273 376	266 845	107 073	34 164	72 909	3 945	4 352	3 692	9 345	138 438
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	152	676	156 178	151 578	66 357	19 471	46 886	1 614	3 216	1 815	4 949	73 627
Householder, wife present	482	105 388	102 127	47 286	14 597	32 689	940	2 317	1 211	3 441	46 932	47 331
Householder, no wife present	52	103 516	97 011	42 915	11 957	29 161	291	1 054	505	1 171	17 364	19 468
Other household member	55	142	33 634	32 734	11 980	2 917	9 063	377	408	444	973	16 552
In group quarters	47	11	433	441	80	6	8	6	—	—	—	355
<b>Female</b>	11	117 198	115 267	40 716	14 692	26 033	2 337	1 136	1 877	4 936	64 811	64 811
Householder, husband present	54	7	3 510	1 307	475	832	201	37	57	108	1 800	1 800
Householder, no husband present	47	59	22 150	26 610	11 376	4 460	6 916	652	392	432	708	13 050
Other household member	47	58	85 484	84 063	27 979	9 746	18 233	1 478	701	1 388	3 556	48 961
In group quarters	—	—	1 084	1 084	54	12	42	—	6	—	24	1 000
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	33	18 639	18 459	3 218	912	2 306	236	88	176	750	13 991
20 to 24 years	54	100	32 724	31 925	11 832	3 716	8 116	345	395	405	1 209	17 739
25 to 34 years	88	501	168 956	164 720	70 160	23 233	46 927	2 318	2 826	2 450	5 994	80 872
35 to 44 years	150	55	43 853	42 713	18 407	5 250	10 577	731	612	505	1 247	20 868
45 to 54 years and over	4	11	9 184	9 028	3 456	1 053	2 403	272	131	156	145	4 868
With one or more years of college	77	352	119 106	116 000	52 169	19 917	32 252	2 158	2 264	1 846	3 581	53 982
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	199	795	241 889	235 859	88 588	28 494	60 094	3 485	3 444	3 632	8 812	127 898
Black	—	—	28 267	27 830	16 867	5 281	11 586	447	862	34	26	9 216
Other races	—	—	3 225	3 156	1 618	389	1 229	13	46	26	129	1 324
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	12	1 686	1 655	780	164	616	—	—	10	28	637
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	199	788	273 218	266 487	106 986	34 084	72 902	3 945	4 352	3 692	9 345	138 367
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	71	234	79 934	76 726	35 817	14 014	21 803	1 539	1 598	1 342	2 489	33 941
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13	167	95 636	94 175	36 355	14 042	21 512	1 438	1 152	1 479	3 082	50 649
Technicians and related support occupations	—	28	1 338	1 169	3 879	1 105	2 774	61	164	160	400	3 505
Sales occupations	—	91	32 558	31 683	8 358	2 691	6 667	646	298	466	1 341	20 573
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13	153	54 040	51 971	11 047	11 071	12 071	731	620	852	1 401	20 868
Service occupations	24	53	28 697	28 349	6 771	2 771	5 000	513	195	334	200	19 316
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	76	7	1 101	1 101	154	23	131	—	7	7	15	925
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	76	134	31 652	31 652	11 884	12 957	11 072	277	455	288	1 884	15 287
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15	193	36 913	35 868	14 932	1 549	13 383	178	952	224	1 353	18 929
Construction	26	35	10 545	9 911	3 633	658	2 975	176	64	116	208	5 714
Manufacturing	84	260	70 856	68 257	30 816	4 511	26 305	256	2 773	540	2 543	31 329
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7	117	18 854	18 611	11 043	5 391	6 572	46	141	145	249	6 970
Wholesale trade	5	30	15 373	15 082	6 060	1 188	4 872	104	116	125	272	8 405
Retail trade	16	145	45 469	44 428	8 732	2 422	6 310	1 092	169	536	2 051	31 848
Finance, insurance, and real estate	55	19	26 5	18 973	8 640	6 028	2 612	248	162	562	1 438	6 703
Business and repair services	22	19	11 634	11 433	4 329	1 987	2 342	214	67	259	321	6 243
Personal services	—	6	6 012	6 012	1 310	244	1 066	180	104	97	220	2 602
Professional and related services	20	108	61 002	59 902	25 838	7 481	18 357	1 442	678	1 181	2 480	28 037
Public administration	5	9	9 810	9 776	5 294	3 572	1 722	133	58	103	51	4 137
All other industries	19	14	4 368	4 301	1 291	602	689	57	—	28	92	2 833
Armed forces, at work	—	158	7	158	87	80	7	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	162	721	222 869	217 246	86 477	25 074	61 403	3 018	3 889	2 804	7 862	113 196
Federal government workers	—	17	8 229	8 206	4 947	3 179	1 748	49	101	10	32	3 067
State and local government workers	16	41	28 800	28 221	11 194	4 439	6 755	575	238	645	985	14 584
Self-employed workers	21	10	12 589	12 291	4 331	1 444	887	290	118	217	388	6 947
Unpaid family workers	—	6	889	881	124	28	96	13	6	16	78	644
At work 1 to 34 hours	49	72	56 356	55 333	12 344	3 032	9 312	1 398	346	721	2 412	38 112
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	199	777	267 975	261 495	105 815	33 479	72 016	3 755	4 251	3 623	9 172	134 879
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	29	63	40 150	39 552	8 404	2 221	6 183	771	266	510	1 361	28 040
\$4,000 to \$7,999	38	103	38 003	36 971	10 965	3 467	9 345	368	162	171	345	11 945
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5	9	17 461	17 009	5 932	1 951	3 981	321	131	362	669	9 594
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	19	19 995	19 583	7 837	2 422	5 415	310	135	246	733	3 322
\$15,000 to \$19,999	58	123	58 692	57 022	18 672	6 022	11 823	593	212	307	607	10 072
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18	96	31 687	30 405	19 209	5 444	13 565	294	747	545	1 129	18 881
\$25,000 to \$29,999	24	238	31 637	30 706	16 648	4 225	10 423	302	830	312	1 260	13 354
\$30,000 to \$49,999	186	30	14 162	14 020	19 641	10 020	12 611	1 020	565	1 401	1 401	17 190
\$50,000 or more	—	5	9 187	8 906	4 713	2 092	2 621	179	250	114	233	3 417
Median	\$12 014	\$20 554	\$13 602	\$13 553	\$16 066	\$16 498	\$15 894	\$10 168	\$19 773	\$12 747	\$12 590	\$11 382
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	199	759	235 825	229 328	85 671	18 835	66 836	3 637	4 169	3 457	9 003	123 391
Drive alone	164	655	195 854	190 735	68 455	13 442	55 013	3 116	3 517	2 836	7 868	104 943
Carpool	35	104	39 971	38 593	17 216	5 392	11 823	523	652	621	1 135	18 468
Public transportation	—	17	24 657	24 623	20 493	14 895	5 598	249	168	190	195	3 328
Bus or streetcar	—	12	21 977	21 943	17 923	12 842	5 881	244	155	190	174	3 257
Railroad, elevated train, or railroad	—	5	2 626	2 626	2 552	2 042	480	5	13	15	7	999
Walked only	—	13	7 619	7 619	378	42	336	44	—	29	119	7 049
Other means	—	6	1 604	1 604	531	392	139	15	15	16	28	3 671
Worked at home	—	3	6 671	6 671	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.08	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.18	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.07	1.09
Mean travel time to work	38.1	40.6	23.0	22.8	30.6	37.4	27.5	19.5	26.5	24.1	19.9	16.8
Median travel time to work	38.1	40.6	23.0	22.8	30.6	37.4	27.5	19.5	26.5	24.1	19.9	16.8
Public transportation	—	28.2	42.0	42.0	44.7	41.5	37.4	38.8	—	30.2	37.2	32.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	1 234	1 214	485	111	374	—	39	16	57	570

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Geauga County	Lake County	Medina County	Outside SMSA	Living inside SMSA—Con.	Cuyahoga County	Cleveland city	Central business district	Remainder	Cleveland Heights city	Euclid city	Lakewood city
<b>Male</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>4 767</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>9 682</b>	<b>28 482</b>	<b>13 817</b>	<b>4 624</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>3 460</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>10</b>
Married, wife present	572	3 490	538	7 422	17 694	9 563	3 658	850	2 818	180	1 120	10
Householder, no wife present	338	2 541	368	7 704	7 365	2 715	2 164	642	2 202	142	345	—
Other household member	96	291	40	717	1 290	701	264	66	198	12	35	—
In group quarters	144	652	104	1 433	3 698	1 597	490	122	368	39	109	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>2 260</b>	<b>10 788</b>	<b>4 254</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>—</b>
Married, husband present	61	4	6	122	397	178	42	24	18	—	16	—
Householder, no husband present	61	342	97	511	1 345	375	125	45	80	6	—	—
Other household member	216	931	274	1 557	8 936	3 701	799	255	544	71	150	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	70	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	111	59	421	2 028	635	36	11	25	—	9	—
20 to 24 years	203	513	83	1 160	2 878	1 306	280	80	200	23	124	—
25 to 34 years	487	3 105	644	6 370	19 449	9 909	3 448	907	2 541	208	982	—
35 to 44 years	155	907	108	1 493	3 117	1 649	703	151	552	4	177	—
45 to 54 years	4	131	21	238	810	318	157	15	142	16	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	525	2 192	389	5 483	10 920	6 616	2 349	813	1 536	158	509	10

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	826	4 324	880	9 054	28 005	13 491	4 452	1 160	3 292	251	1 286	10
Black	17	410	—	551	289	209	113	—	113	—	6	—
Other races	33	4	30	188	77	117	59	4	55	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	16	10	5	46	116	70	66	17	49	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	849	4 767	915	9 659	28 473	13 808	4 615	1 164	3 451	251	1 292	10
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	242	1 525	346	3 815	12 471	6 621	2 152	715	1 423	142	345	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	879	2 146	243	2 722	7 857	3 993	1 114	361	753	62	338	—
Technicians and related support occupations	27	129	13	365	798	424	126	18	108	108	102	—
Sales occupations	148	612	15	1 256	1 535	646	134	134	362	15	112	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	97	405	115	795	4 091	2 034	552	209	343	47	124	—
Service occupations	16	294	38	453	2 600	809	83	32	51	—	13	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	76	24	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	68	1 099	132	1 339	4 763	2 362	1 025	137	868	23	237	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	156	733	156	1 241	4 842	1 947	654	11	643	23	359	—
Construction	78	476	80	538	1 952	771	311	43	268	29	14	—
Manufacturing	246	2 036	296	3 473	9 848	5 323	1 883	335	5 483	28	980	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	65	178	—	666	1 460	879	535	183	352	—	23	—
Wholesale trade	85	154	52	553	1 223	647	202	11	191	9	43	—
Retail trade	87	813	141	1 162	5 112	1 903	293	70	223	29	84	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	43	177	72	486	1 306	639	227	176	51	15	15	—
Business and repair services	11	165	25	344	1 065	545	183	60	123	25	28	—
Personal services	23	6	4	116	687	174	41	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	200	669	231	1 453	5 293	2 364	800	216	584	89	105	10
Public administration	2	26	6	150	577	255	66	41	25	16	—	—
All other industries	11	50	6	368	894	208	74	29	45	11	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	23	9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	737	4 133	753	8 126	23 330	12 188	4 117	1 022	3 095	134	1 248	10
Federal government workers	10	13	—	167	285	176	111	38	73	—	—	—
State and local government workers	60	376	143	871	2 760	917	211	67	144	75	44	—
Self-employed workers	42	242	14	458	1 879	485	155	17	148	42	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	51	230	51	30	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	84	745	194	1 433	5 453	1 848	347	84	263	16	39	10

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	843	4 745	892	9 551	27 842	13 714	4 622	1 164	3 458	251	1 292	10
\$4,000 or less	28	427	98	1 337	4 873	2 487	839	79	1 638	45	145	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	67	204	61	404	1 882	521	107	21	86	—	11	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	40	343	69	322	1 796	670	111	12	99	—	25	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	169	249	54	360	1 508	153	34	119	13	12	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	242	924	180	1 540	4 555	1 941	486	86	400	79	134	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	110	739	233	555	4 485	2 533	1 013	171	842	12	283	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	63	801	67	452	2 034	848	175	673	22	198	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	129	811	106	2 454	4 307	2 948	1 259	411	848	65	449	10
\$50,000 or more	10	237	34	441	986	796	408	177	231	15	65	—
All means	\$12 129	\$16 158	\$14 762	\$18 307	\$13 736	\$17 445	\$20 939	\$25 148	\$20 122	\$13 930	\$21 378	\$26 801

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	849	4 733	915	9 111	26 307	13 502	4 379	947	3 432	251	1 292	10
Bus	634	3 723	707	7 437	20 582	10 687	3 469	759	2 740	267	1 245	10
Carpool	215	1 010	153	1 674	5 725	2 815	880	188	692	72	446	—
Public transportation	—	34	—	157	367	241	237	209	28	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	38	—	230	189	185	185	157	23	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	50	52	52	52	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	288	852	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	126	33	33	33	8	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	775	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.14	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.19	1.25	1.00
Mean time to work	28.8	30.5	28.0	30.5	26.2	45.2	43.7	48.5	43.7	35.3	34.5	90.0
Car, truck, or van	28.8	30.4	28.5	33.8	28.4	34.2	44.2	48.4	43.4	35.3	36.8	90.0
Public transportation	—	42.8	—	40.6	46.1	63.4	64.2	62.2	78.5	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	15	5	47	101	55	32	7	25	—	11	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Geauga County, worked—Con.					Living in Lake County, worked							
	Parma city	Remainder of Cuyahoga County	Gauga County	Lake County	Medina County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cuyahoga County	Cleveland city	Central business district	Remainder	Cleveland Heights city	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>7 611</b>	<b>11 544</b>	<b>3 110</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1 526</b>	<b>90 281</b>	<b>33 727</b>	<b>16 227</b>	<b>3 730</b>	<b>12 497</b>	<b>360</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>4 566</b>	<b>5 846</b>	<b>2 274</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>53 192</b>	<b>22 885</b>	<b>11 545</b>	<b>2 338</b>	<b>9 207</b>	<b>192</b>	
Householder, wife present	29	3 217	3 688	1 743	11	434	17 403	8 438	4 723	1 001	7 138	121	
Householder, no wife present	—	590	468	121	—	37	5 592	2 142	1 201	301	900	36	
Other household member	—	959	1 690	411	—	272	11 117	3 328	1 565	398	1 167	58	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 045</b>	<b>5 698</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>37 089</b>	<b>10 842</b>	<b>4 682</b>	<b>1 392</b>	<b>3 290</b>	<b>168</b>	
Householder, husband present	—	120	208	111	—	38	993	324	167	65	102	26	
Householder, no husband present	—	244	829	139	—	7	3 118	2 609	1 264	330	934	22	
Other household member	—	2 681	4 549	686	—	369	28 580	7 849	3 251	997	2 254	120	
In group quarters	—	—	112	—	—	—	198	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	—	590	1 193	200	—	232	7 265	995	319	123	196	—	
20 to 24 years	—	679	2 697	303	—	126	12 296	4 207	815	495	1 320	—	
25 to 54 years	25	5 246	7 412	2 317	11	959	88 134	23 361	11 296	2 533	8 763	288	
55 to 64 years	4	751	1 193	275	—	123	11 100	4 771	2 608	518	2 090	—	
65 years and over	—	145	477	15	—	86	1 486	393	189	61	128	11	
With one or more years of college	25	3 565	3 096	1 197	11	505	29 784	12 584	6 331	2 136	4 195	177	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	15	7 477	11 438	3 065	11	1 451	88 679	33 189	15 922	3 618	12 304	344	
Black	—	90	72	8	—	75	967	298	179	49	132	—	
Other races	14	44	34	37	—	615	240	120	65	45	61	16	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	4	34	12	—	—	573	184	84	13	71	14	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	29	7 611	11 544	3 110	11	1 526	90 281	33 714	16 214	3 717	12 497	360	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2	2 408	3 351	830	11	376	20 303	8 096	4 172	1 464	7 706	121	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	2 479	2 181	683	—	372	26 535	9 736	4 546	1 361	3 185	121	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	196	264	110	—	64	3 057	1 415	590	114	478	—	
Sales occupations	—	526	742	197	—	174	8 992	2 992	1 010	322	1 018	51	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	1 311	1 675	382	—	134	14 886	5 722	2 946	925	2 021	70	
Service occupations	—	713	642	149	—	149	9 554	1 984	768	220	548	36	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	27	52	20	—	9	89	12	30	12	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	1 062	1 695	706	—	302	15 137	6 444	3 377	416	2 961	64	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14	897	2 203	692	—	268	17 945	7 724	3 339	254	3 085	12	
Construction	4	2 421	3 117	334	—	413	4 561	1 342	759	148	611	41	
Manufacturing	11	2 421	3 117	337	11	540	36 277	17 150	8 165	906	7 259	66	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	307	399	182	—	70	4 253	2 308	1 540	538	002	25	
Wholesale trade	—	393	486	90	—	67	3 142	1 769	817	141	616	4	
Retail trade	—	1 497	1 935	330	—	280	14 372	2 958	897	302	595	80	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	382	573	94	—	34	4 241	1 570	826	608	218	13	
Business and repair services	—	309	397	123	—	25	3 130	1 070	472	388	247	25	
Personal services	—	233	397	16	—	4	1 712	239	76	13	63	—	
Professional and related services	—	1 340	2 492	437	—	240	14 548	4 163	1 924	415	1 509	78	
Public administration	—	173	303	9	—	2	2 383	822	635	388	247	25	
All other industries	—	123	598	88	—	115	1 624	303	103	72	31	15	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	13	13	13	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	29	6 650	8 366	2 765	11	1 335	77 134	30 897	14 405	3 084	11 321	307	
Federal government workers	—	45	66	43	—	1	1 383	878	722	292	430	—	
State and local government workers	—	587	1 674	169	—	99	8 558	1 416	765	284	481	37	
Self-employed workers	—	288	261	133	—	87	2 984	502	323	70	253	16	
Unpaid family workers	—	21	177	—	—	22	34	12	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	1 436	3 108	497	—	423	17 864	3 292	1 256	332	924	35	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>7 510</b>	<b>11 057</b>	<b>3 060</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1 511</b>	<b>88 399</b>	<b>33 376</b>	<b>16 105</b>	<b>3 698</b>	<b>12 407</b>	<b>360</b>	
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	—	1 033	1 272	280	—	135	2 622	1 072	828	245	1 039	34	
\$6,000 to \$5,999	—	403	1 206	155	—	114	5 842	1 420	688	219	469	—	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	—	534	929	157	—	94	6 351	1 488	663	186	477	28	
\$10,000 to \$9,999	—	673	1 161	140	—	67	6 809	2 137	909	239	670	26	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	1 231	2 038	576	—	217	15 801	5 818	2 610	660	1 950	133	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	1 225	406	544	—	197	15 447	7 119	3 888	691	2 897	90	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18	738	767	313	—	123	6 125	3 235	1 635	369	1 066	40	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	1 165	750	598	11	316	11 723	6 645	3 347	657	2 690	—	
\$50,000 or more	—	308	417	47	—	41	1 068	403	168	132	104	—	
Median	\$20 151	\$14 343	\$9 256	\$16 253	\$26 801	\$13 113	\$13 095	\$17 085	\$17 639	\$16 117	\$18 347	\$13 351	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	29	7 541	9 688	3 106	11	1 370	85 104	32 702	15 331	2 996	12 335	350	
Drive alone	29	6 124	7 409	2 475	11	1 028	69 068	25 615	11 388	2 022	9 366	316	
Carpool	—	1 417	2 279	631	—	342	16 036	7 087	3 943	974	2 969	34	
Public transportation	—	4	126	—	—	158	1 158	944	879	734	145	10	
Bus or streetcar	—	4	41	—	—	—	1 158	944	879	734	145	10	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	41	811	—	—	125	2 568	56	17	—	—	—	
Other means	—	25	144	4	—	13	314	25	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home	—	—	775	—	—	1	1 137	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.11	1.16	1.13	1.00	1.18	1.11	1.14	1.17	1.23	1.15	1.05	
Mean travel time to work	60.0	27.6	13.6	30.6	20.0	31.5	20.5	28.7	31.2	33.0	30.8	34.9	
Car, truck, or van	60.0	27.6	13.6	30.6	20.0	31.5	20.5	28.7	31.2	33.0	30.8	34.9	
Public transportation	—	12.0	13.0	—	—	25.6	44.6	49.0	48.4	47.3	53.8	25.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	20	46	—	—	—	177	60	32	—	32	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	5 802	51	129	5 166	495	29 612	—	1 388	22 790	11 589	4 742	968
Householder, wife present	4 570	51	109	3 808	543	18 488	—	1 056	16 737	9 670	4 049	844
Householder, no wife present	373	—	—	6 526	34	3 416	—	62	1 657	687	268	58
Other household member	859	—	14	832	118	761	—	61	636	325	425	66
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	2 374	44	11	3 563	391	25 856	—	461	16 030	8 941	1 548	376
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	81	339	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	433	18	—	932	85	4 564	—	112	2 327	557	132	57
Other household member	1 891	26	11	2 550	276	20 455	—	349	13 360	3 267	1 098	319
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	198	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	394	—	—	282	29	6 241	—	110	3 329	562	158	19
20 to 24 years	844	11	25	14 451	128	7 641	—	167	4 698	1 390	643	100
25 to 34 years	5 608	54	103	6 012	790	33 983	—	1 293	26 381	12 277	4 829	1 112
35 to 44 years	1 235	12	12	904	104	6 225	—	250	3 747	1 265	553	113
45 to 54 years	495	18	—	80	35	1 058	—	29	665	345	7	—
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	2 376	43	54	3 583	426	16 774	—	885	11 693	5 679	2 213	714

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	8 108	95	140	8 580	1 071	54 419	—	1 849	38 368	15 357	5 934	1 321
Black	—	—	—	—	—	174	—	—	299	108	27	6
Other races	39	—	—	59	—	375	—	—	153	65	28	17
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	46	—	—	40	12	377	—	24	251	140	48	13

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	8 176	95	140	8 729	1 086	55 443	—	1 849	38 793	15 509	5 988	1 342
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 445	14	48	2 290	321	11 886	—	732	8 002	3 575	1 527	511
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 020	52	48	2 949	225	16 574	—	936	11 286	4 242	1 624	535
Technicians and related support occupations	469	—	11	435	57	1 280	—	287	1 280	287	125	96
Sales occupations	468	22	25	1 023	46	5 947	—	175	4 007	1 338	549	139
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 403	30	12	1 521	122	9 042	—	193	6 159	2 254	808	323
Service occupations	143	—	—	746	91	7 479	—	103	4 644	1 615	70	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	13	21	718	—	10	1 065	27	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 746	29	11	1 415	219	8 274	—	216	6 113	3 370	1 437	187
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 542	39	20	3 112	201	10 142	—	516	7 712	3 262	1 068	39
Construction	103	—	22	454	53	3 146	—	107	1 985	858	372	71
Manufacturing	5 730	17	39	3 133	517	18 610	—	760	11 728	6 326	2 482	232
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	183	22	12	548	50	1 895	—	173	2 943	1 768	801	240
Wholesale trade	165	22	—	761	22	1 351	—	94	2 031	1 031	402	62
Retail trade	659	12	28	1 282	153	11 261	—	233	6 366	1 658	427	73
Finance, insurance, and real estate	160	—	—	571	36	2 619	—	38	2 484	623	277	197
Business and repair services	199	—	16	333	17	2 043	—	42	1 281	422	175	96
Personal services	64	—	—	99	36	1 437	—	60	899	205	66	—
Food service and related services	960	44	23	1 191	123	10 142	—	279	6 366	1 868	642	200
Public administration	10	—	—	152	38	1 523	—	14	1 386	445	256	134
All other industries	—	—	—	185	25	1 296	—	47	1 594	157	32	26
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	27	21	2	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 771	83	129	8 202	916	45 321	—	1 633	31 364	13 825	5 357	1 096
Federal government workers	42	—	—	114	18	487	—	34	776	508	151	82
State and local government workers	282	12	11	309	123	7 019	—	101	4 027	885	371	154
Self-employed workers	18	—	—	103	29	2 453	—	81	2 408	284	109	12
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	4	—	188	—	—	225	28	2	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	954	12	11	1 024	189	14 383	—	227	8 566	1 776	579	133

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	8 092	95	140	8 584	1 076	53 743	—	1 836	37 702	15 301	5 939	1 337
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	758	12	—	600	74	11 743	—	199	6 667	917	233	44
\$4,000 to \$5,999	336	—	—	396	74	4 348	—	62	2 599	591	188	38
\$6,000 to \$9,999	289	—	—	1 002	61	102	—	61	2 955	702	175	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	422	—	—	780	109	4 632	—	92	2 906	705	281	62
\$15,000 to \$19,999	200	33	14	828	278	9 705	—	157	6 434	2 101	811	197
\$20,000 to \$24,999	688	39	35	1 679	162	6 146	—	254	7 338	2 959	1 287	210
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 440	11	25	3 354	57	5 068	—	259	4 443	3 292	1 377	288
\$30,000 to \$49,999	1 944	—	—	49	305	176	—	566	5 358	3 982	1 543	345
\$50,000 or more	29	—	6	6	—	642	—	36	602	103	48	—
Median	\$17 920	\$15 147	\$21 465	\$15 231	\$12 679	\$10 537	—	\$18 957	\$12 434	\$19 713	\$20 132	\$20 151

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	8 094	77	140	8 710	1 086	51 316	—	1 741	35 561	15 209	5 484	1 128
Drive alone	6 478	77	115	7 241	838	42 615	—	1 342	28 768	11 923	4 369	728
Carpool	1 616	—	—	25	469	248	—	399	6 793	3 286	1 315	400
Public transportation	27	18	—	10	—	214	—	31	380	299	287	210
Bus or streetcar	27	18	—	10	—	214	—	31	349	270	264	193
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	39	—	—	—	—	2512	—	79	1 445	6	23	17
Other means	16	—	—	9	—	289	—	29	217	13	13	6
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	1 137	—	—	217	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.00	1.10	1.10	1.14	1.10	—	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.25
Mean travel time to work—minutes	22.2	52.3	49.0	29.5	23.8	15.0	—	37.3	22.9	36.7	43.3	50.2
Car, truck, or van—minutes	22.3	41.4	49.0	29.5	23.8	15.3	—	38.2	23.2	36.3	42.6	49.1
Public transportation—minutes	28.3	99.0	—	95.0	—	25.0	—	—	51.2	56.3	56.1	55.9
With a public transportation disability	12	—	—	16	—	117	—	—	149	49	22	4

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates from a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Medina County, worked—Con.									
	Remainder	Cleveland Heights city	Euclid city	Lakewood city	Parma city	Remainder of Cuyahoga County	Geauga County	Lake County	Medina County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 646</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>1 402</b>	<b>7 913</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>23 172</b>	<b>7 359</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>3 774</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>5 699</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>11 096</b>	<b>5 384</b>
Householder, wife present .....	3 205	13	19	872	4 640	9	8	6 978	80	2 320
Householder, no wife present .....	210	—	—	17	46	356	—	—	970	379
Other household member .....	359	—	6	22	82	697	2	14	3 148	695
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>872</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>2 214</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12 076</b>	<b>1 975</b>
Householder, husband present .....	18	—	—	2	7	90	—	—	226	56
Householder, no husband present .....	75	—	—	11	53	361	—	1	1 770	272
Other household member .....	779	—	—	64	342	1 763	—	13	10 080	1 647
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years .....	139	—	—	—	45	359	—	14	2 753	217
20 to 24 years .....	343	—	—	40	73	834	—	—	3 308	764
25 to 34 years .....	3 717	6	110	110	1 089	6 289	11	93	14 000	5 347
35 to 44 years .....	440	7	11	37	195	462	—	—	2 482	939
45 years and over .....	7	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	629	92
With one or more years of college .....	1 499	2	14	69	507	2 874	11	18	5 985	3 246
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White .....	4 613	13	25	187	1 367	7 831	11	107	22 893	7 281
Black .....	22	—	—	—	29	51	—	—	191	61
Other races .....	11	—	—	—	6	13	—	—	88	17
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	35	—	—	—	7	85	—	6	105	14
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work .....	4 646	13	25	187	1 397	7 899	11	107	23 166	7 352
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 016	4	14	274	1 291	33	—	11	4 385	2 320
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 089	—	11	75	301	2 231	—	19	7 025	2 059
Technicians and related support occupations .....	194	—	5	2	71	305	—	7	463	372
Sales occupations .....	3 717	6	110	110	1 089	6 289	11	93	14 000	5 347
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	485	—	—	65	139	1 242	—	6	3 899	1 010
Service occupations .....	234	7	—	14	109	599	—	—	3 582	409
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	1	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	1 038	58
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 250	—	25	284	1 622	2	—	50	2 691	1 246
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 057	—	—	38	429	1 699	—	5	4 445	1 260
Construction .....	6	—	—	6	15	465	9	55	1 063	386
Manufacturing .....	2 250	4	5	63	1 006	3 766	—	5	9 391	2 787
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	561	—	—	6	28	933	2	6	1 167	770
Wholesale trade .....	340	—	6	9	43	571	—	6	994	356
Retail trade .....	354	—	—	29	130	1 072	—	7	4 701	854
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	80	—	—	27	33	286	—	15	1 826	379
Business and repair services .....	156	2	8	13	25	270	—	7	704	243
Personal services .....	179	—	—	14	6	199	—	—	694	440
Professional and related services .....	439	—	6	25	330	866	—	—	4 498	1 124
Public administration .....	122	—	—	3	13	173	—	—	691	159
All other industries .....	6	7	—	—	11	118	—	—	1 437	195
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	5	14	—	—	6	7
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 261	13	25	162	1 235	7 033	11	97	17 431	6 381
Federal government workers .....	69	—	—	3	23	331	—	—	268	101
State and local government workers .....	217	—	—	9	135	370	—	—	3 142	676
Self-employed workers .....	97	—	—	—	9	166	—	10	2 134	185
Unpaid family workers .....	2	—	—	13	7	13	—	—	197	14
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	446	—	5	24	148	1 020	—	19	6 771	948
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings .....	4 602	13	25	157	1 390	7 777	11	100	22 290	7 249
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	1 189	—	—	14	6	380	—	5	732	18
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	150	—	—	6	74	313	—	—	2 018	300
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	131	—	—	14	49	324	—	—	2 393	381
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	179	—	—	30	295	39	—	2	1 199	460
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	614	—	6	26	165	1 093	—	6	4 327	1 189
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	997	—	5	32	206	1 398	—	6	2 823	415
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 089	4	—	1	88	1 540	24	1	1 127	1 154
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 198	9	14	30	380	2 006	—	46	1 330	1 606
\$50,000 or more .....	55	—	—	9	12	128	9	—	341	166
Median .....	\$20 126	\$25 877	\$25 312	\$13 165	\$20 635	\$19 013	\$50 000+	\$23 916	\$8 911	\$17 109
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van .....	4 356	13	25	187	1 402	7 898	11	101	20 240	7 268
Drive alone .....	3 641	11	17	108	1 171	6 640	9	77	17 711	5 856
Carpool .....	915	2	8	29	394	1 538	2	36	3 469	1 412
Public transportation .....	77	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	81	8
Bus or streetcar .....	71	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	79	2
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	2	—
Walked only .....	6	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1 436	60
Other means .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	199	23
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 217	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.12	1.08	1.19	1.10	1.19	1.12	1.10	1.25	1.10	1.12
Time from travel to work .....	41.3	38.5	33.2	38.8	31.6	36.5	53.2	65.8	33.2	28.6
Car, truck, or van .....	41.0	38.5	33.2	38.9	31.6	36.5	33.2	63.8	13.7	28.6
Public transportation .....	56.4	—	—	—	—	62.5	—	—	32.4	27.5
With a public transportation disability .....	18	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	100	10

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living outside SMSA, worked										
	Inside SMSA	Cuyahoga County	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Euclid city	Lakewood city	Parma city	Remainder of Cuyahoga County	Geauga County	Lake County	Medina County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>67 049</b>	<b>54 342</b>	<b>19 844</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>31 674</b>	<b>2 351</b>	<b>4 619</b>	<b>5 737</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>48 798</b>	<b>39 825</b>	<b>15 767</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>21 892</b>	<b>1 511</b>	<b>3 779</b>	<b>3 683</b>
Householder, wife present	36 315	29 862	12 341	127	406	218	809	15 061	1 004	2 922	2 527
Householder, no wife present	4 549	3 742	1 338	84	84	47	1 002	108	77	775	437
Other household member	7 424	5 828	1 982	64	50	45	83	6 022	408	805	685
In group quarters	10 211	593	86	—	27	36	24	220	4	849	2 054
<b>Female</b>	<b>18 251</b>	<b>14 517</b>	<b>4 077</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>9 782</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>2 054</b>
Householder, husband present	591	481	205	—	13	—	—	265	37	9	64
Householder, no husband present	3 647	2 996	798	46	28	28	46	2 139	129	84	438
Other household member	13 666	10 737	2 976	33	27	243	263	7 280	667	725	1 537
In group quarters	347	303	100	—	—	2	23	178	7	22	15
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	3 026	2 286	498	—	13	9	20	1 746	152	258	330
20 to 24 years	9 307	6 857	1 944	64	80	195	134	4 440	515	620	1 315
25 to 34 years	47 456	39 227	14 747	139	425	381	965	22 570	1 500	3 135	3 994
35 to 64 years	6 513	5 405	2 355	57	91	32	191	2 699	173	562	373
65 years and over	747	567	300	—	—	—	28	239	11	44	125
With one or more years of college	25 181	21 968	9 438	159	244	353	474	11 300	485	1 189	1 539
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	64 365	51 936	18 968	246	563	564	1 338	30 257	2 314	4 555	5 560
Black	1 969	1 752	655	14	46	26	—	1 011	33	32	152
Other races	715	654	221	—	—	27	—	406	4	32	25
Spanish origin*	875	766	271	—	4	35	—	456	2	96	11
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	66 868	54 176	19 729	260	609	604	1 338	31 636	2 351	4 604	5 727
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 330	14 088	6 438	52	161	153	215	7 039	312	701	1 239
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 604	14 097	5 194	85	276	378	8 069	993	697	1 215	1 731
Technicians and related support occupations	2 430	2 009	863	11	7	93	80	955	62	119	240
Sales occupations	6 168	5 452	2 013	29	19	83	163	333	137	222	357
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 638	6 028	2 318	45	100	71	135	969	394	944	618
Service occupations	4 284	3 349	947	52	40	71	2 329	153	153	352	340
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	123
Production, craft, and repair occupations	12 190	9 131	3 201	55	115	61	284	5 415	451	1 200	1 084
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 067	13 106	5 000	16	225	72	390	8 503	1 005	1 210	1 746
Construction	4 138	2 250	1 081	10	15	35	33	1 076	148	1 131	769
Manufacturing, communications, and other public utilities	27 459	22 244	6 866	389	639	103	611	14 212	1 358	1 644	2 213
Wholesale trade	5 852	5 094	2 761	18	35	—	—	2 220	93	404	261
Retail trade	3 841	3 531	1 436	13	31	24	32	1 995	53	904	163
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 168	6 816	1 377	72	27	125	231	4 984	265	374	813
Business and repair services	2 908	2 290	1 028	—	23	111	35	983	12	79	427
Personal services	2 947	2 546	1 024	16	45	33	83	1 345	27	157	217
Professional and related services	4 163	3 134	1 192	12	56	17	26	1 007	39	51	40
Public administration	7 882	6 431	2 662	11	32	145	190	3 391	223	440	788
All other industries	1 432	1 319	773	34	—	—	16	496	31	30	52
Armed forces, at work	1 348	896	319	18	2	30	527	105	200	147	147
Private wage and salary workers	59 568	48 287	17 232	212	576	491	1 218	28 558	2 072	4 229	4 980
Federal government workers	2 177	2 058	1 015	4	10	13	—	1 016	14	45	60
State and local government workers	3 624	2 652	927	31	19	56	509	168	146	219	544
Self-employed workers	3 157	1 204	572	7	2	38	43	542	99	123	131
Unpaid family workers	123	98	28	—	—	—	21	49	—	—	89
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 736	5 955	1 619	26	36	142	171	3 961	322	564	225
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	66 117	53 625	19 577	256	609	617	1 292	31 274	2 335	4 538	5 619
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 970	4 724	1 713	34	47	71	112	3 247	263	342	641
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 089	2 089	682	15	33	289	47	289	155	134	352
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 696	2 616	754	—	6	72	54	1 730	224	272	584
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 162	3 134	1 062	23	6	62	71	2 016	236	243	549
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 209	8 933	2 768	77	62	119	195	7 712	766	870	1 640
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 873	10 450	3 965	31	180	165	165	6 144	422	849	952
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 645	9 155	3 516	31	193	19	389	1 712	163	853	474
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12 478	11 068	4 998	34	181	46	239	3 560	101	942	367
\$50,000 or more	1 395	1 277	747	11	10	10	—	499	5	33	80
Median	\$16 314	\$17 079	\$19 109	\$13 118	\$20 278	\$11 649	\$20 015	\$16 014	\$11 279	\$16 992	\$11 550
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	64 689	52 181	18 098	256	609	602	1 292	31 324	2 315	4 503	5 690
Drive alone	49 243	40 370	13 694	188	529	528	953	28 977	1 585	2 977	4 311
Carpool	15 446	11 811	4 404	68	190	73	339	6 737	390	1 526	1 379
Public transportation	1 469	1 357	1 228	4	—	—	6	119	22	70	20
Bus or streetcar	1 353	1 266	1 169	4	—	—	6	87	67	20	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	22	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	442	396	255	—	—	13	36	92	11	32	3
Other means	449	408	263	—	—	4	2	4	139	14	24
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.18	1.24	1.07	1.17	1.14	1.23	1.25	1.16
Mean travel time to work	36.6	37.1	46.0	51.8	42.8	28.7	39.2	31.4	31.0	41.7	29.4
Car, truck, or van	36.6	37.1	46.0	51.7	46.8	29.2	40.1	31.4	31.1	41.3	29.2
Public transportation	53.4	51.7	53.8	60.0	—	—	5.0	32.6	34.3	85.6	78.0
With a public transportation disability	196	192	93	—	—	—	7	92	—	4	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Males</b>	90 719	88 707	56 944	31 763	2 012	8 102	81 945	80 821	50 135	30 686	1 124
Householder, wife present	55 521	54 082	37 337	16 445	1 439	3 199	50 743	49 984	33 559	16 425	759
Householder, no wife present	12 135	11 825	9 729	2 096	310	1 125	10 655	7 688	7 688	2 967	180
Other household member	12 660	12 397	9 038	3 359	263	1 435	10 897	7 152	8 399	2 322	185
In group quarters	10 403	10 403	540	9 863	—	2 343	9 470	9 470	498	8 972	—
<b>Females</b>	54 884	53 556	40 220	13 344	1 230	3 641	51 508	50 695	40 916	9 779	813
Householder, wife present	31 094	30 645	20 449	8 045	512	1 045	29 874	29 160	19 681	10 111	11
Householder, no husband present	14 580	14 333	11 970	2 363	247	1 047	13 436	13 241	11 124	2 117	195
Other household member	38 000	37 044	27 184	9 860	956	2 286	35 561	34 954	28 723	6 231	607
In group quarters	1 178	1 178	212	966	—	232	1 466	1 466	195	1 271	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	12 839	12 632	6 459	6 173	207	1 786	11 598	11 441	6 443	4 998	157
20 to 24 years	28 403	28 191	14 999	11 192	712	3 006	26 103	25 928	14 637	11 283	909
25 to 54 years	90 553	87 964	63 106	24 858	2 589	5 825	83 267	81 892	60 343	21 549	1 375
55 to 64 years	11 219	11 026	8 535	2 491	193	870	10 127	9 958	7 865	2 093	169
65 years and over	2 589	2 548	1 065	483	41	256	2 359	2 305	1 763	542	53
With one or more years of college	64 593	63 113	46 234	16 879	1 480	5 082	58 589	57 824	42 400	15 424	765

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	129 599	126 403	87 288	39 115	3 196	10 390	117 900	115 982	83 786	32 196	1 918
Black	8 816	8 816	4 998	3 818	226	726	8 928	8 928	3 419	5 509	—
Other races	7 188	7 142	4 878	2 264	46	627	6 625	6 606	3 846	2 760	19
Spanish origin*	9 863	9 834	6 820	3 014	29	973	9 048	9 039	5 851	3 188	9

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	118 522	115 331	87 032	28 299	3 191	8 232	108 071	106 134	87 619	18 515	1 937
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30 137	29 156	22 615	6 541	981	1 695	27 703	27 127	22 333	4 794	576
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39 061	38 264	29 511	8 753	797	2 632	36 152	35 660	30 623	5 037	622
Technicians and related support occupations	1 816	1 816	991	823	94	1 011	1 816	1 816	991	512	35
Service occupations	15 675	15 331	11 697	3 634	344	1 116	14 496	14 273	12 475	1 798	223
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19 441	19 121	14 899	4 222	320	1 323	18 165	17 778	15 051	2 727	237
Service occupations	19 441	19 121	14 899	4 222	320	1 323	18 165	17 778	15 051	2 727	237
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 364	1 322	584	738	42	40	1 265	1 244	583	641	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 463	15 876	11 587	4 289	587	986	14 897	14 582	11 825	2 757	315
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 602	14 269	10 577	3 696	501	332	13 584	13 202	10 385	2 917	187
Construction	9 496	9 075	6 370	2 705	421	848	7 992	7 751	6 044	1 707	241
Manufacturing	16 223	17 924	13 963	3 961	299	1 343	16 458	16 394	15 109	1 285	64
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 986	7 774	5 610	2 164	212	515	7 077	6 998	6 196	818	79
Wholesale trade	4 192	4 106	2 845	961	86	283	3 758	3 730	3 217	503	38
Retail trade	23 283	22 652	17 231	5 421	631	1 642	21 661	21 259	18 459	2 790	402
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 398	9 155	7 445	1 710	243	534	8 820	8 639	7 745	894	181
Business and repair services	6 409	6 285	4 806	1 479	124	484	5 769	5 747	4 919	828	22
Personal services	5 106	4 915	3 719	1 196	191	307	4 845	4 672	3 333	1 339	173
Professional and related services	15 935	15 445	18 026	6 319	550	1 660	21 912	21 957	16 600	5 357	335
Public administration	7 105	6 838	4 704	2 134	267	371	6 674	6 525	3 759	2 766	149
All other industries	3 429	3 262	2 013	249	167	245	3 105	2 872	1 887	985	233
Armed forces, at work	27 081	27 030	10 132	16 898	51	3 111	25 382	25 382	3 422	21 960	—
Private wage and salary workers	87 434	85 306	65 641	29 645	2 128	6 352	79 239	78 035	68 622	9 413	1 204
Federal government workers	34 994	34 841	15 305	19 536	153	3 821	33 020	32 987	6 287	26 700	33
State and local government workers	12 824	12 209	9 165	3 044	615	853	11 734	11 303	8 981	2 322	431
Self-employed workers	9 714	9 405	6 689	2 716	309	705	8 622	8 600	7 195	1 405	223
Unpaid family workers	637	600	364	236	37	12	637	591	406	185	46
At work 1 to 34 hours	26 553	25 901	18 574	7 327	652	2 130	24 358 *	23 867	18 524	5 343	491

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	140 813	137 768	94 431	43 337	3 045	11 125	129 072	127 309	88 432	38 877	1 763
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	26 790	26 234	17 001	9 233	556	2 650	24 624	24 174	16 773	7 401	450
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 345	16 082	8 855	7 227	263	2 381	14 215	14 030	8 990	5 940	185
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 090	8 804	4 804	4 086	170	1 230	8 287	8 100	4 933	3 254	235
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15 220	14 986	10 553	4 433	234	986	14 144	13 988	9 505	4 483	156
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27 078	26 527	19 238	7 289	551	1 708	25 142	24 682	17 519	7 163	320
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 455	9 455	6 599	2 855	105	555	9 455	9 455	6 599	2 855	105
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 365	9 075	6 492	2 583	290	607	8 516	8 426	6 062	2 364	90
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 259	9 006	6 719	2 287	253	442	8 374	8 206	6 488	1 820	66
\$50,000 or more	31 4	31 4	20 4	10 4	26	16	31 4	31 4	20 4	10 4	26
Median	\$9 284	\$9 252	\$9 864	\$7 841	\$10 957	\$6 837	\$9 331	\$9 344	\$9 880	\$8 207	\$8 147

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	123 445	120 570	87 322	33 248	2 875	8 632	113 338	111 772	81 999	29 773	1 566
Drive alone	93 607	91 667	68 031	23 636	1 940	6 405	86 427	85 290	65 130	20 160	1 137
Carpool	29 838	28 903	19 291	9 612	935	2 227	26 911	26 482	18 869	9 613	429
Public transportation	2 687	2 687	2 295	392	—	250	2 687	2 687	2 177	510	—
Bus or streetcar	2 609	2 609	2 229	380	—	255	2 422	2 422	2 111	311	—
Sidewalk, elevated highway, or railroad	13 060	12 834	3 596	9 238	226	2 117	11 326	11 095	3 111	7 984	231
Walked only	2 806	2 748	1 843	905	58	239	2 684	2 627	1 656	971	57
Other means	3 605	3 522	2 108	1 414	33	144	3 522	3 108	1 414	1 108	83
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.20	1.22	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.23	1.19
Mean travel time to work	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.8	25.9	17.6	17.1	17.1	17.4	16.5	17.4
Car, truck, or van	18.5	18.3	17.4	20.7	27.6	19.5	17.7	17.7	17.3	18.9	19.3
Public transportation	31.4	31.4	35.9	40.0	—	39.1	30.3	30.3	30.2	30.7	—
With a public transportation disability	50.9	49.8	29.9	13.9	11	5.9	42.5	41.8	34.3	75	7

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA										Living in El Paso County, worked				
	Living in SMSA, worked										Living in El Paso County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	El Paso County	Colorado Springs city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of El Paso County	Teller County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	El Paso County	Colorado Springs city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of El Paso County	Teller County
Workers 16 years and over .....	128 815	127 039	89 588	8 920	80 648	37 451	1 776	5 045	125 886	125 713	88 484	8 809			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b> .....	78 392	77 407	49 056	4 718	44 338	28 351	985	4 225	76 640	76 529	48 296	4 642			
Householder, wife present .....	49 436	48 779	32 776	3 097	29 679	16 003	657	2 886	48 202	48 115	32 296	3 036			
Householder, no wife present .....	10 562	10 391	7 568	923	6 646	3 554	171	248	10 250	10 243	7 470	916			
Other household member .....	10 551	10 394	8 223	699	7 524	2 171	157	674	10 305	10 293	8 129	699			
In group quarters .....	7 843	7 843	4 899	—	4 944	2 100	751	217	7 843	7 843	4 899	—			
<b>Female</b> .....	50 423	49 632	40 532	4 202	36 330	9 100	791	4 820	49 246	49 184	40 188	4 167			
Householder, husband present .....	1 036	1 025	868	80	788	101	11	14	1 009	1 009	864	80			
Householder, no husband present .....	13 331	13 136	11 075	1 281	9 794	2 061	195	202	13 102	13 078	11 025	1 281			
Other household member .....	35 149	34 564	28 415	2 841	25 574	6 149	585	365	34 228	34 190	28 125	2 806			
In group quarters .....	907	907	174	—	174	733	—	39	907	907	174	—			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years .....	10 641	10 494	6 360	573	5 787	4 134	147	412	10 447	10 447	6 313	573			
20 to 24 years .....	24 731	24 598	14 380	1 325	13 055	10 218	133	666	24 532	24 520	14 325	1 325			
25 to 34 years .....	8 146	79 852	59 318	5 782	53 536	20 534	1 294	3 582	78 829	78 684	58 349	5 706			
35 to 64 years .....	1 366	9 815	7 794	965	6 814	2 036	149	385	9 786	9 786	7 750	946			
65 years and over .....	1 333	2 280	1 751	275	1 476	529	—	—	2 292	2 276	1 747	275			
With one or more years of college .....	56 999	56 318	41 726	4 346	37 380	14 592	681	2 512	55 682	55 584	41 117	4 293			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White .....	114 601	112 844	82 424	8 320	74 104	34 420	1 757	4 608	111 708	111 535	81 324	8 209			
Black .....	7 888	7 888	3 397	316	3 081	4 091	—	—	7 888	7 888	3 397	316			
Other races .....	6 326	6 307	3 767	284	3 483	2 846	19	235	6 290	6 290	3 763	284			
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup> .....	8 596	8 589	5 743	508	5 235	2 540	7	294	8 573	8 573	5 743	508			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work .....	106 008	104 232	86 286	8 890	77 396	17 946	1 776	4 282	103 123	102 950	85 202	8 783			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	21 156	26 643	21 954	2 346	19 608	4 689	513	1 286	26 239	26 167	21 562	2 318			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	35 572	35 121	30 204	3 929	26 245	8 129	450	857	34 853	34 779	29 891	3 988			
Technicians and related support occupations .....	3 559	3 527	3 015	294	2 721	512	32	193	3 429	3 429	3 015	294			
Sales occupations .....	14 209	13 996	12 241	1 031	11 205	755	213	350	13 911	13 882	12 133	1 031			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations .....	15 249	14 929	11 762	1 088	10 674	3 167	320	268	14 825	14 825	11 716	1 081			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	1 248	1 205	583	370	623	42	7	7	1 206	1 206	583	370			
Construction, craft, and repair occupations .....	14 147	14 147	11 544	874	10 670	2 603	296	1 097	13 986	13 986	11 525	841			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	12 340	12 340	10 239	610	9 629	1 946	155	761	12 068	12 068	10 125	892			
Construction .....	7 715	7 493	5 882	308	5 574	1 611	222	933	7 415	7 380	5 806	298			
Manufacturing .....	16 226	16 174	14 915	425	14 490	2 59	32	654	15 956	15 944	14 693	425			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	6 945	6 868	6 110	1 815	4 295	758	38	926	6 737	6 737	5 982	1 785			
Wholesale trade .....	3 622	3 587	3 097	171	2 926	490	38	284	3 571	3 558	3 083	162			
Retail trade .....	21 218	20 836	18 117	1 566	16 551	2 719	382	423	20 408	20 408	18 117	1 566			
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	6 725	6 551	7 657	1 308	6 349	894	181	132	8 505	8 477	7 588	1305			
Business and repair services .....	5 685	5 663	4 849	474	4 375	814	222	240	5 561	5 561	4 747	462			
Personal services .....	21 645	21 312	16 837	1 097	15 740	4 475	333	590	21 135	21 075	16 634	1 490			
Professional and related services .....	6 457	6 308	3 688	1 282	2 406	2 620	149	277	6 220	6 220	3 629	1 256			
Public administration .....	2 990	2 815	1 848	207	1 641	967	175	194	2 836	2 811	1 844	207			
Armed forces, at work .....	22 807	22 807	3 302	30	3 272	19 505	—	763	22 763	22 763	3 302	26			
Private wage and salary workers .....	77 141	76 643	67 517	6 228	61 789	9 126	1 098	3 341	75 805	75 678	66 655	6 159			
Federal government workers .....	30 780	30 147	6 090	213	5 787	24 057	33	393	30 036	30 036	6 051	205			
State and local government workers .....	11 141	10 875	8 069	213	7 666	1 185	311	996	11 020	10 986	8 760	2 039			
Self-employed workers .....	8 698	8 485	6 670	404	6 266	1 815	213	311	8 438	8 427	6 632	400			
Unpaid family member .....	6 223	589	406	6	400	183	34	2	586	586	406	6			
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	23 710	23 240	18 235	1 374	16 861	5 005	470	713	23 099	23 020	18 098	1 371			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
Total with earnings .....	124 782	123 180	86 981	8 824	78 157	36 199	1 602	4 906	122 050	121 990	85 906	8 713			
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss .....	23 516	23 109	16 560	1 490	15 070	6 549	407	624	22 922	22 983	16 454	1 479			
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	13 602	13 602	9 644	701	7 263	432	182	282	13 320	13 368	9 644	701			
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	13 888	15 671	10 346	1 156	9 190	5 325	217	346	15 584	15 572	10 260	1 147			
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	15 796	13 650	9 402	882	8 520	4 248	146	438	13 598	13 598	9 402	882			
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	24 304	24 101	17 284	1 684	15 600	8 172	298	498	23 800	23 800	17 107	1 693			
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	15 368	15 150	11 696	1 347	10 349	3 454	218	829	14 886	14 826	11 398	1 309			
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	8 205	8 115	5 862	568	5 120	2 817	99	553	7 939	7 939	5 862	568			
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	16 588	16 112	6 338	648	5 690	774	446	639	15 809	15 809	6 338	648			
\$50,000 or more .....	1 835	1 835	1 529	174	1 355	306	—	139	1 809	1 809	1 529	174			
Median .....	\$9 358	\$9 373	\$9 834	\$10 368	\$9 774	\$8 354	\$7 926	\$13 181	\$9 331	\$9 327	\$9 776	\$10 323			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van .....	110 583	109 150	80 656	7 884	72 772	28 494	1 433	4 230	108 018	107 857	79 565	7 773			
Drive .....	84 231	83 625	64 184	6 059	58 125	19 251	1 046	2 321	82 924	82 841	63 223	5 993			
Carpool .....	25 902	25 515	16 472	1 825	14 647	5 043	387	1 709	25 074	25 016	16 042	1 780			
Public transportation .....	2 393	2 393	2 164	597	1 567	229	—	39	2 393	2 393	2 164	597			
Bus or streetcar .....	2 313	2 315	2 098	597	1 501	217	—	39	2 315	2 315	2 097	597			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only .....	9 767	9 554	3 059	275	2 784	6 495	213	676	9 541	9 541	3 059	275			
Other means .....	1 467	1 467	1 601	169	1 437	819	—	12	1 467	1 467	1 601	169			
Worked at home .....	3 605	3 522	2 108	—	2 108	1 414	83	—	3 522	3 522	2 108	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.18	1.31	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.12			
Mean travel time to work .....	16.8	16.8	17.0	17.6	16.9	16.5	15.6	43.7	16.6	16.6	16.7	17.4			
Car, truck, or van .....	17.3	17.3	16.8	17.1	17.1	16.5	15.6	43.7	17.0	17.0	16.8	17.1			
Public transportation .....	30.7	30.7	30.7	25.6	32.0	35.4	—	23.6	30.7	30.7	30.7	25.6			
With a public transportation disability .....	425	418	343	22	321	75	7	25	414	414	339	22			

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>43 654</b>	<b>28 233</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>4 120</b>
Householder, wife present	29 172	15 907	87	2 792
Householder, no wife present	6 554	2 808	12	468
Other household member	7 439	2 164	12	613
In group quarters	489	7 354	12	277
<b>Female</b>	<b>36 021</b>	<b>8 996</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>798</b>
Householder, husband present	7 844	145	—	—
Householder, no husband present	9 744	2 053	24	202
Other household member	25 319	6 063	38	543
In group quarters	174	733	—	39

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	5 740	4 134	—	407	5 733	5 733	5 083	494	4 589	650	—	135
20 to 24 years	13 018	10 195	12	662	15 374	15 374	11 902	1 143	10 759	3 472	—	366
25 to 54 years	52 643	20 335	145	3 473	56 503	56 443	46 797	4 688	42 109	9 646	60	2 344
55 to 64 years	6 802	2 036	—	—	7 704	7 704	6 728	839	8 889	974	—	208
65 years and over	1 472	529	16	—	1 816	1 816	1 605	275	1 330	211	—	—
With one or more years of college	36 824	14 467	98	2 450	41 607	41 559	34 586	3 765	30 821	6 973	48	1 698

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	73 115	30 211	173	4 491	78 224	78 164	66 055	6 969	59 086	12 109	60	2 781
Black	3 081	4 491	—	202	4 503	4 503	2 829	238	2 591	1 674	—	133
Other races	3 479	2 527	—	225	4 403	4 403	3 231	232	2 999	1 172	—	139
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	5 226	2 843	—	288	6 048	6 048	4 706	421	4 285	1 342	—	220

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	76 419	17 748	173	4 162	77 973	77 913	69 670	7 427	62 243	8 243	60	2 736
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 244	4 605	72	1 258	20 457	20 422	18 019	1 241	16 078	2 403	35	886
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25 953	4 908	54	838	26 747	26 729	24 356	3 133	21 043	2 403	13	577
Technicians and related support occupations	2 623	512	—	193	2 660	2 660	2 311	226	2 085	349	—	109
Service occupations	11 101	1 749	29	333	10 526	10 513	9 913	891	9 022	600	13	235
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 802	2 447	25	447	6 802	6 802	6 356	2 159	9 936	1 424	—	232
Sales occupations	10 635	3 109	—	261	10 526	10 513	9 913	891	9 022	600	13	235
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	570	623	—	76	540	540	443	13	430	97	—	35
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	15 447	2 573	35	768	15 447	15 447	13 903	737	8 912	1 212	12	465
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 534	1 931	12	748	9 044	9 044	8 180	526	7 454	864	—	450
Construction	5 508	1 574	35	875	5 242	5 230	4 532	253	4 279	698	12	581
Manufacturing	14 268	1 251	129	1 658	12 479	12 479	11 832	377	11 455	647	—	488
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 197	735	—	256	4 946	4 946	4 813	1 437	3 176	376	—	258
Wholesale trade	2 906	490	13	276	2 765	2 752	2 426	150	2 276	326	13	187
Retail trade	16 406	2 666	405	1 545	15 545	15 545	14 623	1 283	13 340	922	—	287
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 128	894	28	618	6 917	6 917	6 557	1 189	5 368	360	—	82
Business and related services	4 285	814	—	240	4 245	4 245	3 946	375	3 571	299	—	152
Personal services	1 227	1 223	—	187	3 504	3 504	2 810	216	460	687	—	120
Professional and related services	15 544	4 441	60	580	16 278	16 243	13 980	935	13 045	2 263	35	388
Public administration	2 373	2 591	—	271	4 315	4 315	2 808	1 025	1 783	1 507	—	191
All other industries	1 637	967	25	181	1 737	1 737	1 536	187	349	201	—	426
Armed forces, at work	3 256	19 481	—	756	9 157	9 157	2 445	12	2 433	6 712	—	317
Private wage and salary workers	60 496	9 023	127	3 243	58 524	58 474	54 186	5 279	48 907	4 288	50	2 136
Federal government workers	5 826	24 005	—	984	14 053	14 053	4 590	153	4 437	9 369	—	447
State and local government workers	5 267	1 225	—	236	8 238	8 218	7 295	1 464	6 354	923	10	272
Self-employed workers	6 232	1 795	11	305	5 963	5 963	5 703	337	5 366	260	—	196
Unpaid family workers	400	180	—	2	362	362	341	6	335	21	—	2
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 727	4 972	29	701	16 562	16 562	15 048	1 199	13 849	1 514	—	350

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>77 193</b>	<b>35 984</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>4 779</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	14 975	6 529	16	594
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 267	4 436	24	632
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 117	5 308	12	343
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 476	4 248	12	410
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 910	2 598	—	391
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 089	3 428	60	807
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 982	2 224	—	549
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 543	1 753	—	153
\$50,000 or more	1 329	306	—	139
Median	\$9 715	\$8 339	\$12 300	\$13 343

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	71 792	28 292	161	4 106	78 209	78 149	63 691	6 468	57 223	14 458	60	2 688
Drive alone	57 530	19 318	103	2 462	61 595	61 568	51 537	5 057	46 480	10 031	37	1 835
Carpool	14 262	8 974	58	644	16 614	16 581	12 154	1 411	10 743	4 427	23	1 053
Public transportation	1 567	229	—	39	2 071	2 071	1 949	547	1 402	1 222	—	21
Bus or streetcar	1 501	217	—	39	2 005	2 005	1 883	547	1 336	122	—	21
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 784	6 482	—	676	3 098	3 098	2 960	275	2 685	138	—	297
Other means	9 424	1 124	—	17	10 727	10 727	9 444	149	9 298	237	—	21
Worked at home	2 108	1 414	—	—	2 108	2 108	2 108	—	2 108	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.22	1.25	1.31	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.21	1.48	1.30
Mean travel time to work	16.6	16.3	32.3	43.4	16.4	16.4	15.3	16.2	15.2	21.4	46.7	46.3
Median travel time to work	18.4	16.1	33.6	49.1	18.4	18.4	15.9	16.2	14.4	21.4	46.7	46.3
Public transportation	32.0	35.4	—	23.6	29.4	29.4	29.3	24.0	31.4	30.2	—	28.6
With a public transportation disability	317	75	—	25	287	287	274	22	240	13	—	25

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Teller County, worked				
	Living in Remainder of El Paso County, worked										Living in Teller County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	El Paso County	Colorado Springs city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of El Paso County	Teller County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	El Paso County	Colorado Springs city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of El Paso County	Teller County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>38 756</b>	<b>38 643</b>	<b>16 369</b>	<b>1 370</b>	<b>14 999</b>	<b>22 274</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1 865</b>	<b>2 929</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>1 104</b>	<b>111</b>			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b>	<b>26 422</b>	<b>26 347</b>	<b>9 021</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>8 297</b>	<b>17 326</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>1 752</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>76</b>			
Householder, wife present	14 509	14 509	6 537	534	6 003	7 972	51	1 018	1 234	644	568	61			
Householder, no wife present	1 763	1 751	767	46	721	984	12	76	272	113	98	6			
Other household member	2 742	2 730	1 701	144	1 557	1 029	12	21	246	101	94	9			
In group quarters	7 357	7 357	16	—	16	7 341	—	163	—	—	—	—			
<b>Female</b>	<b>12 334</b>	<b>12 296</b>	<b>7 348</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>6 702</b>	<b>4 948</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>35</b>			
Householder, husband present	2 742	2 730	1 701	144	1 557	1 029	12	21	246	101	94	9			
Householder, no husband present	2 132	2 132	1 393	164	1 229	739	—	54	229	58	50	—			
Other household member	9 226	9 188	5 781	482	5 299	3 407	38	310	921	374	290	35			
In group quarters	736	736	16	—	16	720	—	26	—	—	—	—			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years	4 714	4 714	1 230	79	1 151	3 484	—	272	194	47	47	—			
20 to 24 years	9 158	9 146	2 423	164	2 259	3 723	12	296	199	78	55	18			
25 to 34 years	22 326	22 241	11 552	1 018	10 334	10 689	85	1 129	2 317	1 168	969	76			
35 to 44 years	2 082	2 082	1 022	109	913	1 080	70	168	178	29	2	—			
45 years and over	440	440	142	—	142	318	—	4	41	4	4	—			
With one or more years of college	14 075	14 025	6 531	528	6 003	7 944	50	752	1 317	734	609	53			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White	33 484	33 371	15 269	1 240	14 029	18 102	113	1 710	2 893	1 309	1 100	111			
Black	3 385	3 385	—	78	490	2 815	—	69	—	—	—	—			
Other races	1 887	1 887	532	52	480	1 355	—	86	36	17	4	—			
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	2 525	2 525	1 024	83	941	1 501	—	68	23	16	13	4			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work	25 150	25 037	15 532	1 356	14 176	9 505	113	1 426	2 885	1 282	1 084	107			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 782	5 745	3 543	377	3 166	2 202	37	372	917	476	392	28			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 111	8 070	5 535	625	4 919	2 535	41	261	719	323	313	21			
Technicians and related support occupations	769	769	—	—	769	—	—	—	769	—	—	—			
Sales occupations	3 885	3 885	2 220	141	2 070	1 149	16	98	298	114	108	4			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 957	3 952	2 709	416	2 293	1 223	25	79	291	111	107	17			
Service occupations	3 476	3 471	2 056	184	3 115	—	—	134	272	146	—	—			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	666	666	140	—	140	526	—	41	42	—	—	—			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 696	3 673	2 313	103	2 208	1 360	23	318	511	250	216	32			
Operators, laborers, and laborers	3 024	3 012	1 945	65	1 880	1 067	12	298	272	129	114	19			
Construction	2 173	2 173	1 274	45	1 229	306	23	294	300	113	76	10			
Manufacturing	3 477	3 465	2 861	48	2 813	604	12	162	270	230	222	—			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 791	1 791	1 369	348	1 021	422	—	268	208	131	128	30			
Wholesale trade	806	806	642	12	630	164	—	89	54	29	9	—			
Retail trade	5 063	5 063	3 339	273	3 066	1 724	—	119	610	228	105	10			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 588	1 540	1 026	116	910	534	46	227	74	74	3	—			
Business and repair services	1 316	1 316	801	87	714	515	—	88	124	102	152	12			
Personal services	1 075	1 075	437	21	416	638	25	27	191	46	32	—			
Professional and related services	1 857	1 857	1 054	152	2 499	2 178	25	192	510	287	203	7			
Public administration	1 905	1 905	821	231	590	1 084	—	80	237	88	59	26			
All other industries	1 099	1 074	308	20	288	766	25	61	154	4	15	4			
Armed forces, at work	13 406	13 406	837	14	823	12 769	49	44	20	4	20	4			
Private wage and salary workers	17 281	17 204	12 469	880	11 589	4 735	77	1 107	1 936	965	862	69			
Federal government workers	2 983	15 983	1 441	52	1 389	14 542	—	537	144	111	59	8			
State and local government workers	15 983	2 768	1 441	52	1 099	1 303	25	112	552	189	145	30			
Self-employed workers	2 475	2 464	929	63	866	1 515	11	109	260	38	4	—			
Unpaid family workers	224	224	65	—	65	159	—	—	37	3	—	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 557	6 508	3 050	172	2 878	3 458	29	351	611	170	137	3			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>37 228</b>	<b>37 128</b>	<b>15 803</b>	<b>1 359</b>	<b>14 444</b>	<b>21 325</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 759</b>	<b>2 732</b>	<b>1 290</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>111</b>			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 834	7 818	2 685	234	2 451	5 133	16	332	517	126	106	11			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 528	5 504	1 462	64	3 98	4 042	24	92	230	69	32	4			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 071	5 065	951	81	1 770	3 162	12	162	304	91	40	—			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 992	3 992	1 636	124	1 512	2 356	—	128	198	52	52	8			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 517	6 492	3 024	253	2 951	3 288	25	382	486	241	177	24			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 697	3 674	1 897	185	1 967	1 518	23	225	292	129	38	28			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 339	2 339	1 307	207	1 100	1 032	—	107	266	176	147	9			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 915	1 915	1 103	107	1 103	709	—	219	223	177	4	—			
\$50,000 or more	329	329	192	—	192	107	—	26	26	16	26	—			
Median	\$8 088	\$8 089	\$10 170	\$11 120	\$10 099	\$6 955	\$7 667	\$11 685	\$10 875	\$15 614	\$16 053	\$14 849			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van	29 809	29 708	15 874	1 305	14 569	13 834	101	1 418	2 565	1 293	1 091	111			
Drive alone	21 349	21 273	11 986	936	11 050	9 287	76	827	1 737	794	661	66			
Carpool	8 460	8 435	3 888	369	3 519	4 547	25	591	828	499	430	45			
Public transportation	322	322	215	50	165	107	—	18	—	—	—	—			
Bus or streetcar	310	310	215	50	165	95	—	18	—	—	—	—			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	6 443	6 443	99	—	99	6 344	—	379	226	13	—	—			
Other means	768	756	181	15	166	575	12	50	55	20	13	—			
Worked at home	1 414	1 414	—	—	1 414	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.19	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.24	1.14	1.32	1.22	1.27	1.28	1.26			
Mean travel time to work, minutes	17.2	17.2	22.9	23.8	22.8	12.7	24.7	38.6	24.3	36.4	36.8	34.5			
Car, truck, or van, minutes	19.3	19.3	32.8	23.1	22.5	15.2	25.8	47.4	26.0	36.8	36.9	34.5			
Public transportation, minutes	39.2	39.2	38.1	43.4	36.5	62	—	17.8	—	—	—	—			
With a public transportation disability	127	127	65	—	65	—	—	—	11	4	4	—			

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	684	118	874	105	3 553	3 414	1 079	2 335	139
Householder, wife present	507	96	570	94	1 307	1 205	783	422	102
Other household member	152	22	159	11	273	264	144	144	9
In group quarters	85	7	145	11	346	318	167	151	28
<b>Female</b>	309	104	729	22	1 627	1 627	9	1 618	22
Householder, husband present	4	12	11	—	1 085	1 063	6	3	—
Householder, no husband present	50	8	171	10	105	105	49	56	—
Other household member	25	84	547	22	412	390	308	82	22
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	559	559	21	538	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	47	—	147	5	957	947	83	864	10
20 to 24 years	37	23	121	4	1 372	1 322	2	1 065	50
25 to 29 years	893	199	1 149	109	2 121	2 040	1 025	1 015	81
30 to 34 years	—	—	149	9	163	143	86	57	20
35 years and over	4	—	37	—	25	25	12	13	—
With one or more years of college	556	125	583	62	1 590	1 506	674	832	84

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	989	209	1 584	117	3 299	3 138	1 362	1 776	161
Black	—	—	—	—	1 040	1 040	22	1 018	—
Other races	4	13	19	10	299	299	79	220	—
Spanish origin	9	3	7	6	452	450	108	342	2

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	977	198	1 603	120	2 063	1 902	1 333	569	161
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	364	84	441	28	547	484	379	105	63
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	292	10	396	19	580	538	419	119	42
Technicians and related support occupations	98	—	32	—	82	82	—	—	—
Service occupations	104	6	184	10	287	277	234	43	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4	—	180	17	211	179	76	10	—
Service occupations	39	58	320	7	220	210	108	102	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	42	—	18	18	—	18	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	187	31	245	53	435	425	281	154	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	95	15	143	13	244	217	146	71	27
Construction	66	37	187	58	277	258	162	96	19
Manufacturing	222	8	40	4	252	220	194	26	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	98	3	77	3	132	130	70	60	2
Wholesale trade	20	—	25	8	133	133	120	13	—
Retail trade	145	73	362	17	443	423	352	71	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	71	—	153	8	88	88	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	84	84	70	14	—
Personal services	32	14	145	7	75	47	47	28	20
Professional and related services	196	34	273	10	267	245	120	125	22
Public administration	33	29	149	6	217	217	71	146	58
All other industries	13	—	150	13	115	57	39	18	—
Armed forces, at work	16	24	—	7	2 575	2 575	130	2 445	—
Private wage and salary workers	793	103	971	9	1 498	1 392	1 055	287	106
Federal government workers	51	52	33	9	2 840	2 840	197	2 643	33
State and local government workers	34	44	361	14	161	128	52	52	30
Self-employed workers	31	20	202	6	125	115	85	30	10
Unpaid family workers	—	3	34	—	14	2	—	2	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	134	33	441	12	648	627	289	338	21

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	964	215	1 442	127	4 290	4 129	1 451	2 678	161
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	95	20	391	30	1 108	1 065	213	852	43
\$4,000 to \$5,999	28	37	161	30	532	593	467	126	48
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3	17	205	3	399	381	73	308	18
\$8,000 to \$9,999	44	—	146	28	348	338	103	235	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	153	64	245	26	608	581	235	346	27
\$15,000 to \$19,999	260	26	158	22	686	643	330	313	43
\$20,000 to \$24,999	138	29	90	4	311	311	200	111	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	147	22	46	—	147	150	166	—	20
\$50,000 or more	26	—	—	—	21	21	21	—	—
Median	\$16 253	\$11 994	\$7 649	\$9 464	\$8 259	\$8 151	\$14 294	\$6 130	\$11 352

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	980	202	1 272	124	2 755	2 622	1 343	1 279	133
Drive alone	595	133	943	59	1 746	1 655	946	709	91
Carpool	385	69	329	65	1 009	967	397	570	42
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	107	107	13	94	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	107	107	13	94	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	7	213	—	1 559	1 541	52	1 489	18
Other means	13	7	35	3	217	207	55	152	10
Worked at home	—	—	83	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.28	1.21	1.17	1.41	1.29	1.29	1.22	1.38	1.25
Mean travel time to work	37.0	34.5	13.7	53.9	25.5	25.1	42.6	16.6	37.1
Car, truck, or van	37.1	36.7	14.9	55.0	25.5	25.1	42.6	16.6	37.1
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	21.2	21.2	31.9	19.7	43.1
With a public transportation disability	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA			
									Living in SMSA, worked			
	Total	Boone County	Columbia city	Remainder of Boone County	Place of work not reported	Total	Boone County	Columbia city	Remainder of Boone County	Inside SMSA	Boone County	Columbia city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>49 523</b>	<b>49 523</b>	<b>30 456</b>	<b>19 067</b>	<b>4 238</b>	<b>45 818</b>	<b>45 818</b>	<b>39 300</b>	<b>6 518</b>	<b>42 120</b>	<b>42 120</b>	<b>36 684</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>25 945</b>	<b>25 945</b>	<b>15 352</b>	<b>10 593</b>	<b>2 193</b>	<b>23 934</b>	<b>23 934</b>	<b>19 866</b>	<b>4 068</b>	<b>21 576</b>	<b>21 576</b>	<b>18 333</b>
Householder, wife present	14 734	14 734	7 011	7 723	1 178	13 869	13 869	10 984	2 885	12 191	12 191	9 880
Householder, no wife present	4 821	4 821	3 523	1 298	386	4 330	4 330	3 855	475	4 157	4 157	3 727
Other household member	4 990	4 920	3 348	1 572	477	4 461	4 461	3 584	708	4 078	4 078	3 570
In group quarters	1 153	1 153	790	470	152	1 154	1 154	1 154	0	1 150	1 150	1 150
<b>Female</b>	<b>23 578</b>	<b>23 578</b>	<b>15 104</b>	<b>8 474</b>	<b>2 045</b>	<b>21 884</b>	<b>21 884</b>	<b>19 434</b>	<b>2 450</b>	<b>20 544</b>	<b>20 544</b>	<b>18 351</b>
Householder, husband present	12 524	12 524	6 453	6 071	1 435	11 089	11 089	8 418	2 671	12 191	12 191	9 880
Householder, no husband present	5 777	5 777	4 243	1 534	541	5 260	5 260	4 813	447	5 033	5 033	4 628
Other household member	14 783	14 783	8 042	6 741	1 248	14 105	14 105	12 137	1 968	13 104	13 104	11 251
In group quarters	2 494	2 494	2 494	0	242	2 066	2 066	2 066	0	2 066	2 066	2 066
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	4 766	4 766	3 494	1 272	490	4 232	4 232	3 781	451	4 000	4 000	3 663
20 to 24 years	11 597	11 597	8 882	2 715	1 092	10 497	10 497	9 426	1 071	9 746	9 746	8 885
25 to 34 years	28 445	28 445	15 280	13 165	2 178	26 215	26 215	22 624	4 091	24 339	24 339	20 919
35 to 44 years	3 562	3 562	2 061	1 501	402	3 239	3 239	2 622	617	2 956	2 956	2 428
45 years and over	1 153	1 153	790	474	76	1 155	1 155	850	285	1 057	1 057	789
With one or more years of college	28 488	28 488	20 129	8 359	2 180	25 760	25 760	23 283	2 477	24 283	24 283	22 063
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	45 879	45 879	27 437	18 442	3 826	42 490	42 490	36 134	6 356	39 013	39 013	33 707
Black	2 909	2 909	2 431	1 988	426	2 564	2 564	2 402	162	2 502	2 502	2 406
Other races	735	735	608	127	112	642	642	602	40	607	607	576
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	440	440	285	155	47	444	444	390	54	393	393	347
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	49 472	49 472	30 405	19 067	4 238	45 776	45 776	39 258	6 518	42 078	42 078	36 642
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 755	14 755	9 933	4 822	1 041	13 235	13 235	11 914	1 321	12 598	12 598	11 341
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 270	17 270	11 908	5 962	1 440	16 179	16 179	14 761	1 418	14 996	14 996	13 813
Technicians and related support occupations	2 732	2 732	1 763	938	236	2 496	2 496	2 156	340	2 456	2 456	2 156
Sales occupations	4 867	4 867	3 367	1 500	478	4 260	4 260	3 801	459	3 996	3 996	3 585
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 640	6 640	4 641	3 489	777	6 263	6 263	5 474	789	6 506	6 506	5 777
Sales occupations	2 732	2 732	1 763	938	236	2 496	2 496	2 156	340	2 456	2 456	2 156
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 363	1 363	489	874	110	1 103	1 103	347	756	1 059	1 059	336
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 475	2 475	1 596	2 719	375	3 991	3 991	2 968	1 023	3 381	3 381	2 601
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 054	4 054	2 732	1 304	505	3 549	3 549	2 871	678	3 264	3 264	2 515
Construction	2 433	2 433	1 093	1 340	142	2 199	2 199	1 587	612	1 745	1 745	1 252
Manufacturing	4 255	4 255	1 688	2 567	455	4 206	4 206	2 717	1 489	3 492	3 492	2 939
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 177	2 177	1 123	1 054	273	2 094	2 094	1 548	546	1 752	1 752	1 399
Business and related services	1 929	1 929	958	971	262	1 717	1 717	1 411	306	1 521	1 521	1 254
Retail trade	7 725	7 725	5 551	2 174	593	7 045	7 045	6 384	661	6 746	6 746	6 166
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 083	3 083	1 707	1 376	232	3 122	3 122	2 990	132	2 784	2 784	2 679
Business and related services	1 587	1 587	929	658	223	1 396	1 396	1 117	279	1 216	1 216	1 045
Personal services	1 767	1 767	1 083	684	174	1 586	1 586	1 210	376	1 525	1 525	1 265
Professional and related services	20 560	20 560	14 171	6 389	1 550	19 251	19 251	18 171	1 080	18 334	18 334	17 723
Public administration	967	967	1 189	778	191	1 551	1 551	1 373	178	1 405	1 405	1 238
All other industries	1 989	1 989	913	1 076	133	1 609	1 609	750	859	1 558	1 558	1 279
Armed forces, at work	51	51	51	0	0	42	42	42	0	42	42	42
Private wage and salary workers	29 060	29 060	17 193	11 867	2 600	27 077	27 077	22 858	4 219	24 440	24 440	21 139
Federal government workers	2 159	2 159	1 256	903	189	2 230	2 230	1 981	249	1 934	1 934	1 788
State and local government workers	25 249	25 249	10 685	4 564	1 213	13 909	13 909	10 367	842	13 231	13 231	12 437
Self-employed and owners	2 757	2 757	1 152	1 605	195	2 398	2 398	1 282	1 116	2 219	2 219	1 924
Unpaid family workers	298	298	170	128	11	204	204	112	92	188	188	96
At work 1 to 34 hours	15 449	15 449	11 659	3 790	1 364	14 061	14 061	12 660	1 401	13 275	13 275	11 996
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	48 417	48 417	29 786	18 631	4 132	44 785	44 785	38 475	6 310	41 142	41 142	35 912
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 775	12 775	9 386	3 389	1 241	11 431	11 431	10 162	1 269	10 845	10 845	9 680
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 716	4 716	3 278	1 438	347	4 400	4 400	3 748	652	4 142	4 142	3 590
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 196	3 196	2 253	1 055	243	2 953	2 953	2 434	519	2 645	2 645	2 245
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 955	4 955	2 895	2 060	363	4 674	4 674	4 077	597	4 267	4 267	3 722
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 977	2 977	1 481	1 196	255	2 766	2 766	2 113	653	7 809	7 809	6 516
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 676	1 676	777	585	114	1 603	1 603	1 113	490	1 676	1 676	1 409
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 022	9 022	1 599	1 323	242	8 461	8 461	7 306	335	2 371	2 371	2 109
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 335	3 335	1 932	1 403	313	2 955	2 955	2 483	472	2 723	2 723	2 316
\$50,000 or more	611	611	443	168	11	607	607	531	76	566	566	492
Median	\$8 591	\$8 591	\$7 395	\$10 283	\$8 143	\$8 687	\$8 687	\$8 440	\$10 204	\$8 440	\$8 440	\$8 245
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or work	40 408	40 408	22 663	17 745	3 512	37 417	37 417	32 018	5 399	33 896	33 896	29 520
Drive alone	28 891	28 891	16 858	12 033	2 578	26 420	26 420	22 758	3 662	24 646	24 646	21 326
Carpool	11 517	11 517	5 805	5 712	934	10 797	10 797	9 260	1 537	9 250	9 250	8 194
Public transportation	809	809	407	307	107	807	807	707	100	767	767	667
Bus or streetcar	849	849	809	40	78	769	769	769	0	729	729	729
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	5 831	5 831	5 394	437	542	5 271	5 271	4 896	375	5 180	5 180	4 826
Walked only	818	818	646	172	94	756	756	685	71	710	710	674
Worked at home	1 567	1 567	894	673	77	1 567	1 567	894	673	1 567	1 567	894
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.19	1.22	1.22	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.16	1.20	1.18	1.18	1.18
Mean travel time to work	15.8	15.8	13.6	19.4	16.2	16.0	16.0	14.7	18.7	16.0	16.0	14.9
Car, truck, or van	16.5	16.5	14.1	19.6	16.4	16.8	16.8	16.3	19.6	14.8	14.8	14.5
Public transportation	28.7	28.7	28.0	43.9	33.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	0	27.1	27.1	27.1
With a public transportation disability	151	151	88	63	16	146	146	115	31	123	123	104

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Boone County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Boone County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Boone County	Columbia city	Central business district	Remainder	Boone County	Outside SMSA	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>6 003</b>	<b>30 681</b>	<b>5 436</b>	<b>3 165</b>	<b>42 120</b>	<b>42 120</b>	<b>36 684</b>	<b>6 003</b>	<b>30 681</b>	<b>5 436</b>	<b>3 165</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 953</b>	<b>15 380</b>	<b>3 243</b>	<b>2 176</b>	<b>21 576</b>	<b>21 576</b>	<b>18 333</b>	<b>2 953</b>	<b>15 380</b>	<b>3 243</b>	<b>2 176</b>	
Married, present	1 650	8 226	2 111	1 165	12 191	12 191	10 544	1 650	8 226	2 111	1 165	
Householder, no wife present	700	3 027	430	278	4 157	4 157	3 727	700	3 027	430	278	
Household member	543	3 033	502	165	4 078	4 078	3 576	543	3 033	502	165	
In group quarters	56	1 094	161	56	1 150	1 150	1 094	56	1 094	161	56	
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 050</b>	<b>15 301</b>	<b>2 193</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>20 544</b>	<b>20 544</b>	<b>18 351</b>	<b>3 050</b>	<b>15 301</b>	<b>2 193</b>	<b>989</b>	
Householder, husband present	38	368	35	63	441	441	406	38	368	35	63	
Householder, husband present	773	3 854	5 033	2 093	4 628	4 628	4 272	773	3 854	5 033	2 093	
Other household member	1 781	9 407	1 753	531	13 004	13 004	11 251	1 781	9 407	1 753	531	
In group quarters	459	1 607	—	186	2 066	2 066	2 066	459	1 607	—	186	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	518	3 145	337	276	4 000	4 000	3 663	518	3 145	337	276	
20 to 24 years	1 563	7 322	883	737	9 768	9 768	8 885	1 563	7 322	883	737	
25 to 54 years	3 247	17 672	3 420	1 928	24 339	24 339	20 919	3 247	17 672	3 420	1 928	
55 to 64 years	503	1 925	228	204	2 956	2 956	2 478	503	1 925	228	204	
65 years and over	172	617	268	20	1 057	1 057	789	172	617	268	20	
With one or more years of college	3 458	18 605	2 220	2 025	24 283	24 283	22 063	3 458	18 605	2 220	2 025	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	5 571	28 136	5 306	3 040	39 013	39 013	33 707	5 571	28 136	5 306	3 040	
Black	367	2 034	99	109	2 500	2 500	2 401	367	2 034	99	109	
Other races	511	311	31	607	576	576	65	511	311	31	607	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	43	304	46	—	393	393	347	43	304	46	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed at work	5 983	30 659	5 436	3 156	42 078	42 078	36 642	5 983	30 659	5 436	3 156	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 821	9 821	1 165	1 165	12 598	12 598	10 341	9 821	9 821	1 165	1 165	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 553	11 260	1 183	834	14 996	14 996	13 813	2 553	11 260	1 183	834	
Technicians and related support occupations	70	2 281	143	84	2 494	2 494	2 351	70	2 281	143	84	
Sales occupations	647	3 992	386	386	5 996	5 996	5 338	647	3 992	386	386	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 545	6 332	629	357	8 506	8 506	7 877	1 545	6 332	629	357	
Service occupations	1 011	5 025	742	210	6 778	6 778	6 036	1 011	5 025	742	210	
Farming, fishing, and fishing occupations	291	45	194	159	336	336	291	291	45	194	159	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	536	2 065	780	519	3 381	3 381	2 561	536	2 065	780	519	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	318	2 197	751	283	3 266	3 266	2 515	318	2 197	751	283	
Construction	168	1 084	493	346	1 745	1 745	1 252	168	1 084	493	346	
Manufacturing	392	2 111	989	308	4 492	4 492	3 992	392	2 111	989	308	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	741	658	353	152	1 752	1 752	1 399	741	658	353	152	
Wholesale trade	408	846	267	146	1 521	1 521	1 254	408	846	267	146	
Retail trade	1 643	4 503	600	386	6 746	6 746	6 146	1 643	4 503	600	386	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	603	2 076	105	67	2 784	2 784	2 679	603	2 076	105	67	
Business and repair services	177	888	360	138	1 216	1 216	996	177	888	360	138	
Professional services	1 173	6 100	1 061	676	18 334	18 334	17 273	1 173	6 100	1 061	676	
Public administration	468	768	169	371	1 405	1 405	1 236	468	768	169	371	
All other industries	27	712	819	298	1 558	1 558	739	27	712	819	298	
Armed forces, at work	20	22	—	9	42	42	42	20	22	—	9	
Private wage and salary workers	4 964	16 175	3 309	2 012	24 448	24 448	21 139	4 964	16 175	3 309	2 012	
Federal government workers	334	1 484	146	36	1 934	1 934	1 788	334	1 484	146	36	
State and local government workers	602	11 835	794	805	13 231	13 231	12 437	602	11 835	794	805	
Self-employed workers	133	1 091	1 095	245	2 319	2 319	1 224	133	1 091	1 095	245	
Unpaid family workers	—	96	92	188	96	96	96	—	96	92	188	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 651	10 345	1 279	810	13 275	13 275	11 996	1 651	10 345	1 279	810	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>5 886</b>	<b>30 026</b>	<b>5 230</b>	<b>3 143</b>	<b>41 142</b>	<b>41 142</b>	<b>35 912</b>	<b>5 886</b>	<b>30 026</b>	<b>5 230</b>	<b>3 143</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999	1 612	8 068	1 165	849	10 845	10 845	9 612	1 612	8 068	1 165	849	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	522	3 068	552	227	4 142	4 142	3 990	522	3 068	552	227	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	780	3 522	415	156	4 645	4 645	4 230	780	3 522	415	156	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	545	3 083	545	267	3 722	3 722	3 683	545	3 083	545	267	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	973	5 543	1 293	513	7 809	7 809	6 516	973	5 543	1 293	513	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	665	2 565	544	393	3 774	3 774	3 330	665	2 565	544	393	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	304	1 761	329	207	2 319	2 319	2 109	304	1 761	329	207	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	294	2 022	407	297	2 723	2 723	2 316	294	2 022	407	297	
\$50,000 or more	125	394	47	34	566	566	519	125	394	47	34	
Median	\$8 316	\$8 230	\$9 772	\$11 306	\$8 440	\$8 440	\$8 245	\$8 316	\$8 230	\$9 772	\$11 306	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	5 018	24 502	4 376	3 000	33 896	33 896	29 520	5 018	24 502	4 376	3 000	
Street alone	3	324	166	74	1 667	1 667	1 625	3	324	166	74	
Carpool	1 517	6 677	1 056	1 333	9 250	9 250	8 781	1 517	6 677	1 056	1 333	
Public transportation	50	717	—	42	767	767	767	50	717	—	42	
Bus or streetcar	50	679	—	42	729	729	679	50	679	—	42	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other means	124	553	33	14	518	518	482	124	553	33	14	
Worked at home	—	894	673	—	1 567	1 567	894	—	894	673	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.17	1.16	1.38	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.17	1.16	1.38	
Less than 14.0 minutes	369	14.0	15.9	36.9	14.0	14.0	13.9	369	14.0	15.9	36.9	
Car, truck, or van	17.8	27.8	—	48.6	14.6	14.6	14.5	17.8	27.8	—	48.6	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	27.1	27.1	27.1	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	6	98	31	—	135	135	104	6	98	31	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living in Remainder of Boone County, worked		
	Living in Columbia city, worked								
	Inside SMSA	Boone County	Columbia city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boone County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Boone County
Workers 16 years and over	25 929	25 929	24 998	4 151	20 347	931	1 785	16 191	16 191
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	12 796	12 796	12 279	1 957	10 322	517	1 133	8 780	8 780
Householder, wife present	3 802	3 802	3 517	956	4 561	285	537	6 389	6 389
Householder, no wife present	3 064	3 064	2 956	571	2 385	108	218	1 093	1 093
Other household member	7 780	7 780	7 656	374	7 282	124	129	1 298	1 298
In group quarters	1 150	1 150	1 150	56	1 094	—	168	—	—
Female	13 133	13 133	12 719	2 194	10 525	414	652	7 411	7 411
Householder, husband present	279	279	264	34	230	15	32	162	162
Householder, no husband present	3 685	3 685	3 551	653	2 898	134	158	1 348	1 348
Other household member	7 103	7 103	6 838	1 048	5 790	265	276	5 901	5 901
In group quarters	2 066	2 066	2 066	459	1 607	—	186	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	2 930	2 930	2 894	426	2 468	36	226	1 070	1 070
20 to 24 years	7 461	7 461	7 081	1 185	5 896	380	551	2 307	2 307
25 to 34 years	13 126	13 126	12 741	2 032	10 709	385	907	11 213	11 213
35 to 44 years	1 729	1 729	1 630	382	1 248	89	101	1 227	1 227
45 years and over	683	683	652	126	526	31	—	374	374
With one or more years of college	17 304	17 304	16 668	2 758	13 910	636	1 294	6 979	6 979
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	23 355	23 355	22 480	3 776	18 704	875	1 685	15 658	15 658
Black	2 094	2 094	2 048	310	1 738	46	84	406	406
Other races	480	480	470	65	405	10	16	127	127
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	251	251	217	26	191	34	—	142	142
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	25 887	25 887	24 956	4 131	20 825	931	1 776	16 191	16 191
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 609	8 609	8 173	1 128	7 045	436	646	3 989	3 989
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 823	9 823	9 629	1 722	7 907	194	565	5 173	5 173
Technicians and related support occupations	1 597	1 597	1 567	30	1 537	30	70	897	897
Sales occupations	2 852	2 852	2 796	753	2 043	56	266	1 144	1 144
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 374	5 374	5 266	929	4 327	108	229	3 132	3 132
Service occupations	4 645	4 645	4 557	837	3 720	88	138	2 133	2 133
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	297	297	230	24	206	67	147	762	762
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 221	1 221	1 138	266	872	83	142	2 150	2 150
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 292	1 292	1 229	159	1 075	63	138	1 974	1 974
Construction	739	739	646	102	544	93	237	1 006	1 006
Manufacturing	1 306	1 306	1 212	271	941	94	119	2 186	2 186
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	933	933	848	435	413	54	87	817	817
Wholesale trade	752	752	692	163	529	60	85	769	769
Retail trade	4 824	4 824	4 715	1 308	3 407	109	295	1 922	1 922
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 584	1 584	1 551	350	1 201	33	29	1 200	1 200
Business and repair services	919	919	619	97	722	102	62	497	497
Personal services	905	905	895	113	782	101	32	620	620
Professional and related services	12 724	12 724	12 503	1 015	11 488	221	366	5 610	5 610
Public administration	792	792	745	263	482	47	261	613	613
All other industries	607	607	530	14	516	77	236	951	951
Armed forces, at work	42	42	42	20	22	—	9	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	14 413	14 413	13 870	3 544	10 326	543	1 087	10 035	10 035
Federal government workers	1 100	1 100	1 034	144	890	66	36	1 334	1 334
State and local government workers	9 383	9 383	9 150	361	8 799	233	481	3 848	3 848
Self-employed workers	951	951	880	102	778	71	112	1 368	1 368
Unpaid family workers	82	82	64	—	64	18	69	106	106
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 916	9 916	9 696	1 328	8 368	220	671	3 359	3 359
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	25 315	25 315	24 426	4 058	20 368	889	1 769	15 827	15 827
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	7 924	7 924	7 746	1 296	6 450	178	514	2 921	2 921
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 854	2 854	2 733	485	2 348	121	167	1 288	1 288
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 861	2 861	2 796	408	2 388	62	42	784	784
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 457	2 457	2 330	410	1 920	127	201	1 810	1 810
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 131	1 131	1 094	313	817	187	251	2 478	2 478
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 724	1 724	1 642	319	1 323	82	245	2 050	2 050
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 302	1 302	1 236	204	1 032	66	175	1 069	1 069
\$25,000 to \$49,999	642	642	590	138	502	57	131	681	681
\$50,000 or more	420	420	409	97	312	11	23	146	146
Median	\$7 314	\$7 314	\$7 240	\$7 706	\$7 161	\$9 268	\$9 408	\$10 092	\$10 092
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	18 932	18 932	18 041	3 189	14 852	891	1 648	14 964	14 964
Drive alone	14 488	14 488	13 855	2 388	11 447	653	1 819	10 158	10 158
Carpool	4 444	4 444	4 206	801	3 405	238	829	4 806	4 806
Public transportation	739	739	739	50	689	50	30	28	28
Bus or streetcar	701	701	701	50	651	—	—	28	28
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 784	4 784	4 744	811	3 933	40	93	396	396
Other means	580	580	580	101	479	—	14	130	130
Worked at home	894	894	894	—	894	—	—	673	673
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.19	1.45	1.22	1.22
Mean travel time to work	11.9	11.9	11.5	11.3	11.6	20.4	37.5	17.8	17.8
Car, truck, or van	12.0	12.0	11.5	11.6	11.5	20.8	38.7	18.0	18.0
Public transportation	26.2	26.2	26.2	17.6	26.8	—	58.0	52.0	52.0
With a public transportation disability	72	72	72	6	66	—	—	63	63

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Boone County, worked—Con.								
	Columbia city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boone County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Boone County	Columbia city	Remainder of Boone County
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>11 686</b>	<b>1 852</b>	<b>9 834</b>	<b>4 505</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>3 698</b>	<b>3 698</b>	<b>2 616</b>	<b>1 082</b>
Householder, wife present.....	6 054	996	5 058	2 726	1 043	2 358	2 358	1 533	825
Householder, no wife present.....	4 363	698	3 665	2 026	828	1 678	1 678	1 094	574
Other household member.....	771	129	642	322	62	173	173	128	45
In group quarters.....	920	169	751	378	153	503	503	297	206
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>5 632</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>4 776</b>	<b>1 779</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>257</b>
Householder, husband present.....	142	20	122	50	37	12	12	12	12
Householder, no husband present.....	1 077	119	958	477	45	227	227	185	42
Other household member.....	4 413	733	3 680	1 281	255	1 101	1 101	886	215
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....	769	92	677	301	50	232	232	118	114
20 to 24 years.....	1 804	37	1 767	503	186	729	729	538	191
25 to 34 years.....	8 178	1 215	6 963	3 035	1 021	2 376	2 376	1 705	671
35 to 44 years.....	798	121	677	429	103	283	283	194	89
45 years and over.....	137	46	91	27	20	78	78	17	17
With one or more years of college.....	5 395	700	4 695	1 584	731	1 477	1 477	1 220	257

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....	11 227	1 795	9 432	4 431	1 355	3 477	3 477	2 427	1 050
Black.....	1 853	57	1 796	53	25	186	186	163	23
Other races.....	106	—	106	21	—	35	35	26	9
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	130	17	113	12	—	51	51	43	8

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed at work.....	11 686	1 852	9 834	4 505	1 380	3 698	3 698	2 616	1 082
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	3 168	392	2 776	821	470	637	637	573	64
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	4 184	831	3 353	989	269	1 183	1 183	948	235
Technicians and related support occupations.....	789	185	604	335	127	216	216	162	54
Sales occupations.....	2 611	605	2 005	521	128	757	757	597	160
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 174	274	900	237	92	396	396	361	35
Service occupations.....	1 463	270	1 193	697	377	610	610	367	243
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	126	14	112	168	828	356	356	472	119
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	606	64	542	400	309	454	454	335	145
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 291	121	1 170	895	189	714	714	500	214
Construction.....	551	306	245	286	98	342	342	149	93
Manufacturing.....	527	245	282	207	61	196	196	157	39
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 431	335	1 096	491	91	299	299	238	61
Wholesale trade.....	1 128	253	875	72	38	338	338	311	27
Retail trade.....	377	120	257	120	76	180	180	121	59
Business and repair services.....	270	64	206	350	36	61	61	45	16
Personal services.....	4 770	158	4 612	840	310	917	917	898	19
Professional and related service.....	491	205	286	110	146	146	146	137	9
Public administration.....	209	13	196	742	62	51	51	11	40
All other industries.....	7 269	1 420	5 849	2 766	925	2 629	2 629	1 719	910
Armed forces, of work.....	754	160	594	80	—	296	296	193	103
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 287	241	3 046	561	324	678	678	630	48
Federal government workers.....	344	31	313	131	79	79	79	58	21
State and local government workers.....	32	—	32	74	16	16	16	16	—
Self-employed workers, own business or unpaid family workers.....	2 300	323	1 977	1 059	139	786	786	664	122

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>11 486</b>	<b>1 828</b>	<b>9 658</b>	<b>4 341</b>	<b>1 374</b>	<b>3 643</b>	<b>3 643</b>	<b>2 563</b>	<b>1 080</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	1 934	316	1 618	987	175	586	586	482	104
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	857	137	720	431	60	608	608	558	150
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 434	300	1 134	504	94	1 044	1 044	910	134
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 392	229	1 163	418	124	407	407	355	52
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 572	242	2 330	1 106	262	957	957	597	360
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 288	346	942	348	611	327	327	217	110
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	873	144	729	195	134	270	270	197	73
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	726	86	640	355	166	232	232	167	65
\$50,000 or more.....	110	28	82	36	12	12	12	12	12
Median.....	\$10 154	\$9 406	\$10 260	\$9 926	\$14 263	\$10 920	\$10 920	\$10 467	\$11 765

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van.....	11 479	1 829	9 650	3 485	1 352	3 521	3 521	2 498	1 023
Drive alone.....	7 491	1 113	6 378	2 647	848	1 974	1 974	1 432	542
Carpool.....	3 988	716	3 272	818	504	1 547	1 547	1 066	481
Public transportation.....	28	—	28	—	—	40	40	40	—
Bus or streetcar.....	28	—	28	—	12	40	40	40	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	82	—	82	314	16	91	91	70	21
Other means.....	97	23	74	33	—	46	46	8	38
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.24	1.28	1.23	1.16	1.30	1.37	1.37	1.35	1.43
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.1	19.7	19.0	13.7	35.5	36.4	36.4	36.9	34.5
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	19.1	19.8	19.0	14.3	35.8	37.4	37.4	37.8	36.4
Public transportation..... minutes.....	52.0	—	52.0	—	25.0	33.6	33.6	33.6	—
With a public transportation disability.....	32	—	32	31	—	11	11	11	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Total	Lexington County	Richland County	Columbia city	Remainder of Richland County	Place of work not reported	Total	Lexington County	Richland County	Columbia city	Remainder of Richland County
<b>Male</b>	<b>108 229</b>	<b>38 781</b>	<b>69 448</b>	<b>26 632</b>	<b>42 816</b>	<b>15 219</b>	<b>94 899</b>	<b>22 523</b>	<b>72 376</b>	<b>46 516</b>	<b>25 860</b>
Householder, wife present	62 981	26 613	36 368	8 811	27 557	6 023	59 413	14 606	44 807	29 061	15 746
Householder, no wife present	13 821	4 104	9 717	4 276	5 441	1 536	12 103	2 200	9 903	6 682	3 021
Other household member	22 082	6 064	14 014	4 521	9 597	3 465	20 083	5 381	14 702	8 550	4 952
In group quarters	9 145	2 931	6 214	8 974	221	3 895	3 300	136	3 164	1 023	2 141
<b>Female</b>	<b>85 854</b>	<b>28 921</b>	<b>56 923</b>	<b>38 948</b>	<b>79 021</b>	<b>8 226</b>	<b>76 628</b>	<b>16 538</b>	<b>62 583</b>	<b>44 676</b>	<b>27 177</b>
Householder, husband present	2 927	938	1 979	730	1 249	356	2 449	534	1 915	1 376	545
Householder, no husband present	21 667	5 769	15 898	5 929	9 969	1 749	20 020	3 100	16 920	12 691	4 229
Other household member	56 841	22 186	34 655	9 202	25 553	4 919	54 190	12 729	41 461	29 225	12 236
In group quarters	4 309	18	4 291	1 114	1 777	1 522	2 162	75	2 087	1 190	897

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	16 493	4 483	12 010	7 264	4 744	3 784	12 104	3 216	8 890	4 748	4 142
20 to 24 years	34 791	10 997	24 694	11 319	13 375	4 845	30 091	6 267	23 824	16 253	7 571
25 to 34 years	122 271	46 424	75 847	22 542	53 305	12 943	112 966	25 346	87 620	59 493	28 127
35 to 44 years	11 533	3 647	10 896	4 062	6 834	1 635	15 280	3 354	11 926	8 765	3 161
45 to 54 years	3 973	1 061	2 914	1 418	1 496	538	3 477	778	2 699	1 933	766
55 years and over	85 784	26 174	59 610	21 939	37 671	8 276	87 868	12 514	65 354	47 660	17 694

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	143 494	61 792	81 702	29 017	52 685	15 732	130 056	32 445	97 611	66 231	31 380
Black	47 900	5 261	42 339	16 459	26 080	7 315	42 018	6 292	35 726	24 009	11 717
Other races	2 089	559	2 130	1 131	999	698	1 846	224	1 622	952	670
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	2 626	315	2 311	1 325	986	591	1 868	160	1 708	985	723

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	161 997	67 560	113 837	36 183	77 654	19 184	167 539	38 944	128 595	90 171	38 424
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	48 372	16 417	31 955	11 133	20 822	3 978	44 444	8 125	36 319	26 557	9 662
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	62 862	23 349	39 783	11 537	27 174	6 295	57 748	10 191	47 577	34 915	12 664
Technicians and related support occupations	8 891	2 622	6 269	1 571	2 758	601	6 427	212	5 215	4 264	951
Sales occupations	19 678	7 038	12 340	4 350	8 010	2 813	17 018	3 398	13 620	8 833	4 787
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 533	5 144	8 389	2 584	5 805	2 081	11 452	3 383	8 069	5 818	2 251
Service occupations	22 009	8 842	16 167	6 075	10 092	2 752	20 012	4 337	15 675	10 841	4 834
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 151	583	1 168	431	737	374	1 839	632	1 207	506	501
Food production, crop, and retail sales occupations	20 599	9 452	2 630	2 422	8 234	2 422	18 668	6 115	12 553	7 879	4 674
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26 234	11 253	14 971	4 348	10 623	3 365	26 828	9 364	15 464	9 423	6 041
Construction	10 087	5 722	6 875	1 725	5 250	1 733	11 348	3 272	8 076	5 197	2 879
Manufacturing	28 540	15 728	14 442	5 202	11 140	3 277	26 941	11 471	15 470	8 834	6 636
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 225	5 268	7 717	2 071	5 646	1 327	11 877	2 879	8 998	6 931	2 067
Wholesale trade	8 256	3 595	4 597	1 288	3 309	1 103	7 154	989	5 445	3 703	1 742
Retail trade	26 531	9 605	16 926	5 725	11 201	2 977	23 892	5 716	18 176	10 800	7 376
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15 548	5 000	10 188	3 621	6 567	1 435	14 212	1 597	12 735	9 511	3 224
Business and repair services	9 504	3 756	5 748	2 084	3 664	8 358	1 609	4 749	3 573	1 176	1 397
Personal services	6 252	2 095	4 157	1 386	2 771	850	5 801	534	5 267	3 069	1 178
Professional and related services	44 247	17 054	27 303	11 948	20 405	5 988	41 014	6 863	34 151	27 155	7 296
Public administration	15 772	4 821	10 451	3 793	6 658	1 544	14 544	945	13 599	9 996	3 603
All other industries	4 425	1 942	2 583	855	1 728	649	4 018	1 339	2 679	1 432	1 247
Armed forces, at work	12 084	152	12 334	10 424	1 910	4 541	7 881	17	6 364	1 021	5 343
Private wage and salary workers	122 094	46 457	72 639	22 710	49 929	13 495	112 250	30 504	81 746	55 449	26 297
Federal government workers	21 681	2 262	19 419	12 022	7 399	4 043	18 899	558	14 341	6 091	8 340
State and local government workers	40 643	17 153	28 014	9 519	18 991	3 551	38 287	5 140	33 147	26 070	6 977
Self-employed workers	8 830	8 83	5 089	2 116	2 973	8 84	5 031	3 031	1 923	3 099	2 171
Unpaid family workers	633	323	310	61	239	24	623	268	365	283	82
At work 1 to 34 hours	57 002	11 629	25 173	10 381	14 782	4 265	38 396	8 268	25 128	17 386	7 742

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	186 742	66 995	120 647	43 207	77 440	21 806	168 565	37 940	130 625	88 781	41 844
\$1 to \$9,999 or less	36 651	10 974	25 677	12 481	13 246	5 815	30 927	7 640	23 287	15 291	7 996
\$10,000 to \$19,999	12 074	3 599	12 074	4 558	7 516	2 017	11 012	2 482	8 530	5 048	2 482
\$20,000 to \$29,999	20 522	7 104	15 448	5 434	10 014	2 077	17 441	3 422	13 952	10 764	3 188
\$30,000 to \$39,999	20 111	6 145	14 536	5 444	9 092	2 003	20 354	3 770	16 584	13 247	3 337
\$40,000 to \$49,999	25 104	8 149	16 955	6 031	10 924	2 368	24 568	4 368	20 200	16 832	3 368
\$50,000 to \$59,999	21 837	6 888	12 951	5 542	7 409	2 042	20 542	4 433	15 916	10 362	5 557
\$60,000 to \$69,999	12 044	4 324	10 424	3 424	7 000	1 978	10 252	2 368	7 884	5 515	2 368
\$70,000 to \$79,999	11 291	3 824	7 467	2 824	4 643	1 217	10 770	2 127	8 643	6 515	2 127
\$80,000 or more	2 251	702	1 549	479	1 070	304	992	209	783	1 299	384
Median	\$9 507	\$10 414	\$8 779	\$7 482	\$9 726	\$8 411	\$9 726	\$9 687	\$9 746	\$9 802	\$9 631

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	170 520	62 828	106 017	31 518	72 499	18 214	157 101	36 322	120 779	82 575	38 224
One-person	129 199	41 925	81 294	24 137	57 157	15 464	113 693	27 038	91 461	62 683	28 775
Two-person	41 201	14 903	26 293	7 381	19 918	2 750	37 408	9 284	28 124	19 892	8 449
Public transportation	5 470	275	5 091	3 092	1 998	562	4 908	301	4 608	3 294	284
Bus or streetcar	5 197	274	4 818	2 994	1 824	553	4 646	295	4 351	3 145	244
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	28	1	27	1	27	7	62	6	56	49	17
Walked only	12 393	1 231	11 162	3 671	7 491	2 622	8 874	884	7 990	6 426	3 000
Other means	3 094	292	2 802	821	1 973	609	2 164	204	1 960	1 472	488
Alone or alone with car	2 190	712	1 478	491	987	271	1 258	150	1 108	752	356
With car, truck, or van	154	519	1 574	527	1 464	1 543	1 650	1 17	1 416	1 116	1 19
With taxi, limo, or truck	26	10	16	6	10	6	21	1	19	16	3
With bicycle, or other	26	10	16	6	10	6	21	1	19	16	3
Public transportation	54	26	28	16	12	20	40	7	33	21	12
Alone or alone with car	442	216	226	74	168	67	360	16	344	226	118

<sup>1</sup>Includes all Spanish origin men and women.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Inside SMSA	Lexington County	Richland County	Columbia County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Richland County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lexington County	Richland County	Columbia County
<b>Male</b>	<b>85 836</b>	<b>20 040</b>	<b>65 776</b>	<b>42 159</b>	<b>5 161</b>	<b>36 998</b>	<b>23 617</b>	<b>7 174</b>	<b>32 338</b>	<b>15 471</b>	<b>16 867</b>	<b>11 713</b>
Householder, wife present	53 379	12 936	40 443	26 221	3 451	22 770	14 222	3 579	22 419	10 227	12 192	8 548
Householder, no wife present	11 472	2 100	9 372	6 543	846	5 697	2 829	519	2 403	1 492	1 891	865
Other household member	17 839	4 902	12 937	6 472	739	753	4 485	896	6 516	3 752	764	803
In group quarters	3 146	122	3 024	923	125	798	2 101	2 104	26 125	12 455	13 670	10 444
<b>Female</b>	<b>74 675</b>	<b>15 234</b>	<b>59 441</b>	<b>42 461</b>	<b>6 269</b>	<b>36 192</b>	<b>16 980</b>	<b>2 653</b>	<b>26 125</b>	<b>12 455</b>	<b>13 670</b>	<b>10 444</b>
Householder, husband present	52 015	12 531	39 484	26 582	3 508	28 507	14 707	3 619	22 886	10 714	12 170	8 363
Householder, no husband present	19 440	2 951	16 489	12 386	1 604	10 780	4 103	478	5 275	2 364	2 912	2 227
Other household member	50 627	11 688	39 939	27 440	4 339	23 161	11 499	1 395	20 000	9 665	10 337	7 875
In group quarters	2 073	75	1 998	1 127	103	929	871	714	9	9	10	10

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	11 327	2 961	9 366	4 348	488	3 880	4 018	1 387	4 038	2 594	1 442	791
20 to 24 years	27 452	5 618	22 034	14 940	1 831	13 199	7 074	2 294	8 894	4 364	4 330	3 150
25 to 34 years	103 866	22 820	81 046	55 184	7 574	47 610	25 362	5 462	40 554	17 904	22 150	15 183
35 to 44 years	14 344	3 171	11 173	8 264	1 210	7 954	2 899	874	4 458	2 462	2 916	1 808
45 years and over	19 322	724	2 598	1 954	327	537	744	515	869	3 421	2 449	1 714
With one or more years of college	73 427	11 830	61 597	44 649	6 883	37 986	16 728	4 061	22 586	8 471	14 515	11 015

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	120 774	29 884	90 892	61 746	9 190	57 556	29 148	6 786	58 491	24 931	28 460	20 456
Black	37 949	5 184	32 763	21 972	2 076	19 896	10 811	2 819	4 541	2 973	1 968	1 214
Other races	1 766	224	1 542	902	184	738	640	223	442	1 273	309	287
Spanish origin	1 737	140	1 597	908	195	719	669	298	289	100	186	149

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	154 867	35 277	119 590	84 062	11 413	75 449	35 528	7 346	58 379	27 891	30 480	22 108
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	42 042	7 632	34 410	25 267	4 123	21 144	9 745	2 352	14 383	5 784	6 899	5 465
Technical sales, and administrative support occupations	54 303	9 560	44 742	32 785	5 508	27 477	11 523	1 485	20 416	7 532	8 919	5 844
Technicians and related support occupations	6 000	1 122	4 878	4 015	445	3 450	988	230	2 203	1 070	1 133	787
Sales occupations	16 091	3 188	12 903	8 397	1 292	7 035	4 576	774	5 714	2 573	2 981	2 168
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32 211	5 200	26 981	20 487	2 982	16 500	7 488	888	12 699	5 717	6 982	5 135
Service occupations	4 227	802	3 425	2 256	328	1 978	1 449	355	5 322	2 419	2 903	2 135
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 631	721	910	435	56	382	470	146	889	111	54	54
Production, transportation, and material occupations	15 597	5 424	10 173	6 767	1 042	6 713	4 181	1 752	7 920	4 389	3 532	2 577
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	21 393	7 913	13 480	8 357	488	9 251	5 123	1 668	9 327	4 968	5 359	2 291
Construction	9 814	2 837	6 977	4 503	295	4 210	2 474	1 150	4 387	2 262	2 135	1 394
Manufacturing	23 167	9 800	13 367	7 846	308	10 500	5 291	938	11 503	5 287	4 166	2 580
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 880	2 633	8 247	6 313	433	6 868	3 988	508	4 207	2 153	2 054	1 028
Wholesale trade	6 832	1 769	5 063	3 419	231	3 633	1 68	301	3 028	1 375	1 653	1 220
Retail trade	22 948	5 417	17 529	10 278	1 774	10 754	7 231	608	8 538	4 489	4 053	2 429
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 618	3 135	10 483	9 142	2 209	7 913	5 181	345	6 568	3 281	3 287	1 785
Business and repair services	9 935	1 494	4 341	3 292	327	3 885	1 049	180	2 429	1 242	1 187	688
Personal services	5 505	1 115	4 390	2 956	284	6 772	1 136	197	6 914	3 478	3 436	2 434
Professional and related services	39 002	6 584	32 417	25 642	2 735	22 107	6 905	1 397	10 413	4 716	5 697	4 259
Public administration	13 446	988	12 358	9 204	2 479	6 725	3 334	270	4 949	2 004	2 945	2 049
All other industries	3 902	1 026	2 395	1 297	302	1 065	1 129	324	1 575	1 070	426	308
Armed forces, at work	5 644	119	5 625	558	119	5 411	9 069	2 481	81	77	44	44
Private wage and salary workers	102 960	27 392	75 568	51 577	7 267	44 314	24 031	5 403	42 871	21 856	24 465	14 608
Federal government workers	15 413	475	14 938	9 084	1 286	8 858	7 654	1 275	7 585	3 881	3 704	2 609
State and local government workers	36 145	4 892	31 253	24 680	2 435	22 257	6 559	1 171	10 845	5 334	5 511	3 545
Self-employed workers	7 384	1 337	5 047	2 986	440	2 642	1 071	256	1 172	580	680	440
Unpaid family workers	909	244	345	283	64	219	82	—	310	242	70	47
At work 1 to 34 hours	31 528	7 732	23 796	16 374	2 286	14 028	7 482	1 339	10 459	5 448	4 014	2 838

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>155 615</b>	<b>34 381</b>	<b>121 234</b>	<b>80 460</b>	<b>11 149</b>	<b>71 311</b>	<b>38 774</b>	<b>9 301</b>	<b>57 225</b>	<b>27 123</b>	<b>30 097</b>	<b>21 897</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	20 938	3 767	17 171	14 201	1 735	10 468	7 460	878	9 623	5 971	3 652	2 471
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12 790	2 511	10 279	10 715	860	8 836	3 463	879	6 222	2 699	2 010	1 421
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 629	3 369	7 260	10 199	1 188	6 254	2 079	619	3 222	1 096	2 345	1 465
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16 809	3 291	13 518	10 537	1 476	9 067	4 581	877	6 710	2 796	3 914	3 042
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18 467	8 262	10 205	16 390	2 292	16 048	8 705	1 077	7 534	6 259	4 665	3 172
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 467	8 262	10 205	16 390	2 292	16 048	8 705	1 077	7 534	6 259	4 665	3 172
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 909	2 223	7 686	5 189	510	4 279	2 467	802	4 259	1 709	2 550	1 921
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 850	286	1 564	1 180	102	968	284	188	3 970	1 394	2 574	1 676
\$50,000 or more	57 602	87 849	59 755	59 747	510 331	59 859	59 442	5 026	51 028	59 168	5 160	51 097

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Car, truck, or van	144 592	32 747	111 845	76 679	10 445	66 174	35 226	7 609	55 771	25 824	30 093	21 870
Drive alone	110 670	24 076	86 594	58 787	7 821	50 976	26 967	5 820	42 008	22 404	22 566	16 511
Car, truck, or van, with other driver	33 921	8 671	25 250	17 892	2 624	15 198	8 259	1 789	13 763	3 420	7 527	5 359
Public transportation	4 707	967	3 740	3 941	679	2 963	775	144	2 818	1 437	1 711	1 022
Bike or stroller	4 801	279	4 522	3 508	659	2 849	720	187	2 661	147	1 071	102
Walked	6 608	816	5 792	2 920	244	2 767	2 673	728	980	600	40	59
Other means	2 439	330	2 109	1 930	34	783	240	178	588	183	12	12
Worked at home	2 346	342	2 004	1 346	10	1 236	58	10	1 226	342	10	10
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.19	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16
Median travel time to work	18.6	18.1	18.9	20.6	20.4	20.0	19.8	19.0	20.0	19.4	20.0	20.6
Car, truck, or van	18.6	18.1	18.9	20.6	20.4	20.0	19.8	19.0	20.0	19.4	20.0	20.6
Public transportation	22.1	20.2	20.0	20.4	20.1	20.4	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.1
Bike or stroller	22.1	20.2	20.0	20.4	20.1	20.4	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.1
With a public transportation disability	33.5	30.5	34.0	26.4	30	20.4	19.8	39	39	19	19	34

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Lexington County, worked—Con.						Living in Richland County, worked					
	Central business district Remainder	Remainder of Richland County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lexington County	Richland County	Columbia city	Central business district Remainder	Remainder of Richland County	Outside SMSA		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 329</b>	<b>18 828</b>	<b>8 380</b>	<b>3 198</b>	<b>102 048</b>	<b>7 368</b>	<b>94 680</b>	<b>62 463</b>	<b>8 101</b>	<b>54 362</b>	<b>32 217</b>	<b>6 629</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 449</b>	<b>10 264</b>	<b>5 154</b>	<b>2 370</b>	<b>53 496</b>	<b>4 589</b>	<b>48 909</b>	<b>30 446</b>	<b>3 712</b>	<b>26 734</b>	<b>18 463</b>	<b>4 804</b>
Householder, wife present	138	730	3 644	1 789	30 760	2 709	28 251	17 673	2 293	15 380	10 578	1 790
Householder, no wife present	153	1 209	549	192	8 069	608	7 461	5 181	693	2 780	312	103
Other household member	158	1 665	961	389	11 323	1 250	10 173	6 669	601	6 068	3 504	589
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	146	122	3 024	923	125	798	210	104
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 880</b>	<b>8 564</b>	<b>3 226</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>48 550</b>	<b>2 779</b>	<b>45 771</b>	<b>32 017</b>	<b>4 389</b>	<b>27 628</b>	<b>13 754</b>	<b>1 825</b>
Householder, husband present	43	299	72	41	1 696	95	1 601	1 166	83	1 083	435	25
Householder, no husband present	221	2 006	692	129	14 165	595	13 570	10 159	1 385	8 774	3 411	349
Other household member	1 616	6 299	2 462	658	30 425	2 023	28 402	19 565	2 723	16 842	9 037	737
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	2 064	66	1 998	1 127	198	929	871	714
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	95	696	651	60	7 291	367	6 924	3 557	373	3 184	3 367	1 322
20 to 24 years	372	2 778	1 810	475	18 958	1 254	17 704	11 810	1 479	10 331	5 894	1 819
25 to 54 years	246	14 636	5 968	2 356	33 428	4 916	28 596	39 002	5 028	33 774	19 894	3 106
55 to 64 years	280	1 580	507	368	9 534	728	8 806	4 414	930	5 484	2 392	306
65 years and over	36	138	74	39	2 453	103	2 350	1 680	291	1 389	470	76
With one or more years of college	1 949	9 066	3 500	1 182	50 441	3 359	47 082	33 854	4 934	28 920	13 228	2 879
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	3 163	17 493	8 004	2 929	67 285	5 053	62 232	41 090	6 027	35 063	21 142	4 057
Black	97	1 117	354	237	33 428	2 213	31 215	20 758	1 979	18 779	10 457	2 379
Other races	69	218	22	32	1 335	102	1 233	615	95	520	618	193
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	39	110	40	—	1 448	60	1 388	759	156	603	629	298
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	3 329	18 779	8 352	3 165	96 488	7 358	89 130	61 954	8 084	53 870	27 176	4 181
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 235	5 230	2 194	934	27 659	1 908	25 751	18 802	2 888	15 914	6 949	1 418
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 533	8 291	3 069	587	33 686	829	31 857	21 941	3 755	19 186	8 888	898
Technicians and related support occupations	88	1 062	221	133	3 777	290	3 507	2 860	357	2 503	647	117
Sales occupations	337	1 629	975	246	10 737	615	9 762	6 161	955	5 206	3 601	528
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 128	5 400	1 872	208	18 400	342	18 058	14 920	2 480	17 478	10 267	1 412
Service occupations	274	1 031	601	72	13 380	611	12 969	8 921	874	8 047	4 048	283
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	37	67	31	821	32	789	384	39	345	405	115
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	2 054	10 389	871	871	84 676	1 640	82 036	57 893	2 471	28 001	15 126	2 801
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	155	2 136	1 038	670	12 066	1 915	10 151	6 066	281	5 785	4 085	798
Construction	57	1 337	741	656	5 427	585	4 842	3 109	236	2 783	1 733	494
Manufacturing	100	2 480	1 586	969	11 644	2 443	9 201	5 266	226	5 040	3 935	967
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	150	1 955	709	379	6 073	700	5 373	4 098	283	3 919	1 165	429
Wholesale trade	111	1 119	423	120	3 824	414	3 410	2 189	140	2 049	1 221	181
Retail trade	444	1 985	1 634	159	14 444	948	13 496	7 849	330	5 912	5 617	249
Finance, insurance, and real estate	623	633	877	95	8 650	342	8 308	2 234	1 556	6 078	2 274	250
Business and repair services	124	842	221	124	3 406	252	3 154	2 326	283	2 043	828	56
Personal services	78	361	200	46	3 453	135	3 317	2 064	11	2 338	1 063	51
Professional and related services	757	4 231	1 008	405	28 059	1 308	26 751	20 854	1 978	18 876	5 897	992
Public administration	723	2 026	717	92	9 176	104	9 072	6 455	756	4 699	2 617	178
All other industries	112	208	176	120	2 027	127	1 900	947	90	857	953	134
Armed forces, at work	—	49	28	33	5 560	10	5 550	509	17	492	5 041	2 448
Private wage and salary workers	2 102	12 407	6 453	2 586	60 689	6 043	54 646	37 068	5 159	31 909	17 578	3 057
Federal government workers	145	615	474	150	11 548	114	11 434	6 054	811	3 243	7 380	2 625
State and local government workers	640	5 273	1 098	294	28 300	1 238	27 062	18 777	1 792	17 484	5 461	851
Self-employed workers	413	501	346	166	4 212	145	4 067	2 342	303	2 039	1 725	96
Unpaid family workers	29	32	9	—	299	4	295	222	35	187	73	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	496	2 339	1 176	223	21 065	1 284	19 785	13 479	1 790	11 689	6 306	1 116
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>3 303</b>	<b>18 594</b>	<b>8 200</b>	<b>3 136</b>	<b>98 390</b>	<b>7 253</b>	<b>91 137</b>	<b>60 563</b>	<b>7 846</b>	<b>52 717</b>	<b>30 574</b>	<b>6 185</b>
\$1,000 to \$3,999 or less	306	2 165	1 181	263	19 335	1 326	18 009	11 730	1 429	10 301	6 279	1 615
\$4,000 to \$5,999	374	1 796	825	379	9 169	625	8 544	5 255	516	4 016	2 474	604
\$6,000 to \$7,999	374	1 971	751	297	12 501	737	11 764	7 766	901	6 865	3 998	678
\$8,000 to \$9,999	475	2 567	872	297	12 099	495	11 604	4 995	1 001	6 494	4 109	580
\$10,000 to \$14,999	647	4 710	1 647	780	16 479	1 013	15 466	10 263	1 859	11 338	6 161	1 063
\$15,000 to \$19,999	530	2 442	1 493	550	11 015	2 115	9 900	6 223	789	5 434	3 477	715
\$20,000 to \$24,999	391	1 530	629	442	5 250	514	4 736	3 268	519	2 749	1 466	383
\$25,000 to \$49,999	28	1 551	698	410	5 526	143	5 383	3 923	763	3 140	1 129	162
\$50,000 or more	281	2 262	58	64	1 303	87	1 216	890	154	738	328	133
Median	\$11 624	\$11 028	\$11 340	\$13 897	\$9 269	\$10 929	\$9 142	\$9 198	\$9 874	\$9 094	\$9 040	\$8 291
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	3 282	18 588	8 223	3 065	88 875	7 123	81 752	54 749	7 163	47 586	27 003	4 544
Drive alone	2 305	14 208	6 055	1 754	68 847	5 449	63 398	42 286	5 516	36 770	20 912	3 680
Carpool	977	4 382	2 168	1 311	20 288	1 674	18 584	12 463	1 647	10 816	6 091	1 164
Public transportation	47	75	49	—	4 389	144	4 245	3 519	631	2 888	726	196
Bus or streetcar	47	75	49	—	4 189	132	4 057	3 386	612	2 774	671	157
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	53	37	56	5 718	15	5 703	2 867	244	2 623	2 836	1 688
Other	—	112	73	77	1 789	86	1 703	704	341	1 344	674	299
Walked at home	—	—	—	—	1 281	—	1 281	620	29	591	47	39
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.15	1.18	1.37	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.25
Mean travel time to work, or minutes	22.9	24.7	24.4	42.0	19.0	24.5	18.5	19.3	19.7	19.2	17.0	27.4
Con. car, or van, or minutes	24.7	24.1	24.8	42.0	18.9	24.8	17.9	18.7	19.2	18.7	17.0	35.2
Public transportation, minutes	23.0	39.1	39.5	—	33.7	51.2	33.1	32.2	24.3	34.0	37.5	37.1
With a public transportation disability	—	56	40	14	399	35	364	208	60	148	156	24

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								Living in Remainder of Richland County, worked						
	Living in Columbia city, worked														
	Inside SMSA	Lexington County	Richland County	Columbia city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Richland County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lexington County	Richland County	Columbia city			
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>33 813</b>	<b>1 935</b>	<b>31 878</b>	<b>22 699</b>	<b>3 085</b>	<b>19 614</b>	<b>9 179</b>	<b>3 450</b>	<b>68 235</b>	<b>5 433</b>	<b>62 802</b>	<b>39 764</b>			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b>	<b>17 875</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>16 718</b>	<b>11 027</b>	<b>1 497</b>	<b>9 530</b>	<b>5 691</b>	<b>2 540</b>	<b>35 623</b>	<b>3 432</b>	<b>32 191</b>	<b>19 419</b>			
Householder, wife present	7 817	520	7 297	4 980	791	4 189	2 317	1 61	23 143	2 189	20 954	12 693			
Householder, no wife present	3 437	183	3 254	2 531	298	2 233	723	129	4 432	425	4 007	2 650			
Other household member	3 665	344	3 321	2 654	304	2 350	667	146	7 658	806	6 852	4 015			
In group quarters	2 958	110	2 848	862	104	758	1 984	2 104	1 190	12	1 178	61			
<b>Female</b>	<b>15 938</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>15 160</b>	<b>11 672</b>	<b>1 588</b>	<b>10 084</b>	<b>3 488</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>32 612</b>	<b>2 001</b>	<b>30 611</b>	<b>20 345</b>			
Householder, husband present	6 547	22	6 525	510	42	510	73	77	10 649	73	10 576	6 145			
Householder, no husband present	5 313	208	5 105	4 225	518	3 707	880	73	8 652	387	8 465	5 934			
Other household member	8 073	482	7 591	5 861	862	4 999	1 730	141	22 552	1 541	21 011	13 704			
In group quarters	1 905	66	1 839	1 034	166	868	805	696	159	—	159	93			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years	3 225	121	3 104	1 482	141	1 341	1 622	1 229	4 066	246	3 820	2 075			
20 to 24 years	7 382	414	6 968	4 816	587	4 229	2 152	1 275	11 576	840	10 736	6 994			
25 to 34 years	18 387	1 113	17 274	12 593	1 878	10 715	4 681	883	45 425	3 803	41 622	26 409			
35 to 44 years	3 638	236	3 402	2 891	307	2 584	511	39	5 896	492	5 404	3 523			
45 years and over	1 181	51	1 130	917	172	745	213	24	2 172	52	1 220	763			
With one or more years of college	17 932	920	17 012	13 299	2 069	11 230	3 713	1 216	32 509	2 439	30 070	20 555			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White	21 739	1 224	20 515	15 055	2 399	12 656	5 460	2 077	45 546	3 829	41 717	26 035			
Black	11 602	693	10 909	7 441	640	6 801	3 468	1 206	21 826	1 520	20 306	13 317			
Other races	472	18	454	203	46	157	251	167	863	84	779	412			
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	616	28	588	317	62	255	271	247	832	32	800	442			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work	29 948	1 935	28 013	22 423	3 072	19 351	5 590	1 758	66 540	5 423	61 117	39 531			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 498	492	9 006	7 501	1 147	6 354	1 505	388	18 161	1 416	16 745	11 301			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 901	426	9 475	7 778	1 375	6 403	1 697	304	23 785	1 431	22 354	15 163			
Technicians and related support occupations	3 335	83	3 252	1 102	157	945	150	24	7 467	207	7 255	4 738			
Sales occupations	2 770	184	2 586	1 923	328	1 595	663	188	7 607	431	7 176	4 238			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 796	159	7 637	6 353	890	5 663	884	92	13 716	793	12 923	9 167			
Service occupations	9 675	214	9 461	7 356	345	3 436	980	97	6 605	397	6 208	3 146			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	—	15	279	194	32	162	85	57	527	17	510			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 966	247	1 719	1 254	78	1 176	465	156	6 710	788	5 922	3 586			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 124	541	2 773	1 915	95	1 820	658	254	8 752	1 374	7 378	4 751			
Construction	1 222	101	1 113	836	85	751	277	155	4 205	476	3 729	2 223			
Manufacturing	2 636	553	2 083	1 297	59	1 238	786	136	9 008	1 890	7 118	3 969			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 773	180	1 593	1 351	36	1 315	242	126	4 300	520	3 780	2 857			
Wholesale trade	1 074	123	951	789	25	944	162	34	2 750	291	2 459	1 400			
Retail trade	4 525	288	4 237	2 894	531	3 363	343	241	9 889	660	9 229	4 955			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 686	109	2 577	2 088	593	1 495	489	84	6 164	233	5 931	3 463			
Business and repair services	929	73	856	663	71	592	193	41	2 477	179	2 298	1 663			
Personal services	1 548	47	1 501	1 257	129	1 128	244	9	8 392	88	1 952	2 060			
Professional and related services	10 178	398	9 780	8 472	836	7 636	1 308	312	17 881	810	16 971	12 382			
Public administration	2 805	30	2 775	2 363	663	1 700	412	23	6 371	74	6 297	4 092			
All other industries	572	25	547	413	44	369	134	95	1 455	102	1 353	534			
Armed forces, at work	3 865	—	3 865	276	13	263	3 589	2 194	1 695	10	1 685	233			
Private wage and salary workers	18 337	1 589	16 748	12 876	1 967	10 909	3 872	906	42 352	4 454	37 898	24 192			
Federal government workers	2 515	42	2 473	1 119	145	974	404	2 225	6 333	72	6 261	2 935			
State and local government workers	8 998	287	8 711	7 627	793	6 834	1 084	282	16 302	775	15 527	11 150			
Self-employed workers	1 182	17	1 165	1 002	155	847	163	37	3 030	128	2 902	1 641			
Unpaid family workers	81	—	81	75	25	50	—	—	218	4	214	147			
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 221	496	7 725	6 251	787	5 464	1 474	680	12 848	788	12 060	7 228			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>31 935</b>	<b>1 899</b>	<b>30 036</b>	<b>21 885</b>	<b>2 995</b>	<b>18 890</b>	<b>8 151</b>	<b>3 082</b>	<b>66 455</b>	<b>5 354</b>	<b>61 101</b>	<b>38 678</b>			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 014	476	3 538	2 642	639	5 003	896	1 279	11 321	850	10 471	6 088			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 858	135	3 723	2 532	225	2 007	881	468	6 832	377	6 455	3 861			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 129	176	3 953	2 882	402	2 480	1 075	377	8 372	565	7 807	4 084			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 416	153	3 263	2 096	364	1 732	1 167	304	8 863	342	8 521	5 399			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 610	547	4 063	2 668	502	3 060	1 701	383	15 370	456	13 914	8 811			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 020	218	2 808	2 054	370	1 684	830	121	7 813	997	6 816	4 169			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 390	89	3 301	946	144	802	355	72	3 840	425	3 415	2 322			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 621	76	1 545	1 369	294	1 075	176	65	3 305	288	3 017	2 554			
\$50,000 or more	395	33	362	302	53	247	60	13	908	54	854	588			
Median	\$8 215	\$10 068	\$8 123	\$7 991	\$9 272	\$7 802	\$8 366	\$5 120	\$9 684	\$11 325	\$9 541	\$9 668			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van	25 233	1 792	23 441	17 132	2 477	14 655	6 309	1 597	63 424	5 331	58 311	37 617			
Drive alone	19 136	1 422	18 307	13 329	1 980	11 349	4 978	1 082	48 908	4 017	44 891	28 975			
Carpool	5 494	360	5 134	3 803	497	3 306	331	515	14 374	314	13 420	8 660			
Public transportation	2 455	107	2 498	2 074	336	1 738	424	157	1 784	37	1 747	1 445			
Bus or trolley	2 403	107	2 346	1 941	317	1 624	405	135	1 736	25	1 711	1 445			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	4 437	—	4 437	2 459	209	2 250	1 978	1 527	1 281	15	1 266	—			
Other means	918	36	882	414	34	380	468	667	908	50	817	294			
Worked at home	6 422	—	6 422	290	29	591	—	—	661	—	661	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.25	1.15	1.17	1.14	1.15			
Mean travel time to work	16.4	25.0	15.8	16.0	16.0	16.0	15.4	17.0	20.2	24.3	19.9	21.1			
Car, truck, or van	15.6	24.0	15.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	15.4	17.0	20.1	24.3	19.9	21.1			
Public transportation	32.9	43.0	32.4	31.2	21.5	33.1	38.2	34.4	35.0	75.0	34.2	33.7			
With a public transportation disability	82	12	70	62	15	47	—	8	24	317	23	294			

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Richland County, worked—Con.									
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Richland County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lexington County	Richland County	Columbia city	Remainder of Richland County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>5 016</b>	<b>34 748</b>	<b>23 038</b>	<b>3 179</b>	<b>13 409</b>	<b>3 667</b>	<b>9 742</b>	<b>6 572</b>	<b>3 170</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 215</b>	<b>17 204</b>	<b>12 772</b>	<b>2 264</b>	<b>9 063</b>	<b>2 463</b>	<b>6 600</b>	<b>4 357</b>	<b>2 243</b>	
Householder, wife present	1 502	11 191	8 261	1 629	6 034	1 670	4 364	2 840	1 524	
Householder, no wife present	395	2 255	1 557	192	631	100	531	339	192	
Other household member	3 718	2 837	2 954	443	2 444	679	1 545	1 078	519	
In group quarters	21	40	117	14	154	14	140	100	100	
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 801</b>	<b>17 544</b>	<b>10 266</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>4 346</b>	<b>1 204</b>	<b>3 142</b>	<b>2 215</b>	<b>927</b>	
Householder, husband present	41	579	362	25	114	14	62	42	38	
Householder, no husband present	867	5 067	2 531	276	580	149	431	305	126	
Other household member	1 861	11 843	7 307	598	3 563	1 041	2 572	1 785	537	
In group quarters	32	61	66	89	89	—	89	63	26	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	222	1 843	1 745	93	779	255	524	400	124	
20 to 24 years	852	6 102	3 742	544	2 439	649	1 750	1 293	497	
25 to 34 years	1 500	23 259	15 213	2 223	9 100	2 526	6 574	4 309	2 265	
35 to 44 years	623	2 900	1 681	267	936	183	753	491	262	
45 years and over	119	544	457	52	155	54	101	79	22	
With one or more years of college	2 865	17 690	9 515	1 663	4 441	684	3 757	2 791	966	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	3 628	22 407	15 582	1 980	9 280	2 561	6 719	4 485	2 234	
Black	1 339	11 978	6 985	1 173	4 049	1 106	2 943	2 037	906	
Other races	49	363	367	26	80	—	80	50	30	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	94	348	358	51	131	—	131	77	54	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	5 012	34 519	21 586	2 925	12 672	3 667	9 005	6 109	2 896	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 741	9 560	5 444	1 030	3 202	493	1 909	1 390	519	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 380	12 783	7 191	594	3 446	611	2 835	2 130	705	
Technicians and related support occupations	1	1 538	903	137	277	137	254	190	211	
Sales occupations	627	3 611	927	340	1 092	210	717	506	285	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 553	7 614	3 756	161	2 092	311	1 781	1 370	411	
Service occupations	529	3 417	3 068	110	1 110	800	691	491	181	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	183	320	58	208	111	97	68	29	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3	4 617	3 336	107	2 071	691	1 380	840	540	
Operator, fabricator, and laborer	186	3 965	3 273	345	2 435	1 451	1 784	1 064	918	
Construction	151	2 122	1 456	339	1 534	435	1 099	694	405	
Manufacturing	167	3 802	3 149	831	3 774	671	2 103	988	1 115	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	247	2 610	923	303	997	246	751	618	133	
Wholesale trade	115	1 280	1 059	247	582	200	382	284	98	
Retail trade	299	4 156	4 274	208	946	299	647	522	125	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	163	3 183	1 785	166	494	52	442	369	73	
Business and repair services	212	1 451	635	15	523	115	408	281	127	
Food service	77	1 183	692	42	296	141	155	113	42	
Professional and related services	1 142	11 240	6 489	680	2 012	674	1 414	1 283	391	
Public administration	1 093	2 999	2 205	155	1 098	37	1 061	792	269	
All other industries	46	488	619	133	213	133	283	165	118	
Armed forces, at work	4	229	1 452	737	—	—	737	463	274	
Private wage and salary workers	3 192	21 000	13 706	2 151	9 290	3 152	6 138	3 872	2 266	
Federal government workers	666	2 269	3 326	400	1 576	83	1 493	1 007	486	
State and local government workers	1 000	10 150	4 377	569	2 142	244	1 898	1 580	318	
Self-employed workers	148	1 192	1 562	39	387	174	213	113	100	
Unpaid family workers	10	17	67	—	14	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 003	6 225	4 832	436	1 868	536	1 332	1 072	260	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>4 851</b>	<b>33 827</b>	<b>22 423</b>	<b>3 103</b>	<b>12 950</b>	<b>3 559</b>	<b>9 391</b>	<b>6 321</b>	<b>3 070</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	790	5 298	4 383	336	1 949	543	1 426	1 090	330	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	630	4 363	1 983	247	923	314	609	467	147	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	439	2 385	2 923	601	1 448	402	676	473	419	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	437	3 722	2 942	276	1 545	479	1 066	710	352	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 133	7 678	5 003	680	3 313	952	2 361	1 545	816	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 419	3 750	2 647	594	2 093	1 539	1 554	967	587	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 375	1 947	1 113	743	311	133	610	426	184	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	469	2 085	1 063	358	674	120	554	324	230	
\$50,000 or more	89	489	666	142	23	—	119	119	—	
Median	\$10 191	\$9 595	\$9 307	\$12 359	\$10 469	\$9 948	\$10 704	\$10 458	\$11 215	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	4 686	32 931	20 694	2 947	12 529	3 575	8 954	5 956	2 998	
Drive alone	3 536	25 421	15 934	1 998	7 819	2 122	5 697	3 886	1 811	
Carpool	1 150	7 510	4 760	949	2 710	1 453	3 257	2 070	1 187	
Public transportation	295	1 150	1 150	39	112	30	82	33	29	
Bus or streetcar	295	1 150	266	22	106	30	76	47	29	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	35	373	858	39	675	39	636	506	136	
Other means	—	294	523	32	93	23	70	57	13	
Worked at home	—	—	661	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.24	1.31	1.35	1.30	1.29	1.32	
Mean travel time to work	22.0	21.0	17.7	38.8	39.9	35.3	47.7	42.6	39.8	
Car, truck, or van	21.4	20.6	17.9	40.1	41.7	35.5	44.1	45.6	41.2	
Public transportation	27.6	35.2	36.5	47.9	47.2	45.0	48.0	42.4	58.2	
With a public transportation disability	45	—	148	—	15	13	2	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Russell County, Ala.	Chattahoochee County, Ga.	Muscogee County, Ga.	Columbus city	Remainder of Muscogee County, Ga.	Place of work not reported	Total	Russell County, Ala.	Chattahoochee County, Ga.	Muscogee County, Ga.	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>104 362</b>	<b>17 528</b>	<b>14 185</b>	<b>72 649</b>	<b>72 395</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>8 956</b>	<b>100 474</b>	<b>10 198</b>	<b>26 535</b>	<b>63 741</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>66 418</b>	<b>10 135</b>	<b>12 856</b>	<b>43 427</b>	<b>43 281</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>5 844</b>	<b>63 695</b>	<b>5 212</b>	<b>22 668</b>	<b>35 815</b>	
Householder, wife present	35 968	6 953	2 431	26 584	26 488	96	2 294	35 953	3 662	8 074	24 217	
5 or wife present	1 022	160	86	4 772	4 729	43	232	1 016	176	480	1 560	
Other household member	10 025	2 162	246	7 617	7 575	42	1 502	9 027	1 051	907	7 069	
In group quarters	14 539	—	10 093	4 446	4 446	—	1 372	13 495	12 511	10 511	6 969	
<b>Female</b>	<b>37 944</b>	<b>7 393</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>29 114</b>	<b>29 114</b>	<b>108 775</b>	<b>3 112</b>	<b>36 779</b>	<b>4 986</b>	<b>8 866</b>	<b>27 936</b>	
Householder, husband present	1 093	221	19	953	951	2	108	1 094	77	87	930	
Householder, no husband present	19 124	1 681	75	8 268	8 239	29	757	19 437	1 153	1 157	17 280	
Other household member	26 187	5 482	743	19 462	19 885	77	2 173	25 770	3 747	2 193	19 630	
In group quarters	540	9	492	39	39	—	74	478	9	430	39	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	11 229	946	3 851	6 432	6 414	18	1 012	10 730	549	5 955	4 226	
20 to 24 years	20 275	2 606	5 236	12 433	12 401	32	2 115	18 699	1 396	7 998	9 345	
25 to 54 years	60 766	11 423	5 014	44 329	44 166	163	4 753	59 431	6 820	11 497	41 114	
55 to 64 years	9 835	2 102	75	7 658	7 625	33	823	9 519	1 178	1 009	7 332	
65 years and over	2 257	451	9	1 797	1 789	8	253	2 095	255	116	1 724	
With one or more years of college	31 029	3 744	3 075	24 210	24 210	—	2 185	29 705	2 837	6 503	20 365	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	70 703	11 842	8 280	50 581	50 331	250	5 598	69 501	7 157	15 989	46 355	
Black	30 384	5 607	4 728	20 049	20 049	—	3 135	27 897	2 958	8 689	16 250	
Other races	3 275	79	1 177	2 019	2 015	4	223	3 076	83	1 857	1 136	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	2 931	121	1 133	1 677	1 677	—	270	2 697	93	1 713	891	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	80 387	17 246	1 391	61 750	61 500	250	6 827	77 820	10 168	6 183	61 469	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 879	2 423	241	14 215	14 211	4	1 121	16 226	2 127	1 300	12 799	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 861	4 139	494	19 228	19 199	29	2 008	22 352	2 409	1 233	18 710	
Technicians and related support occupations	2 240	324	27	1 889	1 889	—	146	2 170	220	191	1 759	
Sales occupations	9 300	1 429	197	7 674	7 671	3	935	8 908	1 013	432	7 463	
Service occupations	12 321	2 382	275	9 665	9 639	26	1 176	11 610	1 178	910	9 488	
Service occupations	11 337	2 105	237	8 995	8 983	12	1 042	10 482	1 380	980	8 802	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	770	347	19	404	404	—	165	641	251	71	319	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 977	2 640	103	7 234	7 157	77	940	8 626	1 262	737	7 652	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 568	5 569	299	11 700	11 553	147	1 631	17 199	2 575	831	13 787	
Construction	4 481	1 238	60	3 183	3 167	16	466	3 952	642	262	3 048	
Manufacturing	18 318	5 821	216	12 281	12 089	192	1 272	18 890	2 721	308	15 861	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 158	1 194	51	3 913	3 907	6	469	4 910	636	378	3 778	
Wholesale trade	2 999	697	16	2 286	2 282	4	283	2 861	288	44	2 229	
Retail trade	13 581	2 199	389	10 993	10 982	11	1 378	13 035	1 552	822	10 661	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 363	784	79	4 660	4 654	6	417	5 423	176	123	4 600	
Business and repair services	2 994	500	53	2 441	2 441	—	280	2 798	275	199	2 324	
Personal services	3 629	721	59	2 849	2 849	—	439	3 286	474	264	2 608	
Professional and related services	15 758	2 616	317	12 825	12 810	15	1 107	15 270	2 436	1 061	11 673	
Public administration	6 114	896	141	5 077	5 077	—	515	5 792	344	2 718	2 770	
All other industries	1 792	560	10	1 242	1 242	—	201	1 659	377	89	1 193	
Armed forces, at work	23 975	282	12 794	10 899	10 895	4	2 129	22 654	30	20 352	2 272	
Private wage and salary workers	58 801	13 567	836	44 398	44 161	237	5 296	56 964	7 429	9 434	48 101	
Federal government workers	30 170	1 147	13 046	15 977	15 973	4	2 651	28 632	201	24 620	3 811	
State and local government workers	11 793	1 888	248	9 657	9 650	7	707	11 360	1 757	382	9 221	
Self-employed workers	3 361	780	47	2 534	2 528	6	274	3 305	676	91	2 538	
Unpaid family workers	237	146	8	83	83	—	30	213	135	8	70	
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 136	2 898	1 046	12 192	12 175	17	1 593	15 241	2 136	1 779	11 326	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	98 780	16 862	12 965	68 953	68 713	240	7 890	95 840	9 841	24 671	61 128	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	18 974	2 774	3 437	12 763	12 720	43	1 609	18 116	2 064	5 249	10 803	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14 400	1 922	2 197	7 092	7 074	18	421	13 857	1 744	2 974	6 102	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14 415	2 460	2 596	9 359	9 326	33	1 304	13 834	1 390	4 396	8 048	
\$8,000 to \$14,999	12 827	2 281	1 504	9 042	8 975	67	837	12 820	1 108	3 244	8 408	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 100	1 329	999	7 771	7 745	26	1 129	10 645	883	2 084	14 798	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 941	1 721	600	7 620	7 586	34	688	9 820	884	2 143	6 693	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 862	684	262	2 916	2 908	8	268	3 796	424	1 060	2 464	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	407	243	3	1 088	1 088	—	53	3 882	596	451	2 835	
\$50,000 or more	989	87	23	879	879	—	60	986	91	78	817	
Median	\$8 747	\$9 118	\$6 654	\$9 164	\$9 167	\$8 776	\$7 716	\$8 866	\$8 219	\$7 871	\$9 349	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	85 937	16 442	5 793	63 702	63 492	210	7 479	83 073	9 459	14 757	58 857	
Drive alone	67 233	12 191	3 568	51 472	51 328	144	5 692	65 151	7 237	10 580	47 334	
Carpool	18 704	4 249	2 225	12 160	12 166	66	787	17 922	2 222	4 177	11 523	
Public transportation	2 300	356	217	1 727	1 727	—	307	1 989	167	140	387	
Bus or elevated train	2 217	322	210	1 685	1 685	—	301	1 745	152	380	1 413	
Walked only	11 931	460	6 838	4 633	4 589	44	4 009	11 536	539	391	10 441	
Other modes	1 558	193	735	198	198	—	161	1 011	1 253	614	1 143	
Worked at home	2 108	117	602	1 389	1 389	—	—	2 108	117	602	1 389	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.18	1.34	1.12	1.12	1.22	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.21	1.12	
Mean travel time to work	17.5	22.6	10.2	17.6	17.7	11.1	18.8	17.7	19.5	14.5	18.8	
Car, truck, or van	22.5	18.3	17.9	19.9	19.9	11.1	18.9	19.9	19.5	15.8	19.5	
Public transportation	32.3	41.4	24.7	31.3	31.3	—	29.5	32.0	46.5	34.8	29.7	
With a public transportation disability	431	119	52	260	260	—	144	299	35	95	169	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA										Outside SMSA	
	Columbus city	Remainder of Muscowe County, Ga.	Living in SMSA, worked											
			Inside SMSA	Russell County, Ala.	Chatta- hoocnee County, Ga.	Muscowe County, Ga.	Columbus city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Muscowe County, Ga.				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>60 823</b>	<b>2 918</b>	<b>91 787</b>	<b>8 549</b>	<b>25 176</b>	<b>58 062</b>	<b>55 322</b>	<b>6 688</b>	<b>48 634</b>	<b>2 740</b>			<b>3 619</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>33 970</b>	<b>1 845</b>	<b>57 774</b>	<b>4 322</b>	<b>21 503</b>	<b>31 949</b>	<b>30 244</b>	<b>3 806</b>	<b>26 438</b>	<b>1 705</b>			<b>2 800</b>	
Householder, wife present	22 825	1 392	31 667	2 999	7 477	21 191	19 882	2 666	17 216	1 309			2 083	
Householder, no wife present	3 402	158	4 927	441	1 108	3 378	3 262	490	2 772	116			287	
Other household member	6 742	295	8 039	882	6 467	6 607	6 187	650	5 337	280			484	
In group quarters	969	—	13 141	—	12 228	913	913	—	913	—			26	
<b>Female</b>	<b>26 853</b>	<b>1 073</b>	<b>34 013</b>	<b>4 227</b>	<b>3 673</b>	<b>26 113</b>	<b>25 078</b>	<b>2 882</b>	<b>22 196</b>	<b>1 035</b>			<b>819</b>	
Householder, husband present	222	8	1 070	68	87	915	907	115	792	15			18	
Householder, no husband present	6 812	315	9 077	1 086	1 119	6 872	6 561	789	5 772	311			190	
Other household member	19 080	750	23 400	3 064	2 037	18 299	17 583	1 978	15 605	716			614	
In group quarters	39	—	466	9	430	27	27	—	27	—			—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	4 136	90	10 050	439	5 665	3 946	3 856	247	3 609	90			167	
20 to 24 years	8 852	493	17 425	1 194	7 687	8 544	8 063	903	6 160	481			735	
25 to 54 years	39 099	2 015	53 632	5 619	10 796	37 217	35 326	4 300	31 026	1 891			2 381	
55 to 64 years	7 038	294	8 716	1 050	924	6 742	6 490	982	5 508	252			296	
65 years and over	1 698	26	1 964	247	1 404	1 613	1 587	256	1 331	26			40	
With one or more years of college	19 660	705	27 292	2 243	6 185	18 864	18 174	2 633	15 541	690			1 552	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	44 585	1 770	62 515	5 751	14 953	41 811	40 127	5 216	34 911	1 684			2 590	
Black	15 229	1 021	26 275	2 719	8 417	15 139	14 210	392	12 818	929			974	
Other races	1 127	—	2 997	79	1 806	1 112	985	80	905	127			55	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	766	125	2 590	79	1 659	852	739	80	659	113			71	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	59 457	3 012	70 251	8 541	5 646	56 064	54 175	6 654	47 521	1 889			3 309	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 403	196	14 864	1 680	1 207	11 977	11 781	1 431	10 350	196			894	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 334	376	21 318	2 049	2 004	17 265	16 904	2 411	14 493	361			535	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 728	31	1 993	207	1 63	1 623	1 599	164	1 434	24			101	
Sales occupations	9 164	99	10 623	876	391	6 856	6 760	740	6 000	96			242	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 242	246	11 202	966	1 450	8 786	8 545	1 487	7 058	241			192	
Service occupations	9 233	419	9 903	1 243	924	7 732	7 572	1 018	6 569	145			253	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	—	15	—	241	71	265	—	245	15			28	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 336	416	8 452	1 163	724	6 565	6 176	932	5 544	389			299	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 957	830	15 327	2 161	716	12 260	11 477	1 157	10 320	783			800	
Construction	3 009	39	3 361	551	251	2 559	2 520	143	2 377	39			654	
Manufacturing	14 676	1 185	16 384	2 200	205	13 979	12 844	1 707	11 137	1 135			662	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 913	65	4 281	534	256	3 491	3 426	540	2 886	65			408	
Wholesale trade	2 496	53	2 562	539	273	2 253	2 287	287	1 966	20			154	
Retail trade	10 460	201	11 932	1 272	765	9 895	9 710	988	8 722	185			271	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 820	48	5 110	369	188	4 573	4 525	1 168	3 357	36			48	
Business and repair services	2 302	22	2 380	280	165	2 166	2 166	290	1 856	20			133	
Personal services	2 568	36	2 644	199	444	2 090	2 002	2 490	91	2 399			125	
Professional and related services	11 474	98	14 044	2 065	967	11 012	10 918	487	10 431	94			607	
Public administration	2 523	207	5 352	302	253	2 519	2 324	865	1 459	195			247	
All other industries	1 115	78	1 499	315	89	1 095	1 019	188	931	76			92	
Armed forces, at work	1 366	906	21 536	8	19 530	1 998	34	1 113	851	31			310	
Private wage and salary workers	46 564	1 537	51 013	6 201	1 236	43 576	42 107	5 297	36 810	1 469			2 492	
Federal government workers	2 666	1 145	27 007	1 113	153	23 511	23 545	124	2 141	1 078			512	
State and local government workers	2 404	177	10 555	1 476	344	8 735	8 577	1 066	7 511	158			533	
Self-employed workers	9 479	59	9 305	590	77	2 338	2 303	202	2 102	35			82	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	70	—	—	70	—	—	70	—			—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 032	294	14 110	1 822	1 686	10 602	10 327	892	9 435	275			433	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	<b>58 528</b>	<b>2 800</b>	<b>87 367</b>	<b>8 238</b>	<b>23 373</b>	<b>55 756</b>	<b>53 134</b>	<b>6 518</b>	<b>46 616</b>	<b>2 622</b>			<b>3 523</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 128	517	16 960	1 780	5 027	10 153	9 885	914	8 971	268			405	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 985	118	9 773	1 198	2 862	5 713	5 598	561	5 037	115			221	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 636	412	12 760	1 192	4 197	7 371	6 961	801	6 160	410			351	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 841	627	11 623	945	4 087	7 591	7 026	828	6 198	565			367	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 002	796	20 028	1 707	4 986	13 335	12 605	1 860	10 745	730			970	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 424	369	8 682	696	2 001	5 985	5 649	751	4 898	336			371	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 576	98	3 778	327	624	2 328	2 243	198	2 045	85			131	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 741	94	3 370	341	519	2 504	2 410	496	1 914	94			286	
\$50,000 or more	198	19	998	58	70	776	757	109	648	99			107	
Median	\$9 305	\$9 892	\$8 721	\$7 914	\$7 810	\$9 223	\$9 174	\$10 242	\$9 013	\$9 834			\$11 577	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	56 182	2 675	75 136	7 841	13 898	53 397	50 874	6 413	44 461	2 523			3 222	
Drive alone	45 414	1 920	59 389	6 075	10 280	45 457	43 280	5 246	36 211	1 823			2 152	
Carpool	10 768	755	15 747	1 766	3 064	10 177	9 417	1 167	8 250	700			1 170	
Public transportation	1 402	38	1 945	162	364	1 419	1 381	156	1 225	38			48	
Bus or streetcar	1 375	38	1 901	152	357	1 292	1 354	156	1 198	38			15	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 307	134	10 758	398	9 090	1 330	1 222	98	1 124	108			164	
Walked only	543	71	1 840	91	1 222	527	456	21	435	71			85	
Other means	1 389	—	2 108	117	602	1 389	1 389	—	1 389	—			—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.20	1.13	1.15	1.20	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.20			1.28	
Mean travel time to work	18.8	16.4	18.1	16.9	18.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.8			17.6	
Car, truck, or van	18.6	18.3	17.4	17.9	18.5	17.0	17.0	17.9	16.9	17.7			43.4	
Public transportation	29.4	41.4	27.3	46.5	35.6	29.8	29.5	23.1	30.3	41.4			48.4	
With a public transportation disability	16.2	7	32.7	35	86	156	149	15	134	7			10	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	8 471	3 405	540	4 526	4 334	615	3 719	192	882	11 415	10	10 635
Married, wife present	5 391	2 308	395	2 980	2 803	2 580	2 693	143	663	7 325	4	7 150
Householder, no wife present	891	362	49	480	468	74	394	12	54	73	—	66
Other household member	1 747	735	92	920	883	138	745	37	135	201	10	94
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 816	—	8 816
<b>Female</b>	6 658	3 178	258	3 222	3 060	584	2 476	162	219	1 166	28	686
Householder, husband present	1 877	68	114	114	114	35	279	3	3	—	—	3
Householder, no husband present	1 567	815	88	644	612	102	510	37	49	63	—	20
Other household member	4 915	2 286	165	2 464	2 334	447	1 887	130	170	680	28	239
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	418	—	418

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	771	411	19	341	325	13	312	16	55	3 568	3	3 488
20 to 24 years	2 078	845	69	1 164	1 072	180	892	92	228	4 528	4	4 363
25 to 34 years	10 054	4 249	566	5 239	5 074	847	4 227	165	738	4 430	35	3 431
35 to 44 years	1 833	847	125	861	780	136	644	81	75	46	—	30
45 to 54 years	393	231	19	143	143	23	120	—	5	9	—	9
65 years and over	3 196	1 718	167	1 311	1 292	212	1 080	19	337	2 536	—	2 096
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	10 138	4 504	493	5 141	5 067	830	4 237	74	805	7 250	11	6 431
Black	4 917	2 065	296	2 556	2 276	364	1 912	280	291	4 270	17	3 920
Other races	74	14	9	51	46	5	46	—	5	1 061	10	970
Spanish origin*	1 115	7	—	48	41	—	—	—	—	1 007	—	936

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	14 912	6 575	620	7 717	7 376	1 199	6 177	341	1 089	1 205	38	1 555
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 068	1 261	88	1 712	1 712	293	1 599	63	163	4	—	2 486
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 722	1 554	190	1 978	1 974	395	1 579	4	154	432	8	175
Technicians and related support occupations	2 269	1 071	15	153	153	40	113	—	36	14	—	4
Service occupations	1 290	679	60	607	571	102	515	—	174	207	—	92
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 163	774	171	1 218	1 214	260	954	—	73	242	8	77
Service occupations	1 805	1 031	109	665	654	83	571	11	94	216	—	105
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 180	210	24	243	243	20	28	—	28	19	—	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 238	829	117	1 292	1 219	159	1 060	73	280	70	—	104
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	4 836	1 690	109	3 037	2 791	444	2 347	246	370	255	26	110
Construction	923	564	39	468	39	468	39	425	225	42	—	34
Manufacturing	5 184	1 564	7	3 613	3 288	578	2 710	325	300	178	23	248
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	893	339	37	517	517	147	370	—	193	40	—	21
Wholesale trade	627	214	29	413	407	52	355	—	55	15	—	19
Retail trade	1 976	1 034	89	853	853	107	746	—	57	359	11	143
Finance, insurance, and real estate	786	278	7	501	495	110	385	—	—	75	—	19
Business and repair services	2 017	1 111	205	205	205	36	169	—	43	27	—	18
Personal services	650	392	56	202	202	12	190	—	16	56	—	22
Professional and related services	2 238	1 542	68	628	628	51	577	—	146	278	4	143
Public administration	782	289	306	187	183	46	137	4	40	121	—	89
All other industries	430	300	—	130	130	28	102	—	30	8	—	8
Armed forces, at work	217	8	178	31	18	—	18	13	12	11 376	—	10 766
Private wage and salary workers	11 708	4 641	106	6 961	6 655	1 086	5 569	306	912	702	21	2 344
Federal government workers	195	119	670	196	160	28	132	36	35	11 615	7	10 932
State and local government workers	1 661	1 163	18	480	468	80	388	12	115	213	10	113
Self-employed workers	646	331	4	111	111	—	106	—	39	43	—	34
Unpaid family workers	129	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 534	1 525	96	913	891	126	765	22	97	908	13	736

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	14 644	6 320	781	7 543	7 198	1 180	6 018	345	1 072	11 494	34	10 350
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	2 38	1 089	180	1 809	1 809	180	1 809	18	38	1 089	1	2 948
\$4 000 to \$5 999	1 238	1 025	81	632	620	82	538	12	41	1 878	11	1 802
\$6 000 to \$7 999	2 717	1 368	70	1 236	1 124	177	947	112	86	2 333	13	2 173
\$8 000 to \$9 999	2 064	830	90	1 344	1 254	103	1 004	88	104	1 368	11	1 182
\$10 000 to \$14 999	3 661	1 231	335	2 095	2 018	358	1 630	77	378	1 844	—	1 496
\$15 000 to \$19 999	1 448	523	108	817	767	130	667	50	150	507	—	356
\$20 000 to \$24 999	553	253	24	241	241	24	241	91	24	151	—	195
\$25 000 to \$49 999	482	290	6	186	186	24	162	—	87	196	—	173
\$50 000 or more	26	26	—	26	26	—	26	—	7	23	—	25
Median	\$8 919	\$7 548	\$10 969	\$9 417	\$9 489	\$9 589	\$9 414	\$8 966	\$11 655	\$6 443	\$5 273	\$6 391

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	14 238	5 968	769	7 501	7 161	1 157	6 004	340	1 030	5 021	38	3 861
Drive alone	10 685	4 600	547	5 538	5 243	853	4 273	146	373	3 180	27	2 915
Carpool	3 553	1 368	222	1 963	1 787	304	1 483	178	257	1 841	27	1 616
Public transportation	299	109	22	178	164	7	157	14	18	172	—	153
Bus or streetcar	299	109	22	178	164	7	157	14	18	172	—	153
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	362	322	—	40	40	—	—	—	—	17 699	—	6 077
Other means	103	67	7	29	29	—	29	—	36	687	—	602
Worked at home	117	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	602	—	602
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.15	1.21	1.19	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.64	1.29	1.31	1.78	1.39
Mean travel time to work	20.9	15.4	30.1	24.6	24.6	18.8	24.6	34.6	42.6	20.9	9	9.9
Car, truck, or van, minutes	10.7	11.5	30.1	24.2	23.8	18	24.6	33.2	43.5	15.2	24.3	14.1
Public transportation, minutes	40.5	38.0	35.5	42.7	40.5	25.0	41.1	68.6	30.0	26.1	—	26.3
With a public transportation disability	67	35	—	32	32	6	26	—	6	42	—	35

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Chattahoochee County, Ga., worked—Con.						Living in Muscogee County, Ga., worked					
	Muscogee County, Ga.	Columbus city	Central business district	Remainder of Muscogee County, Ga.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Russell County, Ala.	Chattahoochee County, Ga.	Muscogee County, Ga.	Columbus city	Central business district	Remainder of Muscogee County, Ga.
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>64 077</b>	<b>1 928</b>	<b>13 057</b>	<b>49 092</b>	<b>47 412</b>	<b>5 434</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>37 888</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>10 328</b>	<b>26 653</b>	<b>25 737</b>	<b>3 159</b>
Householder, wife present	666	101	15	86	564	54	23 509	691	11 791	16 798	2 729	1 316
Householder, no wife present	7	2	—	—	5	—	3 963	79	993	2 891	2 992	2 494
Other household member	7	70	15	55	27	24	6 091	137	504	5 450	5 234	497
In group quarters	452	343	23	320	109	29	26 189	1 021	2 729	22 439	21 675	2 275
<b>Female</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>26 189</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>2 729</b>	<b>22 439</b>	<b>21 675</b>	<b>2 275</b>
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	1	880	79	801	793	80	793
Householder, no husband present	39	20	—	20	15	7	465	271	1 005	6 189	5 929	687
Other household member	413	323	23	300	90	18	17 805	750	1 633	15 422	14 926	1 508
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	12	27	27	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	77	50	6	44	27	25	5 711	25	2 158	3 528	3 481	228
20 to 24 years	165	104	12	92	61	30	10 819	349	3 255	7 215	6 887	711
25 to 34 years	964	348	33	315	616	58	39 148	1 323	6 799	31 014	29 904	3 420
35 to 44 years	16	14	4	10	2	25	6 837	203	769	5 865	5 696	842
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 562	16	76	1 470	1 444	233
With one or more years of college	440	146	22	124	294	43	21 560	525	3 922	17 113	16 736	2 399
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	808	376	47	329	432	104	45 127	1 236	8 029	35 862	34 684	4 322
Black	333	111	6	105	222	34	17 088	637	4 201	12 250	11 823	1 039
Other races	29	2	2	27	52	—	1 867	53	807	1 005	805	73
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	71	12	—	12	59	—	1 468	12	723	733	686	80
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	612	503	48	455	109	89	54 134	1 928	4 471	47 735	46 296	5 407
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	97	97	—	97	583	54	4 525	415	1 043	17 391	10 972	1 316
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	249	186	37	149	63	14	17 164	487	4 339	15 038	14 744	1 979
Technicians and related support occupations	10	10	—	10	—	6	7 710	106	144	1 460	1 436	124
Sales occupations	57	82	—	53	26	57	2 439	127	1 167	2 996	2 667	467
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	157	119	33	86	38	—	8 797	184	1 202	7 411	7 212	1 924
Service occupations	111	75	7	68	36	8	7 882	216	710	6 956	6 858	1 198
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	234	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36	36	2	34	—	28	6 144	334	573	5 237	4 921	471
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	119	109	—	109	10	25	10 046	445	497	9 104	8 577	713
Construction	8	5	—	5	3	10	390	129	178	2 083	2 047	111
Manufacturing	97	90	14	76	7	23	11 022	613	140	10 269	9 466	1 115
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19	19	—	19	—	7	3 348	195	198	2 955	2 890	393
Wholesale trade	5	5	—	5	—	11	1 930	45	30	1 855	1 841	232
Retail trade	205	158	11	147	47	8	9 597	227	533	8 837	8 699	870
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5	56	16	40	—	2	4 249	91	142	4 016	3 974	1 042
Business and repair services	25	17	4	13	8	1	2 121	29	156	1 936	1 924	250
Personal services	34	22	10	12	10	2	459	52	266	1 242	1 166	79
Professional and related services	131	117	—	117	14	12	11 528	519	756	10 253	10 173	436
Public administration	32	14	—	14	18	13	4 449	13	2 136	2 300	2 127	819
All other industries	610	413	—	413	—	2	1 061	15	81	945	889	60
Armed forces, at work	6	—	7	6	597	49	9 943	—	8 586	1 357	1 116	27
Private wage and salary workers	447	385	45	340	62	57	38 603	1 539	896	36 168	35 067	4 166
Federal government workers	676	32	7	25	644	62	14 402	27	11 903	2 471	2 073	89
State and local government workers	90	9	—	9	81	6	8 081	87	103	8 165	8 019	967
Self-employed workers	9	9	—	9	—	4	2 316	59	39	2 218	2 183	196
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	159	101	6	95	58	19	10 668	284	854	9 530	9 335	760
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>61 229</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>12 242</b>	<b>47 103</b>	<b>45 487</b>	<b>5 283</b>
\$1 to \$3 999 at less	161	32	—	118	38	10	11 421	343	2 041	9 261	8 941	772
\$4,000 to \$5 999	65	65	—	65	—	70	6 157	162	979	5 016	4 920	470
\$6,000 to \$7 999	147	110	17	93	37	15	8 210	268	954	5 988	5 727	607
\$8,000 to \$9 999	55	186	55	121	43	15	11 315	315	1 815	6 266	5 715	563
\$10,000 to \$14 999	348	81	11	70	267	41	14 523	476	3 155	10 892	10 506	1 491
\$15,000 to \$19 999	151	21	—	21	130	22	6 727	173	537	5 017	4 461	621
\$20,000 to \$24 999	31	—	—	—	31	3	454	69	384	404	397	183
\$25,000 to \$49 999	21	1	—	1	20	10	2 692	57	338	2 297	2 263	422
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	813	24	39	750	731	98
Median	\$9 957	\$6 791	\$7 471	\$6 667	\$11 458	\$10 636	\$9 178	\$9 992	\$9 264	\$9 157	\$9 148	\$10 458
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	1 122	501	55	446	621	107	55 877	1 835	9 268	44 774	43 212	5 201
Drive	405	519	—	519	—	10	4 542	1 464	2 742	16 378	15 678	4 340
Carpool	198	96	2	94	102	46	10 353	371	2 026	7 956	7 534	861
Public transportation	19	—	7	7	12	—	1 364	33	189	1 222	1 210	149
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 437	53	189	1 193	1 188	149
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	22	—	—	—	—	31	4 297	16	3 018	1 268	1 180	63
Other means	99	6	—	6	20	—	1 050	24	587	1 498	1 421	21
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 389	—	—	1 389	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.02	1.12	1.09	1.35	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.10	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work	18.6	26.5	27.1	26.8	19.9	16.5	26.9	16.9	16.9	15.8	17.7	17.7
Car, truck, or van	18.7	26.3	27.1	26.2	19.6	29.9	16.7	16.9	19.4	15.8	15.8	17.4
Public transportation	15.5	30.0	—	30.0	21.3	—	31.3	64.0	43.0	28.1	28.0	23.0
With a public transportation disability	7	—	—	—	7	4	168	—	51	117	117	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

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**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living in Muscogee County, Ga., worked—Con.	Living in Columbus city, worked							
	Remainder of Muscogee County, Ga.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Russell County, Ala.	Chattahoochee County, Ga.	Muscogee County, Ga.	Columbus city	Central business district	
<b>Male</b>	<b>22 578</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>1 809</b>	<b>37 750</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>10 228</b>	<b>26 515</b>	<b>25 649</b>	<b>3 155</b>
Householder, wife present	14 550	601	1 260	23 417	691	5 419	17 307	16 738	2 444
Householder, no wife present	4 378	224	399	3 955	993	2 883	7 588	7 414	1 179
Other household member	4 737	216	325	6 053	137	504	5 412	5 210	497
In group quarters	913	—	4 325	4 325	—	3 412	913	913	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>19 400</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>26 102</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>22 362</b>	<b>22 362</b>	<b>21 618</b>	<b>2 275</b>
Householder, husband present	713	8	14	—	—	79	79	79	80
Householder, no husband present	5 242	260	131	7 442	271	1 005	6 166	5 916	687
Other household member	13 418	496	426	17 743	740	1 633	15 370	14 884	1 508
In group quarters	27	—	—	39	—	12	27	27	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	3 253	47	87	5 493	25	2 158	3 510	3 463	228
20 to 24 years	6 176	328	477	10 787	333	3 255	7 189	6 867	707
25 to 34 years	26 484	1 110	1 585	39 010	1 341	6 799	30 880	29 818	3 420
35 to 44 years	20 018	169	196	6 808	203	749	5 836	5 653	862
45 to 54 years	11 211	26	35	1 554	16	76	1 462	1 436	233
55 years and over	14 337	377	1 172	21 560	525	3 922	17 113	16 736	2 399

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	30 345	1 178	1 681	44 906	1 226	8 029	35 651	34 539	4 335
Black	10 801	427	649	17 088	637	4 201	12 250	11 823	1 022
Other races	832	75	50	1 858	55	827	976	905	73
Spanish origin*	606	47	71	1 468	12	723	733	686	80

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	40 889	1 439	2 131	53 909	1 918	4 471	47 520	46 151	5 403
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 656	189	717	12 579	415	1 007	11 157	10 968	1 316
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 765	294	347	17 139	477	1 639	15 023	14 729	1 979
Technicians and related support occupations	1 312	24	59	1 710	106	144	1 460	1 436	124
Sales occupations	7 435	71	189	6 554	197	293	6 164	6 093	661
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 018	119	119	6 518	119	1 002	7 142	7 096	1 184
Service occupations	5 930	98	151	7 873	216	710	6 947	6 849	928
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	224	15	—	315	31	45	239	224	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	4 615	316	491	6 090	334	553	5 183	4 953	471
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 864	527	405	9 913	445	497	8 971	8 478	709
Construction	1 936	36	419	2 378	123	178	2 077	2 041	111
Manufacturing	8 351	803	339	10 848	609	140	10 099	9 366	1 115
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 497	65	208	3 347	195	198	2 949	2 884	383
Wholesale trade	1 609	14	88	1 926	45	30	1 851	1 837	228
Retail trade	7 829	138	206	9 586	227	533	8 826	8 688	870
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 932	42	34	4 243	91	142	4 010	3 968	200
Business and repair services	1 674	12	29	1 021	29	156	1 936	1 924	250
Personal services	2 187	—	—	2 439	52	121	2 266	2 266	79
Professional and related services	7 727	80	449	11 516	819	106	10 241	10 161	436
Public administration	1 308	173	194	4 449	13	2 136	2 300	2 127	819
All other industries	829	76	60	1 061	15	81	965	889	60
Armed forces, at work	1 089	241	249	9 943	—	8 586	1 357	1 116	27
Private wage and salary workers	30 901	1 101	1 523	38 388	1 529	896	35 963	34 932	4 162
Federal government workers	1 984	398	415	14 407	27	11 909	2 471	2 073	89
State and local government workers	7 400	146	403	8 473	213	2 113	6 015	6 015	983
Self-employed workers	1 987	35	39	2 310	59	39	2 212	2 177	196
Unpaid family workers	75	—	—	70	—	—	70	70	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 575	195	317	10 654	278	854	9 522	9 327	760

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>40 204</b>	<b>1 616</b>	<b>2 318</b>	<b>61 014</b>	<b>1 874</b>	<b>12 242</b>	<b>46 898</b>	<b>45 352</b>	<b>5 279</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 039	224	229	11 382	384	2 041	9 007	8 795	778
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 550	96	160	6 139	160	979	4 998	4 908	601
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 120	261	250	8 181	264	1 954	5 963	5 716	607
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 152	346	288	8 138	313	1 815	6 008	5 670	563
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 613	386	451	5 555	416	1 555	4 089	3 953	491
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 240	156	399	6 693	173	1 537	6 983	6 843	621
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 804	54	228	2 486	69	384	2 033	1 979	183
\$25,000 to \$49,999	751	14	28	2 692	29	338	2 297	2 297	149
\$50,000 or more	633	19	24	813	24	39	750	731	98
Median	\$8 968	\$9 312	\$11 580	\$9 181	\$9 124	\$9 264	\$9 159	\$9 149	\$10 463

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	38 011	1 562	2 185	55 686	1 825	9 268	44 593	43 075	5 197
Drive alone	31 338	1 140	1 418	45 392	1 454	7 242	36 696	35 574	4 336
Carpool	6 673	422	767	10 294	371	787	7 897	7 501	861
Public transportation	1 061	12	30	1 464	53	189	1 222	1 210	149
Bus or streetcar	1 034	12	15	1 437	53	189	1 195	1 183	149
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 117	88	116	4 263	16	3 013	1 234	1 172	63
Other means	1 389	18	49	1 050	24	587	1 389	1 389	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.17	1.27	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.10	1.10	1.17
Mean travel time to work, minutes	15.8	16.2	42.0	16.5	27.0	16.9	16.0	16.0	17.7
Car or truck, at work	16.5	16.4	16.0	16.0	16.0	15.8	15.8	15.8	16.1
Public transportation	28.7	30.0	59.5	31.3	64.0	43.0	28.1	28.0	23.0
With a public transportation disability	108	—	—	168	—	51	117	117	9

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living in Columbus city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Muscogee County, Ga., worked					
	Remainder of Muscogee County, Ga.	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Russell County, Ala.	Chattahoochee County, Ga.	Muscogee County, Ga.	Columbus city	Central business district
<b>Male</b>	<b>41 837</b>	<b>1 610</b>	<b>2 380</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>4</b>
Household, wife present	22 494	866	1 809	138	—	—	138	88	4
Householder, no wife present	14 456	95	224	92	—	—	92	4	—
Other household member	2 374	202	325	38	—	—	38	24	—
In group quarters	4 713	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>19 343</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>—</b>
Householder, husband present	7 111	8	14	8	—	—	2	2	—
Householder, no husband present	5 229	250	131	23	—	—	23	13	—
Other household member	13 376	486	426	62	10	—	52	42	—
In group quarters	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	3 235	47	87	18	—	—	18	18	—
20 to 24 years	6 160	322	477	32	6	—	26	20	4
25 to 34 years	26 398	1 062	1 585	138	4	—	134	86	—
35 to 44 years	4 841	153	196	29	—	—	29	13	—
45 to 54 years	1 203	26	35	8	—	—	8	8	—
55 years and over	14 337	377	1 172	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	30 204	1 112	1 681	221	10	—	211	145	4
Black	10 801	427	649	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	822	71	50	4	—	—	4	—	—
Spanish origin	606	47	71	—	—	—	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	40 748	1 369	2 131	225	10	—	215	145	4
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 452	4	717	189	—	—	189	4	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 750	294	367	25	10	—	15	15	—
Technicians and related support occupations	1 312	24	89	3	—	—	3	—	—
Sales occupations	5 422	71	189	39	—	—	39	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 006	199	119	22	10	—	12	12	—
Service occupations	5 921	98	151	9	—	—	9	9	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	224	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 432	280	491	54	—	—	54	18	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 769	493	405	133	—	—	133	99	4
Construction	1 930	36	419	12	6	—	6	6	—
Manufacturing	8 751	733	339	174	4	—	170	100	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 491	65	208	6	—	—	6	6	—
Wholesale trade	1 609	14	88	4	—	—	4	4	—
Retail trade	7 816	138	206	11	—	—	11	11	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 926	42	34	6	—	—	6	6	—
Business and repair services	2 174	12	105	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	2 187	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	9 725	80	449	12	—	—	12	12	—
Public administration	1 308	173	194	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	829	76	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	1 089	241	249	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	30 770	1 031	1 523	215	10	—	205	135	4
Federal government workers	1 994	398	415	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	7 032	146	146	4	—	—	4	4	—
Self-employed workers	1 981	35	39	6	—	—	6	6	—
Unpaid family workers	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 567	195	317	14	6	—	8	8	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>40 073</b>	<b>1 546</b>	<b>2 318</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>4</b>
\$ 0.01 to \$3,999 or less	8 017	212	229	40	6	—	34	22	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 442	90	160	18	—	—	18	12	4
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 109	247	250	29	4	—	25	11	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 107	338	288	53	—	—	53	45	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 996	372	551	33	—	—	33	19	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 222	140	399	34	—	—	34	18	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 796	54	228	8	—	—	8	8	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 751	74	189	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	633	19	84	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 967	\$9 325	\$11 580	\$8 774	\$4000—	—	\$8 962	\$9 000	\$5 000

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	37 878	1 518	2 185	191	10	—	181	127	4
Drive alone	31 218	1 122	1 418	122	10	—	122	104	—
Carpool	6 440	396	767	59	—	—	59	33	—
Public transportation	1 061	12	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	1 034	12	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 109	62	116	34	—	—	34	8	—
Other means	—	18	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	1 389	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.16	1.27	1.22	1.00	—	1.23	1.15	1.00
Mean travel time to work	15.8	16.6	42.0	10.9	20.0	—	11.8	10.4	10.0
Car, truck, or van	15.5	16.7	44.0	11.3	20.0	—	10.8	11.9	10.0
Public transportation	28.7	30.0	59.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Living in Remainder of Muscogee County, Ga., worked—Con.									
	Remainder of Muscogee County, Ga.	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Russell County, Ala.	Chattahoochee County, Ga.	Muscogee County, Ga.	Columbus city	Remainder of Muscogee County, Ga.	
Workers 16 years and over .....	141	70	--	8 687	1 649	1 359	5 679	5 501	178	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
Male .....	84	50	--	5 921	890	1 165	3 866	3 726	140	
Householder, wife present .....	32	37	--	4 284	683	597	3 016	2 943	83	
Householder, no wife present .....	4	4	--	293	43	68	182	140	42	
Other household member .....	24	14	--	988	169	217	602	587	15	
In group quarters .....	—	—	--	234	15	283	36	—	—	
Female .....	57	20	--	2 764	759	194	1 813	1 775	38	
Householder, husband present .....	2	—	--	24	9	—	15	—	—	
Householder, no husband present .....	13	10	--	360	67	38	255	251	4	
Other household member .....	42	10	--	2 370	683	156	1 531	1 497	34	
In group quarters .....	—	—	--	12	—	—	12	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years .....	18	--	--	680	110	290	280	280	--	
20 to 24 years .....	16	6	--	1 274	202	271	801	789	12	
25 to 54 years .....	22	48	--	5 799	1 201	701	3 897	3 773	124	
55 to 64 years .....	13	16	--	803	128	85	590	548	42	
65 years and over .....	8	--	--	131	8	12	111	111	--	
With one or more years of college .....	—	--	--	2 413	594	318	1 501	1 486	15	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White .....	141	66	--	6 986	1 406	1 036	4 544	4 458	86	
Black .....	—	4	--	1 622	239	272	1 111	1 019	92	
Other races .....	—	—	--	79	4	51	24	24	—	
Spanish origin .....	—	--	--	107	14	54	39	27	12	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work .....	141	70	--	7 569	1 627	537	5 405	5 282	123	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	—	--	1 362	447	822	1 540	1 480	60	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	15	--	--	2 034	360	229	1 445	1 340	15	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	--	--	1 177	13	28	136	129	7	
Sales occupations .....	3	--	--	785	137	41	607	607	7	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	12	--	--	1 072	210	169	702	697	5	
Service occupations .....	9	--	--	559	133	56	370	336	34	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	--	--	10	64	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	18	36	--	1 488	263	38	1 187	1 160	27	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	95	34	--	2 062	414	121	1 527	1 480	47	
Construction .....	6	--	--	591	91	11	489	489	—	
Manufacturing .....	100	70	--	2 506	521	103	1 882	1 832	50	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	6	--	--	629	102	40	487	487	--	
Wholesale trade .....	11	--	--	299	29	14	256	243	13	
Retail trade .....	6	--	--	1 103	280	57	766	750	16	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	6	--	--	357	54	8	295	295	--	
Business and repair services .....	—	--	--	217	45	14	158	156	2	
Personal services .....	—	--	--	141	30	102	9	102	24	
Professional and related services .....	12	--	--	1 126	371	94	661	657	4	
Public administration .....	—	--	--	480	42	187	211	199	12	
All other industries .....	—	--	--	160	62	98	98	96	2	
Armed forces, at work .....	—	--	--	1 118	22	822	274	259	55	
Private wage and salary workers .....	131	70	--	5 951	1 228	198	4 525	4 417	68	
Federal government workers .....	—	--	--	1 625	48	1 109	468	401	67	
State and local government workers .....	4	--	--	805	281	38	486	467	19	
Self-employed workers .....	6	--	--	300	86	14	200	176	24	
Unpaid family workers .....	—	--	--	6	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	8	--	--	1 131	314	93	724	705	19	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings .....	131	70	--	8 473	1 603	1 298	5 572	5 394	178	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	12	13	--	1 156	284	222	650	640	10	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	8	6	--	548	112	147	389	387	2	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	11	14	--	1 074	198	199	677	675	21	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	8	--	--	819	163	157	877	854	42	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	19	14	--	2 137	377	297	1 463	1 397	66	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	18	16	--	1 138	188	142	808	775	33	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	4	--	--	523	103	84	336	336	3	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	--	--	512	104	77	331	331	--	
\$50,000 or more .....	—	--	--	88	39	8	41	41	--	
Median .....	\$9 089	\$8 750	--	\$10 231	\$10 077	\$9 478	\$10 410	\$10 402	\$10 545	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van .....	133	44	--	7 937	1 618	859	5 460	5 308	152	
Drive alone .....	110	18	--	1 762	546	315	2 954	2 917	91	
Carpool .....	33	26	--	2 175	456	313	1 406	1 351	55	
Public transportation .....	—	--	--	44	--	23	21	21	--	
Bus or streetcar .....	—	--	--	44	--	23	21	21	--	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	--	--	—	--	—	—	—	--	
Walked only .....	8	26	--	578	21	446	111	85	26	
Other means .....	—	--	--	128	31	10	87	87	--	
Worked at home .....	—	--	--	—	--	—	—	—	--	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.16	1.57	--	1.19	1.19	1.30	1.18	1.17	1.34	
Average travel time to work .....	11.9	7.6	--	31.2	27.0	25.1	34.0	34.0	23.6	
Car, truck, or van .....	12.0	7.3	--	32.8	27.1	33.6	34.6	34.6	27.3	
Public transportation .....	—	--	--	21.1	--	22.8	19.3	19.3	--	
With a public transportation disability .....	—	--	--	22	--	9	13	13	--	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA										Place of work not reported
	Total	Delaware County	Fairfield County	Columbus city (pt.), Fairfield County	Remainder of Fairfield County	Franklin County	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County	Remainder of Franklin County	Madison County	Pickaway County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>488 303</b>	<b>23 747</b>	<b>38 898</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>38 879</b>	<b>396 033</b>	<b>253 282</b>	<b>142 751</b>	<b>12 796</b>	<b>16 829</b>	<b>40 432</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>275 116</b>	<b>14 052</b>	<b>23 633</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23 618</b>	<b>219 575</b>	<b>137 070</b>	<b>82 505</b>	<b>7 605</b>	<b>10 251</b>	<b>25 129</b>
Married, wife present	172 127	9 048	17 097	17 097	17 097	131 752	78 841	53 919	5 614	7 523	13 540
Householder, no wife present	42 991	1 280	1 965	6	1 959	38 137	30 087	8 050	1 716	1 893	4 515
Other household member	56 375	2 523	4 063	3	4 060	46 820	30 808	16 012	1 331	1 638	6 811
In group quarters	3 223	281	2	2	2	2 666	2 334	472	106	241	998
<b>Female</b>	<b>213 187</b>	<b>9 695</b>	<b>15 265</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>15 261</b>	<b>176 458</b>	<b>116 212</b>	<b>60 246</b>	<b>5 191</b>	<b>6 578</b>	<b>15 303</b>
Married, husband present	6 327	279	216	—	216	5 451	500	95	147	134	369
Householder, no husband present	55 299	1 512	2 650	—	2 650	53 159	40 263	12 896	1 190	1 940	4 118
Other household member	144 346	7 542	12 772	4	12 768	113 083	70 354	44 729	4 250	5 199	10 612
In group quarters	3 215	358	27	—	27	2 765	2 155	610	10	55	204
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	35 993	1 825	2 870	3	2 867	29 172	17 804	11 368	916	1 140	3 679
20 to 24 years	29 900	3 061	4 544	—	4 542	68 384	51 110	17 274	1 647	2 264	6 741
25 to 34 years	312 243	15 487	26 588	14	26 574	250 421	155 182	95 239	7 417	11 135	24 698
35 to 44 years	49 260	2 501	4 045	—	4 045	39 400	23 784	15 616	1 492	1 822	3 981
45 to 64 years	10 907	603	851	—	851	8 656	5 402	3 254	329	468	1 133
65 years and over	197 100	8 197	10 460	4	10 456	172 150	108 677	63 473	2 619	3 674	14 854
With one or more years of college											
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	433 359	23 151	38 583	19	38 564	342 555	203 773	138 782	12 476	16 594	34 480
Black	50 017	489	138	—	138	48 948	46 248	2 700	275	167	5 562
Other races	4 927	107	177	—	177	4 530	4 261	1 269	45	68	390
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	3 159	108	120	—	120	2 830	2 028	802	24	77	220
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	486 869	23 742	38 820	19	38 801	394 721	252 911	141 810	12 783	16 803	40 355
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	123 119	5 640	9 514	2	9 512	108 372	62 634	45 746	2 520	3 518	8 231
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	165 796	6 614	10 947	4	10 943	140 754	91 182	49 572	3 274	4 207	12 972
Technicians and related support occupations	16 469	702	1 064	—	1 064	14 016	9 895	4 121	323	364	1 022
2 occupations	40 313	1 813	3 013	—	3 013	40 926	24 349	16 577	1 389	1 720	5 729
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	100 134	3 774	6 070	4	6 066	85 812	56 918	28 894	2 024	2 454	6 230
Service occupations	61 026	2 867	4 326	5	4 321	49 772	35 392	14 380	1 741	2 320	5 715
Farmers, foresters, and fishing occupations	4 442	822	1 045	4	1 071	2 699	1 645	1 054	840	546	1 385
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	53 511	3 494	5 265	—	5 266	39 730	24 358	15 372	1 791	2 524	7 259
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	76 995	4 283	8 986	—	8 986	56 394	37 708	18 686	3 043	4 289	7 658
Construction	23 821	1 219	2 224	1	2 223	17 944	10 843	7 101	831	1 109	3 014
Manufacturing	92 986	5 923	12 870	1	12 866	64 397	41 537	24 860	2 847	4 949	6 971
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	34 008	1 452	2 708	—	2 708	27 750	17 722	10 028	966	1 132	2 978
Wholesale trade	23 215	1 922	3 373	2	3 371	19 451	11 468	7 983	694	705	2 565
Retail trade	85 320	3 613	6 570	2	6 569	70 705	44 955	25 800	2 063	2 369	8 171
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37 955	1 345	1 991	—	1 991	33 354	20 845	12 509	544	719	2 214
Business and repair services	23 562	948	1 123	—	1 123	20 523	12 799	7 724	422	546	2 228
Personal services	13 317	676	980	—	980	10 951	7 570	3 381	327	358	1 585
Professional and related services	107 220	4 169	6 980	—	6 985	91 272	60 869	30 403	2 258	2 955	6 906
Public administration	32 828	1 119	1 601	7	1 594	28 511	19 568	8 943	761	834	2 408
All other industries	12 439	1 175	1 425	4	1 421	8 663	4 805	3 058	1 037	1 139	2 235
Armed forces, at work	1 434	5	78	—	78	1 312	371	941	13	26	77
Private wage and salary workers	365 317	18 183	30 491	8	30 483	293 227	186 241	109 986	9 155	12 261	31 453
Federal government workers	16 878	520	986	—	986	14 609	9 408	5 201	251	512	1 324
State and local government workers	80 972	3 040	4 857	7	4 850	68 995	47 821	20 874	1 992	2 388	5 267
Self-employed workers	23 704	1 852	2 366	4	2 362	16 584	9 150	7 434	1 285	1 587	2 260
Unpaid family workers	1 422	152	168	—	168	1 048	464	584	81	105	311
At work 1 to 34 hours	102 057	5 088	7 850	—	7 850	83 528	53 837	29 691	2 512	3 079	9 480
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total white earnings</b>	<b>475 748</b>	<b>23 184</b>	<b>37 898</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>37 879</b>	<b>385 820</b>	<b>246 543</b>	<b>139 277</b>	<b>12 525</b>	<b>16 321</b>	<b>38 058</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	81 820	4 601	6 556	—	6 556	66 566	42 107	24 460	2 103	2 763	7 260
\$4,000 to \$5,999	88 729	1 731	2 914	2	2 912	31 687	22 073	9 614	1 008	1 389	3 425
\$6,000 to \$7,999	41 554	1 924	3 320	—	3 320	33 643	23 186	10 457	1 252	1 515	4 253
\$8,000 to \$9,999	24 442	1 042	1 869	—	1 869	22 640	15 533	7 107	511	656	1 819
\$10,000 to \$14,999	103 065	4 972	8 004	3	8 001	84 093	57 549	26 544	2 920	3 616	7 153
\$15,000 to \$19,999	71 173	3 480	5 824	4	5 819	57 251	35 945	21 309	1 797	2 840	5 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	43 036	2 143	3 483	—	3 483	38 002	24 085	13 917	1 478	1 728	4 426
\$25,000 to \$49,999	41 672	2 366	3 500	—	3 500	33 609	15 599	18 010	1 000	1 197	3 596
\$50,000 or more	6 917	384	485	—	485	7 773	791	3 982	108	167	614
Median	\$10 977	\$11 303	\$11 496	\$8 500	\$11 497	\$10 917	\$10 357	\$12 452	\$10 657	\$11 134	\$10 424
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	432 258	21 264	35 966	15	35 951	348 200	216 303	131 897	11 497	15 331	36 379
Drive alone	342 998	17 612	28 268	12	28 266	277 126	169 013	83 138	8 438	11 937	29 260
Carpool	89 260	4 261	7 688	5	7 683	71 074	47 285	23 759	2 863	3 374	7 119
Public transportation	22 708	1 117	1 853	—	1 853	22 278	18 396	3 882	49	79	1 735
Bus or streetcar	22 113	94	154	—	154	21 841	18 013	3 828	34	67	1 693
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	59	—	—	—	—	57	49	8	2	—	8
Walked only	21 013	1 329	1 472	2	1 470	16 987	13 219	3 770	199	389	635
Other means	4 759	825	936	—	936	3 871	2 712	1 159	165	165	601
Worked at home	7 565	939	939	2	937	4 697	2 654	2 043	496	621	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.22	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.16	1.14	1.12
Mean travel time to work	20.3	21.6	21.3	21.9	21.9	20.0	19.9	20.1	22.1	22.8	21.6
Car, truck, or van	20.2	21.2	22.5	—	22.5	19.6	19.4	20.0	22.5	22.2	22.8
Public transportation	32.3	38.9	25.3	—	25.3	32.4	31.6	36.0	27.5	19.5	32.5
With a public transportation disability	2 274	100	135	—	135	1 896	1 191	705	59	84	340

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA										Living inside SMSA	
											Living in SMSA, worked	
	Total	Delaware County	Fairfield County	Columbus city (pt.), Fairfield County	Remainder of Fairfield County	Franklin County	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County	Remainder of Franklin County	Madison County	Pickaway County	Inside SMSA	Delaware County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>466 422</b>	<b>17 769</b>	<b>28 082</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>27 968</b>	<b>397 477</b>	<b>303 193</b>	<b>94 284</b>	<b>8 264</b>	<b>14 830</b>	<b>435 301</b>	<b>15 140</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>262 507</b>	<b>10 451</b>	<b>16 349</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>16 269</b>	<b>222 362</b>	<b>169 317</b>	<b>53 045</b>	<b>4 831</b>	<b>8 514</b>	<b>340 195</b>	<b>8 716</b>
Householder, wife present	169 343	7 021	11 658	79	11 579	141 119	106 825	34 294	3 376	6 169	152 385	5 766
Householder, no wife present	38 849	1 168	1 592	8	1 584	34 700	27 547	7 153	496	893	37 087	1 027
Other household member	51 479	2 013	3 041	13	3 028	44 062	37 974	11 088	945	1 351	47 970	1 774
In group quarters	2 886	249	388	—	2 886	2 481	1 971	14 510	14	84	2 753	237
<b>Female</b>	<b>203 915</b>	<b>7 318</b>	<b>11 733</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11 719</b>	<b>175 115</b>	<b>133 876</b>	<b>41 239</b>	<b>3 433</b>	<b>6 316</b>	<b>195 106</b>	<b>6 424</b>
Householder, husband present	6 685	241	355	—	6 685	5 841	4 267	1 584	151	267	6 169	151
Householder, no husband present	205 915	7 119	11 733	2	2 361	50 238	41 072	9 166	546	1 259	54 445	1 729
Other household member	138 979	5 399	9 102	12	9 090	116 855	86 683	30 172	2 771	4 852	131 879	4 680
In group quarters	3 026	345	27	—	27	2 572	1 935	637	34	48	2 916	514
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	32 976	1 486	2 355	23	2 332	27 578	19 611	7 967	653	904	31 433	1 343
20 to 24 years	75 038	2 566	3 838	2	3 836	45 445	31 073	14 372	1 151	2 038	71 212	2 164
25 to 34 years	301 536	11 227	18 173	77	18 096	257 286	195 453	61 833	5 092	9 758	278 907	9 410
35 to 44 years	46 974	1 963	2 968	9	2 959	39 238	30 819	8 419	1 100	1 705	44 162	1 720
45 years and over	9 896	527	748	15	745	7 930	6 237	1 693	268	455	9 387	495
With one or more years of college	184 975	5 379	6 788	31	6 757	167 495	129 504	37 991	1 968	3 345	176 054	4 881
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	417 214	17 036	27 759	79	27 680	349 959	262 086	87 873	7 991	14 469	387 046	14 415
Black	43 678	628	217	35	628	5 671	3 298	2 373	314	471	42 648	645
Other races	4 490	105	106	—	106	4 200	3 442	758	34	45	4 354	99
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	2 928	100	99	—	99	2 656	2 078	578	29	44	2 862	88
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	465 121	17 759	28 055	114	27 941	394 223	302 917	93 306	8 260	14 824	434 085	15 139
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	116 388	3 815	5 930	16	5 922	103 393	80 249	23 144	1 716	2 426	110 691	3 494
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	157 659	4 108	6 038	27	6 903	141 642	110 642	31 003	1 804	3 175	150 107	3 697
Technicians and related support occupations	55 000	1 525	2 225	14	2 225	48 772	39 869	8 903	512	869	53 906	1 336
Service occupations	44 795	1 342	2 605	6	2 599	39 155	27 941	11 214	912	1 081	42 337	1 226
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	97 010	2 261	3 753	21	3 732	88 289	70 872	17 417	992	1 715	92 853	2 032
Production occupations	58 000	2 225	3 408	14	3 408	51 312	38 088	13 225	1 558	2 284	56 000	1 336
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 952	801	1 004	2	1 002	2 402	1 224	1 178	815	930	5 611	734
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	52 267	2 568	3 930	11	3 919	42 586	31 511	11 075	973	2 210	45 876	2 031
Service, laborers, and laborers	16 792	7 761	43 088	2	43 088	24 097	15 191	8 906	5 420	6 263	3 099	2 099
Construction	22 062	1 135	1 399	34	1 365	18 077	12 618	5 459	484	965	19 387	934
Manufacturing	93 352	5 670	11 010	25	10 985	70 297	53 106	17 191	1 504	4 871	82 658	4 210
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	32 970	773	1 384	—	1 384	29 886	23 911	5 975	377	550	29 893	664
Wholesale trade	21 223	571	578	—	578	19 289	14 998	4 291	380	405	19 988	519
Retail trade	79 714	2 458	4 562	6	4 556	69 389	50 320	19 069	1 424	1 881	75 845	2 253
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36 379	657	1 131	14	1 117	33 392	26 584	7 348	262	397	34 922	596
Business and repair services	21 685	525	685	2	685	20 153	16 540	3 613	178	384	20 873	465
Personal services	12 285	531	779	2	777	10 402	7 505	2 897	260	313	11 860	495
Professional and related services	101 749	3 559	4 545	8	4 537	88 273	69 710	18 563	1 841	3 521	98 334	3 341
Public administration	31 939	807	640	21	639	29 977	23 681	5 296	451	424	29 662	715
All other industries	11 523	1 073	1 322	2	1 320	7 128	4 344	2 784	897	1 103	10 663	950
Armed forces, at work	1 301	10	27	—	27	1 254	276	978	4	6	1 216	1
Private wage and salary workers	349 715	13 624	21 914	86	21 828	298 707	226 970	71 737	5 278	10 192	334 366	11 361
Federal government workers	15 999	271	398	21	377	15 027	9 036	5 991	110	193	14 739	244
State and local government workers	77 781	2 328	3 518	5	3 513	67 247	56 075	11 172	1 713	2 975	74 268	2 086
Self-employed workers	21 668	414	2 107	2	2 105	15 647	10 045	5 602	1 079	401	20 707	1 321
Unpaid family workers	1 259	132	145	—	145	829	465	364	84	69	1 221	168
At work 1 to 34 hours	94 554	3 922	6 500	44	6 456	79 537	57 430	22 107	1 983	2 612	90 664	3 572
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	<b>456 121</b>	<b>17 366</b>	<b>27 250</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>27 149</b>	<b>389 000</b>	<b>298 646</b>	<b>97 184</b>	<b>8 032</b>	<b>14 443</b>	<b>425 339</b>	<b>14 777</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	75 401	3 470	5 109	14	5 095	62 687	45 694	16 993	1 752	2 380	72 244	3 131
\$4,000 to \$5,999	36 236	428	2 382	—	2 382	30 599	23 022	7 577	721	1 105	34 594	1 255
\$6,000 to \$7,999	56 163	1 434	2 753	27	2 726	53 013	44 554	8 459	613	828	53 231	871
\$8,000 to \$9,999	45 428	1 329	2 852	38	2 818	40 649	35 049	5 600	414	506	45 016	1 318
\$10,000 to \$14,999	101 872	1 609	6 479	14	6 465	85 085	66 630	18 455	1 885	3 814	94 244	3 671
\$15,000 to \$19,999	49 768	2 657	8 623	29	8 624	59 934	49 434	13 283	893	1 252	58 000	2 095
\$20,000 to \$24,999	41 837	1 686	2 000	4	1 996	37 132	27 754	9 378	434	1 085	37 692	1 029
\$25,000 to \$49,999	39 939	914	1 475	8	1 467	36 205	27 999	8 906	414	931	36 086	808
\$50,000 or more	327	109	337	—	332	5 661	3 462	2 219	95	125	6 038	99
Median	\$11 117	\$10 545	\$10 256	\$13 009	\$10 251	\$11 273	\$11 335	\$11 054	\$9 411	\$11 039	\$10 942	\$10 353
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	414 122	15 441	25 185	79	25 106	353 020	266 054	86 966	7 068	13 408	384 123	12 869
Drive alone	326 140	11 842	20 285	36	20 249	278 517	206 483	72 034	5 504	9 992	305 371	10 123
Carpool	87 982	3 599	4 900	43	4 857	74 503	59 571	14 932	1 564	3 416	78 752	2 746
Public transportation	21 100	182	140	—	140	18 734	19 383	9 351	29	79	20 330	82
Bus or streetcar	20 587	45	60	22	38	20 403	19 264	1 139	16	63	20 330	45
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	19 408	231	148	—	148	15 539	12 796	3 243	541	612	18 922	1 226
Walked only	4 227	203	333	8	325	3 447	2 606	841	130	114	3 871	151
Other means	7 565	812	939	2	937	4 697	2 654	2 043	496	621	7 565	812
Worked at home	113	115	112	158	112	113	114	110	114	117	112	113
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Mean travel time to work, in minutes	20.9	19.1	20.9	43.5	16.8	21.9	19.3	15.9	19.3	19.2	16.8	20.9
Car, truck, or van, in minutes	20.3	18.0	17.4	46.3	17.3	21.2	19.4	16.8	19.8	19.3	17.3	17.2
Public transportation, in minutes	32.4	24.6	20.8	35.0	18.1	32.6	32.3	37.5	9.4	18.3	32.3	24.6
With a public transportation disability	2 003	48	133	22	111	1 672	1 182	490	71	59	1 921	67

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Fairfield County	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County	Remainder of Franklin County	Franklin County	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Franklin County	Madison County	Pickaway County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	24 792	21	24 771	376 040	287 074	51 791	235 283	88 966	7 076	12 253	12 570
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
Male	13 944	7	13 957	206 636	157 392	24 906	132 486	49 244	4 068	6 811	9 792
Householder, wife present	9 921	5	9 916	129 101	97 750	16 038	81 712	31 351	2 821	4 855	6 580
Householder, no wife present	1 377	2	1 375	33 508	26 650	4 828	21 822	6 858	434	1 389	1 389
Other household member	2 652	—	2 615	61 031	33 071	3 921	27 150	10 544	84	1 151	1 594
In group quarters	14	—	14	2 412	1 921	119	1 802	491	—	6	229
Female	10 628	14	10 814	169 404	129 682	26 885	102 797	39 722	3 008	5 442	2 778
Householder, husband present	8 230	—	8 230	128 080	94 682	17 232	82 448	22 352	—	927	927
Householder, no husband present	2 199	2	2 197	49 395	40 411	9 687	30 724	8 984	474	1 098	735
Other household member	8 872	12	8 960	112 212	83 325	16 287	67 088	28 887	2 457	4 178	1 856
In group quarters	27	—	27	2 317	1 998	119	1 779	619	10	48	95
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	2 116	6	2 110	36 576	18 980	2 265	16 715	7 596	—	606	792
20 to 24 years	3 328	—	3 328	62 972	49 201	8 674	40 527	13 771	—	1 771	1 947
25 to 54 years	15 915	15	15 900	241 460	183 418	33 795	149 623	58 042	4 316	7 806	8 638
55 to 64 years	2 170	—	2 170	37 296	29 398	5 676	23 722	7 898	934	1 484	1 197
65 years and over	6 728	—	6 713	7 736	6 077	1 381	4 496	6 599	—	743	400
With one or more years of college	1 280	5	6 173	160 340	123 813	26 354	97 459	36 527	1 675	2 980	6 192
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	24 505	21	24 484	329 285	246 576	43 749	202 827	87 709	6 812	12 029	11 833
Black	181	—	181	42 676	37 137	7 553	29 864	5 339	234	164	554
Other races	106	—	106	4 079	3 361	489	2 872	718	30	40	183
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	94	—	94	2 610	2 050	329	1 721	560	29	41	77
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed at work	24 765	21	24 744	374 862	286 818	51 725	235 093	88 044	7 072	12 247	12 429
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 642	5	4 637	98 886	76 662	17 855	58 807	22 224	1 496	2 173	4 197
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 327	6	6 321	135 623	105 475	25 348	80 127	30 148	1 599	2 861	2 717
Technicians and related support occupations	2 423	—	2 423	17 736	13 619	7 083	6 697	1 307	—	307	530
Sales occupations	6 422	6	6 421	37 129	26 374	3 459	22 915	10 755	543	1 016	1 316
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 460	—	3 427	64 978	68 282	20 153	48 129	16 696	878	1 891	1 051
Service occupations	3 184	2	3 182	45 988	33 444	4 047	24 197	8 645	144	1 131	934
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	927	—	928	2 246	1 198	77	1 121	1 048	780	838	291
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 267	—	3 267	38 171	26 234	21 254	26 099	9 937	750	1 657	2 376
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 385	6	6 379	53 948	40 005	2 233	37 442	15 943	1 299	2 531	2 075
Construction	1 198	—	1 198	16 175	11 276	977	10 299	4 899	408	672	1 420
Manufacturing	9 299	—	9 299	64 452	48 525	3 391	45 134	15 927	1 177	3 520	3 357
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 170	—	1 170	27 305	21 980	5 884	16 096	5 325	285	469	1 137
Wholesale trade	549	—	549	18 320	13 867	1 540	12 327	4 453	289	1 751	662
Retail trade	4 209	6	4 203	66 343	48 070	5 210	47 860	16 273	1 289	1 751	1 304
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 070	6	1 064	32 647	20 217	15 406	17 024	7 024	237	419	372
Business and repair services	629	—	620	19 331	15 841	1 510	13 891	3 490	157	703	461
Personal services	1 531	2	1 529	10 092	7 311	916	6 395	2 781	240	302	192
Professional and related occupations	4 154	5	4 149	86 070	68 028	8 177	59 851	10 432	3 139	1 980	1 980
Public administration	751	—	751	27 504	22 198	13 043	9 155	5 306	466	396	756
All other industries	1 214	2	1 212	6 623	4 099	420	3 679	2 524	855	1 021	741
Armed forces, at work	27	—	27	1 178	256	66	900	922	6	6	141
Private wage and salary workers	19 075	14	19 061	281 428	213 989	33 125	180 864	67 439	4 449	8 053	9 498
Federal government workers	336	—	336	13 889	8 320	1 833	6 487	5 569	98	172	813
State and local government workers	329	—	329	64 904	54 144	15 602	38 542	10 760	1 447	2 802	1 437
Self-employed workers	2 007	—	2 005	15 017	10 778	1 194	8 984	4 089	1 357	739	739
Unpaid family workers	145	—	145	802	443	37	406	359	77	69	83
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 001	14	5 987	76 963	55 682	5 728	49 554	21 281	1 752	2 376	1 913
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	24 029	21	24 008	367 763	280 851	50 958	229 893	86 912	6 890	11 880	12 401
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 697	14	4 683	60 678	44 360	5 176	39 184	16 318	1 588	2 150	1 722
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 170	—	2 170	29 515	22 260	2 924	19 336	7 255	625	1 029	710
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 016	—	2 016	24 004	18 979	2 009	16 969	7 843	101	243	1 041
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 201	—	2 201	37 244	29 545	6 130	23 415	7 699	812	1 151	648
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 491	—	2 474	80 662	63 330	13 819	49 511	17 332	540	2 867	2 201
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 201	—	3 201	55 637	43 602	3 660	39 942	13 844	231	1 844	2 263
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 782	—	1 782	33 656	25 139	4 720	20 419	8 517	391	834	1 916
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 345	—	1 345	32 787	24 648	6 942	19 168	8 139	372	754	1 265
\$50,000 or more	323	5	323	5 402	4 028	5 001	874	84	120	6	96
Median	\$10 079	\$4,000—	\$10 082	\$11 090	\$11 143	\$12 018	\$10 921	\$10 895	\$9 195	\$10 575	\$15 375
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	22 086	19	22 067	332 411	250 613	39 146	211 467	81 798	5 912	10 845	11 756
Drive alone	18 152	17	18 135	263 896	195 684	24 681	171 003	68 212	4 640	8 560	8 367
3 or more	3 934	2	3 934	54 679	44 925	40 464	13 586	5 586	1 272	2 285	3 389
Public transportation	—	—	—	20 520	19 385	11 734	651	1 135	—	73	153
Bus or streetcar	38	—	38	20 172	19 089	11 707	7 382	1 083	14	61	91
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 372	—	1 372	15 196	11 999	627	11 362	3 207	524	604	274
Other means	2 777	—	2 777	3 216	2 433	268	2 165	783	117	110	387
Worked at home	999	2	997	4 097	3 541	16	2 638	2 045	496	621	421
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.06	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.26	1.11	1.10	1.13	1.13	1.20
Mean travel time to work—minutes	15.0	17.3	15.0	20.1	20.8	24.9	19.8	18.0	14.0	15.8	39.2
Car, truck, or van—minutes	15.4	17.3	15.4	19.8	20.4	23.4	19.8	18.1	14.8	16.1	39.4
Public transportation—minutes	18.1	—	18.1	32.4	32.1	30.6	34.4	38.1	9.3	18.3	36.4
With a public transportation disability	10.2	—	10.2	1 637	1 152	213	939	485	66	59	3

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Delaware County, worked										
	Inside SMSA	Delaware County	Fairfield County	Columbus city (pr.), Fairfield County	Remainder of Fairfield County	Franklin County	Columbus city (pr.), Franklin County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Franklin County	Madison County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>20 448</b>	<b>12 544</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8 072</b>	<b>5 042</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>4 417</b>	<b>3 030</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>11 847</b>	<b>6 729</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5 091</b>	<b>3 380</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>2 988</b>	<b>1 711</b>	<b>11</b>
Householder, wife present	8 414	4 377	6	—	6	4 010	2 740	304	2 436	1 270	11
Householder, no wife present	1 111	752	—	—	—	559	253	51	106	—	—
Other household member	2 098	1 376	—	—	—	722	387	37	350	353	—
In group quarters	224	224	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>8 801</b>	<b>5 815</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 981</b>	<b>1 662</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>1 429</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>3</b>
Householder, husband present	259	146	—	—	—	113	64	13	51	49	—
Householder, no husband present	1 384	1 062	—	—	—	322	189	28	161	133	—
Other household member	6 836	4 293	—	—	—	2 538	1 401	192	1 209	1 137	—
In group quarters	322	314	—	—	—	8	8	—	8	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	1 684	1 262	—	—	—	422	152	7	145	270	—
20 to 24 years	2 703	1 792	—	—	—	909	486	60	426	423	—
25 to 34 years	13 545	7 758	—	—	—	5 940	3 878	492	3 336	2 112	2
35 to 44 years	2 181	1 486	—	—	—	646	516	66	450	176	—
45 to 54 years	535	426	—	—	—	109	60	—	60	49	—
55 years and over	6 966	3 535	2	—	2	3 418	2 300	372	1 928	1 118	9
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	20 138	12 167	6	—	6	7 939	4 953	610	4 343	2 986	14
Black	413	308	—	—	—	105	70	15	55	35	—
Other races	97	69	—	—	—	28	19	—	19	9	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	102	72	—	—	—	30	10	—	10	20	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	20 645	12 543	6	—	6	8 070	5 042	625	4 417	3 028	14
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 877	2 581	—	—	—	2 287	1 492	248	2 144	795	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 800	3 144	2	—	—	2 631	1 613	246	1 367	1 018	3
Technicians and related support occupations	633	310	—	—	—	323	247	31	216	76	—
Sales occupations	1 786	1 010	2	—	2	772	478	40	438	294	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 381	1 844	—	—	—	1 526	888	175	1 113	648	—
Service occupations	2 992	1 924	—	—	—	663	352	47	305	311	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	727	674	—	—	—	53	17	—	37	36	—
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	2 891	1 993	—	—	—	1 291	887	56	831	404	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 758	2 607	4	—	4	1 445	681	28	653	464	2
Construction	1 275	667	—	—	—	606	401	29	372	205	—
Manufacturing	5 171	3 374	—	—	—	1 789	1 136	43	1 093	653	6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 165	552	4	—	—	439	249	91	339	179	—
Wholesale trade	805	403	2	—	—	396	277	21	256	119	4
Retail trade	3 233	2 048	—	—	—	1 185	647	41	606	538	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 204	453	—	—	—	749	350	104	466	399	—
Business and repair services	836	346	—	—	—	490	347	40	301	143	—
Personal services	4 604	437	—	—	—	1 65	7	7	80	78	—
Professional and related services	4 347	2 835	—	—	—	1 505	961	73	844	888	—
Public administration	1 008	578	—	—	—	427	341	127	179	86	—
All other industries	997	848	—	—	—	149	65	8	57	84	—
Armed forces, at work	1	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
Private wage and salary workers	15 804	9 329	6	—	6	6 456	3 997	395	3 602	2 459	9
Federal government workers	438	232	—	—	—	206	125	19	106	81	—
State and local government workers	2 704	1 633	—	—	—	1 045	731	175	556	334	—
Self-employed workers	1 562	1 231	—	—	—	327	178	36	142	149	4
Unpaid family workers	138	119	—	—	—	18	11	—	7	7	1
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 460	3 276	—	—	—	1 184	613	37	516	571	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	20 202	12 187	6	—	6	7 984	4 992	620	4 372	2 992	13
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 835	2 906	—	—	—	929	408	38	370	521	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 068	788	—	—	—	510	343	48	228	439	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 719	1 139	—	—	—	578	277	11	266	301	2
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 705	1 143	—	—	—	560	324	24	300	236	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 900	2 922	—	—	—	1 567	1 000	81	881	550	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 894	1 622	—	—	—	1 267	890	115	775	517	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 717	712	—	—	—	1 001	708	83	625	293	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 938	998	—	—	—	1 331	870	124	806	471	—
\$50,000 or more	316	75	—	—	—	241	167	46	121	74	—
Median	\$10 995	\$9 713	\$12 915	—	\$12 915	\$14 526	\$15 849	\$17 111	\$15 681	\$11 378	\$22 630
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	18 322	10 293	6	—	6	7 999	4 991	605	4 386	3 008	14
Drive alone	14 651	8 149	—	—	—	6 482	3 943	428	3 515	2 539	12
Carpool	3 671	2 144	—	—	—	1 517	1 048	177	871	469	2
Public transportation	100	71	—	—	—	29	27	15	12	2	—
Bus or streetcar	63	34	—	—	—	29	27	15	12	2	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 225	1 217	—	—	—	8	1	—	—	—	—
Other means	189	151	—	—	—	36	23	5	18	13	—
Worked at home	812	812	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.00	—	1.00	1.11	1.13	1.19	1.12	1.09	1.08
Mean travel time to work	20.3	13.1	41.7	—	41.7	30.7	34.2	38.3	33.7	24.3	27.1
Or, truck, or van	13.6	11.8	—	—	—	13.6	13.6	33.7	33.7	24.4	27.1
Public transportation	33.1	24.9	—	—	—	55.2	56.4	58.0	54.5	10	—
With a public transportation disability	90	65	—	—	—	23	13	—	13	12	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Delaware County, worked—Con.			Living in Fairfield County, worked								
	Pickaway County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Delaware County	Fairfield County	Columbus city (pt.) Fairfield County	Remainder of Fairfield County	Franklin County	Columbus city (pt.) Franklin County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Franklin County
Workers 16 years and over	12	1 377	34 741	45	23 272	2	23 270	10 729	8 270	1 515	6 755	2 459
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	10	1 013	20 644	45	12 970	2	12 968	7 125	5 478	908	4 570	1 647
Householder, wife present	10	783	15 421	24	9 231	—	9 231	5 798	4 463	779	3 684	1 335
Householder, no wife present	—	71	1 701	7	2 559	—	2 557	359	292	25	267	47
Other household member	—	129	3 520	14	2 478	—	2 478	968	723	104	619	245
In group quarters	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2	364	14 097	—	10 302	—	10 302	3 604	2 792	607	2 185	812
Householder, husband present	—	13	310	—	219	—	219	85	85	7	78	—
Householder, no husband present	—	60	2 414	—	2 035	—	2 035	366	316	78	238	50
Other household member	2	275	11 346	—	8 021	—	8 021	3 153	2 391	522	1 869	762
In group quarters	—	16	27	—	27	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	56	2 543	—	1 993	—	1 993	524	383	22	361	141
20 to 24 years	—	128	4 088	11	3 107	—	3 107	870	601	61	540	269
25 to 54 years	9	1 058	23 803	26	14 869	2	14 867	8 410	6 557	1 281	5 276	1 853
55 to 64 years	—	118	3 543	8	2 614	—	2 614	850	665	139	526	185
65 years and over	—	17	764	—	689	—	689	75	64	12	52	11
With one or more years of college	2	581	9 210	—	5 490	—	5 490	3 598	2 852	752	2 100	746
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	12	1 352	34 483	45	23 078	2	23 076	10 665	8 221	1 502	6 719	2 444
Black	—	19	124	—	101	—	101	23	23	6	17	—
Other races	—	6	134	—	93	—	93	41	26	7	19	15
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	3	104	—	74	—	74	30	22	17	5	8
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	12	1 377	34 691	45	23 260	2	23 258	10 691	8 270	1 515	6 755	2 421
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	454	6 575	2	4 103	—	4 103	1 237	1 883	486	1 397	494
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	301	9 945	7	6 038	—	6 038	3 752	2 997	712	2 285	755
Technicians and related support occupations	—	44	887	—	436	—	436	435	329	51	278	106
Sales occupations	—	34	3 336	—	2 319	—	2 319	967	739	111	628	228
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	173	5 722	7	3 283	—	3 283	2 350	1 929	550	1 379	421
Service occupations	5	3	3 918	11	3 079	—	3 079	764	575	131	444	189
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	48	1 006	—	951	2	949	39	4	—	—	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	322	5 210	17	3 017	—	3 017	1 970	1 461	116	1 345	509
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	218	8 037	14	6 072	—	6 072	1 789	1 350	70	1 280	439
Construction	2	142	1 922	20	1 017	—	1 017	811	553	34	519	258
Manufacturing	2	476	11 794	—	8 774	—	8 774	2 714	2 233	134	2 099	481
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	160	2 322	—	1 112	—	1 112	1 707	907	272	635	263
Wholesale trade	—	59	1 126	—	475	—	475	640	515	61	454	123
Retail trade	—	75	5 875	5	4 041	—	4 041	1 704	1 257	109	1 148	447
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	37	1 899	—	984	—	984	1 903	770	408	362	133
Business and repair services	—	47	970	—	590	—	590	369	300	19	281	69
Personal services	—	10	892	11	721	—	721	147	99	15	84	48
Professional and related services	5	220	5 221	2	3 873	—	3 873	1 275	919	146	773	356
Public administration	3	46	1 359	7	489	—	489	842	663	317	346	179
All other industries	—	105	1 311	—	1 184	2	1 182	116	54	—	54	62
Armed forces, at work	—	—	50	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	38
Private wage and salary workers	4	1 098	27 289	36	17 889	—	17 889	8 740	6 757	1 086	5 671	1 983
Federal government workers	—	37	825	—	292	—	292	531	275	36	239	256
State and local government workers	8	350	4 322	9	3 026	—	3 026	1 235	1 098	384	714	137
Self-employed workers	—	87	2 153	—	1 920	2	1 918	216	140	9	131	76
Unpaid family workers	—	5	152	—	145	—	145	7	—	—	—	7
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	187	7 061	—	5 682	—	5 682	1 310	833	78	755	477
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	12	1 337	33 884	45	22 554	2	22 552	10 596	8 187	1 503	6 684	2 409
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	161	5 454	5	4 521	2	4 519	877	553	49	304	324
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	56	2 626	11	2 086	—	2 086	515	346	40	306	169
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	48	3 076	11	2 389	—	2 389	623	484	58	426	139
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	38	3 149	—	2 322	—	2 322	771	606	109	497	165
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	229	7 317	9	5 075	—	5 075	2 035	1 580	372	1 208	455
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3	350	5 919	2	2 984	—	2 984	2 100	1 684	223	1 461	416
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2	221	3 677	3	1 659	—	1 659	1 923	1 532	360	1 172	391
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	282	2 941	6	1 212	—	1 212	1 652	1 328	277	1 051	324
\$50,000 or more	—	32	416	—	306	—	306	100	74	15	59	26
Median	\$13 785	\$16 221	\$11 330	\$7 182	\$9 965	\$4,000—	\$9 966	\$15 846	\$16 192	\$17 406	\$16 021	\$14 280
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	10	1 321	31 981	45	20 594	—	20 594	10 651	8 214	1 464	6 750	2 437
Drive alone	2	979	25 175	34	17 105	—	17 105	7 470	5 556	775	4 781	914
Carpool	8	342	6 806	11	3 489	—	3 489	3 181	2 658	689	1 969	523
Public transportation	—	12	167	—	112	—	112	51	51	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	12	87	—	32	—	32	51	51	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	31	1 384	—	1 364	—	1 364	20	5	—	5	15
Other means	2	13	270	—	263	—	263	7	—	—	—	7
Worked at home	—	—	939	—	939	2	937	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.67	1.17	1.13	1.22	1.10	—	1.10	1.21	1.24	1.39	1.21	1.14
Mean travel time to work, minutes	41.3	35.0	20.7	68.9	13.9	—	13.9	34.1	35.3	36.0	35.1	30.0
Car, truck, or van, minutes	46.5	34.5	21.3	68.9	14.3	—	14.3	34.0	35.2	35.7	35.1	30.0
Public transportation, minutes	—	99.0	26.5	17.1	17.1	—	17.1	44.4	44.4	44.4	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	111	—	92	—	92	19	14	—	14	5

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	15	489	1 308
Householder, wife present .....	15	353	1 006
Householder, no wife present .....	—	16	118
Other household member .....	—	—	184
In group quarters .....	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	15	191	382
Householder, husband present .....	—	6	6
Householder, no husband present .....	—	13	92
Other household member .....	—	172	284
In group quarters .....	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years .....	—	26	78
20 to 24 years .....	—	100	184
25 to 34 years .....	15	483	1 184
35 to 44 years .....	—	71	223
45 years and over .....	—	—	21
With one or more years of college .....	—	122	621

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White .....	15	680	1 661
Black .....	—	—	—
Other races .....	—	—	29
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	14

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work .....	15	680	1 662
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	8	85	464
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	148	368
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	16	90
Sales occupations .....	—	50	143
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	82	135
Service occupations .....	—	64	96
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	46	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	7	205	4 361
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	162	331
Construction .....	7	67	177
Manufacturing .....	—	306	471
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	40	127
Wholesale trade .....	—	11	81
Retail trade .....	—	125	243
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	14	14
Business and repair services .....	—	11	46
Personal services .....	—	13	22
Professional and related services .....	—	71	275
Public administration .....	8	13	149
All other industries .....	—	11	57
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	28
Private wage and salary workers .....	7	617	1 233
Federal government workers .....	—	2	125
State and local government workers .....	8	44	738
Self-employed workers .....	—	17	86
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	8
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	69	188

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	15	674	1 679
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	—	51	211
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	53	93
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	51	96
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	56	122
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	8	190	296
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	135	321
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	92	271
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	7	64	244
\$50,000 or more .....	—	10	25
Median .....	\$14 459	\$13 660	\$15 236

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van .....	15	676	1 642
Drive alone .....	15	551	1 193
Carpool .....	—	125	449
Public transportation .....	—	4	7
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	25
Other means .....	—	—	16
Worked at home .....	—	—	2
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.00	1.11	1.26
Mean travel time to work .....	79.3	28.0	24.9
Car, truck, or van .....	79.3	27.8	28.5
Public transportation .....	—	60.0	20.0
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Fairfield County, worked—Con.			Living in Columbus city (pt.), Fairfield County, worked								
Madison County	Pickaway County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Delaware County	Fairfield County	Columbus city (pt.), Fairfield County	Remainder of Fairfield County	Franklin County	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County	Central business district	Remainder
15	680	1 690	17	—	6	2	4	11	9	4	5
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b> .....	15	489	1 308	15	—	6	2	4	9	7	2
Householder, wife present .....	15	353	1 006	6	—	2	—	2	4	—	2
Householder, no wife present .....	—	16	118	3	—	4	—	2	—	—	—
Other household member .....	—	—	184	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	3
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	15	191	382	2	—	—	—	2	2	2	—
Householder, husband present .....	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	—	13	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member .....	—	172	284	2	—	—	—	2	2	2	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years .....	—	26	78	3	—	—	—	3	3	—	3
20 to 24 years .....	—	100	184	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	15	483	1 184	14	—	6	2	4	8	6	4
35 to 44 years .....	—	71	223	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 years and over .....	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college .....	—	122	621	4	—	—	—	4	4	4	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White .....	15	680	1 661	17	—	6	2	4	11	9	4
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races .....	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work .....	15	680	1 662	17	—	6	2	4	11	9	4
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	8	85	464	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	148	368	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	16	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	—	50	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	82	135	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
Service occupations .....	—	64	96	5	—	—	—	5	3	—	3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	46	42	4	—	2	—	4	2	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	7	205	4 361	2	—	2	2	2	2	2	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	162	331	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	7	67	177	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	1
Manufacturing .....	—	306	471	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	40	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	—	11	81	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Retail trade .....	—	125	243	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services .....	—	11	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services .....	—	13	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	—	71	275	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration .....	8	13	149	7	—	—	—	7	7	4	3
All other industries .....	—	11	57	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	7	617	1 233	6	—	2	—	4	2	—	2
Federal government workers .....	—	2	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers .....	8	44	738	7	—	—	—	7	7	4	3
Self-employed workers .....	—	17	86	4	—	4	2	2	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	69	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	15	674	1 679	17	—	6	2	4	11	9	4
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	—	51	211	7	—	4	2	2	3	3	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	53	93	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	1
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	51	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	56	122	2	—	2	—	2	3	3	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	8	190	296	3	—	—	—	—	3	3	1
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	135	321	4	—	—	—	—	4	2	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	92	271	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	7	64	244	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	10	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$14 459	\$13 660	\$15 236	\$9 900	—	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$6 000	\$13 816	\$11 833	\$15 000
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van .....	15	676	1 642	13	—	2	—	2	11	9	4
Drive alone .....	15	551	1 193	8	—	2	—	2	6	4	4
Carpool .....	—	125	449	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Public transportation .....	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	25	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Other means .....	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	2	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.00	1.11	1.19	1.26	—	1.00	—	1.00	1.32	1.42	2.00
Mean travel time to work .....	79.3	28.0	24.9	28.5	—	8.5	—	8.5	30.9	33.3	45.0
Car, truck, or van .....	79.3	27.8	28.5	28.5	—	15.0	—	15.0	30.9	33.3	45.0
Public transportation .....	—	60.0	20.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.0
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

Male	2	-	-	-	20 629	45	12 964	-	12 964	7 116	5 471	906
Householder, wife present	-	-	-	-	15 415	24	9 229	-	9 229	5 794	4 459	777
Householder, no wife present	2	-	-	-	1 695	7	1 255	-	1 255	357	292	25
Other household member	-	-	-	-	3 517	14	2 478	-	2 478	965	720	104
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	14 095	-	10 302	-	10 302	3 602	2 790	605
Householder, husband present	-	-	-	-	310	-	219	-	219	85	85	7
Householder, no husband present	-	-	-	-	2 414	-	2 035	-	2 035	366	316	78
Other household member	-	-	-	-	11 344	-	8 021	-	8 021	3 151	2 389	50
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	27	-	27	-	27	-	-	-

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	2 540	—	1 993	—	1 993	521	380	22
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	4 088	11	3 107	—	3 107	870	601	61
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	23 789	26	14 863	—	14 863	8 402	6 551	1 277
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	3 543	8	2 614	—	2 614	820	665	139
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	764	—	689	—	689	75	64	12
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	9 206	—	5 490	—	5 490	3 594	2 848	748
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	2	—	—	—	34 466	45	23 072	—	23 072	10 654	8 212	1 498
Black	—	—	—	—	124	—	101	—	101	23	23	6
Other races	—	—	—	—	134	—	93	—	93	41	26	7
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	104	—	74	—	74	30	22	17

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	2	—	—	—	34 674	45	23 254	—	23 254	10 680	8 261	1 511
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	6 573	2	4 103	—	4 103	2 375	1 881	484
Technical sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	9 943	7	6 038	—	6 038	3 750	2 995	710
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	887	—	436	—	436	435	329	51
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	3 336	—	2 319	—	2 319	967	739	111
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	5 720	7	3 603	—	3 603	2 548	1 927	484
Service occupations	2	—	—	—	3 913	11	3 079	—	3 079	759	572	136
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	1 002	—	947	—	947	49	4	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	5 070	11	3 913	—	3 913	1 948	1 459	352
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	8 037	14	6 072	—	6 072	1 789	1 350	70
Construction	—	—	—	—	1 921	20	1 017	—	1 017	810	552	34
Manufacturing	2	—	—	—	11 792	—	8 774	—	8 774	2 712	2 233	134
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	2 322	—	1 112	—	1 112	707	507	272
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	1 124	—	473	—	473	640	515	61
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	5 674	—	4 041	—	4 041	1 703	1 256	109
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	1 899	—	984	—	984	770	770	408
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	970	—	590	—	590	369	300	19
Personal services	—	—	—	—	892	11	721	—	721	49	15	15
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	5 221	2	3 873	—	3 873	1 275	919	146
Public administration	—	—	—	—	1 352	7	489	—	489	835	656	313
All other industries	—	—	—	—	1 307	—	1 180	—	1 180	116	54	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	50	—	12	—	12	38	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2	—	—	—	27 283	36	17 887	—	17 887	8 736	6 755	1 086
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	825	292	292	—	292	531	275	36
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	4 315	9	3 026	—	3 026	1 228	1 091	380
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	2 149	—	1 916	—	1 916	216	140	9
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	152	—	145	—	145	7	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	7 061	—	5 682	—	5 682	1 310	833	78

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	2	—	—	—	33 867	45	22 548	—	22 548	10 585	8 178	1 499
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	5 047	5	4 517	—	4 517	874	550	49
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	2 435	11	2 086	—	2 086	515	346	40
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	3 076	11	2 819	—	2 819	623	484	58
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	3 147	—	2 320	—	2 320	771	606	109
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	7 314	9	5 075	—	5 075	2 032	1 577	370
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2	—	—	—	5 215	—	2 984	—	2 984	2 096	1 682	221
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	3 676	—	1 659	—	1 659	1 922	1 531	360
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	2 941	6	1 212	—	1 212	1 652	1 328	277
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	416	—	306	—	306	100	74	15
Median	\$15 439	—	—	—	\$11 331	\$7 182	\$9 967	—	\$9 967	\$15 849	\$16 197	\$17 433

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	2	—	—	—	31 968	45	20 592	—	20 592	10 640	8 205	1 460
Drive alone	—	—	—	—	25 167	34	17 103	—	17 103	7 464	5 552	775
Carpool	—	—	—	—	6 801	11	3 489	—	3 489	3 176	2 653	685
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	167	—	112	—	112	51	51	51
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	87	—	32	—	32	51	51	51
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	1 382	—	1 362	—	1 362	20	5	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	270	—	263	—	263	7	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	937	—	937	—	937	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	—	—	—	1.13	1.22	1.10	—	1.10	1.21	1.24	1.39
Mean travel time to work	minutes: 20.0	—	—	—	20.7	68.9	13.9	—	13.9	34.1	35.3	35.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes: 20.0	—	—	—	21.3	68.9	13.9	—	14.0	34.2	35.2	35.6
Public transportation	minutes: —	—	—	—	26.5	—	17.1	—	17.1	44.4	44.4	44.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	111	—	92	—	92	19	14	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.																			Living in Remainder of Fairfield County, worked—Con.												Living in Franklin County, worked											
	Living in Remainder of Fairfield County, worked—Con.																			Living in Franklin County, worked																							
	Remainder	Remainder of Franklin County	Madison County	Pickaway County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Delaware County	Fairfield County	Columbus city (pt.), Fairfield County	Remainder of Fairfield County	Franklin County	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County	Remainder of Franklin County	Madison County	Pickaway County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Delaware County	Fairfield County	Columbus city (pt.), Fairfield County	Remainder of Fairfield County	Franklin County	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County																				
Workers 16 years and over	6 750	2 457	15	680	1 690	354 172	2 479	1 245	17	1 228	348 448	267 794																															
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																																											
Male	4 565	1 645	15	489	1 308	192 555	1 881	821	5	816	188 742	144 436																															
Householder, wife present	3 282	1 335	15	353	1 006	117 334	1 234	557	5	552	114 845	87 484																															
Householder, no wife present	667	45	—	76	118	32 935	263	112	—	112	32 377	25 831																															
Other household member	616	245	—	10	84	29 860	371	140	—	129	39 119	24 201																															
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	2 426	13	12	—	12	401	1 921																															
Female	2 185	812	—	191	382	161 617	598	424	12	412	159 706	123 158																															
Householder, husband present	78	—	—	—	—	6 442	—	—	—	—	4	97	3 644																														
Householder, no husband present	238	50	—	13	92	48 865	217	135	—	135	48 215	39 547																															
Other household member	1 869	762	—	172	284	105 201	376	289	12	277	103 985	77 877																															
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	2 509	—	—	—	—	2 509	1 890																															
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																																											
16 to 19 years	358	141	—	26	78	25 401	79	108	6	102	25 153	18 130																															
20 to 24 years	540	269	—	100	184	19 319	357	181	—	181	40 521	47 272																															
25 to 34 years	574	1 851	15	483	1 184	224 661	1 764	851	11	840	220 752	168 764																															
35 to 44 years	526	185	—	71	223	35 565	220	91	—	91	35 037	27 726																															
45 years and over	11	52	—	—	21	7 386	64	14	—	14	7 485	5 902																															
With one or more years of college	2 100	746	—	122	621	154 429	1 322	631	5	626	151 475	117 351																															
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																																											
White	6 714	2 442	15	680	1 661	307 171	2 144	1 157	17	1 140	301 952	227 471																															
Black	17	—	—	—	—	42 960	305	75	—	75	42 510	39 305																															
Other races	19	15	—	—	29	4 041	30	13	—	13	3 986	3 306																															
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	5	8	—	—	14	2 563	16	16	—	16	2 510	1 999																															
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																																											
Employed, at work	6 750	2 419	15	680	1 662	353 042	2 479	1 230	17	1 213	347 333	267 545																															
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 397	494	8	85	464	95 242	893	479	5	474	93 022	72 420																															
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 285	755	—	148	368	127 645	512	237	6	231	126 610	98 945																															
Technicians and related support occupations	278	106	—	10	794	12	29	12	—	12	546	29																															
Sales occupations	628	228	—	50	143	35 210	204	93	6	87	34 805	24 801																															
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 379	421	—	82	135	79 641	181	115	—	115	79 259	64 061																															
Service occupations	441	187	—	40	187	40 167	147	96	8	96	40 167	36 456																															
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	35	—	16	42	2 208	58	7	—	7	2 079	1 151																															
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 343	509	7	205	361	34 195	413	225	—	225	33 260	24 770																															
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 280	439	—	152	331	49 322	456	184	6	180	49 556	36 456																															
Construction	518	258	7	67	177	14 664	223	166	—	166	14 103	9 874																															
Manufacturing	2 099	479	—	306	471	58 965	813	395	—	395	57 426	43 615																															
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	435	263	—	40	127	24 769	110	49	—	49	24 571	19 943																															
Wholesale trade	454	125	—	11	81	16 869	114	40	—	40	16 660	12 624																															
Retail trade	1 147	447	—	125	243	62 769	190	152	6	146	62 258	45 443																															
Finance, insurance, and real estate	362	133	—	12	14	30 666	139	83	7	77	30 430	24 047																															
Business and repair services	281	69	—	21	66	18 252	116	26	—	26	18 040	14 676																															
Personal services	84	48	—	13	22	9 730	45	6	—	6	9 650	7 045																															
Professional and related services	773	356	—	71	275	84 091	502	247	5	242	82 389	63 458																															
Public administration	343	179	8	13	149	25 875	127	40	—	40	25 381	20 712																															
All other industries	54	62	—	11	57	6 394	100	26	—	26	6 205	3 908																															
Armed forces, at work	—	38	—	—	28	1 130	—	15	—	15	115	249																															
Private wage and salary workers	5 649	1 981	7	617	1 253	262 848	1 944	969	12	957	258 985	198 319																															
Federal government workers	237	—	—	2	125	12 874	12	35	—	35	12 808	7 762																															
State and local government workers	731	377	8	44	238	63 220	429	170	5	165	61 666	51 549																															
Self-employed workers	111	16	—	7	86	14 488	88	51	—	51	14 241	9 744																															
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	762	7	—	—	—	750	420																															
At work 1 to 34 hours	755	477	—	69	188	74 158	287	265	12	253	73 384	53 622																															
EARNINGS IN 1979																																											
Total with earnings	6 979	2 407	15	674	1 679	346 145	2 473	1 208	17	1 191	340 492	261 553																															
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	501	324	—	51	211	58 582	216	133	12	121	58 032	42 886																															
\$4,000 to \$5,999	306	169	—	23	93	28 236	173	78	—	78	27 874	21 229																															
\$6,000 to \$9,999	426	139	—	30	130	40 476	119	91	—	91	39 157	26 660																															
\$10,000 to \$14,999	207	165	—	56	122	35 472	173	118	—	118	35 152	26 074																															
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 207	455	8	190	296	76 706	705	330	—	330	74 989	59 226																															
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 261	391	—	132	331	60 544	554	181	74	181	59 556	45 865																															
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 051	324	7	64	244	29 391	198	138	—	138	28 928	21 827																															
\$50,000 or more	171	59	—	9	59	25	63	27	5	497	27	737																															
Median	\$16 026	\$14 265	\$14 459	\$13 660	\$15 236	\$10 521	\$13 511	\$12 198	\$4000	\$12 248	\$10 889	\$10 590																															
JOURNEY TO WORK																																											
Private car, truck, or van	6 745	2 435	15	676	1 642	310 716	2 461	1 221	17	1 204	305 038	231 493																															
Drive alone	4 777	1 912	—	51	1 193	247 742	1 895	862	17	845	243 642	181 920																															
Carpool	1 968	523	—	125	449	67 974	566	359	—	359	61 396	49 573																															
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	637	11	4	—	4	20 422	9 289																															
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	4	7	20 089	11	4	—	4	20 074	18 993																															
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—																															
Walked only	5	15	—	—	25	15 175	7	15	6	6	15 162	11 979																															

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Franklin County, worked—Con.					Living in Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Franklin County	Madison County	Pickaway County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Delaware County	Fairfield County	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County	Remainder of Fairfield County	Franklin County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>48 754</b>	<b>219 040</b>	<b>80 654</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>7 564</b>	<b>227 303</b>	<b>1 580</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>224 241</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>23 204</b>	<b>121 432</b>	<b>44 106</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>6 106</b>	<b>120 378</b>	<b>1 190</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>118 575</b>	
Householder, wife present	14 611	72 847	27 387	334	364	1 711	66 298	736	265	5	260	64 980	
Householder, no wife present	4 722	21 109	6 546	82	101	1 073	25 078	226	96	—	96	25 078	
Other household member	3 752	25 674	9 693	123	107	3 311	26 125	218	64	—	64	25 328	
In group quarters	4 119	18 022	48 000	—	—	191	5 077	—	13	—	—	5 077	
<b>Female</b>	<b>25 550</b>	<b>97 608</b>	<b>36 548</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>1 458</b>	<b>106 925</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>105 955</b>	
Householder, husband present	811	3 033	1 153	11	29	63	3 290	5	—	—	—	3 247	
Householder, no husband present	9 501	35 046	8 668	55	243	479	37 548	166	80	—	80	36 170	
Other household member	15 119	60 758	26 108	220	351	837	64 568	219	122	12	110	64 050	
In group quarters	119	1 771	619	—	—	79	1 959	—	—	—	—	1 959	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	2 186	15 944	7 023	26	35	474	15 538	47	43	6	37	15 441	
20 to 24 years	8 430	38 842	12 749	190	215	1 435	45 634	254	114	—	114	45 077	
25 to 54 years	31 387	137 377	51 988	532	762	4 963	139 687	1 114	425	11	414	137 576	
55 to 64 years	5 400	22 226	7 311	77	160	587	21 615	135	57	—	57	21 346	
65 years and over	1 351	4 551	1 583	—	—	108	4 831	30	—	—	—	4 801	
With one or more years of college	24 914	92 437	34 124	443	538	4 508	97 728	853	294	5	289	96 069	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	40 764	186 707	74 481	779	1 139	6 921	183 774	1 268	576	17	559	181 164	
Black	7 510	29 507	5 493	39	31	516	40 606	291	56	—	56	40 189	
Other races	480	2 826	680	7	5	127	2 923	21	7	—	7	2 888	
Spanish origin*	305	1 694	511	21	—	56	1 834	16	16	—	16	1 787	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	48 695	218 850	79 788	825	1 175	7 453	227 035	1 580	639	17	622	223 973	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 874	55 546	20 602	386	402	2 925	56 717	609	197	5	192	55 484	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 925	75 020	27 465	124	168	1 708	83 200	280	132	6	126	82 673	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 612	8 471	2 463	36	56	356	9 069	89	23	—	23	8 906	
Sales occupations	3 289	21 512	10 004	74	84	758	21 210	82	47	6	41	21 043	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19 024	64 337	15 198	174	246	1 437	61 079	109	62	4	62	60 902	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 822	30 029	9 555	99	252	468	31 739	81	50	—	50	31 503	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 899	22 871	8 490	106	191	1 328	21 040	248	139	—	139	21 223	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 180	34 300	12 148	80	74	857	33 040	315	114	6	108	32 540	
Construction	888	8 994	4 229	76	96	663	8 923	118	93	—	93	8 636	
Manufacturing	3 157	40 458	13 811	157	174	1 767	36 819	580	211	—	211	35 857	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 403	14 540	4 628	8	31	598	15 903	67	10	—	10	15 812	
Wholesale trade	1 420	11 204	4 036	24	31	424	10 079	44	35	—	35	9 961	
Retail trade	5 037	40 406	16 815	130	39	786	40 129	109	65	—	65	39 918	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 523	14 524	6 383	8	6	304	19 276	92	59	6	53	19 113	
Business and repair services	1 830	13 046	3 184	32	18	323	11 525	61	17	—	17	11 240	
Personal services	894	6 151	2 605	15	14	146	5 306	—	—	—	—	5 306	
Professional and related services	7 837	57 621	16 931	291	662	1 167	56 228	338	104	5	99	55 385	
Public administration	12 311	8 401	4 869	55	70	473	17 720	86	19	—	19	17 578	
All other industries	4 403	3 505	2 297	29	34	521	3 667	49	26	—	26	3 771	
Armed forces, at work	59	190	866	—	—	111	268	—	—	—	—	268	
Private wage and salary workers	31 061	167 258	60 666	498	452	5 657	166 354	1 266	519	12	507	164 135	
Federal government workers	1 738	9 024	5 044	8	13	553	8 395	5	—	—	—	8 382	
State and local government workers	14 778	36 771	10 448	75	80	680	44 079	285	73	5	76	43 302	
Self-employed workers	1 140	8 604	4 497	38	30	437	8 117	24	81	—	39	8 038	
Unpaid family workers	37	383	330	6	—	53	390	—	—	—	—	384	
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 558	48 064	19 762	117	105	1 301	47 808	160	129	12	117	47 444	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>47 950</b>	<b>213 803</b>	<b>78 739</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>7 484</b>	<b>221 978</b>	<b>1 580</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>218 957</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 013	37 873	15 146	94	107	1 143	38 877	124	68	12	51	38 587	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 186	18 445	6 444	104	132	1 073	19 643	129	65	—	65	19 268	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 924	19 036	7 197	50	59	405	20 946	71	73	—	73	20 753	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 893	24 181	7 078	104	125	356	25 048	121	98	—	98	24 756	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 051	46 175	15 763	714	210	1 406	52 800	471	175	15	167	51 867	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 138	32 447	11 179	168	159	1 209	32 448	420	85	—	85	32 006	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 189	18 040	7 370	68	119	116	16 790	164	56	—	56	16 486	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 003	16 824	7 101	31	31	96	13 652	87	40	—	40	13 527	
\$50,000 or more	953	5 284	1 260	11	—	144	5 567	—	10	5	—	5 557	
Median	\$11 848	\$10 696	\$10 734	\$11 356	\$11 973	\$15 515	\$10 392	\$13 244	\$11 136	\$4000—	\$11 210	\$10 364	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	36 208	195 285	73 545	825	1 171	6 918	193 755	1 562	639	17	622	190 711	
Drive alone	23 034	158 896	61 722	694	734	2 132	151 753	1 201	458	17	441	145 560	
Carpool	13 184	36 389	11 823	13	37	618	42 002	361	181	—	181	41 151	
Public transportation	11 651	7 638	1 133	—	—	127	16 817	11	—	—	—	16 806	
Bus or streetcar	11 624	—	1 083	—	—	—	16 505	11	—	—	—	16 494	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	623	11 356	3 163	—	—	297	11 818	7	—	—	—	11 811	
Other means	256	2 123	750	—	—	256	2 123	—	—	—	—	2 123	
Worked at home	16	2 638	2 043	—	—	—	2 654	—	—	—	—	2 654	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.11	1.09	1.18	1.27	1.22	1.13	1.15	1.19	1.00	1.20	1.13	
Mean travel time to work, — minutes	24.2	18.7	17.0	30.4	28.8	41.5	19.3	31.6	32.2	15.8	32.7	19.1	
Car, truck, or van, — minutes	18.6	17.2	17.9	32.2	28.8	42.2	18.8	31.1	32.2	15.8	33.7	18.6	
Public transportation, — minutes	30.5	34.4	38.1	—	—	31.1	31.5	22.3	—	—	—	31.6	
With a public transportation disability	205	900	465	24	—	—	990	—	10	—	10	956	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Franklin County, worked			
	Living in Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County, worked—Con.													
	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Franklin County	Madison County	Pickaway County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Delaware County	Fairfield County	Columbus city (pt.), Fairfield County	Remainder of Fairfield County		
Workers 16 years and over	187 116	33 376	153 740	37 125	343	500	4 463	126 869	899	606	—	606		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	97 379	14 762	82 617	20 896	247	229	3 678	72 177	691	384	—	384		
Householder, wife present	53 088	8 065	45 023	11 892	134	153	1 927	51 066	498	292	—	292		
Householder, no wife present	21 230	3 687	17 543	4 345	53	31	630	6 457	40	16	—	16		
Other household member	21 206	2 715	18 491	4 532	60	45	758	13 735	153	76	—	76		
In group quarters	1 855	95	1 760	127	—	—	—	183	419	—	—	—		
Female	89 737	18 614	71 123	16 229	96	271	785	54 692	208	222	—	222		
Householder, husband present	2 767	550	2 217	480	9	29	17	752	11	55	—	55		
Householder, no husband present	31 590	7 503	24 087	5 120	133	109	1 330	31 757	51	55	—	55		
Other household member	53 567	10 447	43 120	10 483	68	109	402	40 633	157	167	—	167		
In group quarters	1 813	114	1 699	146	—	—	56	550	—	—	—	—		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	12 926	1 518	11 408	2 515	—	7	314	9 863	32	65	—	65		
20 to 24 years	37 598	6 700	30 898	7 479	106	83	969	15 325	98	67	—	67		
25 to 54 years	113 843	20 695	93 148	23 733	217	355	2 821	84 974	650	426	—	426		
55 to 64 years	18 403	3 478	14 925	2 943	20	55	314	13 952	85	34	—	34		
65 years and over	4 346	985	3 361	455	—	—	42	2 755	34	14	—	14		
With one or more years of college	80 471	16 216	64 255	15 598	185	327	2 766	56 701	469	337	—	337		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	149 237	25 956	123 281	31 927	297	469	3 920	123 397	876	581	—	581		
Black	35 311	7 048	28 263	4 878	39	31	473	2 354	14	19	—	19		
Other races	2 568	372	2 196	320	7	—	70	1 118	9	6	—	6		
Spanish origin*	1 471	227	1 244	316	15	—	38	729	—	—	—	—		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	187 015	33 357	153 658	36 958	343	500	4 417	126 007	899	591	—	591		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	46 859	10 442	36 417	8 625	168	259	1 608	38 525	284	282	—	282		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	69 542	17 022	52 520	13 111	51	72	1 011	44 437	232	105	—	105		
Technicians and related support occupations	7 417	1 145	6 272	1 489	13	38	225	3 725	38	6	—	6		
Sales occupations	16 857	2 220	14 637	4 186	32	6	402	14 000	72	46	—	46		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18 403	12 457	6 946	1 456	21	384	267	632	122	72	—	72		
Service occupations	27 346	3 108	24 238	4 177	36	69	320	12 661	66	46	—	46		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 746	—	—	—	—	—	7	146	917	11	—	11		
Construction, craft, and repair occupations	16 150	1 211	14 939	4 400	38	65	775	13 155	165	86	—	86		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26 172	1 527	24 645	6 368	43	28	557	16 312	141	72	—	72		
Unemployed	6 614	559	6 055	2 022	42	34	516	5 741	105	73	—	73		
Manufacturing	28 835	1 978	26 857	7 022	93	78	1 125	22 146	233	184	—	184		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 404	3 598	9 806	2 408	8	6	337	8 866	43	39	—	39		
Wholesale trade	8 027	983	7 044	1 934	19	20	233	6 790	70	5	—	5		
Retail trade	32 217	3 699	28 518	7 701	31	6	385	22 640	81	87	—	87		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16 253	6 322	9 931	2 860	6	6	163	11 390	47	24	—	24		
Business and repair services	9 704	1 336	8 368	1 536	11	6	188	6 917	55	9	—	9		
Personal services	5 654	738	4 916	1 048	8	—	80	2 984	9	—	—	—		
Professional and related services	48 499	5 164	43 335	6 886	95	306	663	27 863	164	143	—	143		
Public administration	14 921	8 704	6 217	2 657	16	31	310	8 143	41	21	—	21		
All other industries	2 887	276	2 611	884	14	7	417	2 527	51	—	—	—		
Armed forces, at work	101	19	82	167	—	—	46	862	—	15	—	15		
Private wage and salary workers	135 129	21 095	114 034	29 006	233	201	3 370	96 494	678	450	—	450		
Federal government workers	5 702	1 240	4 462	2 680	8	—	320	4 479	7	35	—	35		
State and local government workers	39 031	10 477	28 554	4 271	90	289	490	17 173	144	89	—	89		
Self-employed workers	6 934	338	6 396	1 104	6	—	10	241	6 351	64	32	—	32	
Unpaid family workers	320	26	294	64	6	—	42	372	6	—	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	40 161	3 944	36 217	7 283	32	43	909	26 350	127	136	—	136		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	182 429	32 816	149 613	36 528	332	493	4 419	124 167	893	592	—	592		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	32 913	3 753	29 160	5 674	51	47	803	19 705	92	65	—	65		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 307	1 794	14 513	3 161	6	13	327	8 576	51	27	—	27		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26 187	3 010	23 177	5 566	28	21	247	9 530	48	18	—	18		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	21 083	4 433	16 650	3 693	40	73	219	10 624	52	30	—	30		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	43 150	6 418	36 732	8 717	102	185	242	23 006	234	155	—	155		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26 481	8 840	21 641	5 527	75	50	665	19 194	140	96	—	96		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 206	2 382	10 824	2 801	21	63	649	13 401	141	58	—	58		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 876	2 348	8 528	2 199	9	41	693	15 739	111	98	—	98		
\$50,000 or more	1 245	238	1 008	311	—	—	74	3 492	24	17	—	17		
Median	\$10 273	\$11 054	\$10 067	\$10 853	\$11 409	\$11 779	\$13 851	\$12 367	\$14 066	\$13 691	—	\$13 691		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	155 180	23 568	131 612	35 531	343	500	4 077	116 961	899	582	—	582		
Drive alone	120 231	14 561	105 670	29 329	222	312	2 715	95 989	694	404	—	404		
Carpool	34 949	9 007	25 942	6 202	121	188	1 362	20 972	205	178	—	178		
Public transportation	15 816	8 994	6 822	990	—	—	88	3 620	—	4	—	4		
Bus or streetcar	15 533	8 967	6 566	961	—	—	42	3 584	—	4	—	4		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	11 449	590	10 859	362	—	—	203	3 357	—	6	—	6		
Other means	2 017	208	1 809	242	—	—	95	888	—	14	—	14		
Worked at home	2 652	16	2 638	—	—	—	—	2 043	—	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.27	1.12	1.10	1.27	1.30	1.24	1.11	1.15	1.23	—	1.23		
Mean travel time to work	19.0	23.5	18.0	19.4	36.9	33.4	40.3	19.3	28.5	27.5	—	27.5		
Car, truck, or van	18.4	21.5	17.9	18.9	36.9	33.4	41.4	19.1	28.5	27.7	—	27.7		
Public transportation	31.2	29.1	33.9	37.8	—	—	29.1	36.1	—	5.0	—	5.0		
With a public transportation disability	776	140	636	180	24	—	—	616	2	—	—	—		

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Franklin County, worked—Con.					Living in Madison County, worked				
	Franklin County	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Franklin County	Madison County	Pickaway County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Delaware County	Fairfield County	Columbus city (pt.), Fairfield County								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	124 207	80 678	15 378	65 300	43 529	482	675	3 101	10 692	39	21	2								
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																				
<b>Male</b>	70 467	47 257	8 442	38 815	23 210	292	343	2 428	6 153	30	10	—								
Householder, wife present	49 865	34 370	6 546	27 824	15 495	200	211	1 784	4 551	25	10	—								
Householder, no wife present	6 802	4 601	835	3 764	2 201	29	243	562	1 384	7	—	—								
Other household member	13 384	8 220	1 037	7 183	5 161	63	62	373	1 031	—	—	—								
In group quarters	419	66	24	42	153	—	—	6	27	—	—	—								
<b>Female</b>	53 740	33 421	6 936	26 485	20 319	192	332	673	4 539	9	11	2								
Householder, husband present	1 750	1 077	261	816	673	2	—	46	128	—	7	—								
Householder, no husband present	11 505	7 957	1 998	5 959	3 548	36	110	169	668	—	2	—								
Other household member	39 953	24 310	4 672	19 438	15 425	152	222	435	3 733	9	2	—								
In group quarters	550	77	5	72	473	—	—	23	10	—	—	—								
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																				
16 to 19 years	9 712	5 204	668	4 536	4 508	26	28	160	766	—	—	—								
20 to 24 years	14 944	9 674	1 730	7 944	5 270	84	132	466	1 400	7	—	—								
25 to 54 years	83 176	54 921	10 692	44 229	28 555	315	407	2 142	6 984	23	9	2								
55 to 64 years	13 495	9 223	1 402	7 823	5 468	37	85	273	1 258	9	—	—								
65 years and over	2 684	1 556	366	1 190	1 128	—	23	60	284	—	8	—								
With one or more years of college	55 406	36 880	8 698	28 182	18 526	258	231	1 742	2 202	13	—	—								
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																				
White	120 788	78 234	14 808	63 426	42 554	482	670	3 001	10 416	26	21	2								
Black	2 321	1 706	462	1 244	615	—	—	43	244	13	—	—								
Other races	1 098	738	108	630	360	—	5	57	32	—	—	—								
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	723	528	78	450	195	6	—	18	18	—	—	—								
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																				
Employed, at work	123 360	80 530	15 338	65 192	42 830	482	675	3 036	10 681	39	21	2								
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	37 538	25 561	6 432	19 129	11 977	218	203	1 317	1 754	7	4	—								
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	43 927	29 283	6 903	22 480	14 554	73	70	697	2 871	6	7	—								
Technicians and related support occupations	3 640	2 666	467	2 199	974	23	18	131	271	—	—	—								
Sales occupations	13 762	7 944	1 069	6 875	5 818	42	28	366	784	6	—	—								
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18 473	11 773	3 567	13 406	7 762	8	44	200	448	—	7	—								
Service occupations	12 303	6 525	714	5 811	5 778	63	183	148	1 495	—	2	—								
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	836	205	20	185	651	23	27	11	782	2	—	—								
Production, craft, and repair occupations	12 710	8 600	688	7 913	4 090	12	58	126	553	2	—	—								
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 016	10 236	581	9 655	5 780	37	46	310	2 368	22	—	—								
Construction	5 467	3 260	321	2 939	2 207	34	62	437	607	9	—	—								
Manufacturing	21 569	14 780	1 179	13 601	6 169	64	96	642	2 268	20	—	—								
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 739	6 539	1 805	4 734	2 220	—	25	261	705	2	—	—								
Wholesale trade	6 699	4 597	437	4 160	2 102	5	11	191	579	2	7	—								
Retail trade	22 340	13 226	1 338	11 888	9 114	99	33	401	1 773	2	—	—								
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 317	7 794	3 201	4 593	3 268	21	12	141	504	2	—	—								
Business and repair services	6 820	5 172	494	4 678	1 648	—	12	135	352	—	—	—								
Personal services	20 948	13 391	156	1 235	1 557	14	57	14	309	—	—	—								
Professional and related services	27 004	16 959	2 673	14 286	10 405	196	356	504	2 003	—	4	—								
Public administration	8 003	5 791	3 607	2 184	2 212	39	39	163	682	—	8	—								
All other industries	2 434	1 021	127	894	1 413	15	27	104	899	2	—	—								
Armed forces, at work	847	148	40	108	699	—	—	65	11	—	—	—								
Private wage and salary workers	94 850	63 190	9 966	53 224	31 660	265	251	2 287	7 477	27	9	2								
Federal government workers	4 424	2 060	498	1 562	2 393	—	13	233	192	—	8	—								
State and local government workers	18 364	12 518	4 301	8 217	5 868	1874	31	374	1 372	—	—	—								
Self-employed workers	6 203	2 810	602	2 208	3 364	32	20	196	1 095	2	4	—								
Unpaid family workers	366	100	11	89	266	—	—	11	96	3	—	—								
At work 1 to 34 hours	25 940	13 461	1 614	11 847	12 479	85	62	392	2 162	2	10	2								
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																				
Total with earnings	121 535	79 324	15 134	64 190	42 211	472	675	3 065	10 486	39	21	2								
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	19 445	9 973	1 260	8 713	9 472	43	60	340	1 849	—	12	—								
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 406	4 624	592	4 030	3 484	67	25	155	867	—	—	—								
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 404	5 773	914	4 859	3 631	22	38	158	1 060	2	2	—								
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 396	7 011	1 460	5 551	3 385	64	52	117	1 137	—	—	—								
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 245	13 091	2 298	10 796	7 276	122	83	388	2 462	22	—	—								
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 376	13 104	2 298	10 806	5 552	93	109	544	1 382	6	7	—								
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 113	9 023	1 807	7 216	4 090	38	53	510	854	9	—	—								
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15 433	10 331	2 655	8 296	5 502	55	65	151	786	—	—	—								
\$50,000 or more	3 340	2 491	715	1 776	949	11	—	122	93	—	—	—								
Median	\$12 351	\$13 325	\$14 804	\$12 972	\$10 573	\$11 297	\$12 104	\$17 307	\$10 434	\$13 333	\$4000—	\$7 000								
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																				
Private car, truck, or van	114 327	76 313	12 640	63 673	38 314	482	671	2 841	9 499	39	21	2								
Drive alone	84 082	61 589	8 463	53 226	32 393	482	671	2 071	7 157	21	15	—								
Carpool	20 245	14 624	1 777	10 447	5 621	95	249	770	2 342	18	6	2								
Public transportation	3 616	3 473	2 657	816	143	—	—	39	41	—	—	—								
Bus, streetcar	3 580	3 460	2 657	803	120	—	—	25	28	—	—	—								
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Walked only	3 351	530	33	497	221	—	—	94	529	—	—	—								
Other means	670	362	48	314	508	—	—	127	127	—	—	—								
Worked at home	2 043	—	—	—	2 043	—	—	—	496	—	—	—								
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.22	1.10	1.09	1.12	1.25	1.18	1.16	1.46	1.17	2.00								
Mean travel time to work, minutes	19.2	21.4	25.8	20.3	14.9	25.8	25.5	43.3	20.4	35.4	63.6	30.0								
Car, truck, or van, minutes	20.7	21.8	23.1	19.0	14.4	25.0	25.5	43.3	21.4	35.8	63.6	30.0								
Public transportation, minutes	36.1	36.0	35.1	38.7	40.3	—	—	35.6	24.8	—	—	—								
With a public transportation disability	614	329	65	264	285	—	—	—	55	—	—	—								

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Living in Pickaway County, worked			
	Living in Madison County, worked—Con.															
	Remainder of Fairfield County	Franklin County	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Franklin County	Madison County	Pickaway County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Delaware County	Fairfield County				
Workers 16 years and over .....	19	4 313	2 716	431	2 285	1 597	6 086	233	1 020	15 048	33	248				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male.....	10	2 636	1 699	196	1 503	937	3 413	64	717	8 996	31	157				
Householder, wife present.....	10	2 065	1 324	178	1 146	741	2 406	45	569	6 665	27	117				
Householder, no wife present.....	—	206	135	—	128	71	340	11	52	1 778	4	34				
Other household member.....	—	365	240	11	229	125	641	8	94	1 458	4	34				
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	—	—				
Female.....	9	1 677	1 017	235	782	660	2 673	169	303	6 052	2	91				
Householder, husband present.....	7	1 401	890	111	640	398	1 271	6	127	5 612	—	—				
Householder, no husband present.....	—	204	122	24	98	82	415	47	58	1 114	—	27				
Other household member.....	2	1 413	856	200	656	557	2 192	117	239	4 763	2	60				
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	48	—	—				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years.....	—	209	140	20	120	69	557	—	48	1 039	2	15				
20 to 24 years.....	—	592	401	67	334	191	768	33	106	2 062	2	40				
25 to 34 years.....	7	3 120	1 918	311	1 607	1 202	3 668	164	766	9 914	19	180				
35 to 44 years.....	4	369	244	29	217	123	850	26	88	1 615	5	11				
45 years and over.....	8	23	11	4	7	12	243	10	12	418	5	2				
With one or more years of college.....	—	933	644	151	493	289	1 207	49	224	3 247	11	55				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White.....	19	4 268	2 689	407	2 282	1 579	5 868	233	996	14 838	33	243				
Black.....	—	36	25	22	3	11	195	—	17	160	—	5				
Other races.....	—	9	2	2	—	7	23	—	7	50	—	—				
Spanish origin.....	—	10	7	7	—	3	8	—	2	75	—	4				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, at work.....	19	4 306	2 709	424	2 285	1 597	6 082	233	1 020	15 026	33	248				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	4	602	417	101	316	185	1 083	58	171	2 243	11	56				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	7	1 368	920	216	704	448	1 458	32	167	3 846	8	43				
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	127	88	20	78	39	139	5	18	332	2	12				
Sales occupations.....	—	314	186	11	175	128	460	4	63	1 221	6	9				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	7	927	636	181	451	291	859	23	86	2 293	2	22				
Service occupations.....	—	342	200	30	190	122	1 040	111	85	2 133	2	22				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	26	16	8	8	10	744	10	29	888	—	2				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	8	778	473	41	432	305	614	9	171	2 169	12	17				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	—	1 190	663	28	635	527	1 143	13	397	3 747	—	123				
Construction.....	—	284	166	19	147	118	314	—	80	919	15	15				
Manufacturing.....	—	1 291	578	40	538	713	952	5	338	4 460	3	130				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	433	335	57	278	98	270	—	145	922	—	3				
Wholesale trade.....	7	314	225	6	219	89	254	2	54	609	—	—				
Retail trade.....	—	629	365	14	351	264	1 139	3	110	2 195	8	16				
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	273	208	83	125	65	227	2	31	649	—	3				
Business and repair services.....	—	229	174	24	150	55	123	—	28	463	—	—				
Personal services.....	—	91	52	—	52	39	216	—	19	325	2	2				
Professional and related services.....	4	461	354	66	268	107	1 337	201	130	2 672	2	30				
Public administration.....	8	234	208	108	100	26	430	10	32	740	3	14				
All other industries.....	—	67	44	7	37	23	820	10	33	1 062	—	—				
Armed forces, at work.....	—	7	7	7	—	—	4	—	—	22	—	—				
Private wage and salary workers.....	7	3 612	2 205	278	1 927	1 407	3 813	16	827	10 948	25	202				
Federal government workers.....	—	106	84	17	67	22	86	—	26	410	—	9				
State and local government workers.....	8	453	366	128	238	87	1 155	209	79	2 188	8	25				
Self-employed workers.....	—	119	53	8	45	66	962	8	77	1 429	7	12				
Unpaid family workers.....	—	23	8	—	8	15	70	—	11	73	—	—				
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	8	530	308	28	280	222	1 598	22	141	2 823	7	44				
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings.....	19	4 274	2 705	431	2 274	1 569	5 925	227	1 003	14 622	33	240				
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	12	356	200	29	171	156	1 467	14	111	2 524	4	31				
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	317	211	43	168	106	537	13	25	1 278	3	6				
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	370	223	17	240	170	672	14	71	1 478	—	—				
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	402	277	62	215	125	690	45	72	1 353	—	—				
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	1,050	674	123	551	376	1 289	101	258	3 259	13	65				
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	7	785	543	66	467	349	549	35	201	2 481	7	29				
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	519	284	41	243	235	321	5	135	1 253	—	11				
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	455	265	20	245	190	327	—	124	1 034	6	13				
\$50,000 or more.....	—	20	9	—	20	9	73	—	11	154	—	—				
Median.....	\$4000—	\$12 779	\$12 612	\$12 014	\$12 751	\$13 086	\$8 830	\$10 723	\$14 020	\$10 939	\$13 047	\$9 922				
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van.....	19	4 283	2 688	413	2 275	1 595	4 923	233	984	13 405	31	244				
Drive alone.....	15	3 111	1 954	230	1 724	1 157	3 892	118	727	10 446	24	164				
Carpool.....	4	1 172	734	183	551	438	1 031	115	257	2 959	7	80				
Public transportation.....	—	14	14	—	—	—	27	—	—	7	—	—				
Bus or streetcar.....	—	14	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	5	—	—				
Subway, elevated train, or trolley.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	2	—	—				
Walked only.....	—	6	4	4	—	2	523	—	5	609	2	2				
Other means.....	—	10	10	—	10	—	117	—	24	138	—	—				
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	496	—	—	621	—	—				
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.18	1.18	1.34	1.15	1.18	1.13	1.38	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.23				
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	67.1	31.5	33.7	35.6	33.3	27.7	11.3	24.3	31.7	20.3	47.8	28.5				
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	67.1	31.5	33.7	35.3	33.4	27.7	11.9	24.3	30.6	20.9	50.8	28.1				
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	54.6	54.6	—	—	—	9.3	—	42.9	19.5	—	99.0				
With a public transportation disability.....	—	13	10	—	10	3	42	—	2	69	—	—				

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Columbus city (pt.), Fairfield County	Remainder of Fairfield County	Franklin County	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Franklin County	Madison County	Pickaway County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	—	248	4 478	3 252	466	2 786	1 226	136	10 153	919	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	—	157	3 042	2 199	206	1 993	843	90	5 676	648	
Householder, wife present	—	117	2 383	1 765	166	1 599	618	55	4 083	511	
Householder, no wife present	—	6	207	139	23	116	68	12	53	75	
Other household member	—	34	441	295	17	278	146	23	956	56	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	6	
Female	—	91	1 436	1 053	260	793	383	46	4 477	271	
Householder, husband present	—	4	25	16	—	16	9	—	98	4	
Householder, no husband present	—	27	288	237	88	51	5	795	4		
Other household member	—	60	1 123	800	204	596	323	42	3 536	220	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	15	268	175	30	145	93	23	731	25	
20 to 24 years	—	40	580	441	56	385	139	17	1 423	94	
25 to 34 years	—	180	3 238	2 351	324	2 027	887	89	6 388	467	
35 to 44 years	—	11	348	245	42	203	103	7	1 244	101	
45 to 54 years	—	2	44	40	14	26	4	—	367	32	
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	—	55	916	666	165	501	250	16	2 249	258	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	—	243	4 461	3 242	466	2 776	1 219	136	9 965	903	
Black	—	5	—	2	—	2	—	—	153	2	
Other races	—	—	15	8	—	8	7	—	35	14	
Spanish origin	—	4	30	12	—	12	18	—	41	2	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	—	248	4 462	3 252	466	2 786	1 210	136	10 147	917	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	56	450	3 050	304	148	148	10	1 568	183	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	43	1 262	1 000	249	751	262	14	2 519	173	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	12	85	62	22	40	23	3	230	22	
Sales occupations	—	9	271	170	8	101	78	928	7	1 241	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	22	906	768	219	549	138	4	1 361	73	
Service occupations	—	7	413	246	17	229	167	9	1 702	90	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	10	2	—	2	—	—	831	6	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	17	872	643	23	620	229	23	1 245	194	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	123	1 268	903	29	874	365	74	2 282	262	
Construction	—	15	371	282	15	267	89	11	507	68	
Manufacturing	—	130	1 962	963	17	946	269	62	3 033	305	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	5	522	365	61	304	157	7	398	87	
Wholesale trade	—	25	510	226	32	194	84	7	267	44	
Retail trade	—	16	356	358	9	349	209	20	1 584	90	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	3	292	248	99	149	44	2	352	33	
Business and repair services	—	4	183	144	31	113	39	2	274	17	
Personal services	—	2	39	—	—	28	11	7	275	4	
Professional and related services	—	30	440	336	55	281	104	9	2 191	188	
Public administration	—	14	420	274	145	129	146	3	300	56	
All other industries	—	4	86	28	2	26	58	6	966	25	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	6	2	
Private wage and salary workers	—	202	3 635	2 711	305	2 406	924	122	6 146	683	
Federal government workers	—	9	240	74	23	51	166	4	157	74	
State and local government workers	—	25	485	400	137	263	85	9	1 661	106	
Self-employed workers	—	12	114	63	1	62	51	1	1 302	50	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	69	6	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	44	555	306	27	279	249	37	2 180	96	
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	—	240	4 417	3 214	454	2 760	1 203	133	9 799	898	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	31	313	47	47	286	171	484	27	1 978	59
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	6	299	12	12	95	96	15	55	54	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	30	178	30	30	148	76	23	975	64	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	51	264	42	42	246	125	925	18	1 241	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	65	1 021	833	137	696	188	29	2 131	215	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	29	921	700	70	630	221	12	1 512	184	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	11	614	386	47	339	228	7	621	130	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	13	421	298	56	242	123	2	592	96	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	44	39	26	13	26	5	110	6	—
Median	—	\$9 922	\$13 607	\$13 478	\$12 958	\$13 581	\$14 130	\$8 167	\$10 098	\$13 926	—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	—	244	4 440	3 227	456	2 771	1 213	135	8 755	891	—
Drive alone	—	164	3 191	2 311	272	2 087	880	112	7 155	482	—
Carpool	—	80	1 249	916	232	684	333	23	1 600	209	—
Public transportation	—	2	4	4	3	1	—	—	69	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	2	4	4	3	1	—	—	69	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	604	16	—
Other means	—	—	34	21	7	14	13	—	104	12	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	621	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.23	1.19	1.20	1.45	1.16	1.18	1.10	1.11	1.16	—
Mean travel time to work—minutes	—	28.5	34.9	36.3	36.2	31.3	31.3	16.8	13.1	35.0	—
Car, truck, or van—percent	—	28.1	34.9	36.3	36.2	31.3	31.3	16.8	13.1	34.9	—
Public transportation—percent	—	99.0	42.5	42.5	43.3	40.0	—	—	15.8	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	10	10	8	2	—	—	59	1	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living outside SMSA, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Delaware County	Fairfield County	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County	Remainder of Fairfield County	Franklin County	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County	Remainder of Franklin County	Madison County	Pickaway County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	31 121	2 629	3 290	93	3 197	21 437	16 119	5 318	1 188	2 577
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	22 312	1 735	2 385	93	2 292	15 726	11 925	3 801	763	1 703
Householder, wife present	16 958	1 334	1 737	74	363	12 018	9 075	2 943	555	1 314
Householder, no wife present	1 762	141	217	209	877	295	627	295	62	152
Other household member	3 459	248	389	13	766	2 447	1 903	544	138	237
In group quarters	133	12	44	—	44	50	59	50	19	—
<b>Female</b>	8 809	894	905	—	905	5 711	4 194	1 517	425	874
Householder, husband present	219	4	11	—	11	138	11	32	15	19
Householder, no husband present	1 380	140	164	—	164	843	461	172	182	72
Other household member	7 100	719	730	—	730	4 643	3 358	1 285	314	694
In group quarters	110	31	—	—	—	55	37	18	24	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	1 543	143	239	17	222	1 002	631	371	47	151
20 to 24 years	3 826	402	510	2	508	2 473	1 872	601	174	267
25 to 34 years	22 429	1 817	2 258	62	2 196	15 826	12 035	3 791	776	1 952
35 to 44 years	2 812	235	248	2	239	1 942	1 421	221	166	221
45 years and over	2 311	32	35	3	32	194	160	34	25	25
With one or more years of college	8 921	498	610	26	584	7 155	5 691	1 464	293	365
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	30 168	2 621	3 254	58	3 196	20 674	15 510	5 164	1 179	2 440
Black	817	2	36	35	1	642	508	134	5	132
Other races	136	6	—	—	—	121	101	20	4	5
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	66	12	5	—	5	46	28	18	—	3
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	31 036	2 620	3 290	93	3 197	21 361	16 099	5 262	1 188	2 577
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 697	411	521	23	587	3 507	2 307	820	220	253
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 552	411	603	21	682	5 174	3 945	1 345	305	314
Technicians and related support occupations	937	66	95	—	95	682	517	165	22	72
Sales occupations	2 114	182	182	21	208	1 502	1 067	435	77	101
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 157	229	326	21	305	3 311	2 590	721	114	177
Service occupations	2 308	214	245	13	232	1 324	843	481	206	319
Farming, fishing, and fishing occupations	67	44	67	—	44	156	44	35	30	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 391	537	643	21	652	4 415	3 277	1 138	223	553
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 747	1 070	1 339	37	1 302	4 940	3 692	1 248	299	1 099
Construction	2 675	201	201	34	167	1 902	1 342	560	78	293
Manufacturing	10 694	1 460	1 711	25	843	686	5 845	4 381	324	1 271
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 077	109	214	—	214	2 581	1 931	650	92	81
Wholesale trade	1 235	52	29	—	29	969	731	238	91	94
Retail trade	3 869	205	353	3	348	353	3 046	2 250	796	135
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 457	61	61	8	53	1 285	961	324	25	25
Business and repair services	1 052	63	65	2	63	822	699	123	21	81
Personal services	425	36	48	—	48	310	194	20	116	20
Professional and related services	3 415	218	391	3	388	2 203	1 682	521	102	205
Public administration	2 277	92	109	21	88	1 893	1 483	410	155	481
All other industries	860	123	108	—	108	505	245	260	42	82
Armed forces, at work	85	9	—	—	—	76	20	56	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	25 349	2 263	2 839	72	2 767	17 279	12 981	4 298	829	2 139
Federal government workers	1 260	27	62	21	41	1 138	716	422	12	21
State and local government workers	3 513	242	289	—	289	2 343	1 931	412	126	373
Self-employed workers	961	93	100	—	100	650	469	181	74	44
Unpaid family workers	38	4	—	—	—	27	22	7	5	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 890	350	499	30	469	2 574	1 748	826	231	236
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	30 782	2 589	3 221	80	3 141	21 267	15 995	5 272	1 142	2 563
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	3 157	339	412	—	412	2 009	1 334	675	167	230
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1 642	174	212	—	212	1 084	762	322	76	76
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 696	183	237	25	212	1 031	765	266	87	158
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 600	183	237	—	237	1 104	799	365	109	179
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 628	938	1 005	14	991	4 423	3 300	1 123	345	917
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 940	462	462	29	633	4 098	3 248	850	162	576
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 145	157	218	—	218	3 476	2 615	861	43	151
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 853	106	110	8	102	3 418	2 651	767	42	177
\$50,000 or more	289	10	4	—	4	259	216	43	11	5
Median	\$13 944	\$11 348	\$11 336	\$15 087	\$11 290	\$15 548	\$15 835	\$14 281	\$10 264	\$12 911
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	29 999	2 572	3 099	60	3 029	20 609	15 441	5 168	1 156	2 563
Drive alone	20 769	1 719	1 933	22	1 914	14 621	10 799	3 822	864	1 432
Carpool	9 230	853	966	41	935	5 988	4 642	1 346	292	1 131
Public transportation	280	—	22	—	—	254	198	56	2	2
Bus or streetcar	257	—	22	—	—	231	175	56	2	2
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	486	5	113	3	110	343	307	36	17	8
Other means	356	21	56	48	21	33	173	13	38	4
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.24	1.22	1.88	1.21	1.20	1.21	1.18	1.17	1.37
Mean travel time to work	40.0 minutes	33.9 minutes	30.9 minutes	49.4 minutes	40.4 minutes	43.6 minutes	45.0 minutes	39.3 minutes	26.5 minutes	34.2 minutes
Car, truck, or van	40.3 minutes	33.9 minutes	31.7 minutes	55.5 minutes	41.2 minutes	43.9 minutes	45.4 minutes	39.3 minutes	26.5 minutes	34.3 minutes
Public transportation	43.7 minutes	—	35.0 minutes	35.0 minutes	—	44.9 minutes	50.2 minutes	26.2 minutes	10.0 minutes	20.0 minutes
With a public transportation disability	72 minutes	1 minute	31 minutes	22 minutes	9 minutes	35 minutes	30 minutes	5 minutes	5 minutes	— minutes

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**  
Householder, wife present  
Householder, no wife present  
In group quarters  
**Female**  
Householder, husband present  
Householder, no husband present  
Other household member  
In group quarters

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years  
20 to 24 years  
25 to 34 years  
35 to 44 years  
45 years and over  
With one or more years of college

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White  
Black  
Other races  
Spanish origin<sup>1</sup>

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work  
Managerial and professional specialty occupations  
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations  
Crafts and related support occupations  
Sales occupations  
Administrative support occupations, including clerical  
Service occupations  
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations  
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations  
Operators, fabricators, and laborers  
Construction  
Manufacturing  
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities  
Wholesale trade  
Retail trade  
Finance, insurance, and real estate  
Business and repair services  
Personal services  
Professional and related services  
Public administration  
All other industries  
Armed forces, at work  
Private wage and salary workers  
Federal government workers  
State and local government workers  
Self-employed workers  
Unpaid family workers  
At work 1 to 34 hours

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings  
\$1 to \$3,999 or less  
\$4,000 to \$5,999  
\$6,000 to \$9,999  
\$10,000 to \$14,999  
\$15,000 to \$19,999  
\$20,000 to \$24,999  
\$25,000 to \$49,999  
\$50,000 or more  
Median

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van  
Drive alone  
Carpool  
Public transportation  
Bus or streetcar  
Subway, elevated train, or railroad  
Walked only  
Other means  
Worked at home  
Persons per private car, truck, or van  
Mean travel time to work  
Car, truck, or van  
Public transportation  
With a public transportation disability

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Nueces County	Corpus Christi city (pt. 1), Nueces County	Remainder of Nueces County	San Patricio County	Place of work not reported	Total	Nueces County	Corpus Christi city (pt. 1), Nueces County	Remainder of Nueces County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>138 909</b>	<b>114 966</b>	<b>101 455</b>	<b>13 511</b>	<b>21 943</b>	<b>17 352</b>	<b>121 176</b>	<b>106 256</b>	<b>92 752</b>	<b>13 504</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>83 241</b>	<b>68 975</b>	<b>60 246</b>	<b>8 629</b>	<b>14 266</b>	<b>10 657</b>	<b>73 826</b>	<b>63 912</b>	<b>54 636</b>	<b>9 276</b>
Householder, wife present	55 643	45 075	39 038	6 037	10 568	5 558	51 255	43 851	36 816	7 035
Householder, no wife present	10 052	8 952	8 302	650	1 100	568	8 198	7 426	6 657	769
In group quarters	15 521	13 923	12 070	1 853	2 988	2 598	13 653	10 465	8 150	1 450
<b>Female</b>	<b>55 668</b>	<b>45 991</b>	<b>41 109</b>	<b>4 882</b>	<b>7 677</b>	<b>6 695</b>	<b>47 350</b>	<b>42 348</b>	<b>38 116</b>	<b>4 228</b>
Householder, husband present	32 128	27 774	24 132	400	744	632	30 074	26 734	23 132	2 598
Householder, no husband present	11 390	10 056	9 355	701	1 334	1 344	10 160	9 314	8 526	788
Other household member	40 988	34 777	30 696	4 081	5 579	5 179	36 083	32 038	28 655	3 381
In group quarters	392	362	356	26	—	106	256	256	239	17
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	10 179	8 581	7 521	1 060	1 598	1 792	8 415	7 535	6 744	791
20 to 24 years	22 117	19 192	17 218	2 974	2 925	3 234	19 116	17 143	15 357	1 889
25 to 34 years	85 475	71 293	62 828	8 465	14 182	9 748	77 149	67 391	58 287	8 804
35 to 44 years	14 516	12 052	10 574	1 478	2 464	1 675	12 784	11 136	9 691	1 445
45 years and over	3 622	3 648	3 314	534	774	903	3 712	3 651	3 476	575
With one or more years of college	48 261	41 672	37 961	3 711	6 589	4 677	43 879	39 326	35 186	4 140
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	115 987	96 711	85 284	11 427	19 276	14 606	102 822	90 584	78 546	11 508
Black	4 932	4 756	4 545	211	176	81	4 814	4 614	4 367	347
Other races	15 990	13 499	11 626	1 873	2 491	1 935	14 208	12 388	10 739	1 649
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	56 559	47 916	40 681	7 235	8 713	7 596	49 828	43 381	37 316	6 065
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	134 024	112 131	98 737	13 394	21 893	16 833	118 820	102 900	90 495	13 405
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	28 227	24 192	21 920	2 272	4 035	3 728	25 727	22 923	20 542	2 381
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39 116	33 652	30 565	3 087	5 464	4 785	34 686	31 119	28 579	2 540
Crafts and related support occupations	3 978	3 978	3 125	857	1 087	942	3 938	3 039	2 842	196
Sales occupations	13 857	11 760	10 671	1 089	2 029	1 899	10 899	10 403	9 589	814
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21 281	18 435	16 159	1 716	2 846	2 366	19 063	17 332	15 951	1 381
Service occupations	15 164	13 074	11 719	1 357	2 497	2 169	13 712	12 249	10 732	1 487
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 433	2 021	1 750	271	1 812	658	2 563	1 572	1 738	834
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22 906	18 767	16 404	2 563	3 939	2 823	20 647	17 994	15 083	2 911
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22 259	17 755	15 080	2 845	3 342	1 948	19 588	16 600	13 310	3 290
Construction	14 129	11 416	9 391	2 025	2 713	1 911	12 797	11 228	9 142	2 086
Manufacturing	16 055	12 878	10 983	1 790	3 282	1 926	14 947	12 086	9 326	2 760
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 248	7 619	6 627	992	1 199	876	8 096	7 276	6 109	1 167
Wholesale trade	7 790	5 978	5 210	668	1 012	879	6 879	5 381	5 029	352
Retail trade	23 229	19 846	18 016	1 830	3 383	3 150	20 054	17 493	16 162	1 331
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 111	6 320	5 867	453	991	693	6 419	5 834	5 488	446
Business and repair services	6 155	5 273	4 881	392	811	534	5 384	4 862	4 467	365
Personal services	5 043	4 248	3 681	567	795	778	4 262	3 760	3 332	428
Professional and related services	25 649	22 537	20 105	2 432	3 212	2 991	23 414	20 823	18 953	1 861
Public administration	9 579	8 435	7 628	807	1 144	867	8 687	7 727	7 146	781
All other industries	10 836	7 786	6 048	1 738	3 050	1 686	8 881	7 130	5 393	1 737
Armed forces, at work	2 865	2 635	2 715	117	510	519	2 356	2 356	2 257	99
Private wage and salary workers	98 190	81 932	72 311	9 621	16 258	12 711	86 944	76 447	66 552	9 895
Federal government workers	9 409	8 915	8 418	497	1 123	844	8 444	8 190	7 753	437
State and local government workers	18 735	15 626	13 857	2 669	3 109	2 760	14 229	12 209	10 239	2 030
Self-employed workers	9 950	8 032	6 942	1 089	1 349	896	7 014	5 886	5 138	746
Unpaid family workers	625	461	426	35	164	112	502	376	352	24
At work 1 to 34 hours	23 978	20 570	18 183	2 387	3 408	3 366	20 615	18 159	16 097	2 062
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	130 385	109 396	96 543	12 853	20 989	15 522	116 428	102 178	89 271	12 907
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	24 792	20 984	18 285	2 699	3 808	3 776	21 195	18 593	16 454	2 139
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12 206	10 980	9 029	1 161	2 010	1 837	10 542	9 173	7 969	1 204
\$6,000 to \$9,999	12 170	11 162	9 832	1 322	1 945	1 823	10 513	9 184	8 103	1 081
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 227	11 256	10 101	1 155	1 971	1 509	11 840	10 655	9 410	1 245
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23 824	20 312	17 838	2 474	3 512	2 676	21 149	18 679	16 506	2 173
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 531	12 993	13 641	1 212	2 338	1 307	12 307	12 037	11 503	534
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 978	9 584	8 695	889	2 294	1 127	11 265	9 534	7 935	1 599
\$50,000 or more	11 306	9 078	7 867	1 131	2 228	1 030	10 659	9 168	7 574	1 594
Median	2 351	2 007	1 827	180	344	229	1 905	1 654	1 454	231
	\$9 669	\$9 871	\$9 940	\$9 272	\$10 526	\$8 269	\$10 205	\$10 152	\$10 057	\$10 961
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	126 934	106 501	94 429	12 072	20 433	16 436	112 262	98 649	86 411	12 238
Drive alone	96 537	81 460	73 255	8 205	15 077	12 466	84 890	75 009	66 504	8 505
Carpool	30 397	25 041	21 174	3 867	5 356	3 970	27 372	23 640	19 907	3 733
Public transportation	6 162	1 546	1 473	73	186	66	1 367	1 364	1 317	47
Bus or streetcar	1 465	1 442	1 369	73	43	172	1 274	1 274	1 227	47
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 315	3 553	2 672	881	762	574	3 723	3 042	2 317	705
Other means	2 466	2 166	1 910	256	300	156	2 222	2 001	2 176	285
Worked at home	1 200	971	822	82	222	191	1 192	971	1 200	229
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.24	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.23
Mean travel time to work	18.7	18.7	18.3	21.3	19.2	20.3	18.8	19.0	18.6	21.5
Car, truck, or van	18.8	18.6	18.6	22.2	19.6	20.6	18.8	19.0	18.5	22.0
Public transportation	36.8	36.2	35.4	52.4	31.9	31.9	36.9	37.3	36.5	61.3
With a public transportation disability	759	683	583	100	76	187	580	529	477	52

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.			Living inside SMSA						
	San Antonio County	Corpus Christi city (pt.), San Patricio County	Remainder of San Patricio County	Living in SMSA, worked						
				Inside SMSA	Nueces County	Corpus Christi city (pt.), Nueces County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Nueces County	San Patricio County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>14 920</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14 920</b>	<b>114 696</b>	<b>101 021</b>	<b>89 883</b>	<b>9 846</b>	<b>80 037</b>	<b>11 138</b>	<b>13 675</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>9 914</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9 914</b>	<b>68 423</b>	<b>59 482</b>	<b>52 167</b>	<b>4 999</b>	<b>47 168</b>	<b>7 315</b>	<b>8 941</b>
Householder, wife present	7 404	—	7 404	47 172	40 501	33 010	3 602	31 408	5 491	6 671
Householder, no wife present	772	—	772	7 784	7 096	6 488	739	5 749	1 198	1 688
Other household member	1 738	—	1 738	12 778	11 196	10 022	647	9 355	1 604	2 582
In group quarters	—	—	—	689	689	667	11	658	22	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>5 006</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5 006</b>	<b>46 273</b>	<b>41 539</b>	<b>37 716</b>	<b>4 847</b>	<b>32 869</b>	<b>3 823</b>	<b>4 734</b>
Householder, husband present	113	—	113	808	808	714	—	683	—	—
Householder, no husband present	846	—	846	9 707	9 089	8 427	1 163	7 264	862	818
Other household member	4 047	—	4 047	35 302	31 480	28 367	3 597	24 770	3 113	3 822
In group quarters	—	—	—	256	256	239	15	224	17	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	880	—	880	8 112	7 260	6 585	310	6 275	675	852
20 to 24 years	1 973	—	1 973	18 173	16 388	14 845	1 394	13 451	1 542	1 785
25 to 34 years	9 758	—	9 758	72 577	67 703	56 591	6 961	49 630	7 112	8 874
35 to 44 years	1 648	—	1 648	12 233	10 701	9 401	967	8 434	1 300	1 532
45 years and over	846	—	846	3 401	2 969	2 461	714	2 461	508	1 832
65 years and over	4 047	—	4 047	35 302	31 480	28 367	3 597	24 770	3 113	3 822
With one or more years of college	4 553	—	4 553	41 833	37 625	34 169	4 963	29 206	3 456	4 208
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	12 768	—	12 768	97 005	85 337	75 893	8 707	67 186	9 444	11 668
Black	332	—	332	4 070	3 750	3 426	347	3 324	352	420
Other races	1 820	—	1 820	13 621	11 934	10 564	791	9 773	1 370	1 687
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	6 447	—	6 447	47 448	41 310	36 350	3 110	33 240	4 960	6 138
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	14 920	—	14 920	112 437	99 762	87 719	9 793	77 926	11 043	13 675
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 804	—	2 804	24 980	22 035	19 923	3 380	16 593	2 062	2 545
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 567	—	3 567	33 683	30 330	28 029	4 059	23 970	2 301	3 353
Technicians and related support occupations	340	—	340	3 514	3 193	2 820	230	2 670	297	407
Sales occupations	1 496	—	1 496	11 530	10 123	9 334	607	8 727	1 007	1 389
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 731	—	1 731	18 639	17 014	15 775	3 222	12 553	1 789	2 625
Service occupations	1 601	—	1 601	13 917	13 452	12 049	1 091	11 091	1 803	1 832
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	991	—	991	2 442	490	706	12	694	784	952
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 653	—	2 653	18 343	16 310	14 022	743	13 459	2 108	2 333
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 989	—	2 989	15 145	12 445	12 340	621	12 714	2 405	2 599
Construction	1 569	—	1 569	11 253	10 007	8 419	99	8 320	1 588	1 346
Manufacturing	2 861	—	2 861	13 542	10 948	9 008	814	8 194	1 940	2 594
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	820	—	820	7 589	6 917	5 907	1 461	4 446	1 010	672
Retail trade	2 561	—	2 561	19 633	17 172	15 913	979	14 934	1 259	2 461
Finance, insurance, and real estate	485	—	485	6 329	5 856	5 445	1 307	4 138	411	473
Business and personal services	522	—	522	5 141	4 642	4 225	376	3 949	317	395
Personal services	502	—	502	4 202	3 791	3 306	281	3 025	415	481
Professional and related services	2 591	—	2 591	22 839	20 419	18 602	1 996	16 606	1 817	2 420
Public administration	760	—	760	8 372	7 623	6 991	611	6 380	749	832
All other industries	1 751	—	1 751	7 806	6 249	4 938	1 717	3 221	1 311	1 557
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	2 259	2 259	2 164	53	2 111	95	—
Private wage and salary workers	10 497	—	10 497	81 598	72 158	64 275	7 404	56 671	7 883	9 440
Federal government workers	254	—	254	8 013	7 796	7 476	357	7 119	320	217
State and local government workers	2 561	—	2 561	16 371	13 925	12 074	1 442	10 632	1 851	2 446
Self-employed workers	1 482	—	1 482	8 212	6 766	5 706	443	5 263	1 060	1 446
Unpaid family workers	126	—	126	126	126	126	—	126	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 456	—	2 456	20 045	17 658	15 779	884	14 895	1 879	2 387
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>14 250</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14 250</b>	<b>110 142</b>	<b>97 111</b>	<b>86 453</b>	<b>9 406</b>	<b>76 847</b>	<b>10 528</b>	<b>13 031</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 402	—	2 402	20 471	18 010	16 058	1 131	14 927	1 957	2 461
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 369	—	1 369	10 889	8 897	7 816	822	6 994	1 081	1 311
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 302	—	1 302	10 209	8 460	7 293	943	6 350	1 193	1 403
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 205	—	1 205	10 201	8 399	7 315	1 112	6 103	968	1 100
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 470	—	2 470	20 175	17 914	16 056	1 845	14 211	1 858	2 261
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 235	—	1 235	11 845	10 349	9 151	865	7 285	1 159	1 409
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 731	—	1 731	10 198	8 714	7 557	939	6 618	1 157	1 484
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 491	—	1 491	9 533	8 242	7 029	1 394	5 635	1 213	1 291
\$50,000 or more	1 491	—	1 491	9 533	8 242	7 029	1 394	5 635	1 213	1 291
Median	\$10 634	—	\$10 634	\$10 033	\$9 992	\$9 966	\$11 680	\$9 765	\$10 213	\$10 367
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	13 613	—	13 613	106 082	93 685	83 696	9 525	74 171	9 989	12 397
Drive alone	9 881	—	9 881	81 098	71 972	64 685	7 426	57 259	7 287	9 126
Carpool	3 732	—	3 732	24 984	21 713	19 011	2 099	16 912	2 702	3 271
Public transportation	23	—	23	1 363	1 339	1 107	210	1 107	22	22
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	1 249	1 249	1 227	153	1 074	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	681	—	681	3 421	2 950	2 269	72	2 197	281	671
Other means	221	—	221	2 049	1 847	1 630	39	1 591	299	382
Worked at home	382	—	382	1 582	1 200	971	—	971	229	292
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	—	1.19	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.18
Mean travel time to work	17.2	—	17.2	17.2	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6
Car, truck, or van	17.8	—	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6
Public transportation	7.6	—	7.6	35.7	36.2	36.5	30.2	37.7	18.4	7.6
With a public transportation disability	51	—	51	537	510	458	55	403	52	47

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.									
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in Nueces County, worked				
	Corpus Christi city (a), San Patricio County	Remainder of San Patricio County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Nueces County	Corpus Christi city (a), San Patricio County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Nueces County	San Patricio County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	—	13 675	4 861	96 787	95 019	84 895	8 726	76 169	10 124	1 768
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	—	8 941	4 161	57 165	55 540	48 944	4 332	44 612	6 596	1 625
Householder, wife present	—	6 671	2 913	38 571	37 280	32 394	2 985	29 409	4 886	1 291
Householder, no wife present	—	688	432	7 005	6 904	6 310	699	5 611	594	101
Nonhouseholder member	—	1 582	704	10 900	10 667	9 733	1 044	8 690	1 094	233
In group quarters	—	62	489	689	689	667	11	656	22	—
<b>Female</b>	—	4 734	700	39 622	39 479	35 951	4 394	31 557	3 528	143
Householder, husband present	—	394	702	671	671	599	72	599	72	—
Householder, no husband present	—	818	139	8 694	8 665	8 053	1 008	7 045	612	29
Other household member	—	3 822	507	29 770	29 658	26 988	3 299	23 689	2 868	114
In group quarters	—	20	256	256	256	239	15	224	17	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	—	852	275	6 879	6 842	6 282	264	6 018	560	37
20 to 24 years	—	1 785	710	15 874	15 675	14 284	1 337	12 947	1 389	201
25 to 54 years	—	8 874	3 150	60 786	59 407	52 957	6 020	46 937	6 450	1 379
55 to 64 years	—	1 532	608	10 281	10 161	8 924	891	8 033	1 237	120
65 years and over	—	435	118	2 967	2 448	2 448	214	2 234	488	31
With one or more years of college	—	4 208	1 751	36 267	35 172	32 288	4 345	27 943	3 284	695
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	—	11 668	4 376	81 289	79 929	71 380	7 617	63 763	8 549	1 340
Black	—	320	31	3 925	3 742	3 422	348	3 074	320	183
Other races	—	1 687	434	11 573	11 348	10 093	761	9 332	1 255	225
Spanish origin*	—	6 136	1 615	40 357	39 570	35 080	3 016	32 064	4 490	787
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	—	13 675	4 754	94 564	92 796	87 767	8 673	74 094	10 029	1 768
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	2 545	919	21 030	20 781	18 831	2 924	15 907	1 950	249
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	3 353	648	28 709	28 607	26 474	3 622	22 852	2 133	302
Technicians and related support occupations	—	321	304	3 045	2 986	2 696	192	2 504	253	96
Service occupations	—	1 407	298	9 806	9 729	8 982	508	8 474	77	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	1 625	276	16 058	15 729	14 796	2 922	11 874	1 133	129
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	952	333	13 056	13 021	11 727	10 824	903	303	120
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	2 522	333	14 484	14 427	12 685	12	12 673	742	57
Operators, laborers, and helpers	—	2 533	1 440	15 584	15 337	13 439	619	12 820	1 862	483
Construction	—	2 690	1 122	14 501	13 853	11 811	2193	11 618	2 462	648
Manufacturing	—	1 346	865	9 132	8 598	7 598	99	7 499	1 322	212
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	2 594	587	10 824	9 801	8 199	656	7 543	1 702	923
Wholesale trade	—	460	142	4 229	4 143	3 578	443	3 735	463	86
Retail trade	—	423	142	4 490	4 409	4 520	111	4 409	329	91
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	2 461	446	16 845	16 685	15 485	893	14 592	1 200	160
Business and repair services	—	89	473	5 380	5 184	5 184	1 204	3 980	381	15
Personal services	—	499	203	4 401	4 386	4 094	345	3 749	292	15
Professional and related services	—	63	63	3 338	3 327	3 172	241	2 931	355	11
Public administration	—	2 420	329	20 016	19 937	18 154	1 970	18 184	1 191	104
All other industries	—	749	216	7 340	7 315	6 697	513	6 184	618	25
Armed forces, at work	—	1 557	1 344	5 719	5 568	4 386	1 406	2 980	1 182	151
Private wage and salary workers	—	9 440	3 881	68 507	67 008	60 066	6 610	53 456	6 942	1 499
Federal government workers	—	217	273	7 599	7 551	7 245	281	6 964	306	48
State and local government workers	—	246	307	13 647	13 554	11 724	1 420	10 304	1 830	93
Self-employed workers	—	1 446	6 078	6 078	6 078	5 536	415	5 121	1 022	100
Unpaid family workers	—	126	11	356	348	324	—	324	24	8
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	2 387	567	17 206	17 111	15 333	861	14 472	1 778	95
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	—	13 031	4 721	92 966	91 243	81 578	8 490	73 088	9 665	1 723
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	2 461	545	17 499	17 380	15 612	1 067	14 545	1 768	119
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	1 311	161	8 599	8 548	7 489	741	6 748	1 059	51
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	1 200	143	11 071	10 991	9 850	871	8 979	1 141	80
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	1 100	417	9 666	9 621	8 779	1 024	7 755	842	45
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	1 281	973	17 286	16 949	15 222	1 660	13 562	1 727	337
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	1 200	735	11 168	10 049	9 044	1 005	8 044	815	104
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	1 484	653	8 155	7 659	6 676	722	5 954	983	496
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	1 291	743	7 568	7 529	6 411	578	5 843	1 118	229
\$50,000 or more	—	211	217	1 754	1 490	1 490	219	1 279	184	52
Median	—	10 367	\$14 481	\$9 927	\$9 809	\$9 786	\$11 212	\$9 618	\$10 043	\$18 469
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	—	12 397	4 416	89 476	87 719	78 744	8 418	70 326	8 975	1 757
Drive alone	—	9 126	2 973	68 672	67 829	61 164	6 586	54 578	6 665	843
Carpool	—	3 271	1 443	20 804	20 890	17 580	1 832	15 748	2 310	914
Public transportation	—	23	64	3 307	1 890	1 285	197	1 088	22	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	64	1 217	1 217	1 195	140	1 055	22	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	671	120	2 950	2 950	2 269	72	2 197	681	—
Other means	—	202	261	1 854	1 843	1 626	39	1 587	217	11
Worked at home	—	382	—	1 200	971	200	—	771	229	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.18	1.24	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.18	1.47
Mean travel time to work	—	15.6	42.0	17.6	17.2	17.2	18.5	17.1	16.9	37.1
Car, truck, or van	—	16.1	41.3	17.5	17.1	17.1	18.4	16.9	17.7	37.1
Public transportation	—	7.6	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.6	25.7	37.4	18.4	120
With a public transportation disability	—	47	15	485	485	485	53	378	52	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Nueces County, worked—Con.					Living in Corpus Christi city (pt.), Nueces County, worked				
	Corpus Christi city (pt.), San Patricio County	Remainder of San Patricio County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Nueces County	Corpus Christi city (pt.), Nueces County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Nueces County	San Patricio County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	—	1 768	3 431	85 982	84 310	80 305	8 409	71 896	4 005	1 672
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b> .....	—	1 625	2 932	50 389	48 843	45 621	4 123	41 498	3 222	1 546
Householder, wife present .....	—	1 291	2 003	33 637	32 414	30 140	2 854	27 286	2 274	1 223
Householder, no wife present .....	—	101	385	6 552	6 451	6 040	661	5 379	411	101
Other household member .....	—	233	482	9 324	9 302	8 774	997	8 177	598	222
In group quarters .....	—	—	62	676	676	667	11	656	9	—
<b>Female</b> .....	—	143	499	35 593	35 467	34 684	4 286	30 398	783	126
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	11	641	641	641	569	72	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	—	119	107	8 128	8 099	7 882	997	6 885	217	29
Other household member .....	—	24	351	26 594	26 497	25 931	3 202	22 729	566	97
In group quarters .....	—	—	20	230	230	230	15	215	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years .....	—	37	208	6 139	6 102	5 982	264	5 718	120	37
20 to 24 years .....	—	201	503	14 342	14 141	13 555	1 292	12 263	586	201
25 to 54 years .....	—	1 379	2 246	53 590	52 667	50 008	5 740	44 248	2 659	1 283
55 to 64 years .....	—	120	396	9 015	8 895	8 377	819	7 498	518	120
65 years and over .....	—	78	2 536	2 505	2 383	2 169	2 169	2 169	222	31
With one or more years of college .....	—	695	1 329	33 212	32 549	31 121	4 185	26 936	1 428	663
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White .....	—	1 360	3 157	72 330	71 032	67 627	7 320	60 307	3 405	1 298
Black .....	—	183	51	3 747	3 584	3 406	348	3 058	178	183
Other races .....	—	225	223	9 885	9 694	9 272	741	8 531	422	191
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	787	1 074	34 436	33 724	32 496	2 865	29 631	1 228	712
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work .....	—	1 768	3 338	83 778	82 106	78 196	8 356	69 840	3 910	1 672
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	249	730	19 104	18 872	18 023	2 826	15 197	849	272
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	302	526	26 461	26 185	25 604	3 492	22 112	581	276
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	76	96	2 792	2 696	2 614	422	1 922	86	96
Sales occupations .....	—	77	722	9 046	8 995	8 763	487	8 276	232	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	129	228	14 623	14 494	14 227	2 813	11 414	267	129
Service occupations .....	—	129	228	11 622	11 314	10 993	10	10 299	279	129
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	57	161	744	687	596	12	584	91	57
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	483	943	13 625	13 146	12 050	546	11 504	096	483
Operator, fabricator, and laborer .....	—	11	648	10 609	10 609	10 609	377	10 030	014	11
Construction .....	—	212	601	7 596	7 414	6 621	99	6 522	793	189
Manufacturing .....	—	923	447	9 298	8 398	7 387	575	6 812	1 011	900
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	86	508	5 408	5 322	4 977	1 190	3 787	345	86
Wholesale trade .....	—	91	86	4 426	4 335	4 135	111	4 224	200	91
Retail trade .....	—	160	301	15 380	15 246	15 021	893	14 128	225	134
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	15	73	5 189	5 174	4 963	104	3 859	211	15
Business and repair services .....	—	15	156	4 126	4 111	3 934	345	3 589	177	15
Personal services .....	—	11	33	3 066	3 055	3 019	241	2 778	36	11
Professional and related services .....	—	282	170	17 016	17 854	17 523	1 941	15 582	338	282
Public administration .....	—	25	170	6 716	6 691	6 378	502	5 876	313	25
All other industries .....	—	151	838	4 457	4 306	4 038	1 355	2 683	268	151
Armed forces, at work .....	—	93	53	2 204	2 204	2 109	53	2 056	95	93
Private wage and salary workers .....	—	1 499	2 651	69 915	69 471	56 405	6 222	50 083	3 066	1 444
Federal government workers .....	—	48	230	7 315	7 267	7 041	270	6 771	226	48
State and local government workers .....	—	93	243	11 674	11 598	11 167	1 406	9 761	431	93
Self-employed workers .....	—	120	296	5 746	5 650	5 368	411	4 957	262	120
Unpaid family workers .....	—	8	11	332	324	324	—	324	—	8
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	95	459	15 171	15 076	14 686	850	13 836	390	95
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	—	1 723	3 329	82 568	80 941	77 100	8 173	68 927	3 841	1 627
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	—	119	333	15 271	15 152	14 851	1 067	13 784	301	119
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	51	68	7 643	7 592	7 281	730	6 551	311	51
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	—	9	9 635	9 612	9 121	810	8 311	352	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	45	280	8 837	8 814	8 431	978	7 453	383	45
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	337	708	15 292	14 967	14 304	1 406	12 698	663	337
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	304	747	10 186	9 889	9 504	853	9 031	304	304
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	496	485	7 403	6 907	6 272	708	5 564	635	496
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	239	478	5 772	6 582	5 872	1 092	4 780	710	239
\$50,000 or more .....	—	131	151	1 624	1 572	1 464	231	1 231	108	131
Median .....	—	\$18 469	\$14 761	\$10 000	\$9 873	\$9 731	\$11 151	\$9 561	\$14 090	\$18 536
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van .....	—	1 757	3 084	79 901	78 229	74 349	8 101	66 248	3 860	1 672
Drive alone .....	—	843	2 116	62 172	61 372	58 411	6 365	52 046	2 981	843
Carpool .....	—	914	968	17 729	16 857	15 938	1 736	14 202	919	872
Public transportation .....	—	53	1 256	1 256	1 239	1 197	1 042	1 172	17	53
Bus or streetcar .....	—	53	1 256	1 166	1 166	1 149	140	1 009	17	53
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	88	2 226	2 226	2 226	2 180	72	2 108	46	88
Other means .....	—	11	206	1 628	1 628	1 566	39	1 527	62	11
Worked at home .....	—	—	971	971	971	971	—	971	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	—	1.47	1.23	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.47
Mean travel time to work .....	—	37.1	43.3	17.3	16.9	16.6	18.1	16.4	23.2	36.7
Car, truck, or van .....	—	37.1	42.4	17.2	16.8	16.4	18.0	16.2	23.3	36.7
Public transportation .....	—	72.1	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	27.0	25.0	15.0	72.1
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	444	444	403	55	348	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Corpus Christi city (pt.), San Patricio County, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Nueces County, worked				
	Corpus Christi city (pt.), San Patricio County	Remainder of San Patricio County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Nueces County	Corpus Christi city (pt.), Nueces County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Nueces County	San Patricio County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	—	1 672	2 425	10 805	10 709	4 590	317	4 273	6 119	96
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	—	1 546	2 189	6 776	6 697	3 323	209	3 114	3 374	79
Householder, no wife present	—	1 222	1 436	4 934	4 864	2 254	98	2 156	2 101	17
Householder, wife present	—	101	328	453	435	270	38	232	183	—
Other household member	—	222	363	1 376	1 363	799	40	759	566	11
In group quarters	—	—	13	62	13	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	126	236	4 029	4 012	1 267	108	1 159	2 745	17
Householder, husband present	—	—	12	61	61	30	—	—	31	—
Householder, no husband present	—	29	60	566	566	171	11	160	395	—
Other household member	—	97	144	3 376	3 359	1 057	97	960	2 302	17
In group quarters	—	—	20	26	26	9	—	9	102	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	—	37	99	740	740	300	—	300	440	—
20 to 24 years	—	201	372	1 532	1 532	729	45	684	803	—
25 to 54 years	—	1 283	1 586	6 836	6 740	2 949	240	2 689	3 791	96
55 to 64 years	—	120	326	1 266	1 266	547	12	535	719	—
65 years and over	—	31	42	431	431	65	—	65	366	—
With one or more years of college	—	663	1 047	3 055	3 023	1 167	160	1 007	1 856	32
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	—	1 298	2 188	8 959	8 897	3 753	297	3 456	5 144	62
Black	—	183	51	158	158	86	—	86	142	—
Other races	—	191	186	1 654	1 654	21	—	801	833	34
Spanish origin*	—	712	694	5 921	5 846	2 584	151	2 433	3 262	75
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	—	1 672	2 354	10 786	10 690	4 571	317	4 254	6 119	96
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	232	232	1 926	1 926	713	—	713	1 101	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	276	292	2 448	2 422	870	130	740	1 552	26
Technicians and related support occupations	—	96	41	233	253	82	—	82	171	—
Service occupations	—	71	160	736	736	219	21	198	515	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	129	111	1 435	1 435	569	109	460	866	—
Sales occupations	—	29	116	1 434	1 434	413	—	413	621	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	749	749	749	749	89	—	89	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	459	670	1 979	1 979	1 189	73	1 116	766	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	619	638	2 257	2 230	202	16	1 186	1 028	29
Construction	—	182	371	1 536	1 506	977	—	977	599	30
Manufacturing	—	900	425	1 526	1 503	812	81	731	691	33
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	86	294	821	821	301	45	256	520	—
Wholesale trade	—	91	72	314	314	185	—	185	129	—
Retail trade	—	134	184	1 465	1 439	464	—	464	975	26
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	15	52	391	391	221	100	121	170	—
Business and repair services	—	15	116	275	275	160	—	160	459	—
Personal services	—	11	13	472	472	153	—	153	319	—
Professional and related services	—	62	118	2 100	2 083	631	29	602	1 452	17
Public administration	—	25	112	624	624	319	11	308	305	—
All other industries	—	151	597	1 262	1 262	348	51	297	914	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	71	19	19	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	1 444	1 896	7 592	7 537	3 661	288	3 373	3 876	55
Federal government workers	—	48	158	284	284	204	11	193	80	—
State and local government workers	—	76	126	1 973	1 956	557	14	543	1 399	17
Self-employed workers	—	96	245	932	908	168	4	164	740	24
Unpaid family workers	—	—	8	24	24	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	95	340	2 035	2 035	647	11	636	1 388	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	—	1 627	2 359	10 398	10 302	4 478	317	4 161	5 824	96
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	—	115	201	2 228	2 211	761	—	761	467	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	51	69	956	956	208	11	197	748	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	62	155	1 536	1 518	729	61	668	789	18
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	143	143	807	807	348	—	302	459	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	325	505	1 994	1 982	918	54	864	1 064	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	304	408	982	982	545	54	491	437	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	277	477	1 522	1 522	404	14	390	348	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	195	384	991	947	539	77	462	408	44
\$50,000 or more	—	52	97	130	130	26	—	26	104	—
Median	—	—	\$18 536	\$16 010	\$9 156	\$9 116	\$13 723	\$13 384	\$10 654	\$7 767
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	—	1 672	2 154	9 575	9 490	4 395	317	4 078	5 095	85
Drive alone	—	800	1 462	6 500	6 457	2 733	221	2 512	3 704	43
Carpool	—	872	692	3 075	3 033	1 662	96	1 546	1 391	42
Public transportation	—	51	60	51	51	46	—	46	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	40	51	51	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	51	724	724	724	86	—	86	635	—
Other means	—	—	180	226	215	60	—	60	155	11
Worked at home	—	—	—	229	229	—	—	—	229	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.47	1.33	1.24	1.23	1.29	1.19	1.30	1.19	1.52
Average travel time to work	—	36.7	44.5	26.7	26.6	28.2	29.2	28.2	27.7	43.8
Car, truck, or van	—	36.7	44.5	20.6	20.3	28.5	29.2	28.4	13.3	43.6
Public transportation	—	—	63.3	44.5	44.5	46.1	—	46.1	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	15	41	41	30	—	30	11	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Remainder of Nueces County, worked—Con.			Living in San Patricio County, worked							
Corpus Christi city (pt. 1, San Patricio County)	Remainder of San Patricio County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Nueces County	Corpus Christi city (pt. 1, Nueces County)	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Nueces County	San Patricio County	
Workers 16 years and over	96	1 006	17 909	6 002	4 988	1 120	3 868	1 014	11 907	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
Male	79	743	11 258	3 942	3 223	667	2 556	719	7 316	
Householder, wife present	—	567	8 601	3 221	2 616	617	3 999	605	5 380	
Householder, no wife present	—	57	779	192	178	18	138	14	387	
Other household member	—	11	1 678	529	429	10	419	100	1 349	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	17	263	6 651	2 060	1 765	453	1 312	295	4 591	
Householder, husband present	—	9	1 06	12	12	—	—	12	94	
Householder, no husband present	—	47	1 213	424	374	155	219	50	789	
Other household member	—	17	207	5 332	1 624	298	1 081	245	3 708	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	—	109	1 233	418	303	46	257	115	815	
20 to 24 years	—	131	2 299	715	561	57	504	154	1 584	
25 to 34 years	96	660	11 791	4 296	3 634	941	2 693	662	7 495	
35 to 44 years	—	70	1 952	540	477	76	401	83	1 412	
45 years and over	—	36	634	33	13	—	13	20	601	
With one or more years of college	32	282	5 566	2 053	1 881	618	1 263	172	3 513	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	62	969	15 716	5 408	4 513	1 090	3 423	895	10 308	
Black	—	—	145	8	4	—	4	4	137	
Other races	34	37	2 048	586	471	30	441	115	1 462	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	75	380	7 091	1 740	1 270	94	1 176	470	5 351	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	96	984	17 873	5 966	4 952	1 120	3 832	1 014	11 907	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17	161	3 550	254	1 142	456	686	112	2 296	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26	234	4 774	1 553	723	1 185	437	1 188	3 051	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	25	469	244	224	38	186	20	225	
Sales occupations	26	92	1 724	394	352	99	253	42	1 330	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	58	1 581	709	1 085	106	679	106	1 498	
Service occupations	—	68	2 198	425	342	75	267	83	1 773	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	92	958	63	21	—	21	42	895	
Construction, craft, and repair occupations	24	203	2 889	963	963	122	246	859	1 950	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29	156	3 334	1 292	929	28	901	363	2 042	
Construction	30	230	2 221	1 087	821	—	821	266	1 134	
Manufacturing	23	222	2 718	407	809	158	651	238	1 671	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	57	1 360	774	629	226	403	145	588	
Wholesale trade	—	14	691	359	345	41	304	14	332	
Retail trade	26	117	2 788	487	428	86	342	59	2 301	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	21	749	291	261	103	138	30	458	
Business and repair services	—	40	740	251	31	200	25	25	401	
Personal services	—	20	664	194	134	40	94	60	470	
Professional and related services	17	164	2 823	482	448	26	34	234	1 361	
Public administration	—	58	1 032	308	294	98	14	724	1 406	
All other industries	—	241	2 087	681	552	311	241	129	1 406	
Armed forces, at work	—	22	36	36	36	—	36	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	55	755	13 091	5 150	4 209	994	3 215	941	7 941	
Federal government workers	—	72	414	245	23	155	14	169	169	
State and local government workers	17	117	2 724	371	331	308	22	21	2 392	
Self-employed workers	24	51	1 534	170	170	28	142	38	1 136	
Unpaid family workers	—	11	146	28	—	—	28	—	118	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	119	2 839	547	446	23	423	101	2 292	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	96	970	17 176	5 868	4 875	1 116	3 759	993	11 308	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	132	2 972	630	446	64	242	184	2 342	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	129	1 699	349	321	26	381	122	1 460	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18	124	1 818	495	443	72	271	52	2 327	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	22	137	1 635	580	436	88	348	144	1 055	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	110	1 015	183	183	185	317	165	1 055	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	139	2 186	981	816	146	670	165	1 205	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	38	2 043	1 055	881	177	664	174	988	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	44	—	1 765	816	816	185	317	95	1 055	
\$50,000 or more	—	34	259	100	74	38	36	26	156	
Median	\$12 959	\$11 340	\$10 690	\$14 399	\$14 597	\$16 990	\$13 808	\$13 257	\$9 382	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	85	930	16 606	5 966	4 952	1 107	3 845	1 014	10 640	
Drive alone	43	654	12 426	4 143	3 521	840	2 681	622	8 283	
Carpool	42	276	4 180	1 823	1 431	267	1 164	392	2 357	
Public transportation	—	13	55	32	32	13	19	—	23	
Bus or streetcar	—	13	52	32	32	13	19	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	37	671	—	—	—	—	—	671	
Other means	11	26	195	4	4	—	4	—	191	
Worked at home	—	—	382	—	—	—	—	—	382	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.52	1.23	1.17	1.21	1.19	1.16	1.20	1.31	1.14	
Mean travel time to work	43.8	38.1	17.2	26.7	26.6	21.4	28.1	27.5	12.3	
Median travel time to work	43.6	37.5	17.2	26.5	26.3	20.5	27.9	27.5	12.6	
Public transportation	—	99.0	71.2	44.6	71.2	99.5	52.1	—	7.6	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	72	—	—	—	25	—	47	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Living in San Patricio County, worked—Con.										
	Corpus Christi city (pt.), San Patricio County	Remainder of San Patricio County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Nueces County	Corpus Christi city (pt.), Nueces County	Remainder of Nueces County	San Patricio County	Corpus Christi city (pt.), San Patricio County	Remainder of San Patricio County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	—	11 907	1 430	6 480	5 235	2 869	2 366	1 245	—	1 245	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	—	7 316	1 229	5 403	4 430	2 469	1 961	973	—	973	
Householder, wife present	—	5 380	910	4 083	3 350	1 806	1 544	733	—	733	
Householder, no wife present	—	587	47	414	330	169	161	84	—	84	
Other household member	—	1 349	272	719	875	463	256	156	—	156	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	31	31	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	—	4 591	201	21 077	803	400	405	272	—	272	
Householder, husband present	—	15	13	24	24	11	11	19	—	19	
Householder, no husband present	—	789	37	253	225	99	126	28	—	28	
Other household member	—	3 708	156	781	555	288	268	225	—	225	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	—	815	67	303	275	159	116	28	—	28	
20 to 24 years	—	1 584	207	755	643	409	366	188	—	188	
25 to 54 years	—	7 495	904	4 572	3 688	1 996	1 692	884	—	884	
55 to 64 years	—	1 412	212	551	435	290	145	116	—	116	
65 years and over	—	401	40	111	82	15	29	29	—	29	
With one or more years of college	—	3 513	422	2 046	1 701	1 017	684	345	—	345	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	—	10 308	1 219	5 817	4 717	2 653	2 064	1 100	—	1 100	
Black	—	137	—	76	41	64	23	12	—	12	
Other races	—	1 462	211	587	454	175	279	133	—	133	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	5 351	541	2 380	2 071	966	1 105	309	—	309	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	—	11 907	1 416	6 383	5 138	2 776	2 362	1 245	—	1 245	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	2 296	189	1 147	888	569	319	259	—	259	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	3 051	122	2 003	789	550	239	214	—	214	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	225	10	110	119	72	19	72	—	72	
Sales occupations	—	1 330	66	369	280	255	25	89	—	89	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	1 496	48	424	318	176	145	106	—	106	
Service occupations	—	1 773	108	773	355	240	66	174	—	174	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	895	172	121	82	32	50	39	—	39	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	1 830	497	2 004	1 684	881	803	320	—	320	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	2 042	328	1 752	570	455	298	298	—	298	
Construction	—	1 134	264	1 444	1 221	723	498	223	—	223	
Manufacturing	—	1 671	140	1 405	1 138	310	267	267	—	267	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	586	109	507	359	202	157	148	—	148	
Wholesale trade	—	332	56	248	173	164	9	75	—	75	
Retail trade	—	2 301	145	1 421	1 221	249	72	100	—	100	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	458	16	30	78	43	35	12	—	12	
Business and professional services	—	484	27	263	220	172	48	23	—	23	
Personal services	—	470	30	40	39	26	13	21	—	21	
Professional and related services	—	2 341	57	575	264	404	135	101	—	101	
Public administration	—	724	46	315	154	155	149	11	—	11	
All other industries	—	1 406	506	1 075	881	455	426	194	—	194	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	14	97	97	93	4	4	—	4	
Private wage and salary workers	—	7 941	1 230	5 346	4 289	2 277	2 012	1 057	—	1 057	
Federal government workers	—	169	43	431	394	277	117	37	—	37	
State and local government workers	—	2 353	64	419	304	135	169	131	—	131	
Self-employed workers	—	1 526	93	784	248	180	68	36	—	36	
Unpaid family workers	—	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	2 292	108	570	501	318	183	69	—	69	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	—	11 308	1 392	6 286	5 067	2 818	2 249	1 219	—	1 219	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	2 342	212	724	583	396	187	141	—	141	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	1 260	73	334	276	153	123	58	—	58	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	1 373	434	578	438	278	108	108	—	108	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	1 055	137	454	354	195	259	105	—	105	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	1 924	265	974	765	450	315	209	—	209	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	1 205	188	612	391	212	141	140	—	140	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	988	168	1 067	820	378	442	247	—	247	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	1 052	265	1 126	926	545	381	200	—	200	
\$50,000 or more	—	129	27	116	103	13	13	13	—	13	
Median	—	\$9 382	\$13 784	\$15 468	\$15 593	\$14 922	\$16 226	\$14 684	—	\$14 684	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	—	10 640	1 332	6 180	4 964	2 715	2 249	1 216	—	1 216	
Drive alone	—	8 283	857	3 792	3 037	1 819	1 218	755	—	755	
Carpool	—	2 357	475	2 388	1 927	896	1 031	461	—	461	
Public transportation	—	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	—	23	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	671	32	102	92	68	24	10	—	10	
Other means	—	191	55	173	154	86	48	19	—	19	
Worked at home	—	382	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.14	1.26	1.33	1.34	1.27	1.43	1.31	—	1.31	
Mean travel time to work	—	12.3	38.9	41.0	42.6	46.4	38.0	34.8	—	34.8	
Car, truck, or van	—	12.6	38.8	41.0	42.4	46.8	37.0	35.4	—	35.4	
Public transportation	—	7.6	30.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	—	99.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	47	—	23	19	19	—	4	—	4	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Allegany County, Md.	Cumberland city	Remainder of Allegany County, Md.	Mineral County, W. Va.	Place of work not reported	Total	Allegany County, Md.	Cumberland city	Remainder of Allegany County, Md.	Mineral County, W. Va.
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>39 372</b>	<b>30 214</b>	<b>9 561</b>	<b>20 453</b>	<b>9 158</b>	<b>2 784</b>	<b>37 358</b>	<b>31 663</b>	<b>16 485</b>	<b>14 818</b>	<b>5 695</b>
<b>Male</b>	<b>24 100</b>	<b>18 115</b>	<b>5 464</b>	<b>12 651</b>	<b>5 985</b>	<b>1 788</b>	<b>22 006</b>	<b>19 847</b>	<b>10 391</b>	<b>9 456</b>	<b>3 159</b>
Householder, wife present	17 860	13 359	3 893	9 466	4 501	1 335	17 461	15 213	8 196	7 017	2 248
Householder, no wife present	1 918	1 488	571	917	430	80	1 877	1 611	819	792	266
Other household member	3 984	3 002	1 000	2 002	982	343	3 569	2 934	1 376	1 558	635
In group quarters	338	266	—	266	72	—	—	89	—	89	10
<b>Female</b>	<b>15 272</b>	<b>12 099</b>	<b>4 097</b>	<b>8 002</b>	<b>3 173</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>14 352</b>	<b>11 816</b>	<b>6 454</b>	<b>5 362</b>	<b>2 536</b>
Householder, husband present	774	618	274	32	13	32	712	581	138	136	12
Householder, no husband present	3 005	2 345	1 029	1 316	660	231	2 754	2 184	1 257	927	570
Other household member	11 804	9 347	2 938	6 409	2 457	739	11 223	9 285	5 007	4 278	1 938
In group quarters	189	165	62	103	24	13	114	99	80	19	15

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	2 427	1 852	551	1 301	575	194	2 130	1 665	561	1 104	465
20 to 24 years	4 883	3 698	1 188	2 710	983	383	4 419	3 781	1 256	1 852	638
25 to 34 years	25 475	19 060	5 763	13 297	6 415	1 671	24 627	20 913	11 595	9 318	3 714
35 to 44 years	5 727	4 753	1 766	2 967	974	440	5 365	4 688	2 474	2 114	677
45 to 64 years	9 640	7 293	2 938	5 358	2 091	76	9 176	7 616	3 286	2 330	201
With one or more years of college	11 478	9 109	2 994	6 115	2 369	721	10 999	9 303	4 914	4 389	1 696

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	38 410	29 521	9 164	20 357	8 889	2 674	36 538	30 991	16 490	14 501	5 547
Black	—	513	342	171	590	234	—	256	221	221	113
Other races	215	180	55	125	35	—	230	195	99	96	35
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	106	102	39	63	4	—	83	79	23	56	3

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	39 303	30 177	9 536	20 641	9 126	2 770	37 304	31 634	16 816	14 818	5 670
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 923	6 256	2 008	4 228	1 667	532	7 515	6 173	3 458	2 719	1 342
Mechanical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 151	8 233	2 820	5 123	2 828	633	7 977	6 352	4 564	3 784	1 445
Technical and related support occupations	3 378	2 150	750	1 350	577	155	3 057	2 493	1 440	1 225	412
Sales occupations	3 378	2 821	911	1 910	555	286	3 128	2 715	1 214	1 001	503
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 811	4 717	1 654	3 063	1 094	362	5 522	4 702	2 859	1 843	820
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4 639	4 695	1 795	2 884	1 335	425	4 585	4 648	2 299	2 919	919
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	474	245	34	211	229	66	419	254	87	167	165
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 703	4 210	1 080	3 130	1 499	422	5 523	4 823	2 491	2 332	700
Operative, laborer, and laborer	9 504	8 698	3 024	5 664	2 584	662	8 445	7 362	3 863	3 523	1 099
Construction	2 075	1 288	242	1 046	787	133	2 013	1 444	593	481	569
Manufacturing	8 997	6 696	1 517	5 179	2 301	691	8 863	7 990	3 704	4 286	873
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 367	3 401	1 227	1 974	966	300	4 066	3 647	2 912	2 335	419
Wholesale trade	754	651	241	410	103	64	755	726	431	295	39
Retail trade	7 120	5 812	1 772	4 040	1 308	488	6 697	5 728	2 416	3 312	969
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 281	880	446	434	401	51	1 193	942	598	344	251
Business and repair services	609	600	251	409	239	52	623	704	336	348	88
Personal services	1 097	847	349	878	270	77	1 014	790	435	355	224
Professional and related services	4 608	3 694	1 279	2 515	1 914	576	4 208	3 603	4 339	3 264	1 605
Public administration	1 821	1 580	697	883	241	209	1 538	1 357	845	512	176
All other industries	684	488	115	573	598	129	1 019	703	187	516	316
Armed forces, at work	69	37	25	12	32	14	54	29	—	—	25
Private wage and salary workers	28 736	21 967	6 903	15 064	6 769	2 168	27 220	23 727	13 090	10 637	3 493
Federal government workers	1 056	869	419	450	187	157	887	691	464	227	196
State and local government workers	2 712	5 713	1 734	3 979	1 499	385	6 869	5 475	2 524	2 951	1 394
Self-employed, unpaid family workers	2 176	1 537	1 069	639	74	67	2 197	1 907	730	907	540
Unpaid family workers	192	128	37	91	63	—	185	133	37	96	52
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 871	6 462	1 964	4 498	1 409	467	7 570	6 379	3 027	3 352	1 191

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>38 209</b>	<b>29 392</b>	<b>9 282</b>	<b>20 110</b>	<b>8 817</b>	<b>2 590</b>	<b>38 408</b>	<b>30 939</b>	<b>16 599</b>	<b>14 340</b>	<b>5 469</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	7 306	5 673	1 800	3 873	1 633	481	6 782	5 392	2 454	2 938	1 390
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 452	2 743	890	1 853	709	245	3 245	2 754	1 408	1 346	491
\$6,000 to \$9,999	2 885	2 343	813	1 643	599	213	2 699	2 338	1 058	1 330	521
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 174	2 561	877	1 684	613	243	3 090	2 611	1 572	1 039	479
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 563	5 746	2 056	3 690	1 817	499	7 128	5 858	3 287	2 571	1 270
\$25,000 to \$39,999	5 189	4 199	1 547	3 645	1 627	542	4 627	3 002	1 615	1 166	521
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 395	1 720	403	1 317	675	173	2 307	2 065	1 187	878	242
\$50,000 or more	205	192	92	113	87	19	216	193	101	151	56
Median	\$10 630	\$10 496	\$10 204	\$10 673	\$11 079	\$10 636	\$10 773	\$11 119	\$11 454	\$10 718	\$9 096

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	34 743	26 817	7 944	18 873	7 926	2 424	33 047	28 414	15 249	13 165	4 633
Drive alone	25 879	20 387	6 096	14 491	5 792	1 751	24 914	21 866	11 825	10 041	3 048
Carpool	8 864	6 230	1 848	4 382	2 234	673	8 133	6 548	3 424	3 124	1 585
Public transportation	887	760	439	262	186	99	760	647	461	186	112
Bus or streetcar	740	562	300	262	178	51	633	524	338	188	109
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 746	2 038	969	1 069	708	259	2 597	1 971	923	1 048	626
Other means	446	318	147	171	128	42	404	291	150	141	113
Worked at home	550	340	62	278	210	12	550	340	62	278	210
Persons per private car, truck, or van	15 17	11 17	1 15	18 7	12 3	1 19	11 16	11 15	1 16	1 16	1 24
Mean travel time to work	18 0	17 2	13 9	18 7	20 3	18 5	17 9	18 2	17 9	18 4	16 1
Car, truck, or van	18 0	17 2	13 9	19 2	21 6	19 3	17 6	18 7	18 3	18 2	18 1
Public transportation	22 4	22 7	19 9	27 4	21 6	27 7	21 6	21 8	24 1	22 9	20 2
With a public transportation disability	72	54	—	—	—	—	55	39	15	15	16

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA																			Living in Allegany County, Md., worked																		
	Living in SMSA, worked										Living in Allegany County, Md., worked									Living in SMSA, worked										Living in Allegany County, Md., worked								
	Inside SMSA	Allegany County, Md.	Cumberland city	Remainder of Allegany County, Md.	Mineral County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Allegany County, Md.	Cumberland city	Remainder of Allegany County, W. Md.	Mineral County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Allegany County, Md.	Cumberland city	Remainder of Allegany County, W. Md.	Mineral County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Allegany County, Md.	Cumberland city	Remainder of Allegany County, W. Md.	Mineral County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA														
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>34 073</b>	<b>28 813</b>	<b>15 444</b>	<b>13 369</b>	<b>5 260</b>	<b>2 515</b>	<b>26 505</b>	<b>25 567</b>	<b>13 691</b>	<b>11 876</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>1 463</b>	<b>26 505</b>	<b>25 567</b>	<b>13 691</b>	<b>11 876</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>1 463</b>	<b>26 505</b>	<b>25 567</b>	<b>13 691</b>	<b>11 876</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>1 463</b>														
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																																						
<b>Male</b>	<b>20 385</b>	<b>17 614</b>	<b>9 332</b>	<b>8 282</b>	<b>2 771</b>	<b>1 927</b>	<b>15 652</b>	<b>15 108</b>	<b>8 098</b>	<b>7 010</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>15 652</b>	<b>15 108</b>	<b>8 098</b>	<b>7 010</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>15 652</b>	<b>15 108</b>	<b>8 098</b>	<b>7 010</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>1 079</b>														
Householder, wife present	15 327	13 352	7 253	6 099	1 975	1 198	11 680	11 232	6 190	5 042	448	626	11 680	11 232	6 190	5 042	448	626	11 680	11 232	6 190	5 042	448	626														
Householder, no wife present	1 719	1 491	780	711	228	119	1 370	1 356	672	644	34	67	1 370	1 356	672	644	34	67	1 370	1 356	672	644	34	67														
Other household member	3 252	2 694	1 299	1 395	558	288	2 525	2 463	1 216	1 247	89	212	2 525	2 463	1 216	1 247	89	212	2 525	2 463	1 216	1 247	89	212														
In group quarters	87	77	77	77	10	221	77	77	77	77	—	174	77	77	77	77	—	174	77	77	77	77	—	174														
<b>Female</b>	<b>13 688</b>	<b>11 199</b>	<b>6 112</b>	<b>5 087</b>	<b>2 489</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>10 853</b>	<b>10 459</b>	<b>5 593</b>	<b>4 866</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>10 853</b>	<b>10 459</b>	<b>5 593</b>	<b>4 866</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>10 853</b>	<b>10 459</b>	<b>5 593</b>	<b>4 866</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>384</b>														
Householder, husband present	9 641	8 188	4 580	3 985	1 580	1 051	8 355	8 055	4 299	3 585	259	512	8 355	8 055	4 299	3 585	259	512	8 355	8 055	4 299	3 585	259	512														
Householder, no husband present	2 707	2 137	1 244	893	570	67	2 090	1 972	1 131	841	118	43	2 090	1 972	1 131	841	118	43	2 090	1 972	1 131	841	118	43														
Other household member	10 615	8 724	4 687	4 037	1 891	450	8 817	8 171	4 294	3 877	276	270	8 817	8 171	4 294	3 877	276	270	8 817	8 171	4 294	3 877	276	270														
In group quarters	105	90	71	19	15	71	81	81	62	19	—	—	81	81	62	19	—	—	81	81	62	19	—	—														
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																																						
16 to 19 years	2 008	1 548	543	1 005	460	225	1 539	1 480	483	997	59	145	1 539	1 480	483	997	59	145	1 539	1 480	483	997	59	145														
20 to 24 years	3 966	3 418	1 789	1 629	548	334	3 230	3 137	1 617	1 520	93	393	3 230	3 137	1 617	1 520	93	393	3 230	3 137	1 617	1 520	93	393														
25 to 34 years	22 303	18 861	10 504	8 357	3 442	1 501	16 987	16 392	9 201	7 191	595	740	16 987	16 392	9 201	7 191	595	740	16 987	16 392	9 201	7 191	595	740														
35 to 54 years	5 031	4 394	2 332	2 062	657	236	4 146	3 984	2 114	1 870	162	185	4 146	3 984	2 114	1 870	162	185	4 146	3 984	2 114	1 870	162	185														
55 years and over	765	592	276	316	173	19	603	578	276	29	—	—	603	578	276	29	—	—	603	578	276	29	—	—														
With one or more years of college	10 075	8 544	4 497	4 047	1 531	682	8 057	7 767	4 065	3 702	290	472	8 057	7 767	4 065	3 702	290	472	8 057	7 767	4 065	3 702	290	472														
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																																						
White	33 276	28 161	15 101	13 060	5 115	2 460	25 923	24 994	13 367	11 627	929	1 445	25 923	24 994	13 367	11 627	929	1 445	25 923	24 994	13 367	11 627	929	1 445														
Black	982	472	256	216	110	55	402	393	237	152	9	18	402	393	237	152	9	18	402	393	237	152	9	18														
Other races	215	180	87	93	35	—	180	180	87	93	—	—	180	180	87	93	—	—	180	180	87	93	—	—														
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	71	67	23	44	4	35	67	67	23	44	—	35	67	67	23	44	—	35	67	67	23	44	—	35														
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																																						
Employed, at work	34 025	28 790	15 421	13 369	5 235	2 508	26 482	25 544	13 668	11 876	938	1 463	26 482	25 544	13 668	11 876	938	1 463	26 482	25 544	13 668	11 876	938	1 463														
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 030	5 764	3 240	2 524	1 266	361	5 608	5 373	2 982	2 391	235	274	5 608	5 373	2 982	2 391	235	274	5 608	5 373	2 982	2 391	235	274														
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 190	7 893	4 272	3 571	1 347	338	7 519	7 284	3 915	3 369	235	213	7 519	7 284	3 915	3 369	235	213	7 519	7 284	3 915	3 369	235	213														
Technicians and related support occupations	886	810	397	413	76	31	730	693	338	335	37	31	730	693	338	335	37	31	730	693	338	335	37	31														
Sales occupations	3 097	2 596	1 166	1 430	501	79	2 550	2 511	1 111	1 400	39	69	2 550	2 511	1 111	1 400	39	69	2 550	2 511	1 111	1 400	39	69														
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 437	3 703	1 728	1 728	710	218	4 239	4 080	2 066	1 614	159	113	4 239	4 080	2 066	1 614	159	113	4 239	4 080	2 066	1 614	159	113														
Service occupations	3 317	2 722	1 223	1 279	445	119	2 919	2 800	1 410	1 041	94	68	2 919	2 800	1 410	1 041	94	68	2 919	2 800	1 410	1 041	94	68														
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	561	208	87	121	153	47	486	186	75	111	9	9	486	186	75	111	9	9	486	186	75	111	9	9														
Construction, transportation, and material moving occupations	4 456	4 057	2 157	1 900	579	445	3 513	3 320	1 802	1 518	193	233	3 513	3 320	1 802	1 518	193	233	3 513	3 320	1 802	1 518	193	233														
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	7 499	6 316	3 442	3 074	975	303	5 511	5 321	2 875	2 446	190	453	5 511	5 321	2 875	2 446	190	453	5 511	5 321	2 875	2 446	190	453														
Armed forces, at work	48	23	23	25	7	23	23	23	23	23	—	—	23	23	23	23	—	—	23	23	23	23	—	—														
Construction	1 549	1 173	478	695	376	393	1 008	974	376	598	34	187	1 008	974	376	598	34	187	1 008	974	376	598	34	187														
Manufacturing	7 785	6 965	3 227	3 738	820	521	5 810	5 552	2 742	2 810	258	336	5 810	5 552	2 742	2 810	258	336	5 810	5 552	2 742	2 810	258	336														
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 452	3 286	1 633	653	376	405	2 966	2 733	1 166	567	233	175	2 966	2 733	1 166	567	233	175	2 966	2 733	1 166	567	233	175														
Wholesale trade	652	613	376	237	39	38	560	560	336	224	—	27	560	560	336	224	—	27	560	560	336	224	—	27														
Retail trade	6 325	5 368	2 299	3 069	967	297	5 175	5 087	2 192	2 895	88	137	5 175	5 087	2 192	2 895	88	137	5 175	5 087	2 192	2 895	88	137														
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 169	918	580	681	338	251	61	831	831	405	326	16	831	831	405	326	16	10	831	831	405	326	16	10														
Business and repair services	821	610	294	316	211	26	604	530	232	298	74	26	604	530	232	298	74	26	604	530	232	298	74	26														
Personal services	992	768	427	481	224	28	736	724	410	314	12	28	736	724	410	314	12	28	736	724	410	314	12	28														
Professional and related services	8 765	7 194	4 095	3 099	1 511	62	6 992	6 764	3 737	3 029	226	243	6 992	6 764	3 737	3 029	226	243	6 992	6 764	3 737	3 029	226	243														
Public administration	1 462	1 299	829	470	163	150	1 274	1 265	809	456	9	115	1 274	1 265	809	456	9	115	1 274	1 265	809	456	9	115														
All other industries	833	596	183	413	237	322	526	522	163	359	4	87	526	522	163	359	4	87	526	522	163	359	4	87														
Armed forces, at work	48	23	23	25	7	23	23	23	23	23	—	—	23	23	23	23	—	—	23	23	23	23	—	—														
Private wage and salary workers	24 481	21 323	11 863	9 460	3 158	2 087	19 775	18 342	10 311	8 031	733	1 167	19 775	18 342	10 311	8 031	733	1 167	19 775	18 342	10 311	8 031	733	1 167														
Federal government workers	846	659	433	226	187	53	689	631	407	224	58	23	689	631	407	224	58	23	689	631	407	224	58	23														
State and local government workers	6 542	5 211	2 450	2 761	1 331	285	5 191	5 077	2 354	2 723	114	220	5 191	5 077	2 354	2 723	114	220	5 191	5 07																		

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Cumberland city, worked						Living in Remainder of Allegheny County, Md., worked					
	Inside SMSA	Allegheny County, Md.	Cumberland city	Remainder of Allegheny County, Md.	Mineral County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Allegheny County, Md.	Cumberland city	Remainder of Allegheny County, Md.	Mineral County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>8 514</b>	<b>8 351</b>	<b>6 662</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>17 991</b>	<b>17 216</b>	<b>7 029</b>	<b>10 187</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>1 180</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Males</b>	<b>4 792</b>	<b>4 688</b>	<b>3 772</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>10 860</b>	<b>10 420</b>	<b>4 324</b>	<b>6 094</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>841</b>
Householder, wife present	537	3 359	2 701	658	78	144	8 243	7 873	3 489	4 384	370	482
Householder, wife absent	433	307	193	76	26	11	837	829	261	568	8	56
Other household member	822	822	640	182	—	83	1 703	1 641	576	1 065	57	129
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Females</b>	<b>3 722</b>	<b>3 663</b>	<b>2 890</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>7 131</b>	<b>6 796</b>	<b>2 703</b>	<b>4 093</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>339</b>
Householder, husband present	657	657	517	147	45	19	1 178	1 118	791	1 227	60	356
Householder, husband absent	921	886	668	218	35	12	1 169	1 086	463	623	83	31
Other household member	2 671	2 647	2 109	538	24	33	5 776	5 524	2 185	3 349	252	237
In group quarters	62	62	62	—	—	—	19	19	—	19	—	71
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	498	498	325	173	—	—	1 041	982	158	824	59	145
20 to 24 years	1 052	1 019	826	193	37	37	2 178	2 118	791	1 327	60	118
25 to 34 years	5 092	4 985	4 069	916	107	185	11 895	11 407	5 132	6 275	488	555
35 to 44 years	1 613	1 590	1 208	382	23	61	2 533	2 394	906	1 488	139	124
45 years and over	259	259	234	25	—	—	344	344	42	273	29	—
With one or more years of college	2 626	2 528	1 997	531	98	144	5 431	5 239	2 068	3 171	192	328
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	8 187	8 033	6 431	1 602	154	283	17 736	16 961	6 936	10 025	775	1 162
Black	273	263	202	61	9	—	300	130	55	95	—	18
Other races	55	55	29	26	—	—	125	125	58	67	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	39	39	13	26	—	—	28	28	10	18	—	35
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	8 503	8 340	6 651	1 689	163	283	17 979	17 204	7 017	10 187	775	1 180
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 811	1 742	1 419	323	69	105	3 797	3 631	1 563	2 068	166	180
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 567	2 544	2 026	518	23	21	4 952	4 740	1 889	2 851	212	192
Service occupations	225	225	140	85	—	—	390	385	150	235	—	—
Sales occupations	853	853	680	173	—	—	1 497	1 458	431	1 227	39	69
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	479	1 456	1 206	250	23	21	2 760	2 624	1 260	1 364	136	92
Service occupations	1 572	1 572	1 234	348	—	—	2 735	2 483	795	1 692	45	153
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	20	20	—	—	—	166	166	55	111	—	9
Transportation, production, craft, and repair occupations	930	892	759	133	38	92	2 583	2 428	1 043	1 385	155	229
Operators, mechanics, and laborers	1 570	1 570	1 234	348	—	—	3 909	3 751	1 470	2 079	122	151
Construction	193	193	142	51	—	14	815	781	234	547	34	173
Manufacturing	1 334	1 285	914	371	49	46	4 476	4 267	1 828	2 439	209	290
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	235	1 203	1 128	75	32	79	1 731	1 530	1 038	492	201	96
Wholesale trade	230	230	169	61	—	—	350	330	167	163	—	27
Retail trade	1 629	1 629	1 249	380	—	—	3 546	3 458	943	2 515	88	237
Finance, insurance, and real estate	424	424	305	129	—	—	397	397	200	197	—	—
Business and repair services	227	207	125	32	15	—	382	322	66	57	266	99
Personal services	321	321	222	49	—	12	415	403	138	265	12	16
Professional and related services	2 230	2 172	1 789	383	53	51	4 762	4 594	1 948	2 646	168	149
Public administration	992	963	440	143	9	20	682	682	369	313	95	—
All other industries	83	83	68	15	—	18	443	439	95	344	4	69
Armed forces, at work	11	11	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 124	6 042	4 829	1 213	82	207	12 951	12 300	5 482	6 818	651	960
Federal government workers	324	301	277	24	23	—	365	330	130	200	35	23
State and local government workers	154	1 516	1 112	404	58	63	3 617	3 561	1 242	2 319	56	157
Self-employed workers	455	455	407	48	—	—	967	934	175	759	33	41
Unpaid family workers	37	37	37	—	—	—	91	91	—	91	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 779	1 779	1 410	369	—	22	4 010	3 858	1 286	2 572	152	230
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	8 336	8 182	6 557	1 625	154	269	17 539	16 777	6 931	9 846	762	1 153
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 604	1 586	1 201	385	18	49	3 302	3 141	871	2 270	161	281
\$4,000 to \$5,999	824	812	680	132	12	—	1 661	1 614	548	1 066	47	100
\$6,000 to \$9,999	864	864	718	146	—	—	1 789	1 643	689	954	62	95
\$10,000 to \$14,999	784	784	617	167	—	23	1 469	1 404	739	665	65	100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	858	1 800	1 386	414	58	61	3 138	3 010	1 371	1 639	128	270
\$20,000 to \$24,999	276	1 276	1 072	209	—	—	1 072	1 070	177	1 907	177	177
\$25,000 to \$29,999	617	662	523	139	14	44	1 710	1 591	854	737	119	76
\$30,000 or more	376	306	282	24	11	29	1 142	1 084	519	565	58	80
Median	92	92	78	14	—	—	112	112	70	45	—	—
\$10 156	\$10 078	\$10 144	\$9 790	\$13 585	\$13 814	\$10 720	\$10 694	\$11 768	\$9 904	\$11 385	\$10 051	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	7 104	6 941	5 346	1 595	163	231	16 393	15 646	6 838	8 808	747	1 121
Drive alone	5 546	5 418	4 326	1 086	128	182	12 768	12 276	5 316	6 940	492	677
Carpool	258	1 523	1 014	509	35	49	3 625	3 370	1 522	1 848	255	444
Public transportation	361	361	294	67	—	—	208	208	125	83	—	—
Bus or streetcar	242	242	175	67	—	21	208	208	125	83	—	44
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	854	854	854	—	—	19	965	954	38	916	11	15
Other means	133	133	106	27	—	—	147	130	28	102	17	—
Worked at home	62	62	62	—	—	—	278	278	—	278	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.23	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.24	1.34	1.34
Mean travel time to work	12.8	12.7	11.3	18.1	18.7	44.0	17.4	17.2	19.6	15.6	20.7	36.3
Car, truck, or van	12.6	12.5	10.9	17.8	18.7	49.1	17.8	17.5	19.5	16.2	21.1	37.5
Public transportation	18.2	18.2	16.8	24.3	—	30.9	29.3	29.3	31.1	26.5	14.9	14.9
With a public transportation disability	14	14	14	—	—	—	25	25	10	15	—	15

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Mineral County, W. Va., worked										
	Inside SMSA	Allegheny County, Md.	Cumberland city	Remainder of Allegheny County, Md.	Mineral County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Allegheny County, Md.	Cumberland city	Remainder of Allegheny County, Md.	Mineral County, W. Va.
Workers 16 years and over	7 568	3 246	1 753	1 493	4 322	1 052	3 285	2 850	1 401	1 449	435
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	4 733	2 506	1 234	1 272	2 227	848	2 621	2 233	1 059	1 174	388
Householder, wife present	3 647	2 120	1 063	1 057	1 572	572	2 134	1 861	943	918	273
Householder, no wife present	349	155	88	67	154	52	138	120	39	81	38
Other household member	727	231	83	148	496	177	317	240	77	163	77
In group quarters	10	—	—	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 835	740	519	221	2 095	204	664	617	342	275	47
Householder, husband present	13	9	4	9	13	24	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	617	165	113	52	452	24	47	47	13	34	—
Other household member	2 168	553	393	160	1 615	180	608	561	320	241	47
In group quarters	24	9	9	—	15	—	9	9	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	469	68	60	8	401	80	122	117	18	99	5
20 to 24 years	736	281	172	109	455	141	453	363	140	223	90
25 to 54 years	5 316	2 469	1 303	1 166	2 847	761	2 324	2 052	1 091	961	272
55 to 64 years	885	410	218	192	475	51	334	294	142	152	40
65 years and over	162	18	18	14	144	19	52	19	14	14	28
With one or more years of college	2 018	777	432	345	1 241	210	924	759	417	342	165
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	7 353	3 167	1 734	1 433	4 186	1 015	3 262	2 830	1 389	1 441	432
Black	180	79	19	60	101	37	8	5	5	3	5
Other races	35	—	—	—	35	—	15	15	12	3	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	4	—	—	—	4	—	12	12	—	12	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	7 543	3 246	1 753	1 493	4 297	1 045	3 279	2 844	1 395	1 449	435
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 422	391	258	133	1 031	87	485	409	214	195	76
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	671	559	357	202	1 112	125	607	509	296	213	98
Technicians and related support occupations	156	117	56	58	39	10	171	125	98	27	46
Sales occupations	85	47	25	30	462	10	121	119	48	71	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	968	557	243	114	611	105	315	265	150	115	50
Service occupations	1 172	342	204	138	830	21	268	264	150	114	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	175	22	12	10	153	38	38	46	—	46	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 123	737	355	382	386	324	887	766	334	432	121
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 993	1 195	628	508	785	400	974	850	401	447	124
Construction	541	199	102	97	342	206	464	271	115	156	193
Manufacturing	1 975	1 413	465	542	985	185	1 078	1 025	477	548	53
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	696	553	467	86	143	230	404	361	279	82	43
Wholesale trade	92	53	40	13	39	11	113	113	55	58	—
Retail trade	1 160	281	177	174	879	60	362	360	117	243	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	338	87	65	12	251	49	24	24	18	6	—
Business and repair services	217	80	72	18	137	10	112	94	62	32	18
Personal services	256	44	27	17	27	212	8	22	8	14	—
Professional and related services	1 773	428	358	270	1 345	24	443	409	244	165	34
Public administration	188	34	20	14	154	35	71	58	16	42	13
All other industries	307	74	20	54	233	233	186	107	4	103	79
Armed forces, at work	25	—	—	—	25	7	6	6	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 406	2 981	1 552	1 429	2 425	920	2 739	2 404	1 227	1 177	335
Federal government workers	157	28	26	2	129	30	41	32	31	1	9
State and local government workers	3 351	134	96	38	1 217	65	327	264	74	190	63
Self-employed workers	1 602	103	79	24	499	24	173	145	69	76	28
Unpaid family workers	1	—	—	—	12	5	5	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 266	281	195	86	985	97	515	461	136	325	54
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	7 313	3 191	1 731	1 460	4 122	1 009	3 220	2 789	1 380	1 409	431
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	480	325	240	85	115	109	396	340	142	198	56
\$4,000 to \$5,999	553	310	170	64	383	69	207	158	74	84	49
\$6,000 to \$7,999	331	207	128	79	524	130	229	224	73	151	5
\$8,000 to \$9,999	146	199	106	96	103	347	291	224	120	104	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 500	561	317	244	939	237	632	467	213	274	145
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 293	908	338	265	579	611	655	611	321	290	44
\$20,000 to \$24,999	646	438	291	147	808	88	467	446	263	183	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	512	383	215	168	129	142	336	292	171	121	44
\$50,000 or more	52	—	—	—	52	16	7	3	—	4	—
Median	\$10 813	\$15 473	\$14 528	\$15 826	\$7 996	\$12 822	\$13 482	\$14 455	\$15 755	\$12 577	\$10 820
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	6 455	3 123	1 697	1 426	3 332	1 015	3 095	2 704	1 368	1 336	391
Drive alone	4 531	2 325	1 245	1 080	2 069	924	2 069	1 847	932	915	222
Carpool	1 924	798	452	346	1 126	591	1 026	857	436	421	169
Public transportation	173	60	33	27	113	9	18	18	9	9	—
Bus or streetcar	56	27	19	27	109	18	9	18	9	9	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	634	409	19	40	585	29	144	114	22	92	30
Other means	96	14	14	—	82	28	14	2	12	14	—
Worked at home	210	—	—	—	210	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.23	1.55	1.25	1.24	1.25	1.23	1.38
Mean travel time to work	20.5 minutes	22.4	20.5	24.6	13.8	43.5	35.2	35.0	38.0	32.1	36.5
Car, truck, or van	18.6 minutes	22.6	20.4	25.2	14.8	43.0	36.9	36.6	38.7	34.4	39.7
Public transportation	20.5 minutes	21.0	27.7	12.8	20.2	45.0	12.5	12.5	15.0	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability	16 minutes	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA													
	Total	Colin County	Colin County	Dallas city (pr.)	Dallas city (pr.)	Plano city (pr.)	Richardson city (pr.)	Remainder of Dallas County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pr.)	Garland city (pr.)	Grand Prairie city (pr.)	Mesquite city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 469 079</b>	<b>67 528</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>34 827</b>	<b>3 548</b>	<b>28 429</b>	<b>792 396</b>	<b>455 806</b>	<b>72 443</b>	<b>31 659</b>	<b>60 165</b>	<b>33 985</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>840 021</b>	<b>40 915</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>21 383</b>	<b>2 155</b>	<b>16 946</b>	<b>442 582</b>	<b>249 888</b>	<b>40 824</b>	<b>18 521</b>	<b>33 987</b>	<b>19 197</b>	
Householder, wife present	543 373	30 916	353	16 484	1 562	12 517	269 622	135 089	29 781	12 935	21 819	13 605	
Householder, no wife present	129 858	3 647	33	1 831	252	1 541	80 879	38 304	4 312	2 007	3 673	1 643	
Other household member	161 840	6 223	45	3 049	541	2 888	89 916	55 147	6 731	3 463	6 679	3 936	
In group quarters	5 626	14		14			2 195	1 348		116	222	13	
<b>Female</b>	<b>629 058</b>	<b>26 613</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>13 444</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>11 483</b>	<b>349 814</b>	<b>205 918</b>	<b>31 619</b>	<b>13 138</b>	<b>26 178</b>	<b>14 788</b>	
Householder, husband present	476	476		312	11	153	8 252	5 274	697	175	292	180	
Householder, no husband present	166 834	3 876	47	1 826	220	1 783	105 921	74 580	5 931	2 423	6 969	2 915	
Other household member	444 630	22 233	246	11 278	1 162	9 547	234 456	125 429	24 991	10 518	18 519	11 495	
In group quarters	4 213	1		28			1 185	635		42	132	1	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	109 482	5 284	49	2 620	392	2 223	55 761	29 055	5 408	2 323	5 123	3 266	
20 to 24 years	225 727	7 313	37	3 384	188	8 704	125 939	79 244	9 093	4 698	10 470	4 891	
25 to 34 years	594 861	48 490	571	26 992	2 591	18 536	515 533	284 805	51 083	21 416	38 734	23 471	
35 to 44 years	189 307	4 820	59	1 523	345	893	75 261	48 674	5 041	2 809	4 954	2 027	
45 years and over	38 566	1 421	8	308	32	1 073	19 902	14 028	1 098	413	884	330	
With one or more years of college	622 430	32 413	523	21 276	2 363	8 251	344 641	202 078	30 899	9 748	22 565	10 279	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	1 218 069	62 823	718	32 756	3 459	25 890	621 103	307 486	66 727	27 674	56 414	32 493	
Black	174 026	2 777	2	1 250	19	1 506	121 975	113 163	3 103	1 446	713	273	
Other races	76 984	1 928	4	821	70	1 033	49 318	35 157	2 613	2 539	3 038	1 219	
Spanish origin*	105 234	2 513	4	1 008	40	1 461	65 968	47 425	3 402	3 935	3 979	1 759	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	1 461 739	67 464	724	34 769	3 548	28 423	790 524	454 830	72 409	31 120	60 085	33 963	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	346 719	20 192	284	13 294	1 357	5 257	191 442	110 265	17 651	5 298	11 070	5 356	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	512 222	23 874	255	13 438	1 494	6 685	288 147	160 379	27 581	10 546	23 724	12 814	
Technicians and related support occupations	51 721	3 108	21	1 877	209	1 001	27 758	14 580	3 747	943	1 077	1 023	
Sales occupations	172 662	9 707	139	5 961	706	2 901	93 998	53 637	8 634	2 643	6 794	3 613	
Service occupations	109 307	4 820	59	1 523	345	893	75 261	48 674	5 041	2 809	4 954	2 027	
Service occupations, excluding dental	155 254	5 789	70	2 619	176	2 924	84 862	56 837	6 152	3 021	5 230	2 894	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14 318	114	4	152	31	960	4 742	3 061	302	240	329	78	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	198 879	8 996	9	3 783	242	5 703	124 027	57 343	10 682	5 543	9 682	6 576	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	235 565	7 552	48	1 968	202	5 334	121 089	73 554	9 910	6 472	9 150	5 295	
Construction	111 332	5 573	69	1 960	207	3 337	56 636	30 836	5 192	2 347	4 856	3 460	
Manufacturing	327 929	16 925	89	8 553	610	7 673	162 949	85 197	19 033	9 281	12 564	7 075	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	119 434	3 754	52	1 740	276	1 736	64 990	36 336	4 835	3 053	6 862	3 301	
Wholesale trade	90 576	4 658	71	2 735	323	1 529	53 975	28 869	5 057	2 193	5 742	2 043	
Retail trade	242 319	10 490	102	5 721	573	4 094	131 147	76 971	11 778	4 708	9 053	6 111	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	113 189	5 981	88	3 291	297	905	73 015	45 074	6 046	1 985	4 672	3 214	
Business and repair services	76 183	3 954	45	2 224	423	1 262	45 810	26 539	4 175	1 354	4 047	1 806	
Personal services	45 438	1 435	20	867	24	724	27 237	19 152	1 765	600	1 668	800	
Professional and related services	225 851	10 376	142	5 657	753	3 824	124 457	74 508	10 349	3 784	7 444	4 277	
Public administration	51 755	2 089	15	1 057	28	989	25 978	14 278	2 362	1 486	1 624	3 711	
All other industries	47 763	2 629	31	1 164	84	1 350	24 355	15 050	1 819	729	1 353	505	
Armed forces, at work	7 340	44		58	4		1 872	976	34	539	80	22	
Private wage and salary workers	1 189 657	54 390	564	29 079	2 873	21 874	655 274	375 998	61 020	26 053	51 336	27 952	
Federal government workers	48 027	1 511		765	27	719	23 093	13 492	1 436	1 773	1 432	826	
State and local government workers	135 635	6 292	83	3 075	228	2 719	65 635	38 632	5 903	2 018	4 883	3 325	
Self-employed workers	90 625	5 084	78	1 827	420	2 759	45 346	26 488	3 842	1 738	3 059	1 845	
Unpaid family workers	5 135	251		81		170	2 548	1 196	244	127	255	130	
At work 1 to 34 hours	246 452	11 694	138	5 965	721	4 870	125 432	72 521	10 891	4 606	9 488	4 515	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	1 424 248	65 718	694	34 128	3 473	27 825	767 455	440 021	70 753	30 544	58 224	33 082	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	224 321	10 095	119	5 064	590	4 322	112 841	66 870	9 477	4 865	7 328	4 454	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	199 707	8 159	26	1 836	246	1 936	57 104	35 809	4 253	2 046	4 898	2 557	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	132 678	5 009	54	1 883	166	2 906	70 304	48 889	892	2 672	6 496	2 747	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	149 177	5 534	21	2 349	177	2 292	85 737	53 606	7 286	3 168	6 718	3 213	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	303 895	12 232	93	5 876	228	8 335	174 208	102 122	16 007	6 984	14 554	8 084	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	203 848	8 225	61	4 109	268	3 787	107 807	56 672	11 653	5 268	8 774	5 773	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	125 048	6 904	42	3 944	334	2 584	64 583	30 152	8 012	2 883	5 566	3 731	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	141 915	11 612	196	6 718	1 003	6 715	73 612	36 094	7 744	2 887	6 453	2 655	
\$50,000 or more	33 659	1 803	80	1 031	266	426	21 362	10 837	1 019	231	1 240	1 478	
Median	\$11 152	\$12 872	\$17 334	\$15 053	\$17 234	\$10 906	\$11 198	\$10 615	\$12 111	\$11 237	\$11 532	\$11 845	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	1 348 902	64 086	660	33 211	3 342	26 873	715 624	397 075	68 796	30 220	57 007	32 562	
Drive alone	1 053 761	49 181	609	26 859	2 842	19 671	559 820	307 961	54 046	27 023	45 808	24 002	
Car or truck, 2 or more persons	30 141	1 352	51	632	504	7 202	155 804	89 114	57 046	17 750	31 192	19 927	
Public transportation	49 119	371		241	27	103	41 038	37 345	1 140	110	168	468	
Bus or streetcar	47 986	297		217	21	59	40 311	36 794	1 140	110	110	468	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	132	6		24	6	14	126	56	6	6	58	612	
Walked only	32 325	1 060	6	432	25	597	16 404	10 925	622	435	1 354	459	
Other means	18 482	896	12	504	54	326	9 267	4 617	966	298	824	303	
Worked at home	20 251	1 115	49	439	100	533	10 063	5 844	919	276	812	193	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.04	1.12	1.09	1.18	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.12	1.17	
Mean travel time to work	22.8	26.8	23.8	26.4	26.3	25.5	23.0	23.6	24.2	21.9	19.5	24.0	
Car, truck, or van	22.6	27.0	23.7	26.3	26.5	28.0	22.4	22.6	23.2	22.1	19.6	24.0	
Public transportation	38.1	44.8		45.9	46.7	41.7	38.1	37.6	48.5	39.7	44.2	44.2	
With a public transportation disability	6 163	164		41		123	3 761	2 570	246	136	267	128	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Ellis County	Hood County	Johson County	Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Tarrant County
Workers 16 years and over	34 338	104 000	71 400	70	71 330	25 757	7 227	30 197	16 530	18 561	7 253	421 286
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>20 506</b>	<b>59 659</b>	<b>40 918</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>40 875</b>	<b>15 194</b>	<b>4 929</b>	<b>17 897</b>	<b>9 773</b>	<b>11 838</b>	<b>4 308</b>	<b>244 790</b>
Householder, wife present	14 881	41 512	28 126	31	28 095	11 261	3 687	13 299	7 299	9 155	3 305	161 080
Householder, no wife present	2 080	7 246	5 254	7	5 247	799	546	1 187	717	805	274	35 087
In group quarters	3 545	10 405	6 888	5	6 883	2 785	696	2 912	1 803	1 864	729	45 082
Female	13 832	49 650	30 482	27	30 455	10 563	2 298	12 300	6 752	6 723	2 945	176 496
Householder, husband present	3 241	887	660	—	660	113	17	128	62	40	52	40 330
Householder, no husband present	3 023	10 800	804	—	804	1 539	465	1 506	1 418	926	421	43 974
Other household member	10 468	32 978	22 727	—	22 710	8 731	1 816	10 651	5 243	5 704	2 484	127 739
In group quarters	—	396	1 281	—	1 281	180	—	211	14	31	—	1 283
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	2 885	7 701	5 919	6	5 913	2 059	539	2 842	1 302	1 511	562	32 847
20 to 24 years	3 130	14 413	11 953	18	11 935	3 179	843	3 705	1 711	2 200	694	46 885
25 to 34 years	24 933	70 371	47 186	46	509	4 353	19 588	10 408	12 159	4 989	268 220	797 42 435
35 to 44 years	2 845	2 911	4 636	—	4 655	2 857	1 024	3 198	2 055	2 036	797	42 435
45 years and over	545	2 604	1 687	—	1 687	1 153	468	864	854	655	206	10 899
With one or more years of college	22 058	47 014	35 567	49	35 518	7 081	2 262	9 244	4 335	6 011	2 797	175 533
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	32 739	97 570	66 428	70	66 358	22 317	7 149	28 822	13 598	17 959	6 912	360 618
Black	613	2 644	2 731	—	2 731	2 131	78	859	2 585	523	112	40 358
Other races	986	3 766	2 241	—	2 241	1 129	78	516	347	210	30	20 310
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	629	4 839	3 103	21	3 082	1 810	134	1 104	570	479	193	28 755
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed at work	34 322	103 795	71 335	70	71 265	25 738	7 213	30 167	16 509	18 444	7 244	416 169
Technical, managerial, and professional specialty occupations	13 876	27 026	18 493	25	18 468	7 182	2 172	9 587	2 734	3 426	1 704	96 052
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 348	39 755	24 907	23	24 884	7 718	1 927	8 864	4 328	4 772	2 580	144 713
Technicians and related support occupations	1 729	3 672	3 306	5	3 301	471	234	735	494	474	241	11 513
Sales occupations	5 343	13 306	8 725	7	8 718	2 722	999	2 999	1 453	1 613	1 086	48 798
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 251	22 777	12 876	11	12 865	4 765	872	5 130	2 381	2 684	1 330	79 088
Service occupations	2 788	6 442	7 315	—	7 315	2 495	721	2 957	2 024	2 084	746	31 022
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	103	629	1 033	—	1 033	449	239	705	362	382	108	1 388
Processing, production, craft, and repair occupations	2 459	14 249	9 863	7	9 856	4 078	1 756	6 075	2 957	3 582	1 208	57 389
Operators, laborers, and laborers	2 014	13 694	9 311	10	9 301	6 549	1 378	6 382	3 488	3 878	1 208	72 088
Construction	1 679	8 266	5 206	—	5 206	2 290	1 002	3 046	1 770	2 112	624	30 834
Manufacturing	8 268	21 531	15 113	36	15 077	7 361	1 075	8 771	3 445	4 058	1 616	104 880
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 594	9 069	6 101	—	6 101	2 444	547	2 019	1 472	1 421	504	34 638
Wholesale trade	1 542	7 529	4 422	—	4 422	984	148	1 109	669	816	201	27 001
Retail trade	5 555	14 971	11 313	—	11 313	3 613	1 157	4 614	2 167	2 911	1 203	72 072
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 365	8 861	4 071	—	4 066	1 745	429	1 398	853	708	371	24 542
Business and repair services	2 080	5 609	3 187	—	3 187	964	323	1 229	891	884	371	18 911
Personal services	1 515	6 335	15 633	18	15 615	3 513	720	4 715	3 554	2 899	920	67 481
Public administration	1 095	3 762	1 888	—	1 888	803	302	1 170	679	928	252	17 129
All other industries	1 686	3 213	2 703	—	2 698	1 296	529	997	810	1 258	289	11 161
Armed forces, at work	16	205	65	—	65	19	14	30	21	117	9	5 117
Private wage and salary workers	28 549	84 366	52 975	70	52 905	20 526	5 535	23 890	11 674	805	159	338 623
Federal government workers	784	3 320	1 139	—	1 139	557	212	565	340	359	159	19 200
State and local government workers	2 758	8 718	12 016	—	12 016	2 509	667	2 917	2 810	2 357	586	38 442
Self-employed workers	2 096	7 151	4 742	—	4 742	2 016	771	2 357	1 590	2 292	746	23 142
Unpaid family workers	151	445	328	—	328	109	42	173	100	67	65	1 279
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 064	17 347	14 717	5	14 712	4 607	1 205	5 851	2 958	3 244	239	705 705
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	33 606	101 225	69 274	70	69 204	24 885	6 986	29 112	15 692	17 973	7 108	409 636
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 007	14 840	12 477	11	12 466	4 542	1 312	5 469	3 332	3 466	1 187	68 772
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 735	6 422	4 066	15	5 991	2 303	556	2 153	1 271	1 542	416	33 825
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 769	7 339	6 175	—	6 175	2 737	629	2 789	1 999	1 999	39	39 706
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 625	9 321	5 515	—	5 515	2 737	629	2 789	1 999	1 999	39	39 706
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 365	12 106	15 439	6	13 433	4 639	1 231	4 985	3 442	3 579	1 292	83 051
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 536	15 311	9 856	—	9 856	3 547	959	3 575	2 035	2 035	1 090	61 484
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 689	10 370	6 733	21	6 721	3 296	733	3 166	1 407	1 713	599	35 853
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 222	3 645	1 295	—	1 295	3 332	138	400	202	247	86	18 327
\$50,000 or more	1 172	3 456	1 112	—	1 112	330	55	600	105	105	120	310 951
Median	\$15 172	\$12 645	\$11 112	\$13 004	\$11 111	\$10 352	\$11 600	\$10 803	\$10 505	\$10 685	\$12 203	\$10 951
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Car, truck, or van	32 017	97 947	65 968	58	65 910	24 241	6 536	28 219	15 447	17 819	6 989	394 532
Drive alone	26 704	78 224	50 643	53	50 590	17 716	305	20 567	10 787	12 270	5 311	306 537
Car, truck, or van	5 313	19 723	13 325	5	13 320	6 525	2 231	7 652	4 660	4 451	1 678	87 702
Public transportation	690	1 117	162	—	162	38	12	123	151	151	8	6 763
Bus or streetcar	638	1 051	144	—	144	38	12	123	151	151	8	6 763
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	28	4	—	4	648	189	865	477	395	74	9 236
Walked only	532	2 077	2 488	—	2 488	522	100	365	207	267	82	5 149
Other means	551	1 448	1 268	5	1 263	508	281	639	352	478	110	5 149
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.13	1.15	1.05	1.15	1.19	1.26	1.19	1.21	1.18	1.15	1.14
Mean travel time to work	23.1	21.8	23.6	32.3	23.6	24.5	29.0	24.0	27.8	27.4	27.8	21.0
Car, truck, or van	22.8	21.9	24.0	30.7	24.0	25.8	41.0	27.2	29.9	29.9	27.8	21.0
Public transportation	46.8	36.3	39.0	—	39.0	25.8	41.0	27.2	29.9	29.9	27.8	21.0
With a public transportation disability	98	316	219	—	219	93	23	99	64	64	—	1 639

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Worked inside SMSA						
	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Grand Prairie city (pt. 1), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Place of work not reported	Total	Collin County	Dallas city (pt. 1), Collin County	Garland city (pt. 1), Collin County	Plano city (pt. 1), Collin County	Richardson city (pt. 1), Collin County
<b>SMSA's Residence and Place of Work</b>												
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>86 804</b>	<b>178 006</b>	<b>3 006</b>	<b>153 470</b>	<b>10 944</b>	<b>133 221</b>	<b>1 345 417</b>	<b>32 967</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>16 564</b>	<b>1 752</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>50 474</b>	<b>101 833</b>	<b>1 773</b>	<b>90 710</b>	<b>6 877</b>	<b>82 494</b>	<b>764 001</b>	<b>17 600</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8 533</b>	<b>950</b>
Married, wife present	37 942	71 048	1 211	65 869	5 213	71 720	611 171	17 111	186	10	6 570	668
Householder, no wife present	8 435	17 302	316	9 034	498	14 904	115 025	2 236	90	—	1 016	223
Other household member	6 479	21 383	336	15 684	1 166	22 706	137 361	3 613	85	—	1 881	169
In group quarters	418	2 100	—	1 094	—	1 094	4 080	40	—	—	26	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>36 330</b>	<b>76 173</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>62 760</b>	<b>4 067</b>	<b>50 727</b>	<b>581 416</b>	<b>15 367</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8 031</b>	<b>802</b>
Married, husband present	26 585	54 111	861	51 274	301	51 016	428 008	12 265	116	—	5 965	299
Householder, no husband present	6 638	22 937	243	12 566	590	13 760	153 740	2 490	49	10	1 088	242
Other household member	26 754	50 687	990	49 308	3 426	35 584	441 964	12 617	205	—	6 812	531
In group quarters	253	1 008	—	22	—	367	3 804	35	—	—	35	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	6 944	12 811	275	12 817	856	12 343	98 075	3 385	48	—	1 951	36
20 to 24 years	15 698	30 607	432	20 448	1 300	23 538	202 927	6 619	78	—	2 513	233
25 to 34 years	56 995	106 529	1 893	102 998	7 026	81 010	880 617	20 845	441	24	10 703	1 228
35 to 44 years	6 213	21 362	360	14 500	1 305	12 457	129 186	2 975	48	—	1 138	214
45 years and over	954	6 897	41	3 007	457	4 073	34 612	1 143	—	—	259	41
With one or more years of college	46 800	68 438	1 008	59 287	2 546	47 363	575 744	13 019	373	14	7 555	1 161
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	81 756	130 290	2 208	146 364	10 340	101 689	1 125 492	29 974	595	24	15 245	1 534
Black	2 797	34 166	613	3 328	122	22 796	151 638	1 695	—	—	659	114
Other races	2 771	13 550	183	8 778	462	8 100	68 289	1 208	20	—	660	109
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	3 201	20 498	250	4 806	605	12 988	92 661	1 775	20	—	975	93
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	86 390	175 151	2 978	151 650	10 932	132 179	1 339 397	32 964	615	24	16 564	1 752
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	46 739	37 666	718	32 925	1 661	24 575	321 508	8 654	303	4	4 737	668
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22 558	54 146	967	54 928	2 506	42 306	472 967	9 652	289	10	4 943	672
Technicians and related support occupations	3 469	91 055	91	6 098	263	3 032	47 614	941	42	—	2 450	190
Sales occupations	19 191	18 827	385	18 995	989	17 000	177 470	1 190	110	—	2 675	128
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18 098	30 264	491	30 235	1 263	20 685	268 915	4 521	137	10	2 110	386
Service occupations	3 369	23 409	292	13 749	1 183	17 891	136 640	3 859	39	—	2 036	129
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	239	250	24	193	60	135	2 645	1 057	48	—	115	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 242	22 109	393	24 645	2 204	18 981	181 394	5 068	56	—	2 650	146
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 227	56 281	726	24 206	2 728	26 551	212 529	4 694	55	10	1 101	226
Construction	5 801	12 339	266	12 458	829	13 841	97 791	3 919	180	—	2 144	181
Manufacturing	20 987	44 720	782	36 461	2 236	27 826	302 878	5 517	22	—	2 786	211
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 955	11 389	373	15 321	1 110	12 222	108 600	1 454	—	—	899	18
Wholesale trade	5 814	8 105	166	8 816	390	8 892	82 736	1 117	34	—	387	26
Retail trade	14 738	30 718	504	26 112	1 632	22 462	221 604	5 834	118	4	3 159	168
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 210	10 022	93	8 917	400	8 155	105 440	1 755	70	10	960	46
Food service and repair services	7 587	19 504	296	7 132	360	6 999	69 582	1 330	24	—	1 737	122
Personal services	1 785	6 867	101	4 806	315	4 848	40 877	934	4	—	484	—
Professional and related services	14 784	31 779	280	20 638	1 558	17 647	219 148	6 035	60	—	3 922	1 082
Mental and physical health services	3 741	6 924	73	6 662	256	4 188	48 053	1 177	17	—	520	20
All other industries	2 518	4 772	144	3 727	1 736	5 119	47 683	1 892	74	—	798	20
Armed forces, at work	414	2 855	28	1 620	182	1 042	6 025	3	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	70 333	142 954	2 553	122 781	8 053	108 783	1 084 835	22 638	480	24	12 405	580
Federal government workers	3 220	8 636	125	7 219	135	1 354	43 732	666	—	—	161	—
State and local government workers	9 265	16 048	185	12 944	1 204	10 116	126 032	5 877	55	—	2 525	1 003
Self-employed workers	3 789	9 953	131	9 869	1 419	8 946	82 037	3 637	65	—	1 367	169
Unemployed family workers	197	415	12	655	153	422	4 781	267	17	—	106	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	15 519	32 477	626	25 083	1 800	23 564	223 788	7 872	84	—	4 377	322
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>84 803</b>	<b>172 283</b>	<b>2 910</b>	<b>149 640</b>	<b>10 409</b>	<b>124 281</b>	<b>1 309 005</b>	<b>31 706</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>15 976</b>	<b>1 687</b>
\$1 or less	311	695	22	2 456	59	2	25	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6 449	16 466	268	10 662	777	11 256	99 266	2 712	22	—	1 333	197
\$2,000 to \$2,999	7 076	20 048	246	12 516	1 105	13 033	120 337	3 366	50	—	1 301	203
\$3,000 to \$3,999	7 587	19 504	269	13 054	968	13 784	136 044	4 485	50	—	1 787	122
\$4,000 to \$4,999	17 111	35 797	488	29 655	1 797	23 566	282 736	6 520	157	—	3 808	271
\$5,000 to \$5,999	13 214	22 658	382	25 130	1 765	15 681	190 284	5 526	56	14	1 342	212
\$6,000 to \$6,999	8 721	11 515	403	15 714	1 039	10 006	134 060	3 526	30	—	1 032	164
\$7,000 to \$7,999	10 220	11 719	319	16 625	799	11 274	130 502	2 531	87	10	1 320	261
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 511	1 031	41	2 677	130	2 722	30 760	521	8	—	6	29
\$9,000 to \$9,999	111 834	\$9 855	\$11 475	\$17 078	\$10 689	\$13 281	\$11 246	\$9 425	\$12 512	\$18 837	\$9 933	\$11 282
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	82 244	162 456	2 670	147 162	9 990	122 319	1 236 814	30 516	559	24	15 623	1 619
Drive alone	64 875	123 803	2 066	115 793	7 275	93 636	958 633	24 271	445	20	12 543	1 375
Carpool	17 369	38 653	604	31 369	2 715	28 663	278 181	6 245	114	4	3 080	244
Public transportation	359	5 901	66	716	39	386	43 289	50	—	—	6	—
Bus or streetcar	307	5 767	26	683	39	386	42 494	6	—	—	6	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 038	5 060	159	1 979	502	3 260	29 125	833	6	—	331	—
Walked only	1 258	2 202	90	1 817	115	2 256	15 938	451	4	—	165	33
Other means	905	2 287	61	1 796	298	—	20 251	1 115	46	—	439	100
Worked at home	113	135	114	114	118	115	114	113	113	109	112	109
Persons per private car, truck, or van	22.1	19.7	21.9	21.9	24.9	22.9	18.9	26.9	23.9	18.9	23.9	18.9
Car, truck, or van—minutes	1.3	1.4	21.7	21.9	24.5	24.5	17.8	27.0	23.3	18.9	23.4	23.4
Public transportation—minutes	45.3	36.8	45.0	39.9	66.2	38.8	38.0	17.2	—	—	15.0	—
With a public transportation disability	22.9	91.4	—	502	47	508	5 342	184	15	—	79	—

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	7 742	493 414	343 404	24 654	11 459	31 552	9 092	16 442	46 611	21 788	65	2
Householder, wife present	5 343	317 856	226 308	16 442	7 759	21 129	5 743	10 752	29 723	13 274	52	2
Householder, no wife present	907	79 028	58 997	3 078	1 615	4 687	1 056	2 450	7 105	3 303	13	
Other household member	1 478	84 769	56 997	5 021	2 036	5 650	2 255	3 360	9 460	4 526	24	
In group quarters	14	1 761	1 107	113	49	96	38	35	323	188		
<b>Female</b>	6 270	361 498	258 125	17 419	7 700	22 118	9 736	15 461	31 286	14 800	32	
Householder, husband present	100	6 675	6 572	334	226	368	184	379	612	343		
Householder, no husband present	1 101	104 236	80 751	3 176	1 509	5 728	1 923	3 485	7 664	3 906	22	
Other household member	5 069	247 640	170 062	14 102	5 553	15 940	7 629	11 749	22 785	13 475	10	
In group quarters	—	1 147	740	79	12	63	—	28	225	936		

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	1 350	53 504	31 989	3 791	1 394	3 908	2 359	3 535	6 528	4 372	—	—
20 to 24 years	1 795	126 560	90 363	5 717	2 691	8 544	2 913	4 107	12 225	7 949	—	—
25 to 34 years	8 449	567 783	404 358	28 548	12 463	36 704	12 007	22 064	51 639	23 604	74	—
35 to 44 years	1 575	78 763	60 170	3 685	1 450	3 844	1 208	2 010	5 984	3 081	—	—
45 to 54 years	843	18 502	14 649	604	349	671	341	367	1 521	1 442	—	—
65 years and over	3 916	382 588	282 445	15 257	6 815	22 918	6 609	15 798	32 746	19 186	54	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	12 576	688 945	475 819	37 195	16 170	47 411	17 071	29 179	66 100	37 090	97	2
Black	922	110 108	91 761	3 184	1 106	3 632	1 092	2 136	7 207	2 112	—	—
Other races	514	46 059	33 949	1 966	1 283	2 628	665	968	4 590	2 446	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	687	60 567	45 485	2 374	1 735	3 485	1 085	924	5 479	1 884	5	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	14 009	843 431	600 723	42 312	17 849	53 631	18 828	32 268	77 820	40 443	97	2
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 021	212 668	157 651	8 861	4 112	10 631	3 976	9 254	18 203	10 476	27	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 738	312 404	230 100	12 630	5 452	19 993	6 181	13 197	24 851	12 531	262	—
Technicians and related support occupations	259	33 092	23 110	1 702	527	2 679	454	1 750	2 870	1 413	12	—
Sales occupations	1 601	97 034	69 451	4 154	1 544	6 651	3 032	4 908	8 294	4 763	4	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 575	78 763	60 170	3 685	1 450	3 844	1 208	2 010	5 984	3 081	—	—
Service occupations	1 886	79 995	55 681	4 195	1 673	6 697	2 004	2 665	7 080	5 261	15	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	606	3 862	2 508	166	102	302	80	163	541	1 272	5	—
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	2 218	185 908	139 296	7 965	3 068	12 693	2 244	8 418	12 616	6 722	13	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 542	123 494	81 123	8 780	3 242	8 755	3 902	3 391	14 301	3 319	24	—
Construction	1 527	57 204	38 248	3 465	1 040	2 322	1 361	1 897	7 561	3 724	16	—
Manufacturing	2 488	192 732	126 257	14 905	8 846	8 732	5 152	8 999	22 989	16 374	13	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	737	76 035	53 126	1 572	2 193	13 028	418	959	3 989	1 988	14	—
Wholesale trade	970	59 519	44 475	1 956	895	3 724	443	1 892	6 134	1 200	10	—
Retail trade	2 385	130 436	90 479	7 557	2 991	642	4 444	6 107	11 216	7 632	15	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	669	77 172	63 020	2 056	633	3 472	971	2 825	4 175	1 866	—	—
Business and repair services	496	49 748	37 076	2 047	756	3 249	588	1 740	4 312	1 039	—	—
Food services	446	55 257	19 070	1 773	294	4 636	1 181	1 946	5 499	1 180	—	—
Professional and related services	2 971	123 096	88 336	6 066	2 752	5 846	3 611	4 905	11 580	12 422	9	—
Public administration	620	28 428	21 887	1 075	1 157	1 343	718	610	1 638	1 013	—	—
All other industries	1 000	23 514	18 749	490	272	1 127	227	723	1 926	1 650	5	—
Armed forces, at work	3	1 681	806	33	710	40	—	15	77	5	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 149	707 190	503 670	35 117	13 922	46 528	14 769	27 447	65 737	25 956	97	—
Federal government workers	389	26 388	21 956	495	1 601	932	310	376	718	518	—	—
State and local government workers	2 292	64 724	43 683	2 952	847	3 680	2 422	2 875	6 160	10 141	—	—
Self-employed workers	2 036	44 406	30 781	2 612	1 090	2 311	1 202	1 470	4 940	3 579	—	—
Unpaid family workers	144	2 404	1 467	169	99	220	72	115	262	224	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 089	122 010	79 611	7 217	2 666	8 695	3 705	6 750	13 366	10 758	9	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	13 455	823 991	587 258	41 133	17 937	52 226	18 243	31 433	75 761	39 001	97	2
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 985	108 882	70 873	7 007	2 813	7 002	3 533	5 617	12 037	9 392	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 504	55 991	35 545	3 511	1 667	3 607	1 498	2 110	8 393	3 650	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 812	69 646	49 815	3 915	1 434	4 067	1 490	2 559	6 366	4 345	23	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 566	85 719	62 815	4 063	1 715	723	1 725	2 846	7 852	4 109	9	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	584	25 527	19 070	1 773	294	1 065	246	610	1 616	722	13	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 402	124 860	88 773	6 527	2 701	8 252	2 909	4 394	11 304	4 400	18	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	866	79 410	54 936	3 518	1 890	5 795	1 367	3 107	6 611	2 432	40	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	853	91 901	68 101	3 502	1 686	4 088	1 029	3 898	7 333	2 700	29	—
\$50,000 or more	227	22 712	17 456	756	295	1 669	275	494	1 767	551	—	—
Median	\$8 984	\$11 957	\$12 140	\$11 083	\$11 427	\$12 672	\$10 696	\$11 540	\$11 281	\$8 941	\$14 238	\$400—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	12 691	772 987	542 721	40 185	17 406	50 996	17 901	30 813	72 965	35 850	97	2
Drive alone	9 088	593 180	410 176	32 277	13 337	40 863	14 030	25 023	57 474	28 243	77	—
Carpool	2 803	179 807	132 545	7 908	4 069	10 133	3 871	5 790	15 451	7 607	15	—
Public transportation	44	37 827	36 709	52	12	237	64	102	651	127	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	37 277	36 292	52	12	145	64	102	610	104	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	47	31	2	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked alone	498	14 894	10 239	537	404	1 073	428	428	1 785	2 306	—	—
Others	249	9 724	6 553	441	241	553	242	389	897	1 068	—	—
Worked at home	530	10 063	5 844	919	296	812	193	551	1 448	1 266	5	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.12	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.09	1.00
Mean travel time to work, minutes	17.0	25.0	26.3	19.5	21.7	22.7	18.2	20.7	23.9	17.0	25.8	60.0
Car, truck, or van	17.5	24.7	25.8	18.6	21.2	23.0	18.5	20.9	24.6	17.5	25.0	60.0
Public transportation	17.5	38.2	38.1	40.0	30.0	34.1	31.8	44.9	43.9	34.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability	90	3 438	2 533	244	16	229	71	87	258	126	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.											
	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>40 349</b>	<b>17 204</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>17 202</b>	<b>3 893</b>	<b>17 593</b>	<b>11 031</b>	—	<b>11 031</b>	<b>9 824</b>	<b>3 583</b>	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>21 721</b>	<b>10 611</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10 609</b>	<b>2 209</b>	<b>9 156</b>	<b>5 836</b>	—	<b>5 836</b>	<b>5 442</b>	<b>1 980</b>	—
Householder, wife present	13 220	7 092	—	7 090	1 587	6 787	4 262	—	4 262	3 828	1 261	—
Householder, no wife present	3 507	748	—	748	236	673	491	—	491	565	115	—
Other household member	4 526	2 049	—	2 049	386	616	1 057	—	1 057	1 038	604	—
In group quarters	468	122	—	122	—	60	26	—	26	11	26	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>18 628</b>	<b>7 193</b>	—	<b>7 193</b>	<b>1 684</b>	<b>8 437</b>	<b>5 195</b>	—	<b>5 195</b>	<b>4 382</b>	<b>1 603</b>	—
Householder, husband present	16 343	6 448	—	6 448	1 474	7 134	4 644	—	4 644	4 164	1 582	—
Householder, no husband present	3 884	1 260	—	1 260	286	1 281	1 161	—	1 161	667	297	—
Other household member	13 465	5 680	—	5 680	1 398	6 872	3 973	—	3 973	3 609	1 293	—
In group quarters	936	192	—	192	—	200	14	—	14	42	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	4 372	1 515	—	1 515	295	2 056	963	—	963	1 076	465	—
20 to 24 years	7 925	2 158	—	2 158	505	2 341	1 196	—	1 196	1 406	503	—
25 to 54 years	23 531	10 568	2	10 568	2 242	10 474	6 585	—	6 585	5 738	2 050	—
55 to 64 years	3 079	2 038	—	2 038	476	2 011	1 576	—	1 576	1 071	419	—
65 years and over	1 442	995	—	995	121	711	711	—	711	533	146	—
With one or more years of college	19 132	4 315	2	4 313	1 148	5 185	3 049	—	3 049	3 156	986	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	36 991	14 433	2	14 431	3 871	16 603	9 213	—	9 213	9 341	3 225	—
Black	2 112	899	—	899	21	1 390	588	—	588	1 393	118	—
Other races	1 246	872	—	872	22	311	228	—	228	425	114	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 879	1 320	—	1 320	82	708	308	—	308	405	140	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>40 344</b>	<b>17 172</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>17 170</b>	<b>3 893</b>	<b>17 593</b>	<b>11 031</b>	—	<b>11 031</b>	<b>9 824</b>	<b>3 583</b>	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 449	2 632	—	2 632	632	3 086	2 156	—	2 156	1 954	710	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 505	4 292	2	4 290	1 072	5 142	2 972	—	2 972	2 782	896	—
Services and related support occupations	1 401	662	—	662	116	621	329	—	329	411	159	—
Operative occupations	4 759	1 756	—	1 756	519	1 956	1 230	—	1 230	1 110	459	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 345	2 274	2	2 272	437	2 865	1 413	—	1 413	1 433	396	—
Service occupations	5 246	1 804	—	1 804	453	2 334	1 024	—	1 024	1 274	349	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 267	831	—	831	225	763	522	—	522	626	118	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 577	2 636	—	2 636	596	3 043	1 505	—	1 505	1 419	599	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 200	1 777	—	1 777	462	2 333	1 124	—	1 124	1 709	733	—
Construction	3 701	1 196	—	1 196	473	1 303	824	—	824	1 051	349	—
Manufacturing	6 721	2 589	—	2 589	339	3 511	2 259	—	2 259	1 286	861	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 984	711	—	711	271	2 072	526	—	526	589	56	—
Wholesale trade	1 190	333	—	333	53	410	274	—	274	471	75	—
Retail trade	7 607	2 704	—	2 704	911	3 426	1 720	—	1 720	1 831	832	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 866	730	—	730	307	919	499	—	499	418	246	—
Business and repair services	1 039	575	—	575	122	532	274	—	274	478	110	—
Personal services	1 165	533	—	533	114	302	510	—	510	395	91	—
Professional and related services	12 413	2 648	—	2 648	635	3 796	3 200	—	3 200	1 983	628	—
Public administration	1 013	419	—	419	215	467	250	—	250	285	106	—
All other industries	1 645	942	—	942	453	855	695	—	695	1 037	201	—
Armed forces, at work	5	32	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	25 859	13 552	2	13 550	2 594	13 119	7 020	—	7 020	6 368	2 535	—
Federal government workers	518	185	—	185	60	209	118	—	118	138	15	—
State and local government workers	10 141	1 880	—	1 880	564	2 271	2 361	—	2 361	1 541	488	—
Self-employed workers	3 577	1 475	—	1 475	633	1 876	1 450	—	1 450	1 754	504	—
Unpaid family workers	127	254	—	254	112	72	77	—	77	43	41	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 719	3 567	—	3 567	888	4 422	2 413	—	2 413	2 291	934	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>38 902</b>	<b>16 607</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>16 605</b>	<b>3 707</b>	<b>16 888</b>	<b>10 460</b>	—	<b>10 460</b>	<b>9 442</b>	<b>3 501</b>	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 390	3 753	—	3 753	625	3 112	2 125	—	2 125	2 479	915	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 825	1 573	—	1 573	484	1 742	1 052	—	1 052	883	395	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 322	2 071	—	2 071	382	2 022	1 577	—	1 577	1 181	416	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 109	1 707	—	1 707	367	1 808	1 208	—	1 208	985	369	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 400	2 039	—	2 039	712	2 824	2 176	—	2 176	1 803	703	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 121	1 402	—	1 402	575	2 185	977	—	977	830	300	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 432	1 344	—	1 344	237	969	576	—	576	532	138	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 671	1 227	—	1 227	198	947	596	—	596	554	193	—
\$50,000 or more	551	176	—	176	57	279	173	—	173	195	61	—
Median	\$8 934	\$9 177	\$15 439	\$9 176	\$8 360	\$8 628	\$8 788	—	\$8 788	\$8 361	\$8 133	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	35 756	15 790	2	15 788	3 365	15 878	10 058	—	10 058	8 790	3 383	—
Drive alone	28 164	12 605	—	12 605	2 849	12 633	7 648	—	7 648	7 419	2 709	—
Carpool	7 592	3 185	2	3 183	516	3 245	2 410	—	2 410	1 371	674	—
Public transportation	127	38	—	38	10	38	36	—	36	33	16	—
Bus or streetcar	104	—	—	—	38	10	16	—	16	36	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 304	619	—	619	142	918	428	—	428	365	60	—
Other means	897	249	—	249	67	248	160	—	160	155	40	—
Worked at home	1 163	508	—	508	281	639	352	—	352	478	100	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.13	—	1.13	1.10	1.13	1.16	—	1.16	1.09	1.13	—
Mean travel time to work	17.0	16.4	—	16.4	17.0	16.4	17.8	—	17.8	17.5	18.1	—
Cr. truck, or van	17.5	16.7	99.0	16.7	19.5	16.1	18.2	—	18.2	16.3	18.3	—
Public transportation	34.2	25.8	—	25.8	48.9	60.0	39.5	—	39.5	20.8	—	—
With a public transportation disability	126	63	—	63	34	30	23	—	23	13	6	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.										Living inside SMSA			
	Garland city (pt. 1) Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington County	Fort Worth City	Grand Prairie city (pt. 1) Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt. 1) Collin County	Garland city (pt. 1) Collin County		
	34	3 549	355 730	65 387	210 574	6 723	73 046	8 032	1 315 759	31 805	615	24		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	34	1 946	201 478	35 979	118 644	3 930	42 905	5 087	741 165	16 778	361	14		
Householder, wife present	1	254	133 581	22 661	69 854	2 470	28 596	3 678	488 139	11 096	186			
Householder, no wife present	7	115	24 965	5 107	14 288	712	4 998	448	112 825	2 410	89			
Other household member	27	577	38 746	7 948	21 716	738	8 344	937	135 828	3 460	85			
In group quarters	—	1	252	263	446	10	467	24	4 373	12				
<b>Female</b>	1	1 603	154 256	29 408	91 910	2 793	30 141	2 945	574 594	15 027	254	10		
Householder, husband present	—	13	2 839	454	1 910	51	547	57	12 286	721				
Householder, no husband present	—	297	37 175	6 202	24 403	696	5 874	481	152 131	2 403	49			
Other household member	—	1 293	113 000	22 573	64 417	2 046	23 764	2 407	406 440	12 368	205			
In group quarters	—	—	238	179	980	—	79	—	3 737	35	—			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	—	465	29 720	7 155	14 630	454	7 481	724	96 207	3 279	48	—		
20 to 24 years	—	503	54 718	11 598	31 711	1 112	10 297	972	199 564	4 496	78	—		
25 to 34 years	34	2 016	225 392	40 914	132 841	4 795	47 042	5 136	859 949	20 064	441	24		
35 to 44 years	—	419	35 935	4 459	24 396	325	6 555	841	126 011	2 411	119	—		
45 to 54 years	—	146	9 765	1 061	6 996	37	1 671	359	34 028	1 119	—	—		
55 years and over	—	986	141 220	28 499	82 986	2 565	27 170	1 892	564 494	12 683	373	14		
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	34	3 191	305 349	58 795	173 592	6 021	66 941	7 448	1 098 018	28 910	595	24		
Black	—	244	33 142	4 033	25 123	416	3 570	109	150 220	1 632	20	—		
Other races	—	114	17 239	2 559	11 859	286	2 535	475	67 521	1 263	20	—		
Spanish origin	—	140	24 856	3 126	17 996	440	3 294	616	91 486	1 710	20	—		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	34	3 549	351 431	65 313	209 446	6 723	69 949	8 027	1 309 907	31 805	615	24		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	710	77 269	14 571	46 049	1 050	15 599	291	315 529	8 390	203	4		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	896	119 262	22 375	73 075	2 940	20 872	701	465 199	9 461	289	10		
Mechanics and related support occupations	—	41	10 703	1 487	6 815	239	2 162	157	46 600	914	112	—		
Sales occupations	—	459	42 658	8 598	24 217	636	8 847	702	132 948	4 136	44	—		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	319	35 901	1 930	16 863	2 062	9 863	845	92 403	1 337	10	—		
Service occupations	—	527	40 243	7 829	23 163	216	9 335	934	136 256	3 738	8	—		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	118	2 490	308	1 253	45	884	649	12 078	104	—	—		
Private production, craft, and repair occupations	—	972	48 486	12 259	27 840	1 915	17 645	1 150	144 151	4 786	55	—		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27	706	63 671	11 720	38 046	1 496	12 409	807	205 838	4 594	55	10		
Construction	—	369	27 012	5 331	14 799	369	6 513	721	93 340	3 616	182	—		
Manufacturing	27	842	82 687	14 366	46 444	2 832	19 045	1 063	296 298	5 200	222	10		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	56	23 520	3 410	16 075	564	3 471	868	104 646	1 410	70	4		
Wholesale trade	—	75	19 106	4 174	11 286	1 344	2 302	178	80 695	1 097	34	—		
Retail trade	—	832	65 024	13 256	37 459	735	13 574	264	218 062	5 170	118	4		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	246	21 220	3 538	14 545	239	3 239	308	104 198	1 713	70	10		
Food and kindred product manufacturing	—	110	15 158	2 627	9 489	336	2 706	196	68 154	1 286	34	—		
Personal services	—	91	11 029	979	6 836	24	2 190	262	40 252	889	4	—		
Professional and related services	—	628	61 437	11 934	38 850	327	12 346	268	216 253	7 665	60	—		
Public administration	—	106	15 549	2 162	10 628	29	2 730	144	47 023	1 189	17	—		
All other industries	7	194	9 689	2 716	5 053	105	1 833	1 755	40 994	1 861	74	—		
Armed forces, at work	—	—	4 299	74	1 128	—	3 997	5	5 850	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	34	2 501	282 092	52 882	169 523	6 431	53 256	5 771	1 064 370	21 764	480	24		
Federal government workers	—	—	15 517	845	9 545	34	5 093	49	42 866	530	—	—		
State and local government workers	—	488	33 995	8 198	19 843	60	1 164	890	123 148	5 736	56	—		
Self-employed workers	—	504	21 539	3 222	11 101	171	6 045	1 186	79 975	3 522	63	—		
Unpaid family workers	—	41	1 287	240	542	17	488	126	4 713	253	17	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	934	67 099	15 713	36 324	645	14 417	1 564	219 833	7 175	84	—		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	34	3 467	346 090	63 335	205 566	6 578	70 611	7 612	1 280 161	30 593	564	24		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	915	61 949	13 136	34 077	659	14 077	1 611	199 284	6 740	53	—		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	295	35 911	5 881	17 316	364	6 885	685	97 551	3 366	45	—		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	27	389	34 497	5 652	21 598	520	6 727	834	118 478	3 236	50	—		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7	361	35 697	5 868	22 434	810	6 585	633	134 094	3 380	60	—		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	703	42 640	7 640	20 262	106	10 236	226	177 219	3 507	157	—		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	312	49 678	9 603	28 743	1 100	10 322	210	185 301	3 357	56	14		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	138	27 855	5 180	15 871	430	6 374	670	112 267	2 027	71	—		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	193	29 130	4 784	17 333	614	11 164	625	126 427	2 483	67	10		
\$50,000 or more	—	61	5 917	1 072	3 959	42	824	118	29 839	499	8	—		
Median	\$7 259	\$8 191	\$10 509	\$10 395	\$10 528	\$11 651	\$10 398	\$10 119	\$11 192	\$9 574	\$12 512	\$18 837		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	34	3 349	333 009	61 524	197 105	6 587	67 793	7 188	1 209 514	29 362	559	24		
Drive alone	27	2 682	261 517	49 181	153 627	5 332	53 377	5 559	940 992	23 572	445	20		
Carpool	7	667	71 492	12 343	43 478	1 255	14 416	1 629	268 522	5 790	114	4		
Public transportation	—	—	5 125	70	4 487	29	539	5	42 999	50	—	—		
Bus or streetcar	—	—	3 002	46	4 388	29	539	5	42 994	6	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	—	60	8 223	1 849	4 267	31	1 931	435	28 121	835	6	—		
Other means	—	40	4 224	1 039	2 168	15	987	106	14 674	443	6	—		
Worked at home	—	100	1 489	905	2 387	61	1 786	298	20 251	1 115	14	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.09		
Mean travel time to work, minutes	44.1	18.1	20.2	20.0	20.7	22.9	18.6	17.5	22.4	17.5	26.6	23.3		
Car, truck, or van, minutes	44.1	18.1	20.2	20.0	20.6	22.8	18.7	18.4	22.4	17.6	27.0	23.3		
Public transportation, minutes	—	—	37.2	35.8	36.0	27.4	43.0	75.0	38.1	17.2	—	—		
With a public transportation disability	—	—	6 192	206	893	15	278	33	5 222	168	15	—		

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	8 225	909	7 269	469 121	233 005	39 123	293 882	23 868	11 134	31 140	8 754	16 231
Householder, wife present	5 386	517	4 993	307 140	218 602	27 734	190 878	15 831	7 516	20 795	5 474	10 442
Householder, no wife present	1 005	223	892	77 658	57 749	7 442	50 507	3 003	1 588	4 677	1 035	2 457
Non-household member	1 822	169	169	384	82 739	55 462	9 277	5 535	4 952	9 572	2 215	3 304
In group quarters	12	—	—	1 584	992	30	962	79	49	90	30	28
<b>Female</b>	7 972	788	6 033	358 129	255 578	39 226	216 352	17 484	7 518	22 004	9 590	15 491
Householder, husband present	5 294	548	4 608	283 623	186 850	24 738	160 868	13 368	6 368	17 289	6 927	12 759
Householder, no husband present	1 082	228	1 034	103 624	80 280	13 638	66 642	3 168	1 509	5 694	1 897	3 473
Non-household member	6 759	531	4 873	244 792	168 060	24 523	143 537	13 931	5 271	15 679	7 516	11 611
In group quarters	35	—	—	1 109	720	27	493	61	12	63	28	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	1 922	36	1 273	52 722	39 099	2 432	29 057	3 726	1 376	3 852	2 333	3 483
20 to 24 years	2 471	233	1 714	124 853	89 079	11 620	77 538	5 610	2 689	8 526	2 886	4 532
25 to 34 years	46 463	1 173	7 963	554 834	395 043	54 981	340 062	27 850	12 158	36 310	11 645	21 651
35 to 54 years	1 084	214	1 501	76 716	56 600	7 718	50 882	3 575	1 613	3 789	1 158	2 182
45 years and over	257	41	821	18 175	14 442	1 897	12 545	591	396	6 642	322	354
With one or more years of college	7 440	1 131	3 725	375 080	276 668	44 082	232 586	14 994	6 657	22 680	6 472	15 633

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	14 901	1 493	11 897	672 397	463 756	63 255	400 501	36 287	15 799	46 944	16 610	28 645
Black	639	103	893	109 243	91 138	11 620	79 538	3 111	1 089	3 607	1 082	2 115
Other races	657	104	482	45 610	33 669	3 474	30 195	1 954	1 264	2 593	652	962
Spanish origin*	952	93	645	59 924	45 010	4 820	40 190	2 355	1 725	3 443	1 078	1 911

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	16 197	1 697	13 272	825 633	587 832	78 248	509 584	41 324	17 442	53 104	18 344	31 707
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 684	651	2 848	208 851	154 802	25 116	129 286	8 746	4 024	10 499	3 851	9 140
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 898	643	3 621	307 479	226 137	38 033	188 104	12 456	5 539	19 837	6 084	13 032
Technicians and related support occupations	2 471	190	251	171 4	124 853	49 079	77 538	1 682	761	4 641	1 717	3 239
Sales occupations	2 359	96	1 569	94 676	67 528	5 699	61 829	4 071	1 498	5 575	3 028	4 895
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 106	357	801	180 349	125 914	29 388	106 076	6 031	3 535	11 605	2 615	6 420
Service occupations	1 127	169	78 742	39 079	24 738	4 939	48 850	6 062	1 680	6 642	3 222	3 544
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	237	10	789	3 764	2 440	121	2 319	166	102	302	73	146
Processing, production, craft, and repair occupations	2 531	143	2 032	107 128	71 133	4 314	66 819	7 337	2 997	7 991	2 781	4 338
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 820	123	1 384	119 645	78 084	14 757	8 523	3 134	8 613	6 731	2 789	4 315
Construction	1 995	66	1 373	54 679	36 493	2 011	34 482	3 295	1 033	3 194	1 288	1 826
Manufacturing	2 700	199	2 269	188 947	123 893	5 839	118 054	14 540	4 676	8 617	5 007	9 656
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	675	18	713	72 157	50 492	11 656	39 866	1 484	581	13 539	599	949
Wholesale trade	383	26	654	57 979	43 113	2 110	39 063	3 687	479	3 487	441	1 870
Retail trade	3 124	151	2 313	128 398	88 935	5 251	83 684	7 397	2 955	7 403	4 417	6 072
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31	949	653	76 440	62 408	22 102	40 306	2 037	653	3 554	948	2 808
Business and repair services	676	89	487	48 647	36 194	3 336	32 858	1 990	754	3 195	565	1 668
Personal services	470	—	414	25 205	18 833	1 768	17 065	1 158	271	1 628	693	707
Professional and related services	3 918	1 082	2 805	121 814	87 453	10 865	78 588	5 745	2 724	8 825	3 776	5 441
Public administration	515	15	612	27 681	21 296	9 343	11 953	1 031	1 157	1 330	687	597
All other industries	792	20	775	22 686	18 262	4 867	13 395	468	257	1 112	193	677
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	1 617	751	101	650	28	710	40	—	15
Private wage and salary workers	12 062	533	8 665	492 134	492 860	63 521	429 339	34 287	13 535	46 041	14 407	26 927
Federal government workers	157	—	373	25 860	21 494	6 604	14 890	484	1 594	392	290	376
State and local government workers	2 520	998	2 163	63 668	42 944	6 497	36 447	3 832	1 834	3 650	2 412	2 855
Self-employed workers	1 352	166	1 941	43 210	29 844	1 699	28 145	2 380	1 090	2 201	1 163	1 449
Unpaid family workers	106	—	120	3 278	1 441	28	1 413	169	29	220	72	115
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 357	319	2 990	119 904	78 056	5 863	72 193	7 077	2 632	8 611	3 667	6 664

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	15 617	1 632	12 756	806 570	574 635	77 382	497 253	40 159	17 555	51 699	17 766	30 872
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 644	231	2 812	107 334	69 768	5 969	63 799	6 896	2 804	6 911	3 495	5 539
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 317	197	1 124	54 621	37 655	3 374	34 281	2 823	1 501	3 377	1 468	2 078
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 243	203	1 043	48 840	49 747	2 835	46 912	3 813	1 805	4 015	1 285	2 502
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 707	108	1 505	84 659	62 084	8 779	53 305	3 768	1 681	4 698	1 665	2 790
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 408	271	2 390	182 112	131 852	19 585	112 267	8 768	3 854	10 679	4 147	6 302
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 780	209	1 261	121 456	86 382	19 899	66 483	3 383	1 585	4 121	1 454	2 171
\$20,000 to \$24,999	992	138	826	76 704	54 864	7 689	47 175	3 799	1 811	5 907	1 292	3 013
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 274	258	839	88 864	65 703	11 350	54 353	3 396	1 640	6 083	1 163	3 862
\$50,000 or more	247	127	22 020	16 880	13 563	1 313	753	1 654	518	1 654	275	515
Median	\$9 883	\$11 064	\$8 929	\$11 882	\$12 062	\$13 378	\$11 860	\$11 860	\$11 341	\$12 631	\$10 619	\$11 504

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	15 256	1 564	11 959	756 763	531 077	59 734	471 343	39 192	17 022	50 546	17 428	30 261
Drive alone	12 358	1 342	9 407	582 723	402 589	39 219	363 370	31 675	13 102	40 338	13 765	24 654
Carpool	2 898	222	2 552	174 040	128 488	20 515	107 973	7 517	3 920	10 008	3 663	5 607
Public transportation	1 699	107	1 505	84 659	62 084	8 779	53 305	3 768	1 681	4 698	1 665	2 790
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	37 114	36 141	17 995	18 146	52	12	145	64	102
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	331	—	498	14 290	9 775	289	9 486	537	404	1 020	421	419
Other means	165	33	241	8 063	5 395	292	5 103	652	418	545	238	389
Worked at home	439	100	530	10 560	5 844	599	5 805	916	296	814	313	551
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 112	1 08	1 141	1 115	1 115	1 25	1 115	1 12	1 15	1 12	1 13	1 11
Mean travel time to work	17.9	22.5	16.1	24.4	25.8	30.1	25.1	18.6	20.8	22.5	17.3	20.1
Car, truck, or van	18.0	22.7	16.5	24.1	25.2	28.7	24.8	18.7	21.2	22.7	17.4	20.2
Public transportation	15.0	—	17.5	38.2	39.1	34.8	31.4	40.5	30.2	30.2	31.8	44.1
With a public transportation disability	70	—	83	3 370	2 485	262	2 223	244	10	229	71	87

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in SMSA, worked—Con.									
	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>75 953</b>	<b>39 184</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>39 110</b>	<b>16 472</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16 472</b>	<b>3 598</b>	<b>16 892</b>	<b>9 059</b>	<b>—</b>								
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																				
<b>Males</b>	<b>44 989</b>	<b>20 972</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>20 920</b>	<b>9 392</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9 392</b>	<b>2 010</b>	<b>8 695</b>	<b>4 833</b>	<b>—</b>								
Householder, wife present	28 480	12 754	37	2	12 715	6 679	—	6 679	1 445	6 446	3 512	—								
Householder, no wife present	6 949	3 395	13	—	3 382	163	—	163	226	653	427	—								
Other household member	9 250	4 361	1	—	4 361	1 908	—	1 908	339	1 680	880	—								
In group quarters	310	462	—	—	462	122	—	122	—	49	14	—								
<b>Females</b>	<b>30 964</b>	<b>18 212</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18 190</b>	<b>7 080</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7 080</b>	<b>1 588</b>	<b>8 197</b>	<b>4 226</b>	<b>—</b>								
Householder, husband present	343	161	—	—	161	61	—	61	32	32	—	—								
Householder, no husband present	7 603	3 853	22	—	3 831	1 231	—	1 231	286	1 232	1 016	—								
Other household member	22 524	13 080	—	—	13 080	5 596	—	5 596	1 302	6 681	3 164	—								
In group quarters	225	936	—	—	936	192	—	192	—	200	14	—								
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																				
16 to 19 years	6 463	4 144	—	—	4 144	1 472	—	1 472	295	1 978	798	—								
20 to 24 years	12 051	7 671	24	—	7 647	1 822	—	1 822	425	2 256	1 002	—								
25 to 34 years	50 177	22 978	48	—	22 930	10 023	—	10 023	2 042	10 043	5 315	—								
35 to 44 years	5 799	2 990	—	—	2 988	1 078	—	1 078	461	1 921	1 296	—								
45 to 64 years and over	6 463	1 401	—	—	1 401	912	—	912	375	694	646	—								
With one or more years of college	31 976	18 775	39	—	18 736	4 077	—	4 077	1 044	5 058	2 524	—								
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																				
White	64 356	35 897	72	—	35 823	13 789	—	13 789	3 576	15 939	7 353	—								
Black	7 081	2 064	—	—	2 064	1 822	—	1 822	481	670	1 481	—								
Other races	4 516	1 223	—	—	1 223	861	—	861	22	263	225	—								
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	5 402	1 801	5	—	1 796	1 287	—	1 287	59	693	287	—								
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																				
Employed, at work	75 880	39 179	72	2	39 105	16 457	—	16 457	3 598	16 892	9 059	—								
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 789	10 323	27	—	10 296	2 540	—	2 540	600	3 017	1 769	—								
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24 394	12 266	16	—	12 250	4 196	—	4 196	1 035	5 002	2 385	—								
Technicians and related support occupations	1 971	1 397	—	—	1 397	252	—	252	129	1 165	297	—								
Sales occupations	8 081	4 691	4	—	4 687	1 708	—	1 708	482	1 896	1 005	—								
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 557	6 178	—	—	6 178	2 236	—	2 236	437	2 807	1 117	—								
Service occupations	5 055	2 525	—	—	2 525	735	—	735	223	1 048	373	—								
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	535	1 185	5	—	1 180	816	—	816	225	730	506	—								
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 451	5 213	—	—	5 211	2 379	—	2 379	503	2 864	1 219	—								
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 815	5 137	24	—	5 133	4 791	—	4 791	662	3 231	422	—								
Construction	7 570	3 460	16	—	3 442	1 066	—	1 066	456	1 233	686	—								
Manufacturing	22 558	6 488	13	—	6 475	5 628	—	5 628	285	3 316	1 795	—								
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 566	1 959	14	—	1 945	1 125	—	1 125	208	1 939	414	—								
Wholesale trade	6 050	1 172	—	—	1 172	312	—	312	53	404	239	—								
Retail trade	11 019	7 481	15	—	7 466	2 620	—	2 620	840	3 324	1 379	—								
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 132	1 837	13	—	1 837	696	—	696	307	888	385	—								
Business and repair services	6 281	998	—	—	998	563	—	563	121	956	251	—								
Personal services	1 915	1 151	—	—	1 151	529	—	529	114	296	410	—								
Professional and related services	11 489	12 125	99	—	12 116	2 995	—	2 995	995	3 714	2 671	—								
Public administration	583	992	—	—	992	400	—	400	215	460	239	—								
All other industries	1 717	1 516	—	—	1 511	923	—	923	403	813	588	—								
Armed forces, at work	73	5	—	—	5	15	—	15	—	—	—	—								
Private wage and salary workers	64 077	24 985	72	—	24 913	12 906	—	12 906	2 374	12 512	5 640	—								
Federal government workers	690	512	—	—	512	166	—	166	60	197	114	—								
State and local government workers	6 141	9 974	—	—	9 974	1 834	—	1 834	513	2 231	1 936	—								
Self-employed workers	4 783	3 459	13	—	3 457	1 454	—	1 454	609	1 854	1 290	—								
Unpaid family workers	262	254	—	—	254	112	—	112	42	118	59	—								
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 197	10 434	9	—	10 425	3 467	—	3 467	851	4 321	2 051	—								
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																				
Total with earnings:	<b>73 884</b>	<b>37 550</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>37 676</b>	<b>15 914</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15 914</b>	<b>3 423</b>	<b>16 196</b>	<b>8 570</b>	<b>—</b>								
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11 921	9 085	—	—	9 083	3 338	—	3 338	859	3 960	1 672	—								
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 719	3 718	—	—	3 713	1 717	—	1 717	465	1 697	856	—								
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 285	4 234	—	—	4 234	2 038	—	2 038	271	1 656	781	—								
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 761	3 965	9	—	3 956	1 634	—	1 634	333	1 728	982	—								
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 310	7 054	13	—	7 041	2 894	—	2 894	675	2 696	783	—								
\$15,000 to \$19,999	631	1 278	—	—	1 268	810	—	810	160	1 032	471	—								
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 418	2 054	—	—	2 054	1 282	—	1 282	159	917	471	—								
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 997	2 553	14	—	2 539	1 049	—	1 049	167	887	521	—								
\$50,000 or more	1 663	547	—	—	547	152	—	152	27	140	70	—								
Median	\$11 167	\$8 927	\$13 039	\$4,000	\$8 921	\$9 058	—	\$9 058	\$8 099	\$8 561	\$8 912	—								
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																				
Private car, truck, or van	71 237	34 718	67	2	34 649	15 099	—	15 099	3 081	15 201	8 127	—								
Drive alone	56 397	27 506	67	2	27 437	12 152	—	12 152	2 631	12 198	6 315	—								
Carpool	14 840	7 212	—	—	7 212	2 947	—	2 947	450	3 003	1 812	—								
Public transportation	631	127	—	—	127	38	—	38	12	10	30	—								
Bus or streetcar	598	104	—	—	104	—	—	—	27	10	13	—								
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Walked only	1 714	2 211	—	—	2 211	589	—	589	142	813	398	—								
Other means	923	860	—	—	860	238	—	238	67	229	152	—								
Wheeled only	1 448	1 268	—	—	1 263	508	—	508	281	639	352	—								
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.12	1.13	—	1.12	1.09	1.13	1.14	—								
Mean travel time to work	23.0	16.4	25.3	60.0	16.4	15.3	—	15.3	16.7	14.8	14.8	—								
Car, truck, or van	23.0	16.4	25.3	60.0	16.8	15.6	—	15.6	16.8	15.4	15.1	—								
Public transportation	45.3	25.3	—	—	25.8	25.8	—	25.8	56.7	60.0	34.5	—								
With a public transportation disability	244	126	—	—	126	63	—	63	34	29	17	—								

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	
Workers 16 years and over	9 059	9 214	3 140	—	27	3 113	351 519	64 431	208 165	23 818	184 347	6 692
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 833	5 043	1 674	—	27	1 647	197 916	35 218	116 550	12 006	104 544	3 899
Householder, wife present	3 512	3 516	1 089	—	—	1 089	131 051	22 090	78 345	8 820	69 525	2 405
Householder, no wife present	427	504	88	—	—	88	26 573	5 072	15 920	1 711	14 209	760
Other household member	880	1 023	497	—	27	470	38 186	7 819	21 380	1 308	20 072	728
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 106	237	905	167	738	10
Female	4 226	4 171	1 466	—	—	1 466	153 603	29 213	91 615	11 812	79 803	2 793
Householder, husband present	32	64	13	—	—	13	2 807	441	1 010	31	624	51
Householder, no husband present	1 016	634	277	—	—	277	37 106	6 163	24 373	3 483	20 890	696
Other household member	3 164	3 431	1 176	—	—	1 176	112 481	22 430	64 363	8 011	56 352	2 046
In group quarters	14	42	—	—	—	—	1 209	179	969	12	957	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	798	1 016	406	—	—	406	29 399	7 039	14 496	895	13 601	444
20 to 24 years	1 002	1 280	429	—	—	429	54 254	11 549	31 430	3 192	28 238	1 105
25 to 34 years	5 315	5 366	1 790	—	27	1 763	222 612	40 211	131 091	15 909	115 182	4 787
35 to 64 years	1 296	1 019	376	—	—	376	35 581	4 612	24 203	3 090	21 113	319
65 years and over	648	533	139	—	—	139	9 673	1 020	6 945	732	6 213	37
With one or more years of college	2 524	2 957	950	—	—	950	139 541	28 077	82 609	12 225	69 844	2 557
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	7 353	8 817	2 852	—	27	2 825	301 446	57 930	171 304	20 222	151 082	5 990
Black	1 481	46	109	—	—	109	32 974	3 996	25 070	2 600	22 470	416
Other races	225	351	109	—	—	109	17 099	2 505	11 791	996	10 795	286
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	287	337	140	—	—	140	24 632	3 098	17 828	1 463	16 365	440
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	9 059	9 214	3 140	—	27	3 113	347 304	64 357	207 091	23 786	183 305	6 692
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 769	1 844	674	—	—	674	76 245	14 310	45 448	6 828	38 620	1 044
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 385	2 615	858	—	—	858	118 238	22 120	72 503	12 485	60 018	2 940
Technicians and related support occupations	263	216	41	—	—	41	10 497	1 450	6 716	846	5 870	239
Sales occupations	1 023	1 079	436	—	—	436	42 139	8 806	23 901	1 983	22 018	636
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 351	1 320	381	—	—	381	65 029	11 864	41 886	9 756	32 130	2 065
Service occupations	1 703	1 324	465	—	—	465	39 952	7 748	23 005	1 600	21 403	216
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	506	606	111	—	—	111	11 464	1 294	6 241	68	1 173	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 219	3 331	1 240	—	—	1 240	47 647	8 363	27 362	1 779	26 083	957
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 477	1 494	562	—	27	535	62 758	11 522	37 352	1 526	36 006	1 490
Construction	686	987	311	—	—	311	26 155	5 187	14 326	979	13 347	359
Manufacturing	1 795	1 131	675	—	27	648	81 806	14 169	45 949	1 732	44 217	2 818
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	416	585	48	—	—	48	23 044	3 357	15 783	4 574	11 209	557
Wholesale trade	239	459	61	—	—	61	18 758	4 059	11 091	833	10 256	1 344
Retail trade	1 379	1 777	719	—	—	719	64 563	13 145	37 180	2 062	35 118	735
Finance, insurance, and real estate	385	373	240	—	—	240	21 011	3 299	14 441	4 795	9 646	58
Business and repair services	251	478	104	—	—	104	15 014	2 592	9 422	922	8 500	336
Personal services	372	91	104	—	—	104	10 934	1 948	6 772	363	6 409	24
Professional and related services	2 671	1 916	612	—	—	612	61 088	11 803	36 646	2 801	33 845	327
Public administration	239	274	106	—	—	106	15 353	2 113	10 510	3 694	6 816	29
All other industries	862	862	173	—	—	173	9 578	2 685	4 971	1 029	3 942	105
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 215	74	1 074	32	1 042	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 660	5 827	2 154	—	27	2 127	278 653	52 094	167 583	17 190	150 393	6 400
Federal government workers	114	107	15	—	—	15	15 261	828	9 364	3 198	6 166	34
State and local government workers	1 936	1 513	476	—	—	476	35 064	8 114	18 752	2 856	15 896	70
Self-employed workers	1 290	1 724	460	—	—	460	21 258	3 159	11 924	2 922	11 362	171
Unpaid family workers	59	43	35	—	—	35	1 283	236	542	12	530	17
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 051	2 184	895	—	—	895	66 455	15 580	35 935	1 833	34 102	638
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	8 570	8 846	3 074	—	27	3 047	342 019	62 443	203 218	23 570	179 648	6 547
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 672	2 402	829	—	—	829	61 487	13 030	33 831	2 166	31 665	649
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 456	1 628	347	—	—	347	29 990	5 547	17 678	1 408	16 270	441
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 309	1 200	385	—	27	358	34 190	5 612	21 399	1 934	19 465	520
\$8,000 to \$9,999	982	742	330	—	—	330	35 529	5 814	22 345	2 919	19 426	810
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 783	1 680	557	—	—	557	40 407	12 038	43 371	5 471	37 900	1 010
\$15,000 to \$19,999	832	772	255	—	—	255	48 954	9 451	28 311	3 021	24 290	1 094
\$20,000 to \$24,999	521	471	140	—	—	140	27 242	4 996	15 543	2 328	13 215	428
\$25,000 or more	521	511	189	—	—	189	28 410	4 893	16 872	2 703	14 169	643
Median	\$8 912	\$8 219	\$7 875	—	\$7 000	\$7 941	\$10 469	\$10 340	\$10 491	\$12 545	\$10 257	\$11 645
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	8 127	8 221	2 940	—	27	2 913	329 200	60 683	194 903	21 913	172 990	6 556
Drive alone	6 315	7 058	2 406	—	27	2 419	259 049	48 372	152 207	15 576	136 631	5 322
Carpool	1 812	1 163	494	—	—	494	70 151	12 311	42 696	6 337	36 359	1 234
Public transportation	30	36	—	—	—	—	5 102	70	4 481	1 594	2 887	29
Bus or streetcar	13	36	—	—	—	—	4 979	46	4 382	1 594	2 788	29
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	398	334	60	—	—	60	8 014	1 769	4 328	173	4 155	15
Other means	152	145	40	—	—	40	4 054	1 004	2 066	123	1 943	31
Worked at home	352	478	100	—	—	100	5 149	905	2 387	15	2 372	61
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.08	1.10	—	1.00	1.10	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.19	1.13	1.12
Mean travel time in minutes	14.8	15.1	15.7	—	40.0	15.5	19.9	19.7	20.4	23.1	20.0	22.6
Car, truck, or van	15.1	15.7	15.7	—	40.0	15.4	19.9	19.9	20.0	20.3	22.6	20.0
Public transportation	34.5	20.8	—	—	—	—	37.3	35.8	36.6	31.8	39.2	27.4
With a public transportation disability	17	13	6	—	—	6	1 363	195	875	44	831	15

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA - Con.											
Living in SMSA, worked - Con.				Living in Collin County, worked							
Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County
Workers 16 years and over											
72 231	7 626	20 099	59 948	25 297	239	-	12 309	691	12 058	33 290	20 704
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	42 249	4 731	16 362	35 422	12 445	116	-	5 583	340	6 406	22 160
Householder, wife present	28 160	3 411	11 444	27 324	8 312	74	-	5 240	232	4 466	18 200
Householder, no wife present	4 876	409	2 129	3 080	1 420	38	-	644	27	1 114	1 618
Other household member	8 259	888	2 630	5 204	2 713	4	-	1 402	81	1 226	2 328
In group quarters	954	24	159	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 364
Female	29 982	2 895	3 737	24 526	12 852	123	-	6 726	351	5 652	11 128
Householder, husband present	4 054	57	79	441	166	-	-	74	13	79	275
Householder, no husband present	5 874	469	943	3 401	1 704	11	-	698	64	931	1 653
Other household member	23 642	2 369	2 656	20 456	10 948	112	-	5 940	274	4 642	9 188
In group quarters	61	109	-	28	14	-	-	-	-	-	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	7 420	698	932	4 513	2 924	2	-	1 708	26	1 188	1 485
20 to 24 years	10 170	861	2 825	6 379	3 180	4	-	1 621	56	1 499	3 038
25 to 34 years	12 500	4 882	13 902	43 655	15 817	217	-	7 967	493	7 140	26 869
35 to 44 years	12 617	5 247	11 975	41 174	2 346	16	-	11 105	1 057	14 114	17 707
45 years and over	1 671	359	465	1 227	1 030	-	-	202	11	817	1 931
With one or more years of college	26 338	1 805	10 573	28 818	9 222	144	-	5 439	405	3 234	18 880
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	66 222	7 042	18 362	55 732	23 196	239	-	11 462	654	10 841	31 240
Black	3 492	109	1 010	2 462	1 204	-	-	445	12	747	1 217
Other races	2 517	475	727	1 754	897	-	-	402	25	470	833
Spanish origin*	3 266	616	760	2 087	1 161	-	-	14	566	861	458
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	69 144	7 626	19 653	59 901	25 297	239	-	12 309	691	12 058	33 243
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 163	1 276	6 012	18 036	6 242	73	-	3 520	244	2 405	11 017
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 675	1 664	4 717	21 296	7 804	133	-	4 034	245	3 392	12 972
Technicians and related support occupations	1 492	109	1 089	2 092	502	6	-	286	46	216	317
Service occupations	8 796	702	2 305	8 403	3 626	80	-	2 003	68	1 475	4 565
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 787	813	1 323	10 127	3 616	47	-	1 747	121	1 701	6 270
Service occupations	1 983	107	1 068	1 983	608	6	-	138	19	185	319
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	884	631	424	1 015	908	4	-	149	59	755	90
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 945	471	4 017	7 834	3 388	17	-	1 597	71	1 723	4 279
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 213	1 665	3 076	6 452	5 49	4	-	2 198	72	2 902	2 465
Construction	6 284	491	4 151	4 873	2 305	53	-	1 077	28	1 177	2 387
Manufacturing	18 870	1 017	3 815	14 962	4 264	-	-	2 093	89	2 082	10 175
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 127	755	2 536	3 218	1 088	-	-	498	26	1 284	2 564
Wholesale trade	2 640	161	989	4 091	957	17	-	331	26	583	1 029
Retail trade	13 503	1 251	1 795	9 287	4 898	71	-	2 596	84	2 147	4 219
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 213	308	836	5 091	1 446	28	-	784	31	603	3 543
Business and repair services	6 644	186	1 050	3 419	1 095	4	-	541	89	449	2 501
Personal services	2 190	262	338	1 293	773	4	-	370	-	302	327
Professional and related services	1 701	126	1 010	9 436	61	-	-	3 255	334	2 045	3 051
Public administration	2 700	144	544	1 899	947	48	-	370	-	551	938
All other industries	1 817	1 591	1 650	2 312	1 375	14	-	427	10	924	894
Armed services, at work	3 064	46	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	47
Private wage and salary workers	52 576	5 401	16 504	48 127	17 202	145	-	9 032	230	7 795	29 677
Federal government workers	5 035	44	1 007	3 323	497	-	-	143	-	349	827
State and local government workers	8 128	890	884	5 759	4 224	32	-	1 979	309	1 904	1 468
Self-employed workers	6 004	1 155	1 704	1 150	150	45	-	1 073	152	880	1 261
Unpaid family workers	488	136	-	251	229	17	-	82	-	130	22
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 302	1 521	3 055	10 452	6 836	50	-	815	122	2 849	3 419
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	69 811	7 206	19 806	58 401	24 249	226	-	11 811	653	11 559	32 820
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 977	1 578	2 478	8 936	6 169	14	-	3 309	98	2 748	2 614
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 324	652	900	3 704	2 250	8	-	1 135	76	1 031	1 390
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16 037	999	1 167	8 486	2 627	8	-	1 540	107	846	991
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13 560	1 162	1 299	4 906	2 656	13	-	1 231	60	352	2 181
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 098	1 335	2 710	11 035	4 703	67	-	2 395	79	2 162	6 097
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 174	299	2 864	9 436	1 162	29	-	998	76	2 074	4 051
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 205	588	2 755	6 159	1 529	23	-	715	52	739	4 507
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 072	529	4 513	10 340	1 749	41	-	877	111	720	8 336
\$50,000 or more	278	33	1 094	818	395	83	-	771	165	815	1 070
Median	\$10 359	\$9 778	\$16 997	\$12 791	\$8 805	\$13 426	-	\$8 771	\$10 395	\$8 681	\$17 093
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	67 058	6 802	17 069	57 042	22 919	183	-	11 426	558	10 752	32 790
Drive alone	52 948	5 342	11 113	44 482	18 454	178	-	10 240	480	8 556	25 040
Carpool	14 110	1 460	5 956	12 560	4 465	5	-	2 186	78	2 196	7 750
Public transportation	522	5	234	292	54	-	-	-	-	44	29
Bus or streetcar	522	5	411	248	6	-	-	-	-	-	229
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only	1 902	435	944	863	6 827	4	-	323	-	498	36
Other means	953	86	1 352	636	386	4	-	115	33	234	235
Worked from home	1 196	198	-	1 115	1 115	46	-	439	100	530	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 733	214	1 27	1 14	1 12	1.01	-	1 132	1.08	1 13	1.16
Avg. travel time to work	16.0	19.4	29.4	20.8	14.0	20.0	-	14.9	19.5	19.9	18.9
Car, truck, or van	18.3	16.9	38.9	26.6	14.4	21.7	-	14.1	20.1	14.2	34.6
Public transportation	44.0	75.0	41.1	47.3	17.2	-	-	15.0	-	17.5	52.3
With 1 public transportation drive	278	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 507</b>	<b>12 596</b>	<b>1 598</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>3 519</b>	<b>2 108</b>	<b>451</b>	—	—	<b>451</b>
Householder, wife present	1 358	10 525	1 257	35	583	140	2 741	1 561	347	—	—	347
Householder, no wife present	73	783	73	15	29	—	274	26	—	—	—	26
Other household member	76	1 288	235	15	26	4	411	273	78	—	—	78
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>5 879</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>2 190</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>164</b>	—	—	<b>164</b>
Householder, husband present	—	160	14	—	—	—	83	18	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	101	886	35	—	24	—	469	149	18	—	—	18
Other household member	621	4 633	479	—	189	69	2 184	778	146	—	—	146
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	53	688	104	15	13	4	423	185	38	—	—	38
20 to 24 years	185	1 678	246	—	16	30	608	275	79	—	—	79
25 to 34 years	1 893	15 058	1 587	31	811	124	4 903	2 462	484	—	—	484
35 to 64 years	88	3 930	189	6	11	42	271	142	115	—	—	115
65 years and over	10	121	—	—	13	38	9	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 550	10 919	680	31	625	119	3 361	1 595	352	—	—	352

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	2 063	17 534	1 936	45	846	201	5 802	2 813	566	—	—	566
Black	101	536	89	9	—	—	351	131	41	—	—	41
Other races	65	405	101	—	5	12	116	129	8	—	—	8
Spanish origin	45	413	77	—	17	12	102	195	43	—	—	43

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	2 213	18 459	2 126	54	851	213	6 254	3 073	615	—	—	615
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 016	6 493	366	12	385	119	1 994	1 022	176	—	—	176
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	585	7 562	570	15	240	31	2 618	1 051	229	—	—	229
Technicians and related support occupations	81	1 195	172	—	91	—	428	170	46	—	—	46
Sales occupations	220	2 832	167	—	47	27	946	326	68	—	—	68
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	584	3 335	221	15	102	15	1 246	555	115	—	—	115
Service occupations	132	679	131	13	81	15	428	114	25	—	—	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	137	21	32	—	6	—	37	—	88	—	—	88
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	232	2 328	569	6	61	22	481	201	85	—	—	85
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43	1 376	458	6	84	26	504	405	97	—	—	97
Construction	80	1 451	253	10	25	4	321	243	128	—	—	128
Manufacturing	245	5 319	1 040	4	86	87	2 312	1 082	267	—	—	267
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	232	1 052	77	19	312	4	251	159	8	—	—	8
Wholesale trade	137	1 870	120	—	89	14	416	383	6	—	—	6
Retail trade	79	2 427	222	9	86	27	1 016	358	85	—	—	85
Finance, insurance, and real estate	660	1 991	78	—	90	—	540	176	40	—	—	40
Business and repair services	101	1 468	71	12	51	18	262	316	8	—	—	8
Personal services	47	1 180	17	—	6	—	138	14	4	—	—	4
Professional and related services	187	1 803	155	—	39	46	724	197	62	—	—	62
Public administration	245	377	33	—	16	13	157	97	—	—	—	—
All other industries	200	426	60	—	51	—	109	48	7	—	—	7
Armed forces, at work	16	16	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 644	16 492	1 953	54	816	150	5 330	2 838	572	—	—	572
Federal government workers	255	379	8	—	—	13	159	13	4	—	—	4
State and local government workers	84	611	73	—	20	32	248	177	23	—	—	23
Self-employed workers	44	778	92	—	15	18	304	45	16	—	—	16
Unpaid family workers	—	15	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	61	1 797	191	6	98	—	1 000	266	108	—	—	108

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>2 211</b>	<b>18 242</b>	<b>2 056</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>6 125</b>	<b>3 034</b>	<b>590</b>	—	—	<b>590</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	26	1 301	209	—	39	—	811	228	77	—	—	77
\$4,000 to \$5,999	54	1,000	69	—	63	—	432	180	34	—	—	34
\$6,000 to \$7,999	154	837	128	4	18	—	489	141	34	—	—	34
\$8,000 to \$9,999	102	1 142	179	—	—	—	472	280	19	—	—	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	417	3 296	477	27	63	—	1 152	464	103	—	—	103
\$15,000 to \$19,999	271	2 705	414	—	180	54	711	468	127	—	—	127
\$20,000 to \$24,999	257	2 625	277	4	139	21	789	395	54	—	—	54
\$25,000 to \$49,999	87	4 993	179	19	87	19	1 327	887	116	—	—	116
\$50,000 or more	80	691	32	—	—	—	110	149	25	—	—	25
Median	\$21 836	\$18 184	\$14 487	\$13 795	\$23 135	\$17 809	\$13 459	\$15 671	\$15 773	—	—	\$15 773

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	2 027	18 323	2 126	54	851	213	6 127	3 069	606	—	—	606
Drive alone	1 402	14 011	1 577	39	669	156	4 880	2 306	396	—	—	396
Carpool	625	4 312	549	15	182	57	1 247	763	210	—	—	210
Public transportation	202	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	202	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	8	—	—	—	—	24	4	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	117	—	—	—	—	118	—	9	—	—	9
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.16	1.17	1.26	1.14	1.18	1.12	1.16	1.29	—	—	1.29
Mean travel time to work	47.1	36.9	32.8	47.0	46.3	47.1	22.6	33.5	38.5	—	—	38.5
Car, truck, or van	47.1	36.9	32.8	47.0	46.3	47.1	22.8	33.6	38.5	—	—	38.5
Public transportation	51.3	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	8	7	—	—	—	35	—	7	—	—	7

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Collin County, worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County
Workers 16 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	6	52	—	52	—	209	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male .....	—	—	—	—	6	46	—	46	—	120	—	—
Householder, wife present .....	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	46	—	58	—	—
Householder, no wife present .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Other household member .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	89	—	—
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	10	—	—
Other household member .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—
20 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	38	—	80	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	46	—	—
45 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	20	—	33	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White .....	—	—	—	—	6	52	—	52	—	205	—	—
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Other races .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work .....	—	—	—	—	6	52	—	52	—	209	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	24	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	35	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	16	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	73	—	—
Operator, fabricator, and laborer .....	—	—	—	—	6	12	—	12	—	38	—	—
Construction .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing .....	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	35	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	4	—	—
Retail trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Business and repair services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
All other industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	—	—	—	—	6	52	—	52	—	178	—	—
Federal government workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings .....	—	—	—	—	6	52	—	52	—	205	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	24	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	6	26	—	26	—	30	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Median .....	—	—	—	—	\$10 415	\$11 810	—	\$11 810	—	\$8 974	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van .....	—	—	—	—	6	46	—	46	—	209	—	—
Drive alone .....	—	—	—	—	6	46	—	46	—	168	—	—
Carpool .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	—	—	—	—	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	—	1.11	—	—
Mean travel time to work .....	—	—	—	—	90.0	44.8	—	44.8	—	21.4	—	—
Car, truck, or van .....	—	—	—	—	90.0	48.0	—	48.0	—	21.4	—	—
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Living in Dallas city (pt. 1), Collin County, worked		
	Living in Collin County, worked—Con.														
	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt. 1), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County			
Workers 16 years and over	209	467	116	222	22	200	26	103	12	1 395	601	128			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	120	382	75	182	4	178	26	99	12	1 154	352	55			
Householder, wife present	58	349	64	168	4	164	26	91	12	915	294	34			
Householder, no wife present	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	25	13			
Other household member	52	33	11	14	—	14	—	8	—	143	39	8			
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Female	89	85	41	40	18	22	—	4	—	241	249	73			
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Householder, no husband present	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	35	6			
Other household member	79	85	41	40	18	22	—	4	—	233	214	67			
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	52	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	37	14			
20 to 24 years	25	39	13	14	—	14	—	12	12	141	29	4			
25 to 34 years	80	367	89	183	22	161	26	69	—	1 086	477	94			
35 to 44 years	46	47	—	25	—	25	—	22	—	106	50	16			
45 years and over	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	11	8	—			
With one or more years of college	33	311	74	157	4	153	13	67	—	836	432	65			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	205	467	116	222	22	200	26	103	—	1 289	597	128			
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	—			
Other races	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	42	4	—			
Spanish origin	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	21	4	—			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	209	467	116	222	22	200	26	103	12	1 378	601	128			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24	173	40	64	4	60	13	56	—	518	242	35			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35	230	65	144	18	126	13	8	—	317	206	55			
Technicians and related support occupations	21	9	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	63	19	—			
Sales occupations	16	102	26	12	—	16	—	—	—	167	112	33			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19	107	30	56	18	38	13	8	—	87	75	22			
Service occupations	22	22	11	—	—	22	—	11	—	122	58	17			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	4	4			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	219	51	9			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38	42	—	14	—	14	—	28	12	149	40	8			
Construction	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	111	57	5			
Manufacturing	78	172	20	101	—	101	13	38	—	438	65	4			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19	11	—	11	—	11	—	8	—	121	40	—			
Wholesale trade	4	69	14	51	—	51	—	8	—	82	62	17			
Retail trade	31	54	37	—	—	—	—	17	—	112	78	29			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	44	—	33	22	11	11	—	—	79	82	14			
Business and repair services	—	17	—	—	—	—	13	4	—	93	29	4			
Personal services	—	14	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	38	16	4			
Professional and related services	19	52	22	12	—	12	—	18	—	103	126	37			
Public administration	—	14	11	—	—	—	—	3	—	81	15	4			
All other industries	24	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	31	14			
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Private wage and salary workers	178	428	92	210	22	188	26	100	12	1 153	459	95			
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	—			
State and local government workers	5	39	24	12	—	12	—	3	—	47	78	17			
Self-employed workers	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	64	16			
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours	38	39	27	—	—	—	—	12	12	146	114	43			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	205	467	116	222	22	200	26	103	12	1 351	575	120			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	24	40	14	18	18	—	—	8	—	155	95	32			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	28	16			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	50	9			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	48	13	—			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	70	31	39	—	39	—	—	—	221	73	31			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	46	102	39	39	4	35	—	38	—	207	57	4			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	69	—	50	—	50	—	19	—	156	30	4			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	125	24	50	—	50	13	38	—	423	158	20			
\$50,000 or more	7	48	9	26	—	26	13	44	—	71	44	4			
Median	\$8 974	\$20 481	\$15 000	\$21 151	\$4000—	\$22 148	\$50 000	\$21 149	\$9 000	\$18 441	\$17 197	\$10 296			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	209	454	103	222	22	200	26	103	12	1 122	541	68			
Drive alone	168	372	103	174	22	152	26	69	—	800	502	68			
Carpool	41	82	—	48	—	48	—	34	12	322	39	—			
Public transportation	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—			
Bus or streetcar	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—			
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	4	—			
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	139	8	8			
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	46			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.13	1.00	1.18	1.00	1.20	1.00	1.24	4.00	1.19	1.04	1.00			
Mean travel time to work	21.4	45.7	35.4	37.3	33.6	37.7	52.5	46.8	45.0	40.7	23.5	11.6			
Car, truck, or van	21.4	44.9	37.5	37.3	33.6	37.7	52.5	46.8	45.0	39.3	24.0	12.7			
Public transportation	—	75.0	75.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.0	—	—			
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—			

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Dallas city (pt.), Collin County, worked—Con.												
	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Living city
<b>WORKERS 16 years and over</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>
Householder, wife present	30	—	—	—	4	255	207	12	195	—	—	4
Householder, no wife present	4	—	5	4	—	12	8	—	8	—	—	—
Other household member	4	—	—	—	—	25	10	—	10	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	6	—	—	—	—	29	16	—	16	—	—	—
Other household member	46	—	21	—	—	143	92	16	76	4	4	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	2	—	12	—	—	23	6	—	6	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	4	—	—	—	—	25	14	4	10	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	68	—	18	4	4	374	285	24	261	4	4	4
55 to 64 years	16	—	—	—	—	34	24	—	24	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	8	4	—	4	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	53	—	8	4	—	358	277	28	249	4	4	4
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	90	—	30	4	4	460	333	28	305	4	4	4
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	90	—	30	4	4	464	333	28	305	4	4	4
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23	—	8	4	—	202	157	8	149	4	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	51	—	4	—	—	147	106	20	86	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	4	—	—	—
Sales occupations	33	—	—	—	—	79	62	8	54	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18	—	4	—	—	49	40	12	28	—	—	—
Service occupations	8	—	—	—	—	4	21	—	21	—	4	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	5	—	4	42	29	—	29	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4	—	—	—	—	32	20	—	20	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	5	—	—	52	39	—	39	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	4	61	38	4	34	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	36	20	12	8	—	4	4
Wholesale trade	17	—	—	—	—	45	37	—	37	—	—	—
Retail trade	21	—	8	—	—	49	34	4	30	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	—	—	—	—	68	48	4	44	—	—	—
Business and repair services	4	—	—	—	—	25	25	—	25	—	—	—
Personal services	4	—	—	—	—	12	8	—	8	—	—	—
Professional and related services	16	—	17	4	—	84	62	4	62	4	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	15	9	4	5	—	—	—
All other industries	14	—	—	—	—	17	13	—	13	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	74	—	17	—	4	355	265	24	241	—	4	4
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	13	4	—	61	33	4	29	4	—	—
Self-employed workers	16	—	—	—	—	48	35	—	35	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	22	—	21	—	—	71	49	—	49	—	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	86	—	26	4	4	446	322	28	294	4	4	4
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14	—	18	—	—	63	37	—	37	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8	—	4	—	4	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9	—	—	—	—	21	28	4	24	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	13	4	—	4	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27	—	4	—	—	42	28	—	28	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	—	—	—	—	49	41	8	33	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4	—	—	—	—	26	26	4	22	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	—	—	4	—	138	108	8	100	—	4	4
\$50,000 or more	4	—	—	—	—	62	50	4	46	—	—	—
Median	\$11 593	—	\$4,000	\$26 801	\$5 000	\$20 494	\$24 321	\$22 183	\$24 730	\$7 000	\$26 801	\$26 801
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	34	—	30	—	4	464	333	28	305	4	4	4
Drive alone	34	—	30	—	—	425	303	24	279	4	4	4
Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	39	30	4	26	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	—	1.00	—	1.00	1.05	1.05	1.00	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00
Average travel time to work	11.1	—	12.3	7.0	15.0	25.4	26.4	33.6	25.7	20.0	40.0	45.0
Car, truck, or van	12.7	—	12.3	—	15.0	25.6	26.4	33.6	25.7	20.0	40.0	45.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.

Living in Dallas city (pt.1), Collin County, worked—Con.

Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.1), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.1), Denton County	Plano city (pt.1), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.1), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County
4	41	74	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
—	32	31	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
—	24	20	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
—	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	9	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	4	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	33	40	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	25	40	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
4	41	70	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	41	74	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
4	12	25	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	9	28	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	4	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	8	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	4	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	9	4	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
—	4	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	24	58	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	41	67	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
—	8	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10 415	\$14 198	\$7 667	\$50000+	—	—	\$50000+	—	—	—	—	—
4	41	74	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
4	41	65	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00	1.00	1.06	1.00	—	—	1.00	—	—	—	—	—
35.0	29.0	17.9	15.0	—	—	15.0	—	—	—	—	—
35.0	29.0	17.9	15.0	—	—	15.0	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Dallas city (pt.), Collin County, worked—Con.										
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, wife present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
35 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Wholesale trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Federal government workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$15 439	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Drive alone .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Carpool .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	—
Mean travel time to work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.0	—
Car, truck, or van .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.0	—
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Dallas city (pt.), Collin County, worked—Con.					Living in Plano city (pt.), Collin County, worked						
	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	4	—	—	30 962	10 549	77	—	9 453	344	675
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	—	—	—	—	18 539	4 565	40	—	3 960	165	420
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	—	—	14 553	2 842	27	—	2 360	147	308
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	1 490	583	13	—	493	—	77
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	2 482	1 140	—	—	1 087	18	35
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	4	—	—	12 423	5 984	37	—	5 513	179	255
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	777	87	—	—	—	13	15
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	1 613	651	—	—	560	48	43
Other household member	—	—	4	—	—	10 505	5 232	37	—	4 880	118	197
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	28	14	—	—	14	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	2 265	1 500	—	—	1 440	—	60
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	2 893	1 203	—	—	1 081	35	87
25 to 34 years	—	—	4	—	—	24 188	7 048	77	—	6 199	285	487
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	1 330	604	—	—	566	24	14
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	286	194	—	—	167	—	27
With one or more years of college	—	—	4	—	—	18 986	5 170	66	—	4 497	210	397
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	—	4	—	—	29 108	9 864	77	—	8 859	319	609
Black	—	—	—	—	—	1 099	359	—	—	334	—	25
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	755	326	—	—	260	25	41
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	864	445	—	—	416	—	29
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	—	4	—	—	30 915	10 549	77	—	9 453	344	675
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	—	11 883	3 530	24	—	3 008	172	326
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	11 834	3 532	44	—	3 289	92	107
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	1 656	1 227	—	—	1 187	29	11
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	5 125	1 843	27	—	1 762	13	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	4	—	—	5 053	1 462	17	—	1 340	50	55
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	2 412	1 500	—	—	1 477	41	72
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	142	106	—	—	87	—	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	2 863	997	9	—	834	11	143
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	1 781	794	—	—	758	28	8
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	1 625	692	33	—	564	95	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	7 619	1 438	—	—	1 301	23	114
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	1 486	349	—	—	338	—	11
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	2 368	307	—	—	264	16	27
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	5 073	2 289	22	—	2 162	33	52
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	2 946	697	—	—	666	31	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	1 953	484	—	—	439	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	627	309	—	—	302	—	7
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	5 186	3 198	22	—	2 748	231	197
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	972	397	—	—	301	—	96
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	1 060	389	—	—	348	10	31
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	4	—	—	25 727	7 348	22	—	6 814	92	420
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	697	124	—	—	95	—	29
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	2 871	2 028	22	—	1 610	231	165
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	1 586	968	16	—	870	21	61
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	81	81	17	—	64	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	5 424	3 422	28	—	3 262	32	100
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	—	4	—	—	30 310	10 111	77	—	9 037	330	667
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	4 467	3 025	—	—	2 865	36	124
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	1 711	995	—	—	937	28	30
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	2 783	829	17	—	1 718	66	28
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	2 106	935	13	—	835	32	55
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	5 264	1 826	—	—	1 676	28	122
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	3 396	790	22	—	297	66	73
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	3 485	666	—	—	529	52	85
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	6 997	873	25	—	689	59	100
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	901	172	—	—	122	—	50
Median	—	—	\$15 439	—	—	\$14 766	\$8 442	\$16 428	—	\$7 996	\$10 409	\$13 618
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	4	—	—	29 689	9 666	77	—	8 580	344	665
Drive alone	—	—	—	—	—	23 999	8 192	77	—	7 311	296	508
Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	5 690	1 474	—	—	1 269	48	157
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	179	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	179	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	346	333	—	—	323	—	10
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	309	111	—	—	111	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	439	439	—	—	439	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.00	—	—	1.12	1.09	1.00	—	1.09	1.08	1.15
Mean travel time to work	—	—	40.0	—	—	25.7	12.0	13.0	—	11.0	17.0	21.0
Car, truck, or van	—	—	40.0	—	—	25.8	12.0	13.0	—	11.0	17.0	21.9
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	52.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	41	13	—	—	13	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Plano city (pt.), Collin County, worked—Con.												
	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Gorland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>19 794</b>	<b>13 038</b>	<b>1 489</b>	<b>11 549</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>3 628</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>—</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>13 452</b>	<b>9 060</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>8 094</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>2 064</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>—</b>	
Householder, wife present	11 270	7 785	918	6 867	465	12	396	58	1 577	977	215	—	
Householder, no wife present	907	536	33	503	25	—	29	—	198	119	—	—	
Other household member	1 261	739	15	724	103	—	13	—	275	127	48	—	
In group quarters	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>6 342</b>	<b>3 978</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>3 455</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	
Householder, husband present	190	118	—	118	14	—	—	—	198	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	962	619	76	543	—	—	15	—	259	69	—	—	
Other household member	5 176	3 241	447	2 794	104	—	119	10	1 233	469	16	—	
In group quarters	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	741	366	18	348	28	9	—	—	291	47	10	—	
20 to 24 years	1 619	1 052	122	930	90	—	—	—	342	135	36	—	
25 to 54 years	16 473	11 125	1 288	9 837	540	12	572	54	2 864	1 506	233	—	
55 to 64 years	669	427	51	376	53	—	—	14	107	68	—	—	
65 years and over	892	68	10	58	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	13 346	9 035	1 147	7 888	319	12	470	58	2 298	1 154	244	—	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	18 625	12 326	1 371	10 955	661	12	572	68	3 374	1 612	279	—	
Black	740	399	87	309	21	9	—	—	204	110	—	—	
Other races	429	316	31	285	29	—	—	—	50	34	—	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	419	263	11	252	29	—	12	—	85	30	—	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	19 747	13 006	1 473	11 533	711	21	572	68	3 613	1 756	279	—	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 111	5 492	770	4 722	185	12	305	58	1 330	729	129	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 003	5 476	590	4 886	221	—	161	—	1 505	640	94	—	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 371	86	49	79	58	—	18	—	118	57	37	—	
Sales occupations	3 178	2 203	183	2 020	116	—	34	—	585	240	16	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 454	2 412	358	2 054	26	—	69	—	665	282	41	—	
Service occupations	814	614	10	520	63	—	53	—	231	67	—	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	36	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 822	1 036	38	998	213	—	10	—	359	204	44	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	961	577	12	545	93	—	43	10	165	116	12	—	
Construction	882	557	12	545	115	—	—	—	133	77	51	—	
Manufacturing	5 876	3 537	182	3 355	250	—	77	55	1 301	656	172	—	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 126	719	121	598	13	—	197	—	126	71	—	—	
Wholesale trade	2 010	1 334	63	1 271	68	—	75	—	282	251	—	—	
Retail trade	2 739	1 736	75	1 661	95	9	59	—	633	207	12	—	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 197	1 673	473	1 200	39	—	59	—	171	203	12	—	
Business and repair services	1 456	1 008	45	963	35	12	27	—	315	97	—	—	
Personal services	304	159	14	145	—	—	—	—	135	10	—	—	
Professional and related services	1 923	1 353	125	1 228	59	—	12	13	374	122	32	—	
Public administration	575	447	196	251	14	—	—	—	65	24	—	—	
All other industries	659	483	167	316	23	—	51	—	64	38	—	—	
Armed forces, at work	47	32	16	16	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	17 789	11 691	1 186	10 505	611	21	560	55	3 203	1 648	263	—	
Federal government workers	573	488	224	264	—	—	—	13	59	13	—	—	
State and local government workers	814	440	52	388	32	—	—	—	259	71	16	—	
Self-employed workers	618	419	27	392	68	—	—	—	107	24	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 945	1 101	42	1 059	110	—	70	—	548	116	22	—	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	<b>19 580</b>	<b>12 875</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>11 399</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>3 598</b>	<b>1 735</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>—</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 380	719	11	708	86	—	39	—	455	81	22	—	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	672	381	12	369	—	—	15	—	209	67	31	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 454	840	15	820	39	—	—	—	315	49	—	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 171	639	63	576	68	—	—	—	292	172	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 387	2 198	303	1 895	133	21	39	60	665	331	12	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 150	1 298	199	1 091	147	—	98	10	463	304	68	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 762	1 903	186	1 717	92	—	88	13	439	277	35	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 899	4 245	600	3 645	141	—	275	45	815	378	95	—	
\$50,000 or more	665	432	34	396	16	—	26	—	67	126	16	—	
Median	\$18 927	\$20 288	\$21 914	\$20 134	\$15 981	\$10 415	\$25 364	\$25 759	\$13 635	\$17 359	\$20 755	—	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	19 426	12 771	1 350	11 421	711	21	572	68	3 527	1 756	270	—	
Drive alone	15 357	9 948	893	9 055	596	21	435	56	2 973	1 328	170	—	
Carpool	4 069	2 823	457	2 366	115	—	137	12	554	428	100	—	
Public transportation	166	166	139	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	166	166	139	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	
Other means	189	101	—	101	—	—	—	—	88	—	9	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.27	1.13	1.09	1.00	1.17	1.10	1.09	1.15	1.36	—	
Mean travel time to work, in minutes	32.3	35.9	44.8	34.7	25.6	31.4	44.8	53.8	19.1	30.5	38.8	—	
Car, truck, or van, in minutes	32.2	35.8	44.5	34.7	25.6	31.4	44.8	53.8	19.2	30.5	38.6	—	
Public transportation, in minutes	50.3	50.3	48.5	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Plano city (pt.), Collin County, worked—Con.											
Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County
—	279	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	263	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
Householder, wife present	215	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
Householder, no wife present	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	233	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	244	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	279	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	279	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	129	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	172	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	263	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	279	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	95	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
\$50,000 or more	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$20 755	—	—	—	—	—	\$26 801	—	\$26 801	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	270	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
Drive alone	170	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
Carpool	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.36	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	—	1.00	—	—
Mean travel time to work	38.8	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	—	60.0	—	—
Car, truck, or van	38.6	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	—	60.0	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

Male	—	—	—	245	44	127	—	127	26	48	—	585
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	212	33	113	—	113	26	40	—	491
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	33	11	14	—	14	—	8	—	52
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
In group quarters	—	—	—	81	41	40	18	22	—	—	—	23
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	81	41	40	18	22	—	—	—	23
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	133
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	35	13	14	—	14	—	8	—	41
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	234	58	128	18	110	26	22	—	538
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	25	—	18	—	18
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	212	57	102	—	102	13	40	—	498

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	—	—	—	326	85	167	18	149	26	48	—	546
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	—	—	—	326	85	167	18	149	26	48	—	597
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	99	23	23	—	23	13	40	—	315
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	205	62	130	18	112	13	—	—	411
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	21	9	12	—	12	—	—	—	41
Sales occupations	—	—	—	88	26	62	—	62	—	—	—	109
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	96	27	56	18	38	13	—	—	165
Service occupations	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	11
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Manufacturing	—	—	—	119	12	76	—	76	13	18	—	133
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	11	14	—	—	11	—	—	—	63
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	51	14	37	—	37	—	—	—	43
Retail trade	—	—	—	33	25	—	—	—	—	8	—	90
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	29	18	11	—	11	—	50
Business and repair services	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	69
Personal services	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	31
Professional and related services	—	—	—	33	22	—	—	—	—	11	—	47
Public administration	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	313	72	167	18	149	26	48	—	511
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
State and local government workers	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	35	27	—	—	—	—	8	—	40

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	—	—	—	326	85	167	18	149	26	48	—	608
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	40	14	18	18	—	8	—	—	42
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	12
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	39	—	39	—	39	—	—	—	42
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	48	25	23	—	23	—	—	—	75
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	22	11	11	—	11	—	11	—	66
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	116	24	50	—	50	13	29	—	326
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	48	9	26	—	26	13	—	—	38
Median	—	—	—	\$25 086	\$17 578	\$21 403	\$4000—	\$25 324	\$50 000	\$25 517	—	\$26 420

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	313	72	167	18	149	26	48	—	454
Drive alone	—	—	—	266	72	131	18	113	26	31	—	358
Carpool	—	—	—	47	—	36	—	36	—	11	—	29
Public transportation	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	1.11	1.00	1.18	1.00	1.20	1.00	1.13	—	1.15
Mean travel time to work	—	—	—	43.7 minutes	60.5 minutes	31.9 minutes	30.0 minutes	32.1 minutes	52.5 minutes	50.2 minutes	—	51.3 minutes
Car, truck, or van	—	—	—	42.4 minutes	57.0 minutes	31.9 minutes	30.5 minutes	32.1 minutes	52.5 minutes	50.2 minutes	—	47.6 minutes
Public transportation	—	—	—	75.0 minutes	75.0 minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.1 minutes
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Richardson city (pt.), Collin County, worked												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County
Workers 16 years and over	3 156	519	—	—	210	240	69	2 408	1 523	205	1 318	28
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 896	250	—	—	70	111	69	1 632	1 070	155	915	15
Householder, wife present	1 376	98	—	—	15	67	16	1 264	882	142	740	15
Householder, no wife present	209	81	—	—	30	17	34	128	28	13	157	—
Other household member	311	71	—	—	25	27	19	240	160	—	140	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 260	269	—	—	140	129	—	976	453	50	403	13
Householder, husband present	178	36	—	—	24	12	—	142	79	21	58	—
Householder, no husband present	1 071	233	—	—	116	117	—	823	374	29	345	13
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	339	69	—	—	52	—	17	270	144	11	133	—
20 to 24 years	173	47	—	—	30	17	—	126	77	—	77	—
25 to 34 years	2 313	315	—	—	128	151	36	1 969	1 165	157	1 008	28
35 to 44 years	311	77	—	—	61	61	16	234	137	37	100	—
45 years and over	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	2 089	347	—	—	143	171	33	1 728	1 029	160	869	28
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 067	496	—	—	195	232	69	2 542	1 484	205	1 279	15
Black	19	8	—	—	8	—	—	11	11	—	11	—
Other races	70	15	—	—	15	—	—	55	28	—	28	13
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	40	25	—	—	15	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 156	519	—	—	210	240	69	2 408	1 523	205	1 318	28
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 242	180	—	—	87	60	33	1 048	618	95	523	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 286	182	—	—	56	126	—	1 089	658	84	574	13
Technicians and related support occupations	150	17	—	—	13	133	—	133	65	24	41	—
Sales occupations	606	83	—	—	28	55	—	523	346	17	329	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	530	82	—	—	28	54	—	433	247	43	204	—
Service occupations	148	25	—	—	14	25	—	108	47	15	14	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	21	—	21	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	272	80	—	—	41	28	10	184	112	11	101	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	177	29	—	—	28	12	17	148	72	—	72	—
Construction	181	79	—	—	15	28	36	102	52	—	52	—
Manufacturing	548	12	—	—	12	—	—	507	312	7	305	28
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	284	13	—	—	17	17	156	82	24	—	58	—
Wholesale trade	291	10	—	—	10	—	281	225	42	183	42	—
Retail trade	501	95	—	—	54	41	—	406	202	—	202	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	284	13	—	—	13	—	—	271	208	14	194	—
Business and repair services	371	105	—	—	89	16	266	190	45	145	—	—
Personal services	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	13	11	—
Professional and related services	695	188	—	—	128	69	—	507	188	46	134	—
Public administration	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
All other industries	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	48	14	34	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 538	271	—	—	149	70	52	2 238	1 419	192	1 227	28
Federal government workers	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	215	102	—	—	46	39	17	113	18	—	18	—
Self-employed workers	391	146	—	—	15	131	—	245	74	13	61	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	668	134	—	—	53	62	19	534	191	—	191	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 081	495	—	—	210	216	69	2 557	1 511	205	1 306	28
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	533	116	—	—	64	52	—	417	215	11	204	13
\$4,000 to \$5,999	206	43	—	—	24	24	19	163	21	—	21	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14	28	—	—	14	14	—	25	57	8	49	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	161	42	—	—	28	14	—	119	54	—	54	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	418	134	—	—	89	28	17	284	186	24	162	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	209	29	—	—	29	29	—	156	97	13	84	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	258	15	—	—	15	—	—	229	140	12	128	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	906	71	—	—	38	33	835	561	107	454	15	
\$50,000 or more	246	17	—	—	17	17	—	229	180	30	150	—
Median	\$16 506	\$10 426	—	—	\$9 929	\$10 526	\$14 363	\$20 260	\$24 383	\$28 539	\$22 836	\$25 191
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 970	390	—	—	210	111	69	2 551	1 502	184	1 318	28
Drive alone	2 503	311	—	—	167	111	33	2 163	1 251	119	1 132	28
Carpool	467	79	—	—	43	—	36	388	251	65	186	—
Public transportation	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Other means	54	29	—	—	—	29	—	25	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.13	—	—	1.11	1.00	1.53	1.10	1.11	1.25	1.09	1.00
Mean travel time to work	26.8	14.4	—	—	13.4	14.6	17.4	28.7	33.9	45.8	32.0	25.4
Car, truck, or van	27.0	14.8	—	—	13.4	15.8	17.4	28.8	33.7	45.5	32.0	25.4
Public transportation	48.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	48.6	48.6	48.6	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Richardson city (pt.1), Collin County, worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Grand Prairie city (pt.1), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.1), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.1), Denton County	Plano city (pt.1), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.1), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County
Workers 16 years and over	15	141	—	705	196	15	—	—	15	—	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	15	68	—	336	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, wife present	15	55	—	224	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	13	—	87	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	25	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	15	73	—	369	68	15	—	—	15	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	9	—	30	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	64	—	328	44	15	—	—	15	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	13	—	86	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	34	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	15	128	—	514	119	15	—	—	15	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	71	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	15	99	—	408	149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	15	141	—	691	196	15	—	—	15	—	—	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	15	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	15	141	—	705	196	15	—	—	15	—	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	68	—	268	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15	42	—	295	66	15	—	—	15	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	13	—	29	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	165	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15	29	—	101	41	15	—	—	15	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	18	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	13	—	45	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	39	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	36	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	129	38	15	—	—	15	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15	48	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	27	—	43	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	27	—	153	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	18	—	45	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	24	—	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	24	—	223	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	15	126	—	465	185	15	—	—	15	—	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	84	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	15	—	156	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	22	—	254	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	15	141	—	666	196	15	—	—	15	—	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	13	—	148	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	629	155	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	18	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	48	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	85	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	35	—	24	—	15	—	—	15	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	34	—	42	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	28	—	152	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	13	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$26 801	\$20 463	—	\$10 254	\$9 059	\$15 439	—	—	\$15 439	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	15	141	—	669	196	15	—	—	15	—	—	—
Drive alone	—	100	—	629	155	15	—	—	15	—	—	—
Carpool	15	41	—	40	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	4.00	1.17	—	1.03	1.16	1.00	—	—	1.00	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work, minutes	60.0	45.7	—	13.4	29.0	45.0	—	—	45.0	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van, minutes	60.0	45.7	—	13.7	29.0	45.0	—	—	45.0	—	—	—
Public transportation, minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Richardson city (pt.), Collin County, worked—Con.												
	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Householder, wife present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Householder, no wife present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
55 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operator, fabricator, and laborer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Federal government workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$20 453	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Drive alone .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Carpool .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	—
Mean travel time to work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.0	—
Car, truck, or van .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.0	—
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Richardson city (pt.), Collin County, worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of Collin County, worked						
	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	
Workers 16 years and over	14	—	14	—	—	—	63	25 229	14 101	72	—	2 616	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Males</b>	14	—	14	—	—	—	63	14 835	7 575	38	—	1 564	
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 284	1 926	—	—	510	
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 101	5 338	17	—	1 165	
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 356	743	21	—	113	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 378	1 494	—	—	286	
<b>Females</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 394	6 526	34	—	1 062	
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	153	79	—	—	15	
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 575	1 011	5	—	114	
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 666	5 436	29	—	923	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 872	1 341	—	—	204	
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	926	1 926	—	—	510	
25 to 54 years	14	—	14	—	—	—	44	16 677	8 360	72	—	1 622	
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	2 483	1 649	—	—	245	
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	913	825	—	—	35	
With one or more years of college	14	—	14	—	—	—	50	7 311	3 640	25	—	791	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	14	—	14	—	—	—	63	22 960	12 708	72	—	2 378	
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 364	837	—	—	111	
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	925	556	—	—	127	
Spanish origin*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 179	691	—	—	150	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	14	—	14	—	—	—	63	25 229	14 101	72	—	2 616	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	4 669	2 497	26	—	417	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	7 970	4 035	38	—	685	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	941	318	—	—	97	
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	2 560	1 667	20	—	213	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 469	2 050	12	—	375	
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 450	1 759	—	—	272	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	838	798	—	—	62	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 648	2 294	8	—	717	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 654	2 718	—	—	913	
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 010	1 529	20	—	463	
Manufacturing	14	—	14	—	—	—	17	6 750	2 810	—	—	792	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1 519	719	—	—	161	
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1 370	623	—	—	67	
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 635	2 485	28	—	352	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	1 779	722	14	—	105	
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	1 066	502	—	—	102	
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	626	460	—	—	68	
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 429	2 729	10	—	352	
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	897	550	—	—	95	
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 148	972	—	—	79	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	14	—	14	—	—	—	50	19 403	9 488	49	—	2 052	
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	614	368	—	—	48	
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	2 595	2 077	10	—	310	
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 447	2 020	13	—	188	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	170	148	—	—	18	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 246	3 237	—	—	479	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	14	—	14	—	—	—	63	24 435	13 523	63	—	2 538	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 841	2 996	—	—	362	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 759	1 196	—	—	194	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 500	1 771	—	—	255	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 626	1 679	—	—	368	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 280	2 712	40	—	626	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 388	1 340	—	—	333	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14	—	14	—	—	—	43	2 386	844	19	—	171	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	2 279	785	—	—	188	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	376	200	4	—	41	
Median	\$20 453	—	\$20 453	—	—	—	\$22 886	\$11 008	\$8 951	\$13 217	—	\$10 460	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	14	—	14	—	—	—	43	23 842	12 795	72	—	2 606	
Drive alone	14	—	14	—	—	—	43	17 478	9 883	67	—	1 732	
Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 364	2 912	5	—	874	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	92	50	—	—	6	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	6	—	—	6	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	500	488	—	—	4	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	265	238	—	—	4	
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	530	530	—	—	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	—	1.00	—	—	—	1.00	1.18	1.15	1.04	—	1.23	
Mean travel time to work	15.0	—	15.0	—	—	—	17.1	27.0	15.7	35.1	—	24.3	
Car, truck, or van	15.0	—	15.0	—	—	—	13.0	27.5	16.1	35.1	—	24.3	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.0	37.7	17.2	—	—	15.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	90	—	—	30	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in Remainder of Collin County, worked—Con.													
	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County		
Workers 16 years and over	103	11 310	10 424	5 810	507	5 303	1 383	14	134	141	1 895	1 047		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	60	5 913	6 784	3 748	374	3 374	990	14	128	86	1 087	731		
Householder, wife present	18	4 138	5 411	3 009	286	2 723	777	8	128	82	916	491		
Householder, no wife present	6	6 603	5 771	284	27	257	81	—	6	—	68	138		
Other household member	36	1 172	802	455	61	394	132	—	—	—	103	102		
In group quarters	43	5 397	3 640	2 062	133	1 929	393	—	6	—	808	316		
<b>Female</b>	—	64	74	42	—	4	—	—	—	55	14	18		
Householder, husband present	—	64	74	42	—	4	—	—	—	—	14	18		
Householder, no husband present	—	4 888	530	273	4	269	35	—	—	—	171	51		
Other household member	39	4 445	3 036	1 747	129	1 618	358	—	6	55	623	247		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	26	1 111	451	225	24	201	76	6	—	4	42	98		
20 to 24 years	4	1 412	1 268	720	59	661	156	—	16	30	232	114		
25 to 54 years	53	6 613	7 853	4 376	424	3 952	1 015	—	107	66	1 492	797		
55 to 64 years	20	1 384	770	430	—	136	8	—	11	28	119	38		
65 years and over	—	790	82	59	—	59	—	—	—	13	10	—		
With one or more years of college	20	2 804	3 448	2 128	215	1 913	329	—	52	57	630	252		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	99	10 159	9 613	5 454	459	4 995	1 256	14	129	129	1 696	935		
Black	4	722	466	230	14	216	68	—	—	—	147	21		
Other races	—	429	345	126	34	92	59	—	5	12	52	91		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	4	537	438	195	34	161	48	—	5	12	17	161		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	103	11 310	10 424	5 810	507	5 303	1 383	14	134	141	1 895	1 047		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8	2 046	2 046	1 242	143	1 099	162	—	12	57	894	189		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27	3 285	3 713	2 207	191	2 016	336	—	33	31	809	317		
Technicians and related support occupations	10	205	614	346	8	338	80	—	16	—	144	28		
Sales occupations	10	1 434	785	441	12	429	61	—	13	27	192	61		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17	3 384	2 730	1 420	171	1 249	205	—	41	38	714	239		
Service occupations	24	1 513	630	323	54	269	102	—	10	15	137	43		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	736	23	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—		
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	12	2 131	1 857	1 288	85	856	38	—	38	22	265	254		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	32	2 173	1 761	750	31	719	408	6	41	16	296	244		
Construction	—	1 046	1 351	883	68	815	138	10	25	4	148	143		
Manufacturing	54	1 964	3 731	1 677	52	1 625	762	4	9	32	874	373		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	558	788	463	75	388	64	—	63	4	117	77		
Wholesale trade	—	556	693	411	32	379	52	—	14	14	87	115		
Retail trade	10	2 095	1 025	529	529	529	127	—	—	27	226	116		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	603	1 007	722	169	553	39	—	13	—	174	39		
Business and repair services	—	400	552	346	11	335	36	—	—	18	65	87		
Personal services	—	392	162	136	20	116	17	—	6	—	108	—		
Professional and related services	39	2 348	637	395	16	379	92	—	—	42	108	—		
Public administration	—	455	333	166	45	121	19	—	4	—	73	71		
All other industries	—	893	145	82	19	63	37	—	—	—	20	6		
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	68	7 319	9 295	5 161	442	4 719	1 314	14	126	95	1 638	947		
Federal government workers	—	320	242	134	31	103	8	—	—	—	100	—		
State and local government workers	—	486	400	206	30	176	37	—	8	28	113	87		
Self-employed workers	—	1 819	385	294	4	290	24	—	—	18	37	12		
Unpaid family workers	—	130	22	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	7	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	28	2 730	869	517	19	498	81	6	6	—	190	69		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	103	10 819	10 237	5 745	502	5 243	1 313	14	134	125	1 870	1 036		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10	2 624	754	356	4	352	110	—	—	—	200	88		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4	918	543	277	19	262	57	—	—	—	124	53		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4	1 512	651	346	82	264	94	4	—	—	124	83		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14	1 297	878	547	39	508	111	—	—	6	127	87		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18	2 023	2 384	1 301	90	1 211	344	6	20	—	259	256		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18	989	1 908	1 040	43	997	267	—	55	44	338	164		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	654	1 490	813	55	758	185	4	17	8	308	155		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	1 464	794	462	16	794	166	16	14	228	148	135		
\$50,000 or more	—	155	165	109	12	97	18	—	20	—	7	11		
Median	\$9 929	\$8 456	\$14 720	\$15 155	\$17 157	\$15 085	\$13 558	\$11 710	\$18 192	\$15 216	\$14 060	\$13 576		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	103	10 014	10 349	5 744	465	5 279	1 383	14	134	141	1 890	1 043		
Drive alone	73	8 011	7 095	3 911	366	3 545	949	14	6	45	1 237	758		
Carpool	30	2 003	3 254	99	1 034	1 734	434	—	—	—	653	285		
Public transportation	—	44	42	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Bus or streetcar	—	—	42	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	—	488	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4		
Other means	—	234	21	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	5	—		
Worked at home	—	530	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.13	1.23	1.24	1.16	1.25	1.23	1.00	1.02	1.24	1.24	1.18		
Mean travel time to work, minutes	35.4	13.4	4.1	44.6	56.6	43.4	36.7	58.6	53.1	44.2	32.6	40.6		
Car, truck, or van, minutes	35.4	13.7	4.1	44.5	56.6	43.5	36.7	58.6	53.1	44.2	32.6	40.7		
Public transportation, minutes	—	17.5	62.0	62.0	62.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
With a public transportation disability	—	60	22	8	—	8	7	—	—	—	7	—		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Remainder of Collin County, worked—Con.											
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work											
	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County
Workers 16 years and over .....	316	—	—	316	—	—	—	—	6	38	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b> .....	183	—	—	183	—	—	—	—	6	32	—
Householder, wife present .....	127	—	—	127	—	—	—	—	6	32	—
Householder, no wife present .....	26	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member .....	30	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	133	—	—	133	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other household member .....	115	—	—	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years .....	28	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years .....	43	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
25 to 54 years .....	231	—	—	231	—	—	—	—	—	38	—
55 to 64 years .....	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college .....	103	—	—	103	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White .....	267	—	—	267	—	—	—	—	6	38	—
Black .....	41	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races .....	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin .....	28	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work .....	316	—	—	316	—	—	—	—	6	38	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	42	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	120	—	—	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	52	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	59	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations .....	25	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	44	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	85	—	—	85	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	77	—	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	80	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Manufacturing .....	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	73	—	—	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
Retail trade .....	28	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services .....	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services .....	25	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	289	—	—	289	—	—	—	—	6	38	—
Federal government workers .....	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers .....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	86	—	—	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings .....	291	—	—	291	—	—	—	—	6	38	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	55	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	34	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	91	—	—	91	—	—	—	—	6	26	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	44	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	21	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$11 256	—	—	\$11 256	—	—	—	—	\$10 415	\$10 197	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van .....	316	—	—	316	—	—	—	—	6	32	—
Drive alone .....	206	—	—	206	—	—	—	—	6	32	—
Carpool .....	110	—	—	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.26	—	—	1.26	—	—	—	—	1.00	1.00	—
Mean travel time to work .....	38.4	—	—	38.4	—	—	—	—	90.0	39.2	—
Car, truck, or van .....	38.4	—	—	38.4	—	—	—	—	90.0	42.8	—
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Collin County, worked—Con.											
	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County
Workers 16 years and over	—	209	—	—	209	123	31	41	4	37	—	51
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	120	—	—	120	123	31	41	4	37	—	51
Householder, wife present	—	58	—	—	58	123	31	41	4	37	—	51
Householder, no wife present	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	52	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	89	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	79	—	—	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	52	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	25	—	—	25	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
25 to 34 years	—	80	—	—	80	115	31	41	4	37	—	43
35 to 64 years	—	46	—	—	46	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
65 years and over	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	33	—	—	33	81	17	41	4	37	—	23
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	205	—	—	205	123	31	41	4	37	—	51
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	209	—	—	209	123	31	41	4	37	—	51
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	24	—	—	24	60	17	27	4	23	—	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	35	—	—	35	21	3	14	—	14	—	4
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	16	—	—	16	14	—	14	—	14	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	19	—	—	19	7	3	—	—	—	—	4
Service occupations	—	22	—	—	22	14	11	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	73	—	—	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	38	—	—	38	28	—	—	—	—	—	28
Construction	—	35	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	78	—	—	78	39	8	—	—	11	—	20
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
Wholesale trade	—	4	—	—	4	18	—	14	—	14	—	4
Retail trade	—	31	—	—	31	21	12	—	—	—	—	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	18	—	—	18	4	—	4	4	4	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	19	—	—	19	19	7	12	—	12	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	14	11	—	—	—	—	3
All other industries	—	24	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	178	—	—	178	97	20	29	4	25	—	48
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	5	—	—	5	26	11	12	—	12	—	3
Self-employed workers	—	26	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	38	—	—	38	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	205	—	—	205	123	31	41	4	37	—	51
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	24	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	44	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	38	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	30	—	—	30	31	31	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	46	—	—	46	50	—	16	4	12	—	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	25	—	25	—	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9
\$50,000 or more	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	\$8 974	—	—	\$8 974	\$17 389	\$10 415	\$20 139	\$15 439	\$20 207	—	\$17 985
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	209	—	—	209	123	31	41	4	37	—	51
Drive alone	—	168	—	—	168	88	31	29	4	25	—	28
Carpool	—	41	—	—	41	35	—	12	—	12	—	23
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schwey, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.11	—	—	1.11	1.23	1.00	1.24	1.00	1.28	—	1.40
Mean travel time to work, minutes	—	21.4	—	—	21.4	54.9	56.6	67.0	50.0	68.8	—	44.1
Car, truck, or van, minutes	—	21.4	—	—	21.4	54.9	56.6	67.0	50.0	68.8	—	44.1
Public transportation, minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Collin County, worked—Con.						Living in Dallas County, worked					
	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over .....	12	724	709 970	5 505	318	20	3 382	944	841	682 496	494 857	67 096
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male .....</b>	12	506	391 097	3 637	214	10	2 280	518	615	372 837	269 446	32 481
Householder, wife present .....	12	361	243 942	2 232	81	10	1 550	238	353	232 106	168 095	22 266
Householder, no wife present .....	—	—	40 720	729	52	—	341	192	144	67 688	51 654	6 876
Other household member .....	101	101	75 378	664	81	—	377	188	118	89 119	9 316	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	1 257	12	—	—	12	—	—	1 245	778	23
<b>Female .....</b>	12	218	318 873	1 868	104	10	1 102	426	226	309 659	225 211	34 615
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	7 640	30	14	—	16	14	—	7 608	5 173	14
Householder, no husband present .....	—	—	8 962	666	38	10	366	164	88	94 147	74 112	12 723
Other household member .....	—	—	210 713	1 172	66	—	722	246	138	207 172	144 657	20 906
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	903	—	—	—	—	—	882	607	27
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	—	51	48 649	289	42	—	179	10	58	47 132	28 789	2 090
20 to 24 years .....	12	100	110 614	1 166	70	—	792	177	127	106 458	77 585	10 039
25 to 54 years .....	—	504	465 328	3 530	176	20	2 115	630	589	446 697	324 009	46 119
55 to 64 years .....	—	69	67 598	435	30	—	245	97	63	65 437	50 636	7 007
65 years and over .....	—	—	17 561	85	20	—	51	30	31	17 107	13 638	5 841
With one or more years of college .....	—	288	313 251	3 059	202	10	1 766	704	377	301 220	226 349	37 230
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	—	680	561 367	4 790	298	20	2 989	788	695	538 422	375 656	52 767
Black .....	—	40	105 513	400	—	—	166	88	146	102 971	87 194	11 137
Other races .....	12	4	43 090	315	20	—	227	68	—	41 103	31 007	3 192
Spanish origin .....	12	—	57 367	477	20	—	343	68	46	54 575	41 769	4 367
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	12	718	708 804	5 505	318	20	3 382	944	841	681 995	494 261	67 011
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	173	175 011	1 873	126	—	1 046	377	324	167 950	125 741	21 242
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	134	261 599	478	127	10	753	390	198	253 592	190 753	32 922
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	8	25 068	304	34	—	109	130	3	24 140	17 571	2 134
Sales occupations .....	—	39	82 991	442	22	—	319	28	78	80 206	57 861	4 883
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	87	153 340	732	71	10	325	232	94	149 046	115 321	26 008
Service occupations .....	107	107	73 647	293	—	—	41	47	—	71 515	47 145	105
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	3 730	77	—	—	60	10	7	3 496	2 365	103
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	12	123	88 764	1 104	14	—	217	80	193	84 125	56 738	3 294
Operative, fabricator, and laborer .....	138	138	106 253	680	51	10	461	46	112	100 849	67 629	9 879
Construction .....	12	83	48 265	1 044	93	—	808	38	105	44 627	30 207	1 541
Manufacturing .....	—	288	147 019	774	22	10	529	82	131	139 797	90 232	5 053
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	58	57 413	243	—	—	133	14	96	55 210	41 679	9 172
Wholesale trade .....	—	16	67 417	207	38	—	52	—	63	66 318	34 973	2 696
Retail trade .....	—	22	117 070	718	43	—	474	67	134	113 283	80 264	4 866
Business and real estate .....	—	10	41 094	151	30	—	109	—	12	40 144	30 409	2 840
Personal services .....	—	38	23 928	97	—	—	82	—	15	23 418	17 751	1 587
Professional and related services .....	—	56	113 772	1 514	6	—	591	720	193	110 001	70 993	9 826
Public administration .....	—	25	23 528	180	17	—	104	13	46	22 687	17 894	7 870
All other industries .....	—	89	20 910	449	56	—	339	10	24	19 608	16 051	4 116
Armed forces, at work .....	—	6	1 166	90	—	—	—	—	—	1 101	596	85
Private wage and salary workers .....	12	592	587 383	3 825	289	20	2 646	771	599	564 485	410 261	54 491
Federal government workers .....	—	36	20 515	34	—	—	10	—	24	19 782	16 888	5 239
State and local government workers .....	—	34	59 598	1 342	17	—	476	659	190	56 888	39 198	5 807
Self-employed .....	—	62	40 185	280	12	—	226	14	28	39 087	27 154	1 531
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	2 289	24	—	—	24	—	—	2 254	1 354	28
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	12	106	110 828	746	34	—	454	193	65	106 810	70 941	5 310
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings .....	12	480	690 585	5 345	280	20	3 300	917	828	663 856	481 908	66 184
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss .....	—	113	99 581	484	35	—	284	129	36	96 726	64 128	5 471
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	26	30 430	375	14	—	180	121	60	48 718	34 434	3 103
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	60	60 369	512	20	—	229	115	143	56 338	41 923	2 979
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	12	40	76 911	592	13	—	438	48	93	73 890	55 701	8 060
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	179	159 101	1 291	84	—	854	187	166	152 507	112 639	16 940
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	132	98 533	1 002	30	—	708	100	154	94 123	69 938	9 198
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	47	58 202	383	42	—	224	70	47	55 408	40 099	6 077
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	83	66 310	616	42	10	315	147	102	63 332	47 853	8 644
\$35,000 or more .....	—	—	19 778	90	—	—	19	68	22	18 644	14 803	3 021
Median .....	\$9 000	\$12 245	\$11 283	\$12 196	\$12 899	\$22 500	\$12 481	\$10 863	\$11 825	\$11 241	\$11 386	\$12 870
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	12	625	642 224	5 462	318	20	3 339	944	841	615 329	439 811	49 079
Drive alone .....	—	399	503 635	4 382	230	20	2 685	817	630	482 774	340 382	33 097
Carpool .....	12	226	138 589	1 080	88	—	654	127	211	132 555	99 229	9 982
Public transportation .....	—	—	36 050	—	—	—	—	—	—	35 780	34 801	1 784
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	35 642	—	—	—	—	—	—	35 372	34 477	1 484
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	47	14 059	35	—	—	8	—	—	14 013	9 661	289
Other means .....	—	52	7 574	8	—	—	35	—	—	7 311	4 740	205
Worked at home .....	—	—	10 063	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 844	304	39
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	4.00	1.24	1.14	1.13	1.19	1.00	1.13	1.08	1.18	1.14	1.14	1.23
Mean travel time to work .....	45.0	33.9	22.7	28.4	25.6	20.0	28.2	22.8	37.2	22.4	23.7	28.1
Car, truck, or van .....	45.0	35.1	22.1	28.5	25.6	20.0	28.2	22.8	37.2	21.8	22.9	26.0
Public transportation .....	—	—	38.1	—	—	—	36.0	—	—	38.6	—	34.4
With a public transportation disability .....	—	4	3 153	50	—	—	27	—	23	3 023	2 252	25.3

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Dallas County, worked—Con.										
	Remainder	Carland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Living city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County Elis County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	427 761	37 267	10 971	37 570	17 176	24 200	60 455	2 672	24	—	2 648 1 333
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	237 165	20 873	6 539	20 771	8 064	11 812	35 132	2 072	11	—	2 061 1 010
Householder, wife present	145 829	13 482	4 355	12 942	4 932	7 034	21 266	1 225	11	—	1 214 679
Householder, no wife present	42 805	4 872	1 475	4 475	943	2 014	5 925	484	—	—	484 199
Other household member	45 803	4 559	1 263	4 276	2 139	2 764	7 658	363	—	—	363 172
In group quarters	755	27	49	78	30	112	233	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	190 596	16 394	4 432	16 799	9 112	12 388	25 323	600	13	—	587 323
Householder, husband present	4 876	297	119	270	163	280	494	32	—	—	32
Householder, no husband present	61 389	3 057	810	4 559	1 870	2 949	6 790	127	—	—	114 53
Other household member	123 751	13 040	3 491	11 907	7 079	9 145	17 853	441	—	—	441 270
In group quarters	580	—	12	63	—	14	186	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	26 699	3 534	1 033	3 185	2 234	2 999	5 358	90	—	—	90 87
20 to 24 years	67 546	5 105	1 507	6 119	2 776	3 311	9 720	514	11	—	503 227
25 to 34 years	277 890	24 874	7 241	24 872	10 809	15 837	39 055	1 804	13	—	791 902
35 to 44 years	43 629	3 194	991	2 796	1 091	1 770	4 069	195	—	—	195 84
45 to 54 years	11 997	560	199	598	288	283	1 341	69	—	—	69 33
55 to 64 years	189 119	13 517	3 456	15 128	5 974	11 696	25 100	1 417	13	—	1 404 378
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	323 889	32 598	9 271	32 420	15 581	21 742	50 154	2 311	24	—	2 287 1 007
Black	76 057	2 864	794	3 001	976	1 652	6 490	180	—	—	180 212
Other races	27 815	1 805	906	2 149	619	806	3 811	181	—	—	181 114
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	37 402	2 242	1 260	2 933	1 049	754	4 568	197	—	—	197 155
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	427 250	37 243	10 559	37 548	17 176	24 200	60 408	2 672	24	—	2 648 1 333
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	104 499	9 939	2 558	7 497	3 568	6 882	14 065	1 050	13	—	1 037 240
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	137 831	11 213	2 952	13 505	5 718	9 954	19 797	691	—	—	194 691
Technicians and related support occupations	15 540	1 431	180	1 370	417	1 176	1 975	237	—	—	237
Sales occupations	52 978	3 594	1 010	4 436	2 865	3 339	6 450	240	—	—	240 120
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	89 631	6 188	1 762	6 988	3 184	4 988	11 472	212	—	—	1 072 212
Service occupations	45 864	3 895	1 365	5 158	1 843	2 149	5 968	152	—	—	152 67
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 262	134	89	256	73	90	489	15	—	—	15 43
Production, craft, and repair occupations	53 144	6 778	1 683	4 892	2 352	2 628	6 028	519	—	—	519 282
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	63 650	7 704	2 212	6 240	3 619	2 584	10 961	245	11	—	234 515
Construction	28 666	2 807	618	2 268	1 202	1 397	6 128	528	—	—	528 157
Manufacturing	85 179	12 859	2 527	6 276	4 462	6 938	16 303	1 028	13	—	1 015 593
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	32 507	2 790	979	7 406	485	647	7 729	69	—	—	69 114
Wholesale trade	32 277	1 669	466	2 687	413	1 339	4 771	101	—	—	101 48
Retail trade	75 998	6 795	2 038	6 116	4 179	4 900	8 991	379	11	—	368 155
Finance, insurance, and real estate	35 365	821	503	2 593	907	2 147	3 523	63	—	—	63 24
Business and repair services	27 569	836	429	2 326	526	2 289	3 329	62	—	—	62 41
Personal services	14 114	117	222	1 321	666	553	1 788	43	—	—	43 12
Professional and related services	72 166	5 702	1 859	4 904	3 320	4 057	10 166	307	—	—	307 146
Public administration	10 024	945	744	791	629	411	1 273	44	—	—	44 17
All other industries	11 925	402	174	860	187	527	1 407	48	—	—	48 26
Armed forces, at work	4	24	412	22	—	—	47	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	355 770	30 595	7 658	31 908	13 487	20 451	50 125	2 330	24	—	2 306 1 100
Federal government workers	11 649	456	937	457	257	277	571	13	—	—	13
State and local government workers	33 391	3 654	1 068	2 979	2 264	2 305	5 202	237	—	—	237 9
Self-employed workers	25 425	2 393	991	2 006	1 097	1 119	4 325	92	—	—	92 81
Unpaid family workers	1 326	169	99	220	72	108	232	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	65 631	6 637	1 913	6 980	3 506	5 492	11 341	396	—	—	396 174
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	415 724	36 177	10 493	36 313	16 645	23 448	58 702	2 601	24	—	2 577 1 319
\$1 to \$3.99 or less	38 657	6 441	2 260	5 639	3 403	4 613	10 242	240	—	—	240 78
\$4.00 to \$5.99	31 331	1 097	383	3 093	1 393	1 913	4 628	774	—	—	774 101
\$6.00 to \$7.99	39 290	3 617	788	3 007	1 418	2 173	5 272	178	13	—	165 104
\$8.00 to \$9.99	47 641	3 706	954	3 575	1 578	2 219	6 157	269	—	—	269 123
\$10.00 to \$14.99	75 679	6 778	2 222	8 909	4 809	6 009	13 008	452	—	—	452 124
\$15.00 to \$19.99	58 110	5 553	1 357	5 279	2 553	3 212	8 181	508	11	—	497 167
\$20.00 to \$24.99	34 022	2 905	919	3 527	1 154	2 036	4 668	425	—	—	425 186
\$25.00 to \$49.99	39 712	830	289	2 217	1 015	1 015	3 015	317	—	—	317 165
\$50.00 or more	11 782	661	155	1 080	222	278	1 345	79	—	—	79 13
Median	\$11 162	\$10 751	\$10 227	\$11 459	\$10 448	\$10 963	\$10 758	\$15 195	\$7 846	—	\$15 208 \$12 755
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	390 732	35 120	10 009	35 240	16 282	22 893	55 974	2 608	24	—	2 584 1 324
Drive alone	307 285	28 673	7 871	28 857	12 920	18 925	45 146	1 834	24	—	1 810 1 096
Carpool	83 447	6 447	2 138	6 383	3 362	3 968	10 828	774	—	—	774 228
Public transportation	17 317	52	12	141	64	102	608	37	—	—	37
By streetcar	16 993	52	12	90	64	102	575	37	—	—	37
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	9 372	537	328	996	421	395	1 675	—	—	—	—
Other means	4 335	639	216	381	216	260	716	27	—	—	27 9
Worked at home	5 805	919	296	812	193	551	1 448	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.12	1.22	1.00	—	1.23 1.12
Mean travel time to work	23.0	16.7	17.4	19.4	16.1	18.1	21.0	36.0	23.1	—	38.1 33.5
Car, truck, or van	22.5	16.8	17.8	19.2	16.2	18.2	21.8	37.8	23.1	—	38.1 33.7
Public transportation	41.6	40.0	30.0	32.2	31.8	44.9	42.6	48.5	—	—	48.5
With a public transportation disability	1 999	237	10	197	71	48	208	18	—	—	18

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Dallas County, worked—Con.												
	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County
Workers 16 years and over .....	—	1 333	—	89	606	—	606	24	546	—	27	519
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Male .....	—	1 010	—	60	380	—	380	—	362	—	27	335
Householder, wife present .....	—	679	—	33	297	—	297	—	237	—	—	237
Householder, no wife present .....	—	139	—	27	32	—	32	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member .....	—	192	—	—	51	—	51	—	125	—	27	98
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	—	323	—	29	226	—	226	24	184	—	—	184
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	—	53	—	16	68	—	68	—	55	—	—	55
Other household member .....	—	270	—	13	158	—	158	13	129	—	—	129
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	—	87	—	—	16	—	16	—	26	—	—	26
20 to 24 years .....	—	227	—	24	76	—	76	11	136	—	—	136
25 to 34 years .....	—	902	—	65	364	—	364	13	348	—	27	321
35 to 44 years .....	—	84	—	—	107	—	107	—	32	—	—	32
45 years and over .....	—	33	—	—	43	—	43	—	4	—	—	4
With one or more years of college .....	—	378	—	32	246	—	246	24	212	—	—	212
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	—	1 007	—	77	466	—	466	24	427	—	27	400
Black .....	—	212	—	12	109	—	109	—	56	—	—	56
Other races .....	—	114	—	—	31	—	31	—	63	—	—	63
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	155	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	—	—	63
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	—	1 333	—	89	606	—	606	24	546	—	27	519
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	240	—	16	181	—	181	13	188	—	—	188
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	194	—	13	160	—	160	11	54	—	—	54
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	11
Sales occupations .....	—	120	—	—	84	—	84	11	20	—	—	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	74	—	13	76	—	76	—	23	—	—	23
Service occupations .....	—	43	—	—	88	—	88	—	44	—	—	44
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	74	—	—	21	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	22	—	22	108	—	108	—	97	—	—	97
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	515	—	38	468	—	468	—	163	—	27	136
Construction .....	—	157	—	34	66	—	66	—	102	—	—	102
Manufacturing .....	—	593	—	10	145	—	145	—	190	—	27	163
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	114	—	16	6	—	6	—	13	—	—	13
Wholesale trade .....	—	48	—	29	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade .....	—	155	—	—	126	—	126	11	37	—	—	37
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services .....	—	41	—	—	59	—	59	—	14	—	—	14
Personal services .....	—	12	—	—	36	—	36	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	—	146	—	—	133	—	133	—	177	—	—	177
Public administration .....	—	17	—	—	12	—	12	—	13	—	—	13
All other industries .....	—	26	—	—	21	—	21	—	13	—	—	13
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	—	1 100	—	89	387	—	387	24	388	—	27	361
Federal government workers .....	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers .....	—	152	—	—	102	—	102	—	112	—	—	112
Self-employed workers .....	—	81	—	—	105	—	105	—	46	—	—	46
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	174	—	—	121	—	121	11	93	—	—	93
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings .....	—	1 319	—	89	597	—	597	24	546	—	27	519
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	—	78	—	—	74	—	74	11	60	—	—	60
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	101	—	—	100	—	100	—	95	—	—	95
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	104	—	—	58	—	58	—	79	—	27	52
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	123	—	13	76	—	76	—	64	—	—	64
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	382	—	39	90	—	90	13	166	—	—	166
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	182	—	—	82	—	82	—	41	—	—	41
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	186	—	—	38	—	38	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	165	—	21	79	—	79	—	41	—	—	41
\$50,000 or more .....	—	13	—	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	\$12 755	—	\$13 519	\$9 750	—	\$9 750	\$10 052	\$9 219	—	\$7 000	\$9 641
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	—	1 324	—	89	406	—	406	24	546	—	27	519
Drive alone .....	—	1 096	—	29	389	—	389	24	360	—	27	333
Carpool .....	—	228	—	60	217	—	217	—	186	—	—	186
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	—	1.12	—	1.69	1.26	—	1.26	1.00	1.23	—	1.00	1.24
Mean travel time to work .....	—	33.5	—	52.3	38.4	—	38.4	37.5	27.3	—	40.0	26.6
Car, truck, or van .....	—	33.7	—	52.3	38.4	—	38.4	37.5	27.3	—	40.0	26.6
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													Living in Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County, worked
	Living in Dallas County, worked—Con.													
	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>16 631</b>	<b>8 110</b>	<b>4 161</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>3 279</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>2 319</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>7 601</b>	<b>404 521</b>	<b>2 794</b>	<b>232</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>10 671</b>	<b>4 738</b>	<b>3 055</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>2 538</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>1 787</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>6 194</b>	<b>218 590</b>	<b>1 946</b>	<b>174</b>		
Householder, wife present	7 096	2 981	2 134	440	1 694	739	1 242	37	4 018	121 948	945	52		
Householder, no wife present	1 421	550	513	37	476	134	224	—	1 034	50 889	580	52		
Other household member	2 154	1 207	408	40	368	218	321	31	1 069	45 145	421	70		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	608	—	—		
<b>Female</b>	<b>5 960</b>	<b>3 372</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 407</b>	<b>185 931</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>58</b>		
Householder, husband present	1 20	48	37	—	37	23	12	—	—	4 837	—	—		
Householder, no husband present	1 496	755	337	100	237	192	212	—	459	67 921	402	25		
Other household member	4 334	2 569	722	265	457	735	308	—	800	117 769	446	33		
In group quarters	10	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	83	404	—	—		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	998	496	122	—	122	74	106	31	274	25 057	186	42		
20 to 24 years	2 537	1 321	551	188	363	355	310	—	1 068	68 631	656	60		
25 to 29 years	11 568	5 445	2 968	541	2 427	1 468	1 687	37	5 181	254 858	1 671	100		
30 to 34 years	1 308	539	442	139	303	127	200	—	852	43 253	254	30		
35 years and over	220	109	78	14	64	17	16	—	226	12 362	27	—		
With one or more years of college	6 663	2 864	2 076	588	1 488	693	1 030	—	4 755	182 252	1 616	125		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	13 821	6 687	3 408	715	2 493	1 701	2 025	22	6 693	276 248	2 222	212		
Black	1 573	803	450	118	332	173	147	—	567	97 852	367	—		
Other races	1 237	620	303	49	254	167	147	46	341	30 421	205	20		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 854	924	462	51	411	228	240	46	389	40 721	266	20		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	16 566	8 096	4 121	882	3 239	2 041	2 308	68	7 476	404 055	2 794	232		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 500	1 296	1 185	353	832	362	657	—	2 666	100 044	1 041	96		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 606	2 821	1 538	457	1 081	725	522	—	2 118	144 646	669	71		
Technicians and related support occupations	1 768	449	137	27	110	69	121	—	344	13 250	122	25		
Sales occupations	3 868	2 076	955	53	442	143	154	—	1 174	46 928	212	46		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 096	496	306	37	529	51	247	—	600	84 468	315	46		
Service occupations	1 290	770	194	—	194	119	207	—	408	48 343	124	—		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	78	40	—	—	—	11	27	—	116	2 356	41	—		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 377	1 201	589	40	549	339	346	68	1 349	44 544	483	14		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 715	1 968	615	32	583	563	569	—	819	64 120	436	51		
Construction	1 650	612	588	38	550	87	363	57	787	26 276	586	61		
Manufacturing	4 482	2 237	697	23	674	866	682	—	1 719	75 616	390	12		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 748	646	527	77	451	198	376	—	860	32 113	45	—		
Wholesale trade	1 745	1 007	272	24	248	386	80	11	477	25 488	24	—		
Retail trade	2 361	1 601	402	31	371	156	202	—	820	48 107	338	43		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	821	247	459	260	199	—	115	—	501	41 547	133	27		
Business and repair services	623	293	156	24	132	83	91	—	299	23 790	91	19		
Personal services	322	195	67	—	67	11	49	—	163	16 586	48	—		
Professional and related services	1 494	697	443	91	352	192	162	—	598	69 044	744	6		
Public administration	575	161	278	168	110	16	120	—	262	12 866	68	17		
All other industries	745	400	231	146	85	46	68	—	710	12 622	287	47		
Armed forces, at work	65	14	—	—	40	—	—	—	125	466	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	14 687	7 323	3 454	692	2 762	1 961	1 949	68	6 315	333 847	2 085	203		
Federal government workers	674	122	391	178	213	10	151	—	377	11 825	23	—		
State and local government workers	3 765	458	151	—	151	44	112	—	141	34 335	563	46		
Self-employed workers	494	207	159	12	147	26	102	—	748	23 298	123	12		
Unpaid family workers	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	1 046	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 466	1 482	503	30	473	217	264	11	1 318	63 367	317	23		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	<b>16 310</b>	<b>7 961</b>	<b>4 110</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>3 228</b>	<b>1 979</b>	<b>2 260</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>7 490</b>	<b>392 760</b>	<b>2 690</b>	<b>194</b>		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 877	910	281	69	212	203	183	31	837	58 137	276	35		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 008	545	203	17	186	131	291	—	304	31 316	185	12		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 180	294	226	36	190	155	126	—	426	39 371	271	9		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 884	878	472	124	348	294	240	—	514	47 783	306	13		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 080	1 006	874	176	698	566	546	26	951	92 737	656	38		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 580	1 203	725	102	623	300	352	—	1 068	51 460	426	30		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 762	689	479	96	383	110	484	—	1 151	26 977	145	24		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 728	650	690	199	691	110	278	11	1 475	32 529	345	31		
\$50,000 or more	336	126	160	63	97	27	264	—	564	12 500	80	—		
Median	\$12 324	\$11 304	\$14 992	\$15 744	\$14 793	\$11 032	\$15 072	\$10 287	\$18 013	\$10 719	\$11 791	\$12 977		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	16 179	8 003	3 915	784	3 131	2 013	2 248	57	6 286	352 999	2 778	232		
Drive alone	12 747	6 323	3 037	525	2 512	1 671	1 716	57	4 567	274 701	2 208	166		
Carpool	3 432	1 680	878	259	619	342	532	—	1 719	78 298	570	66		
Public transportation	233	—	216	98	118	17	—	—	296	32 610	—	—		
Bus or streetcar	233	—	216	98	118	17	—	—	30	32 278	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	31	—	—		
Walked only	38	25	13	—	13	—	—	—	499	9 413	8	—		
Other means	181	82	17	—	17	11	71	11	520	3 655	8	—		
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	844	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.24	1.12	1.10	1.17	4.33	1.20	1.14	1.14	1.20		
Mean travel time to work	26.9	25.4	37.5	35.6	38.0	20.8	33.1	85.8	37.6	23.3	30.2	23.5		
Car, truck, or van, minutes	28.8	25.5	37.3	33.9	38.1	20.8	33.0	99.0	38.0	22.3	30.3	23.5		
Public transportation, minutes	42.1	—	44.3	49.1	40.3	15.0	—	—	29.9	37.5	—	—		
With a public transportation disability	51	—	—	—	13	15	—	—	51	2 124	35	—		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County, worked—Con.												
	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	10	1 750	467	335	393 950	336 408	46 745	289 663	8 742	1 871	9 225	5 401	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	—	1 726	310	236	311 054	177 058	21 258	155 800	5 587	1 383	5 904	2 510	
Householder, wife present	—	488	98	107	117 644	98 984	12 991	83 993	3 259	822	3 368	1 388	
Householder, no wife present	—	301	151	76	49 230	41 305	5 705	35 800	1 175	261	1 335	552	
Other household member	—	237	61	53	43 572	36 058	2 539	33 519	1 126	251	1 173	570	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	688	511	23	518	17	49	10	—	
<b>Female</b>	10	524	157	99	182 896	159 350	25 487	133 863	3 155	488	3 319	2 891	
Householder, husband present	—	476	—	—	51 768	47 544	6 214	45 540	1 603	242	1 542	1 006	
Householder, no husband present	—	268	61	38	66 666	58 120	10 493	47 717	1 073	172	1 415	867	
Other household member	—	256	96	61	111 069	96 388	14 268	82 120	2 027	304	1 826	1 978	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	393	359	15	344	—	12	11	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	—	124	—	20	24 649	20 413	1 566	19 047	560	107	288	574	
20 to 24 years	—	463	85	828	48 626	40 074	3 514	48 540	1 603	242	1 542	1 006	
25 to 34 years	10	994	317	250	247 738	210 522	30 690	179 832	5 752	1 302	6 640	3 285	
35 to 44 years	—	142	65	17	42 625	37 698	5 111	32 587	686	207	661	437	
45 to 54 years	—	227	—	110	12 110	10 101	911	11 191	657	141	13	94	
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	10	921	379	181	176 952	151 361	25 628	125 733	3 802	722	4 597	1 999	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	10	1 452	342	206	268 576	227 234	33 503	193 731	6 914	1 261	6 037	4 362	
Black	—	150	88	129	95 818	80 707	10 114	73 153	1 284	392	2 472	786	
Other races	—	148	37	—	29 556	25 367	2 588	22 779	544	216	716	253	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	208	15	23	39 652	34 343	3 486	30 948	592	245	1 030	366	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, work	10	1 750	467	335	393 498	336 043	46 685	289 358	8 742	1 807	9 225	5 401	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	559	217	169	96 757	83 679	14 295	69 384	2 243	466	1 718	1 155	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10	364	189	55	141 825	124 164	23 097	101 067	2 516	499	2 643	1 750	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	51	—	—	46 812	40 601	1 291	37 510	390	13	269	149	
Sales occupations	—	176	15	21	45 901	39 747	3 319	36 428	733	171	1 031	503	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10	137	108	34	83 112	73 816	18 487	55 329	1 295	284	1 574	570	
Service occupations	—	124	—	—	49 792	41 639	4 727	37 422	591	69	1 613	529	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	31	—	—	2 300	2 071	103	1 968	27	19	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	45	—	—	42 948	34 729	2 106	32 623	1 462	334	1 038	716	
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	10	390	49	49	461 675	401 674	3 017	46 494	1 903	439	2 174	1 232	
Construction	—	413	38	74	24 440	19 748	1 070	18 678	726	169	538	341	
Manufacturing	—	299	41	38	73 114	56 185	3 348	52 837	3 486	519	1 748	1 690	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	25	—	20	31 409	26 170	5 869	20 301	183	321	3 350	1 474	
Wholesale trade	—	24	—	24	24 789	20 707	1 879	19 828	469	159	766	95	
Retail trade	—	237	31	47	66 885	58 053	3 881	54 172	1 579	283	834	419	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	103	—	13	40 988	37 762	13 595	24 167	355	63	445	301	
Business and repair services	—	72	—	13	23 383	20 056	2 054	18 002	548	34	535	191	
Personal services	—	103	—	15	16 373	14 738	1 407	13 331	152	—	339	106	
Professional and related services	—	279	57	102	67 480	59 766	5 581	54 183	1 065	135	376	833	
Public administration	—	25	—	26	12 577	11 495	5 192	6 303	105	130	112	181	
All other industries	—	240	—	—	12 060	10 963	2 809	8 154	74	14	182	70	
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	452	365	60	305	—	64	—	—	
Private goods and salary workers	10	1 491	159	222	325 017	274 259	37 975	236 284	7 617	1 509	8 601	4 540	
Federal government workers	—	10	—	13	11 626	10 954	3 548	7 406	51	169	55	157	
State and local government workers	—	162	308	76	33 410	29 404	4 176	25 228	657	119	425	485	
Self-employed workers	—	87	—	24	22 851	20 845	1 046	19 799	384	74	144	210	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	946	946	—	946	—	33	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	213	54	27	61 977	52 930	4 106	48 824	1 113	158	1 108	1 251	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	10	1 490	452	335	382 443	326 253	46 003	280 170	8 518	1 831	9 076	5 292	
\$1 to \$5 999 or less	—	1 179	54	17	69 093	57 093	47 714	54 284	202	356	1 025	505	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	113	58	—	30 655	26 726	2 503	24 223	460	128	466	462	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	129	68	65	38 557	33 698	3 985	29 713	683	73	700	448	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	243	13	37	46 588	40 353	6 298	34 055	964	207	830	545	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	446	80	27	90 174	76 161	12 245	63 916	2 178	569	2 131	1 324	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10	319	40	42	68 481	41 330	6 368	34 692	1 368	234	1 686	249	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	43	65	43	25 973	21 489	3 414	18 074	656	179	1 269	349	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	155	96	63	31 436	26 745	4 755	21 990	722	182	840	258	
\$50,000 or more	—	58	22	12	12 121	10 566	2 136	8 522	203	62	356	66	
Median	515 439	\$11 619	\$11 613	\$12 042	\$10 675	\$10 576	\$11 821	\$10 373	\$11 457	\$12 045	\$13 725	\$10 395	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	10	1 734	467	335	342 556	286 788	31 322	255 466	8 521	1 832	9 080	5 360	
Drive alone	—	1 397	400	235	266 845	222 428	21 746	200 682	7 005	1 368	7 155	4 294	
Carpool	—	337	67	100	75 811	64 360	9 576	54 784	1 516	464	1 925	1 066	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	434	312	15	18 993	52	12	163	18	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	32 102	31 310	15 003	16 307	52	12	103	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	31	31	—	31	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	9 392	9 016	289	8 727	12	27	—	23	
Other means	—	8	—	—	3 623	3 164	92	3 072	157	—	42	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	5 844	5 844	39	5 805	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	100	1.13	1.08	1.23	1.14	1.14	1.20	1.13	1.11	1.16	1.13	1.12	
Mean travel time to work	30.0	28.9	27.9	29.9	28.9	27.9	29.9	28.9	28.5	31.2	28.9	29.9	
Car, truck, or van	30.0	29.0	27.1	45.9	21.9	21.3	23.7	21.0	23.1	28.4	31.1	19.1	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	37.5	37.5	32.7	41.5	40.0	30.0	41.9	34.2	
With a public transportation disability	—	12	—	23	2 071	1 633	253	1 582	43	62	66	21	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County, worked—Con.											
	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Ptoma city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County
Workers 16 years and over	8 426	23 877	1 237	13	—	1 224	588	—	588	—	44	365
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 274	14 336	965	—	—	965	473	—	473	—	28	223
Householder, wife present	2 175	7 648	551	—	—	551	260	—	260	—	12	84
Householder, no wife present	1 139	3 243	267	—	—	267	115	—	115	—	16	12
Other household member	960	3 434	147	—	—	147	98	—	98	—	—	51
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 152	9 541	272	13	—	259	115	—	115	—	16	142
Householder, husband present	2 173	7 412	12	13	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 491	3 398	69	13	—	56	13	—	13	—	16	55
Other household member	2 587	5 959	191	—	—	191	102	—	102	—	—	87
In group quarters	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	825	1 682	42	—	—	42	26	—	26	—	—	8
20 to 24 years	1 496	4 465	178	—	—	178	86	—	86	—	—	48
25 to 34 years	5 377	14 860	870	13	—	857	438	—	438	—	44	226
35 to 44 years	651	2 285	105	—	—	105	25	—	25	—	—	52
45 years and over	77	585	42	—	—	42	13	—	13	—	—	31
With one or more years of college	4 463	10 078	702	13	—	689	166	—	166	—	32	145
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 634	16 134	1 023	13	—	1 010	316	—	316	—	32	225
Black	1 432	5 645	137	—	—	137	195	—	195	—	12	109
Other races	360	2 098	77	—	—	77	77	—	77	—	—	31
Spanish origin	333	2 652	113	—	—	113	80	—	80	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	8 426	23 854	1 237	13	—	1 224	588	—	588	—	44	365
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 297	5 199	532	13	—	519	95	—	95	—	16	84
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 297	6 936	260	—	—	260	102	—	102	—	—	124
Service occupations	2 997	4 598	115	—	—	115	61	—	61	—	—	68
Sales occupations	1 274	2 240	61	—	—	61	61	—	61	—	—	56
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 565	3 999	84	—	—	84	41	—	41	—	—	56
Service occupations	623	2 728	102	—	—	102	15	—	15	—	—	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	138	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 068	3 601	203	—	—	203	61	—	61	—	12	49
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 115	5 252	140	—	—	140	315	—	315	—	16	39
Construction	594	2 324	262	—	—	262	70	—	70	—	12	44
Manufacturing	2 524	6 962	545	13	—	532	274	—	274	—	—	67
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	236	975	25	—	—	25	55	—	55	—	16	—
Wholesale trade	391	2 022	49	—	—	49	13	—	13	—	16	—
Retail trade	1 458	3 259	116	—	—	116	48	—	48	—	—	77
Finance, insurance, and real estate	735	1 327	24	—	—	24	13	—	13	—	—	—
Business and repair services	545	1 474	49	—	—	49	31	—	31	—	—	39
Personal services	180	858	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	36
Professional and related services	1 507	3 798	133	—	—	133	84	—	84	—	—	75
Public administration	84	270	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
All other industries	172	585	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	15
Armed forces, at work	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 270	21 212	1 096	13	—	1 083	493	—	493	—	44	218
Federal government workers	82	158	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
State and local government workers	818	1 502	94	—	—	94	70	—	70	—	—	56
Self-employed workers	234	960	47	—	—	47	25	—	25	—	—	79
Unpaid family workers	22	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 572	3 845	163	—	—	163	80	—	80	—	—	77
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	8 205	23 268	1 208	13	—	1 195	574	—	574	—	44	365
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 342	3 572	114	—	—	114	12	—	12	—	—	36
\$4,000 to \$5,999	480	1 933	84	—	—	84	45	—	45	—	—	81
\$6,000 to \$7,999	643	2 312	96	13	—	96	71	—	71	—	—	36
\$8,000 to \$9,999	897	2 792	133	13	—	133	73	—	73	—	—	52
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 995	5 734	189	—	—	189	192	—	192	—	28	58
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 153	3 000	127	—	—	127	47	—	47	—	—	57
\$20,000 to \$24,999	700	1 356	185	—	—	185	95	—	95	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	878	1 811	116	—	—	116	26	—	26	—	—	36
\$50,000 or more	165	613	49	—	—	49	13	—	13	—	16	—
Median	\$11 351	\$10 584	\$14 566	\$7 000	—	\$14 798	\$11 583	—	\$11 583	—	\$13 203	\$8 788
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	8 254	22 821	1 197	13	—	1 184	588	—	588	—	44	365
Drive alone	6 834	17 761	871	13	—	858	466	—	466	—	16	210
Carpool	1 420	5 060	326	—	—	326	122	—	122	—	28	155
Public transportation	92	561	27	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	92	528	27	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	55	260	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	25	235	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 11	1 14	1 19	100	—	1 19	116	—	116	—	147	131
Mean travel time to work	minutes—21.9	minutes—25.7	minutes—38.6	30.0	—	38.7	39.0	—	39.0	—	35.5	40.1
Car, truck, or van	minutes—21.7	minutes—25.3	minutes—38.4	30.0	—	38.5	39.0	—	39.0	—	35.5	40.1
Public transportation	minutes—47.6	minutes—43.9	minutes—44.3	—	—	44.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	11	9	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**..... 223  
Householder, wife present..... 160  
Householder, no wife present..... 51  
Other household member..... 11  
In group quarters..... 142

**Female**..... 142  
Householder, husband present..... 55  
Householder, no husband present..... 87  
Other household member..... 11  
In group quarters..... 11

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years..... 8  
20 to 24 years..... 48  
25 to 34 years..... 226  
35 to 44 years..... 52  
45 years and over..... 31  
With one or more years of college..... 145

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White..... 225  
Black..... 109  
Other races..... 31  
Spanish origin<sup>1</sup>.....

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work..... 365  
Managerial and professional specialty occupations..... 84  
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations..... 124  
Technicians and related support occupations..... 11  
Sales occupations..... 68  
Administrative support occupations, including clerical..... 56  
Service occupations..... 15  
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations..... 54  
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations..... 49  
Operators, fabricators, and laborers..... 39  
Construction..... 44  
Manufacturing..... 67  
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities..... 77  
Wholesale trade..... 39  
Retail trade..... 36  
Finance, insurance, and real estate..... 39  
Business and repair services..... 79  
Personal services..... 36  
Professional and related services..... 75  
Public administration..... 12  
All other industries..... 15  
Armed forces, at work.....  
Private wage and salary workers..... 218  
Federal government workers..... 12  
State and local government workers..... 56  
Self-employed workers..... 79  
Unpaid family workers.....  
At work 1 to 34 hours..... 77

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings..... 365  
\$1 to \$3,999 or less..... 36  
\$4,000 to \$5,999..... 81  
\$6,000 to \$7,999..... 45  
\$8,000 to \$9,999..... 52  
\$10,000 to \$14,999..... 58  
\$15,000 to \$19,999..... 57  
\$20,000 to \$24,999..... 36  
\$25,000 to \$49,999..... 15  
\$50,000 or more.....  
Median..... \$8 788 \$4000 \$7 395

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van..... 365  
Drive alone..... 210  
Carpool..... 155  
Public transportation.....  
Bus or streetcar.....  
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....  
Walked only.....  
Other means.....  
Worked at home.....  
Persons per private car, truck, or van..... 1.31  
Mean travel time to work..... 40.1  
57 car, truck, or van..... 40.1  
Public transportation..... 40.5  
With a public transportation disability.....

Living inside SMSA—Con.

Living in Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County, worked—Con.

Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwell County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Ft Worth city	Central business district	Remainder
—	365	11	141	—	27	114	5 345	2 363	1 895	446	1 449
—	223	—	120	—	27	93	3 735	1 685	1 260	214	1 046
—	160	—	89	—	39	2 311	989	818	181	637	181
—	51	—	31	—	54	669	332	216	10	234	10
—	11	—	81	—	27	54	755	364	198	23	175
—	142	11	21	—	21	1 610	678	635	232	403	403
—	55	—	10	—	—	57	24	24	—	24	—
—	87	—	10	—	10	890	314	241	90	151	151
—	—	11	—	—	—	863	340	370	142	228	228
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	8	—	—	—	—	126	51	37	—	37	37
—	48	11	65	—	—	759	242	299	122	177	177
—	226	—	64	—	27	3 781	1 749	1 294	234	1 060	1 060
—	52	—	12	—	12	546	264	216	76	140	140
—	31	—	—	—	—	139	57	49	14	35	35
—	145	11	26	—	26	2 602	1 106	914	307	607	607
—	225	11	87	—	27	60	3 756	1 626	1 409	306	1 103
—	109	—	32	—	—	32	1 182	544	386	112	274
—	31	—	22	—	—	22	407	193	100	28	72
—	—	—	22	—	—	22	542	227	207	15	192
—	365	11	141	—	27	114	5 331	2 349	1 895	446	1 449
—	84	—	15	—	—	15	1 504	593	553	161	392
—	124	—	21	—	—	21	1 634	671	711	245	466
—	—	—	11	—	—	11	190	89	13	36	36
—	68	11	10	—	—	10	614	299	234	14	220
—	56	—	10	—	—	10	838	283	428	76	218
—	15	—	22	—	—	22	234	86	70	—	70
—	54	—	12	—	—	12	732	375	241	40	201
—	49	—	71	—	—	44	1 227	624	320	—	320
—	39	—	26	—	—	26	790	326	290	26	294
—	67	—	82	—	27	55	1 144	559	291	23	268
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	563	209	163	13	150
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	597	357	93	—	93
—	39	11	—	—	—	—	612	338	206	14	192
—	77	—	—	—	—	—	369	61	280	191	89
—	36	—	—	—	—	—	197	85	66	9	57
—	36	—	—	—	—	—	111	38	53	—	53
—	75	33	—	—	—	33	495	225	229	43	186
—	12	—	—	—	—	—	209	100	30	30	—
—	15	—	—	—	—	—	244	51	164	97	67
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—
—	218	11	141	—	27	114	4 696	2 039	1 729	416	1 313
—	12	—	—	—	—	—	164	54	53	30	23
—	56	—	—	—	—	—	342	213	69	218	69
—	79	—	—	—	—	—	143	57	44	—	44
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	77	11	23	—	—	23	719	307	305	13	292
—	365	11	141	—	27	114	5 238	2 318	1 895	446	1 449
—	36	—	12	—	—	12	402	145	151	13	138
—	81	—	32	—	—	32	234	74	117	74	100
—	45	—	38	—	27	11	293	166	70	23	47
—	52	—	22	—	—	22	609	177	295	87	208
—	58	—	22	—	—	22	1 392	695	442	123	319
—	57	—	—	—	—	—	1 003	545	324	61	263
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	529	233	165	14	151
—	36	—	15	—	—	15	555	188	218	148	148
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	221	95	113	38	75
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	\$8 788	\$4000	\$7 395	—	\$7 000	\$8 182	\$13 456	\$13 971	\$13 094	\$12 835	\$13 191
—	365	11	141	—	27	114	5 173	2 351	1 763	394	1 369
—	210	—	83	—	—	56	3 991	1 792	1 337	292	1 045
—	155	—	58	—	—	58	1 182	539	426	102	324
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	—	132	52	80
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	—	132	52	80
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	1.31	1.00	1.32	—	1.00	1.43	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.15
—	40.1	5.0	34.9	—	40.0	13.7	36.5	35.9	38.1	32.0	39.9
—	40.1	5.0	34.9	—	40.0	33.7	36.5	36.0	37.5	29.1	39.9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.2	—	45.7	53.7	40.5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Grand Prairie city (pt. 1)	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt. 1), Collin County	Garland city (pt. 1), Collin County	Piano city (pt. 1), Collin County	Richardson city (pt. 1), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County
<b>Male</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>3 187</b>	<b>37 201</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>35 716</b>
Householder, wife present	179	325	26	1 896	27 594	590	—	10	404	41	135	26 240
Householder, no wife present	57	36	—	1 896	3 848	31	—	—	7	—	34	3 707
Other household member	49	144	20	559	5 959	108	11	—	64	—	20	5 769
In group quarters	79	—	—	962	29 603	279	21	—	194	39	25	29 147
<b>Female</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>673</b>
Householder, husband present	14	121	—	349	5 571	19	—	—	10	9	—	5 510
Householder, no husband present	56	97	—	494	23 345	246	21	—	170	30	25	22 964
Other household member	—	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	38	20	115	4 729	12	—	—	5	—	7	4 451
20 to 24 years	67	151	—	695	8 378	289	10	—	211	31	37	8 023
25 to 54 years	255	483	26	2 650	47 950	615	22	10	391	49	143	46 635
55 to 64 years	25	35	—	466	4 766	66	—	—	27	4	27	4 623
65 years and over	17	16	—	164	981	24	—	—	26	—	—	931
With one or more years of college	202	380	—	2 790	28 782	427	32	—	244	70	59	27 819

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	201	520	—	3 378	61 649	909	32	10	586	80	201	59 889
Black	122	130	—	517	2 778	29	—	—	16	—	13	2 725
Other races	41	73	46	254	2 377	68	—	—	68	—	—	2 249
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	49	59	46	263	3 119	90	—	—	78	—	12	2 979

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	364	723	46	4 101	66 770	1 006	32	10	670	80	214	64 838
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	75	283	—	1 542	16 664	243	21	—	144	22	56	16 086
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	113	139	—	1 144	25 865	261	11	—	152	58	40	25 187
Technicians and related support occupations	17	35	—	119	3 464	73	—	—	22	38	13	3 391
Services occupations	45	36	—	687	7 826	58	11	—	47	—	—	7 633
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	41	68	—	687	7 826	58	11	—	47	—	—	7 633
Service occupations	16	62	—	254	5 453	98	—	—	19	—	—	5 311
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	88	268	26	—	—	98	—	—	7 242
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	59	57	46	583	9 777	9	—	—	192	85	9	9 673
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	101	182	—	490	8 948	101	—	10	65	—	26	8 774
Construction	27	117	46	296	4 510	149	11	—	138	—	—	4 243
Manufacturing	109	185	—	883	17 830	145	10	10	98	—	27	17 370
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	20	171	—	456	4 279	98	—	—	43	55	4	4 085
Wholesale trade	138	9	—	320	4 637	62	—	—	11	—	51	4 522
Retail trade	12	56	—	453	10 726	113	—	—	90	9	14	10 474
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	28	—	326	5 704	11	—	—	11	—	—	5 682
Business and repair services	17	29	—	336	3 788	23	11	—	—	—	12	3 721
Personal services	—	20	—	120	1 664	31	—	—	—	—	—	1 633
Professional and related services	32	9	—	353	9 829	234	—	—	152	71	11	9 464
Public administration	16	63	—	150	2 182	71	—	—	51	—	20	2 086
All other industries	16	13	—	428	1 671	69	—	—	45	—	24	1 558
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	48	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Unemployed	332	596	46	3 362	56 372	698	32	10	457	33	166	54 918
Federal government workers	—	57	—	200	1 338	11	—	—	—	—	11	1 293
State and local government workers	10	44	—	161	5 035	250	—	—	161	47	37	5 116
Self-employed workers	16	26	—	486	3 339	38	—	—	38	—	—	3 221
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	244	9	—	—	9	—	—	235
At work 1 to 34 hours	26	81	—	831	9 817	159	—	—	93	40	26	9 505

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>4 052</b>	<b>65 391</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>63 486</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	106	20	576	8 498	77	—	—	59	11	7	8 299
\$4,000 to \$5,999	29	17	—	327	3 858	32	—	—	17	9	—	3 792
\$6,000 to \$7,999	29	28	—	293	3 440	126	—	—	62	20	62	3 290
\$8,000 to \$9,999	60	77	—	294	6 705	93	—	—	93	—	—	6 562
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20	64	26	510	15 120	235	21	—	169	22	14	14 671
\$15,000 to \$19,999	70	—	—	548	10 917	278	—	—	200	7	71	10 537
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28	103	—	479	7 404	45	—	—	36	—	9	7 119
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	126	—	788	6 511	88	11	10	61	11	17	6 304
\$50,000 or more	13	—	—	399	938	10	—	—	10	—	—	928
Median	\$12 744	\$12 840	\$10 079	\$16 392	\$12 170	\$13 008	\$13 011	\$26 801	\$13 185	\$9 000	\$14 020	\$12 124

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	336	723	46	3 363	63 371	983	32	10	647	80	214	61 487
Drive alone	261	601	—	2 385	50 029	763	21	10	498	80	154	48 620
Carpool	75	122	46	978	13 342	220	11	—	149	—	60	12 867
Public transportation	17	—	—	195	1 107	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 084
Bus or streetcar	17	—	—	37	1 107	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 084
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	275	549	—	—	—	—	—	—	549
Other means	11	—	—	316	858	23	—	—	23	—	—	824
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	919	—	—	—	—	—	—	919
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.13	6.00	1.21	1.13	1.14	1.21	1.00	1.15	1.00	1.19	1.13
Mean travel time to work	32.6	36.4	9.00	36.0	23.9	28.9	44.5	10.0	28.0	28.9	30.2	23.5
Car, truck, or van	33.6	36.4	9.00	36.0	23.6	28.9	44.5	10.0	28.0	28.9	30.2	23.5
Public transportation	15.0	—	—	33.9	48.4	—	—	—	18.0	—	—	48.2
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	51	228	15	—	—	15	—	—	202

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Garland city (pt.), Dallas County, worked—Con.											
Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Prarie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Piano city (pt.), Denton County
30 864	4 219	26 645	22 988	131	599	2 015	5 223	3 043	231	—	—
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>											
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>18 094</b>	<b>2 177</b>	<b>15 917</b>	<b>11 640</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>2 292</b>	<b>1 978</b>	<b>220</b>	—
Householder, wife present	14 338	1 846	12 492	7 619	75	429	739	1 529	1 511	185	—
Householder, no wife present	1 795	164	1 631	1 295	—	43	65	301	208	21	—
Other household member	1 961	167	1 794	2 726	36	66	259	462	259	14	—
In group quarters	12 770	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>22 042</b>	<b>2 042</b>	<b>10 728</b>	<b>11 348</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>2 931</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>11</b>	—
Householder, husband present	19 171	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	2 826	586	2 240	1 718	—	12	279	450	225	—	—
Other household member	9 601	1 365	8 236	9 419	20	49	673	2 399	803	11	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	1 115	75	1 040	2 438	—	8	159	797	134	—	—
20 to 24 years	3 466	318	3 288	2 831	17	89	231	634	515	—	—
25 to 34 years	23 750	3 456	20 294	15 219	114	445	1 403	3 559	2 145	179	—
35 to 44 years	1 971	332	1 639	2 119	—	57	99	192	185	38	—
45 to 54 years	1 422	38	384	381	—	—	23	41	64	14	—
55 to 64 years	15 536	2 512	13 024	7 621	13	269	1 067	1 939	1 374	143	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	25 120	4 019	25 091	20 544	112	599	1 900	4 826	2 798	216	—
Black	129	932	807	1 437	19	89	174	74	15	—	—
Other races	822	75	747	—	—	—	26	223	171	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 078	153	925	1 408	—	11	131	223	128	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	30 864	4 219	26 645	22 976	118	599	2 015	5 223	3 043	231	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 903	1 368	7 535	4 354	—	198	635	1 228	768	84	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 483	2 236	11 247	7 481	28	169	652	2 380	1 989	46	—
Technicians and related support occupations	1 864	121	1 743	491	—	57	49	131	86	—	—
Service occupations	3 612	545	3 067	2 475	9	45	370	868	254	24	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 907	1 770	6 137	4 174	19	67	233	1 174	854	22	—
Service occupations	124	338	124	90	—	12	157	432	127	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	124	338	124	90	—	—	—	13	15	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 001	252	3 749	3 540	27	131	293	610	641	101	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 712	125	2 587	4 578	52	89	280	560	508	—	—
Construction	1 850	62	1 788	1 507	—	10	140	289	387	40	—
Manufacturing	7 023	388	6 635	7 075	60	164	490	1 686	872	136	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 566	589	1 977	956	19	183	34	119	208	—	—
Wholesale trade	2 815	237	2 578	921	—	51	45	296	394	—	—
Retail trade	4 027	228	3 799	4 190	20	74	602	1 307	254	35	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 724	1 359	2 365	1 294	—	10	71	443	140	—	—
Business and repair services	2 065	121	1 944	1 131	19	12	67	276	151	—	—
Personal services	592	44	548	838	—	—	66	95	42	—	—
Professional and related services	4 026	498	3 528	4 026	—	24	406	525	457	—	—
Public administration	1 129	463	666	710	—	11	42	110	84	—	—
All other industries	1 047	280	767	328	—	—	52	77	54	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	12	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	27 076	3 589	23 487	18 102	109	564	1 750	4 676	2 641	219	—
Federal government workers	307	307	—	351	—	11	75	20	74	—	—
State and local government workers	1 749	265	1 484	2 592	—	24	229	354	248	—	—
Self-employed workers	1 124	58	1 066	1 821	9	—	25	108	134	12	—
Unpaid family workers	103	—	103	122	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 943	271	2 672	4 881	28	58	255	1 041	299	12	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>30 485</b>	<b>4 139</b>	<b>26 346</b>	<b>22 230</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>1 960</b>	<b>5 064</b>	<b>3 035</b>	<b>217</b>	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 336	187	2 149	4 434	9	18	276	590	276	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 326	112	1 214	1 869	—	—	68	352	161	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 800	121	1 679	2 464	—	—	30	170	319	11	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 057	202	2 855	4 415	—	—	42	181	418	349	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 714	1 047	6 667	4 523	62	116	456	1 199	601	34	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 372	450	1 922	3 122	9	33	405	756	565	39	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 309	672	3 637	5 540	51	134	185	423	477	93	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 831	629	3 202	1 536	—	155	182	340	260	40	—
\$50,000 or more	1 490	91	1 399	327	—	17	43	40	—	—	—
Median	\$14 084	\$15 259	\$13 896	\$9 945	\$14 267	\$20 013	\$12 484	\$10 530	\$13 110	\$20 771	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	29 471	3 319	26 152	21 158	131	599	1 997	5 115	3 016	231	—
Drive alone	22 860	2 176	20 684	17 141	100	528	1 687	3 920	2 384	177	—
Carpool	6 611	1 143	5 468	4 017	31	71	310	1 195	632	54	—
Public transportation	1 084	—	1 084	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	1 084	—	1 084	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	11	—	11	525	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Other means	298	—	298	386	—	—	18	95	27	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	919	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 114	1 26	1 13	1 12	1 13	1 07	1 09	1 12	1 13	1 19	—
Average travel time to work	minutes: 37.1	37.1	29.9	12.9	11.0	39.9	18.4	18.9	33.9	50.9	—
Car, truck, or van	minutes: 30.2	33.7	29.8	13.0	51.0	39.9	18.4	18.6	33.2	50.9	—
Public transportation	minutes: 48.5	49.5	43.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	55	—	55	135	—	—	—	—	12	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work-for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Garland city (pt.), Dallas County, worked—Con.											
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	231	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	50	—	187
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	220	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	50	—	117
Householder, wife present	185	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	50	—	95
Householder, no wife present	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Other household member	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Other household member	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
25 to 54 years	179	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	38	—	130
55 to 64 years	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
65 years and over	14	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—
With one or more years of college	143	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	87
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	216	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	50	—	132
Black	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	231	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	50	—	187
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	84	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	97
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	46	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	24
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	24	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	101	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	25	—	42
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Construction	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Manufacturing	136	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	37	—	46
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	85
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	219	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	37	—	112
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	52
Self-employed workers	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	217	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	50	—	187
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
\$15,000 to \$19,999	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999	93	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	38	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$20,771	—	—	—	—	—	\$20,284	—	\$20,284	—	\$10,116
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	231	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	50	—	187
Drive alone	177	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	25	—	166
Carpool	54	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	25	—	21
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	—	—	—	—	—	1.41	—	1.41	—	1.06
Mean travel time to work	50.9	—	—	—	—	—	38.5	—	38.5	—	20.5
Car, truck, or van	50.9	—	—	—	—	—	38.5	—	38.5	—	20.5
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Garland city (pt.), Dallas County, worked—Con.											
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over .....	—	187	456	148	174	47	127	32	102	11	708
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
Male .....	—	117	360	97	129	13	116	32	102	11	629
Householder, wife present .....	—	95	234	84	90	13	77	19	41	—	476
Householder, no wife present .....	—	—	89	—	15	—	15	13	—	—	85
Other household member .....	—	22	37	13	24	—	24	—	—	11	68
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	—	70	96	51	45	34	11	—	—	—	79
Householder, husband present .....	—	32	10	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	57
Householder, no husband present .....	—	38	86	51	35	24	11	—	—	—	11
Other household member .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years .....	—	13	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	11	34
20 to 24 years .....	—	24	42	22	20	11	9	—	—	—	18
25 to 54 years .....	—	130	353	74	154	36	118	23	102	—	567
55 to 64 years .....	—	20	19	10	—	—	—	9	—	—	37
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college .....	—	82	298	77	138	26	112	13	70	—	453
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White .....	—	137	437	129	174	47	127	32	102	11	666
Black .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Other races .....	—	41	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	41	9	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	19
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work .....	—	187	447	148	165	47	118	32	102	11	708
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	97	141	50	60	13	47	—	31	—	198
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	24	160	48	43	23	20	23	46	—	244
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	11	88	29	9	—	9	23	27	—	100
Sales occupations .....	—	13	72	19	34	23	11	—	19	—	56
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	9	23	35	—	—	—	—	12	—	21
Service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	42	53	14	26	—	26	—	13	11	204
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	15	38	36	25	11	25	9	—	—	87
Construction .....	—	18	40	—	10	—	10	—	30	—	143
Manufacturing .....	—	46	96	61	16	—	16	—	19	—	218
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	—	46	—	37	—	37	9	—	—	87
Wholesale trade .....	—	—	42	19	—	—	—	23	—	11	18
Retail trade .....	—	11	93	44	39	—	39	—	10	—	66
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	24
Business and repair services .....	—	14	30	14	16	—	16	—	—	—	66
Personal services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Professional and related services .....	—	85	33	10	23	23	—	—	—	—	49
Public administration .....	—	—	25	—	13	13	—	—	12	—	—
All other industries .....	—	13	31	—	9	—	9	—	31	—	79
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	—	112	377	134	152	34	118	32	59	11	591
Federal government workers .....	—	—	34	—	22	13	9	—	12	—	—
State and local government workers .....	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Self-employed workers .....	—	23	45	14	—	—	—	—	31	—	108
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	22	108	42	26	—	26	9	31	11	67
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings .....	—	187	456	148	174	47	127	32	102	11	708
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	—	23	88	42	15	—	15	—	31	11	56
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	50	130	48	54	—	54	—	—	—	41
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	29
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	18	20	9	11	11	—	—	—	—	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	58	122	23	63	10	53	9	27	—	32
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	26	37	24	23	—	—	13	—	—	148
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	109	14	54	13	41	10	31	—	139
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	12	67	36	18	—	18	—	13	—	171
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	25
Median .....	—	\$10 116	\$14 113	\$15 000	\$13 276	\$9 909	\$14 319	\$17 003	\$13 236	\$4000—	\$19 151
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van .....	—	187	433	148	151	24	127	32	102	—	643
Drive alone .....	—	166	278	94	123	11	112	32	29	—	436
Carpool .....	—	21	155	54	28	13	15	—	73	—	207
Public transportation .....	—	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Other means .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	51
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	—	1.06	1.30	1.32	1.17	1.76	1.10	1.00	1.68	—	1.23
Mean travel time to work .....	—	20.5	49.8	37.5	61.8	50.3	66.0	51.7	46.7	5.0	44.5
Car, truck, or van .....	—	20.5	50.4	37.5	65.1	60.2	66.0	51.7	46.7	—	43.0
Public transportation .....	—	—	40.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>28 301</b>	<b>31</b>	—	—	<b>31</b>	—	—	<b>21 404</b>	<b>10 490</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>9 385</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>16 278</b>	<b>31</b>	—	—	<b>31</b>	—	—	<b>12 487</b>	<b>6 672</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>5 893</b>	<b>35</b>
Householder, wife present	11 598	23	—	—	23	—	—	9 296	5 266	602	4 664	22
Householder, no wife present	1 712	8	—	—	8	—	—	1 367	688	129	559	13
Other household member	2 956	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 012	718	48	670	—
In group quarters	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>12 023</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>8 917</b>	<b>4 018</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>3 492</b>	—
Householder, husband present	154	—	—	—	—	—	—	142	38	15	23	—
Householder, no husband present	2 218	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 697	839	86	753	—
Other household member	9 651	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 078	3 141	425	2 716	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	2 010	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 442	312	14	298	—
20 to 24 years	4 201	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 978	1 321	100	1 221	—
25 to 54 years	19 183	31	—	—	31	—	—	14 707	7 753	1 018	6 735	35
55 to 64 years	2 529	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 156	1 193	161	1 032	—
65 years and over	378	—	—	—	—	—	—	321	111	12	99	—
With one or more years of college	8 819	8	—	—	8	—	—	7 047	3 924	649	3 275	12
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	24 741	31	—	—	31	—	—	19 091	9 660	1 157	8 503	25
Black	1 277	—	—	—	—	—	—	935	438	62	376	10
Other races	2 283	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 578	992	86	506	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	3 541	12	—	—	12	—	—	2 417	982	145	837	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	27 877	31	—	—	31	—	—	21 222	10 578	1 305	9 273	35
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 887	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 097	2 189	384	1 805	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 533	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 325	3 961	634	3 327	10
Technicians and related support occupations	649	—	—	—	—	—	—	688	418	61	357	—
Sales occupations	2 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 723	698	101	597	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 384	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 914	2 845	472	2 373	10
Service occupations	2 680	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 932	473	92	381	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	151	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	11	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 833	31	—	—	31	—	—	3 809	2 132	101	2 031	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 793	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 973	1 812	94	1 718	—
Construction	2 069	31	—	—	31	—	—	1 553	928	37	891	—
Manufacturing	8 481	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 127	3 866	161	3 705	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 489	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 176	1 188	206	982	23
Wholesale trade	1 963	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 295	858	86	772	—
Retail trade	4 089	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 047	928	77	851	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 395	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 220	670	326	344	—
Business and repair services	1 236	—	—	—	—	—	—	972	433	10	423	—
Personal services	524	—	—	—	—	—	—	391	90	—	90	—
Professional and related services	3 436	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 813	855	759	99	—
Public administration	1 326	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 218	558	238	320	—
All other industries	669	—	—	—	—	—	—	410	204	68	136	—
Armed forces, at work	424	—	—	—	—	—	—	382	112	—	112	—
Private wage and salary workers	23 318	19	—	—	19	—	—	17 184	9 248	961	8 287	25
Federal government workers	1 507	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 310	639	128	511	—
State and local government workers	2 126	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 884	591	141	450	10
Self-employed workers	1 223	12	—	—	12	—	—	1 099	184	47	137	—
Unpaid family workers	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	127	28	28	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 977	8	—	—	8	—	—	2 880	848	101	747	13
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>27 426</b>	<b>31</b>	—	—	<b>31</b>	—	—	<b>20 891</b>	<b>10 490</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>9 225</b>	<b>35</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 259	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 123	2 173	101	612	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 980	8	—	—	8	—	—	1 504	403	—	403	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 389	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 791	775	59	716	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 925	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 987	980	45	935	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 378	11	—	—	11	—	—	4 484	2 704	419	2 285	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 690	12	—	—	12	—	—	3 857	2 499	300	2 199	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 095	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 166	1 338	183	1 155	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 003	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 596	982	144	838	—
\$50,000 or more	207	—	—	—	—	—	—	183	96	44	82	—
Median	\$11 223	\$12 788	—	—	\$12 788	—	—	\$11 663	\$14 125	\$15 092	\$13 956	\$12 178
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	27 111	31	—	—	31	—	—	20 484	10 494	1 223	9 271	35
20 795	Drive alone	31	—	—	31	—	—	15 422	7 871	730	7 141	23
6 316	Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 862	2 623	493	2 130	12
100	Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	88	73	15	—
100	Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	88	73	15	—
318	Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	318	17	—	17	—
476	Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	406	91	9	82	—
296	Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	296	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	296	—	—	—	—	—	—	296	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	2.78	—	—	2.78	—	—	1.15	1.16	1.33	1.14	1.42
Mean travel time to work	21.8	60.0	—	—	60.0	—	—	22.3	28.0	29.9	27.7	40.7
Car, truck, or van	22.0	60.0	—	—	60.0	—	—	22.6	28.0	29.6	27.8	40.7
Public transportation	33.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.3	33.7	34.5	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability	1.19	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	40	—	40	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County, worked—Con.											
Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Inving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>7 702</b>	<b>1 928</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>85</b>	—	—	<b>85</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>4 077</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>56</b>	—	—	<b>56</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>87</b>
Householder, wife present	2 845	707	—	50	590	29	—	—	29	62	62
Householder, no wife present	513	86	—	12	68	27	—	—	27	—	—
Other household member	919	189	—	10	154	29	—	—	29	25	25
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 625</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>29</b>	—	—	<b>29</b>	—	—
Householder, husband present	97	7	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	557	265	—	—	271	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	2 971	674	14	38	240	29	—	—	29	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	880	178	9	10	53	13	—	—	13	—	—
20 to 24 years	1 134	350	—	26	147	14	—	—	14	—	—
25 to 34 years	4 828	1 209	14	71	797	42	—	—	42	87	87
35 to 44 years	686	165	—	19	93	16	—	—	16	—	—
45 to 54 years	174	26	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	2 209	528	—	56	318	—	—	—	—	51	51
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	6 673	1 729	23	116	865	41	—	—	41	87	87
Black	383	70	—	—	34	13	—	—	13	—	—
Other races	646	129	—	10	201	31	—	—	31	—	—
Spanish origin	999	196	9	10	221	31	—	—	31	12	12
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	7 432	1 928	23	126	1 100	85	—	—	85	87	87
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 458	217	—	14	143	16	—	—	16	13	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 132	859	9	39	315	25	—	—	25	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	107	66	—	13	84	13	—	—	13	—	—
Sales occupations	728	233	—	13	13	13	—	—	13	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 297	560	—	16	186	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	1 238	190	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 044	334	—	20	266	26	—	—	26	23	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 500	328	—	24	297	17	—	—	17	38	38
Construction	327	101	—	20	177	43	—	—	43	11	11
Manufacturing	1 604	275	—	37	333	—	—	—	—	63	63
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	408	369	—	—	188	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	248	132	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	1 558	389	9	50	117	13	—	—	13	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	394	110	14	19	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	376	116	—	—	47	13	—	—	13	—	—
Personal services	222	99	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 630	213	—	—	115	16	—	—	16	—	—
Public administration	528	117	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	137	47	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	13	13
Armed forces, at work	270	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 115	1 660	23	116	997	85	—	—	85	74	74
Federal government workers	568	56	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	1 105	148	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	815	64	—	10	26	—	—	—	—	13	13
Unpaid family workers	—	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 634	282	—	10	93	13	—	—	13	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	7 278	1 878	23	126	1 061	85	—	—	85	87	87
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 960	295	9	10	136	13	—	—	13	12	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999	921	161	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	679	213	—	10	114	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	676	242	—	10	69	30	—	—	30	13	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 257	501	—	—	209	17	—	—	17	14	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	813	221	14	26	284	13	—	—	13	25	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999	497	193	—	13	113	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	396	104	—	41	73	12	—	—	12	23	23
\$50,000 or more	79	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 234	\$10 558	\$15 133	\$17 866	\$13 126	\$9 967	—	—	\$9 967	\$15 589	\$15 589
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	6 804	1 928	23	126	1 074	85	—	—	85	87	87
Drive alone	5 354	1 429	23	100	829	66	—	—	66	26	26
Carpool	1 450	499	—	26	252	59	—	—	59	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	301	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	301	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	296	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.17	1.00	1.15	1.16	1.69	—	—	1.69	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work, minutes	12.6	22.6	52.2	41.0	29.2	52.4	—	—	52.4	33.7	33.7
Car, truck, or van, minutes	12.7	22.6	52.2	41.0	29.2	52.4	—	—	52.4	33.7	33.7
Public transportation, minutes	—	—	—	—	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.

Living in Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County, worked—Con.

SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work

	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	6 481	3 994
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 417	1 848
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 188	1 153
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	337	113
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	892	382
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	3 064	2 146
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	521	341
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	2 531	1 793
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	555	437
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 209	752
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	4 303	2 577
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	357	184
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	1 700	1 029
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	5 478	3 409
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	329	207
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	674	378
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 069	660
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	6 439	3 994
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	748	366
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 182	1 531
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	91
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	564	474
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 470	966
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	735	541
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	944	551
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 765	965
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	431	152
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 291	1 250
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	500	257
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	668	444
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 029	897
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175	131
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	251	150
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	133	122
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	607	337
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	108	33
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	246	221
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	5 943	3 729
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	197	55
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	242	163
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	47
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 076	817
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	6 319	3 904
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 111	883
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	468	342
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	390	281
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	895	561
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	1 639	932
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	783	333
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	429	251
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	372	221
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	\$10 415	—	—	—	—	\$10 159	\$9 234
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	6 411	3 952
Drive alone	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	5 047	3 122
Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 364	830
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	42
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	—	—	—	—	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	—	—	—	—	—	65.0	—	—	—	—	19.3	17.2
Car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	65.0	—	—	—	—	19.3	17.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	23
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County, worked—Con.						Living in Irving city, worked					
	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Piano city (pt.), Collin County
Workers 16 years and over	663	75	588	1 331	493	—	304	54 091	156	9	—	114
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	614	75	539	564	391	—	276	30 223	78	9	—	69
Householder, wife present	375	62	313	348	312	—	202	19 653	66	9	—	57
Householder, no wife present	177	13	164	47	—	—	49	4 907	—	—	—	—
Other household member	62	—	62	169	79	—	25	5 755	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	208	12	—	—	12
Female	49	—	49	767	102	—	28	23 868	78	—	—	45
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	469	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	11	—	11	158	11	—	—	6 214	38	—	—	16
Other household member	38	—	38	609	91	—	28	17 053	40	—	—	29
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	132	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	15	—	15	74	29	—	—	4 604	28	—	—	28
20 to 24 years	102	21	81	279	76	—	—	9 263	13	—	—	13
25 to 54 years	464	41	423	943	319	—	251	34 911	104	9	—	62
55 to 64 years	69	13	56	35	69	—	43	4 547	11	—	—	11
65 years and over	13	—	13	—	—	—	10	766	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	225	41	184	321	125	—	192	20 492	40	—	—	40
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	479	54	425	1 154	436	—	292	50 856	156	9	—	114
Black	54	—	54	51	17	—	12	612	—	—	—	—
Other races	130	21	109	126	40	—	—	2 623	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	130	21	109	156	123	—	—	3 467	34	—	—	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	632	75	557	1 331	482	—	292	54 011	156	9	—	114
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	128	54	74	187	67	—	96	10 957	27	—	—	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	153	—	153	434	64	—	109	21 442	68	9	—	37
Technicians and related support occupations	26	—	26	31	—	—	47	1 840	9	9	—	12
Sales occupations	41	—	41	28	21	—	47	6 030	12	—	—	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	86	—	86	375	43	—	15	13 572	47	—	—	25
Service occupations	77	—	77	103	14	—	13	4 649	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	287	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	133	—	133	155	105	—	74	8 601	34	—	—	34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	141	21	120	441	218	—	—	8 075	27	—	—	16
Construction	138	—	138	46	95	—	15	4 096	43	9	—	34
Manufacturing	141	—	141	676	224	—	65	11 341	35	—	—	24
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	141	21	96	24	23	—	45	6 107	28	—	—	28
Wholesale trade	24	—	24	94	14	—	59	8 715	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	21	—	21	—	23	—	4	1 196	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	82	15	67	41	12	—	11	3 818	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	24	—	24	94	14	—	59	8 715	—	—	—	—
Personal services	21	—	21	—	23	—	4	1 196	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	82	13	69	174	14	—	25	7 060	38	—	—	16
Public administration	61	26	35	—	14	—	58	1 421	—	—	—	—
All other industries	31	—	31	11	14	—	12	1 163	12	—	—	12
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	477	49	428	1 293	444	—	234	46 041	122	9	—	102
Federal government workers	27	26	1	10	25	—	70	1 328	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	107	—	107	28	24	—	—	3 811	34	—	—	12
Self-employed workers	52	—	52	—	—	—	—	2 667	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	244	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	34	—	34	164	61	—	41	8 638	23	—	—	23
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	650	75	575	1 300	465	—	304	52 488	156	9	—	114
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	21	21	—	19	15	—	13	6 810	12	—	—	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999	19	—	19	107	—	—	—	3 847	23	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	99	—	99	96	22	—	—	4 380	16	—	—	16
\$8,000 to \$9,999	61	—	61	206	67	—	25	5 710	22	—	—	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	142	—	142	450	119	—	50	13 156	40	—	—	40
\$15,000 to \$19,999	143	18	143	180	127	—	49	8 043	12	—	—	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	65	15	50	24	89	—	51	4 905	20	9	—	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	90	39	51	49	12	—	108	4 512	11	—	—	11
\$50,000 or more	10	—	10	—	14	—	8	1 125	—	—	—	—
Median	\$14 162	\$25 109	\$13 396	\$10 294	\$15 234	—	\$21 186	\$11 550	\$10 391	\$20 453	—	\$11 458
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	663	75	588	1 331	465	—	281	51 270	156	9	—	114
Drive alone	528	49	479	1 098	399	—	188	41 236	133	9	—	91
Carpool	135	26	109	233	166	—	93	10 034	23	—	—	23
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	1 212	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	28	—	11	675	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	812	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.30	1.10	1.10	1.30	—	1.30	1.12	1.13	1.00	—	1.19
Mean travel time to work	29.6	31.9	29.3	15.4	33.4	—	32.0	19.1	39.0	40.0	—	43.0
Car, truck, or van	29.6	31.9	29.3	15.4	33.6	—	30.5	19.3	39.0	40.0	—	43.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.9	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	13	—	13	15	—	—	—	235	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in living city, worked—Con.												
Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	
Workers 16 years and over	22	11	51 546	25 322	2 297	23 025	199	646	22 171	64	406	2 738
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	—	—	<b>28 397</b>	<b>14 928</b>	<b>1 242</b>	<b>13 686</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>10 791</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>1 739</b>
Householder, wife present	—	—	18 339	9 980	951	9 029	137	365	6 492	36	211	1 101
Householder, no wife present	—	—	4 352	2 236	178	2 058	9	76	1 719	—	11	318
Other household member	—	—	5 510	2 698	113	2 495	25	19	2 512	—	28	296
In group quarters	—	—	196	104	—	104	—	—	68	—	—	24
<b>Female</b>	—	—	<b>25 111</b>	<b>10 394</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>9 339</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>11 380</b>	—	<b>162</b>	<b>999</b>
Householder, husband present	—	—	457	118	—	118	—	—	117	—	—	28
Householder, no husband present	—	—	5 962	3 096	373	2 723	15	59	2 432	—	43	317
Other household member	—	—	11 16	5 998	669	6 393	13	115	8 685	—	92	631
In group quarters	—	—	132	65	—	65	—	—	52	—	—	15
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	—	4 465	1 559	97	1 462	10	—	2 608	—	—	288
20 to 24 years	—	—	8 933	4 761	254	4 507	14	50	3 662	15	48	383
25 to 54 years	—	—	33 084	16 468	1 583	14 885	145	549	13 686	49	348	1 839
55 to 64 years	—	—	4 298	2 293	331	1 962	30	47	1 737	—	10	181
65 years and over	—	—	766	32	—	209	—	—	478	—	—	76
With one or more years of college	—	—	19 500	10 379	1 177	9 202	56	266	7 749	36	140	874
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	22	11	48 423	23 874	2 185	21 689	196	622	20 681	64	385	2 601
Black	—	—	188	588	5	183	—	—	358	—	—	42
Other races	—	—	2 535	1 260	107	1 153	3	24	1 132	—	21	95
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	22	—	3 301	1 551	162	1 389	3	12	1 560	15	30	130
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	22	11	51 466	25 277	2 297	22 980	199	633	22 149	64	406	2 738
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	10 334	5 059	602	4 457	37	178	4 376	38	97	549
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	20 517	10 725	1 153	9 572	25	181	8 617	11	102	856
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	1 695	1 011	119	841	—	19	621	—	—	58
Sales occupations	—	—	5 699	2 220	150	2 070	12	26	3 132	11	38	260
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	13 126	7 545	884	6 661	13	126	4 864	—	36	542
Service occupations	—	—	4 552	2 480	112	2 340	—	12	2 007	—	—	127
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	274	45	—	45	—	—	202	—	—	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	8 136	4 218	36	3 907	48	146	2 905	—	91	708
Operators, laborers, and laborers	11	7	7 649	3 808	109	3 719	49	116	3 042	15	90	489
Construction	—	—	3 827	1 951	106	1 845	25	63	1 312	15	56	405
Manufacturing	—	—	11 081	6 018	203	5 815	108	209	3 338	25	154	829
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	5 752	3 156	691	2 465	—	158	2 298	—	13	127
Wholesale trade	—	—	4 961	3 028	118	2 910	46	46	1 410	—	32	430
Retail trade	—	—	7 771	2 836	73	2 763	38	40	4 534	24	16	283
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	4 118	2 146	577	1 569	—	10	1 815	—	—	170
Business and repair services	—	—	3 732	2 057	102	1 955	—	—	1 445	—	60	147
Personal services	—	—	1 412	517	10	507	—	—	847	—	26	22
Professional and related services	—	—	6 814	2 367	125	2 242	13	71	4 126	—	34	203
Public administration	22	—	1 327	740	244	494	—	25	531	—	—	31
All other industries	—	—	1 071	461	46	415	—	11	493	—	15	91
Armed forces, at work	—	—	80	45	—	45	—	13	22	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	11 43 870	22 661	1 963	20 698	199	516	17 591	64	383	2 456
Federal government workers	—	—	1 221	806	187	619	—	65	297	—	13	40
State and local government workers	—	—	3 650	1 227	147	1 080	—	10	2 331	—	10	72
Self-employed workers	—	—	2 561	604	—	604	—	55	1 732	—	—	170
Unpaid family workers	—	—	244	24	—	24	—	—	220	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	8 316	2 753	145	2 608	16	50	5 126	—	21	350
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	22	11	49 957	24 793	2 268	22 525	199	646	21 148	64	406	2 701
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	6 694	2 015	120	1 895	13	—	4 322	—	10	334
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	3 744	1 349	103	1 246	10	47	2 106	15	13	214
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	2 220	811	—	1 855	10	25	1 943	—	18	178
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	5 477	2 814	148	2 666	12	47	2 271	—	11	322
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	15 842	6 767	628	6 139	66	81	4 691	24	178	735
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	12 581	6 026	381	5 719	69	209	4 656	25	57	489
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	4 479	2 659	274	2 385	54	127	1 286	—	90	263
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	4 156	2 522	416	2 106	—	96	1 348	—	19	171
\$50,000 or more	—	—	1 093	521	107	414	—	525	10	—	23	23
Median	\$9 000	\$5 000	\$11 408	\$12 512	\$15 426	\$12 265	\$14 822	\$17 372	\$9 940	\$12 927	\$13 808	\$11 495
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	22	11	48 799	24 880	2 225	22 655	199	621	20 012	64	406	2 617
Drive alone	—	—	39 204	19 422	1 559	17 863	186	571	16 677	49	282	2 017
Carpool	—	—	9 595	5 458	666	4 792	13	50	3 335	15	124	600
Public transportation	—	—	122	84	—	84	—	—	38	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	84	84	50	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	1 212	162	—	162	—	—	984	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	601	196	22	174	—	25	325	—	—	55
Worked at home	—	—	812	—	—	—	—	—	812	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.12	1.14	1.22	1.13	1.06	1.04	1.13	1.24	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work, minutes	15.0	45.0	18.6	23.1	28.2	22.6	37.4	23.1	17.7	33.7	22.5	26.0
Car, truck, or van, minutes	15.0	45.0	18.8	23.2	27.9	22.7	37.4	23.2	11.8	33.7	32.5	26.0
Public transportation, minutes	—	—	28.9	39.4	44.6	31.8	—	—	5.8	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	335	95	—	95	—	—	121	—	—	19

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in living city, worked—Con.									
	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County
Workers 16 years and over .....	187	—	—	187	40	—	40	—	24	10
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b> .....	141	—	—	141	40	—	40	—	11	10
Householder, wife present .....	74	—	—	74	40	—	40	—	10	10
Householder, no wife present .....	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	11	—
Other household member .....	47	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	46	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	13	—
Householder, husband present .....	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	13	—
Other household member .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years .....	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years .....	41	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years .....	117	—	—	117	40	—	40	—	24	10
55 to 64 years .....	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	10
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college .....	47	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	10	10
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White .....	148	—	—	148	40	—	40	—	24	10
Black .....	39	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	39	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Employed, at work</b> .....	187	—	—	187	40	—	40	—	24	10
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	98	—	—	98	15	—	15	—	10	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	13	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	28	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	58	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	13	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	80	—	—	80	13	—	13	—	11	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	55	—	—	55	28	—	28	—	—	10
Construction .....	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing .....	21	—	—	21	12	—	12	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	13	—
Wholesale trade .....	58	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	24	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	187	—	—	187	40	—	40	—	24	10
Federal government workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	47	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	173	—	—	173	40	—	40	—	24	10
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	22	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	13	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	28	—	—	28	12	—	12	—	11	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	81	—	—	81	13	—	13	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	12	—	—	12	15	—	15	—	10	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$15 153	—	—	\$15 153	\$22 557	—	\$22 557	—	\$9 846	\$26 801
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
<b>Private car, truck, or van</b> .....	187	—	—	187	40	—	40	—	24	10
Drive alone .....	109	—	—	109	40	—	40	—	13	—
Carpool .....	78	—	—	78	—	—	—	—	11	10
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.35	—	—	1.35	1.00	—	1.00	—	1.52	4.00
Mean travel time to work .....	37.7	—	—	37.7	55.1	—	55.1	—	58.8	60.0
Car, truck, or van .....	37.7	—	—	37.7	55.1	—	55.1	—	58.8	60.0
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Irving city, worked—Con.											
	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt. 1), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt. 1), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt. 1), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	2 128	801	584	104	480	149	594
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Male	—	—	—	—	—	1 546	538	495	92	403	77	436
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	—	—	1 124	371	395	61	334	77	281
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	224	84	55	14	41	—	85
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	198	83	45	17	28	—	70
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	582	263	89	12	77	72	158
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	191	74	49	—	49	13	55
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	379	189	40	12	28	59	91
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	97	61	28	—	28	—	8
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	252	117	43	17	26	9	83
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	1 566	564	463	87	376	99	440
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	213	59	50	—	50	41	63
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	895	306	319	66	253	57	213
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	—	—	—	—	—	2 055	757	573	104	469	149	576
Black	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	49	20	11	—	11	—	18
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	93	13	26	15	11	12	42
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	—	—	—	—	—	2 128	801	584	104	480	149	594
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	—	571	119	254	41	213	48	150
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	746	336	196	63	133	59	155
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	127	40	11	—	11	9	67
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	291	161	78	29	49	9	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	328	135	107	34	73	41	45
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	93	35	—	—	—	—	58
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	338	87	109	—	109	30	112
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	367	224	25	—	25	12	106
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	132	41	38	12	26	—	53
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	400	223	167	—	167	39	171
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	294	113	77	—	77	27	77
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	229	97	74	14	60	50	8
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	286	132	50	17	33	11	93
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	78	24	21	21	—	—	33
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	86	10	13	—	13	13	50
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	65	22	14	—	14	—	29
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	184	45	50	—	50	9	80
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	94	28	66	40	26	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	80	66	14	—	14	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	1 788	707	429	64	365	149	503
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	107	13	78	40	38	—	16
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	127	17	36	—	36	—	34
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	106	24	41	—	41	—	41
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	252	145	59	17	42	11	37
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	—	—	—	—	—	2 128	801	584	104	480	149	594
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	93	51	17	—	11	11	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	80	66	14	—	14	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	122	23	24	—	24	—	75
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	179	83	27	—	27	28	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	523	198	77	—	77	46	202
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	398	150	122	21	101	37	89
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	134	93	122	14	78	27	140
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	308	85	199	52	147	—	24
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	32	11	12	—	12	—	9
Median	—	—	—	—	—	\$15 620	\$14 257	\$20 461	\$25 000	\$19 797	\$13 387	\$13 723
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	2 054	787	567	104	463	149	551
Drive alone	—	—	—	—	—	1 737	692	483	79	404	125	437
Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	317	95	84	25	59	24	114
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	74	14	17	—	17	—	43
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	1.09	1.07	1.09	1.16	1.07	1.11	1.14
Mean travel time to work	—	—	—	—	—	26.9	24.7	31.7	34.6	31.0	23.8	25.8
Car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	26.7	25.0	32.1	34.6	31.6	23.8	24.5
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Central business district
	Living in Irving city, worked—Con.		Living in Mesquite city, worked									
	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	—	<b>622</b>	<b>31 676</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>11</b>	—	<b>138</b>	—	<b>54</b>	<b>30 814</b>	<b>17 631</b>	<b>2 507</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Male</b>	—	<b>560</b>	<b>17 785</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>11</b>	—	<b>115</b>	—	<b>33</b>	<b>17 234</b>	<b>10 010</b>	<b>1 131</b>
Householder, wife present	—	376	12 739	105	11	—	73	—	21	12 649	7 528	942
Householder, no wife present	—	54	1 467	12	—	—	—	—	12	1 431	919	106
Other household member	—	116	3 566	42	—	—	42	—	3	3 441	1 550	83
In group quarters	—	14	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—
<b>Female</b>	—	<b>62</b>	<b>13 891</b>	<b>44</b>	—	—	<b>23</b>	—	<b>21</b>	<b>13 580</b>	<b>7 621</b>	<b>1 376</b>
Householder, husband present	—	—	342	—	—	—	—	—	—	342	173	40
Householder, no husband present	—	12	2 723	10	—	—	—	—	10	2 662	1 730	282
Other household member	—	50	10 826	34	—	—	23	—	11	10 576	5 718	1 054
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 to 19 years	—	26	2 981	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 942	1 175	44
20 to 24 years	—	127	4 546	22	—	—	22	—	—	4 395	2 444	370
25 to 34 years	—	432	22 064	167	11	—	102	—	54	21 431	17 766	1 926
35 to 44 years	—	27	1 800	14	—	—	14	—	—	1 761	1 089	151
45 years and over	—	10	285	—	—	—	—	—	—	285	157	16
With one or more years of college	—	285	9 779	103	11	—	69	—	23	9 456	5 355	868
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White	—	608	30 273	192	11	—	127	—	54	29 442	16 871	2 362
Black	—	—	241	—	—	—	—	—	—	230	172	24
Other races	—	14	1 162	11	—	—	—	—	—	1 142	588	121
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	3	1 664	22	—	—	11	—	11	1 633	834	152
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Employed, at work</b>	—	<b>622</b>	<b>31 666</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>11</b>	—	<b>138</b>	—	<b>54</b>	<b>30 804</b>	<b>17 631</b>	<b>2 507</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	148	5 031	43	—	—	10	—	33	4 870	2 679	442
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	185	12 087	61	11	—	—	—	9	11 793	7 511	1 466
Technicians and related support occupations	—	51	5 598	24	—	—	24	—	—	5 574	3 050	65
Sales occupations	—	73	3 327	37	11	—	—	—	9	3 236	1 490	172
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	61	7 802	—	—	—	—	—	7	7 635	5 471	1 229
Service occupations	—	—	2 703	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 636	1 397	169
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	170	6 052	87	—	—	75	—	12	5 848	3 257	219
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	119	5 232	12	—	—	12	—	21	5 189	2 787	210
Construction	—	101	3 010	75	—	—	75	—	—	2 842	1 604	111
Manufacturing	—	155	6 719	35	—	—	23	—	12	6 582	2 932	176
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	104	3 003	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 913	2 291	359
Wholesale trade	—	58	1 915	17	—	—	—	—	—	1 864	1 233	61
Retail trade	—	11	5 678	19	—	—	10	—	9	5 601	2 765	171
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	30	3 079	21	11	—	—	—	10	2 956	2 243	101
Business and repair services	—	52	1 650	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 609	1 188	110
Personal services	—	—	790	—	—	—	—	—	—	790	289	36
Professional and related services	—	39	4 041	23	—	—	—	—	23	3 916	1 007	141
Public administration	—	—	1 306	13	—	—	13	—	—	1 280	793	245
All other industries	—	72	475	—	—	—	—	—	—	451	386	172
Armed forces, at work	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	567	26 094	145	11	—	103	—	31	25 423	15 551	2 173
Federal government workers	—	—	776	—	—	—	—	—	—	766	620	141
State and local government workers	—	—	3 062	36	—	—	13	—	23	2 936	1 294	193
Self-employed workers	—	55	1 629	22	—	—	22	—	—	1 574	533	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	33	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	62	4 173	22	11	—	—	—	—	4 069	1 794	150
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total with earnings:</b>	—	<b>622</b>	<b>30 941</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>11</b>	—	<b>138</b>	—	<b>54</b>	<b>30 098</b>	<b>17 382</b>	<b>2 494</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	4 154	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 103	1 726	158
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	12	2 074	22	—	—	22	—	—	1 968	982	97
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	38	2 446	21	11	—	—	—	—	2 371	267	170
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	77	2 982	11	—	—	—	—	—	2 922	945	278
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	90	7 574	60	—	—	27	—	33	7 271	4 410	677
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	154	9 559	9	—	—	—	—	9	458	590	279
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	120	3 469	27	—	—	27	—	—	3 385	2 127	298
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	108	2 515	12	—	—	—	—	12	2 452	1 492	214
\$50,000 or more	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	168	38	12
Median	—	\$17 867	\$11 962	\$13 526	\$7 000	—	\$14 737	—	\$13 466	\$11 982	\$12 573	\$13 623
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private car, truck, or van	—	504	30 314	203	11	—	138	—	54	29 464	17 096	2 180
Drive alone	—	372	22 286	180	—	—	126	—	54	21 657	12 018	1 145
Carpool	—	132	8 028	23	11	—	12	—	—	7 807	5 078	1 035
Public transportation	—	20	456	—	—	—	—	—	—	444	418	303
Bus or streetcar	—	—	456	—	—	—	—	—	—	444	418	303
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	40	410	—	—	—	—	—	—	410	12	—
Other means	—	58	303	—	—	—	—	—	—	303	105	24
Worked at home	—	—	193	—	—	—	—	—	—	193	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1 20	1 17	1 07	3 00	—	1 05	—	1 00	1 17	1 20	1 37
Mean travel time to work	—	43 3	23 9	34 7	20 0	—	32 7	—	42 8	23 5	27 9	31 8
Car, truck, or van	—	42 1	23 8	34 7	20 0	—	32 7	—	42 8	23 4	27 4	30 1
Public transportation	—	20 0	44 3	—	—	—	—	—	—	43 8	45 0	43 8
With a public transportation disability	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	41	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Mesquite city, worked—Con.											
	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Dallas County	Ellis County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	15 124	2 073	71	388	8 082	559	2 010	49	—	—	49	48
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	8 879	1 459	71	314	3 599	324	1 457	38	—	—	38	48
Householder, wife present	6 586	930	71	269	2 228	217	1 106	22	—	—	22	19
Householder, no wife present	613	114	—	45	1 116	65	255	16	—	—	16	17
Other household member	1 467	415	—	—	—	—	250	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	6 245	614	—	74	4 483	235	553	11	—	—	11	—
Householder, husband present	4 333	17	—	25	94	—	33	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 108	108	—	11	614	69	130	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	4 464	489	—	38	3 775	166	390	11	—	—	11	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	1 131	285	—	—	1 305	14	163	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	2 074	337	—	85	1 163	140	206	11	—	—	11	19
25 to 34 years	10 840	1 372	71	294	5 022	371	1 535	38	—	—	38	29
35 to 44 years	4 238	59	—	9	1 654	34	106	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	1 41	—	—	—	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 years and over	4 487	616	44	204	2 351	181	705	27	—	—	27	12
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	14 509	1 915	71	339	7 779	559	1 908	38	—	—	38	39
Black	148	—	—	12	36	—	10	11	—	—	11	—
Other races	467	158	—	37	267	—	92	—	—	—	92	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	682	171	—	19	508	35	66	—	—	—	66	9
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	15 124	2 073	61	388	8 082	559	2 010	49	—	—	49	48
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 237	290	11	72	1 382	67	369	27	—	—	27	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 045	391	11	136	2 824	265	655	22	—	—	22	—
Technicians and related support occupations	485	53	—	18	190	36	75	—	—	—	75	—
Sales occupations	1 318	104	11	23	232	80	296	11	—	—	11	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 242	69	—	95	1 604	124	284	11	—	—	11	—
Service occupations	1 228	161	—	12	967	11	88	—	—	—	88	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 038	630	15	69	1 143	132	582	—	—	—	582	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 576	584	24	67	1 734	84	316	—	—	—	316	—
Construction	1 493	181	—	49	606	14	388	—	—	—	388	29
Manufacturing	2 756	741	—	18	2 098	258	535	—	—	—	535	9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 932	58	38	161	213	24	198	—	—	—	198	—
Wholesale trade	1 172	137	—	25	249	21	199	11	—	—	11	—
Retail trade	2 594	588	12	13	1 792	127	304	—	—	—	304	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 318	109	11	25	390	48	110	11	—	—	11	—
Business and repair services	1 078	38	—	54	226	27	76	—	—	—	76	10
Personal services	253	47	—	73	431	23	23	—	—	—	23	—
Professional and related services	1 766	118	—	11	1 686	20	174	27	—	—	27	—
Public administration	548	56	—	10	348	—	73	—	—	—	73	—
All other industries	214	—	—	22	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 978	1 925	61	355	5 840	539	1 552	22	—	—	22	36
Federal government workers	479	10	10	10	42	10	64	—	—	—	64	—
State and local government workers	1 101	103	—	11	340	—	182	27	—	—	27	12
Self-employed workers	533	75	—	12	782	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	33	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 644	234	—	37	1 696	36	272	16	—	—	16	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	14 848	2 021	71	380	7 775	559	1 950	49	—	—	49	48
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 885	281	—	35	1 770	29	262	—	—	—	262	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 548	149	—	12	673	12	67	16	—	—	16	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 097	218	—	24	703	52	107	—	—	—	107	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	667	97	—	36	715	12	117	—	—	—	117	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 333	477	25	73	1 801	48	340	22	—	—	22	36
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 765	385	12	77	1 054	141	434	—	—	—	434	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 829	276	11	63	502	46	360	—	—	—	360	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 278	127	—	23	602	79	209	11	—	—	11	12
\$50,000 or more	26	11	—	95	—	—	24	—	—	—	24	—
Median	\$12 401	\$12 239	\$19 195	\$15 462	\$10 045	\$14 324	\$15 414	\$11 162	—	—	\$11 162	\$12 247
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	14 916	2 044	71	388	7 308	559	1 998	49	—	—	49	48
Drive alone	10 873	1 617	45	305	5 618	481	1 573	38	—	—	38	48
Carpool	4 043	427	26	83	1 690	78	427	11	—	—	11	—
Public transportation	115	—	—	—	14	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
Bus or streetcar	115	—	—	—	14	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	12	—	—	—	398	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	81	29	—	—	169	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	193	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.13	1.28	1.12	1.14	1.08	1.14	1.13	—	—	1.13	1.00
Average travel time to work	27.1	20.7	38.7	35.6	12.4	27.0	28.8	66.1	—	—	66.1	36.7
Car, truck, or van	27.0	20.6	38.7	35.6	12.4	27.0	28.8	66.1	—	—	66.1	36.7
Public transportation	48.2	—	—	—	20.0	—	30.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	41	31	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Mesquite city, worked—Con.											
	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County
Workers 16 years and over .....	—	48	—	—	74	—	74	—	131	—	—	131
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	—	48	—	—	12	—	12	—	79	—	—	79
Householder, wife present .....	—	19	—	—	12	—	12	—	66	—	—	66
Householder, no wife present .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	13
Other household member .....	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	—	—	—	—	62	—	62	—	52	—	—	52
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	13	—	—	13
Other household member .....	—	—	—	—	49	—	49	—	39	—	—	39
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	13
20 to 24 years .....	—	19	—	—	28	—	28	—	38	—	—	38
25 to 54 years .....	—	29	—	—	21	—	21	—	80	—	—	80
55 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college .....	—	12	—	—	19	—	19	—	53	—	—	53
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	—	39	—	—	74	—	74	—	131	—	—	131
Black .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	—	48	—	—	74	—	74	—	131	—	—	131
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	12	—	—	19	—	19	—	25	—	—	25
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	34	—	34	—	13	—	—	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	36	—	—	12	—	12	—	31	—	—	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	62	—	—	62
Construction .....	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	31
Manufacturing .....	—	9	—	—	9	—	9	—	62	—	—	62
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade .....	—	—	—	—	25	—	25	—	13	—	—	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	—	—	—	—	31	—	31	—	12	—	—	12
Public administration .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	13
All other industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	—	36	—	—	46	—	46	—	104	—	—	104
Federal government workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers .....	—	12	—	—	19	—	19	—	13	—	—	13
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	14	—	—	14
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	—	—	—	21	—	21	—	12	—	—	12
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings .....	—	48	—	—	65	—	65	—	131	—	—	131
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss .....	—	—	—	—	21	—	21	—	12	—	—	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	—	—	—	19	—	19	—	13	—	—	13
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	41	—	—	41
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	36	—	—	12	—	12	—	51	—	—	51
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	\$12 247	—	—	\$5 211	—	\$5 211	—	\$7 976	—	—	\$7 976
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	—	48	—	—	74	—	74	—	131	—	—	131
Drive alone .....	—	48	—	—	74	—	74	—	60	—	—	60
Carpool .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	—	71
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	—	1.00	—	—	1.00	—	1.00	—	1.41	—	—	1.41
Mean travel time to work .....	—	36.7	—	—	29.3	—	29.3	—	29.3	—	—	29.3
Car, truck, or van .....	—	36.7	—	—	29.3	—	29.3	—	29.3	—	—	29.3
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Mesquite city, worked—Con.								Living in Richardson city (pt. 1), Dallas County, worked			
	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt. 1), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt. 1), Collin County
Workers 16 years and over	357	53	211	73	138	22	71	—	239	31 056	837	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	215	53	84	12	72	22	56	—	224	18 223	383	—
Householder, wife present	166	44	67	12	55	22	33	—	137	13 332	258	—
Householder, no wife present	12	—	—	—	17	—	12	—	12	1 750	65	—
Other household member	37	9	17	—	—	—	11	—	75	3 141	60	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	142	—	127	61	66	—	15	—	15	12 833	454	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	307	146	—
Householder, no husband present	25	—	10	—	10	—	15	—	—	2 712	121	—
Other household member	117	—	117	61	56	—	—	—	15	9 814	317	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	26	9	17	—	17	—	—	—	25	2 571	50	—
20 to 24 years	33	—	33	6	27	—	—	—	15	2 947	110	—
25 to 34 years	298	44	161	67	94	22	71	—	186	22 599	584	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	2 477	63	—
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	462	30	—
With one or more years of college	109	23	53	36	17	22	11	—	112	20 074	573	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	357	53	211	73	138	22	71	—	226	29 765	837	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	514	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	777	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	525	10	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	357	53	211	73	138	22	71	—	227	31 056	837	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35	—	24	12	12	—	11	—	17	12 787	364	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	211	—	150	61	89	22	39	—	29	12 042	308	—
Technicians and related support occupations	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	29	1 618	—	—
Sales occupations	43	—	19	—	19	10	14	—	29	4 606	94	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	156	—	131	61	70	—	25	—	28	8 818	156	—
Service occupations	20	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	28	2 106	29	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	38	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	103	10	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	38	29	—	—	—	—	9	—	92	2 285	69	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	53	14	27	—	27	—	12	—	50	1 733	39	—
Construction	33	24	—	—	—	—	9	—	77	1 438	81	—
Manufacturing	22	10	12	—	12	—	—	—	13	7 426	94	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9	9	44	—	44	—	37	—	52	1 345	58	—
Wholesale trade	23	—	9	—	9	—	14	—	32	2 263	12	—
Retail trade	20	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	29	5 024	158	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	91	—	91	37	54	—	—	—	50	2 234	68	—
Business and repair services	22	10	—	—	12	—	—	—	13	1 859	25	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	629	18	—
Professional and related services	32	—	21	12	9	—	11	—	5	234	364	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	993	13	—
All other industries	24	—	24	24	—	—	—	—	11	1 595	72	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	318	53	192	73	119	12	61	—	214	25 916	470	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	25	691	—	—
State and local government workers	10	—	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	2 592	312	—
Self-employed workers	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	1 747	55	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	33	—	22	—	22	—	11	—	28	5 539	147	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	347	53	201	73	138	22	71	—	239	30 442	837	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	28	4 560	107	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12	—	26	—	26	10	—	—	12	1 388	97	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	549	65	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	49	9	25	13	12	—	15	—	—	2 393	109	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	122	20	91	30	61	—	11	—	37	5 023	186	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	51	14	29	—	29	—	22	—	26	4 103	105	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	45	10	12	12	—	—	23	—	67	3 352	80	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	69	6 902	86	—
\$50,000 or more	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	972	—	—
Median	\$12 208	\$14 038	\$10 992	\$10 465	\$11 298	\$25 240	\$16 605	—	\$20 869	\$15 098	\$10 737	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	345	53	199	61	138	22	71	—	224	29 050	837	—
Drive alone	229	43	112	18	94	12	62	—	146	24 088	692	—
Carpool	116	10	87	43	44	10	9	—	78	4 962	145	—
Public transportation	12	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	610	—	—
Bus or streetcar	12	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	610	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	437	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	408	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	551	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.10	1.30	1.67	1.19	1.57	1.07	—	1.30	1.11	1.10	—
Mean travel time to work	40.4	34.5	40.7	35.3	43.5	45.5	42.3	—	33.0	22.9	16.9	—
Car, truck, or van	39.7	34.5	39.5	30.5	43.5	45.5	42.3	—	34.6	22.7	16.9	—
Public transportation	60.0	—	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County, worked—Con.												
	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	—	447	251	139	29 709	17 523	2 522	15 001	1 082	50	479	127
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	—	197	102	84	17 388	10 756	1 698	9 058	769	40	404	101
Householder, wife present	—	166	66	26	12 717	8 242	1 477	6 765	623	20	316	82
Householder, no wife present	—	12	26	27	1 439	1 024	130	894	61	20	22	19
Other household member	—	19	10	31	3 032	1 490	91	1 399	85	20	66	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	250	149	55	12 321	6 767	824	5 943	313	10	75	26
Householder, husband present	—	—	16	—	291	169	9	160	—	10	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	50	38	33	2 581	1 573	141	1 432	65	—	—	26
Other household member	—	200	95	22	9 449	5 025	674	4 351	248	—	75	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	9	10	31	2 497	979	83	896	47	20	40	—
20 to 24 years	—	65	25	20	2 756	1 700	222	1 478	72	—	52	—
25 to 34 years	—	345	163	76	21 671	13 379	1 962	11 417	827	20	353	127
35 to 44 years	—	28	23	12	2 222	221	1	1 052	124	10	34	—
45 years and over	—	—	30	—	432	212	34	178	12	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	327	173	73	19 177	12 223	1 956	10 267	763	20	384	89
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	—	447	251	139	28 430	16 402	2 360	14 242	1 030	50	447	127
Black	—	—	—	—	514	390	104	286	9	—	32	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	765	531	58	473	43	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	10	—	—	505	361	66	295	28	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	—	447	251	139	29 709	17 523	2 522	15 001	1 082	50	479	127
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	240	77	137	12 178	7 651	1 487	6 164	527	—	254	62
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	115	128	65	11 678	7 078	839	6 239	285	20	101	39
Technicians and related support occupations	—	12	46	—	1 524	1 096	113	983	36	—	48	—
Sales occupations	—	38	13	43	4 512	2 729	219	2 510	122	10	53	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	65	69	22	642	3 253	507	2 764	127	10	34	—
Service occupations	—	23	24	—	2 024	852	113	739	30	—	28	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	93	14	—	14	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	44	12	13	2 120	771	1	1 529	10	60	14	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	25	—	14	1 636	718	12	706	83	20	36	—
Construction	—	54	—	27	1 246	633	38	595	90	—	25	—
Manufacturing	—	72	22	—	7 112	3 966	158	3 808	532	10	141	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	14	—	—	1 314	841	269	672	—	—	124	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	12	2 251	1 361	88	1 273	61	10	15	12
Retail trade	—	76	27	55	4 857	2 575	119	2 456	92	20	78	23
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	18	—	—	2 227	784	1	1 443	26	—	14	15
Business and repair services	—	25	—	—	1 834	1 221	93	1 128	59	—	—	—
Personal services	—	18	—	—	611	324	17	307	53	—	17	17
Professional and related services	—	140	179	45	4 818	2 460	300	2 140	158	10	51	—
Public administration	—	—	13	—	980	725	396	329	11	10	10	14
All other industries	—	62	10	—	1 464	1 090	260	830	—	—	45	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	304	60	106	24 972	15 152	2 011	13 141	920	40	469	62
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	691	649	428	221	11	10	10	—
State and local government workers	—	102	177	33	2 236	1 002	41	761	66	—	29	—
Self-employed workers	—	41	14	—	1 680	695	42	633	85	—	36	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	110	25	—	25	—	—	—	—
With 1 to 34 hours	—	62	73	12	5 334	2 241	149	2 092	105	—	75	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	—	447	251	139	29 095	17 332	2 522	14 810	1 070	50	465	127
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	31	64	12	4 416	1 881	140	1 741	86	20	28	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	14	54	29	1 491	56	780	54	724	24	12	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	24	27	14	1 484	663	75	588	56	10	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	85	—	2	2 338	1 328	151	1 177	58	—	—	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	134	54	—	4 767	2 914	377	2 537	151	69	14	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	34	3 847	2 547	288	2 259	112	10	53	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	27	27	26	3 193	2 044	300	1 744	176	10	70	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	25	6	6 711	4 604	1 059	3 545	380	10	175	54
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	946	571	76	495	25	—	48	19
Median	—	\$11 967	\$6 556	\$9 208	\$15 146	\$16 807	\$22 617	\$16 122	\$21 047	\$17 071	\$24 162	\$27 191
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	—	447	251	139	27 713	16 611	2 052	14 559	1 067	50	479	127
Drive alone	—	390	203	99	23 048	13 330	1 327	12 003	931	50	479	127
Carpool	—	57	48	40	4 665	3 281	725	2 556	136	—	98	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	610	600	470	130	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	610	600	470	130	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	437	82	—	82	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	398	230	—	230	15	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	531	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.07	1.11	1.21	1.10	1.12	1.27	1.11	1.08	1.00	1.12	1.00
Mean travel time to work	—	16.4	12.0	27.2	22.6	27.4	38.3	25.6	17.4	34.0	37.4	25.2
Car, car, or van	—	16.4	12.0	27.2	22.6	26.9	35.7	25.7	17.4	34.0	37.4	25.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	49.3	40.8	49	30.3	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	89	29	—	29	23	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County, worked—Con.											
Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>8 296</b>	<b>2 152</b>	<b>213</b>	—	—	<b>213</b>	<b>21</b>	—	<b>21</b>	—	<b>22</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 920</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>200</b>	—	—	<b>200</b>	<b>21</b>	—	<b>21</b>	—	<b>22</b>
Householder, wife present	2 433	1 001	151	—	—	151	21	—	21	—	22
Householder, no wife present	395	118	37	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	1 092	279	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>4 376</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>13</b>	—	—	<b>13</b>	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	86	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	747	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	3 543	558	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	1 275	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	730	202	38	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	5 397	1 568	163	—	—	163	21	—	21	—	22
55 to 64 years	738	194	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	156	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	4 392	1 306	140	—	—	140	—	—	—	—	11
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	8 077	2 097	201	—	—	201	21	—	21	—	22
Black	38	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	181	10	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	100	16	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	8 296	2 152	213	—	—	213	21	—	21	—	22
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 882	802	129	—	—	129	—	—	—	—	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 421	734	36	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	277	67	36	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	1 318	256	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 826	411	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	1 004	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	404	243	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	534	245	25	—	—	25	21	—	21	—	—
Construction	302	196	38	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	11
Manufacturing	1 933	518	140	—	—	140	—	—	21	—	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	179	70	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	514	278	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	1 811	258	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	763	177	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	343	211	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	204	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 838	301	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	187	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	222	107	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 429	1 900	201	—	—	201	21	—	21	—	22
Federal government workers	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	1 054	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	726	138	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	76	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 673	240	24	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	7 939	2 112	213	—	—	213	21	—	21	—	22
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 192	209	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 679	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	614	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	660	166	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 204	417	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	854	259	74	—	—	74	—	—	21	—	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	651	242	43	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 052	434	47	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	11
\$50,000 or more	145	138	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 808	\$15 252	\$19 648	—	—	\$19 648	\$15 439	—	\$15 439	—	\$22 500
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	7 269	2 110	203	—	—	203	21	—	21	—	22
Drive alone	6 350	1 879	135	—	—	135	21	—	21	—	—
Carpool	919	231	68	—	—	68	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	327	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	139	14	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	551	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.06	1.36	—	—	1.36	1.00	—	1.00	—	1.50
Mean travel time to work	10.5 minutes	25.4 minutes	44.5 minutes	—	—	44.5 minutes	60.0 minutes	—	60.0 minutes	—	55.0 minutes
Car, truck, or van	10.7 minutes	25.8 minutes	44.5 minutes	—	—	44.5 minutes	60.0 minutes	—	60.0 minutes	—	55.0 minutes
Public transportation	20.0 minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Richardson city (pt.1), Dallas County, worked—Con.											
Dallas city (pt.1), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.1), Rockwall County	Gorland city (pt.1), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	22	—	14	—	—	14	240	100	62	13	49
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
Male	22	—	—	—	—	—	209	100	52	13	39
Householder, wife present	22	—	—	—	—	—	163	67	39	13	26
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	24	13	—	13
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	14	—	—	14	31	—	10	—	10
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	14	—	—	14	21	—	10	—	10
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	30	13	—	13
25 to 34 years	22	—	14	—	—	14	124	34	22	—	22
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	12	27	13	14
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	11	—	14	—	—	14	159	46	35	13	22
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	22	—	14	—	—	14	240	100	62	13	49
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	22	—	14	—	—	14	240	100	62	13	49
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11	—	14	—	—	14	91	33	13	13	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	10	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	10	—	10
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	24	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	43	27	—	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	25	27	—	27
Construction	11	—	—	—	—	—	48	24	12	—	12
Manufacturing	11	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	10	—	10
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	18	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	14	—	—	14	25	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	24	13	13	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	22	—	—	—	—	—	230	100	62	13	49
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	14	—	—	14	10	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	24	—	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	22	—	14	—	—	14	240	100	62	13	49
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	14	—	—	14	52	30	12	—	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11	—	—	—	—	—	45	9	10	—	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	14	—	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	—	—	—	—	—	47	37	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—
Median	\$22 500	—	\$10 415	—	—	\$10 415	\$16 924	\$14 023	\$17 630	\$50000+	\$14 694
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	22	—	14	—	—	14	240	100	62	13	49
Drive alone	11	—	14	—	—	14	167	51	48	13	35
Carpool	11	—	—	—	—	—	73	49	14	—	14
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.50	—	1.00	—	—	1.00	1.26	1.49	1.18	1.00	1.24
Mean travel time to work	55.0 minutes	—	35.0 minutes	—	—	35.0 minutes	54.2 minutes	52.0 minutes	66.4 minutes	30.0 minutes	76.0 minutes
Car, truck, or van	55.0 minutes	—	35.0 minutes	—	—	35.0 minutes	54.2 minutes	52.0 minutes	66.4 minutes	30.0 minutes	76.0 minutes
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County, worked— Con.				Living in Remainder of Dallas County, worked							
	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County
Workers 16 years and over	—	78	—	447	93 521	478	34	—	232	124	88	90 010
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	57	—	373	52 797	313	9	—	166	65	73	50 361
Householder, wife present	—	310	—	310	37 278	245	9	—	139	33	64	35 365
Householder, no wife present	—	23	—	23	6 247	33	—	—	9	15	9	5 962
Other household member	—	40	—	40	8 856	35	—	—	18	17	—	8 462
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	416	—	—	—	—	—	—	416
Female	—	21	—	74	40 724	165	25	—	66	59	15	39 649
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	9 644	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 644
Householder, no husband present	—	10	—	10	9 269	76	13	—	22	34	7	9 069
Other household member	—	11	—	44	30 244	89	12	—	44	25	8	29 438
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	367	—	—	—	—	—	—	357
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	14	6 717	13	—	—	13	—	—	6 486
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	13	12 848	76	—	—	18	36	22	12 210
25 to 34 years	—	68	—	397	63 763	358	34	—	190	79	55	61 431
35 to 44 years	—	10	—	23	7 866	27	—	—	11	9	7	7 621
45 years and over	—	—	—	2	2 327	4	—	—	—	—	4	2 262
With one or more years of college	—	78	—	316	43 053	292	34	—	135	82	41	41 269
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	78	—	434	87 835	443	34	—	232	93	84	84 571
Black	—	—	—	13	2 239	—	—	—	—	—	4	2 161
Other races	—	—	—	—	3 447	31	—	—	—	31	—	3 278
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	17	4 330	43	—	—	12	31	—	4 088
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	78	—	447	93 369	478	34	—	232	124	88	89 858
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	45	—	240	24 641	155	9	—	66	61	19	23 628
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	10	—	102	36 164	111	25	—	44	13	29	35 072
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	3 289	18	—	—	—	18	—	3 111
Sales occupations	—	—	—	55	11 974	29	—	—	23	—	—	11 502
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	10	—	24	20 901	64	25	—	15	11	20	20 459
Service occupations	—	11	—	43	7 312	24	—	—	17	7	—	7 262
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	504	—	—	—	—	—	—	440
Production, craft, and repair occupations	—	12	—	62	12 695	123	—	—	88	14	21	12 111
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	10	—	11	11 852	65	—	—	34	19	12	11 345
Construction	—	12	—	12	6 866	79	12	—	63	—	4	6 476
Manufacturing	—	12	—	171	19 406	75	—	—	13	19	43	18 811
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	11	—	57	7 527	72	—	—	37	14	21	7 561
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	6 905	13	13	—	—	—	—	6 636
Retail trade	—	—	—	43	15 331	70	—	—	61	—	9	14 648
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	10	—	25	8 246	22	—	—	12	—	—	8 116
Business and repair services	—	—	—	45	4 953	12	—	—	12	—	—	4 893
Personal services	—	—	—	30	2 258	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 208
Professional and related services	—	25	—	14	15 128	111	—	—	9	91	11	14 696
Public administration	—	10	—	29	3 434	15	—	—	15	—	—	3 219
All other industries	—	10	—	21	2 715	9	9	—	—	—	—	2 594
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	1 152	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 152
Private wage and salary workers	—	68	—	394	75 795	286	34	—	170	19	63	73 101
Federal government workers	—	—	—	29	3 050	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 875
State and local government workers	—	10	—	—	7 961	147	—	—	21	105	21	7 556
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	24	6 312	30	—	—	26	4	—	6 101
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	403	15	—	—	15	—	—	377
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	10	—	72	15 317	70	—	—	44	26	—	14 729
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	78	—	433	91 137	444	34	—	210	112	88	87 716
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	13 163	12	—	—	12	—	—	12 837
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	34	5 767	8	—	—	—	—	8	5 580
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	6 794	13	—	—	—	—	7	6 625
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	10	—	25	8 413	51	—	—	6	13	32	8 116
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	36	19 113	101	25	—	27	31	18	18 996
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	48	13 731	119	—	—	53	48	13	13 896
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	22	—	95	9 550	66	9	—	57	—	—	9 093
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	10	—	143	11 338	74	—	—	49	15	10	10 677
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	52	3 268	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 205
Median	—	\$18 175	—	\$23 572	\$12 488	\$16 121	\$12 355	—	\$20 055	\$15 565	\$9 813	\$12 402
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	78	—	334	88 109	474	34	—	228	124	88	84 726
Drive alone	—	68	—	222	70 500	406	34	—	183	112	77	67 778
Carpool	—	10	—	112	17 609	68	—	—	45	12	11	16 948
Public transportation	—	—	—	40	1 045	—	—	—	—	—	—	886
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	1 007	—	—	—	—	—	—	948
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 694
Walked only	—	—	—	9	1 720	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 694
Other means	—	—	—	64	1 199	4	—	—	—	—	—	1 156
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	1 448	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 448
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.09	—	1.23	1.12	1.09	1.00	—	1.13	1.05	1.09	1.12
Mean travel time to work	—	47.4	—	40.9	21.3	29.2	20.0	—	31.3	25.8	32.1	20.9
Car, truck, or van	—	—	—	37.2	21.4	29.4	20.0	—	31.6	25.8	32.1	21.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	24.8	36.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	36.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	278	—	—	—	—	—	—	278

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2 Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County
<b>Male</b>	<b>32 128</b>	<b>4 196</b>	<b>27 932</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>1 836</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>13 400</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>11</b>	—
Householder, wife present	32 757	3 457	20 300	892	357	1 361	459	403	8 292	213	11	—
Householder, no wife present	3 487	454	3 023	153	81	960	52	114	1 886	103	—	—
Other household member	2 494	275	4 459	169	18	225	177	153	2 786	110	—	—
In group quarters	150	—	150	—	—	—	—	—	236	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>3 305</b>	<b>20 986</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>12 235</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>—</b>	—
Householder, husband present	548	80	468	14	—	23	11	189	20	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	583	762	5 076	78	22	384	84	149	2 514	35	—	—
Other household member	17 722	2 451	15 271	844	81	560	639	320	9 272	163	—	—
In group quarters	138	12	171	—	—	—	—	14	160	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	3 036	211	2 825	194	26	63	187	78	2 902	21	—	—
20 to 24 years	7 279	841	6 438	228	64	339	261	237	3 802	232	11	—
25 to 34 years	39 371	5 484	33 887	1 524	357	2 245	909	714	16 311	395	—	—
35 to 44 years	5 139	700	4 439	176	41	133	69	122	1 937	9	—	—
45 to 54 years	1 594	265	1 329	26	12	38	9	583	13	—	—	—
55 years and over	27 571	4 440	23 131	647	182	1 397	502	525	10 445	358	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	53 305	7 181	46 124	1 974	482	2 588	1 326	1 145	23 751	644	11	—
Black	1 267	163	1 104	124	—	57	65	8	640	4	—	—
Other races	1 847	157	1 690	50	18	135	73	11	1 144	22	—	—
Spanish origin	2 529	203	2 326	40	4	117	20	23	1 355	4	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	56 345	7 476	48 869	2 136	458	2 780	1 464	1 164	25 511	670	11	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 581	2 664	12 917	488	145	662	282	268	6 202	262	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 831	3 497	20 334	505	81	960	433	450	8 812	203	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	1 962	261	1 721	22	—	170	44	46	847	61	—	—
Sales occupations	7 385	577	6 808	148	55	251	202	182	3 299	103	—	—
Service occupations	2 639	269	2 369	26	—	539	187	225	1 239	26	—	—
Service occupations	3 701	520	3 211	180	35	296	178	53	2 789	50	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 130	—	1 130	—	29	23	22	—	266	15	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	7 191	534	6 657	485	107	335	191	216	3 981	86	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 911	261	5 650	475	61	504	358	177	3 859	54	11	—
Construction	3 493	117	3 376	278	59	713	100	122	2 251	70	—	—
Manufacturing	10 242	1 669	8 573	905	125	592	347	346	6 254	192	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 367	1 189	4 178	701	35	921	64	71	1 033	13	—	—
Wholesale trade	4 771	227	4 544	66	23	288	12	85	1 391	27	—	—
Retail trade	9 080	217	8 863	308	105	194	310	131	4 520	157	11	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 036	1 877	4 159	37	25	174	116	119	1 609	28	—	—
Business and repair services	3 389	350	3 039	60	—	164	42	38	1 200	25	—	—
Personal services	1 201	73	1 128	27	—	59	63	48	810	25	—	—
Professional and related services	8 612	1 086	7 526	522	23	144	344	133	5 118	94	—	—
Public administration	2 254	1 090	1 164	63	51	—	44	30	777	44	—	—
All other industries	1 900	481	1 419	—	12	77	22	41	548	20	—	—
Armed forces, at work	14	25	49	12	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	46 714	5 819	40 895	1 807	308	2 668	1 199	1 038	19 367	520	11	—
Federal government workers	2 408	500	1 908	33	102	18	46	26	242	13	—	—
State and local government workers	3 931	844	3 087	226	52	40	175	69	3 383	116	—	—
Self-employed workers	2 171	338	1 833	78	38	54	44	51	2 685	21	—	—
Unpaid family workers	195	—	195	4	—	—	—	—	178	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 432	388	7 044	275	43	294	304	139	6 242	121	—	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>55 213</b>	<b>7 413</b>	<b>47 800</b>	<b>2 104</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>2 767</b>	<b>1 424</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>24 575</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>11</b>	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 364	386	5 978	343	69	205	323	80	5 453	89	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12 018	2 344	9 674	326	117	372	281	163	12 339	33	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 313	372	3 941	186	11	87	97	117	2 014	49	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 224	690	4 534	150	24	154	111	111	2 342	64	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 567	160	1 407	66	10	468	290	188	4 973	18	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 536	1 221	7 315	522	70	493	226	307	3 033	59	11	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 133	936	5 197	191	49	632	118	113	1 857	104	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 250	1 424	8 253	114	123	535	67	104	2 722	17	—	—
\$50,000 or more	2 429	585	1 844	95	—	132	27	15	507	17	—	—
Median	\$13 420	\$16 527	\$12 949	\$12 801	\$14 945	\$18 904	\$10 179	\$13 790	\$10 090	\$12 316	\$15 439	—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	54 471	6 758	47 713	2 096	500	2 754	1 403	1 164	22 338	656	11	—
Drive alone	42 453	4 414	38 039	1 770	383	2 382	1 122	958	18 710	478	—	—
Carpool	12 018	2 344	9 674	326	117	372	281	163	3 628	178	—	—
Public transportation	931	685	246	—	—	—	32	—	23	10	—	—
Bus or streetcar	893	685	208	—	—	—	32	—	23	10	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	361	—	361	—	—	12	—	—	1 321	—	—	—
Other means	656	58	598	52	—	14	29	—	405	4	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 448	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.25	1.13	1.09	1.14	1.08	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.21	1.00	—
Mean travel time to work, minutes	23.8	27.9	23.2	22.7	28.7	27.3	19.6	27.6	12.9	26.5	15.0	—
Cat. 101 or van, minutes	23.2	27.1	23.2	22.4	28.7	27.4	19.6	27.6	13.3	26.1	15.0	—
Public transportation, minutes	36.6	35.8	38.8	—	—	—	35.6	—	22.8	60.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	157	—	157	5	—	10	42	—	64	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	441	341	—	341	—	21	63	—	63	—	46	—
Householder, wife present.....	202	277	—	277	—	21	43	—	43	—	37	—
Householder, no wife present.....	139	12	—	12	—	—	20	—	20	—	—	—
Other household member.....	100	52	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	218	208	—	208	—	—	22	—	22	—	27	—
Householder, husband present.....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	35	40	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member.....	163	168	—	168	—	—	22	—	22	—	27	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....	21	61	—	61	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	221	122	—	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
25 to 54 years.....	395	287	—	287	—	21	57	—	57	—	60	—
55 to 64 years.....	9	59	—	59	—	—	20	—	20	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	13	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
With one or more years of college.....	358	149	—	149	—	—	48	—	48	—	37	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....	633	504	—	504	—	21	85	—	85	—	58	—
Black.....	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Other races.....	22	28	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin.....	4	54	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work.....	659	549	—	549	—	21	85	—	85	—	73	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	262	105	—	105	—	—	44	—	44	—	37	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	203	92	—	92	—	—	24	—	24	—	9	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations.....	103	59	—	59	—	—	4	—	4	—	9	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	39	33	—	33	—	—	20	—	20	—	—	—
Service occupations.....	50	39	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	15	43	—	43	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	86	141	—	141	—	10	11	—	11	—	12	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	43	129	—	129	—	11	—	—	—	—	15	—
Construction.....	70	19	—	19	—	—	11	—	11	—	27	—
Manufacturing.....	192	226	—	226	—	10	11	—	11	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	13	47	—	47	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	27	35	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	146	107	—	107	—	—	24	—	24	—	13	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	28	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—
Personal services.....	25	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	94	62	—	62	—	—	14	—	14	—	33	—
Public administration.....	44	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries.....	20	13	—	13	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	509	436	—	436	—	21	54	—	54	—	31	—
Federal government workers.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....	116	70	—	70	—	—	14	—	14	—	33	—
Self-employed workers.....	21	43	—	43	—	—	17	—	17	—	9	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	121	94	—	94	—	—	23	—	23	—	36	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	645	549	—	549	—	21	85	—	85	—	73	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	89	54	—	54	—	—	17	—	17	—	13	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	33	56	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	49	33	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	64	37	—	37	—	—	12	—	12	—	24	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	162	128	—	128	—	—	20	—	20	—	21	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	74	48	—	48	—	—	14	—	14	—	15	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	104	66	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	79	101	—	101	—	21	22	—	22	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$12 136	\$13 252	—	\$13 252	—	\$26 801	\$12 881	—	\$12 881	—	\$9 958	—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van.....	645	540	—	540	—	21	85	—	85	—	73	—
Drive alone.....	467	434	—	434	—	—	69	—	69	—	37	—
Carpool.....	178	106	—	106	—	21	16	—	16	—	36	—
Public transportation.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	4	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.21	1.12	—	1.12	—	3.07	1.10	—	1.10	—	1.34	—
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	26.7	24.8	—	24.8	—	80.4	32.4	—	32.4	—	24.8	—
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	26.3	24.9	—	24.9	—	80.4	32.4	—	32.4	—	24.8	—
Public transportation..... minutes.....	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Remainder of Dallas County, worked—Con.										
	Garland city (pt. I.) Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt. I.) Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over .....	—	73	1 624	651	572	124	448	143	258	11	1 132
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b> .....	—	46	1 899	417	421	98	323	111	240	11	945
Householder, wife present .....	—	37	910	273	350	98	252	94	193	11	621
Householder, no wife present .....	—	—	81	12	22	—	22	17	30	—	115
Other household member .....	—	9	198	132	49	—	49	—	17	—	186
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
<b>Female</b> .....	—	27	435	234	151	26	125	32	18	—	187
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	39	12	13	—	13	14	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	—	—	49	26	16	—	16	7	—	—	57
Other household member .....	—	27	337	196	112	26	86	11	18	—	101
In group quarters .....	—	—	10	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	29
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years .....	—	—	128	72	25	—	25	—	31	—	60
20 to 24 years .....	—	—	199	158	41	11	30	—	—	—	200
25 to 34 years .....	—	60	1 143	403	410	76	334	126	204	11	698
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	130	10	80	37	43	17	23	—	164
45 years and over .....	—	4	24	8	16	—	16	—	—	—	10
With one or more years of college .....	—	37	900	277	392	99	293	78	153	—	607
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White .....	—	58	1 498	613	500	118	382	143	242	11	1 089
Black .....	—	15	38	28	10	6	4	—	—	—	43
Other races .....	—	—	88	10	62	—	62	—	16	—	88
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	141	24	90	—	90	11	16	—	87
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work .....	—	73	1 624	651	572	124	448	143	258	11	1 079
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	37	910	273	350	98	252	94	193	11	621
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	9	653	235	275	65	210	74	69	—	305
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	—	99	29	51	14	37	—	19	—	16
Sales occupations .....	—	9	268	113	114	10	104	28	13	—	183
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	—	286	93	110	41	69	46	37	—	106
Service occupations .....	—	—	138	51	37	—	37	—	50	—	49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	12	190	102	53	—	53	17	18	11	164
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	15	233	128	54	—	54	—	51	—	136
Construction .....	—	27	1 624	44	55	—	55	14	49	11	143
Manufacturing .....	—	—	281	110	58	—	58	71	42	—	214
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	—	234	58	80	43	37	39	57	—	59
Wholesale trade .....	—	—	186	90	96	10	86	—	—	—	55
Retail trade .....	—	13	312	181	73	—	73	29	29	—	159
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	—	69	13	35	—	35	—	21	—	96
Business and repair services .....	—	—	37	24	13	—	13	—	—	—	98
Personal services .....	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Professional and related services .....	—	33	118	80	38	—	38	—	—	—	138
Public administration .....	—	—	139	108	59	49	49	—	31	—	25
All other industries .....	—	—	73	38	16	12	4	19	—	—	99
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
Private wage and salary workers .....	—	31	1 335	561	413	43	370	143	218	11	953
Federal government workers .....	—	—	162	—	131	69	62	—	31	—	53
State and local government workers .....	—	33	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
Self-employed workers .....	—	9	91	65	22	12	10	—	4	—	75
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	11	—	6	—	6	—	5	—	25
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	36	244	147	57	—	57	7	33	—	217
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings .....	—	73	1 582	637	544	124	420	143	258	11	1 132
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	—	13	141	65	59	—	59	—	17	—	164
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	—	90	63	27	—	27	—	—	—	38
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	—	74	24	20	—	20	30	—	—	74
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	24	109	39	40	13	27	—	30	—	106
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	21	285	168	47	13	34	52	18	—	196
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	15	263	142	97	20	77	21	24	—	95
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	221	77	28	49	21	76	—	—	200
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	353	69	165	38	127	26	93	11	290
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	46	20	12	12	14	—	—	—	69
Median .....	—	\$9 958	\$16 405	\$13 348	\$18 818	\$22 442	\$17 387	\$13 512	\$22 123	\$26 801	\$18 340
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van .....	—	73	1 523	612	510	113	397	143	258	11	937
Drive alone .....	—	37	1 298	529	406	63	343	143	220	—	818
Carpool .....	—	36	225	83	104	50	54	—	38	11	119
Public transportation .....	—	—	49	—	11	38	38	—	—	—	49
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	49	—	11	38	38	—	—	—	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134
Walked only .....	—	—	26	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	28
Other means .....	—	—	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	—	1.34	1.10	1.09	1.14	1.36	1.09	1.00	1.09	2.00	1.09
Mean travel time to work .....	—	24.8	32.9	30.8	28.7	46.9	36.5	28.0	28.0	99.0	37.4
Car, truck, or van .....	—	24.8	33.2	31.3	39.6	48.0	37.3	28.0	28.0	99.0	42.6
Public transportation .....	—	—	38.7	—	38.7	35.0	39.7	—	—	—	21.6
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Denton County, worked												
	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>63 991</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>26 445</b>	<b>15 542</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>13 955</b>	<b>314</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>36 669</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>16 520</b>	<b>9 932</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>8 986</b>	<b>219</b>	
Householder, wife present	25 017	313	16	4	188	2	103	13 001	8 005	792	7 713	147	
Householder, no wife present	4 567	43	—	—	23	4	16	1 498	902	94	808	4	
Other household member	5 884	67	—	—	37	—	30	1 894	953	60	893	27	
In group quarters	601	—	—	—	—	—	—	127	—	72	72	41	
<b>Female</b>	<b>27 322</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>9 925</b>	<b>5 610</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>4 969</b>	<b>95</b>	
Householder, husband present	17 239	193	8	—	109	8	77	17 719	10 799	117	8 622	17	
Householder, no husband present	5 238	21	—	—	—	—	15	1 426	844	123	721	16	
Other household member	20 913	212	23	—	97	11	81	8 060	4 497	501	3 996	36	
In group quarters	1 178	21	—	—	21	—	—	168	90	—	90	39	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	5 379	53	—	—	—	—	22	1 268	546	42	504	27	
20 to 24 years	10 828	126	4	—	54	—	3 405	1 968	1 112	1 856	95	—	
25 to 54 years	42 183	493	33	4	271	17	1 688	20 237	12 245	1 350	10 895	186	
55 to 64 years	4 114	26	2	—	20	—	4	1 214	719	70	649	6	
65 years and over	1 487	4	—	—	4	—	—	131	12	13	51	1	
With one or more years of college	32 017	288	27	4	163	11	83	14 092	8 762	1 046	7 716	183	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	59 714	662	39	4	352	17	250	25 042	14 926	1 546	13 380	267	
Black	1 220	—	—	—	—	—	27	193	112	—	177	29	
Other races	1 957	40	—	—	28	—	12	876	423	25	398	18	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	2 667	40	—	—	28	—	12	1 071	564	97	477	8	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	63 963	702	39	4	380	17	262	26 433	15 534	1 587	13 947	310	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 859	186	4	4	74	7	97	7 195	4 796	583	4 233	91	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22 444	170	29	—	102	8	31	10 576	6 552	1 068	5 784	85	
Production and related support occupations	17 900	170	—	—	170	—	4	10 496	6 552	1 068	5 784	85	
Sales occupations	7 689	66	8	—	37	—	21	2 969	1 742	219	1 499	46	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 852	58	19	—	29	4	6	5 847	3 545	526	3 019	33	
Service occupations	8 205	4	—	—	4	—	—	267	637	—	—	11	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 301	53	—	—	28	—	25	48	21	—	21	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 835	160	6	—	96	—	58	4 014	2 149	38	2 111	64	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 919	19	—	—	9	—	47	3 044	1 329	92	1 387	39	
Construction	4 541	169	21	—	100	—	18	1 647	1 127	41	1 086	31	
Manufacturing	13 591	63	—	—	51	—	12	8 177	3 821	96	3 725	109	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 158	64	—	—	25	—	35	3 045	1 599	465	1 134	6	
Wholesale trade	3 943	12	4	—	3	—	8	2 708	1 842	66	1 776	15	
Retail trade	10 303	78	—	—	4	—	32	3 052	1 901	64	1 837	86	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 737	45	4	—	14	—	27	1 946	1 392	339	1 053	16	
Business and repair services	2 903	31	—	—	17	—	1	890	1 296	55	1 241	17	
Personal services	1 495	18	—	—	18	—	—	324	213	19	194	—	
Professional and related services	14 313	160	6	—	97	11	46	2 360	1 405	215	1 190	18	
Public administration	1 656	27	—	—	15	—	15	615	433	142	291	5	
All other industries	2 323	35	4	—	6	—	25	669	505	85	420	6	
Armed forces, at work	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	8	—	8	4	
Private wage and salary workers	47 225	499	27	4	277	4	187	23 869	13 848	1 326	12 522	289	
Federal government workers	932	4	—	—	—	—	—	395	292	78	214	6	
State and local government workers	11 288	140	6	—	60	13	61	1 369	826	177	649	9	
Self-employed workers	4 255	59	6	—	14	—	14	794	562	6	556	10	
Unpaid family workers	291	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	14	—	14	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 132	94	—	—	56	4	34	2 882	1 592	154	1 438	88	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	<b>62 213</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>26 024</b>	<b>15 353</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>13 784</b>	<b>314</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11 191	66	4	—	37	4	21	2 199	1 062	64	998	79	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 860	29	—	—	—	—	29	1 193	609	20	589	12	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 057	61	4	—	37	—	37	1 717	815	37	725	8	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 916	71	19	—	—	—	40	2 160	1 223	64	1 159	6	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 413	193	6	—	138	—	49	5 586	3 444	329	3 115	62	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 167	162	—	—	140	—	64	3 846	2 364	146	2 218	33	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 871	70	6	—	38	4	22	3 741	2 327	252	2 075	51	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 423	65	4	—	61	—	—	4 015	2 602	351	2 251	31	
\$50,000 or more	1 115	1	—	—	1	—	—	642	378	46	333	12	
Median	\$11 049	\$12 593	\$9 632	\$15 439	\$14 059	\$15 307	\$10 134	\$15 240	\$15 657	\$17 724	\$15 413	\$13 905	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	59 202	699	39	4	380	17	259	26 062	15 358	1 545	13 813	310	
Drive alone	45 405	573	33	—	336	17	187	18 921	11 022	1 057	9 965	238	
Carpool	13 597	126	6	4	44	—	72	7 141	4 336	488	3 848	72	
Public transportation	163	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	26	—	
Bus or streetcar	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	26	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	2 243	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	10	—	10	—	
Other means	1 125	3	—	—	—	—	3	287	110	4	106	4	
Worked at home	1 168	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.11	1.08	2.00	1.07	1.00	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.23	1.19	1.14	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	22.8	32.0	31.4	40	34.5	40.6	27.8	33.1	36.5	39.9	36.1	38.7	
Car, truck, or van, minutes	23.4	32.1	31.4	40	34.5	40.6	28.1	33.1	36.5	39.5	36.1	38.8	
Public transportation, minutes	37.7	—	—	—	46.1	—	—	46.1	52.4	—	36.9	—	
With a public transportation disability	182	15	15	—	—	—	—	77	53	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>1 714</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>4 161</b>	<b>17 434</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>17 393</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>
Householder, wife present	91	1 488	16	252	3 002	10 468	26	2	10 440	3	—	3
Householder, no wife present	4	105	4	443	2 167	13	—	—	2 774	—	—	13
Other household member	—	121	3	74	3 729	—	—	—	3 729	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	142	153	450	—	—	450	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3 313</b>	<b>16 953</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16 944</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17</b>
Householder, husband present	—	33	—	4	51	293	—	—	293	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	13	127	—	18	408	3 630	—	—	3 621	—	—	—
Other household member	22	570	—	100	2 815	12 094	—	—	12 084	5	—	5
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	39	936	—	—	936	12	—	12

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	104	—	22	569	3 934	—	—	3 934	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	127	4	83	1 328	6 728	13	—	6 715	12	—	12
25 to 54 years	126	2 072	23	350	5 275	19 708	35	—	19 673	8	—	8
55 to 64 years	4	138	—	292	577	2 695	—	—	2 695	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	3	—	4	50	1 320	—	—	1 320	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	51	1 399	27	289	3 381	16 358	26	—	16 332	20	—	20

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	126	2 356	23	481	6 863	31 644	48	2	31 594	20	—	20
Black	—	33	4	23	245	1 741	—	—	1 741	—	—	—
Other races	4	55	—	10	366	1 002	—	—	1 002	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	4	50	—	8	427	1 522	5	—	1 517	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	130	2 444	27	514	7 474	34 382	48	2	34 332	20	—	20
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	43	556	7	150	1 552	8 735	14	—	8 721	8	—	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	42	988	12	221	2 676	11 041	16	—	11 025	12	—	12
Technicians and related support occupations	4	329	—	44	470	1 006	12	—	994	—	—	—
Sales occupations	7	202	12	67	535	4 346	4	—	4 342	12	—	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31	457	—	109	889	3 689	—	—	3 689	—	—	—
Service occupations	4	277	—	14	613	4 703	—	—	4 703	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	—	—	—	22	1 143	—	—	1 138	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27	353	8	100	1 313	4 195	5	—	4 193	2	—	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9	270	—	29	1 298	4 565	13	—	4 552	—	—	—
Construction	—	143	8	35	303	2 423	16	2	2 405	—	—	—
Manufacturing	22	387	4	178	3 656	8 849	—	—	8 849	3	—	3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	33	1 073	—	305	1 796	7 182	14	—	7 182	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	212	—	26	613	1 022	—	—	1 022	—	—	—
Retail trade	11	149	—	59	838	6 886	4	—	6 882	12	—	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	163	8	308	533	1 102	—	—	1 102	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	82	—	55	440	908	—	—	908	—	—	—
Personal services	—	14	—	97	1 074	1 074	—	—	1 074	—	—	—
Professional and related services	18	157	7	53	701	11 363	9	—	11 354	5	—	5
Public administration	27	30	—	4	116	935	—	—	935	—	—	—
All other industries	5	34	—	22	97	1 424	5	—	1 419	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	84	2 284	16	460	6 888	20 974	48	—	20 926	3	—	3
Federal government workers	28	37	—	—	32	486	—	—	486	—	—	—
State and local government workers	18	68	7	38	403	9 468	—	—	9 468	5	—	5
Self-employed workers	—	55	4	16	147	3 225	—	2	3 223	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	4	254	—	—	254	12	—	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	16	257	8	62	859	9 691	9	—	9 682	12	—	12

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	130	2 392	27	510	7 298	33 082	48	2	33 032	8	—	8
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4	118	—	62	874	8 523	—	2	8 521	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	56	—	47	475	2 467	—	—	2 467	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13	133	4	40	527	3 890	—	—	3 890	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4	49	—	43	835	3 530	9	—	3 521	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	369	7	168	873	6 162	14	—	6 149	5	—	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15	469	12	110	1 346	3 358	7	—	3 351	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	37	456	—	88	782	1 715	—	—	1 715	3	—	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	549	4	53	755	2 019	14	—	2 004	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	11	193	—	—	98	419	—	—	419	—	—	—
Median	\$20 350	\$20 016	\$15 538	\$14 680	\$12 402	\$8 375	\$13 406	\$4000—	\$8 365	\$13 318	—	\$13 318

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	130	2 419	27	502	7 316	30 031	43	2	29 986	20	—	20
Drive alone	84	1 859	20	340	5 358	24 324	43	2	24 279	17	—	17
Carpool	46	560	7	162	1 958	5 707	—	—	5 707	3	—	3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	74	—	—	74	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	51	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	2 211	—	—	2 211	—	—	—
Other means	—	25	—	12	136	803	—	—	803	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	1 268	5	—	1 263	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.28	1.15	1.15	1.21	1.17	1.12	1.00	1.00	1.12	1.08	—	1.08
Mean travel time to work	43.5	32.6	51.1	39.7	25.3	13.2	26.5	60.0	13.2	69.8	—	69.8
Car, bus, or van	43.5	32.3	51.1	39.5	25.5	13.5	26.5	60.0	13.4	69.8	—	69.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	25.8	—	—	25.8	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	4	20	90	—	90	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Denton County, worked—Con.											
	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County
Workers 16 years and over	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14	2 176
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											369
<b>Male</b>	—	9	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	1 545
Householder, wife present	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	240
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	203
Other household member	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	163
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
<b>Female</b>	—	—	—	—	—	16	14	—	—	14	631
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	116
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	4	14	—	—	14	470
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	332
25 to 34 years	—	9	—	—	—	8	14	—	—	14	1 571
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
With one or more years of college	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14	1 082
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14	2 085
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14	2 165
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	3	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	582
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	6	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	611
Technical and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98
Sales occupations	—	6	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	255
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	258
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	460
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	387
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	302
Manufacturing	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	471
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	243
Wholesale trade	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	195
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	261
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	30
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	321
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	127
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Private wage and salary workers	—	9	—	—	—	8	14	—	—	14	1 742
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	232
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	385
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14	2 140
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	329
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	137
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	436
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	375
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	322
\$25,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	318
Median	—	\$17 985	—	—	—	\$4000	\$9 000	—	—	\$9 000	\$14 689
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14	2 129
Drive alone	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14	1 563
Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	566
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.00	—	—	—	1.00	1.00	—	—	1.00	1.19
Mean travel time to work	—	91.0	—	—	—	34.8	45.0	—	—	45.0	39.4
Car, truck, or van	—	91.0	—	—	—	34.8	45.0	—	—	45.0	39.4
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Denton County, worked—Con.						Living in Dallas city (pt.), Denton County, worked			
	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>70</b>	—	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>83</b>	—	—
Householder, wife present	464	—	464	22	439	40	733	31	—	—
Householder, no wife present	140	—	140	—	50	36	70	7	—	—
Other household member	43	5	38	8	73	25	112	5	—	—
In group quarters	14	—	14	—	10	13	10	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>27</b>	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	240	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	53	—	53	—	28	—	28	—	—	—
Other household member	164	18	146	14	220	54	129	27	—	—
In group quarters	41	—	41	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	30	—	30	4	44	31	29	6	—	—
20 to 24 years	183	—	183	10	98	13	136	18	—	—
25 to 34 years	657	85	572	30	610	135	836	46	—	—
35 to 44 years	49	—	49	—	88	27	88	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	4	12	28	—	—	—
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	520	39	481	14	394	134	736	49	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	844	85	759	44	832	218	1 083	70	—	—
Black	48	—	48	—	4	—	29	—	—	—
Other races	27	—	27	—	8	—	7	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	15	—	15	—	16	—	28	21	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	916	85	831	44	840	218	1 086	70	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	242	52	190	4	233	130	372	25	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	302	22	280	20	191	14	348	23	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	60	—	60	—	4	—	81	5	—	—
Sales occupations	115	17	98	12	88	10	167	7	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	127	5	122	8	68	—	100	11	—	—
Service occupations	10	—	10	4	68	27	102	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	30	—	11	5	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	205	—	205	4	177	6	148	7	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	157	11	146	11	146	24	105	10	—	—
Construction	177	—	177	4	95	—	119	—	—	—
Manufacturing	153	—	153	8	177	21	202	36	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	77	—	77	10	126	10	180	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	120	31	89	—	32	—	62	—	—	—
Retail trade	83	13	70	12	137	10	134	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	22	—	—	4	—	26	5	—	—
Business and repair services	31	—	31	10	32	—	28	—	—	—
Personal services	18	—	18	—	38	17	7	6	—	—
Professional and related services	158	19	139	—	154	92	167	18	—	—
Public administration	32	—	32	6	34	—	34	—	—	—
All other industries	45	—	45	—	38	68	127	5	—	—
Armed forces, at work	3	—	3	—	4	—	33	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	761	80	681	34	637	107	827	70	—	—
Federal government workers	23	—	23	—	20	—	64	—	—	—
State and local government workers	90	5	85	—	95	82	145	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	45	—	45	10	85	29	83	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	176	—	176	14	137	56	212	5	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	<b>919</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>70</b>	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	128	—	128	—	128	60	121	11	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	79	—	79	—	35	36	53	15	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16	—	16	—	32	17	35	5	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	67	—	67	—	60	4	44	5	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	163	37	126	12	203	31	134	6	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	215	17	198	4	89	27	162	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	79	11	68	8	155	17	222	12	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	154	20	134	4	102	7	305	21	—	—
\$50,000 or more	18	—	18	6	12	17	44	—	—	—
Median	\$15 098	\$16 251	\$15 016	\$15 000	\$13 449	\$7 294	\$20 095	\$13 004	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	872	85	787	44	844	218	924	58	—	—
Drive alone	658	67	591	36	640	164	567	53	—	—
Carpool	214	18	196	8	204	54	357	5	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	15	—	15	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—
Other means	32	—	32	—	—	—	140	7	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.18	1.20	1.30	1.05	—	—
Mean travel time to work	44.4	43.0	44.4	38.4	30.3	40.5	45.1	32.6	—	—
Car, truck, or van	44.8	43.0	45.0	38.4	30.3	40.5	41.2	30.7	—	—
Public transportation	60.0	—	60.0	—	—	—	39.2	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.

Living in Dallas city (pt.), Denton County, worked—Con.

SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work

	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County
Workers 16 years and over .....	—	—	65	41	7	34	—	—	—	—	—	24
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male .....	—	—	38	31	7	24	—	—	—	—	—	7
Householder, wife present .....	—	—	26	19	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	6
Householder, no wife present .....	—	—	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member .....	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	—	—	27	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	17
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member .....	—	—	27	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	17
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
20 to 24 years .....	—	—	18	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	6
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	41	29	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	12
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	49	36	7	29	—	—	—	—	—	13
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White .....	—	—	65	41	7	34	—	—	—	—	—	24
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	16	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	11
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work .....	—	—	65	41	7	34	—	—	—	—	—	24
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	—	25	19	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	—	23	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	13
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	—	11	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6
Service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	—	10	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
Construction .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing .....	—	—	36	24	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Professional and related services .....	—	—	18	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	—	—	65	41	7	34	—	—	—	—	—	24
Federal government workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings .....	—	—	65	41	7	34	—	—	—	—	—	24
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	—	—	11	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	—	10	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	12	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	21	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	—	\$20 151	\$21 789	\$20 453	\$21 693	—	—	—	—	—	\$10 538
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van .....	—	—	58	41	7	34	—	—	—	—	—	17
Drive alone .....	—	—	53	41	7	34	—	—	—	—	—	12
Carpool .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	—	—	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	—	—	—	—	—	1.17
Mean travel time to work .....	—	—	32.3	34.9	45.0	32.8	—	—	—	—	—	27.8
Car, truck, or van .....	—	—	30.7	34.9	45.0	32.8	—	—	—	—	—	20.7
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

### SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

[illegible]

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present .....

Householder, no wife present .....

Other household member .....

In group quarters .....

**Female**

Householder, husband present .....

Householder, no husband present .....

Other household member .....

In group quarters .....

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years .....

20 to 24 years .....

25 to 34 years .....

35 to 44 years .....

45 years and over .....

With one or more years of college .....

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White .....

Black .....

Other races .....

Spanish origin<sup>1</sup> .....

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work .....

Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....

Technicians and related support occupations .....

Sales occupations .....

Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....

Service occupations .....

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....

Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....

Construction .....

Manufacturing .....

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....

Wholesale trade .....

Retail trade .....

Finance, insurance, and real estate .....

Business and repair services .....

Personal services .....

Professional and related services .....

Public administration .....

All other industries .....

Armed forces, at work .....

Private wage and salary workers .....

Federal government workers .....

State and local government workers .....

Self-employed workers .....

Unpaid family workers .....

At work 1 to 34 hours .....

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings .....

\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....

\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....

\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....

\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....

\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....

\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....

\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....

\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....

\$50,000 or more .....

Median .....

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van .....

Drive alone .....

Carpool .....

Public transportation .....

Bus or streetcar .....

Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....

Walked only .....

Other means .....

Worked at home .....

Persons per private car, truck, or van .....

Mean travel time to work .....

Car, truck, or van .....

Public transportation .....

With a public transportation disability .....

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Dallas city (pt.), Denton County, worked—Con.									
	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
Total with earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drive alone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Dallas city (pt.), Denton County, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Denton County, worked				
	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	
	Remainder									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	—	—	—	—	—	63 921	702	39	4	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	—	—	—	—	—	36 026	423	16	4	
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	—	—	24 986	313	16	4	
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	4 560	43	—	—	
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	5 879	67	—	—	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	401	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	—	—	—	—	—	27 895	279	23	—	
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	5 923	25	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	5 238	21	—	—	
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	20 886	212	23	—	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	1 178	21	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	5 373	53	—	—	
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	10 810	126	4	—	
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	42 137	493	33	4	
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	4 114	26	2	—	
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	1 487	4	—	—	
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	31 968	288	27	4	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	—	—	—	—	—	59 644	662	39	4	
Black	—	—	—	—	—	2 320	—	—	—	
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	1 957	40	—	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	2 646	40	—	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	—	—	—	—	—	63 893	702	39	4	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	—	16 834	186	4	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	22 421	170	29	—	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	2 878	46	2	—	
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	7 682	66	8	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	11 841	58	19	—	
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	6 405	34	—	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	1 296	53	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	8 828	160	6	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	8 109	99	—	—	
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	4 541	169	21	—	
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	13 555	63	—	—	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	5 158	64	—	—	
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	3 943	12	4	—	
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	10 303	78	—	4	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	3 732	45	4	—	
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	2 903	31	—	—	
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	1 489	18	—	—	
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	14 295	160	6	—	
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	1 656	27	—	—	
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	2 318	35	4	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	47 155	499	27	4	
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	932	4	—	—	
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	11 288	140	6	—	
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	4 255	59	6	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	291	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	13 127	94	—	—	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	—	—	—	—	—	62 143	698	39	4	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	—	—	—	—	11 180	66	4	—	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	4 845	29	—	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	5 557	61	—	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	5 911	71	19	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	12 407	193	6	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	8 867	142	—	4	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	5 859	70	4	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	6 402	65	4	—	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	1 115	1	—	—	
Median	—	—	—	—	—	\$11 049	\$12 593	\$9 632	\$15 439	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	59 144	699	39	4	
Drive alone	—	—	—	—	—	45 552	573	33	—	
Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	13 592	126	6	4	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	153	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	130	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	2 243	—	—	—	
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	1 118	3	—	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	1 263	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	1.15	1.11	1.08	2.00	
Mean travel time to work	—	—	—	—	—	22.8	32.0	31.4	40.0	
Car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	23.4	32.1	31.4	40.0	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	37.7	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	182	15	15	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Denton County, worked—Con.									
	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>26 380</b>	<b>15 501</b>	<b>1 580</b>	<b>13 921</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>130</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>16 482</b>	<b>9 901</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>8 962</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>95</b>	
Householder, wife present	186	103	12	2 975	7 996	7	2 011	147	91	
Householder, no wife present	23	4	16	1 491	895	94	801	4	4	
Other household member	37	—	30	1 889	948	60	888	27	—	
In group quarters	—	—	—	127	72	—	72	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>9 898</b>	<b>5 600</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>4 959</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>35</b>	
Householder, husband present	8	—	17	271	179	17	162	4	—	
Householder, no husband present	6	15	1	426	844	721	123	16	13	
Other household member	97	11	81	8 033	4 487	501	3 986	36	22	
In group quarters	21	—	—	168	90	—	90	39	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	31	—	22	1 262	546	42	504	27	—	
20 to 24 years	54	—	48	3 587	1 256	105	1 851	95	—	
25 to 34 years	271	17	168	20 196	12 111	1 350	10 866	186	126	
35 to 44 years	20	—	4	1 214	719	70	649	6	4	
45 to 54 years	4	—	—	121	64	13	51	—	—	
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
65 years and over	163	11	83	14 043	8 726	1 039	7 687	183	51	
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	352	17	250	24 977	14 885	1 539	13 346	267	126	
Black	—	—	—	527	423	56	177	29	—	
Other races	—	—	12	876	423	25	396	18	4	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	28	—	12	1 055	569	97	472	8	4	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	380	17	262	26 368	15 493	1 500	13 913	310	130	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	74	7	97	1 170	4 777	556	4 221	91	43	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	102	8	31	10 553	6 542	768	5 774	85	42	
Technicians and related support occupations	36	4	4	1 744	891	100	791	6	4	
Sales occupations	21	—	27	1 973	2 111	142	1 969	69	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29	4	6	5 836	3 540	526	3 014	33	31	
Service occupations	28	2	4	1 556	637	51	1 126	11	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	25	48	21	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	96	—	58	4 007	2 142	38	2 104	44	27	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	52	47	47	3 444	1 944	92	1 282	51	39	
Construction	100	—	48	1 127	1 127	—	1 086	41	—	
Manufacturing	51	—	12	8 141	3 797	96	3 701	109	22	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	25	4	35	3 045	1 599	465	1 134	6	33	
Wholesale trade	—	—	8	2 708	1 842	66	1 716	15	—	
Retail trade	42	—	32	3 052	1 901	64	1 837	86	11	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	—	27	1 941	1 387	339	1 048	16	14	
Business and repair services	17	—	14	1 890	1 296	55	1 241	17	—	
Personal services	18	—	—	318	213	19	194	—	—	
Professional and related services	97	11	46	2 342	1 393	208	1 185	19	18	
Public administration	10	2	15	615	433	203	291	5	27	
All other industries	6	—	25	669	505	85	420	6	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	12	8	—	8	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	277	4	187	23 804	13 807	1 319	12 488	289	84	
Federal government workers	—	—	—	395	292	78	214	28	—	
State and local government workers	40	13	61	1 369	826	177	649	9	18	
Self-employed workers	39	—	14	794	562	6	556	10	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	18	14	—	14	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	56	4	34	2 877	1 587	154	1 433	88	16	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>25 909</b>	<b>15 312</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>13 750</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>130</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	37	4	21	2 188	1 077	993	279	79	4	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	37	1 183	604	20	584	12	14	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	29	1 537	812	77	735	8	13	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12	—	40	1 155	1 218	64	1 154	6	4	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	138	—	49	5 580	3 444	329	3 115	62	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5	—	6	4 931	2 446	364	3 282	53	15	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	38	4	22	3 729	2 315	245	2 070	51	27	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	61	—	—	3 994	2 588	351	2 237	31	21	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	642	328	48	380	12	11	
Median	\$14 059	\$15 307	\$10 134	\$15 239	\$15 650	\$17 670	\$15 410	\$13 905	\$20 350	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	380	17	259	26 004	15 317	1 538	13 779	310	130	
Drive alone	336	17	187	18 868	10 981	1 050	9 931	238	84	
Carpool	44	—	72	7 136	4 336	488	3 848	72	46	
Public transportation	—	—	—	64	64	38	28	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	64	64	38	28	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	32	10	—	10	—	—	
Other means	—	—	3	280	110	4	106	4	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Persons per private car, truck, or van</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.28</b>	
Mean travel time to work	34.5	40.6	27.8	36.5	36.9	39.9	36.1	38.7	43.5	
Car, truck, or van	34.5	40.6	28.1	33.1	36.5	39.5	36.2	38.8	43.5	
Public transportation	—	—	—	46.1	46.1	52.4	36.9	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	77	53	—	33	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Denton County, worked—Con.									
	Living city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	
Workers 16 years and over .....	2 444	27	514	7 450	34 382	43	2	34 337	20	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
Male .....	1 714	27	372	4 154	17 429	34	2	17 393	3	
Householder, wife present .....	1 488	22	295	3 222	10 463	21	2	10 440	3	
Householder, no wife present .....	105	8	32	443	2 787	13	—	2 774	—	
Other household member .....	121	3	74	716	3 729	—	—	3 729	—	
In group quarters .....	—	—	14	—	450	—	—	450	—	
Female .....	730	—	142	3 296	16 953	9	—	16 944	17	
Householder, husband present .....	53	—	4	251	293	—	—	293	—	
Householder, no husband present .....	127	—	18	408	3 250	9	—	3 251	—	
Other household member .....	570	—	120	2 798	12 094	—	—	12 094	5	
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	39	936	—	—	936	12	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years .....	104	—	22	563	3 934	—	—	3 934	—	
20 to 24 years .....	127	4	83	1 322	6 728	13	—	6 715	12	
25 to 34 years .....	2 072	23	350	5 223	19 703	30	—	19 673	8	
35 to 44 years .....	138	—	55	292	2 697	—	2	2 695	—	
45 years and over .....	3	—	4	50	1 320	—	—	1 320	—	
With one or more years of college .....	1 399	27	289	3 368	16 358	26	—	16 332	20	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White .....	2 356	23	481	6 839	31 639	43	2	31 594	20	
Black .....	33	4	23	245	1 741	—	—	1 741	—	
Other races .....	55	—	36	1 002	—	—	—	1 002	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	50	—	8	416	1 517	—	—	1 517	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work .....	2 444	27	514	7 450	34 377	43	2	34 332	20	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	156	7	150	1 566	8 735	14	—	8 721	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	998	12	221	2 663	11 041	16	—	11 025	12	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	329	—	44	470	1 006	12	—	994	—	
Sales occupations .....	202	12	55	4 346	4 346	4	—	4 342	12	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	457	—	110	1 665	5 689	—	—	5 689	—	
Service occupations .....	277	—	14	613	4 703	—	—	4 703	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	14	—	—	12	1 138	—	—	1 138	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	353	8	100	1 313	4 195	—	2	4 193	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	270	—	29	1 293	4 365	13	—	4 352	—	
Construction .....	143	—	35	303	2 423	—	2	2 405	—	
Manufacturing .....	387	4	178	3 644	4 849	16	—	4 849	3	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	1 073	—	29	305	1 796	14	—	1 782	—	
Wholesale trade .....	212	—	26	613	1 022	—	—	1 022	—	
Retail trade .....	149	8	59	838	6 886	4	—	6 882	12	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	163	—	53	308	1 702	—	—	1 702	—	
Business and repair services .....	82	—	40	55	908	—	—	908	—	
Personal services .....	—	—	—	91	1 074	—	—	1 074	—	
Professional and related services .....	157	7	53	695	11 363	9	—	11 354	5	
Public administration .....	30	—	4	116	935	—	—	935	—	
All other industries .....	34	—	22	97	1 419	—	—	1 419	—	
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 284	16	460	6 864	20 969	43	—	20 926	3	
Federal government workers .....	37	—	—	32	486	—	—	486	—	
State and local government workers .....	38	—	—	403	9 448	—	—	9 448	5	
Self-employed workers .....	55	4	16	147	3 225	—	2	3 223	—	
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	254	—	—	254	12	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	257	8	62	859	9 691	9	—	9 682	12	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings .....	2 392	27	510	7 274	33 077	43	2	33 032	8	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	118	—	36	82	8 521	—	—	8 521	—	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	56	—	27	470	3 462	—	—	3 462	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	133	4	40	527	3 890	—	—	3 890	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	49	—	—	835	3 500	—	—	3 500	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	369	7	87	1 600	6 162	13	—	6 149	5	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	469	12	110	1 346	3 038	7	—	3 031	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	456	—	88	782	1 715	—	—	1 715	3	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	549	4	53	748	2 518	14	—	2 504	—	
\$50,000 or more .....	173	—	—	98	419	—	—	419	—	
Median .....	\$20 016	\$15 538	\$14 680	\$12 410	\$8 376	\$14 706	\$4000—	\$8 365	\$13 318	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van .....	2 419	27	502	7 299	30 031	43	2	29 986	20	
Drive alone .....	1 859	20	340	5 346	24 324	43	2	24 279	17	
Carpool .....	560	7	162	1 953	5 707	—	—	5 707	3	
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	74	—	—	74	—	
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	51	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only .....	—	—	—	22	2 211	—	—	2 211	—	
Other means .....	25	—	12	129	803	—	—	803	—	
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	1 263	—	—	1 263	—	
Percent per private car, truck, or van .....	1.15	1.15	1.21	1.17	1.12	1.00	1.00	1.12	1.08	
Mean travel time to work .....	32.6	51.1	39.7	25.3	13.2	26.5	60.0	13.2	69.8	
Car, truck, or van .....	32.3	51.1	39.5	25.4	13.5	26.5	60.0	13.4	69.8	
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	25.8	—	—	25.8	—	
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	20	90	—	—	90	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Denton County, worked—Con.											
	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County
Workers 16 years and over	—	20	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	3	—	9	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Householder, wife present	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	16	14	—	—	14
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	14	—	—	—
Other household member	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	8	—	9	—	—	—	8	14	—	—	14
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	20	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	20	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	20	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	8	—	3	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	3	—	9	—	—	—	8	14	—	—	14
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	8	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	\$13 318	—	\$17 985	—	—	—	\$4000—	\$9 000	—	—	\$9 000
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	20	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14
Drive alone	—	17	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14
Carpool	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.08	—	1.00	—	—	—	1.00	1.00	—	—	1.00
Mean travel time to work	—	69.8	—	91.0	—	—	—	34.8	45.0	—	—	45.0
Car, truck, or van	—	69.8	—	91.0	—	—	—	34.8	45.0	—	—	45.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	1 545	292	661	67	594	30	562	131	928	12 883	10	—
Householder, wife present	1 165	240	464	62	402	22	439	60	733	9 792	5	—
Householder, no wife present	203	13	140	45	5	—	50	36	70	142	5	—
Other household member	163	39	45	5	14	8	73	25	112	2 180	—	—
In group quarters	14	—	14	—	14	—	—	10	13	769	—	—
<b>Female</b>	631	77	258	18	240	14	282	87	191	9 587	4	4
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	116	5	53	—	53	—	58	33	28	1 445	—	—
Other household member	470	72	164	18	146	14	220	54	129	7 870	4	4
In group quarters	41	—	41	—	41	—	—	—	26	180	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	93	15	30	—	30	4	44	31	29	2 797	9	4
20 to 24 years	332	41	183	—	183	10	98	13	138	2 707	—	—
25 to 34 years	1 571	274	657	85	572	30	610	135	836	14 522	5	—
35 to 44 years	150	13	49	—	49	—	88	27	88	2 440	—	—
45 years and over	30	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1 004	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 082	154	520	39	481	14	394	134	736	6 184	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	2 085	365	844	85	759	44	832	218	1 083	19 514	14	4
Black	12	—	48	—	48	4	—	—	29	1 962	—	—
Other races	39	4	27	—	27	—	8	—	7	1 014	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	34	3	15	—	15	—	16	—	28	1 490	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	2 165	365	916	85	831	44	840	218	1 086	22 451	14	4
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	582	103	242	52	190	4	233	130	372	3 992	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	611	98	302	22	280	20	191	14	348	6 590	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	90	31	60	—	60	8	—	—	81	2 426	—	—
Sales occupations	255	40	115	17	98	12	88	10	167	2 207	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	258	55	177	5	122	8	68	—	100	4 357	—	—
Service occupations	13	—	10	—	10	—	68	12	102	1 027	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	—	—	—	—	—	30	27	11	792	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	460	74	205	—	205	4	—	—	148	5 446	4	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	387	77	157	11	146	12	141	24	105	5 345	10	—
Construction	302	26	177	—	177	4	95	—	119	1 765	5	—
Manufacturing	471	133	153	—	153	8	177	21	202	6 556	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	263	30	77	—	77	10	126	10	180	2 055	—	—
Wholesale trade	195	43	120	31	89	—	32	—	62	808	—	—
Retail trade	261	29	83	13	70	12	137	10	134	3 297	4	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	4	22	—	22	—	—	—	26	1 555	—	—
Business and repair services	74	—	31	—	31	10	33	—	28	816	—	—
Personal services	62	6	18	—	18	—	38	17	7	663	—	—
Professional and related services	321	69	158	19	139	15	154	92	319	167	3 191	—
Public administration	79	41	32	—	32	—	6	—	34	684	—	—
All other industries	127	44	45	—	45	—	38	68	127	1 061	—	—
Armed forces, at work	11	4	3	—	3	—	4	—	33	19	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 742	310	761	80	681	34	637	107	827	17 928	14	4
Federal government workers	47	4	23	—	23	—	20	—	64	452	—	—
State and local government workers	232	47	90	5	85	—	95	82	145	2 250	—	—
Self-employed workers	148	8	45	—	45	10	85	29	1	698	—	—
Unpaid family workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	133	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	385	58	176	—	176	14	137	56	212	4 143	5	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	2 140	369	919	85	834	44	808	218	1 110	21 841	14	4
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	329	71	128	—	128	10	120	62	121	4 000	5	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	135	21	79	—	79	—	35	36	53	1 991	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	52	4	24	—	24	—	16	17	35	2 415	4	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999	137	10	67	—	67	—	60	4	44	2 151	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	436	58	163	37	126	12	203	31	124	4 093	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	375	19	118	6	112	4	89	27	162	3 153	5	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	322	80	79	11	68	8	155	17	222	2 002	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	318	58	175	20	134	4	102	7	305	1 785	—	—
\$50,000 or more	36	—	18	—	18	—	12	17	24	34	—	—
Median	\$14 689	\$16 194	\$15 098	\$16 251	\$15 016	\$15 000	\$13 449	\$7 294	\$20 095	\$10 301	\$7 000	\$7 000

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	2 129	369	872	85	787	44	844	218	924	21 062	14	4
Drive alone	1 563	229	658	67	591	36	640	164	567	15 456	14	4
Carpool	566	140	214	18	196	8	204	54	357	5 606	—	—
Public transportation	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	15	—	15	—	15	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	589	—	—
Other means	32	—	32	—	32	—	—	—	140	273	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	508	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.30	1.16	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.18	1.20	1.30	1.19	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time in minutes	39.4	47.6	44.4	43.0	44.6	38.4	30.3	40.5	45.1	22.6	58.9	75.0
Car, truck, or van	39.4	47.6	44.4	43.0	44.6	38.4	30.3	40.5	45.1	22.6	58.9	75.0
Public transportation	60.0	—	60.0	—	60.0	—	—	—	39.2	23.8	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Ellis County, worked—Con.											
	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Inving city	Mesquite city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	—	—	5	5	7 453	5 759	1 237	4 522	51	124	226	30
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	—	—	5	5	4 612	3 470	450	3 020	24	114	208	12
Householder, wife present	—	—	5	—	3 866	2 957	401	2 556	24	110	168	9
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	216	200	28	172	—	4	17	3
Other household member	—	—	—	—	503	300	21	279	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	27	13	—	13	—	—	14	—
<b>Female</b>	—	—	—	—	2 841	2 289	787	1 502	27	10	18	18
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	262	205	52	153	—	—	14	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	2 560	2 084	735	1 349	27	10	4	18
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	5	419	242	115	127	—	—	18
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	978	725	184	541	5	4	64
25 to 54 years	—	—	—	5	5	366	4 285	871	3 414	33	96	154
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	571	433	67	366	13	12	8
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	119	74	—	74	—	12	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	2 422	1 991	487	1 504	5	29	142
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	—	—	5	5	6 811	5 240	1 157	4 083	51	124	218	26
Black	—	—	—	—	—	358	277	39	238	—	8	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	284	242	41	201	—	—	4
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	340	250	41	209	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	—	—	5	5	7 469	5 759	1 237	4 522	51	124	226	30
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	1 281	984	285	699	5	41	56	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	2 923	2 504	776	1 728	46	22	23	18
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	193	173	—	163	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	621	472	70	402	24	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	2 109	1 859	696	1 163	22	22	23	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	497	351	33	318	—	—	—	—
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	5	1 405	1 072	113	959	—	20	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	5	—	5	1 337	838	20	818	—	481	114	7
Construction	—	—	—	5	757	585	89	496	—	—	5	—
Manufacturing	—	—	5	—	1 786	1 252	81	1 171	—	58	47	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	1 016	763	175	588	—	42	116	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	532	507	51	456	11	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	818	539	12	527	18	—	12	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	885	802	546	256	17	—	—	18
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	297	224	56	168	—	12	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	147	122	16	106	—	—	13	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	756	576	78	498	5	12	14	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	300	260	74	186	—	—	19	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	155	129	59	70	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	5	5	6 297	4 899	1 060	3 839	51	112	207	25
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	243	218	63	155	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	566	418	103	315	—	—	19	5
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	200	212	20	201	—	12	11	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	27	12	—	12	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	5	834	441	57	384	10	12	23	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	—	—	5	5	7 342	5 725	1 237	4 488	51	112	226	30
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	743	497	101	396	—	12	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	396	298	35	263	5	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	507	326	72	338	—	—	18	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	651	468	112	356	5	—	13	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	1 616	1 362	438	924	30	7	17	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	1 474	1 148	147	1 001	11	49	75	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	945	780	81	699	—	12	36	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	900	748	235	513	—	32	63	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	115	96	16	80	—	4	—	—
Median	—	—	\$15 439	\$4000—	\$13 984	\$14 519	\$12 787	\$15 163	\$11 576	\$18 229	\$19 049	\$7 667
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	5	5	7 413	5 719	1 220	4 499	51	124	226	30
Drive alone	—	—	5	5	4 479	3 250	469	2 781	29	96	148	26
Carpool	—	—	—	—	2 934	2 469	751	1 718	22	28	78	4
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	40	40	17	23	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.00	1.00	1.33	1.37	1.78	1.29	1.37	1.37	1.16	1.28	1.10
Mean travel time to work	—	60.0	45.0	39.6	41.7	42.8	41.4	49.3	38.0	50.6	53.8	—
Car, truck, or van	—	60.0	45.0	39.6	41.7	43.0	41.5	49.3	38.0	50.6	53.8	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Ellis County, worked—Con.											
	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County
Workers 16 years and over	46	1 217	19	—	—	19	14 302	—	14 302	—	47	27
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	38	746	19	—	—	19	7 769	—	7 769	—	32	12
Householder, wife present	38	560	19	—	—	19	5 498	—	5 498	—	24	12
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	532	—	532	—	—	—
Other household member	—	179	—	—	—	—	1 617	—	1 617	—	8	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	—	122	—	—	—
Female	8	471	—	—	—	—	6 533	—	6 533	—	15	15
Householder, husband present	—	19	—	—	—	—	611	—	611	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	43	—	—	—	—	1 158	—	1 158	—	—	—
Other household member	8	409	—	—	—	—	5 134	—	5 134	—	15	15
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	180	—	180	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	159	—	—	—	—	1 353	—	1 353	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	8	169	—	—	—	—	1 690	—	1 690	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	38	751	19	—	—	19	8 578	—	8 578	—	37	27
55 to 64 years	—	105	—	—	—	—	1 834	—	1 834	—	10	—
65 years and over	—	33	—	—	—	—	847	—	847	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	5	245	19	—	—	19	3 527	—	3 527	—	15	27
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	46	1 106	19	—	—	19	12 026	—	12 026	—	47	27
Black	—	73	—	—	—	—	1 563	—	1 563	—	—	—
Other races	—	38	—	—	—	—	713	—	713	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	90	—	—	—	—	1 115	—	1 115	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	46	1 213	19	—	—	19	14 287	—	14 287	—	47	27
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5	185	—	—	—	—	2 199	—	2 199	—	15	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12	298	—	—	—	—	3 849	—	3 849	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	12	8	—	—	—	—	219	—	219	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	125	—	—	—	—	1 527	—	1 527	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	165	—	—	—	—	2 103	—	2 103	—	—	—
Service occupations	8	121	—	—	—	—	1 640	—	1 640	—	14	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	760	—	760	—	10	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	287	19	—	—	19	1 947	—	1 947	—	8	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15	322	—	—	—	—	3 892	—	3 892	—	—	—
Construction	15	152	19	—	—	19	834	—	834	—	8	—
Manufacturing	5	417	—	—	—	—	4 545	—	4 545	—	14	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	95	—	—	—	—	947	—	947	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	14	—	—	—	—	264	—	264	—	—	—
Retail trade	6	243	—	—	—	—	2 404	—	2 404	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	48	—	—	—	—	653	—	653	—	—	—
Business and repair services	12	49	—	—	—	—	519	—	519	—	—	—
Personal services	—	12	—	—	—	—	504	—	504	—	—	—
Professional and related services	8	136	—	—	—	—	2 361	—	2 361	—	15	—
Public administration	—	21	—	—	—	—	372	—	372	—	—	—
All other industries	—	26	—	—	—	—	884	—	884	—	10	12
Armed forces, at work	—	4	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	46	957	19	—	—	19	11 053	—	11 053	—	32	—
Federal government workers	—	25	—	—	—	—	166	—	166	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	124	—	—	—	—	1 639	—	1 639	—	15	15
Self-employed workers	—	96	—	—	—	—	1 344	—	1 344	—	—	12
Unpaid family workers	—	15	—	—	—	—	100	—	100	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	12	336	—	—	—	—	3 233	—	3 233	—	10	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	46	1 152	19	—	—	19	13 802	—	13 802	—	37	27
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8	226	—	—	—	—	3 220	—	3 220	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	93	—	—	—	—	1 559	—	1 559	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	91	—	—	—	—	1 872	—	1 872	—	8	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	161	—	—	—	—	1 461	—	1 461	—	—	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	197	—	—	—	—	2 328	—	2 328	—	15	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20	105	19	—	—	19	1 480	—	1 480	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	105	—	—	—	—	951	—	951	—	14	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	51	—	—	—	—	792	—	792	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	15	—	—	—	—	139	—	139	—	—	—
Median	\$18 199	\$9 478	\$15 439	—	—	\$15 439	\$8 342	—	\$8 342	—	\$12 844	\$10 068
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	46	1 217	19	—	—	19	12 949	—	12 949	—	47	27
Drive alone	41	889	19	—	—	19	10 517	—	10 517	—	47	15
Carpool	5	328	—	—	—	—	2 432	—	2 432	—	—	12
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	38	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	589	—	589	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	218	—	218	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	508	—	508	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.19	1.00	—	—	1.00	1.12	—	1.12	—	1.00	1.29
Mean travel time to work, or van	59.3	26.0	75.0	—	—	75.0	12.3	—	12.3	—	22.0	30.6
Car, truck, or van	59.3	26.0	75.0	—	—	75.0	12.5	—	12.5	—	22.0	30.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.8	—	25.8	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	—	63	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Ellis County, worked—Con.											
Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington County	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over .....	27	—	—	—	—	—	608	226	136	17	119
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
Male .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	429	148	113	—	113
Householder, wife present .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	368	148	71	—	71
Householder, no wife present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	14
Other household member .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	28	—	28
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	179	78	23	17	6
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	12	—	—	—
Other household member .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	142	66	23	17	6
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	8	—	8
20 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	27	8	—	8
25 to 34 years .....	27	—	—	—	—	—	490	199	93	17	76
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	2	—	2
45 to 54 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	25	—	25
55 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college .....	27	—	—	—	—	—	174	48	55	—	55
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White .....	27	—	—	—	—	—	570	226	109	—	109
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	10	—	10
Other races .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	17	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	18	17	17	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work .....	27	—	—	—	—	—	608	226	136	17	119
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	12	24	12	—	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	218	82	51	17	34
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	30	25	17	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	145	52	26	—	26
Service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	16	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	142	67	47	—	47
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	163	81	50	—	50
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	23	23	—	23
Construction .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	206	55	44	—	44
Manufacturing .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	35	8	—	8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	8	—	8
Wholesale trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	45	8	—	8
Retail trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	17	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—
Business and repair services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Personal services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	12	—	12
Professional and related services .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Public administration .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—
All other industries .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	513	202	106	17	89
Federal government workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	12	8	—	8
State and local government workers .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	22	—	22
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	45	16	—	16
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings .....	27	—	—	—	—	—	600	226	136	17	119
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	21	—	21
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	30	6	—	6
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	13	14	—	14
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	27	25	4	—	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	119	41	27	17	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	174	63	34	—	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	44	8	—	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	12	22	—	22
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$10 068	—	—	—	—	—	\$16 215	\$15 299	\$13 988	\$10 415	\$15 421
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van .....	27	—	—	—	—	—	593	222	136	17	119
Drive alone .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	365	131	73	17	56
Carpool .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	228	91	63	—	63
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	4	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.29	—	—	—	—	—	1.30	1.31	1.42	1.00	1.52
Mean travel time to work .....	30.6	—	—	—	—	—	45.2	46.9	41.7	45.0	41.2
Car, truck, or van .....	30.6	—	—	—	—	—	45.3	47.2	41.7	45.0	41.2
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	49	119	—	340	2 887	—	—	—	—	—	265
Householder, wife present	49	100	—	224	2 252	—	—	—	—	—	249
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	15	221	—	—	—	—	—	16
Other household member	—	—	—	121	414	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	39	39	—	131	1 849	—	—	—	—	—	37
Householder, husband present	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	13	—	15	310	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	39	14	—	116	1 539	—	—	—	—	—	37
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	8	—	41	340	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	4	—	101	463	—	—	—	—	—	16
25 to 54 years	84	114	—	269	2 763	—	—	—	—	—	170
55 to 64 years	—	23	—	80	762	—	—	—	—	—	116
65 years and over	—	13	—	—	408	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	41	30	—	197	1 486	—	—	—	—	—	105

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	88	147	—	441	4 714	—	—	—	—	—	302
Black	—	11	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	13	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin*	—	—	—	39	59	—	—	—	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	88	158	—	491	4 722	—	—	—	—	—	302
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	46	—	62	735	—	—	—	—	—	25
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	68	17	—	75	1 471	—	—	—	—	—	71
Technicians and related support occupations	14	—	—	37	139	—	—	—	—	—	13
Sales occupations	—	4	—	21	663	—	—	—	—	—	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	54	13	—	17	669	—	—	—	—	—	35
Service occupations	—	23	—	43	598	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	26	232	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20	12	—	109	873	—	—	—	—	—	119
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	60	—	176	815	—	—	—	—	—	87
Construction	16	12	—	102	535	—	—	—	—	—	5
Manufacturing	19	88	—	96	916	—	—	—	—	—	255
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	25	24	—	87	246	—	—	—	—	—	32
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	37	109	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	14	4	—	28	955	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	42	400	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	42	183	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	4	114	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	14	18	—	69	621	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	12	—	26	254	—	—	—	—	—	10
All other industries	—	—	—	26	409	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	88	117	—	369	3 338	—	—	—	—	—	240
Federal government workers	—	23	—	19	143	—	—	—	—	—	62
State and local government workers	—	18	—	48	540	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	55	673	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	61	970	—	—	—	—	—	10

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	88	150	—	474	4 561	—	—	—	—	—	302
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	11	—	92	944	—	—	—	—	—	25
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	25	449	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	66	467	—	—	—	—	—	11
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	17	390	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33	18	—	74	858	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	52	—	25	625	—	—	—	—	—	84
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16	24	—	26	361	—	—	—	—	—	80
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	45	—	60	358	—	—	—	—	—	89
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	35	109	—	—	—	—	—	13
Median	\$16 676	\$19 164	—	\$12 054	\$10 117	—	—	—	—	—	\$21 492

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	88	147	—	469	4 232	—	—	—	—	—	294
Drive alone	47	114	—	348	3 224	—	—	—	—	—	64
Carpool	41	33	—	121	1 008	—	—	—	—	—	230
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	146	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	11	—	22	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.38	1.14	—	1.18	1.17	—	—	—	—	—	2.06
Mean travel time to work	48.7	45.1	—	46.5	26.7	—	—	—	—	—	59.9
Car, truck, or van, minutes	48.7	44.0	—	44.9	27.6	—	—	—	—	—	59.9
Public transportation, minutes	—	—	—	—	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	60.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present ..... 236 22 214 -- 14 15 -- -- -- -- --  
Householder, no wife present ..... 16 -- 16 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Other household member ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
In group quarters ..... 27 -- 27 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --

**Female**

Householder, husband present ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Householder, no husband present ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Other household member ..... 27 -- 27 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
In group quarters ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
20 to 24 years ..... 16 -- 16 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
25 to 34 years ..... 145 9 136 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
35 to 44 years ..... 102 13 89 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
45 years and over ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
With one or more years of college ..... 95 22 73 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White ..... 263 22 241 -- 14 15 10 -- -- -- -- --  
Black ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Other races ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Spanish origin<sup>1</sup> ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work ..... 263 22 241 -- 14 15 10 -- -- -- -- --  
Managerial and professional specialty occupations ..... 25 -- 25 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ..... 61 22 39 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Technicians and related support occupations ..... 13 13 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Sales occupations ..... 23 -- 23 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Administrative support occupations, including clerical ..... 25 -- 25 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Service occupations ..... 90 -- 90 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ..... 25 -- 25 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Operators, fabricators, and laborers ..... 87 -- 87 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Construction ..... 5 -- 5 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Manufacturing ..... 226 22 226 -- 14 15 -- -- -- -- --  
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... 32 -- 32 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Wholesale trade ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Retail trade ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Finance, insurance, and real estate ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Business and repair services ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Personal services ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Professional and related services ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Public administration ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
All other industries ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Armed forces, at work ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Private wage and salary workers ..... 211 13 198 -- 14 15 -- -- -- -- --  
Federal government workers ..... 52 9 43 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
State and local government workers ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Self-employed workers ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Unpaid family workers ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
At work 1 to 34 hours ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings ..... 263 22 241 -- 14 15 10 -- -- -- -- --  
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss ..... 15 -- 15 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
\$4,000 to \$5,999 ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
\$6,000 to \$7,999 ..... 11 -- 11 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
\$8,000 to \$9,999 ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
\$10,000 to \$14,999 ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ..... 84 9 75 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... 66 -- 66 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ..... 74 -- 74 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
\$50,000 or more ..... 13 13 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Median ..... \$21 234 \$50000+ \$21 078 -- \$20 453 \$26 801 \$4000 -- -- -- -- --

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van ..... 255 22 233 -- 14 15 10 -- -- -- -- --  
Drive alone ..... 49 22 27 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Carpool ..... 206 -- 206 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Public transportation ..... 8 -- 8 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Bus or streetcar ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Subway, elevated train, or railroad ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Walked only ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Other means ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Worked at home ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
Persons per private car, truck, or van ..... 2.20 1.00 2.48 -- 2.00 1.00 2.00 -- -- -- -- --  
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes ..... 60.5 89.2 57.9 -- 75.0 15.0 90.0 -- -- -- -- --  
Car, truck, or van ..... minutes ..... 60.5 89.2 57.9 -- 75.0 15.0 90.0 -- -- -- -- --  
Public transportation ..... minutes ..... 60.0 -- 60.0 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --  
With a public transportation disability ..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

### SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

## SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

**Male**  
 Householder, wife present  
 Householder, no wife present  
 Other household member  
 In group quarters

**Female**  
 Householder, husband present  
 Householder, no husband present  
 Other household member  
 In group quarters

## AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years .....  
20 to 24 years .....  
25 to 34 years .....  
35 to 44 years .....  
45 to 54 years .....  
55 to 64 years .....  
65 years and over .....  
With one or more years of college .....

#### RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White \_\_\_\_\_  
Black \_\_\_\_\_  
Other races \_\_\_\_\_  
Spanish origin<sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_

## LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

- Employed at work
  - Managerial and professional specialty occupations
  - Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
  - Service occupations, including related support occupations
  - Sales occupations
  - Administrative support occupations, including clerical
  - Service occupations, including related support occupations
  - Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
  - Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
  - Operators, fabricators, and laborers
- Construction
  - Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
- Wholesale trade
- Retail trade
- Finance, insurance, and real estate
- Business and repair services
- Personal services
- Professional and related services
- Public administration
- All other industries

Armed forces, at work

- Private wage and salary workers
- Federal government workers
- State and local government workers
- Self-employed workers
- Unpaid family workers

At work 1 to 34 hours

### EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	-----
\$4,000 to \$5,999	-----
\$6,000 to \$7,999	-----
\$8,000 to \$9,999	-----
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-----
\$15,000 to \$19,999	-----
\$20,000 to \$24,999	-----
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-----
\$50,000 or more	-----
Median	-----

## JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....  
 Drive alone.....  
 Carpool.....  
 Public transportation.....  
 Bus or streetcar.....  
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....  
 Walked only.....  
 Other means.....  
 Worked at home.....

Persons per private car, truck, or van.....

Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....  
 Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....  
 Public transportation..... minutes.....

With a public transportation disability.....

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Hood County, worked—Con.											
Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County
—	—	—	—	3 325	35	—	—	—	88	—	—
—	—	—	—	1 774	26	—	—	—	88	—	—
—	—	—	—	1 255	26	—	—	—	84	—	—
—	—	—	—	205	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	314	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	1 551	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	277	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	1 274	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	281	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
—	—	—	—	362	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	1 895	—	—	—	—	84	—	—
—	—	—	—	412	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	375	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	941	9	—	—	—	21	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	3 303	35	—	—	—	88	—	—
—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	3 325	35	—	—	—	88	—	—
—	—	—	—	527	9	—	—	—	10	—	—
—	—	—	—	998	—	—	—	—	28	—	—
—	—	—	—	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	482	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
—	—	—	—	400	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
—	—	—	—	573	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	207	11	—	—	—	14	—	—
—	—	—	—	430	15	—	—	—	27	—	—
—	—	—	—	590	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	336	15	—	—	—	15	—	—
—	—	—	—	285	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
—	—	—	—	156	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	829	9	—	—	—	25	—	—
—	—	—	—	307	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	558	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	365	11	—	—	—	33	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	2 179	24	—	—	—	74	—	—
—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	474	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	582	11	—	—	—	14	—	—
—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	827	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	3 150	35	—	—	—	88	—	—
—	—	—	—	831	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	438	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	357	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
—	—	—	—	291	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
—	—	—	—	605	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
—	—	—	—	306	9	—	—	—	4	—	—
—	—	—	—	110	15	—	—	—	10	—	—
—	—	—	—	155	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
—	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
—	—	—	—	\$7 714	\$18 199	—	—	—	\$12 410	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	2 857	35	—	—	—	88	—	—
—	—	—	—	2 505	35	—	—	—	88	—	—
—	—	—	—	352	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	281	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	1.08	1.00	—	—	—	1.00	—	—
—	—	—	—	14.2	58.1	—	—	—	33.5	—	—
—	—	—	—	14.5	58.1	—	—	—	33.5	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA
<b>Male</b>	—	—	986	72	799	62	737	—	115	—	1 752
Householder, wife present	—	—	734	62	568	24	544	—	104	—	1 499
Householder, no wife present	—	—	638	62	482	24	458	—	94	—	1 015
Other household member	—	—	96	—	86	—	86	—	10	—	296
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	186
<b>Female</b>	—	—	252	10	231	38	193	—	11	—	253
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	33	—	33	—	33	—	—	—	113
Other household member	—	—	219	10	198	38	160	—	11	—	140
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	—	55	—	32	—	32	—	23	—	122
20 to 24 years	—	—	76	—	76	20	56	—	—	—	357
25 to 34 years	—	—	614	72	490	33	457	—	52	—	1 160
35 to 64 years	—	—	219	—	179	9	170	—	—	—	109
65 years and over	—	—	22	—	22	—	22	—	—	—	74
With one or more years of college	—	—	410	67	305	8	297	—	38	—	559

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	—	—	986	72	799	62	737	—	115	—	1 727
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed at work	—	—	972	72	785	62	723	—	115	—	1 752
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	164	—	136	9	127	—	28	—	288
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	374	32	319	37	282	—	23	—	261
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	10	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	37
Sales occupations	—	—	145	22	112	8	104	—	11	—	137
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	219	10	197	29	168	—	12	—	172
Service occupations	—	—	25	—	15	—	15	—	—	—	57
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	282	24	214	16	198	—	44	—	746
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	127	16	101	16	101	—	10	—	420
Construction	—	—	164	19	132	16	116	—	13	—	1 208
Manufacturing	—	—	361	33	273	—	273	—	55	—	65
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	58	—	46	9	37	—	12	—	261
Wholesale trade	—	—	56	10	46	10	36	—	—	—	37
Retail trade	—	—	92	10	47	—	47	—	35	—	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	93	—	75	18	75	—	—	—	2
Business and repair services	—	—	61	—	61	—	61	—	—	—	37
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Professional and related services	—	—	63	—	63	—	63	—	—	—	88
Public administration	—	—	24	—	24	9	15	—	—	—	19
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
Armed forces, at work	—	—	14	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	821	64	642	45	597	—	115	—	1 607
Federal government workers	—	—	33	—	33	—	33	—	—	—	19
State and local government workers	—	—	66	—	66	9	57	—	—	—	90
Self-employed workers	—	—	66	8	58	8	50	—	—	—	36
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	122	23	72	—	72	—	27	—	90

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	—	—	986	72	799	62	737	—	115	—	1 721
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	—	—	77	10	57	—	57	—	10	—	111
\$4 000 to \$5 999	—	—	11	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	64
\$6 000 to \$7 999	—	—	78	—	78	10	68	—	—	—	125
\$8 000 to \$9 999	—	—	84	—	60	10	50	—	24	—	146
\$10 000 to \$14 999	—	—	222	36	156	34	156	—	30	—	297
\$15 000 to \$19 999	—	—	146	10	123	8	115	—	13	—	223
\$20 000 to \$24 999	—	—	146	16	123	8	115	—	13	—	257
\$25 000 to \$49 999	—	—	26	—	26	—	26	—	—	—	484
\$50 000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Median	—	—	\$15 059	\$17 957	\$13 884	\$10 771	\$14 527	—	\$16 752	—	\$17 294

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	—	—	958	72	771	62	709	—	115	—	1 655
Drive alone	—	—	532	41	436	18	418	—	55	—	625
Carpool	—	—	426	31	335	44	291	—	60	—	1 030
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked only	—	—	12	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	16	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	31
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.36	1.39	1.35	1.72	1.32	—	1.42	—	1.60
Mean travel time to work	—	—	53.7	64.6	52.6	55.9	52.4	—	54.0	—	31.7
Car, truck, or van	—	—	55.0	64.6	54.3	55.9	54.1	—	54.0	—	32.1
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.8
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Johnson County, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County
Workers 16 years and over .....	26 109	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 359	1 062	55	1 007	16
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	14 883	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 062	800	17	783	16
Householder, wife present .....	11 651	—	—	—	—	—	—	870	624	10	614	16
Householder, no wife present .....	828	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	47	—	47	—
Other household member .....	2 355	—	—	—	—	—	—	145	129	7	122	—
In group quarters .....	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	11 226	—	—	—	—	—	—	297	262	38	224	—
Householder, husband present .....	1 118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	1 723	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	63	4	59	—
Other household member .....	9 174	—	—	—	—	—	—	234	199	34	165	—
In group quarters .....	211	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	2 382	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	37	—	37	—
20 to 24 years .....	3 158	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	47	4	43	—
25 to 34 years .....	17 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 036	833	39	794	—
35 to 44 years .....	2 825	—	—	—	—	—	—	199	145	12	133	—
45 years and over .....	744	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	16
With one or more years of college .....	7 993	—	—	—	—	—	—	641	535	22	513	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	25 011	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 334	1 062	55	1 007	16
Black .....	661	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races .....	437	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	893	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	26 109	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 359	1 062	55	1 007	16
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	4 553	—	—	—	—	—	—	329	263	15	248	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	8 010	—	—	—	—	—	—	358	295	30	265	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	623	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	38	—	38	—
Sales occupations .....	2 671	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	66	16	50	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	4 716	—	—	—	—	—	—	215	191	14	177	—
Service occupations .....	2 648	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	32	—	32	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	650	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	4 973	—	—	—	—	—	—	360	261	10	251	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	5 955	—	—	—	—	—	—	257	211	—	211	—
Construction .....	2 246	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	130	—	130	—
Manufacturing .....	7 366	—	—	—	—	—	—	682	590	—	590	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	2 533	—	—	—	—	—	—	117	63	10	40	16
Wholesale trade .....	923	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	40	—	40	—
Retail trade .....	4 139	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	73	15	58	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	1 310	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	49	16	33	—
Business and repair services .....	813	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	6	—	6	—
Personal services .....	385	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	4 404	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	54	—	54	—
Public administration .....	1 073	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	30	14	16	—
All other industries .....	917	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	27	—	27	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	20 334	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 196	938	41	897	—
Federal government workers .....	766	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	57	14	43	—
State and local government workers .....	2 711	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	33	—	33	—
Self-employed workers .....	2 140	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	34	—	34	16
Unpaid family workers .....	158	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	5 290	—	—	—	—	—	—	129	92	—	92	16
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	25 253	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 350	1 053	55	998	16
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	4 870	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	82	—	82	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	2 108	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	24	11	13	16
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	2 542	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	28	—	28	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 623	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	20	7	13	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	4 284	—	—	—	—	—	—	305	228	27	201	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	2 587	—	—	—	—	—	—	294	254	—	254	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 587	—	—	—	—	—	—	322	255	10	245	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 950	—	—	—	—	—	—	162	162	—	162	—
\$50,000 or more .....	353	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$10 393	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$16 348	\$17 370	\$10 963	\$17 723	\$5 000
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	24 363	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 321	1 024	55	969	16
Drive alone .....	18 057	—	—	—	—	—	—	755	554	22	532	16
Carpool .....	6 306	—	—	—	—	—	—	566	470	33	437	—
Public transportation .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	11	—
Bus or streetcar .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	11	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	296	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	439	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	27	—	27	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1 118	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.38	1.42	1.65	1.41	1.00
Mean travel time to work .....	22.5 minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	49.6	50.8	60.7	50.2	60.0
Car, truck, or van .....	23.2 minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	49.6	50.8	60.7	50.2	60.0
Public transportation .....	45.0 minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.0	45.0	—	45.0	—
With a public transportation disability .....	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	6	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Johnson County, worked—Con.												
Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Piano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	
108	84	—	—	89	59	—	—	59	327	—	327	
96	69	—	—	81	59	—	—	59	263	—	263	
80	69	—	—	81	33	—	—	33	227	—	227	
16	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	26	36	—	36	
12	15	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	64	—	64	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
12	15	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	20	—	20	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	44	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
8	—	—	—	16	26	—	—	26	5	—	5	
67	74	—	—	62	33	—	—	33	57	—	57	
33	10	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	224	—	224	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	21	
51	26	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	20	—	20	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	53	
104	84	—	—	68	59	—	—	59	315	—	315	
4	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	
4	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	17	—	17	
108	84	—	—	89	59	—	—	59	327	—	327	
18	14	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
30	22	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	56	—	56	
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
18	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	30	—	30	
12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	26	
—	15	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
43	33	—	—	23	59	—	—	59	72	—	72	
17	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	199	—	199	
4	33	—	—	33	41	—	—	41	4	—	4	
41	24	—	—	27	18	—	—	18	268	—	268	
18	27	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	
18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	37	—	37	
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
96	84	—	—	78	59	—	—	59	327	—	327	
12	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	21	14	—	—	14	17	—	17	
108	84	—	—	89	59	—	—	59	315	—	315	
4	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	42	
12	—	—	—	16	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	
17	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	
44	—	—	—	33	14	—	—	14	63	—	63	
—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	71	—	71	
31	36	—	—	—	18	—	—	18	74	—	74	
—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	15	38	—	38	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$11 627	\$9 647	—	—	\$13 960	\$20 645	—	—	\$20 645	\$16 379	—	\$16 379	
108	84	—	—	89	59	—	—	59	327	—	327	
28	84	—	—	73	—	—	—	—	247	—	247	
80	—	—	—	16	59	—	—	59	80	—	80	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.88	1.00	—	—	1.14	2.34	—	—	2.34	1.19	—	1.19	
43.3	43.3	—	—	46.8	72.6	—	—	72.6	28.3	—	28.3	
44.2	43.3	—	—	46.8	72.6	—	—	72.6	28.3	—	28.3	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	59	7 543	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 852	721
Householder, wife present.....	59	5 553	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 868	589
Householder, no wife present.....	—	469	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	288	16
Other household member.....	—	1 452	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	696	116
In group quarters.....	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	—	7 587	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 278	178
Householder, husband present.....	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—
Householder, no husband present.....	—	1 170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	470	14
Other household member.....	—	6 123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 763	164
In group quarters.....	—	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....	—	1 826	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	514	81
20 to 24 years.....	—	6 208	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	970	91
25 to 34 years.....	38	8 860	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 764	669
35 to 44 years.....	15	1 796	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	794	30
45 years and over.....	—	620	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	8
With one or more years of college.....	24	4 429	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 842	167

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....	59	14 357	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 842	868
Black.....	—	537	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124	11
Other races.....	—	236	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	164	20
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	593	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	242	12

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work.....	59	15 130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 130	899
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	15	2 603	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 589	45
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	—	4 451	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 925	174
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	284	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	291	—
Sales occupations.....	—	1 704	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	832	95
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	—	2 463	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 812	59
Service occupations.....	—	1 883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	710	58
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	650	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Print production, craft, and repair occupations.....	26	2 398	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 040	282
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	18	2 945	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 856	340
Construction.....	26	911	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 046	187
Manufacturing.....	—	2 926	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 472	406
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	18	1 803	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	577	57
Wholesale trade.....	—	309	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	556	45
Retail trade.....	—	3 081	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	920	92
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	844	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	399	15
Business and repair services.....	—	479	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	313	27
Personal services.....	—	279	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	—
Professional and related services.....	15	3 305	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 018	58
Public administration.....	—	460	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	579	58
All other industries.....	—	733	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	144	12
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	59	11 114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 566	781
Federal government workers.....	—	186	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	523	12
State and local government workers.....	—	2 014	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	637	58
Self-employed workers.....	—	1 078	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	364	23
Unpaid family workers.....	—	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	25
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	4 043	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 087	87

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	59	14 491	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 934	899
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	—	3 801	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	957	88
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	1 536	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	490	28
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	1 859	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	615	11
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	1 544	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	975	47
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	29	2 181	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 492	132
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6	1 775	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 796	342
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	12	820	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 341	73
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	12	770	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	953	142
\$50,000 or more.....	—	205	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	36
Median.....	\$15 329	\$8 064	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$13 951	\$16 457

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van.....	45	13 479	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 087	899
Drive alone.....	18	10 842	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 150	473
Carpool.....	27	2 637	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 937	426
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	14	212	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—
Worked at home.....	—	639	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.43	1.12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.24	1.39
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	36.6	12.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.2	44.6
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	38.7	13.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.2	44.6
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability..... minutes.....	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Johnson County, worked—Con.					Living in Kaufman County, worked				
	Fort Worth city						Grand Prairie city (pt 1), Tarrant County					Remainder of Tarrant County					Wise County				
	Central business district						Remainder					Outside SMSA					Inside SMSA				
Workers 16 years and over .....	6 646	751	5 895	72	1 513	10	1 009	13 423	32	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																					
<b>Male</b> .....	4 040	401	3 639	72	1 019	10	783	7 906	32	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Householder, wife present .....	3 357	378	2 979	62	860	10	607	6 022	32	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present .....	11	21	202	—	—	—	80	389	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member .....	470	12	458	—	110	—	96	1 281	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	2 606	350	2 256	—	494	—	226	5 517	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present .....	34	—	34	—	—	—	6	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	379	78	301	—	77	—	33	1 153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member .....	272	22	250	—	110	—	187	4 279	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters .....	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																					
16 to 19 years .....	316	32	284	—	117	—	45	1 043	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years .....	766	101	665	—	113	—	244	1 470	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	4 839	564	4 275	53	1 203	10	627	8 538	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	658	—	604	19	67	—	93	1 671	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 54 years .....	67	—	67	—	13	—	—	701	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 years and over .....	2 115	347	1 768	36	524	—	367	3 730	16	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																					
White .....	6 393	715	5 678	72	1 509	10	941	11 168	32	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Black .....	113	—	113	—	—	—	68	1 985	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races .....	140	36	104	—	4	—	270	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	204	23	181	—	26	—	25	381	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																					
Employed, at work .....	6 646	751	5 895	72	1 513	10	997	13 423	32	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 202	241	961	18	324	—	203	2 239	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 471	384	2 107	29	261	10	122	3 333	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	267	21	246	—	24	—	36	394	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	674	43	631	19	44	10	35	1 134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 530	32	1 230	10	193	10	200	2 030	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations .....	468	58	410	—	184	—	63	2 057	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	504	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 433	69	1 364	10	315	—	2 407	401	24	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 072	19	1 053	15	429	—	196	2 683	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	737	82	655	—	122	—	615	1 291	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing .....	2 251	70	2 181	25	700	—	146	2 888	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	487	140	347	—	33	—	34	1 206	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	408	—	408	37	66	—	20	502	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade .....	491	7	484	—	137	10	19	1 794	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	349	94	255	—	35	—	—	624	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services .....	239	10	229	10	37	—	24	440	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services .....	469	16	453	—	60	—	437	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	900	55	845	—	118	—	62	3 026	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration .....	432	240	192	—	89	—	531	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries .....	106	53	53	—	26	—	40	684	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	5 484	446	5 038	72	1 229	—	901	9 468	20	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers .....	427	201	226	—	84	—	32	772	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers .....	464	104	360	—	115	—	35	2 240	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	266	—	266	—	75	10	41	1 352	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	5	—	5	—	10	—	—	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	805	22	783	—	195	—	39	2 338	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																					
Total with earnings .....	6 516	751	5 765	72	1 447	10	987	12 821	32	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss .....	672	44	628	—	197	—	145	1 918	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	1 400	125	1 275	—	320	—	280	2 021	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	512	60	452	—	92	—	44	1 607	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	856	76	780	—	121	—	54	1 325	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1 308	124	1 184	—	252	—	80	2 694	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 102	157	945	43	309	10	197	1 678	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	979	205	774	10	279	—	198	1 206	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	646	53	593	—	146	—	211	1 067	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	79	—	79	—	—	—	26	160	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$12 804	\$15 936	\$12 424	\$18 678	\$15 114	\$15 439	\$18 148	\$10 644	\$22 789	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$26 801
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																					
Private car, truck, or van .....	6 603	751	5 852	72	1 513	10	882	12 482	28	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Drive alone .....	4 640	419	4 221	72	965	10	399	8 701	16	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Carpool .....	1 963	332	1 631	—	548	—	483	3 781	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	389	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	43	—	43	—	—	—	14	1 167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	352	—												

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Kaufman County, worked—Con.									
	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County								
Workers 16 years and over .....	12	8	4 832	3 343	526	2 817	413	30	106	431	123	386								
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																				
Male .....	12	8	3 408	2 324	325	1 999	341	30	106	259	75	273								
Householder, wife present .....	12	8	2 712	1 911	279	1 632	290	17	53	164	54	223								
Householder, no wife present .....	—	—	207	88	—	88	20	—	15	62	21	49								
Other household member .....	—	—	489	325	46	279	31	13	38	33	—	22								
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Female .....	—	—	1 424	1 019	201	818	72	—	—	172	48	113								
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	39	19	8	11	9	—	—	3	—	8								
Householder, no husband present .....	—	—	206	162	20	142	20	—	4	20	20	8								
Other household member .....	—	—	1 179	838	173	665	43	—	—	165	28	105								
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																				
16 to 19 years .....	—	—	259	137	19	118	15	—	—	33	—	74								
20 to 24 years .....	—	8	131	349	52	297	15	—	44	51	9	20								
25 to 54 years .....	—	—	3 566	2 476	395	2 081	366	30	50	295	89	260								
55 to 64 years .....	12	—	447	334	60	274	17	—	12	35	25	24								
65 years and over .....	—	—	72	47	—	67	—	—	—	17	—	8								
With one or more years of college .....	—	4	1 502	1 049	203	846	134	13	13	136	25	132								
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																				
White .....	12	8	4 251	2 987	497	2 490	355	30	106	328	85	360								
Black .....	—	—	305	299	16	283	56	—	—	86	38	26								
Other races .....	—	—	76	57	13	44	2	—	—	17	—	—								
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	94	55	13	42	—	—	—	17	19	3								
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																				
Employed, at work .....	12	8	4 832	3 343	526	2 817	413	30	106	431	123	386								
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	—	721	525	141	384	32	—	17	23	12	112								
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	—	321	1 013	225	788	93	—	—	119	13	83								
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	—	31	97	34	63	34	—	—	—	—	—								
Sales occupations .....	—	—	239	182	17	165	41	—	—	41	4	12								
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	—	951	734	174	560	72	—	—	65	9	71								
Service occupations .....	—	—	366	223	46	177	32	—	—	46	—	40								
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	31	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	19	—								
Construction .....	12	8	1 237	830	64	766	140	30	26	110	7	94								
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	8	1 156	740	50	690	115	—	—	116	65	57								
Construction .....	—	—	642	355	34	321	83	—	50	57	—	97								
Manufacturing .....	—	8	1 173	683	16	667	131	26	10	166	68	89								
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	—	770	624	160	464	43	—	34	34	27	8								
Wholesale trade .....	—	—	317	288	3	285	3	—	—	—	—	29								
Retail trade .....	—	—	490	250	6	244	82	—	—	80	—	78								
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	—	239	194	112	82	42	—	12	6	—	17								
Business and repair services .....	—	—	245	199	17	182	19	—	—	—	—	29								
Personal services .....	—	—	50	41	16	25	9	—	—	—	—	8								
Professional and related services .....	12	—	488	429	22	407	47	—	—	45	12	12								
Public administration .....	—	—	289	185	79	106	44	4	—	35	9	15								
All other industries .....	—	—	129	95	61	34	—	—	—	—	19	15								
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Private wage and salary workers .....	—	8	4 046	2 826	444	2 382	314	26	106	355	96	323								
Federal government workers .....	—	—	138	109	30	79	14	4	—	11	—	—								
State and local government workers .....	12	—	440	306	49	257	46	—	—	45	27	16								
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	181	86	3	83	39	—	—	20	—	36								
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	27	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	11								
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	—	353	246	11	235	10	—	—	55	—	42								
EARNINGS IN 1979																				
Total with earnings .....	12	8	4 730	3 272	521	2 751	413	30	106	400	123	386								
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	—	—	275	202	16	186	18	—	—	10	—	45								
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	4	252	144	8	136	22	—	—	48	—	38								
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	—	300	240	40	200	38	—	—	13	—	38								
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	390	271	34	237	14	—	19	59	27	—								
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	4	1 165	828	127	701	126	—	—	83	41	87								
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	519	599	40	575	87	4	55	86	19	56								
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	12	—	765	541	97	444	56	13	8	49	32	66								
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	628	448	137	311	52	13	24	32	4	55								
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	31	23	2	21	—	—	—	8	—	—								
Median .....	\$20 453	\$8 000	\$14 703	\$14 566	\$17 642	\$14 137	\$14 317	\$23 874	\$17 298	\$13 927	\$13 829	\$13 740								
JOURNEY TO WORK																				
Private car, truck, or van .....	12	4	4 811	3 339	522	2 817	413	30	106	414	123	386								
Drive alone .....	—	4	2 704	1 719	154	1 565	303	13	54	241	61	331								
Carpool .....	12	—	2 107	1 620	368	1 252	110	17	52	173	62	73								
Public transportation .....	—	—	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Other means .....	—	4	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—								
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	2.00	1.00	1.35	1.41	1.70	1.34	1.16	1.70	1.44	1.31	1.38	1.13								
Mean travel time to work .....	45.0	67.5	47.3	49.7	45.9	50.4	46.3	65.2	62.9	31.1	52.6	37.9								
Car, truck, or van .....	45.0	45.0	47.3	49.7	46.1	50.4	46.3	65.2	62.9	31.2	52.6	37.9								
Public transportation .....	—	—	30.0	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—								



Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Kaufman County, worked—Con.											
	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	—	—	—	—	102	—	102	—	16	8 218	—	8 218
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	—	—	—	—	40	—	40	—	16	4 272	—	4 272
Householder, wife present.....	—	—	—	—	52	—	52	—	16	3 096	—	3 096
Householder, no wife present.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	378	—	378
Other household member.....	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	784	—	784
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14
<b>Female</b> .....	—	—	—	—	42	—	42	—	—	3 946	—	3 946
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	52
Householder, no husband present.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	930	—	930
Other household member.....	—	—	—	—	42	—	42	—	—	2 970	—	2 970
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years.....	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	772	—	772
20 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	910	—	910
25 to 34 years.....	—	—	—	—	68	—	68	—	16	4 760	—	4 760
35 to 44 years.....	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	1 175	—	1 175
45 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	601	—	601
With one or more years of college.....	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	2 173	—	2 173
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White.....	—	—	—	—	55	—	55	—	—	6 656	—	6 656
Black.....	—	—	—	—	47	—	47	—	16	1 368	—	1 368
Other races.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	194	—	194
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	287	—	287
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work.....	—	—	—	—	102	—	102	—	16	8 218	—	8 218
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	1 493	—	1 493
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 199	—	2 199
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	263	—	263
Sales occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	895	—	895
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 041	—	1 041
Service occupations.....	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	1 611	—	1 611
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	473	—	473
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	—	—	—	—	35	—	35	—	—	1 083	—	1 083
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	—	—	—	—	49	—	49	—	16	3 359	—	3 359
Construction.....	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	602	—	602
Manufacturing.....	—	—	—	—	56	—	56	—	—	1 587	—	1 587
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	16	402	—	402
Wholesale trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	171	—	171
Retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 244	—	1 244
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	385	—	385
Business and repair services.....	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	192	—	192
Personal services.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	370	—	370
Professional and related services.....	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	—	2 500	—	2 500
Public administration.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	210	—	210
All other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	555	—	555
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	—	—	—	—	96	—	96	—	16	5 099	—	5 099
Federal government workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	—	102
State and local government workers.....	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	1 790	—	1 790
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	1 168	—	1 168
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	—	59
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	—	—	—	31	—	31	—	—	1 893	—	1 893
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total work earnings.....	—	—	—	—	94	—	94	—	16	7 749	—	7 749
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	1 546	—	1 546
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	746	—	746
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	1 247	—	1 247
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	—	—	—	21	—	21	—	—	873	—	873
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	—	—	—	23	—	23	—	—	1 613	—	1 613
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	16	750	—	750
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	429	—	429
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	416	—	416
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129	—	129
Median.....	—	—	—	—	\$9 429	—	\$9 429	—	\$15 439	\$8 769	—	\$8 769
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van.....	—	—	—	—	102	—	102	—	16	7 302	—	7 302
Drive alone.....	—	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	16	5 780	—	5 780
Carpool.....	—	—	—	—	76	—	76	—	—	1 522	—	1 522
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	30
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	388	—	388
Other means.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	146	—	146
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	352	—	352
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	—	—	—	—	1.83	—	1.83	—	1.00	1.13	—	1.13
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	40.1	—	40.1	—	2.0	12.3	—	12.3
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	40.1	—	40.1	—	2.0	12.4	—	12.4
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34.5	—	34.5
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	17

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Kaufman County, worked—Con.											
	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central Business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County
Workers 16 years and over	153				153	70	30	4		4	4
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
Male	67				67	51	24	4		4	19
Householder, wife present	67				67	47	24	4		4	19
Householder, no wife present						4					
Other household member											
In group quarters											
Female	86				86	19	6	6			13
Householder, husband present											
Householder, no husband present	17				17						
Other household member	69				69	19					13
In group quarters											
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years						4		4		4	
20 to 24 years	45				45	8	8				
25 to 29 years	102				102	14	6			4	4
30 to 34 years						6	16				
35 to 39 years							28				28
40 years and over											
With one or more years of college	10				10	23	8				15
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	112				112	62	22	4		4	32
Black	41				41	8	8				
Other races											
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>											
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	153				153	70	30	4		4	32
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7				7	15				4	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations						13					13
Technicians and related support occupations											
Sales occupations						13					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical											
Service occupations	65				65						13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14				14	14	6		4	4	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations						14	6				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	67				67	28	24				4
Construction						20	16	4		4	
Manufacturing	60				60	4					4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities						8					
Wholesale trade	14				14						
Retail trade	54				54	6	6				
Finance, insurance, and real estate											
Business and repair services											
Personal services	17				17						
Professional and related services	8				8						
Public administration						32				4	28
All other industries											
Armed forces, at work											
Private wage and salary workers	153				153	38	30	4		4	4
Federal government workers						32				4	28
State and local government workers											
Self-employed workers											
Unpaid family workers											
At work 1 to 34 hours	55				55	6	6				
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	138				138	62	22	4		4	32
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	82				82	6	6				
\$4,000 to \$5,999							4				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6				6	16	16				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	26				26	15					15
\$10,000 to \$14,999						17	4			4	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999											
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7				7	4					4
\$25,000 to \$49,999											
\$50,000 or more											
Median	\$4,000				\$4,000	\$8,667	\$6,625	\$5,000		\$5,000	\$10,415
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	153				153	70	30	4		4	32
Drive alone	125				125	34	30			4	4
Carpool	28				28	36		4			32
Public transportation											
Bus or streetcar											
Subway, elevated train, or railroad											
Walked only											
Other means											
Worked at home											
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10				1.10	1.37	1.00	4.00		4.00	2.00
Mean travel time to work, minutes	30.1				30.1	47.1	56.0	90.0		90.0	60.0
Car, truck, or van, minutes	30.1				30.1	47.1	56.0	90.0		90.0	60.0
Public transportation, minutes											
With a public transportation disability											

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Kaufman County, worked—Con.			Living in Parker County, worked								
	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Gardland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	
Workers 16 years and over	—	429	15 973	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 362	1 210	46
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	256	10 052	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 210	1 064	39
Householder, wife present	—	197	7 887	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 071	939	39
Householder, no wife present	—	59	688	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	896	—
Other household member	—	—	1 463	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	60	—
In group quarters	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	173	5 921	—	—	—	—	—	—	152	146	7
Householder, husband present	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	44	844	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—
Other household member	—	129	4 984	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	131	7
In group quarters	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	33	1 260	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	34	1 875	—	—	—	—	—	—	121	96	—
25 to 34 years	—	314	10 498	—	—	—	—	—	—	995	896	39
35 to 44 years	—	10	1 792	—	—	—	—	—	—	240	218	7
45 years and over	—	38	548	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	93	5 434	—	—	—	—	—	—	539	494	22
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	370	15 506	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 362	1 210	46
Black	—	59	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	423	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	412	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	—	429	15 886	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 362	1 210	46
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	97	3 061	—	—	—	—	—	—	330	318	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	99	4 297	—	—	—	—	—	—	192	167	7
Technicians and related support occupations	—	13	396	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	39	—
Sales occupations	—	59	1 415	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	27	2 486	—	—	—	—	—	—	151	126	7
Service occupations	—	44	1 803	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	10	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	8	642	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	88	2 969	—	—	—	—	—	—	462	430	24
Operator, fabricator, and laborer	—	93	3 114	—	—	—	—	—	—	355	285	—
Construction	—	85	1 685	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	32	24
Manufacturing	—	90	3 526	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 066	1 035	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	6	1 151	—	—	—	—	—	—	118	72	—
Wholesale trade	—	13	715	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—
Retail trade	—	84	2 627	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	28	643	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	747	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	19	—
Personal services	—	—	384	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	86	2 580	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Public administration	—	29	841	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	18	—
All other industries	—	8	987	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	15	15
Armed forces, of work	—	—	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	269	11 095	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 186	1 060	39
Federal government workers	—	20	731	—	—	—	—	—	—	147	143	—
State and local government workers	—	78	2 084	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	7	7
Self-employed workers	—	62	2 010	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	133	2 767	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	34	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	421	15 470	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 334	1 182	46
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	117	2 875	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	44	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	44	1 310	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	61	1 464	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	35	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	46	1 304	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	18	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	90	3 191	—	—	—	—	—	—	269	219	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	20	2 229	—	—	—	—	—	—	329	296	31
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	35	1 531	—	—	—	—	—	—	338	296	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	4	1 310	—	—	—	—	—	—	280	265	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	254	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Median	—	\$7 623	\$10 865	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$19 174	\$19 508	\$15 199
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	405	14 877	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 314	1 179	46
Drive alone	—	293	11 233	—	—	—	—	—	—	652	549	39
Carpool	—	112	3 644	—	—	—	—	—	—	662	630	7
Public transportation	—	13	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	—
Bus or streetcar	—	13	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	3	347	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Other means	—	8	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	13	—
Worked at home	—	—	478	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.17	1.17	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.50	1.56	1.08
Mean travel time to work	—	32.2	25.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.7	42.7	49.6
Car, truck, or van	—	31.9	26.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.3	42.9	49.6
Public transportation	—	30.0	39.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.0	45.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.

Living in Parker County, worked—Con.

SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work

	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County
Workers 16 years and over	1 164	—	27	55	—	—	70	10	—	—	10	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 025	—	27	49	—	—	70	10	—	—	10	—
Householder, wife present	900	—	27	49	—	—	56	4	—	—	4	—
Householder, no wife present	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	60	—	—	—	—	—	14	6	—	—	6	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	139	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	124	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	96	—	—	19	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	857	—	27	36	—	—	36	6	—	—	6	—
35 to 44 years	211	—	—	—	—	—	22	4	—	—	4	—
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	472	—	—	18	—	—	27	6	—	—	6	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 164	—	27	55	—	—	70	10	—	—	10	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	1 164	—	27	55	—	—	70	10	—	—	10	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	303	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	160	—	—	6	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	119	—	—	4	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	406	—	—	—	—	—	28	10	—	—	10	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	285	—	23	33	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	8	—	—	15	—	—	15	10	—	—	10	—
Manufacturing	1 035	—	13	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	72	—	10	28	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	19	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	18	—	4	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 021	—	23	55	—	—	48	10	—	—	10	—
Federal government workers	143	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	34	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	6	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 136	—	27	55	—	—	70	10	—	—	10	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	219	—	—	33	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	265	—	27	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	4	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	296	—	—	16	—	—	26	6	—	—	6	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	265	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$20 021	—	\$15 439	\$12 328	—	—	\$20 715	\$20 128	—	—	\$20 128	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 133	—	27	51	—	—	57	10	—	—	10	—
Drive alone	510	—	10	36	—	—	57	10	—	—	10	—
Carpool	623	—	17	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	13	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.58	—	1.51	1.17	—	—	1.00	3.00	—	—	3.00	—
Mean travel time to work	42.5	—	83.1	78.2	—	—	58.0	72.0	—	—	72.0	—
Car, truck, or van	42.6	—	83.1	80.8	—	—	67.8	72.0	—	—	72.0	—
Public transportation	45.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present .....  
Householder, no wife present .....  
Other household member .....  
In group quarters .....

**Female**

Householder, husband present .....  
Householder, no husband present .....  
Other household member .....  
In group quarters .....

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years .....  
20 to 24 years .....  
25 to 34 years .....  
35 to 64 years .....  
65 years and over .....  
With one or more years of college .....

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White .....  
Black .....  
Other races .....  
Spanish origin .....

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work .....  
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....  
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....  
Technicians and related support occupations .....  
Sales occupations .....  
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....  
Service occupations .....  
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....  
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....  
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....  
Construction .....  
Manufacturing .....  
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....  
Wholesale trade .....  
Retail trade .....  
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....  
Business and repair services .....  
Personal services .....  
Professional and related services .....  
Public administration .....  
All other industries .....  
Armed forces, at work .....  
Private wage and salary workers .....  
Federal government workers .....  
State and local government workers .....  
Self-employed workers .....  
Unpaid family workers .....  
At work 1 to 34 hours .....

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings .....  
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....  
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....  
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....  
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....  
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....  
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....  
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....  
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....  
\$50,000 or more .....  
Median .....

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van .....  
Drive alone .....  
Carpool .....  
Public transportation .....  
Bus or streetcar .....  
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....  
Walked only .....  
Other means .....  
Worked at home .....  
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....  
Mean travel time to work .....  
Car, truck, or van ..... minutes .....  
Public transportation ..... minutes .....  
With a public transportation disability .....

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Parker County, worked—Con.										
Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Gorland city (pt.), Rockwall County
										Remainder of Rockwall County
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	132	26	—	—	8 297	—	—	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	—	—	104	26	—	—	4 447	—	—	—
Householder, wife present	—	—	93	26	—	—	3 103	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	444	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	11	—	—	—	900	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	—	28	—	—	—	3 850	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	585	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	28	—	—	—	3 183	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	947	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	21	—	—	—	1 095	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	89	26	—	—	4 812	—	—	—
35 to 64 years	—	—	92	—	—	—	940	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	503	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	37	—	—	—	2 626	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	—	—	132	15	—	—	7 925	—	—	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	11	—	—	351	—	—	—
Spanish origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	318	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	—	—	132	26	—	—	8 297	—	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	25	—	—	—	591	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	28	—	—	—	2 376	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	204	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	941	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	28	—	—	—	1 231	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 239	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	16	—	—	—	526	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	19	15	—	—	1 184	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	42	11	—	—	1 381	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	53	15	—	—	896	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 012	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	22	11	—	—	521	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	400	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	11	—	—	—	1 609	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	352	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	422	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	364	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	13	—	—	—	1 764	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	15	—	—	—	251	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	18	—	—	—	796	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	66	26	—	—	5 122	—	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	107	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 410	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	39	—	—	—	1 615	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	11	—	—	—	2 012	—	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	—	—	132	26	—	—	7 929	—	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	20	—	—	—	2 174	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	18	—	—	—	809	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	975	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	28	—	—	—	830	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	41	15	—	—	1 529	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	13	—	—	—	691	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	12	11	—	—	399	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	400	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	—	—	—
Median	—	—	\$10 000	\$13 864	—	—	\$8 016	—	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	105	26	—	—	7 318	—	—	—
Drive alone	—	—	62	15	—	—	4 257	—	—	—
Carpool	—	—	43	11	—	—	1 061	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	27	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	27	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	334	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	145	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	478	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.42	1.51	—	—	1.09	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work	—	—	45.3	49.0	—	—	12.9	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van	—	—	42.4	49.0	—	—	13.4	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	56.7	—	—	—	15.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Rockwall County, worked			
	Living in Parker County, worked—Con.													
	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.)	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>6 005</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>4 074</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>3 609</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1 660</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>6 086</b>	<b>97</b>			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>4 145</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>2 723</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>2 516</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>3 453</b>	<b>73</b>			
Householder, wife present	2 524	201	2 417	175	2 237	23	869	64	1 441	62				
Householder, no wife present	171	—	119	6	113	—	32	8	54	240				
Other household member	450	25	192	26	166	—	233	22	161	572	11			
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 860</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>2 633</b>	<b>24</b>			
Householder, husband present	11	12	187	45	142	—	4	—	—	24				
Householder, no husband present	244	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	385	2			
Other household member	1 605	10	1 157	213	944	—	438	31	391	2 224	12			
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	287	12	133	15	118	—	142	20	109	523	4			
20 to 24 years	630	2	438	72	366	—	190	8	88	563	16			
25 to 34 years	4 473	222	3 054	300	2 754	23	1 174	97	900	4 122	57			
35 to 44 years	570	12	417	78	339	—	141	16	82	708	20			
45 years and over	45	—	32	—	32	—	13	—	50	170	—			
With one or more years of college	2 203	93	1 640	230	1 410	—	470	23	293	2 272	41			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	5 921	218	4 029	465	3 564	23	1 651	141	1 186	5 856	97			
Black	23	12	11	—	11	—	—	—	18	179	—			
Other races	18	61	34	—	—	—	9	—	67	51	—			
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	94	18	52	—	52	—	24	—	67	105	21			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	5 918	248	4 049	465	3 584	23	1 598	141	1 245	6 077	97			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 094	29	1 869	175	1 694	23	841	21	1 447	1 617	47			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	681	24	1 246	267	979	—	411	20	302	2 305	9			
Technicians and related support occupations	153	8	133	9	124	—	12	—	68	135	4			
Sales occupations	4	463	246	40	244	—	113	9	133	1 033	—			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 065	12	767	218	549	—	286	11	101	1 253	5			
Service occupations	537	—	326	54	272	—	211	13	70	559	5			
Farming, forestry, and fishery occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	221	98	765	48	717	23	335	58	315	980	14			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 310	97	824	7	817	—	389	15	358	684	20			
Construction	626	65	393	29	364	—	168	23	238	444	5			
Manufacturing	104	415	842	44	798	23	446	33	238	1 311	41			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	479	36	349	62	287	—	94	—	110	420	4			
Wholesale trade	303	—	220	10	210	—	83	33	45	426	2			
Retail trade	974	—	605	39	566	—	369	20	125	1 070	12			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	291	4	244	45	199	—	43	—	21	657	15			
Business and repair services	300	—	237	18	219	—	63	—	49	286	—			
Personal services	20	—	11	—	9	—	—	—	43	190	—			
Professional and related services	777	25	558	66	492	—	194	19	167	854	13			
Public administration	540	14	442	152	290	—	84	—	22	219	5			
All other industries	193	—	148	—	148	—	45	—	157	200	2			
Armed forces, at work	87	—	25	—	25	—	62	—	26	9	—			
Private wage and salary workers	4 546	184	3 056	239	2 817	23	1 283	139	1 044	4 690	77			
Federal government workers	477	—	342	141	201	—	135	—	29	151	—			
State and local government workers	613	20	421	76	345	—	172	2	85	544	18			
Self-employed workers	359	44	255	9	246	—	60	—	113	648	2			
Unpaid family workers	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	53	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours	666	44	446	4	442	—	176	30	247	1 137	26			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	5 898	230	4 029	461	3 568	23	1 616	141	1 257	5 996	97			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	599	—	463	20	443	—	124	38	210	1 424	—			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	473	23	226	22	204	—	124	4	95	400	2			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	430	—	311	78	233	—	229	24	121	445	8			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	424	—	280	20	280	—	117	24	204	364	32			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 305	86	908	141	767	—	311	32	223	1 161	23			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 669	54	755	48	707	—	360	48	92	929	15			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	738	6	570	88	482	—	182	7	57	88	—			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	617	28	441	39	402	23	125	13	191	592	—			
\$50,000 or more	123	14	94	5	89	—	33	—	33	333	15			
	\$13 541	\$13 853	\$13 828	\$12 613	\$14 059	\$26 801	\$12 492	\$10 461	\$9 985	\$11 815	\$10 653			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	5 963	248	4 036	465	3 571	23	1 656	141	1 141	5 840	97			
Car, truck, or van	5 714	133	2 859	256	2 603	23	1 557	98	1 076	5 438	68			
Carpool	1 814	115	1 177	209	968	23	499	43	415	1 403	29			
Public transportation	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	8	—			
Bus or streetcar	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	74	8			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	40			
Other means	38	—	38	—	38	—	—	—	36	78	—			
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.38	1.20	1.33	1.18	2.00	1.22	1.25	1.27	1.15	1.27			
Mean time to work	37.4	59.5	39.1	38.0	39.2	50.0	30.2	35.4	34.4	30.2	30.2			
Car, truck, or van	37.5	59.5	39.1	38.0	39.2	50.0	30.2	35.4	34.0	26.9	30.2			
Public transportation	40.0	—	—	—	—	—	40.0	—	56.8	65.0	—			
With a public transportation disability	55	—	4	—	4	—	51	—	—	12	—			

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Rockwall County, worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work												
	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Living city	Mesquite city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	—	42	17	38	3 607	2 232	452	1 780	747	26	64	275
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	—	30	17	26	2 135	1 345	210	1 135	430	26	53	118
Householder, wife present	—	24	17	21	1 784	1 139	184	955	347	10	51	100
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	145	86	20	65	29	16	2	10
Other household member	—	6	—	—	206	120	6	114	54	—	—	8
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	12	—	12	1 472	887	242	645	317	—	11	157
Householder, husband present	—	11	—	—	1 091	637	191	530	244	—	—	111
Householder, no husband present	—	12	—	—	166	110	28	82	40	—	—	12
Other household member	—	—	—	12	1 295	777	214	563	277	—	11	134
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	4	—	—	191	97	18	79	46	—	—	44
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	12	298	240	47	193	49	—	—	8
25 to 34 years	—	34	17	6	2 696	1 617	352	1 265	573	16	64	207
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	20	385	260	35	225	71	10	—	12
45 years and over	—	—	—	37	—	18	—	18	15	—	—	4
With one or more years of college	—	28	—	13	1 490	952	192	760	268	—	46	119
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	—	42	17	38	3 505	2 160	433	1 727	721	26	64	275
Black	—	—	—	—	93	65	19	46	24	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	9	7	—	7	2	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	21	17	11	—	11	2	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed at work	—	42	17	38	3 607	2 232	452	1 780	747	26	64	275
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	27	12	8	883	530	165	365	171	—	20	94
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	9	—	—	1 522	1 049	217	832	268	—	32	101
Technicians and related support occupations	—	4	—	—	106	59	19	39	26	—	13	8
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	527	335	15	320	141	—	10	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	5	—	—	894	656	183	473	101	—	9	79
Service occupations	—	5	—	—	109	112	109	16	92	—	45	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	2	7	3	—	3	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	12	661	417	54	363	152	16	—	29
Operator, fabricator, and laborer	—	4	—	—	322	124	—	124	130	10	10	6
Construction	—	2	—	3	254	169	38	131	45	—	—	17
Manufacturing	—	4	12	25	882	438	47	391	296	10	22	65
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	20	335	260	40	190	21	—	23	21
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	359	225	12	213	60	—	11	—
Retail trade	—	12	—	—	452	242	—	242	118	16	8	54
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	15	—	—	430	317	137	160	89	—	—	8
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	196	159	15	144	14	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	112	54	—	54	15	—	—	27
Professional and related services	—	5	—	8	421	246	71	194	85	—	—	17
Public administration	—	5	—	—	104	80	48	32	4	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	2	62	52	23	29	—	—	—	6
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	37	12	28	3 088	1 875	390	1 485	680	26	60	227
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	116	112	42	70	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	5	5	8	138	54	12	42	37	—	—	24
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	2	247	173	8	165	30	—	4	24
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	18	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	6	—	20	380	231	34	197	80	—	—	57
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	—	42	17	38	3 544	2 206	448	1 758	730	26	64	275
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	2	353	165	42	123	116	—	—	58
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	2	—	—	162	59	—	59	50	—	—	37
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	177	88	29	49	26	—	—	10
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	12	—	20	320	237	58	179	40	—	—	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	9	—	9	751	480	86	394	155	17	—	34
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	12	—	725	407	71	336	156	10	27	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	392	269	73	196	82	—	4	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	439	308	80	228	77	16	14	14
\$50,000 or more	—	15	—	—	245	153	9	144	28	—	13	45
Median	—	\$11 221	\$15 229	\$9 300	\$15 089	\$15 299	\$15 475	\$15 263	\$14 019	\$25 567	\$17 073	\$11 236
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	—	42	17	38	3 561	2 195	422	1 773	738	26	64	275
Drive alone	—	42	12	14	2 495	1 460	207	1 253	560	16	31	246
Carpool	—	—	5	24	1 066	735	215	520	178	10	33	29
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	38	29	22	7	9	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.00	1.17	1.93	1.20	1.23	1.43	1.19	1.15	1.34	1.37	1.06
Mean travel time to work	—	30.2	46.5	22.9	36.0	39.2	44.3	37.9	26.3	60.0	57.2	23.2
Car, truck, or van	—	30.2	46.5	22.9	35.7	38.7	42.0	37.9	26.4	60.0	57.2	23.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	65.0	65.0	65.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's**  
**Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**  
**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	<b>80</b>	<b>83</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>102</b>
Householder, wife present .....	62	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Householder, no wife present .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Other household member .....	16	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>43</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>39</b>
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Other household member .....	57	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years .....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
25 to 54 years .....	115	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
55 to 64 years .....	18	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
With one or more years of college .....	64	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White .....	137	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	131
Black .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Other races .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work .....	137	126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	41	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	37	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	20	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations .....	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	27	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48
Construction .....	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Manufacturing .....	43	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Wholesale trade .....	18	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Retail trade .....	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	13	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services .....	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Professional and related services .....	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Public administration .....	16	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
All other industries .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	111	109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101
Federal government workers .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers .....	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Self-employed workers .....	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>137</b>	<b>126</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>135</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	3	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	36	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	57	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	17	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
\$50,000 or more .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Median .....	\$15 547	\$13 745	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$10 183

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van .....	137	126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
Drive alone .....	101	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74
Carpool .....	36	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.15	1.23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.30
Mean travel time to work .....	39.5	44.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.9
Car, truck, or van .....	39.5	44.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.9
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Rockwall County, worked—Con.											
Dallas city (pt 1), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt 1), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt 1), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	135	—	2 205	—	—	2 205	42	10	19	11	8
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	102	—	1 112	—	—	1 112	31	10	8	—	8
Householder, wife present	50	—	714	—	—	714	31	10	8	—	8
Householder, no wife present	17	—	78	—	—	78	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	35	—	320	—	—	320	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	1 093	—	1 093	—	—	1 093	11	—	11	11	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	12	—	195	—	—	195	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	21	—	885	—	—	885	11	—	11	11	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	—	—	328	—	—	328	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	16	—	223	—	—	223	10	6	4	—	4
25 to 34 years	115	—	1 233	—	—	1 233	21	4	4	—	4
35 to 44 years	—	—	292	—	—	292	11	—	11	—	—
45 to 54 years	—	—	129	—	—	129	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	47	—	681	—	—	681	13	4	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	131	—	2 081	—	—	2 081	42	10	19	11	8
Black	4	—	82	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	42	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	67	—	—	67	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	135	—	2 205	—	—	2 205	33	10	19	11	8
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	55	—	455	—	—	455	6	6	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17	—	755	—	—	755	19	4	11	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	30	—	30	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	386	—	—	386	4	4	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	339	—	—	339	15	—	11	11	—
Service occupations	4	—	334	—	—	334	4	—	—	—	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	94	—	—	94	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	—	273	—	—	273	4	—	4	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	294	—	—	294	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	161	—	—	161	6	6	—	—	—
Manufacturing	37	—	347	—	—	347	4	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	—	48	—	—	48	19	—	19	11	8
Wholesale trade	24	—	43	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	9	—	597	—	—	597	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	208	—	—	208	4	4	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	90	—	—	90	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	74	—	—	74	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	12	—	408	—	—	408	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	17	—	93	—	—	93	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	136	—	—	136	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	101	—	1 408	—	—	1 408	16	4	8	—	8
Federal government workers	—	—	15	—	—	15	20	—	11	11	—
State and local government workers	29	—	359	—	—	359	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	5	—	388	—	—	388	6	6	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	35	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	16	—	709	—	—	709	6	6	—	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	135	—	2 158	—	—	2 158	42	10	19	11	8
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	40	—	663	—	—	663	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	236	—	—	236	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4	—	256	—	—	256	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	21	—	188	—	—	188	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39	—	344	—	—	344	4	—	4	—	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	168	—	—	168	21	6	11	11	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	108	—	—	108	13	—	4	—	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	—	141	—	—	141	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	15	—	54	—	—	54	4	4	—	—	—
Median	\$10 183	—	\$7 406	—	—	\$7 406	\$18 544	\$18 647	\$16 568	\$15 439	\$17 500
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	135	—	2 005	—	—	2 005	42	10	19	11	8
Drive alone	74	—	1 779	—	—	1 779	21	4	8	—	8
Carpool	61	—	226	—	—	226	21	6	11	11	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	60	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	40	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	100	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.30	—	1.07	—	—	1.07	1.42	1.43	1.63	3.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work	29.9	—	10.7	—	—	10.7	56.4	72.0	38.7	45.0	30.0
Car, truck, or van	29.9	—	10.4	—	—	10.4	56.4	72.0	38.7	45.0	30.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Rockwall County, worked—Con.				Living in Tarrant County, worked							
	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	4	9	—	266	383 228	158	15	—	72	11	60	65 564
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	4	9	—	232	220 197	158	15	—	72	11	60	64 448
Householder, wife present	4	9	—	177	146 489	140	15	—	72	11	42	32 893
Householder, to wife present	—	—	—	15	30 884	—	—	—	—	—	18	6 171
Other household member	—	—	—	40	40 088	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 267
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	2 275	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 171
<b>Female</b>	—	—	—	34	163 031	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 116
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	3 194	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 531
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	40 492	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 492
Other household member	—	—	—	28	118 153	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 869
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	1 192	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	29 559	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 925
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	41	60 213	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 025
25 to 34 years	4	—	—	176	244 849	150	15	—	64	11	60	46 757
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	49	38 854	8	—	—	8	—	—	6 358
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	9 753	—	—	—	—	—	—	499
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	9	—	158	161 011	57	—	—	32	11	14	34 023
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	4	9	—	259	330 148	119	15	—	44	—	60	59 603
Black	—	—	—	—	35 000	28	—	—	28	—	—	3 557
Other races	—	—	—	7	18 080	11	—	—	—	11	—	2 404
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	7	25 445	11	—	—	—	11	—	2 925
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	4	—	—	266	378 758	158	15	—	72	11	60	65 111
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	120	146 489	42	—	—	—	—	14	18 638
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	73	131 011	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 067
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	15	13 333	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 874
Sales occupations	—	—	—	52	43 991	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 411
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	6	73 684	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 782
Service occupations	—	—	—	4	40 350	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 911
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	2 481	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	56	51 858	88	15	—	27	—	46	10 253
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	13	64 561	28	—	—	28	—	9	9 179
Construction	—	—	—	47	26 912	76	15	—	26	—	35	4 047
Manufacturing	4	—	—	126	96 124	45	—	—	23	11	11	24 698
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	7	30 317	14	—	—	14	—	—	10 314
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	13	20 437	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 605
Retail trade	—	—	—	39	64 087	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 977
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	16	22 381	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 018
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	17 108	9	—	—	9	—	—	3 526
Personal services	—	—	—	—	11 070	—	—	—	—	—	—	452
Professional and related services	—	—	—	8	62 612	14	—	—	—	—	14	4 564
Public administration	—	—	—	4	16 134	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 631
All other industries	—	—	—	6	9 576	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 079
Armed forces, at work	—	9	—	—	4 470	—	—	—	—	—	—	453
Private wage and salary workers	4	—	—	251	307 575	127	15	—	58	11	43	57 574
Federal government workers	—	9	—	—	17 464	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 048
State and local government workers	—	—	—	4	35 729	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 704
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	11	21 242	31	—	—	14	—	17	1 226
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	1 218	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	10	67 146	43	—	—	26	—	17	5 030
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	4	9	—	266	373 658	158	15	—	72	11	60	64 882
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	62 122	14	—	—	14	—	—	4 235
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	30 571	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 450
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	18	36 161	14	—	—	—	—	14	4 083
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	29	29 159	—	15	—	14	—	—	4 968
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	50	76 591	12	—	—	12	—	—	13 738
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	—	—	26	56 545	30	—	—	8	11	11	13 613
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	32	31 111	33	—	—	15	—	18	10 865
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	107	35 281	26	—	—	9	—	17	10 550
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	13	6 405	—	—	—	—	—	—	180
Median	\$15 439	\$20 453	—	\$22 687	\$10 976	\$16 305	\$9 000	—	\$12 911	\$15 439	\$20 976	\$15 799
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	4	—	—	266	339 224	143	—	—	57	11	60	63 328
Drive alone	4	9	—	188	279 681	65	—	—	43	11	11	44 540
Carpool	—	—	—	78	59 563	78	15	—	14	—	49	18 788
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	6 295	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 452
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	6 120	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 400
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	8 191	—	—	—	—	—	—	196
Other means	—	—	—	—	4 569	15	—	—	15	—	—	588
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	5 149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	2.00	1.00	—	1.22	1.14	1.43	2.00	—	1.14	1.00	1.92	1.21
Mean travel time to work	60.0	75.0	—	35.7	20.6	73.5	99.0	—	68.1	45.0	78.8	31.4
Car, truck, or van	60.0	75.0	—	35.7	20.6	70.0	99.0	—	60.7	45.0	78.8	31.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	37.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.9
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	16	1 412	—	—	—	—	—	—	165

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Tarrant County, worked—Con.	
	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Inving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>43 190</b>	<b>5 066</b>	<b>38 124</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>6 658</b>	<b>11 644</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>3 049</b>	<b>1 062</b>	—	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>29 717</b>	<b>3 109</b>	<b>26 608</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>4 139</b>	<b>7 449</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>2 321</b>	<b>792</b>	—	—
Householder, wife present	22 524	2 356	20 168	268	2 773	5 309	113	251	1 655	581	—	—
Householder, no wife present	4 007	351	3 656	39	606	1 042	12	36	286	85	—	—
Other household member	3 057	395	2 662	49	670	1 094	5	39	353	114	—	—
In group quarters	129	—	112	11	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>13 473</b>	<b>1 957</b>	<b>11 516</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>2 519</b>	<b>4 195</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>270</b>	—	—
Householder, husband present	325	54	271	—	107	65	—	12	22	18	—	—
Householder, no husband present	382	567	3 195	—	686	965	11	17	210	45	—	—
Other household member	9 343	1 316	8 027	29	1 728	3 165	41	69	496	207	—	—
In group quarters	23	—	23	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	19 826	95	805	—	328	550	—	39	108	82	—	—
20 to 24 years	6 092	698	5 394	102	1 150	2 125	14	29	513	219	—	—
25 to 29 years	31 247	3 881	27 366	231	4 514	8 089	168	309	2 199	719	—	—
30 to 34 years	4 694	359	4 335	85	544	814	17	17	207	541	—	—
35 to 44 years	257	33	224	—	125	66	—	29	22	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	23 854	3 308	20 546	207	3 026	5 258	82	183	1 413	503	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	39 248	4 636	34 612	343	6 022	10 695	166	342	2 787	941	—	—
Black	2 479	292	2 187	49	284	565	16	51	111	89	—	—
Other races	1 463	138	1 325	26	350	384	—	30	151	32	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 893	257	1 636	26	457	443	—	28	78	39	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	43 075	5 066	38 009	418	6 360	11 626	182	423	3 027	1 062	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 037	2 074	11 963	126	1 652	3 937	35	86	795	286	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 252	2 165	13 087	181	2 472	4 986	75	177	924	233	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	2 530	208	2 322	26	322	819	11	33	133	108	—	—
Sales occupations	3 417	336	3 081	99	463	880	41	95	416	27	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 305	1 621	7 684	107	1 687	3 267	23	49	384	145	—	—
Service occupations	1 401	255	1 146	—	264	1 114	—	—	132	77	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	8	—	—	8	8	—	—	11	27	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	6 560	263	6 297	54	1 152	1 746	57	84	578	262	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 817	301	5 516	57	812	1 775	15	116	587	169	—	—
Construction	2 302	160	2 142	76	381	655	—	43	590	309	—	—
Manufacturing	30 198	301	19 525	105	1 955	7 114	16	112	970	220	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 528	1 331	3 197	33	1 023	4 484	15	21	731	78	—	—
Wholesale trade	3 182	245	2 937	64	391	688	14	71	195	38	—	—
Retail trade	3 162	209	2 953	76	891	1 232	69	81	476	98	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 195	829	1 366	16	118	596	9	37	47	22	—	—
Business and repair services	2 309	252	2 057	33	286	736	13	50	99	10	—	—
Personal services	83	—	242	—	49	274	—	4	35	—	—	—
Professional and related services	2 753	477	2 276	15	820	631	46	29	270	267	—	—
Public administration	1 757	871	886	—	378	449	—	—	47	13	—	—
All other industries	736	308	428	—	78	167	—	—	98	37	—	—
Armed forces, at work	115	—	115	—	298	18	—	—	22	37	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	38 024	3 840	34 184	405	5 432	10 446	147	423	2 697	852	—	—
Federal government workers	2 969	874	2 095	—	621	413	—	—	45	9	—	—
State and local government workers	1 384	256	1 128	13	518	564	35	—	188	95	—	—
Self-employed workers	799	96	703	—	87	221	—	—	119	106	—	—
Unpaid family workers	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 607	236	2 371	45	685	1 253	31	98	311	194	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>42 803</b>	<b>5 056</b>	<b>37 747</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>6 551</b>	<b>11 508</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>3 013</b>	<b>1 048</b>	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 232	249	1 983	33	524	1 096	14	45	291	172	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 384	170	1 214	10	294	589	12	116	176	73	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 411	284	2 127	14	573	889	22	29	145	65	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 898	342	2 556	26	710	1 002	5	26	301	41	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 871	1 185	7 686	140	1 621	2 557	77	40	734	238	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 799	794	9 005	43	1 127	1 983	20	128	513	252	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 226	842	3 384	28	781	1 380	52	54	342	89	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 288	1 012	6 276	86	709	1 871	29	52	515	137	—	—
\$50,000 or more	684	178	506	20	115	305	—	—	56	24	—	—
Median	\$16 409	\$16 531	\$16 394	\$13 730	\$12 809	\$14 952	\$17 184	\$15 617	\$14 217	\$13 191	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	41 426	4 763	36 663	418	6 490	11 405	177	423	2 989	1 025	—	—
Drive alone	27 943	2 750	25 193	279	4 945	8 744	156	299	2 174	683	—	—
Carpool	13 483	2 013	11 470	139	1 545	2 661	21	124	815	342	—	—
Public transportation	1 349	259	1 090	—	—	—	—	—	23	16	—	—
Bus or streetcar	1 322	—	1 063	—	—	55	—	—	23	16	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	96	—	96	—	76	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	44	275	—	—	102	135	5	—	37	21	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.36	1.23	1.29	1.16	1.15	1.06	1.25	1.20	1.25	—	—
Mean travel time to work, minutes	33.0	38.3	32.3	44.3	24.1	26.6	35.3	44.5	40.2	37.5	—	—
Car, truck, or van, minutes	32.8	37.5	32.2	44.5	24.0	26.5	35.0	44.2	40.0	37.5	—	—
Public transportation, minutes	39.3	45.4	37.8	—	—	43.4	—	—	61.3	40.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	117	9	108	—	—	32	—	—	16	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Tarrant County, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County
Workers 16 years and over	1 062	388	—	388	82	1 534	21	—	21	656	13	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Male	792	287	—	287	73	977	21	—	21	431	13	—
Householder, wife present	581	220	—	220	38	765	11	—	11	266	13	—
Householder, no wife present	114	12	—	12	21	131	—	—	—	52	—	—
Other household member	85	55	—	55	14	81	10	—	10	11	—	—
In group quarters	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	270	101	—	101	9	557	—	—	—	225	—	—
Householder, husband present	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Householder, no husband present	45	—	—	—	9	46	—	—	—	27	—	—
Other household member	207	101	—	101	—	511	—	—	—	185	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	82	19	—	19	14	152	10	—	10	45	—	—
20 to 24 years	219	90	—	90	189	—	—	—	—	162	—	—
25 to 34 years	719	243	—	243	20	1 030	11	—	11	340	13	—
35 to 44 years	42	24	—	24	12	100	—	—	—	79	—	—
45 years and over	—	12	—	12	—	43	—	—	—	30	—	—
With one or more years of college	503	93	—	93	42	564	11	—	11	241	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	941	366	—	366	82	1 393	21	—	21	631	13	—
Black	89	—	—	—	—	105	—	—	—	25	—	—
Other races	32	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	65	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	39	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	19	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	1 062	388	—	388	82	1 534	21	—	21	656	13	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	286	90	—	90	33	371	11	—	11	183	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	233	85	—	85	9	332	—	—	—	172	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	108	33	—	33	3	15	—	—	—	12	—	—
Sales occupations	27	19	—	19	—	186	—	—	—	99	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	98	33	—	33	9	131	—	—	—	61	—	—
Service occupations	77	13	—	13	151	—	—	—	—	66	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	13	—	13	—	59	—	—	—	52	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	277	51	—	51	28	400	—	—	—	91	13	—
Operative, fabricator, and laborers	142	136	—	136	12	270	10	—	10	92	—	—
Construction	309	56	—	56	41	244	—	—	—	58	13	—
Manufacturing	220	163	—	163	—	363	—	—	—	100	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	78	36	—	36	12	93	—	—	—	39	—	—
Wholesale trade	38	—	—	—	—	60	10	—	10	48	—	—
Retail trade	98	12	—	12	—	234	—	—	—	124	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	19	—	19	—	44	—	—	—	21	—	—
Business and repair services	10	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	43	—	—
Personal services	30	13	—	13	—	17	—	—	—	8	—	—
Professional and related services	207	65	—	65	9	394	11	—	11	121	—	—
Public administration	13	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
All other industries	37	13	—	13	20	59	—	—	—	75	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	852	327	—	327	70	1 196	21	—	21	536	13	—
Federal government workers	—	2	—	2	12	11	—	—	—	9	—	—
State and local government workers	95	35	—	35	—	202	—	—	—	68	—	—
Self-employed workers	106	26	—	26	—	125	—	—	—	52	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	194	—	—	—	13	257	21	—	21	123	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	1 048	376	—	376	82	1 487	10	—	10	656	13	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	172	19	—	19	8	148	—	—	—	159	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	73	—	—	—	9	161	10	—	10	19	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	65	—	—	—	54	18	—	—	—	64	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	41	14	—	14	14	171	—	—	—	79	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	238	93	—	93	—	440	—	—	—	124	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	252	74	—	74	12	270	—	—	—	65	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	96	68	—	68	25	54	—	—	—	14	13	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	87	54	—	54	—	96	—	—	—	89	—	—
\$50,000 or more	24	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	23	—	—
Median	\$13 191	\$15 384	—	\$15 384	\$9 429	\$11 400	\$5 000	—	\$5 000	\$9 671	\$20 453	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	1 025	377	—	377	74	1 494	11	—	11	642	13	—
Drive alone	683	249	—	249	46	1 199	11	—	11	546	—	—
Carpool	342	128	—	128	28	295	—	—	—	96	13	—
Public transportation	16	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	14	—	—
Bus or streetcar	16	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	14	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	8	13	10	—	10	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	21	11	—	11	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 25	1 24	—	1 24	1 34	1 13	1 00	—	1 00	1 09	6 00	—
Mean travel time to work	37.5	38.2	—	38.2	30.2	29.0	33.3	—	33.3	34.2	45.0	—
Car, truck, or van	37.5	38.4	—	38.4	55.1	29.0	99.0	—	99.0	34.2	45.0	—
Public transportation	40.0	—	—	—	—	60.0	—	—	—	30.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Tarrant County, worked—Con.											
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Garland city (pt.) Rockwall County	Remondor County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.) Tarrant County	Remondor County	Wise County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over .....	—	13	313 440	54 310	189 835	21 422	168 413	4 376	64 919	310	4 527
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b> .....	—	13	172 754	28 888	104 265	10 707	93 558	2 586	37 015	243	3 944
Householder, wife present .....	—	13	111 863	17 743	68 464	7 666	60 798	1 517	24 139	160	2 801
Householder, no wife present .....	—	—	24 435	4 493	14 884	1 653	13 231	557	4 501	13	469
Other household member .....	—	—	34 264	4 413	20 026	1 221	18 805	502	7 042	70	601
In group quarters .....	—	—	2 092	237	891	167	724	10	954	6	73
<b>Female</b> .....	—	—	140 686	25 422	85 570	10 715	74 855	1 790	27 904	67	583
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	2 348	393	832	106	736	18	108	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	—	—	34 674	5 362	23 363	3 240	20 103	504	5 445	20	181
Other household member .....	—	—	102 239	19 488	59 468	7 137	52 331	1 258	22 025	41	402
In group quarters .....	—	—	1 147	179	907	12	895	—	61	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years .....	—	—	27 306	4 221	13 802	848	12 954	366	6 917	6	212
20 to 24 years .....	—	—	49 436	10 040	29 250	2 811	26 439	736	9 410	56	586
25 to 34 years .....	—	13	195 322	33 190	117 797	14 254	103 543	3 087	41 248	244	3 187
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	32 227	3 982	22 263	2 791	19 502	173	5 779	4	450
45 years and over .....	—	—	9 149	877	6 493	716	5 775	14	1 565	—	108
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	125 306	24 590	74 815	10 966	63 849	1 760	24 141	171	2 495
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White .....	—	13	266 701	49 305	154 127	18 046	136 081	4 014	59 255	278	4 137
Black .....	—	—	31 173	3 162	24 438	2 482	21 956	243	3 330	23	168
Other races .....	—	—	15 566	1 843	11 270	894	10 376	119	2 334	9	222
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	22 334	2 123	17 047	1 372	15 675	212	2 952	17	140
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work .....	—	13	309 423	54 254	188 855	21 390	167 465	4 376	61 938	310	4 294
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	—	68 751	12 760	41 576	6 066	35 510	647	13 768	94	1 502
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	—	106 039	18 817	66 022	11 272	54 750	2 075	19 125	74	971
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	—	9 291	1 181	722	528	2 778	156	1 894	—	337
Sales occupations .....	—	—	38 203	7 506	21 904	1 705	20 199	462	8 331	49	444
Service occupations .....	—	—	58 545	10 120	38 058	2 791	35 267	457	8 900	25	810
Service occupations, including clerical .....	—	—	21 218	6 880	21 948	1 475	20 473	93	8 197	14	194
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	3 442	254	1 133	88	1 085	34	801	23	165
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	13	40 588	6 588	23 450	1 040	22 409	607	697	15	816
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	—	54 691	8 955	34 466	1 449	33 017	900	10 370	30	652
Construction .....	—	13	22 031	4 183	12 135	794	11 341	252	5 461	37	813
Manufacturing .....	—	—	70 485	11 160	41 088	1 591	39 497	852	16 385	50	575
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	—	19 688	2 545	14 187	426	13 761	324	2 652	43	621
Wholesale trade .....	—	—	15 666	2 928	9 830	742	9 088	915	1 993	10	240
Retail trade .....	—	—	59 589	11 318	35 196	1 972	33 224	553	12 522	53	381
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	—	19 250	3 025	10 623	433	9 190	89	3 005	7	148
Business and repair services .....	—	—	13 494	2 272	8 583	870	7 713	220	2 419	—	219
Personal services .....	—	—	10 350	1 735	6 604	563	6 041	13	1 998	—	46
Professional and related services .....	—	—	57 140	11 043	34 399	2 562	31 837	121	11 577	87	568
Public administration .....	—	—	13 460	1 828	9 264	3 107	6 157	9	2 359	—	93
All other industries .....	—	—	8 270	2 217	4 407	830	3 577	59	1 387	23	370
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	4 017	56	32	32	948	—	2 981	—	233
Private wage and salary workers .....	—	13	246 648	43 069	152 678	15 585	137 093	4 178	46 723	211	3 558
Federal government workers .....	—	—	13 374	758	8 091	2 452	5 639	20	4 585	10	357
State and local government workers .....	—	—	32 575	7 011	37 490	2 640	34 850	58	5 558	50	178
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	19 640	2 863	11 045	533	10 512	135	3 597	36	434
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	1 203	199	531	12	519	17	456	3	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	—	61 408	13 799	33 785	1 777	32 008	407	13 417	57	777
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings .....	—	13	304 660	52 497	185 123	21 187	163 936	4 293	62 747	286	4 490
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss .....	—	—	57 315	11 614	32 089	2 011	30 078	436	13 176	52	649
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	—	27 400	5,999	18 887	318	17,999	313	8,985	49	255
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	—	31 738	4,974	20 133	138	18,407	365	4,266	165	145
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	31 890	4,849	20 462	2 089	17 373	516	5,993	15	193
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	91 000	19,494	54,339	4,339	49,000	1,202	17,610	47	516
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	42 142	7,619	25,025	3,668	21 357	718	8 780	87	738
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	13	22 463	4 094	13 046	1 972	11 174	276	5 047	—	581
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	24 353	3 700	16 392	2 002	14 390	454	5 236	26	1 020
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	5 110	873	3 467	552	2 915	16	754	10	351
Median .....	—	—	\$20 453	\$10 191	\$9 969	\$10 258	\$12 321	\$10 030	\$11 579	\$10 015	\$12 420
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van .....	—	13	291 807	50 686	176 989	19 615	157 374	4 268	59 864	310	3 680
Drive alone .....	—	—	232 991	41 085	139 614	14 168	125 446	3 452	47 940	231	2 411
Carpool .....	—	—	59 716	9 601	37 375	5 447	31 928	816	11 924	79	1 269
Public transportation .....	—	—	4 803	57	4 236	1 496	2 740	12	4 498	—	135
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	4 803	57	4 236	1 496	2 740	12	4 498	—	135
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	7 964	1 744	4 303	173	4 130	15	1 902	—	273
Other means .....	—	—	3 717	1 920	1 233	123	1 114	20	859	—	439
Worked at home .....	—	—	5 149	905	1 287	15	1 134	61	796	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	—	—	6.00	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.18	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.20
Mean travel time to work .....	—	—	45.0	18.1	17.7	18.7	21.5	18.4	21.8	16.6	44.2
Car, truck, or van .....	—	—	45.0	18.1	17.7	18.7	21.5	18.4	21.8	16.6	44.2
Car, truck, or van .....	—	—	36.7	26.6	36.0	30.7	38.9	45.0	43.7	—	56.4
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	1 247	172	852	44	808	—	223	—	62

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	<b>45 660</b>	<b>54</b>	—	—	<b>36</b>	—	<b>18</b>	<b>14 418</b>	<b>9 327</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>7 814</b>	<b>111</b>
Householder, wife present	30 082	36	—	—	36	—	—	10 450	7 137	1 162	5 975	78
Householder, no wife present	7 362	18	—	—	—	—	18	2 214	1 272	172	1 100	12
Other household member	7 798	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 641	851	172	659	10
In group quarters	418	—	—	—	—	—	—	113	87	7	80	11
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>33 980</b>	<b>48</b>	—	—	<b>36</b>	—	<b>7 561</b>	<b>4 653</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>3 604</b>	<b>35</b>	—
Householder, husband present	18 522	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	174	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	8 107	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 246	1 419	325	1 094	—
Other household member	24 973	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 095	3 137	724	2 413	13
In group quarters	248	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	23	—	23	22

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	6 396	—	—	—	—	—	—	553	269	46	223	48
20 to 24 years	14 422	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 916	2 322	444	1 878	—
25 to 34 years	52 237	54	—	—	36	—	18	15 791	10 103	1 858	8 245	74
35 to 44 years	5 725	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 620	1 261	202	1 059	24
45 years and over	8 650	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	25	12	13	—
With one or more years of college	42 942	24	—	—	24	—	—	13 017	9 033	1 864	7 169	86

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	75 135	54	—	—	36	—	18	20 551	13 146	2 396	10 750	146
Black	1 944	—	—	—	—	—	—	548	330	92	238	—
Other races	2 561	—	—	—	—	—	—	880	504	74	430	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	2 858	—	—	—	—	—	—	911	588	127	461	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	79 277	54	—	—	36	—	18	21 692	13 927	2 562	11 365	146
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 747	9	—	—	9	—	—	7 254	5 216	1 014	4 202	73
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30 004	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 590	5 458	1 261	4 197	36
Technicians and related support occupations	6 272	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 435	950	128	822	10
Sales occupations	10 041	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 115	1 433	235	1 198	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 891	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 022	3 075	898	2 177	24
Service occupations	6 850	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	75	454	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	221	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	8	—	3	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 340	45	—	—	27	—	18	2 819	1 647	111	1 536	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 115	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 235	1 177	1 064	1 368	22
Construction	5 183	—	—	—	12	—	18	1 019	510	42	468	28
Manufacturing	19 344	15	—	—	15	—	—	6 931	4 631	229	4 402	37
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 031	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 740	1 466	576	890	—
Wholesale trade	5 218	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 688	730	112	1 118	—
Retail trade	13 848	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 504	1 388	136	1 252	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 747	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 338	649	490	559	—
Business and repair services	6 615	9	—	—	9	—	—	1 620	843	112	731	33
Personal services	1 668	—	—	—	—	—	—	201	103	26	77	—
Professional and related services	13 834	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 998	1 378	233	1 148	15
Public administration	5 313	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 293	869	400	469	—
All other industries	2 276	—	—	—	—	—	—	620	460	209	251	—
Armed forces, at work	363	—	—	—	—	—	—	287	33	36	53	—
Private wage and salary workers	64 367	54	—	—	36	—	18	18 823	12 046	2 102	9 944	146
Federal government workers	2 978	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 617	079	370	709	—
State and local government workers	8 778	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 187	611	74	537	—
Self-employed workers	3 320	—	—	—	—	—	—	352	244	16	228	—
Unpaid family workers	197	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 349	12	—	—	12	—	—	1 561	784	105	679	33

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>77 829</b>	<b>54</b>	—	—	<b>36</b>	—	<b>18</b>	<b>21 770</b>	<b>13 908</b>	<b>2 552</b>	<b>11 356</b>	<b>146</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	12 301	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 280	714	131	583	21
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 933	—	—	—	—	—	—	836	455	58	397	12
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 236	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 554	839	67	689	21
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 016	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 707	860	151	709	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 015	12	—	—	12	—	—	5 024	3 054	712	2 342	49
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 908	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 276	2 040	474	2 630	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 617	33	—	—	15	—	18	3 210	2 252	434	1 818	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 201	9	—	—	9	—	—	3 494	2 453	466	1 987	11
\$50,000 or more	1 312	—	—	—	—	—	—	389	237	36	201	—
Median	\$11 793	\$21 322	—	—	\$21 353	—	\$20 453	\$15 403	\$16 297	\$15 679	\$16 394	\$12 087

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	75 698	39	—	—	21	—	18	21 502	13 621	2 417	11 204	146
Drive alone	59 640	21	—	—	21	—	—	15 310	9 110	1 291	7 819	89
Carpool	16 058	18	—	—	—	—	18	6 192	4 511	1 126	3 385	57
Public transportation	309	—	—	—	—	—	—	246	246	132	114	—
Bus or streetcar	273	—	—	—	—	—	—	234	234	132	102	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 707	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	13	—	13	—
Other means	1 021	15	—	—	15	—	—	206	100	13	87	—
Worked at home	905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.30	—	—	1.00	—	2.00	1.20	1.25	1.42	1.21	1.37
Mean travel time to work, in minutes	21.8	80.8	—	—	76.3	—	90.0	32.7	35.6	38.2	35.1	48.4
Car, truck, or van, in minutes	22.1	73.8	—	—	60.0	—	90.0	32.6	35.4	37.6	35.0	48.4
Public transportation, in minutes	49.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.0	51.0	48.0	54.4	—
With a public transportation disability	184	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	35	0	35	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Arlington city, worked—Con.											
	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Living city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County
Workers 16 years and over	4 015	2 638	55	113	1 032	124	—	—	124	99	—	99
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 394	1 623	55	70	838	112	—	—	112	69	—	69
Householder, wife present	1 457	1 098	55	45	580	87	—	—	87	56	—	56
Householder, no wife present	510	255	—	13	152	23	—	—	23	—	—	—
Other household member	427	270	—	12	91	—	—	—	—	13	—	13
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 621	1 015	—	43	194	12	—	—	12	30	—	30
Householder, husband present	79	—	—	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	457	318	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	1 085	697	—	31	132	12	—	—	12	30	—	30
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	158	81	—	12	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	851	491	—	—	204	23	—	—	23	26	—	26
25 to 34 years	2 728	1 981	55	90	760	90	—	—	90	73	—	73
35 to 44 years	214	85	—	11	25	11	—	—	11	—	—	—
45 years and over	64	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 832	1 440	41	60	525	86	—	—	86	21	—	21
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 674	2 450	55	113	967	124	—	—	124	99	—	99
Black	109	101	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	232	87	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	287	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	3 812	2 629	55	113	1 010	124	—	—	124	99	—	99
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	989	602	15	24	335	68	—	—	68	21	—	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 572	1 163	27	56	278	22	—	—	22	12	—	12
Technicians and related support occupations	209	214	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	275	210	27	24	146	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 088	739	—	20	76	—	—	—	—	12	—	12
Service occupations	138	173	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	613	345	13	11	175	20	—	—	20	13	—	13
Operator, fabricator, and laborer	492	345	—	22	189	14	—	—	14	53	—	53
Construction	158	130	—	—	193	34	—	—	34	13	—	13
Manufacturing	1 320	551	—	57	335	34	—	—	34	30	—	30
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	432	780	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	22	—	22
Wholesale trade	233	177	14	12	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	607	210	13	24	229	22	—	—	22	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	72	198	7	12	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	174	158	13	13	26	—	—	—	—	13	—	13
Personal services	36	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	460	173	15	—	57	12	—	—	12	10	—	10
Public administration	286	102	—	—	36	9	—	—	9	11	—	11
All other industries	34	88	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, of work	203	9	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 231	2 345	40	113	902	84	—	—	84	78	—	78
Federal government workers	423	70	—	—	45	9	—	—	9	—	—	—
State and local government workers	301	190	15	—	70	—	—	—	—	21	—	21
Self-employed workers	60	33	—	—	15	31	—	—	31	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	397	218	—	25	104	12	—	—	12	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 943	2 587	55	113	1 018	124	—	—	124	99	—	99
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	263	185	—	12	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	203	90	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	233	203	—	13	27	—	—	—	—	32	—	32
\$8,000 to \$9,999	522	215	—	—	97	12	—	—	12	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 110	584	13	7	207	58	—	—	58	35	—	35
\$15,000 to \$19,999	415	215	14	20	145	14	—	—	14	11	—	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	460	266	13	23	168	14	—	—	14	10	—	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	316	494	15	35	170	—	—	—	—	11	—	11
\$50,000 or more	—	75	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 892	\$14 831	\$20 129	\$20 233	\$15 130	\$13 891	—	—	\$13 891	\$11 807	—	\$11 807
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 953	2 582	55	113	1 032	124	—	—	124	88	—	88
Drive alone	3 160	2 004	55	81	811	83	—	—	83	45	—	45
Carpool	793	578	—	32	221	41	—	—	41	43	—	43
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	62	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.14	1.00	1.24	1.14	1.20	—	—	1.20	1.41	—	1.41
Mean travel time to work	21.0	31.4	36.3	37.8	37.3	47.3	—	—	47.3	49.4	—	49.4
Car, truck, or van—minutes	21.0	31.6	36.3	37.8	39.8	47.3	—	—	47.3	51.8	—	51.8
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Arlington city, worked—Con.											
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Hood County	Johson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city
Workers 16 years and over	38	79	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	57 244	40 264
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	38	58	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	30 888	19 941
Householder, wife present	24	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 381	11 597
Householder, no wife present	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 093	3 588
Other household member	14	11	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	6 412	5 350
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	305	226
Female	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 356	20 323
Householder, husband present	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 477	11 518
Householder, no husband present	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 849	4 293
Other household member	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 827	15 533
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	203	179
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	11	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	5 822	4 923
20 to 24 years	14	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 443	7 830
25 to 54 years	12	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36 136	23 982
55 to 64 years	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 082	2 876
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	761	653
With one or more years of college	12	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29 751	19 772
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	38	69	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	54 177	38 069
Black	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 386	891
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 681	1 304
Spanish origin*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 947	1 376
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	38	79	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	57 168	40 251
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 362	10 013
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 368	15 013
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 597	4 005
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 926	5 988
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 845	8 120
Service occupations	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 085	5 250
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	192	167
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 404	4 190
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12	21	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	7 757	5 618
Construction	14	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 062	2 685
Manufacturing	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 297	7 374
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 234	1 621
Wholesale trade	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	2 169	2 169
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 322	8 902
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 434	396
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 346	1 609
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 454	1 222
Professional and related services	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 693	9 407
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 200	1 416
All other industries	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 644	1 412
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	13
Private wage and salary workers	—	58	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	45 234	30 917
Federal government workers	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 340	471
State and local government workers	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 549	6 334
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 924	2 366
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	197	176
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	12 754	10 950
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	38	79	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	55 642	38 913
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 010	9 435
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	5 087	3 879
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 829	3 940
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 283	3 641
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 440	6 795
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 098	3 959
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 338	2 600
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 662	2 962
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	923	674
Median	\$16 527	\$12 155	\$5 000	—	\$5 000	—	—	—	—	—	\$10 496	\$9 271
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	38	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53 815	36 959
Drive alone	24	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44 084	30 653
Carpool	14	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 731	6 306
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	24
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	1 672	1 672
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	789	704
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	905	905
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.33	1.22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work	62.1	62.2	3.0	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	17.4	14.5
Car, truck, or van	62.1	37.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.6	14.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.9	22.5
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	111

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County
<b>Male</b>	<b>6 296</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>5 287</b>	<b>1 458</b>	<b>3 193</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>91 327</b>	<b>22</b>	—	—	<b>22</b>
Householder, wife present	4 625	840	3 765	844	2 315	13	593	55 899	22	—	—	22
Householder, no wife present	718	74	644	351	436	—	175	15 510	—	—	—	—
Other household member	907	75	832	253	419	—	109	18 065	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	46	—	46	10	23	—	—	1 853	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 450</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>2 780</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>1 391</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>69 715</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Householder, husband present	284	60	224	124	172	—	—	1 394	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	886	110	776	312	358	—	18	20 978	—	—	—	—
Other household member	2 417	532	1 885	856	1 021	—	149	46 421	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	24	—	24	—	—	—	—	922	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	356	34	322	275	268	—	76	11 227	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	1 460	192	1 268	522	631	—	111	27 164	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	7 172	1 340	5 832	1 799	3 183	13	706	96 814	14	—	—	14
55 to 64 years	712	100	612	44	450	—	112	19 623	8	—	—	8
65 years and over	46	13	33	—	—	—	—	6 214	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	6 440	1 307	5 133	1 158	2 381	—	660	63 264	8	—	—	8

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	9 091	1 535	7 556	2 522	4 495	13	1 032	119 264	8	—	—	8
Black	387	60	327	84	24	—	12	29 711	14	—	—	14
Other races	268	84	184	44	65	—	—	12 067	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	356	62	294	152	63	—	—	18 033	—	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	9 720	1 679	8 041	2 650	4 547	13	1 034	158 471	22	—	—	22
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 633	833	2 800	800	1 410	—	460	34 821	8	—	—	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 520	674	2 846	1 340	1 495	—	258	49 783	—	—	—	—
Trades and related support occupations	779	70	709	93	93	—	81	4 727	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	1 066	75	991	247	625	—	127	17 001	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 070	529	1 541	1 000	635	—	50	28 055	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	29	—	29	—	—	—	—	20 664	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	—	11	—	14	—	8	1 178	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 083	100	983	279	857	—	128	19 621	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	873	43	830	374	447	13	142	32 204	14	—	—	14
Construction	827	91	736	143	402	—	117	10 603	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	1 951	131	1 820	1 151	1 821	—	198	40 653	8	—	—	8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 216	382	834	211	186	13	209	10 522	14	—	—	14
Wholesale trade	577	29	548	556	218	—	97	7 065	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	1 478	135	1 343	290	652	—	38	27 983	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	779	292	487	41	142	—	56	9 523	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	353	52	301	141	243	—	53	6 748	—	—	—	—
Personal services	130	—	130	—	102	—	11	6 239	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 402	278	1 124	96	162	—	146	29 315	—	—	—	—
Public administration	613	203	410	9	189	—	24	6 308	—	—	—	—
All other industries	194	86	108	12	26	—	69	3 912	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	26	—	26	—	37	—	10	2 571	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 028	1 277	6 751	2 551	3 738	—	887	128 998	8	—	—	8
Federal government workers	768	287	421	20	141	—	42	7 836	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	702	88	614	26	427	—	49	14 743	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	238	27	211	53	67	—	66	9 074	14	—	—	14
Unpaid family workers	10	—	10	—	11	—	—	391	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	991	47	944	223	590	—	118	29 523	—	—	—	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>9 642</b>	<b>1 679</b>	<b>7 963</b>	<b>2 613</b>	<b>4 474</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>156 991</b>	<b>22</b>	—	—	<b>22</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	719	36	758	320	461	—	127	28 161	14	—	—	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999	794	76	645	171	318	—	83	14 521	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	546	66	465	261	305	—	26	18 105	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	869	128	741	388	385	—	36	17 844	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 186	405	1 781	659	800	—	124	33 060	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	712	137	575	337	437	—	136	30 889	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 021	249	772	123	594	—	116	10 435	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 583	312	1 271	238	879	13	296	10 733	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	213	59	154	16	20	—	9	2 843	—	—	—	—
Median	\$14 066	\$16 345	\$13 461	\$10 855	\$14 720	\$26 801	\$19 328	\$9 962	\$4000—	—	—	\$4000—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	9 673	1 669	8 004	2 650	4 533	13	860	146 851	22	—	—	22
Drive alone	7 619	1 245	6 374	2 152	3 660	13	644	112 815	22	—	—	22
Carpool	2 054	424	1 630	498	873	—	216	34 036	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	39	10	29	—	—	—	16	5 359	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	39	10	29	—	—	—	—	5 261	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	4 527	—	—	—	—
Other means	34	—	34	—	51	—	84	1 918	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 387	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.18	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.00	1.17	1.15	1.00	—	—	1.00
Mean travel time to work, minutes	26.4	26.7	26.4	18.6	21.5	85.0	36.5	19.3	60.0	—	—	60.0
Car, truck, or van, minutes	26.3	26.7	26.3	18.6	21.5	85.0	37.8	19.0	60.0	—	—	60.0
Public transportation, minutes	58.6	30.0	60.5	—	—	—	30.0	36.6	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	29	—	29	—	9	—	9	816	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	—	—	9 449	7 568	550	7 018	121	503	825	12	107	313
Householder, wife present	—	—	6 441	5 141	375	4 766	69	364	598	—	84	185
Householder, no wife present	—	—	1 579	1 383	1	1 301	13	44	84	12	11	31
Other household member	—	—	1 375	1 002	93	909	39	95	143	—	11	85
In group quarters	—	—	54	42	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	12
<b>Female</b>	—	—	3 457	2 890	278	2 612	—	154	339	9	27	38
Householder, husband present	—	—	1 121	69	—	69	—	13	27	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	1 110	991	81	910	—	31	45	—	17	26
Other household member	—	—	2 226	1 830	197	1 633	—	110	267	9	10	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	—	248	176	17	159	—	22	39	—	11	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	2 095	1 691	98	1 593	26	51	239	9	25	54
25 to 54 years	—	—	8 720	7 121	648	6 473	65	494	706	12	69	253
55 to 64 years	—	—	1 672	1 365	1	1 312	30	66	167	9	—	44
65 years and over	—	—	1 171	1 055	12	93	—	24	13	—	29	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	6 693	5 630	494	5 136	20	276	568	21	17	161

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	—	—	9 695	8 048	585	7 463	46	503	805	21	65	207
Black	—	—	2 438	1 844	179	1 665	49	117	274	—	51	103
Other races	—	—	773	566	64	502	26	37	85	—	18	41
Spanish origin*	—	—	1 030	762	80	682	26	50	109	—	28	55

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	—	—	12 842	10 431	828	9 603	121	620	1 164	21	134	351
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	3 816	3 389	374	3 015	—	157	201	—	40	97
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	3 754	2 898	254	2 644	42	213	423	21	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	666	562	16	546	—	37	67	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	686	597	68	529	50	48	95	12	23	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	2 402	1 939	238	1 702	12	122	261	9	12	32
Service occupations	—	—	548	402	73	329	—	—	121	—	—	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	2 231	1 777	49	1 728	39	131	175	15	31	77
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	2 449	1 965	78	1 887	20	118	211	—	63	72
Construction	—	—	918	582	78	504	48	56	112	—	25	95
Manufacturing	—	—	7 609	7 061	16	7 045	33	195	235	—	27	58
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	1 200	674	225	449	—	102	416	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	403	255	15	240	26	19	51	—	24	28
Retail trade	—	—	683	467	16	467	14	45	57	12	29	59
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	247	172	76	96	—	31	72	9	12	23
Business and repair services	—	—	443	296	21	275	—	74	73	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	69	58	11	47	—	—	31	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	660	412	150	262	—	79	83	—	17	69
Public administration	—	—	441	370	149	221	—	38	33	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	149	74	41	33	—	12	52	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	64	27	—	27	—	37	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	11 212	9 060	503	8 557	108	557	1 041	21	134	291
Federal government workers	—	—	982	903	185	718	—	46	33	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	489	326	109	226	—	54	71	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	223	169	31	138	—	—	19	—	—	35
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	1 091	746	76	670	12	58	166	—	45	64

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	—	—	12 775	10 387	828	9 559	105	645	1 132	21	134	351
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	1 068	789	45	744	12	93	89	—	21	64
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	513	418	45	418	—	35	42	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	835	647	91	556	14	13	115	9	—	37
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	866	627	88	539	13	86	107	—	10	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	2 731	2 094	176	1 918	23	150	119	12	86	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	2 853	2 571	93	2 478	13	104	195	—	57	53
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	1 839	1 596	88	1 508	—	73	132	—	—	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	1 758	1 495	138	1 357	10	9	114	—	40	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	180	152	41	111	20	8	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	\$15 427	\$15 858	\$13 009	\$15 971	\$12 418	\$12 669	\$12 543	\$10 086	\$13 427	\$12 090

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	—	—	11 875	9 528	695	8 833	121	643	1 100	21	134	328
Drive alone	—	—	8 084	6 414	483	5 931	79	423	843	—	60	265
Carpool	—	—	3 791	3 114	212	2 902	42	220	257	21	74	63
Public transportation	—	—	919	841	115	726	—	—	55	—	—	23
Bus or streetcar	—	—	904	826	115	711	—	—	55	—	—	23
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	95	72	15	54	—	14	9	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.24	1.24	1.23	1.25	1.27	1.27	1.14	2.00	1.69	1.15
Mean travel time to work	—	—	31.8	30.3	40.7	29.4	39.0	35.0	35.5	35.0	51.9	47.3
Car, truck, or van	—	—	31.1	29.8	38.8	28.8	39.0	34.8	34.7	35.0	51.9	46.2
Public transportation	—	—	40.0	38.7	45.7	37.5	—	—	51.7	—	—	61.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	32	23	9	14	—	—	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	<b>208</b>	—	—	<b>208</b>	<b>50</b>	—	<b>50</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>11</b>	—	<b>11</b>
Householder, wife present .....	154	—	—	154	50	—	50	21	341	11	—	11
Householder, no wife present .....	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	69	—	—	—
Other household member .....	28	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—
In group quarters .....	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>41</b>	—	—	<b>41</b>	<b>38</b>	—	<b>38</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>166</b>	—	—	—
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	9	13	—	—	—
Other household member .....	25	—	—	25	38	—	38	—	153	—	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years .....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—
20 to 24 years .....	33	—	—	33	24	—	24	22	96	—	—	—
25 to 54 years .....	211	—	—	211	37	—	37	8	425	11	—	11
55 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	44	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	30	—	—	—
With one or more years of college .....	119	—	—	119	47	—	47	30	287	11	—	11

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White .....	175	—	—	175	88	—	88	30	518	11	—	11
Black .....	53	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	95	—	—	—
Other races .....	21	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup> .....	21	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work .....	249	—	—	249	88	—	88	30	629	11	—	11
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	55	—	—	55	14	—	14	21	169	11	—	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	23	—	—	23	24	—	24	9	131	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	13	—	—	13	24	—	24	—	13	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	9	52	—	—	—
Service occupations .....	95	—	—	95	27	—	27	—	44	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	60	—	—	60	23	—	23	—	104	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	100	—	—	100	15	—	15	13	80	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	43	—	—	43	9	—	9	—	157	—	—	—
Construction .....	13	—	—	13	14	—	14	—	22	—	—	—
Manufacturing .....	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	83	—	—	—
Retail trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Business and repair services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	83	—	—	83	38	—	38	9	183	11	—	11
Public administration .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	44	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	206	—	—	206	74	—	74	30	483	11	—	11
Federal government workers .....	29	—	—	29	14	—	14	—	100	—	—	—
State and local government workers .....	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	61	—	—	61	—	—	—	13	107	11	—	11
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>235</b>	—	—	<b>235</b>	<b>88</b>	—	<b>88</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>619</b>	—	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	49	—	—	49	—	—	—	8	35	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	37	—	—	37	—	—	—	7	75	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	11	—	—	11	14	—	14	—	195	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	82	—	—	82	24	—	24	—	107	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	13	—	—	13	13	—	13	13	28	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	24	—	—	24	23	—	23	—	14	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—
Median .....	\$15 047	—	—	\$15 047	\$18 349	—	\$18 349	\$5 556	\$11 471	—	—	—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van .....	240	—	—	240	88	—	88	22	616	11	—	11
Drive alone .....	161	—	—	161	74	—	74	22	432	11	—	11
Carpool .....	79	—	—	79	14	—	14	—	184	—	—	—
Public transportation .....	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	13	—	—	—
Other means .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.27	—	—	1.27	1.15	—	1.15	1.00	1.19	1.00	—	1.00
Mean travel time to work .....	48.5	—	—	48.5	46.0	—	46.0	40.8	31.9	99.0	—	99.0
Car, truck, or van .....	48.9	—	—	48.9	46.0	—	46.0	53.9	32.5	99.0	—	99.0
Public transportation .....	40.0	—	—	40.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**  
Householder, wife present  
Householder, no wife present  
Other household member  
In group quarters  
**Female**  
Householder, husband present  
Householder, no husband present  
Other household member  
In group quarters

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years  
20 to 24 years  
25 to 54 years  
55 to 64 years  
65 years and over  
With one or more years of college

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White  
Black  
Other races  
Spanish origin<sup>1</sup>

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed at work  
Managerial and professional specialty occupations  
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations  
Technicians and related support occupations  
Sales occupations  
Administrative support occupations, including clerical  
Service occupations  
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations  
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations  
Operators, fabricators, and laborers  
Construction  
Manufacturing  
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities  
Wholesale trade  
Retail trade  
Finance, insurance, and real estate  
Business and personal services  
Personal services  
Professional and related services  
Public administration  
All other industries  
Armed forces, at work  
Private wage and salary workers  
Federal government workers  
State and local government workers  
Self-employed workers  
Unpaid family workers  
At work 1 to 34 hours

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings  
\$1 to \$3,999 or less  
\$4,000 to \$5,999  
\$6,000 to \$7,999  
\$8,000 to \$9,999  
\$10,000 to \$14,999  
\$15,000 to \$19,999  
\$20,000 to \$24,999  
\$25,000 to \$49,999  
\$50,000 or more  
Median

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van  
Drive alone  
Carpool  
Public transportation  
Bus or streetcar  
Subway, elevated train, or railroad  
Walked only  
Other means  
Worked at home  
Persons per private car, truck, or van  
Mean travel time to work  
Car, truck, or van  
Public transportation  
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Fort Worth city, worked—Con.												
Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.) Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.) Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington City	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.) Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	
315	13	—	—	13	146 616	5 993	124 279	13 109	111 170	460	15 884	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	189	13	—	—	13	80 760	3 903	65 662	6 514	59 148	370	10 825
Householder, wife present	95	13	—	—	13	48 491	2 523	39 577	4 178	35 399	158	6 433
Householder, no wife present	31	—	—	—	—	13 883	483	11 421	1 348	68	1 348	—
Other household member	63	—	—	—	—	16 499	886	13 819	826	12 993	144	1 650
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	1 787	11	645	167	678	—	931
<b>Female</b>	126	—	—	—	—	65 856	2 090	58 017	6 595	52 022	90	5 059
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	1 273	23	1 187	184	1 003	—	63
Householder, no husband present	14	—	—	—	—	19 806	585	17 623	2 312	15 511	11	1 387
Other household member	112	—	—	—	—	43 855	1 482	38 724	4 087	34 637	79	3 570
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	922	—	883	12	871	—	39
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	21	—	—	—	—	10 919	454	9 238	507	8 731	30	1 197
20 to 24 years	104	—	—	—	—	24 769	989	20 541	1 787	18 754	56	3 183
25 to 54 years	138	13	—	—	13	87 095	3 909	73 182	8 509	64 673	296	9 708
55 to 64 years	52	—	—	—	—	17 832	540	15 760	1 786	13 974	68	1 654
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	6 001	101	5 558	520	5 038	10	332
With one or more years of college	165	—	—	—	—	55 790	2 033	47 928	6 537	41 391	149	5 680
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	301	13	—	—	13	108 294	3 684	92 380	10 273	82 107	334	11 896
Black	14	—	—	—	—	27 074	1 881	22 289	2 129	20 160	113	2 791
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	11 248	428	9 610	707	8 903	13	1 197
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	16 917	573	14 717	1 103	13 614	13	1 614
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed at work	315	13	—	—	13	144 109	5 978	124 045	13 077	110 968	460	13 626
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	100	—	—	—	—	30 580	1 018	26 787	3 436	23 351	66	2 709
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	118	—	—	—	—	45 692	1 547	41 223	6 853	34 370	142	2 980
Technicians and related support occupations	12	—	—	—	—	3 999	108	3 485	371	3 114	—	406
Sales occupations	85	—	—	—	—	16 122	597	14 291	1 082	13 209	51	1 183
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	52	—	—	—	—	25 547	642	23 547	5 400	18 047	91	1 941
Service occupations	32	—	—	—	—	20 024	895	17 320	1 053	16 267	9	1 800
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	—	—	—	—	1 044	35	922	56	866	—	87
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23	13	—	—	13	17 251	1 051	13 474	577	12 897	152	2 355
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26	—	—	—	—	29 518	1 632	24 319	1 102	23 217	91	3 476
Construction	—	13	—	—	13	9 427	745	7 159	478	6 681	39	1 484
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	32 765	1 716	26 092	1 028	25 064	183	4 774
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	25	—	—	—	—	7 004	293	6 101	2 377	5 724	—	630
Wholesale trade	48	—	—	—	—	6 573	361	5 867	507	5 360	118	2 227
Retail trade	63	—	—	—	—	27 108	950	23 774	1 186	22 588	82	2 302
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8	—	—	—	—	1 642	223	8 576	2 803	5 773	—	255
Business and personal services	6	—	—	—	—	6 268	309	5 557	616	4 941	25	377
Personal services	8	—	—	—	—	28 116	632	25 395	1 582	23 813	24	460
Professional and related services	68	—	—	—	—	8 867	141	5 042	1 722	3 320	—	2 189
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	8 465	247	3 161	514	2 647	13	244
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	2 507	15	234	32	202	—	2 258
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	247	13	—	—	13	116 584	5 312	99 965	9 681	90 284	460	10 847
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	8 654	108	3 880	1 800	2 480	—	2 866
State and local government workers	45	—	—	—	—	16 449	395	12 490	1 459	10 499	13	1 512
Self-employed workers	23	—	—	—	—	8 731	178	7 926	369	7 557	—	627
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	391	—	359	—	359	—	32
At work 1 to 34 hours	57	—	—	—	—	28 132	1 143	24 583	1 241	23 342	13	2 393
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	315	13	—	—	13	142 355	5 784	120 733	12 939	107 794	447	15 391
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	67	—	—	—	—	26 877	869	23 434	1 365	22 069	15	2 559
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10	—	—	—	—	13 840	293	12 406	1 127	11 277	91	1 311
\$6,000 to \$7,999	69	—	—	—	—	17 142	609	14 571	1 127	13 299	30	1 932
\$8,000 to \$9,999	33	—	—	—	—	16 853	686	14 354	1 783	12 571	42	1 771
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	30 059	1 275	26 399	2 970	22 339	129	3 355
\$15,000 to \$19,999	41	—	—	—	—	17 587	1 039	14 348	2 057	12 291	127	2 073
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	8 514	545	6 716	994	5 722	48	1 205
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20	13	—	—	13	8 890	254	7 525	1 243	6 282	61	1 067
\$50,000 or more	23	—	—	—	—	2 593	54	2 221	327	2 094	—	118
Median	\$8 697	\$20 453	—	—	\$20 453	\$9 581	\$10 741	\$9 436	\$11 395	\$9 178	\$14 720	\$10 115
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	301	—	—	—	13	133 500	5 914	112 275	11 410	100 865	451	14 860
Drive alone	239	—	—	—	—	103 668	4 289	88 101	8 453	79 648	384	10 894
Carpool	62	13	—	—	13	29 832	1 625	24 174	2 957	21 217	67	3 966
Public transportation	14	—	—	—	—	4 417	33	4 101	1 439	2 662	—	283
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	4 334	33	4 018	1 439	2 579	—	283
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	4 489	—	4 058	159	3 899	—	431
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	2 387	46	1 458	84	1 372	—	310
Worked at home	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	6.00	—	—	6.00	1.14	1.19	1.13	1.17	1.13	1.12	1.18
Mean travel time to work	34.2	45.0	—	—	45.0	18.0	27.3	17.1	19.8	16.8	32.5	20.9
Car, truck, or van	34.4	45.0	—	—	45.0	18.0	27.3	17.1	19.8	16.8	32.5	20.9
Public transportation	30.0	—	—	—	—	35.9	30.0	35.6	30.6	38.3	—	40.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	78.4	10	71.4	40	67.4	—	60

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	141	1 546	1 416	14	—	—	14	—	—	945	504	137
Householder, wife present.....	81	995	868	14	—	—	14	—	—	619	350	83
Householder, no wife present.....	139	229	258	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	38	12
Other household member.....	47	258	290	—	—	—	—	—	—	189	116	42
In group quarters.....	—	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	22	196	1 058	—	—	—	—	—	—	658	261	25
Householder, husband present.....	10	79	216	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	52	12
Householder, no husband present.....	12	117	842	—	—	—	—	—	—	559	209	13
Other household member.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....	—	63	230	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	14	—
20 to 24 years.....	21	326	356	—	—	—	—	—	—	284	84	—
25 to 54 years.....	142	1 171	1 577	14	—	—	14	—	—	962	541	149
55 to 64 years.....	—	154	284	—	—	—	—	—	—	235	126	13
65 years and over.....	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	114	863	941	—	—	—	—	—	—	738	357	67

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....	131	1 486	1 910	—	—	—	—	—	1 327	660	147
Black.....	23	105	402	14	—	—	14	—	—	58	15
Other races.....	9	151	162	—	—	—	—	—	115	47	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	17	122	203	—	—	—	—	—	156	47	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work.....	163	1 647	2 446	14	—	—	14	—	1 589	765	162
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	47	584	580	—	—	—	—	—	427	233	66
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	32	313	829	—	—	—	—	—	553	322	55
Technicians and related support occupations.....	30	85	90	—	—	—	—	—	85	54	8
Sales occupations.....	32	160	311	—	—	—	—	—	158	81	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	32	63	433	—	—	—	—	—	310	187	55
Service occupations.....	14	241	241	—	—	—	—	—	143	13	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	23	101	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	37	312	340	—	—	—	—	—	226	82	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	10	275	422	14	—	—	14	—	115	240	15
Construction.....	37	400	171	14	—	—	14	—	84	9	—
Manufacturing.....	12	202	566	—	—	—	—	—	293	188	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	10	239	299	—	—	—	—	—	277	155	31
Wholesale trade.....	142	48	157	—	—	—	—	—	110	83	13
Retail trade.....	34	190	403	—	—	—	—	—	205	39	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	40	67	—	—	—	—	—	67	47	27
Business and repair services.....	—	60	271	—	—	—	—	—	218	158	39
Personal services.....	—	35	74	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Professional and related services.....	47	262	256	—	—	—	—	—	237	49	15
Public administration.....	—	24	53	—	—	—	—	—	33	25	25
All other industries.....	23	147	129	—	—	—	—	—	32	12	12
Armed forces, at work.....	—	95	28	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	130	1 392	2 090	14	—	—	14	—	1 327	694	137
Federal government workers.....	—	142	111	—	—	—	—	—	89	59	25
State and local government workers.....	10	61	159	—	—	—	—	—	154	10	—
Self-employed workers.....	23	147	102	—	—	—	—	—	33	10	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	51	336	479	14	—	—	14	—	217	66	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings.....	139	1 730	2 391	14	—	—	14	—	1 580	765	162
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	43	298	374	—	—	—	—	—	157	23	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	37	128	223	—	—	—	—	—	108	41	15
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	116	198	—	—	—	—	—	132	25	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	107	235	14	—	—	14	—	209	134	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	200	394	—	—	—	—	—	286	148	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	47	214	274	—	—	—	—	—	254	138	99
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	237	337	—	—	—	—	—	212	90	27
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	12	296	291	—	—	—	—	—	198	154	25
\$50,000 or more.....	—	14	24	—	—	—	—	—	24	12	—
Median.....	\$5 432	\$15 214	\$11 663	\$9 000	—	—	\$9 000	—	\$12 766	\$15 299	\$16 186

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van.....	163	1 440	2 193	14	—	—	14	—	1 497	751	162
Drive alone.....	102	812	1 694	—	—	—	—	—	1 150	575	91
Carpool.....	61	628	499	14	—	—	14	—	347	176	71
Public transportation.....	—	60	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	34	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	149	151	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	—
Other means.....	—	93	57	—	—	—	—	—	30	14	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.35	1.34	1.15	2.00	—	—	2.00	—	1.15	1.15	1.35
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	51.0	48.2	22.4	60.0	—	—	60.0	—	24.7	31.4	41.1
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	51.0	50.7	22.7	60.0	—	—	60.0	—	24.9	31.5	41.1
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	58.8	45.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.

Living in Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County, worked—Con.

SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work

	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County
Workers 16 years and over .....	603	—	578	196	16	—	48	—	—	—	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male .....	367	—	279	120	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, wife present .....	267	—	185	56	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present .....	26	—	70	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member .....	74	—	24	35	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	236	—	299	76	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	40	—	41	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member .....	196	—	258	70	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years .....	14	—	64	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years .....	84	—	136	58	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years .....	392	—	276	99	16	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years .....	113	—	85	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college .....	290	—	209	130	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White .....	513	—	461	158	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—
Black .....	43	—	49	38	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races .....	47	—	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	47	—	88	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work .....	603	—	564	196	16	—	48	—	—	—	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	167	—	125	43	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	267	—	182	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	54	—	31	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	81	—	60	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	132	—	91	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations .....	—	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	69	—	94	12	16	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	100	—	62	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	9	—	59	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing .....	188	—	63	—	16	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	124	—	54	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	70	—	12	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade .....	39	—	110	50	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services .....	119	—	16	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services .....	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	34	—	181	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration .....	—	—	16	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries .....	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	559	—	399	168	16	—	48	—	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers .....	34	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers .....	—	—	126	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	10	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	66	—	115	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings .....	603	—	555	196	16	—	48	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	23	—	92	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	26	—	40	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	25	—	91	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	110	—	57	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	120	—	130	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	95	—	71	3	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	63	—	35	55	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	129	—	27	5	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$14 851	—	\$9 912	\$10 501	\$20 453	—	\$20 829	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van .....	589	—	486	196	16	—	48	—	—	—	—	—
Drive alone .....	484	—	366	171	16	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Carpool .....	105	—	120	25	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	14	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.11	—	1.17	1.07	1.00	—	1.37	—	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work .....	28.7	—	16.3	21.2	45.0	—	25.4	—	—	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van .....	28.8	—	15.4	21.2	45.0	—	25.4	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County, worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County
Workers 16 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, wife present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drive alone .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpool .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Remainder of Tarrant County, worked			
	Living in Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County, worked—Con.														
	Tarrant County	Arlington City	Fort Worth City	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County			
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	857	564	—	—	—	250	43	—	33	140	072	68	15		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b>	457	264	—	—	—	162	31	—	33	81	794	68	15		
Householder, wife present	235	151	—	—	—	83	16	—	33	40	101	—	—		
Householder, no wife present	121	66	—	—	—	75	—	—	—	7	754	—	—		
Other household member	101	47	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	13	935	—	—		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>Female</b>	400	300	—	—	—	88	12	—	—	58	278	—	—		
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	148	—	—		
Householder, no husband present	117	76	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	11	191	—	—		
Other household member	283	224	—	—	—	47	12	—	—	45	917	—	—		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years	125	104	—	—	—	15	6	—	—	11	706	—	—		
20 to 24 years	72	53	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	18	271	—	—		
25 to 34 years	601	373	—	—	—	201	27	—	33	94	221	68	15		
35 to 44 years	34	34	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	13	222	—	—		
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	652	—	—		
55 years and over	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—		
With one or more years of college	203	159	—	—	—	44	—	—	8	53	864	25	—		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White	583	347	—	—	—	199	37	—	33	133	839	57	15		
Black	227	193	—	—	—	28	6	—	—	2	943	—	—		
Other races	47	24	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	3	280	11	—		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	47	24	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	4	351	11	—		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work	843	550	—	—	—	250	43	—	33	138	564	68	15		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	153	121	—	—	—	25	7	—	17	30	341	25	—		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	276	187	—	—	—	83	6	—	—	50	395	—	—		
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	449	—	—		
Sales occupations	153	110	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	16	641	—	—		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	123	77	—	—	—	40	6	—	—	28	305	—	—		
Service occupations	98	63	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	12	595	—	—		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	—	—	—	—	34	20	—	—	1	1056	—	—		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	114	68	—	—	—	36	10	—	16	22	357	43	15		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	111	68	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	21	820	—	—		
Construction	73	59	—	—	—	—	14	—	16	10	955	32	15		
Manufacturing	273	146	—	—	—	121	6	—	—	35	561	22	—		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	22	10	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	13	665	—	—		
Wholesale trade	47	32	—	—	—	15	—	—	9	7	997	—	—		
Retail trade	198	136	—	—	—	55	7	—	—	23	853	—	—		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	244	—	—		
Business and repair services	53	43	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	6	474	—	—		
Personal services	61	48	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	3	089	—	—		
Professional and related services	19	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	19	207	14	—		
Public administration	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	260	—	—		
All other industries	97	63	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	3	259	—	—		
Armed forces, at work	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	508	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	749	517	—	—	—	189	43	—	25	112	120	51	15		
Federal government workers	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	539	—	—		
State and local government workers	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	049	—	—		
Self-employed workers	12	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	8	746	17	—		
Unpaid family workers	6	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	618	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	248	179	—	—	—	69	—	—	—	22	795	17	—		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
Total with earnings	797	516	—	—	—	238	43	—	33	136	847	68	15		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	217	163	—	—	—	42	12	—	—	21	286	—	—		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	115	96	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	9	894	—	—		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	66	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	332	14	—		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	056	15	15		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	108	24	—	—	—	74	10	—	—	27	222	—	—		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	61	48	—	—	—	52	—	—	16	23	033	22	—		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	125	59	—	—	—	52	14	—	—	14	445	—	—		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	93	48	—	—	—	38	7	—	—	15	056	17	—		
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	2	226	—	—		
Median	\$8 083	\$5 979	—	—	—	\$13 463	\$14 637	—	\$25 696	\$12 015	\$15 730	\$9 000			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van	682	477	—	—	—	162	43	—	24	134	482	68	15		
Drive alone	544	361	—	—	—	146	37	—	8	105	512	22	—		
Carpool	138	116	—	—	—	16	6	—	16	28	970	46	15		
Public transportation	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	615	—	—	—		
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	574	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	75	60	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	1	806	—	—		
Other means	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	1	373	—	—		
Worked at home	61	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	1	796	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.16	—	—	—	1.05	1.08	—	2.00	1.14	1.67	2.00			
Mean travel time to work	17.2	18.8	—	—	—	17.6	23.6	—	36.7	21.4	74.8	99.0			
Car, truck, or van	17.2	18.8	—	—	—	17.6	23.6	—	13.3	21.5	74.8	99.0			
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.7	—	—			
With a public transportation disability	45.0	—	—	—	—	45.0	—	—	—	412	—	—			

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.

Living in Remainder of Tarrant County, worked—Con.

SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work

	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas city, Dallas County	Dallas city, Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	11	42	29 076	17 987	1 514	16 473	151	1 408	7 646	90
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	—	11	42	19 636	12 318	909	11 409	135	963	4 881	63
Householder, wife present	—	—	11	42	15 383	9 896	738	9 160	121	767	3 557	58
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	2 187	1 314	85	1 229	14	72	674	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	2 062	1 108	88	1 020	—	124	646	5
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	9 440	5 669	605	5 064	16	445	2 765	27
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	8 245	5 128	54	4 588	15	38	1 516	16
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	2 216	1 320	169	1 151	—	157	596	11
Other household member	—	—	—	—	6 989	4 167	382	3 785	16	273	2 131	16
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	1 019	441	32	409	—	84	403	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	3 750	1 995	156	1 839	28	112	1 352	5
25 to 34 years	—	—	11	42	21 284	13 482	1 226	12 256	92	1 016	5 303	85
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	2 831	1 942	91	1 851	31	176	550	—
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	212	127	9	118	—	20	53	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	11	14	13 575	8 834	883	7 951	101	709	3 120	20
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	—	—	42	28 030	17 394	1 508	15 886	151	1 384	7 282	90
Black	—	—	—	—	410	247	6	241	—	152	11	—
Other races	—	—	11	—	636	346	—	346	—	13	212	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	11	—	828	496	50	446	—	32	277	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	—	11	42	28 988	17 952	1 514	16 438	151	1 364	7 637	90
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	11	14	7 131	5 199	620	4 579	53	381	1 091	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	11 170	6 574	595	5 979	83	505	3 351	27
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	4 644	2 644	14	2 630	14	45	138	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	2 452	1 506	101	1 405	49	80	558	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	7 048	4 104	430	3 674	20	380	2 255	14
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	1 455	563	112	453	—	25	791	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	28 4	9 777	3 054	90	2 964	—	1 168	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	4 255	2 560	97	2 463	15	140	1 168	15
Construction	—	—	—	17	2 026	1 201	40	1 461	—	108	413	—
Manufacturing	—	—	11	11	9 865	7 946	56	7 890	35	377	928	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	6 097	2 233	499	1 734	33	435	3 220	15
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	2 404	1 614	105	1 509	38	127	445	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	2 585	1 268	73	1 195	29	119	915	44
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	1 366	727	236	691	16	26	367	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	1 605	1 012	80	932	12	461	22	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	349	154	—	154	—	—	191	—
Professional and related services	—	—	14	1	1 569	914	82	832	—	38	100	31
Public administration	—	—	—	—	844	493	297	196	—	38	302	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	278	190	46	144	—	12	27	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	88	35	—	35	—	44	9	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	11	25 26 212	16 222	1 098	15 124	151	1 245	6 892	70
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	360	928	294	634	—	122	310
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	874	449	73	376	—	37	275	20
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	618	376	49	327	—	4	169	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	17	2 161	1 011	55	956	—	115	833	31
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	—	11	42	28 757	17 743	1 514	16 229	151	1 408	7 593	90
\$1 to \$3 999 or loss	—	—	—	—	1 730	706	73	633	—	76	780	14
\$4 000 to \$5 999	—	—	—	—	993	482	29	453	—	113	348	—
\$6 000 to \$7 999	—	—	—	—	1 662	820	43	857	—	325	39	13
\$8 000 to \$9 999	—	—	—	—	2 186	1 277	79	1 198	—	45	668	5
\$10 000 to \$14 999	—	—	—	—	5 697	3 575	269	3 306	68	231	1 353	15
\$15 000 to \$19 999	—	—	11	—	6 090	4 046	244	4 807	18	357	1 187	—
\$20 000 to \$24 999	—	—	—	—	4 804	3 288	293	2 995	—	213	1 127	23
\$25 000 to \$49 999	—	—	—	—	5 108	3 186	383	2 803	65	275	1 258	14
\$50 000 or more	—	—	—	—	587	283	101	187	—	22	59	—
Median	—	—	\$15 439	\$17 706	\$16 411	\$16 925	\$20 247	\$16 732	\$16 769	\$17 309	\$15 340	\$14 104
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	11	42	28 454	17 526	1 489	16 037	151	1 408	7 527	85
Drive alone	—	—	11	11	19 996	11 844	885	10 959	111	996	5 726	83
Carpool	—	—	—	31	8 458	5 682	604	4 078	40	412	1 801	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	287	260	12	250	—	23	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	262	262	12	250	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	78	66	—	66	—	—	12	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	257	133	13	120	—	—	82	5
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.00	1.88	1.21	1.24	1.35	1.23	1.24	1.22	1.15	1.00
Mean travel time to work	—	—	45.0	73.9	30.7	32.6	37.0	32.2	44.5	31.1	23.7	33.0
Car, truck, or van	—	—	45.0	73.9	30.7	32.7	36.7	32.3	44.5	31.1	23.7	34.1
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	29.9	30.4	15.0	31.1	—	—	25.0	—
Minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	98	59	—	59	—	—	23	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Remainder of Tarrant County, worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County
Workers 16 years and over	176	1 618	689	—	—	689	201	—	201	14	826	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Male	148	1 128	472	—	—	472	168	—	168	14	456	—
Householder, wife present	122	862	338	—	—	338	114	—	114	14	391	—
Householder, no wife present	10	103	48	—	—	48	12	—	12	—	48	—
Other household member	16	163	86	—	—	86	42	—	42	—	17	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	28	490	217	—	—	217	33	—	33	—	370	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	21	—
Householder, no husband present	—	132	29	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	349	—
Other household member	28	358	170	—	—	170	33	—	33	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	16	75	77	—	—	77	19	—	19	14	107	—
20 to 24 years	4	249	163	—	—	163	40	—	40	—	93	—
25 to 34 years	150	1 156	418	—	—	418	133	—	133	—	537	—
35 to 44 years	6	126	31	—	—	31	9	—	9	—	56	—
45 years and over	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—
With one or more years of college	106	685	298	—	—	298	25	—	25	—	246	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	164	1 565	642	—	—	642	179	—	179	14	806	—
Black	12	53	11	—	—	11	22	—	22	—	20	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	23	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	52	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	176	1 618	689	—	—	689	201	—	201	14	826	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	365	1 632	163	—	—	163	22	—	22	—	181	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	81	549	188	—	—	188	49	—	49	—	189	—
Technicians and related support occupations	21	77	73	—	—	73	9	—	9	—	2	—
Sales occupations	209	48	17	—	—	17	19	—	19	—	120	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12	263	98	—	—	98	21	—	21	—	67	—
Service occupations	—	74	61	—	—	61	13	—	13	—	121	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	27	—	—	27	13	—	13	—	15	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	304	162	—	—	162	11	—	11	14	224	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31	326	88	—	—	88	60	—	60	—	96	—
Construction	18	286	175	—	—	175	28	—	28	14	153	—
Manufacturing	28	551	143	—	—	143	124	—	124	—	169	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	161	65	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	61	—
Wholesale trade	35	145	28	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	29	—
Retail trade	18	182	76	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	151	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	12	9	—	—	9	19	—	19	—	30	—
Business and repair services	37	73	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	11	—
Personal services	—	4	30	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	17	—
Professional and related services	12	144	112	—	—	112	17	—	17	—	190	—
Public administration	—	11	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	26	—
All other industries	—	49	37	—	—	37	13	—	13	—	15	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	176	1 456	562	—	—	562	175	—	175	14	655	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
State and local government workers	—	93	66	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	81	—
Self-employed workers	—	69	61	—	—	61	26	—	26	—	79	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	28	143	121	—	—	121	—	—	—	—	150	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	176	1 596	689	—	—	689	189	—	189	14	789	—
\$10 or less	12	142	19	—	—	19	123	—	123	—	102	—
\$10.00 to \$5.999	—	—	36	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	86	—
\$6.00 to \$7.999	16	69	46	—	—	46	22	—	22	14	49	—
\$8.00 to \$9.999	16	175	29	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	16	—
\$10.00 to \$14.999	24	431	169	—	—	169	46	—	46	—	199	—
\$15.00 to \$19.999	48	303	130	—	—	130	39	—	39	—	153	—
\$20.00 to \$24.999	17	120	69	—	—	69	43	—	43	—	76	—
\$25.00 to \$49.999	18	293	33	—	—	33	20	—	20	—	70	—
\$50.00 or more	—	23	24	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	11	—
Median	\$15 706	\$14 017	\$12 750	—	—	\$12 750	\$15 700	—	\$15 700	\$7 000	\$11 141	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	176	1 581	661	—	—	661	201	—	201	14	799	—
Drive alone	158	1 076	439	—	—	439	130	—	130	—	707	—
Carpool	18	505	222	—	—	222	71	—	71	14	92	—
Public transportation	—	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	10	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	10	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	37	21	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	17	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.05	1.24	1.25	—	—	1.25	1.21	—	1.21	3.00	1.08	—
min. travel time to work	43.1	39.3	31.8	—	—	39.3	29.2	—	29.2	38.0	26.0	—
Car, truck, or van	43.1	39.2	31.5	—	—	31.5	29.2	—	29.2	38.0	25.4	—
Public transportation	—	—	40.0	—	—	40.0	—	—	—	—	60.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Tarrant County, worked—Con.											
	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over .....	—	—	341	—	—	—	—	108 723	7 489	55 810	6 634	49 176
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	—	—	242	—	—	—	—	60 649	4 780	32 307	3 184	29 123
Householder, wife present .....	—	—	171	—	—	—	—	43 556	3 472	24 262	2 628	21 634
Householder, no wife present .....	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	5 438	376	2 745	236	2 509
Other household member .....	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	11 655	932	5 300	320	4 980
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	—	—	99	—	—	—	—	48 074	2 709	23 503	3 450	20 053
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	8 776	52	522	94	428
Householder, no husband present .....	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	8 902	408	4 654	838	3 816
Other household member .....	—	—	73	—	—	—	—	38 274	2 249	18 327	2 518	15 809
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	10 440	740	4 208	307	3 901
20 to 24 years .....	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	14 152	1 168	7 249	832	6 417
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	202	—	—	—	—	71 490	4 926	37 443	4 405	33 038
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	10 264	532	5 821	905	4 916
45 years and over .....	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	2 377	123	1 089	185	904
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	39 562	2 626	20 447	3 122	17 325
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	—	—	330	—	—	—	—	103 647	7 205	52 656	6 238	46 418
Black .....	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	2 486	197	1 262	293	1 469
Other races .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 590	87	1 392	103	1 289
Spanish origin .....	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	3 423	150	1 974	207	1 767
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	—	—	341	—	—	—	—	107 303	7 475	55 090	6 634	48 456
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	—	83	—	—	—	—	22 656	1 608	11 156	1 797	9 359
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	38 703	2 270	21 279	3 745	17 534
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 495	168	951	341	1 850
Sales occupations .....	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	14 002	811	6 547	548	5 999
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	21 006	1 291	12 541	2 856	9 685
Service occupations .....	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10 911	472	4 078	393	3 865
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	972	52	220	12	208
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	—	75	—	—	—	—	16 813	1 279	9 133	383	8 750
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	17 248	1 594	9 234	304	8 920
Construction .....	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	8 469	694	4 149	225	3 924
Manufacturing .....	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	25 150	1 924	13 045	432	12 613
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	7 408	621	4 670	1 497	3 373
Wholesale trade .....	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	5 526	366	3 386	206	3 180
Retail trade .....	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	20 961	1 330	9 944	651	9 293
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	6 800	368	3 807	1 208	2 599
Business and repair services .....	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	4 827	311	2 673	202	2 471
Personal services .....	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	2 693	104	1 153	99	1 054
Professional and related services .....	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	17 212	991	7 402	702	6 700
Public administration .....	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	5 393	271	3 609	1 182	2 427
All other industries .....	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	2 864	495	1 052	230	822
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 420	14	720	—	720
Private wage and salary workers .....	—	—	289	—	—	—	—	84 081	6 323	41 685	4 627	40 058
Federal government workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 158	77	3 083	965	2 538
State and local government workers .....	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	10 965	767	4 579	893	3 686
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	7 916	299	2 881	137	2 744
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	603	23	162	12	150
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	20 274	1 527	8 211	489	7 722
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings .....	—	—	341	—	—	—	—	105 866	7 284	54 748	6 569	48 179
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	—	—	92	—	—	—	—	19 211	1 147	7 861	610	7 251
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	8 758	459	3 944	329	3 615
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	9 610	470	3 075	202	2 642
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	9 672	510	5 239	778	4 461
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	72	—	—	—	—	21 292	1 530	11 968	1 549	10 419
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	16 335	1 424	8 695	1 206	7 489
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	74	—	—	—	—	9 486	890	5 309	629	4 680
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	69	—	—	—	—	9 708	699	5 592	837	4 755
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 584	145	853	166	667
Median .....	—	—	\$10 391	—	—	—	—	\$10 959	\$12 995	\$11 701	\$13 362	\$11 490
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	—	—	341	—	—	—	—	103 810	7 336	55 041	6 536	48 505
Drive alone .....	—	—	307	—	—	—	—	83 795	5 782	43 894	4 470	39 424
Carpool .....	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	20 015	1 554	11 147	2 066	9 081
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	311	—	96	47	49
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	295	—	80	47	33
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 728	12	245	14	231
Other means .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 078	141	428	37	391
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 796	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	—	—	1.06	—	—	—	—	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.22	1.11
Mean travel time to work .....	—	—	34.1	—	—	—	—	18.7	26.2	20.9	23.6	20.5
Car, truck, or van .....	—	—	34.1	—	—	—	—	18.8	26.4	20.9	23.6	20.5
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.1	—	42.1	34.5	49.5
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.4	51	109	4	105

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Tarrant County, worked—Con.					Living in Wise County, worked				
	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County
Workers 16 years and over	1 016	44 408	134	1 708	9 825	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	596	22 966	89	1 488	6 116	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, wife present	462	15 365	66	1 178	4 661	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	63	2 254	67	67	446	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	71	5 352	23	234	1 009	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	420	21 442	45	220	3 709	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	4	298	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	140	3 700	84	84	512	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	276	17 422	29	136	3 146	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	46	5 446	6	73	742	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	129	5 606	35	149	1 094	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	791	28 330	89	491	6 491	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	46	3 865	4	168	1 073	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	4	1 161	—	41	425	—	—	—	—	—
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	409	16 080	57	964	2 298	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	959	42 827	134	1 586	9 288	—	—	—	—	—
Black	18	509	—	51	114	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	39	1 072	—	71	423	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	24	1 275	—	18	580	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	1 016	43 722	134	1 580	9 813	—	—	—	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	150	9 742	47	224	1 508	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	510	14 644	42	400	2 243	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	63	1 273	16	166	217	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	121	523	17	137	864	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	326	6 848	25	77	1 162	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	18	6 143	—	94	1 135	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	160	6 241	38	354	1 968	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	178	6 252	—	239	2 339	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	70	3 556	—	280	783	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	397	9 784	38	175	2 009	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	101	1 816	20	373	929	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	226	548	10	86	353	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	126	9 561	19	133	1 433	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17	2 408	7	72	383	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	54	1 789	—	104	345	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	1 436	—	93	293	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	25	8 794	40	166	1 446	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	1 513	—	37	224	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	1 317	—	154	1 615	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	686	—	128	12	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	978	32 095	81	1 254	7 207	—	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers	—	1 578	10	165	117	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	5 619	40	68	1 084	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	33	4 703	221	1 284	284	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	5	413	3	133	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	102	10 434	6	323	1 630	—	—	—	—	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	995	42 839	134	1 692	9 362	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	59	10 144	—	9	1 389	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	99	4 256	12	44	707	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	74	4 029	23	23	967	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	86	3 837	15	54	654	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	349	7 445	47	234	1 653	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	141	5 995	40	312	1 576	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	53	3 234	228	1 000	228	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	134	3 283	1	419	712	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	616	10	158	104	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 881	\$9 559	\$12 663	\$19 146	\$10 795	—	—	—	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	1 005	40 438	134	1 354	8 966	—	—	—	—	—
Drive alone	770	33 349	116	947	6 501	—	—	—	—	—
Carpool	235	7 079	18	409	2 465	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	215	—	—	59	39	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	215	—	59	39	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	1 471	—	40	43	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	11	498	—	253	87	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	1 796	—	—	298	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	115	1 110	1 07	1 22	1 19	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	26.9	14.4	32.0	48.5	23.0	—	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work	26.7	14.4	32.0	42.2	23.9	—	—	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van	—	47.9	—	61.2	66.2	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	154	—	30	43	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Householder, wife present	305	17	288	—	4	68	—	10	14	77	—	—
Householder, no wife present	28	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—
Other household member	35	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—
In group quarters	53	16	37	—	6	17	—	—	—	225	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	53	16	37	—	6	12	—	—	—	192	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	28	—	28	—	—	12	—	—	—	105	—	—
25 to 34 years	339	33	306	—	10	73	—	10	13	205	—	—
35 to 64 years	41	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—
65 years and over	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
With one or more years of college	118	—	118	—	—	25	—	10	13	120	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	407	33	374	—	10	85	—	10	13	347	—	—
Black	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	1	13	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	421	33	388	—	10	85	—	10	14	360	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	74	—	74	—	—	5	—	10	13	76	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	44	16	28	—	6	35	—	—	—	106	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	4	—	4	—	—	25	—	—	—	8	—	—
Sales occupations	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33	16	17	—	6	10	—	—	—	62	—	—
Service occupations	29	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	121	17	104	—	—	21	—	—	1	46	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	153	—	153	—	4	24	—	—	—	68	—	—
Construction	50	4	46	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—
Manufacturing	226	—	226	—	6	24	—	—	—	106	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	58	29	29	—	—	36	—	—	—	8	—	—
Wholesale trade	37	—	37	—	4	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Retail trade	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—
Business and repair services	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	186	—	—
Public administration	26	—	26	—	—	25	—	—	13	—	—	—
All other industries	123	—	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	382	33	349	—	10	60	—	10	14	169	—	—
Federal government workers	20	—	20	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	171	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	1	25	—	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	417	33	384	—	10	85	—	10	14	341	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14	—	14	—	—	5	—	—	1	73	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	68	16	52	—	10	—	—	—	—	85	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	109	—	109	—	—	57	—	—	—	10	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	123	—	123	—	—	123	—	—	13	2	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	85	17	68	—	—	18	—	10	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$19 967	\$25 083	\$19 934	—	\$10 415	\$17 358	—	\$26 801	\$20 408	\$8 613	—	—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	421	33	388	—	10	85	—	10	14	360	—	—
Drive alone	248	—	248	—	—	41	—	—	—	250	—	—
Carpool	173	33	140	—	10	44	—	—	14	110	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.35	2.64	1.29	—	2.31	1.42	—	1.00	2.05	1.23	—	—
Mean travel time to work	59.4	52.7	60.0	—	49.0	54.6	—	75.0	80.7	40.5	—	—
Car, truck, or van	59.4	52.7	60.0	—	49.0	54.6	—	75.0	80.7	40.5	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

### SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

[illegible]

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	—	—	1 322	34	931	79	852	14	343	4 157	159
Householder, wife present	—	—	1 102	28	781	71	710	14	279	3 066	119
Householder, no wife present	—	—	37	—	37	—	33	—	—	351	—
Other household member	—	—	183	6	113	4	109	—	—	64	40
in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	—	642	7	419	22	397	—	216	2 710	80
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	46	3	21	—	21	—	24	416	29
Other household member	—	—	594	4	398	22	376	—	192	2 243	51
in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	—	112	—	49	—	49	—	63	610	16
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	177	—	140	—	37	772	27
25 to 34 years	—	—	1 408	41	1 006	93	913	8	353	4 359	184
35 to 44 years	—	—	214	—	127	8	119	—	87	779	72
45 years and over	—	—	53	—	26	—	28	6	19	347	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	514	8	386	43	343	—	120	1 477	84

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	—	—	1 949	41	1 350	101	1 249	14	544	6 373	236
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	—
Other races	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	15	408	3
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	39	—	31	—	31	—	8	541	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	—	—	1 952	41	1 338	101	1 237	14	559	6 867	239
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	207	14	207	14	207	—	75	1 031	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	512	3	379	20	379	6	104	1 546	31
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	43	—	37	7	30	—	6	145	—
Sales occupations	—	—	261	15	154	—	154	—	51	624	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	43	—	208	13	195	6	47	777	15
Service occupations	—	—	112	—	40	13	27	—	72	877	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	39	—	24	—	24	—	15	347	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	504	9	408	46	362	8	79	1 264	76
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	496	22	260	8	252	—	214	1 582	95
Construction	—	—	168	6	113	20	93	—	49	562	26
Manufacturing	—	—	734	21	500	4	496	—	205	912	90
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	113	—	71	19	52	—	42	702	49
Wholesale trade	—	—	156	—	144	18	126	6	6	140	—
Retail trade	—	—	255	7	148	—	148	—	80	1 158	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	62	—	62	14	48	—	—	301	15
Business and repair services	—	—	132	—	115	—	115	—	17	186	—
Personal services	—	—	48	12	—	—	12	—	36	245	—
Professional and related services	—	—	179	7	101	8	93	—	71	1 062	13
Public administration	—	—	38	—	38	—	38	—	—	144	—
All other industries	—	—	87	—	34	—	34	—	53	454	30
Armed forces, at work	—	—	12	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	1 648	35	1 180	64	1 116	14	419	4 864	210
Federal government workers	—	—	38	—	38	15	23	—	—	34	—
State and local government workers	—	—	119	6	82	—	82	—	55	756	13
Self-employed workers	—	—	159	—	74	—	74	—	85	1 080	16
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	133	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	209	3	132	—	132	—	74	1 355	22

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	—	—	1 920	41	1 341	92	1 249	14	524	6 471	239
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	255	5	141	4	137	109	1	395	41
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	120	—	69	4	65	—	51	563	6
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	114	—	89	4	85	—	25	788	35
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	255	—	124	—	124	—	39	581	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	491	—	356	18	338	—	135	999	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	373	36	249	14	235	—	88	1 027	54
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	274	205	157	67	157	—	63	564	39
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	116	—	96	—	96	6	14	472	33
\$50,000 or more	—	—	12	—	12	—	12	—	—	82	—
Median	—	—	\$12 991	\$15 363	\$12 964	\$20 030	\$12 997	\$24 005	\$10 962	\$9 685	\$14 187

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	—	—	1 918	41	1 336	101	1 235	14	527	6 054	239
Drive alone	—	—	1 023	20	708	84	624	14	639	1 889	189
Carpool	—	—	895	21	628	17	611	—	244	1 215	50
Public transportation	—	—	34	—	14	—	14	—	20	5	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	34	—	14	—	14	—	20	5	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	435	—
Other means	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	75	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	298	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.37	1.57	1.37	1.09	1.40	1.00	1.35	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work	—	—	43.5	72.4	46.3	45.5	46.3	37.9	28.3	12.8	32.3
Car, truck, or van	—	—	63.5	72.4	45.5	45.5	45.5	37.9	34.9	15.4	32.3
Public transportation	—	—	64.9	—	80.0	—	80.0	—	54.3	75.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	10	—	6	—	6	—	4	22	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County
<b>Male</b>	<b>22 836</b>	<b>822</b>	—	—	<b>367</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>17 862</b>	<b>12 946</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>407</b>
Householder, wife present	16 778	615	—	—	224	41	370	10 716	7 706	611	243
Householder, no wife present	26 200	26	—	—	11	15	15	1 370	1 370	75	27
Other household member	3 533	153	—	—	59	—	94	2 030	1 535	66	55
In group quarters	3 525	28	—	—	14	—	14	2 077	1 115	34	82
<b>Female</b>	<b>6 822</b>	<b>340</b>	—	—	<b>59</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3 549</b>	<b>2 547</b>	<b>2 547</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>83</b>
Householder, husband present	1 122	4	—	—	4	—	4	71	54	10	—
Householder, no husband present	1 109	87	—	—	6	14	67	612	471	8	—
Other household member	5 524	249	—	—	53	—	196	2 048	2 002	171	82
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	20	18	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	1 868	106	—	—	29	—	77	782	500	65	18
20 to 24 years	3 363	123	—	—	42	—	81	1 757	1 354	107	22
25 to 54 years	20 668	781	—	—	240	55	486	12 949	9 315	698	305
55 to 64 years	3 175	129	—	—	54	—	74	2 047	1 570	110	49
65 years and over	584	24	—	—	2	—	22	327	207	13	13
With one or more years of college	11 250	336	—	—	115	30	191	7 508	5 777	263	158

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	27 474	1 064	—	—	344	41	679	16 548	12 063	908	371
Black	1 416	63	—	—	20	14	29	865	603	73	17
Other races	768	35	—	—	3	—	32	449	280	12	19
Spanish origin	1 175	65	—	—	23	—	42	643	475	19	10

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	29 485	1 159	—	—	367	55	737	17 798	12 891	988	407
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 979	244	—	—	53	18	173	3 817	2 849	115	98
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 707	191	—	—	117	29	117	5 125	3 963	174	113
Technicians and related support occupations	1 014	25	—	—	17	—	8	638	415	20	21
Sales occupations	3 429	56	—	—	24	—	32	2 358	1 923	83	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 102	29	—	—	6	26	29	1 077	625	71	49
Service occupations	2 384	121	—	—	29	2	90	1 253	943	99	27
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	337	17	—	—	—	—	17	98	68	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 987	286	—	—	9	38	3	680	2 527	343	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 491	300	—	—	141	3	156	3 825	2 541	257	108
Construction	4 451	303	—	—	149	—	154	2 525	1 755	170	27
Manufacturing	6 590	317	—	—	86	12	219	3 785	2 364	365	170
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 954	44	—	—	24	—	20	2 678	2 174	56	87
Wholesale trade	2 041	20	—	—	—	—	16	1 540	1 362	17	16
Retail trade	3 542	124	—	—	35	17	72	2 038	1 544	160	36
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 242	45	—	—	11	15	16	732	612	19	2
Business and repair services	1 428	46	—	—	29	6	9	1 121	882	57	2
Personal services	4 425	45	—	—	14	32	32	2 322	237	15	23
Professional and related services	2 893	170	—	—	—	—	166	1 282	883	83	41
Public administration	1 030	18	—	—	5	5	8	747	591	44	—
All other industries	1 689	31	—	—	6	—	25	828	487	22	15
Armed forces, at work	3 173	3	—	—	—	—	3	64	55	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	24 465	874	—	—	343	47	484	15 056	10 810	830	387
Federal government workers	866	20	—	—	—	—	16	528	462	11	7
State and local government workers	2 197	141	—	—	—	—	131	1 056	711	120	10
Self-employed workers	2 062	113	—	—	15	3	95	1 196	937	32	—
Unpaid family workers	68	14	—	—	—	—	14	26	26	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 955	122	—	—	20	3	99	2 106	1 555	140	34

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>28 844</b>	<b>1 113</b>	—	—	<b>359</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>17 421</b>	<b>12 623</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>382</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 503	204	—	—	31	—	173	1 548	1 005	111	9
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 275	130	—	—	16	—	176	890	628	57	23
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 859	131	—	—	—	—	69	806	568	84	44
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 975	105	—	—	30	14	61	1 060	731	87	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 943	157	—	—	—	—	100	1 238	2 354	197	52
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 983	169	—	—	54	3	112	3 404	2 191	210	112
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 977	74	—	—	11	23	40	2 706	2 072	119	79
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 374	63	—	—	10	3	14	3 057	2 398	106	49
\$50,000 or more	921	22	—	—	10	12	—	712	576	3	14
Median	\$14 811	\$10 730	—	—	\$11 503	\$21 615	\$10 156	\$16 343	\$16 730	\$13 360	\$16 823

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	27 300	1 154	—	—	367	55	732	16 224	11 644	993	384
Drive alone	17 641	699	—	—	185	33	481	10 457	7 587	602	235
Carpool	9 659	455	—	—	182	22	251	5 767	4 057	391	149
Public transportation	290	—	—	—	—	—	—	253	217	—	—
Bus or streetcar	190	—	—	—	—	—	—	163	151	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Walked only	1 004	—	—	—	—	—	—	604	464	—	—
Other means	1 064	8	—	—	—	—	8	781	621	—	23
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.31	—	—	1.40	1.33	1.26	1.27	1.27	1.30	1.33
Mean travel time to work	41.7	41.3	—	—	58.0	41.2	33.1	51.9	50.7	57.5	59.4
Car, truck, or van	47.9	47.9	—	—	58.0	41.2	33.3	51.4	50.7	57.5	62.9
Public transportation	29.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.9	28.6	—	—
With a public transportation disability	120	16	—	—	9	—	7	68	48	—	6

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.									
	Inving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>1 944</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>732</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>1 622</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>619</b>
Householder, wife present	334	269	310	1 243	520	15	—	505	413
Householder, no wife present	10	21	38	156	125	—	—	125	65
Other household member	68	40	56	210	165	—	—	165	141
In group quarters	—	8	7	13	6	—	—	6	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>113</b>
Householder, husband present	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	34	26	12	61	53	—	—	53	29
Other household member	81	113	138	261	395	10	—	385	84
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	56	26	52	65	228	—	—	228	43
20 to 24 years	18	27	55	174	278	—	—	278	71
25 to 34 years	394	362	413	1 462	626	25	—	607	545
35 to 44 years	50	50	28	185	91	—	—	91	60
45 years and over	4	19	13	58	41	—	—	41	13
With one or more years of college	238	137	165	770	411	15	—	396	238
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	467	461	534	1 744	1 193	25	—	1 168	644
Black	15	10	21	126	48	—	—	48	77
Other races	45	13	6	74	23	—	—	23	11
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	42	7	13	77	83	—	—	83	33
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	527	484	561	1 940	1 264	25	—	1 239	715
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	132	131	144	414	265	—	—	153	92
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	156	97	165	457	264	10	—	255	96
Technicians and related support occupations	22	13	33	114	16	—	—	16	10
Sales occupations	4	4	13	71	72	—	—	72	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	58	80	119	130	177	10	—	167	38
Service occupations	35	38	27	84	206	15	—	191	69
Food, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	17	8	17	87	—	—	87	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	62	104	180	393	366	—	—	366	257
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	142	113	78	586	187	—	—	187	186
Construction	38	73	71	391	259	—	—	259	130
Manufacturing	115	145	241	385	246	—	—	246	223
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	89	59	10	423	39	—	—	39	86
Wholesale trade	37	2	22	84	28	10	—	18	21
Retail trade	39	27	35	167	141	—	—	141	84
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	23	17	43	29	—	—	29	34
Business and repair services	54	23	72	31	41	—	—	41	12
Personal services	2	6	3	29	15	—	—	14	4
Professional and related services	101	65	28	91	297	—	—	297	53
Public administration	13	31	13	55	21	—	—	21	19
All other industries	15	34	46	209	134	—	—	134	19
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	17
Private wage and salary workers	487	362	520	1 660	971	25	—	946	646
Federal government workers	—	20	—	28	6	—	—	6	19
State and local government workers	30	63	20	63	167	—	—	167	86
Self-employed workers	10	39	21	157	120	—	—	120	21
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	84	38	86	169	294	—	—	294	100
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
Total with earnings	527	477	561	1 877	1 251	25	—	1 226	693
\$11 to \$3,999 or less	91	38	78	307	307	—	—	307	115
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10	30	32	110	112	—	—	112	56
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2	5	22	81	111	10	—	101	33
\$8,000 to \$9,999	40	40	56	164	164	—	—	164	77
\$10,000 to \$14,999	86	97	106	366	168	—	—	168	138
\$15,000 to \$19,999	127	133	137	494	142	—	—	142	111
\$20,000 to \$24,999	48	75	84	199	116	—	—	116	62
\$25,000 to \$49,999	103	39	36	336	147	15	—	132	78
\$50,000 or more	15	—	—	104	4	—	—	4	24
Median	\$16 477	\$15 197	\$14 129	\$16 488	\$9 326	\$25 499	—	\$9 292	\$11 913
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	450	473	552	1 728	1 132	25	—	1 107	691
Drive alone	235	265	366	1 077	737	10	—	727	453
Carpool	125	186	186	651	395	15	—	380	238
Public transportation	16	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	53	7	9	71	95	—	—	95	30
Other means	8	4	—	125	37	—	—	37	11
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.40	1.26	1.30	1.26	1.43	—	1.26	1.27
Mean travel time to work	49.7	51.6	56.7	33.8	35.8	27.0	—	36.0	40.1
Car, truck, or van	49.7	52.2	57.6	37.0	38.1	27.0	—	38.4	41.0
Public transportation	5.0	—	—	64.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.									
	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>1 972</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 972</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>443</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>306</b>
Householder, wife present	2	411	142	341	750	—	750	312	172
Householder, no wife present	—	65	20	20	64	—	64	61	27
Other household member	—	141	47	89	177	—	177	15	107
In group quarters	—	—	11	12	12	—	12	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>137</b>
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	145	—	145	—	28
Other household member	—	84	96	191	809	—	809	178	117
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	—	43	—	78	165	—	165	60	59
20 to 24 years	—	71	80	85	194	—	194	126	74
25 to 34 years	—	543	260	431	1 270	—	1 270	377	260
35 to 44 years	—	60	15	90	280	—	280	52	43
45 years and over	—	13	—	17	63	—	63	—	7
With one or more years of college	2	236	104	127	525	—	525	199	36
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	2	642	295	664	1 860	—	1 860	524	373
Black	—	77	—	9	109	—	109	12	65
Other races	—	11	—	28	3	—	3	74	5
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	33	23	15	21	—	21	68	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	2	713	295	701	1 972	—	1 972	610	443
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	92	—	69	387	—	387	110	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	94	37	140	577	—	577	167	38
Technicians and related support occupations	—	10	—	22	66	—	66	23	—
Sales occupations	—	48	37	60	225	—	225	31	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	23	—	58	296	—	296	113	15
Service occupations	—	69	33	76	250	—	250	10	62
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	15	—	33	16	—	16	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	257	93	179	286	—	286	88	129
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	186	100	204	446	—	446	215	171
Construction	—	130	70	90	138	—	138	64	58
Manufacturing	2	251	54	195	464	—	464	155	194
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	86	43	133	110	—	110	4	8
Wholesale trade	—	21	6	6	35	—	35	12	14
Retail trade	—	84	71	102	341	—	341	54	113
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	34	—	31	114	—	114	45	6
Business and repair services	—	12	—	27	22	—	22	23	6
Personal services	—	4	—	6	100	—	100	6	—
Professional and related services	—	53	40	82	529	—	529	67	16
Public administration	—	19	—	7	11	—	11	—	—
All other industries	—	50	42	107	107	—	107	175	28
Armed forces, at work	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2	644	220	607	1 360	—	1 360	541	381
Federal government workers	—	19	—	12	9	—	9	—	—
State and local government workers	—	46	51	40	425	—	425	28	12
Self-employed workers	—	21	24	42	160	—	160	30	44
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	6	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	100	37	101	362	—	362	107	39
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>427</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	115	66	453	453	—	453	86	86
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	56	19	45	196	—	196	55	48
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	33	11	66	268	—	268	91	31
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	20	76	230	426	—	426	63	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	138	37	128	393	—	393	123	146
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	109	28	109	145	—	145	58	57
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	62	78	62	105	—	105	92	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	78	31	60	75	—	75	43	4
\$35,000 or more	—	24	—	29	29	—	29	14	—
Median	\$15 439	\$11 877	\$14 115	\$10 077	\$8 248	—	\$8 248	\$10 927	\$10 186
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	2	689	284	677	1 931	—	1 931	569	443
Drive alone	—	453	218	1 333	1 333	—	1 333	243	269
Carpool	—	236	66	242	598	—	598	208	180
Public transportation	—	—	11	—	3	—	3	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	11	—	3	—	3	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	30	—	5	30	—	30	31	—
Other means	—	11	—	19	8	—	8	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	7.00	1.27	1.17	1.26	1.23	—	1.23	1.26	1.33
Mean travel time to work	99.0	39.9	48.7	33.1	31.1	—	31.1	25.0	36.1
Car, truck, or van	—	99.0	40.8	49.4	32.8	—	31.4	31.4	25.7
Public transportation	—	—	30.0	—	90.0	—	90.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	1	6	—	6	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.									
Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	7	436	4 211	956	2 409	31	815	406	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	7	299	3 562	761	2 114	31	656	356	
Householder, wife present	7	165	2 530	571	1 509	14	436	267	
Householder, no wife present	—	27	392	35	228	7	122	40	
Other household member	—	107	560	129	336	10	85	49	
In group quarters	—	—	80	26	41	—	13	—	
<b>Female</b>	137	649	1 649	195	295	—	159	50	
Householder, husband present	—	—	32	13	—	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	—	20	69	39	30	—	—	12	
Other household member	—	117	519	143	254	—	122	38	
In group quarters	—	—	29	—	11	—	18	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	—	59	321	116	134	10	61	26	
20 to 24 years	—	74	464	49	281	7	177	111	
25 to 34 years	7	253	2 980	703	1 750	8	519	254	
35 to 44 years	—	43	354	47	193	6	108	15	
45 years and over	—	7	92	41	51	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	—	36	1 679	422	917	8	332	87	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	7	366	3 903	865	2 288	31	719	406	
Black	—	65	168	37	53	—	78	—	
Other races	—	5	140	54	68	—	18	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	224	28	168	—	28	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	7	436	4 127	956	2 355	31	785	401	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	36	1 024	261	601	6	156	15	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	38	1 024	225	472	14	197	37	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	206	37	99	—	70	8	
Sales occupations	—	23	519	152	316	—	51	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	15	299	66	157	—	76	29	
Service occupations	—	62	291	81	158	—	52	13	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	7	26	14	12	—	18	—	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	7	122	849	147	496	19	185	174	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	171	913	198	514	6	195	144	
Construction	—	58	857	144	473	10	230	30	
Manufacturing	—	194	881	197	495	14	175	46	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	8	476	53	292	7	124	113	
Wholesale trade	—	14	348	115	195	—	38	17	
Retail trade	—	113	461	111	279	—	71	13	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	6	209	59	124	—	26	—	
Business and repair services	—	6	144	35	67	—	42	10	
Personal services	—	31	95	31	64	—	25	—	
Professional and related services	—	16	349	131	184	—	34	—	
Public administration	—	19	156	49	118	—	29	8	
All other industries	7	21	111	64	64	—	16	164	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	84	—	54	—	30	—	
Private wage and salary workers	7	374	3 439	788	1 940	31	680	370	
Federal government workers	—	—	256	17	181	—	58	5	
State and local government workers	—	12	231	84	111	—	36	—	
Self-employed workers	—	44	281	63	177	—	41	31	
Unpaid family workers	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	39	644	133	389	7	115	43	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
Total with earnings	7	420	4 071	892	2 348	31	800	406	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	86	462	106	246	100	10	33	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	48	209	34	133	—	42	33	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	31	131	40	199	—	68	5	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	31	168	89	144	—	25	21	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	146	761	221	369	7	164	91	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	57	724	152	432	6	134	36	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	17	613	184	328	—	99	82	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	4	720	91	461	6	162	96	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	107	10	91	—	6	9	
Median	\$9 000	\$10 251	\$15 663	\$14 700	\$16 250	\$13 548	\$15 027	\$17 489	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	7	436	3 809	841	2 202	31	735	386	
Drive alone	—	263	2 468	609	1 420	10	429	217	
Carpool	—	173	1 341	232	782	21	306	169	
Public transportation	—	—	23	—	6	—	17	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	23	—	6	—	17	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	209	80	100	—	29	—	
Other means	—	—	170	35	101	—	34	20	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	4.00	1.32	1.28	1.20	1.28	2.17	1.35	1.44	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	60.0	35.7	47.5	43.5	48.5	42.4	49.7	42.8	
Car, truck, or van, minutes	60.0	35.7	47.7	48.5	52.4	42.4	49.7	43.9	
Public transportation, minutes	—	—	19.1	—	45.0	—	10.0	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	29	11	18	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Fairfield County (pt.)	Danbury city (pt.)	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	Place of work not reported	Total	Fairfield County (pt.)	Danbury city (pt.)	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Workers 16 years and over .....	69 324	60 215	29 670	30 545	9 109	4 985	57 385	50 867	34 644	16 223	6 518	
<b>Male</b>	41 088	35 588	17 140	18 448	5 500	3 046	31 838	28 127	19 251	8 876	3 711	
Householder, wife present .....	27 389	23 615	10 440	13 175	3 774	1 910	19 457	17 000	11 797	5 203	2 457	
Householder, no wife present .....	4 245	3 673	2 296	2 377	572	286	3 805	3 020	2 129	891	385	
Other household member .....	9 577	8 140	4 288	5 852	1 117	836	8 826	7 957	5 263	2 696	869	
In group quarters .....	197	166	116	44	37	14	150	140	84	86	—	
<b>Female</b>	28 236	24 627	12 530	12 597	1 939	1 939	25 547	22 740	15 393	7 347	2 807	
Householder, husband present .....	548	493	219	237	137	35	880	757	401	356	123	
Householder, no husband present .....	5 355	4 699	2 874	1 825	656	399	4 865	4 376	3 109	1 267	489	
Other household member .....	21 721	18 915	9 156	9 759	2 806	1 492	19 623	17 448	11 792	5 656	2 175	
In group quarters .....	175	162	109	56	10	13	179	159	91	68	20	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	5 304	4 604	2 290	2 314	700	568	4 791	4 215	2 573	1 642	576	
20 to 24 years .....	8 146	7 070	4 424	2 646	1 076	645	7 489	6 750	4 895	1 855	739	
25 to 34 years .....	46 133	40 173	21 661	21 718	6 174	2 996	36 936	32 663	22 285	10 378	4 273	
35 to 44 years .....	6 738	6 136	3 165	3 860	1 354	654	6 461	5 966	4 104	1 862	695	
45 years and over .....	1 883	1 584	882	702	299	222	1 508	1 273	787	486	235	
With one or more years of college .....	30 872	27 114	11 337	15 977	3 758	2 162	22 870	20 892	13 955	6 937	1 978	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	66 447	57 535	27 422	29 913	8 912	4 705	54 810	48 487	32 781	15 706	6 323	
Black .....	1 691	1 573	1 217	356	118	90	1 671	1 507	1 166	341	164	
Other races .....	1 186	1 107	803	276	79	190	904	873	697	176	31	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	1 289	1 218	844	374	71	175	1 073	1 046	788	258	27	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	69 230	60 133	29 637	30 496	9 097	4 958	57 311	50 793	34 570	16 223	6 518	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	21 039	18 644	7 422	11 222	2 395	1 287	18 618	13 294	8 775	4 519	1 324	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	18 368	16 165	7 440	9 753	2 581	1 670	17 254	15 326	10 648	4 878	1 728	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	3 100	2 714	1 299	1 415	386	266	2 166	2 012	1 313	399	154	
Sales occupations .....	6 251	5 432	2 258	2 173	819	717	5 034	4 424	2 827	1 597	610	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	10 019	8 675	3 564	4 116	1 356	657	10 054	8 290	5 082	2 682	968	
Service occupations .....	7 190	6 186	3 350	2 836	1 004	431	6 336	5 482	3 330	2 152	854	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	374	374	80	244	149	44	444	386	171	215	58	
Armed forces .....	8 649	7 919	3 943	5 999	3 974	1 232	8 628	8 624	4 082	1 992	1 157	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	11 144	9 495	6 450	3 045	1 649	991	10 631	9 216	6 749	2 467	1 415	
Construction .....	3 625	3 171	1 512	1 659	454	286	3 417	2 920	1 982	938	497	
Manufacturing .....	25 292	21 922	11 911	10 011	3 370	1 468	21 276	19 024	14 489	4 535	2 252	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	4 128	3 485	1 506	1 979	643	547	2 273	1 856	1 119	737	417	
Wholesale trade .....	2 220	2 013	919	1 094	207	279	1 370	1 269	807	462	101	
Retail trade .....	9 627	8 347	3 813	4 534	1 280	863	8 508	7 472	4 896	2 576	1 036	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	3 075	2 702	1 134	1 568	331	233	2 393	2 058	1 310	748	335	
Business and repair services .....	3 317	2 908	1 289	1 619	409	215	2 346	2 176	1 567	609	170	
Personal services .....	257	1 067	570	497	190	68	1 057	916	631	285	141	
Professional and related services .....	13 291	11 571	5 519	6 052	1 720	832	11 783	10 464	6 045	4 419	1 319	
Public administration .....	2 102	1 843	1 017	826	259	93	1 800	1 620	1 165	455	180	
All other industries .....	1 296	1 104	447	657	192	76	1 088	1 018	559	459	70	
Armed forces, at work .....	8 74	82	33	49	12	27	74	74	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers .....	55 603	48 332	24 085	24 247	7 271	4 044	45 726	40 544	29 675	10 869	5 182	
Federal government workers .....	1 014	1 019	558	461	121	93	1 025	963	771	192	62	
Other national government workers .....	8 178	7 171	3 516	5 007	1 553	545	6 998	6 282	2 772	3 510	716	
Self-employed workers .....	4 099	3 428	1 392	2 033	671	271	3 384	2 868	1 320	548	216	
Unpaid family workers .....	304	265	116	149	39	32	252	210	106	104	42	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	14 436	12 618	5 969	6 649	1 818	1 058	12 606	11 075	6 880	4 195	1 531	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings .....	67 356	58 476	28 719	29 757	8 880	4 601	55 916	49 589	33 845	15 744	6 327	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss .....	10 519	9 259	4 452	4 807	1 240	778	9 761	8 571	5 066	3 485	1 190	
\$4,000 to \$7,999 .....	3 614	3 293	1 711	2 034	554	270	3 473	3 363	2 043	1 265	469	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	5 380	4 799	2 852	1 887	641	462	4 980	4 414	2 689	1 325	476	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	6 215	5 280	3 308	1 972	735	390	5 966	5 285	3 767	1 518	681	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	10 019	8 675	4 312	4 116	1 356	657	10 054	8 290	5 082	2 682	968	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	6 681	5 861	2 792	3 069	820	404	4 562	4 014	3 007	1 007	548	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	10 082	8 806	2 932	3 917	1 239	776	11 297	10 000	6 265	3 469	1 559	
\$50,000 or more .....	1 688	1 590	550	1 240	178	136	1 006	886	681	205	120	
Median .....	\$12 362	\$12 346	\$11 003	\$14 353	\$12 464	\$12 633	\$10 970	\$10 962	\$11 270	\$10 438	\$11 039	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	63 814	55 349	27 182	28 167	8 465	4 554	53 344	47 352	32 547	14 805	5 992	
Drive alone .....	49 406	43 056	20 718	22 338	6 750	3 331	47 743	38 016	25 720	12 296	4 729	
Carpool .....	14 408	12 293	6 464	5 829	1 715	921	10 599	9 336	6 827	2 509	1 263	
Public transportation .....	1 273	1 204	523	681	499	103	283	270	192	78	13	
Bus or streetcar .....	392	392	206	171	15	50	238	238	167	71	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	886	812	317	494	284	53	445	432	325	7	—	
Walked only .....	2 432	2 056	1 481	575	356	192	2 108	1 820	1 381	439	288	
Other means of transportation .....	719	606	219	387	129	136	560	425	259	166	135	
Worked at home .....	1 090	1 000	565	735	90	73	1 090	1 000	565	735	90	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.10	1.13	
Mean travel time to work .....	24.5	24.3	21.0	27.6	25.3	28.9	19.2	19.3	19.6	18.8	18.2	
23.4 or less .....	23.4	23.4	21.0	27.6	25.3	28.9	19.2	19.3	19.6	18.8	18.2	
Public transportation .....	76.4	77.4	70.7	82.9	79.5	82.3	33.7	33.7	30.0	43.0	15.0	
With a public transportation disability .....	174	160	72	88	14	3	156	153	94	59	3	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA												Living in Fairfield County (pt.), worked				
	Living in SMSA, worked																
	Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Danbury city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Danbury city	Central business district					
Workers 16 years and over	45 139	40 372	27 580	4 563	23 017	12 792	4 767	19 200	38 485	37 774	25 854	4 419					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																	
Male	23 706	21 175	14 442	2 451	11 991	6 733	2 531	14 336	20 020	19 583	13 419	2 367					
Householder, wife present	14 003	12 347	8 532	1 529	7 003	3 815	1 656	11 476	11 579	11 278	7 835	1 491					
Householder, no wife present	2 763	2 488	1 787	309	1 078	701	255	1 216	2 387	2 002	1 706	292					
Other household member	6 829	6 209	4 073	613	3 460	2 136	420	1 592	5 560	5 861	3 828	588					
In group quarters	131	131	—	—	50	81	—	52	94	94	50	—					
Female	21 433	19 197	13 138	2 112	11 026	6 059	2 236	4 864	18 465	18 191	12 435	2 052					
Householder, husband present	708	618	371	51	320	247	90	542	996	982	545	36					
Householder, no husband present	4 004	3 579	2 624	484	2 140	955	425	952	3 486	3 380	2 462	460					
Other household member	16 571	14 860	10 059	1 577	8 482	4 801	1 711	3 658	14 243	14 089	9 544	1 556					
In group quarters	150	140	84	—	84	56	10	12	140	140	84	—					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																	
16 to 19 years	4 329	3 875	2 409	401	2 008	1 466	454	407	3 703	3 674	2 245	385					
20 to 24 years	5 794	5 221	3 881	469	3 432	2 148	573	1 707	5 004	4 912	3 691	434					
25 to 54 years	28 348	25 325	17 241	2 905	14 336	8 084	3 023	15 009	23 996	23 526	16 050	2 805					
55 to 64 years	5 270	4 170	3 311	589	2 722	1 459	500	1 814	6 435	6 365	3 169	576					
65 years and over	1 398	1 181	738	219	519	443	217	263	1 147	1 097	699	219					
With one or more years of college	16 587	15 137	9 922	1 687	8 235	5 215	1 450	12 123	14 290	14 009	9 104	1 616					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																	
White	43 031	38 408	25 981	4 438	21 543	12 427	4 623	18 711	36 507	35 857	24 264	4 294					
Black	1 340	1 228	1 014	96	918	214	116	257	1 268	1 207	1 005	116					
Other races	764	736	585	29	556	151	28	232	710	710	585	29					
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	901	888	691	117	574	197	13	213	852	852	678	117					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																	
Employed, at work	45 098	40 331	27 539	4 528	23 011	12 792	4 767	19 174	38 444	37 733	25 813	4 384					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 456	9 496	6 000	981	5 019	3 496	960	9 296	8 976	8 809	5 529	955					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 879	12 608	8 640	1 761	6 899	3 966	1 273	5 777	12 002	11 832	8 109	1 696					
Technicians and related support occupations	1 588	1 501	1 253	98	1 155	247	87	1 216	1 383	1 368	1 140	97					
Sales occupations	4 096	3 608	2 275	497	1 778	1 333	488	1 438	3 539	3 462	2 184	497					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 195	7 492	5 112	1 146	3 966	2 385	698	2 523	7 080	7 002	4 785	1 101					
Service occupations	5 508	4 812	3 084	752	2 332	1 728	696	1 251	4 373	4 702	3 017	752					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	364	306	114	22	114	192	58	95	274	274	103	27					
Operating, transport, craft, and repair occupations	5 847	5 157	3 374	410	3 354	1 393	690	2 186	4 866	4 711	3 243	379					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 044	7 954	5 937	644	5 293	2 017	1 093	1 169	7 593	7 405	5 598	602					
Construction	2 201	1 971	1 278	91	1 187	693	230	1 138	1 915	1 882	1 243	91					
Manufacturing	16 450	14 837	11 451	866	10 585	3 386	1 613	7 374	13 863	13 559	10 496	790					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 796	1 493	910	380	580	383	303	1 785	1 427	1 363	851	330					
Wholesale trade	1 090	1 018	607	115	492	411	72	851	974	963	593	115					
Retail trade	7 017	6 176	4 033	741	3 292	2 143	841	1 747	5 987	5 835	3 780	312					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 808	1 628	987	486	501	641	214	1 002	1 578	1 560	943	272					
Business and repair services	1 808	1 672	1 169	397	772	503	136	1 294	1 566	1 555	1 081	382					
Personal services	948	818	567	142	425	251	130	241	772	772	521	142					
Professional and related services	9 521	8 482	5 114	758	3 568	3 368	1 039	2 938	8 226	8 108	4 922	747					
Public administration	1 476	1 357	946	539	407	411	119	533	1 319	1 319	933	539					
All other industries	949	879	477	63	414	402	70	271	817	817	450	63					
Armed forces, at work	41	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	41	41	41	—					
Private wage and salary workers	35 520	31 804	23 355	3 270	20 085	8 449	3 716	16 039	30 136	29 508	21 729	3 126					
Federal government workers	756	711	549	206	343	162	45	891	685	685	536	206					
State and local government workers	5 915	5 072	2 424	791	1 633	2 648	524	2 027	4 929	4 877	2 235	29					
Self-employed workers	3 018	2 575	1 146	271	875	1 429	443	891	2 625	2 506	1 124	271					
Unpaid family workers	249	210	106	25	81	104	39	23	210	198	94	25					
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 116	9 904	6 146	1 172	4 974	3 758	1 212	2 262	9 698	9 574	5 915	1 135					
EARNINGS IN 1979																	
Total with earnings	43 793	39 210	26 833	4 489	22 344	12 377	4 583	18 962	37 341	36 449	25 134	4 345					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 520	7 643	4 579	947	3 632	3 064	877	1 221	7 475	7 330	4 382	910					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 344	3 043	2 169	348	1 814	881	401	846	2 997	2 948	2 075	348					
\$6,000 to \$9,999	4 153	3 769	2 620	327	2 293	1 149	384	765	3 431	3 601	2 542	316					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 844	4 298	3 120	312	2 308	1 178	346	981	4 050	4 020	2 928	297					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 517	2 175	1 515	91	1 247	607	89	2 938	2 896	2 896	1 899	307					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 183	5 423	3 983	830	3 153	1 440	760	2 819	5 050	4 920	3 654	800					
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 071	2 755	2 135	513	1 422	620	316	3 026	2 607	2 521	1 982	488					
\$30,000 to \$49,999	4 446	3 146	2 440	337	2 889	1 092	300	5 157	2 833	2 757	1 889	269					
\$50,000 or more	724	616	427	128	399	189	108	908	600	584	395	15					
Median	\$10 325	\$10 326	\$10 559	\$11 258	\$10 437	\$9 858	\$10 313	\$20 367	\$10 214	\$10 171	\$10 402	\$11 232					
JOURNEY TO WORK																	
Private car, truck, or van	41 215	36 965	25 568	4 312	21 256	11 397	4 250	18 045	35 087	34 390	23 842	4 168					
Drive alone	33 848	30 343	20 791	3 461	17 330	9 392	3 505	11 885	29 084	28 428	19 533	3 354					
Carpool	7 367	6 622	4 777	851	3 926	845	745	6 140	6 003	5 962	4 309	814					
Public transportation	225	212	145	13	67	45	13	65	212	205	137	27					
Bus or streetcar	191	131	131	—	131	60	—	151	191	191	131	—					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	21	21	14	—	14	7	—	14	21	21	6	—					
Walked	2 090	1 806	1 367	29	1 155	367	88	720	1 783	1 783	1 367	212					
Other means	515	389	235	29	206	154	126	84	403	389	235	29					
Worked at home	1 090	1 000	265	10	255	735	90	1 000	1 000	1 000	265	10					
Reasons for private car, truck, or van																	
Mean travel time to work	18.8	14.9	15.0	13.9	15.3	14.7	13.8	45.5	14.3	14.0	14.0	13.4					
Car, truck, or van	14.9	15.1	15.2	14.2	15.2	14.7	14.0	43.3	14.3	14.1	14.1	13.7					
Public transportation	28.7	23.4	23.4	—	23.4	40.7	15.0	89.8	28.7	27.7	23.4	24.0					
With a public transportation disability	11.5	11.5	56	23	33	59	—	56	101	101	56	21					

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

### SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)		Litchfield County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Danbury city	Central business district	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	Outside SMSA
	Remainder								Remainder		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>21 435</b>	<b>11 920</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>17 156</b>	<b>20 911</b>	<b>20 683</b>	<b>17 544</b>	<b>3 097</b>	<b>14 447</b>	<b>3 139</b>	<b>6 299</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>11 052</b>	<b>6 164</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>12 813</b>	<b>10 988</b>	<b>10 865</b>	<b>9 040</b>	<b>1 721</b>	<b>7 319</b>	<b>1 825</b>	<b>4 750</b>
Householder, wife present	6 348	3 443	301	10 311	6 093	6 011	5 043	1 074	4 037	943	2 351
Householder, no wife present	414	343	37	1 045	586	586	1 344	254	1 090	242	82
Other household member	3 280	2 033	99	1 409	3 259	3 218	2 577	441	2 136	641	41
In group quarters	146	40	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
<b>Female</b>	<b>10 363</b>	<b>5 756</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>4 343</b>	<b>9 923</b>	<b>8 988</b>	<b>8 504</b>	<b>1 376</b>	<b>7 128</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>1 055</b>
Householder, husband present	309	237	14	217	291	277	246	12	234	31	14
Householder, no husband present	2 005	918	823	2 157	2 199	2 153	1 818	369	1 549	369	45
Other household member	7 988	4 545	154	3 291	7 350	7 304	6 256	995	5 261	1 048	46
In group quarters	84	56	—	12	84	84	84	—	84	—	12
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	1 860	1 429	29	336	1 965	1 965	1 689	316	1 373	276	—
20 to 24 years	3 257	2 221	92	460	3 170	3 126	619	305	2 313	508	109
25 to 34 years	5 178	3 470	172	1 488	4 740	4 740	1 300	830	3 908	1 480	885
35 to 44 years	2 593	1 396	70	1 625	2 621	2 613	2 337	454	1 883	276	635
45 to 54 years	2 493	1 396	50	235	2 667	2 667	2 337	454	1 883	276	635
55 years and over	7 488	4 905	281	10 892	6 705	6 634	5 474	941	4 533	1 160	71
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	9 970	11 593	650	16 734	19 327	19 147	16 125	2 985	13 140	3 022	180
Black	19	202	61	215	1 017	969	905	83	822	64	48
Other races	556	125	—	207	567	567	514	29	485	53	86
Spanish origin	561	174	—	191	608	608	553	82	471	55	61
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	21 429	11 920	711	17 142	20 905	20 677	17 538	3 097	14 441	3 139	6 299
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 571	3 280	171	1 480	4 738	4 127	3 299	1 074	2 280	944	274
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 043	2 723	170	4 626	5 901	5 854	5 081	1 029	4 052	773	47
Technicians and related support occupations	1 412	328	15	1 072	832	832	755	35	702	77	396
Sales occupations	1 778	1 077	77	1 558	2 041	1 921	1 046	334	1 011	241	166
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 284	2 217	78	2 314	3 511	3 501	2 946	642	2 304	555	10
Service occupations	2 685	1 685	31	1 052	2 613	2 613	2 311	659	1 652	302	—
Finance, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 152	71	—	171	71	71	56	—	56	—	889
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 076	1 254	155	1 889	2 782	2 747	2 379	280	2 099	368	55
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 998	1 807	188	449	5 300	5 222	4 485	502	3 983	737	78
Construction	1 152	639	384	1 084	984	984	912	75	837	172	48
Manufacturing	9 706	3 963	304	6 707	8 720	8 621	7 341	519	6 822	1 280	99
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 211	2 042	64	602	672	658	486	219	267	172	14
Wholesale trade	3 740	1 479	69	1 479	3 740	3 740	396	68	328	48	392
Retail trade	3 068	2 055	152	559	2 962	2 902	2 441	557	4 484	461	60
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 476	620	18	926	718	700	632	320	312	68	118
Business and repair occupations	4 699	1 479	69	760	768	768	670	236	428	43	335
Personal services	3 779	2 581	—	227	436	436	378	472	2 886	58	—
Professional and related services	4 175	3 156	118	2 556	4 051	4 014	3 264	872	2 792	750	1 006
Public administration	3 584	380	31	784	331	331	285	63	222	47	10
All other industries	387	367	—	221	331	331	285	63	222	47	10
Armed forces, at work	6	—	—	4	6	6	—	—	6	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	18 603	7 779	628	14 531	16 908	16 705	14 415	2 059	12 356	2 290	203
Federal government workers	330	254	24	364	304	304	306	28	304	28	25
State and local government workers	1 580	2 506	52	1 717	2 543	2 526	1 890	713	1 177	636	17
Self-employed workers	853	1 382	19	644	1 008	1 000	869	200	669	131	8
Unpaid family workers	69	104	12	88	68	68	44	25	44	24	29
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 780	3 359	124	1 940	4 781	4 744	4 057	814	3 243	687	37
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>\$1 with earnings</b>	<b>20 789</b>	<b>11 515</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>16 925</b>	<b>20 299</b>	<b>20 090</b>	<b>17 003</b>	<b>3 038</b>	<b>13 965</b>	<b>3 087</b>	<b>207</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 422	2 948	49	1 087	627	614	587	256	1 292	587	255
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 727	871	49	611	1 697	1 685	1 450	241	2 109	235	12
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 226	31	31	648	2 262	2 247	1 860	237	623	387	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 226	31	31	648	2 262	2 247	1 860	237	623	387	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 381	1 092	30	849	2 616	2 609	2 180	231	1 698	317	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 385	2 641	148	2 136	4 509	4 475	3 614	389	5 025	861	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 135	1 384	95	1 354	2 878	2 870	2 438	368	5 025	861	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 620	539	86	2 982	1 498	1 497	1 270	349	921	198	30
\$50,000 or more	4 694	380	76	3 542	1 040	1 027	919	168	751	108	13
Median — more	1 819	185	19	185	1 191	1 185	1 015	15	1 554	30	6
Mean	10 250	\$9 607	\$13 505	\$20 854	\$9 790	\$9 943	\$9 914	\$11 041	\$9 736	\$10 070	\$15 023
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	19 674	10 548	697	16 096	19 028	18 800	15 681	2 870	12 811	3 119	228
Drive alone	16 179	8 895	656	10 639	15 176	14 962	12 650	2 252	10 398	2 314	214
Carpool	3 495	1 653	41	5 457	3 852	3 838	3 031	618	2 413	807	14
Public transportation	1 155	416	14	67	1 296	1 296	1 296	201	1 094	45	287
Bus or streetcar	1 155	416	14	67	1 296	1 296	1 296	201	1 094	45	287
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	206	154	14	67	203	203	183	16	167	20	—
Walked only	1 255	416	14	67	1 296	1 296	1 296	201	1 094	45	287
Worked at home	245	73	—	—	265	265	265	10	255	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 111	1 096	1 003	1 261	1 112	1 112	1 112	1 113	1 111	1 112	1 003
Mean travel time to work, minutes	14.1	14.2	26.2	45.2	12.9	12.9	12.1	11.3	11.4	11.7	44.7
Car, truck, or van	14.2	14.1	26.2	42.9	13.2	13.1	12.2	11.4	12.4	17.3	27.5
Public transportation	40.2	23	—	91.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	—	42.6
With a public transportation disability	33	45	—	56	45	45	45	13	19	13	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.), worked								Living in Litchfield County (pt.), worked			
	Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Danbury city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Danbury city	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	17 574	17 091	8 310	1 322	6 988	8 781	483	10 857	6 654	2 598	1 726	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	9 032	8 718	4 379	646	3 733	4 339	314	8 063	3 486	1 592	1 023	
Householder, wife present.....	4 586	5 267	2 766	461	2 305	2 501	219	6 756	2 424	1 069	697	
Householder, no wife present.....	801	764	362	38	324	402	58	510	356	138	81	
Other household member.....	2 511	2 643	1 251	147	1 104	1 392	58	797	865	348	245	
In group quarters.....	44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	37	—	
<b>Female</b> .....	8 740	8 373	3 931	676	3 255	4 442	169	2 794	2 968	1 006	703	
Householder, wife present.....	3 545	3 824	2 045	315	2 152	2 522	117	5 112	3 462	1 542	947	
Householder, no husband present.....	1 288	1 227	544	91	453	683	61	395	518	199	162	
Other household member.....	6 893	6 785	3 288	561	2 727	3 497	108	2 247	2 328	771	515	
In group quarters.....	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years.....	1 738	1 709	556	69	487	1 153	29	227	626	201	164	
20 to 24 years.....	1 834	1 786	1 073	129	944	1 238	48	790	575	309	190	
25 to 34 years.....	11 508	11 186	5 712	967	4 745	5 474	322	8 951	4 352	1 799	1 191	
35 to 44 years.....	2 014	1 952	832	122	710	1 120	62	990	635	205	142	
45 years and over.....	480	458	137	35	102	321	22	314	84	34	39	
With one or more years of college.....	7 585	7 375	3 630	675	2 955	3 745	210	7 265	2 297	1 128	818	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White.....	17 180	16 710	8 139	1 309	6 830	8 571	470	10 631	6 524	2 551	1 717	
Black.....	251	238	100	13	27	105	13	74	76	21	9	
Other races.....	143	143	31	—	71	72	—	102	54	26	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	244	244	125	35	90	119	—	130	49	36	13	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work.....	17 539	17 056	8 275	1 287	6 988	8 781	483	10 843	6 654	2 598	1 726	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	4 738	4 639	2 303	328	1 975	2 336	99	5 776	1 480	687	471	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	6 101	5 978	3 028	667	2 361	2 950	123	2 930	1 877	774	531	
Technical and related support occupations.....	3 538	3 405	1 840	233	1 345	1 576	75	2 005	1 126	467	313	
Services occupations.....	1 981	1 941	804	163	641	1 137	40	779	557	146	91	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	3 569	3 501	1 839	459	1 380	1 662	68	1 425	1 115	495	327	
Service occupations.....	2 130	2 089	1 026	193	613	1 042	31	1 110	775	167	67	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	203	203	47	—	156	—	—	37	90	32	11	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	2 084	1 964	1 078	99	979	886	120	1 046	981	446	307	
Operators, laborers, and laborers.....	2 293	2 160	1 113	100	1 013	1 070	110	1 451	490	549	399	
Construction.....	931	898	331	16	315	567	33	595	286	89	35	
Manufacturing.....	5 143	4 938	3 155	271	2 884	1 783	205	4 327	2 587	1 278	955	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	755	705	365	111	254	340	50	1 010	369	130	59	
Wholesale trade.....	495	464	197	47	150	287	11	445	116	55	14	
Retail trade.....	3 025	2 933	1 339	155	1 184	1 594	92	1 024	1 030	341	253	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	860	860	311	153	158	549	—	698	264	88	44	
Business and repair services.....	798	787	411	146	265	376	11	730	422	117	68	
Personal services.....	336	336	143	50	93	193	—	132	176	46	46	
Professional and related services.....	4 175	4 098	1 658	275	1 383	2 436	81	1 580	1 293	574	374	
Public administration.....	535	535	200	63	337	335	—	271	157	38	13	
All other industries.....	486	486	165	—	165	321	—	151	132	62	27	
Armed forces, at work.....	55	55	35	35	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers.....	13 228	12 803	7 314	1 047	6 247	5 489	425	9 285	5 384	2 294	1 626	
Federal government workers.....	321	321	230	106	124	91	—	120	71	26	13	
State and local government workers.....	2 386	2 351	481	78	403	1 870	35	1 089	667	195	53	
Self-employed workers.....	1 517	1 504	71	255	114	1 251	11	335	493	69	22	
Unpaid family workers.....	122	110	30	—	30	80	12	10	39	12	12	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	4 917	4 830	1 858	321	1 537	2 972	87	1 204	1 418	330	231	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings.....	17 042	16 559	8 131	1 307	6 824	8 428	483	10 702	6 452	2 561	1 699	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	3 837	3 743	1 324	268	1 056	2 419	94	582	1 069	313	197	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 300	1 263	625	107	518	638	37	867	447	95	87	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	54 000	52 999	26 524	682	333	79	—	342	166	67	78	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 434	1 420	699	66	633	721	141	431	794	278	192	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 567	3 453	1 673	313	1 360	1 700	114	1 188	1 332	589	383	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 515	1 499	724	216	1 024	1 334	73	1 088	1 403	598	339	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 109	1 053	712	139	573	341	56	1 784	464	234	153	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 793	1 730	970	101	869	760	63	3 741	613	389	248	
\$50,000 or more.....	409	393	230	16	230	163	16	124	124	32	32	
Median.....	\$10 551	\$10 487	\$11 704	\$11 603	\$11 726	\$9 345	\$13 059	\$22 150	\$11 075	\$13 171	\$13 461	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van.....	16 059	15 590	8 161	1 298	6 863	7 429	469	10 200	6 128	2 575	1 726	
Drive alone.....	13 908	13 466	6 883	1 102	5 781	6 583	442	6 890	4 764	1 915	1 258	
Carpool.....	2 151	2 124	1 278	196	1 082	846	27	3 310	1 364	660	468	
Public transportation.....	93	92	26	—	26	—	—	53	62	—	—	
Bus or streetcar.....	86	86	26	—	26	—	—	66	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only.....	487	487	71	11	60	416	—	450	311	23	—	
Other means.....	200	186	52	13	39	134	14	67	112	—	—	
Worked at home.....	735	735	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.07	1.04	1.24	1.13	1.16	1.17	
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.7	15.4	17.8	18.8	17.6	13.0	25.6	45.5	18.0	27.7	30.8	
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	15.6	15.3	17.7	18.9	17.5	12.7	25.6	43.3	18.5	27.9	30.8	
Public transportation..... minutes.....	37.3	37.3	30.0	—	30.0	40.2	—	90.6	15.0	—	—	
With a public transportation disability.....	56	56	24	10	14	32	—	29	14	14	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Litchfield County (pt.), worked—Con.									
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Danbury city	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>1 582</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>4 056</b>	<b>2 044</b>	<b>12 246</b>	<b>10 495</b>	<b>7 064</b>	<b>3 431</b>	<b>1 751</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>2 094</b>	<b>1 523</b>	<b>8 132</b>	<b>6 952</b>	<b>4 809</b>	<b>2 143</b>	<b>1 180</b>
Householder, wife present	42	655	372	1 355	1 169	5 454	4 653	3 265	1 388	801
Householder, no wife present	17	64	57	218	171	662	532	342	190	130
Other household member	25	220	103	521	183	1 997	1 748	560	540	249
In group quarters	—	—	37	—	—	19	19	14	5	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>1 962</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>4 114</b>	<b>3 543</b>	<b>2 255</b>	<b>1 288</b>	<b>571</b>
Householder, husband present	15	10	25	76	172	30	139	30	127	46
Householder, no husband present	24	138	37	319	129	861	797	485	312	64
Other household member	21	494	256	1 557	367	3 052	2 586	1 733	855	464
In group quarters	—	—	—	10	—	29	19	7	12	10
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	16	148	37	425	71	462	340	164	176	122
20 to 24 years	15	175	41	519	247	1 695	1 529	1 014	515	267
25 to 54 years	100	1 091	608	2 553	1 509	8 588	7 338	5 044	2 294	1 250
55 to 64 years	13	129	63	430	189	1 391	1 196	793	403	195
65 years and over	—	39	167	—	—	130	49	92	43	18
With one or more years of college	71	747	310	1 169	1 231	6 283	5 755	4 033	1 722	528
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	144	1 573	834	3 973	1 977	11 779	10 079	6 800	3 279	1 700
Black	—	9	12	42	55	279	249	137	112	25
Other races	—	—	26	28	25	140	28	112	25	3
Spanish origin	—	13	23	13	22	172	158	97	61	14
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	144	1 582	872	4 056	2 032	12 213	10 462	7 031	3 431	1 751
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26	445	216	793	816	4 162	3 798	2 775	1 023	364
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	45	486	243	1 103	551	3 375	2 920	2 008	912	455
Technicians and related support occupations	30	313	152	576	281	1 561	1 361	911	414	209
Sales occupations	—	91	55	411	188	938	816	552	264	122
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	45	282	168	620	209	1 859	1 593	1 096	497	266
Service occupations	—	63	199	665	828	246	670	437	206	158
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	21	21	58	49	80	57	23	21	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31	276	139	535	297	2 181	1 732	1 133	599	447
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	42	297	902	1 905	1 087	1 587	1 262	812	457	325
Construction	—	35	54	197	134	1 216	994	704	245	269
Manufacturing	76	879	323	1 309	667	4 826	4 187	3 038	1 149	639
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	59	71	239	183	477	363	209	154	114
Wholesale trade	—	14	41	61	91	280	251	200	51	29
Retail trade	29	224	88	689	188	1 491	1 296	863	433	195
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	31	24	196	76	551	430	323	107	121
Business and repair services	15	73	29	145	145	538	445	398	106	34
Personal services	—	46	—	130	14	109	98	64	34	11
Professional and related services	11	181	182	921	382	2 262	1 982	931	1 051	280
Public administration	—	13	25	119	102	324	263	219	44	61
All other industries	—	27	35	70	50	139	139	82	57	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	12	33	33	33	—	—
Private force and salary workers	144	1 482	870	3 088	1 506	10 206	8 740	6 320	2 420	1 466
Federal government workers	—	13	13	45	50	269	252	222	30	17
State and local government workers	—	53	142	472	320	1 402	1 210	348	862	192
Self-employed workers	—	22	42	47	166	366	293	174	119	73
Unpaid family workers	—	12	—	27	—	3	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	37	194	99	1 088	322	1 490	1 171	734	437	319
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>1 555</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>3 891</b>	<b>2 037</b>	<b>12 123</b>	<b>10 379</b>	<b>7 012</b>	<b>3 367</b>	<b>1 744</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	37	160	116	756	134	1 241	928	507	421	313
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	87	8	352	73	629	540	385	155	89
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11	60	90	353	73	537	469	345	126	72
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15	177	86	516	132	1 122	987	647	340	135
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	370	206	743	402	2 573	2 307	1 412	895	266
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20	299	134	624	324	2 224	2 078	1 261	739	216
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25	128	81	230	314	1 491	1 259	872	387	232
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	248	141	224	498	1 824	1 565	1 205	360	259
\$50,000 or more	13	19	92	42	82	262	254	164	16	12
Median	\$13 139	\$13 467	\$12 658	\$9 878	\$17 100	\$14 342	\$14 332	\$15 244	\$12 766	\$14 415
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	144	1 582	849	3 553	1 949	12 129	10 387	6 979	3 408	1 742
Drive alone	107	1 151	657	2 849	1 246	8 897	7 673	4 929	2 744	1 224
Carpool	37	431	192	704	703	3 232	2 714	2 050	664	518
Public transportation	—	—	18	54	58	58	47	38	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	15	15	47	47	36	11	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	23	23	11	11	11	—	—
Walked only	—	—	23	288	17	14	14	14	14	14
Other means	—	—	—	110	17	45	36	24	12	9
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.17	1.14	1.12	1.26	1.18	1.18	1.21	1.13	1.21
Mean travel time, in minutes	27.2	31.1	21.6	11.6	47.3	30.0	35.9	37.0	33.4	29.9
Car, truck, or van, in minutes	27.2	31.1	22.1	11.6	47.3	34.9	35.8	37.0	33.1	29.8
Public transportation, in minutes	—	—	—	15.0	70.1	52.1	52.1	50.2	60.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	14	—	—	41	38	38	—	3

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA Working in SMSA				Outside SMSA	
				Place of work not reported										
	Total	Pittsylvania County	Danville city		Total	Pittsylvania County	Danville city		Inside SMSA	Pittsylvania County	Danville city			
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>49 658</b>	<b>29 340</b>	<b>20 318</b>	<b>4 501</b>	<b>42 176</b>	<b>11 572</b>	<b>30 404</b>		<b>38 563</b>	<b>10 702</b>	<b>27 861</b>		<b>6 594</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>27 633</b>	<b>16 943</b>	<b>10 490</b>	<b>2 429</b>	<b>23 486</b>	<b>7 214</b>	<b>16 272</b>		<b>21 145</b>	<b>6 641</b>	<b>14 504</b>		<b>4 040</b>	
Householder, wife present	19 059	11 978	7 081	1 452	16 355	5 382	10 973		14 752	4 976	9 776		2 855	
Householder, no wife present	2 664	1 444	1 220	207	2 306	547	1 759		2 083	520	1 563		307	
Other household member	5 833	3 507	2 326	770	7 467	1 385	3 482		5 255	1 135	4 120		808	
In group quarters	22 775	17 147	63	—	18 580	—	58		15 557	—	55		22	
<b>Female</b>	<b>22 025</b>	<b>12 397</b>	<b>9 638</b>	<b>2 072</b>	<b>18 690</b>	<b>4 358</b>	<b>14 332</b>		<b>17 418</b>	<b>4 061</b>	<b>13 357</b>		<b>2 535</b>	
Householder, husband present	14 485	8 504	5 931	1 345	12 998	395	10 974		12 869	3 089	9 780		445	
Householder, no husband present	4 493	2 006	2 487	359	4 108	783	3 325		3 861	731	3 130		473	
Other household member	16 742	10 237	6 505	1 642	14 076	3 486	10 590		13 083	3 241	9 842		2 017	
In group quarters	105	—	105	—	112	—	112		105	—	105		—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	2 471	1 544	927	349	1 998	375	1 623		1 898	345	1 553		224	
20 to 24 years	6 983	4 243	2 740	712	5 778	1 422	4 356		5 296	1 348	3 948		975	
25 to 34 years	31 460	18 810	12 650	2 379	26 708	7 504	19 204		24 382	6 925	17 457		4 699	
35 to 64 years	6 818	3 611	3 207	710	6 169	1 622	4 547		5 527	1 452	4 075		581	
65 years and over	1 926	1 132	794	351	1 523	449	1 074		1 460	632	828		115	
With one or more years of college	11 396	5 273	6 123	647	10 539	2 825	7 714		9 644	2 602	7 042		1 105	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	36 703	21 859	14 844	2 616	32 717	8 923	23 794		29 700	8 312	21 388		4 387	
Black	12 836	7 431	4 908	1 885	9 840	2 615	7 225		8 744	2 356	6 388		2 207	
Other races	119	50	69	—	119	34	85		119	34	85		—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	210	106	104	24	187	25	162		174	25	149		12	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	49 629	29 311	20 318	4 472	42 176	11 572	30 404		38 563	10 702	27 861		6 594	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 741	2 923	3 818	432	6 232	1 705	4 527		5 786	1 581	4 205		522	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 883	5 815	5 068	808	9 613	2 079	7 534		8 891	1 931	6 960		184	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 034	481	533	56	957	151	806		796	134	662		122	
Sales occupations	2 112	1 287	1 067	215	1 834	534	1 300		2 043	519	1 524		349	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 860	3 222	2 638	376	5 122	1 137	3 985		4 681	1 078	3 603		623	
Service occupations	1 748	973	812	163	1 512	607	905		1 137	526	611		195	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 748	1 656	926	189	1 565	1 389	1 176		1 530	1 354	1 176		29	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 678	4 358	2 793	757	5 489	1 498	3 991		4 855	3 332	3 523		266	
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	17 508	11 801	5 707	1 666	14 038	3 689	10 349		12 675	3 367	9 308		3 167	
Construction	2 575	1 826	749	350	1 994	721	1 273		1 710	616	1 094		515	
Manufacturing	21 509	13 880	7 029	1 700	17 105	4 440	12 665		15 351	3 994	11 357		4 458	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 231	733	633	267	1 899	416	1 483		1 726	381	1 345		330	
Wholesale trade	2 523	1 385	616	115	1 405	226	1 179		1 320	226	1 094		116	
Retail trade	6 729	3 537	3 192	664	6 109	1 283	4 826		5 700	1 171	4 529		365	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 637	756	871	157	1 459	272	1 187		1 352	258	1 094		104	
Business and repair services	1 076	636	460	125	932	269	663		867	269	598		104	
Personal services	1 853	772	1 081	166	1 776	442	1 334		1 623	428	1 195		64	
Professional and related services	6 162	3 370	3 592	609	6 481	1 712	4 769		6 008	1 626	4 382		345	
Public administration	1 830	608	752	141	1 203	378	825		1 134	355	779		85	
All other industries	2 044	1 703	341	178	1 813	1 413	400		1 762	1 378	384		104	
Armed forces, at work	29	29	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—		—	
Private wage and salary workers	39 748	23 271	16 477	3 240	33 573	7 778	25 795		30 452	7 062	23 390		6 056	
Federal government workers	828	453	375	127	704	244	460		659	244	415		42	
State and local government workers	5 706	3 161	2 345	691	5 027	1 750	3 277		4 683	1 638	3 045		332	
Self-employed workers	3 131	2 254	877	260	2 640	1 005	1 635		2 581	1 613	968		142	
Unpaid family workers	245	201	44	35	212	145	67		188	145	43		22	
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 101	5 173	3 928	945	7 772	2 448	5 324		7 251	2 291	4 960		905	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	48 092	28 327	19 765	4 066	41 140	11 270	29 870		37 580	10 406	27 174		6 446	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	9 093	5 242	3 851	1 062	7 665	2 386	5 279		7 198	2 301	4 897		833	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 052	3 064	1 988	576	4 064	1 298	2 766		5 094	1 231	3 863		284	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 298	3 753	2 545	470	4 951	1 070	3 881		4 594	975	3 619		294	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 046	4 588	2 458	691	6 025	1 478	4 547		5 502	1 377	4 125		853	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 667	6 290	4 377	392	9 275	2 622	7 103		8 783	2 294	6 489		292	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 958	5 958	3 711	505	8 371	1 984	6 387		10 029	2 929	7 092		1 011	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 119	1 312	807	84	2 086	552	1 434		1 721	567	1 154		314	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 944	878	1 066	165	1 555	519	1 036		1 420	683	737		339	
\$50,000 or more	624	382	546	54	536	161	375		539	149	390		30	
Median	\$9 023	\$8 917	\$9 219	\$7 681	\$9 291	\$9 192	\$9 324		\$9 164	\$9 011	\$9 215		\$9 116	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	44 984	26 933	18 151	4 149	37 940	9 766	28 174		34 883	8 918	25 955		6 402	
Drive alone	31 782	17 839	13 843	2 522	28 311	7 067	21 244		25 883	6 625	19 258		3 377	
Carpool	13 202	8 894	4 304	909	11 629	2 699	7 110		8 550	2 293	6 257		1 027	
Public transportation	1 142	424	718	119	932	78	854		922	78	844		101	
Bus or streetcar	977	413	564	99	871	71	740		781	71	710		97	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—		—	
Walked only	1 910	770	1 140	164	1 738	575	1 163		1 706	563	1 143		40	
Other means	408	306	102	69	312	146	166		388	130	252		51	
Worked at home	1 214	1 007	207	—	1 214	1 007	—		1 214	1 007	—		—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.25	1.15	1.30	1.17	1.18	1.16		1.16	1.17	1.16		1.45	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	19.7	22.5	15.8	22.5	18.1	17.8	18.2		16.8	16.8	16.8		34.5	
Car, truck, or van	19.8	22.6	15.5	22.4	18.2	18.5	18.1		16.8	17.4	16.5		34.2	
Public transportation	31.8	41.3	26.1	37.1	28.5	26.9	28.7		26.9	26.9	26.9		45.8	
With a public transportation disability	268	171	97	83	169	81	88		169	81	88		16	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Pittsylvania County, worked				Living in Danville city, worked							
	Inside SMSA	Pittsylvania County	Danville city	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Pittsylvania County	Danville city	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Pittsylvania County	Danville city	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>20 721</b>	<b>9 465</b>	<b>11 256</b>	<b>5 416</b>	<b>17 842</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>16 605</b>	<b>1 178</b>	<b>3 613</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>2 743</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>11 872</b>	<b>5 820</b>	<b>6 052</b>	<b>3 295</b>	<b>9 273</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>8 452</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>2 341</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>1 768</b>	
Householder, wife present	8 557	4 341	4 216	2 368	6 195	635	5 560	487	1 603	406	1 197	
Householder, no wife present	1 016	459	557	283	1 067	71	996	91	223	17	206	
Other household member	2 299	1 020	1 279	630	1 956	115	1 841	178	512	159	367	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	14	55	—	55	3	—	3	
<b>Female</b>	<b>8 849</b>	<b>3 645</b>	<b>5 204</b>	<b>2 121</b>	<b>8 569</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>8 153</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>975</b>	
Householder, husband present	49	25	25	61	239	20	219	35	20	—	20	
Householder, no husband present	1 487	594	893	325	2 374	137	2 237	148	247	52	195	
Other household member	7 252	3 002	4 250	1 771	5 831	259	5 592	246	993	245	748	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	105	—	105	—	7	—	7	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	1 088	345	743	194	810	—	810	30	100	30	70	
20 to 24 years	2 959	1 146	1 773	738	2 317	162	2 175	237	482	74	408	
25 to 54 years	13 211	6 084	7 207	3 908	11 171	921	10 250	791	2 326	579	1 747	
55 to 64 years	2 648	1 312	1 336	474	2 879	140	2 739	107	642	170	472	
65 years and over	2 615	618	1 022	177	2 645	14	2 631	13	63	17	46	
With one or more years of college	4 214	2 101	2 113	713	5 430	501	4 929	392	895	223	672	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	16 439	7 505	8 934	3 598	13 261	807	12 454	789	2 517	611	1 906	
Black	4 222	1 940	2 292	1 118	4 512	416	4 096	389	1 096	259	837	
Other races	50	20	30	—	69	14	55	—	—	—	—	
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	70	11	59	12	104	14	90	—	13	—	13	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed at work	20 721	9 465	11 256	5 416	17 842	1 237	16 605	1 178	3 613	870	2 743	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 394	1 202	1 192	318	3 392	379	3 013	204	446	124	322	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 320	1 747	2 573	986	4 371	184	4 387	198	722	148	574	
Technicians and related support occupations	60	36	24	16	60	36	24	16	34	17	17	
Sales occupations	1 665	799	866	267	1 599	10	1 589	82	270	52	218	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 369	978	1 391	571	2 462	100	2 362	82	291	79	212	
Service occupations	2 031	1 062	956	362	2 457	75	2 382	63	413	114	338	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 450	1 340	110	17	80	14	66	12	35	35	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 726	1 164	1 562	977	2 129	168	1 961	289	634	166	468	
Operators, laborers, and laborers	7 800	2 950	4 850	2 756	4 875	414	4 461	411	1 346	322	1 041	
Construction	1 163	565	598	394	547	51	496	121	284	105	179	
Manufacturing	8 818	3 277	5 541	3 781	6 333	717	5 616	677	1 754	446	1 308	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	521	321	500	259	905	74	845	71	173	35	138	
Wholesale trade	571	226	345	171	543	45	543	45	85	85	—	
Retail trade	2 817	1 112	1 705	286	2 883	59	2 824	79	409	112	297	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	567	238	329	87	595	20	775	21	97	14	83	
Business and repair services	455	269	186	81	412	—	412	23	65	—	65	
Personal services	624	414	210	51	999	14	985	13	153	14	139	
Professional and related services	2 690	1 090	1 300	287	3 143	236	3 082	84	478	84	387	
Public administration	490	289	201	77	644	66	578	8	69	23	46	
All other industries	1 499	1 364	135	42	263	14	249	62	51	35	16	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	15 944	6 187	9 757	5 018	14 508	875	13 633	1 038	3 121	716	2 405	
Federal government workers	308	187	121	30	351	57	294	12	45	—	45	
State and local government workers	2 452	1 369	1 083	266	2 231	269	1 962	66	344	112	232	
Self-employed workers	1 862	1 077	785	400	1 719	36	1 683	66	79	42	37	
Unpaid family workers	155	145	10	22	33	—	33	—	24	—	24	
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 793	2 182	1 611	688	3 458	109	3 349	217	521	157	364	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>20 160</b>	<b>9 194</b>	<b>10 966</b>	<b>5 297</b>	<b>17 420</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>16 208</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>3 560</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>2 696</b>	
\$10 to \$3,999 or less	3 810	2 149	1 661	647	3 388	152	3 236	186	467	85	382	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 158	1 101	1 047	510	1 638	120	1 518	170	268	67	201	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 288	1 171	1 115	510	1 638	120	1 518	170	268	67	201	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 230	1 299	1 951	724	2 252	78	2 174	129	523	101	422	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 984	1 299	1 686	695	1 114	348	766	178	442	328	611	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 835	1 142	1 693	695	1 114	348	766	178	442	328	611	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 001	418	583	252	720	149	571	62	365	85	280	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	447	277	370	184	773	113	660	175	135	36	99	
\$50,000 or more	187	109	38	20	352	10	352	10	25	12	13	
Median	\$9 122	\$8 647	\$9 439	\$8 941	\$9 224	\$12 175	\$9 014	\$10 125	\$10 558	\$10 740	\$10 430	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	18 562	7 695	10 867	5 272	15 871	1 223	14 648	1 130	3 507	848	2 659	
Drive alone	13 540	5 801	7 739	2 687	12 343	824	11 519	690	2 248	442	1 806	
2 or more persons	5 022	1 894	3 128	885	3 528	399	3 129	440	1 259	406	853	
Public transportation	294	78	216	82	628	—	628	15	50	—	50	
Bus or streetcar	287	71	216	82	494	—	494	15	50	—	50	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	635	549	86	23	1 071	14	1 057	17	32	12	20	
Other means	223	136	87	35	65	—	65	16	24	10	14	
Worked at home	1 007	1 007	—	207	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.16	1.19	1.48	1.14	1.24	1.13	1.32	1.27	1.37	1.24	
Mean travel time to work	19.3	16.2	21.6	33.2	14.0	20.5	13.5	40.7	32.3	29.7	33.1	
Car, truck, or van	19.5	16.9	21.3	32.8	13.6	20.7	13.0	40.6	32.3	29.9	33.1	
Public transportation	35.6	26.9	38.8	60.0	23.5	—	23.5	99.0	49.8	—	49.8	
With a public transportation disability	114	81	33	16	55	—	55	—	—	—	—	

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Total	County, Ill.	Rock Island County, Ill.	Moline city	Rock Island city	Remainder of Rock Island County, Ill.	Scott County, Iowa	Davenport city	Remainder of Scott County, Iowa	Place of work not reported	Total	County, Ill.
<b>Male</b>	<b>96 793</b>	<b>14 042</b>	<b>40 719</b>	<b>11 643</b>	<b>10 496</b>	<b>18 580</b>	<b>42 032</b>	<b>26 324</b>	<b>15 708</b>	<b>7 652</b>	<b>94 229</b>	<b>8 882</b>
Householder, wife present	66 092	10 623	27 100	7 795	7 952	12 753	28 369	16 730	11 639	4 573	65 437	6 363
Householder, no wife present	13 388	1 330	2 876	1 922	1 684	2 260	6 182	4 687	1 495	1 354	12 351	914
Other household member	16 744	2 089	7 442	1 838	2 106	3 498	7 213	4 639	2 574	594	15 897	1 573
In group quarters	569	—	301	78	154	49	308	149	268	49	544	29
<b>Female</b>	<b>49 796</b>	<b>8 849</b>	<b>30 778</b>	<b>9 302</b>	<b>8 644</b>	<b>12 612</b>	<b>30 149</b>	<b>19 540</b>	<b>10 535</b>	<b>5 240</b>	<b>65 441</b>	<b>6 686</b>
Householder, husband present	1 530	178	505	127	146	232	847	540	307	87	1 446	126
Householder, no husband present	15 520	1 570	7 297	2 470	2 263	2 264	6 653	5 049	1 604	1 081	14 519	1 184
Other household member	52 069	7 121	22 645	6 655	5 884	10 106	22 303	13 679	8 624	4 019	48 855	5 354
In group quarters	677	—	331	50	271	10	346	346	—	53	623	12

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	13 759	1 900	6 033	1 552	1 405	2 876	5 824	3 423	2 403	1 166	12 922	1 639
20 to 24 years	24 858	2 549	11 282	3 801	3 370	4 111	11 007	7 752	3 255	1 991	23 511	1 891
25 to 54 years	103 620	14 631	42 980	12 125	10 659	20 196	46 009	28 542	17 467	7 849	100 448	8 861
55 to 64 years	19 348	2 925	8 880	2 547	2 990	3 593	7 563	5 520	2 543	1 452	18 230	2 404
65 years and over	4 984	886	2 322	900	736	686	1 776	1 201	575	434	4 549	773
With one or more years of college	59 027	6 466	24 230	8 193	7 467	8 570	28 331	18 325	10 006	3 796	56 448	4 336

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	159 134	22 598	67 341	20 269	17 211	29 861	69 195	43 289	25 906	12 063	153 038	15 331
Black	5 072	202	2 730	217	1 760	753	2 140	2 014	126	698	4 367	152
Other races	2 383	111	1 426	459	389	578	846	635	211	131	2 265	85
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	3 759	156	2 325	766	535	1 024	1 278	955	323	241	3 520	85

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	165 951	22 906	71 356	20 932	19 339	31 085	71 689	45 544	26 145	12 816	159 105	15 563
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34 897	4 122	14 523	4 730	4 385	5 408	16 252	10 324	5 928	2 239	33 311	2 914
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	50 160	5 987	21 972	7 259	6 070	8 643	22 201	14 022	8 179	3 770	47 260	4 178
Technicians and related support occupations	4 473	528	2 123	753	663	807	1 822	1 082	740	244	4 424	266
Service occupations	16 716	2 067	6 659	2 289	2 646	2 724	7 990	5 032	2 938	901	15 778	1 646
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	28 171	3 092	13 462	4 117	3 889	5 112	13 889	7 805	4 517	2 017	37 000	3 175
Service occupations	22 114	2 937	10 096	2 524	2 265	4 307	9 081	6 377	2 704	2 076	20 478	2 380
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 219	982	800	69	65	666	1 497	321	1 176	239	4 060	874
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	26 922	3 905	11 304	3 245	1 925	4 330	9 535	5 775	3 187	1 697	25 046	2 984
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	33 512	4 748	15 331	4 005	3 595	7 731	13 433	8 727	4 706	2 795	33 417	2 460
Construction	7 749	1 196	3 080	905	709	1 466	3 473	2 186	1 371	812	7 190	838
Manufacturing	46 835	6 488	21 224	6 359	4 648	10 217	19 123	11 548	7 575	3 453	46 700	3 147
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 947	1 619	4 807	1 343	1 303	2 161	4 541	2 937	1 604	718	10 154	965
Wholesale trade	9 286	1 353	3 610	1 158	766	1 686	4 323	2 583	1 740	683	8 816	680
Retail trade	27 389	3 528	11 845	3 627	2 974	5 244	12 016	7 905	4 111	2 204	31 756	2 956
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 932	936	3 374	1 108	894	1 372	3 622	2 269	1 353	531	7 624	722
Business and repair services	4 624	511	1 827	511	512	804	2 286	1 601	685	273	4 559	347
Personal services	4 849	573	2 185	654	627	691	1 951	1 534	857	383	4 188	499
Professional and related services	28 618	3 521	12 459	3 563	4 222	4 554	12 658	8 389	4 069	2 040	26 728	2 895
Public administration	11 394	753	5 284	1 455	2 221	1 608	5 357	3 714	1 643	786	10 859	341
All other industries	6 308	2 428	1 681	249	351	1 081	2 199	478	1 521	455	5 801	2 169
Armed forces, at work	638	5	141	13	21	107	492	394	98	76	565	5
Private wage and salary workers	129 018	17 199	56 129	16 524	14 363	25 242	55 690	35 933	19 757	10 194	124 439	11 047
Federal government workers	10 484	683	4 468	1 247	1 723	1 498	5 333	3 602	1 731	682	10 114	234
State and local government workers	15 781	2 024	7 723	2 121	2 401	2 340	6 624	4 262	2 232	1 021	19 807	1 630
Self-employed workers	10 684	2 896	3 557	939	828	1 490	4 231	2 057	2 171	1 037	10 034	2 527
Unpaid family workers	622	99	220	73	45	102	303	144	159	41	587	102
At work 1 to 34 hours	36 918	5 226	16 064	5 059	4 455	6 550	15 628	9 956	5 672	3 067	34 277	4 316

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>162 599</b>	<b>22 317</b>	<b>69 746</b>	<b>20 482</b>	<b>18 933</b>	<b>30 331</b>	<b>70 536</b>	<b>44 823</b>	<b>25 713</b>	<b>12 141</b>	<b>156 420</b>	<b>15 208</b>
\$4,000 or less	28 603	4 173	12 470	3 588	3 778	5 014	11 960	7 709	4 251	2 118	26 700	3 593
\$4,000 to \$5,999	26 928	3 385	5 172	1 674	1 408	1 794	5 853	5 518	1 870	918	23 419	1 778
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 341	1 904	4 677	1 405	246	2 026	4 760	3 160	1 600	989	10 487	1 498
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11 991	593	5 135	1 401	454	2 280	5 263	3 643	1 620	858	11 568	1 198
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 003	2 496	8 263	3 199	3 526	4 313	11 713	7 609	4 098	2 198	22 807	2 499
\$15,000 to \$19,999	28 346	3 672	12 313	3 623	3 432	5 780	11 961	7 677	4 284	1 928	28 028	2 301
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20 904	2 885	8 916	2 510	913	4 493	9 053	5 596	3 307	1 550	20 664	1 283
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20 003	2 496	8 263	3 199	3 526	4 313	11 713	7 609	4 098	2 198	22 807	2 499
\$50,000 or more	2 564	304	1 096	392	418	286	1 164	620	544	178	2 392	178
Median	\$12 808	\$12 223	\$12 859	\$12 755	\$11 768	\$13 941	\$12 962	\$12 222	\$14 875	\$12 298	\$13 183	\$10 150

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	151 097	19 758	65 280	19 416	16 940	28 904	66 059	42 090	23 969	11 683	145 277	12 560
Drive alone	117 894	15 134	51 876	15 663	13 088	23 125	50 864	32 376	18 508	9 385	111 858	10 346
Carpool	33 203	4 624	13 404	3 753	3 872	5 779	15 175	9 714	5 461	2 298	33 419	2 214
Public transportation	2 445	13	1 601	517	742	342	851	765	86	230	2 427	33
Bus or streetcar	2 257	13	1 467	517	616	336	775	689	86	179	2 278	33
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7 474	4 478	2 899	656	215	1 028	3 097	2 187	910	783	6 584	1 357
On foot	1 291	783	1 241	324	121	243	1 241	522	1 020	198	1 492	1 030
Worked at home	3 924	448	934	185	177	572	1 542	522	—	—	3 924	1 448
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.10
Mean travel time to work	17.3	19.3	16.9	15.6	16.0	18.4	17.1	16.6	18.0	19.1	18.1	13.0
Car, truck, or van, — minutes	17.6	20.0	17.6	16.0	16.4	18.8	17.4	16.8	18.4	19.4	18.1	13.8
Public transportation, — minutes	29.7	50.0	30.3	32.6	28.8	30.2	28.2	28.1	29.3	39.1	30.3	41.6
With a public transportation disability	587	105	295	102	79	114	187	136	51	31	579	61

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMASA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.										Living inside SMSA				
											Living in SMSA, worked				
	Rock Island County, Ill.	Moline city	Rock Island city	Remainder of Rock Island County, Ill.	Scott County, Iowa	Davenport city	Remainder of Scott County, Iowa	Inside SMSA County, Ill.	Henry County, Ill.	Rock Island County, Ill.	Moline city				Central business district
Workers 16 years and over .....	79 656	25 577	25 129	28 950	64 446	44 644	19 802	149 001	14 198	74 457	24 515	3 129			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b> .....	47 144	13 704	15 303	18 137	38 203	25 076	13 127	85 877	8 008	43 170	12 837	1 442			
Householder, wife present .....	33 258	9 454	10 172	13 092	25 816	16 888	8 928	59 124	5 744	30 152	8 762	973			
Householder, no wife present .....	6 021	1 768	2 021	2 235	5 410	3 239	1 770	11 380	845	5 729	1 729	163			
Other household member .....	7 599	2 427	2 408	2 764	6 725	4 344	2 381	14 700	1 423	7 076	2 307	302			
16 to 64 group quarters .....	263	55	162	46	232	215	37	473	—	—	—	—			
<b>Female</b> .....	32 512	11 873	9 826	10 813	26 243	19 568	6 675	63 124	6 190	31 487	11 678	1 687			
Householder, husband present .....	200	247	221	231	618	453	165	1 378	117	675	247	53			
Householder, no husband present .....	8 124	2 623	2 457	2 466	5 456	4 266	1 130	14 152	1 119	7 899	2 997	321			
Other household member .....	23 469	8 964	6 626	7 882	20 022	14 512	5 510	47 016	4 942	22 558	8 795	1 300			
In group quarters .....	274	39	223	9	337	337	—	578	12	255	39	13			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years .....	5 981	2 481	1 642	1 858	5 312	3 336	1 976	12 403	1 539	5 750	2 427	211			
20 to 24 years .....	11 582	4 076	3 815	3 691	10 038	7 493	2 545	22 079	1 633	10 970	3 965	510			
25 to 54 years .....	50 894	15 385	15 856	19 653	40 493	27 733	12 970	92 634	8 048	41 679	14 588	1 935			
55 to 64 years .....	9 183	2 859	3 080	3 244	6 643	4 710	1 933	17 425	2 243	8 792	2 759	281			
65 years and over .....	2 016	776	736	504	1 760	1 382	378	4 460	738	1 997	776	192			
With one or more years of college .....	28 212	9 682	8 981	9 549	23 900	17 661	6 239	53 324	3 876	26 808	9 793	1 440			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White .....	75 569	24 560	23 538	27 471	62 138	42 918	19 220	142 569	13 963	70 678	23 508	2 988			
Black .....	2 636	543	1 064	1 029	1 579	1 167	412	4 260	152	2 545	543	66			
Other races .....	1 474	527	450	527	459	559	170	2 172	78	1 414	445	75			
Spanish origin .....	2 204	667	691	846	1 231	829	402	3 384	68	2 154	651	116			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work .....	79 146	25 549	25 078	28 519	64 396	44 607	19 789	148 469	14 193	74 180	24 487	3 129			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	14 958	4 798	5 074	5 713	13 441	9 415	3 026	31 427	4 624	16 241	5 447	899			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	24 603	9 377	7 193	8 033	18 479	13 564	4 915	45 232	3 821	23 383	9 123	1 529			
Technicians and related support occupations .....	2 453	976	628	849	1 705	1 358	347	4 086	239	2 267	912	102			
Service occupations .....	6 047	3 374	3 447	4 223	9 681	7 423	2 688	14 647	1 048	6 498	2 479	311			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	15 311	5 027	4 524	5 760	9 908	7 183	2 798	26 507	2 133	14 487	4 908	1 197			
Service occupations .....	9 466	3 095	3 173	3 234	8 652	6 496	2 156	19 712	2 213	9 161	3 007	227			
Production, craft, and repair occupations .....	46 55	19	16	16	121	96	39	9 939	1 088	5 075	1 688	219			
Service occupations .....	9 466	3 095	3 173	3 234	8 652	6 496	2 156	19 712	2 213	9 161	3 007	227			
Production, craft, and repair occupations .....	46 55	19	16	16	121	96	39	9 939	1 088	5 075	1 688	219			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	17 723	4 665	6 545	6 513	13 234	9 842	5 392	29 710	1 726	15 888	7 946	281			
Construction .....	3 342	1 021	1 116	1 205	3 010	1 926	1 084	6 278	758	2 914	895	136			
Manufacturing .....	24 243	8 884	8 009	6 719	19 310	11 345	7 965	42 131	3 700	22 199	7 994	999			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	5 317	853	2 344	2 120	4 072	3 221	851	9 300	880	4 442	825	234			
Wholesale trade .....	4 505	1 385	1 558	1 562	3 631	2 753	878	8 304	596	4 240	1 340	145			
Retail trade .....	11 909	5 672	3 023	3 214	11 091	7 919	3 172	24 794	2 672	11 531	5 560	399			
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	3 662	1 374	1 648	640	2 236	2 378	858	7 312	633	3 504	1 354	516			
Business and repair services .....	2 032	783	622	627	1 310	710	405	4 195	319	1 867	738	136			
Personal services .....	5 969	1 934	6 533	727	2 044	2 045	555	10 480	1 053	4 880	1 689	244			
Professional and related services .....	12 600	4 552	4 427	3 021	11 833	9 551	2 282	25 788	2 657	11 652	4 449	321			
Public administration .....	8 847	476	1 473	6 698	11 871	6 609	262	10 373	337	8 240	464	180			
All other industries .....	514	303	185	1026	2 118	706	1 412	5 389	2 129	1 439	279	28			
Armed forces, at work .....	510	28	51	431	50	37	13	532	5	477	28	—			
Private wage and salary workers .....	60 266	21 933	20 630	17 703	53 126	37 007	16 119	115 094	9 872	56 029	20 938	2 553			
Federal government workers .....	8 896	238	1 132	7 526	984	814	170	9 611	228	8 427	238	138			
State and local government workers .....	4 812	2 434	2 296	2 082	6 023	4 041	610	13 974	1 627	6 425	1 689	299			
Self-employed workers .....	3 508	927	1 024	1 557	4 002	2 235	1 767	9 748	2 453	3 409	906	128			
Unpaid family workers .....	51	42	31	62	71	75	36	574	18	147	45	11			
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	15 479	5 750	4 941	4 788	14 482	10 362	4 120	32 998	4 019	14 967	5 661	714			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
Total with earnings .....	78 151	25 079	24 682	26 390	63 061	43 632	19 429	145 849	13 868	73 195	24 028	3 058			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	12 047	3 684	3 783	3 763	11 713	7 402	3 387	24 502	3 407	11 998	4 583	519			
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	4 752	1 939	1 524	1 289	5 236	3 822	1 414	10 710	1 063	4 990	910	267			
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	4 810	1 609	1 558	1 643	4 179	3 274	905	10 057	1 060	4 661	548	180			
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	4 569	1 999	1 928	1 934	3 987	3 541	1 201	9 521	1 075	5 531	871	244			
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	12 574	4 062	3 738	4 774	10 048	7 709	2 339	24 220	2 734	11 945	3 925	581			
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	11 275	4 114	4 851	5 806	10 956	7 478	3 478	25 133	2 054	13 991	3 875	436			
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	11 275	3 160	3 854	5 104	8 105	4 834	3 272	18 634	1 114	10 211	2 915	418			
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	10 910	3 122	3 295	4 493	7 904	4 622	2 382	17 832	901	9 917	2 950	428			
\$30,000 or more .....	1 165	455	335	375	1 049	820	229	2 800	160	1 151	451	102			
Median .....	\$14 482	\$12 474	\$15 011	\$15 439	\$12 828	\$11 898	\$15 382	\$12 781	\$10 034	\$14 034	\$12 222	\$11 983			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van .....	74 095	24 078	22 972	27 045	58 622	41 031	17 591	135 016	11 232	69 246	23 037	2 890			
Drive alone .....	59 979	19 995	17 672	19 551	44 913	31 927	12 984	105 652	9 333	53 587	18 789	2 268			
Carpool .....	17 496	4 662	5 304	7 494	13 709	9 104	4 605	29 539	1 899	15 659	4 291	622			
Public transportation .....	1 453	467	462	344	742	734	208	2 235	28	1 415	467	122			
By car or streetcar .....	1 335	467	462	344	742	734	208	2 235	28	1 415	467	122			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Wheeled only .....	5 455	535	1 075	845	2 172	1 946	826	6 462	1 325	2 413	535	80			
Other means .....	719	312	263	144	111	158	157	1 344	165	345	291	20			
Worked at home .....	934	185	177	572	1 542	522	1 020	3 924	1 428	934	185	17			
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.15	1.12	1.15	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.14	1.10	1.14	1.11	1.13			
Mean travel time to work .....	18.5	17.5	18.1	19.5	18.1	17.5	18.1	16.5	11.9	17.6	16.4	16.8			
Car, truck, or van .....	19.3	17.7	19.1	20.9	18.3	17.5	20.1	16.8	11.9	17.9	16.4	16.8			
Public transportation .....	27.8	24.9	27.0	33.3	33.8	31.2	43.0	28.7	45.4	27.4	24.9	23.2			
With a public transportation disability .....	36.2	14.2	81	139	156	123	33	55.4	56	35.2	138	—			

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Remainder	Rock Island city	Central business district	Remainder of Rock Island district	Remainder of Scott County, Ill.	Scott County, Iowa	Davenport city	Central business district	Remainder of Scott County, Iowa	Outside SMSA	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>21 386</b>	<b>23 785</b>	<b>4 631</b>	<b>19 154</b>	<b>26 357</b>	<b>60 146</b>	<b>42 369</b>	<b>6 546</b>	<b>35 823</b>	<b>17 777</b>	<b>4 696</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>11 395</b>	<b>14 345</b>	<b>2 627</b>	<b>12 068</b>	<b>15 988</b>	<b>34 699</b>	<b>23 277</b>	<b>3 412</b>	<b>19 865</b>	<b>11 422</b>	<b>3 264</b>
Householder, wife present	7 789	9 994	1 671	8 373	11 396	23 228	15 536	2 185	13 351	7 692	2 395
Householder, no wife present	1 558	1 930	314	1 616	2 043	5 041	3 484	544	2 940	1 557	372
Other household member	2 059	2 421	339	2 110	2 550	6 417	4 056	614	3 441	2 145	450
In group quarters	43	162	3	159	39	229	201	69	132	28	47
<b>Female</b>	<b>9 991</b>	<b>9 440</b>	<b>2 004</b>	<b>7 086</b>	<b>10 369</b>	<b>25 447</b>	<b>19 092</b>	<b>3 134</b>	<b>15 958</b>	<b>6 355</b>	<b>1 432</b>
Householder, husband present	5 218	4 694	899	4 304	5 187	10 864	7 464	1 088	14 681	6 456	1 65
Householder, no husband present	2 276	2 705	719	1 986	2 397	5 134	4 183	736	3 447	951	287
Other household member	7 495	6 310	1 557	4 753	7 553	19 416	14 154	2 276	11 879	5 262	1 034
In group quarters	26	207	9	198	9	311	311	14	297	—	46
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	2 214	1 556	288	1 268	1 767	5 114	3 284	587	2 697	1 830	190
20 to 24 years	3 455	3 680	485	2 995	3 325	9 476	7 111	1 067	6 044	2 365	788
25 to 34 years	12 653	14 843	2 717	12 126	17 717	37 441	26 057	3 614	22 443	11 384	3 137
35 to 64 years	2 478	2 973	683	2 280	3 680	6 390	4 563	858	3 705	1 827	419
65 years and over	584	733	258	475	588	1 725	1 354	420	934	371	90
With one or more years of college	7 953	8 520	1 894	6 626	8 895	22 640	16 869	2 845	14 024	5 771	1 907
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	20 520	22 208	4 371	17 837	24 942	57 928	40 708	6 299	34 409	17 220	4 502
Black	477	1 064	220	844	957	1 544	1 132	138	994	412	114
Other races	389	513	40	473	438	674	529	109	420	145	80
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	535	677	39	638	826	1 162	785	222	563	377	134
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	21 358	23 767	4 631	19 136	25 926	60 096	42 332	6 546	35 786	17 764	4 666
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 768	4 762	1 079	3 683	5 845	12 747	9 930	1 631	8 319	2 797	1 031
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 797	7 584	2 234	4 563	6 663	17 828	13 131	2 569	10 562	4 697	1 158
Technicians and related support occupations	1 102	1 288	127	643	767	1 580	1 257	136	1 321	523	143
Sales occupations	3 073	1 949	555	1 394	3 377	6 561	4 832	737	4 115	1 709	456
Service occupations, excluding clerical	4 260	1 111	1 552	1 119	1 087	1 919	1 687	1 036	1 667	579	149
Service occupations	2 780	3 060	604	2 452	3 094	8 338	6 139	1 146	5 173	2 019	326
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	46	11	35	673	3 369	240	32	208	1 129	101
Professional repair occupations	2 967	2 401	272	2 677	3 174	8 118	5 499	657	6 642	4 355	1 042
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	4 015	6 135	427	5 708	5 457	11 896	7 199	512	6 687	4 497	1 007
Construction	759	1 037	129	908	982	2 606	1 720	139	1 581	886	659
Manufacturing	795	7 626	317	7 309	6 579	17 202	10 418	515	9 903	6 784	1 251
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	591	2 224	667	1 593	3 778	3 778	3 043	859	2 184	735	467
Wholesale trade	1 195	1 473	171	1 302	1 427	3 466	2 629	164	2 465	837	301
Retail trade	5 161	2 930	752	2 178	3 041	10 591	7 660	1 403	6 257	2 931	391
Finance, insurance, and real estate	638	1 139	611	1 139	611	3 175	3 300	891	1 429	855	89
Business and repair services	602	585	108	477	544	2 009	1 613	536	1 077	396	156
Personal services	454	650	45	605	713	1 973	432	154	1 278	541	61
Professional and related services	4 128	4 336	650	3 686	2 667	11 479	7 295	766	8 529	2 184	790
Public administration	284	1 188	620	568	6 388	1 796	1 548	944	604	248	235
All other industries	251	179	33	148	981	2 021	654	175	479	1 367	284
Armed forces, at work	28	18	—	431	30	—	—	—	37	13	30
Private wage and salary workers	18 385	19 713	3 268	16 445	15 378	49 193	34 961	4 968	29 993	14 232	3 730
Federal government workers	100	769	259	510	7420	956	786	132	654	170	191
State and local government workers	2 089	2 252	680	1 372	1 985	8 802	4 384	1 044	3 260	1 498	546
Self-employed workers	778	1 010	211	759	1 493	3 886	2 145	359	1 786	1 741	222
Unpaid family workers	34	41	13	28	81	309	173	43	130	136	7
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 947	4 760	725	4 035	4 526	14 020	10 053	1 717	8 336	3 967	865
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	20 970	23 347	4 570	18 777	25 820	58 786	41 382	6 318	35 064	17 404	4 609
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 032	3 453	669	2 794	3 562	10 697	7 535	1 184	6 351	3 162	713
\$4,000 to \$7,999	1 643	1 498	107	1 087	1 232	3 557	2 797	357	1 747	977	214
\$8,000 to \$7,999	1 368	1 508	351	1 157	1 605	4 036	3 168	470	2 698	868	365
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 627	1 801	567	1 234	1 859	4 347	3 266	696	2 570	1 081	186
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 549	4 022	771	2 771	3 441	9 441	6 389	1 134	5 152	2 456	566
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 439	4 544	754	3 790	5 172	9 888	6 993	862	6 131	2 895	885
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 646	3 671	436	3 235	3 625	7 309	4 425	562	3 863	2 884	720
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 222	3 038	699	3 029	4 224	7 014	4 483	790	2 790	2 040	456
\$50,000 or more	349	335	138	197	365	997	772	193	579	225	78
Median	\$12 263	\$14 834	\$11 531	\$15 411	\$15 120	\$12 333	\$11 618	\$10 223	\$11 919	\$15 114	\$15 135
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	20 147	21 712	4 135	17 577	24 497	54 538	38 824	5 840	32 984	15 714	4 398
Drive alone	16 478	16 831	3 068	13 763	18 010	42 557	30 469	4 249	26 220	12 088	3 032
Car, pooled	3 669	4 881	814	6 487	11 981	8 355	8 764	1 591	6 626	1 741	366
Public transportation	345	618	284	334	330	792	708	302	406	84	—
Bus or streetcar	345	520	236	284	330	739	655	291	364	84	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	455	1 055	136	919	823	2 724	1 916	329	1 587	808	229
Other means	271	223	76	147	135	550	399	38	361	151	69
Worked at home	177	68	—	177	372	542	522	37	465	1 020	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.14	1.17	1.13	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.17	1.12	1.14	1.24
Mean travel time to work	16.4	17.6	17.0	17.8	18.6	16.3	16.0	16.8	15.9	17.0	37.3
15 to 19 min., or van	18.4	17.9	17.2	18.1	19.5	16.1	16.5	16.8	15.6	17.5	38.4
20 to 24 min.	25.5	25.6	18.3	31.7	34.5	30.4	30.8	24.5	35.5	27.0	20
With a public transportation disability	138	79	—	79	135	146	119	56	63	27	2

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	12 047	7 473	3 746	1 029	70	959	1 219	61	1 158	1 498	628	364
Householder, wife present.....	9 120	5 463	3 157	858	70	788	1 048	53	1 251	995	480	312
Householder, no wife present.....	1 148	807	285	67	—	67	77	—	77	141	56	—
Other household member.....	1 779	1 383	304	104	—	104	94	8	86	106	92	52
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	7 649	6 013	1 559	623	118	505	333	58	275	603	77	51
Householder, husband present.....	4 117	3 485	1 144	418	5	48	14	5	14	4	4	—
Householder, no husband present.....	1 335	1 079	236	52	12	40	51	4	47	133	20	17
Other household member.....	6 166	4 817	1 296	563	106	457	277	54	223	456	53	30
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....	1 681	1 495	177	88	—	88	35	4	31	54	9	9
20 to 24 years.....	2 286	1 555	437	278	51	178	213	21	190	197	94	74
25 to 34 years.....	12 417	7 750	4 108	1 229	132	1 097	1 177	79	1 098	1 732	559	324
35 to 64 years.....	2 570	2 178	349	106	5	101	109	15	94	104	43	8
65 years and over.....	742	708	34	—	—	—	20	—	20	14	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	5 690	3 670	1 770	625	72	553	470	33	437	675	250	130

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....	19 400	13 483	5 220	1 627	188	1 439	1 535	119	1 416	2 058	697	411
Black.....	185	139	42	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	111	64	43	5	—	5	17	—	17	21	4	4
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	114	49	56	5	—	5	23	—	23	28	9	4

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, of work.....	19 491	13 681	5 305	1 652	188	1 464	1 552	119	1 423	2 101	705	415
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	3 564	2 485	952	338	51	287	208	30	178	406	127	65
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	5 227	3 660	1 467	604	114	490	324	65	259	539	100	60
Tales and related support occupations.....	465	203	250	87	10	78	67	10	57	100	11	67
Sales occupations.....	1 812	1 398	372	141	10	112	117	10	117	104	47	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	2 950	2 058	845	365	94	271	140	55	85	340	47	15
Service occupations.....	2 499	2 113	830	107	—	107	63	6	56	119	26	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	859	35	824	35	—	—	6	—	6	29	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	2 546	1 520	881	243	6	237	271	11	260	367	145	107
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	3 910	2 070	1 360	340	17	343	681	7	64	569	303	181
Construction.....	951	714	197	57	6	51	52	3	49	88	40	11
Manufacturing.....	5 511	2 633	2 453	850	63	787	894	16	878	709	425	229
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 328	850	414	26	18	8	120	31	89	268	64	60
Wholesale trade.....	1 188	581	528	123	22	101	187	4	183	218	79	63
Retail trade.....	3 121	2 598	487	214	6	208	59	4	55	214	36	29
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	817	607	199	91	28	63	60	41	19	48	11	11
Business and repair services.....	432	310	106	46	6	40	40	40	40	40	—	—
Personal services.....	519	466	44	24	3	21	14	4	10	6	9	—
Professional and related services.....	3 027	2 521	481	169	30	109	65	6	59	247	25	5
Public administration.....	3 169	1 926	1 010	327	15	22	49	10	39	249	9	—
All other industries.....	2 136	2 075	61	15	11	4	12	—	12	34	—	—
Armed forces, of work.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	14 637	9 463	4 507	1 476	155	1 321	1 430	101	1 329	1 601	667	401
Federal government workers.....	610	228	378	24	14	10	55	12	43	29	4	—
State and local government workers.....	1 782	1 490	262	111	19	92	48	6	42	103	30	10
Self-employed workers.....	2 575	2 427	144	31	—	31	19	—	19	94	4	4
Unpaid family workers.....	92	78	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	4 490	3 885	581	177	4	173	173	11	162	231	24	15

**Earnings in 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	19 234	13 365	5 164	1 610	188	1 422	1 508	119	1 389	2 046	705	415
\$1 to \$3 999 or less.....	3 744	3 303	423	218	24	194	65	12	67	140	18	12
\$4 000 to \$5 999.....	1 180	1 038	128	56	11	45	28	11	17	44	14	9
\$6 000 to \$7 999.....	1 575	1 308	232	87	—	87	50	3	47	95	35	35
\$8 000 to \$9 999.....	1 387	1 056	298	94	31	63	61	18	45	143	33	21
\$10 000 to \$14 999.....	3 346	2 641	631	199	27	172	180	27	153	252	74	65
\$15 000 to \$19 999.....	3 169	1 926	1 010	327	15	327	309	17	292	343	109	109
\$20 000 to \$24 999.....	2 429	1 080	1 173	200	17	183	468	10	458	505	176	84
\$25 000 to \$49 999.....	2 133	855	1 155	340	37	303	326	26	300	489	123	76
\$50 000 or more.....	271	148	114	56	8	21	4	17	37	48	4	—
Median.....	\$12 118	\$9 957	\$19 094	\$16 655	\$15 107	\$16 833	\$20 411	\$14 342	\$20 555	\$20 052	\$18 624	\$17 513

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van.....	16 722	10 745	5 272	1 637	188	1 449	1 548	119	1 429	2 087	705	415
Drive alone.....	12 928	9 015	3 407	1 073	108	965	903	82	821	1 431	506	271
Carpool.....	3 794	1 730	1 865	564	80	484	645	37	608	656	199	144
Public transportation.....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	1 329	1 325	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	188	159	29	15	—	15	—	—	—	14	—	—
Worked at home.....	1 448	1 448	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.15	1.09	1.27	1.26	1.37	1.25	1.34	1.23	1.35	1.24	1.22	1.29
Persons travel time to work.....	17.5	17.5	30.6	29.0	32.0	28.6	35.5	35.9	35.9	28.3	34.2	40.4
Car, truck, or van.....	18.5	11.3	30.6	29.0	32.0	28.6	35.5	35.9	35.5	28.3	36.2	40.0
Public transportation.....	61.1	61.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	101	56	29	13	—	13	13	—	13	3	16	16

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over .....

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male** .....  
 Husband, wife present .....  
 Householder, no wife present .....  
 Other household member .....  
 In group quarters .....  
**Female** .....  
 Householder, husband present .....  
 Householder, no husband present .....  
 Other household member .....  
 In group quarters .....

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years .....  
 20 to 24 years .....  
 25 to 54 years .....  
 55 to 64 years .....  
 65 years and over .....

With one or more years of college .....

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White .....  
 Black .....  
 Other races .....  
 Spanish origin .....

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work .....  
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....  
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....  
 Technicians and related support occupations .....  
 Sales occupations .....  
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....  
 Service occupations .....  
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....  
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....  
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....  
 Construction .....  
 Manufacturing .....  
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....  
 Wholesale trade .....  
 Retail trade .....  
 Finance, insurance, and real estate .....  
 Business and repair services .....  
 Personal services .....  
 Professional and related services .....  
 Public administration .....  
 All other industries .....  
 Armed forces, at work .....  
 Private wage and salary workers .....  
 Federal government workers .....  
 State and local government workers .....  
 Self-employed workers .....  
 Unpaid family workers .....  
 At work 1 to 34 hours .....

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings .....  
 \$1 to \$3,999 or less .....  
 \$4,000 to \$5,999 .....  
 \$6,000 to \$7,999 .....  
 \$8,000 to \$9,999 .....  
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 .....  
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 .....  
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 .....  
 \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....  
 \$50,000 or more .....  
 Median .....

**MODE OF TRANSPORTATION**

One car, truck, or van .....  
 Two or more cars, trucks, or vans .....  
 Carpool .....  
 Bus or streetcar .....  
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....  
 Walked only .....  
 Other means .....  
 Worked at home .....  
 Persons per private car, truck, or van .....  
 Mean travel time to work .....  
 Car, truck, or van .....  
 Public transportation .....  
 All public transportation disability .....

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Henry County, Ill., worked—Con.						Living in Rock Island County, Ill., worked					
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Scott County, Iowa	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Henry County, Ill.	Rock Island County, Ill.	Moline city	Central business district	Remainder	Rock Island city	Central business district
40	375	290	1 280	64 359	467	57 086	19 692	2 346	17 346	18 852	3 799
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
30	334	264	905	36 378	290	31 434	9 897	1 068	8 829	10 780	1 873
30	282	168	710	24 638	250	21 125	6 523	659	5 864	7 219	1 311
—	—	56	—	5 022	22	4 305	1 400	133	1 267	1 527	261
—	52	40	139	6 470	18	5 763	1 941	276	1 665	1 875	300
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	33	159	—
10	41	26	375	27 981	177	25 652	9 795	1 278	8 517	10 782	1 926
—	—	4	16	476	46	438	168	29	139	157	55
10	7	3	—	6 705	40	6 266	2 187	276	1 911	2 288	574
—	30	23	285	20 535	125	18 706	7 414	973	6 441	5 420	1 288
—	—	—	—	265	12	242	26	—	26	207	9
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
—	9	—	53	5 403	31	5 200	2 208	198	2 010	1 457	267
—	74	20	107	10 014	78	8 642	3 105	339	2 766	2 961	533
40	284	235	933	38 852	263	34 034	11 181	1 381	9 800	11 129	2 106
—	8	35	126	8 059	65	7 368	2 449	236	2 213	2 662	647
—	—	—	61	2 031	30	1 842	749	192	557	643	246
18	112	120	365	21 997	186	19 272	7 139	1 024	6 115	6 506	1 494
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
40	371	286	1 263	60 853	435	54 010	18 858	2 230	16 628	17 554	3 565
—	4	—	17	2 225	13	1 930	444	66	378	895	207
—	—	—	—	1 781	19	1 146	390	50	340	403	27
—	4	5	13	2 084	19	1 866	597	116	481	599	39
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
40	375	290	1 280	64 244	467	56 971	19 692	2 346	17 346	18 852	3 799
37	317	242	1 007	42 107	329	37 880	12 880	1 407	11 479	13 780	2 687
6	54	40	231	19 971	161	18 014	7 313	1 131	6 182	5 559	1 845
—	—	—	—	1 915	35	1 611	671	69	602	448	97
—	36	6	45	5 130	51	4 564	1 364	275	1 687	1 870	343
—	15	32	140	12 126	75	11 039	3 888	875	3 013	3 550	1 283
—	13	13	106	8 890	100	8 269	2 681	189	2 492	2 873	560
—	—	—	—	12	—	886	15	—	—	—	—
26	81	38	324	7 609	51	6 152	1 831	152	1 679	2 054	211
—	170	137	311	13 776	35	11 976	3 572	237	3 335	4 549	316
—	11	29	143	2 512	44	2 118	731	90	641	780	113
—	229	196	593	19 278	74	16 389	5 888	423	5 265	5 742	256
30	30	4	66	4 221	30	3 388	678	176	502	1 628	503
4	59	16	60	3 316	17	2 810	919	60	859	883	82
6	23	7	95	10 781	24	9 838	4 738	343	4 395	2 583	686
—	11	—	37	3 134	26	2 916	1 124	411	713	1 294	944
—	7	9	27	1 676	9	1 474	642	97	545	391	73
—	—	—	—	8 196	14	1 827	526	93	433	594	39
—	5	20	203	11 160	127	10 141	3 830	283	3 547	3 885	524
—	—	—	—	60	4 658	11	4 784	376	153	223	1 005
—	—	—	188	1 422	41	1 266	240	17	223	147	33
—	—	—	—	115	—	115	—	—	—	—	—
30	371	266	1 007	50 563	386	43 968	16 625	1 827	14 798	15 370	2 597
—	—	—	47	4 180	55	4 050	169	124	45	477	185
10	—	20	134	6 158	48	5 845	2 051	288	2 783	2 036	809
—	4	—	85	3 262	13	3 070	812	116	696	928	195
—	—	—	—	176	7	156	25	11	24	41	13
—	15	9	242	14 369	121	13 309	5 151	634	4 517	4 207	657
EARNINGS IN 1979											
40	375	290	1 272	63 029	458	55 883	19 286	2 293	16 993	18 472	3 743
—	11	6	194	47	91	25	4 182	452	3 730	3 182	404
6	5	5	78	4 203	52	4 055	1 686	224	1 462	1 304	303
10	25	9	78	4 203	52	3 792	1 281	180	1 101	1 247	270
—	88	10	71	4 488	19	4 319	1 499	165	1 334	1 539	475
—	65	9	257	10 212	72	8 850	3 176	434	2 742	2 668	692
4	105	114	9	267	11 582	118	10 047	2 934	316	2 618	3 550
20	64	20	190	8 063	34	6 992	2 004	153	2 051	2 554	343
—	74	47	162	7 385	35	6 574	1 996	275	1 721	2 127	348
—	5	—	4	456	12	412	328	94	234	301	121
\$20 000	\$17 410	\$19 932	\$14 641	\$12 957	\$12 474	\$12 597	\$11 188	\$11 062	\$11 208	\$13 328	\$11 184
MODE OF TRANSPORTATION											
34	375	290	1 229	58 399	442	51 856	18 254	2 107	16 147	16 863	3 339
34	323	235	846	46 793	295	41 176	15 108	1 722	13 386	13 288	2 509
—	138	35	146	385	146	385	3 146	385	3 575	3 575	830
—	—	—	—	1 442	19	1 315	467	122	345	561	248
—	—	—	—	1 367	19	1 240	467	122	345	486	223
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	33	2 406	—	2 396	535	80	455	1 039	136
—	—	—	18	638	6	585	231	20	231	213	76
—	—	—	—	934	—	934	196	17	168	177	168
108	131	114	126	1 113	122	1 113	110	110	110	113	116
29.3	41.2	30.8	39.7	16.4	23.6	15.5	14.8	14.5	14.8	15.5	16.2
29.3	41.2	30.8	40.9	16.5	23.1	15.6	14.7	14.3	15.7	16.2	16.2
—	—	—	—	28.7	38.9	27.0	24.9	—	25.5	25.5	25.5
16	—	—	—	276	—	263	110	—	110	53	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	8 907	10 757	4 654	3 108	555	2 553	1 546	998	10 444	55	9 108	4 750
Householder, wife present.....	5 907	7 393	3 253	2 136	385	1 751	1 117	737	7 028	24	6 061	3 115
Householder, no wife present.....	1 266	1 378	695	497	98	399	198	112	1 272	13	1 515	788
Other household member.....	1 575	1 947	689	474	72	403	214	107	1 635	18	1 488	834
In group quarters.....	159	39	17	—	—	—	17	42	—	—	44	13
<b>Female</b> .....	6 146	7 785	2 152	1 622	389	1 233	530	524	8 348	65	7 341	4 600
Householder, husband present.....	1 112	1 402	516	366	126	417	168	97	1 386	16	1 189	742
Householder, no husband present.....	1 714	1 791	399	335	71	264	64	114	2 203	28	1 980	1 143
Other household member.....	4 132	5 872	1 704	1 250	318	932	454	388	5 968	25	5 409	3 342
In group quarters.....	198	9	11	11	—	11	—	13	50	12	38	26

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....	1 190	1 535	172	36	12	24	136	53	1 397	12	1 319	1 003
20 to 24 years.....	2 428	2 576	1 294	1 041	193	844	253	292	3 350	27	2 859	1 499
25 to 54 years.....	9 023	11 724	4 555	3 043	498	2 545	917	934	10 866	66	9 617	4 982
55 to 64 years.....	2 015	2 257	626	451	165	286	175	214	2 389	15	2 194	1 357
65 and over.....	397	450	159	159	72	129	72	72	450	—	680	519
With one or more years of college.....	5 012	5 627	2 539	1 895	379	1 516	644	696	7 437	54	6 492	3 650

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....	13 989	17 598	6 408	4 464	917	3 547	1 944	1 423	18 207	120	16 096	9 046
Black.....	688	591	282	200	81	200	81	43	203	—	189	94
Other races.....	376	353	116	66	27	39	50	56	386	—	364	210
Spanish origin*.....	560	670	199	116	41	75	83	84	640	—	602	312

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Employed, at work</b> .....	15 053	18 427	6 806	4 730	944	3 786	2 076	1 522	18 781	120	16 636	9 350
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	2 881	3 879	1 297	1 000	234	766	297	398	4 343	36	3 928	2 341
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	3 714	5 142	1 796	1 324	364	960	470	388	6 599	72	5 874	3 437
Technicians and related support occupations.....	492	619	209	180	50	189	80	69	619	—	549	341
Sales occupations.....	1 096	1 049	515	425	108	317	90	179	2 008	30	1 787	1 283
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	2 267	3 601	1 012	710	217	493	302	176	3 907	42	3 518	1 813
Service occupations.....	2 131	2 715	395	295	108	487	120	121	2 493	12	2 045	1 107
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	29	609	21	10	11	11	35	90	—	—	39	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 883	2 227	1 456	956	118	838	450	254	2 087	—	1 700	879
Operative, fabricators, and laborers.....	4 745	3 853	1 745	1 027	128	923	718	319	3 507	—	3 027	1 466
Construction.....	587	687	350	216	34	182	134	183	736	—	621	343
Manufacturing.....	5 486	4 759	2 816	1 602	78	1 524	1 214	424	5 691	—	4 836	2 340
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 125	1 082	803	726	298	428	77	114	1 174	—	969	435
Wholesale trade.....	801	1 008	478	345	54	291	83	128	1 063	12	952	452
Retail trade.....	1 897	2 537	849	582	227	355	267	124	3 299	40	3 039	2 290
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	350	498	192	107	45	62	85	20	1 005	26	880	583
Business and repair services.....	318	441	213	209	80	127	12	32	449	12	413	271
Personal services.....	555	707	85	57	20	37	28	48	582	—	536	293
Professional and related services.....	3 361	2 426	892	747	71	676	145	341	3 209	24	2 893	1 953
Public administration.....	459	3 403	63	43	11	52	—	49	1 350	—	1 336	290
All other industries.....	114	879	115	84	26	58	31	58	223	18	161	102
At work.....	—	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
<b>Private wage and salary workers</b> .....	12 773	11 973	6 209	4 279	873	3 406	1 930	1 190	14 835	96	12 926	7 377
Federal government workers.....	292	3 404	130	130	11	119	—	60	1 214	—	1 161	533
State and local government workers.....	1 227	1 758	265	194	46	194	71	206	1 840	24	1 748	1 213
Self-employed workers.....	733	1 330	179	108	46	58	75	66	854	—	779	582
Unpaid family workers.....	28	77	23	23	14	9	—	—	49	—	35	25
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	3 550	3 951	939	741	225	516	198	313	4 467	25	4 088	2 691

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	14 729	18 125	6 688	4 634	930	3 704	2 054	1 469	16 430	120	16 336	9 136
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	2 578	3 041	620	443	132	311	177	257	3 163	13	2 928	2 091
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 001	1 065	484	364	93	271	120	114	1 466	12	1 216	841
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	977	1 100	219	259	67	269	67	42	1 269	14	1 088	661
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 064	1 281	410	291	43	248	119	58	1 307	15	1 188	600
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 976	3 006	1 290	951	228	723	339	213	3 107	24	2 753	1 560
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	733	1 363	1 417	866	172	966	379	218	1 817	30	1 661	945
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 211	2 234	1 037	615	125	490	422	231	2 248	—	1 989	945
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 779	2 451	976	651	166	483	425	138	2 225	12	1 961	926
\$50,000 or more.....	160	220	95	72	45	22	45	32	242	—	280	202
Median.....	\$14 226	\$13 701	\$15 449	\$14 692	\$12 897	\$15 121	\$17 527	\$15 005	\$12 905	\$10 893	\$12 735	\$10 880

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van.....	13 524	16 739	6 641	4 578	885	3 693	2 063	1 372	17 490	120	15 357	8 282
Drive alone.....	10 779	12 800	5 322	3 731	674	3 057	1 591	1 015	14 064	64	12 320	7 053
Carpool.....	2 745	3 959	1 319	847	211	636	472	357	3 426	56	3 037	1 229
Public transportation.....	281	313	108	108	48	60	—	—	461	—	461	293
Bus or streetcar.....	263	287	108	108	48	60	—	—	426	—	461	293
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	902	823	10	10	—	—	—	120	498	—	498	473
Other means.....	137	121	47	34	11	23	13	30	160	—	148	117
Worked at home.....	177	572	—	—	—	—	—	—	185	—	185	185
<b>Persons per private car, truck, or van</b> .....	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.12	1.18	1.12	1.12	1.38	1.12	0.99
Mean travel time to work.....	15.4	16.3	23.4	23.3	22.1	23.6	23.7	35.9	15.1	22.1	14.3	11.4
Cr, truck, or van.....	15.6	16.6	23.0	22.7	21.1	23.1	23.7	36.5	15.0	22.1	14.1	11.3
Public transportation.....	30.3	33.1	48.2	48.2	39.8	55.0	—	—	31.1	—	31.1	23.3
With a public transportation disability.....	53	100	13	13	13	—	—	2	87	—	87	87

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>4 246</b>	<b>2 198</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>1 853</b>	<b>2 160</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>175</b>
Householder, wife present	319	2 796	1 478	207	1 271	1 468	943	683	85	598	260	127
Householder, no wife present	12	325	12	—	55	398	199	118	44	61	11	6
Other household member	109	725	378	64	314	276	124	82	13	69	21	20
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	13	18	17	—	—	—	17
<b>Female</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>3 894</b>	<b>1 399</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>1 115</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>174</b>
Householder, husband present	18	71	13	—	13	12	13	13	—	13	—	—
Householder, no husband present	163	980	383	98	285	454	195	158	44	114	37	69
Other household member	525	2 817	991	186	805	1 076	534	382	70	312	152	105
In group quarters	—	26	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	105	898	211	16	195	105	66	10	—	10	56	13
20 to 24 years	120	1 369	690	165	525	660	484	366	81	285	118	134
25 to 34 years	675	4 307	2 157	335	1 822	2 478	1 183	820	127	693	363	177
35 to 44 years	156	1 201	629	86	383	568	180	128	—	128	63	57
45 years and over	154	365	70	27	43	91	112	112	48	64	31	—
With one or more years of college	522	3 128	1 405	155	1 250	1 437	891	671	147	524	220	199

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	1 144	7 902	3 484	629	2 855	3 566	1 991	1 402	256	1 146	589	295
Black	28	66	41	—	41	54	12	12	—	12	—	16
Other races	38	172	72	—	72	82	22	22	—	22	—	38
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	96	216	151	—	151	139	38	38	15	23	—	38

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	1 210	8 140	3 597	629	2 968	3 689	2 025	1 436	256	1 180	589	349
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	338	2 003	718	101	617	869	379	293	93	200	86	82
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	606	2 831	1 094	330	1 764	2 343	631	459	116	343	194	103
Technicians and related support occupations	31	310	126	12	114	102	115	95	25	70	20	—
Sales occupations	105	1 178	271	53	118	233	191	164	35	129	27	58
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	156	1 201	629	86	383	568	180	128	—	128	63	57
Service occupations	101	1 115	447	50	397	553	119	108	20	88	11	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	831	464	77	337	537	387	284	—	284	103	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	117	1 349	874	71	803	739	476	292	27	265	184	54
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	48	295	159	58	101	119	115	77	—	77	38	—
Construction	269	2 176	1 276	78	1 198	1 220	855	528	45	483	327	125
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	117	316	376	73	303	293	99	69	15	54	30	31
Wholesale trade	23	429	207	14	193	293	99	69	15	54	30	31
Retail trade	236	2 054	433	92	341	516	210	151	38	113	49	27
Finance, insurance, and real estate	169	414	208	182	26	89	99	76	30	46	23	—
Business and repair services	33	238	89	25	64	53	36	36	18	18	12	—
Personal services	41	252	103	11	140	242	34	34	20	12	13	—
Professional and related services	174	1 779	596	45	551	344	292	241	35	206	51	87
Public administration	100	190	136	51	85	910	14	14	—	14	—	—
All other industries	—	102	14	—	14	45	44	33	14	19	11	14
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	882	6 495	3 160	471	2 689	2 389	1 813	1 309	221	1 088	504	278
Federal government workers	108	45	55	38	17	93	53	53	—	53	—	11
State and local government workers	158	1 055	525	82	170	218	68	28	48	38	40	49
Self-employed workers	51	531	130	38	92	67	77	32	21	11	45	11
Unpaid family workers	11	14	—	—	10	14	14	14	—	14	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	433	2 258	738	96	642	659	354	286	69	217	68	113

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>7 960</b>	<b>3 531</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>2 902</b>	<b>3 669</b>	<b>1 974</b>	<b>1 392</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>337</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	263	1 828	442	74	368	395	222	198	56	142	24	111
\$4,000 to \$5,999	202	1 201	230	34	139	218	157	34	157	34	20	20
\$6,000 to \$7,999	107	554	264	67	197	163	128	99	32	67	29	33
\$8,000 to \$9,999	43	557	333	129	204	255	104	48	10	38	13	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	222	1 338	556	115	441	637	330	267	84	263	83	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999	141	169	657	60	597	966	418	289	45	244	129	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999	126	819	536	72	464	508	259	151	72	151	108	56
\$25,000 to \$49,999	75	851	450	69	381	385	252	157	—	157	93	38
\$50,000 or more	49	153	57	9	48	21	43	26	15	11	17	12
Median	\$10 383	\$10 969	\$14 209	\$10 310	\$15 225	\$15 894	\$14 685	\$13 225	\$10 839	\$14 551	\$16 800	\$8 385

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	1 043	7 239	3 454	556	2 898	3 621	2 013	1 424	256	1 168	589	271
Drive alone	824	6 229	2 691	391	2 300	2 676	1 680	1 184	233	953	494	228
Carpool	219	1 010	763	165	598	945	333	238	23	125	95	43
Public transportation	62	231	101	52	49	67	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or trolley	62	231	101	52	49	67	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	68	405	11	—	11	14	—	—	—	—	—	67
Other means	20	87	31	21	11	—	12	12	—	12	—	11
Worked at home	17	168	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.08	1.14	1.22	1.12	1.19	1.10	1.10	1.05	1.11	1.10	1.09
Mean travel time to work	10.2	11.6	17.8	19.5	17.4	18.0	21.6	21.2	22.5	21.0	22.5	35.5
Car, truck, or van	10.0	11.3	18.6	17.3	17.2	21.7	21.3	21.3	22.5	21.0	22.5	39.1
Public transportation	14.1	25.7	36.4	31.7	41.3	57.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

Male	9 353	59	7 819	1 405	190	1 215	4 531	1 100	3 431	1 883	1 475	1 018
Householder, wife present	6 037	59	5 015	871	120	751	2 939	794	2 145	1 205	963	663
Householder, no wife present	1 373	—	1 162	262	27	235	607	162	475	293	211	157
Other household member	1 825	—	1 524	272	43	229	867	174	693	385	301	198
In group quarters	118	—	118	—	—	—	118	—	118	—	—	—
Female	8 026	22	7 243	1 556	145	1 411	4 433	1 147	3 286	1 274	761	660
Householder, husband present	135	—	110	39	11	28	59	25	34	12	25	13
Householder, no husband present	2 367	10	2 235	381	41	340	1 430	389	1 041	424	122	113
Other household member	5 309	12	4 694	1 136	93	1 043	2 729	724	2 005	629	603	523
In group quarters	215	—	204	—	—	—	195	9	186	9	11	11

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	1 397	—	1 321	244	10	254	857	225	632	200	76	16
20 to 24 years	2 979	11	2 480	464	67	397	1 440	229	1 211	576	488	408
25 to 34 years	6 591	58	8 228	1 824	221	663	4 633	1 176	3 457	1 771	1 405	1 017
35 to 44 years	12 683	12	2 442	371	37	334	1 336	441	1 095	535	229	199
45 to 54 years	6 29	—	591	38	—	38	478	176	302	75	38	38
55 years and over	6 763	45	5 919	1 279	229	1 050	3 439	1 003	2 436	1 201	799	662

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	15 634	62	13 579	2 674	297	2 377	8 033	2 076	5 957	2 872	1 993	1 525
Black	1 366	—	1 151	209	38	171	723	144	579	219	215	133
Other races	379	19	352	78	—	78	188	27	161	66	28	20
Spanish origin*	481	19	407	82	4	78	251	11	240	74	55	47

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	17 369	81	15 052	2 961	335	2 626	8 944	2 247	6 697	3 147	2 236	1 678
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 996	35	3 464	646	103	543	2 064	620	1 444	734	587	410
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 467	10	4 868	1 073	122	951	3 025	1 058	1 841	919	589	518
Technicians and related support occupations	1 518	—	439	108	12	96	235	43	192	96	79	51
Sales occupations	1 488	10	1 283	337	37	334	1 035	317	519	110	195	195
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	2 863	19	2 461	446	110	518	1 805	575	1 200	530	315	272
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 762	19	3 398	221	57	380	1 840	383	1 457	361	236	193
Construction, extraction, and repair occupations	4 276	17	2 306	407	20	171	737	82	615	286	134	214
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 266	—	2 676	614	33	581	1 413	127	1 286	649	590	333
Construction	566	17	469	53	10	43	297	18	279	119	80	40
Manufacturing	4 276	22	3 484	1 160	113	1 047	1 522	110	1 412	802	770	448
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 171	—	967	100	28	72	704	268	436	103	264	253
Wholesale trade	687	—	560	81	—	81	350	48	302	129	127	117
Retail trade	2 703	19	2 303	628	15	573	1 376	439	937	299	381	299
Finance, insurance, and real estate	855	—	805	83	46	37	675	37	204	47	50	9
Business and repair services	468	—	405	87	21	66	189	37	152	129	63	51
Personal services	515	—	408	43	—	43	369	48	389	66	68	68
Professional and related services	3 864	12	3 438	649	34	615	2 402	412	2 190	187	414	385
Public administration	1 998	18	1 953	33	28	5	739	401	338	1 81	45	45
All other industries	265	11	220	44	—	44	91	33	58	85	34	23
Armed forces, at work	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 897	81	10 887	2 552	234	2 318	6 591	1 479	5 112	1 744	1 929	1 415
Federal government workers	1 560	—	1 497	16	16	263	317	79	238	1 164	63	63
State and local government workers	2 104	—	1 943	324	61	16	1 432	543	872	201	161	147
Self-employed workers	773	—	699	59	24	35	592	130	462	88	74	44
Unpaid family workers	45	—	36	10	—	10	26	13	13	—	9	9
At work 1 to 14 hours	3 922	—	3 660	671	40	631	2 613	475	2 138	376	262	236

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	17 055	81	14 762	2 930	335	2 595	8 709	2 211	6 498	3 123	2 212	1 669
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 308	—	3 048	627	51	576	2 027	388	1 639	394	260	185
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 813	52	10 169	2 303	273	2 120	5 676	1 401	4 195	2 100	1 992	1 193
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 121	10	1 030	150	35	115	678	130	548	202	81	81
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 329	—	1 121	162	16	146	736	268	468	223	207	177
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 038	—	3 160	594	34	532	1 344	432	912	450	572	423
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 039	29	2 498	589	70	519	1 326	299	1 027	583	512	398
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 726	11	1 444	255	68	207	793	241	532	476	185	104
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 748	19	1 548	275	48	12	196	89	107	104	38	38
\$50,000 or more	407	12	357	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 976	\$20 542	\$11 652	\$12 071	\$15 813	\$11 778	\$10 394	\$10 957	\$10 134	\$14 806	\$13 352	\$12 820

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	15 308	62	13 517	2 846	323	2 523	7 276	1 872	5 404	2 995	2 129	1 584
Drive alone	11 813	52	10 169	2 303	273	2 120	5 676	1 401	4 195	2 100	1 992	1 193
Carpool	3 495	10	2 948	453	50	813	1 600	391	1 209	893	337	389
Public transportation	639	19	536	32	12	20	374	196	178	130	84	84
Bus or streetcar	570	19	467	32	12	20	305	171	134	130	84	84
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked alone	1 016	—	1 006	39	—	39	957	136	821	10	10	10
Other means	239	—	226	44	—	44	160	45	117	22	—	—
Worked at home	177	—	177	—	—	—	177	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.09	1.14	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.20	1.16	1.16
Mean travel time to work	15.3	31.2	14.2	16.0	14.6	16.2	11.9	13.1	11.5	18.9	22.1	21.5
Median travel time to work	15.4	29.1	14.3	15.7	13.1	16.1	12.8	11.9	18.8	21.4	21.4	20.3
Public transportation	26.1	38.0	22.9	37.8	55.0	27.5	18.7	16.2	21.5	31.1	44.2	44.2
With a public transportation disability	79	—	66	—	—	—	53	—	53	13	13	13

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Rock Island city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Rock Island County, Ill., worked								
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Scott County, Iowa	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Henry County, Ill.	Rock Island County, Ill.	Moline city	Central business district	Remainder	Rock Island city	Central business district	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>1 290</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>28 186</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>25 375</b>	<b>7 381</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>6 580</b>	<b>6 311</b>	<b>923</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
Male	232	786	457	247	16 579	176	14 507	3 742	374	3 368	4 051	428	
Householder, wife present	173	573	320	177	11 573	109	10 409	2 337	202	2 117	2 802	311	
Householder, no wife present	25	132	54	24	1 922	9	1 628	350	30	320	591	55	
Other household member	34	164	103	27	3 015	—	2 751	815	124	711	630	62	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	156	504	101	174	11 607	90	10 868	3 639	427	3 212	2 260	495	
Householder, husband present	—	13	12	—	214	—	214	40	—	40	85	30	
Householder, no husband present	15	98	9	23	2 135	2	2 051	663	72	591	475	61	
Other household member	141	382	80	138	9 258	88	8 603	2 936	355	2 581	1 700	378	
In group quarters	—	11	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	12	4	60	25	2 609	19	2 560	941	83	858	389	26	
20 to 24 years	46	362	80	73	3 885	40	3 23	1 152	152	1 000	831	139	
25 to 34 years	172	845	388	231	18 295	139	16 189	4 375	485	3 890	4 339	595	
35 to 44 years	134	65	30	81	2 987	38	2 732	721	43	678	657	120	
45 to 54 years	24	14	—	11	610	30	571	192	38	154	95	43	
With one or more years of college	120	542	137	269	7 797	87	6 861	2 210	273	1 937	1 662	336	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	377	1 148	468	421	27 012	253	24 335	7 138	789	6 349	6 037	860	
Black	—	133	82	—	658	13	590	141	—	141	131	63	
Other races	9	—	8	—	516	—	450	102	12	90	143	—	
Spanish origin*	26	21	8	14	966	—	857	203	16	187	197	28	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	388	1 290	558	421	28 094	266	25 283	7 381	801	6 580	6 311	923	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	95	315	87	169	4 973	4	4 515	1 293	196	1 097	966	146	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	162	354	71	188	7 905	79	7 272	2 003	403	2 400	1 589	480	
Services and related support occupations	14	57	—	43	713	35	603	222	26	196	87	42	
Sales occupations	69	126	28	43	2 434	19	2 284	614	82	114	134	24	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	79	193	43	45	4 758	33	4 435	1 447	295	1 152	1 048	343	
Service occupations	47	144	43	56	3 880	69	3 645	1 058	61	499	586	127	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29	185	100	51	3 795	34	3 056	731	54	677	893	52	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	55	278	257	57	6 152	35	6 351	1 492	87	1 400	2 262	118	
Construction	15	25	40	20	1 216	27	1 278	335	32	303	244	37	
Manufacturing	11	43	60	67	9 312	52	8 069	2 388	241	2 147	2 944	68	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	144	109	11	31	1 876	30	1 512	145	31	114	548	162	
Retail trade	109	8	109	41	1 505	5	1 298	386	37	349	376	20	
Retail trade	140	159	82	38	4 779	15	4 516	1 820	52	1 768	774	155	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	9	41	—	1 274	—	1 231	458	196	262	411	291	
Business and repair services	27	24	12	19	776	6	643	284	41	243	113	113	
Personal services	—	8	—	35	828	14	783	190	52	168	92	18	
Professional and related services	32	353	29	143	4 087	91	3 810	1 228	75	1 153	687	67	
Public administration	11	34	10	25	1 510	11	1 495	33	25	28	130	94	
All other industries	—	23	11	—	934	12	885	94	17	77	42	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	92	—	92	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	364	1 051	514	314	22 831	209	20 155	6 696	711	5 985	5 619	647	
Federal government workers	—	52	16	—	1 406	—	1 392	—	—	—	105	68	
State and local government workers	—	147	14	91	2 134	24	2 154	514	49	465	366	181	
Unpaid family workers	13	31	30	—	613	31	592	171	41	130	206	27	
At work 1 to 34 hours	80	156	26	88	5 980	96	5 561	1 789	161	1 628	856	86	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	388	1 281	543	396	27 544	257	24 785	7 220	782	6 438	6 232	903	
\$4 to \$1 999 or less	64	141	73	—	4 645	78	4 429	1 464	188	338	326	173	
\$4,000 to \$5 999	50	59	15	57	1 900	13	1 745	625	58	567	304	64	
\$6,000 to \$7 999	—	8	—	12	1 852	28	1 654	470	38	432	305	78	
\$8,000 to \$9 999	22	155	30	14	1 113	10	737	010	106	631	470	78	
\$10,000 to \$14 999	104	319	149	89	4 945	48	3 509	1 022	178	844	748	145	
\$15,000 to \$19 999	50	348	50	66	5 948	50	5 651	1 035	105	1 069	1 567	228	
\$20,000 to \$24 999	65	89	79	44	3 089	23	3 521	1 003	27	976	1 173	112	
\$25,000 to \$49 999	41	63	81	29	3 612	4	3 069	795	132	663	884	38	
\$50,000 or more	26	12	—	11	226	11	212	69	48	69	48	23	
Median	\$13 289	\$12 674	\$15 074	\$11 780	\$13 870	\$10 391	\$13 252	\$11 186	\$11 013	\$11 216	\$16 329	\$12 836	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	340	1 244	545	406	26 141	260	23 382	7 126	741	6 385	6 133	911	
Drive alone	207	988	397	283	20 916	179	18 687	5 662	625	5 037	4 921	637	
Carpool	133	256	148	123	5 225	81	4 695	1 464	116	1 348	1 212	274	
Public transportation	36	48	12	36	1 421	—	1 348	142	46	142	86	—	
Bus or streetcar	48	36	—	—	336	—	312	142	48	94	80	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	10	—	15	892	—	892	23	12	11	70	—	
Other means	—	—	13	—	239	—	211	90	—	90	22	12	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	572	—	572	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.13	1.17	1.24	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.09	1.17	1.12	1.12	1.21	
Mean travel time to work	19.1	21.9	24.1	37.8	17.9	21.9	17.0	18.3	21.0	18.0	19.3	21.1	
Cr, truck, or van	17.1	21.2	24.3	38.9	18.2	22.2	17.4	18.2	20.9	17.9	19.0	21.5	
Public transportation	39.8	50.0	—	—	30.2	—	27.8	25.4	27.0	24.6	42.2	—	
With a public transportation disability	13	—	—	—	110	—	110	23	—	23	—	—	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in Remainder of Rock Island County, Ill., worked—Con.							Living in Scott County, Iowa, worked						
	Remainder	Remainder of Rock Island County, Ill.	Scott County, Iowa	Davenport city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Scott County, Iowa	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Henry County	Rock Island County, Ill.	Moline city		
	5 388	11 683	2 545	1 616	300	1 316	929	752	64 946	45	12 266	3 171		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>														
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	3 623	6 714	1 896	1 207	181	1 026	689	576	37 452	45	7 990	1 911		
Householder, wife present	2 491	4 720	1 487	790	127	663	557	439	25 366	11	5 860	1 381		
Householder, no wife present	538	1 087	387	222	29	193	63	77	5 410	12	1 098	265		
Other household member	568	1 286	264	195	25	170	69	60	6 451	22	1 009	262		
In group quarters	28	21	—	—	—	—	—	176	27 495	—	—	13	10	
<b>Female</b>	1 765	4 969	649	409	119	290	240	176	22 494	—	4 276	1 260		
Householder, husband present	55	89	—	—	—	—	—	9	754	—	210	71		
Householder, no husband present	388	913	82	64	12	52	18	22	6 112	—	1 397	358		
Other household member	1 322	3 967	567	345	107	238	222	145	20 315	2	1 556	818		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	313	—	13	13		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	363	1 230	30	10	—	10	20	15	5 319	13	373	131		
20 to 24 years	3 692	1 340	322	267	70	197	55	85	9 779	—	1 691	631		
25 to 34 years	7 744	7 475	1 967	1 206	199	1 007	761	526	41 365	32	9 006	2 178		
35 to 44 years	537	1 354	217	123	31	91	93	108	6 305	—	1 035	204		
45 years and over	52	284	9	9	—	9	—	18	1 687	—	121	27		
With one or more years of college	1 326	2 989	849	562	112	450	287	228	25 637	20	5 766	1 629		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	5 177	11 160	2 424	1 537	284	1 253	887	707	62 316	45	11 448	3 023		
Black	68	318	55	55	—	55	—	27	1 850	—	592	79		
Other races	143	205	66	24	16	8	42	18	780	—	226	69		
Spanish origin*	169	457	106	31	—	31	75	32	1 186	—	232	49		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	5 388	11 591	2 545	1 616	300	1 316	929	752	64 534	45	11 904	3 143		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	820	2 256	421	297	46	251	124	147	14 751	33	3 905	1 029		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 109	2 880	554	347	86	261	127	192	20 034	12	4 102	1 206		
Technicians and related support occupations	45	294	75	43	—	43	32	33	1 706	—	406	153		
Sales occupations	359	706	129	66	4	62	63	78	6 897	—	893	398		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 109	1 880	350	238	66	421	212	152	21 286	—	2 802	725		
Service occupations	459	2 001	166	92	41	51	74	18	8 323	—	532	219		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	555	—	—	—	—	—	35	1 394	—	46	—		
Production, craft, and repair occupations	841	1 432	705	458	89	367	247	152	8 167	—	1 467	325		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 144	2 467	699	422	38	384	277	208	11 938	12	2 302	364		
Construction	207	449	155	99	19	80	56	133	2 815	—	599	107		
Manufacturing	2 876	2 737	1 191	626	22	604	565	232	17 341	23	3 357	1 256		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	386	619	334	296	113	163	38	59	3 751	—	840	121		
Wholesale trade	606	586	202	159	31	128	43	56	3 861	—	902	298		
Retail trade	619	1 922	248	132	49	83	116	59	10 892	—	1 186	608		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	120	362	43	22	7	21	—	20	3 361	—	389	139		
Business and repair services	102	259	114	114	35	79	—	9	2 067	—	287	50		
Personal services	74	501	31	15	—	15	16	5	1 960	—	81	39		
Professional and related services	166	1 895	186	121	4	117	65	111	10 962	9	1 030	450		
Public administration	36	1 312	4	—	—	—	—	24	4 854	—	3 121	51		
All other industries	42	749	37	28	12	16	9	44	2 031	13	112	24		
Armed forces, at work	—	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	412	—	362	28		
Private wage and salary workers	4 972	7 840	2 467	1 555	288	1 267	912	598	49 894	23	7 554	2 837		
Federal government workers	37	1 287	14	14	—	14	—	33	4 821	—	3 999	45		
State and local government workers	185	1 274	36	19	—	19	17	66	6 034	—	515	226		
Self-employed workers	179	1 215	8	28	12	16	55	55	3 911	13	195	43		
Unpaid family workers	15	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	286	—	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	770	2 916	323	219	76	143	104	112	14 127	13	1 057	333		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
<b>Total with earnings</b>	5 329	11 333	2 502	1 573	300	1 273	929	736	63 586	45	12 148	3 132		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	571	2 252	138	60	32	28	78	73	10 842	13	770	183		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	846	2 615	142	69	15	55	46	504	45 756	23	9 004	2 565		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	232	899	150	129	10	119	21	45	4 279	—	637	180		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	392	803	99	66	11	55	33	30	4 818	—	914	278		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 191	2 014	388	261	40	221	127	84	13 369	21	2 462	550		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 339	2 014	487	351	77	274	136	224	10 962	—	2 534	581		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 061	1 345	545	310	60	250	235	131	8 142	—	2 046	511		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	225	1 390	539	290	27	263	249	9	8 114	11	2 468	614		
\$50,000 or more	26	95	14	8	—	6	31	1	1 081	—	188	67		
Median	\$16 778	\$12 166	\$18 056	\$17 000	\$15 620	\$17 451	\$20 369	\$16 454	\$12 832	\$11 431	\$16 349	\$16 412		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	5 282	10 123	2 499	1 570	289	1 281	929	695	59 355	45	12 118	3 146		
Drive alone	4 224	8 104	2 050	1 350	234	1 116	700	504	45 756	23	9 004	2 565		
Carpool	168	2 019	449	220	55	165	229	191	13 599	22	3 114	581		
Public transportation	86	90	24	24	—	—	—	—	784	—	100	—		
Bus or streetcar	80	90	24	24	—	—	—	—	708	—	77	—		
Subway, elevated train, or trolley	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	23	—		
Walked only	70	799	—	—	—	—	—	38	2 727	—	13	—		
Other means	10	99	22	22	11	11	—	19	538	—	35	25		
Worked at home	—	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 542	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.08	1.11	1.08	1.15	1.19	1.14	1.41	1.16	1.11		
Mean travel time to work, minutes	18.9	14.9	26.0	27.0	24.5	27.5	24.2	35.1	16.4	43.2	21.6	20.2		
Car, truck, or van, minutes	18.6	15.8	25.6	26.5	24.7	26.9	24.5	34.1	16.6	43.2	21.4	20.1		
Public transportation, minutes	42.2	17.8	62.5	62.5	—	—	—	—	88.4	—	33.8	—		
With a public transportation disability	—	87	—	—	—	—	—	2	177	—	60	15		

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present ..... 304 1 137 2 346 343 2 003 3 733 29 417 19 805 2 827 16 978 9 612 1 361  
Householder, no wife present ..... 244 1 607 1 727 256 1 471 2 752 19 495 13 088 1 770 11 318 6 407 948  
Householder, no wife present ..... 34 224 326 53 273 524 4 290 2 987 446 2 541 1 303 204  
Nonhousehold member ..... 26 290 39 31 259 457 3 527 607 2 989 2 891 504  
In group quarters ..... 10 3 3 212 201 69 132 11 5

**Female**

Householder, husband present ..... 291 969 1 035 370 665 1 981 23 218 17 419 2 735 14 684 5 799 533  
Householder, no husband present ..... 14 52 14 42 304 44 41 180 54  
Householder, no husband present ..... 33 325 366 141 225 673 4 715 3 831 655 3 176 886 231  
Other household member ..... 221 597 613 215 398 1 225 17 659 12 874 1 958 10 916 4 785 361  
In group quarters ..... 13 — — — — — 300 14 286 32

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years ..... 13 118 64 17 47 178 4 933 3 239 575 2 664 1 694 84  
20 to 24 years ..... 120 511 508 131 377 525 8 088 5 996 870 2 192 2 092 389  
25 to 54 years ..... 422 1 756 2 537 532 2 005 4 291 32 327 22 690 3 076 19 614 9 637 1 270  
55 to 64 years ..... 40 164 202 21 181 669 5 721 4 104 693 3 411 1 617 151  
65 years and over ..... 67 70 12 38 24 1 566 2 195 1 048 847 371 24

With one or more years of college ..... 344 1 285 1 544 367 1 177 2 593 19 851 14 844 2 448 12 396 5 007 846

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White ..... 570 2 453 3 119 687 2 432 5 306 50 823 35 833 5 342 30 491 14 990 1 816  
Black ..... 25 79 169 13 154 346 1 258 934 138 794 326 54  
Other races ..... 25 44 93 13 80 64 554 459 82 377 95 24  
Spanish origin<sup>a</sup> ..... — 49 55 — 55 128 954 665 181 484 289 37

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed or force ..... 595 2 548 3 363 713 2 650 5 398 52 585 37 187 5 562 31 625 15 398 1 864  
Managerial and professional specialty occupations ..... 191 838 806 182 624 1 560 11 323 8 885 1 389 7 496 2 438 382  
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ..... 284 922 914 324 590 1 982 15 952 11 747 2 199 9 548 4 185 539  
Technicians and related support occupations ..... 26 130 73 20 300 1 063 25 235 64  
Sales occupations ..... 33 365 271 90 181 224 6 004 4 385 623 3 762 1 619 231  
Administrative support occupations, including clerical ..... 228 422 570 214 356 1 578 8 628 6 297 1 479 4 818 2 331 243  
Service occupations ..... 125 181 87 67 391 1 188 5 915 1 038 578 1 188 231  
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ..... — 11 11 — 35 348 332 198 1 118 9  
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ..... 27 337 505 104 801 1 033 9 464 2 982 392 5 590 3 462 377  
Agriculture, forestry, and laborers ..... 27 337 505 104 801 1 033 9 464 2 982 392 5 590 3 462 377  
Construction ..... 40 67 285 13 272 207 2 216 1 493 105 1 388 723 333  
Manufacturing ..... 213 1 043 990 45 945 1 111 13 961 8 587 437 8 150 5 374 434  
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..... 61 40 476 133 343 237 911 2 257 531 1 726 654 289  
Wholesale trade ..... 63 235 403 85 318 201 2 959 2 221 106 2 115 738 113  
Retail trade ..... 50 558 288 62 226 290 9 706 7 049 1 170 5 879 2 657 172  
Finance, insurance, and real estate ..... 77 62 185 154 31 45 2 972 2 202 846 1 356 770 32  
Business and repair services ..... 33 17 154 35 119 83 1 870 1 405 456 949 375 96  
Personal services ..... 39 — 42 2 — 40 1 879 1 375 134 1 241 504 5  
Self-employed workers, and laborers ..... 28 422 386 120 262 194 10 562 9 543 695 7 848 294 246  
Public administration ..... 12 39 134 64 70 2 936 1 733 1 485 933 552 248 126  
All other industries ..... — 24 20 — 20 68 1 906 570 149 421 1 336 38  
Armed forces ..... — 28 18 — 16 316 50 37 13 37 30  
Private wage and salary workers ..... 571 2 266 2 913 570 2 343 5 804 42 317 30 281 4 065 26 216 12 036 1 533  
Federal government workers ..... — 45 237 62 175 377 822 656 121 533 166 84  
State and local government workers ..... 12 214 168 65 103 124 5 507 4 100 1 034 3 066 1 407 206  
Self-employed workers ..... 12 51 63 6 47 103 6 703 2 037 314 346 158 71  
Unpaid family workers ..... — — — — — 286 150 29 121 136 —  
At work 1 to 34 hours ..... 76 257 380 57 323 344 13 057 9 297 1 492 7 805 3 760 310

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings ..... 577 2 555 3 367 708 2 659 5 649 51 393 36 333 5 348 30 985 15 060 1 868  
\$1 to \$3,999 or less ..... 75 108 236 50 156 381 10 059 7 080 1 046 6 034 2 979 267  
\$4,000 to \$5,999 ..... 48 236 116 47 69 123 4 599 3 337 641 2 696 1 222 53  
\$6,000 to \$9,999 ..... 21 180 71 21 64 124 2 642 1 826 248 1 018 2 405 118  
\$10,000 to \$14,999 ..... 48 130 201 76 125 435 3 904 2 954 653 2 301 950 55  
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ..... 120 430 701 153 548 1 213 8 077 6 273 906 5 367 1 804 292  
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... 87 494 635 128 535 1 268 6 286 5 160 2 029 1 600 2 322 329  
\$25,000 to \$29,999 ..... 116 498 585 58 527 108 893 696 166 530 197 20  
\$30,000 or more ..... — — 13 — 13 — — — — — — —  
Median ..... \$15 592 \$16 564 \$16 420 \$12 892 \$17 362 \$16 279 \$15 512 \$11 184 \$9 743 \$11 414 \$14 215 \$15 578

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van ..... 595 2 551 3 301 677 2 624 5 671 47 192 33 831 4 915 28 916 13 361 1 797  
Drive alone ..... 438 2 127 2 640 477 2 163 3 799 36 729 26 467 3 541 22 926 10 262 1 171  
Carpool ..... 157 431 661 200 463 1 872 10 463 7 364 1 374 3 099 1 379 626  
Public transportation ..... — 57 36 21 36 — 684 650 254 346 84 —  
Bus or streetcar ..... — 34 13 21 43 631 547 243 304 84 —  
Subway, elevated train, or railroad ..... — — — — — 2 714 1 906 329 1 577 808 76  
Walked only ..... — 13 — 13 — 503 365 27 338 138 21  
Other means ..... — 25 10 — 10 — 542 525 37 485 1 020 —  
Worked at home ..... 1 17 110 112 118 111 122 113 117 112 114 128  
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes ..... 20.8 20.0 21.1 18.3 21.8 22.6 15.1 14.8 15.8 14.6 15.8 36.7  
Car, truck, or van ..... minutes ..... 20.8 20.0 20.9 18.7 21.4 22.4 15.3 14.9 15.5 14.8 16.3 38.1  
Public transportation ..... minutes ..... 26.1 26.1 26.1 10.4 33.0 44.0 27.6 27.7 21.7 21.7 21.7 —  
With a public transportation disability ..... — 15 13 — 13 32 117 90 27 63 27 0

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>23 205</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>5 243</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>1 570</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>1 362</b>	<b>2 525</b>	<b>17 937</b>	<b>14 273</b>
Householder, wife present	14 826	12	3 573	785	183	602	1 113	150	963	1 695	11 233	8 800
Householder, no wife present	4 039	12	707	184	14	139	257	39	218	367	2 567	2 047
Other household member	4 095	13	730	169	18	151	197	16	181	364	3 352	2 709
In group quarters	225	—	13	10	—	13	3	3	—	—	212	103
<b>Female</b>	<b>17 946</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 726</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>15 220</b>	<b>13 641</b>
Householder, husband present	503	—	157	71	24	47	24	24	36	62	346	322
Householder, no husband present	4 634	—	1 057	260	10	250	283	125	158	514	3 577	3 247
Other household member	12 496	—	1 499	380	184	196	381	142	239	738	10 997	9 772
In group quarters	313	—	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	300	300

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	3 083	13	212	55	13	42	19	—	19	138	2 858	2 527
20 to 24 years	6 897	—	1 213	414	103	311	364	102	262	435	5 684	4 776
25 to 34 years	25 494	12	5 716	1 297	311	1 977	340	1 367	2 732	1 966	16 274	14 274
35 to 44 years	4 557	—	741	95	11	84	136	21	115	510	3 816	3 342
45 to 54 years	1 120	—	87	11	—	11	52	12	40	24	1 033	995
55 years and over	1 120	—	87	11	—	11	52	12	40	24	1 033	995
With one or more years of college	16 507	—	3 662	964	251	713	983	205	778	1 715	12 845	10 947

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	38 858	25	7 228	1 752	436	1 316	2 035	462	1 573	3 441	31 605	26 663
Black	1 724	—	382	79	—	79	169	13	156	334	1 142	866
Other races	4 634	—	1 159	249	41	10	31	54	—	64	410	385
Spanish origin*	896	—	187	31	—	31	41	—	41	115	709	580

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	40 829	25	7 684	1 857	446	1 411	2 258	475	1 783	3 569	33 120	27 877
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26 282	13	1 982	507	145	101	154	176	687	1 267	20 672	17 810
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 732	—	2 675	743	192	551	605	195	409	1 327	10 057	8 641
Technicians and related support occupations	993	—	157	68	15	53	19	39	70	836	703	703
Sales occupations	4 305	—	600	232	11	232	195	50	145	173	3 864	3 342
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 335	—	1 918	443	166	277	391	146	245	1 084	5 417	4 615
Service occupations	5 798	—	419	175	38	137	102	28	74	122	5 379	4 937
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 981	—	840	190	44	146	351	37	314	299	4 141	3 309
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 719	12	1 745	242	27	215	679	87	592	624	6 022	4 371
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 719	—	408	89	40	49	163	16	163	156	3 305	1 050
Construction	10 350	12	2 080	743	151	592	663	116	647	674	8 258	5 676
Manufacturing	2 399	—	610	92	40	52	319	106	213	199	789	1 621
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 336	—	508	159	34	125	249	46	203	100	1 828	1 472
Wholesale trade	7 181	—	621	319	28	291	161	33	128	141	5 560	4 833
Retail trade	2 118	—	226	76	41	35	120	89	31	30	1 892	1 600
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 440	—	236	48	33	15	121	31	90	67	1 204	1 023
Business and repair services	3 333	—	634	180	36	144	130	63	324	269	2 444	2 044
Personal services	7 840	—	685	243	28	215	315	90	225	127	7 155	6 600
Professional and related services	3 395	—	2 171	39	12	27	89	64	25	2 043	2 224	1 108
Public administration	598	13	60	10	—	10	18	60	18	32	525	440
All other industries	322	—	285	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	270	37
Armed forces, at work	32 064	12	4 784	1 720	422	1 298	1 956	349	1 607	1 108	27 268	22 614
Private wage and salary workers	3 287	—	2 742	52	—	32	125	45	80	3 585	545	302
Federal government workers	4 763	—	804	82	81	134	69	63	113	3 464	3 050	2 442
State and local government workers	1 852	13	103	27	12	15	43	16	27	33	736	1 604
Self-employed workers	1 444	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	144	144
Unpaid family workers	8 945	13	660	185	76	109	271	46	225	204	8 272	7 507
At work 1 to 34 hours												

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>40 265</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>7 886</b>	<b>1 854</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>1 426</b>	<b>2 246</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>1 774</b>	<b>3 786</b>	<b>32 354</b>	<b>27 200</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 902	13	476	101	73	26	110	33	86	276	6 393	5 880
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 660	—	214	122	99	23	107	47	314	88	2 946	2 616
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 873	—	442	93	36	93	178	68	110	171	2 431	2 232
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 873	—	442	93	36	93	178	68	110	171	2 431	2 232
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 354	12	1 885	385	105	280	490	101	389	1 010	5 457	4 812
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 908	—	1 609	242	65	277	489	70	419	776	5 299	4 248
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 763	—	1 299	351	64	287	371	58	313	577	3 464	2 442
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 303	—	1 135	256	60	196	365	32	333	514	3 168	2 260
\$35,000 or more	569	—	72	24	—	24	—	—	—	48	497	466
Median	\$12 080	\$4000—	\$15 376	\$15 490	\$13 384	\$15 970	\$15 755	\$10 870	\$16 665	\$15 105	\$11 183	\$10 453

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	37 709	25	7 833	1 859	446	1 413	2 178	439	1 739	2 799	29 851	24 656
Drive alone	25 944	12	5 944	1 533	322	1 171	1 757	377	1 577	2 327	22 441	19 244
Carpool	8 612	13	1 889	326	124	182	424	162	162	216	6 710	5 330
Public transportation	702	—	100	—	—	—	57	36	21	43	602	579
Bus or streetcar	636	—	77	—	—	—	34	13	21	43	549	524
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 888	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 875	1 863
Other means	330	—	23	13	—	13	10	—	13	—	307	294
Worked at home	522	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	522	522
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.53	1.15	1.10	1.18	1.08	1.11	1.23	1.09	1.20	1.14	1.13
Mean travel time to work	15.8	60.0	21.4	22.1	22.2	22.1	20.1	16.0	21.2	21.8	14.4	13.2
in car, truck, or van	15.9	60.0	21.2	22.0	22.2	22.1	19.8	16.4	20.6	21.6	14.4	13.2
Public transportation	28.1	—	33.8	—	—	—	26.1	10.4	53.0	44.0	27.2	27.3
With a public transportation disability	126	—	36	15	—	15	—	—	—	21	90	90

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>2 170</b>	<b>12 103</b>	<b>3 664</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>14 247</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2 747</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>674</b>
Householder, wife present	1 303	5 497	2 433	554	10 540	11	2 267	596	61	535
Householder, no wife present	359	2 204	577	154	1 351	—	201	74	20	54
Other household member	439	2 270	643	141	2 356	9	279	93	8	85
In group quarters	69	132	11	260	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 139</b>	<b>11 502</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>9 548</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 550</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>476</b>
Householder, husband present	78	244	24	78	244	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	565	2 682	330	62	1 478	—	340	98	23	75
Other household member	1 482	8 290	1 225	155	7 819	—	1 157	438	37	401
In group quarters	14	286	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	491	2 036	331	27	2 236	—	161	76	—	76
20 to 24 years	671	4 105	908	234	4 882	478	217	200	—	200
25 to 34 years	2 278	13 996	3 492	798	15 871	20	3 290	881	103	778
35 to 44 years	620	2 722	474	57	2 239	—	334	109	29	80
45 years and over	249	746	38	567	34	—	34	16	—	16
With one or more years of college	1 885	9 062	1 898	602	9 130	20	2 104	665	93	572

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	4 093	22 570	4 942	1 038	23 458	20	4 220	1 271	134	1 137
Black	138	728	54	126	10	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	78	307	25	24	211	—	67	28	15	13
Spanish origin*	166	414	129	14	290	—	45	18	—	18

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	4 309	22 568	5 243	1 094	23 705	20	4 220	1 286	149	1 137
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 046	5 369	852	293	6 413	522	468	72	46	478
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 700	6 941	1 416	342	7 302	—	1 427	463	92	371
Production and related support occupations	321	707	133	67	112	249	8	7	8	77
Sales occupations	522	2 801	481	262	2 493	22	166	22	166	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 122	3 493	802	138	4 096	—	885	212	62	150
Service occupations	309	1 068	31	462	2 525	113	44	44	—	44
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	188	50	—	1 117	—	23	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	375	2 934	832	296	3 113	—	687	135	11	124
Operators, laborers, and laborers	309	1 068	172	151	1 159	—	557	122	—	122
Construction	55	995	255	213	1 102	—	181	18	—	18
Manufacturing	332	5 564	2 362	281	6 991	11	1 277	513	62	451
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	349	1 272	168	159	1 352	—	230	29	29	29
Wholesale trade	77	1 395	356	65	1 525	394	139	29	110	110
Retail trade	1 059	4 774	727	54	3 711	—	565	289	22	267
Finance, insurance, and real estate	659	941	292	21	743	—	163	63	36	27
Business and repair services	321	707	181	68	1 022	—	2	—	—	—
Personal services	119	1 115	146	—	501	—	2	—	—	—
Professional and related services	523	6 077	355	137	3 761	9	342	207	207	207
Public administration	712	396	116	96	1 459	—	950	12	—	12
All other industries	103	337	85	—	1 433	—	52	14	—	14
Armed forces, at work	—	37	—	22	90	—	17	13	—	13
Private wage and salary workers	3 159	19 455	4 654	876	17 830	11	2 770	1 117	149	968
Federal government workers	97	405	43	70	534	—	1 257	13	—	13
State and local government workers	747	2 303	414	138	2 230	9	178	133	—	133
Self-employed workers	277	1 327	132	32	2 059	—	92	36	—	36
Unpaid family workers	29	115	—	—	142	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 254	6 253	765	168	5 182	—	397	148	—	148

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>4 114</b>	<b>23 086</b>	<b>5 154</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>23 321</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>4 262</b>	<b>1 278</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>1 129</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	897	4 983	513	161	9 940	—	274	82	—	82
\$4,000 to \$5,999	482	2 134	330	42	1 706	—	93	46	9	37
\$6,000 to \$9,999	310	1 922	199	86	1 199	—	95	87	—	87
\$10,000 to \$9,999	493	1 751	455	22	1 405	—	280	98	12	86
\$10,000 to \$14,999	689	4 123	645	241	2 368	9	579	165	15	150
\$15,000 to \$19,999	277	1 327	127	65	1 051	—	925	239	22	112
\$20,000 to \$24,999	270	2 172	1 022	196	3 379	—	747	160	35	162
\$25,000 to \$49,999	303	1 957	908	188	3 811	11	1 053	358	56	302
\$50,000 or more	13	315	31	—	315	—	116	45	—	45
Median	\$9 493	\$10 647	\$16 653	\$14 540	\$14 820	\$25 263	\$18 505	\$17 997	\$21 926	\$17 407

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	3 688	20 968	5 195	1 062	21 646	20	4 285	1 287	149	1 138
Drive alone	2 672	16 654	3 815	618	16 659	11	3 060	1 012	116	896
Carpool	1 016	4 314	1 380	444	4 987	9	1 225	275	33	242
Public transportation	241	338	23	82	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	230	296	23	—	82	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	316	1 547	12	54	839	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	27	267	13	—	208	—	12	12	—	12
Worked at home	—	485	37	—	1 020	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.12	1.17	1.16	1.14	1.29	1.19	1.13	1.14	1.12
Mean travel time to work	14.3	13.0	20.6	42.3	17.4	22.3	21.9	17.4	16.5	17.5
Car, truck, or van	13.7	13.1	20.6	44.0	17.7	22.3	21.9	17.5	16.5	17.6
Public transportation	21.2	31.7	23.5	—	30.7	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	27	63	—	—	51	—	24	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Rock Island city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Rock Island County, Ill.	Scott County, Iowa	Davenport city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Scott County, Iowa	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	1 123	238	885	1 875	19 478	9 310	1 253	8 057	10 168	778
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	776	135	641	1 208	11 480	5 532	657	4 875	5 948	505
Householder, wife present	614	106	508	1 057	8 261	4 088	487	3 821	4 726	394
Householder, no wife present	69	14	55	58	1 150	424	87	727	776	48
Other household member	93	15	78	93	2 068	820	103	717	1 248	63
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	347	103	244	667	7 998	3 778	596	3 182	4 220	273
Householder, husband present	232	14	18	21	1 998	92	30	62	106	30
Householder, no husband present	83	86	159	1 138	584	92	90	554	1 554	37
Other household member	22	73	159	487	6 662	3 102	476	2 626	3 560	206
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	45	17	28	40	2 075	712	84	628	1 363	57
20 to 24 years	144	29	115	117	2 404	1 220	199	1 021	1 184	155
25 to 34 years	850	192	658	1 561	12 561	798	518	6 118	6 145	472
35 to 44 years	66	—	66	159	1 905	762	73	689	1 143	94
45 to 54 years	18	—	18	—	533	200	99	101	333	—
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	561	162	399	878	7 006	3 897	563	3 334	3 109	244
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	1 084	225	859	1 865	19 218	9 170	1 249	7 921	10 048	778
Black	39	13	26	144	116	66	—	66	50	—
Other races	39	13	26	144	144	74	4	70	70	—
Spanish origin	14	—	14	13	245	85	15	70	160	23
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, of work	1 105	238	867	1 829	19 465	9 310	1 253	8 057	10 155	770
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	309	64	298	656	2 470	1 121	157	1 586	1 291	129
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	309	128	181	655	5 875	3 106	499	2 607	2 769	197
Technicians and related support occupations	54	20	34	110	464	362	41	321	102	15
Sales occupations	76	40	51	220	511	1 062	961	1 011	1 138	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	179	68	111	494	3 211	1 682	357	1 325	1 529	105
Service occupations	23	10	13	46	2 412	976	169	807	1 436	61
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	23	109	16	10	168	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	251	17	234	301	2 426	1 121	137	984	1 305	169
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	226	17	209	209	3 602	1 611	89	1 522	1 991	205
Construction	122	13	109	51	911	443	50	393	488	120
Manufacturing	29	29	298	437	5 703	2 691	105	2 586	1 012	153
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	157	27	130	44	1 122	636	182	454	486	110
Wholesale trade	154	39	115	101	1 131	749	29	720	382	48
Retail trade	29	29	98	149	1 146	1 216	111	1 105	1 930	118
Finance, insurance, and real estate	65	65	—	35	1 080	602	187	415	478	11
Business and repair services	33	4	29	16	576	382	135	247	194	28
Personal services	2	—	—	499	15	141	15	126	358	—
Professional and related services	7	30	41	67	3 407	1 943	172	1 771	1 464	109
Public administration	45	—	45	893	509	377	221	156	302	30
All other industries	2	—	2	36	1 381	130	46	84	1 251	38
Armed forces, of work	18	—	18	46	13	—	—	—	13	8
Private wage and salary workers	957	221	736	1 696	15 049	7 667	906	6 761	7 382	657
Federal government workers	34	19	57	1 132	154	130	24	130	123	14
State and local government workers	—	—	—	34	2 043	1 050	—	287	763	68
Self-employed workers	20	—	20	36	1 967	433	36	397	1 534	39
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	142	6	6	—	136	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	109	11	98	140	4 785	1 790	238	1 552	2 995	142
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	1 121	236	885	1 863	19 039	9 133	1 234	7 899	9 906	775
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	87	17	70	105	3 666	1 200	149	1 051	1 466	101
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12	—	12	35	1 613	721	159	562	892	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	33	10	23	75	1 211	592	108	484	619	99
\$8,000 to \$9,999	71	13	58	111	1 205	710	160	550	605	33
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	52	159	203	2 620	1 461	217	1 244	1 159	81
\$15,000 to \$19,999	196	80	116	490	2 949	1 598	167	1 431	3 351	179
\$20,000 to \$24,999	278	25	253	209	2 632	1 474	137	1 137	3 648	103
\$25,000 to \$49,999	220	26	194	475	2 747	1 337	112	1 225	1 410	168
\$50,000 or more	13	13	—	60	396	230	15	215	166	—
Median	\$18 427	\$16 098	\$20 054	\$18 798	\$13 109	\$14 452	\$10 674	\$15 144	\$11 696	\$16 328
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	1 123	238	885	1 875	17 341	9 175	1 227	7 948	8 166	755
Drive alone	886	200	686	1 625	13 588	7 141	869	6 272	6 447	533
Carpool	237	38	199	713	3 753	2 034	358	1 676	1 719	182
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	82	21	13	8	61	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	82	21	13	8	61	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	839	43	13	30	79	22
Other means	—	—	—	—	196	21	71	—	125	21
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	1 020	—	—	—	1 020	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.10	1.14	1.27	1.13	1.13	1.18	1.13	1.13	1.17
Mean travel time to work	23.0	23.0	23.0	24.3	19.6	21.0	19.6	21.0	19.4	28.7
Car, truck, or van	23.0	23.0	23.0	24.3	16.7	19.5	21.0	19.3	13.5	29.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	30.7	37.6	30.0	50.0	28.3	—
With a public transportation disability	13	—	13	11	27	—	—	—	27	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Inside SMSA	Henry County, Ill.	Rock Island County, Ill.	Moline city	Rock Island city	Remainder of Rock Island County, Ill.	Scott County, Iowa	Davenport city	Remainder of Scott County, Iowa
<b>Male</b>	<b>8 352</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>3 974</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>2 149</b>	<b>3 504</b>	<b>1 799</b>	<b>1 705</b>
Householder, wife present	6 313	619	3 106	692	718	1 696	2 589	1 352	1 236
Householder, no wife present	771	76	326	43	91	192	369	145	224
Other household member	1 197	150	543	120	149	254	544	288	236
In group quarters	71	29	19	12	—	14	23	9	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 317</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>320</b>
Householder, husband present	1 432	258	612	111	135	366	542	382	180
Householder, no husband present	367	65	170	26	50	94	132	83	49
Other household member	1 839	422	811	169	313	329	606	358	248
In group quarters	45	—	19	—	19	—	26	26	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	529	100	231	54	86	91	198	52	146
20 to 24 years	1 432	258	612	111	135	366	542	382	180
25 to 54 years	7 814	816	3 746	797	1 013	1 936	3 252	1 666	1 586
55 to 64 years	805	161	391	100	107	184	253	147	106
65 years and over	89	35	19	3	16	3	35	26	7
With one or more years of college	3 124	460	1 404	289	461	654	1 260	792	468

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	10 469	1 368	4 891	1 052	1 330	2 509	4 210	2 210	2 000
Black	107	—	12	—	—	72	35	35	—
Other races	93	2	36	10	14	12	35	30	25
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	136	17	50	16	14	20	69	44	25

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, or work	10 636	1 370	4 966	1 062	1 311	2 593	4 300	2 275	2 025
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 684	288	702	151	242	309	694	465	229
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 028	357	1 020	254	396	370	651	433	218
Technicians and related support occupations	1 338	177	586	122	169	125	215	137	61
Sales occupations	639	197	210	71	92	47	232	171	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 051	133	624	119	264	241	294	161	133
Service occupations	766	167	285	57	114	107	174	107	137
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	121	38	—	—	—	25	54	26	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 330	186	1 095	196	206	693	1 049	531	518
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 707	369	1 835	369	410	1 056	1 538	643	895
Construction	912	80	428	126	79	223	404	206	198
Manufacturing	4 569	417	2 044	541	403	1 100	1 208	927	1 181
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 054	85	675	28	527	120	294	176	116
Wholesale trade	512	82	265	85	85	135	160	124	61
Retail trade	1 162	284	378	112	93	173	500	259	241
Finance, insurance, and real estate	412	93	158	20	109	39	61	38	3
Business and repair services	364	28	165	45	37	83	171	97	74
Personal services	113	19	23	6	3	14	71	57	14
Professional and related services	2 407	238	348	109	91	154	354	265	98
Public administration	486	4	407	12	285	110	75	61	14
All other industries	212	40	75	24	6	45	97	52	45
Armed forces, or work	—	—	33	—	33	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 345	1 175	4 237	995	917	2 325	3 933	2 046	1 887
Federal government workers	503	—	469	—	363	106	28	108	—
State and local government workers	519	111	187	46	44	97	221	109	112
Self-employed workers	289	74	99	21	14	64	116	90	26
Unpaid family workers	13	4	7	—	6	1	2	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 291	297	532	89	181	262	462	309	153

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>10 571</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>4 956</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>1 335</b>	<b>2 570</b>	<b>4 275</b>	<b>2 250</b>	<b>2 025</b>
\$1 to \$3 999 or loss	998	186	447	101	125	221	365	140	225
\$4 000 to \$5 999	456	115	162	29	76	57	179	112	67
\$6 000 to \$7 999	430	138	149	30	30	30	143	143	37
\$8 000 to \$9 999	615	123	318	63	127	128	174	132	42
\$10 000 to \$14 999	1 486	250	629	137	189	303	607	420	187
\$15 000 to \$19 999	2 495	247	1 180	239	307	307	1 068	585	563
\$20 000 to \$24 999	2 030	169	1 064	245	204	615	797	409	388
\$25 000 to \$49 999	1 977	18	993	172	257	10	890	487	492
\$50 000 or more	18	—	—	—	—	—	52	48	—
Median	\$17 132	\$11 692	\$17 837	\$17 355	\$16 234	\$18 982	\$17 668	\$16 777	\$18 516

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	10 261	1 328	4 849	1 041	1 260	2 548	4 084	2 207	1 877
Drive alone	6 381	1 013	3 012	670	801	1 541	2 356	1 458	898
Carpool	3 880	315	1 837	371	459	1 007	1 728	749	979
Public transportation	193	5	38	—	14	—	150	26	124
Bus or streetcar	193	5	38	—	24	14	150	26	124
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	122	32	40	—	20	22	48	30	18
Other means	93	5	72	21	40	9	18	12	6
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.30	1.15	1.30	1.27	1.28	1.31	1.37	1.26	1.53
Mean travel time to work	39.7	28.7	40.7	46.1	39.4	39.1	42.0	41.1	41.9
Car, truck, or van	39.8	29.3	40.8	45.4	39.7	39.5	42.0	42.4	41.5
Public transportation	49.2	20.0	42.6	44.5	39.2	51.9	42.0	53.9	49.9
With a public transportation disability	25	5	10	—	2	4	10	4	6

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA											Place of work not reported
	Total	Greene County	Dayton city (pt.), Greene County	Remainder of Greene County	Miami County	Montgomery County	Montgomery County (pt.), Greene County	Kettering city	Remainder of Montgomery County	Preble County		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>347 126</b>	<b>55 229</b>	<b>2 091</b>	<b>53 138</b>	<b>38 799</b>	<b>237 746</b>	<b>72 071</b>	<b>29 334</b>	<b>136 341</b>	<b>15 352</b>	<b>24 080</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Males</b>	<b>201 214</b>	<b>33 104</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>31 555</b>	<b>23 024</b>	<b>135 672</b>	<b>38 719</b>	<b>16 496</b>	<b>80 457</b>	<b>9 414</b>	<b>14 481</b>	
Householder, wife present	135 811	22 909	844	22 865	16 940	88 859	20 997	11 257	56 605	7 103	8 274	
Householder, no wife present	26 074	3 642	26	3 616	2 225	19 622	8 082	2 124	9 416	805	2 317	
Other household member	37 197	5 589	42	5 547	3 844	26 139	8 768	3 106	14 265	1 625	3 276	
In group quarters	2 132	964	637	327	15	1 052	9	872	9	171	101	
<b>Females</b>	<b>145 912</b>	<b>22 125</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>21 583</b>	<b>15 775</b>	<b>102 074</b>	<b>33 352</b>	<b>12 838</b>	<b>55 884</b>	<b>5 938</b>	<b>9 599</b>	
Householder, husband present	93 648	15 358	719	21 329	15 725	72 929	23 359	10 456	40 887	4 011	6 974	
Householder, no husband present	35 689	3 936	—	3 936	2 792	27 920	12 195	3 617	12 108	1 041	2 593	
Other household member	104 953	17 003	287	16 716	12 631	70 556	19 485	8 862	42 209	4 763	6 438	
In group quarters	1 428	748	255	493	—	669	658	—	11	11	293	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	24 893	4 560	379	4 181	2 820	16 337	4 711	1 841	9 785	1 176	2 224	
20 to 24 years	48 967	8 264	526	7 738	5 124	33 603	13 326	3 996	16 281	1 974	3 841	
25 to 54 years	226 233	36 367	1 866	35 181	22 122	154 907	43 399	18 145	93 363	9 837	15 106	
55 to 64 years	38 670	5 083	—	5 083	4 651	27 162	8 450	4 426	14 286	1 774	2 291	
65 years and over	8 363	955	—	955	1 980	5 737	2 185	926	2 626	591	706	
With one or more years of college	127 018	22 922	1 151	21 771	9 302	91 801	24 159	14 155	53 487	2 993	7 879	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	309 247	51 210	1 769	49 441	38 906	204 693	48 407	29 110	127 176	15 248	20 276	
Black	35 340	3 907	307	3 599	2 385	23 258	407	3 375	23 081	2 449	3 649	
Other races	2 639	803	15	788	134	1 668	406	184	1 078	34	155	
Spanish origin*	1 826	295	21	274	92	1 411	556	113	742	28	156	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	338 765	51 013	301	50 712	38 750	233 660	69 924	29 175	134 561	15 342	22 759	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	81 723	13 946	59	13 887	8 871	58 579	12 609	9 603	36 367	2 327	4 346	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	134 226	15 259	207	15 052	10 785	74 836	21 714	10 280	42 842	3 346	5 094	
Operative and related support occupations	138 901	18 511	911	13 601	9 142	107 788	21 612	10 778	61 102	3 801	6 081	
Sales occupations	103 747	4 633	117	4 516	3 381	24 498	5 319	3 711	15 468	1 185	3 161	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	58 920	8 725	60	8 665	6 444	41 391	13 667	5 562	22 762	1 860	3 443	
Service occupations	43 649	1 152	33	1 119	807	38 838	2 838	1 389	16 586	152	2 172	
Farmer, forester, and fishing occupations	4 629	1 233	—	1 233	892	1 682	146	120	1 146	92	256	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	40 480	2 627	—	2 625	1 340	26 300	6 802	2 959	16 339	2 539	2 787	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 063	625	—	625	10 06	41 082	10 46	3 375	23 081	4 457	4 700	
Construction	14 604	2 467	—	2 467	7 737	9 792	2 415	1 091	6 248	884	1 181	
Manufacturing	93 981	10 932	27	10 905	16 394	61 242	16 329	6 825	38 088	5 413	5 940	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	17 499	2 291	14	2 277	1 816	12 029	3 923	1 374	6 732	863	1 594	
Wholesale trade	12 877	1 572	24	1 548	1 300	9 400	2 545	1 170	5 685	605	1 296	
Retail trade	57 099	8 107	130	7 887	5 869	40 814	10 863	5 220	24 731	2 399	3 799	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16 274	2 226	106	2 226	1 032	12 147	2 998	1 943	7 206	599	898	
Business and repair services	15 288	2 368	10	2 358	1 059	11 703	3 789	1 538	6 141	393	1 000	
Personal services	8 904	1 115	—	1 115	820	6 646	2 752	515	3 379	323	665	
Professional and related services	69 732	11 917	87	11 830	5 446	49 716	17 301	7 296	25 379	2 393	4 178	
Public administration	24 238	6 162	153	6 153	1 495	16 263	6 120	1 689	8 454	1 318	1 632	
All other industries	8 193	1 646	—	1 646	1 512	3 883	889	476	2 518	1 152	576	
Armed forces, at work	8 361	4 216	1 790	2 426	49	4 086	2 147	159	1 780	110	1 321	
Private wage and salary workers	261 988	34 703	265	34 438	31 790	183 380	53 043	23 293	107 046	11 715	17 421	
Federal government workers	33 403	10 727	1 799	8 928	1 070	18 821	6 479	1 672	9 780	315	2 875	
State and local government workers	37 479	6 800	27	6 773	3 496	25 416	9 623	3 002	12 791	1 767	2 448	
Self-employed workers	16 165	2 764	—	2 764	2 334	9 664	3 648	1 279	6 378	1 467	1 306	
Unpaid family workers	961	235	10	235	109	529	86	88	396	88	30	
At work 1 to 34 hours	71 813	12 001	251	11 760	7 630	49 057	16 243	6 537	26 281	3 125	5 145	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>337 887</b>	<b>53 875</b>	<b>2 045</b>	<b>51 830</b>	<b>37 793</b>	<b>231 225</b>	<b>69 403</b>	<b>28 667</b>	<b>132 955</b>	<b>14 994</b>	<b>22 818</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 of jobs	57 326	10 223	314	9 829	6 545	37 724	12 957	4 625	20 144	2 834	4 212	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	26 665	4 151	396	3 759	2 334	18 450	6 659	2 041	9 750	1 130	2 029	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	28 984	4 447	181	4 266	2 449	27 034	8 664	2 985	17 050	1 281	2 129	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	29 822	4 123	115	4 008	3 505	25 068	8 245	2 561	9 962	1 326	2 097	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	69 427	9 416	367	9 049	8 151	45 039	15 001	5 785	24 253	3 221	4 053	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22 929	3 225	109	3 119	1 744	17 979	6 441	2 324	12 324	734	1 174	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	33 638	5 554	188	5 366	3 444	23 141	5 385	3 008	14 748	1 499	2 252	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38 103	7 121	151	6 970	3 228	26 491	3 261	4 092	19 138	1 665	2 598	
\$50,000 or more	4 599	1 226	12	1 214	549	3 650	1 155	393	2 517	193	229	
Median	\$11 571	\$11 670	\$8 461	\$11 796	\$11 092	\$11 663	\$9 865	\$12 374	\$12 970	\$11 276	\$10 897	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	257 443	51 199	1 825	49 374	35 545	217 109	40 034	27 313	129 762	13 590	22 241	
Drive alone	317 897	42 144	1 354	40 790	28 147	176 986	47 041	23 080	106 865	10 620	18 121	
Carpool	59 546	9 055	471	8 584	7 398	40 123	12 993	4 233	22 897	2 970	4 120	
Public transportation	9 099	261	191	130	64	8 664	681	6	1 420	86	748	
Bus or streetcar	8 889	240	49	1 384	8 479	6 439	681	1	1 359	36	717	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	223	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	12 281	2 136	140	1 996	1 907	7 465	4 289	758	2 405	786	921	
Other means	2 795	604	44	560	282	1 250	656	206	888	159	170	
Worked at home	5 508	1 029	12	1 017	927	2 771	529	376	1 866	781	928	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.16	1.10	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.09	1.11	1.14	1.11	
Average travel time to work	19.2 minutes	19.7	13.4	17.3	19.4	18.4	18.4	20.3	20.6	20.6	20.6	
Car, truck, or van	25.5 minutes	20.0	12.9	20.3	17.8	19.4	18.2	18.4	20.2	24.3	20.7	
Public transportation	27.5	27.5	31.8	25.9	26.9	27.6	27.1	29.7	26.6	25.4	29.1	
With a public transportation disability	1 330	107	11	96	63	1 128	350	154	624	32	144	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Worked inside SMSA										Living inside SMSA	
	Total	Greene County	Dayton city (pt.), Greene County	Remainder of Greene County	Miami County	Montgomery County	Dayton city (pt.), Montgomery County	Kettering city	Remainder of Montgomery County	Preble County	Inside SMSA	Greene County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>337 964</b>	<b>52 959</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>52 781</b>	<b>34 004</b>	<b>242 466</b>	<b>134 103</b>	<b>22 821</b>	<b>85 542</b>	<b>8 535</b>	<b>305 735</b>	<b>45 857</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>197 283</b>	<b>32 382</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>32 160</b>	<b>19 379</b>	<b>140 677</b>	<b>81 434</b>	<b>12 245</b>	<b>46 998</b>	<b>4 745</b>	<b>174 309</b>	<b>27 737</b>
Householder, wife present	136 491	23 056	71	22 985	14 072	96 202	55 997	8 632	31 573	3 161	118 382	19 506
Householder, no wife present	24 628	4 122	14	4 108	1 959	18 112	11 402	1 423	5 287	430	22 666	3 720
Other household member	34 803	4 792	37	4 755	3 505	25 197	13 292	2 159	9 918	1 154	31 926	4 232
In group quarters	1 361	312	—	312	43	1 006	31	—	232	—	1 215	99
<b>Female</b>	<b>140 681</b>	<b>20 677</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>20 621</b>	<b>14 425</b>	<b>101 789</b>	<b>52 649</b>	<b>10 576</b>	<b>38 544</b>	<b>3 790</b>	<b>131 346</b>	<b>18 130</b>
Householder, husband present	93 610	15 263	49	15 214	9 659	64 001	35 631	6 544	24 464	2 582	89 027	14 475
Householder, no husband present	33 888	4 760	10	4 750	2 476	25 789	15 476	2 504	7 878	794	32 162	4 205
Other household member	102 053	14 969	46	14 923	11 617	72 528	35 063	7 766	29 699	2 939	94 777	13 065
In group quarters	1 130	385	—	385	34	700	569	14	97	1	1 054	385
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	23 170	3 747	11	3 736	2 718	15 934	6 116	1 770	8 048	771	21 710	3 383
20 to 24 years	46 502	7 259	28	7 231	4 865	33 232	18 815	2 744	11 251	1 146	42 472	6 379
25 to 34 years	222 547	35 755	128	35 627	21 381	160 270	89 825	15 036	55 409	5 141	199 200	30 609
35 to 44 years	37 969	5 281	11	5 270	4 078	27 407	16 277	2 808	8 522	1 003	34 863	4 414
45 to 64 years	7 776	917	—	917	762	5 423	3 070	461	1 890	474	7 487	272
65 years and over	123 596	25 230	76	25 154	7 979	88 502	50 747	9 339	28 416	1 885	113 146	22 307
With one or more years of college												
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	303 156	46 627	166	46 461	33 223	214 874	113 190	21 407	80 277	8 432	272 433	40 198
Black	32 349	5 511	12	5 499	3 669	26 393	20 407	1 329	4 754	99	30 472	5 249
Other races	2 459	821	—	821	172	1 462	866	85	511	4	2 327	789
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 876	395	—	395	127	1 350	816	48	486	4	1 636	321
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	330 599	46 246	178	46 068	34 004	241 814	133 582	22 770	85 464	8 533	298 987	39 465
Management and professional specialty occupations	80 164	14 469	35	14 434	6 124	57 845	33 073	4 053	18 719	1 526	73 393	12 850
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	101 190	15 122	72	15 050	8 842	75 513	40 892	7 749	21 499	1 713	93 982	12 877
Technicians and related support occupations	11 766	1 641	—	1 641	678	7 388	4 167	112	2 812	167	10 953	1 645
Sales occupations	30 634	3 179	38	3 141	2 726	24 085	9 904	3 088	11 093	644	28 563	2 827
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	58 780	9 778	34	9 744	5 355	42 990	25 221	3 323	14 146	957	53 928	8 264
Service occupations	20 421	3 234	—	3 234	1 553	17 399	14 731	3 109	12 299	54	20 246	5 083
Farming, forestry, and fish and aquaculture	4 517	209	—	2 099	918	1 536	461	134	941	854	4 105	1 080
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41 056	5 565	27	4 538	4 548	30 788	17 076	2 564	11 128	1 155	35 000	3 593
Construction, laborers, and laborers	40 682	4 419	—	4 419	4 835	45 965	3 549	5 087	15 087	2 185	54 541	4 000
Construction	14 295	1 682	5	1 677	1 568	10 627	5 460	569	4 998	418	12 156	1 342
Manufacturing	94 210	4 177	17	4 160	15 127	72 400	43 445	6 322	22 633	2 506	82 062	3 435
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	16 516	1 181	10	1 171	1 015	13 946	8 496	532	4 918	374	14 456	966
Wholesale trade	11 961	791	12	779	860	9 939	5 985	638	3 316	371	10 782	695
Retail trade	53 947	6 285	35	6 250	5 201	41 045	15 588	5 041	20 416	1 416	50 481	5 598
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15 808	1 733	4	1 729	1 076	12 649	6 574	1 348	4 947	330	14 737	1 600
Business and repair services	15 064	2 079	37	2 042	819	11 617	6 076	977	4 544	249	13 685	2 034
Personal services	8 302	914	14	900	698	6 467	2 978	724	7 635	223	7 896	837
Professional and related services	66 628	11 233	20	11 213	5 242	48 920	30 135	5 472	13 313	1 433	63 051	10 240
Public administration	25 780	14 237	10	14 227	925	10 412	7 372	734	2 106	206	22 504	11 376
All other industries	7 888	1 634	14	1 620	1 473	3 774	1 473	413	1 888	1 007	7 105	1 472
Armed forces, at work	7 365	6 713	—	6 713	—	6 530	521	—	78	—	2 748	6 192
Private trade and sales workers	254 960	21 714	148	21 566	28 085	199 380	109 434	19 216	70 733	5 786	230 037	18 973
Federal government workers	31 940	21 833	10	21 823	439	9 737	3 600	555	1 622	131	31 217	18 231
State and local government workers	33 092	6 961	20	6 941	3 296	23 578	13 620	1 882	8 076	257	33 401	6 412
Self-employed workers	15 025	2 232	—	2 232	2 087	9 414	3 333	1 068	4 815	292	14 196	2 049
Unpaid family workers	759	219	—	219	97	554	156	100	298	49	884	192
At work 1 to 34 hours	68 036	10 703	65	10 638	6 929	48 094	21 577	5 904	20 613	2 310	64 075	9 813
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>329 783</b>	<b>51 739</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>51 592</b>	<b>33 019</b>	<b>236 737</b>	<b>131 330</b>	<b>22 172</b>	<b>83 235</b>	<b>2 888</b>	<b>297 990</b>	<b>44 745</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	54 224	8 831	35	8 796	6 071	37 261	16 579	4 135	16 547	2 061	50 988	8 094
\$4,000 to \$5,999	25 235	3 744	2	3 742	2 811	17 845	8 720	1 664	7 461	835	23 696	3 423
\$6,000 to \$7,999	19 016	2 799	19	2 780	3 225	16 016	10 225	1 008	7 802	268	18 255	2 617
\$8,000 to \$9,999	22 753	3 999	12	3 960	3 161	19 874	11 522	1 616	6 736	776	25 731	3 568
\$10,000 to \$14,999	69 741	9 941	14	9 927	8 029	44 846	26 035	3 603	15 208	925	58 181	8 317
\$15,000 to \$19,999	53 645	6 674	19	6 658	5 453	34 661	20 499	2 661	12 608	650	51 935	8 161
\$20,000 to \$24,999	34 539	5 429	16	5 413	2 629	26 349	15 482	2 651	8 216	335	39 250	4 360
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38 219	7 762	3	7 759	584	28 294	16 446	3 475	8 573	379	33 234	6 609
\$50,000 or more	1 238	405	—	405	345	6 177	3 660	410	1 047	81	4 025	386
Median	\$11 865	\$12 178	\$8 417	\$12 186	\$10 846	\$24 214	\$13 151	\$12 238	\$10 874	\$9 392	\$11 528	\$11 674
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	310 100	49 101	166	48 935	30 954	223 186	121 504	21 389	80 293	6 859	278 544	42 177
Drive alone	249 426	38 347	112	38 235	24 445	181 008	96 041	18 252	66 715	5 586	226 182	33 575
Carpool	60 674	10 754	54	10 700	6 469	42 178	25 463	3 137	13 578	273	52 362	8 602
Public transportation	8 339	1 416	—	1 416	76	7 177	7 152	239	326	33	7 852	1 145
Bus or streetcar	8 170	292	—	292	76	7 177	7 020	231	526	25	8 052	246
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	19	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked alone	11 407	1 934	—	1 934	1 807	6 937	4 124	579	2 244	72	11 015	1 832
Other means	2 610	582	—	582	240	1 655	804	238	613	133	2 425	538
Worked at home	5 508	1 029	12	1 017	927	2 771	529	376	1 666	78	5 508	1 029
Person in private car, truck, or van	12	12	1	12	1	12	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 19.9	minutes... 19.0	minutes... 28.2	minutes... 19.0	minutes... 16.1	minutes... 20.7	minutes... 22.2	minutes... 18.3	minutes... 19.0	minutes... 14.4	minutes... 18.4	minutes... 17.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 20.1	minutes... 19.5	minutes... 28.2	minutes... 19.4	minutes... 16.7	minutes... 20.9	minutes... 22.4	minutes... 18.4	minutes... 19.3	minutes... 15.2	minutes... 18.6	minutes... 17.9
Public transportation	minutes... 27.4	minutes... 32.5	minutes... —	minutes... 27.5	minutes... 15.6	minutes... 24.4	minutes... 25.5	minutes... 48.4	minutes... 42.8	minutes... 44.5	minutes... 30.5	minutes... 32.3
With a public transportation disability	1 278	109	—	109	61	1 080	485	167	88	1	1 169	85

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.												
Dayton city (pt.). Greene County	Remainder of Greene County	Miami County	Montgomery County	Montgomery County	Central business district	Remainder	Kettering city	Remainder of Montgomery County	Preble County	Outside SMSA		
Workers 16 years and over	121	45 736	29 369	222 713	123 333	25 688	97 645	21 903	77 477	7 796	17 311	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	83	27 644	16 390	126 004	73 288	13 315	59 773	11 566	41 150	4 268	12 344	
Householder, wife present	46	19 460	11 472	53 532	40 681	8 855	40 567	15 371	28 191	2 370	4 044	
Householder, no wife present	—	3 120	1 714	16 869	10 681	8 268	8 213	346	8 842	363	1 091	
Other household member	—	4 795	2 958	23 652	12 352	2 168	10 246	2 139	9 161	384	2 045	
In group quarters	—	269	531	1 531	719	56	56	463	20	192	4	
<b>Female</b>	38	18 092	12 979	96 709	50 045	12 373	37 872	10 337	36 327	3 528	4 967	
Householder, husband present	10	4 775	2 880	2 552	1 453	340	1 113	292	807	46	214	
Householder, no husband present	10	1 495	1 270	24 951	14 124	3 620	11 124	2 468	7 208	299	934	
Other household member	28	13 037	10 417	68 540	33 084	8 002	25 082	7 563	27 913	2 735	3 738	
In group quarters	—	385	12	646	564	11	553	14	68	11	81	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	11	3 372	2 369	15 223	5 781	1 133	4 648	1 770	7 672	735	959	
20 to 24 years	14	6 565	4 117	30 760	17 596	3 436	14 160	2 637	10 527	1 019	2 651	
25 to 54 years	96	30 513	18 326	145 618	81 689	12 962	64 727	18 318	49 619	4 647	11 727	
55 to 64 years	—	4 414	3 638	25 874	15 272	3 260	12 012	2 730	7 872	937	1 516	
65 years and over	—	872	919	5 238	2 995	897	2 098	456	1 787	458	258	
With one or more years of college	52	22 255	6 965	82 187	47 112	11 490	35 622	9 007	26 068	1 687	5 993	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	121	40 077	28 647	195 861	102 886	21 381	81 505	20 542	72 433	7 727	16 538	
Black	—	4 870	564	25 476	19 643	4 215	15 428	1 276	4 557	65	616	
Other races	—	789	158	1 376	804	92	712	85	407	4	157	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	321	101	1 210	747	139	608	48	415	4	34	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	121	39 544	29 369	222 159	122 843	25 688	97 155	21 855	77 461	7 794	17 019	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12	8 222	5 174	32 641	18 681	3 518	13 131	5 938	19 520	2 711	5 439	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	48	12 829	7 999	70 499	38 081	10 412	27 669	6 971	25 447	1 607	4 146	
Technicians and related support occupations	24	1 786	659	7 949	5 324	746	4 578	703	3 922	97	574	
Sales occupations	24	2 803	2 427	12 490	8 778	1 185	6 088	1 038	10 028	10	1 228	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24	8 240	4 913	39 860	23 584	7 678	15 906	3 230	13 046	891	1 549	
Service occupations	—	5 265	3 854	28 936	14 154	2 584	11 570	3 268	11 514	971	1 421	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	1 080	401	4 001	1 884	132	1 884	132	1 884	132	1 884	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	3 377	3 627	26 764	14 915	2 111	12 804	2 388	9 461	916	2 827	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23	1 947	7 612	40 918	24 628	3 067	21 561	3 276	13 014	2 011	4 403	
Construction	2	3 372	1 374	9 074	4 537	362	4 175	536	4 001	366	1 343	
Manufacturing	2	3 433	12 480	64 416	38 958	5 208	33 750	5 938	19 520	2 711	5 439	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10	956	881	12 289	7 496	2 684	4 812	484	4 309	320	1 449	
Wholesale trade	12	8 683	662	9 064	5 455	941	4 514	602	3 007	361	799	
Retail trade	35	5 643	4 725	38 855	14 750	2 965	11 785	4 991	19 114	1 303	2 819	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	1 600	1 010	11 818	5 972	3 383	2 589	1 285	4 561	309	639	
Business and repair services	34	2 070	736	10 624	5 609	643	4 364	947	4 068	203	427	
Personal services	—	937	2 007	6 488	3 027	682	2 684	2 048	2 684	204	343	
Professional and related services	14	10 226	4 725	46 778	28 874	5 374	23 500	5 300	12 604	1 308	2 503	
Public administration	12	11 374	827	9 663	7 147	2 672	4 475	641	1 875	188	552	
All other industries	14	1 458	1 301	3 371	1 203	866	1 017	407	1 761	961	512	
Armed forces, at work	—	6 192	—	554	490	—	490	48	16	2	292	
Private wage and salary workers	107	18 866	23 985	181 844	99 818	19 356	80 462	18 468	63 558	5 235	14 130	
Federal government workers	—	18 231	340	8 510	6 753	691	6 062	465	1 292	116	841	
State and local government workers	14	6 298	2 980	22 891	13 316	5 179	8 137	1 811	7 764	1 118	1 630	
Self-employed workers	—	2 049	1 957	8 932	3 308	452	2 856	1 059	4 565	1 258	683	
Unpaid family workers	—	192	10	192	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
At work 1 to 34 hours	51	9 762	6 291	45 657	20 459	3 341	17 118	5 848	19 550	2 114	2 593	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	95	44 650	28 495	217 197	120 677	25 236	95 441	21 266	75 254	7 553	17 079	
\$5 to \$19,999 or less	8	5 059	3 068	15 503	8 943	1 102	12 697	4 103	19 191	1 911	4 988	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2	3 421	2 461	17 028	8 350	1 448	6 902	1 641	7 037	737	884	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	24	3 700	2 927	18 110	9 651	2 372	7 299	1 693	6 766	684	1 208	
\$30,000 to \$34,999	12	4 056	1 836	16 556	10 436	1 818	6 716	1 689	7 166	319	596	
\$35,000 to \$39,999	—	8 317	6 602	41 587	24 198	5 280	18 918	3 437	13 952	1 675	3 593	
\$40,000 to \$44,999	10	6 250	4 473	35 589	22 166	3 881	18 385	2 642	10 781	1 060	3 066	
\$45,000 to \$49,999	4	4 448	2 067	22 604	13 693	2 860	10 633	2 511	6 420	319	2 128	
\$50,000 to \$54,999	—	6 609	1 344	24 917	14 363	3 412	10 951	3 316	7 238	364	2 271	
\$55,000 or more	—	886	327	3 223	1 854	502	1 352	371	998	89	245	
Median	\$6 875	\$11 688	\$10 271	\$11 640	\$12 782	\$12 548	\$12 848	\$11 942	\$10 480	\$9 244	\$13 306	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	109	42 068	26 397	203 834	111 020	21 439	89 581	20 471	72 343	6 136	16 658	
Drive alone	71	33 604	21 141	166 478	88 319	15 885	70 549	17 580	60 559	4 988	13 596	
Carpool	38	8 564	5 256	37 356	22 681	6 054	16 627	2 891	11 784	1 148	3 064	
Public transportation	—	281	75	7 632	7 087	956	3 131	239	506	25	138	
Bus or streetcar	—	260	75	7 692	6 955	903	3 032	231	506	25	120	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	11	1 756	1 368	195	959	579	2 166	725	315	
Walked only	—	1 832	214	1 548	714	134	580	238	598	125	200	
Other means	12	1 017	927	2 771	529	—	529	376	1 866	781	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.18	1.11	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.11	
Mean travel time to work	20.9	17.4	16.7	19.4	20.7	22.1	19.5	20.7	17.4	18.5	19.1	
Minutes	—	14.6	14.6	19.4	21.0	21.0	20.5	17.4	17.0	14.1	33.5	
Public transportation	—	33.3	15.0	27.4	26.5	23.5	30.3	48.4	40.9	30.0	21.5	
With a public transportation disability	—	85	51	1 014	434	35	399	167	413	19	17	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Greene County, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Greene County	Dayton city (pt.), Greene County	Remainder of Greene County	Miami County	Montgomery County	Dayton city (pt.), Montgomery County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Montgomery County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>47 751</b>	<b>29 156</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>29 059</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>18 379</b>	<b>10 714</b>	<b>1 987</b>	<b>8 727</b>	<b>5 588</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>28 425</b>	<b>16 316</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>16 257</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>11 961</b>	<b>7 127</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>5 974</b>	<b>1 617</b>
Householder, wife present	20 107	10 929	36	10 893	86	9 082	5 520	902	4 618	1 341
Householder, no wife present	3 236	2 176	—	2 176	14	1 046	652	99	533	79
Other household member	2 942	1 767	23	2 919	36	1 859	931	152	779	197
In group quarters	293	269	—	269	—	24	24	—	24	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>19 326</b>	<b>12 840</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>12 802</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>6 418</b>	<b>3 587</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>2 753</b>	<b>960</b>
Householder, husband present	16 161	9 881	—	9 881	—	8 611	4 656	61	3 031	1 039
Householder, no husband present	3 516	2 430	10	2 420	—	1 086	638	167	471	98
Other household member	15 017	9 744	28	9 716	68	5 205	2 908	656	2 252	826
In group quarters	406	385	—	385	—	21	—	—	—	1 469
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	3 732	2 670	11	2 659	—	1 062	406	17	389	240
20 to 24 years	6 669	4 241	14	4 227	50	2 738	1 461	296	1 165	220
25 to 34 years	32 017	18 702	72	18 630	124	13 179	7 803	1 479	6 324	1 903
35 to 44 years	4 492	2 869	—	2 869	30	1 593	971	155	816	203
45 to 64 years	8 641	6 674	—	6 674	—	1 667	73	40	33	11
With one or more years of college	19 805	12 485	28	12 457	111	7 197	4 389	961	3 428	888
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	44 401	26 428	97	26 331	183	17 778	10 325	1 926	8 399	2 564
Black	2 633	2 191	—	2 191	11	431	302	61	241	129
Other races	77	537	—	537	10	170	87	—	87	13
Spanish origin	229	150	—	150	—	79	47	—	47	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	44 720	26 785	97	26 188	204	18 219	10 590	1 987	8 603	2 541
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 280	7 409	14	7 395	81	4 778	2 888	589	2 299	632
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 568	8 182	48	8 134	25	5 361	3 197	725	2 472	633
Technicians and related support occupations	1 646	889	—	889	—	515	427	115	427	69
Sales occupations	3 894	2 394	24	2 370	10	1 490	662	118	544	274
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 028	4 513	24	4 489	—	3 115	1 998	492	1 506	290
Service occupations	10 400	6 423	—	6 423	—	3 177	515	451	339	131
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 015	990	—	990	12	13	—	—	—	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 497	2 443	12	2 431	207	3 037	1 615	263	1 354	44
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 243	5 138	23	5 115	59	3 663	2 373	348	2 025	494
Construction	1 868	838	—	838	12	1 018	555	68	487	86
Manufacturing	7 393	3 007	2	3 005	68	6 646	4 051	623	3 428	964
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 095	814	10	804	—	1 281	830	226	464	101
Wholesale trade	1 243	613	12	601	—	730	392	42	350	81
Retail trade	6 957	4 433	35	4 398	10	2 514	942	157	785	495
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 195	1 272	—	1 272	23	763	443	235	208	108
Business and repair services	2 158	1 272	24	1 248	28	856	402	69	333	107
Personal services	976	701	—	701	—	275	101	6	95	86
Professional and related services	10 642	7 458	—	7 458	57	2 927	1 890	447	1 447	331
Public administration	5 610	4 473	—	4 473	29	1 108	954	104	850	58
All other industries	1 463	1 304	14	1 290	—	139	30	14	16	54
Armed forces, at work	3 031	2 871	—	2 871	—	160	124	—	124	36
Private wage and salary workers	30 305	14 641	97	14 544	119	15 533	8 871	1 717	7 154	2 257
Federal government workers	8 950	7 649	—	7 649	—	1 301	1 065	16	1 049	90
State and local government workers	5 536	4 804	—	4 804	60	1 072	649	246	403	113
Self-employed workers	2 353	1 870	—	1 870	25	458	129	8	121	108
Unpaid family workers	207	192	—	192	—	15	—	—	—	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 513	7 806	37	7 769	33	2 674	1 219	169	1 050	578
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	<b>46 618</b>	<b>28 257</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>28 172</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>18 145</b>	<b>10 647</b>	<b>1 987</b>	<b>8 660</b>	<b>2 473</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 692	6 659	35	6 624	14	2 019	932	126	806	320
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 515	2 526	27	2 524	23	966	569	88	481	92
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 812	2 000	24	2 003	25	765	801	160	645	132
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 468	2 180	12	2 168	22	1 266	752	186	566	152
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 721	2 836	—	2 836	90	3 202	2 014	457	1 553	288
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 999	3 090	—	3 090	19	2 574	2 234	364	1 890	320
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 178	2 309	12	2 297	4	2 658	1 499	287	1 212	478
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 226	3 239	—	3 239	15	2 952	1 704	290	1 414	637
\$50,000 or more	2 965	1 517	—	1 517	13	223	126	29	97	43
Median	\$11 887	\$10 165	\$6 458	\$10 187	\$11 585	\$15 330	\$15 403	\$14 628	\$15 527	\$18 709
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	44 161	25 735	85	25 650	204	18 210	10 608	1 937	8 671	2 577
Drive alone	36 524	21 151	71	21 080	177	15 184	8 809	1 457	7 352	2 441
Carpool	1 637	1 484	14	1 470	27	3 026	1 799	480	1 319	336
Public transportation	143	143	—	143	—	20	20	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	153	133	—	133	—	20	20	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 867	1 796	—	1 796	—	71	32	—	32	—
Other means	531	453	—	453	—	78	54	30	24	—
Worked at home	1 029	1 017	—	1 017	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.07	1.10	1.10	1.16	1.09	1.07
Mean travel time to work	18.5	13.7	22.0	13.7	48.4	25.5	25.6	25.8	25.6	21.6
Car, truck, or van	19.1	14.2	22.0	14.2	48.4	25.6	25.7	25.5	25.7	21.6
Public transportation	30.6	28.6	—	28.6	—	45.0	45.0	45.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	96	57	—	57	—	39	8	—	8	16

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Greene County, worked—Con.			Living in Dayton city (pt.), Greene County, worked								
	Preble County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Greene County	Dayton city (pt.), Greene County	Remainder of Greene County	Miami County	Mont- gomery County	Dayton city (pt.), Mont- gomery County	Central business district	Remainder	Kettering city
Workers 16 years and over .....	12	3 052	1 090	928	12	916	—	162	55	—	55	38
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	12	2 029	843	788	—	788	—	55	31	—	31	24
Householder, wife present .....	12	1 540	765	718	—	718	—	47	23	—	23	24
Householder, no wife present .....	—	114	26	26	—	26	—	—	8	—	8	—
Other household member .....	—	339	42	34	—	34	—	8	8	—	8	—
In group quarters .....	—	36	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	12	1 023	247	140	12	128	—	107	24	—	24	14
Householder, husband present .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	—	176	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member .....	—	780	235	128	12	116	—	107	24	—	24	14
In group quarters .....	—	59	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	—	179	65	57	—	57	—	8	8	—	8	—
20 to 24 years .....	—	563	107	107	—	107	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	12	1 988	918	764	12	752	—	154	47	—	47	38
35 to 44 years .....	—	278	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 54 years .....	—	246	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years .....	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college .....	12	1 219	833	756	—	756	—	77	20	—	20	24
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	12	2 834	1 042	880	12	868	—	162	55	—	55	38
Black .....	—	181	48	48	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races .....	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	12	2 955	269	154	12	142	—	115	32	—	32	14
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	12	698	51	33	—	33	—	18	8	—	8	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	812	196	99	12	87	—	97	24	—	24	14
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	146	30	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	—	407	106	59	12	47	—	47	24	—	24	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	259	60	23	—	23	—	37	—	—	—	—
Service occupations .....	—	246	22	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction .....	—	264	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing .....	12	512	27	7	—	7	—	20	8	—	8	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	454	14	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	—	152	24	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
Retail trade .....	—	508	119	93	12	81	—	26	16	—	16	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services .....	—	120	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Personal services .....	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	—	479	66	45	—	45	—	21	8	—	8	—
Public administration .....	—	211	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries .....	—	119	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	97	821	774	—	774	—	47	23	—	23	24
Private wage and salary workers .....	12	2 181	241	134	12	122	—	107	24	—	24	14
Federal government workers .....	—	315	830	783	—	783	—	47	23	—	23	24
State and local government workers .....	—	412	19	11	—	11	—	8	8	—	8	—
Self-employed workers .....	—	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	544	179	145	12	133	—	34	8	—	8	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings .....	12	2 971	1 056	904	—	904	—	152	55	—	55	38
\$1 to \$5,999 or less .....	—	591	113	103	—	103	—	34	8	—	8	—
\$6,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	157	108	67	—	67	—	41	16	—	16	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	137	20	10	—	10	—	20	8	—	8	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	294	48	38	—	38	—	10	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	600	210	210	—	210	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	12	474	201	190	—	190	—	11	11	—	11	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	268	161	147	—	147	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	423	151	129	—	129	—	72	12	—	12	10
\$50,000 or more .....	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$15 439	\$12 051	\$14 498	\$15 253	—	\$15 253	—	\$6 100	\$6 875	—	\$6 875	\$21 227
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	12	2 935	947	793	—	793	—	154	47	—	47	38
Drive alone .....	12	2 394	764	649	—	649	—	115	36	—	36	10
Carpool .....	—	541	183	144	—	144	—	39	11	—	11	28
Public transportation .....	—	30	28	28	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	30	18	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	71	66	58	—	58	—	8	8	—	8	—
Walked only .....	—	16	37	37	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	—	—	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.00	1.11	1.12	1.11	—	1.11	—	1.14	1.13	—	1.13	1.58
Mean travel time to work .....	70.0	34.6	34.4	34.4	—	34.4	—	20.8	19.1	—	19.1	23.9
Car, truck, or van .....	70.0	35.6	35.2	35.2	—	35.2	—	21.6	21.5	—	21.5	23.9
Public transportation .....	—	13.3	26.9	28.9	—	28.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Dayton city (pt.). Greene County, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Greene County, worked								
	Remainder of Mont-gomery County	Proble County	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Greene County	Dayton city (pt.), Greene County	Remainder of Greene County	Miami County	Mont-gomery County	Dayton city (pt.), Mont-gomery County	Central business district	Remainder
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	69	—	76		46 661	28 228	85	28 143	204	18 217	10 659	1 987	8 672
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	—	—	24		27 582	15 228	59	15 469	136	11 906	7 096	1 153	5 943
Householder, wife present	—	—	14		19 344	10 511	36	10 175	86	9 035	5 497	902	4 595
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—		3 210	2 150	—	2 150	14	1 046	652	99	553
Other household member	—	—	—		4 745	2 908	25	2 885	32	1 801	923	152	771
In group quarters	—	—	10		259	259	—	259	—	24	24	—	24
<b>Female</b>	69	—	52		19 079	12 700	26	12 674	68	6 311	3 563	834	2 729
Householder, husband present	—	—	—		13 861	8 281	—	8 281	41	3 861	2 108	411	1 311
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—		3 516	2 430	10	2 420	—	1 086	638	167	471
Other household member	69	—	40		14 762	9 616	16	9 600	68	5 098	2 884	656	2 228
In group quarters	—	—	12		394	373	—	373	—	21	73	—	73
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	—	—	25		3 667	2 613	11	2 602	—	1 054	398	17	381
20 to 24 years	—	—	26		6 562	4 134	—	4 120	50	2 378	1 461	226	1 165
25 to 54 years	69	—	25		31 099	17 938	60	17 878	124	13 025	7 756	1 479	6 277
55 to 64 years	—	—	—		4 492	2 869	—	2 869	30	1 593	971	155	816
65 years and over	—	—	—		841	674	—	674	—	167	73	40	33
With one or more years of college	33	—	41		18 972	11 729	28	11 701	111	7 120	4 369	961	3 408
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	69	—	58		43 359	25 548	85	25 463	183	17 616	10 270	1 926	8 344
Black	—	—	18		2 585	1 143	—	1 143	11	431	302	61	241
Other races	—	—	—		717	537	—	537	10	170	87	—	87
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—		229	150	—	150	—	79	47	—	47
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	69	—	32		44 451	26 131	85	26 046	204	18 104	10 558	1 987	8 571
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10	—	8		12 229	7 376	14	7 362	81	4 260	2 880	589	2 291
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	59	—	11		13 372	8 083	36	8 047	25	5 264	3 173	725	2 448
Technicians and related support occupations	13	—	8		1 745	1 058	15	1 038	13	743	537	115	411
Sales occupations	23	—	11		3 788	2 335	12	2 323	10	1 443	638	118	520
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23	—	13		7 968	4 890	24	4 866	—	3 078	1 998	492	1 506
Service occupations	—	—	11		6 860	3 138	23	3 115	59	3 463	2 373	348	1 021
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—		1 015	990	—	990	12	13	4	—	4
Production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—		5 497	2 443	12	2 431	27	3 027	1 615	263	1 252
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—		6 096	3 138	23	3 115	59	3 463	2 373	348	1 021
Construction	—	—	—		1 868	838	—	838	12	1 018	555	68	487
Manufacturing	12	—	—		9 706	3 000	2	2 998	68	6 626	4 043	623	3 400
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—		2 081	814	10	804	—	1 267	830	226	604
Wholesale trade	24	—	—		1 215	913	12	901	—	706	392	42	350
Retail trade	10	—	11		6 838	4 340	23	4 317	10	2 488	926	157	769
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—		1 995	1 272	—	1 272	—	725	443	235	208
Business and repair services	10	—	—		2 148	1 272	24	1 248	28	868	402	69	333
Personal services	—	—	—		976	701	—	701	—	275	101	6	95
Professional and related services	13	—	21		10 576	7 613	67	7 613	57	2 905	1 842	443	1 439
Public administration	—	—	—		5 601	4 464	—	4 464	29	1 108	954	104	850
All other industries	—	—	—		1 443	1 304	14	1 290	—	139	30	14	16
Armed forces, at work	—	—	44		2 210	2 097	—	2 097	—	113	101	—	97
Private wage and salary workers	69	—	24		30 064	14 507	85	14 422	119	15 426	8 847	1 717	7 130
Federal government workers	—	—	44		8 120	6 866	—	6 866	—	1 254	1 042	16	1 026
State and local government workers	—	—	8		5 917	4 793	—	4 793	60	1 064	641	246	995
Self-employed workers	—	—	—		2 353	1 070	—	1 070	25	458	129	8	121
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—		207	192	—	192	—	15	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	26	—	24		10 334	7 661	25	7 636	33	2 640	1 211	169	1 042
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	59	—	76		45 562	27 353	85	27 268	204	17 993	10 592	1 987	8 605
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	26	—	54		8 545	6 546	35	6 511	14	1 985	924	126	798
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11	—	—		3 407	2 459	2	2 457	23	925	553	88	465
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	12		2 782	2 147	24	2 147	—	1 265	783	160	633
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10	—	8		3 420	2 142	12	2 130	22	1 256	752	186	566
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	14		7 918	4 626	—	4 626	90	3 202	2 010	457	1 553
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—		7 099	999	—	999	23	3 563	2 049	290	1 079
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—		4 810	2 126	12	2 126	4	2 644	1 499	287	1 212
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—		6 055	3 110	—	3 110	15	2 930	1 692	290	1 402
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—		291	291	—	291	—	123	126	29	97
Median	\$4 636	—	\$4,000—		\$11 830	\$10 009	\$6 458	\$10 031	\$11 585	\$15 361	\$15 412	\$14 628	\$15 540
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	69	—	58		43 214	24 942	85	24 857	204	18 056	10 561	1 937	8 624
Drive alone	69	—	44		35 760	20 502	71	20 431	177	15 067	8 773	1 457	7 316
Carpool	—	—	14		7 454	14 440	14	14 426	27	2 989	1 788	480	1 308
Public transportation	—	—	8		135	135	—	135	—	20	20	—	20
Bus or streetcar	—	—	8		135	135	—	135	—	20	20	—	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	10		1 801	1 738	—	1 738	—	63	24	—	24
Other means	—	—	—		494	416	—	416	—	78	54	30	24
Worked at home	—	—	—		1 017	1 017	—	1 017	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	—	1.14		1.10	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.07	1.10	1.10	1.16	1.09
Mean travel time to work	20.4	—	32.8		18.6	13.7	22.0	13.7	48.4	25.6	25.7	25.8	25.6
Car, truck, or van	20.4	—	39.0		19.2	14.3	22.0	14.3	48.4	25.6	25.7	25.5	25.7
Public transportation	—	—	10.0		31.0	28.6	—	28.6	—	45.0	45.0	45.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—		96	57	—	57	—	39	8	—	8

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Greene County, worked—Con.					Living in Miami County, worked						
	Kettering city	Remainder of Montgomery County	Preble County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Greene County	Dayton city (pt.), Greene County	Remainder of Greene County	Miami County	Montgomery County	Dayton city (pt.), Montgomery County	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	2 539	5 019	12	2 976	33 916	545	—	545	26 951	6 408	3 229	599
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 593	3 217	12	2 005	19 334	451	—	451	14 644	4 427	2 385	396
Householder, wife present	1 317	2 221	12	1 526	14 425	358	—	358	10 558	3 509	1 972	315
Householder, no wife present	79	315	—	114	1 806	20	—	20	1 417	369	207	48
Other household member	197	681	—	339	3 288	73	—	73	2 654	549	206	33
In group quarters	—	—	—	26	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Female	946	1 802	—	971	14 382	94	—	94	12 307	1 981	844	203
Householder, husband present	31	8	—	8	114	12	—	12	251	51	12	6
Householder, no husband present	98	350	—	176	2 485	19	—	19	2 111	555	158	51
Other household member	814	1 400	—	740	11 583	63	—	63	9 945	1 575	686	152
In group quarters	—	21	—	47	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	240	416	—	154	2 487	17	—	17	2 191	279	67	11
20 to 24 years	220	497	—	537	4 357	39	—	39	3 669	649	264	39
25 to 34 years	1 865	3 404	12	1 963	22 035	457	—	457	16 739	4 827	2 503	484
35 to 64 years	203	419	—	278	4 052	32	—	32	3 461	559	349	65
65 years and over	11	63	—	44	985	4	—	4	891	94	24	—
With one or more years of college	864	1 887	12	1 178	8 195	316	—	316	6 010	1 857	1 000	212
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 526	4 820	12	2 776	33 356	545	—	545	26 407	6 392	3 222	599
Black	129	163	—	149	449	—	—	—	111	16	7	—
Other races	13	70	—	37	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	—	32	—	—	92	—	—	—	83	9	9	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 527	5 019	12	2 923	33 888	517	—	517	26 951	6 408	3 229	599
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	632	1 248	12	690	6 122	209	—	209	4 762	1 151	666	193
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	619	1 472	—	801	9 527	180	—	180	7 528	1 819	907	189
Technicians and related support occupations	40	147	—	146	405	40	—	40	255	40	4	4
Sales occupations	274	531	—	396	2 862	—	—	—	2 298	564	200	69
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	276	804	—	259	5 830	140	—	140	4 685	1 005	533	116
Service occupations	339	523	—	339	3 245	3	—	3	3 245	538	145	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	9	—	71	824	3	—	3	773	48	25	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	443	969	—	459	4 651	98	—	98	3 194	1 347	706	120
Operators, laborers, and laborers	474	759	—	658	6 458	24	—	24	6 049	1 462	643	97
Construction	86	377	—	264	1 418	15	—	15	1 037	366	235	—
Manufacturing	964	1 619	12	512	14 354	22	—	22	11 416	2 904	1 670	224
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	87	350	—	454	1 489	—	—	—	841	648	255	105
Wholesale trade	81	233	—	152	989	13	—	13	646	330	236	43
Retail trade	495	1 067	—	497	5 203	42	—	42	4 498	663	141	53
Finance, insurance, and real estate	108	172	—	97	1 182	19	—	19	967	196	100	49
Business and repair services	107	339	—	120	917	12	—	12	628	277	173	49
Personal services	86	88	—	39	755	3	—	3	648	104	—	—
Professional and related services	401	623	—	438	4 903	26	—	26	4 213	664	279	14
Public administration	58	96	—	211	1 314	349	—	349	788	177	115	62
All other industries	54	55	—	119	1 364	16	—	16	1 269	79	25	—
Armed forces, at work	12	—	—	53	28	28	—	28	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 243	4 336	12	2 157	27 826	126	—	126	21 916	5 772	2 961	531
Federal government workers	66	146	—	271	875	390	—	390	350	155	61	18
State and local government workers	113	310	—	404	3 088	26	—	26	2 749	313	151	50
Self-employed workers	108	221	—	128	2 021	3	—	3	1 849	169	56	—
Unpaid family workers	9	6	—	16	106	—	—	—	87	19	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	578	851	—	520	6 842	31	—	31	5 978	833	208	43
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 435	4 966	12	2 895	32 997	545	—	545	26 111	6 329	3 210	599
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	320	741	—	537	9 915	17	—	17	5 238	640	168	16
\$4,000 to \$5,999	78	294	—	157	2 621	6	—	6	2 361	254	75	15
\$6,000 to \$7,999	132	344	—	137	3 044	32	—	32	2 441	311	119	19
\$8,000 to \$9,999	152	352	—	286	2 945	33	—	33	2 579	333	131	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	288	604	—	386	7 176	71	—	71	5 841	1 264	697	161
\$15,000 to \$19,999	220	411	—	241	4 657	80	—	80	3 657	816	408	76
\$20,000 to \$24,999	464	981	—	248	2 963	125	—	125	1 907	931	557	125
\$25,000 to \$49,999	627	611	—	423	2 601	181	—	181	1 187	1 233	650	150
\$50,000 or more	54	41	—	27	421	—	—	—	280	41	13	—
Median	\$18 617	\$13 900	\$15 439	\$12 319	\$10 976	\$21 010	—	\$21 010	\$10 116	\$15 896	\$17 124	\$18 086
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 539	4 956	12	2 877	39 869	545	—	545	23 979	6 333	3 174	549
Drive alone	2 231	4 065	12	2 350	24 437	356	—	356	19 158	4 911	2 447	305
Carpool	308	891	—	527	6 432	189	—	189	4 821	1 422	727	244
Public transportation	—	—	—	119	119	—	—	—	75	44	44	39
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	22	119	—	—	—	75	44	44	39
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	61	1756	—	—	—	1756	—	—	—
Walked only	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	24	—	16	245	—	—	—	214	31	11	11
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	927	—	—	—	927	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 007	1 111	1 000	1 113	1 183	1 24	—	1 24	1 132	1 14	1 14	1 31
Mean travel time to work, minutes	21.5	27.5	70.0	34.8	16.7	36.6	—	36.6	12.7	28.6	31.8	33.6
Car, truck, or van, minutes	21.5	27.6	70.0	35.6	16.7	36.6	—	36.6	13.1	28.3	31.6	32.7
Public transportation, minutes	—	—	—	14.5	26.7	—	—	—	15.0	46.7	46.7	45.0
With a public transportation disability	16	15	—	—	51	—	—	—	51	—	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Montgomery County, worked									
	Living in Miami County, worked—Con.										Living in Montgomery County, worked									
	Remainder	Kettering city	Remainder of Mont-gomery County	Preble County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Greene County	Dayton city (pt.), Greene County	Remainder of Greene County	Miami County	Mont-gomery County	Dayton city (pt.), Mont-gomery County	Dayton city (pt.), Mont-gomery County							
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 630</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>2 992</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 994</b>	<b>213 857</b>	<b>16 078</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>16 054</b>	<b>2 201</b>	<b>195 078</b>	<b>107 891</b>	<b>107 891</b>							
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																				
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 989</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 535</b>	<b>120 365</b>	<b>10 890</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>10 866</b>	<b>1 601</b>	<b>107 577</b>	<b>62 694</b>	<b>62 694</b>							
Householder, wife present	1 657	152	1 385	—	1 119	79 517	8 182	—	8 172	1 055	70 123	41 073	41 073							
Householder, no wife present	159	—	162	—	144	17 216	1 500	—	1 500	278	15 426	9 798	9 798							
Other household member	173	—	343	12	272	22 725	1 208	14	1 194	268	21 121	11 128	11 128							
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	907	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
<b>Female</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>93 492</b>	<b>5 188</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5 188</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>87 501</b>	<b>45 197</b>	<b>45 197</b>							
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	2 588	182	—	182	—	2 377	1 398	1 398							
Householder, no husband present	107	—	197	—	84	25 381	1 756	—	1 756	155	23 394	14 088	14 088							
Other household member	534	35	854	—	357	64 886	3 250	—	3 250	404	61 105	29 147	29 147							
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	637	—	—	—	12	625	564	564							
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																				
16 to 19 years	56	25	187	—	105	14 692	696	—	696	178	13 783	5 268	5 268							
20 to 24 years	277	—	383	—	322	30 177	2 271	—	2 271	389	27 446	15 764	15 764							
25 to 34 years	2 019	147	2 177	12	1 269	138 722	11 400	24	11 376	1 489	125 495	20 252	20 252							
35 to 44 years	284	15	195	—	258	25 090	1 513	—	1 513	147	23 415	13 749	13 749							
45 years and over	44	—	50	—	5	5 176	198	—	198	28	4 939	2 858	2 858							
With one or more years of college	788	64	793	12	490	83 017	9 471	24	9 447	840	72 468	41 376	41 376							
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																				
White	2 623	187	2 983	12	1 967	184 544	13 147	24	13 123	2 044	168 876	87 865	87 865							
Black	7	—	9	—	27	27 844	2 679	—	2 679	120	25 024	19 329	19 329							
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	1 467	252	—	252	37	1 178	697	697							
Spanish origin	9	—	—	—	—	1 289	171	—	171	18	1 100	674	674							
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																				
Employed, at work	2 630	187	2 992	12	1 973	210 175	12 785	24	12 761	2 201	194 689	107 925	107 925							
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	473	32	453	—	411	53 243	5 197	14	5 183	625	47 240	26 990	26 990							
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	718	51	861	—	346	67 742	4 506	—	4 506	446	62 729	33 692	33 692							
Technicians and related support occupations	173	14	187	—	107	7 800	832	—	832	99	6 822	4 582	4 582							
Sales occupations	131	25	339	—	173	21 068	433	—	433	119	20 477	8 288	8 288							
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	427	12	440	—	157	38 874	3 211	—	3 211	228	35 417	20 822	20 822							
Service occupations	82	—	82	—	28	28 041	1 139	—	1 139	158	26 756	13 437	13 437							
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	—	23	—	31	1 423	87	—	87	20	1 316	535	535							
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	586	46	595	12	288	23 257	1 041	10	1 031	401	21 770	12 235	12 235							
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	746	47	595	—	884	36 469	815	—	815	690	34 876	20 665	20 665							
Construction	235	—	131	—	198	8 304	466	—	466	320	7 510	3 665	3 665							
Manufacturing	1 646	122	1 112	12	1 012	55 097	395	—	395	992	53 449	32 413	32 413							
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	150	—	393	—	113	10 365	152	—	152	40	10 173	6 319	6 319							
Wholesale trade	193	—	54	—	90	8 094	169	—	169	16	7 895	4 768	4 768							
Retail trade	188	12	522	—	186	36 714	1 123	—	1 123	213	35 322	13 554	13 554							
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	12	84	—	37	11 199	309	—	309	43	10 830	5 376	5 376							
Business and repair services	124	—	104	—	17	10 321	820	10	810	42	9 470	5 181	5 181							
Personal services	—	25	79	—	—	5 975	133	—	133	—	5 806	2 737	2 737							
Professional and related services	265	15	385	—	221	45 904	2 551	14	2 537	455	42 801	26 485	26 485							
Public administration	53	15	47	—	24	14 893	6 515	10	6 515	10	8 337	6 075	6 075							
All other industries	25	13	41	—	75	3 309	152	—	152	32	3 125	1 146	1 146							
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	21	3 682	3 293	—	3 293	29	389	366	366							
Private wage and salary workers	2 430	159	2 652	12	1 679	164 501	4 183	10	4 173	1 937	157 964	86 627	86 627							
Federal government workers	43	15	59	—	62	17 158	10 137	—	10 137	10	7 011	5 581	5 581							
State and local government workers	101	—	162	—	157	23 168	1 582	14	1 568	171	21 323	12 439	12 439							
Self-employed workers	56	13	100	—	86	6 528	176	—	176	83	6 238	3 106	3 106							
Unpaid family workers	—	—	19	—	—	502	—	—	—	—	502	138	138							
At work 1 to 34 hours	165	13	612	—	219	44 453	1 976	14	1 962	280	42 081	18 935	18 935							
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																				
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>2 611</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>2 932</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 994</b>	<b>208 411</b>	<b>15 865</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>15 855</b>	<b>2 167</b>	<b>189 895</b>	<b>105 321</b>	<b>105 321</b>							
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	152	13	459	—	162	34 230	1 414	—	1 414	203	32 531	14 509	14 509							
\$4,000 to \$5,999	60	—	179	—	117	16 759	—	—	—	891	17 73	7 327	7 694							
\$6,000 to \$7,999	95	25	225	—	127	17 828	1 691	—	1 691	129	16 169	7 861	7 928							
\$8,000 to \$9,999	94	10	192	—	289	18 482	1 344	—	1 344	213	16 863	9 944	9 944							
\$10,000 to \$14,999	536	11	556	—	552	40 722	3 389	—	3 389	369	36 555	21 187	21 187							
\$15,000 to \$19,999	719	4	723	12	730	43 156	2 467	10	2 467	393	30 161	16 855	16 855							
\$20,000 to \$24,999	432	25	349	—	154	20 481	1 916	—	1 916	156	18 397	11 019	11 019							
\$25,000 to \$49,999	500	99	484	—	266	23 669	3 170	—	3 170	142	20 803	11 771	11 771							
\$50,000 or more	13	—	28	—	3	3 084	95	—	95	2	27 3	15 15	15 15							
Median	\$17 007	\$25 158	\$13 196	\$15 439	\$11 958	\$11 604	\$14 427	\$15 439	\$14 417	\$11 685	\$11 394	\$12 285	\$12 285							
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																				
Private car, truck, or van	2 625	187	2 972	12	1 929	194 972	15 819	24	15 795	2 201	176 462	95 758	95 758							
Drive alone	2 142	134	2 330	12	1 570	158 593	12 050	—	12 050	1 802	144 359	76 133	76 133							
Carpool	483	53	642	—	359	36 379	3 769	24	3 745	399	32 103	19 625	19 625							
Public transportation	5	—	5	—	5	906	138	—	138	—	7 768	7 768	7 768							
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	7 755	127	—	127	—	7 628	6 891	6 891							
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	6 693	36	—	36	—	6 657	3 951	3 951							
Walked only	—	—	—	—	52	6 693	85	—	85	—	6 420	6 350	6 350							
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	1 515	71	—	71	—	2 771	599	599							
Worked at home	—	—	20	—	—	771	—	—	—	—	20	—	—							
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.18	1.13	1.00	1.13	1.11	1.15	2.00	1.15	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.12							
Mean travel time to work, minutes	31.4	38.9	34.4	38.0	31.1	18.7	23.2	17.1	23.2	27.6	18.2	19.6	19.6							
Car, truck, or van	31.3	38.9	24.1	70.0	31.7	18.7	23.1	17.1	23.1	27.6	18.2	19.6	19.6							
Public transportation	60.0	—	—	—	26.9	36.2	—	—	36.2	—	27.3	26.3	26.3							
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	9.6	28	—	28	—	968	41	41							



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in Montgomery County, worked—Con.							Living in Dayton city (pt.), Montgomery County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Kettering city	Remainder of Montgomery County	Preble County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Greene County	Dayton city (pt.), Greene County	Remainder of Greene County	Miami County	Montgomery County		
Workers 16 years and over .....	22 794	85 097	19 049	68 138	500	8 008	64 957	5 733	14	5 719	367	58 823		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b> .....	11 735	50 959	9 715	35 168	297	4 020	34 573	3 704	14	3 690	260	30 597		
Householder, wife present .....	7 453	33 620	6 490	27 560	157	4 110	19 168	2 742	—	2 742	133	16 299		
Householder, no wife present .....	2 321	7 477	1 263	4 365	12	729	7 200	448	—	448	74	6 678		
Other household member .....	1 905	9 223	1 942	8 051	128	1 051	7 468	514	14	500	53	6 889		
In group quarters .....	56	639	20	192	—	130	737	—	—	—	—	737		
<b>Female</b> .....	11 059	34 138	9 334	32 970	203	1 988	30 384	2 029	—	2 029	107	28 226		
Householder, husband present .....	3 355	1 073	258	721	33	1 383	869	72	—	72	—	797		
Householder, no husband present .....	3 598	10 490	2 370	6 936	76	465	11 185	823	—	823	52	10 299		
Other household member .....	7 125	22 022	6 692	25 266	127	1 368	17 704	1 134	—	1 134	43	16 516		
In group quarters .....	11	553	14	47	—	22	626	—	—	—	—	12	614	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years .....	1 101	4 167	1 505	7 010	35	365	4 128	247	—	247	—	3 881		
20 to 24 years .....	3 087	12 677	2 413	9 269	71	1 239	12 007	1 123	—	1 123	76	10 796		
25 to 34 years .....	14 794	55 438	12 792	43 051	368	5 759	38 967	3 823	14	3 809	253	34 869		
35 to 64 years .....	2 960	10 789	2 494	7 172	15	348	7 909	450	—	450	38	7 421		
65 years and over .....	852	2 006	445	1 636	11	97	1 946	90	—	90	—	1 856		
With one or more years of college .....	10 200	31 176	8 014	23 078	238	3 575	21 977	2 831	14	2 817	137	18 998		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White .....	18 548	69 317	17 701	63 310	477	7 505	44 042	3 990	14	3 976	290	39 751		
Black .....	4 154	15 175	1 276	4 419	23	385	20 546	1 606	—	1 606	69	18 848		
Other races .....	92	405	72	409	—	118	369	137	—	137	8	224		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	139	535	48	378	—	32	494	98	—	98	8	388		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work .....	22 794	84 731	19 037	68 127	500	7 834	63 018	4 012	14	3 998	367	58 605		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	6 637	20 263	5 148	15 192	181	2 394	11 408	1 244	—	1 240	60	10 200		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	9 469	24 223	6 266	22 771	61	2 043	19 883	1 609	—	1 609	54	18 220		
Technicians and related support occupations .....	6 021	3 961	616	1 637	4	329	2 580	322	—	322	23	2 335		
Service occupations .....	1 797	6 126	943	4 463	39	1 125	4 716	116	—	116	3	4 597		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	7 051	13 771	2 924	11 671	18	589	12 867	1 171	—	1 171	28	11 388		
Service occupations .....	2 518	10 939	2 902	10 399	35	577	12 329	629	—	629	12	11 688		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	353	124	859	—	60	346	63	—	63	—	283		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 651	10 584	1 895	7 640	45	1 231	5 963	208	—	208	43	12 343		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	2 519	18 369	2 702	11 286	178	5 129	13 089	259	—	259	118	12 689		
Construction .....	287	3 378	2 400	3 395	8	617	2 071	71	—	71	78	1 922		
Manufacturing .....	4 192	28 221	4 799	16 237	261	2 193	14 882	74	—	74	225	14 560		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	2 338	3 981	375	3 479	—	400	3 351	55	—	55	17	3 279		
Wholesale trade .....	842	3 926	521	2 806	14	455	3 305	36	—	36	—	2 699		
Retail trade .....	2 715	10 839	4 475	17 293	56	1 481	9 710	367	—	367	12	9 331		
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	3 089	2 287	1 165	4 289	17	290	2 754	105	—	105	—	2 649		
Business and repair services .....	1 187	3 800	836	3 598	—	406	3 450	266	—	266	—	3 184		
Personal services .....	603	2 135	613	2 456	36	200	2 494	51	—	51	—	2 443		
Professional and related services .....	4 864	21 621	4 899	11 417	97	1 104	15 720	1 093	14	993	35	14 678		
Public administration .....	2 506	3 569	564	1 718	11	256	5 534	1 907	—	1 907	—	3 616		
All other industries .....	172	974	340	1 639	—	232	747	73	—	73	—	674		
Armed forces, at work .....	—	366	12	11	—	174	1 939	1 721	—	1 721	—	218		
Private wage and salary workers .....	16 851	69 776	15 966	55 391	397	6 657	47 821	1 390	—	1 390	367	46 041		
State and local government workers .....	457	4 924	360	1 070	—	407	6 694	3 706	—	3 706	—	2 988		
Federal and local government workers .....	6 832	7 607	1 694	7 190	92	576	8 646	996	14	982	—	8 039		
Self-employed workers .....	444	2 652	938	4 214	11	341	1 762	41	—	41	—	1 721		
Unpaid family workers .....	10	128	17	273	—	34	34	—	—	—	—	34		
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	3 125	15 810	5 253	17 893	116	1 161	14 568	753	14	739	69	13 746		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings .....	22 342	82 979	18 516	66 058	484	7 892	62 994	5 631	—	5 631	367	56 962		
Under \$3,999 or loss .....	2 821	11 688	3 766	14 256	82	776	11 431	559	—	559	49	10 811		
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	3 337	6 337	1 549	6 494	58	423	6 026	477	—	477	19	5 530		
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	2 191	6 520	1 536	6 126	—	596	6 797	634	—	634	52	6 111		
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 367	7 577	1 390	5 529	62	619	7 485	613	—	613	39	6 833		
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	4 420	16 567	3 130	12 238	111	1 551	13 641	1 487	—	1 487	114	12 018		
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	6 240	15 531	2 306	9 104	105	1 537	9 607	709	—	709	44	8 854		
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 385	8 634	1 981	5 397	12	612	7 951	664	—	664	50	7 285		
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 908	8 863	2 541	5 991	54	1 134	2 901	477	—	477	—	2 424		
\$50,000 or more .....	—	473	1 242	317	923	144	155	11	—	11	—	144		
Median .....	\$12 147	\$12 323	\$11 234	\$10 169	\$11 320	\$14 912	\$9 935	\$11 270	—	\$11 270	\$10 661	\$9 765		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van .....	18 651	77 107	17 617	63 087	490	7 567	54 062	5 563	14	5 549	367	48 098		
Drove alone .....	13 443	62 692	15 135	53 091	382	6 305	42 991	3 900	—	3 900	313	37 184		
Carpool .....	5 210	14 415	2 482	9 996	108	1 262	11 871	1 663	14	1 649	54	10 142		
Public transportation .....	3 897	3 126	239	506	—	84	5 962	116	—	116	—	5 846		
Bus or streetcar .....	3 844	3 047	231	506	—	80	5 838	116	—	116	—	5 722		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 819	15	—	15	—	3 804		
Walked only .....	87	3 792	579	2 127	—	182	585	39	—	39	—	529		
Other means .....	159	343	238	552	10	175	585	39	—	39	—	546		
Worked at home .....	—	529	376	1 866	—	—	529	—	—	—	—	529		
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.18	1.11	1.08	1.09	1.14	1.10	1.14	1.21	2.00	1.20	1.08	1.13		
Mean travel time to work .....	20.8	19.2	16.3	16.5	28.0	35.1	13.0	21.3	15.0	21.3	31.0	17.2		
Car, truck, or van .....	10.8	19.2	16.4	16.5	28.3	35.5	17.7	21.1	15.0	21.1	31.0	17.2		
Public transportation .....	23.2	30.2	48.4	30.9	—	24.4	26.8	34.0	—	34.0	—	26.7		
With a public transportation disability .....	31	388	151	398	—	11	279	12	—	12	—	287		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Dayton city (pt.), Montgomery County, worked—Con.						Living in Kettering city, worked						
	Dayton city (pt.), Mont- gomery County	Central business district	Remainder	Kettering city	Remainder of Mont- gomery County	Preble County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Greene County	Dayton city (pt.), Greene County	Remainder of Greene County	Miami County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>44 317</b>	<b>9 584</b>	<b>34 733</b>	<b>3 610</b>	<b>10 896</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>27 057</b>	<b>1 730</b>	—	<b>1 730</b>	<b>113</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>22 983</b>	<b>4 373</b>	<b>18 610</b>	<b>1 841</b>	<b>5 773</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>15 113</b>	<b>1 194</b>	—	<b>1 124</b>	<b>70</b>	
Householder, wife present	11 994	2 003	9 991	1 116	3 183	17	482	10 321	729	—	799	50	
Householder, no wife present	5 910	1 252	3 918	367	1 141	99	99	1 978	160	—	160	20	
Other household member	5 133	1 062	4 071	347	1 409	12	266	2 805	165	—	165	—	
In group quarters	686	56	630	11	40	—	120	49	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>21 334</b>	<b>5 211</b>	<b>16 123</b>	<b>1 769</b>	<b>5 123</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>11 944</b>	<b>606</b>	—	<b>606</b>	<b>43</b>	
Householder, husband present	646	128	518	50	101	—	40	336	—	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	7 966	2 065	5 901	599	1 734	11	34	3 306	157	—	157	—	
Other household member	12 158	3 007	9 151	1 106	3 252	11	145	8 302	449	—	449	43	
In group quarters	564	11	553	14	36	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	2 906	597	2 309	122	853	—	89	1 691	68	—	68	—	
20 to 24 years	8 072	1 640	6 432	584	2 140	12	293	3 753	286	—	286	31	
25 to 54 years	26 218	5 700	20 518	2 311	6 340	22	733	16 666	1 444	—	1 444	82	
55 to 64 years	5 705	1 202	4 503	495	1 221	—	80	4 995	232	—	232	—	
65 years and over	1 416	445	971	98	342	—	13	852	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	14 769	3 727	11 042	1 014	3 215	11	521	13 067	1 080	—	1 080	81	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	29 059	6 184	22 875	2 634	8 058	11	973	26 887	1 720	—	1 720	113	
Black	15 046	3 384	11 662	976	2 826	23	209	40	—	—	—	—	
Other races	212	16	196	—	—	—	26	130	10	—	10	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	279	56	223	24	85	—	8	101	12	—	12	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	44 122	9 584	34 538	3 598	10 885	34	1 138	26 909	1 605	—	1 605	113	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 123	2 139	5 984	391	1 579	11	301	8 949	636	—	636	69	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 077	4 209	9 868	956	3 187	—	275	9 355	515	—	515	12	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 963	178	1 785	40	212	—	34	1 070	176	—	176	—	
Sales occupations	2 947	654	2 293	501	1 149	—	171	3 240	53	—	53	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 377	570	2 807	790	1 201	—	67	2 095	295	—	295	12	
Service occupations	8 754	1 550	7 204	820	2 114	—	117	2 625	143	—	143	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3	168	166	23	94	—	—	109	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 568	573	2 995	500	1 231	—	197	2 798	203	—	203	12	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 101	1 113	7 988	908	2 680	23	248	3 104	108	—	108	20	
Construction	1 335	86	1 249	47	540	—	98	1 034	67	—	67	27	
Manufacturing	10 054	1 340	8 714	1 272	3 234	23	231	8 355	106	—	106	21	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 562	815	1 747	28	689	—	133	1 275	11	—	11	—	
Wholesale trade	1 744	285	1 459	112	413	—	37	997	14	—	14	—	
Retail trade	1 963	1 389	4 594	910	2 438	—	275	4 940	196	—	196	12	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 767	1 098	869	176	506	—	29	1 832	34	—	34	—	
Business and repair services	2 389	568	1 821	166	629	—	39	1 421	173	—	173	—	
Personal services	411	619	214	619	35	—	35	432	12	—	12	—	
Professional and related services	12 675	1 988	10 687	518	1 485	—	180	6 443	425	—	425	41	
Public administration	3 309	1 534	1 775	107	200	11	51	1 578	567	—	567	—	
All other industries	494	70	424	48	152	—	30	402	—	—	—	12	
Armed forces, at work	195	—	195	12	11	—	70	148	125	—	125	—	
Private wage and salary workers	33 049	6 257	26 792	3 307	9 685	23	974	21 561	715	—	715	56	
Federal government workers	2 754	372	2 382	102	135	12	99	1 535	726	—	726	41	
State and local government workers	1 123	2 882	4 005	113	801	—	81	2 764	270	—	270	41	
Self-employed workers	1 374	73	1 301	88	259	—	43	1 147	19	—	19	16	
Unpaid family workers	17	—	17	—	—	—	11	88	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 284	1 647	8 637	819	2 643	—	288	6 060	288	—	288	—	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>42 870</b>	<b>9 331</b>	<b>33 539</b>	<b>3 516</b>	<b>10 576</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>26 509</b>	<b>1 712</b>	—	<b>1 712</b>	<b>113</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 229	1 606	6 623	626	1 956	12	219	4 333	192	—	192	—	
\$4,000 to \$7,999	613	999	613	382	1 045	—	97	1 387	102	—	102	16	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 530	1 132	3 398	341	1 240	—	96	1 952	97	—	97	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 286	1 410	3 876	326	1 221	—	114	2 082	93	—	93	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 006	706	1 300	604	2 403	22	272	5 036	406	—	406	66	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 970	1 349	5 621	499	1 385	—	212	3 678	252	—	252	19	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 988	767	2 221	383	866	—	32	2 710	120	—	120	—	
\$50,000 or more	1 731	453	1 278	386	307	—	37	771	450	—	450	12	
Median	126	12	114	8	10	—	—	716	—	—	—	—	
	\$9 770	\$9 859	\$9 737	\$10 727	\$9 481	\$10 163	\$10 828	\$12 312	\$14 398	—	\$14 398	\$12 118	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	34 294	6 628	27 666	3 328	10 476	34	1 065	25 203	1 730	—	1 730	113	
Drive alone	26 595	4 672	21 923	2 882	8 479	22	927	21 439	1 513	—	1 513	113	
Carpool	7 699	1 956	5 743	446	1 997	12	138	3 764	217	—	217	—	
Public transportation	5 347	2 762	2 585	206	293	—	13	642	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	5 251	2 721	2 530	198	293	—	13	642	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	3 700	159	3 541	30	541	—	—	59	661	—	661	—	
Other means	—	35	—	46	53	—	—	447	71	—	71	—	
Worked at home	—	529	—	529	—	—	—	—	376	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.19	1.13	1.08	1.11	1.31	1.08	1.09	1.08	—	1.08	1.00	
Mean travel time to work	16.5	17.6	16.1	21.5	20.8	46.6	36.8	17.6	23.6	—	23.6	41.9	
Minutes, at work	16.0	16.2	15.9	19.8	20.0	46.8	39.0	17.5	23.3	—	23.6	41.9	
Public transportation	25.2	21.4	29.4	50.2	38.2	—	30.0	30.1	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	159	31	128	51	57	—	—	154	—	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Remainder of Montgomery County, worked				
	Living in Kettering city, worked—Con.															
	Montgomery County	Dayton city (pt.), Montgomery County	Central business district	Remainder	Kettering city	Remainder of Montgomery County	Preble County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Greene County	Dayton city (pt.), Greene County	Remainder of Greene County				
Workers 16 years and over	25 202	11 636	2 541	9 095	8 209	5 357	12	680	121 843	8 615	10	8 605				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male	13 919	7 141	1 355	5 786	3 836	2 942	—	559	70 679	6 062	10	6 052				
Householder, wife present	9 472	5 149	856	4 293	2 415	1 908	—	380	50 028	4 641	10	4 631				
Householder, no wife present	1 798	575	351	624	455	368	—	52	6 038	892	—	892				
Other household member	2 640	1 017	148	869	957	666	—	127	12 452	529	—	529				
In group quarters	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	161	—	—	—				
Female	11 283	4 495	1 186	3 309	4 373	2 415	12	121	51 164	2 553	—	2 553				
Householder, husband present	336	130	60	70	117	89	—	11	1 383	110	—	110				
Householder, no husband present	3 149	1 498	401	1 097	1 052	599	—	21	10 890	776	—	776				
Other household member	7 798	2 867	725	2 142	3 204	1 727	12	89	38 880	1 667	—	1 667				
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years	1 623	308	73	235	906	409	—	21	8 873	381	—	381				
20 to 24 years	3 436	1 572	306	1 266	965	899	—	121	14 417	862	—	862				
25 to 34 years	13 487	7 306	1 663	5 643	4 919	3 203	12	483	83 089	6 433	10	6 423				
35 to 64 years	3 863	1 913	379	1 540	1 191	759	—	42	13 086	831	—	831				
65 years and over	852	537	126	411	228	87	—	13	2 378	108	—	108				
With one or more years of college	11 894	5 736	1 351	4 385	3 671	2 487	12	442	47 973	5 560	10	5 550				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White	25 042	11 514	2 517	8 997	8 171	5 357	12	660	113 615	7 437	10	7 427				
Black	40	22	—	22	18	—	—	—	7 260	1 073	—	1 073				
Other races	120	100	24	76	20	—	—	20	968	105	—	105				
Spanish origin	89	39	9	30	24	26	—	—	694	61	—	61				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, at work	25 179	11 613	2 541	9 072	8 209	5 357	12	669	120 248	7 168	10	7 158				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 232	3 994	913	3 081	2 559	1 679	12	284	32 886	3 317	—	3 317				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 808	3 888	1 078	2 810	2 803	2 117	—	186	38 524	2 382	—	2 382				
Technicians and related support occupations	894	440	34	406	267	180	—	22	4 150	364	—	364				
Sales occupations	13 487	7 306	1 663	5 643	4 919	3 203	12	483	83 089	6 433	10	6 423				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 727	2 302	781	1 521	1 306	1 119	—	67	21 262	1 754	—	1 754				
Service occupations	4 727	2 302	781	1 521	1 306	1 119	—	67	21 262	1 754	—	1 754				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	109	—	—	—	101	8	—	—	968	24	—	24				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 572	1 418	184	1 234	588	566	—	70	14 507	630	10	620				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 976	1 600	206	1 394	836	540	—	87	20 276	448	—	448				
Construction	940	433	35	398	206	301	—	21	5 199	328	—	328				
Manufacturing	6 228	3 765	422	3 343	1 551	1 112	—	112	33 860	215	—	215				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 264	705	339	366	211	348	—	30	5 739	306	—	306				
Wholesale trade	983	523	100	423	196	264	—	47	12 792	119	—	119				
Retail trade	4 732	1 257	255	1 002	2 231	1 244	—	73	22 064	560	—	560				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 798	731	416	315	478	589	—	19	6 613	170	—	170				
Business and repair services	1 248	413	138	275	449	386	—	42	4 550	381	10	371				
Personal services	420	123	24	99	241	56	—	15	1 049	70	—	70				
Professional and related services	6 165	2 920	633	2 287	2 349	896	12	231	23 541	1 119	—	1 119				
Public administration	1 011	645	168	477	268	98	—	44	7 781	4 041	—	4 041				
All other industries	990	98	11	87	229	63	—	35	2 160	79	—	79				
Armed forces, at work	23	23	—	23	—	—	—	11	1 595	1 447	—	1 447				
Private wage and salary workers	20 790	9 877	2 080	7 797	6 241	4 472	—	477	95 119	2 078	10	2 068				
Federal government workers	809	389	49	540	81	139	—	54	8 929	5 705	—	5 705				
State and local government workers	2 403	826	344	482	1 995	382	12	137	11 796	716	—	716				
Self-employed workers	1 112	325	68	257	623	164	—	12	5 619	116	—	116				
Unpaid family workers	88	19	—	19	69	—	—	—	380	—	—	—				
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 772	1 649	319	1 330	2 897	1 226	—	156	23 825	935	—	935				
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings	24 672	11 415	2 485	8 930	7 959	5 298	12	658	118 908	8 522	10	8 512				
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 161	1 191	252	939	2 161	809	—	44	18 446	663	—	663				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 679	565	141	424	692	422	—	42	8 936	312	—	312				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 801	8 934	141	564	422	692	—	19	94 963	6 637	—	6 637				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 977	906	212	694	669	402	12	78	6 915	638	—	638				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 478	2 477	587	1 890	1 255	1 246	—	57	21 631	1 496	—	1 496				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 407	1 789	317	1 472	901	717	—	126	19 871	1 519	10	1 509				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 402	1 014	302	1 132	712	444	—	156	12 800	1 132	—	1 132				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 309	1 985	389	1 596	694	330	—	87	16 997	2 243	—	2 243				
\$50,000 or more	716	391	116	275	164	163	—	18	2 213	84	—	84				
Median	\$12 172	\$14 685	\$13 617	\$15 024	\$9 242	\$11 673	\$9 000	\$16 888	\$12 806	\$16 957	\$15 439	\$16 937				
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van	23 348	10 926	2 078	8 848	7 144	5 278	12	600	115 707	8 526	10	8 516				
Drive alone	19 801	8 934	1 583	7 351	6 492	4 495	12	419	94 963	6 637	—	6 637				
Carpool	3 547	1 992	495	1 497	772	783	—	181	20 744	1 889	10	1 879				
Public transportation	642	155	155	155	14	29	—	19	1 302	22	—	22				
Bus or streetcar	595	155	155	155	14	29	—	19	1 255	11	—	11				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked only	661	83	—	83	540	38	—	52	2 213	21	—	21				
Other means	175	28	19	28	9	13	—	9	755	46	—	46				
Worked at home	376	—	—	—	376	—	—	—	1 866	—	—	—				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.11	1.14	1.10	1.06	1.09	1.00	1.20	1.11	1.14	2.00	1.14				
Mean travel time to work, or minutes	17.0	20.4	22.9	19.8	10.1	19.8	10.0	41.9	19.3	24.4	20.0	24.4				
Car, truck, or van	17.0	20.0	22.0	19.5	10.2	19.8	10.0	44.1	19.4	24.4	20.0	24.4				
Public transportation	29.7	27.6	27.6	27.6	35.8	60.0	23.8	25.0	29.1	24.4	20.0	24.4				
With a public transportation disability	15.4	—	60	—	60	55	39	—	563	16	—	16				

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Living in Preble County, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Montgomery County, worked—Con.															
	Miami County	Montgomery County	Dayton city (pt.) Montgomery County	Central business district	Remainder	Kettering city	Remainder of Montgomery County	Preble County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Greene County	Dayton city (pt.) Greene County				
Workers 16 years and over	1 721	111 053	51 938	10 669	41 269	7 230	51 885	454	6 120	10 211	78	—				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male	1 271	63 061	32 570	6 007	26 563	4 038	26 453	285	4 494	6 065	70	—				
Householder, wife present	872	44 358	23 930	4 594	19 336	2 959	17 469	157	3 248	4 531	37	—				
Householder, wife present	184	6 950	3 653	718	2 955	641	2 856	12	578	1 038	24	—				
Other household member	215	11 592	4 978	695	4 283	638	5 976	116	658	1 166	9	—				
In group quarters	—	61	—	—	—	—	152	—	—	—	—	—				
Female	450	47 992	19 368	4 662	14 706	3 192	25 432	169	1 626	4 146	8	—				
Householder, husband present	29	1 244	622	137	485	91	531	—	82	64	—	—				
Householder, no husband present	103	9 946	4 624	1 132	3 492	719	4 603	65	410	780	—	—				
Other household member	318	36 791	14 122	3 393	10 729	2 382	20 287	104	1 134	3 291	8	—				
In group quarters	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years	178	8 279	2 054	431	1 623	477	5 748	35	255	799	—	—				
20 to 24 years	282	13 214	6 120	1 141	4 979	864	6 230	59	825	1 272	28	—				
25 to 54 years	1 124	75 198	36 728	7 431	29 297	4 962	33 598	334	4 543	6 426	50	—				
55 to 64 years	109	12 131	6 131	1 385	4 746	808	5 192	15	426	1 229	—	—				
65 years and over	28	2 231	905	281	624	119	1 207	11	71	485	—	—				
With one or more years of college	622	41 576	20 871	5 122	15 749	3 329	17 376	215	2 612	2 129	35	—				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White	1 641	104 083	47 292	9 847	37 445	6 896	49 895	454	5 872	10 132	78	—				
Black	56	1 136	4 261	770	3 491	282	1 593	—	176	47	—	—				
Other races	29	834	385	52	333	52	397	—	72	32	—	—				
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	10	623	356	74	282	—	267	—	24	26	—	—				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, at work	1 721	110 905	51 790	10 669	41 121	7 230	51 885	454	6 027	10 204	78	—				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	496	28 915	14 783	3 585	11 198	2 198	11 934	158	1 809	1 688	35	—				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	380	35 701	15 727	4 182	11 545	2 507	17 467	61	1 582	2 145	9	—				
Technicians and related support occupations	76	3 706	2 179	490	3 710	289	1 238	49	273	310	9	—				
Sales occupations	116	12 693	4 195	880	3 315	995	7 503	39	657	739	—	—				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	186	19 320	9 353	2 893	8 660	1 223	8 726	18	452	196	—	—				
Service occupations	97	12 588	3 990	808	3 182	760	6 338	35	418	179	—	—				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	924	187	—	187	—	737	—	40	643	—	—				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	766	13 566	6 916	894	6 022	807	5 843	45	964	1 595	21	—				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	242	19 211	10 187	1 200	8 987	958	8 066	155	1 914	2 754	23	—				
Construction	215	4 468	1 897	166	1 731	197	2 554	8	498	566	23	—				
Manufacturing	746	32 661	18 594	2 430	16 164	2 176	11 691	238	1 850	3 418	11	—				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	23	6 630	3 052	1 184	868	136	2 442	—	437	507	—	—				
Wholesale trade	16	6 643	2 501	457	2 044	213	1 929	14	371	456	—	—				
Retail trade	189	21 259	6 314	1 071	5 243	1 334	12 611	56	1 133	1 607	—	—				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	43	6 383	2 678	1 036	511	1 024	3 194	17	242	361	—	—				
Business and repair services	80	4 989	2 185	481	704	221	2 583	—	325	271	—	—				
Personal services	189	21 259	6 314	1 071	5 243	1 334	12 611	56	1 133	1 607	—	—				
Professional and related services	379	21 958	10 890	2 243	8 647	2 032	9 036	85	693	1 602	5	—				
Public administration	10	3 730	2 121	804	3 137	189	1 420	—	161	237	39	—				
All other industries	20	2 061	554	91	463	63	444	—	167	989	—	—				
Armed forces, at work	—	148	148	—	—	—	—	—	93	7	—	—				
Private wage and salary workers	1 514	91 153	43 701	8 514	35 187	6 418	41 034	374	5 206	7 405	23	—				
Federal government workers	—	10	3 214	2 238	236	2 002	177	—	234	234	55	—				
State and local government workers	130	10 881	4 490	1 686	6 005	688	6 905	69	338	1 209	—	—				
Self-employed workers	67	5 425	1 407	303	1 104	227	3 791	11	286	1 294	—	—				
Unpaid family workers	—	380	102	10	92	22	256	—	16	69	—	—				
At work 1 to 34 hours	211	22 563	7 002	1 159	5 843	1 537	14 024	116	717	2 267	—	—				
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings	1 687	108 261	51 036	10 526	40 510	7 041	50 184	438	6 059	9 964	78	—				
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	154	17 559	5 089	963	4 126	979	11 491	70	513	2 151	4	—				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	38	13 908	3 130	529	2 551	514	4 884	58	288	800	—	—				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	234	8 053	3 034	890	2 614	484	4 419	—	450	719	—	—				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	174	8 053	3 752	745	3 007	395	3 906	50	427	836	11	—				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	487	19 559	9 699	2 028	7 671	1 271	8 589	89	1 222	2 155	21	—				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	130	17 920	10 012	1 574	8 438	906	7 002	105	1 199	1 516	13	—				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	106	11 570	6 597	1 316	5 281	886	4 087	12	924	935	10	—				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	130	14 770	8 055	2 086	5 969	1 461	5 054	54	910	758	19	—				
\$50,000 or more	34	2 095	1 198	345	853	145	752	—	126	93	—	—				
Median	\$11 889	\$12 492	\$15 118	\$15 135	\$15 115	\$14 337	\$10 154	\$11 806	\$15 383	\$10 763	\$15 889	—				
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van	1 721	105 016	50 538	9 945	40 593	7 145	47 333	444	4 902	8 542	78	—				
Drive alone	1 376	86 402	40 604	7 186	33 418	5 881	40 117	348	4 959	6 928	18	—				
Carpool	345	18 414	9 934	2 759	7 175	1 264	7 216	96	943	1 914	60	—				
Public transportation	—	1 280	1 077	691	386	19	184	—	52	25	—	—				
Bus or streetcar	—	2 244	1 041	679	362	19	184	—	38	25	—	—				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked only	—	2 192	168	—	168	9	2 015	17	71	729	—	—				
Other means	—	699	155	33	122	57	487	10	95	134	—	—				
Worked at home	—	1 866	—	—	—	—	1 866	—	—	781	—	—				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.10	1.12	1.18	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.13	1.10	1.14	1.80	—				
Mean travel time to work	26.0	18.7	22.0	23.9	21.6	20.0	21.0	26.0	34.0	20.2	51.0	—				
Car, truck, or van	26.0	18.9	21.9	23.7	21.5	21.0	21.5	26.3	34.0	21.4	51.0	—				
Public transportation	28.8	29.8	27.6	27.6	24.0	23.5	23.5	26.0	22.7	30.0	—	—				
With a public transportation disability	—	54.7	200	—	200	45	302	—	11	26	—	—				

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Outside SMSA	
	Living in Preble County, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Greene County	Miami County	Montgomery County	Dayton city (pt.), Montgomery County	Central business district	Remainder	Kettering city	Remainder of Montgomery County	Preble County			
Workers 16 years and over .....	78	13	2 848	1 499	308	1 191	90	1 259	7 272	4 257		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Male .....	70	9	2 039	1 082	231	851	82	875	3 947	2 760		
Householder, wife present .....	37	4	1 838	971	215	756	78	789	2 652	1 886		
Householder, no wife present .....	24	5	28	24	—	24	4	—	351	104		
Other household member .....	9	—	173	87	16	71	—	86	944	383		
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Female .....	8	4	809	417	77	340	8	384	3 325	1 497		
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	18	14	4	10	—	4	46	55		
Householder, no husband present .....	—	4	116	60	4	56	—	56	660	209		
Other household member .....	8	—	675	343	69	274	8	324	2 608	1 233		
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	—	—	99	40	4	36	—	59	700	310		
20 to 24 years .....	28	9	287	105	14	91	4	178	848	527		
25 to 54 years .....	50	4	2 117	1 131	205	926	68	918	4 255	2 911		
55 to 64 years .....	—	—	307	203	80	123	18	86	922	432		
65 years and over .....	—	—	38	20	5	15	—	18	447	77		
With one or more years of college .....	35	4	665	347	117	230	41	277	1 425	709		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	78	13	2 815	1 474	308	1 166	90	1 251	7 226	4 232		
Black .....	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	2	20	3		
Other races .....	—	—	28	20	—	20	—	8	4	2		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	22	17	—	17	—	5	4	2		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	78	13	2 843	1 499	308	1 191	90	1 254	7 270	4 257		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	35	4	472	227	95	132	12	233	1 177	541		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	9	—	590	285	29	256	21	284	1 546	945		
Technicians and related support occupations .....	9	—	108	51	6	43	—	53	93	83		
Sales occupations .....	—	—	159	23	4	19	13	123	1 580	318		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	—	323	211	19	192	4	108	873	544		
Service occupations .....	—	—	243	102	4	98	16	125	936	501		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	2	2	—	2	4	18	819	26		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	11	4	620	359	77	282	4	257	959	839		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	23	4	894	524	103	421	33	337	1 833	1 405		
Construction .....	23	5	180	82	75	75	98	358	264	669		
Manufacturing .....	11	4	1 417	824	169	655	53	540	3 027	1 986		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	—	187	92	15	77	8	87	320	282		
Wholesale trade .....	—	—	109	59	14	45	—	50	347	102		
Retail trade .....	—	4	356	113	40	73	21	222	1 247	644		
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	—	69	53	10	43	16	292	163	215		
Business and repair services .....	—	—	68	47	—	47	4	17	203	78		
Personal services .....	—	—	22	4	—	4	—	18	168	104		
Professional and related services .....	5	—	386	220	53	167	—	166	1 211	61		
Public administration .....	39	—	21	13	—	3	14	14	177	61		
All other industries .....	—	—	28	2	—	2	—	26	961	86		
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	2	—		
Private wage and salary workers .....	23	13	2 555	1 359	257	1 102	86	1 110	4 814	3 613		
Federal government workers .....	55	—	63	46	—	46	—	17	116	57		
State and local government workers .....	—	—	183	77	51	26	4	102	1 026	485		
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	47	17	—	17	—	30	1 247	98		
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	4		
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	—	269	97	4	93	4	168	1 998	669		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings .....	78	13	2 828	1 499	308	1 191	90	1 239	7 045	4 222		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	4	5	313	98	—	98	4	211	1 829	297		
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	4	71	12	8	4	—	59	726	543		
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	—	81	28	2	26	—	53	638	328		
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	11	—	88	68	28	40	—	106	651	392		
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	21	4	566	304	42	262	8	254	1 564	890		
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	13	—	572	333	101	232	12	227	931	771		
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	10	—	618	318	63	355	27	173	1 002	502		
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	19	—	429	238	64	174	39	152	310	448		
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	89	4		
Median .....	\$15 889	\$4 750	\$16 433	\$18 217	\$18 192	\$18 212	\$23 528	\$13 350	\$9 012	\$12 999		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	78	13	2 829	1 480	302	1 178	90	1 259	5 622	4 227		
Drive alone .....	18	4	2 024	950	182	780	70	1 004	4 582	3 325		
Carpool .....	60	9	805	530	120	410	20	255	1 040	902		
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	11		
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	729	10		
Other means .....	—	—	19	19	6	13	—	10	115	9		
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	781	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.80	1.53	1.19	1.25	1.30	1.24	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.13		
Mean travel time to work .....	51.0	32.7	38.2	41.7	42.4	41.5	58.7	32.7	11.9	29.4		
Car, truck, or van .....	51.0	32.7	38.2	41.6	42.4	41.4	58.7	32.7	12.6	29.4		
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.0	15.0		
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	7	7	4	3	—	—	19	6		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living outside SMSA, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Greene County	Dayton city (pt.), Greene County	Remainder of Greene County	Miami County	Montgomery County	Dayton city (pt.), Montgomery County	Kettering city	Remainder of Montgomery County	Preble County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>32 229</b>	<b>7 102</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>7 045</b>	<b>4 635</b>	<b>19 753</b>	<b>10 770</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>8 065</b>	<b>739</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>22 894</b>	<b>4 555</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>4 516</b>	<b>3 189</b>	<b>14 673</b>	<b>8 146</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>5 848</b>	<b>477</b>
Householder, wife present	17 909	3 550	25	3 525	2 569	11 650	6 441	571	4 618	356
Householder, no wife present	1 957	402	14	388	245	721	77	445	67	70
Other household member	2 882	560	—	560	547	1 705	940	11	745	70
16 to group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>9 335</b>	<b>2 547</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2 529</b>	<b>1 446</b>	<b>5 080</b>	<b>2 624</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>2 217</b>	<b>262</b>
Householder, husband present	257	88	—	88	18	151	88	—	63	—
Householder, no husband present	1 729	555	10	555	206	907	532	339	58	58
Other household member	7 276	1 904	18	1 886	1 200	3 968	1 979	203	1 786	204
In group quarters	76	—	—	—	22	54	25	—	29	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	1 460	364	—	364	349	711	335	—	376	36
20 to 24 years	4 027	680	14	666	748	2 472	1 219	107	1 146	127
25 to 34 years	23 347	5 146	32	5 114	3 055	13 136	726	5 790	5 279	494
35 to 44 years	3 106	867	11	856	440	1 733	1 005	78	650	66
45 to 54 years	289	45	—	45	43	185	75	7	103	16
55 years and over	10 450	2 923	24	2 899	1 014	6 315	3 635	332	2 348	198
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	30 723	6 429	45	6 384	4 576	19 013	10 304	865	7 844	705
Black	1 374	641	12	629	45	654	404	53	197	34
Other races	152	32	—	32	86	86	62	—	24	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	240	74	—	74	26	140	69	—	71	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	31 412	6 581	57	6 524	4 635	19 657	10 739	915	8 003	739
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 831	1 819	—	1 812	4	2 392	2 972	—	1 583	156
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 208	2 245	24	2 221	843	5 014	2 811	160	2 043	106
Technicians and related support occupations	1 285	379	—	379	102	789	443	17	529	15
Sales occupations	2 071	352	14	333	1	1 999	731	614	404	60
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 852	1 514	10	1 504	442	2 830	1 637	93	1 100	66
Service occupations	2 195	534	—	534	299	1 233	577	71	585	129
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 129	29	—	29	13	129	77	32	6	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 056	972	5	967	921	4 024	2 181	176	1 667	139
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 910	882	21	861	1 807	5 047	2 701	273	2 073	174
Construction	2 139	340	5	340	5	1 593	923	597	35	52
Manufacturing	11 608	742	15	727	2 647	7 984	4 487	384	3 113	235
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 060	215	—	215	134	1 657	1 000	48	609	54
Wholesale trade	1 179	96	—	96	198	875	530	36	309	10
Retail trade	3 466	687	—	687	476	1 838	838	50	1 302	113
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 071	133	4	129	66	851	402	63	386	21
Business and repair services	1 397	275	3	275	93	847	467	495	20	104
Personal services	406	77	14	63	50	260	136	—	124	19
Professional and related services	3 777	993	6	987	517	2 142	1 261	172	709	125
Public administration	3 726	2 861	10	2 851	749	749	425	93	231	18
All other industries	783	162	—	162	172	403	270	6	127	46
Armed forces, at work	617	521	—	521	—	96	31	3	62	—
Private wage and salary workers	24 931	2 741	41	2 700	4 100	17 539	9 616	738	7 175	551
Federal government workers	4 723	3 602	10	3 592	79	1 027	607	80	300	15
State and local government workers	1 691	549	6	543	316	487	304	71	312	139
Self-employed workers	829	183	—	183	130	482	225	9	248	34
Unpaid family workers	55	27	—	27	18	18	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 961	890	14	876	638	2 237	1 118	56	1 063	196
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>31 793</b>	<b>6 994</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>6 942</b>	<b>4 594</b>	<b>19 540</b>	<b>10 653</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>7 881</b>	<b>735</b>
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	7 234	1 737	—	1 737	737	872	372	—	854	150
\$4,000 to \$5 999	1 539	321	—	321	350	817	370	23	424	51
\$6,000 to \$7 999	1 736	288	10	278	330	648	574	38	436	70
\$8,000 to \$9 999	2 052	404	—	404	404	1 238	627	547	549	63
\$10,000 to \$14 999	6 560	624	14	6 100	422	3 259	1 837	166	1 256	250
\$15,000 to \$19 999	6 263	379	21	3 358	804	880	2 195	464	1 464	100
\$20,000 to \$24 999	1 189	069	4	341	365	1 745	1 989	140	1 616	34
\$25,000 to \$49 999	4 985	1 153	3	1 150	240	3 577	2 083	159	1 335	15
\$50,000 or more	19	19	—	19	184	106	49	2	106	9
Median	\$15 442	\$15 314	\$15 232	\$15 315	\$11 623	\$16 699	\$16 595	\$17 136	\$16 268	\$10 369
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	31 556	6 924	57	6 867	4 557	19 352	10 484	918	7 950	723
Drive alone	23 244	4 772	41	4 731	3 344	14 530	7 702	672	6 156	598
Carpool	8 312	2 152	16	2 136	213	4 822	2 782	246	1 794	125
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	118	32	—	32	1	85	65	—	20	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	367	102	—	102	51	209	131	—	78	8
Other means	185	44	—	44	26	107	90	—	17	8
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.22	1.16	1.22	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.16	1.17	1.10
Mean travel time to work	33.3	28.7	42.1	28.6	28.6	36.4	39.6	31.8	31.8	25.1
Car, truck, or van	33.6	28.9	42.1	28.7	28.7	36.7	40.1	38.6	32.1	24.6
Public transportation	33.5	33.8	—	33.8	60.0	27.8	28.8	—	24.5	90.0
With a public transportation disability	109	24	—	24	10	66	51	—	15	9

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA				
	Living in SMSA				Place of work not reported	Living in SMSA				Place of work not reported	Living in SMSA				Place of work not reported
	Total	Volusia County	Daytona Beach city	Remainder of Volusia County		Total	Volusia County	Daytona Beach city	Remainder of Volusia County		Total	Volusia County	Daytona Beach city	Remainder of Volusia County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>93 064</b>	<b>93 064</b>	<b>19 916</b>	<b>73 148</b>	<b>8 342</b>	<b>82 282</b>	<b>82 282</b>	<b>32 381</b>	<b>49 901</b>		<b>78 009</b>	<b>78 009</b>	<b>31 142</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b>	<b>52 052</b>	<b>52 052</b>	<b>10 676</b>	<b>41 376</b>	<b>4 844</b>	<b>45 297</b>	<b>45 297</b>	<b>17 379</b>	<b>27 918</b>		<b>42 196</b>	<b>42 196</b>	<b>16 465</b>		
Householder, wife present	32 411	32 411	5 104	27 307	2 432	28 787	28 787	10 213	18 574		26 665	26 665	9 674		
Householder, no wife present	7 904	7 904	1 505	6 400	813	6 905	6 905	3 157	3 748		6 313	6 313	2 397		
Other household member	11 260	11 260	2 915	8 345	1 557	9 521	9 521	3 852	5 669		8 805	8 805	3 586		
In group quarters	477	477	200	277	42	374	374	129	245		349	349	113		
<b>Female</b>	<b>41 012</b>	<b>41 012</b>	<b>9 240</b>	<b>31 772</b>	<b>3 498</b>	<b>36 985</b>	<b>36 985</b>	<b>15 002</b>	<b>21 983</b>		<b>35 813</b>	<b>35 813</b>	<b>14 677</b>		
Householder, husband present	1 273	1 273	219	1 054	17	1 237	1 237	414	823		1 190	1 190	414		
Householder, no husband present	10 793	10 793	1 430	7 363	884	9 735	9 735	4 302	5 433		9 473	9 473	4 172		
Other household member	28 656	28 656	5 368	23 188	2 580	25 752	25 752	10 197	15 555		24 889	24 889	10 002		
In group quarters	290	290	123	167	17	261	261	89	172		261	261	89		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years	7 468	7 468	1 730	5 738	783	6 509	6 509	2 566	3 943		6 281	6 281	2 443		
20 to 24 years	13 093	13 093	3 726	9 367	1 341	11 518	11 518	5 241	6 277		10 863	10 863	4 978		
25 to 34 years	56 364	56 364	10 455	45 420	4 742	50 008	50 008	19 380	30 428		47 949	47 949	18 810		
35 to 44 years	12 108	12 098	2 580	9 528	994	10 753	10 753	6 661	7 092		10 187	10 187	3 994		
45 to 54 years	4 029	4 029	934	3 095	482	3 494	3 494	1 333	2 161		3 429	3 429	1 317		
55 years and over	35 169	35 169	8 280	26 889	2 699	31 493	31 493	14 038	17 455		30 024	30 024	13 483		
With one or more years of college															
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White	82 176	82 176	13 822	68 354	6 839	72 875	72 875	27 946	44 929		69 064	69 064	26 802		
Black	9 740	9 740	5 771	3 969	1 471	8 408	8 408	4 006	4 402		7 946	7 946	3 911		
Other races	1 148	1 148	323	825	32	999	999	429	570		999	999	429		
Spanish origin	1 465	1 465	375	1 090	90	1 264	1 264	440	824		1 236	1 236	416		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work	92 964	92 964	19 910	73 054	8 329	82 212	82 212	32 347	49 865		77 959	77 959	31 116		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 489	21 489	4 400	17 089	1 478	19 337	19 337	8 642	10 695		18 411	18 411	8 263		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	28 265	28 265	5 488	22 777	2 447	24 906	24 906	10 732	14 174		23 990	23 990	10 409		
Services and related support occupations	2 864	2 864	547	2 317	210	2 438	2 438	1 107	1 331		2 226	2 226	1 050		
Sales occupations	14 274	14 274	2 324	11 950	1 010	13 764	13 764	6 976	6 788		12 796	12 796	6 449		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 777	14 777	2 555	11 222	1 239	12 298	12 298	5 349	6 949		12 015	12 015	5 552		
Service occupations	16 609	16 609	3 377	11 232	1 593	14 753	14 753	5 868	8 885		14 455	14 455	5 799		
Printing, publishing, and related occupations	3 094	3 094	389	2 705	349	2 709	2 709	1 293	1 416		2 599	2 599	1 107		
Finance, forestry, and fishing occupations	12 332	12 332	1 952	10 380	1 310	10 616	10 616	4 353	6 263		9 452	9 452	3 091		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 175	11 175	2 177	8 998	1 032	9 892	9 892	3 453	6 439		9 158	9 158	3 255		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 427	8 427	1 315	7 112	805	7 605	7 605	1 846	5 759		6 703	6 703	2 643		
Construction	10 082	10 082	1 410	8 672	957	8 505	8 505	2 404	5 101		7 755	7 755	2 261		
Manufacturing	5 309	5 309	1 089	4 220	531	4 516	4 516	1 880	2 636		4 095	4 095	1 765		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 702	2 702	593	2 109	411	2 210	2 210	852	1 358		2 077	2 077	794		
Wholesale trade	21 241	21 241	4 186	16 359	1 767	19 093	19 093	8 456	10 437		18 507	18 507	8 418		
Retail trade	6 413	6 413	1 092	5 321	519	5 704	5 704	2 016	3 688		5 482	5 482	1 977		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 896	3 896	804	3 092	319	3 424	3 424	1 529	1 895		3 205	3 205	1 401		
Business and repair services	6 564	6 564	2 592	3 972	473	5 981	5 981	2 818	3 163		5 866	5 866	2 740		
Personal services	18 419	18 419	4 618	13 801	1 421	16 412	16 412	6 961	9 451		15 838	15 838	6 808		
Professional and related services	4 984	4 984	775	4 209	501	4 340	4 340	1 516	2 824		4 212	4 212	1 501		
Public administration	4 927	4 927	740	4 187	545	4 422	4 422	869	3 553		4 039	4 039	807		
All other industries	100	100	6	94	13	70	70	34	36		50	50	26		
Armed forces, at work	69 725	69 725	15 203	54 522	6 380	61 264	61 264	25 411	35 853		57 888	57 888	24 355		
Private wage and salary workers	1 737	1 737	427	1 310	320	243	243	1 243	552		1 141	1 141	522		
Federal government workers	12 403	12 403	2 664	9 739	988	11 337	11 337	4 231	7 106		10 963	10 963	4 156		
State and local government workers	8 580	8 580	1 571	7 009	593	7 846	7 846	2 071	5 775		7 484	7 484	2 001		
Self-employed workers	619	619	151	468	61	592	592	116	476		533	533	98		
Unpaid family workers	21 124	21 124	5 123	16 001	2 244	18 700	18 700	6 871	11 829		17 904	17 904	6 577		
At work 10 to 34 hours															
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>89 279</b>	<b>89 279</b>	<b>19 144</b>	<b>70 135</b>	<b>7 576</b>	<b>79 215</b>	<b>79 215</b>	<b>31 501</b>	<b>47 714</b>		<b>75 115</b>	<b>75 115</b>	<b>30 308</b>		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	20 287	20 287	5 099	15 188	1 992	18 134	18 134	6 854	11 280		17 416	17 416	6 598		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 301	10 301	2 580	7 721	958	9 343	9 343	3 592	5 751		8 225	8 225	3 348		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12 061	12 061	2 990	9 071	1 050	10 748	10 748	4 469	6 279		10 270	10 270	4 439		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 301	10 301	2 580	7 721	958	9 343	9 343	3 592	5 751		8 225	8 225	3 348		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 508	17 508	4 314	13 194	1 779	15 989	15 989	6 465	9 524		15 076	15 076	6 410		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 476	8 476	1 706	6 770	717	7 049	7 049	2 576	4 473		6 584	6 584	2 478		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 615	4 615	665	3 950	367	4 615	4 615	1 647	2 968		3 552	3 552	1 478		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 643	4 643	593	4 050	379	4 194	4 194	2 013	2 181		3 816	3 816	1 870		
\$50,000 or more	1 281	1 281	162	1 119	106	1 090	1 090	382	708		1 051	1 051	376		
Median	\$8 394	\$8 394	\$7 180	\$8 815	\$7 855	\$8 309	\$8 309	\$8 500	\$8 191		\$8 203	\$8 203	\$8 433		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van	81 970	81 970	16 188	65 782	7 558	72 154	72 154	28 669	43 485		68 165	68 165	27 538		
One or more taxicabs	43 742	43 742	12 386	31 356	5 748	36 330	36 330	12 891	23 439		33 812	33 812	12 216		
Carpool	18 228	18 228	3 802	14 426	1 810	15 824	15 824	5 778	10 046		14 353	14 353	5 293		
Public transportation	1 265	1 265	739	526	90	1 108	1 108	642	466		1 084	1 084	642		
Bus or streetcar	1 016	1 016	645	371	75	912	912	575	337		888	888	575		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—		
Walked only	4 183	4 183	1 611	2 572	352	3 806	3 806	1 448	2 358		3 478	3 478	1 389		
Other means	1 796	1 796	955	2 841	294	2 364	2 364	1 159	1 205		2 222	2 222	1 150		
Mode of home	1 850	1 850	423	1 427	—	1 850	1 850	423	1 427		1 850	1 850	423		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.15		1.13	1.13	1.11		
Mean travel time to work	17.9	17.9	17.9	18.6	18.2	20.7	20.7	17.1	18.0		16.5	16.5	17.9		
Car, truck, or van	18.2	18.2	18.6	18.7	21.5	17.3	17.3	18.0	16.8		16.1	16.1	17.3		
Public transportation	34.3	34.3	38.0	29.1	35.4	36.2	36.2	32.8	40.7		35.0	35.0	32.8		
With a public transportation disability	42.3	42.3	110	31.3	15.9	29.0	29.0	35.5	13.5		25.2	25.2	13.9		

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>1 739</b>	<b>14 726</b>	<b>25 731</b>	<b>5 012</b>	<b>42 196</b>	<b>42 196</b>	<b>16 465</b>	<b>1 739</b>	<b>14 726</b>	<b>25 731</b>	<b>5 012</b>
Householder, wife present	1 062	8 612	16 991	3 314	26 665	26 665	9 674	1 062	8 612	16 991	3 314
Householder, no wife present	390	2 702	3 285	714	6 377	6 377	3 092	390	2 702	3 285	714
Other household member	287	3 299	5 219	898	8 805	8 805	3 586	287	3 299	5 219	898
In group quarters	—	113	236	86	—	—	—	—	113	236	86
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 554</b>	<b>13 123</b>	<b>21 136</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>35 813</b>	<b>35 813</b>	<b>14 677</b>	<b>1 554</b>	<b>13 123</b>	<b>21 136</b>	<b>1 701</b>
Householder, husband present	18	396	776	66	1 190	1 190	414	18	396	776	66
Householder, no husband present	401	3 771	5 301	436	4 473	4 473	4 172	401	3 771	5 301	436
Other household member	1 135	8 867	14 887	1 187	24 889	24 889	10 002	1 135	8 867	14 887	1 187
In group quarters	—	89	172	12	261	261	89	—	89	172	12

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	196	2 247	3 838	404	6 281	6 281	2 443	196	2 247	3 838	404
20 to 24 years	498	4 480	5 885	889	10 863	10 863	4 978	498	4 480	5 885	889
25 to 34 years	2 015	16 795	28 439	4 375	47 249	47 249	18 810	2 015	16 795	28 439	4 375
35 to 44 years	383	3 211	6 593	923	10 187	10 187	3 594	383	3 211	6 593	923
45 to 54 years	201	1 116	2 112	118	3 429	3 429	1 317	201	1 116	2 112	118
55 to 64 years	136	1 127	1 641	246	30 024	30 024	13 483	136	1 127	1 641	246
65 years and over	136	1 127	1 641	246	30 024	30 024	13 483	136	1 127	1 641	246
With one or more years of college	1 346	12 137	16 541	2 446	—	—	—	1 346	12 137	16 541	2 446

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	2 976	23 826	42 262	6 273	69 064	69 064	26 802	2 976	23 826	42 262	6 273
Black	304	3 607	4 035	323	7 946	7 946	3 911	304	3 607	4 035	323
Other races	13	416	570	117	999	999	429	13	416	570	117
Spanish origin*	45	371	820	139	1 236	1 236	416	45	371	820	139

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	3 293	27 823	46 843	6 676	77 959	77 959	31 116	3 293	27 823	46 843	6 676
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	828	7 435	10 148	1 600	18 411	18 411	8 263	828	7 435	10 148	1 600
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	535	8 874	13 581	1 808	23 990	23 990	11 535	535	8 874	13 581	1 808
Technicians and related support occupations	129	921	1 276	328	2 326	2 326	1 050	129	921	1 276	328
Service occupations	514	3 293	5 842	557	6 649	6 649	3 807	514	3 293	5 842	557
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	892	4 660	6 463	923	10 660	10 660	5 532	892	4 660	6 463	923
Service occupations	380	5 149	8 656	561	14 455	14 455	5 799	380	5 149	8 656	561
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	299	2 194	2 194	152	2 493	2 493	2 194	299	2 194	2 194	152
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	313	2 778	6 361	1 570	2 452	2 452	3 091	313	2 778	6 361	1 570
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	237	3 018	5 903	985	9 158	9 158	3 255	237	3 018	5 903	985
Construction	104	1 520	5 079	919	6 703	6 703	1 624	104	1 520	5 079	919
Manufacturing	84	3 177	6 474	1 190	9 935	9 935	3 261	84	3 177	6 474	1 190
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	543	1 222	2 330	683	4 095	4 095	1 765	543	1 222	2 330	683
Wholesale trade	67	727	1 283	214	2 077	2 077	794	67	727	1 283	214
Retail trade	938	7 480	10 089	1 667	18 507	18 507	8 418	938	7 480	10 089	1 667
Finance, insurance, and real estate	486	1 491	3 505	352	5 482	5 482	1 977	486	1 491	3 505	352
Business and repair services	154	1 247	1 804	372	3 205	3 205	1 401	154	1 247	1 804	372
Personal services	100	2 660	2 568	225	3 866	3 866	2 760	100	2 660	2 568	225
Professional and related services	460	6 348	9 030	1 160	15 838	15 838	6 808	460	6 348	9 030	1 160
Public administration	322	1 179	2 711	271	4 212	4 212	1 501	322	1 179	2 711	271
All other industries	35	772	3 232	323	4 039	4 039	807	35	772	3 232	323
Armed forces, at work	—	26	24	37	50	50	26	—	26	24	37
Private wage and salary workers	2 559	21 796	33 533	5 457	57 888	57 888	24 355	2 559	21 796	33 533	5 457
Federal government workers	45	487	609	276	1 41	1 41	532	45	487	609	276
State and local government workers	15	1 644	2 807	452	10 963	10 963	4 156	15	1 644	2 807	452
Self-employed workers	140	1 861	5 483	503	7 484	7 484	2 001	140	1 861	5 483	503
Unpaid family workers	37	61	435	25	533	533	98	37	61	435	25
At work 1 to 34 hours	401	6 176	11 327	976	17 904	17 904	6 577	401	6 176	11 327	976

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>3 199</b>	<b>27 109</b>	<b>44 807</b>	<b>6 588</b>	<b>75 115</b>	<b>75 115</b>	<b>30 308</b>	<b>3 199</b>	<b>27 109</b>	<b>44 807</b>	<b>6 588</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	493	6 105	10 818	879	17 416	17 416	6 598	493	6 105	10 818	879
\$4,000 to \$5,999	275	3 229	5 454	412	5 025	5 025	2 224	275	3 229	5 454	412
\$6,000 to \$7,999	468	3 881	5 921	741	10 270	10 270	4 349	468	3 881	5 921	741
\$8,000 to \$9,999	241	2 904	5 080	812	3 325	3 325	3 245	241	2 904	5 080	812
\$10,000 to \$14,999	702	5 708	8 666	1 255	15 076	15 076	6 410	702	5 708	8 666	1 255
\$15,000 to \$19,999	209	2 179	4 106	1 175	6 584	6 584	2 478	209	2 179	4 106	1 175
\$20,000 to \$24,999	121	1 224	2 700	700	3 552	3 552	1 478	121	1 224	2 700	700
\$25,000 to \$49,999	339	1 531	1 946	448	3 816	3 816	1 870	339	1 531	1 946	448
\$50,000 or more	28	348	675	124	1 051	1 051	376	28	348	675	124
Median	\$10 100	\$8 234	\$8 056	\$11 212	\$8 203	\$8 203	\$8 433	\$10 100	\$8 234	\$8 056	\$11 212

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	2 939	24 599	40 627	6 247	68 165	68 165	27 538	2 939	24 599	40 627	6 247
Drive alone	2 480	19 765	31 567	4 182	53 812	53 812	22 265	2 480	19 765	31 567	4 182
Carpool	459	4 834	9 060	2 065	14 353	14 353	5 293	459	4 834	9 060	2 065
Public transportation	53	589	442	91	1 084	1 084	642	53	589	442	91
Bus or streetcar	53	522	313	53	888	888	575	53	522	313	53
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	142	1 247	2 289	153	3 678	3 678	1 389	142	1 247	2 289	153
Other means	150	1 000	2 222	222	2 332	2 332	1 150	150	1 000	2 222	222
Worked at home	9	414	1 427	—	1 850	1 850	423	9	414	1 427	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.12	1.14	1.25	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.09	1.12	1.14	1.25
Mean travel time in minutes	16.4	17.1	15.2	36.6	15.9	15.9	17.0	16.4	17.1	15.2	36.6
Car, truck, or van	10.4	10.4	15.5	31.0	16.1	16.1	17.0	10.4	10.4	15.5	31.0
Public transportation	26.2	33.4	38.2	24.7	35.0	35.0	32.8	26.2	33.4	38.2	24.7
With a public transportation disability	40	99	113	12	252	252	139	40	99	113	12

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							Living in Remainder of Volusia County, worked	
	Living in Daytona Beach city, worked								
	Inside SMSA	Volusia County	Daytona Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Volusia County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Volusia County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>17 127</b>	<b>17 127</b>	<b>12 620</b>	<b>1 054</b>	<b>11 566</b>	<b>4 507</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>60 882</b>	<b>60 882</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>8 954</b>	<b>8 954</b>	<b>6 485</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>5 882</b>	<b>2 469</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>33 242</b>	<b>33 242</b>
Householder, wife present	4 417	4 417	3 054	258	2 796	1 363	257	22 248	22 248
Householder, no wife present	2 073	2 073	1 624	191	1 433	449	120	4 304	4 304
Other household member	2 351	2 351	1 694	154	1 540	657	126	6 454	6 454
In group quarters	113	113	113	—	113	—	—	75	75
<b>Female</b>	<b>8 173</b>	<b>8 173</b>	<b>6 135</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>5 684</b>	<b>2 038</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>27 640</b>	<b>27 640</b>
Householder, husband present	219	219	166	18	148	53	17	971	971
Householder, no husband present	3 076	3 076	2 338	122	2 216	738	108	6 397	6 397
Other household member	4 772	4 772	3 542	311	3 231	1 230	117	20 117	20 117
In group quarters	106	106	89	—	89	17	—	155	155
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	1 467	1 467	1 116	52	1 064	351	54	4 814	4 814
20 to 24 years	3 138	3 138	2 401	204	2 197	737	179	7 725	7 725
25 to 34 years	9 433	9 433	6 671	576	6 095	2 762	486	37 816	37 816
35 to 44 years	2 271	2 271	1 738	146	1 592	533	58	7 916	7 916
45 years and over	818	818	694	76	618	124	26	2 611	2 611
With one or more years of college	7 144	7 144	5 393	487	4 906	1 751	474	22 880	22 880
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	12 268	12 268	8 983	784	8 199	3 285	596	56 796	56 796
Black	4 573	4 573	3 443	270	3 173	1 130	170	3 373	3 373
Other races	286	286	194	—	194	92	37	713	713
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	316	316	265	30	235	51	25	920	920
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	17 121	17 121	12 614	1 054	11 560	4 507	803	60 838	60 838
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 739	3 739	2 906	265	2 641	837	146	14 672	14 672
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 937	4 937	3 781	394	3 387	1 156	226	19 053	19 053
Technicians and related support occupations	2 433	2 433	2 293	20	2 273	140	53	5 893	5 893
Sales occupations	2 043	2 043	1 468	150	1 318	570	20	7 606	7 606
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 461	2 461	2 020	224	1 796	441	153	9 554	9 554
Service occupations	4 692	4 692	3 326	260	3 066	1 366	101	9 763	9 763
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	243	243	146	—	146	97	24	2 250	2 250
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 617	1 617	1 084	52	1 032	533	100	7 835	7 835
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 893	1 893	1 371	83	1 288	522	72	7 265	7 265
Construction	1 071	1 071	724	39	685	347	101	5 632	5 632
Manufacturing	1 236	1 236	930	35	895	306	42	6 699	6 699
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	868	868	552	153	399	316	45	3 227	3 227
Wholesale trade	478	478	320	42	278	158	1	1 599	1 599
Retail trade	4 457	4 457	3 186	326	2 860	1 271	49	14 050	14 050
Finance, insurance, and real estate	882	882	697	70	627	185	40	4 600	4 600
Business and repair services	716	716	530	326	494	186	31	2 489	2 489
Personal services	2 326	2 326	1 750	56	1 694	576	46	3 540	3 540
Professional and related services	3 854	3 854	3 013	180	2 833	841	348	11 984	11 984
Public administration	617	617	501	92	409	116	4	3 595	3 595
All other industries	616	616	411	25	386	205	45	3 423	3 423
Armed forces, at work	6	6	6	—	6	—	—	44	44
Private wage and salary workers	13 084	13 084	9 562	806	8 756	3 522	667	44 804	44 804
Federal government workers	282	282	245	20	200	37	31	859	859
State and local government workers	2 298	2 298	1 730	160	1 570	568	87	8 665	8 665
Self-employed workers	1 412	1 412	1 058	43	1 015	354	18	6 072	6 072
Unpaid family workers	51	51	25	—	25	—	—	46	46
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 295	4 295	3 296	217	3 079	999	155	13 609	13 609
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
Total with earnings	<b>16 528</b>	<b>16 528</b>	<b>12 270</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>11 228</b>	<b>4 258</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>58 587</b>	<b>58 587</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 382	4 382	3 240	218	3 022	1 042	163	13 034	13 034
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 409	2 409	1 785	79	1 706	624	54	6 616	6 616
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 526	2 526	1 851	158	1 693	675	51	7 744	7 744
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 840	1 840	1 277	86	1 191	563	78	4 485	4 485
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 933	2 933	2 212	246	1 966	723	132	12 143	12 143
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 241	1 241	818	91	727	421	47	5 343	5 343
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 840	1 840	1 277	99	1 178	662	77	3 030	3 030
\$25,000 to \$49,999	536	536	461	74	387	75	44	3 280	3 280
\$50,000 or more	139	139	127	11	116	12	13	912	912
Median	\$7 166	\$7 166	\$7 091	\$9 535	\$6 929	\$7 372	\$8 867	\$8 586	\$8 586
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	13 814	13 814	9 810	782	9 028	4 004	669	54 351	54 351
Drive alone	10 686	10 686	7 019	627	7 152	2 827	432	43 126	43 126
Carpool	3 128	3 128	1 951	75	1 876	71	237	11 225	11 225
Public transportation	674	674	433	14	419	241	27	2 410	2 410
Bus or streetcar	607	607	366	14	352	241	14	2 81	2 81
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 341	1 341	1 315	142	1 173	26	87	2 337	2 337
Walked only	875	875	639	107	532	236	20	2 357	2 357
Other means	423	423	423	9	414	—	—	1 427	1 427
Worked at home	1 14	1 14	1 12	1 06	1 12	1 19	1 27	1 13	1 13
Persons per private car, truck, or van	15.6	15.6	14.0	11.7	11.3	20.0	31.1	16.0	16.0
Car, truck, or van	14.9	14.9	13.5	11.3	13.6	18.4	33.8	16.4	16.4
Public transportation	39.8	39.8	34.0	20.0	34.4	50.2	12.4	27.2	27.2
With a public transportation disability	60	60	60	—	60	—	—	192	192

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Daytona Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Volusia County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Volusia County	Daytona Beach city	Remainder of Volusia County
<b>Male</b>	<b>9 980</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>8 844</b>	<b>23 262</b>	<b>4 434</b>	<b>3 101</b>	<b>3 101</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>2 187</b>
Householder, wife present	6 620	804	5 816	15 628	3 057	2 042	2 042	539	1 503
Householder, no wife present	1 468	199	1 269	2 836	594	318	318	93	225
Other household member	892	133	1 759	4 562	772	716	716	266	450
In group quarters	—	—	—	236	15	25	25	16	9
<b>Female</b>	<b>5 542</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>7 439</b>	<b>19 098</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>847</b>
Householder, husband present	2 448	248	2 200	4 697	47	47	47	17	47
Householder, no husband present	1 834	279	1 555	4 563	328	262	262	130	132
Other household member	6 460	824	5 636	13 657	1 070	863	863	190	668
In group quarters	—	—	—	155	12	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	1 327	144	1 183	3 487	350	228	228	123	105
20 to 24 years	2 577	294	2 283	5 148	710	655	655	263	392
25 to 54 years	12 139	1 439	10 700	25 677	3 889	2 759	2 759	770	1 989
55 to 64 years	1 858	257	1 601	6 060	869	568	568	67	499
65 years and over	623	125	498	1 988	92	65	65	16	49
With one or more years of college	8 090	859	7 231	14 790	1 972	1 469	1 469	555	914

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	17 819	2 192	15 627	38 977	5 677	3 811	3 811	1 144	2 687
Black	468	34	434	2 905	153	462	462	95	367
Other races	235	13	222	478	80	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	151	15	136	769	114	28	28	24	4

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	18 502	2 239	16 263	42 336	5 873	4 253	4 253	1 231	3 022
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 357	563	4 794	9 315	1 242	926	926	276	547
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 628	1 141	6 487	12 425	1 582	916	916	323	593
Technicians and related support occupations	757	109	648	1 348	275	112	112	37	53
Service occupations	2 339	364	1 975	5 267	537	521	521	169	352
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 318	257	1 061	2 868	370	283	283	184	377
Service occupations	2 473	120	2 353	7 290	500	298	298	69	229
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	153	—	153	2 097	128	215	215	—	215
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 098	261	1 837	5 945	1 470	1 144	1 144	265	902
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 884	154	1 730	5 381	951	734	734	198	536
Construction	900	65	835	4 732	818	902	902	222	680
Manufacturing	2 331	49	2 282	4 368	1 148	570	570	143	427
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 213	390	823	2 014	638	421	421	115	304
Wholesale trade	474	25	449	1 125	202	133	133	58	75
Retail trade	5 232	612	4 620	8 818	918	586	586	238	348
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 280	146	864	3 320	312	222	222	39	183
Business and repair services	871	118	753	1 618	341	219	219	128	91
Personal services	1 010	44	966	2 530	179	115	115	58	57
Professional and related services	3 795	280	3 515	8 189	912	574	574	153	421
Public administration	1 000	230	770	2 595	227	128	128	15	113
All other industries	396	10	386	3 027	278	383	383	62	321
Armed forces, at work	20	—	20	24	37	20	20	8	12
Private wage and salary workers	14 793	1 753	13 040	30 011	4 790	3 376	3 376	1 056	2 320
Federal government workers	287	—	287	572	245	102	102	20	82
State and local government workers	2 428	352	2 074	6 239	345	374	374	75	299
Self-employed workers	943	77	846	5 129	485	362	362	70	193
Unpaid family workers	73	37	36	409	25	59	59	18	41
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 281	184	3 097	10 328	821	796	796	294	502

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>18 038</b>	<b>2 157</b>	<b>15 881</b>	<b>40 549</b>	<b>5 817</b>	<b>4 100</b>	<b>4 100</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>2 907</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 258	275	2 983	9 776	716	718	718	256	462
\$4,000 to \$7,999	2 342	196	4 523	4 507	460	343	343	61	261
\$8,000 to \$11,999	2 498	310	2 188	5 246	628	478	478	120	358
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 968	255	1 713	4 517	684	451	451	121	330
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 640	208	1 432	3 683	1 198	465	465	98	367
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 079	175	904	1 951	623	315	315	132	183
\$25,000 to \$49,999	409	265	1 144	1 671	404	378	378	143	231
\$50,000 or more	249	17	232	663	111	39	39	6	33
Median	\$9 569	\$10 305	\$9 455	\$8 157	\$11 665	\$10 208	\$10 208	\$10 246	\$10 195

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	17 728	2 157	15 571	36 623	5 578	3 989	3 989	1 131	2 858
Drive alone	14 386	1 773	12 613	28 740	3 750	2 518	2 518	646	1 872
Carpool	3 342	384	2 958	7 883	1 828	1 471	1 471	485	986
Public transportation	209	39	170	201	64	24	24	—	24
Bus or streetcar	209	39	170	201	64	24	24	—	24
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	72	39	—	—	—	—
Walked only	74	—	74	2 263	66	128	128	59	69
Other means	511	43	468	1 846	202	152	152	49	83
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.25	1.29	1.29	1.37	1.26
Mean travel time to work	18.9	18.6	19.0	14.7	37.4	37.7	37.7	43.2	35.4
Car, truck, or van	18.8	18.9	19.0	15.2	37.4	38.3	38.3	44.7	35.7
Public transportation	30.5	28.5	31.0	29.9	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.8
With a public transportation disability	79	40	39	113	12	38	38	16	22

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA				
	Total				Remainder of Macon County	Total				Remainder of Macon County	Total				Remainder of Macon County
	Total	Macon County	Decatur city	95		Total	Macon County	Decatur city	95		Inside SMSA	Macon County	Decatur city	95	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>55 071</b>	<b>55 071</b>	<b>39 306</b>	<b>15 765</b>	<b>4 398</b>	<b>55 950</b>	<b>55 950</b>	<b>48 347</b>	<b>7 603</b>	<b>47 961</b>	<b>47 961</b>	<b>41 504</b>			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b>	<b>32 078</b>	<b>32 078</b>	<b>22 315</b>	<b>9 763</b>	<b>2 752</b>	<b>33 816</b>	<b>33 816</b>	<b>29 409</b>	<b>4 407</b>	<b>27 178</b>	<b>27 178</b>	<b>23 643</b>			
Householder, wife present	23 035	23 035	15 309	7 726	1 651	25 457	25 457	22 371	3 086	19 550	19 550	17 543			
Householder, no wife present	4 147	4 147	2 752	1 395	496	3 728	3 728	3 302	426	3 302	3 302	2 790			
Other household member	4 801	4 801	3 516	1 285	591	5 429	5 429	3 669	1 760	3 866	3 866	3 118			
In group quarters	95	95	95	95	14	102	102	67	35	52	52	52			
<b>Female</b>	<b>22 992</b>	<b>22 992</b>	<b>16 991</b>	<b>6 002</b>	<b>1 646</b>	<b>22 134</b>	<b>22 134</b>	<b>18 938</b>	<b>3 196</b>	<b>20 783</b>	<b>20 783</b>	<b>17 861</b>			
Householder, husband present	347	347	284	63	42	296	296	268	28	288	288	264			
Householder, no husband present	5 247	5 247	4 423	824	449	4 910	4 910	4 414	496	4 451	4 451	4 213			
Other household member	17 146	17 146	12 031	5 115	1 138	16 688	16 688	14 016	2 672	15 621	15 621	13 161			
In group quarters	253	253	253	—	17	240	240	240	—	223	223	223			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years	4 018	4 018	2 901	1 117	279	3 850	3 850	3 518	332	3 592	3 592	2 808			
20 to 24 years	7 577	7 577	5 696	1 881	738	7 423	7 423	6 324	1 099	6 430	6 430	5 437			
25 to 54 years	34 722	34 722	22 017	10 905	2 732	35 946	35 946	31 384	4 562	30 215	30 215	26 468			
55 to 64 years	6 948	6 948	5 361	1 587	458	7 073	7 073	6 198	875	6 157	6 157	5 431			
65 years and over	1 806	1 806	1 531	275	191	1 658	1 658	1 423	235	1 567	1 567	1 360			
With one or more years of college	17 843	17 843	13 511	4 332	1 175	17 589	17 589	15 280	2 309	15 611	15 611	13 693			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White	50 862	50 862	35 227	15 635	3 963	52 204	52 204	44 731	7 473	44 367	44 367	38 034			
Black	3 839	3 839	3 794	45	416	3 404	3 404	3 288	116	3 289	3 289	3 179			
Other races	370	370	285	85	342	342	342	328	14	305	305	291			
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	211	211	157	54	8	235	235	228	7	201	201	201			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work	55 013	55 013	39 248	15 765	4 398	55 894	55 894	48 303	7 591	47 915	47 915	41 504			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 697	11 697	8 724	2 973	543	12 055	12 055	9 307	1 448	10 415	10 415	8 760			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 241	16 241	12 076	4 165	1 136	15 968	15 968	13 852	2 116	14 587	14 587	12 587			
Technicians and related support occupations	2 155	2 155	1 653	502	134	2 089	2 089	1 891	198	1 877	1 877	1 716			
Service occupations	5 517	5 517	4 201	1 316	383	5 653	5 653	4 173	1 480	4 554	4 554	3 829			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 429	8 429	6 216	2 213	451	8 516	8 516	7 788	728	7 876	7 876	7 178			
Service occupations	7 445	7 445	5 654	1 791	661	6 910	6 910	6 007	903	6 517	6 517	5 716			
Family, forestry, and fishing occupations	234	234	194	40	64	294	294	264	30	264	264	234			
Production operation, craft, and repair occupations	7 447	7 447	4 974	2 473	582	7 965	7 965	6 908	1 057	6 205	6 205	5 403			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 249	11 249	7 590	3 659	1 017	13 102	13 102	11 965	1 137	9 960	9 960	8 746			
Construction	2 809	2 809	1 683	1 126	273	2 678	2 678	2 068	610	1 960	1 960	1 488			
Manufacturing	15 632	15 632	10 897	4 735	1 147	18 134	18 134	16 565	1 569	17 978	17 978	15 718			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 076	5 076	3 494	1 582	389	4 942	4 942	4 521	421	4 209	4 209	3 839			
Wholesale trade	1 988	1 988	1 461	527	252	1 914	1 914	1 632	282	1 617	1 617	1 377			
Retail trade	9 162	9 162	6 638	2 524	756	8 761	8 761	6 761	1 999	8 161	8 161	6 373			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 806	2 806	2 126	680	205	2 787	2 787	2 559	228	2 535	2 535	2 330			
Business and repair services	1 556	1 556	1 149	407	188	1 557	1 557	1 346	211	1 354	1 354	1 187			
Personal services	1 725	1 725	1 329	396	163	1 576	1 576	1 377	199	1 528	1 528	1 289			
Professional and related services	10 930	10 930	8 325	2 605	770	10 522	10 522	9 349	1 173	9 813	9 813	8 408			
Public administration	1 879	1 879	1 354	525	112	1 729	1 729	1 584	145	1 586	1 586	1 498			
All other industries	1 450	1 450	592	858	143	1 294	1 294	540	754	1 174	1 174	491			
Armed forces, at work	58	58	58	—	—	56	56	44	12	46	46	34			
Private wage and salary workers	44 839	44 839	32 228	12 611	3 486	46 554	46 554	41 095	5 459	39 223	39 223	34 676			
Federal government workers	1 036	1 036	800	206	98	969	969	835	134	883	883	761			
State and local government workers	5 430	5 430	4 180	1 450	390	5 268	5 268	4 364	904	4 893	4 893	4 119			
Self-employed workers	3 340	3 340	1 952	1 408	404	2 933	2 933	1 907	1 026	2 769	2 769	1 806			
Unpaid family workers	236	236	146	90	20	206	206	146	60	193	193	142			
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 617	11 617	8 453	3 164	940	11 132	11 132	8 975	2 157	10 309	10 309	8 342			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>53 675</b>	<b>53 675</b>	<b>38 268</b>	<b>15 407</b>	<b>4 158</b>	<b>54 759</b>	<b>54 759</b>	<b>47 398</b>	<b>7 361</b>	<b>46 852</b>	<b>46 852</b>	<b>40 614</b>			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 204	9 204	6 734	2 470	742	8 841	8 841	7 040	1 801	8 198	8 198	6 573			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 905	3 905	2 806	1 016	249	3 726	3 726	3 049	677	3 489	3 489	2 888			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 122	4 122	3 060	1 062	241	4 079	4 079	3 604	475	3 760	3 760	3 301			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 031	4 031	2 865	1 166	262	3 902	3 902	3 376	526	3 528	3 528	3 029			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 291	9 291	6 859	2 432	773	9 315	9 315	8 058	1 257	8 072	8 072	7 022			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 220	10 220	7 136	3 084	728	11 670	11 670	10 576	1 094	9 959	9 959	8 154			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 926	5 926	4 339	1 587	417	6 454	6 454	5 831	623	5 164	5 164	4 486			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 929	5 929	4 073	1 856	537	5 892	5 892	5 115	777	4 781	4 781	4 161			
\$50,000 or more	1 047	1 047	804	243	149	880	880	754	126	847	847	725			
Median	\$12 543	\$12 543	\$12 132	\$13 828	\$12 959	\$13 286	\$13 286	\$13 829	\$10 553	\$12 257	\$12 257	\$12 716			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van	50 943	50 943	36 251	14 692	4 087	51 685	51 685	45 017	6 668	44 239	44 239	38 693			
Drive alone	40 993	40 993	29 279	11 714	3 503	41 838	41 838	34 370	7 468	35 921	35 921	31 198			
Carpool	9 950	9 950	6 972	2 978	584	11 847	11 847	10 647	1 200	10 318	10 318	7 495			
Public transportation	656	656	619	37	69	1 032	1 032	999	33	573	573	560			
Bus or streetcar	619	619	584	35	67	997	997	968	29	538	538	528			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	1 899	1 899	1 508	391	192	1 678	1 678	1 366	312	1 648	1 648	1 340			
Other means	394	394	341	53	50	376	376	332	44	322	322	272			
Worked at home	979	979	507	472	—	979	979	507	472	979	979	507			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.09	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.12			
Mean travel time to work	minutes: 15.7	minutes: 15.7	minutes: 14.7	minutes: 18.5	minutes: 17.3	minutes: 18.4	minutes: 18.4	minutes: 17.6	minutes: 14.3	minutes: 14.3	minutes: 14.3	minutes: 14.5			
Car, truck, or van, 15.9 minutes	15.9	15.9	14.9	18.4	17.9	18.4	18.4	17.9	14.4	16.4	16.4	14.5			
Public transportation, 22.9 minutes	22.9	22.9	22.7	26.4	35.9	38.9	38.9	38.7	44.7	21.2	21.2	21.5			
With a public transportation disability	196	196	153	43	8	189	189	172	17	166	166	151			

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's**

**Residence and Place of Work**

	Central business district			Remainder of Macon County			Outside SMSA			Macon County			Decatur city			Central business district			Remainder of Macon County			Outside SMSA			
		Remainder			Remainder			Outside SMSA			Macon County			Decatur city			Central business district			Remainder			Outside SMSA		
Workers 16 years and over	6 750	34 754	6 457	2 712				47 961	47 961	41 504	6 750	34 754	6 457	2 712											
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																									
<b>Male</b>																									
Householder, wife present	3 515	20 128	3 535	2 148	27 178	27 178	23 643	3 515	20 128	3 535	2 148	27 178	27 178	23 643	3 515	20 128	3 535	2 148	27 178	27 178	23 643	3 515	20 128	3 535	2 148
Householder, no wife present	2 637	14 906	2 407	1 434	19 950	19 950	17 543	2 637	14 906	2 407	1 434	19 950	19 950	17 543	2 637	14 906	2 407	1 434	19 950	19 950	17 543	2 637	14 906	2 407	1 434
Other household member	502	2 616	748	364	3 866	3 866	3 118	502	2 616	748	364	3 866	3 866	3 118	502	2 616	748	364	3 866	3 866	3 118	502	2 616	748	364
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>																									
Householder, husband present	3 205	14 626	2 922	564	20 783	20 783	17 861	3 205	14 626	2 922	564	20 783	20 783	17 861	3 205	14 626	2 922	564	20 783	20 783	17 861	3 205	14 626	2 922	564
Householder, no husband present	60	204	24	17	289	289	264	60	204	24	17	289	289	264	60	204	24	17	289	289	264	60	204	24	17
Other household member	745	3 488	438	147	4 651	4 651	4 213	745	3 488	438	147	4 651	4 651	4 213	745	3 488	438	147	4 651	4 651	4 213	745	3 488	438	147
In group quarters	2 430	10 731	2 460	387	15 621	15 621	13 693	2 430	10 731	2 460	387	15 621	15 621	13 693	2 430	10 731	2 460	387	15 621	15 621	13 693	2 430	10 731	2 460	387
		223	—	13	223	223	223					223	223	223			223	—	13	223	223	223			13
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																									
16 to 19 years	354	2 454	784	147	3 992	3 992	2 808	354	2 454	784	147	3 992	3 992	2 808	354	2 454	784	147	3 992	3 992	2 808	354	2 454	784	147
20 to 24 years	859	4 578	993	409	6 430	6 430	5 437	859	4 578	993	409	6 430	6 430	5 437	859	4 578	993	409	6 430	6 430	5 437	859	4 578	993	409
25 to 34 years	4 139	22 329	3 747	1 775	30 215	30 215	26 468	4 139	22 329	3 747	1 775	30 215	30 215	26 468	4 139	22 329	3 747	1 775	30 215	30 215	26 468	4 139	22 329	3 747	1 775
35 to 44 years	1 151	4 080	726	333	6 157	6 157	5 431	1 151	4 080	726	333	6 157	6 157	5 431	1 151	4 080	726	333	6 157	6 157	5 431	1 151	4 080	726	333
45 to 54 years	247	1 113	207	48	1 567	1 567	1 360	247	1 113	207	48	1 567	1 567	1 360	247	1 113	207	48	1 567	1 567	1 360	247	1 113	207	48
65 years and over	2 304	11 389	1 918	1 057	15 611	15 611	13 693	2 304	11 389	1 918	1 057	15 611	15 611	13 693	2 304	11 389	1 918	1 057	15 611	15 611	13 693	2 304	11 389	1 918	1 057
<b>With one or more years of college</b>																									
	2 304	11 389	1 918	1 057	15 611	15 611	13 693	2 304	11 389	1 918	1 057	15 611	15 611	13 693	2 304	11 389	1 918	1 057	15 611	15 611	13 693	2 304	11 389	1 918	1 057
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																									
White	6 311	31 723	6 333	2 532	44 367	44 367	38 034	6 311	31 723	6 333	2 532	44 367	44 367	38 034	6 311	31 723	6 333	2 532	44 367	44 367	38 034	6 311	31 723	6 333	2 532
Black	421	2 758	110	134	3 289	3 289	3 179	421	2 758	110	134	3 289	3 289	3 179	421	2 758	110	134	3 289	3 289	3 179	421	2 758	110	134
Other races	18	273	14	46	305	305	291	18	273	14	46	305	305	291	18	273	14	46	305	305	291	18	273	14	46
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	40	161	—	2	201	201	201	40	161	—	2	201	201	201	40	161	—	2	201	201	201	40	161	—	2
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																									
Employed, at work	6 736	34 734	6 445	2 700	47 915	47 915	41 470	6 736	34 734	6 445	2 700	47 915	47 915	41 470	6 736	34 734	6 445	2 700	47 915	47 915	41 470	6 736	34 734	6 445	2 700
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 202	7 358	1 491	703	10 051	10 051	8 560	1 202	7 358	1 491	703	10 051	10 051	8 560	1 202	7 358	1 491	703	10 051	10 051	8 560	1 202	7 358	1 491	703
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 102	9 406	1 879	518	14 387	14 387	12 708	3 102	9 406	1 879	518	14 387	14 387	12 708	3 102	9 406	1 879	518	14 387	14 387	12 708	3 102	9 406	1 879	518
Technicians and related support occupations	120	1 616	141	144	1 877	1 877	1 736	120	1 616	141	144	1 877	1 877	1 736	120	1 616	141	144	1 877	1 877	1 736	120	1 616	141	144
Sales occupations	1 028	2 816	1 100	454	4 954	4 954	3 854	1 028	2 816	1 100	454	4 954	4 954	3 854	1 028	2 816	1 100	454	4 954	4 954	3 854	1 028	2 816	1 100	454
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 954	5 164	1 054	426	22 756	22 756	19 548	1 954	5 164	1 054	426	22 756	22 756	19 548	1 954	5 164	1 054	426	22 756	22 756	19 548	1 954	5 164	1 054	426
Service occupations	187	584	801	267	5 716	5 716	5 716	187	584	801	267	5 716	5 716	5 716	187	584	801	267	5 716	5 716	5 716	187	584	801	267
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	604	4 799	802	460	6 205	6 205	5 403	604	4 799	802	460	6 205	6 205	5 403	604	4 799	802	460	6 205	6 205	5 403	604	4 799	802	460
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 075	7 783	888	486	9 746	9 746	8 858	1 075	7 783	888	486	9 746	9 746	8 858	1 075	7 783	888	486	9 746	9 746	8 858	1 075	7 783	888	486
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	207	1 281	472	576	1 960	1 960	1 488	207	1 281	472	576	1 960	1 960	1 488	207	1 281	472	576	1 960	1 960	1 488	207	1 281	472	576
Manufacturing	1 074	11 716	1 188	507	13 978	13 978	12 790	1 074	11 716	1 188	507	13 978	13 978	12 790	1 074	11 716	1 188	507	13 978	13 978	12 790	1 074	11 716	1 188	507
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 144	2 695	370	478	4 209	4 209	3 839	1 144	2 695	370	478	4 209	4 209	3 839	1 144	2 695	370	478	4 209	4 209	3 839	1 144	2 695	370	478
Wholesale trade	221	1 156	240	119	1 617	1 617	1 377	221	1 156	240	119	1 617	1 617	1 377	221	1 156	240	119	1 617	1 617	1 377	221	1 156	240	119
Retail trade	1 476	4 897	1 788	245	8 161	8 161	6 373	1 476	4 897	1 788	245	8 161	8 161	6 373	1 476	4 897	1 788	245	8 161	8 161	6 373	1 476	4 897	1 788	245
Finance, insurance, and real estate	688	1 672	205	66	2 535	2 535	2 330	688	1 672	205	66	2 535	2 535	2 330	688	1 672	205	66	2 535	2 535	2 330	688	1 672	205	66
Business and repair services	180	1 007	167	14	1 354	1 354	1 187	180	1 007	167	14	1 354	1 354	1 187	180	1 007	167	14	1 354	1 354	1 187	180	1 007	167	14
Personal services	95	346	54	29	1 538	1 538	1 289	95	346	54	29	1 538	1 538	1 289	95	346	54	29	1 538	1 538	1 289	95	346	54	29
Professional and related services	986	7 822	1 005	347	9 813	9 813	8 808	986	7 822	1 005	347	9 813	9 813	8 808	986	7 822	1 005	347	9 813	9 813	8 808	986	7 822	1 005	347
Public administration	442	1 056	88	181	1 586	1 586	1 498	442	1 056	88	181	1 586	1 586	1 498	442	1 056	88	181	1 586	1 586	1 498	442	1 056	88	181
All other industries	55	436	683	133	1 174	1 174	491	55	436	683	133	1 174	1 174	491	55	436	683	133	1 174	1 174	491	55	436	683	133
Armed forces, at work	14	20	12	12	46	46	34	14	20	12	12	46	46	34	14	20	12	12	46	46	34	14	20	12	12
Private wage and salary workers	5 324	29 352	4 547	2 130	39 223	39 223	34 676	5 324	29 352	4 547	2 130	39 223	39 223	34 676	5 324	29 352	4 547	2 130	39 223	39 223	34 676	5 324	29 352	4 547	2 130
State and local government workers	295	466	122	25	883	883	761	295	466	122	25	883	883	761	295	466	122	25	883	883	761	295	466	122	25
Self-employed workers	846	3 273	774	347	4 893	4 893	4 119	846	3 273	774	347	4 893	4 893	4 119	846	3 273	774	347	4 893	4 893	4 119	846	3 273	774	347
Unpaid family workers	14	128	51	23	193	193	142	14	128	51	23	193	193	142	14	128	51	23	193	193	142	14	128	51	23
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 347	6 995	1 967	368	10 309	10 309	8 342	1 347	6 995	1 967	368	10 309	10 309	8 342	1 347	6 995	1 967	368	10 309	10 309	8 342	1 347	6 995	1 967	368
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																									
Total with earnings	6 594	34 020	6 238	2 665	46 852	46 852	40 614	6 594	34 020	6 238	2 665	46 852	46 852	40 614	6 594	34 020	6 238	2 665	46 852	46 852	40 614	6 594	34 020	6 238	2 665
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	909	5 654	1 625	264	8 198	8 198	6 573	909	5 654	1 625	264	8 198	8 198	6 573	909	5 654	1 625	264	8 198	8 198	6 573	909	5 654	1 625	

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Macon County, worked		
	Living in Decatur city, worked			Central business district			Remainder of Macon County			Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA		Macon County
	Inside SMSA	Macon County	Decatur city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Macon County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Macon County		Inside SMSA	Macon County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>34 649</b>	<b>34 649</b>	<b>31 990</b>	<b>5 415</b>	<b>26 575</b>	<b>2 659</b>	<b>1 706</b>	<b>13 312</b>	<b>13 312</b>				
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>19 163</b>	<b>19 163</b>	<b>17 678</b>	<b>2 898</b>	<b>16 780</b>	<b>1 485</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>8 015</b>	<b>8 015</b>				
Householder, wife present	13 431	13 431	12 596	2 087	10 509	755	6 519	3 537	3 537				
Householder, no wife present	2 773	2 773	2 503	332	2 171	270	270	537	537				
Other household member	2 907	2 907	2 572	479	2 058	380	225	959	959				
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—				
<b>Female</b>	<b>15 486</b>	<b>15 486</b>	<b>14 312</b>	<b>2 517</b>	<b>11 795</b>	<b>1 174</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>5 297</b>	<b>5 297</b>				
Householder, husband present	235	235	222	45	177	13	11	53	53				
Householder, no husband present	3 961	3 961	3 725	674	3 051	236	80	690	690				
Other household member	11 067	11 067	10 142	1 798	8 344	925	220	4 554	4 554				
In group quarters	223	223	223	—	223	—	13	—	—				
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	2 602	2 602	2 238	284	1 954	364	87	990	990				
20 to 24 years	4 919	4 919	4 378	83	3 695	541	269	1 511	1 511				
25 to 54 years	20 960	20 960	19 490	3 189	16 301	1 470	1 112	9 255	9 255				
55 to 64 years	4 834	4 834	4 590	1 021	3 569	244	190	1 323	1 323				
65 years and over	1 334	1 334	1 294	208	1 056	40	23	233	233				
With one or more years of college	11 898	11 898	11 000	1 933	9 067	898	793	3 713	3 713				
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	31 175	31 175	28 636	4 985	23 651	2 539	1 530	13 492	13 492				
Black	3 244	3 244	3 134	416	2 718	110	134	15	15				
Other races	230	230	220	14	206	10	42	75	75				
Spanish origin	157	157	157	25	132	—	—	44	44				
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>34 603</b>	<b>34 603</b>	<b>31 956</b>	<b>5 401</b>	<b>26 555</b>	<b>2 647</b>	<b>1 694</b>	<b>13 312</b>	<b>13 312</b>				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 512	7 512	6 881	978	5 853	681	548	2 539	2 539				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 930	10 930	10 013	2 555	7 378	917	637	3 657	3 657				
Engineers and related support occupations	1 434	1 434	1 310	103	1 205	124	113	443	443				
Sales occupations	3 495	3 495	3 130	3 189	543	114	261	1 261	1 261				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 803	5 803	5 739	1 393	3 980	230	140	1 953	1 953				
Service occupations	5 025	5 025	4 573	594	4 145	286	145	1 492	1 492				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	189	189	164	35	35	30	60	60	60				
Production, craft, and repair occupations	4 226	4 226	3 853	443	3 410	373	403	1 979	1 979				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 721	6 721	6 356	796	5 560	365	235	3 025	3 025				
Construction	1 214	1 214	1 021	135	886	193	338	746	746				
Manufacturing	9 845	9 845	9 177	842	8 335	291	433	4 133	4 133				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 892	2 892	2 742	926	1 816	150	343	717	717				
Wholesale trade	1 242	1 242	1 164	199	965	78	66	375	375				
Retail trade	5 957	5 957	5 087	1 159	3 928	870	177	2 204	2 204				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 935	1 935	1 872	635	1 316	63	55	600	600				
Business and repair services	985	985	907	143	764	78	12	369	369				
Personal services	1 189	1 189	1 092	229	863	197	19	339	339				
Professional and related services	7 564	7 564	7 217	802	6 415	347	190	2 249	2 249				
Public administration	1 319	1 319	1 266	363	903	53	126	267	267				
All other industries	461	461	411	47	364	90	97	713	713				
Armed forces, at work	46	46	34	14	20	12	12	—	—				
Private wage and salary workers	28 499	28 499	26 327	4 226	22 101	2 172	1 356	10 724	10 724				
Federal government workers	703	703	635	233	466	68	93	180	180				
State and local government workers	3 666	3 666	3 351	646	2 805	205	1 227	205	205				
Self-employed workers	1 658	1 658	1 554	237	1 317	104	100	1 111	1 111				
Unpaid family workers	123	123	123	14	109	—	23	70	70				
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 529	7 529	6 871	1 087	5 784	658	548	2 780	2 780				
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>33 811</b>	<b>33 811</b>	<b>31 237</b>	<b>5 273</b>	<b>25 964</b>	<b>2 574</b>	<b>1 678</b>	<b>13 041</b>	<b>13 041</b>				
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 028	6 028	5 462	4 697	4 697	276	186	2 170	2 170				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 654	2 654	2 378	1 807	1 807	276	99	895	895				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 829	2 829	2 623	558	2 065	206	75	931	931				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	589	589	534	254	2 055	67	125	988	988				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 066	6 066	5 582	1 033	4 549	484	263	2 006	2 006				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 378	6 378	5 953	893	4 060	425	341	2 581	2 581				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 380	3 380	3 187	611	2 776	187	174	1 784	1 784				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 252	3 252	3 010	522	2 488	242	433	1 529	1 529				
\$50,000 or more	690	690	649	182	467	41	33	157	157				
Median	\$11 888	\$11 888	\$12 001	\$11 496	\$12 121	\$10 717	\$16 846	\$13 494	\$13 494				
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	31 929	31 929	29 319	5 017	24 302	2 610	1 652	12 310	12 310				
Drive alone	25 972	25 972	23 790	4 147	19 643	2 182	1 499	9 499	9 499				
Carpool	5 957	5 957	5 529	870	4 659	428	662	2 361	2 361				
Public transportation	538	538	529	232	297	59	14	35	35				
Bus or streetcar	503	503	494	222	272	14	9	35	35				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked only	1 301	1 301	1 299	140	1 159	2	40	347	347				
Other means	374	374	336	26	310	38	148	148	148				
Worked at home	507	507	507	—	507	—	—	472	472				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.33	1.12	1.12				
Mean travel time to work	13.3	13.3	13.1	13.2	13.1	16.0	39.5	16.9	16.9				
Car, truck, or van	13.4	13.4	13.2	13.2	13.2	16.0	40.9	17.1	17.1				
Public transportation	20.9	20.9	18.3	23.5	5.0	30.0	24.4	24.4	24.4				
With a public transportation disability	133	133	122	32	90	11	12	33	33				

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be any of race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Males</b> .....	5 965	617	5 348	2 050	766	6 638	6 638	5 764	872
Householder, wife present.....	4 947	550	4 397	1 572	565	5 507	5 507	4 828	679
Householder, no wife present.....	427	44	383	110	82	418	418	372	46
Other household member.....	591	23	568	368	119	663	663	551	112
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	30	30	15	35
<b>Females</b> .....	3 549	718	2 831	1 748	240	1 351	1 351	1 077	274
Householder, husband present.....	1 059	176	883	432	140	993	993	887	106
Householder, no husband present.....	488	15	417	202	67	259	259	201	58
Other household member.....	3 019	632	2 387	1 535	167	1 067	1 067	855	212
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	17	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....	570	70	500	420	60	258	258	210	48
20 to 24 years.....	1 059	176	883	432	140	993	993	887	106
25 to 54 years.....	6 978	950	6 028	463	5 731	5 731	4 916	815	41
55 to 64 years.....	841	130	711	482	143	916	916	767	149
65 years and over.....	66	9	57	167	91	91	91	63	28
With one or more years of college.....	2 693	371	2 322	1 020	264	1 978	1 978	1 587	391

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....	9 398	1 326	8 072	3 794	1 002	7 837	7 837	6 697	1 140
Black.....	45	176	40	40	4	115	109	137	—
Other races.....	71	4	67	4	4	37	37	—	—
Spanish origin.....	44	15	29	—	2	34	34	27	7

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work.....	9 514	1 325	8 179	3 798	1 006	7 979	7 979	6 833	1 146
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 729	224	1 505	810	189	1 004	1 004	747	257
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	2 695	547	2 148	962	211	1 381	1 381	1 144	237
Technicians and related support occupations.....	724	171	553	38	17	212	212	155	57
Service occupations.....	1 545	361	1 184	409	38	760	760	670	90
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	978	86	892	122	122	393	393	291	102
Service occupations.....	1 560	161	1 399	429	257	1 760	1 760	1 505	255
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	2 200	279	1 921	523	251	3 356	3 356	291	249
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	457	72	385	279	238	718	718	580	138
Operators, laborers, and laborers.....	3 613	232	3 381	520	216	4 156	4 156	3 773	381
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 097	218	879	220	135	733	733	682	51
Wholesale trade.....	213	22	191	162	53	297	297	255	42
Retail trade.....	1 286	317	969	618	68	600	600	439	161
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	458	102	356	147	31	252	252	229	23
Business and repair services.....	478	37	441	89	2	203	203	159	44
Personal services.....	1 197	64	1 133	142	15	48	48	38	10
Professional and related services.....	591	184	407	658	157	709	709	579	130
Public administration.....	232	79	153	35	143	143	143	86	57
All other industries.....	80	8	72	633	36	120	120	49	71
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	8 349	1 098	7 251	3 273	774	7 331	7 331	6 419	912
Federal government workers.....	126	42	84	54	2	86	86	74	12
State and local government workers.....	768	161	607	459	143	395	395	245	150
Self-employed workers.....	252	34	218	859	87	164	164	101	63
Unpaid family workers.....	19	—	19	51	—	13	13	4	9
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 471	260	1 211	1 309	120	823	823	633	190

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	9 377	1 321	8 056	3 664	987	7 907	7 907	6 784	1 123
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	1 127	160	967	1 043	78	643	643	467	176
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 510	88	1 422	385	57	1 777	1 777	156	21
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 311	131	1 180	547	131	319	319	239	80
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	695	125	570	293	77	380	380	272	108
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 440	267	1 173	566	183	1 243	1 243	1 036	207
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 150	139	1 011	880	192	2 711	2 711	2 422	289
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 499	281	1 218	385	158	1 290	1 290	1 145	145
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 151	88	1 063	287	178	1 111	1 111	954	157
\$50,000 or more.....	269	13	256	76	33	18	18	29	4
Median.....	\$15 366	\$12 434	\$15 657	\$9 031	\$16 041	\$16 598	\$16 598	\$16 764	\$15 381

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van.....	9 374	1 331	8 043	2 936	965	7 446	7 446	6 324	1 122
Drive alone.....	7 408	1 043	6 365	2 541	579	3 917	3 917	3 172	745
Carpool.....	1 966	288	1 678	395	386	3 529	3 529	3 152	377
Public transportation.....	31	—	31	4	—	459	459	439	20
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	41	—	41	306	19	30	30	26	4
Walked only.....	68	4	64	80	22	54	54	54	—
Other means.....	—	—	—	472	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	1 113	1 113	1 113	1 008	133	1 47	1 47	1 51	1 27
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	18.8	19.3	18.7	11.4	36.0	42.7	42.7	43.4	39.0
Mean travel time to work.....	18.8	19.3	18.7	11.8	37.1	41.7	41.7	42.2	38.5
Car, truck, or van.....	26.9	—	26.9	5.0	—	61.0	61.0	60.6	70.5
Public transportation.....	29	—	29	4	10	23	23	21	2
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>461 408</b>	<b>68 097</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>8 557</b>	<b>8 966</b>	<b>50 196</b>	<b>87 997</b>	<b>39 429</b>	<b>48 568</b>	<b>56 347</b>	<b>22 698</b>	<b>33 649</b>
Householder, wife present	277 228	44 435	266	4 646	5 686	33 837	58 100	25 637	32 463	30 876	8 576	22 300
Householder, wife present	89 374	10 468	19	1 039	1 614	8 876	13 889	6 734	7 155	11 434	6 084	5 350
Other household member	89 014	12 769	93	1 594	1 666	9 416	14 945	5 997	8 948	10 075	7 089	5 986
In group quarters	5 792	425	—	478	—	47	103	101	2	962	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>346 611</b>	<b>50 908</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>6 903</b>	<b>7 044</b>	<b>36 993</b>	<b>63 124</b>	<b>30 907</b>	<b>32 217</b>	<b>30 062</b>	<b>17 000</b>	<b>22 032</b>
Householder, husband present	9 238	1 073	4	123	163	783	1 508	660	848	1 478	853	625
Householder, no husband present	97 552	11 593	37	2 092	1 890	7 574	16 058	8 025	8 033	9 755	5 528	4 227
Other household member	236 769	38 034	205	4 254	4 991	28 384	45 375	22 057	23 318	26 910	9 730	17 180
In group quarters	3 052	206	—	154	—	52	183	165	18	919	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	57 639	9 760	52	1 198	1 333	7 177	10 929	4 846	6 083	7 281	3 192	4 089
20 to 24 years	118 594	20 126	52	3 320	2 736	14 018	18 997	9 418	9 579	16 760	9 467	7 293
25 to 34 years	541 142	76 115	471	9 204	10 680	57 760	105 696	50 839	54 857	63 186	23 864	39 302
35 to 44 years	74 123	9 562	49	1 258	1 166	7 089	13 105	4 563	8 252	6 696	2 447	4 049
45 to 54 years	16 521	1 440	—	200	95	1 145	2 394	680	1 714	1 686	738	948
55 years and over	400 007	37 006	231	4 919	6 065	25 791	83 352	37 501	45 851	57 011	29 440	27 571

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	729 407	107 587	526	12 605	14 828	79 628	141 482	63 730	77 752	91 016	37 823	53 193
Black	34 953	2 773	—	1 791	126	856	4 677	3 811	866	841	477	364
Other races	43 659	8 643	98	784	1 056	6 705	4 962	2 795	2 167	3 552	1 428	2 124
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	68 343	15 688	125	924	1 815	12 624	5 687	2 720	2 967	4 289	1 418	2 871

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	797 107	117 342	621	13 722	15 978	87 021	147 266	66 762	80 504	95 227	39 645	55 582
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	222 787	19 361	147	1 990	3 416	13 808	47 199	18 960	28 239	30 163	14 387	15 776
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	275 641	38 887	187	4 774	5 696	28 230	54 936	27 197	27 739	29 810	12 775	17 065
Technicians and related support occupations	33 396	3 748	22	413	555	2 758	6 200	3 241	2 959	5 425	2 580	2 845
Sales occupations	88 651	10 759	64	1 125	1 649	7 921	17 771	8 751	11 029	7 777	4 028	5 749
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	153 614	20 386	101	2 004	2 511	10 685	15 305	7 160	10 336	15 068	6 125	8 409
Service occupations	95 375	14 293	95	2 431	1 538	10 229	15 757	7 505	8 252	10 172	5 370	5 342
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 793	726	6	168	104	1 448	995	274	721	1 433	296	1 137
Construction production, craft, and repair occupations	158 709	17 738	104	3 911	2 599	18 138	27 895	17 047	11 033	11 803	5 418	7 288
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	99 309	23 337	94	2 448	2 127	18 168	12 994	5 815	7 179	11 626	3 643	7 983
Construction	56 001	9 707	67	992	1 626	7 993	10 274	4 089	6 185	6 272	1 884	4 388
Manufacturing	124 990	22 807	153	2 700	3 365	17 309	19 471	7 349	12 122	21 304	6 195	15 109
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	69 389	13 449	44	1 643	1 817	10 125	17 711	7 604	5 167	4 923	1 467	4 356
Wholesale trade	43 838	8 281	18	737	1 010	6 516	8 878	3 755	5 123	3 810	1 048	2 762
Retail trade	131 773	20 966	92	2 872	3 767	15 253	22 016	6 670	13 346	15 845	7 359	8 486
Finance, insurance, and real estate	62 604	6 372	38	882	1 045	4 407	13 396	7 166	8 230	5 105	2 192	2 913
Health and repair services	43 837	6 194	22	766	886	4 520	8 568	4 044	5 524	4 100	1 956	2 554
Food service	22 649	3 427	19	619	437	1 819	3 552	1 742	1 817	2 225	619	728
Professional and related services	157 007	15 543	107	2 112	2 173	11 151	27 811	11 896	15 915	22 737	13 145	9 592
Public administration	48 377	5 891	41	923	830	4 097	7 888	4 650	5 328	4 977	2 347	6 230
All other industries	36 722	4 685	20	427	540	3 698	7 574	2 797	4 777	3 519	1 083	2 436
Armed forces, at work	10 912	1 661	3	1 458	32	168	3 855	3 574	281	182	83	99
Private wage and salary workers	612 579	95 706	478	11 056	13 132	71 040	116 739	52 247	64 492	68 703	26 341	42 362
Federal government workers	50 626	6 588	51	2 483	636	3 718	10 931	8 310	6 621	4 191	1 959	2 232
State and local government workers	93 761	11 244	64	1 002	1 508	8 670	13 988	6 465	7 545	14 082	8 458	9 785
Self-employed workers	47 924	5 046	29	413	672	3 932	8 909	3 087	5 822	7 478	2 823	4 655
Unpaid family workers	3 185	419	2	26	62	329	554	249	305	414	110	304
At work 1 to 34 hours	160 504	21 054	97	2 744	2 670	15 543	28 056	11 896	16 160	24 795	13 131	11 664

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>788 411</b>	<b>115 956</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>14 786</b>	<b>15 515</b>	<b>85 048</b>	<b>147 765</b>	<b>68 739</b>	<b>79 026</b>	<b>93 348</b>	<b>38 938</b>	<b>54 410</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	127 521	18 260	69	2 478	2 290	13 473	21 811	9 519	12 292	19 449	10 000	9 449
\$4,000 to \$5,999	162 529	27 752	122	3 547	3 066	20 700	36 647	16 219	19 717	19 565	6 078	7 356
\$6,000 to \$7,999	64 141	9 936	37	1 826	1 350	6 718	10 929	4 970	5 999	8 296	3 791	4 505
\$8,000 to \$9,999	72 887	11 748	49	1 895	1 643	8 161	12 876	6 596	2 880	7 167	2 967	4 650
\$10,000 to \$14,999	158 709	23 338	104	3 647	4 086	18 447	28 046	13 018	17 739	16 003	6 418	8 863
\$15,000 to \$19,999	117 883	20 509	108	2 013	2 764	15 624	21 274	11 417	9 857	12 183	3 906	8 277
\$20,000 to \$24,999	81 079	12 532	98	975	2 199	9 640	16 138	8 228	7 910	8 865	2 700	5 983
\$25,000 to \$49,999	68 356	8 202	66	1 356	1 166	5 168	22 157	11 406	11 862	14 368	3 622	4 740
\$50,000 or more	18 488	776	7	26	714	529	5 508	1 062	4 446	1 856	551	1 201
Median	\$11 726	\$11 375	\$13 563	\$9 899	\$11 872	\$11 639	\$12 980	\$12 699	\$13 272	\$10 664	\$8 828	\$11 961

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	691 266	107 968	603	12 812	14 464	80 089	134 803	63 024	71 779	76 186	26 838	49 348
Drive alone	528 137	80 236	471	9 818	10 859	59 088	106 561	48 559	58 002	56 730	20 760	35 970
Carpool	162 529	27 752	122	2 994	3 605	21 001	28 242	14 465	13 777	19 456	6 078	13 378
Public transportation	49 111	4 317	3	1 068	689	2 557	6 492	3 204	3 888	6 087	4 091	1 996
Bus or streetcar	48 319	4 262	3	1 055	678	2 526	6 386	3 133	3 253	5 993	4 039	1 954
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	86	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	38 113	3 485	7	955	436	2 087	5 034	2 457	2 577	7 200	5 401	1 799
On city streets	13 655	1 433	11	179	183	773	1 688	773	805	1 551	999	778
Worked at home	15 974	1 803	—	166	238	1 399	3 019	963	2 056	2 786	1 247	1 539
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.17	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.17	1.14	1.18
Mean travel time to work, minutes	22.1	22.9	22.9	20.9	23.0	23.2	22.3	22.8	22.0	20.7	18.3	22.4
Car, truck, or van, minutes	21.6	22.5	22.5	20.5	22.5	22.8	21.8	21.8	21.4	20.2	18.4	22.1
Public transportation, minutes	37.2	41.3	60.0	39.5	42.2	41.8	42.9	43.4	42.5	38.6	34.9	46.3
With public transportation disability	4 323	608	8	78	91	431	590	261	329	313	137	176

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present	64 580	64 580	5 492	421	73 324	17 220	20 983	4 101	31 027	19 860	262 143	27 676
Householder, no wife present	31 092	37 092	495	160	15 636	3 147	5 519	673	6 297	10 130	6 795	1 370
Other household member	28 470	28 470	1 165	106	14 844	4 086	6 343	628	7 077	10 549	78 623	8 123
In group quarters	0 588	3 058	13	2	271	27	33	20	20	6 118	2 299	392

**Female**

Householder, husband present	3 143	3 143	166	16	1 854	423	645	94	692	5 926	68 464	5 146
Householder, no husband present	41 812	41 812	427	63	17 844	3 630	6 686	611	6 917	6 850	91 074	6 943
Other household member	43 699	43 699	3 710	349	38 492	13 931	17 953	3 241	23 567	17 812	221 782	23 545
In group quarters	1 529	1 529	15	—	200	49	40	—	111	473	2 610	196

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	15 349	15 349	981	47	13 592	3 299	4 204	389	5 400	6 020	52 178	6 396
20 to 24 years	38 676	38 676	1 001	98	22 936	5 023	7 866	1 222	8 825	11 081	107 565	11 273
25 to 34 years	154 300	154 300	8 703	857	130 285	30 005	38 790	7 530	53 960	41 069	507 212	49 331
35 to 54 years	27 232	27 232	836	94	16 798	3 651	6 383	177	4 587	5 926	68 464	5 146
65 years and over	7 826	7 826	162	19	2 994	535	965	30	1 464	1 564	15 001	1 222
With one or more years of college	120 368	120 368	6 548	574	95 148	19 371	29 082	4 831	41 864	29 195	373 273	27 682

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	196 188	196 188	11 539	1 099	180 496	41 430	55 975	8 917	74 174	57 187	679 939	67 372
Black	25 993	25 993	11	7	657	67	205	72	307	3 916	31 003	2 036
Other races	21 202	21 202	133	9	5 158	1 016	2 028	359	1 755	4 557	39 678	4 960
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	34 070	34 070	313	25	8 271	1 973	3 136	609	2 553	6 766	62 598	8 429

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	238 471	238 471	11 642	1 115	186 044	42 480	58 094	9 336	76 134	63 308	742 062	72 875
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	65 416	65 416	3 564	294	56 790	11 562	17 592	2 404	25 232	15 031	208 921	15 763
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	81 271	81 271	4 138	333	66 286	15 146	21 920	3 398	25 822	20 836	257 763	22 044
Technicians and related support occupations	9 243	9 243	671	43	8 066	1 871	2 465	437	3 093	2 416	31 532	2 073
Service occupations	24 671	24 671	1 694	141	23 838	4 599	7 065	1 099	9 275	8 093	81 308	7 914
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	47 232	47 232	3 357	249	46 764	9 862	13 644	1 773	12 891	12 429	127 000	12 747
Service occupations	34 966	34 966	1 080	147	18 420	4 176	5 795	831	4 718	8 544	87 403	9 429
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 713	1 713	187	31	1 484	263	376	44	601	799	9 020	1 418
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	24 600	24 600	1 533	207	20 863	4 767	7 399	8 932	8 032	8 032	87 003	11 663
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30 505	30 505	981	153	19 713	5 250	5 454	1 260	7 749	9 515	92 048	13 058
Construction	14 033	14 033	1 481	78	14 156	3 202	4 140	632	6 182	5 854	50 781	5 872
Manufacturing	29 966	29 966	1 689	188	29 565	7 408	7 587	2 028	12 464	9 347	118 395	13 033
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	21 572	21 572	1 175	97	15 402	3 969	4 269	1 012	5 752	5 341	65 479	7 500
Wholesale trade	11 667	11 667	667	50	10 485	2 964	3 093	604	3 824	3 979	40 502	4 848
Retail trade	38 955	38 955	1 668	210	29 093	6 725	9 422	1 513	11 433	11 289	121 469	13 750
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19 732	19 732	968	35	14 996	3 251	4 904	674	6 167	4 456	58 387	3 242
Business and repair services	13 911	13 911	412	30	10 212	2 053	3 456	384	4 322	3 974	40 383	3 556
Personal services	8 818	8 818	235	22	4 223	990	1 374	197	1 659	1 659	17 006	1 659
Professional and related services	55 679	55 679	2 119	192	32 926	7 516	10 110	1 405	13 815	11 138	146 389	12 222
Public administration	14 175	14 175	404	102	14 940	2 612	6 273	496	5 559	3 226	45 966	3 738
All other industries	9 963	9 963	824	111	10 046	1 630	3 066	411	4 939	3 054	32 605	3 183
Armed forces, at work	4 912	4 912	41	—	261	33	114	12	102	2 352	6 558	1 493
Private wage and salary workers	181 061	181 061	8 833	740	140 797	33 448	42 323	7 713	57 313	49 351	570 105	55 466
Federal government workers	16 135	16 135	260	38	12 463	958	5 755	392	4 358	5 002	46 207	5 451
State and local government workers	31 797	31 797	1 919	199	20 301	712	6 302	667	6 934	6 489	57 900	8 003
Self-employed workers	13 362	13 362	1 241	107	11 768	2 314	3 625	351	5 491	4 476	43 542	4 065
Unpaid family workers	1 028	1 028	30	11	729	81	203	25	420	342	2 776	405
At work 1 to 34 hours	48 741	48 741	2 443	213	35 022	8 092	10 486	1 353	15 271	12 964	148 429	14 901

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	236 372	236 372	11 467	1 102	182 401	41 788	57 004	9 206	74 403	61 869	734 511	72 368
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	38 821	38 821	1 885	271	27 084	6 530	8 397	963	11 194	11 333	116 380	12 057
\$4,000 to \$5,999	21 342	21 342	690	61	11 091	3 412	4 719	641	4 619	5 471	49 651	5 793
\$6,000 to \$9,999	21 796	21 796	690	67	12 427	2 876	4 232	518	4 194	4 717	60 067	6 206
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25 358	25 358	651	70	14 564	3 107	4 576	722	4 576	5 198	67 775	6 655
\$15,000 to \$19,999	33 024	33 024	1 769	210	21 642	7 035	12 752	2 069	12 752	11 482	148 842	15 775
\$20,000 to \$24,999	34 230	34 230	1 535	223	27 439	6 168	8 247	2 160	11 064	8 529	111 093	11 683
\$25,000 to \$29,999	19 109	19 109	1 419	119	17 079	6 048	6 548	1 371	9 738	7 938	75 736	7 730
\$30,000 to \$34,999	17 799	17 799	2 205	113	27 347	6 056	8 355	923	12 013	6 328	83 045	6 683
\$35,000 or more	4 580	4 580	643	25	5 100	718	1 596	73	2 713	1 445	17 190	1 118
Median	150 696	150 696	\$15 168	\$12 881	\$13 452	\$13 445	\$12 885	\$14 730	\$13 793	\$10 885	\$11 809	\$11 438

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	192 538	192 538	10 620	936	168 215	39 172	51 753	8 630	69 300	56 106	643 561	67 845
Drive alone	81 218	81 218	4 323	555	129 414	29 232	40 006	6 099	33 305	43 457	491 625	32 903
Carpool	45 320	45 320	2 597	381	38 801	9 440	11 753	2 251	15 367	12 639	151 936	14 942
Public transportation	24 257	24 257	223	12	7 233	1 600	2 782	455	2 886	4 077	45 156	740
Bus or streetcar	23 775	23 775	223	12	7 233	1 586	2 682	451	2 882	3 942	44 993	707
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	46	46	—	—	26	14	12	—	—	—	34	16
Walked only	17 661	17 661	631	301	114	4 318	764	1 381	146	1 227	21 424	3 676
Walked or cycled	4 685	4 685	360	36	2 301	360	920	76	1 800	1 283	17 253	1 003
Worked at home	4 242	4 242	359	17	3 748	617	1 363	142	1 626	1 175	15 974	1 803
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14
Mean travel time to work	20.3	20.3	28.7	39.9	23.8	23.4	21.5	26.5	25.5	22.9	22.2	20.1
Car, truck, or van, in minutes	19.6	19.6	29.2	42.7	23.2	22.8	20.0	25.0	24.0	21.8	21.8	20.3
Public transportation, in minutes	32.6	32.6	55.2	64.9	42.9	43.2	40.2	40.5	45.9	36.0	37.4	42.8
With a public transportation disability	1 779	1 779	63	—	970	244	263	41	422	488	3 881	263

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Worked inside SMSA—Con.													
	Aravado city (pt. 1), Adams County	Aurora city (pt. 1), Adams County	Westminster city, Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt. 2), Arapahoe County	Remainder of Arapahoe County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	
Workers 16 years and over .....	329	10 253	8 887	54 899	110 200	38 556	71 644	84 145	48 063	36 082	362 982	362 982	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b> .....	246	6 155	4 415	32 170	62 319	21 674	40 645	48 178	27 395	20 783	208 489	208 489	
Householder, wife present .....	130	3 857	2 837	20 842	38 499	12 445	25 050	28 459	14 487	12 458	128 275	128 275	
Householder, no wife present .....	47	976	717	5 055	10 261	43 703	6 658	9 657	6 057	3 600	43 419	43 419	
Other household member .....	69	1 002	859	9 193	11 981	3 975	8 006	10 966	6 519	4 447	35 356	35 356	
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	220	12	1 568	14	810	732	78	239	239	
<b>Female</b> .....	83	4 098	4 472	22 729	47 881	16 882	30 999	35 967	20 668	15 299	154 493	154 493	
Householder, husband present .....	2	146	90	460	1 145	351	794	1 268	841	427	4 235	4 235	
Householder, no husband present .....	12	1 722	804	4 853	11 598	3 818	7 783	8 895	5 777	3 113	51 025	51 025	
Other household member .....	69	2 526	3 576	17 374	34 673	12 401	22 272	24 948	13 207	11 741	97 799	97 799	
In group quarters .....	—	154	—	42	465	312	153	861	843	18	964	964	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years .....	16	785	948	4 642	10 774	4 766	6 008	7 007	3 845	3 162	17 611	17 611	
20 to 24 years .....	81	1 346	1 506	8 340	16 388	6 188	10 180	14 940	9 177	5 763	49 848	49 848	
25 to 54 years .....	183	7 106	5 562	36 480	72 417	24 888	47 529	55 293	31 280	24 013	249 527	249 527	
55 to 64 years .....	44	834	763	4 505	8 674	2 219	4 455	5 448	3 006	2 442	37 855	37 855	
65 years and over .....	—	182	108	932	1 967	495	1 472	1 457	755	702	8 141	8 141	
With one or more years of college .....	120	4 736	3 470	19 356	54 457	17 702	36 755	47 243	31 039	16 204	185 340	185 340	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White .....	282	8 969	8 415	49 706	102 033	34 264	67 769	79 820	45 494	34 326	317 603	317 603	
Black .....	—	799	87	1 150	4 006	2 605	1 401	803	669	134	22 462	22 462	
Other races .....	47	485	385	4 043	4 047	1 681	2 465	2 522	1 907	1 461	22 717	22 717	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	41	693	770	6 925	5 728	2 180	3 548	4 565	2 299	2 266	36 868	36 868	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work .....	329	8 867	8 867	54 792	104 544	32 989	71 555	84 028	47 996	36 082	361 893	361 893	
Manufacturing and primary specialty occupations .....	39	2 351	1 816	11 138	29 908	8 348	15 561	24 292	15 447	8 459	104 364	104 364	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	102	2 858	2 694	16 390	38 000	12 300	25 700	26 635	14 557	10 078	131 609	131 609	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	13	395	332	1 333	3 501	995	2 506	4 890	3 079	1 811	15 929	15 929	
Service occupations .....	43	1 055	1 055	5 248	12 417	5 248	6 612	8 486	5 011	2 912	43 836	43 836	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	43	1 727	307	8 980	19 251	5 893	13 358	13 353	8 467	5 066	80 070	80 070	
Service occupations .....	6	1 387	517	6 519	13 455	5 369	8 086	9 864	6 047	3 817	39 762	39 762	
Production, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	76	42	85	1 255	99	225	99	86	497	1 084	4 487	4 487	
Service production, craft, and repair occupations .....	47	1 242	1 239	6 535	13 153	4 006	9 147	10 433	4 745	5 688	39 639	39 639	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	97	1 067	1 036	10 858	8 903	2 267	6 636	11 502	4 937	6 565	45 032	45 032	
Construction .....	60	728	552	4 532	10 243	3 017	7 226	5 223	2 277	2 946	19 762	19 762	
Manufacturing .....	76	549	653	10 753	13 548	2 044	11 504	21 333	9 346	11 945	51 804	51 804	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	7	627	330	6 536	4 674	967	3 707	3 529	1 894	1 635	44 958	44 958	
Wholesale trade .....	15	558	170	4 105	4 709	783	3 926	3 045	1 707	1 338	24 271	24 271	
Retail trade .....	38	1 883	919	9 919	21 940	18	832	13 128	14 472	8 728	57 444	57 444	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	7	627	330	6 536	4 674	967	3 707	3 529	1 894	1 635	44 958	44 958	
Business and repair services .....	24	524	318	2 690	5 842	1 371	4 471	983	2 458	1 527	20 845	20 845	
Personal services .....	299	299	299	1 333	2 722	1 096	1 626	2 082	626	1 086	626	626	
Professional and related services .....	5	1 853	2 490	7 874	19 766	6 577	13 189	19 661	14 067	5 594	71 507	71 507	
Public administration .....	11	127	229	2 371	5 996	3 858	2 138	4 632	2 816	1 216	20 522	20 522	
All other industries .....	14	265	272	2 632	4 373	720	3 653	705	725	16 043	16 043	16 043	
Armed forces, at work .....	—	1 386	—	107	5 656	5 567	89	117	117	—	1 089	1 089	
Private wage and salary workers .....	278	5 452	6 670	43 066	82 088	23 116	58 972	61 095	33 271	27 824	287 835	287 835	
Federal government workers .....	—	3 833	61	1 557	10 168	9 134	534	3 236	2 332	904	16 684	16 684	
State and local government workers .....	38	434	1 548	6 986	10 529	4 061	6 468	12 741	9 261	3 680	40 495	40 495	
Self-employed workers .....	13	450	569	3 008	6 928	2 051	4 877	6 538	3 112	3 426	16 727	16 727	
Unpaid family workers .....	—	84	39	264	84	39	264	84	39	264	1 023	1 023	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	69	1 572	2 393	10 867	23 647	8 688	14 959	22 157	13 706	8 451	59 579	59 579	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings .....	317	9 964	8 615	53 472	107 618	37 505	70 113	82 318	47 151	35 167	356 005	356 005	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	1	1 462	1 740	8 789	17 840	7 694	11 541	17 404	10 401	7 246	94 446	94 446	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	13	770	880	4 116	8 085	3 058	5 027	5 115	4 442	3 073	24 740	24 740	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	37	885	798	4 486	9 505	3 645	5 860	8 029	4 532	3 697	27 642	27 642	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	10	840	855	3 859	8 485	2 645	6 468	7 095	3 545	3 335	27 642	27 642	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	72	2 001	1 535	10 849	21 376	7 219	14 117	15 022	9 999	7 023	76 108	76 108	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	30	1 663	1 071	8 919	14 448	4 542	9 906	10 410	5 618	4 723	58 588	58 588	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	20	1 032	812	5 970	9 529	2 737	9 024	9 723	4 181	2 928	39 065	39 065	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	10	1 203	810	4 660	11 979	3 377	8 602	8 357	5 562	2 795	41 950	41 950	
\$50,000 or more .....	17	140	133	828	2 857	562	2 295	2 922	835	557	9 421	9 421	
Median .....	\$10 895	\$11 817	\$10 116	\$11 589	\$11 091	\$10 099	\$11 688	\$10 184	\$10 265	\$10 095	\$12 597	\$12 597	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van .....	299	8 896	8 138	50 512	98 648	33 088	65 560	68 233	36 592	31 641	301 976	301 976	
Drive alone .....	—	6 992	278	19 278	37 982	12 630	48 640	51 688	23 043	21 028	273 964	273 964	
Carpool .....	—	9 914	1 734	11 234	20 666	7 429	13 237	17 193	9 240	7 953	76 012	76 012	
Public transportation .....	—	233	79	428	1 966	1 029	937	3 759	3 251	508	36 696	36 696	
Bus or streetcar .....	—	233	79	428	1 966	1 029	937	3 759	3 251	508	36 696	36 696	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only .....	13	177	302	1 881	5 030	2 902	2 128	6 356	4 918	1 639	14 835	14 835	
Other means .....	—	181	230	679	1 527	574	963	2 832	2 055	1 777	5 133	5 133	
Walked at home .....	—	166	138	1 399	3 019	963	2 056	2 786	1 624	1 539	4 242	4 242	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	
Mean travel time to work .....	26.1	19.8	18.9	20.6	19.8	20.6	19.8	20.6	19.8	19.8	23.9	23.9	
Car, truck, or van .....	24.3	20.3	18.1	20.6	20.1	18.7	20.7	18.7	18.3	19.3	23.9	23.9	
Public transportation .....	—	36.6	36.8	47.3	39.2	37.6	41.0	30.6	29.3	39.0	37.7	37.7	
With a public transportation disability .....	—	42	49	192	373	161	212	294	174	120	2 077	2 077	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con							Living inside SMSA						
								Living in SMSA, worked						
	Douglas County	Gilpin County	Jefferson County	Jefferson County	Lakewood city	West- minster city (pt. J.)	Remainder of Jefferson County	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Arvada city (pt. J.)	Aurora city (pt. J.)	West- minster city (pt. J.)	West- minster city (pt. J.)	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>5 487</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>113 106</b>	<b>14 515</b>	<b>45 367</b>	<b>1 442</b>	<b>51 782</b>	<b>729 306</b>	<b>71 955</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>10 102</b>	<b>8 705</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 230</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>61 059</b>	<b>7 345</b>	<b>22 755</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>30 305</b>	<b>410 980</b>	<b>41 388</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>6 026</b>	<b>4 282</b>		
Householder, wife present	103	8	25 913	4 552	13 933	392	20 011	250 100	26 534	10	193	2 702		
Householder, no wife present	417	42	10 479	1 194	4 107	134	5 044	79 759	6 637	47	959	717		
Other household member	775	29	11 393	1 501	4 614	128	5 150	76 775	7 888	69	1 002	856		
In group quarters	13	—	277	96	81	—	100	4 047	375	—	300	17		
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 257</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>52 047</b>	<b>7 170</b>	<b>22 612</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>21 477</b>	<b>318 326</b>	<b>30 567</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>4 076</b>	<b>4 423</b>		
Householder, husband present	5	5	3 322	124	549	26	623	8 558	565	2	146	90		
Householder, no husband present	358	24	11 766	1 566	5 112	75	5 013	92 166	6 852	12	1 261	799		
Other household member	1 853	129	38 835	5 472	16 728	687	15 748	217 151	22 854	69	2 515	3 534		
In group quarters	—	—	124	8	23	—	93	2 526	196	—	154	—		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	642	16	9 732	1 675	4 275	249	3 533	50 992	6 206	21	785	943		
20 to 24 years	633	43	14 460	1 711	5 818	207	6 724	104 977	10 975	81	332	1 494		
25 to 34 years	3 524	208	76 914	9 675	30 024	904	36 309	491 320	47 676	183	6 993	5 399		
35 to 44 years	532	46	9 963	1 187	4 347	75	4 354	67 229	5 918	44	810	761		
45 to 54 years	156	19	2 039	267	2 810	—	862	14 788	1 180	—	162	108		
55 years and over	2 364	172	56 015	6 210	23 520	631	25 654	363 360	26 936	120	4 660	3 382		
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	5 307	327	107 477	14 044	42 822	1 386	49 225	660 023	65 193	282	8 857	8 233		
Black	222	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 715	2 027	—	784	127		
Other races	180	5	3 733	443	1 855	72	1 613	38 568	4 737	47	457	385		
Spanish origin*	235	7	6 566	701	3 187	42	2 836	60 775	8 091	41	661	753		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	5 487	332	112 903	14 476	45 305	1 442	51 680	721 078	70 476	329	8 730	8 705		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 179	109	33 406	3 912	14 422	340	14 732	203 737	15 417	58	200	2 274		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 645	103	37 730	4 585	17 280	557	15 308	252 251	21 543	102	2 834	2 634		
Administrative and related support occupations	6 395	382	105 239	12 825	50 329	229	2 696	30 329	2 003	13	274	309		
Service occupations	762	83	13 479	2 223	6 182	298	4 776	79 274	7 007	46	736	1 028		
Production, craft, and repair occupations	742	14	19 256	2 023	9 073	273	7 926	142 648	11 844	43	1 724	1 291		
Service occupations	742	14	19 256	2 023	9 073	273	7 926	142 648	11 844	43	1 724	1 291		
Finance, forestry, and fishing occupations	173	5	1 310	120	4 307	6	7 771	6 538	1 325	9	62	85		
Perishable production, craft, and repair occupations	1 012	46	13 561	1 607	4 292	216	7 446	84 670	10 676	47	1 219	1 185		
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	754	17	12 780	2 050	9 913	69	7 721	89 180	12 343	97	1 042	1 040		
Construction	1 132	13	17 836	1 246	2 363	208	4 719	47 825	5 543	60	704	534		
Manufacturing	723	31	18 123	1 546	3 189	324	13 084	114 274	12 569	76	538	1 608		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	226	22	4 570	755	1 881	56	1 878	62 784	7 213	7	622	328		
Wholesale trade	205	—	3 424	447	936	29	2 012	39 110	4 664	15	534	158		
Retail trade	833	128	20 721	3 474	9 482	464	7 301	119 200	13 460	38	1 075	1 903		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	390	6	8 812	1 324	4 502	46	4 940	57 439	3 119	79	447	622		
Business and repair services	1 177	4	9 975	709	3 224	53	3 989	59 306	4 889	24	524	388		
Personal services	1 041	40	22 352	3 368	9 296	134	9 554	144 125	11 907	5	1 831	2 453		
Professional and related services	222	42	11 414	555	7 961	14	2 864	44 741	3 631	11	1 093	224		
Other industries	362	40	5 774	548	2 150	47	3 029	31 383	2 979	14	264	272		
Armed forces, and salary workers	—	—	203	39	62	—	102	8 228	1 479	—	1 372	—		
Private wage and salary workers	3 746	162	79 495	10 299	28 386	1 168	39 482	552 907	53 521	278	3 269	6 514		
Federal government workers	4	48	6 014	352	8 062	—	2 000	44 786	5 314	—	3 785	61		
State and local government workers	943	75	13 826	2 467	5 579	101	5 679	86 485	8 772	13	434	1 532		
Self-employed workers	744	78	8 462	1 296	2 442	165	4 059	42 383	3 950	38	450	599		
Unpaid family workers	165	2	1 509	101	8	202	2 745	1 498	374	—	84	39		
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 614	91	26 440	4 046	10 810	417	11 167	145 128	14 508	69	1 572	2 351		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>5 319</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>110 564</b>	<b>14 112</b>	<b>44 368</b>	<b>1 415</b>	<b>50 469</b>	<b>713 741</b>	<b>70 039</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>9 813</b>	<b>8 433</b>		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 175	99	21 169	3 705	8 633	408	8 423	114 008	11 683	64	1 460	1 734		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	429	33	7 820	1 033	3 438	106	3 043	53 162	5 616	13	767	862		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	430	14	6 321	843	3 640	106	3 581	58 620	3 917	37	683	763		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	431	25	9 425	1 163	3 991	187	4 168	66 198	5 015	26	821	824		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 105	72	20 684	2 262	8 560	253	9 659	145 055	13 494	72	1 978	1 492		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	471	11	8 810	1 817	6 844	167	7 015	107 464	6 467	30	1 051	1 051		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	471	11	10 026	1 509	3 860	112	6 535	72 950	7 963	48	887	785		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	459	17	13 600	1 188	5 840	103	6 469	79 755	6 471	10	1 160	780		
\$50,000 or more	163	2	2 335	263	929	39	1 004	16 529	1 086	17	160	127		
Median	\$10 879	\$9 080	\$11 605	\$9 997	\$11 060	\$9 230	\$12 712	\$11 743	\$11 409	\$10 895	\$11 771	\$10 030		
<b>JOYNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	4 805	219	101 835	12 881	40 914	1 253	45 787	624 179	65 486	299	8 756	7 961		
Drive	3 619	167	79 950	10 917	32 788	1 023	35 222	478 486	51 208	229	6 896	6 303		
Carpool	1 186	52	21 885	1 964	8 126	230	11 565	145 693	14 278	70	1 860	1 608		
Public transportation	10	5	1 188	149	4 148	4	4 699	44 136	703	—	223	79		
Bus or streetcar	10	5	1 186	145	4 148	4	4 699	44 136	703	—	223	79		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	21	—	2	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	221	88	3 960	680	1 276	32	1 902	32 942	2 950	17	766	302		
Other means	92	3	1 653	188	666	11	788	11 519	1 800	13	181	125		
Worked at home	359	17	3 748	617	1 363	142	1 626	15 974	1 803	—	166	238		
Rent or private car, truck, or van	115	11	13 018	1 911	11 011	11	11 011	11 011	11 011	11	11	11		
Mean travel time to work	22.2	15.7	20.2	16.7	17.3	17.3	21.6	19.5	26.1	19.4	17.7	17.7		
Car, truck, or van	22.5	20.3	20.2	17.0	19.3	17.4	21.9	21.1	19.7	24.3	19.9	17.7		
Public transportation	60.0	17.2	41.9	24.7	43.1	40.0	40.5	37.3	40.8	—	36.6	36.9		
With a public transportation disability	2	—	852	107	410	15	320	3 803	279	—	42	42		

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**MSMA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>30 834</b>	<b>60 726</b>	<b>21 271</b>	<b>39 655</b>	<b>44 855</b>	<b>26 568</b>	<b>3 605</b>	<b>22 963</b>	<b>18 287</b>	<b>201 448</b>	<b>201 448</b>	<b>29 433</b>
Householder, wife present	19 931	37 363	12 161	25 202	24 287	13 425	1 837	11 588	10 862	123 210	123 210	18 596
Householder, no wife present	4 913	10 222	3 672	6 530	9 285	6 012	967	5 045	3 273	42 892	42 892	6 892
Other household member	5 941	11 794	3 891	7 903	10 504	6 735	5 725	6 054	4 094	34 238	34 238	3 841
In group quarters	48	1 547	1 547	—	779	721	46	655	58	108	108	90
<b>Female</b>	<b>21 985</b>	<b>47 324</b>	<b>16 684</b>	<b>30 640</b>	<b>34 167</b>	<b>20 206</b>	<b>4 161</b>	<b>16 045</b>	<b>13 961</b>	<b>152 443</b>	<b>152 443</b>	<b>24 999</b>
Householder, husband present	427	1 128	351	777	1 230	836	181	655	394	4 166	4 166	698
Householder, no husband present	4 780	11 500	3 788	7 712	8 583	5 713	1 220	4 493	2 670	51 122	51 122	9 412
Other household member	16 736	34 549	12 544	22 005	23 499	12 814	2 721	10 093	10 685	96 446	96 446	14 836
In group quarters	42	447	301	146	855	843	39	804	12	909	909	53

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	4 457	10 677	4 688	5 989	6 663	3 780	415	3 365	2 883	17 258	17 258	1 664
20 to 24 years	8 068	16 098	6 115	9 983	14 181	8 995	1 263	7 732	5 186	48 853	48 853	7 377
25 to 34 years	5 101	10 754	24 474	46 480	51 676	39 818	5 653	24 487	21 336	242 660	242 660	38 141
35 to 64 years	4 303	8 573	2 194	9 379	5 094	2 906	324	2 582	2 188	37 294	37 294	3 004
65 years and over	4 890	5 948	484	1 464	1 408	753	111	642	655	8 057	8 057	1 246
With one or more years of college	18 774	53 452	17 410	36 042	45 189	30 444	5 456	24 988	14 745	180 658	180 658	31 940

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	47 821	100 144	33 674	66 470	75 081	44 274	7 459	36 815	30 807	309 276	309 276	47 823
Black	1 150	3 980	2 605	1 375	802	668	73	595	134	22 232	22 232	3 367
Other races	3 648	4 126	1 676	2 450	3 139	1 832	234	1 598	307	22 583	22 583	3 242
Spanish origin*	6 636	5 665	2 153	3 512	3 890	2 180	216	1 964	1 710	36 317	36 317	4 796

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	52 712	102 610	32 404	70 206	78 905	46 657	7 766	38 891	32 248	353 245	353 245	54 351
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 885	29 249	8 638	20 611	23 159	15 465	2 622	12 422	8 115	101 911	101 911	19 117
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 713	37 498	12 189	25 309	25 417	16 215	3 277	12 988	9 202	129 053	129 053	24 627
Technicians and related support occupations	1 300	3 407	999	2 416	4 617	3 036	452	2 574	1 581	15 313	15 313	2 052
Sales occupations	5 101	10 754	3 336	6 420	7 852	4 618	861	4 057	2 934	34 562	34 562	7 568
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 786	19 052	6 387	13 210	12 626	7 261	1 041	6 312	4 687	79 263	79 263	17 968
Service occupations	6 270	13 259	294	7 965	9 462	5 999	1 073	4 886	3 503	39 220	39 220	4 126
Food, apparel, and textile mill occupations	1 159	1 180	131	733	791	206	47	475	206	1 476	1 476	426
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8 225	12 694	3 854	8 840	9 359	4 481	404	4 077	4 878	37 766	37 766	3 047
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 200	8 760	2 180	6 550	10 337	3 752	413	4 339	5 585	43 669	43 669	3 223
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 245	9 967	2 905	7 062	4 574	2 145	193	1 952	2 429	18 642	18 642	1 324
Construction	10 347	13 318	2 458	10 860	19 520	8 850	705	8 145	10 670	50 489	50 489	4 588
Manufacturing	6 256	4 512	937	3 575	3 371	1 802	339	1 463	1 515	43 217	43 217	11 274
Wholesale trade	3 957	4 382	778	3 804	2 795	1 654	86	1 566	1 141	23 548	23 548	1 788
Retail trade	9 644	21 469	8 678	12 991	13 640	9 584	1 544	7 040	5 176	49 016	49 016	5 538
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 971	10 388	3 187	7 201	3 964	2 725	1 027	1 698	1 239	31 084	31 084	8 605
Business and repair services	2 630	5 689	1 354	4 335	3 832	2 407	420	1 967	1 425	20 262	20 262	2 488
Personal services	2 132	2 671	1 094	1 577	2 006	1 064	381	991	662	19 123	19 123	1 410
Professional and related services	7 618	19 488	6 505	12 983	18 945	13 845	2 329	11 516	5 100	70 646	70 646	6 487
Public administration	2 303	5 879	3 796	2 083	3 803	2 796	849	947	1 007	19 951	19 951	4 348
All other industries	2 422	4 467	712	3 735	2 389	685	997	586	174	15 651	15 651	6 008
Armed forces, at work	107	5 640	5 551	89	117	117	—	117	—	846	846	81
Private wage and salary workers	41 380	80 484	27 671	57 813	56 884	32 152	5 626	26 526	24 732	280 667	280 667	43 807
Federal government workers	1 468	10 803	9 070	1 013	3 023	2 310	556	1 754	713	15 969	15 969	6 117
State and local government workers	6 791	10 395	4 033	6 386	6 548	3 864	862	8 284	3 382	40 340	40 340	7 806
Self-employed workers	2 907	6 089	2 071	4 092	6 232	3 059	685	2 374	3 173	16 321	16 321	1 650
Unpaid family workers	2 711	479	186	293	335	87	17	70	248	1 017	1 017	52
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 516	23 330	8 574	14 756	21 313	13 539	2 156	11 383	7 748	58 394	58 394	6 162

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>51 476</b>	<b>105 681</b>	<b>36 917</b>	<b>68 764</b>	<b>77 350</b>	<b>45 915</b>	<b>7 561</b>	<b>38 354</b>	<b>31 435</b>	<b>347 282</b>	<b>347 282</b>	<b>53 815</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 425	18 992	5 595	11 397	17 029	10 324	1 571	8 753	6 705	44 243	44 243	4 733
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 458	12 599	3 665	7 931	7 004	4 911	861	5 353	2 704	24 343	24 343	2 867
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 314	9 345	3 633	5 712	7 495	4 449	818	3 631	3 046	27 322	27 322	3 910
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 734	10 449	4 069	6 405	6 667	3 300	609	2 781	3 277	32 872	32 872	4 697
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 452	21 914	13 013	14 013	14 013	7 754	1 365	7 450	6 306	74 562	74 562	11 910
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 506	14 142	4 467	6 470	9 594	5 434	687	4 747	2 160	57 059	57 059	8 499
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 743	9 171	3 123	6 048	6 444	4 066	501	3 565	448	37 765	37 765	6 299
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 521	11 676	3 328	6 350	7 798	4 027	907	4 428	2 471	40 215	40 215	9 096
\$50,000 or more	807	2 787	549	2 238	1 229	820	232	588	409	8 991	8 991	2 999
Median	\$11 574	\$11 040	\$10 051	\$11 633	\$10 099	\$10 182	\$9 722	\$10 270	\$10 003	\$12 508	\$12 508	\$14 427

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	48 470	96 876	32 593	64 283	63 331	35 388	5 691	29 497	27 943	294 388	294 388	35 342
Drive alone	37 780	76 166	25 328	51 432	47 657	26 594	4 811	21 953	21 283	220 817	220 817	23 073
Carpool	10 690	20 116	6 265	12 851	15 674	8 794	1 250	7 544	6 880	73 571	73 571	12 269
Public transportation	424	1 936	1 007	929	3 730	2 338	584	2 654	492	36 301	36 301	17 003
Bus or streetcar	401	1 923	1 007	919	3 672	3 186	584	2 602	488	35 863	35 863	16 702
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—
Walked only	1 865	4 936	2 857	2 079	6 411	4 859	898	9 961	1 552	14 521	14 521	1 547
Other means	66	1 483	501	468	2 764	1 462	217	1 731	462	4 639	4 639	311
Mode of home	1 399	3 019	963	2 056	2 786	1 247	82	1 165	1 539	4 242	4 242	299
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.24
Mean travel time to work	19.8	19.4	18.1	20.1	17.8	17.8	16.9	18.0	17.8	24.2	24.2	29.0
Car, truck, or van	20.0	19.5	18.2	20.2	17.7	17.7	16.8	17.9	17.2	24.2	24.2	31.6
Public transportation	47.5	39.9	37.9	41.2	30.7	29.3	26.3	30.0	39.4	37.6	37.6	37.0
With a public transportation disability	188	359	161	198	282	162	13	149	120	2 036	2 036	200

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Remainder	Douglas County	Gilpin County	Jefferson County	Arvada city (pt.), Jefferson County	Lakewood city (pt.), Jefferson County	Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Arvada city (pt.), Adams County
<b>Male</b>	<b>172 015</b>	<b>2 959</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>59 249</b>	<b>7 210</b>	<b>22 435</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>28 971</b>	<b>10 502</b>	<b>61 013</b>	<b>21 449</b>	<b>73</b>
Householder, wife present	104 614	1 820	89	37 622	4 456	13 720	371	19 075	6 469	40 418	13 321	35
Householder, no wife present	39 984	395	37	10 911	1 183	4 085	134	4 889	1 716	9 418	3 241	18
Other household member	30 397	731	29	11 111	1 501	4 575	128	4 907	2 190	10 884	4 551	20
In group quarters	018	13	—	225	70	55	—	100	127	350	336	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>127 644</b>	<b>2 108</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>51 363</b>	<b>7 233</b>	<b>22 454</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>20 993</b>	<b>2 551</b>	<b>46 274</b>	<b>20 077</b>	<b>50</b>
Householder, husband present	34 468	46	5	1 318	124	547	26	621	81	985	336	2
Householder, no husband present	41 710	352	24	11 658	1 549	5 083	75	4 951	611	10 686	3 778	12
Other household member	81 610	1 710	125	38 288	5 452	16 801	283	15 333	1 866	34 976	15 717	36
In group quarters	856	—	—	119	8	23	—	88	53	206	196	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	15 594	575	16	9 597	1 644	4 252	249	3 452	677	8 675	4 755	21
20 to 24 years	41 276	613	38	14 219	1 698	5 779	207	6 535	2 536	17 973	6 728	41
25 to 34 years	204 519	3 236	190	74 928	9 547	29 432	878	34 753	8 753	71 199	25 909	59
35 to 44 years	31 259	487	33	11 677	1 167	4 336	75	4 250	968	8 789	3 640	2
45 to 54 years	6 811	156	19	2 020	267	890	7	856	149	1 235	744	—
55 years and over	148 718	2 241	154	54 730	6 148	23 275	625	24 682	7 452	33 789	12 239	11

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	261 453	4 959	304	105 066	13 881	42 358	1 360	47 467	12 197	97 682	37 967	109
Black	18 865	—	—	1 676	28	690	34	924	322	2 398	666	—
Other races	19 341	108	5	3 870	434	1 841	22	1 573	534	7 788	2 843	14
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	31 521	151	5	6 656	692	3 176	42	2 746	802	14 181	5 558	20

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	298 894	5 067	309	110 466	14 330	44 839	1 416	49 881	12 721	106 383	40 618	123
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	62 794	1 135	099	32 757	3 843	14 260	336	14 318	4 019	17 750	7 380	44
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	104 424	1 568	99	37 073	4 377	17 010	555	14 821	5 274	35 998	12 559	44
Technicians and related support occupations	13 261	125	6	4 859	339	2 008	25	2 487	651	3 510	779	—
Sales occupations	29 853	754	83	13 287	2 223	6 127	298	4 639	1 284	9 614	4 744	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	41 310	489	10	18 927	2 012	8 985	232	7 495	639	17 774	7 034	38
Service occupations	35 094	675	52	13 933	2 198	5 783	221	5 731	1 058	12 938	6 731	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	317	159	5	272	115	413	6	738	256	1 546	687	—
Private protection, craft, and repair occupations	891	19	1	1 582	199	219	9	7 088	1 127	17 077	2 074	38
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	40 346	639	17	12 374	2 015	3 039	83	7 237	1 685	20 763	7 416	29
Construction	17 418	951	13	8 135	1 213	2 288	192	4 442	2 382	8 191	2 783	25
Manufacturing	45 901	720	19	17 639	1 515	3 120	323	12 681	1 369	20 973	9 699	7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	31 943	192	20	4 313	755	1 850	56	1 632	264	12 305	3 409	7
Wholesale trade	21 760	201	—	3 320	409	927	29	1 955	749	7 506	2 108	—
Retail trade	43 478	765	128	20 402	1 700	9 422	462	7 048	1 293	19 435	9 232	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22 479	385	6	8 493	1 324	4 073	46	2 850	509	5 842	1 833	42
Business and repair services	17 774	158	6	5 874	702	2 207	49	2 916	557	5 188	929	14
Personal services	6 736	—	—	2 190	504	337	67	1 282	219	1 381	445	—
Professional and related services	64 299	995	40	22 104	3 352	9 239	131	9 382	1 744	14 177	7 107	—
Public administration	15 463	212	38	11 227	544	7 859	14	2 810	540	5 568	999	11
All other industries	9 643	313	35	3 569	542	2 117	47	2 863	2 285	3 986	2 074	2
Armed forces, at work	765	—	—	146	13	50	—	83	332	1 485	858	—
Private wage and salary workers	236 860	3 394	145	77 812	10 173	28 087	1 149	38 403	10 321	86 568	30 634	96
Federal government workers	9 852	48	75	10 349	326	8 125	—	1 898	808	6 102	2 220	—
State and local government workers	31 711	975	75	12 643	2 122	6 648	101	5 658	731	11 581	5 551	13
Self-employed workers	14 671	690	78	6 299	1 296	2 936	96	1 996	1 065	4 367	2 762	14
Unpaid family workers	965	6	11	503	101	198	8	196	98	373	309	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	52 232	1 448	82	26 053	4 022	10 746	401	10 884	2 412	18 829	10 447	34

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>293 467</b>	<b>4 943</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>108 146</b>	<b>13 940</b>	<b>43 895</b>	<b>1 389</b>	<b>48 922</b>	<b>12 801</b>	<b>105 547</b>	<b>40 183</b>	<b>111</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	39 510	1 069	99	20 893	3 686	8 576	405	8 225	1 980	16 251	8 803	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999	427	33	3	333	718	3 063	104	1 076	144	9 005	2 602	24
\$6,000 to \$7,999	23 332	337	14	8 297	1 127	3 436	140	3 490	635	9 235	3 869	33
\$8,000 to \$9,999	28 175	373	25	9 262	1 154	3 972	84	4 052	777	10 768	3 931	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 042	134	9	2 427	252	1 134	25	925	212	7 322	2 413	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	48 570	666	29	14 750	1 807	5 377	167	7 399	1 890	18 673	5 827	21
\$20,000 to \$24,999	31 466	441	9	11 657	1 470	3 816	95	6 276	1 883	11 410	3 465	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	31 116	423	17	13 155	1 489	5 748	92	6 154	1 544	12 322	3 433	2
\$50,000 or more	6 895	165	2	2 269	263	929	39	1 038	514	446	314	5
Median	\$12 210	\$10 902	\$8 320	\$11 523	\$9 948	\$11 020	\$9 012	\$12 588	\$15 316	\$11 406	\$9 829	\$7 727

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	259 046	4 396	196	99 506	12 739	40 467	1 227	45 073	10 981	97 791	36 021	119
Drive alone	197 758	3 420	149	78 461	10 810	32 516	997	34 138	6 784	72 820	28 619	95
Carpool	61 288	976	47	21 045	1 929	7 951	230	10 935	4 197	24 971	7 602	24
Public transportation	19 298	10	5	974	149	1 142	4	679	342	3 971	256	—
Bus or streetcar	18 943	10	5	1 960	145	1 142	4	669	341	3 941	256	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	12 974	221	88	3 815	666	1 251	32	1 866	957	3 119	2 738	4
Other means	4 311	81	3	1 569	212	648	11	720	773	1 158	1 551	13
Worked at home	4 213	359	17	3 748	617	1 363	142	1 166	—	1 803	803	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.09	1.12	1.11	1.15	1.31	1.16	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time in minutes	23.2	20.2	19.8	18.1	19.8	16.4	19.3	16.6	21.4	22.5	15.3	26.0
Median travel time in minutes	20.2	18.8	17.5	19.7	19.7	16.2	17.2	14.2	21.2	21.7	16.6	26.8
Public transportation	38.1	60.0	17.2	41.7	24.7	42.9	40.0	43.5	38.0	41.3	36.3	—
With a public transportation disability	1 836	2	—	845	107	410	15	313	32	540	205	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>2 011</b>	<b>2 285</b>	<b>17 080</b>	<b>4 419</b>	<b>2 188</b>	<b>2 231</b>	<b>2 693</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>1 672</b>	<b>27 434</b>
Householder, wife present	1 037	1 344	10 195	1 320	1 152	1 301	1 710	70	70	631	1 011	19 242
Householder, no wife present	329	383	2 511	684	390	294	479	151	101	101	328	4 287
Other household member	325	558	3 648	880	478	402	502	169	25	144	333	4 091
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 345</b>	<b>2 910</b>	<b>15 722</b>	<b>2 765</b>	<b>1 955</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>1 603</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>19 292</b>
Householder, husband present	46	52	236	70	41	29	47	14	—	14	33	427
Householder, no husband present	311	491	2 964	640	421	219	389	112	5	107	277	5 389
Other household member	834	2 367	12 480	2 055	1 493	562	1 158	271	49	222	887	13 765
In group quarters	154	—	42	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	1

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	324	714	3 696	492	368	124	342	96	35	61	246	2 467
20 to 24 years	674	908	5 105	1 306	804	502	852	202	26	176	650	7 361
25 to 54 years	2 045	3 157	20 648	4 741	2 581	2 160	2 854	1 011	127	884	1 843	32 299
55 to 64 years	278	361	2 703	571	350	221	230	111	11	100	119	4 010
65 years and over	35	55	650	74	40	34	18	7	—	7	11	349
With one or more years of college	1 090	1 736	9 402	2 364	1 312	1 052	1 566	599	84	515	967	15 014

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	2 872	4 914	30 072	6 508	3 774	2 734	3 933	1 293	195	1 098	2 640	41 579
Black	260	67	339	344	245	99	43	37	—	37	6	1 243
Other races	214	214	2 391	332	124	208	320	97	4	93	223	3 864
Spanish origin	296	550	4 692	727	334	393	457	164	24	140	293	6 561

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	2 548	5 195	32 752	6 820	3 794	3 026	4 265	1 396	199	1 197	2 869	46 465
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	167	1 154	3 681	1 093	510	370	530	229	26	281	710	7 382
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	782	1 631	10 102	2 168	1 290	878	1 223	429	94	335	794	17 480
Technicians and related support occupations	69	126	584	315	121	194	141	139	12	127	272	1 649
Administrative support occupations	451	600	4 953	1 000	560	400	560	193	20	160	400	2 850
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	486	854	5 658	1 160	669	491	517	161	54	107	356	12 796
Service occupations	503	1 115	5 113	1 034	770	264	304	93	19	74	211	4 082
Finance, forestry, and fishing occupations	58	64	465	56	34	12	12	6	—	6	—	127
Protection occupations, craft, and repair occupations	387	552	4 647	1 394	625	769	1 078	390	52	338	688	7 700
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	450	683	6 254	1 002	463	539	894	202	8	194	692	9 610
Construction	230	251	2 277	1 134	439	695	213	68	21	47	145	2 941
Manufacturing	167	860	5 665	905	307	598	2 165	399	15	384	1 756	9 149
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	173	157	3 072	273	98	175	227	171	29	142	56	7 994
Wholesale trade	168	101	1 839	246	49	197	177	178	—	88	89	4 621
Retail trade	633	1 283	7 301	1 387	1 098	289	571	221	61	160	350	6 274
Finance, insurance, and real estate	115	411	1 265	404	244	160	91	45	—	45	46	2 972
Business and repair services	156	212	1 587	302	128	174	224	106	—	106	118	2 806
Personal services	383	577	2 893	643	42	47	42	47	—	42	47	1 212
Professional and related services	526	1 410	5 171	952	595	357	274	125	19	106	146	4 970
Public administration	171	131	1 686	660	539	121	179	104	49	55	75	2 877
All other industries	85	166	1 861	316	118	198	77	24	—	24	31	1 239
Armed forces, at work	808	—	50	364	349	15	31	31	—	31	—	221
Private wage and salary workers	1 679	3 934	24 925	5 440	2 831	2 609	3 690	1 134	125	1 009	2 556	39 830
Federal government workers	1 354	355	3 831	1 021	909	112	169	137	48	89	32	2 247
State and local government workers	849	4 586	3 859	229	640	269	116	13	—	103	147	3 527
Self-employed workers	184	349	2 215	134	43	91	170	40	13	27	130	1 031
Unpaid family workers	36	28	245	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	51
At work 1 to 34 hours	554	1 691	8 168	1 322	898	424	434	147	46	101	287	5 356

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>3 269</b>	<b>4 986</b>	<b>31 817</b>	<b>7 012</b>	<b>4 027</b>	<b>2 985</b>	<b>4 200</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>2 794</b>	<b>46 019</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	590	1 285	6 914	978	761	217	573	152	32	120	432	8 857
\$4,000 to \$5,999	341	577	2 819	463	341	119	339	82	19	63	257	2 495
\$6,000 to \$7,999	436	550	2 900	720	449	171	312	61	14	47	251	3 726
\$8,000 to \$9,999	383	557	2 857	844	486	154	459	144	17	127	185	4 683
\$10,000 to \$14,999	801	1 388	2 172	1 690	870	820	1 010	285	33	252	725	11 024
\$15,000 to \$19,999	350	582	4 874	1 239	596	643	670	259	9	250	411	9 681
\$20,000 to \$24,999	209	345	2 889	652	282	553	267	146	253	184	253	3 742
\$25,000 to \$49,999	154	361	1 916	411	167	244	261	133	45	88	128	3 577
\$50,000 or more	12	21	276	15	15	—	23	23	5	18	—	254
Median	\$9 390	\$8 470	\$10 115	\$11 049	\$9 582	\$13 220	\$11 539	\$14 481	\$11 395	\$15 000	\$10 691	\$12 787

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	2 419	4 513	28 970	6 801	3 873	2 928	4 202	1 386	181	1 205	2 816	42 798
Drive alone	3 620	2 743	20 913	4 895	2 510	1 943	3 171	937	137	794	1 814	30 343
Carpool	675	893	5 810	1 903	960	943	1 331	449	49	405	882	11 456
Public transportation	55	53	148	216	159	57	39	29	11	18	10	3 374
Bus or streetcar	55	53	148	216	159	57	39	29	11	18	10	3 344
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	650	286	1 798	115	93	22	18	17	—	18	18	187
Other means	46	105	487	54	18	34	37	17	7	5	24	327
Mean time at home	166	238	1 399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.12	1.12	1.19	1.16	1.24	1.21	1.22	1.16	1.23	1.21	1.19
Mean travel time to work	16.3	14.1	15.3	27.8	22.1	35.6	26.6	33.5	32.1	33.8	23.2	26.6
Car, truck, or van	18.2	13.9	15.6	27.8	22.0	35.6	26.6	33.5	32.1	33.8	23.2	26.6
Public transportation	29.4	34.5	39.5	40.9	34.0	60.4	53.8	51.7	38.2	60.0	60.0	41.6
With a public transportation disability	17	36	152	17	6	11	35	13	—	13	22	224

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living in SMSA—Con.											
Living in Adams County, worked—Con.											
	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Gilpin County	Jefferson County	Arvada city (pt.), Jefferson County	Lakewood city	Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>46 686</b>	<b>6 242</b>	<b>40 444</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8 113</b>	<b>1 566</b>	<b>1 930</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>4 257</b>	<b>2 189</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>27 434</b>	<b>2 889</b>	<b>24 545</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4 912</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>2 745</b>	<b>1 801</b>
Householder, wife present	19 042	2 057	16 985	76	—	3 414	489	805	81	2 039	1 178
Householder, no wife present	4 287	501	3 786	19	—	651	138	166	21	326	239
Other household member	4 691	323	4 368	13	—	847	204	217	46	380	375
In group quarters	14	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
<b>Female</b>	<b>19 252</b>	<b>3 353</b>	<b>15 899</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 201</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>388</b>
Householder, husband present	12 427	1 372	11 055	32	—	1 052	17	17	13	43	13
Householder, no husband present	5 059	970	4 089	7	—	815	246	204	14	351	68
Other household member	13 765	2 311	11 454	—	—	2 281	457	521	185	1 118	301
In group quarters	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	2 467	267	2 200	7	—	612	208	109	80	215	78
20 to 24 years	7 561	966	6 595	33	—	1 093	294	449	67	681	428
25 to 34 years	32 299	4 403	27 896	67	—	5 329	954	1 193	174	3 008	1 486
35 to 44 years	4 010	526	3 484	6	—	625	106	156	37	326	152
45 years and over	8 349	80	8 269	4	—	54	23	4	—	27	35
With one or more years of college	15 014	2 271	12 743	13	—	2 593	500	780	111	1 202	779
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	41 579	5 524	36 055	111	—	7 584	1 450	1 821	347	3 966	2 038
Black	1 243	115	1 128	5	—	1 022	5	13	28	16	49
Other races	3 864	603	3 261	2	—	427	111	81	—	235	102
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	6 561	884	5 677	2	—	876	156	169	25	526	263
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	46 465	6 225	40 240	113	—	8 102	1 566	1 925	360	4 251	2 144
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 382	1 106	6 276	—	—	1 364	319	414	55	576	401
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 480	3 353	14 127	7	—	2 461	445	700	183	1 133	363
Technical occupations	29 449	4 946	24 503	—	—	4 356	56	76	—	107	—
Sales occupations	3 035	381	2 654	—	—	847	193	228	102	324	206
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 796	2 713	10 083	7	—	1 258	196	376	74	612	113
Service occupations	4 192	419	3 773	—	—	787	149	36	15	245	65
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 201	4	7 197	6	—	67	5	18	—	44	46
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 710	524	2 186	65	—	1 617	221	408	54	936	763
Operator, fabricator, and laborers	9 819	819	9 000	35	—	1 806	349	238	12	1 167	418
Construction	2 941	212	2 729	65	—	1 055	178	271	46	560	524
Manufacturing	9 149	824	8 325	21	—	2 034	181	183	61	1 609	239
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 994	1 779	6 215	—	—	402	103	117	9	173	261
Wholesale trade	4 621	268	4 353	14	—	340	44	61	7	228	93
Retail trade	6 274	581	5 693	—	—	1 656	468	478	136	574	255
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 902	987	1 915	—	—	542	192	150	23	177	83
Food and repair services	2 726	228	2 508	—	—	327	87	74	87	139	77
Personal services	1 212	173	1 039	—	—	149	38	40	13	38	16
Professional and related services	4 454	423	4 031	—	—	874	168	250	20	419	209
Public administration	2 287	347	1 940	—	—	443	27	224	10	182	77
All other industries	1 239	403	836	—	—	280	90	54	4	132	360
Armed forces, at work	221	17	204	—	—	11	5	—	5	6	45
Private wage and salary workers	39 830	5 061	34 769	107	—	6 867	1 372	1 447	317	3 731	1 771
Federal government workers	2 247	815	1 432	—	—	445	42	292	—	111	103
State and local government workers	3 527	275	3 252	—	—	528	123	113	43	249	142
Self-employed, proprietors	1 031	86	945	6	—	264	27	78	—	159	65
Unpaid family workers	51	5	46	—	—	9	—	—	—	7	18
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 356	477	4 879	18	—	1 252	313	284	104	551	368
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>46 019</b>	<b>6 185</b>	<b>39 834</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8 020</b>	<b>1 554</b>	<b>1 892</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>4 214</b>	<b>2 125</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 857	499	4 358	13	—	1 027	258	216	100	453	330
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 495	326	2 169	9	—	565	129	158	38	240	135
\$6,000 to \$7,999	547	76	471	—	—	86	88	36	8	129	51
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 663	608	4 055	—	—	875	202	246	18	409	80
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 024	1 636	9 388	41	—	1 865	340	542	79	904	446
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 681	1 120	8 561	25	—	1 631	292	453	33	883	419
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 742	849	4 893	11	—	983	144	140	11	688	329
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 577	558	3 019	14	—	626	84	203	6	333	276
\$50,000 or more	254	48	206	—	—	40	18	4	—	15	35
Median	\$12 787	\$12 988	\$12 768	\$13 809	—	\$11 966	\$10 510	\$11 603	\$7 527	\$13 327	\$14 377
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	42 798	4 529	38 269	113	—	7 856	1 537	1 857	366	4 116	1 965
Drive alone	30 342	2 986	27 356	91	—	5 999	1 321	1 423	269	2 987	1 208
Carpool	12 456	1 543	10 913	22	—	1 857	216	434	78	1 129	757
Public transportation	3 274	1 645	1 729	—	—	67	6	67	—	13	27
Bus or streetcar	3 344	1 645	1 699	—	—	86	6	67	—	13	16
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	187	25	162	—	—	61	—	—	7	54	64
Other means	327	43	284	—	—	110	23	6	7	74	133
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.24	1.19	1.12	—	1.15	1.08	1.15	1.13	1.18	1.31
Mean travel time to work—minutes	26.6	30.2	26.0	47.9	—	26.8	21.4	32.8	12.4	27.3	40.9
Car, truck, or van—minutes	25.4	27.3	25.2	47.9	—	26.8	21.3	32.3	12.6	27.6	41.8
Public transportation—minutes	41.4	38.6	44.2	—	—	47.8	35.0	50.2	—	41.5	40.9
With a public transportation disability	226	27	199	2	—	55	7	18	—	30	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	291	54	9	—	23	22	19	6	13	13	2	—
Householder, wife present	220	42	9	—	11	22	19	6	13	7	—	—
Householder, no wife present	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	61	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	199	61	12	—	20	29	2	2	—	5	—	—
Householder, husband present	122	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	33	15	6	—	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	162	44	4	—	17	23	2	2	—	5	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	40	18	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	2	—	—
20 to 24 years	31	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	378	85	19	—	24	42	21	8	13	12	2	—
35 to 44 years	41	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	186	48	11	—	9	28	8	3	5	6	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	420	102	21	—	40	41	21	8	13	13	2	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	70	13	—	—	3	10	—	—	—	5	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	111	24	—	—	10	14	3	3	—	5	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	487	115	21	—	43	51	21	8	13	18	2	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	120	48	7	—	8	33	5	5	—	4	2	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	149	30	14	—	16	—	—	—	3	3	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	53	7	—	—	7	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	77	23	14	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	65	24	—	—	11	—	—	3	5	4	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	3	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	72	4	—	—	4	5	—	—	5	2	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	75	3	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	5	—	—
Construction	57	9	9	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
Manufacturing	122	26	—	—	11	15	—	—	—	12	2	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	41	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	12	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	72	17	—	—	9	8	5	—	5	2	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	52	12	10	—	2	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Business and repair services	20	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	9	3	—	—	—	3	3	—	3	—	—	—
Professional and related services	72	29	—	—	14	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	33	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	17	7	2	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	375	95	17	—	39	39	13	—	13	18	2	—
Federal government workers	46	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	49	14	2	—	4	8	3	3	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	18	6	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	75	38	8	—	19	11	—	—	—	4	—	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	473	104	17	—	36	51	21	8	13	18	2	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	51	19	—	—	8	11	—	—	6	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	31	11	—	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	28	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	36	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	105	19	6	—	4	9	5	5	—	8	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	91	18	4	—	3	11	3	—	—	2	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	83	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	43	11	2	—	4	5	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$14 039	\$13 937	\$17 675	—	\$10 000	\$13 886	\$15 644	\$13 318	\$25 567	\$11 120	\$15 439	—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	472	111	17	—	43	51	21	8	13	18	2	—
Drive alone	366	94	17	—	36	41	11	3	8	10	2	—
Carpool	106	17	—	—	7	10	10	5	5	8	—	—
Public transportation	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.11	1.00	—	1.14	1.13	1.31	1.45	1.24	1.29	1.00	—
Mean travel time to work	22.9	21.3	24.9	—	21.9	18.9	27.4	30.0	23.8	26.1	20.0	—
Car, truck, or van	22.8	21.9	29.4	—	18.9	21.9	27.4	30.0	25.8	26.1	20.0	—
Public transportation	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Remainder	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Gilpin County	Jefferson County
Workers 16 years and over	2	16	221	221	35	186	-	-	115
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	2	11	142	142	26	116	-	-	63
Householder, wife present	5	109	109	109	14	95	-	-	43
Householder, no wife present	-	-	10	10	3	7	-	-	-
Other household member	-	6	23	23	9	14	-	-	20
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	5	79	79	79	9	70	-	-	52
Householder, husband present	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
Householder, no husband present	-	-	8	8	-	8	-	-	10
Other household member	-	5	69	69	9	60	-	-	42
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	-	2	13	13	8	5	-	-	7
20 to 24 years	-	4	17	17	2	15	-	-	3
25 to 34 years	2	10	168	168	21	147	-	-	92
35 to 44 years	-	-	23	23	4	19	-	-	13
45 to 54 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 to 64 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With one or more years of college	-	6	87	87	15	72	-	-	37
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	2	11	192	192	27	165	-	-	92
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other races	-	5	29	29	8	21	-	-	23
Spanish origin	-	5	48	48	8	40	-	-	31
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	2	16	218	218	32	186	-	-	115
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2	2	47	47	12	35	-	-	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	-	3	71	71	14	57	-	-	42
Technicians and related support occupations	-	3	11	11	-	11	-	-	5
Sales occupations	-	-	24	24	7	17	-	-	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	-	-	36	36	7	29	-	-	18
Service occupations	-	-	23	23	-	23	-	-	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	-	2	43	43	6	37	-	-	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	-	5	34	34	-	34	-	-	30
Construction	-	-	29	29	6	23	-	-	14
Manufacturing	2	10	54	54	4	50	-	-	30
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	-	-	26	26	3	23	-	-	11
Wholesale trade	-	-	5	5	-	5	-	-	3
Retail trade	-	2	30	30	7	23	-	-	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	-	4	20	20	7	13	-	-	3
Business and repair services	-	-	9	9	-	9	-	-	-
Personal services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional and related services	-	-	31	31	-	31	-	-	12
Public administration	-	-	11	11	2	9	-	-	14
All other industries	-	-	3	3	3	-	-	-	7
Armed forces, at work	-	-	3	3	3	-	-	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	2	16	170	170	27	143	-	-	79
Federal government workers	-	-	27	27	8	19	-	-	14
State and local government workers	-	-	18	18	-	18	-	-	16
Self-employed workers	-	-	6	6	-	6	-	-	6
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
At work 1 to 34 hours	-	4	17	17	-	17	-	-	16
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	2	16	215	215	35	180	-	-	115
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	-	6	15	15	8	15	-	-	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	-	-	11	11	-	11	-	-	9
\$6,000 to \$7,999	-	-	20	20	-	20	-	-	6
\$8,000 to \$9,999	-	-	10	10	-	10	-	-	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	8	43	43	8	35	-	-	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999	-	-	48	48	3	45	-	-	20
\$20,000 to \$24,999	-	2	52	52	3	49	-	-	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-	16	16	7	9	-	-	6
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$15 439	\$10 578	\$15 628	\$15 628	\$11 667	\$16 049	-	-	\$11 843
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	2	16	213	213	35	178	-	-	109
Drive alone	-	8	163	163	30	133	-	-	88
Carpool	-	8	50	50	5	45	-	-	21
Public transportation	-	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
Bus or streetcar	-	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other means	-	-	5	5	-	5	-	-	4
Worked at home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.33	1.16	1.16	1.08	1.18	-	-	1.12
Mean travel time to work	20.0	26.9	24.7	24.7	27.0	24.3	-	-	19.9
Car, truck, or van	20.0	26.9	24.3	24.3	27.0	23.8	-	-	19.3
Public transportation	-	-	60.0	60.0	-	60.0	-	-	-
With a public transportation disability	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Arvada city (pt.), Adams County, worked—Con.					Living in Aurora city (pt.), Adams County, worked				
	Arvada city (pt.), Jefferson County	Lakewood city	Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Aurora city (pt.), Adams County	Aurora city (pt.), Adams County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13 785</b>	<b>3 157</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 518</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7 731</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 416</b>	
Householder, wife present	11	13	—	19	6	4 295	919	—	643	
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	1 759	536	—	224	
Other household member	—	3	—	17	—	1 357	315	—	229	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	320	320	—	320	
<b>Female</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6 054</b>	<b>1 267</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 102</b>	
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	110	41	—	41	
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	1 927	309	—	265	
Other household member	19	7	3	7	3	3 863	763	—	642	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	154	154	—	154	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	2	3	—	2	—	1 061	319	—	270	
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	3	2 923	723	—	547	
25 to 34 years	25	16	2	49	6	8 503	1 839	—	1 454	
35 to 44 years	4	4	3	3	—	1 142	233	—	212	
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	156	43	—	35	
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	11	7	—	19	3	4 499	1 013	—	864	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	30	14	5	43	9	11 545	2 645	—	2 121	
Black	—	—	—	—	—	1 514	314	—	238	
Other races	—	9	—	14	—	726	198	—	159	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	5	9	—	17	—	892	235	—	173	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	30	23	5	57	9	12 458	2 337	—	1 717	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	8	—	8	3	1 826	371	—	295	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	9	—	9	2	4 292	692	—	541	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	374	34	—	34	
Sales occupations	3	9	2	5	—	595	217	—	165	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4	14	—	4	—	3 023	441	—	342	
Service occupations	6	—	—	—	—	2 189	488	—	414	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	3	—	3	—	128	23	—	23	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	—	—	10	—	1 759	283	—	192	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12	3	3	12	3	2 164	480	—	252	
Construction	5	—	—	5	—	792	154	—	98	
Manufacturing	11	3	3	13	3	1 838	187	—	107	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7	—	—	7	—	1 333	204	—	98	
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	683	166	—	89	
Retail trade	—	9	2	7	—	2 632	565	—	461	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	798	88	—	88	
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	717	152	—	126	
Personal services	3	—	—	3	—	533	121	—	121	
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	1 919	450	—	395	
Public administration	4	7	—	12	3	863	178	—	108	
All other industries	3	—	—	3	3	350	72	—	66	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	1 327	820	—	801	
Private wage and salary workers	14	12	5	48	9	9 993	1 590	—	1 112	
Federal government workers	4	7	—	3	—	2 503	1 287	—	1 158	
State and local government workers	7	4	—	4	—	893	102	—	99	
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	370	161	—	152	
Unpaid family workers	2	—	—	2	—	26	17	—	17	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	3	2	11	6	2 466	562	—	438	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	30	23	5	57	9	13 458	3 084	—	2 445	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2	3	2	4	3	2 093	529	—	460	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7	2	—	7	—	1 124	375	—	310	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3	—	—	3	—	1 731	438	—	397	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8	—	—	8	—	1 774	375	—	300	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	11	—	6	—	1 379	784	—	628	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	7	3	6	3	1 857	344	—	219	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	3	893	114	—	53	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	581	113	—	66	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	26	12	—	12	
Median	\$8 750	\$12 383	\$15 123	\$14 679	\$16 902	\$10 006	\$9 067	—	\$8 370	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	30	23	5	51	6	11 629	2 220	—	1 581	
Drive alone	19	19	5	45	6	8 891	1 655	—	1 216	
Carpool	—	4	—	4	—	2 738	565	—	365	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	1 011	55	—	55	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	998	55	—	55	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	3	812	650	—	650	
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	167	66	—	66	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	166	166	—	166	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.10	1.00	1.09	1.00	1.15	1.16	—	1.15	
Mean travel time to work	13.7	28.3	16.0	20.1	35.0	20.7	14.9	—	11.3	
Car, truck, or van	13.7	28.3	16.0	18.9	50.0	20.7	14.9	—	11.8	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	39.8	29.4	—	29.4	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	62	17	—	17	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Aurora city (pt.), Adams County, worked—Con.										
Westminster city (pt.), Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt.), Arapahoe County	Remainder of Arapahoe County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder		
Workers 16 years and over	14	625	3 337	2 750	587	56	24	17	7	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	14	460	1 723	1 343	380	49	17	10	7	
Householder, wife present	6	270	993	761	232	16	—	—	—	
Householder, no wife present	8	112	399	306	93	18	10	—	—	
Other household member	—	78	331	276	55	15	7	—	7	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	—	165	1 614	1 407	207	7	7	—	—	
Householder, husband present	—	—	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	—	44	345	263	82	—	—	—	—	
Other household member	—	121	1 242	1 117	125	7	7	—	—	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	8	41	380	334	46	7	7	7	—	
20 to 24 years	—	176	719	565	154	8	—	—	—	
25 to 34 years	6	379	1 949	1 612	337	41	17	10	7	
35 to 44 years	—	21	247	204	43	—	—	—	—	
45 years and over	—	8	42	35	7	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	—	149	1 049	847	202	16	—	—	—	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	14	510	2 961	2 452	499	33	17	17	—	
Black	—	76	298	230	68	7	7	—	7	
Other races	—	39	78	58	20	16	—	—	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	8	54	177	160	17	16	—	—	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	14	606	3 021	2 443	578	56	24	17	7	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	76	385	307	78	7	—	—	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	151	1 100	849	231	—	—	—	—	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	103	68	35	—	—	—	—	
Sales occupations	—	52	394	324	20	—	—	—	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	99	677	605	176	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations	—	74	712	654	58	23	7	7	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	55	29	26	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	6	85	334	65	19	10	10	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8	220	370	280	90	7	7	7	7	
Construction	6	50	273	203	70	10	10	10	—	
Manufacturing	—	80	255	143	112	23	7	—	7	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	146	96	65	31	—	—	—	—	
Wholesale trade	—	77	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Retail trade	—	104	893	856	37	7	7	7	—	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	228	166	62	—	—	—	—	
Business and repair services	8	18	110	60	50	16	—	—	—	
Personal services	—	—	177	162	15	—	—	—	—	
Professional and related services	—	55	550	441	109	—	—	—	—	
Public administration	—	70	314	266	48	—	—	—	—	
All other industries	—	6	112	75	37	—	—	—	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	19	316	307	9	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	14	464	2 382	1 888	494	49	17	17	—	
Federal government workers	—	129	594	551	43	—	—	—	—	
State and local government workers	—	23	325	275	50	—	—	—	—	
Self-employed workers	—	9	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	14	110	850	780	70	7	7	7	—	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	14	625	3 227	2 646	581	56	24	17	7	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	61	708	639	69	23	7	7	—	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	59	289	269	57	—	—	—	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	41	494	437	57	—	—	—	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	75	457	338	99	—	—	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	156	706	537	169	—	—	—	7	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	125	281	197	84	9	—	—	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	61	183	134	49	7	—	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	47	101	75	26	10	10	10	—	
\$50,000 or more	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$4,000	\$11 891	\$8 536	\$7 936	\$10 703	\$13 224	\$13 049	\$25 446	\$10 415	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	14	625	3 104	2 529	575	56	24	17	7	
Drive alone	—	439	2 409	2 007	402	23	7	7	—	
Carpool	—	186	695	522	173	33	17	10	7	
Public transportation	—	—	122	116	6	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	122	116	6	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	93	93	—	—	—	—	—	
Other means	—	—	18	12	6	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	2.00	1.21	1.14	1.12	1.20	1.74	1.73	1.65	2.00	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	30.0	22.6	18.5	16.7	27.3	30.7	26.0	30.6	15.0	
Car, truck, or van	30.0	22.6	18.5	16.4	26.8	30.7	26.0	30.6	15.0	
Public transportation	—	—	32.4	30.2	75.0	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	17	6	11	—	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Aurora city (pt.), Adams County, worked—Con.									
	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Gilpin County	Jefferson County	Arvada city (pt.), Jefferson County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>32</b>	<b>6 925</b>	<b>6 925</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>6 168</b>	<b>43</b>	—	<b>267</b>	<b>10</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>32</b>	<b>3 801</b>	<b>3 801</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>3 471</b>	<b>36</b>	—	<b>232</b>	<b>6</b>	
Householder, wife present .....	16	2 249	2 249	159	2 090	15	—	103	6	
Householder, no wife present .....	8	936	936	136	800	12	—	58	—	
Other household member .....	8	616	616	35	581	9	—	71	—	
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b> .....	—	<b>3 124</b>	<b>3 124</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>2 697</b>	<b>7</b>	—	<b>35</b>	<b>4</b>	
Householder, husband present .....	—	42	42	35	42	—	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present .....	—	1 257	1 257	164	1 093	7	—	9	4	
Other household member .....	—	1 825	1 825	256	1 569	—	—	26	—	
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years .....	—	322	322	35	287	7	—	26	—	
20 to 24 years .....	8	1 408	1 408	88	1 306	20	—	61	45	
25 to 54 years .....	24	4 496	4 496	540	3 956	16	—	162	4	
55 to 64 years .....	—	635	635	74	561	—	—	27	6	
65 years and over .....	—	64	64	6	58	—	—	7	—	
With one or more years of college .....	16	2 335	2 335	355	1 980	7	—	79	10	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White .....	16	5 661	5 661	586	5 075	43	—	202	6	
Black .....	8	834	834	88	746	—	—	61	—	
Other races .....	16	430	430	83	347	—	—	4	4	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	16	454	454	48	406	—	—	10	4	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work .....	32	6 734	6 734	757	5 977	43	—	267	10	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	1 052	1 052	82	970	—	—	11	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	2 558	2 558	443	2 115	7	—	35	6	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	216	216	193	193	—	—	21	—	
Sales occupations .....	—	378	378	32	346	—	—	6	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	1 964	1 964	388	1 576	—	—	8	—	
Service occupations .....	16	917	917	843	843	—	—	49	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	39	39	4	35	6	—	5	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	9	935	935	55	880	24	—	99	4	
Operators, laborers, and laborers .....	—	1 233	1 233	94	1 134	6	—	68	—	
Construction .....	—	288	288	20	268	22	—	45	—	
Manufacturing .....	16	1 324	1 324	136	1 188	—	—	49	—	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	1 018	1 018	215	803	—	—	15	—	
Wholesale trade .....	—	475	475	—	475	8	—	21	—	
Retail trade .....	—	1 103	1 103	64	1 039	13	—	51	—	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	482	482	374	374	—	—	10	—	
Business and repair services .....	16	424	424	40	400	—	—	15	—	
Personal services .....	—	226	226	57	169	—	—	9	4	
Professional and related services .....	—	889	889	44	845	—	—	36	—	
Public administration .....	—	339	339	68	271	—	—	32	6	
All other industries .....	—	166	166	21	145	—	—	—	—	
Armed forces, at work .....	—	191	191	—	191	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers .....	32	5 731	5 731	606	5 125	43	—	198	4	
Federal government workers .....	—	588	588	107	481	—	—	34	6	
State and local government workers .....	—	447	447	39	408	—	—	12	—	
Self-employed workers .....	—	150	150	—	150	—	—	23	—	
Unpaid family workers .....	—	9	9	5	4	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	963	963	46	917	9	—	75	—	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>32</b>	<b>6 791</b>	<b>6 791</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>6 041</b>	<b>43</b>	—	<b>257</b>	<b>10</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	16	779	779	65	714	7	—	47	4	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	435	435	61	374	9	—	16	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	789	789	702	702	—	—	10	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	898	898	82	816	—	—	44	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	1 798	1 798	260	1 538	14	—	70	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	9	1 191	1 191	19	1 107	6	—	23	6	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	7	545	545	71	474	7	—	37	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	350	350	40	310	—	—	7	—	
\$50,000 or more .....	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	
Median .....	\$9 500	\$10 929	\$10 929	\$10 970	\$10 918	\$11 347	—	\$10 514	\$15 123	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van .....	32	5 951	5 951	477	5 474	43	—	255	10	
Drive alone .....	16	4 561	4 561	349	4 212	29	—	214	10	
Carpool .....	16	1 390	1 390	128	1 262	14	—	41	—	
Public transportation .....	—	829	829	233	596	—	—	25	—	
Bus or streetcar .....	—	816	816	253	563	—	—	5	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only .....	—	69	69	8	61	—	—	—	—	
Other means .....	—	76	76	19	57	—	—	7	—	
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.75	1.15	1.15	1.18	1.14	1.23	—	1.11	1.00	
Mean travel time to work .....	34.2	24.2	24.2	30.9	23.3	35.8	—	31.8	29.0	
Car, truck, or van .....	34.2	21.9	21.9	24.2	21.7	35.8	—	30.5	29.0	
Public transportation .....	—	41.5	41.5	44.7	40.1	—	—	60.0	—	
With a public transportation disability .....	—	28	28	—	28	—	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Aurora city (pt.1), Adams County, worked—Con.					Living in Westminster city (pt.1), Adams County, worked							
	Lakewood city	Westminster city (pt.1), Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Arvada city (pt.1), Adams County	Aurora city (pt.1), Adams County	Westminster city (pt.1), Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt.1), Arapahoe County
Workers 16 years and over	110	—	147	132	14 266	5 313	45	122	2 063	3 083	505	179
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	84	—	142	119	7 901	2 727	45	75	880	1 727	371	135
Householder, wife present	36	—	61	65	5 108	1 675	14	44	519	1 098	241	74
Householder, no wife present	17	—	41	35	1 374	491	18	6	165	302	45	15
Other household member	31	—	40	19	1 419	561	13	25	196	327	85	46
In group quarters	26	—	5	13	6 365	2 586	—	47	1 183	1 356	134	44
Female	26	—	5	13	6 365	2 586	—	47	1 183	1 356	134	44
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	121	22	—	12	10	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	5	—	6	7	1 709	481	—	5	167	309	45	21
Other household member	21	—	5	6	4 535	2 083	—	42	1 006	1 035	89	23
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	9	—	17	4	1 181	589	6	19	278	286	21	10
20 to 24 years	25	—	20	61	2 343	811	17	—	291	503	91	43
25 to 34 years	63	—	95	60	9 596	3 462	22	93	1 292	2 055	350	98
35 to 64 years	6	—	15	7	1 058	398	—	10	167	221	43	28
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	90	53	—	—	35	18	—	—
With one or more years of college	34	—	35	51	5 485	2 035	—	40	739	1 256	237	85
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	98	—	98	106	13 167	4 948	45	122	1 940	2 841	462	161
Black	12	—	49	26	122	45	—	—	24	21	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	977	320	—	—	99	221	43	18
Spanish origin	—	—	6	—	1 606	616	—	13	240	363	76	33
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	110	—	147	122	14 234	5 313	45	122	2 063	3 083	505	179
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7	—	4	9	3 137	1 262	5	17	490	750	90	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8	—	21	37	5 170	1 773	—	51	698	1 024	186	73
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	15	24	538	120	—	21	27	72	51	9
Sales occupations	6	—	26	5	1 494	694	—	30	321	364	55	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8	—	13	3	3 138	959	—	30	350	609	80	38
Service occupations	21	—	28	11	1 366	796	—	42	409	347	29	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	—	5	—	98	47	—	34	13	8	8	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	49	—	46	16	2 233	667	24	12	168	463	113	33
Operator, fabricator, and laborer	20	—	48	49	2 230	766	16	—	264	486	79	35
Construction	28	—	17	6	921	242	10	—	89	143	131	49
Manufacturing	6	—	43	21	3 048	1 090	—	12	318	740	71	4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	15	31	1 624	7	445	7	54	384	27	—
Wholesale trade	15	—	6	—	885	213	—	8	55	150	44	13
Retail trade	23	—	28	18	2 477	1 155	15	62	514	564	99	51
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	13	—	914	360	5	4	142	209	6	—
Business and repair services	—	—	15	4	720	266	8	16	96	146	4	—
Personal services	—	—	5	—	395	161	—	7	94	67	6	—
Professional and related services	30	—	11	—	1 970	968	—	5	548	415	39	9
Public administration	8	—	18	—	783	234	—	15	67	152	61	53
All other industries	—	—	18	—	497	179	—	—	86	93	17	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	10	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	79	—	115	116	11 619	3 997	45	88	1 421	2 443	416	117
Federal government workers	—	—	20	10	604	108	—	15	17	76	62	62
State and local government workers	8	—	12	6	1 410	804	—	—	333	471	27	—
Self-employed workers	23	—	—	—	582	353	—	—	275	78	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	51	51	—	19	17	15	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	47	—	28	8	2 392	1 322	14	48	768	492	50	9
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	110	—	137	132	13 929	5 077	37	122	1 948	2 970	497	179
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	21	—	22	47	1 991	1 001	6	35	561	399	21	10
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11	—	5	15	936	454	8	13	244	197	6	6
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10	—	13	—	1 231	487	9	13	180	265	23	7
\$8,000 to \$9,999	24	—	20	16	1 459	427	—	19	209	209	99	50
\$10,000 to \$14,999	37	—	33	11	2 767	830	—	6	249	575	131	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	20	18	2 503	845	17	9	192	627	117	53
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	37	5	1 654	511	—	12	128	366	59	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	—	7	—	714	458	—	15	170	273	41	16
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	274	54	—	15	39	—	—	—
Median	\$9 083	—	\$12 742	\$6 615	\$11 938	\$10 695	\$15 513	\$8 000	\$7 878	\$12 995	\$13 352	\$13 644
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	105	—	140	115	12 858	4 585	45	122	1 529	2 889	486	168
Drive alone	91	—	113	92	9 723	3 811	21	103	1 300	2 387	344	114
Carpool	14	—	27	23	3 135	774	24	19	229	502	152	54
Public transportation	5	—	7	—	606	39	—	—	11	28	11	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	606	39	—	—	11	28	11	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	10	404	375	—	—	231	144	—	—
Other means	—	—	7	—	160	76	—	—	54	22	8	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	238	238	—	—	238	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	—	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.10	1.36	1.08	1.08	1.10	1.22	1.23
Mean travel time to work	30.5	—	33.0	42.7	22.6	14.7	15.3	27.9	11.5	16.1	36.2	40.2
Car, truck, or van	29.1	—	31.6	45.4	22.1	14.7	15.3	27.9	11.4	15.9	35.4	38.3
Public transportation	60.0	—	—	45.0	41.9	44.9	—	—	20.5	54.5	70.0	70.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	84	7	—	—	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Remainder of Annapolis County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Gilpin County
<b>Male</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>3 444</b>	<b>3 444</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>3 049</b>	—	—
Householder, wife present	167	277	105	—	105	172	2 330	2 330	297	2 033	—	—
Householder, no wife present	30	82	24	16	20	61	611	611	43	566	—	—
Other household member	39	80	20	—	8	503	503	43	460	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>2 492</b>	<b>2 492</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>1 951</b>	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	79	14	65	—	—
Householder, no husband present	24	208	29	—	29	79	821	821	197	624	—	—
Other household member	66	112	74	—	74	138	1 592	1 592	330	1 262	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	11	103	14	—	14	89	283	283	27	256	—	—
20 to 24 years	48	151	35	—	35	116	960	960	168	792	—	—
25 to 34 years	252	472	184	11	173	288	4 187	4 187	642	3 545	—	—
35 to 44 years	15	33	19	5	14	14	477	477	93	384	—	—
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	29	6	23	—	—
65 years and over	152	266	96	—	96	170	2 326	2 326	351	1 975	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	301	709	229	16	213	480	5 416	5 416	857	4 559	—	—
Black	—	18	18	—	18	—	39	39	—	39	—	—
Other races	25	32	5	—	5	27	481	481	79	402	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	43	73	27	—	27	46	631	631	117	514	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	326	746	239	16	223	507	5 922	5 922	922	5 000	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	73	155	45	—	45	110	1 268	1 268	227	1 041	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	113	214	92	—	92	122	2 354	2 354	471	1 883	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	42	46	13	—	13	33	249	249	52	197	—	—
Sales occupations	29	95	61	—	61	34	391	391	61	330	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	42	18	18	—	18	53	1 714	1 714	358	1 356	—	—
Service occupations	16	54	40	—	40	14	322	322	45	277	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	80	179	51	16	38	128	988	988	83	905	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	44	144	11	—	11	133	959	959	96	863	—	—
Construction	82	32	11	11	—	21	357	357	26	331	—	—
Manufacturing	67	391	66	5	61	325	1 070	1 070	93	977	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	27	26	19	—	19	7	1 052	1 052	222	830	—	—
Wholesale trade	31	40	—	—	40	521	521	521	34	487	—	—
Retail trade	48	56	19	—	19	37	796	796	81	715	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	35	32	—	32	5	397	397	174	223	—	—
Business and repair services	4	7	—	—	7	367	367	367	8	359	—	—
Personal services	6	40	40	—	40	—	149	149	25	124	—	—
Professional and related services	30	63	20	—	20	43	641	641	91	550	—	—
Public administration	8	49	32	—	32	17	347	347	54	293	—	—
All other industries	17	7	—	—	7	225	225	225	114	111	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	13	13	—	13	—	14	14	—	14	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	299	632	193	16	177	439	5 086	5 086	771	4 315	—	—
Federal government workers	—	30	30	—	30	—	317	317	141	176	—	—
State and local government workers	27	62	29	—	29	33	398	398	91	301	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	35	—	—	35	—	135	135	7	118	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	41	64	11	—	11	53	646	646	63	583	—	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	318	736	247	16	231	489	5 893	5 893	920	4 973	—	—
\$1 to \$3 999 or loss	11	110	10	—	10	100	567	567	49	518	—	—
\$4 000 to \$5 999	—	65	23	11	10	62	303	303	25	278	—	—
\$6 000 to \$7 999	16	69	24	—	24	65	511	511	119	392	—	—
\$8 000 to \$9 999	49	58	18	—	18	40	650	650	85	565	—	—
\$10 000 to \$14 999	110	170	60	—	60	110	2 248	2 248	231	1 017	—	—
\$15 000 to \$19 999	64	123	56	—	56	67	1 163	1 163	184	979	—	—
\$20 000 to \$24 999	43	103	31	—	31	72	831	831	93	736	—	—
\$25 000 to \$49 999	25	29	11	—	11	13	539	539	119	420	—	—
\$50 000 or more	—	9	9	—	9	—	81	81	13	68	—	—
Median	\$13 244	\$11 440	\$13 676	\$5 455	\$13 991	\$10 528	\$13 246	\$13 246	\$13 540	\$13 180	—	—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	318	759	252	16	236	507	5 346	5 346	616	4 730	—	—
Drive alone	210	558	178	16	162	380	3 770	3 770	447	3 323	—	—
Carpool	98	201	74	—	74	127	1 576	1 576	169	1 407	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	523	523	315	208	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	523	523	315	208	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	22	—	22	—	—
Other means	8	—	—	—	—	—	45	45	5	40	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persans per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.17	1.18	1.00	1.19	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.17	1.19	—	—
Mean travel time to work	34.0	24.2	28.9	36.9	28.4	21.9	27.7	27.7	30.6	27.2	—	—
Car, truck, or van	34.0	24.2	28.9	36.9	28.4	21.9	26.5	26.5	28.6	26.5	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.6	40.6	38.6	43.7	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	47	6	41	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

### SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Arvada city (pt.)		Westminster city (pt.)		Remainder of Jefferson County		Outside SMSA		Adams County		Arvada city (pt.)		Aurora city (pt.)		minster city (pt.)		Remainder of Adams County	
	Jefferson County	Jefferson County	Lakewood city	Jefferson County	Jefferson County	Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Adams County	Adams County	Adams County	Adams County	Adams County	Adams County	Adams County	Adams County	Adams County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	1 753	390	413	140	810	197	79 327	32 891	57	716	3 075	29 043						
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																		
<b>Male</b>	920	148	224	58	490	144	45 090	16 778	19	520	1 368	14 871						
Householder, wife present	330	68	136	26	355	91	21 218	10 685	12	350	808	9 515						
Householder, no wife present	145	26	45	7	145	38	2 414	1 097	5	71	342	3 243						
Other household member	190	54	48	25	63	17	8 047	3 663	7	71	342	3 243						
In group quarters	833	242	189	82	320	53	34 237	16 113	38	196	1 707	14 871						
Female	20	6	20	14	11	750	271	1	5	42	224	224						
Householder, husband present	25	86	83	8	83	27	7 319	2 972	41	6	221	4						
Householder, no husband present	59	150	106	82	221	42	26 416	12 827	32	150	1 344	11 301						
Other household member	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																		
16 to 19 years	185	96	24	32	13	5	6 393	3 829	15	35	419	3 460						
20 to 24 years	330	73	71	44	142	39	12 676	5 187	24	127	610	4 326						
25 to 54 years	1 122	207	290	133	556	183	52 722	20 528	18	333	1 835	17 772						
55 to 64 years	105	14	20	11	60	17	5 987	2 708	—	56	191	2 461						
65 years and over	8	—	8	—	—	—	849	644	—	20	624	—						
With one or more years of college	621	103	168	57	293	92	23 619	9 143	—	186	968	7 969						
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																		
White	1 632	358	384	133	757	180	72 550	30 272	43	629	2 920	26 280						
Black	20	5	8	7	—	13	4 762	307	—	22	43	642						
Other races	107	27	21	—	53	13	6 015	2 312	14	112	112	2 121						
Spanish origin	210	25	55	15	115	18	11 572	4 683	20	110	292	4 261						
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																		
Employed, at work	1 748	390	408	140	810	197	79 204	32 853	57	709	3 075	29 012						
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	90	15	19	46	127	36	12 447	5 520	5	82	478	2 760						
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	643	134	151	64	294	31	26 187	10 064	30	190	917	8 927						
Technicians and related support occupations	72	20	25	—	—	26	2 579	625	14	99	512	—						
Sales occupations	259	79	26	38	101	26	10 872	3 874	6	323	323	3 333						
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	312	81	81	26	156	5	16 536	5 613	24	144	495	4 950						
Service occupations	163	87	30	8	38	32	9 318	5 421	—	—	493	4 681						
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	—	—	—	—	7	314	1 014	9	21	47	—						
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	286	40	72	11	173	81	13 424	4 670	14	183	378	4 095						
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	282	49	54	12	167	17	16 294	4 164	13	198	408	5 545						
Construction	159	24	5	80	26	6	4 421	2 378	7	134	154	1 006						
Manufacturing	426	36	25	24	341	12	15 965	5 396	7	138	531	4 140						
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	74	13	31	—	—	30	9 307	2 756	—	115	103	2 518						
Wholesale trade	15	67	7	10	25	7	406	75	—	46	108	1 034						
Retail trade	371	151	70	43	107	34	13 952	7 495	—	110	760	6 625						
Finance, insurance, and real estate	116	51	43	5	17	9	4 098	1 373	27	23	267	626						
Business and repair services	25	7	11	27	11	21	1 331	507	6	124	134	384						
Personal services	39	11	—	13	15	8	2 177	1 160	—	3	119	638						
Professional and related services	259	74	84	15	86	25	10 216	5 660	—	126	848	4 086						
Public administration	92	14	51	10	10	3	3 889	587	11	48	111	1 189						
All other industries	69	14	19	—	36	15	3 122	1 816	—	19	77	720						
Armed forces, at work	5	—	5	—	—	—	123	38	—	7	—	31						
Private wage and salary workers	1 488	342	288	124	734	166	64 581	24 932	34	479	2 460	21 979						
Federal government workers	81	8	7	—	6	7	2 949	925	18	626	18	626						
State and local government workers	1 199	27	26	16	50	5	8 106	4 631	11	24	512	4 084						
Self-employed workers	59	13	26	—	20	20	3 397	2 242	12	32	74	1 124						
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	294	241	—	—	—	—						
At work 1 to 34 hours	310	124	82	19	85	33	13 896	8 525	12	68	890	7 555						
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																		
<b>Total with earnings</b>	1 726	390	391	140	805	191	77 687	31 918	57	702	2 988	28 171						
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	292	117	43	92	90	41	12 116	7 254	8	95	708	6 443						
\$4,000 to \$5,999	108	42	42	—	24	—	5 604	2 984	13	18	323	2 630						
\$6,000 to \$7,999	141	56	18	33	33	—	6 245	4 462	24	28	318	2 574						
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6	215	42	18	94	14	11 499	3 114	—	6	344	1 159						
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	88	30	39	88	25	17 096	6 085	—	167	485	5 432						
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21	55	19	—	42	19	14 422	4 630	12	127	387	1 111						
\$20,000 to \$24,999	150	39	23	—	88	—	8 780	2 825	6	135	230	2 454						
\$25,000 to \$49,999	147	6	54	—	87	63	5 484	1 851	—	73	187	1 591						
\$50,000 or more	5	18	30	—	24	5	441	243	—	6	437	67						
Median	\$10 972	\$8 571	\$11 496	\$7 556	\$13 023	\$17 461	\$11 650	\$9 784	\$6 625	\$14 111	\$8 843	\$9 807						
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																		
Private car, truck, or van	1 682	390	385	126	781	147	72 832	29 105	57	716	2 927	25 405						
Drive alone	1 250	334	276	76	564	77	53 840	23 059	57	425	2 284	20 293						
Carpool	432	56	109	50	217	70	18 992	6 046	—	291	643	3 112						
Public transportation	33	—	—	—	15	15	2 351	162	—	—	42	120						
Bus or streetcar	33	—	28	—	5	4	2 334	162	—	—	42	120						
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Walked only	7	—	—	—	7	18	1 899	1 709	—	—	55	1 654						
Other means	31	—	—	—	7	24	846	516	—	—	51	465						
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 399	1 399	—	—	—	1 399						
Periods per private car, truck, or van	21.5	1.08	1.20	1.25	1.19	1.46	1.17	1.13	1.00	1.31	1.13	1.39						
Mean travel time to work	13.5	13.9	14.8	9.3	24.7	38.1	22.7	15.5	34.8	30.8	15.5	15.0						
Car, truck, or van	23.1	13.9	33.9	9.5	24.5	40.0	22.5	15.8	34.8	30.8	15.0	15.4						
Public transportation	43.0	—	48.0	—	60.0	43.0	39.0	36.6	—	38.2	36.6	36.6						
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	12	—	39	178	—	—	26	152						

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.														Living in Remainder of Adams County, worked—Con.			
	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt.), Arapahoe County	Remainder of Arapahoe County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder						
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 321</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>2 115</b>	<b>3 463</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>2 314</b>	<b>33 604</b>	<b>33 604</b>	<b>4 514</b>	<b>29 090</b>						
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																		
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 306</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>2 192</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>1 339</b>	<b>20 047</b>	<b>20 047</b>	<b>2 138</b>	<b>17 909</b>						
Householder, wife present	1 602	479	1 123	1 412	594	70	524	818	14 354	14 354	1 587	12 767						
Householder, no wife present	240	47	171	379	117	24	93	262	2 730	2 730	247	2 483						
Other household member	464	156	308	401	142	25	117	259	2 949	2 949	236	2 713						
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	8	6						
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>13 557</b>	<b>13 557</b>	<b>2 376</b>	<b>11 181</b>						
Householder, husband present	43	14	29	47	14	—	14	33	304	304	51	253						
Householder, no husband present	250	137	113	281	83	—	78	198	2 973	2 973	609	2 364						
Other household member	722	351	371	934	190	42	148	744	10 279	10 279	1 716	8 563						
In group quarters	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—						
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																		
16 to 19 years	91	24	67	230	75	28	47	155	1 849	1 849	197	1 652						
20 to 24 years	496	196	300	689	167	26	141	522	5 176	5 176	694	4 482						
25 to 34 years	2 421	863	1 558	2 329	808	106	702	1 521	23 448	23 448	3 200	20 248						
35 to 64 years	281	118	163	197	92	15	86	105	2 875	2 875	355	2 520						
65 years and over	32	5	27	18	7	—	7	11	256	256	68	188						
With one or more years of college	1 070	377	693	1 278	503	84	419	775	10 266	10 266	1 550	8 716						
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																		
White	3 064	1 143	1 921	3 178	1 045	162	883	2 133	30 310	30 310	4 054	26 256						
Black	46	15	31	18	12	—	12	6	370	370	27	343						
Other races	211	48	163	267	92	4	88	175	2 924	2 924	433	2 491						
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	471	138	333	363	137	24	113	226	5 428	5 428	711	4 717						
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																		
Employed, at work	3 273	1 164	2 109	3 445	1 131	166	965	2 314	33 591	33 591	4 514	29 077						
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	613	252	361	544	223	26	197	321	5 015	5 015	835	4 180						
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	879	348	531	1 056	337	94	243	469	12 497	12 497	2 375	10 122						
Technicians and related support occupations	161	44	117	362	126	12	114	236	1 173	1 173	134	1 039						
Sales occupations	241	100	141	260	68	28	40	132	2 242	2 242	281	1 961						
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	477	204	273	444	162	34	9	882	9 082	9 082	1 060	8 022						
Service occupations	285	100	185	223	46	12	34	177	2 820	2 820	300	2 520						
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	66	28	38	56	12	—	12	44	131	131	—	131						
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	847	288	589	825	328	26	388	547	5 735	5 735	380	5 355						
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	553	148	405	738	184	8	176	554	7 384	7 384	624	6 760						
Construction	725	187	538	171	47	—	47	124	2 267	2 267	160	2 107						
Manufacturing	579	160	419	1 739	324	10	314	1 415	6 701	6 701	591	6 110						
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	33	157	137	201	152	29	123	49	5 908	5 908	1 339	4 569						
Wholesale trade	189	30	159	137	88	—	88	49	3 620	3 620	234	3 386						
Retail trade	390	191	199	596	195	4	141	311	4 345	4 345	429	3 916						
Finance, insurance, and real estate	170	78	92	55	13	—	13	43	2 073	2 073	498	1 575						
Business and repair services	188	68	120	197	106	—	106	91	2 006	2 006	196	1 810						
Personal services	55	17	38	27	5	—	5	22	637	637	91	546						
Professional and related services	363	145	218	211	105	19	86	106	3 409	3 409	288	3 121						
Public administration	277	212	65	130	72	49	23	58	1 590	1 590	223	1 367						
All other industries	187	43	144	70	24	—	24	46	845	845	265	580						
Armed forces, at work	48	42	6	18	18	—	18	—	13	13	—	13						
Private wage and salary workers	2 629	876	1 803	2 991	922	92	830	2 069	28 843	28 843	3 657	25 186						
Federal government workers	360	291	69	139	107	48	59	32	1 315	1 315	559	756						
State and local government workers	234	82	152	194	80	13	67	114	2 664	2 664	229	2 435						
Self-employed workers	98	7	91	135	40	13	27	95	740	740	69	671						
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	42	42	—	42						
At work 1 to 34 hours	422	109	313	359	129	39	90	230	3 730	3 730	368	3 362						
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																		
Total with earnings	3 267	1 194	2 073	3 390	1 133	155	978	2 257	33 120	33 120	4 480	28 640						
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	249	112	137	434	135	25	110	299	3 496	3 496	385	3 111						
\$4,000 to \$5,999	106	52	69	174	51	6	51	214	1 216	1 216	122	1 094						
\$6,000 to \$7,999	203	105	98	243	37	14	23	206	2 406	2 406	335	2 071						
\$8,000 to \$9,999	279	78	201	401	126	17	109	275	3 105	3 105	435	2 670						
\$10,000 to \$14,999	848	307	541	988	308	33	185	407	7 935	7 935	1 137	6 798						
\$15,000 to \$19,999	838	343	495	536	201	9	192	335	7 279	7 279	849	6 430						
\$20,000 to \$24,999	414	114	300	441	236	14	222	205	4 134	4 134	680	3 454						
\$25,000 to \$49,999	76	16	60	122	30	77	112	72	2 672	2 672	392	2 280						
\$50,000 or more	7	7	—	14	14	5	9	—	167	167	35	132						
Median	\$14 044	\$13 704	\$14 244	\$11 549	\$14 724	\$11 555	\$15 999	\$10 716	\$13 207	\$13 207	\$13 304	\$13 191						
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																		
Private car, truck, or van	3 190	1 168	2 022	3 369	1 108	148	960	2 261	31 288	31 288	4 301	27 987						
Drive alone	2 144	789	1 355	2 287	750	114	636	1 530	21 848	21 848	2 160	19 688						
Carpool	1 046	379	667	1 089	358	34	324	731	9 440	9 440	1 241	8 199						
Public transportation	83	32	51	39	29	11	18	10	2 019	2 019	1 077	942						
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	83	32	51	39	29	11	18	10	2 002	2 002	1 077	925						
Walked only	22	—	22	18	—	—	—	18	96	96	17	79						
Other means	26	6	20	37	12	7	5	23	201	201	20	182						
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.23	1.25	1.22	1.22	1.14	1.23	1.22	1.20	1.20	1.26	1.19						
Mean travel time to work	35.9	31.7	38.3	27.1	34.7	31.8	35.2	23.3	26.9	26.9	30.0	26.4						
Car, truck, or van	35.9	31.7	38.3	27.1	34.8	32.4	35.9	23.3	26.9	26.9	27.9	25.7						
Public transportation	49.7	35.5	58.6	53.8	51.7	38.2	60.0	60.0	41.6	41.6	37.2	46.7						
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	35	13	—	13	22	151	151	21	130						

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>70</b>	--	<b>3 697</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>2 077</b>	<b>1 532</b>	<b>79 126</b>	<b>5 327</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2 257</b>
Householder, wife present	59	--	2 683	408	658	55	1 691	1 016	52 491	3 473	25	1 594
Householder, no wife present	7	--	448	112	109	14	213	168	12 467	755	--	296
Other household member	4	--	566	150	135	21	260	339	13 011	781	--	368
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9 577	--	--	--
<b>Female</b>	--	--	<b>2 281</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>58 183</b>	<b>3 255</b>	--	<b>8 033</b>
Householder, husband present	--	--	85	26	17	13	29	8	1 430	141	--	27
Householder, no husband present	--	--	542	156	116	11	259	61	14 892	1 475	--	479
Other household member	--	--	1 654	288	387	101	878	250	41 678	2 099	--	1 275
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	183	--	--	--

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	--	--	394	110	73	48	163	69	9 891	469	--	336
20 to 24 years	13	--	1 115	221	353	25	516	335	17 052	927	--	390
25 to 34 years	51	--	3 950	718	829	119	2 289	1 284	96 564	6 405	13	3 166
35 to 44 years	--	--	480	83	126	23	248	128	11 818	665	12	298
45 to 54 years	--	--	39	4	8	--	27	35	2 184	116	--	100
65 years and over	6	--	1 856	376	571	54	855	633	76 292	4 605	25	2 315
With one or more years of college	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	68	--	5 658	1 056	1 325	209	3 068	1 743	128 863	7 896	25	4 002
Black	--	--	21	--	8	6	--	7	4 184	355	--	163
Other races	2	--	299	80	51	--	168	89	4 262	331	--	125
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	2	--	625	122	105	10	388	245	4 957	382	13	184

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	70	--	5 972	1 136	1 384	215	3 237	1 816	133 856	8 052	25	3 807
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	--	--	975	229	302	53	456	259	42 464	2 473	--	1 156
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	--	--	1 741	298	532	117	794	292	49 982	2 586	--	1 368
Technicians and related support occupations	--	--	238	44	64	7	140	44	6 610	242	--	131
Sales occupations	--	--	543	111	178	62	212	156	17 524	719	--	329
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	--	--	920	143	287	48	442	92	26 848	1 625	--	912
Service occupations	--	--	569	134	98	28	309	110	14 147	777	--	366
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	--	--	47	5	7	--	46	3	826	46	--	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41	--	1 214	182	282	43	707	666	13 653	1 108	--	597
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29	--	1 426	288	161	17	450	349	11 592	1 056	--	387
Construction	43	--	837	173	617	41	464	482	6 897	603	--	203
Manufacturing	1	--	1 529	134	149	34	1 212	203	17 865	1 023	--	226
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	--	--	302	83	86	9	124	193	11 583	992	--	327
Wholesale trade	6	--	249	29	41	54	179	83	984	589	--	167
Retail trade	--	--	1 216	317	376	91	432	203	22 649	1 220	--	914
Finance, insurance, and real estate	--	--	426	141	107	18	160	61	14 130	524	13	208
Business and repair services	--	--	233	52	61	6	94	62	4 656	403	--	176
Personal services	--	--	98	20	40	38	8	3 383	159	--	--	131
Professional and related services	--	--	573	94	146	12	321	170	25 631	1 314	--	719
Public administration	--	--	305	17	158	10	130	27	2 250	617	--	499
All other industries	--	--	204	76	31	4	93	324	6 808	419	12	163
Armed forces, at work	--	--	6	--	--	--	6	35	3 453	530	--	483
Private wage and salary workers	64	--	5 102	1 012	1 068	188	2 834	1 480	105 901	5 776	13	2 341
Federal government workers	--	--	310	24	204	82	62	93	9 951	1 746	--	1 540
State and local government workers	--	--	383	89	83	27	184	131	12 964	650	--	162
Self-employed workers	6	--	176	11	29	--	136	135	8 050	351	12	199
Unpaid family workers	--	--	7	--	--	--	7	12	443	59	--	48
At work 1 to 34 hours	9	--	851	189	152	83	427	321	25 600	1 063	--	776

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	70	--	5 922	1 124	1 368	215	3 215	1 793	134 531	8 351	25	4 111
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	6	--	677	156	176	33	237	197	17 335	737	--	641
\$4 000 to \$5 999	--	--	432	80	105	38	209	120	8 435	539	--	307
\$6 000 to \$7 999	--	--	451	109	60	19	263	98	9 913	534	--	237
\$8 000 to \$9 999	--	--	598	161	60	29	286	45	11 537	736	--	339
\$10 000 to \$14 999	27	--	1 377	253	412	40	672	410	25 627	1 539	13	617
\$15 000 to \$19 999	4	--	1 130	212	222	45	651	343	19 516	1 403	--	705
\$20 000 to \$24 999	11	--	782	105	117	18	549	321	14 752	1 096	--	462
\$25 000 to \$49 999	4	--	464	78	142	6	238	206	19 991	1 478	--	757
\$50 000 or more	15	--	150	10	10	1	110	5	3 038	203	12	46
Median	\$15 337	--	\$12 378	\$11 237	\$11 909	\$7 421	\$13 422	\$14 725	\$13 010	\$15 004	\$14 666	\$13 487

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	70	--	5 810	1 107	1 344	215	3 144	1 897	122 507	8 269	12	4 115
Private car	62	--	4 447	958	1 037	187	2 265	1 033	96 959	6 494	12	3 425
Carpool	--	--	1 363	149	307	28	879	664	25 548	1 775	--	690
Public transportation	--	--	6	48	6	34	8	5	6 008	48	--	42
Bus or streetcar	--	--	48	6	34	--	5	5	5 961	101	--	42
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	--	--	54	--	--	--	84	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only	--	--	45	--	--	--	54	33	4 331	108	13	77
Other means	--	--	66	23	6	--	37	116	1 444	104	--	56
Worked at home	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3 019	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	--	1.15	1.08	1.14	1.07	1.18	1.31	1.13	1.14	1.00	1.10
Mean travel time to work	55.3	--	27.7	24.3	22.8	14.3	27.8	43.1	22.0	22.0	17.0	17.8
Car, truck, or van	--	--	27.9	24.0	21.1	14.3	28.3	41.4	21.4	22.6	35.0	17.0
Public transportation	--	--	45.7	35.0	51.3	--	30.0	90.0	43.4	42.8	--	21.9
With a public transportation disability	2	--	25	7	--	--	--	--	562	11	--	11

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in Arapahoe County, worked—Con.													
	Westminster city (pt. 1), Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt. 1), Arapahoe County	Remainder of Arapahoe County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city		
Workers 16 years and over	243	4 024	57 886	21 219	36 647	607	369	109	260	238	64 295	64 295		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	176	2 869	31 301	11 406	19 895	388	209	55	154	179	38 163	38 163		
Householder, wife present	135	2 038	19 135	6 391	12 744	257	137	40	97	120	26 763	26 763		
Householder, no wife present	45	459	4 845	1 786	3 059	77	49	14	34	38	6 251	6 251		
Other household member	41	372	6 366	2 272	4 092	54	23	—	23	31	5 149	5 149		
In group quarters	—	—	957	957	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>Female</b>	67	1 155	26 585	9 813	16 772	219	160	54	106	59	26 132	26 132		
Householder, husband present	—	54	628	182	446	25	—	—	—	25	573	573		
Householder, no husband present	30	314	5 288	1 784	3 504	14	—	—	—	14	8 067	8 067		
Other household member	37	787	20 494	7 682	12 812	180	160	54	106	20	17 484	17 484		
In group quarters	—	—	175	165	10	—	—	—	—	—	8	8		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	—	133	6 967	3 301	3 666	48	36	22	14	12	2 934	2 934		
20 to 24 years	38	499	7 461	2 857	4 604	87	57	—	57	30	7 736	7 736		
25 to 24 years	169	3 057	37 720	13 773	23 947	433	264	87	177	169	47 626	47 626		
25 to 34 years	36	319	4 548	1 048	3 500	25	12	—	12	13	5 933	5 933		
65 years and over	—	16	1 190	240	950	14	—	—	—	—	802	802		
With one or more years of college	176	2 089	28 702	9 692	19 010	377	215	53	162	162	39 212	39 212		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	214	3 655	54 865	19 530	35 335	576	338	78	260	238	59 987	59 987		
Black	—	192	1 247	914	333	7	7	—	—	—	2 359	2 359		
Other races	29	177	1 774	775	999	24	24	24	—	—	1 949	1 949		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	11	174	2 086	912	1 174	36	24	24	—	12	2 258	2 258		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	243	3 977	55 423	18 786	36 637	607	369	109	260	238	63 870	63 870		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	148	1 143	16 073	5 143	10 930	248	106	24	82	142	22 468	22 468		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	31	1 187	21 052	7 346	13 706	186	47	121	18	24	502	24 502		
Technicians and related support occupations	—	111	1 580	509	1 071	55	55	10	45	—	3 472	3 472		
Sales occupations	31	363	9 088	3 458	5 630	44	34	22	12	10	7 067	7 067		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36	319	13 384	4 048	9 336	79	15	15	64	73	13 663	13 663		
Service occupations	11	200	7 909	3 367	4 542	49	35	—	35	14	5 097	5 097		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	40	649	88	561	—	—	—	—	—	104	104		
Production, construction, craft, and repair occupations	41	670	5 488	1 798	3 707	72	38	38	—	34	6 021	6 021		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12	737	4 235	1 044	3 191	52	22	—	22	30	5 648	5 648		
Construction	30	327	4 321	1 188	3 133	44	23	14	9	21	3 229	3 229		
Manufacturing	39	838	6 344	1 332	5 012	83	25	—	25	58	8 934	8 934		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	665	1 999	471	1 528	34	22	11	11	12	8 273	8 273		
Wholesale trade	17	422	2 476	470	2 006	27	9	—	9	—	4 642	4 642		
Retail trade	17	359	12 570	5 459	7 131	48	48	22	26	9	7 979	7 979		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	279	6 499	2 048	4 451	44	36	15	21	8	6 975	6 975		
Business and repair services	—	235	3 186	888	2 298	109	46	—	46	63	3 504	3 504		
Personal services	28	1 791	7 644	1 027	6 617	11	—	—	11	14	3 446	3 446		
Professional and related services	122	473	11 301	3 992	7 309	165	107	28	79	58	12 068	12 068		
Public administration	17	118	3 130	809	2 321	30	30	19	11	—	3 071	3 071		
All other industries	17	233	2 276	385	1 891	12	12	—	12	—	3 849	3 849		
Armed forces, at work	—	47	2 463	2 433	30	—	—	—	—	—	425	425		
Private wage and salary workers	140	3 282	41 741	13 099	28 642	464	271	62	209	193	53 386	53 386		
Federal government workers	—	206	4 420	3 891	5 529	49	48	26	22	—	3 242	3 242		
State and local government workers	103	385	6 465	2 384	4 081	76	50	21	29	26	5 259	5 259		
Self-employed workers	—	140	5 021	1 532	3 489	18	—	—	—	19	2 303	2 303		
Unpaid family workers	—	11	279	113	166	—	—	—	—	—	105	105		
At work 1 to 34 hours	10	277	14 884	5 729	9 155	127	82	33	49	45	8 820	8 820		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	243	3 972	56 158	20 558	35 600	581	358	109	249	223	63 572	63 572		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10	181	12 455	5 325	7 130	87	48	22	26	39	5 824	5 824		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10	222	10 455	4 672	5 783	77	42	22	12	—	3 255	3 255		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26	271	4 916	1 837	3 079	27	22	10	12	—	4 117	4 117		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	23	341	5 038	1 927	3 111	90	70	25	45	23	5 346	5 346		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55	878	8 556	3 164	5 392	80	77	20	134	54	13 126	13 126		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25	673	6 712	2 296	4 416	54	54	13	41	—	10 343	10 343		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	42	647	4 781	1 628	3 153	97	61	—	61	37	8 773	8 773		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	87	634	6 590	2 199	4 391	147	72	32	40	75	10 692	10 692		
\$50,000 or more	—	147	1 834	340	1 494	4	4	—	4	—	2 851	2 851		
Median	\$20 690	\$15 642	\$10 492	\$9 500	\$11 053	\$15 875	\$15 867	\$9 800	\$17 237	\$14 930	\$14 985	\$14 985		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	243	3 899	49 451	17 659	31 792	537	323	87	236	214	58 436	58 436		
Drive alone	133	2 924	40 460	14 143	26 317	460	246	48	198	184	45 310	45 310		
Carpool	110	975	8 991	3 516	5 475	77	77	39	38	36	13 126	13 126		
Public transportation	—	59	601	275	326	48	24	—	24	24	5 161	5 161		
Bus or streetcar	—	59	588	275	313	48	24	—	24	24	5 127	5 127		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked alone	—	18	3 891	2 003	1 888	22	22	—	22	—	310	310		
Other means	—	48	1 245	319	925	—	—	—	—	—	388	388		
Worked at home	—	3	619	963	2 056	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.33	1.16	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.09	1.15	1.31	1.10	1.00	1.14	1.14		
Mean travel time to work, minutes	34.3	28.0	15.1	14.6	15.4	42.3	38.8	31.5	41.9	47.8	26.8	26.8		
Median travel time to work, minutes	34.3	28.0	15.1	14.6	15.4	42.3	38.8	31.5	41.9	47.8	26.8	26.8		
Public transportation	—	57.6	34.3	34.5	34.1	75.1	55.0	—	55.0	95.3	44.0	44.0		
With a public transportation disability	—	—	154	71	83	9	9	—	—	—	348	348		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over .....**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male .....**

Householder, wife present .....

Householder, no wife present .....

Other household member .....

In group quarters .....

**Female .....**

Householder, husband present .....

Householder, no husband present .....

Other household member .....

In group quarters .....

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years .....

20 to 24 years .....

25 to 54 years .....

55 to 64 years .....

65 years and over .....

With one or more years of college .....

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White .....

Black .....

Other race .....

Spanish origin .....

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work .....

Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....

Technicians and related support occupations .....

Sales occupations .....

Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....

Service occupations .....

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....

Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....

Construction .....

Manufacturing .....

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....

Wholesale trade .....

Retail trade .....

Finance, insurance, and real estate .....

Business and repair services .....

Personal services .....

Professional and related services .....

Public administration .....

All other industries .....

Armed forces, at work .....

Private wage and salary workers .....

Federal government workers .....

State and local government workers .....

Self-employed workers .....

Unpaid family workers .....

At work 1 to 34 hours .....

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings .....

\$1 to \$5,999 or less .....

\$6,000 to \$9,999 .....

\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....

\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....

\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....

\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....

\$50,000 or more .....

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van .....

Drive alone .....

Carpool .....

Public transportation .....

Bus or streetcar .....

Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....

Walk only .....

Other means .....

Worked at home .....

Persons per private car, truck, or van .....

Mean travel time to work .....

Car, truck, or van .....

Public transportation .....

With a public transportation disability .....

Living inside SMSA—Con.														Living in Aurora city (pt.), Arapahoe County, worked		
Living in Arapahoe County, worked—Con.																
Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Golden County	Jefferson County	Jefferson County (pt.)	Lakewood city	West- minster city (pt.)	Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County				
9 351	54 944	757	—	5 182	306	2 335	25	2 516	1 923	64 160	6 221					
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																
5 781	32 382	461	—	3 486	250	1 464	12	1 760	1 602	35 359	3 657					
4 275	22 488	274	—	2 471	192	1 052	—	1 227	1 082	23 153	2 568					
907	5 344	35	—	537	18	224	12	238	248	6 153	568					
4 550	132	131	—	48	48	188	—	196	196	5 096	542					
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	957					
1 578	22 562	296	—	1 696	56	871	13	756	321	28 801	2 564					
148	425	—	—	63	—	10	—	53	61	528	141					
1 145	6 922	101	—	407	22	183	—	202	61	7 367	837					
2 277	15 207	195	—	1 226	34	678	13	501	260	20 611	1 586					
—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165	—					
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																
130	2 068	50	—	159	29	62	—	68	37	4 451	345					
1 033	6 703	136	—	705	24	277	12	392	278	8 496	612					
6 967	40 259	478	—	3 702	240	1 719	13	1 730	1 477	46 495	4 665					
1 031	4 902	93	—	554	13	227	—	314	120	4 082	505					
190	612	—	—	62	—	50	—	12	11	636	94					
6 525	32 687	373	—	3 023	146	1 411	25	1 441	1 253	34 388	3 279					
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																
8 665	51 322	723	—	4 816	306	2 165	25	2 320	1 795	58 332	5 646					
353	2 006	—	—	216	—	90	—	126	65	3 411	313					
333	1 616	34	—	150	—	70	—	70	63	2 417	262					
371	1 887	14	—	181	24	98	—	59	41	2 416	248					
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																
9 341	54 529	757	—	5 147	306	2 335	25	2 481	1 815	60 970	5 732					
4 377	18 091	192	—	2 203	83	1 131	25	964	659	17 387	1 665					
3 847	20 655	184	—	1 472	62	795	—	615	421	24 890	1 898					
270	3 202	14	—	247	10	96	—	141	127	2 921	167					
862	6 205	64	—	542	33	324	—	185	245	7 761	473					
2 715	11 248	106	—	683	19	375	—	289	49	14 208	1 258					
145	4 952	44	—	271	9	99	—	163	186	6 790	649					
1	93	11	—	20	11	9	—	49	34	223	35					
520	5 531	165	—	752	107	244	—	401	389	6 387	801					
441	5 207	172	—	429	34	57	—	338	126	5 293	684					
173	3 056	107	—	556	92	117	—	347	315	3 577	371					
902	8 032	229	—	1 172	52	234	13	873	151	6 679	671					
594	6 679	23	—	262	—	112	—	150	254	6 917	757					
329	4 313	53	—	197	—	70	—	127	172	3 408	378					
692	7 287	121	—	641	37	388	12	204	207	10 727	1 045					
1 674	5 301	36	—	422	12	282	—	128	6 599	322	—					
327	3 177	50	—	402	16	176	—	210	59	3 647	262					
105	1 241	5	—	76	9	43	—	67	45	1 661	120					
1 121	10 947	85	—	698	57	426	—	215	241	10 977	1 040					
764	3 307	43	—	479	9	377	—	93	47	4 282	467					
1 660	2 189	10	—	242	31	144	—	67	212	2 496	299					
10	415	—	—	35	10	489	—	35	190	489	10					
7 702	45 484	609	—	3 925	264	1 573	25	2 063	1 598	47 609	3 877					
1 097	2 145	—	—	495	—	393	—	102	203	7 530	1 541					
219	5 040	104	—	450	42	243	—	165	46	6 016	476					
319	1 984	44	—	312	—	126	—	186	76	2 782	279					
14	91	—	—	14	—	—	—	13	23	48	—					
749	8 071	89	—	617	44	269	—	304	218	10 890	826					
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																
9 261	54 311	739	—	5 130	306	2 300	25	2 499	1 911	62 818	6 028					
542	5 282	53	—	477	54	167	—	254	249	8 778	679					
295	2 960	48	—	249	15	187	13	34	105	3 977	404					
351	4 766	60	—	264	12	82	12	158	39	4 492	424					
643	4 703	36	—	618	12	118	—	161	140	5 998	578					
1 914	11 357	229	—	1 020	18	541	—	461	271	13 010	981					
1 470	8 873	139	—	868	80	407	—	381	264	10 516	1 029					
1 216	6 657	114	—	791	56	249	—	484	218	7 577	837					
2 223	8 469	46	—	1 038	45	484	—	509	518	7 666	1 025					
607	2 244	14	—	332	17	116	—	107	107	2 834	635					
\$17 645	\$14 433	\$13 270	—	\$16 199	\$17 119	\$15 497	\$5 923	\$16 989	\$17 522	\$12 691	\$14 623					
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																
6 697	51 739	757	—	5 057	306	2 283	25	2 443	1 550	57 474	5 985					
4 343	40 967	513	—	3 722	266	1 764	25	1 667	1 057	44 260	4 705					
2 354	10 772	244	—	1 335	40	519	—	776	493	13 214	1 280					
2 371	2 590	—	—	97	—	52	—	45	62	2 557	67					
2 571	2 556	—	—	97	—	52	—	45	14	2 934	67					
—	310	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
83	305	—	—	28	—	—	—	28	149	2 198	95					
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	162	548	74					
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	—	—					
1 25	1 13	1 24	—	1 17	1 07	1 14	1 00	1 22	1 23	1 14	1 14					
36 0	25 2	26 9	—	31 3	34 5	32 0	32 2	30 2	40 5	20 2	20 4					
32 3	24 4	26 9	—	31 0	34 5	31 4	32 2	30 1	42 3	21 8	20 4					
46 1	42 0	—	—	52 0	60 6	—	—	—	21 9	43 9	26 4					
18	33 0	—	—	38	—	28	—	10	—	218	10					

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMASA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Arvada city (pt.), Adams County	Aurora city (pt.), Adams County	Westminster city (pt.), Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt.), Arapahoe County	Remainder of Arapahoe County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	3 698	157	2 366	24 879	18 311	6 568	312	194	52	142	118
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	1 879	105	1 673	13 619	9 692	3 927	199	94	20	74	105
Householder, wife present	1 294	81	1 172	7 958	5 224	2 734	138	71	20	51	67
Householder, no wife present	232	24	338	2 193	539	654	26	12	—	14	24
Other household member	353	24	165	2 511	1 972	539	35	11	—	11	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	957	957	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	1 819	52	693	11 260	8 619	2 641	113	108	32	68	13
Householder, husband present	87	190	331	59	131	59	13	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	158	184	152	2 072	1 499	573	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	1 094	37	455	8 833	6 824	2 009	100	108	32	68	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	165	165	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	313	—	32	3 263	3 073	190	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	327	21	264	3 540	2 530	1 030	69	45	—	45	24
25 to 34 years	2 733	100	1 832	16 525	11 583	4 942	218	137	52	85	81
35 to 44 years	247	36	227	1 238	997	331	25	12	—	12	13
45 to 54 years	—	—	16	303	228	75	—	—	—	—	—
55 years and over	1 998	107	1 174	12 101	8 075	4 026	223	141	32	109	87
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	3 446	128	2 072	22 905	16 733	6 172	281	163	21	142	118
Black	151	—	162	1 101	887	214	7	7	7	—	—
Other races	101	29	132	873	691	182	24	24	24	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	155	11	82	894	758	136	24	24	24	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	3 256	157	2 319	22 547	16 009	6 538	312	194	52	142	118
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	941	92	632	6 147	4 033	2 114	165	88	18	70	77
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 178	31	689	9 208	6 369	2 639	71	61	10	51	10
Technicians and related support occupations	109	—	58	797	439	358	38	38	10	28	10
Sales occupations	277	31	165	3 033	3 016	887	22	12	—	12	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	792	—	468	4 308	1 914	1 111	11	11	—	11	—
Service occupations	155	11	123	3 507	3 064	443	21	21	—	21	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	—	22	124	88	36	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	310	11	420	2 233	1 462	861	24	24	—	24	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	239	12	433	1 438	993	445	12	—	—	12	—
Construction	227	—	144	1 679	937	742	9	9	—	9	—
Manufacturing	177	23	471	1 841	1 015	826	47	12	—	12	35
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	295	—	462	879	391	488	34	22	11	11	12
Wholesale trade	80	—	298	719	416	303	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	845	17	183	5 664	4 813	851	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	196	24	102	2 814	1 778	1 036	10	10	—	10	—
Food service and repair services	140	—	122	1 385	836	549	68	29	—	29	39
Personal services	108	—	12	826	731	95	11	11	—	11	—
Professional and related services	671	82	287	4 352	2 262	1 090	97	65	28	37	32
Public administration	375	—	92	1 695	1 517	178	24	24	13	11	—
All other industries	142	11	146	493	313	380	12	12	—	12	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	47	2 332	2 302	30	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 007	79	1 791	16 633	11 073	5 560	217	118	11	107	99
Federal government workers	1 349	—	192	3 568	3 444	124	42	42	20	22	—
State and local government workers	141	78	257	2 734	2 268	666	34	34	21	13	—
Self-employed workers	164	—	115	1 631	1 413	218	19	19	—	19	—
Unpaid family workers	37	—	11	113	113	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	680	10	136	5 939	5 200	739	47	34	11	23	13
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	3 530	157	2 341	24 173	17 706	6 467	286	183	52	131	103
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	609	—	70	5 468	4 907	561	13	—	—	—	13
\$4,000 to \$5,999	268	10	125	992	1 095	371	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	220	26	178	1 942	1 570	702	22	22	10	12	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	382	—	196	2 414	1 771	643	32	32	11	21	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	487	—	428	4 747	3 747	1 847	72	19	7	12	53
\$15,000 to \$19,999	605	12	412	3 180	2 004	1 176	35	35	13	22	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	355	42	440	2 417	1 463	954	44	32	—	32	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	225	31	207	1 563	844	644	68	40	11	32	25
\$50,000 or more	20	—	51	259	186	73	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 519	\$17 434	\$16 376	\$10 303	\$8 995	\$14 098	\$15 444	\$17 225	\$13 214	\$19 554	\$12 900
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	3 523	157	2 305	21 266	14 824	6 442	302	194	52	142	108
Drive alone	2 422	108	1 626	17 048	12 051	4 997	238	130	13	117	108
Carpool	522	49	679	2 773	1 773	1 445	64	64	39	25	—
Public transportation	42	—	25	240	227	13	10	—	—	10	—
Bus or streetcar	42	—	25	240	227	13	10	—	—	10	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	77	—	18	2 031	2 003	28	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	56	—	18	379	294	85	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	763	763	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.21	1.20	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.23	1.66	1.12	1.00
Mean travel time to work	15.2	33.4	27.5	15.3	12.9	21.7	42.5	39.8	37.0	40.9	47.0
Car, truck, or van	15.2	33.4	27.5	15.6	13.0	21.7	41.0	39.8	37.0	40.9	43.0
Public transportation	21.9	—	34.0	33.4	33.0	40.0	90.0	—	—	—	90.0
With a public transportation disability	11	—	—	66	60	6	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Aurora city (pt. 1), Arapahoe County, worked—Con.												
Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Gilpin County	Jefferson County	Arvada city (pt. 1), Jefferson County	Lakewood city (pt. 1), Jefferson County	Westminster city (pt. 1), Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	
30 921	30 921	4 305	26 616	102	—	1 725	148	796	25	756	804	
16 626	16 626	2 260	14 366	73	—	1 185	126	514	12	533	670	
11 566	11 566	1 496	10 070	63	—	881	87	398	—	396	462	
3 237	3 237	499	2 738	10	—	129	10	55	12	52	61	
1 823	1 823	265	1 558	10	—	175	29	61	—	85	175	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
14 295	14 295	2 045	12 250	29	—	540	22	282	13	223	134	
284	284	88	216	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4 346	4 346	604	3 742	—	—	142	—	50	—	92	40	
9 665	9 665	1 373	8 292	29	—	398	22	232	13	131	94	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
789	789	46	743	—	—	54	29	25	—	—	—	
3 979	3 979	609	3 370	56	—	220	—	97	12	111	82	
23 691	23 691	3 161	20 530	26	—	1 370	119	627	13	611	669	
2 233	2 233	414	1 819	20	—	71	—	39	—	34	53	
229	229	75	154	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	
17 706	17 706	2 740	14 966	60	—	1 019	63	484	25	447	523	
27 866	27 866	3 805	24 061	102	—	1 532	148	710	25	649	723	
1 870	1 870	301	1 569	—	—	120	—	51	—	69	33	
1 185	1 185	199	986	—	—	73	—	35	—	38	48	
1 170	1 170	239	931	—	—	80	24	56	—	—	11	
30 562	30 562	4 305	26 257	102	—	1 715	148	796	25	746	714	
8 851	8 851	1 608	7 243	—	—	559	25	288	25	221	312	
13 281	13 281	2 104	11 177	—	—	588	30	347	—	211	149	
1 791	1 791	116	1 675	10	—	128	10	62	—	56	38	
3 134	3 134	409	2 725	26	—	203	20	136	—	47	98	
6 356	6 356	1 579	6 777	—	—	257	49	95	—	108	113	
2 511	2 511	72	2 439	33	—	69	9	34	—	26	96	
53	53	11	42	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	
2 928	2 928	264	2 664	25	—	292	39	95	—	158	133	
2 938	2 938	246	2 692	25	—	196	34	32	—	130	24	
1 287	1 287	51	1 236	10	—	221	35	56	—	130	113	
3 762	3 762	624	3 138	—	—	358	28	80	13	237	31	
5 169	5 169	871	4 298	—	—	78	—	37	—	41	144	
2 274	2 274	126	2 148	—	—	37	—	—	—	14	79	
3 723	3 723	283	3 440	49	—	246	11	170	12	52	82	
3 371	3 371	832	2 539	10	—	72	—	46	—	33	82	
1 836	1 836	173	1 663	—	—	96	9	23	—	64	26	
650	650	31	619	—	—	54	—	—	—	45	37	
5 295	5 295	399	4 896	10	—	182	35	81	—	166	126	
1 823	1 823	427	1 396	22	—	251	9	204	—	38	7	
1 372	1 372	488	884	—	—	120	21	65	—	34	97	
359	359	—	359	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	
25 531	25 531	3 490	22 041	80	—	1 271	128	502	25	616	622	
2 152	2 152	589	1 563	—	—	227	20	205	—	22	145	
2 419	2 419	114	2 305	22	—	131	20	65	—	46	26	
757	757	98	659	—	—	74	—	24	—	72	11	
62	62	14	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3 859	3 859	280	3 579	39	—	180	16	114	—	50	111	
30 532	30 532	4 268	26 264	84	—	1 715	148	786	25	756	804	
2 462	2 462	204	2 258	—	—	156	35	47	—	74	74	
1 150	1 150	134	1 016	—	—	131	15	93	13	10	25	
2 032	2 032	141	1 891	—	—	72	—	32	12	28	31	
2 809	2 809	318	2 491	11	—	54	—	33	—	21	44	
8 072	8 072	1 088	6 984	10	—	381	—	198	—	183	116	
5 902	5 902	863	5 039	37	—	333	30	159	—	144	109	
3 951	3 951	619	3 332	16	—	312	45	55	—	212	97	
3 895	3 895	800	3 095	10	—	261	23	154	—	84	79	
559	559	101	458	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	29	
\$14 080	\$14 080	\$16 097	\$13 676	\$17 113	—	\$15 703	\$18 712	\$14 628	\$5 923	\$16 748	\$20 122	
28 117	28 117	2 998	25 119	102	—	1 702	148	783	25	746	702	
20 954	20 954	1 757	19 197	102	—	1 213	108	588	25	492	501	
7 163	7 163	1 241	5 922	—	—	489	40	195	—	254	201	
2 617	2 617	1 296	1 321	—	—	23	—	13	—	10	48	
2 594	2 594	1 296	1 298	—	—	23	—	13	—	10	7	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
72	72	—	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	
115	115	11	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.16	1.16	1.30	1.15	1.00	—	1.19	1.16	1.16	1.00	1.23	1.20	
27.2	27.2	36.8	25.7	29.2	—	36.4	38.0	38.3	32.2	34.3	46.1	
25.7	25.7	32.7	24.8	29.2	—	35.9	38.0	37.4	32.2	34.0	46.2	
44.9	44.9	46.5	43.3	—	—	77.0	—	90.0	—	60.0	22.4	
161	161	—	161	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>43 767</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>1 196</b>	<b>17 682</b>	<b>1 714</b>	<b>15 968</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>35</b>
Householder, wife present	29 538	1 244	25	299	54	866	11 177	1 167	10 010	119	66	20
Householder, no wife present	6 314	187	—	64	—	123	2 852	247	2 405	51	37	15
Other household member	7 915	239	—	15	17	207	853	300	3 553	19	12	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>29 382</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>15 325</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>14 131</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>22</b>
Householder, husband present	802	—	—	—	—	—	438	—	51	387	12	—
Householder, no husband present	7 495	178	—	33	15	130	3 216	285	2 931	14	14	—
Other household member	21 067	513	—	181	—	332	11 661	858	10 803	80	60	22
In group quarters	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	5 440	124	—	23	—	101	3 704	228	3 476	48	36	22
20 to 24 years	8 556	315	—	62	17	235	3 901	327	3 574	18	12	—
25 to 54 years	49 869	1 740	13	433	69	1 225	21 195	2 190	19 005	215	127	35
55 to 64 years	7 736	360	12	51	—	97	3 180	151	3 169	74	—	—
65 years and over	1 548	72	—	22	—	12	887	12	975	14	—	—
With one or more years of college	41 904	1 326	25	317	69	915	16 601	1 617	14 984	154	74	21

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	70 531	2 250	25	556	86	1 583	31 960	2 797	29 163	295	175	57
Black	773	42	—	12	—	30	146	27	119	—	—	—
Other races	1 845	69	—	24	—	45	901	84	817	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	2 541	134	13	29	—	92	1 192	154	1 038	12	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	77 886	2 320	25	551	86	1 658	32 876	2 777	30 099	295	175	57
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26 269	807	25	215	56	511	9 926	1 110	8 816	83	18	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25 092	688	—	190	—	498	12 044	977	11 067	115	107	37
Technicians and related support occupations	7 689	266	—	73	—	70	713	—	713	—	—	—
Sales occupations	9 763	244	—	48	—	198	5 185	442	4 743	22	22	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 640	360	—	147	—	247	6 076	465	5 611	74	68	15
Service occupations	6 357	128	—	51	—	77	3 022	303	2 719	28	14	—
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	603	18	—	—	—	18	525	—	525	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 267	307	—	30	250	3 182	336	2 846	29	14	—	—
Disorders, fabricators, and laborers	6 299	372	—	68	—	304	2 797	51	2 746	40	22	—
Construction	5 320	269	—	56	30	183	2 642	251	2 391	35	14	14
Manufacturing	11 886	432	—	49	16	367	4 503	317	4 186	36	13	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 466	235	—	23	—	203	1 120	80	1 040	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	4 576	211	—	87	—	124	1 757	54	1 703	27	9	—
Retail trade	11 902	245	—	69	—	176	6 906	626	6 280	48	48	22
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 551	202	13	22	—	177	3 325	270	3 055	34	26	15
Business and repair services	4 099	143	—	30	—	113	1 801	52	1 749	41	17	—
Personal services	7 722	39	—	23	—	16	965	33	932	—	—	—
Professional and related services	17 654	274	—	48	40	186	6 549	730	6 219	68	42	—
Public administration	2 968	150	—	124	—	26	1 315	292	1 023	6	6	6
All other industries	4 312	120	12	21	—	87	1 583	72	1 511	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	41	263	41	—	—	—	131	131	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	58 292	1 899	13	334	61	1 491	25 108	2 026	23 082	247	153	51
Federal government workers	2 421	205	—	191	—	14	852	447	405	6	6	6
State and local government workers	6 948	171	—	21	25	128	3 491	316	3 175	42	16	—
Self-employed workers	5 268	72	12	35	—	25	3 390	119	3 271	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	220	11	—	—	—	—	166	—	166	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 710	237	—	96	—	141	8 945	529	8 416	80	48	22

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>71 713</b>	<b>2 323</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>1 631</b>	<b>31 985</b>	<b>2 852</b>	<b>29 133</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>57</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 944	147	—	36	—	111	6 987	418	6 569	74	48	22
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 458	135	—	39	—	96	2 452	17	2 275	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 021	110	—	91	—	92	9 914	267	9 647	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 639	158	—	13	—	145	2 624	156	2 468	58	38	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 617	558	13	130	17	398	5 294	387	4 907	8	19	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 000	132	—	67	13	248	3 132	242	2 890	19	19	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 175	259	—	52	—	207	2 364	365	1 999	53	29	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12 325	454	—	124	56	224	4 183	636	3 547	79	29	21
\$50,000 or more	4 134	132	12	24	—	96	575	154	421	4	4	—
Median	\$13 346	\$15 543	\$14 666	\$17 478	\$25 717	\$14 498	\$10 648	\$15 283	\$10 388	\$16 729	\$10 759	\$8 929

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	65 033	2 284	12	592	86	1 594	28 185	2 835	25 350	235	119	35
Drive alone	52 699	1 789	12	454	25	1 298	23 412	2 092	21 320	222	116	35
Carpool	12 334	495	—	138	61	296	4 773	743	4 030	13	13	—
Public transportation	3 051	34	—	—	—	34	361	—	313	38	24	—
Bus or streetcar	3 027	34	—	—	—	34	348	—	300	38	24	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 133	13	13	—	—	—	1 860	—	1 860	22	22	22
Other means	876	30	—	—	—	30	545	25	520	—	—	—
Worked at home	2 056	—	—	—	—	—	2 056	—	2 056	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	—	1.00	1.15	1.63	1.11	1.10	1.17	1.09	1.03	1.05	1.00
Mean travel time to work	21.6	28.7	17.3	27.8	36.0	28.9	14.9	24.5	13.9	42.1	37.6	26.4
Car, truck, or van	21.0	28.2	35.0	27.8	36.0	28.9	15.0	24.1	14.0	40.9	40.0	39.9
Public transportation	42.9	75.0	—	—	—	75.0	35.1	41.4	34.2	77.0	55.0	—
With a public transportation disability	31.2	—	—	—	—	—	88	11	77	9	9	—

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Remainder of Arapahoe County, worked—Con.									
Remainder	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Gilpin County	Jefferson County	
118	120	33 374	33 374	5 046	28 328	655	—	3 457	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
80	74	21 537	21 537	3 521	18 016	388	—	2 301	
46	53	15 197	15 197	2 779	12 418	211	—	1 590	
22	14	3 014	3 014	408	2 606	55	—	355	
12	7	3 326	3 326	334	2 992	34	—	356	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
38	46	11 837	11 837	1 525	10 312	267	—	1 156	
12	12	2 889	2 889	80	2 029	—	—	63	
—	14	3 721	3 721	541	3 180	101	—	265	
38	20	7 819	7 819	904	6 915	166	—	828	
—	—	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
14	12	1 409	1 409	84	1 325	50	—	105	
12	4	3 757	3 757	424	3 333	80	—	485	
92	88	23 935	23 935	3 806	20 129	452	—	2 332	
—	—	3 700	3 700	617	3 083	73	—	483	
—	14	573	573	115	458	—	—	52	
53	80	21 506	21 506	3 785	17 721	313	—	2 004	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
118	120	32 121	32 121	4 860	27 261	621	—	3 284	
—	—	489	489	52	437	—	—	96	
—	—	764	764	134	630	34	—	77	
—	12	1 088	1 088	132	956	14	—	101	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
118	120	33 308	33 308	5 036	28 272	655	—	3 432	
12	65	13 617	13 617	2 769	10 848	192	—	1 644	
70	8	11 221	11 221	1 743	9 478	140	—	884	
17	17	1 681	1 681	154	1 527	14	—	119	
—	—	3 933	3 933	453	3 480	38	—	339	
53	8	5 607	5 607	1 136	4 471	88	—	426	
14	14	2 586	2 586	73	2 513	11	—	202	
—	—	51	51	—	51	—	—	9	
—	15	3 123	3 123	255	2 867	165	—	460	
22	18	2 710	2 710	195	2 514	147	—	233	
—	21	1 942	1 942	122	1 820	97	—	335	
13	23	5 172	5 172	278	4 894	229	—	814	
—	—	3 104	3 104	723	2 381	23	—	184	
9	18	2 368	2 368	203	2 165	53	—	160	
26	—	4 256	4 256	409	3 847	72	—	305	
11	8	3 604	3 604	842	2 762	26	—	390	
17	24	1 668	1 668	154	1 514	50	—	306	
—	—	696	696	74	622	72	—	22	
42	26	6 773	6 773	722	6 051	74	—	516	
—	—	1 248	1 248	337	911	21	—	228	
—	—	2 477	2 477	1 172	1 305	10	—	122	
—	—	66	66	10	56	—	—	25	
102	94	27 855	27 855	4 112	23 643	529	—	2 654	
—	—	1 090	1 090	508	582	—	—	268	
16	26	2 840	2 840	105	2 735	82	—	319	
—	—	1 546	1 546	221	1 325	44	—	216	
—	—	43	43	—	43	—	—	—	
26	32	4 961	4 961	469	4 492	50	—	437	
EARNINGS IN 1979									
118	120	33 040	33 040	4 993	28 047	655	—	3 415	
26	26	3 362	3 362	338	3 024	53	—	321	
—	—	1 705	1 705	161	1 544	48	—	118	
—	—	2 085	2 085	210	1 875	60	—	192	
24	20	2 537	2 537	325	2 212	25	—	237	
—	—	5 899	5 899	826	5 073	219	—	639	
19	—	4 441	4 441	607	3 834	102	—	535	
29	24	3 922	3 922	597	3 325	98	—	479	
8	—	6 797	6 797	1 423	5 374	36	—	777	
4	—	2 292	2 292	506	1 786	14	—	117	
\$15 192	\$22 536	\$15 829	\$15 829	\$20 195	\$15 292	\$12 604	—	\$16 529	
JOURNEY TO WORK									
94	106	30 319	30 319	3 699	26 620	655	—	3 355	
81	106	24 356	24 356	2 586	21 770	411	—	2 509	
13	—	5 963	5 963	1 113	4 850	244	—	846	
24	14	2 544	2 544	1 275	1 269	—	—	74	
24	14	2 533	2 533	1 275	1 258	—	—	74	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	238	238	—	238	—	—	—	
—	—	273	273	72	201	—	—	28	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.07	1.00	1.12	1.12	1.22	1.11	1.29	—	1.16	
43.1	48.6	26.3	26.3	35.3	24.7	26.5	—	28.7	
40.0	42.0	25.0	25.0	31.9	24.0	26.5	—	28.5	
55.0	99.0	43.2	43.2	45.6	40.7	—	—	44.3	
9	—	167	167	18	169	—	—	28	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	124	950	—	1 227	932	49 995	2 286	24	107
Householder, wife present.....	105	654	—	831	620	27 782	1 625	5	94
Householder, no wife present.....	—	169	—	186	117	10 127	360	—	5
Other household member.....	19	127	—	199	195	11 201	294	14	13
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	885	7	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	34	590	—	533	187	35 667	1 042	—	30
Householder, husband present.....	—	50	—	53	150	1 850	107	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	22	133	—	110	21	9 024	266	—	10
Other household member.....	12	446	—	370	166	24 428	696	—	20
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	863	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years.....	—	37	—	68	37	6 400	121	—	7
20 to 24 years.....	24	180	—	281	196	14 760	433	14	8
25 to 54 years.....	121	1 092	—	1 119	808	56 970	2 512	10	122
55 to 64 years.....	13	190	—	280	67	5 879	224	—	—
65 years and over.....	—	40	—	99	11	1 453	38	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	83	927	—	994	730	51 300	1 977	19	98

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White.....	158	1 455	—	1 671	1 072	81 838	3 185	24	137
Black.....	—	39	—	57	32	749	28	—	—
Other races.....	—	45	—	32	15	3 075	115	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	42	—	59	30	3 748	183	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work.....	158	1 539	—	1 735	1 101	85 564	3 328	24	137
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	58	843	—	743	347	27 290	1 278	5	53
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	32	448	—	404	272	27 060	938	14	62
Technicians and related support occupations.....	14	34	—	43	87	4 876	216	—	5
Sales occupations.....	13	188	—	138	147	8 674	338	14	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	19	226	—	181	36	13 510	384	—	—
Service occupations.....	—	65	—	127	60	9 158	200	—	7
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	9	—	34	1	2 220	23	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	68	149	—	243	9	10 497	454	—	15
Operators, laborers, and laborers.....	—	25	—	208	107	8 092	407	5	—
Construction.....	57	61	—	217	202	5 240	224	—	—
Manufacturing.....	24	154	—	636	120	19 558	1 000	—	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	12	75	—	109	110	4 347	402	—	5
Wholesale trade.....	—	47	—	113	93	3 256	202	14	17
Retail trade.....	26	218	—	151	125	14 310	386	5	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	12	234	—	104	80	4 659	111	—	—
Business and repair services.....	7	153	—	146	33	4 086	134	—	8
Personal services.....	—	—	—	22	8	2 011	12	—	—
Professional and related services.....	22	345	—	149	115	20 736	587	—	34
Public administration.....	—	173	—	40	5	4 530	196	—	57
All other industries.....	10	79	—	33	175	2 831	74	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	25	18	98	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	136	1 071	—	1 467	976	61 466	2 541	24	48
Federal government workers.....	—	188	—	80	58	3 717	137	—	84
State and local government workers.....	22	178	—	119	20	13 510	518	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	102	—	114	65	6 408	127	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	361	5	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	28	155	—	254	107	22 417	363	5	7

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	158	1 514	—	1 743	1 107	84 008	3 262	24	137
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	19	120	—	182	175	17 666	315	14	13
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	94	—	24	80	7 383	142	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	12	50	—	100	8	7 645	241	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	12	140	—	148	96	6 796	209	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	18	85	—	270	155	14 807	539	10	32
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	22	248	—	237	155	10 939	538	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	11	194	—	274	121	7 775	617	—	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	22	330	—	425	239	9 382	636	—	53
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	53	78	1 575	105	—	—
Median.....	\$16 274	\$16 023	—	\$17 131	\$16 015	\$10 595	\$16 318	\$4000—	\$18 029

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van.....	158	1 500	—	1 697	848	68 182	3 220	24	132
Drive alone.....	158	1 176	—	1 175	556	50 784	2 294	19	106
Carpool.....	—	324	—	522	292	17 398	926	5	26
Public transportation.....	—	39	—	35	14	5 484	80	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	39	—	35	14	5 403	80	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	—	—	133	6 443	21	—	5
Other means.....	—	—	—	28	124	2 767	7	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	2 786	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.00	1.13	—	1.21	1.26	1.16	1.20	1.12	1.13
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	31.2	28.8	—	28.4	36.5	19.9	28.2	48.1	30.5
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	—	28.2	—	—	39.1	19.4	27.4	48.1	31.3
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	50.8	—	—	37.0	38.1	46.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	268	13	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see Appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Boulder County, worked—Con.										
Westminster city (pt.), Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt.), Arapahoe County	Remainder of Arapahoe County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder		
Workers 16 years and over	546	2 621	722	284	438	69 424	42 777	7 018	35 759	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>1 823</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>38 647</b>	<b>23 888</b>	<b>3 108</b>	<b>20 780</b>	
Householder, wife present	242	1 284	327	75	252	20 265	11 574	1 512	10 062	
Householder, no wife present	40	315	100	50	50	8 283	5 574	4 740	4 740	
Other household member	43	224	103	69	34	9 320	6 019	696	5 323	616
In group quarters	7	—	—	—	—	777	721	66	64	959
<b>Female</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>30 777</b>	<b>18 889</b>	<b>3 910</b>	<b>979</b>	
Householder, husband present	—	80	23	17	6	1 097	781	181	600	
Householder, no husband present	53	203	19	13	6	7 774	5 385	1 167	4 218	
Other household member	161	515	150	60	90	21 073	11 902	2 523	9 379	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	833	821	39	782	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	27	87	41	41	—	6 124	3 605	358	3 247	
20 to 24 years	60	351	120	31	89	12 564	8 343	1 221	7 122	
25 to 34 years	408	1 972	544	212	332	44 789	27 439	5 049	22 390	
35 to 44 years	187	871	17	17	17	4 416	2 658	293	2 365	
45 to 54 years	14	24	—	—	—	1 331	732	97	635	
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	358	1 502	497	221	276	40 550	26 254	5 031	23 223	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	528	2 496	697	259	438	66 281	40 640	6 781	33 859	
Black	4	24	—	—	—	622	538	54	484	
Other races	14	101	25	25	—	2 521	1 599	183	1 416	
Spanish origin	20	163	28	17	11	2 987	1 781	132	1 649	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	546	2 621	710	272	438	69 344	42 697	7 018	35 679	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	262	1 958	265	130	135	20 672	13 852	2 392	11 460	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	152	710	162	79	83	22 523	14 798	2 866	11 912	
Technicians and related support occupations	47	112	35	15	20	3 790	2 609	383	2 226	
Sales occupations	49	275	76	31	45	7 156	4 572	783	3 789	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32	323	51	18	18	11 577	7 297	1 171	6 126	
Service occupations	31	120	25	18	18	8 926	5 713	1 018	4 695	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	1 063	177	27	150	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	23	170	72	136	7 568	3 866	270	3 596	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	59	413	66	—	66	8 592	4 291	405	3 886	
Construction	23	201	162	41	121	3 949	1 958	146	1 812	
Manufacturing	904	904	176	28	148	15 350	7 846	1 172	7 174	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	83	314	19	—	19	2 771	1 453	279	1 172	
Wholesale trade	27	144	25	—	25	2 362	1 483	88	1 395	
Retail trade	284	77	57	—	20	12 718	8 091	1 416	6 675	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	93	104	71	33	3 738	2 583	987	1 596	
Business and repair services	27	99	17	12	5	3 416	2 190	393	1 722	
Personal services	—	12	6	—	—	1 868	1 090	—	1 090	
Professional and related services	187	364	114	57	57	17 780	13 068	2 259	10 809	
Public administration	7	132	10	6	4	3 214	2 317	509	1 808	
All other industries	—	74	—	—	—	2 178	618	99	319	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	12	12	—	80	80	—	80	
Private wage and salary workers	392	2 077	553	167	386	49 126	29 367	5 291	24 076	
Federal government workers	—	53	22	18	4	2 428	1 814	251	1 563	
State and local government workers	113	40	62	38	24	11 622	8 543	781	7 761	
Self-employed workers	36	91	85	61	24	5 930	2 966	672	2 294	
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	—	—	318	87	17	70	
At work 1 to 34 hours	70	281	91	48	43	20 148	12 968	2 033	10 935	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>2 580</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>67 957</b>	<b>41 993</b>	<b>6 857</b>	<b>35 136</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	127	241	82	58	24	15 872	9 854	1 491	8 363	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	43	19	123	19	6	6 484	4 219	618	3 588	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	28	213	52	19	33	6 741	4 172	782	3 390	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	33	376	19	11	5	5 445	3 090	250	2 840	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	102	395	212	96	116	11 958	7 008	1 287	5 721	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	100	424	170	66	104	8 048	4 762	637	4 105	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	49	483	79	12	67	5 310	3 493	441	3 052	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	99	464	57	4	33	6 664	4 657	623	4 034	
\$50,000 or more	44	61	6	—	6	1 135	758	227	531	
Median	\$16 222	\$16 340	\$13 559	\$11 512	\$15 356	\$9 699	\$9 781	\$9 194	\$9 902	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	576	2 537	678	257	421	54 215	31 726	5 223	26 503	
Drive alone	1 821	821	456	254	221	41 156	22 921	4 138	19 783	
Carpool	179	716	222	55	173	13 059	7 805	1 085	6 720	
Public transportation	12	68	44	27	17	3 481	3 056	542	2 514	
Bus or streetcar	12	45	44	27	17	3 423	3 044	542	2 482	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	16	—	—	—	6 302	4 776	876	3 900	
Other means	7	—	—	—	—	2 640	1 972	295	1 677	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	2 786	1 247	82	1 165	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.19	1.23	1.15	1.28	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.16	
Mean travel time to work	26.2	28.4	49.1	45.2	50.8	16.6	16.6	15.7	16.6	
Car, truck, or van, 0 to 15 minutes	25.5	28.5	47.5	42.8	50.8	15.7	15.0	15.0	16.0	
Public transportation, 15 to 45 minutes	55.0	44.4	73.7	74.6	72.4	28.8	28.1	25.8	28.6	
With a public transportation disability	—	13	—	—	—	238	160	13	127	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>14 759</b>	<b>6 045</b>	<b>6 045</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>4 904</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2 479</b>	<b>301</b>
Householder, wife present	8 691	4 018	4 018	679	3 339	5	—	1 542	149
Householder, no wife present	2 109	924	924	206	718	—	—	440	86
Other household member	3 301	1 048	1 048	242	806	—	3	433	48
In group quarters	58	55	55	14	41	—	—	44	20
<b>Female</b>	<b>11 888</b>	<b>2 477</b>	<b>2 477</b>	<b>1 798</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>188</b>
Householder, husband present	316	110	110	32	78	—	—	40	—
Householder, no husband present	2 389	675	675	166	509	—	—	290	58
Other household member	9 171	1 668	1 668	481	1 187	7	4	830	8
In group quarters	12	24	24	—	24	—	—	8	5

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	2 519	188	188	48	140	—	—	126	52
20 to 24 years	4 221	1 094	1 094	254	840	—	3	546	61
25 to 34 years	17 350	6 389	6 389	1 295	5 094	12	4	2 720	344
35 to 44 years	1 958	784	784	207	577	—	—	238	44
45 years and over	599	67	67	16	51	—	—	17	—
With one or more years of college	12 296	5 971	5 971	1 478	4 493	7	—	2 298	324

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	25 641	8 184	8 184	1 750	6 434	12	7	3 472	470
Black	84	72	72	10	62	—	—	27	—
Other races	922	266	266	60	206	—	—	148	31
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 206	383	383	80	303	—	—	167	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	26 647	8 516	8 516	1 820	6 696	12	7	3 647	501
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 820	3 621	3 621	2 954	6 667	7	4	4 443	238
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 725	2 464	2 464	565	1 899	—	—	973	62
Technicians and related support occupations	1 181	621	621	136	485	—	—	214	6
Sales occupations	2 584	836	836	96	740	—	—	268	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 958	1 007	1 007	333	674	—	—	407	20
Service occupations	3 213	432	432	62	370	—	—	154	41
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	886	76	76	20	56	—	—	36	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 011	1 011	1 011	882	2 129	5	3	681	97
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 301	912	912	97	815	—	—	360	63
Construction	1 991	521	521	43	478	—	3	381	66
Manufacturing	7 504	1 934	1 934	114	1 820	5	—	1 093	26
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 318	1 027	1 027	394	533	4	—	124	20
Wholesale trade	879	543	543	47	496	—	—	124	37
Retail trade	4 627	763	763	92	671	—	—	366	140
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 155	530	530	211	319	—	—	176	35
Business and repair services	1 726	308	308	87	221	—	—	211	12
Personal services	778	90	90	25	65	—	—	35	13
Professional and related services	4 712	1 687	1 687	526	1 161	7	—	561	125
Public administration	897	720	720	142	578	—	—	390	103
All other industries	1 560	393	393	139	254	—	—	186	14
Armed forces, at work	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	19 759	6 474	6 474	1 197	5 277	5	4	2 763	396
Federal government workers	614	687	687	149	538	—	—	443	6
State and local government workers	3 079	1 024	1 024	427	597	7	—	277	68
Self-employed workers	2 964	299	299	47	222	—	3	164	31
Unpaid family workers	231	38	38	—	38	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 180	1 232	1 232	407	825	—	—	583	73

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	25 964	8 456	8 456	1 814	6 642	12	7	3 604	501
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6 018	1 035	1 035	257	778	—	—	362	51
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 465	471	471	349	599	—	—	241	31
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 569	453	453	96	357	—	—	178	6
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 655	513	513	98	415	—	—	299	58
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 010	1 296	1 296	280	1 016	12	—	786	114
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 306	1 515	1 515	279	1 236	—	—	668	86
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 817	1 438	1 438	189	1 249	—	—	411	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 007	1 471	1 471	442	1 029	—	—	574	71
\$50,000 or more	377	264	264	51	213	—	—	65	—
Median	\$9 605	\$16 186	\$16 186	\$15 746	\$16 288	\$10 415	\$10 086	\$14 249	\$11 859

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	22 489	6 725	6 725	900	5 825	12	7	3 325	497
Drive alone	17 235	4 632	4 632	620	4 012	—	7	2 239	381
With carpool	5 254	2 093	2 093	280	813	12	—	1 086	116
Public transportation	425	1 614	1 614	845	769	—	—	265	4
Bus or streetcar	419	1 614	1 614	845	769	—	—	265	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 526	95	95	42	53	—	—	25	—
Other means	668	88	88	33	55	—	—	32	—
Worked at home	1 539	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.22	2.82	1.00	1.24	1.14
Mean travel time to work	15.5	39.4	39.4	42.3	38.6	53.8	20.0	32.8	29.2
Car, truck, or van	15.5	36.4	36.4	35.7	36.5	53.8	20.0	31.6	29.3
Public transportation	33.4	54.0	54.0	51.7	56.4	—	—	55.6	20.0
With a public transportation disability	98	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Westminster city (p-1) Lakewood city	Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Anvado city (p-1) Adams County	Aurora city (p-1) Adams County	Westminster city (p-1) Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	Aurora city (p-1) Arapahoe County	Aurora city (p-1) Arapahoe County
Male	476	101	1 601	1 928	20 443	426	19	11	63	333	178	90
Householder, wife present	266	57	1 070	1 393	15 799	238	5	11	48	279	131	61
Householder, no wife present	91	30	281	342	5 437	73	5	—	63	61	27	—
Other household member	99	14	252	495	6 195	112	14	—	5	93	86	57
In group quarters	—	—	7	7	872	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	234	65	669	659	15 793	234	—	6	78	150	81	36
Householder, husband present	6	7	27	32	820	43	—	—	43	23	17	17
Householder, no husband present	62	11	159	184	5 120	104	—	6	40	58	13	13
Other household member	166	47	483	419	8 988	87	—	—	38	49	45	6
In group quarters	—	—	—	26	865	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	19	7	48	159	2 959	7	—	—	7	—	22	22
20 to 24 years	99	5	381	583	8 410	137	14	—	45	78	51	15
25 to 34 years	559	147	1 670	1 667	21 929	453	5	17	65	366	180	89
35 to 64 years	33	7	154	159	2 254	63	—	—	24	39	6	—
65 years and over	—	—	17	19	684	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	572	117	1 285	1 569	26 775	564	19	17	120	408	239	120

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	694	166	2 142	2 460	34 573	652	19	17	141	475	259	126
Black	8	—	19	12	1 411	8	—	—	—	8	—	—
Other races	8	—	109	115	1 232	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	11	—	156	128	1 247	19	—	—	—	19	12	12

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	710	166	2 270	2 526	36 176	660	19	17	141	483	259	126
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	77	338	848	848	13 248	385	54	17	89	279	114	64
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	279	65	567	536	11 687	123	14	—	43	66	56	33
Technicians and related support occupations	70	11	127	187	2 291	44	—	—	17	27	15	15
Sales occupations	13	8	13	214	406	14	—	—	14	14	30	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	123	41	307	135	5 772	39	—	—	14	25	6	6
Service occupations	14	—	99	155	4 932	13	—	—	7	6	—	—
Food service, laundry, and food occupations	—	—	72	248	2 248	—	—	—	—	11	22	22
Production, craft, and repair occupations	72	24	488	543	2 799	60	—	—	—	60	34	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	290	372	3 270	68	—	—	—	61	26	—
Construction	51	29	233	429	5 628	—	—	—	—	41	54	15
Manufacturing	68	85	914	386	5 747	186	—	—	13	173	49	17
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	20	9	75	217	1 281	73	—	—	42	31	—	—
Wholesale trade	7	14	66	84	6 937	25	14	11	19	34	36	24
Retail trade	63	13	150	268	6 739	53	—	—	19	34	36	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	62	—	79	53	2 009	17	—	—	—	17	44	28
Business and repair services	13	—	186	128	1 807	34	—	—	14	20	12	12
Personal services	15	—	7	20	871	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	120	—	116	526	12 076	206	5	6	46	149	50	24
Public administration	264	—	113	91	2 185	25	—	—	—	18	6	6
All other industries	25	16	131	324	898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	61	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	289	150	1 928	1 946	23 957	407	19	11	76	301	180	72
Federal government workers	294	—	143	152	1 747	17	—	—	—	11	6	6
State and local government workers	83	—	126	241	7 940	193	—	—	53	140	30	24
Self-employed workers	44	16	73	219	2 489	43	—	—	12	31	43	24
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	29	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	128	42	340	578	12 000	24	—	—	14	10	77	34

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	694	166	2 243	2 513	35 626	648	19	17	134	478	259	126
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	53	23	263	437	55	14	6	17	20	63	46	—
\$4 000 to \$5 999	85	11	84	150	4 051	45	—	—	19	26	22	6
\$6 000 to \$7 999	20	21	146	127	3 556	36	—	—	36	100	19	—
\$8 000 to \$9 999	42	12	162	184	2 677	59	—	—	62	54	11	—
\$10 000 to \$14 999	114	37	521	523	6 001	112	5	—	10	97	90	68
\$15 000 to \$19 999	11	36	435	341	3 567	111	—	—	20	93	38	6
\$20 000 to \$24 999	78	24	75	288	2 562	79	—	—	19	58	10	—
\$25 000 to \$49 999	183	15	305	385	3 537	151	—	—	11	46	94	10
\$50 000 or more	53	18	52	138	1 528	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 872	\$15 488	\$14 257	\$12 970	\$8 796	\$15 558	\$4000—	\$25 700	\$19 360	\$15 226	\$10 449	\$10 263

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	582	166	2 080	2 288	24 470	617	19	17	134	445	219	99
Drive alone	391	123	1 344	1 361	19 021	407	14	17	69	307	106	64
Carpool	191	43	736	927	5 449	210	5	—	67	138	113	35
Public transportation	119	—	142	85	3 885	38	—	—	5	33	40	27
Bus or streetcar	119	—	142	85	3 885	38	—	—	5	33	40	27
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	4 874	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	23	100	1 908	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	9	—	23	101	1 908	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	16	17	1 247	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.16	1.27	1.31	1.14	1.25	1.15	1.00	1.40	1.22	1.40	1.26
Mean travel time to work	22.3	22.3	20.7	20.7	32.2	32.2	41.1	19.0	27.2	33.8	57.4	53.9
Car, truck, or van	39.3	22.3	29.9	37.9	16.5	30.1	41.1	19.1	26.2	31.3	54.1	48.2
Public transportation	66.8	—	47.3	47.8	36.5	62.2	—	—	55.0	63.2	75.1	74.6
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	88	16 736	14 616	1 928	12 688	2 120	2 146	2 146	405	1 541	—	—
Householder, wife present	25	6 331	5 512	770	4 742	819	1 002	1 002	252	750	—	—
Householder, no wife present	34	4 486	3 944	592	3 352	542	515	515	131	384	—	—
Other household member	29	2 153	4 439	500	3 994	714	574	574	208	366	—	—
In group quarters	—	766	721	66	655	45	55	55	14	41	—	—
<b>Female</b>	45	13 952	12 627	2 668	9 959	1 325	1 123	1 123	356	767	7	—
Householder, husband present	6	598	424	61	468	61	61	61	6	38	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	4 484	4 001	960	3 041	483	388	388	123	265	—	—
Other household member	39	7 961	7 215	1 527	5 688	746	650	650	233	417	7	—
In group quarters	—	633	821	39	782	12	24	24	—	24	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	2 823	2 630	232	2 398	193	73	73	41	32	—	—
20 to 24 years	36	7 244	6 386	856	5 430	858	715	715	226	489	—	—
25 to 29 years	91	18 087	15 913	3 195	12 718	2 174	2 212	2 212	626	1 586	7	—
30 to 34 years	6	1 877	1 707	155	1 552	170	242	242	62	180	—	—
35 to 44 years	6	657	607	58	549	50	27	27	6	21	—	—
45 years and over	119	22 086	19 664	3 489	16 175	2 422	2 719	2 719	839	1 880	7	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	133	29 191	25 822	4 426	21 396	3 369	3 168	3 168	929	2 239	7	—
Black	33	357	333	34	303	20	38	38	—	38	—	—
Other races	—	1 140	1 084	136	948	56	63	63	32	31	—	—
Spanish origin*	—	1 101	1 037	71	966	64	97	97	43	54	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	133	30 628	27 183	4 596	22 587	3 445	3 269	3 269	961	2 308	7	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	50	10 799	9 091	1 703	7 518	1 208	1 703	1 703	534	1 169	7	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23	10 326	9 481	1 761	7 720	845	853	853	263	590	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	10	1 552	1 386	308	1 078	164	124	124	38	86	—	—
Service occupations	23	3 217	3 094	454	2 640	251	251	251	46	205	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	5 199	4 729	1 111	3 618	470	354	354	155	199	—	—
Operations	19	699	2 411	881	296	164	164	164	80	166	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	144	83	13	70	61	46	46	20	26	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34	2 351	1 803	123	1 480	548	211	211	18	193	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26	2 863	2 314	296	2 090	489	295	295	78	212	—	—
Construction	41	1 300	1 049	81	968	251	144	144	8	136	—	—
Manufacturing	32	4 670	3 430	397	3 033	1 240	545	545	77	468	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	847	704	111	593	143	308	308	116	192	—	—
Wholesale trade	6	592	592	21	571	150	140	140	21	119	—	—
Retail trade	12	6 262	5 800	1 046	4 754	462	246	246	74	172	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16	1 552	1 635	584	1 051	87	163	163	109	74	—	—
Business and repair services	—	1 720	1 386	308	1 078	164	124	124	38	86	—	—
Personal services	—	811	781	126	655	30	60	60	25	35	—	—
Professional and related services	26	10 647	10 007	1 614	8 393	640	880	880	291	589	7	—
Public administration	—	482	1 369	243	126	113	396	396	89	307	—	—
All other industries	—	595	430	65	365	165	243	243	113	130	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	108	20 184	17 480	3 249	13 931	2 704	2 281	2 281	582	1 699	—	—
Federal government workers	—	1 155	1 136	123	1 013	19	317	317	83	234	—	—
State and local government workers	6	6 995	6 420	480	5 940	575	574	574	283	291	7	—
Self-employed workers	19	2 274	2 137	434	1 703	137	74	74	13	61	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	80	70	10	60	10	23	23	—	23	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	43	10 844	10 034	1 489	8 545	810	809	809	326	483	—	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	133	30 120	26 692	4 474	22 218	3 428	3 252	3 252	961	2 291	7	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	17	8 271	7 735	1 003	6 732	536	595	595	220	375	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16	6 512	3 245	689	2 556	267	298	298	97	201	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	19	8 291	2 999	532	2 649	261	261	261	26	199	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11	2 329	1 900	269	1 631	429	195	195	41	154	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22	5 056	4 150	834	3 296	906	508	508	136	372	7	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	32	2 648	2 369	365	2 026	385	398	398	82	199	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	1 940	1 669	300	1 369	271	421	421	41	380	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	2 644	2 388	319	2 069	256	480	480	202	278	—	—
\$50,000 or more	6	401	316	106	270	23	99	99	28	71	—	—
Median	\$10 567	\$8 067	\$7 677	\$7 975	\$7 605	\$10 352	\$12 280	\$12 280	\$11 807	\$12 461	\$10 415	—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	120	20 266	17 203	3 000	14 203	3 063	2 215	2 215	404	1 811	7	—
Drive alone	42	16 247	14 031	2 491	11 540	2 216	1 528	1 528	267	1 261	—	—
Carpool	78	4 019	3 172	509	2 663	847	687	687	137	550	7	—
Public transportation	13	2 581	2 347	373	1 974	234	907	907	482	425	—	—
Bus or streetcar	13	2 529	2 295	373	1 922	234	907	907	482	425	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	4 777	4 680	876	3 804	97	82	82	42	40	—	—
Other means	—	1 817	1 766	265	1 501	51	65	65	33	32	—	—
Worked home	6	1 147	1 247	82	1 065	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.53	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.19	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.22	4.00	—
Mean travel time to work	60.7	14.0	13.1	12.7	13.2	20.3	39.0	39.0	40.9	38.2	60.0	—
Car, truck, or van	59.0	12.9	11.7	11.2	11.8	19.2	34.9	34.9	34.6	34.9	60.0	—
Public transportation	76.2	25.7	24.8	27.0	25.3	34.6	52.6	52.6	50.0	55.6	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	125	107	12	95	18	—	—	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in Boulder city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Boulder County, worked								
	Jefferson County	Anvado city (pt. 1) Jefferson County	Lakewood city	Westminster city (pt. 1) Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Adams County	Adams County	Aurora city (pt. 1) Adams County	West- minster city (pt. 1) Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	1 353	240	349	82	682	657	49 426	2 668	5	120	405	2 138		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	957	126	236	60	535	432	29 552	1 860	5	96	269	1 490		
Householder, wife present	181	34	68	23	103	81	5 061	287	—	13	38	131		
Householder, no wife present	302	56	51	30	165	101	4 690	287	—	—	—	—	35	252
Other household member	270	34	68	7	161	188	5 006	182	—	—	—	—	38	131
In group quarters	19	18	44	6	7	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	396	114	113	22	147	225	19 874	808	—	24	136	648		
Householder, husband present	131	45	41	11	33	88	6 530	37	—	—	—	—	37	37
Householder, no husband present	131	11	11	11	33	88	3 904	162	—	4	13	145	—	—
Other household member	238	60	72	11	95	105	15 440	609	—	20	123	466		
In group quarters	8	8	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	34	34	—	—	—	78	3 641	114	—	7	20	87		
20 to 24 years	263	30	—	—	152	169	6 350	296	—	8	15	273		
25 to 54 years	990	169	235	75	491	369	35 041	2 059	5	105	343	1 656		
55 to 64 years	66	7	13	7	39	41	3 625	161	—	—	13	148		
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	769	38	—	—	14	24		
With one or more years of college	1 160	177	325	65	593	565	24 525	1 413	—	81	238	1 094		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	1 296	214	341	82	659	615	47 265	2 533	5	120	387	2 021		
Black	8	—	8	—	—	12	338	20	—	—	—	—	—	14
Other races	49	26	—	—	30	30	1 823	115	—	14	101	101		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	18	—	6	—	12	20	2 501	164	—	—	20	146		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
<b>Employed, at work</b>	1 353	240	349	82	682	657	49 388	2 668	5	120	405	2 138		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	143	163	169	36	378	368	19 862	897	—	36	178	1 079		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	329	19	139	36	135	193	15 373	815	—	62	109	644		
Technicians and related support occupations	74	6	32	11	25	102	2 585	172	—	57	30	85		
Sales occupations	13	24	24	—	44	62	2 098	298	—	24	120	37		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	174	—	83	25	66	44	7 738	345	—	5	42	298		
Service occupations	41	15	6	—	20	56	4 763	143	—	7	24	114		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	—	—	—	55	21	7 960	12	—	—	—	—		
Production, craft, and repair occupations	143	20	28	18	77	54	7 093	394	—	15	42	337		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	83	21	7	—	52	52	55	409	5	—	52	352		
<b>Construction</b>	45	14	18	33	57	3	634	183	—	—	23	160		
Manufacturing	297	13	33	41	210	42	13 811	814	—	12	71	731		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	53	20	14	9	10	86	3 066	329	—	5	41	283		
Wholesale trade	24	—	—	—	10	4	2 319	177	—	6	27	164		
Retail trade	142	77	30	—	35	41	7 571	333	5	7	21	250		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	43	18	5	—	20	17	2 650	94	—	—	18	76		
Business and repair services	12	—	—	—	75	68	2 279	100	—	8	13	75		
Personal services	—	—	—	—	8	1	1 400	12	—	—	—	—		
Professional and related services	306	94	42	—	170	199	8 640	381	—	25	141	215		
Public administration	276	6	204	66	47	66	2 345	171	—	57	—	114		
All other industries	60	—	7	—	53	88	1 933	74	—	—	—	—		
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	905	178	277	71	579	506	37 509	2 134	5	37	316	1 776		
Federal government workers	252	6	210	—	36	47	1 970	100	—	78	—	42		
State and local government workers	141	44	48	—	49	54	5 570	325	—	5	60	260		
Self-employed workers	55	12	14	11	18	43	4 119	84	—	—	24	60		
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	7	7	258	5	—	—	5	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	246	26	77	18	125	295	10 417	339	5	7	56	271		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
<b>Total with earnings</b>	1 340	240	349	82	689	638	48 382	2 614	5	120	387	2 102		
\$ 1 to \$5 999 or less	156	23	31	8	100	230	8 526	660	—	—	32	221		
\$6 000 to \$9 999	174	59	64	11	40	36	3 332	97	—	—	—	97		
\$10 000 to \$14 999	41	6	12	—	23	38	1 377	205	—	—	28	177		
\$15 000 to \$19 999	83	19	31	—	33	31	4 119	150	—	—	—	—		
\$20 000 to \$24 999	228	78	52	17	81	142	8 806	427	5	32	92	298		
\$25 000 to \$29 999	253	47	29	15	30	29	5 397	445	—	34	33	331		
\$30 000 to \$34 999	124	12	14	33	85	10	5 213	460	—	5	30	425		
\$35 000 to \$49 999	252	11	98	9	134	106	5 845	465	—	42	53	370		
\$50 000 or more	29	2	22	—	22	36	1 040	105	—	—	64	61		
Median	\$14 635	\$10 401	\$13 128	\$17 039	\$16 475	\$9 613	\$11 859	\$16 526	\$10 415	\$17 578	\$15 608	\$16 695		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	1 146	240	255	82	569	529	43 712	2 603	5	115	391	2 092		
Drive alone	733	159	149	62	363	272	31 763	1 887	5	89	279	1 514		
Carpool	413	81	106	20	206	257	11 949	716	—	26	112	578		
Public transportation	171	—	86	—	53	65	3 747	65	—	—	—	—		
Bus or streetcar	171	—	86	—	53	65	3 718	19	—	—	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	—	—	—	10	34	1 569	16	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	10	—	—	—	10	34	1 569	16	—	—	—	—		
Other means	26	—	9	—	17	41	859	7	—	—	—	—		
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 539	—	—	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.21	1.33	1.14	1.28	1.37	1.18	1.18	1.00	1.15	1.20	1.18		
Mean travel time to work	33 minutes	29.0	31.1	22.6	31.4	41.2	21.5	27.3	75.0	32.1	25.8	27.2		
Car, truck, or van	30 minutes	29.0	33.3	22.6	29.7	41.6	21.0	27.3	75.0	33.0	25.2	27.3		
Public transportation	52.3 minutes	—	60.5	—	44.1	39.6	46.2	31.4	—	—	55.0	26.2		
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	143	13	—	—	—	13		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living in Remainder of Boulder County, worked—Con.													
	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt.), Arapahoe County	Remainder of Arapahoe County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder				
<b>Male</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>21 911</b>	<b>9 272</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>8 092</b>	<b>12 639</b>	<b>3 899</b>	<b>3 899</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>3 363</b>				
Householder, wife present	296	69	227	13 934	6 062	742	5 320	7 872	3 016	3 016	427	2 589				
Householder, no wife present	39	23	16	3 797	1 630	242	1 388	2 167	409	409	75	334				
Other household member	17	12	5	4 167	1 580	196	1 384	2 587	474	474	34	440				
In group quarters	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—				
<b>Female</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>16 825</b>	<b>6 262</b>	<b>1 242</b>	<b>5 020</b>	<b>10 543</b>	<b>1 354</b>	<b>1 354</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>1 007</b>				
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	423	191	39	152	232	49	49	32	17				
Householder, no husband present	6	—	6	3 290	1 384	207	1 177	1 906	287	287	43	244				
Other household member	105	54	51	13 112	4 687	996	3 691	8 425	1 018	1 018	248	770				
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	19	19	—	3 301	975	126	849	2 326	115	115	7	108				
20 to 24 years	69	16	53	5 320	1 957	265	1 692	3 363	379	379	28	351				
25 to 34 years	364	123	241	26 702	11 526	1 854	9 672	15 176	4 177	4 177	669	3 508				
35 to 44 years	15	—	11	2 739	1 438	813	1 788	542	542	542	145	397				
45 years and over	—	—	—	674	125	39	86	146	40	40	10	30				
With one or more years of college	258	101	157	18 464	8 590	1 542	7 048	9 874	3 252	3 252	639	2 613				

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	438	133	305	37 090	14 818	2 355	12 463	22 272	5 016	5 016	821	4 195				
Black	—	—	—	265	201	20	181	64	34	34	10	24				
Other races	25	25	—	1 381	515	47	468	866	203	203	28	175				
Spanish origin*	16	5	11	1 886	744	61	683	1 142	286	286	37	249				

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	451	146	305	38 716	15 514	2 422	13 092	23 202	5 247	5 247	859	4 388				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	151	66	85	10 373	4 761	819	3 942	5 612	1 918	1 918	420	1 498				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	106	46	60	12 197	5 317	1 125	4 192	6 880	1 611	1 611	302	1 309				
Technicians and related support occupations	20	16	20	1 880	951	73	764	929	129	129	28	299				
Sales occupations	41	19	22	3 939	1 478	329	1 149	2 461	385	385	50	535				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18	27	18	4 378	1 888	409	2 982	3 493	653	653	178	477				
Service occupations	48	—	18	6 721	1 302	188	1 114	1 919	266	266	154	452				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	919	94	14	80	825	30	30	863	104				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	136	—	102	5 217	2 063	163	1 896	3 154	800	800	30	670				
Operator, fabricator, and laborer	40	—	40	5 789	1 977	109	1 868	3 812	622	622	19	603				
Construction	106	26	80	2 649	909	65	844	1 740	377	377	35	342				
Manufacturing	127	11	116	10 680	4 416	277	4 139	6 264	1 389	1 389	37	1 352				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19	—	19	1 924	749	168	581	1 175	719	719	278	441				
Wholesale trade	19	—	19	1 620	891	67	824	729	403	403	26	377				
Retail trade	41	33	8	6 456	2 291	370	1 921	4 165	517	517	18	499				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	60	43	17	2 016	948	403	545	1 068	347	347	102	245				
Business and repair services	5	—	5	1 866	804	85	719	1 062	184	184	49	135				
Personal services	6	—	6	1 057	309	42	267	748	30	30	30	30				
Professional and related services	64	33	31	7 133	3 061	645	2 416	4 072	807	807	235	572				
Public administration	4	—	4	1 732	948	266	682	784	324	324	53	271				
All other industries	—	—	—	1 583	188	34	154	1 395	150	150	26	124				
Armed forces, at work	12	12	—	20	20	—	—	—	4	4	—	—				
Private wage and salary workers	373	95	278	28 942	11 887	1 742	10 145	17 055	4 193	4 193	615	3 578				
Federal government workers	16	12	4	1 273	678	128	550	595	370	370	70	300				
State and local government workers	32	14	18	4 627	2 123	307	1 816	2 504	450	450	144	306				
Self-employed workers	42	37	5	3 656	829	238	591	2 827	225	225	34	191				
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	238	17	7	10	221	15	15	—	—				
At work 1 to 34 hours	14	14	—	9 304	2 934	544	2 390	6 370	423	423	81	342				

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>37 837</b>	<b>15 301</b>	<b>2 383</b>	<b>12 918</b>	<b>22 536</b>	<b>5 204</b>	<b>5 204</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>4 351</b>				
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	19	12	7	7 601	2 119	488	1 631	5 482	440	440	37	403				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	2 972	974	150	824	1 998	173	173	25	148				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	33	19	14	3 542	1 351	129	1 121	2 191	192	192	34	158				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11	8	3	4 116	1 190	261	929	2 226	318	318	57	261				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	122	68	94	6 902	2 858	433	4 225	4 064	788	788	144	644				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	32	40	72	5 280	2 354	645	2 079	2 946	1 120	1 120	145	975				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	79	12	67	3 370	1 824	141	1 683	1 546	1 017	1 017	148	869				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	47	4	43	4 020	2 269	64	1 951	1 751	991	991	240	751				
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	734	382	121	261	352	165	165	23	142				
Median	\$15 833	\$15 112	\$16 595	\$10 715	\$13 108	\$10 502	\$13 705	\$9 435	\$17 655	\$17 655	\$19 307	\$17 427				

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	459	158	301	33 949	14 523	2 223	12 300	19 426	4 510	4 510	496	4 014				
Drive alone	350	138	212	24 909	9 890	1 647	8 243	15 019	3 104	3 104	353	2 751				
Carpool	109	20	89	9 040	4 633	576	4 057	4 407	1 406	1 406	143	763				
Public transportation	4	—	4	900	709	169	540	—	707	707	363	344				
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	894	709	169	540	185	707	707	363	344				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked only	—	—	—	1 525	96	—	96	1 429	13	13	—	—				
Other means	—	—	—	823	206	30	176	617	23	23	—	—				
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 539	—	—	—	1 539	—	—	—	—				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.08	1.20	1.17	1.21	1.16	1.22	1.14	1.22	1.22	1.19	1.23				
Mean travel time to work	44.5	38.3	47.7	17.6	21.6	21.1	21.7	14.8	39.6	39.6	44.0	38.8				
Car, truck, or van	44.3	38.3	47.5	17.4	20.7	20.1	20.8	14.9	37.2	37.2	36.7	37.2				
Public transportation	64.1	—	60.0	17.7	39.3	39.3	40.9	31.9	55.7	55.7	54.0	57.6				
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	113	33	1	20	80	17	17	—	—				

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]												
Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Remainder of Boulder County, worked—Con.												
Living in Denver County, worked												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work												
Douglas County	Gilpin County	Jefferson County	Arvada city (pt.), Jefferson County	Lakewood city	Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County	Remondor city	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Arvada city (pt.), Adams County	Aurora city (pt.), Adams County	
Workers 16 years and over	5	7	2 294	261	361	84	1 588	1 930	218 651	9 040	96	1 709
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5	3	1 522	175	240	41	1 066	1 496	118 156	6 339	88	1 196
Householder, wife present	—	—	1 201	131	169	34	867	1 001	99 025	5 916	—	886
Householder, no wife present	—	—	158	30	40	—	88	180	33 142	1 453	24	247
Other household member	—	—	3 163	14	31	7	111	307	24 358	1 349	35	261
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 599	30	—	—
Female	—	4	772	86	121	43	522	434	100 495	2 701	8	513
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	2 874	53	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	159	12	21	—	126	94	38 580	1 047	—	259
Other household member	—	4	592	74	94	36	388	314	57 969	1 601	8	245
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 072	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	92	18	19	7	48	81	13 043	261	—	79
20 to 24 years	—	3	283	31	18	5	229	414	34 007	1 680	16	208
25 to 34 years	5	4	1 730	175	304	72	1 179	1 298	139 911	5 867	68	1 182
35 to 64 years	—	—	172	37	20	—	115	118	24 738	1 041	12	203
65 years and over	—	—	17	—	—	—	17	19	6 952	191	—	37
With one or more years of college	—	—	1 138	147	247	52	692	1 004	109 358	3 981	25	841
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5	7	2 176	256	353	84	1 483	1 845	177 186	6 957	63	1 239
Black	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	191	22 802	961	—	351
Other races	—	—	99	5	8	—	86	85	18 663	1 122	33	105
Spanish origin	—	—	149	—	5	—	144	108	30 122	1 578	8	178
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5	7	2 294	261	361	84	1 588	1 869	215 644	8 975	96	1 654
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	4	703	73	169	49	512	580	59 848	2 101	16	436
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	644	43	140	42	432	343	74 405	2 330	—	486
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	187	23	62	13	102	80	414	867	—	151
Sales occupations	—	—	187	23	62	13	89	172	22 391	762	—	105
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	317	20	40	16	241	91	43 600	1 169	—	268
Service occupations	—	—	112	26	8	—	79	86	534	854	—	107
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	51	1 436	119	—	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	3	538	77	44	6	411	489	21 929	1 707	9	248
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	277	42	20	—	235	26	765	320	—	52
Construction	—	3	316	66	39	11	200	372	12 305	968	35	108
Manufacturing	5	—	796	13	35	44	704	344	27 116	1 805	45	88
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	4	71	37	6	—	65	131	19 322	1 089	—	37
Wholesale trade	—	—	100	37	7	—	56	80	10 475	918	—	92
Retail trade	—	—	224	63	33	13	115	227	35 168	973	—	254
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	133	17	57	—	39	36	18 111	270	16	109
Business and repair services	—	—	124	—	13	—	111	60	12 505	600	—	151
Personal services	—	—	35	13	15	—	7	12	8 044	148	—	37
Professional and related services	—	—	255	31	78	—	146	327	50 970	1 450	—	477
Public administration	—	—	114	7	60	—	47	44	13 120	522	—	326
All other industries	—	—	126	14	18	16	78	236	8 508	200	—	55
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	3 007	45	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5	4	1 858	218	312	79	1 349	1 440	163 379	6 744	96	831
Federal government workers	—	—	191	—	84	—	107	105	13 346	—	—	695
State and local government workers	—	—	136	24	35	—	77	187	29 201	1 030	—	199
Self-employed workers	—	3	109	19	30	—	55	176	11 838	277	—	44
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	887	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	337	47	51	24	215	283	43 746	1 201	16	152
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5	7	2 264	261	345	84	1 574	1 875	213 289	8 817	96	1 686
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	—	206	26	4	13	163	207	33 787	762	—	148
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	3	87	22	21	—	44	114	19 044	713	—	95
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	137	—	9	—	125	99	9 865	639	—	151
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	216	39	36	12	129	153	23 064	1 005	16	123
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	4	558	36	62	20	440	381	48 595	2 189	39	421
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	415	64	11	—	284	312	495	1 674	9	448
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	287	22	64	11	190	278	17 117	988	24	158
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	322	60	85	6	171	279	16 119	622	8	82
\$50,000 or more	—	—	36	—	—	—	30	52	4 203	30	—	60
Median	\$10 415	\$10 086	\$14 084	\$15 470	\$17 776	\$12 464	\$13 250	\$14 491	\$10 767	\$12 345	\$13 632	\$13 457
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5	7	2 179	257	327	84	1 511	1 759	173 469	8 631	96	1 499
Drive alone	—	7	1 506	222	242	61	981	1 089	132 939	6 484	61	1 155
Carpool	—	—	673	35	85	23	530	670	40 530	2 147	35	344
Public transportation	—	—	94	4	64	—	56	34	21 893	240	—	118
Bus or streetcar	—	—	94	4	34	—	56	32	21 503	240	—	128
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	66	14 956	54	—	34
Other means	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	60	4 091	105	—	48
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 242	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	2.00	1.00	1.22	1.08	1.19	1.19	1.26	1.29	1.15	1.16	1.27	1.14
Mean travel time to work, in minutes	25.0	20.0	32.6	29.3	46.4	22.0	30.6	37.4	20.1	25.1	19.9	24.1
Car, truck, or van, in minutes	45.0	20.0	31.5	29.5	42.6	22.0	30.0	36.7	19.3	24.4	19.9	22.7
Public transportation, in minutes	—	—	61.8	20.0	62.8	—	52.1	57.7	32.7	44.5	—	45.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 451	33	—	14

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Denver County, worked—Con.												
Westminster city (pt.), Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt.), Arapahoe County	Remainder of Arapahoe County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	
664	6 571	27 346	10 079	17 267	1 247	559	58	501	688	165 485	165 485	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>												
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
388	4 667	15 384	5 981	9 403	834	316	30	286	118	86 733	86 733	
208	2 582	8 492	2 978	5 094	461	192	—	199	69	45 641	45 641	
120	1 062	3 620	1 186	2 434	158	86	30	56	72	25 665	25 665	
—	60 993	2 681	806	1 875	215	38	—	38	177	18 185	18 185	
—	30	590	590	—	—	—	—	—	—	970	970	
<b>Female</b>												
276	1 904	11 964	4 098	7 864	413	243	28	215	170	78 752	78 752	
—	35	277	95	182	18	18	—	18	7	2 264	2 264	
110	678	4 578	1 462	3 116	176	97	9	88	79	30 626	30 626	
157	1 191	6 893	2 405	4 488	206	115	19	96	91	45 026	45 026	
—	—	214	136	78	13	13	—	13	—	836	836	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	182	1 786	771	1 015	13	13	—	—	9 914	9 914	
20 to 24 years	188	1 268	5 533	2 110	3 243	171	110	—	110	61	24 659	24 659
25 to 34 years	399	4 218	17 179	6 383	10 030	418	49	369	566	105 356	105 356	
35 to 44 years	69	757	2 454	622	1 832	52	18	9	9	34	19 684	19 684
45 years and over	8	146	574	193	381	27	—	—	27	5 872	5 872	
With one or more years of college	373	2 742	14 225	5 123	9 102	680	360	30	330	320	83 036	83 036
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	581	5 074	23 375	7 960	15 415	991	431	58	373	560	132 783	132 783
Black	16	380	2 310	1 419	891	101	63	—	63	38	18 321	18 321
Other races	67	917	1 461	700	960	155	45	—	45	90	13 381	13 381
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	103	1 289	2 378	797	1 581	216	93	—	93	123	23 396	23 396
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	664	6 561	24 584	7 361	17 223	1 247	559	58	501	688	165 337	165 337
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	191	1 453	6 078	2 178	3 904	278	148	—	148	61	24 659	24 659
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	166	1 678	8 838	2 800	6 038	295	193	9	184	102	58 339	58 339
Technicians and related support occupations	44	242	831	230	601	111	86	—	86	25	6 112	6 112
Sales occupations	615	3 161	11 831	4 131	7 700	52	67	—	67	23	16 886	16 886
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	80	821	4 846	1 439	3 407	132	80	9	71	52	35 341	35 341
Service occupations	96	460	3 065	1 024	2 041	16	16	—	16	—	25 480	25 480
Building, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	81	432	131	301	16	16	—	16	—	88	88
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	172	1 278	3 109	823	2 286	238	39	—	39	199	14 584	14 584
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34	1 809	2 207	539	1 668	304	84	—	84	220	20 412	20 412
Construction	97	728	2 350	820	1 530	141	119	—	119	122	4 406	4 406
Manufacturing	155	1 517	3 295	2 701	593	453	113	—	113	940	19 303	19 303
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	1 052	1 299	255	1 044	46	33	—	33	—	16 039	16 039
Wholesale trade	10	816	330	118	812	45	24	—	24	21	8 122	8 122
Retail trade	73	646	4 974	1 727	3 247	119	58	19	39	61	26 417	26 417
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	145	2 496	668	1 828	11	11	—	11	—	14 409	14 409
Business and repair services	23	455	1 374	250	1 124	23	11	—	11	12	9 588	9 588
Personal services	16	95	432	138	294	—	—	—	—	—	7 112	7 112
Professional and related services	215	758	4 805	1 536	3 269	311	235	—	235	76	41 311	41 311
Public administration	51	173	1 561	126	1 435	70	55	39	16	15	9 152	9 152
All other industries	24	176	1 068	129	939	28	—	—	28	6 478	6 478	
Armed forces, at work	—	10	2 762	2 718	44	—	—	—	—	—	148	148
Private wage and salary workers	402	5 415	19 872	4 949	14 923	934	341	19	322	593	124 724	124 724
Federal government workers	—	285	4 200	5 950	250	—	—	—	—	—	6 325	6 325
State and local government workers	218	682	2 266	838	1 428	270	207	39	168	63	25 674	25 674
Self-employed workers	44	189	840	269	571	27	11	—	11	16	10 039	10 039
Unpaid family workers	—	—	168	73	95	9	—	—	9	—	6 673	6 673
At work 1 to 34 hours	85	948	4 436	1 581	2 855	222	109	—	109	113	34 726	34 726
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	664	6 371	26 955	9 893	17 852	1 238	559	58	501	679	161 023	161 023
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	195	1 327	5 081	1 864	3 216	171	121	—	121	53	27 375	27 375
\$4 000 to \$5 999	109	509	2 476	953	1 523	70	19	—	19	51	14 583	14 583
\$6 000 to \$7 999	62	446	2 665	1 135	1 530	189	79	—	79	110	15 100	15 100
\$8 000 to \$9 999	23	172	3 372	413	1 921	113	11	—	11	102	17 065	17 065
\$10 000 to \$14 999	177	1 552	6 899	2 489	4 410	263	93	9	84	170	35 828	35 828
\$15 000 to \$19 999	102	1 113	3 663	1 201	2 462	233	118	—	118	115	23 059	23 059
\$20 000 to \$24 999	70	736	1 766	681	1 085	77	30	—	30	47	12 840	12 840
\$25 000 to \$49 999	43	489	2 320	599	1 721	90	64	49	15	26	11 969	11 969
\$50 000 or more	—	147	1 467	138	329	19	34	—	34	5	3 364	3 364
Median	\$11 187	\$12 189	\$10 793	\$10 197	\$11 788	\$10 840	\$11 683	\$26 386	\$10 438	\$10 439	\$10 616	\$10 616
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	659	6 377	25 322	8 656	16 666	1 104	449	49	400	555	123 441	123 441
Drive alone	534	4 734	19 886	6 499	13 387	700	343	49	337	294	94 944	94 944
Carpool	125	1 643	5 436	2 157	3 279	404	106	—	106	288	28 697	28 697
Public transportation	5	117	325	86	277	87	54	9	45	33	20 224	20 224
Bus or streetcar	5	117	825	486	339	87	54	9	45	33	19 854	19 854
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	20	869	761	108	41	41	—	—	—	16	16
Other means	—	57	330	176	154	15	15	—	15	—	13 874	13 874
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 502	2 502
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.17	1.13	1.16	1.12	1.26	1.17	1.00	1.19	1.34	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	25.9	25.3	25.3	26.9	25.3	38.4	27.1	37.7	40.9	40.9	19.2	19.2
Car, truck, or van	25.8	24.8	19.5	18.6	20.0	40.5	38.4	19.7	40.7	41.9	18.2	18.2
Public transportation	30.0	46.8	36.0	35.2	37.0	49.6	37.3	35.0	37.8	69.7	32.0	32.0
With a public transportation disability	—	19	138	64	54	—	—	—	—	—	1 158	1 158

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	12 373	74 360	309	—	8 557	586	4 060	91	3 820	1 709	118 156	6 339
Married, wife present	5 768	36 145	168	—	4 115	264	2 198	29	2 024	917	59 888	3 507
Householder, no wife present	4 486	21 179	47	—	2 199	238	943	47	971	431	33 142	1 453
Other household member	2 051	16 134	94	—	1 834	84	910	15	825	445	24 358	1 349
In group quarters	—	902	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 599	30
<b>Female</b>	12 215	66 537	159	—	6 508	357	3 792	29	2 330	513	100 495	2 701
Householder, husband present	267	977	31	—	262	14	141	17	107	15	2 874	53
Householder, no husband present	5 444	24 980	159	—	2 122	159	1 453	17	800	192	38 580	1 047
Other household member	6 229	38 797	128	—	4 115	184	2 499	12	1 410	294	57 969	1 601
In group quarters	—	53	783	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	1 072	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	897	9 017	26	—	1 043	48	626	28	341	86	13 043	261
20 to 24 years	3 904	20 755	79	—	2 065	137	1 126	31	771	227	34 007	1 680
25 to 54 years	15 967	89 389	343	—	10 182	629	5 121	46	4 386	1 410	139 911	5 867
55 to 64 years	3 067	16 617	20	—	1 487	118	785	15	569	145	24 738	1 041
65 years and over	753	5 119	—	—	288	11	194	—	83	54	6 952	191
With one or more years of college	13 907	69 129	261	—	7 175	465	3 652	54	3 004	1 458	109 358	3 981

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	19 944	112 839	457	—	12 623	808	6 636	101	5 078	1 885	177 186	6 957
Black	2 839	15 482	—	—	1 109	23	431	—	636	187	22 802	761
Other races	1 805	12 376	11	—	1 333	112	785	—	456	150	18 463	1 122
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	2 880	20 516	25	—	2 529	169	1 460	6	894	221	30 122	1 578

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	24 561	140 776	468	—	15 033	943	7 831	120	6 139	2 151	215 644	8 975
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 400	38 241	183	—	4 412	264	1 883	12	2 040	853	59 888	2 101
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 436	46 903	61	—	4 542	200	2 745	15	1 582	423	74 405	2 330
Technicians and related support occupations	4 854	5 238	12	—	4 499	13	486	—	540	66	8 414	399
Other occupations	2 474	6 112	24	—	1 514	172	922	15	401	162	17 221	722
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 108	27 233	33	—	2 079	15	1 337	—	727	133	43 600	1 169
Service occupations	3 145	22 335	14	—	1 852	99	762	—	766	219	31 261	834
Business, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 821	7 821	—	—	1 088	17	927	—	8	8	1 456	119
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 078	13 506	164	—	2 127	159	968	68	932	365	21 929	1 707
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 442	18 970	46	—	1 912	194	585	—	1 060	283	26 765	1 884
Construction	434	6 972	142	—	1 298	74	530	—	645	19	19 305	930
Manufacturing	1 909	17 394	149	—	2 111	165	756	19	1 351	129	27 116	1 809
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 360	11 679	15	—	3 84	61	500	—	273	225	19 322	1 083
Retail trade	4 654	7 468	40	—	4 050	33	128	—	499	82	10 475	918
Wholesale trade	3 434	22 983	30	—	2 655	156	1 622	32	845	214	35 168	973
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 827	10 386	11	—	914	53	627	—	234	146	18 111	270
Business and repair services	1 847	25 847	25	—	1 918	25	460	—	119	65	20 605	602
Personal services	1 555	5 557	—	—	332	60	205	—	87	26	6 044	148
Professional and related services	3 191	38 120	121	—	2 972	197	1 545	20	1 210	435	50 970	1 450
Public administration	1 911	7 241	—	—	1 785	65	1 276	—	444	35	15 120	352
All other industries	2 045	4 433	—	—	734	54	362	—	318	430	8 508	200
Armed forces, at work	27	121	—	—	32	—	21	—	11	71	3 007	65
Private wage and salary workers	19 699	105 025	319	—	10 786	659	5 345	108	4 674	1 781	163 379	6 744
Federal government workers	2 538	3 837	16	—	1 184	837	1 126	—	317	115	13 346	426
State and local government workers	1 452	22 222	108	—	1 844	153	871	12	808	131	29 201	1 039
Self-employed workers	876	9 163	41	—	614	90	187	—	337	195	11 838	277
Unpaid family workers	23	450	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	887	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 442	31 284	93	—	3 068	96	1 701	—	1 271	553	43 746	1 201

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	24 180	136 843	468	—	14 788	908	7 763	120	5 997	2 166	213 289	8 817
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 715	24 640	22	—	2 317	60	1 284	15	220	48	33 787	762
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 975	12 608	15	—	1 187	51	703	8	425	130	19 044	713
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 096	13 004	—	—	1 241	85	731	—	97	425	19 044	713
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 516	14 329	51	—	1 416	59	864	—	109	169	23 064	1 826
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 402	30 426	163	—	3 255	262	1 500	54	1 439	338	48 995	2 189
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 436	19 423	109	—	2 759	160	1 416	30	1 153	310	31 495	1 672
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 321	10 519	48	—	1 398	138	577	—	483	282	17 117	928
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 640	9 329	39	—	1 083	—	617	13	453	306	16 119	622
\$50,000 or more	819	2 545	14	—	132	109	23	—	23	67	4 203	207
Median	\$11 995	\$10 411	\$13 716	—	\$11 411	\$11 444	\$10 800	\$12 705	\$12 064	\$12 836	\$10 767	\$12 345

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	14 224	109 417	468	—	14 303	896	7 450	120	5 837	1 639	173 469	8 631
Drive alone	9 594	85 350	253	—	10 672	692	5 721	72	4 187	1 085	132 939	6 484
Carpool	4 630	24 067	215	—	3 631	204	1 729	48	1 650	554	40 530	2 147
Public transportation	545	1 479	—	—	507	—	—	—	108	25	21 693	250
Bus or streetcar	8 462	11 392	—	—	299	—	—	—	198	93	21 503	240
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 463	12 413	34	—	116	34	50	—	30	15	14 956	54
Other means	327	3 175	—	—	139	11	53	—	75	135	4 091	105
Worked at home	29	4 213	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 242	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.13	1.42	—	1.16	1.15	1.19	1.19	1.27	1.15	1.16	1.16
Mean travel time to work	23.8	18.5	31.8	—	24.8	21.5	28.7	28.2	29.0	30.2	25.1	25.1
Car, truck, or van	20.7	17.9	31.8	—	23.0	25.2	20.6	28.9	25.6	42.2	19.3	24.4
Public transportation	30.3	33.3	—	—	44.2	46.9	59	—	40.2	47.7	32.7	44.5
With a public transportation disability	97	1 061	—	—	122	6	62	—	54	—	1 451	33

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be any of race.

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Denver County, worked—Con.												
Living in Denver city, worked												
Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Glipin County	Jefferson County	Arvada city (pt.), Jefferson County	Lakewood city	Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	
24 588	140 897	468	—	15 065	943	7 852	120	6 150	2 222	218 651	9 040	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
12 373	74 360	309	—	8 557	586	4 060	91	3 820	1 709	118 156	6 339	
5 768	36 145	168	—	4 515	264	2 198	29	2 024	764	59 057	3 347	
4 486	21 179	47	—	2 192	238	910	47	971	431	33 142	1 453	
2 051	16 134	94	—	8 834	34	—	15	825	445	24 358	1 349	
68	902	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 599	30	
12 215	66 537	159	—	6 508	357	3 792	29	2 330	513	100 495	2 701	
287	977	—	—	262	14	141	21	107	15	2 874	53	
5 446	24 980	159	—	2 122	159	1 413	17	803	192	38 580	1 047	
6 229	38 797	128	—	4 115	184	2 499	12	1 420	294	57 969	1 601	
53	783	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	12	1 072	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
897	9 017	26	—	1 043	48	626	28	341	86	13 043	261	
3 904	20 755	79	—	2 065	137	1 126	31	771	527	34 007	1 680	
15 967	89 389	343	—	10 182	629	5 121	46	4 386	1 410	139 911	5 867	
3 067	16 617	20	—	1 187	118	785	15	589	145	24 738	1 041	
753	5 119	—	—	288	11	194	—	83	54	6 952	191	
13 907	69 129	261	—	7 175	465	3 652	54	3 004	1 458	109 358	3 981	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
19 944	112 839	457	—	12 623	808	6 636	101	5 078	1 885	177 186	6 957	
2 839	15 482	—	—	1 109	23	431	19	636	187	22 802	761	
1 805	12 376	11	—	1 333	112	785	—	456	150	18 463	1 122	
2 880	20 516	25	—	2 529	169	1 460	6	894	221	30 122	1 578	
MARITAL STATUS												
24 561	140 776	468	—	15 033	943	7 831	120	6 139	2 151	215 644	8 975	
7 400	38 241	183	—	4 412	274	2 406	12	1 720	853	59 848	2 101	
11 436	46 903	61	—	4 152	200	2 745	15	1 582	423	74 403	2 330	
854	12 258	12	—	1 549	—	486	—	440	66	39 414	1 399	
2 474	14 412	16	—	1 514	172	922	15	405	224	22 391	762	
108	238	—	—	1 037	—	1 337	—	727	145	43 685	1 119	
314	20 325	14	—	1 852	99	962	25	766	219	31 261	834	
60	831	—	—	188	17	92	—	79	6	1 436	119	
1 078	13 506	164	—	2 127	159	968	68	932	338	21 929	2 189	
1 442	18 970	46	—	1 912	194	658	—	1 060	283	26 765	1 884	
434	6 972	142	—	1 298	74	530	49	645	310	12 305	968	
1 909	17 394	149	—	2 111	165	576	19	1 351	129	27 116	1 805	
1 649	6 679	149	—	61	600	31	—	281	109	222	912	
654	7 468	—	—	3	3	128	—	299	82	10 475	918	
3 434	22 983	30	—	2 655	156	1 622	32	845	214	35 168	972	
3 827	10 582	11	—	914	53	627	—	446	214	18 111	230	
1 241	8 347	—	—	918	25	400	—	243	119	12 505	603	
1 555	5 557	—	—	352	60	205	—	87	26	8 044	448	
3 191	38 120	121	—	1 971	245	1 416	20	1 210	465	57 070	1 450	
1 911	7 241	—	—	1 785	65	1 270	—	444	33	13 120	552	
2 045	4 433	—	—	734	54	362	—	318	430	8 508	200	
121	27	—	—	—	—	21	—	71	1	9 007	45	
19 499	105 025	319	—	10 786	659	5 345	108	4 614	1 781	163 379	6 744	
2 538	3 837	—	—	1 784	41	1 426	—	317	115	13 346	987	
4 452	22 222	108	—	1 844	153	871	12	808	131	29 201	1 039	
876	9 163	—	—	60	614	90	—	187	337	11 838	271	
23	650	—	—	37	—	23	—	14	—	887	—	
3 442	31 284	93	—	3 068	96	1 701	—	1 271	553	43 746	1 201	
MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE												
24 180	136 843	468	—	14 788	908	7 763	120	5 997	2 166	213 289	8 817	
2 715	24 660	22	—	2 317	128	1 284	15	890	467	33 787	762	
1 975	12 468	15	—	1 187	51	703	—	425	130	19 044	614	
2 096	13 004	—	—	1 711	85	731	—	87	425	27 865	699	
2 576	14 529	53	—	1 416	84	826	—	506	169	23 965	1 005	
5 452	30 426	181	—	3 255	262	1 500	54	1 439	338	48 094	1 672	
3 436	19 423	109	—	1 601	161	1 416	30	1 153	310	31 495	1 025	
2 241	10 519	48	—	1 398	138	577	—	483	282	17 117	988	
2 646	9 329	35	—	1 083	—	617	13	463	336	11 119	623	
819	5 545	14	—	132	23	109	24	63	67	4 203	207	
\$11 995	\$10 411	\$13 716	—	\$11 411	\$11 444	\$10 800	\$12 705	\$12 064	\$12 836	\$10 767	\$12 345	
EDUCATION												
14 224	109 417	468	—	14 303	893	7 420	120	5 837	1 639	173 469	8 631	
9 594	58 350	253	—	10 672	692	5 751	120	4 187	1 085	132 939	6 484	
4 630	24 067	215	—	3 617	204	1 729	48	1 179	482	50 530	2 147	
8 845	41 619	—	—	1 729	—	1 179	—	208	108	21 893	250	
8 462	11 392	—	—	497	—	299	—	198	93	8 293	240	
1 463	12 413	—	—	116	36	50	—	30	340	14 956	54	
327	3 175	—	—	139	11	53	—	75	135	4 091	105	
29	213	—	—	—	—	19	—	4	—	2 442	—	
1 22	11 13	142	—	1 16	1 15	1 14	1 27	1 19	1 27	1 15	1 16	
23 8	18 5	31 8	—	23 7	24 7	21 5	28 9	26 2	38 7	20 1	25 1	
20 7	17 9	31 8	—	23 0	25 2	20 6	28 9	25 6	42 2	19 3	24 4	
30 3	33 3	—	—	44 2	—	46 9	—	40 7	30 7	32 7	44 5	
97	1 061	—	—	122	6	62	—	54	—	1 451	—	

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1 196</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>4 667</b>	<b>15 384</b>	<b>5 981</b>	<b>9 403</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>518</b>
Householder, wife present	29	688	208	2 582	8 493	3 399	5 094	461	192	—	192	269
Householder, no wife present	24	247	120	1 062	3 620	1 186	2 434	158	86	30	56	72
Other household member	35	261	601	993	601	808	1 875	215	38	—	38	177
In group quarters	—	—	—	30	590	590	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>1 904</b>	<b>11 962</b>	<b>4 098</b>	<b>7 864</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>170</b>
Householder, husband present	9	358	177	957	5 822	1 982	3 840	18	18	—	18	38
Householder, no husband present	—	259	110	678	4 578	1 462	3 116	176	97	9	88	79
Other household member	8	<b>245</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>6 893</b>	<b>2 405</b>	<b>4 488</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>91</b>
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	214	136	78	13	13	—	13	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	79	—	182	1 786	771	1 015	13	13	—	13	—
20 to 24 years	16	208	44	1 268	5 353	1 419	891	171	110	—	110	63
25 to 54 years	68	1 792	389	4 218	17 179	6 383	10 796	984	418	49	369	566
55 to 64 years	12	203	69	757	2 454	622	1 832	52	18	9	9	34
65 years and over	—	37	8	146	573	193	381	19	19	—	19	27
With one or more years of college	25	841	373	2 742	14 225	5 123	9 102	680	360	30	330	320

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	63	1 239	581	5 074	23 375	7 960	15 415	991	431	58	373	560
Black	—	365	16	580	2 310	1 419	891	101	63	—	63	38
Other races	33	105	67	917	1 661	700	961	155	65	—	65	90
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	8	178	103	1 289	2 378	797	1 581	216	93	—	93	123

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	96	1 654	664	6 561	24 584	7 361	17 223	1 247	559	58	501	688
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16	436	196	1 453	7 133	2 126	5 009	378	227	49	178	151
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	486	166	1 678	8 838	2 800	6 038	295	193	9	184	102
Technicians and related support occupations	—	113	41	441	1 801	561	1 241	60	46	—	46	61
Sales occupations	—	105	42	615	3 161	1 131	2 030	52	27	—	27	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	268	80	821	4 846	1 439	3 407	132	80	9	71	52
Service occupations	—	278	96	1 640	5 645	1 024	4 621	146	16	—	16	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	17	—	83	232	49	183	16	—	—	—	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	248	172	1 278	3 109	823	2 286	238	39	—	39	199
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	52	189	34	1 539	2 207	1 668	304	84	84	—	84	220
Construction	35	108	97	728	2 350	820	1 531	141	19	—	19	122
Manufacturing	45	88	155	1 517	3 295	594	2 701	453	113	—	113	340
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	37	—	1 052	1 299	255	1 044	46	33	—	33	13
Wholesale trade	—	92	10	816	930	118	812	45	24	—	24	21
Retail trade	—	254	73	646	4 974	1 727	3 247	119	58	19	39	61
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16	109	—	145	2 496	568	1 828	11	11	—	11	—
Business and repair services	—	124	23	455	1 374	250	1 124	23	11	—	11	—
Personal services	—	37	16	95	432	138	294	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	477	215	758	4 805	1 536	3 269	311	235	—	235	79
Public administration	—	328	51	173	1 561	116	1 445	70	55	39	16	15
All other industries	—	—	24	176	1 068	129	939	28	—	—	—	28
Armed forces, at work	—	55	—	10	2 762	2 718	44	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	96	831	402	5 415	19 872	4 949	14 923	934	341	19	322	593
Federal government workers	—	695	—	285	4 200	3 950	250	7	—	—	—	7
State and local government workers	—	139	218	682	2 266	838	1 428	270	207	39	168	63
Self-employed workers	—	44	44	189	840	269	571	27	11	—	11	16
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	168	73	95	9	—	—	—	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	16	152	85	948	4 436	1 581	2 855	222	109	—	109	113

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>1 686</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>6 371</b>	<b>26 955</b>	<b>9 893</b>	<b>17 062</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>679</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	148	19	595	3 327	1 246	2 081	184	131	—	131	53
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	95	109	509	2 476	933	1 523	70	19	—	19	51
\$6,000 to \$9,999	—	121	62	466	2 665	1 135	1 530	189	79	—	79	110
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	123	82	784	3 372	1 451	1 921	113	11	—	11	102
\$15,000 to \$19,999	39	421	177	1 552	6 899	2 489	4 410	263	93	9	84	170
\$20,000 to \$24,999	448	1 022	488	1 022	3 662	2 031	1 632	113	113	—	113	162
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24	158	70	736	1 766	681	1 085	77	30	—	30	47
\$50,000 or more	8	82	43	489	2 320	599	1 721	90	64	49	15	26
Median	—	60	—	147	467	138	329	19	14	—	14	—
	\$13 632	\$13 457	\$11 187	\$12 189	\$10 793	\$10 197	\$11 178	\$10 840	\$11 683	\$26 386	\$10 438	\$10 439

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	96	1 499	659	6 377	25 322	8 656	16 666	1 104	449	49	400	655
Drive alone	61	1 155	534	4 734	19 886	6 499	13 387	700	343	49	294	373
Carpool	35	344	125	1 643	5 436	2 157	3 279	404	106	—	106	298
Public transportation	—	128	5	117	825	486	339	87	54	9	45	33
Bus or streetcar	—	118	5	117	825	486	339	87	54	9	45	33
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	34	—	20	869	761	108	41	41	—	41	—
Other means	—	48	—	57	330	176	154	15	15	—	15	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.14	1.12	1.17	1.13	1.16	1.12	1.26	1.17	1.00	1.19	1.34
Mean travel time to work—minutes	19.9	24.1	25.9	25.3	19.7	18.7	20.3	39.9	35.7	22.1	37.3	43.3
Car, truck, or van—minutes	19.9	22.7	25.8	24.8	19.5	18.6	20.0	40.5	38.4	19.7	40.7	41.9
Public transportation—minutes	45.0	43.0	30.0	46.8	36.0	35.2	37.0	49.6	37.3	35.0	37.8	49.7
With a public transportation disability	—	14	—	19	138	84	34	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Statistical Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con

Living in Denver city, worked—Con

SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male

Female

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

EARNINGS IN 1979

JOURNEY TO WORK

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	6 461	161	—	25	22	114	1 426	233	1 193	25	—	—
Householder, wife present .....	4 847	138	—	25	22	91	1 089	131	938	11	—	—
Householder, no wife present .....	6 17	—	—	—	—	—	124	40	84	14	—	—
Other household member .....	984	23	—	—	—	23	213	62	151	—	—	—
In group quarters .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	3 799	73	—	57	—	16	968	196	772	—	—	—
Householder, husband present .....	166	—	—	—	—	—	41	8	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	380	—	—	—	—	—	53	15	38	—	—	—
Other household member .....	3 253	73	—	57	—	16	874	173	701	—	—	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years .....	840	30	—	15	—	15	208	37	171	—	—	—
20 to 24 years .....	815	—	—	—	—	—	213	46	167	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	7 711	204	—	67	22	115	1 874	302	1 572	25	—	—
35 to 64 years .....	732	—	—	—	—	—	99	44	55	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	162	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college .....	5 644	93	—	42	—	51	1 421	249	1 172	11	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White .....	10 124	234	—	82	22	130	2 361	414	1 947	25	—	—
Black .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races .....	125	—	—	—	—	—	33	15	18	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	290	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	39	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work .....	10 232	217	—	65	22	130	2 383	418	1 965	25	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	3 210	28	—	40	12	19	862	177	685	14	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	3 494	78	—	—	—	38	907	161	746	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	525	—	—	—	—	—	136	39	97	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	1 514	25	—	—	—	—	355	114	241	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 655	53	—	15	—	38	416	108	308	—	—	—
Service occupations .....	988	—	—	—	—	—	149	7	142	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 376	76	—	25	10	41	366	73	293	11	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	821	42	—	—	—	42	99	—	99	—	—	—
Construction .....	1 213	51	—	15	—	36	222	35	187	14	—	—
Manufacturing .....	1 538	53	—	10	10	33	452	93	359	11	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	978	50	—	15	—	35	164	29	135	—	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	562	—	—	—	—	—	144	13	131	—	—	—
Retail trade .....	1 469	15	—	—	—	39	422	29	393	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	880	38	—	12	26	231	14	217	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services .....	397	—	—	—	—	93	13	80	—	—	—	—
Personal services .....	205	—	—	—	—	17	—	17	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	1 903	10	—	10	—	—	471	140	331	—	—	—
Public administration .....	404	—	—	—	—	—	95	52	43	—	—	—
All other industries .....	463	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	72	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work .....	28	17	—	17	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	7 804	194	—	50	22	122	2 066	325	1 741	25	—	—
Federal government workers .....	236	32	—	32	—	—	39	39	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers .....	1 229	8	—	—	—	133	56	97	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	973	8	—	—	—	8	124	9	115	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	18	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	2 079	15	—	15	—	—	360	35	325	—	—	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	10 108	234	—	82	22	130	2 360	419	1 941	25	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	1 618	30	—	15	—	15	367	27	340	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	402	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	90	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	624	15	—	15	—	—	184	—	184	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	549	—	—	—	—	—	114	40	74	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1 547	22	—	—	—	22	434	151	283	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 412	45	—	27	—	18	371	86	285	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 246	—	—	—	—	22	292	40	252	25	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 976	59	—	10	22	27	413	63	350	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	534	15	—	15	—	—	70	12	58	—	—	—
Median .....	\$15 305	\$17 248	—	\$16 468	\$26 801	\$15 424	\$14 456	\$14 557	\$14 394	\$20 453	—	—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van .....	9 380	234	—	82	22	130	2 384	429	1 955	25	—	—
Drive alone .....	7 163	175	—	62	22	91	1 700	296	1 404	25	—	—
Carpool .....	2 217	59	—	20	—	39	684	133	551	—	—	—
Public transportation .....	209	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	209	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	221	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	359	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.15	1.17	—	1.18	1.00	1.20	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.00	—	—
Mean travel time to work .....	28.3	36.8	—	33.8	36.8	38.7	27.8	34.3	26.4	78.8	—	—
Car, truck, or van .....	28.2	36.8	—	33.8	36.8	38.7	27.8	34.3	26.4	78.8	—	—
Public transportation .....	55.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Remainder	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Gilpin County	Jefferson County	Arvado city (pt.), Jefferson County	Lakewood city	Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County
<b>Male</b>	—	25	2 684	2 684	496	2 188	1 895	—	270	12	65	—
Householder, wife present	—	11	2 237	2 237	441	1 796	1 156	—	216	12	53	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	176	176	25	151	274	—	29	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	271	271	30	241	452	—	25	—	12	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 539	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	—	1 103	1 103	97	1 006	1 159	—	96	11	39	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	79	79	—	79	46	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	114	114	—	114	213	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	910	910	97	815	1 300	—	96	11	39	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	—	115	115	10	105	477	—	10	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	256	256	47	209	323	—	23	11	12	—
25 to 54 years	—	25	3 177	3 177	525	2 652	2 144	—	287	12	77	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	225	225	11	214	368	—	40	—	15	—
65 years and over	—	—	14	14	—	14	142	—	6	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	11	2 468	2 468	449	2 019	1 450	—	201	—	68	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	—	25	3 735	3 735	593	3 142	3 403	—	366	23	104	—
Black	—	—	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	41	41	—	41	51	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	113	113	—	113	94	—	64	—	26	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	—	25	3 787	3 787	593	3 194	3 454	—	366	23	104	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	14	1 522	1 522	352	1 170	675	—	116	11	50	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	1 375	1 375	192	1 183	1 276	—	108	—	21	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	288	288	38	250	79	—	22	—	—	—
Services occupations	—	—	456	456	65	391	653	—	25	—	8	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	631	631	542	494	61	—	61	—	13	—
Service occupations	—	—	210	210	12	198	617	—	12	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	15	15	—	15	128	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	11	390	390	27	363	449	—	84	12	21	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	275	275	10	265	359	—	46	—	12	—
Construction	—	14	287	287	12	275	541	—	98	12	23	—
Manufacturing	—	11	608	608	41	567	297	—	117	12	12	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	597	597	46	551	154	—	13	—	13	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	273	273	51	222	134	—	11	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	396	396	51	345	601	—	35	—	13	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	312	312	67	245	294	—	5	—	5	—
Business and repair services	—	—	169	169	29	140	108	—	27	—	12	—
Personal services	—	—	13	13	—	13	175	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	628	628	71	557	734	—	60	11	26	—
Public administration	—	—	171	171	12	159	138	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	353	353	213	120	278	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	25	3 083	3 083	532	2 551	2 158	—	278	12	67	—
Federal government workers	—	—	132	132	24	108	33	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	381	381	12	369	658	—	37	11	26	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	191	191	25	166	599	—	51	—	11	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	483	483	36	447	1 186	—	35	—	5	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	—	25	3 787	3 787	593	3 194	3 348	—	354	11	104	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	229	229	13	216	966	—	6	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	154	154	28	136	341	—	12	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	173	173	34	139	242	—	10	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	147	147	18	9	254	—	8	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	488	488	43	445	543	—	60	—	36	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	549	549	100	449	357	—	91	—	15	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	25	644	644	92	552	232	—	31	—	52	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	1 102	1 102	248	854	276	—	126	11	24	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	301	301	54	247	137	—	11	—	11	—
Median	—	\$20 453	\$20 942	\$20 942	\$25 186	\$20 382	\$8 984	—	\$19 312	\$26 801	\$20 206	—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	—	25	3 588	3 588	449	3 139	2 783	—	366	23	104	—
Bus	—	—	25	25	638	289	2 356	—	269	12	94	—
Carpool	—	—	950	950	180	790	427	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	199	199	144	55	10	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	199	199	144	55	10	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	359	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.00	1.17	1.17	1.25	1.16	1.09	—	1.17	1.31	1.05	—
Mean travel time to work	—	minutes	78.8	38.8	38.8	45.5	37.6	13.7	—	38.9	42.4	44.7
Car, truck, or van	—	minutes	78.8	37.9	37.9	41.4	37.4	13.5	—	38.9	42.4	44.7
Public transportation	—	minutes	—	55.3	55.3	58.2	47.7	60.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	25	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>38</b>	—	<b>7</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>61</b>
Householder, wife present	151	287	340	32	—	7	17	8	3	3	—	43
Householder, no wife present	29	54	138	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Other household member	13	67	82	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>18</b>	—	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>48</b>
Householder, husband present	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	23	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	46	191	279	18	—	5	3	10	4	4	—	10
In group quarters	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	10	99	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
20 to 24 years	—	105	83	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	14
25 to 34 years	198	383	680	46	—	7	15	24	12	7	5	89
35 to 44 years	—	50	50	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	6	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	133	365	479	27	—	7	6	14	8	3	5	55

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	239	629	890	56	—	12	20	24	12	7	5	109
Black	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	18	23	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	239	637	902	56	—	12	20	24	12	7	5	109
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35	131	256	20	—	5	—	10	8	3	5	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	87	271	299	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Technicians and related support occupations	22	61	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Sales occupations	17	101	129	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	48	59	131	15	—	5	5	10	4	4	—	37
Service occupations	12	40	103	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	33	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	51	111	122	17	—	7	6	4	—	—	—	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34	101	103	13	—	—	3	10	—	—	—	16
Construction	63	107	48	15	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4
Manufacturing	105	79	162	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	29
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	85	7	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	17
Wholesale trade	11	51	46	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	22	90	174	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	57	35	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	15	30	30	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	6
Personal services	—	30	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	23	79	164	6	—	—	6	—	4	4	—	24
Public administration	—	89	89	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	5
All other industries	—	59	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	199	468	582	45	—	12	14	19	4	4	—	82
Federal government workers	—	11	45	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	17
State and local government workers	—	22	169	6	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	10
Self-employed workers	40	124	95	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—
Unpaid family workers	—	12	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	30	181	151	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	24

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	239	606	893	56	—	12	20	24	12	7	5	109
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6	147	151	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	35	36	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	4
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10	29	58	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	21
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8	52	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24	65	24	16	—	5	6	5	—	—	—	29
\$15,000 to \$19,999	75	51	174	16	—	7	3	6	—	—	—	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	71	105	—	—	—	—	6	3	3	—	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	91	125	99	13	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	22
\$50,000 or more	—	30	15	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—
Median	\$18 581	\$12 623	\$13 148	\$16 662	—	\$15 105	\$20 547	\$16 237	\$22 927	\$5 750	\$50000+	\$12 449

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	239	493	756	56	—	12	20	24	12	7	5	88
Drive alone	163	358	440	26	—	7	5	14	—	—	—	54
Carpool	76	135	316	30	—	5	15	10	12	7	5	34
Public transportation	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	68	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	76	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Worked at home	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.19	1.30	1.42	—	1.26	1.82	1.26	2.18	2.33	2.00	1.26
Mean travel time to work	36.1	34.4	38.9	59.6	—	68.8	52.5	60.8	73.1	82.4	60.0	51.4
Car, truck, or van	36.1	28.5	42.1	59.6	—	68.1	52.5	60.8	73.1	82.4	60.0	49.4
Public transportation	—	—	64.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Gilpin County, worked—Con.											
	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Gilpin County	Jefferson County	Arvado city (pt.), Jefferson County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>10</b>
Householder, wife present	20	—	20	23	94	94	7	87	—	89	79	10
Householder, no wife present	4	—	4	7	42	42	—	42	—	37	43	—
Other household member	7	—	7	—	14	14	—	14	—	26	29	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>—</b>
Householder, husband present	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	11	—
Householder, no husband present	4	—	4	6	10	10	—	—	—	24	3	—
Other household member	32	—	32	6	26	26	—	26	6	121	66	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	6	4	4	—	4	—	16	4	—
20 to 24 years	7	—	7	9	9	9	—	9	—	35	20	—
25 to 54 years	60	—	60	29	149	149	13	136	6	186	192	10
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	24	24	4	20	—	46	15	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
With one or more years of college	41	—	41	14	88	88	7	81	6	154	141	10
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	67	—	67	42	186	186	17	169	6	297	224	10
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	10	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	67	—	67	42	186	186	17	169	6	202	231	10
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8	—	8	6	72	72	6	66	—	105	57	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	40	—	40	12	46	46	7	39	6	99	72	—
Technicians and related support occupations	4	—	4	4	7	7	—	4	—	6	4	—
Sales occupations	4	—	4	—	16	16	7	9	—	83	21	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29	—	29	8	26	26	—	26	—	10	39	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	16	16	16	—	16	—	52	23	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	—	7	7	27	27	4	23	—	24	40	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5	—	5	11	25	25	—	25	—	12	32	—
Construction	—	—	—	4	3	3	—	3	—	10	16	—
Manufacturing	18	—	18	11	48	48	—	48	—	19	57	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9	—	9	8	25	25	—	25	—	16	5	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	41	41	41	—	41	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	4	—	4	13	4	4	4	—	—	128	25	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	20	20	7	13	—	6	4	—
Business and repair services	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	13	5
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	13	—	13	6	17	17	—	17	8	40	67	5
Public administration	5	—	5	—	22	22	—	22	—	38	21	—
All other industries	7	—	7	—	6	6	—	6	—	35	17	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	48	—	48	34	145	145	13	132	6	141	159	—
Federal government workers	9	—	9	8	10	10	—	10	—	—	13	—
State and local government workers	10	—	10	—	27	27	—	27	—	75	48	5
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	4	4	4	—	4	—	11	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	14	—	14	10	12	12	—	12	—	82	29	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	67	—	67	42	186	186	17	169	6	293	231	10
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	—	—	12	4	4	—	4	—	99	36	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	4	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	21	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	18	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	13	13	4	9	—	25	22	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22	—	22	7	31	31	—	31	—	68	45	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5	—	5	8	29	29	10	30	6	59	30	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4	—	4	4	41	41	—	41	—	9	38	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	—	15	7	34	34	3	31	—	17	13	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	3	—	5	5	—
Median	\$12 185	—	\$12 185	\$13 180	\$18 303	\$18 303	\$16 304	\$18 701	\$15 439	\$8 280	\$13 595	\$32 500
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	53	—	53	35	179	179	17	162	6	189	226	10
Drive alone	23	—	23	31	102	102	6	96	—	142	116	5
Carpool	30	—	30	4	77	77	11	67	6	47	110	5
Public transportation	—	—	—	7	7	7	—	7	—	5	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	7	—	5	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	—
Other means	14	—	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.44	—	1.44	1.06	1.31	1.31	1.48	1.29	3.00	1.16	1.38	1.50
Mean travel time in minutes	56.6	—	56.6	43.1	57.3	57.3	59.4	57.0	70.0	11.6	44.3	47.5
Car, truck, or van	57.7	—	57.7	36.7	55.6	55.6	59.4	55.2	70.0	14.9	44.5	47.5
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	99.0	99.0	—	99.0	—	17.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Lakeview city	Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Arvada city (pt.), Adams County	Aurora city (pt.), Adams County	Westminster city (pt.), Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt.), Arapahoe County
Male	39	—	182	101	168 654	9 239	61	516	2 015	6 647	12 706	1 794
Householder, wife present	22	—	119	64	95 669	5 788	36	423	1 062	4 267	7 858	1 266
Householder, no wife present	4	—	65	49	65 764	4 094	36	301	734	3 023	5 461	842
Other household member	10	—	21	8	13 907	828	—	87	174	567	844	220
In group quarters	8	—	65	8	15 755	864	—	35	154	675	1 553	104
Female	17	—	63	37	72 985	3 451	25	93	293	2 380	2 846	528
Householder, husband present	17	—	63	37	72 985	3 451	25	93	293	2 380	2 846	528
Householder, no husband present	—	—	11	—	7 737	55	—	4	22	2	89	8
Other household member	—	—	3	7	16 480	746	—	10	115	621	922	93
In group quarters	17	—	49	30	54 548	2 650	25	79	809	1 737	3 779	497

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	—	4	3	11 913	570	—	24	202	344	1 183	170
20 to 24 years	9	—	11	15	20 287	1 202	10	47	300	845	1 645	267
25 to 54 years	26	—	156	83	118 485	6 733	33	404	1 229	5 067	8 884	1 216
55 to 64 years	4	—	11	8	11 186	339	11	18	233	237	2 584	130
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	2 783	95	—	10	31	54	110	11
With one or more years of college	31	—	100	42	86 498	4 014	40	267	733	2 974	6 235	810

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	39	—	175	101	163 440	8 898	61	513	1 954	6 370	12 326	1 730
Black	—	—	7	—	564	15	—	—	—	15	79	27
Other races	—	—	—	—	4 650	326	—	3	61	262	301	37
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	10	—	7 456	390	—	3	69	318	407	93

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	39	—	182	101	168 497	9 230	61	507	2 015	6 647	12 678	1 766
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8	—	44	8	51 727	2 344	44	161	501	1 683	3 815	478
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14	—	58	8	40 913	3 032	61	649	2 248	4 367	509	509
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	12	—	7 355	366	13	4	98	251	510	77
Sales occupations	6	—	15	—	19 428	1 004	26	54	250	774	1 666	222
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8	—	20	15	24 330	1 399	3	303	301	1 233	2 591	200
Service occupations	8	—	15	9	16 641	666	6	33	250	377	1 077	119
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	—	26	—	348	43	—	40	27	16	148	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20	—	20	20	20 431	1 692	10	138	362	1 188	2 200	501
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	32	19	17 658	1 455	11	82	227	1 135	1 121	134
Construction	4	—	12	12	11 931	862	—	63	133	666	1 778	382
Manufacturing	—	—	57	11	27 062	1 900	24	35	451	1 390	2 146	104
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	5	7	14 177	1 262	65	98	109	758	761	128
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	9 281	842	1	90	20	731	761	108
Retail trade	6	—	19	23	26 297	1 564	18	52	440	1 054	2 239	328
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	8	—	15 962	338	8	15	152	163	1 004	162
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	9 044	415	10	65	46	294	712	63
Personal services	6	—	15	—	9 917	125	—	65	46	294	712	63
Professional and related services	21	—	47	9	30 544	1 433	—	68	513	852	1 841	181
Public administration	4	—	17	8	13 780	267	—	38	35	194	540	261
All other industries	—	—	17	31	8 502	212	—	16	71	125	715	80
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	157	9	—	9	—	—	28	28
Private wage and salary workers	27	—	132	75	127 207	7 587	49	388	1 610	5 540	10 808	1 296
Federal government workers	—	—	9	8	11 389	194	—	80	26	88	381	263
State and local government workers	8	—	35	6	18 954	1 008	—	26	249	760	897	132
Self-employed workers	6	—	12	6	10 452	429	12	23	130	264	600	103
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	652	21	—	6	15	20	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8	—	21	27	32 306	1 419	14	68	495	842	2 233	279

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	39	—	182	97	165 365	9 136	61	516	1 977	6 582	12 474	1 741
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	36	30	24 813	947	36	49	383	479	1 763	178
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4	—	18	14	9 967	338	8	15	122	147	227	76
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4	—	5	—	11 260	674	4	24	167	479	808	93
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	18	—	13 424	598	4	18	152	424	1 100	174
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17	—	22	10	21 002	1 416	—	69	239	1 398	1 987	227
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	—	46	12	25 035	1 706	—	69	239	1 398	1 987	227
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	—	28	14	20 545	1 349	13	117	253	966	1 594	295
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	13	—	24 866	1 259	—	104	163	983	1 885	294
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	4 518	242	—	9	57	176	390	44
Median	\$12 667	—	\$13 879	\$7 800	\$13 371	\$14 922	\$4000—	\$17 633	\$11 234	\$15 593	\$13 921	\$14 790

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	39	—	177	82	152 094	9 055	48	497	1 977	6 533	12 228	1 712
Drive alone	39	—	177	82	152 094	9 055	48	497	1 977	6 533	12 228	1 712
Carpool	16	—	89	23	34 713	1 920	6	100	336	1 497	2 848	437
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	7 115	49	—	8	9	32	250	40
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	7 107	49	—	8	9	32	250	40
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	12	3 784	29	—	—	16	13	61	—
Other means	—	—	5	7	9 113	106	13	11	13	69	167	22
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	3 748	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	—	1.41	1.23	1.14	1.13	1.07	1.12	1.10	1.15	1.15	1.17
Mean travel time to work	50.8	—	42.7	44.4	23.3	25.7	13.0	36.4	19.0	26.9	29.2	36.9
Car, truck, or van—minutes	50.8	—	42.9	45.2	23.7	25.5	12.6	36.6	19.8	26.8	29.2	35.9
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	—	43.1	63.9	—	60.0	30.0	74.4	55.9	69.1
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	946	17	—	—	13	4	50	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Jefferson County, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Anchorage County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Gilpin County
Workers 16 years and over .....	10 912	3 314	1 575	382	1 193	1 739	65 130	65 130	11 821	53 309	257	—
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>6 592</b>	<b>2 207</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>1 104</b>	<b>40 239</b>	<b>40 239</b>	<b>6 786</b>	<b>33 493</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>—</b>
Householder, wife present .....	4 619	1 538	801	215	586	737	29 143	29 143	4 872	16 235	143	—
Householder, no wife present .....	624	263	148	38	110	115	5 547	5 547	741	4 766	40	—
Other household member .....	1 349	406	154	14	140	252	5 480	5 480	596	4 884	40	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>4 320</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>24 891</b>	<b>24 891</b>	<b>5 035</b>	<b>19 816</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>—</b>
Householder, husband present .....	81	43	23	23	23	20	713	713	159	554	—	—
Householder, no husband present .....	829	220	115	39	105	6	571	6 571	1 475	5 096	—	—
Other household member .....	3 352	844	334	76	258	510	17 567	17 567	3 441	14 126	74	—
In group quarters .....	58	—	—	—	—	—	40	40	—	40	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	1 013	130	30	—	30	100	2 372	2 372	312	2 060	15	—
20 to 24 years .....	1 378	493	276	16	260	217	5 538	5 538	1 173	4 365	42	—
25 to 34 years .....	7 668	2 502	1 148	341	807	1 354	47 644	47 644	8 971	38 693	186	—
35 to 44 years .....	754	171	107	11	96	64	6 603	6 603	1 158	5 445	—	—
45 to 54 years .....	99	18	14	14	—	4	953	953	207	746	14	—
55 years and over .....	5 425	1 950	975	258	717	975	34 869	34 869	7 303	27 566	131	—
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	10 596	3 166	1 505	347	1 158	1 661	62 822	62 822	11 330	51 492	247	—
Black .....	52	29	23	12	11	6	226	226	50	176	10	—
Other races .....	264	119	47	24	23	72	2 082	2 082	441	1 641	10	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	314	188	118	36	82	70	3 606	3 606	581	3 025	16	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Employed, at work</b> .....	<b>10 912</b>	<b>3 308</b>	<b>1 569</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>1 187</b>	<b>1 739</b>	<b>65 084</b>	<b>65 084</b>	<b>11 794</b>	<b>53 290</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>—</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	3 337	1 123	581	120	450	542	21 205	21 205	4 872	16 333	78	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	3 858	1 138	587	191	396	551	24 847	24 847	5 279	19 568	84	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	433	239	140	57	83	99	3 167	3 167	545	2 622	14	—
Sales occupations .....	301	143	82	18	149	164	6 664	6 664	824	5 840	21	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	981	598	295	106	189	303	15 414	15 414	3 910	11 504	49	—
Service occupations .....	958	161	102	66	66	59	3 903	3 903	343	3 560	49	—
Food, lodging, and other services .....	323	29	19	10	19	23	1 499	1 499	14	1 485	25	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 649	378	141	11	117	237	8 193	8 193	772	7 421	43	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	986	479	181	—	148	331	6 787	6 787	514	6 273	37	—
Construction .....	396	209	77	12	65	132	4 255	4 255	306	3 905	86	—
Manufacturing .....	2 042	1 429	449	16	433	980	10 513	10 513	798	9 715	19	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	674	222	114	20	94	108	9 262	9 262	311	8 951	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	633	184	50	50	50	134	3 306	3 306	439	4 867	—	—
Retail trade .....	1 911	287	162	26	136	125	7 183	7 183	684	6 499	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	862	80	50	25	25	30	5 866	5 866	1 832	4 034	44	—
Business and repair services .....	926	48	27	21	6	3 887	3 887	3 887	799	3 111	—	—
Personal services .....	171	60	18	—	18	42	966	966	145	821	—	—
Professional and related services .....	1 660	391	292	23	269	99	9 965	9 965	1 015	8 950	42	—
Public administration .....	279	305	265	233	20	52	4 538	4 538	3 312	3 216	31	—
All other industries .....	635	87	24	—	24	63	3 353	3 353	542	1 811	25	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	6	6	—	6	—	46	46	27	19	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	9 512	2 563	991	129	812	1 572	53 025	53 025	9 403	43 622	190	—
Federal government workers .....	118	354	272	231	2	716	2 276	2 276	494	1 782	15	—
State and local government workers .....	765	307	240	22	268	67	6 225	6 225	421	5 804	52	—
Self-employed workers .....	497	86	42	—	42	44	2 454	2 454	293	2 161	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	40	4	4	—	4	10	140	140	10	130	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	1 954	358	219	44	175	139	7 765	7 765	1 051	6 714	62	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>10 733</b>	<b>3 240</b>	<b>1 532</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>1 708</b>	<b>64 239</b>	<b>64 239</b>	<b>11 765</b>	<b>52 474</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>—</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	1 585	361	159	26	162	115	18 119	18 119	707	14 412	15	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	481	167	61	9	52	106	3 385	3 385	364	3 021	14	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	715	210	94	12	82	116	3 663	3 663	792	2 871	24	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	926	260	106	10	88	185	3 085	3 085	799	4 326	30	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	2 030	690	289	33	256	401	12 624	12 624	2 135	10 489	56	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 760	574	256	28	228	379	11 852	11 852	1 874	9 978	38	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 299	374	211	46	163	163	7 187	7 187	1 632	5 555	36	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 591	614	386	158	228	228	11 370	11 370	2 985	8 385	52	—
\$50,000 or more .....	346	188	101	27	114	54	954	954	517	1 437	—	—
Median .....	\$13 777	\$14 916	\$16 735	\$22 923	\$15 828	\$13 087	\$15 705	\$15 705	\$17 635	\$15 402	\$13 723	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	10 516	3 160	1 451	351	1 100	1 709	59 021	59 021	8 526	50 495	257	—
Drive alone .....	8 085	2 391	1 124	269	855	1 267	42 863	42 863	5 235	37 628	207	—
Carpool .....	2 431	769	327	82	245	442	16 158	16 158	3 291	12 867	50	—
Public transportation .....	190	75	32	12	53	—	5 178	5 178	3 253	2 465	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	190	75	32	12	53	—	5 178	5 178	3 253	2 465	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	61	28	20	—	20	8	53	53	17	36	—	—
Other means .....	145	51	29	9	20	22	334	334	25	309	—	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.29	1.16	1.16	—
Mean travel time to work .....	29.0	28.0	27.0	26.1	26.1	26.1	29.1	29.1	33.4	28.8	36.8	—
Cr. truck, or van .....	27.7	27.7	29.4	25.7	30.6	26.2	27.7	27.7	30.3	27.3	36.8	—
Public transportation .....	51.8	56.2	56.2	29.5	67.3	—	43.6	43.6	41.6	46.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	50	—	—	—	—	—	27.4	27.4	58	216	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.

Living in Jefferson County, worked—Con.

Living in Arvada city (pt.), Jefferson County, worked

SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male

Female

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

EARNINGS IN 1979

JOURNEY TO WORK

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see Appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>8 762</b>	<b>8 762</b>	<b>1 493</b>	<b>7 269</b>
Householder, wife present	595	181	414	662	289	36	253	373	6 409	6 409	1 206	5 203
Householder, no wife present	144	69	75	59	48	—	48	11	1 076	1 076	166	910
Other household member	169	51	118	215	101	14	87	114	1 277	1 277	121	1 156
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>5 438</b>	<b>5 438</b>	<b>1 273</b>	<b>4 165</b>
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	12	12	—	12	—	202	202	52	150
Householder, no husband present	101	11	70	96	38	—	38	58	1 290	1 290	329	961
Other household member	247	87	140	275	55	16	39	220	3 946	3 946	892	3 054
In group quarters	49	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	117	41	76	465	11	—	11	35	541	541	72	469
20 to 24 years	215	132	83	260	119	—	119	141	1 673	1 673	289	1 384
25 to 34 years	865	193	672	944	338	52	306	586	10 382	10 382	2 075	8 307
35 to 44 years	98	33	65	45	—	—	41	14	1 423	1 423	275	1 148
45 to 54 years	10	—	10	14	14	—	—	—	181	181	55	126
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	595	139	456	718	276	28	248	442	6 958	6 958	1 580	5 378

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	1 251	384	867	1 228	500	54	446	728	13 819	13 819	2 654	11 165
Black	15	15	—	23	23	12	11	—	25	25	—	25
Other races	39	—	39	68	20	—	20	48	356	356	112	244
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	46	32	14	103	59	14	45	44	781	781	183	598

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>14 200</b>	<b>14 200</b>	<b>2 766</b>	<b>11 434</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	441	103	338	395	147	—	147	248	4 026	4 026	939	3 087
Technical sales, and administrative support occupations	107	394	192	292	475	21	404	244	5 727	5 727	1 395	4 332
Technicians and related support occupations	70	—	70	131	84	41	43	47	705	705	130	575
Sales occupations	38	—	38	129	38	—	38	91	1 435	1 435	180	125
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	122	68	64	215	109	—	109	106	3 877	3 877	1 065	2 792
Service occupations	84	36	48	50	31	14	17	19	759	759	31	728
Food, apparel, and textile occupations	12	—	12	10	—	—	10	16	16	16	—	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	249	128	121	171	59	11	48	112	2 001	2 001	226	1 775
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	125	30	95	218	65	—	65	153	1 671	1 671	175	1 496
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	194	92	102	22	—	—	—	22	600	600	122	478
Construction	156	28	128	66	15	—	15	47	2 263	2 263	330	1 933
Manufacturing	69	11	58	117	71	11	60	46	2 385	2 385	728	1 657
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	135	72	63	103	24	14	24	79	1 520	1 520	98	1 422
Wholesale trade	185	55	130	113	60	14	46	53	378	378	86	1 292
Retail trade	125	12	113	32	—	—	10	22	1 238	1 238	477	761
Finance, insurance, and real estate	109	36	73	25	25	12	13	609	609	609	71	538
Business and professional services	12	—	12	11	—	—	11	178	178	178	18	160
Personal services	162	34	128	164	119	—	119	45	2 041	2 041	270	1 771
Professional and related services	46	46	46	41	29	29	10	12	1 072	1 072	340	732
Public administration	101	13	88	26	10	—	10	16	556	556	226	330
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 180	316	864	1 150	418	37	381	732	11 877	11 877	2 289	9 588
Federal government workers	44	44	—	68	56	29	27	12	735	735	363	372
State and local government workers	29	55	26	101	69	—	69	32	1 172	1 172	78	1 094
Self-employed workers	26	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	416	416	36	380
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	209	55	154	102	58	14	44	44	1 498	1 498	141	1 357

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>14 051</b>	<b>14 051</b>	<b>2 766</b>	<b>11 285</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	125	40	85	89	36	14	22	53	1 053	1 053	135	918
\$4,000 to \$5,999	37	20	57	64	20	14	30	63	824	824	79	745
\$6,000 to \$7,999	48	23	45	89	27	—	27	62	854	854	181	643
\$8,000 to \$9,999	145	40	105	120	—	—	117	102	1 167	1 167	164	983
\$10,000 to \$14,999	242	76	166	345	157	—	157	188	2 978	2 978	565	2 413
\$15,000 to \$19,999	211	36	175	174	50	—	50	124	2 572	2 572	438	2 134
\$20,000 to \$24,999	228	73	154	153	94	—	94	39	2 116	2 116	449	1 667
\$25,000 to \$49,999	233	73	160	260	136	29	107	124	2 433	2 433	730	1 703
\$50,000 or more	7	7	—	25	12	12	13	170	170	170	11	159
Median	\$15 469	\$14 144	\$15 764	\$14 017	\$16 769	\$23 796	\$15 116	\$12 667	\$15 521	\$15 521	\$17 513	\$15 167

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

<b>Private car, truck, or van</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>1 296</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>13 077</b>	<b>13 077</b>	<b>2 069</b>	<b>11 008</b>
Driver	905	327	878	909	360	37	323	498	9 103	9 103	1 587	7 516
Carpool	319	60	259	387	160	29	131	227	1 374	1 374	911	3 063
Public transportation	58	—	58	23	23	—	23	—	1 072	1 072	697	375
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	23	23	—	—	—	1 072	1 072	697	375
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	23	12	11	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	10
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	41	—	41
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.09	1.22	1.19	1.20	1.28	1.19	1.18	1.20	1.20	1.34	1.18
Mean travel time to work	38.0	33.4	40.0	28.9	32.2	38.0	31.9	26.6	29.5	29.5	33.4	28.6
Car, truck, or van	37.0	33.3	38.6	28.0	30.0	38.0	28.9	26.6	28.3	28.3	30.1	28.6
Public transportation	65.2	—	65.2	80.3	80.3	—	80.3	—	42.7	42.7	43.3	41.5
With a public transportation disability	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	85	85	13	72

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	41	8 909	3 411	1 426	57	4 015	508	29 552	1 154	90
Householder, wife present	26	6 002	2 137	1 034	34	2 797	422	19 058	734	58
Householder, no wife present	15	2 780	426	180	664	43	4 915	180	—	18
Other household member	15	1 610	821	212	23	554	43	5 540	236	16
In group quarters	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—
<b>Female</b>	15	8 897	4 033	1 870	162	2 832	68	23 698	457	45
Householder, husband present	—	152	27	60	—	65	15	617	25	—
Householder, no husband present	—	1 560	599	373	—	588	7	6 110	194	10
Other household member	15	7 185	3 407	1 437	162	2 179	46	16 931	238	35
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

15 to 19 years	15	—	2 010	1 010	195	74	731	11	3 819	76	—	8
20 to 24 years	—	—	1 954	632	409	49	864	66	7 026	215	—	26
25 to 29 years	27	—	12 157	4 976	2 310	96	4 775	424	35 707	1 183	—	101
30 to 34 years	—	—	1 454	666	344	—	424	55	5 794	115	—	20
35 to 39 years	14	—	251	160	38	—	53	20	904	22	—	—
40 years and over	15	—	7 779	2 971	1 773	49	2 986	261	26 732	722	—	50

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	56	—	17 497	7 298	3 235	207	6 757	564	51 289	1 558	—	135
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154	11	—	—
Other races	—	—	309	146	61	12	90	12	1 807	42	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	640	259	140	—	241	12	2 806	32	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	56	—	17 806	7 444	3 296	219	6 847	562	53 174	1 602	—	126
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	29	—	4 704	1 637	1 152	32	1 883	133	16 220	462	—	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	6 102	2 491	1 318	93	2 002	87	20 422	518	—	36
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	647	175	174	—	298	27	2 269	65	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	2 198	1 202	360	58	578	37	6 378	143	—	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	2 251	1 314	724	55	1 175	23	11 375	310	—	18
Service occupations	—	—	2 591	1 462	325	69	735	29	5 171	49	—	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	141	35	13	—	93	23	716	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	2 112	988	206	—	1 166	60	6 080	262	—	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27	—	2 151	938	198	25	990	71	4 905	311	—	11
Construction	27	—	1 241	542	133	—	566	135	3 559	205	—	16
Manufacturing	—	—	2 824	716	171	22	1 915	112	7 115	326	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	94	384	84	18	108	60	4 319	245	—	11
Wholesale trade	—	—	568	172	66	—	330	58	2 731	190	—	37
Retail trade	—	—	3 828	1 828	639	158	9	1 193	20	8 595	234	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	—	1 405	703	328	—	374	9	4 435	46	—	26
Business and repair services	—	—	880	456	180	—	244	35	3 039	87	—	—
Personal services	—	—	597	313	141	10	133	19	1 305	19	—	—
Professional and related services	15	—	4 122	1 822	849	11	1 440	12	9 370	205	—	21
Public administration	—	—	1 146	320	555	—	271	10	5 815	37	—	—
All other industries	—	—	601	188	140	—	273	11	2 691	8	—	9
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	41	—	12 880	4 936	1 899	219	5 826	504	38 706	1 375	—	93
Federal government workers	—	—	875	189	519	—	167	38	5 329	65	—	30
State and local government workers	15	—	2 582	1 294	650	—	630	12	5 728	103	—	12
Self-employed workers	—	—	1 422	978	220	—	224	—	3 284	68	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	22	203	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	15	—	4 859	2 716	728	84	1 331	68	9 829	91	—	16

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	56	—	17 445	7 231	3 241	219	6 754	565	52 254	1 603	—	135
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	4 251	2 468	663	99	1 021	39	7 760	40	—	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	1 095	595	133	6	453	6	3 453	33	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	1 345	566	246	39	494	34	3 859	132	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	1 163	465	256	22	420	23	4 337	80	—	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	597	313	141	10	133	19	10 397	45	—	43
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27	—	2 105	772	276	12	405	78	7 399	376	—	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	2 208	682	369	—	157	152	5 883	265	—	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	—	1 975	646	440	10	879	107	7 691	182	—	16
\$50,000 or more	—	—	313	163	22	—	128	10	1 475	44	—	—
Median	\$21 648	—	\$11 082	\$7 959	\$11 208	\$5 615	\$14 122	\$18 924	\$12 761	\$15 608	—	\$13 133

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	56	—	16 013	6 040	3 095	219	6 659	516	47 365	1 553	—	127
Drive alone	—	—	13 035	5 330	2 456	206	5 043	255	36 620	1 181	—	101
Carpool	—	—	2 978	710	639	13	616	261	10 745	372	—	26
Public transportation	—	—	318	85	169	—	64	14	2 509	41	—	8
Bus or streetcar	—	—	318	85	169	—	64	14	2 509	41	—	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	655	600	13	—	42	46	1 216	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	203	102	19	—	82	—	797	17	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	617	617	—	—	—	—	1 363	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	—	1.11	1.07	1.13	1.03	1.15	1.42	1.14	1.14	—	1.11
Mean travel time to work	56.8	—	16.1	10.9	22.9	9.5	18.2	9.5	20.9	32.6	—	45.0
Car, truck, or van	56.8	—	16.1	10.9	22.9	9.5	17.8	9.5	20.9	32.6	—	44.0
Public transportation	—	—	39.2	25.2	37.2	—	63.2	15.0	39.9	71.0	—	60.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	141	57	51	—	33	—	250	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Westminster city (pt. 1), Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt. 1), Arapahoe County	Remainder of Arapahoe County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder
<b>Male</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>1 213</b>	<b>3 746</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>3 162</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>137</b>
Householder, wife present	139	537	1 650	219	1 441	227	176	128	89
Householder, no wife present	149	308	1 098	76	232	73	8	26	8
Other household member	39	181	472	84	388	26	8	8	8
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>48</b>
Householder, husband present	13	12	20	8	12	11	11	11	11
Householder, no husband present	—	184	423	69	354	46	36	23	13
Other household member	53	150	863	128	735	41	41	17	24
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	16	52	192	69	123	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	35	154	639	35	604	62	48	—	48
25 to 34 years	143	939	2 489	414	2 075	308	268	190	78
35 to 64 years	59	56	377	66	311	54	22	11	11
65 years and over	10	12	49	—	49	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	96	576	1 742	268	1 474	317	268	150	118

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	263	1 160	3 663	570	3 093	410	324	187	137
Black	—	11	17	—	17	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	42	66	14	52	14	14	14	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	8	24	113	43	70	—	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	263	1 213	3 718	556	3 162	424	338	201	137
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	113	318	1 065	171	894	192	162	96	66
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36	446	1 300	151	1 149	163	117	83	34
Technicians and related support occupations	20	45	222	34	188	8	—	—	—
Sales occupations	9	116	439	51	398	68	50	16	34
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7	285	66	563	67	67	—	—	—
Service occupations	13	29	233	55	178	36	25	14	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	39	182	74	170	594	53	34	8	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	62	238	306	9	297	—	—	—	—
Construction	16	173	557	128	429	58	31	—	31
Manufacturing	64	262	1 362	13	649	67	48	8	40
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	234	235	11	224	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	153	157	10	157	10	10	—	10
Retail trade	85	134	566	119	447	42	24	—	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	36	331	62	269	17	17	—	17
Business and repair services	—	61	280	15	265	15	15	—	15
Personal services	15	9	55	13	42	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	78	106	416	99	377	34	24	—	24
Public administration	—	37	208	138	70	169	169	161	8
All other industries	—	8	251	18	233	12	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	28	28	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	216	1 066	3 142	379	2 763	209	145	40	105
Federal government workers	—	35	178	165	13	147	147	147	—
State and local government workers	25	78	234	29	205	46	14	—	32
Self-employed workers	22	34	184	11	173	12	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	36	39	453	87	366	30	11	—	11

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	263	1 205	3 707	565	3 142	407	321	184	137
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	22	18	347	75	272	23	23	12	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	19	82	176	11	187	12	25	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	31	87	256	30	226	29	11	—	11
\$8,000 to \$9,999	70	56	338	58	282	56	25	—	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	105	303	831	121	819	79	56	25	31
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20	330	712	80	632	47	32	16	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	32	219	363	102	261	65	57	23	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	33	133	565	79	486	127	117	96	21
\$50,000 or more	11	33	108	11	97	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 621	\$16 242	\$14 111	\$14 387	\$14 064	\$18 528	\$20 929	\$25 118	\$15 618

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	254	1 172	3 554	542	3 012	386	300	187	113
Drive alone	218	862	2 635	378	2 297	265	267	154	118
Carpool	36	310	879	61	715	61	33	33	35
Public transportation	9	24	104	32	72	27	27	14	13
Bus or streetcar	—	24	104	32	72	27	27	14	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	12	—	12	11	11	—	11
Other means	—	17	76	10	66	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.16	1.17	1.21	1.16	1.10	1.06	1.10	1.00
Mean travel time to work	20.8	32.0	30.0	37.1	28.7	30.8	35.2	35.0	35.5
Car, truck, or van, minutes	28.8	30.8	29.2	35.2	28.0	30.8	34.6	18.0	35.5
Public transportation, minutes	30.0	90.0	57.2	75.8	49.0	41.9	41.9	25.0	60.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Lakewood city, worked—Con.									
Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Gilpin County	Jefferson County	Anvada city (pt.), Jefferson County	
86	22 387	22 387	4 029	18 358	51	—	25 031	661	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
76	13 376	13 376	2 316	11 060	51	—	12 205	357	
51	9 178	9 178	1 797	7 381	39	—	7 220	245	
18	2 067	2 067	351	1 716	—	—	2 283	77	
8	2 094	2 094	168	1 926	12	—	2 700	35	
—	37	37	—	37	—	—	2	—	
10	9 011	9 011	1 713	7 298	—	—	12 826	304	
—	177	177	33	144	—	—	384	43	
10	2 723	2 723	550	2 173	—	—	2 724	64	
—	6 085	6 085	1 130	4 955	—	—	9 704	197	
—	26	26	—	26	—	—	14	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
—	967	967	113	854	—	—	2 584	16	
14	2 867	2 867	367	2 500	27	—	3 216	133	
40	15 487	15 487	2 946	12 541	24	—	16 216	419	
32	2 712	2 712	509	2 203	—	—	2 536	93	
—	354	354	94	260	—	—	479	—	
49	11 336	11 336	2 429	8 907	22	—	12 593	408	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
86	21 449	21 449	3 829	17 620	41	—	24 168	661	
—	42	42	—	42	—	—	84	—	
—	896	896	200	696	10	—	779	—	
—	1 451	1 451	213	1 238	—	—	1 210	13	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
86	22 376	22 376	4 018	18 358	51	—	25 003	661	
30	8 961	8 961	1 475	5 486	10	—	7 530	336	
26	8 841	8 841	2 031	6 810	—	—	9 420	133	
8	1 021	1 021	220	801	—	—	953	10	
18	2 283	2 283	369	1 914	—	—	3 435	79	
5	5 537	5 537	1 442	4 095	—	—	5 232	44	
11	1 361	1 361	139	1 222	—	—	3 492	33	
—	53	53	—	53	12	—	261	—	
19	2 786	2 786	196	2 590	29	—	2 186	88	
—	2 374	2 374	177	2 197	—	—	1 914	71	
27	1 584	1 584	96	1 488	29	—	1 126	56	
19	3 394	3 394	193	3 201	10	—	2 656	78	
—	3 027	3 027	1 065	1 962	—	—	812	11	
—	1 709	1 709	165	1 544	—	—	665	13	
18	2 677	2 677	328	2 349	—	—	5 076	159	
—	2 013	2 013	615	1 398	—	—	2 228	35	
—	1 300	1 300	184	1 116	—	—	1 357	26	
—	361	361	33	328	—	—	870	12	
10	3 548	3 548	336	3 212	—	—	5 167	271	
—	1 700	1 700	483	1 217	—	—	3 701	—	
12	1 063	1 063	520	543	12	—	1 345	—	
—	11	11	—	—	—	—	28	—	
64	17 885	17 885	3 180	14 705	51	—	16 044	452	
—	1 231	1 231	544	687	—	—	3 708	—	
10	2 306	2 306	193	2 113	—	—	3 029	200	
12	896	896	112	784	—	—	2 124	9	
—	69	69	—	69	—	—	126	—	
19	2 797	2 797	419	2 378	—	—	6 458	43	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
86	22 101	22 101	4 012	18 089	51	—	24 385	645	
—	999	999	272	1 727	—	—	3 351	39	
12	1 539	1 539	158	1 381	14	—	1 868	15	
18	1 408	1 408	285	1 123	12	—	2 022	21	
—	1 917	1 917	293	1 624	—	—	1 977	90	
23	4 450	4 450	779	3 671	15	—	4 571	168	
15	3 784	3 784	565	3 219	—	—	2 480	158	
8	2 938	2 938	542	2 396	—	—	2 252	100	
10	3 520	3 520	927	2 593	10	—	3 287	54	
—	746	746	191	555	—	—	577	—	
\$12 245	\$14 899	\$14 899	\$16 607	\$14 460	\$7 917	—	\$10 759	\$14 540	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
86	20 220	20 220	2 907	17 313	51	—	21 601	661	
58	14 735	14 735	1 671	13 064	37	—	17 667	541	
28	5 485	5 485	1 236	4 249	14	—	3 934	120	
—	1 986	1 986	1 091	895	—	—	351	—	
—	1 986	1 986	1 091	895	—	—	351	—	
—	17	17	17	—	—	—	1 176	—	
—	164	164	14	150	—	—	540	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 363	—	
1.28	1.18	1.18	1.34	1.15	1.16	—	1.11	1.10	
52.7	25.2	25.2	29.0	24.3	41.5	—	14.5	22.7	
52.7	23.8	23.8	25.3	23.5	41.5	—	14.4	22.7	
—	39.7	39.7	39.0	40.7	—	—	32.0	—	
—	93	93	41	52	—	—	142	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con									
	Living in Lakewood city, worked—Con					Living in Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County, worked				
	Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Arvada city (pt.), Adams County	Aurora city (pt.), Adams County	Westminster city (pt.), Adams County		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>18 507</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>5 822</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>8 454</b>	<b>1 606</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>431</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>8 461</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>3 359</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>4 817</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>196</b>	
Householder, wife present	4 738	28	2 209	487	3 666	645	11	21	134	
Householder, no wife present	1 670	—	536	146	1 086	123	—	12	29	
Other household member	2 053	—	612	176	1 355	135	—	7	33	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>10 046</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2 463</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>3 637</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>235</b>	
Householder, husband present	247	—	94	—	18	—	—	4	4	
Householder, no husband present	1 973	—	687	57	1 322	95	—	27	27	
Other household member	7 812	13	1 682	54	2 971	590	4	12	204	
In group quarters	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	2 280	13	275	21	362	111	—	—	28	
20 to 24 years	2 395	—	688	175	1 094	257	—	12	59	
25 to 34 years	11 586	28	4 183	522	6 815	1 194	9	44	332	
35 to 64 years	1 870	—	573	139	1 065	38	6	—	20	
65 years and over	376	—	103	20	18	6	—	—	6	
With one or more years of college	9 189	28	2 968	478	4 410	760	4	41	212	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	17 910	41	5 556	841	8 078	1 569	15	53	423	
Black	61	—	23	—	60	4	—	—	—	
Other races	536	—	243	36	316	33	—	3	8	
Spanish origin	890	—	307	50	555	85	—	3	17	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	18 494	41	5 807	864	8 446	1 606	15	56	431	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 178	—	1 994	278	2 178	418	—	—	134	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 594	13	1 880	144	3 061	559	9	23	132	
Technicians and related support occupations	639	—	304	31	411	31	—	4	16	
Sales occupations	2 619	13	79	79	954	216	—	4	53	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 139	—	1 049	34	1 696	267	5	15	63	
Service occupations	2 940	—	519	69	754	146	6	3	71	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	207	—	40	—	40	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 428	—	670	292	1 229	261	—	15	66	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 158	—	685	81	1 134	218	—	3	24	
Construction	777	—	293	211	533	116	—	7	32	
Manufacturing	1 047	28	1 503	30	1 867	362	—	8	49	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	576	—	225	65	933	143	—	7	3	
Wholesale trade	450	—	202	59	533	99	—	1	8	
Retail trade	4 160	13	444	144	4 132	330	—	6	74	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 948	—	245	12	622	101	8	4	51	
Business and repair services	867	—	464	80	341	57	—	3	12	
Personal services	691	—	167	22	163	18	—	—	—	
Professional and related services	3 781	—	1 115	72	1 329	292	—	4	127	
Public administration	3 246	—	455	75	464	56	—	11	22	
All other industries	951	—	394	198	329	32	—	—	14	
Armed forces, at work	13	—	15	13	8	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	11 105	41	4 446	672	6 984	1 373	15	41	347	
Federal government workers	3 344	—	364	86	347	26	—	12	6	
State and local government workers	1 071	—	758	60	807	178	—	3	61	
Self-employed workers	1 861	—	254	59	297	23	—	—	11	
Unpaid family workers	126	—	19	—	19	6	—	—	6	
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 437	—	978	86	1 232	286	3	—	117	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>17 939</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>5 760</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>8 345</b>	<b>1 584</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>417</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 589	13	4 589	80	4 589	198	3	—	102	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 572	—	281	58	393	80	—	—	18	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 669	—	332	43	460	108	—	—	35	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 077	—	410	59	682	131	4	8	42	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 060	—	1 343	104	1 863	380	4	23	98	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 500	—	822	173	1 962	371	7	7	29	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 369	—	783	187	1 228	146	—	3	23	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 304	14	915	190	803	159	—	15	20	
\$50,000 or more	408	14	155	40	62	11	—	—	36	
Median	\$9 555	\$34 146	\$13 936	\$19 184	\$14 547	\$13 158	\$8 250	\$13 980	\$10 376	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	15 324	28	5 588	727	7 771	1 567	15	56	412	
Drive alone	12 993	14	4 519	347	5 736	1 253	9	42	360	
Carpool	2 731	14	1 069	380	2 035	314	6	14	52	
Public transportation	243	—	108	33	435	8	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	243	—	108	33	435	8	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 133	13	23	57	49	6	—	—	6	
Other means	447	—	93	66	67	25	—	—	13	
Worked at home	1 363	—	—	—	142	—	—	—	—	
Means per private car, truck, or van	11.10	1.67	11.12	1.52	11.17	1.12	1.25	1.19	1.07	
Mean travel time to work	19.15	23.5	19.65	25.2	19.4	19.4	11.2	33.0	13.7	
Car, truck, or van	12.2	27.5	19.3	55.0	25.2	27.4	11.2	33.0	13.8	
Public transportation	28.0	—	40.9	70.3	40.5	27.5	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	120	—	22	—	30	10	—	—	6	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>270</b>
Householder, no present	177	177	—	117	323	131	114	114	192
Householder, no wife present	82	21	5	16	58	15	—	15	43
Other household member	95	25	21	4	52	17	—	17	35
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>205</b>
Householder, husband present	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	68	3	3	43	12	4	8	31	81
Other household member	370	79	23	56	261	95	31	64	166
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	83	14	10	4	29	10	—	10	19
20 to 24 years	186	35	16	19	81	31	16	15	50
25 to 34 years	823	246	84	162	625	227	36	191	398
35 to 44 years	12	10	2	8	2	2	—	2	4
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	503	130	36	94	401	149	37	112	252

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	1 078	290	110	180	718	257	43	214	461
Black	4	2	2	—	6	—	—	—	6
Other races	22	13	—	13	21	13	9	4	8
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	65	32	8	24	43	27	5	22	16

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	1 104	305	112	193	739	264	52	212	475
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	272	79	25	54	462	60	8	52	121
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	395	100	55	56	282	119	31	88	163
Technicians and related support occupations	56	20	5	15	75	33	4	29	42
Sales occupations	153	36	17	15	44	22	4	22	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	184	44	22	22	163	64	27	37	99
Service occupations	66	16	4	12	37	21	8	13	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	191	24	2	22	137	44	—	4	93
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	180	57	37	45	91	20	5	15	71
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	191	64	22	22	137	44	—	4	93
Construction	27	15	4	49	40	4	—	4	56
Manufacturing	285	55	12	43	367	84	8	76	283
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	133	21	6	15	69	39	9	30	30
Wholesale trade	81	22	8	14	27	7	—	7	20
Retail trade	246	40	29	11	78	34	—	34	44
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38	29	3	16	16	8	8	8	6
Business and repair services	42	5	2	14	8	8	—	8	6
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	161	37	7	30	68	56	23	33	12
Public administration	23	21	13	8	27	19	4	15	8
All other industries	18	11	7	4	16	—	—	—	16
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	6	—
Private wage and salary workers	970	259	82	177	634	196	40	156	438
Federal government workers	8	18	14	4	49	4	4	25	20
State and local government workers	114	20	8	12	49	45	8	37	4
Self-employed workers	12	8	8	—	13	—	—	—	13
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	166	36	21	15	94	51	20	31	43

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>467</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14	14	11	93	79	—	—	21	38
\$4,000 to \$5,999	62	25	14	11	44	20	9	11	24
\$6,000 to \$7,999	69	18	6	12	47	24	12	12	23
\$8,000 to \$9,999	77	15	12	4	52	19	4	13	33
\$10,000 to \$14,999	255	85	18	67	147	52	8	44	95
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	45	18	53	186	75	4	71	113
\$20,000 to \$24,999	120	43	16	27	96	34	—	34	62
\$25,000 to \$49,999	124	40	22	18	74	15	—	15	51
\$50,000 or more	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$14 771	\$14 604	\$13 231	\$15 029	\$14 733	\$14 201	\$8 400	\$15 610	\$15 014

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	1 084	295	112	183	725	258	44	214	467
Drive alone	842	196	74	122	553	169	24	145	384
Carpool	242	99	38	61	172	89	20	69	83
Public transportation	8	4	—	4	12	8	—	8	—
Bus or streetcar	8	4	—	4	12	12	8	4	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.22	1.21	1.23	1.15	1.23	1.29	1.21	1.11
Mean travel time to work	21.1	39.4	38.3	40.3	28.4	24.7	24.4	18.7	18.7
Cor. truck, or van	21.0	39.9	38.3	40.9	22.1	27.9	36.5	26.2	18.9
Public transportation	27.5	45.0	—	45.0	38.3	38.3	37.5	40.0	—
With a public transportation disability	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							
	Living in Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County, worked—Con.							
	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Gilpin County	Jefferson County	Anvada city (pt.), Jefferson County
Workers 16 years and over	3 193	3 193	616	2 577	6	—	2 599	664
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>								
Male	1 913	1 913	299	1 614	6	—	1 339	301
Householder, wife present	1 520	1 520	261	1 259	6	—	995	223
Householder, no wife present	215	215	28	187	—	—	169	29
Other household member	178	178	10	168	—	—	175	49
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 280	1 280	317	963	—	—	1 260	363
Householder, husband present	39	39	14	25	—	—	29	8
Householder, no husband present	253	253	83	170	—	—	178	51
Other household member	988	988	220	768	—	—	1 053	304
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
16 to 19 years	78	78	4	74	—	—	130	41
20 to 24 years	338	338	72	266	—	—	383	90
25 to 34 years	2 720	2 720	529	2 191	6	—	2 624	501
35 to 44 years	57	57	11	46	—	—	54	27
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	5
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 756	1 756	416	1 340	6	—	1 357	317
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>								
White	2 979	2 979	565	2 414	6	—	2 516	651
Black	39	39	6	33	—	—	9	4
Other races	175	175	45	130	—	—	74	13
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	276	276	40	236	—	—	119	27
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Employed, at work	3 191	3 191	614	2 577	6	—	2 599	664
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 788	1 788	303	1 485	—	—	1 745	169
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 223	1 223	303	920	—	—	897	295
Technicians and related support occupations	157	157	39	118	—	—	83	17
Sales occupations	309	309	48	261	—	—	249	121
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	757	757	216	541	—	—	465	118
Service occupations	181	181	14	167	—	—	374	111
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	6	—	—	—	—	7	53
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	509	509	54	455	—	—	286	46
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	484	484	25	459	—	—	451	39
Construction	140	140	4	136	—	—	173	36
Manufacturing	530	530	50	480	—	—	533	36
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	603	603	217	386	—	—	97	30
Wholesale trade	322	322	14	308	—	—	63	11
Retail trade	341	341	20	321	—	—	543	248
Finance, insurance, and real estate	267	267	106	161	—	—	209	103
Business and repair services	150	150	20	130	—	—	115	17
Personal services	31	31	8	23	—	—	27	9
Professional and related services	493	493	57	436	—	—	433	107
Public administration	164	164	29	135	—	—	196	43
All other industries	150	150	89	61	—	—	120	14
Armed forces, at work	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 783	2 783	543	2 240	6	—	1 929	495
Federal government workers	128	128	63	65	—	—	126	12
State and local government workers	228	228	10	218	—	—	332	124
Self-employed workers	54	54	—	54	—	—	199	26
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	5
At work 1 to 34 hours	256	256	26	230	—	—	560	191
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>								
Total with earnings	3 161	3 161	616	2 545	6	—	2 562	655
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14	14	14	14	—	—	1433	60
\$4,000 to \$5,999	98	98	13	85	—	—	146	52
\$6,000 to \$7,999	136	136	27	109	—	—	151	38
\$8,000 to \$9,999	295	295	40	255	—	—	229	69
\$10,000 to \$14,999	802	802	174	628	—	—	449	145
\$15,000 to \$19,999	845	845	165	680	—	—	487	118
\$20,000 to \$24,999	559	559	102	457	—	—	384	73
\$25,000 to \$49,999	299	299	74	225	—	—	231	53
\$50,000 or more	19	19	7	12	—	—	32	9
Median	\$15 559	\$15 559	\$15 843	\$15 493	\$15 439	—	\$12 934	\$11 489
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>								
Private car, truck, or van	2 842	2 842	392	2 450	6	—	2 336	634
Drive alone	1 936	1 936	216	1 720	6	—	1 792	564
Carpool	906	906	176	730	—	—	544	309
Public transportation	333	333	224	109	—	—	78	114
Bus or streetcar	333	333	224	109	—	—	78	114
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	11
Other means	18	18	—	18	—	—	18	4
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	142	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.22	1.36	1.20	1.00	—	1.14	1.06
Mean travel time to work	32.1	32.1	31.6	31.0	45.0	—	21.4	30.5
Car, truck, or van	30.9	30.9	33.9	30.4	45.0	—	21.3	29.6
Public transportation	42.6	42.6	40.6	46.6	—	—	33.3	13.7
With a public transportation disability	20	20	4	16	—	—	—	42.1

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Jefferson County, worked				
	Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Arvada city (pt.), Adams County	Aurora city (pt.), Adams County	Westminster city (pt.), Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>395</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>68 494</b>	<b>2 252</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>1 740</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>140</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>39 503</b>	<b>1 490</b>	—	<b>133</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>1 153</b>	
Householder, wife present .....	477	473	16	27 644	1 015	—	104	134	688	
Householder, no wife present .....	13	117	—	5 560	229	—	29	41	154	
Other household member .....	30	82	4	6 120	244	—	—	29	220	
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	177	2	—	—	—	2	
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>255</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28 991</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>587</b>	
Householder, husband present .....	6	11	—	648	202	—	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present .....	18	75	7	6 495	76	—	—	31	171	
Other household member .....	231	322	20	21 736	560	11	20	113	416	
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	111	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years .....	47	23	—	4 769	149	—	16	25	108	
20 to 24 years .....	41	190	16	7 674	339	—	9	91	239	
25 to 54 years .....	300	835	103	48 784	1 552	11	109	208	1 224	
55 to 64 years .....	7	9	—	5 891	160	—	9	24	127	
65 years and over .....	—	3	—	1 376	52	—	10	—	42	
With one or more years of college .....	191	579	74	37 764	1 005	11	87	100	807	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White .....	383	1 046	115	66 592	2 141	11	153	308	1 669	
Black .....	2	3	—	287	—	—	—	—	—	
Other races .....	10	31	4	1 615	111	—	—	40	71	
Spanish origin .....	11	54	—	2 369	117	—	—	24	93	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work .....	395	1 080	115	68 421	2 252	11	153	348	1 740	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	79	331	30	22 836	616	—	30	83	503	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	167	261	28	23 444	667	—	32	126	509	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	47	43	8	2 968	71	—	—	15	56	
Sales occupations .....	93	45	16	7 973	286	—	32	63	246	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	67	173	9	12 503	310	—	—	63	207	
Service occupations .....	91	119	9	6 904	143	—	—	11	121	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	6	4	—	714	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	26	163	26	7 659	463	—	36	112	315	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	26	202	21	6 364	363	11	44	16	292	
Construction .....	82	18	—	5 138	284	—	49	42	223	
Manufacturing .....	71	418	3	11 321	361	11	13	65	272	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	16	32	—	5 252	366	—	9	49	308	
Wholesale trade .....	4	37	22	3 306	148	—	15	—	153	
Retail trade .....	98	114	19	10 315	449	—	21	93	335	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	23	42	4	5 724	24	—	—	14	10	
Business and repair services .....	25	58	—	3 859	89	—	13	—	76	
Personal services .....	4	26	—	1 542	—	—	—	—	—	
Professional and related services .....	51	176	8	12 787	382	—	20	85	277	
Public administration .....	4	37	6	5 076	54	—	27	—	27	
All other industries .....	27	55	29	4 101	75	—	16	—	59	
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	4	73	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers .....	232	929	91	51 441	1 891	11	116	305	1 459	
Federal government workers .....	—	21	7	3 944	56	—	27	20	9	
State and local government workers .....	28	96	7	7 992	225	—	10	13	202	
Self-employed workers .....	127	34	8	4 734	65	—	—	10	35	
Unpaid family workers .....	8	—	6	383	15	—	—	—	15	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	164	127	12	13 857	337	11	26	46	254	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>379</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>66 878</b>	<b>2 237</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>1 725</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	99	96	10	15 379	509	21	26	25	147	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	23	32	11	4 039	86	—	—	41	45	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	29	49	—	4 387	206	—	10	47	149	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	118	118	7	5 387	128	—	—	20	108	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	44	185	12	11 415	440	—	25	67	348	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	36	250	36	10 086	433	—	45	111	377	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	25	229	31	7 962	298	—	37	58	203	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	23	112	12	10 918	370	—	35	45	290	
\$50,000 or more .....	12	11	152	2 346	67	—	9	—	58	
Median .....	\$6 517	\$15 915	\$17 152	\$13 768	\$15 409	\$4000—	\$20 422	\$12 583	\$15 618	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van .....	233	1 046	112	61 581	2 224	11	153	348	1 712	
Drive alone .....	199	720	58	48 107	1 772	11	126	266	1 369	
Carpool .....	34	326	54	13 474	452	—	27	82	343	
Public transportation .....	—	24	—	2 700	—	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar .....	—	4	—	2 696	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only .....	—	—	3	1 854	13	—	—	—	13	
Other means .....	4	10	4	733	15	—	—	—	15	
Worked at home .....	142	—	—	1 626	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.20	1.46	1.14	1.13	1.00	1.11	1.14	1.13	
Average travel time to work .....	13.5	24.4	27.1	29.9	29.9	15.0	38.2	28.4	29.9	
Car, truck, or van .....	13.4	24.3	60.0	24.3	30.1	15.0	28.2	26.6	30.1	
Public transportation .....	40.0	31.7	—	46.3	—	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation facility .....	—	—	—	422	—	—	—	—	—	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Jefferson County, worked—Con.									
	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt.), Arapahoe County	Remainder of Arapahoe County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 350</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>6 651</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>25 350</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>4 287</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>3 787</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>16 188</b>	
Householder, wife present.....	3 029	382	2 647	326	205	39	166	121	12 038	
Householder, no wife present.....	371	70	301	73	19	—	19	54	2 189	
Other household member.....	887	48	839	113	28	—	28	85	1 931	
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>3 063</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>2 864</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>9 162</b>	
Householder, husband present.....	1 499	179	1 320	169	89	12	112	12	6 295	
Householder, no husband present.....	395	10	385	35	29	12	17	6	2 305	
Other household member.....	2 590	189	2 401	267	143	12	131	124	6 548	
In group quarters.....	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	14	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years.....	860	50	810	55	9	—	9	46	786	
20 to 24 years.....	756	84	672	60	78	12	78	12	2 660	
25 to 54 years.....	5 284	525	4 759	625	295	63	232	330	19 075	
55 to 64 years.....	399	29	370	56	42	—	42	14	2 411	
65 years and over.....	75	11	64	40	—	—	—	—	418	
With one or more years of college.....	3 768	367	3 401	514	282	43	239	232	14 819	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White.....	7 122	666	6 456	810	424	63	361	386	24 575	
Black.....	45	10	35	—	—	—	—	—	120	
Other races.....	183	23	160	16	—	—	—	16	655	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	216	10	206	42	32	17	15	10	1 098	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work.....	7 350	699	6 651	876	424	63	361	402	25 317	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	2 230	179	2 051	344	212	27	185	132	9 430	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	2 573	212	2 361	238	120	36	84	118	9 056	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	244	25	219	23	12	11	12	13	1 255	
Sales occupations.....	989	116	873	60	42	12	30	28	5 259	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 386	58	1 328	153	55	12	43	98	5 243	
Service occupations.....	744	20	724	28	25	15	13	25	3 402	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	82	19	63	—	—	—	—	19	74	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 055	166	889	63	28	—	28	25	2 897	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	692	93	600	124	39	—	39	65	2 368	
Construction.....	963	147	816	47	42	12	30	47	5 571	
Manufacturing.....	1 273	51	1 222	330	122	—	122	208	4 326	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	423	56	377	36	4	—	4	32	2 247	
Wholesale trade.....	447	48	399	44	9	—	9	35	1 755	
Retail trade.....	1 448	125	1 323	54	44	12	32	10	2 787	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	519	55	464	15	15	—	15	—	2 348	
Business and repair services.....	318	10	308	—	—	—	—	—	1 828	
Personal services.....	106	—	106	32	13	—	13	19	396	
Professional and related services.....	1 276	101	1 175	125	93	—	93	32	3 883	
Public administration.....	265	64	201	68	68	39	29	19	1 592	
All other industries.....	352	42	310	33	14	—	14	19	1 584	
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	
Private wage and salary workers.....	6 227	519	5 708	570	232	12	220	238	20 480	
Federal government workers.....	141	40	101	90	70	51	19	20	1 182	
State and local government workers.....	588	69	519	101	80	—	80	21	2 519	
Self-employed workers.....	382	71	311	61	42	—	42	19	1 088	
Unpaid family workers.....	12	—	12	4	—	—	—	—	81	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 535	116	1 419	132	99	10	89	33	3 214	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings.....	<b>7 157</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>6 492</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>24 926</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	1 277	52	1 225	110	59	—	59	51	1 919	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	288	21	267	47	27	—	27	20	1 290	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	466	34	432	65	32	—	32	13	1 925	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	613	66	547	63	14	10	49	49	1 766	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 232	145	1 087	119	24	—	24	95	4 394	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	615	64	551	107	39	8	48	91	2 651	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	960	103	857	60	26	—	26	34	3 474	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 047	120	927	153	118	33	85	35	3 118	
\$50,000 or more.....	275	26	249	22	9	—	9	14	1 019	
Median.....	\$13 432	\$15 565	\$13 171	\$15 194	\$16 943	\$25 700	\$16 335	\$12 421	\$16 549	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van.....	7 155	671	6 484	753	373	54	319	380	22 882	
Drive alone.....	5 584	496	5 088	604	328	54	274	276	17 089	
Carpool.....	1 571	175	1 396	149	45	—	45	104	5 793	
Public transportation.....	84	13	71	13	—	—	—	—	2 331	
Bus or streetcar.....	84	28	56	13	13	—	13	—	2 327	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only.....	49	—	49	—	—	—	9	—	26	
Other means.....	62	—	62	51	29	9	20	22	111	
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.14	1.17	1.14	1.12	1.07	1.00	1.08	1.17	1.16	
Mean travel time to work.....	26.9	38.6	25.6	30.3	32.5	29.0	33.1	31.1	31.9	
Car, truck, or van.....	26.8	37.7	25.6	30.9	33.4	28.9	34.2	28.4	30.4	
Public transportation.....	48.4	61.4	41.9	60.0	60.0	—	—	—	47.4	
With a public transportation disability.....	24	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	76	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Remainder of Jefferson County, worked—Con.										Outside SMSA
	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Gilpin County	Jefferson County	Arvada city (pt.), Jefferson County	Lakewood city	Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>25 350</b>	<b>4 410</b>	<b>20 940</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>32 572</b>	<b>2 225</b>	<b>9 656</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>20 461</b>	<b>1 822</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>16 188</b>	<b>2 638</b>	<b>13 550</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16 941</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>5 047</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>10 687</b>	<b>1 591</b>
Householder, wife present	12 036	2 105	9 931	72	—	11 168	735	3 368	45	7 020	967
Householder, no wife present	2 189	236	1 953	—	—	2 703	179	791	11	1 722	277
Other household member	1 931	297	1 634	13	—	2 927	212	862	—	1 853	321
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	92	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>9 162</b>	<b>1 772</b>	<b>7 390</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15 631</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>4 609</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>9 914</b>	<b>231</b>
Householder, husband present	295	60	235	—	—	272	62	62	—	210	—
Householder, no husband present	2 305	513	1 792	—	—	3 559	350	1 111	15	2 083	40
Other household member	6 548	1 199	5 349	59	—	11 712	724	3 436	19	7 533	191
In group quarters	14	—	14	—	—	88	—	—	—	88	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	786	123	663	—	—	2 919	240	942	—	1 737	133
20 to 24 years	2 660	445	2 215	14	—	3 814	941	316	—	2 557	333
25 to 54 years	19 075	3 421	15 654	129	—	22 119	1 462	6 673	74	13 910	1 198
55 to 64 years	2 411	363	2 048	—	—	2 865	120	891	9	1 845	148
65 years and over	418	58	360	—	—	855	87	209	7	552	10
With one or more years of college	14 819	2 878	11 941	88	—	17 570	1 007	5 529	50	10 984	1 173
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	24 575	4 282	20 293	144	—	31 800	2 204	9 318	90	20 188	1 769
Black	120	44	76	—	—	122	—	88	—	54	9
Other races	655	84	571	—	—	650	21	770	—	359	44
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 098	145	953	16	—	880	44	355	—	481	64
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>25 317</b>	<b>4 396</b>	<b>20 921</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>32 532</b>	<b>2 212</b>	<b>9 645</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>20 385</b>	<b>1 806</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 430	2 240	7 190	33	—	10 183	774	3 422	28	5 959	678
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 056	1 550	7 506	84	—	10 826	689	3 480	19	6 638	343
Technicians and related support occupations	1 284	156	1 128	14	—	1 376	52	131	—	893	105
Sales occupations	2 279	302	1 977	21	—	4 088	348	1 326	4	2 410	162
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 243	1 167	4 076	49	—	5 362	289	1 723	15	3 335	76
Service occupations	1 602	159	1 443	—	—	1 977	216	1 233	—	1 208	158
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	74	14	13	—	3	—	48	—	318	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 897	296	2 601	14	—	3 167	166	735	43	2 223	401
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	137	258	375	—	—	323	453	327	—	2 419	193
Construction	1 571	128	1 443	40	—	2 191	157	340	36	1 438	261
Manufacturing	4 326	225	4 101	9	—	5 022	269	793	24	3 936	229
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 247	1 091	2 156	—	—	1 170	146	409	4	611	90
Wholesale trade	1 755	162	1 593	—	—	892	99	134	—	655	4
Retail trade	2 787	250	2 537	—	—	5 577	434	1 960	—	3 183	157
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 348	634	1 714	30	—	2 788	191	1 026	—	571	33
Food and repair services	1 828	301	1 527	—	—	68	497	68	—	1 59	—
Personal services	396	86	310	—	—	1 008	41	236	—	731	54
Professional and related services	3 883	352	3 531	21	—	7 150	589	2 112	22	4 427	153
Public administration	1 592	460	1 132	31	—	3 066	67	1 801	—	1 198	111
All other industries	1 584	707	877	13	—	2 044	151	417	—	1 476	531
Armed forces, at work	33	14	19	—	—	40	13	11	—	16	—
Private wage and salary workers	20 480	3 591	16 889	92	—	22 181	1 587	6 062	57	14 475	1 415
Federal government workers	1 827	524	1 303	15	—	2 460	36	1 760	—	644	115
State and local government workers	2 519	140	2 379	37	—	4 522	427	1 386	15	2 694	64
Self-employed workers	1 088	145	943	—	—	3 138	128	399	18	2 593	217
Unpaid family workers	10	10	71	—	—	27	47	—	—	175	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 214	465	2 749	47	—	8 592	546	2 108	7	5 931	321
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>24 926</b>	<b>4 371</b>	<b>20 555</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>31 637</b>	<b>2 119</b>	<b>9 467</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>19 962</b>	<b>1 822</b>
Less than \$3,999 or loss	286	15	271	—	—	6 413	550	71	7	4 485	191
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 290	120	1 170	—	—	2 328	97	660	—	1 571	69
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 295	299	996	—	—	2 363	263	564	—	1 536	117
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 766	262	1 504	30	—	2 982	201	930	4	1 847	116
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 394	617	3 777	26	—	5 204	299	1 778	15	3 112	282
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 651	686	3 965	24	—	6 812	190	1 273	—	2 349	262
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 474	539	2 935	9	—	3 161	256	933	35	2 337	311
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 118	1 254	3 864	28	—	4 202	209	1 451	18	2 524	347
\$50,000 or more	1 019	308	711	—	—	54	862	307	—	461	147
Median	\$16 549	\$19 213	\$16 165	\$12 413	—	\$11 105	\$9 488	\$12 353	\$21 253	\$10 631	\$17 467
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	22 882	3 158	19 724	144	—	28 423	2 135	9 310	90	16 888	1 609
Drive alone	17 089	2 190	14 899	108	—	22 950	1 698	7 742	90	13 420	996
Carpool	5 793	968	4 825	36	—	5 473	437	1 568	—	3 468	613
Public transportation	2 141	241	1 900	—	—	2 321	272	39	—	158	75
Bus or streetcar	2 327	1 241	1 086	—	—	2 772	39	158	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	26	—	26	—	—	1 757	19	56	—	1 682	124
Other means	111	11	100	—	—	494	32	132	—	330	89
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	1 626	—	—	—	1 626	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 116	1 22	1 16	1 14	—	1 112	1 112	1 10	1 00	1 113	1 35
Mean travel time to work—minutes	31.9	36.9	30.8	27.1	—	18.1	19.8	8.6	20.1	16.8	44.6
Car, truck, or van—minutes	30.4	34.6	29.8	27.1	—	18.2	18.9	19.9	25.6	17.1	44.8
Public transportation—minutes	47.4	43.1	52.2	—	—	35.8	26.5	37.5	—	37.0	—
With a public transportation disability	76	—	76	—	—	322	37	131	15	139	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living outside SMSA, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Arvada city (pt. 1), Adams County	Aurora city (pt. 1), Adams County	Westminster city (pt. 1), Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt. 1), Arapahoe County	Remainder of Arapahoe County	Boulder County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>21 314</b>	<b>2 413</b>	—	<b>151</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>2 080</b>	<b>1 950</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>1 349</b>	<b>5 123</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>15 455</b>	<b>1 598</b>	—	<b>129</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>1 336</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>3 323</b>
Householder, wife present	11 244	1 168	—	112	931	921	1 046	281	745	2 438
Householder, no wife present	1 611	158	—	17	—	141	139	31	108	272
Other household member	2 348	255	—	—	3	252	187	84	103	462
In group quarters	252	17	—	—	—	12	21	14	31	31
<b>Female</b>	<b>5 859</b>	<b>815</b>	—	<b>22</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>1 800</b>
Householder, husband present	4 611	33	—	—	—	33	17	—	17	38
Householder, no husband present	983	91	—	11	7	73	98	30	68	307
Other household member	4 631	691	—	11	42	638	424	157	267	1 449
In group quarters	64	—	—	—	—	—	18	11	7	6
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	1 186	190	—	—	5	185	97	78	19	344
20 to 24 years	2 588	298	—	12	14	272	270	73	197	759
25 to 34 years	15 892	1 655	—	113	163	1 379	1 463	414	1 049	3 617
35 to 64 years	1 435	228	—	24	2	202	101	25	76	334
65 years and over	213	42	—	—	—	42	19	11	8	49
With one or more years of college	9 913	746	—	76	88	582	1 005	292	713	2 054
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	19 916	2 179	—	112	182	1 885	1 889	590	1 299	4 739
Black	—	—	—	—	—	288	11	—	—	31
Other races	1 110	223	—	—	—	195	28	11	24	383
Spanish origin	1 823	338	—	32	17	289	63	27	36	675
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	20 984	2 399	—	137	182	2 080	1 934	585	1 349	5 123
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 184	346	—	51	42	253	559	160	399	1 133
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 512	501	—	24	60	417	902	111	391	1 218
Technicians and related support occupations	1 447	111	—	17	21	83	94	90	34	134
Sales occupations	2 034	217	—	—	27	190	209	56	153	360
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 275	213	—	3	16	194	199	51	148	585
Service occupations	257	30	—	—	—	69	65	121	33	121
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	382	93	—	—	—	93	45	—	45	131
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 337	487	—	23	54	410	459	152	307	1 074
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 529	715	—	39	458	87	173	86	145	607
Construction	2 956	329	—	24	18	287	276	112	164	649
Manufacturing	4 321	464	—	11	47	406	230	86	144	1 813
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 695	287	—	5	2	280	160	30	132	212
Wholesale trade	1 392	184	—	24	12	148	127	5	122	250
Retail trade	2 469	290	—	10	5	275	291	154	137	712
Finance, insurance, and real estate	948	123	—	5	42	76	123	37	86	94
Business and repair services	1 077	71	—	10	60	71	153	17	138	154
Personal services	215	25	—	—	4	21	51	2	49	56
Professional and related services	2 464	251	—	22	37	256	278	72	206	716
Public administration	1 225	107	—	34	5	68	117	62	55	229
All other industries	2 222	204	—	1	—	203	126	8	118	241
Armed forces, at work	330	14	—	—	—	14	16	—	16	—
Private wage and salary workers	17 198	1 945	—	103	156	1 686	1 604	445	1 159	4 211
Federal government workers	421	137	—	48	—	89	85	64	21	213
State and local government workers	1 505	209	—	—	16	193	134	50	84	393
Self-employed workers	1 159	111	—	—	101	111	34	119	34	306
Unpaid family workers	31	11	—	—	—	11	8	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 301	393	—	—	42	351	317	114	203	844
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>20 770</b>	<b>2 329</b>	—	<b>151</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>1 996</b>	<b>1 937</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>1 349</b>	<b>4 968</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 372	374	—	2	8	364	248	104	144	665
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 239	163	—	3	18	142	124	28	96	451
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 447	209	—	15	33	162	122	40	148	434
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 577	150	—	19	10	321	105	42	63	428
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 769	463	—	23	43	397	263	119	144	992
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 529	493	—	29	49	456	306	70	236	1 016
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 786	267	—	13	27	227	358	149	209	460
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 290	212	—	43	30	139	303	51	252	559
\$50,000 or more	32	64	—	1	21	32	70	13	37	63
Median	\$14 964	\$12 406	—	\$15 964	\$14 496	\$12 008	\$15 888	\$14 354	\$16 337	\$11 572
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	19 382	2 359	—	140	177	2 042	1 772	495	1 277	4 902
Drive alone	13 139	1 695	—	86	111	1 498	1 222	331	891	3 383
Carpool	6 243	664	—	54	66	544	550	164	386	1 519
Public transportation	464	4	—	—	4	4	23	8	29	8
Bus or streetcar	357	4	—	—	—	4	15	7	8	29
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	734	27	—	11	—	16	94	45	49	124
Walked only	734	23	—	—	5	18	54	39	15	68
Other means	734	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.20	—	1.29	1.26	1.19	1.21	1.22	1.21	1.22
Mean travel time to work	41.4	35.4	—	47.2	38.1	33.3	47.2	44.7	48.3	31.3
Car, truck, or van	41.7	35.6	—	49.4	38.4	34.4	49	50.2	49.6	31.8
Public transportation	45.7	27.3	—	—	—	27.5	22.0	24.3	15.0	23.0
With a public transportation disability	78	4	—	—	—	4	18	—	14	12

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.												
	Boulder city	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	Douglas County	Gilpin County	Jefferson County	Arvada city (pt.) Jefferson County	Lakewood city	Westminster city (pt.) Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>3 834</b>	<b>8 891</b>	<b>8 891</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2 494</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1 818</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>2 496</b>	<b>7 041</b>	<b>7 041</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1 334</b>	
Householder, wife present	662	1 796	5 065	5 065	205	14	1 288	98	233	21	936	
Householder, no wife present	45	327	727	727	22	5	188	11	39	—	155	
Other household member	109	365	1 118	1 118	44	—	282	24	39	—	243	
In group quarters	11	20	131	131	—	—	52	26	27	—	6	
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 538</b>	<b>1 538</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>484</b>	
Householder, husband present	5	33	69	69	—	—	4	2	2	—	2	
Householder, no husband present	64	243	373	373	6	—	108	17	29	—	62	
Other household member	393	1 056	1 353	1 353	143	4	567	20	127	—	415	
In group quarters	—	6	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	65	279	353	353	67	—	135	31	23	—	81	
20 to 24 years	182	577	995	995	20	5	241	13	39	—	189	
25 to 34 years	940	2 677	6 867	6 867	288	18	1 984	128	392	26	1 438	
35 to 44 years	100	254	592	592	45	—	115	—	11	—	104	
45 years and over	2	47	84	84	—	—	19	—	13	—	6	
With one or more years of college	595	1 459	4 682	4 682	123	18	1 285	62	245	6	972	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	1 220	3 519	8 327	8 327	348	23	2 411	163	464	26	1 758	
Black	1	—	230	230	—	—	20	—	—	—	20	
Other races	68	315	334	334	72	—	63	9	14	—	40	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	119	556	551	551	84	2	110	9	11	—	90	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	1 289	3 834	8 648	8 648	420	23	2 437	146	466	26	1 799	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	398	735	2 453	2 453	44	—	649	69	162	4	414	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	342	876	2 556	2 556	74	637	4	8	160	2	487	
Technicians and related support occupations	43	230	616	616	13	—	136	—	17	—	119	
Sales occupations	93	267	1 048	1 048	8	—	192	—	55	—	137	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	206	579	1 592	1 592	45	—	329	88	8	—	233	
Service occupations	88	314	542	542	50	—	183	4	24	—	152	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	119	61	61	14	—	38	5	—	—	33	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	224	610	1 673	1 673	19	—	504	35	68	—	410	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	185	980	1 363	1 363	117	—	406	35	52	16	303	
Construction	132	517	1 120	1 120	181	—	401	33	75	16	277	
Manufacturing	518	1 295	1 315	1 315	3	12	484	31	49	1	403	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	92	120	1 741	1 741	34	2	257	1	31	—	226	
Wholesale trade	53	197	723	723	4	—	104	38	9	—	57	
Retail trade	144	568	789	789	68	—	319	4	60	2	253	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23	71	484	484	5	—	119	—	—	—	90	
Business and repair services	49	102	583	583	18	—	101	7	17	4	7	
Personal services	16	40	69	69	—	—	28	—	—	—	4	
Professional and related services	222	494	861	861	46	—	248	16	57	3	172	
Public administration	20	209	571	571	10	4	187	11	102	—	74	
All other industries	20	221	392	392	49	5	205	6	33	6	166	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	243	243	—	—	27	26	12	—	19	
Private wage and salary workers	1 119	3 092	7 186	7 186	352	17	1 883	126	299	19	1 439	
Federal government workers	22	191	715	715	15	6	265	26	137	—	102	
State and local government workers	278	956	578	578	14	177	20	36	—	—	118	
Self-employed workers	53	253	406	406	54	—	163	—	6	4	153	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	
At work 1 to 34 hours	167	677	1 185	1 185	166	9	387	24	64	16	283	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>3 732</b>	<b>8 723</b>	<b>8 723</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2 418</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1 747</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	166	499	703	703	106	—	276	19	57	2	198	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	41	290	417	417	2	—	121	30	7	—	67	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	83	451	410	410	13	—	121	30	7	—	84	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	102	326	673	673	58	—	163	9	19	—	132	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	175	110	1,546	1,546	43	—	442	35	123	35	284	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	184	632	1,529	1,529	68	17	434	25	87	—	332	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	115	345	1,300	1,300	30	2	369	39	54	17	259	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	225	343	1,735	1,735	36	25	445	73	91	15	435	
\$50,000 or more	15	48	430	430	—	—	66	—	—	—	66	
Median	\$13 328	\$11 017	\$16 687	\$16 687	\$10 504	\$16 389	\$15 924	\$13 656	\$14 728	\$21 333	\$16 327	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	1 204	3 698	7 588	7 588	409	23	2 329	142	447	26	1 714	
Drive alone	758	2 625	5 133	5 133	199	18	1 489	107	272	26	1 084	
Carpool	446	1 073	2 455	2 455	210	440	5	840	35	—	630	
Public transportation	13	16	395	395	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	13	16	303	303	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	59	65	414	414	—	—	75	14	25	—	36	
Other means	13	55	494	494	11	—	44	16	—	—	68	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.20	1.23	1.23	1.40	1.12	1.27	1.15	1.29	1.00	1.28	
Mean travel time to work	36.3	29.6	47.4	47.4	41.7	64.9	41.0	47.2	45.9	47.9	39.6	
Car, truck, or van	37.2	30.1	47.7	47.7	47.1	64.9	41.5	42.6	41.5	47.9	39.7	
Public transportation	22.3	27.2	48.6	48.6	—	—	90.0	—	90.0	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	12	—	41	41	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Polk County	Des Moines city	Remainder of Polk County	Warren County	Place of work not reported	Total	Polk County	Des Moines city	Remainder of Polk County	Warren County
<b>SMSA's Residence and Place of Work</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>163 860</b>	<b>147 708</b>	<b>90 064</b>	<b>57 644</b>	<b>16 152</b>	<b>13 251</b>	<b>161 212</b>	<b>154 273</b>	<b>118 422</b>	<b>35 851</b>	<b>6 939</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>88 834</b>	<b>79 637</b>	<b>47 709</b>	<b>31 928</b>	<b>9 197</b>	<b>8 059</b>	<b>87 437</b>	<b>83 734</b>	<b>62 342</b>	<b>21 392</b>	<b>3 703</b>
Householder, wife present	29 026	51 945	29 382	22 563	7 081	4 426	59 841	57 111	42 783	14 328	2 770
Householder, no wife present	12 731	12 057	8 080	3 977	674	4 610	11 890	11 571	8 517	3 054	319
Other household member	16 087	14 731	9 473	5 238	441	1 806	14 806	14 179	10 293	3 886	627
In group quarters	990	904	554	150	86	82	900	873	749	124	27
<b>Female</b>	<b>75 006</b>	<b>68 071</b>	<b>42 355</b>	<b>25 716</b>	<b>6 955</b>	<b>5 192</b>	<b>73 775</b>	<b>70 539</b>	<b>56 080</b>	<b>14 459</b>	<b>3 236</b>
Householder, husband present	64 745	61 071	38 611	24 644	8 644	6 515	62 734	59 681	46 384	13 246	2 824
Householder, no husband present	19 426	18 292	12 975	5 317	1 314	1 463	18 667	18 246	15 278	2 968	421
Other household member	52 803	47 298	27 630	19 668	5 505	3 605	52 332	49 737	38 773	11 064	2 595
In group quarters	1 052	880	759	121	172	39	1 045	887	784	103	158
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	13 644	12 126	7 103	5 023	1 518	1 008	13 067	12 257	8 764	3 493	810
20 to 24 years	23 819	21 680	14 211	7 649	2 139	2 274	22 958	22 014	17 086	4 928	944
25 to 54 years	103 241	92 926	54 518	38 408	10 315	8 327	102 644	98 825	75 501	23 324	3 819
55 to 64 years	18 722	17 061	11 287	5 774	1 661	1 328	18 288	17 325	13 792	3 533	963
65 years and over	14 434	13 915	9 945	970	314	478	14 255	13 852	9 279	2 668	405
With one or more years of college	65 250	60 350	33 619	26 731	4 900	4 809	63 581	61 282	47 526	13 756	2 299
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	156 482	140 398	83 506	56 892	16 084	12 378	154 651	147 738	112 485	35 053	6 913
Black	5 143	5 100	4 859	241	43	553	4 589	4 574	4 142	436	115
Other races	2 235	2 210	1 699	511	25	320	1 972	1 961	1 625	336	11
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 756	1 700	1 283	417	56	182	1 640	1 612	1 282	330	28
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	163 459	147 371	89 859	57 512	16 088	13 222	160 901	153 962	118 182	35 780	6 939
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	40 268	37 504	20 403	17 101	2 964	2 633	39 659	38 279	30 316	7 963	1 380
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	61 260	55 414	33 608	21 806	5 846	5 015	60 112	58 112	45 931	12 181	2 000
Technicians and related support occupations	12 869	12 233	6 864	3 904	1 044	889	12 464	11 588	8 556	2 899	474
Sales occupations	19 513	17 741	9 795	7 946	1 772	2 287	18 251	17 509	12 935	4 574	742
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37 498	33 809	21 490	12 319	3 689	2 814	37 596	36 459	28 949	7 051	1 137
Service occupations	12 611	12 611	6 811	3 811	1 000	811	12 611	12 611	8 811	3 800	1 000
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 613	1 358	502	856	1 255	1 000	2 484	1 264	450	1 441	220
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 371	14 531	9 320	5 211	1 840	1 369	16 215	15 590	11 625	3 965	625
Operative, fabricator, and laborers	20 749	20 741	13 814	6 927	2 878	2 288	20 159	20 151	16 447	6 868	844
Construction	7 837	6 962	4 188	2 774	875	7 447	7 447	6 917	4 890	2 027	530
Manufacturing	23 760	23 133	12 821	8 512	2 427	2 048	24 386	23 972	16 906	7 066	414
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14 048	12 440	7 879	4 561	1 608	1 333	14 197	13 944	11 358	2 586	253
Wholesale trade	10 388	9 610	5 350	2 800	778	1 129	10 055	9 849	6 908	2 941	206
Retail trade	28 096	26 538	15 863	10 675	2 352	2 428	27 824	26 571	19 390	7 181	1 253
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 912	17 009	10 077	6 932	1 684	1 054	18 992	18 617	14 691	3 926	375
Business and repair services	6 646	6 118	3 026	2 092	528	489	6 398	6 221	4 099	1 991	177
Personal services	4 493	4 444	2 842	1 602	468	418	4 495	4 490	3 323	1 067	305
Professional and related services	30 923	30 038	19 055	10 984	2 914	2 315	31 556	29 695	24 573	5 233	1 661
Public administration	4 578	4 578	2 277	1 351	1 040	634	4 592	4 592	3 956	1 636	200
All other industries	4 716	3 300	1 531	1 769	1 416	456	4 419	3 120	2 076	1 544	1 299
Armed forces, at work	401	337	205	132	64	29	311	311	240	71	24
Private wage and salary workers	128 699	117 143	71 187	45 956	11 554	10 585	127 245	123 089	94 086	29 003	4 156
Federal government workers	6 308	5 612	3 718	1 894	696	527	6 033	5 903	5 092	811	130
State and local government workers	695	19 876	11 138	6 738	2 119	1 238	19 597	18 469	14 657	3 812	1 128
Self-employed workers	8 186	6 550	3 807	2 743	820	617	7 724	6 377	4 983	1 394	1 347
Unpaid family workers	1 972	527	214	313	145	81	613	435	204	231	78
At work 1 to 34 hours	33 094	29 527	18 208	11 319	3 567	2 542	31 489	29 224	21 733	7 491	2 265
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>160 678</b>	<b>144 837</b>	<b>89 342</b>	<b>56 495</b>	<b>15 841</b>	<b>12 705</b>	<b>158 319</b>	<b>151 581</b>	<b>116 431</b>	<b>35 150</b>	<b>6 738</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	28 271	24 922	15 765	9 157	3 349	2 103	27 161	25 035	18 399	6 636	2 126
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12 572	11 414	7 013	4 401	1 158	986	12 146	11 254	8 887	2 637	622
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14 472	13 526	8 888	5 266	1 388	1 131	13 753	12 784	10 246	2 538	724
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12 972	12 374	8 008	4 566	1 398	1 116	12 431	11 526	11 559	2 677	595
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32 152	29 092	19 352	9 760	3 680	2 678	31 425	30 073	24 087	5 989	1 552
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 500	13 999	9 000	5 000	1 500	1 000	14 500	13 999	10 999	2 999	899
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 359	12 976	7 803	6 963	1 631	1 261	16 704	16 439	11 886	4 553	265
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13 763	12 551	5 191	7 360	1 712	1 213	13 656	13 348	9 858	3 490	898
\$50,000 or more	7 794	7 602	4 281	3 521	820	564	7 658	7 549	5 081	2 387	581
Median	14 110	13 525	10 682	6 129	2 107	1 107	13 347	13 483	11 368	4 112	58 528
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	144 739	130 629	77 672	52 957	14 110	11 967	143 244	138 040	105 258	32 782	5 204
Drive alone	111 432	101 421	59 681	41 740	10 011	9 660	108 183	103 783	77 738	26 045	4 400
Carpool	33 307	29 208	17 991	11 217	4 099	2 307	35 061	34 257	27 520	6 737	804
Public transportation	7 700	7 451	5 965	4 486	249	611	7 177	7 162	5 444	1 734	15
Bus or streetcar	7 368	7 119	5 680	4 139	249	567	6 889	6 874	5 444	1 445	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6 717	6 007	4 400	1 607	710	480	6 213	5 549	4 202	1 347	664
Other means	1 494	1 334	942	392	160	193	1 368	1 235	959	276	123
Worked at home	3 210	2 287	1 085	702	923	3 210	2 085	2 087	1 002	1 085	923
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.21	1.12	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.13	1.09
Mean travel time to work	17.2	16.6	16.2	17.4	23.1	18.7	18.6	18.8	19.3	17.0	13.1
Car, truck, or van	17.2	16.6	15.9	17.2	23.3	18.7	18.6	18.8	19.2	17.3	13.1
Public transportation	26.1	26.1	24.2	33.6	39.8	24.5	27.2	27.2	27.1	28.1	22.7
With a public transportation disability	636	599	400	199	37	64	600	586	525	61	14

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA										Living in Polk County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Polk County	Des Moines city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Polk County	Warren County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Polk County	Des Moines city	Central business district	Remainder of Polk County	Warren County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>147 037</b>	<b>140 423</b>	<b>108 282</b>	<b>38 842</b>	<b>69 440</b>	<b>32 141</b>	<b>6 614</b>	<b>3 572</b>	<b>132 439</b>	<b>132 048</b>	<b>101 170</b>	<b>36 226</b>			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b>	<b>78 160</b>	<b>74 484</b>	<b>55 787</b>	<b>17 917</b>	<b>37 870</b>	<b>18 087</b>	<b>4 376</b>	<b>2 615</b>	<b>70 052</b>	<b>69 746</b>	<b>51 817</b>	<b>16 805</b>			
Householder, wife present	52 634	50 078	37 751	12 714	25 037	12 327	2 556	1 766	46 291	46 120	34 577	11 731			
Householder, no wife present	11 033	10 725	7 900	2 963	4 937	2 825	308	288	10 503	10 391	7 710	2 927			
Other household member	13 493	13 053	9 136	2 230	7 906	3 642	397	496	12 548	12 351	8 843	1 970			
In group quarters	843	828	725	177	548	303	177	65	800	797	433	199			
<b>Female</b>	<b>68 877</b>	<b>65 739</b>	<b>52 495</b>	<b>20 925</b>	<b>31 570</b>	<b>13 244</b>	<b>3 138</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>62 387</b>	<b>62 282</b>	<b>49 353</b>	<b>19 421</b>			
Householder, wife present	41 582	40 106	30 625	10 628	20 485	10 628	62	16	38 900	38 800	30 254	8 646			
Householder, no husband present	17 786	17 374	14 434	6 574	8 059	2 741	412	177	16 734	16 716	14 336	6 242			
Other household member	48 474	45 956	35 847	13 615	22 232	10 109	2 518	724	43 326	43 239	33 373	12 498			
In group quarters	2973	827	738	87	651	89	146	40	827	827	738	87			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years	12 418	11 620	8 301	1 929	6 372	3 319	798	218	11 003	10 968	7 719	1 801			
20 to 24 years	21 015	20 169	15 649	5 555	10 114	5 400	846	330	19 192	19 105	14 739	5 145			
25 to 54 years	92 453	88 807	68 203	25 171	43 032	20 604	3 646	2 461	83 102	82 884	63 228	23 328			
55 to 64 years	17 077	16 150	12 958	5 092	7 866	3 192	927	317	15 561	15 523	12 291	4 873			
65 years and over	4 074	3 677	3 150	1 095	2 066	524	297	131	3 581	3 568	3 093	1 079			
With one or more years of college	58 509	56 376	43 791	17 756	26 035	12 585	2 133	1 932	54 107	53 966	41 676	16 816			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White	140 677	134 089	102 726	36 901	65 825	31 363	6 588	3 477	126 118	125 738	95 638	34 296			
Black	4 504	4 015	2 427	620	1 422	646	156	86	4 274	4 470	4 470	1 422			
Other races	1 856	1 845	1 509	514	995	336	11	59	1 845	1 834	4 498	503			
Spanish origin	1 542	1 514	1 205	399	806	309	28	32	1 500	1 489	1 180	388			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed at work	146 751	140 137	108 067	38 782	69 285	32 070	6 614	3 484	132 198	131 807	100 992	36 180			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36 599	35 258	28 027	11 842	16 230	7 186	1 941	1 236	33 829	33 728	26 714	7 115			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	55 509	53 620	42 431	18 493	23 938	11 111	3 907	736	50 224	50 145	39 379	11 084			
Service occupations and related support occupations	16 672	15 866	12 671	5 754	7 912	3 522	1 041	532	15 262	15 245	12 254	3 089			
Sales occupations	16 863	16 157	11 923	5 236	8 687	4 234	706	363	15 373	15 341	11 219	3 054			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 864	13 748	27 322	13 825	13 497	6 426	1 116	320	13 399	13 363	25 230	12 637			
Service occupations	2 425	2 356	1 378	612	9 631	4 738	1 178	172	15 845	15 845	12 254	3 089			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 325	1 139	397	68	329	742	1 186	128	1 116	1 093	368	68			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 241	1 139	10 259	2 691	7 568	3 344	548	761	12 672	12 594	9 380	2 458			
Service occupations, fabricators, and laborers	20 232	19 520	12 552	5 263	11 289	5 948	294	409	18 389	18 389	14 676	2 294			
Construction	6 420	6 005	4 286	753	3 533	1 719	415	572	5 721	5 617	3 991	673			
Manufacturing	21 236	20 834	15 006	3 851	11 155	5 800	400	456	18 997	18 989	13 883	3 528			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12 381	12 143	9 843	4 187	5 656	2 300	238	332	10 964	10 951	8 826	3 615			
Wholesale trade	8 998	8 815	6 184	1 315	4 869	2 631	183	261	8 560	8 538	5 872	1 243			
Retail trade	26 095	24 916	18 166	3 789	14 377	6 750	1 739	367	24 600	23 884	17 233	3 667			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17 463	17 100	13 574	6 622	3 952	3 526	363	176	15 878	15 878	12 454	8 784			
Business and repair services	6 029	5 857	4 784	2 152	2 632	1 073	179	159	5 569	5 507	4 677	577			
Personal services	4 401	4 102	3 121	581	2 540	981	299	40	3 983	3 983	3 009	581			
Professional and related services	29 815	27 981	23 042	5 814	17 228	4 939	1 654	823	27 156	27 064	22 725	5 518			
Public administration	9 886	9 620	8 679	3 641	2 188	1 261	266	98	8 889	8 876	8 007	539			
All other industries	4 027	2 762	1 382	377	1 005	1 380	255	233	2 681	2 658	1 305	377			
Armed forces, at work	286	286	215	60	155	71	—	86	241	241	241	178			
Private wage and salary workers	115 628	111 696	85 882	30 097	55 785	25 816	3 922	2 486	105 237	104 920	80 713	28 024			
Federal government workers	5 524	5 394	4 673	567	3 106	721	130	257	4 951	4 951	2 688	1 506			
State and local government workers	18 171	17 066	13 546	6 310	7 236	3 520	1 105	586	16 163	16 101	12 695	5 861			
Self-employed workers	7 168	5 866	4 001	830	3 163	865	1 307	195	5 584	5 575	4 384	850			
Unpaid family workers	546	401	180	30	150	221	145	45	401	261	101	180			
At work 1 to 34 hours	29 886	27 724	20 697	4 625	16 072	7 027	2 162	666	26 607	26 535	19 672	4 434			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>144 417</b>	<b>137 971</b>	<b>106 477</b>	<b>38 369</b>	<b>68 108</b>	<b>31 494</b>	<b>6 446</b>	<b>3 556</b>	<b>130 111</b>	<b>129 720</b>	<b>99 470</b>	<b>35 768</b>			
\$1 to \$399 or less	25 606	23 535	17 341	4 420	12 921	6 194	2 071	582	22 530	22 459	16 425	4 196			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 369	10 749	8 283	2 603	5 680	2 466	611	226	10 389	10 376	7 937	2 454			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13 561	12 958	9 774	3 684	6 071	2 744	878	283	11 774	11 762	9 205	2 428			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13 360	12 944	10 623	4 536	6 087	2 611	575	188	12 259	12 218	9 908	4 150			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 800	20 364	22 011	8 732	13 279	5 353	1 336	774	25 906	25 825	20 708	8 141			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 765	17 444	14 844	5 843	11 044	4 841	1 211	421	17 616	17 616	15 961	5 629			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 785	14 364	10 546	4 039	6 507	3 918	721	451	13 235	13 235	9 544	3 464			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12 096	11 793	8 681	3 720	4 961	3 112	303	454	11 066	11 038	7 991	3 524			
\$50,000 or more	2 418	2 239	1 847	752	1 035	482	89	120	2 272	2 260	1 795	785			
Median	\$11 143	\$11 280	\$11 190	\$11 733	\$10 859	\$11 660	\$8 390	\$13 732	\$11 172	\$11 169	\$11 991	\$11 722			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van	129 579	124 665	95 532	32 560	62 972	29 133	4 914	3 193	116 966	116 586	88 694	30 189			
Drive alone	99 669	95 509	71 633	21 399	50 234	23 876	4 160	2 133	90 825	90 485	67 414	20 327			
Carpool	29 910	29 156	23 899	11 161	12 538	5 257	754	1 060	26 141	26 101	21 280	9 862			
Public transportation	7 036	6 776	5 245	1 311	2 544	1 045	244	54	6 498	6 475	5 500	1 000			
Bus or streetcar	6 747	6 732	6 488	5 153	1 335	244	15	54	6 498	6 487	6 243	4 908			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	6 032	5 972	4 081	872	3 209	1 311	640	205	5 370	5 370	4 071	872			
Other means	1 181	1 059	808	165	643	252	122	120	1 030	1 030	789	165			
Worked at home	3 210	2 287	1 085	—	1 085	1 201	923	—	2 287	2 287	1 085	—			
Mean travel time to work, or van	16.7	11.5	11.6	12.1	11.2	11.1	10.9	12.6	11.4	11.4	11.5	12.2			
minutes	16.7	16.9	17.4	19.3	16.3	15.0	12.1	34.6	16.1	16.3	16.6	18.4			
Car, truck, or van	16.5	16.7	17.1	18.3	16.5	15.2	12.1	35.7	15.9	15.8	16.3	17.3			
minutes	28.6	28.4	26.5	26.4	26.8	25.1	22.7	42.7	26.1	26.1	26.0	25.8			
Public transportation	55.4	54.0	48.5	17.4	31.1	58.5	14	18	52.7	52.7	48.5	17.4			
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Outside SMSA
	Living in Polk County, worked—Con.				Living in Des Moines city, worked								
	Reminder	Remainder of Polk County	Warren County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Polk County	Des Moines city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Polk County	Warren County	Outside SMSA	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>64 944</b>	<b>30 878</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>3 005</b>	<b>81 383</b>	<b>81 083</b>	<b>70 597</b>	<b>24 572</b>	<b>46 025</b>	<b>10 486</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>1 498</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>35 012</b>	<b>17 949</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>2 257</b>	<b>42 465</b>	<b>42 222</b>	<b>35 253</b>	<b>10 608</b>	<b>24 645</b>	<b>6 969</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>1 132</b>	
Householder, wife present	22 866	11 543	171	1 497	26 608	26 015	22 013	6 757	15 256	5 463	132	77	
Householder, no wife present	4 783	2 745	48	254	7 063	7 015	5 866	2 160	3 706	1 149	48	166	
Other household member	6 863	3 558	67	456	8 133	8 050	6 731	1 520	5 201	1 319	63	206	
In group quarters	520	103	—	50	681	681	643	171	472	38	—	35	
<b>Female</b>	<b>29 932</b>	<b>12 929</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>38 918</b>	<b>38 861</b>	<b>35 344</b>	<b>13 964</b>	<b>21 380</b>	<b>3 517</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>364</b>	
Householder, husband present	612	294	—	16	911	911	862	381	481	—	—	8	
Householder, no husband present	7 794	2 680	18	164	11 839	11 821	10 849	4 943	5 906	972	18	85	
Other household member	20 875	9 866	87	554	25 447	25 408	22 928	8 558	14 370	2 480	39	267	
In group quarters	651	89	—	14	721	721	705	82	623	16	—	14	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	5 918	3 249	35	184	6 500	6 465	5 793	1 284	4 509	672	35	97	
20 to 24 years	5 594	4 366	87	447	12 751	12 679	10 853	3 708	1 151	1 826	72	222	
25 to 34 years	39 900	19 656	218	2 114	49 025	48 870	42 233	15 220	27 013	6 637	155	1 027	
35 to 44 years	7 518	3 132	38	214	10 367	10 329	9 118	3 389	5 729	1 211	38	123	
45 years and over	10 014	4 755	13	46	2 740	2 740	2 600	977	1 623	140	—	23	
With one or more years of college	24 860	12 290	141	1 735	30 359	30 272	26 356	10 537	15 819	3 916	87	831	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	61 342	30 100	380	2 874	75 698	75 409	65 429	22 711	42 718	9 980	289	1 390	
Black	2 607	442	—	96	4 246	4 246	3 898	1 406	2 492	348	—	86	
Other races	995	336	11	45	1 439	1 428	1 270	455	815	158	11	22	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	792	309	11	18	1 125	1 114	925	281	644	189	11	18	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	64 812	30 815	391	2 938	81 234	80 934	70 460	24 531	45 929	10 474	300	1 452	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 530	7 014	101	1 128	18 593	18 555	16 612	6 949	9 663	1 943	38	518	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22 344	10 766	79	550	30 840	30 770	27 249	9 746	15 303	3 521	70	231	
Technical and related support occupations	8 565	4 122	11	27	2 085	2 074	1 924	878	1 046	156	—	66	
Sales occupations	8 165	4 122	32	309	8 695	8 663	7 419	2 090	5 329	1 244	32	154	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 593	6 133	36	214	20 060	20 033	17 906	8 978	8 928	2 127	27	79	
Service occupations	9 216	3 690	23	121	10 977	10 954	9 906	2 476	5 562	976	23	66	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	300	725	—	723	412	404	322	38	284	82	—	8	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	6 922	3 214	78	655	8 098	8 024	6 612	1 478	5 134	1 412	74	387	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 500	5 406	87	359	12 134	12 027	9 687	1 704	7 983	2 540	87	205	
Construction	3 313	1 626	104	499	3 400	3 315	2 665	377	2 288	650	85	293	
Manufacturing	9 951	5 506	8	365	11 587	11 579	9 139	2 078	7 061	2 440	8	113	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 011	2 125	13	275	6 954	6 954	6 025	2 401	3 624	929	—	173	
Wholesale trade	4 629	2 466	22	215	4 780	4 769	3 791	726	3 065	978	11	73	
Retail trade	13 566	6 651	116	285	14 933	14 277	12 358	2 925	9 433	1 919	116	162	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 670	3 424	—	151	9 578	9 578	8 264	5 853	2 411	1 114	—	72	
Business and repair services	2 531	992	—	102	3 660	3 660	3 235	1 471	1 764	425	—	54	
Personal services	2 428	974	—	25	2 530	2 530	2 373	462	1 911	357	—	13	
Professional and related services	16 717	4 829	92	695	17 259	17 200	16 153	3 973	12 180	1 047	59	343	
Public administration	2 068	869	13	87	5 861	5 848	5 516	4 038	1 478	332	13	54	
All other industries	928	1 353	23	228	1 232	1 224	941	227	714	283	8	102	
Armed forces, at work	132	63	—	67	1 149	1 149	137	41	96	12	—	46	
Private wage and salary workers	52 149	24 747	317	2 092	64 389	64 139	55 112	18 839	34 273	9 027	250	1 061	
Federal government workers	7 262	683	—	175	3 328	3 328	3 039	953	2 086	789	—	79	
State and local government workers	6 834	3 406	62	543	10 174	10 136	9 318	4 123	5 195	818	38	267	
Self-employed workers	3 049	1 821	12	150	3 356	3 344	3 027	646	2 381	317	12	66	
Unpaid family workers	150	121	—	45	136	136	101	11	90	35	—	25	
At work 1 to 34 hours	15 238	6 863	72	530	16 454	16 395	14 782	3 415	11 367	1 513	59	267	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	<b>63 702</b>	<b>30 250</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>2 994</b>	<b>80 035</b>	<b>79 735</b>	<b>69 371</b>	<b>24 241</b>	<b>45 130</b>	<b>10 364</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>1 487</b>	
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	12 289	6 034	71	641	14 278	14 218	12 869	3 205	9 664	1 349	60	270	
\$4 000 to \$5 999	5 483	2 439	13	142	6 466	6 446	5 724	1 850	3 874	722	—	39	
\$6 000 to \$7 999	5 773	2 399	30	187	6 822	6 822	6 002	2 709	4 114	784	15	64	
\$8 000 to \$9 999	5 758	2 310	41	159	6 499	6 498	5 734	2 295	4 259	924	41	58	
\$10 000 to \$14 999	12 567	5 117	81	675	17 188	17 115	14 971	5 701	9 264	2 144	73	402	
\$15 000 to \$19 999	5 750	2 319	99	151	6 821	6 821	6 002	2 709	4 114	784	15	64	
\$20 000 to \$24 999	5 875	3 671	20	397	7 139	7 128	5 691	2 141	5 550	1 437	11	195	
\$25 000 to \$49 999	4 467	3 047	28	405	4 660	4 647	3 835	1 442	2 393	812	13	116	
\$50 000 or more	1 013	463	12	94	1 113	1 101	965	470	512	118	12	41	
Median	\$10 729	\$11 463	\$11 991	\$14 553	\$10 500	\$10 446	\$10 404	\$10 829	\$10 158	\$12 797	\$11 781	\$13 426	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	58 505	27 892	380	2 439	70 102	69 813	59 645	19 649	39 996	10 168	289	1 323	
Drive alone	47 087	23 071	340	1 688	54 128	53 875	45 920	13 773	32 147	7 955	253	754	
Carpool	11 418	4 821	40	951	15 974	15 938	13 725	5 876	7 849	2 213	36	569	
Bus or streetcar	150	244	11	54	1 617	1 616	1 583	350	1 263	133	—	18	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 335	244	—	54	5 171	5 160	5 027	3 841	1 186	133	11	—	
Walked only	3 199	1 299	—	201	4 018	4 018	3 895	847	3 048	123	—	98	
Other means	624	241	—	111	751	751	689	143	546	62	—	77	
Worked at home	1 085	1 202	—	—	1 085	1 085	1 085	—	1 085	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.10	1.06	1.28	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.19	1.12	1.13	1.07	1.36	
Mean travel time to work	minutes—15.5	minutes—14.3	minutes—25.2	minutes—15.5	minutes—15.6	minutes—15.6	minutes—15.2	minutes—16.7	minutes—14.3	minutes—17.8	minutes—23.0	minutes—40.1	
Car, truck, or van	15.7	14.5	25.4	35.5	15.3	15.3	14.8	15.6	14.5	17.8	23.1	42.2	
Public transportation	26.8	28.1	20.0	42.7	24.3	24.3	24.1	23.4	26.2	31.5	20.0	—	
With a public transportation disability	31.1	42	—	18	34.4	34.4	33.4	23.3	21.1	10	—	18	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living in SMSA - Con.

Living in Remainder of Polk County, worked

Living in Warren County, worked

SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male

Householder, wife present

Householder, no wife present

Other household member

In group quarters

Female

Householder, wife present

Householder, no husband present

Other household member

In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years

20 to 24 years

25 to 54 years

55 to 64 years

65 years and over

With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White

Black

Other races

Spanish origin\*

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work

Managerial and professional specialty occupations

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations

Service occupations

Sales occupations

Administrative support occupations, including clerical

Service occupations

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations

Operators, fabricators, and laborers

Construction

Manufacturing

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities

Wholesale trade

Retail trade

Finance, insurance, and real estate

Business and repair services

Personal services

Food service and related services

Public administration

All other industries

Armed forces, at work

Private wage and salary workers

Federal government workers

State and local government workers

Self-employed workers

Unpaid family workers

At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings

\$3 to \$3,999 or less

\$4,000 to \$5,999

\$6,000 to \$7,999

\$8,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van

Drive alone

Carpool

Public transportation

Bus or streetcar

Subway, elevated train, or railroad

Walked only

Other means

Worked at home

Persons per private car, truck, or van

Mean travel time to work, minutes

Car, truck, or van

Public transportation

Walked only

At work, public transportation disability

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Warren County, worked—Con.									
	Remainder	Remainder of Polk County	Warren County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Polk County	Des Moines city	Remainder of Polk County	Warren County	
Workers 16 years and over .....	4 496	1 263	6 223	567	14 175	13 850	10 140	3 710	325	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b> .....	2 858	948	3 190	358	9 277	9 050	6 555	2 495	227	
Householder, wife present .....	250	764	2 385	83	7 007	5 032	2 001	2 001	174	
Householder, no wife present .....	154	80	260	34	857	846	617	229	11	
Other household member .....	485	84	530	40	1 155	1 126	882	244	30	
In group quarters .....	—	—	15	—	5	45	24	—	12	
<b>Female</b> .....	1 638	315	3 033	209	4 898	4 800	3 585	1 215	98	
Householder, husband present .....	16	11	62	—	87	87	58	19	—	
Householder, no husband present .....	265	61	394	13	881	872	645	227	9	
Other household member .....	1 357	243	2 431	170	3 838	3 781	2 826	955	77	
In group quarters .....	—	—	146	26	72	60	46	14	12	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years .....	452	70	763	34	649	637	463	174	12	
20 to 24 years .....	520	754	759	83	1 943	1 845	1 417	428	98	
25 to 54 years .....	3 132	948	3 428	347	10 191	10 018	7 298	2 720	173	
55 to 64 years .....	348	60	889	103	1 211	1 175	834	341	36	
65 years and over .....	42	384	61	181	211	175	128	47	6	
With one or more years of college .....	1 175	295	1 992	197	5 072	4 906	3 735	1 171	166	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White .....	4 483	1 263	6 208	55	13 974	13 649	9 959	3 690	325	
Black .....	13	—	15	83	15	85	25	60	—	
Other races .....	—	—	—	14	116	116	116	—	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	14	—	17	14	98	98	77	21	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed at work .....	4 473	1 255	6 223	548	14 150	13 825	10 115	3 710	325	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	400	172	1 240	108	3 060	3 021	2 444	777	39	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 594	405	1 828	186	4 403	4 310	3 500	1 010	93	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	250	74	344	54	1 388	1 352	1 012	340	36	
Sales occupations .....	522	112	674	54	2 732	2 711	2 086	625	21	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	904	293	1 080	106	2 939	2 907	2 167	657	32	
Service occupations .....	415	65	815	59	1 535	1 525	1 125	33	72	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	29	17	1 163	5	179	125	53	62	24	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	646	220	407	3	1 974	1 897	1 366	531	77	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 089	392	707	96	3 345	3 295	2 295	1 000	50	
Construction .....	220	93	311	73	1 027	912	604	308	115	
Manufacturing .....	1 204	324	392	91	3 150	3 136	1 900	1 236	15	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	645	175	225	57	1 816	1 801	1 515	286	14	
Wholesale trade .....	240	165	161	46	1 057	1 034	724	310	23	
Retail trade .....	811	99	1 063	82	1 729	1 655	1 224	431	74	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	282	102	363	25	1 529	1 517	1 117	400	12	
Business and repair services .....	121	61	172	26	369	364	256	100	35	
Personal services .....	112	7	299	15	294	288	202	86	6	
Professional and related services .....	511	110	1 742	128	1 741	1 714	1 420	294	27	
Public administration .....	250	253	—	—	1 046	1 046	877	169	—	
All other industries .....	77	27	1 242	5	392	358	194	164	34	
Armed forces, at work .....	23	8	—	—	19	25	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers .....	3 636	1 067	3 615	394	11 617	11 393	8 204	3 189	224	
Federal government workers .....	344	38	130	82	509	509	419	90	—	
State and local government workers .....	402	114	1 043	43	1 426	1 403	1 111	292	23	
Self-employed workers .....	114	44	1 290	54	556	511	382	129	45	
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	145	—	67	34	24	10	33	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	834	164	2 090	136	1 603	1 500	1 036	464	103	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	4 406	1 244	6 055	562	13 902	13 610	9 954	3 656	292	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	692	160	2 000	121	1 555	1 500	1 058	442	55	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	497	27	398	84	786	775	604	177	11	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	401	82	399	52	1 002	967	760	260	35	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	329	61	534	29	1 262	1 242	936	306	20	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	212	236	1 255	99	2 725	2 709	2 076	633	16	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	379	379	716	69	2 753	2 747	2 062	600	106	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	632	247	201	54	2 019	1 975	1 340	335	44	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	494	65	275	49	1 540	1 555	1 177	378	5	
\$50,000 or more .....	42	17	77	26	240	240	214	—	—	
Median .....	\$13 815	\$15 747	\$8 114	\$9 793	\$14 048	\$14 020	\$13 686	\$15 066	\$15 226	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van .....	4 467	1 241	4 534	554	13 665	13 375	9 726	3 649	290	
Drive alone .....	3 147	805	3 820	415	8 514	8 274	6 105	2 169	240	
Carpool .....	1 320	436	714	139	5 151	5 101	3 621	1 480	50	
Public transportation .....	—	—	4	—	142	142	142	—	—	
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	142	142	142	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only .....	10	12	640	4	181	157	121	35	24	
Other means .....	19	10	122	9	187	176	151	75	11	
Worked at home .....	—	—	923	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.21	1.27	1.09	1.17	1.30	1.31	1.30	1.34	1.12	
Mean travel time to work .....	26.9	32.0	11.4	36.4	38.0	38.3	39.9	33.8	27.0	
Car, truck, or van .....	26.8	32.2	11.0	36.5	38.1	38.3	39.9	33.9	29.3	
Public transportation .....	—	—	10.0	—	57.1	57.1	57.1	—	—	
With a public transportation disability .....	—	13	—	—	46	46	40	6	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**MSMA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	998 236	15 950	24 615	178 648	13 190	19 786	78 634	41 390	75 648	270 364	16 969	13 551
Householder, wife present	639 964	11 908	18 204	121 261	8 929	12 898	21 216	27 224	50 994	181 625	11 552	7 393
Householder, no wife present	133 449	1 135	2 520	18 066	1 211	2 012	2 296	4 194	8 353	35 200	2 350	2 457
Other household member	222 762	2 833	3 870	39 312	3 050	4 876	5 122	9 969	16 122	52 564	3 153	2 544
In group quarters	2 041	74	21	199	—	17	—	3	179	855	14	147
<b>Female</b>	712 446	9 258	15 543	119 468	8 659	14 504	58 139	28 203	48 990	184 143	10 797	7 750
Householder, husband present	299 292	3 048	4 072	45 197	3 954	4 303	6 013	10 559	19 382	59 960	3 250	4 172
Householder, no husband present	172 074	1 451	2 339	22 037	1 587	2 784	3 270	5 230	9 166	41 769	1 952	3 653
Other household member	522 633	7 636	12 933	94 817	6 930	11 289	15 315	22 495	38 788	137 375	8 443	6 827
In group quarters	2 071	8	6	107	—	23	—	—	84	832	108	21

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	133 757	1 987	3 220	28 280	2 113	3 053	4 418	7 679	11 017	34 229	2 465	2 090
20 to 24 years	299 292	3 048	4 072	45 197	3 954	4 303	6 013	10 559	19 382	59 960	3 250	4 172
25 to 54 years	1 094 011	17 727	28 866	188 066	12 980	20 093	33 043	41 805	80 145	295 686	17 579	15 375
55 to 64 years	207 638	2 129	3 267	32 187	2 424	5 112	3 737	8 479	12 435	53 432	3 597	2 189
65 years and over	35 984	4	733	4 233	398	1 922	1 071	1 659	11 100	3 275	456	464
With one or more years of college	655 263	6 769	15 729	99 308	5 286	11 307	18 521	20 996	43 198	218 282	15 571	6 021

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	1 430 442	24 870	31 904	291 192	21 356	33 823	46 473	68 612	120 928	429 178	27 256	14 779
Black	253 661	2 139	3 316	39 146	2 158	3 198	4 745	6 819	12 982	59 960	3 250	4 172
Other races	26 639	282	250	3 333	211	321	872	822	1 107	8 327	416	1 135
Spanish origin	22 384	376	232	2 545	202	274	278	626	1 165	5 062	174	1 562

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	1 707 625	25 199	40 094	296 268	21 835	34 252	47 401	69 517	123 263	454 147	27 766	24 290
Monogamous and professional specialty occupations	390 850	4 123	10 114	60 287	2 936	7 224	11 245	12 605	26 277	74 930	10 794	3 230
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	534 657	5 609	11 258	97 047	7 072	12 191	16 327	23 025	38 432	146 874	8 652	5 523
Technicians and related support occupations	169 138	2 014	3 428	30 015	1 042	1 582	1 255	1 499	2 355	9 466	450	1 062
Sales occupations	310 505	3 039	5 433	55 446	3 267	7 113	9 001	13 555	21 111	76 361	4 196	3 647
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	204 244	2 424	4 234	41 201	1 327	4 923	6 163	9 418	13 618	47 318	2 718	4 453
Service occupations	9 358	125	774	1 726	52	97	147	167	213	2 090	80	108
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	220 808	4 331	6 600	46 119	3 608	4 990	7 381	10 580	19 560	51 886	2 806	2 522
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	321 658	4 423	6 920	53 539	5 976	6 076	6 076	13 877	22 997	62 189	2 273	8 254
Quartermen, fabricators, and laborers	59 444	1 063	2 361	11 343	925	1 457	1 337	1 250	1 564	17 336	1 508	430
Construction	534 002	4 413	12 302	103 024	8 034	10 259	17 372	26 455	40 904	131 442	7 335	9 713
Manufacturing	106 347	1 018	1 779	14 455	1 436	1 708	1 954	3 710	5 647	21 287	1 041	1 260
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	68 950	779	1 661	12 061	631	1 724	2 084	2 455	5 187	24 128	1 811	584
Retail trade	283 981	3 200	6 262	55 744	4 302	6 698	9 351	12 846	22 547	77 870	5 204	3 493
Finance, insurance, and real estate	94 824	982	2 078	15 065	856	2 289	2 594	3 140	6 186	28 922	1 767	666
Business and repair services	107 866	641	1 556	12 058	934	1 731	1 627	2 465	4 461	21 438	1 289	919
Personal services	40 979	517	883	5 746	446	691	1 057	1 200	2 352	9 885	575	646
Professional and related services	346 586	5 340	8 520	49 833	3 218	6 153	7 586	10 770	22 106	99 933	6 084	5 073
Public administration	73 175	803	2 112	12 195	705	1 137	1 810	2 751	5 812	14 096	686	1 165
All other industries	28 471	1 623	1 480	4 744	348	405	589	815	2 587	7 790	466	341
Armed forces, at work	3 057	9	64	1 575	14	38	72	76	1 375	260	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 396 707	18 431	30 736	251 861	19 033	29 363	41 189	59 958	102 818	374 564	23 290	19 215
Federal government workers	42 471	228	646	9 323	563	544	1 176	2 232	4 808	6 744	234	562
State and local government workers	200 459	4 401	8 535	25 856	1 540	2 794	3 755	5 193	12 574	48 737	2 420	3 941
Self-employed workers	45 623	1 996	2 738	9 957	673	1 483	2 296	2 046	4 516	22 736	1 660	532
Unpaid family workers	5 442	152	203	846	40	106	114	164	422	1 926	162	40
At work 1 to 34 hours	354 060	5 591	8 631	63 225	4 828	7 025	9 726	15 410	26 236	93 998	6 079	5 335

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	1 663 558	24 374	39 178	290 365	21 340	33 547	46 348	67 913	122 005	444 082	27 191	23 300
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	253 398	4 019	6 533	44 309	3 409	5 118	6 985	10 366	18 831	65 119	4 169	3 724
\$4,000 to \$5,999	105 682	1 545	2 404	19 052	1 596	2 275	2 695	4 363	7 853	26 418	1 370	1 655
\$6,000 to \$7,999	163 588	2 199	3 586	27 269	1 863	2 694	3 444	5 444	9 444	31 444	1 544	1 844
\$8,000 to \$9,999	109 446	1 618	2 412	19 310	1 449	2 216	2 588	4 667	8 390	25 338	1 497	1 557
\$10,000 to \$14,999	263 991	3 823	5 771	44 660	3 325	5 103	6 267	10 239	19 232	64 831	3 575	4 161
\$15,000 to \$19,999	169 200	2 412	3 586	27 269	1 863	2 694	3 444	5 444	9 444	31 444	1 544	1 844
\$20,000 to \$24,999	226 007	3 449	5 226	41 184	3 154	4 656	7 101	9 406	16 867	57 997	3 058	3 080
\$25,000 to \$49,999	292 537	3 965	6 202	57 167	3 211	6 267	11 712	17 123	32 348	91 907	6 777	2 479
\$50,000 or more	44 459	1 373	2 033	14 683	35	46	50	45	49	49	25	25
Median	\$14 895	\$14 334	\$15 193	\$15 078	\$13 696	\$14 965	\$16 790	\$14 561	\$14 846	\$15 921	\$17 331	\$13 280

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	1 573 432	23 017	37 894	284 579	20 894	32 146	46 223	66 701	118 595	431 148	26 576	22 625
Drive alone	1 284 632	18 791	29 430	234 346	17 465	25 781	38 742	56 008	96 350	363 166	23 011	16 600
Carpool	288 800	6 226	8 464	50 233	3 429	6 385	7 481	10 693	22 245	67 982	3 565	4 965
Public transit	64 020	49	394	1 012	512	713	223	514	847	2 368	299	110
Bus or streetcar	60 206	38	93	3 471	295	1 129	223	504	1 320	3 717	276	161
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4 610	—	—	52	—	—	—	28	—	1 517	—	—
Walked only	47 162	1 007	853	5 930	419	649	513	1 502	2 842	10 182	326	1 005
Other means	9 863	179	379	1 314	91	123	158	291	561	2 361	115	187
Worked at home	16 196	956	931	2 426	133	223	355	523	1 191	5 302	453	735
Remain on private car, truck, or van	19	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mean travel time to work	23.3	29.1	27.9	23.1	22.0	23.7	24.5	21.3	23.8	23.2	24.2	17.0
Car, truck, or van	23.1	30.2	28.4	23.2	22.2	23.3	24.5	21.2	23.9	23.3	24.1	17.0
Public transportation	13.9	24.9	24.5	24.2	25.2	25.3	24.5	24.0	49.7	45.4	43.4	23.7
With a public transportation disability	8 630	99	97	1 414	131	217	144	301	621	1 941	191	275

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>35 588</b>	<b>36 582</b>	<b>32 348</b>	<b>297 833</b>	<b>50 228</b>	<b>842 838</b>	<b>37 283</b>	<b>28 996</b>	<b>374 950</b>	<b>48 447</b>	<b>29 005</b>	<b>36 569</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>19 910</b>	<b>21 514</b>	<b>19 697</b>	<b>178 623</b>	<b>30 661</b>	<b>478 098</b>	<b>21 888</b>	<b>17 335</b>	<b>199 260</b>	<b>29 355</b>	<b>17 663</b>	<b>21 440</b>
Householder, wife present	12 488	13 753	12 734	122 703	22 150	324 816	13 200	11 680	98 431	22 638	12 525	13 996
Householder, no wife present	2 781	3 468	2 690	21 554	2 893	73 635	2 698	1 541	42 831	1 618	1 921	3 003
Other household member	4 641	4 179	3 273	33 364	5 600	116 773	5 953	4 114	57 456	7 091	3 219	4 439
In group quarters	114	114	—	784	19	874	37	18	542	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>15 678</b>	<b>15 068</b>	<b>12 651</b>	<b>119 210</b>	<b>19 567</b>	<b>364 740</b>	<b>15 395</b>	<b>11 661</b>	<b>175 690</b>	<b>19 092</b>	<b>11 342</b>	<b>15 129</b>
Householder, husband present	429	598	381	656	341	6 498	279	248	5 188	323	202	172
Householder, no husband present	4 654	3 935	2 498	25 077	3 856	100 622	3 771	2 149	60 545	2 528	2 304	3 524
Other household member	10 599	10 693	9 995	90 818	15 343	254 529	11 264	9 190	109 362	16 118	8 836	11 431
In group quarters	2	42	—	659	27	1 091	81	74	595	123	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	2 609	2 203	2 234	22 628	3 967	62 074	2 972	2 697	22 918	5 361	2 483	3 340
20 to 24 years	4 977	4 200	3 448	39 893	6 876	129 319	4 912	4 093	53 157	6 037	4 412	6 128
25 to 34 years	21 477	22 651	23 322	195 102	32 673	530 993	21 807	17 274	236 657	30 664	19 415	22 633
35 to 44 years	5 595	5 492	2 979	33 580	5 571	111 052	6 449	4 532	52 074	6 292	2 435	3 058
45 years and over	3 910	2 036	365	6 430	1 141	18 580	1 058	400	10 144	693	260	390
With one or more years of college	16 917	21 908	18 800	139 065	14 995	300 180	17 562	9 768	127 858	21 500	6 800	11 144
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	35 261	31 979	30 786	269 117	49 406	596 252	36 882	28 479	154 307	47 832	28 552	35 353
Black	44	374	463	2 630	352	2 261	13	212	823	30	363	693
Other races	283	847	1 192	4 454	352	14 095	401	459	7 840	585	580	523
Spanish origin*	215	195	395	2 521	473	13 700	411	450	7 788	410	550	542
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	35 564	36 539	32 303	297 685	50 060	841 857	37 226	28 970	374 385	48 400	29 942	36 539
Managerial and professional specialties occupations	14 648	14 648	13 228	89 165	9 289	165 297	10 370	5 932	63 883	11 725	3 807	6 018
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 246	13 651	10 624	95 178	12 854	261 015	12 538	9 369	113 025	16 760	7 726	11 509
Technicians and related support occupations	1 201	201	157	646	157	268 018	1 564	845	11 166	1 507	586	965
Sales occupations	1 383	6 164	3 624	36 598	4 399	72 419	3 603	2 655	26 358	5 761	2 404	3 543
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 532	6 286	5 816	48 884	7 298	162 928	7 361	5 869	75 501	9 492	4 736	7 001
Service occupations	3 666	2 950	2 427	32 566	2 981	48 641	128 034	4 709	8 864	6 299	5 308	4 605
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	89	44	126	1 643	907	2 608	111	15	890	189	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 181	2 688	3 320	36 719	8 230	103 642	4 676	4 605	36 871	6 940	5 239	5 579
Production, fabricators, and laborers	4 559	2 588	2 578	42 411	11 939	180 898	8 825	5 185	70 419	5 089	7 461	8 608
Construction	1 845	1 240	1 052	11 961	2 737	24 640	867	940	9 023	2 059	1 081	1 146
Manufacturing	9 419	6 715	10 120	88 140	15 658	262 163	12 050	10 050	104 470	15 315	10 516	13 669
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 014	1 579	1 474	13 919	4 411	63 397	2 388	2 269	28 968	2 665	3 009	2 788
Wholesale trade	1 776	2 330	2 109	15 518	1 351	29 170	1 261	1 240	10 861	2 413	957	1 041
Retail trade	2 360	6 992	4 662	51 799	8 797	132 068	6 266	5 619	51 124	9 074	5 553	6 515
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 188	3 583	2 233	18 305	2 153	45 624	2 237	567	20 075	2 789	1 352	1 762
Business and repair services	1 827	2 216	1 780	13 430	1 497	33 636	1 344	287	15 176	2 497	1 176	2 238
Personal services	1 757	818	574	6 515	1 244	22 704	709	596	12 681	723	561	869
Professional and related services	8 573	9 737	6 877	63 589	9 353	173 007	7 616	4 243	88 759	9 151	3 837	5 924
Public administration	1 322	1 008	935	8 980	1 876	42 993	1 619	892	28 432	1 267	625	797
All other industries	646	321	487	5 529	1 483	11 351	649	330	4 606	802	275	531
Armed forces, at work	24	43	45	148	168	981	57	26	565	27	63	30
Private wage and salary workers	29 848	28 825	27 255	245 831	39 391	682 024	30 891	25 296	283 828	41 313	25 683	31 908
Federal government workers	854	607	592	3 895	1 078	24 452	823	624	15 388	637	826	564
State and local government workers	3 503	3 881	3 012	31 980	6 415	109 195	4 229	1 980	65 526	4 450	1 798	3 233
Self-employed workers	2 961	2 961	341	14 976	3 607	25 129	1 213	990	9 562	1 862	669	836
Unpaid family workers	1 117	308	148	1 151	277	2 038	127	106	646	185	29	28
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 097	8 057	5 822	61 608	11 753	170 862	7 960	6 099	75 920	11 094	5 863	7 414
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>34 940</b>	<b>35 566</b>	<b>31 663</b>	<b>291 422</b>	<b>48 111</b>	<b>816 050</b>	<b>36 344</b>	<b>28 352</b>	<b>359 079</b>	<b>47 483</b>	<b>28 282</b>	<b>35 737</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 195	4 966	4 080	42 985	8 781	124 637	5 291	3 920	56 674	7 823	4 586	5 143
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 335	1 997	1 477	17 583	3 476	52 787	2 376	1 737	25 116	2 569	1 586	1 246
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 367	2 933	1 235	16 735	3 476	33 533	876	554	27 868	2 497	1 176	1 238
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 436	1 885	429	16 334	3 977	57 091	2 235	1 715	29 323	2 668	1 805	2 414
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 557	5 498	4 251	41 968	7 600	137 027	5 509	3 736	70 154	5 487	3 851	5 386
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 865	4 865	3 084	24 698	4 865	44 835	4 865	3 688	16 117	4 617	5 099	5 386
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 883	4 266	4 136	38 574	6 278	111 873	4 836	4 465	45 400	6 429	4 319	5 726
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 390	7 624	9 295	59 342	6 264	125 332	7 495	6 020	33 113	12 111	5 329	5 784
\$50,000 or more	2 465	2 352	1 985	15 952	1 452	11 152	901	529	1 739	1 121	634	1 537
Median	\$14 718	\$16 255	\$18 774	\$15 937	\$12 648	\$14 169	\$15 573	\$16 280	\$12 417	\$16 370	\$15 535	\$15 259
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	33 119	34 730	31 291	282 807	46 340	750 454	34 315	27 654	310 687	46 299	27 846	35 081
Drive alone	28 062	30 533	26 885	237 015	36 050	604 849	28 694	23 382	241 792	38 495	22 955	29 088
Carpool	5 057	4 197	4 406	45 792	10 290	145 605	5 621	4 272	68 895	7 804	4 891	6 023
Public transportation	909	923	269	3 307	396	54 533	103	453	48 314	469	284	344
Bus or streetcar	611	337	88	2 251	276	52 611	1 027	414	42 891	578	305	362
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	287	590	181	1 056	200	2 922	19	639	2 420	191	79	78
Walked only	1 040	766	251	6 794	2 152	27 038	1 255	437	15 505	896	483	706
Other means	284	162	184	1 429	420	5 010	315	210	2 080	273	192	191
Worked at home	237	237	237	3 496	237	3 496	237	237	237	237	237	194
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.07	1.08	1.10	1.14	1.12	1.10	1.09	1.14	1.10	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work	20.6	21.8	23.4	24.1	23.4	23.1	19.0	21.4	24.8	22.0	21.3	22.6
Car, truck, or van	20.4	22.0	23.1	24.2	24.2	23.2	18.9	21.3	23.4	22.0	21.3	22.6
Other means	39.6	37.3	57.9	48.2	22.1	40.2	35.2	41.3	40.5	45.1	54.1	50.1
With a public transportation disability	169	718	84	1 054	190	4 889	150	167	3 015	176	71	186

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meanings of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Worked inside SMSA												
	Remainder of Wayne County	Place of work not reported	Total	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County											
Workers 16 years and over	287 588	123 911	1 575 628	15 697	21 410	238 836	16 611	11 968	32 494	91 207	86 556	422 491											
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																							
Male	171 157	74 756	918 077	7 766	11 193	146 179	9 391	5 635	20 557	61 957	48 439	231 795											
Householder, wife present	104 036	37 798	598 707	5 029	7 063	99 135	5 770	3 504	14 343	43 537	31 981	148 248											
Householder, no wife present	21 253	12 308	120 952	690	1 377	16 393	946	486	2 440	7 020	5 301	29 896											
Other household member	36 501	24 392	196 390	1 982	2 725	30 462	2 675	1 636	3 574	11 375	11 202	52 801											
In group quarters	277	258	7 208	185	28	289	—	—	63	150	25	135	805										
Female	116 413	49 155	657 551	7 931	10 217	92 657	7 220	6 333	11 937	29 250	37 917	190 696											
Householder, husband present	14 086	7 161	103 337	107	103	1 663	161	111	1 389	4 676	4 176	17 600											
Householder, no husband present	25 801	12 340	159 811	1 390	1 906	17 812	1 551	1 122	9 865	6 520	6 854	41 620											
Other household member	88 326	35 775	481 055	6 394	8 198	72 859	5 878	5 065	9 111	22 049	30 056	144 078											
In group quarters	218	124	2 172	8	6	153	11	35	—	9	98	822											
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																							
16 to 19 years	22 298	12 369	121 129	1 541	2 376	22 220	2 178	1 655	3 245	6 396	8 746	38 198											
20 to 24 years	18 305	10 305	216 452	2 094	2 803	32 800	3 115	1 503	4 215	11 487	12 323	66 175											
25 to 34 years	48 043	23 099	1 013 889	10 260	13 912	152 662	9 273	6 963	21 364	59 899	55 163	265 937											
35 to 44 years	36 212	15 438	191 883	1 508	1 763	27 657	3 669	1 549	3 349	12 164	8 926	43 577											
45 to 54 years	5 635	3 699	32 205	294	347	3 497	376	301	161	261	1 398	8 946											
With one or more years of college	105 548	38 640	615 067	4 447	7 144	81 717	4 571	4 102	9 979	34 453	28 612	178 292											
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																							
White	265 347	88 327	1 333 188	15 319	21 136	223 973	16 175	11 780	30 525	83 395	82 098	388 553											
Black	12 544	36 313	112 442	213	127	2 201	90	84	154	909	964	6 730											
Other races	3 697	1 669	25 008	213	127	2 201	90	84	154	909	964	6 730											
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	3 549	1 892	20 277	288	87	1 973	153	50	142	814	814	4 963											
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																							
Employed, at work	287 375	123 432	1 573 265	15 693	21 396	237 509	16 611	11 952	32 357	90 849	85 740	422 401											
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	62 564	21 672	370 208	3 290	5 125	51 237	2 891	2 858	5 237	22 008	18 243	105 477											
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	90 098	36 372	495 564	3 983	5 762	69 801	5 501	4 011	9 128	25 453	24 988	150 515											
Technicians and related support occupations	8 015	4 435	35 393	908	1 393	16 182	204	204	4 011	5 034	2 418	14 635											
Sales occupations	28 195	14 154	154 802	1 544	2 475	23 610	2 594	1 776	4 508	5 798	8 934	52 665											
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	52 968	19 862	289 327	2 141	2 894	37 289	2 203	1 225	4 199	14 621	13 641	83 399											
Service occupations	20 879	12 022	120 000	1 277	1 600	17 000	1 524	1 065	3 886	9 415	12 663	53 504											
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 965	784	8 670	1 165	715	1 450	40	76	77	201	106	2 190											
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 732	16 339	201 597	1 646	2 631	35 347	2 088	1 040	5 246	14 584	11 789	47 476											
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	57 288	27 416	289 529	2 505	4 036	49 194	2 767	1 655	8 783	19 188	16 801	65 342											
Construction	39 468	7 043	52 109	796	1 118	7 092	469	476	906	1 671	3 400	17 370											
Manufacturing	56 693	34 344	490 733	2 690	4 624	97 375	4 904	1 942	15 725	49 079	25 925	109 961											
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	21 310	8 507	98 501	450	798	7 275	515	326	832	1 893	3 309	20 852											
Wholesale trade	10 954	5 852	63 389	355	678	6 727	473	396	415	2 841	2 022	12 474											
Retail trade	48 457	20 886	262 167	2 539	4 262	44 049	5 238	3 391	7 433	12 007	16 080	79 262											
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15 842	6 045	88 770	852	1 379	8 563	623	815	911	2 159	4 055	31 966											
Business and repair services	10 627	6 223	64 386	436	681	8 013	618	574	490	3 420	2 911	22 003											
Personal services	6 365	3 947	36 984	475	708	3 975	462	240	544	864	1 705	11 247											
Professional and related services	54 277	22 305	322 779	4 896	5 273	38 667	2 412	1 333	3 319	11 823	18 163	87 928											
Public administration	9 444	5 637	67 309	720	643	8 941	300	346	1 420	4 484	5 391	11 068											
All other industries	4 158	2 643	25 398	1 504	1 232	3 642	250	223	392	608	2 169	7 865											
Armed forces, at work	213	479	2 963	4	14	1 327	—	16	137	358	816	9 908											
Private wage and salary workers	243 105	98 986	1 286 590	9 345	14 966	196 761	14 496	8 911	28 162	78 482	66 710	358 564											
Federal government workers	5 590	3 645	38 450	155	276	9 856	155	12	1 126	523	301	1 168											
State and local government workers	27 979	14 448	185 846	4 332	3 958	23 763	1 349	1 742	2 562	5 650	12 540	40 596											
Self-employed workers	9 997	6 437	59 528	1 725	2 007	7 657	567	997	572	1 734	3 187	17 545											
Unpaid family workers	917	375	5 054	140	203	719	14	186	72	199	1 618	1 371											
At work 1 to 34 hours	56 510	28 144	324 544	5 620	6 077	62 533	4 542	3 783	7 761	14 774	21 773	94 131											
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																							
Total with earnings	280 864	113 636	1 538 961	15 083	20 760	233 633	16 162	11 248	31 860	89 518	84 529	417 745											
\$ to \$3,999 or less	21 292	20	238 499	1 381	1 996	36 956	3 280	2 871	3 996	769	15 623	67 731											
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 595	7 869	97 336	315	1 558	14 647	1 520	820	1 801	4 219	6 287	28 937											
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14 048	8 383	94 764	376	1 554	13 308	1 268	846	1 450	5 113	5 613	27 793											
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16 931	8 519	100 410	506	1 432	14 054	1 141	719	1 582	4 627	5 985	29 882											
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 744	15 636	244 774	3 425	3 688	33 477	2 645	1 926	3 594	12 017	13 019	68 742											
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 167	10 499	204 226	2 005	3 359	35 316	1 793	1 281	5 263	14 044	12 935	61 348											
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 480	6 231	144 644	1 242	1 201	17 644	1 064	719	1 020	3 549	4 120	24 865											
\$25,000 to \$49,999	55 180	18 868	274 887	894	1 803	47 961	2 341	1 481	6 808	25 642	12 416	65 540											
\$50,000 or more	1 124	461	2 517	89	47	1 040	17	178	302	828	819	2 020											
Median	\$15 777	\$12 527	\$15 024	\$9 352	\$10 822	\$15 414	\$11 248	\$10 383	\$16 726	\$18 091	\$12 807	\$15 504											
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																							
Private car, truck, or van	268 572	112 137	1 451 160	13 582	19 324	228 796	15 934	11 046	31 572	88 256	82 038	402 444											
Drive alone	220 473	91 508	1185 993	10 751	15 215	209 259	13 715	9 449	27 058	72 045	67 992	338 247											
Carpool	48 099	20 629	265 567	2 831	3 642	38 537	2 219	1 597	4 464	16 211	14 046	64 197											
Public transit	7 358	7 061	57 001	31	385	511	66	51	66	32	678	3 860											
Bus or streetcar	6 034	6 701	53 589	28	107	1 027	36	32	66	32	678	3 772											
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	18	18	7 122	794	766	547	417	416	562	438	1 437	2 574											
Walkway	7 757	3 747	42 467	447	274	1 027	111	111	146	313	495	2 103											
Other means	1 949	965	8 624	146	274	1 102	77	77	146	313	495	2 103											
Worked at home	1 952	1 066	16 196	956	931	2 426	133	223	356	523	1 191	5 302											
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.12	1.10	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.11	1.10	1.10											
Average time to work	25.1 minutes	25.1 minutes	25.1 minutes	25.3 minutes	25.2 minutes	25.1 minutes	24.9 minutes	24.9 minutes	25.2 minutes	25.3 minutes	25.2 minutes	25.2 minutes											
Car, truck, or van	21.9 minutes	21.9 minutes	22.3 minutes	18.5 minutes	18.4 minutes	21.5 minutes	17.3 minutes	14.9 minutes	23.5 minutes	23.3 minutes	20.5 minutes	22.5 minutes											
Public transit	37.8 minutes	44.6 minutes	41.0 minutes	14.1 minutes	32.8 minutes	41.3 minutes	41.2 minutes	29.1 minutes	30.0 minutes	43.8 minutes	44.5 minutes	44.5 minutes											
Public transportation disability	1.335	1.335	1.335	1.335	1.335	1.335	1.335	1.335	1.335	1.335	1.335	1.335											

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.												
	Farmington Hills, city	Pontiac, city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy, city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Livonia city	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>18 453</b>	<b>63 800</b>	<b>22 330</b>	<b>73 464</b>	<b>53 236</b>	<b>191 208</b>	<b>37 093</b>	<b>840 101</b>	<b>89 354</b>	<b>8 739</b>	<b>424 712</b>	<b>56 609</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>9 470</b>	<b>42 035</b>	<b>10 568</b>	<b>36 841</b>	<b>30 195</b>	<b>102 486</b>	<b>20 956</b>	<b>300 188</b>	<b>42 852</b>	<b>4 218</b>	<b>247 583</b>	<b>34 178</b>	
Householder, wife present	5 954	30 009	6 199	24 036	19 101	62 949	14 748	224 484	34 799	2 170	157 817	22 236	
Householder, no wife present	1 136	5 333	1 248	4 442	4 084	13 953	2 111	70 485	8 238	1 416	39 970	3 702	
Other household member	2 382	5 691	3 108	7 792	6 986	26 008	4 076	104 344	10 361	1 620	49 267	8 176	
In group quarters	14	152	13	71	54	276	21	875	34	12	579	34	
<b>Female</b>	<b>8 963</b>	<b>21 765</b>	<b>11 762</b>	<b>36 623</b>	<b>23 041</b>	<b>88 522</b>	<b>16 137</b>	<b>339 913</b>	<b>26 502</b>	<b>4 521</b>	<b>177 129</b>	<b>22 431</b>	
Householder, husband present	5 234	21 072	9 999	32 999	19 999	68 624	7 969	7 969	3 529	3 400	105 337	14 431	
Householder, no husband present	1 500	6 337	2 534	9 032	4 556	17 661	3 181	93 902	6 745	793	57 997	4 639	
Other household member	7 142	14 913	8 969	26 510	18 084	68 460	12 653	236 873	19 086	3 582	113 652	17 286	
In group quarters	106	43	12	82	2	577	14	1 169	78	88	580	138	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	2 089	2 849	1 247	5 081	4 817	21 215	3 125	53 669	4 512	1 552	19 092	5 072	
20 to 24 years	3 153	6 399	3 425	12 155	9 226	29 438	7 220	107 730	9 944	1 348	52 150	8 065	
25 to 54 years	11 180	46 105	12 842	47 239	32 927	115 304	23 477	547 974	60 781	7 700	281 448	35 970	
55 to 64 years	1 596	5 891	3 175	7 315	5 388	20 212	4 384	112 794	12 662	925	61 158	6 871	
65 years and over	435	536	341	1 093	861	889	967	17 934	1 435	144	10 864	631	
With one or more years of college	8 795	21 069	9 388	39 196	23 215	76 429	11 554	331 913	41 180	2 695	181 238	19 692	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	17 814	53 706	21 088	64 193	50 169	181 583	36 089	648 118	76 410	8 293	279 828	51 991	
Black	126	8 399	888	8 044	2 084	7 403	2 084	176 879	11 447	329	135 246	4 038	
Other races	213	1 735	354	1 227	983	2 218	263	15 474	1 497	117	9 638	585	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	86	1 923	178	667	602	1 507	370	12 596	1 239	67	14 399	594	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	18 453	63 776	22 299	73 460	53 236	191 177	37 038	839 228	89 284	8 739	424 140	56 513	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 062	11 269	5 664	21 832	14 274	47 376	7 733	197 346	23 306	1 896	108 935	10 116	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 751	15 046	8 271	35 043	21 854	63 550	10 112	256 111	25 337	2 743	133 729	17 523	
Technicians and related support occupations	2 259	4 028	2 148	9 257	5 278	15 411	2 557	55 464	6 383	513	165 837	10 666	
Sales occupations	2 251	2 952	2 982	11 752	6 712	28 816	3 406	71 302	7 145	1 279	28 371	6 372	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 562	10 155	4 261	20 534	12 431	32 456	5 942	157 662	14 694	1 331	90 533	9 749	
Service occupations	3 704	6 034	3 048	12 438	4 932	22 023	3 809	101 753	12 118	2 116	79 914	14 751	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	85	157	58	93	137	1 610	851	2 349	145	—	752	216	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 818	10 785	2 407	5 004	5 574	22 038	5 003	109 249	14 330	362	50 088	8 456	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 019	19 925	2 195	9 800	10 105	37 037	7 037	161 094	17 405	1 322	75 469	10 757	
Construction	876	1 217	494	2 686	1 907	10 190	1 835	23 898	1 711	306	11 676	1 866	
Manufacturing	4 215	32 986	2 561	10 661	16 403	42 935	9 140	266 723	48 427	1 039	116 186	22 883	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	242	3 552	1 639	6 453	2 465	6 501	5 737	65 389	3 919	323	38 282	2 894	
Wholesale trade	1 648	3 361	652	4 889	3 322	10 282	900	32 765	1 632	89	18 290	3 487	
Retail trade	3 353	5 258	4 548	12 393	11 514	42 166	6 859	125 196	12 430	3 050	45 050	10 715	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 805	1 484	1 310	11 457	4 873	10 977	727	44 363	4 064	471	27 572	2 365	
Business and repair services	698	1 639	1 394	6 004	3 855	9 303	1 049	31 418	3 644	288	17 097	1 686	
Personal services	386	796	673	2 134	1 130	6 128	1 080	19 499	1 870	426	9 696	687	
Professional and related services	4 852	11 048	4 745	14 871	6 679	43 003	9 799	178 046	19 830	2 120	105 337	8 261	
Public administration	232	4 013	826	1 079	469	4 399	1 447	41 490	1 613	354	30 149	792	
All other industries	346	587	497	773	469	5 263	1 254	10 441	785	273	4 305	861	
Armed forces, at work	—	24	31	—	—	31	55	267	68	—	572	96	
Private wage and salary workers	16 091	52 461	18 035	67 641	49 373	154 663	27 878	679 436	82 926	6 777	327 004	50 551	
Federal government workers	51	904	603	497	138	1 975	623	23 272	858	106	16 349	474	
State and local government workers	1 399	9 120	2 413	2 548	2 159	22 957	5 690	107 427	4 167	1 272	65 930	3 947	
Self-employed workers	850	1 211	1 172	2 692	1 114	10 605	2 649	27 745	1 794	494	14 392	1 531	
Unpaid family workers	62	104	106	186	152	1 008	253	2 121	109	90	1 037	106	
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 985	8 173	6 142	12 898	9 519	52 414	9 604	157 539	13 840	3 287	68 402	11 606	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	18 066	62 616	21 911	72 029	52 261	185 862	36 147	820 793	87 428	8 417	414 761	55 687	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 659	5 630	2 294	9 411	6 797	37 940	7 325	110 108	9 003	2 352	47 882	7 702	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 303	2 273	2 066	4 715	3 845	14 735	2 881	47 998	3 819	1 010	22 448	3 305	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 083	1 683	1 055	3 845	3 315	8 645	978	31 915	3 423	405	23 901	3 066	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 533	2 714	1 684	6 117	4 045	12 910	3 012	51 403	3 616	703	27 864	3 330	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 328	8 255	3 988	13 599	9 194	30 378	6 098	129 344	10 120	1 167	73 808	8 699	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 243	2 200	1 364	9 234	5 135	10 098	1 338	47 074	1 574	339	18 033	1 938	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 562	12 172	2 126	7 701	5 889	20 415	3 940	119 539	13 218	893	61 700	8 130	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 594	13 885	2 263	12 073	9 372	25 353	3 072	165 637	30 297	894	71 244	9 959	
\$50,000 or more	856	798	466	3 142	1 852	5 681	503	3 744	3 287	189	8 945	1 359	
Median	\$11 535	\$18 030	\$11 148	\$13 577	\$13 843	\$11 861	\$11 161	\$15 642	\$20 891	\$9 006	\$15 567	\$15 637	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	17 605	62 071	20 848	70 731	51 980	179 169	33 416	753 598	85 291	7 869	361 111	54 867	
Drive alone	15 131	48 585	18 090	60 722	43 388	152 331	27 297	603 357	70 505	6 041	277 821	46 317	
Carpool	2 474	13 486	2 758	8 992	6 592	26 838	616	115 240	8 786	1 248	83 290	8 550	
Public transportation	1 083	314	235	1 165	549	1 549	458	52 076	2 123	345	45 198	2 400	
Bus or streetcar	58	232	209	1 138	261	1 474	234	48 821	2 069	35	43 929	214	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	16	82	126	16	88	16	16	1 688	16	—	1 512	4	
Walked only	239	969	832	729	381	5 082	2 053	24 185	1 215	465	13 450	818	
Other means	98	211	180	261	161	1 092	357	4 642	406	128	1 869	305	
Worked at home	458	235	353	3 486	353	5 881	496	5 632	319	148	2 364	379	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.14	1.07	1.08	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.15	1.09	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	20.9	25.1	18.8	24.7	23.9	20.8	16.3	24.8	25.2	16.7	27.8	21.7	
Car, truck, or van, minutes	21.1	25.2	19.1	24.6	23.8	21.0	16.8	24.2	24.9	17.1	26.8	21.8	
Public transportation, minutes	32.1	36.2	33.9	45.5	35.8	40.0	20.1	41.0	46.6	33.5	41.1	48.9	
With a public transportation disability	56	268	90	316	232	787	142	4 352	317	83	2 726	197	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	9 620	6 187	135 550	887 000	6 774	9 724	144 254	9 318	5 617	20 340	61 386	47 593
Householder, wife present	5 921	3 144	88 997	576 102	4 271	6 090	97 633	5 721	3 486	14 181	43 053	31 792
Householder, no wife present	1 062	680	16 417	117 293	1 001	1 184	16 214	924	486	6 184	6 980	5 208
Other household member	2 637	2 363	29 880	191 969	1 502	2 453	30 256	2 672	1 645	3 543	11 354	11 070
In group quarters			256	1 636	65	121	951				19	123
<b>Female</b>	9 142	8 840	91 348	648 144	7 165	9 282	17 220	6 317	11 901	29 144	67 433	47 593
Householder, husband present	1 442	146	1 742	14 436	7 165	99	2 033	1 800	111	11	672	909
Householder, no husband present	1 582	1 571	20 575	156 954	1 153	1 584	17 501	1 151	1 122	1 944	6 512	6 772
Other household member	7 418	7 075	68 774	474 838	5 869	7 593	72 559	5 078	5 061	9 796	21 958	29 864
In group quarters		28	257	1 916	8	6	122	11	23		2	86

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	2 317	2 474	18 450	119 388	1 483	2 184	22 058	2 178	1 643	3 242	6 385	8 610
20 to 24 years	3 330	2 363	30 510	211 687	1 847	2 398	32 988	3 093	1 500	4 351	11 434	12 210
25 to 34 years	11 384	8 902	144 719	984 638	8 954	12 336	151 055	9 225	5 956	21 162	59 459	54 253
35 to 44 years	1 533	1 123	28 272	187 718	1 391	1 583	27 165	1 545	3 325	12 025	18 770	17 770
45 years and over	198	165	4 497	31 713	264	505	3 437	376	290	1 227	1 383	1 383
With one or more years of college	5 757	5 737	26 714	595 229	3 824	6 143	80 789	4 545	4 068	9 883	34 059	28 234

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	17 758	14 023	199 815	1 295 296	13 693	18 804	221 677	16 102	11 746	30 281	82 768	80 780
Black	781	781	23 892	215 467	41	83	12 606	346	104	1 809	6 853	3 494
Other races	223	223	3 191	24 381	205	119	2 186	90	84	151	909	952
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	307	87	2 913	19 961	267	68	1 961	153	50	142	810	806

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	18 762	15 027	226 761	1 532 888	13 935	18 992	235 180	16 538	11 918	32 104	90 178	84 442
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 891	3 222	45 980	357 701	2 854	4 318	50 645	2 874	2 839	5 189	21 733	18 010
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 538	5 403	84 538	486 882	3 399	5 354	68 598	5 485	3 796	9 074	25 276	24 383
Technicians and related support occupations	406	6 278	50 100	260	351	819	304	210	421	499	1 421	1 421
Sales occupations	2 736	2 843	22 556	151 157	1 373	2 346	23 329	2 225	1 961	4 466	5 732	8 792
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 936	2 843	22 556	151 157	1 373	2 346	23 329	2 225	1 961	4 466	5 732	8 792
Service occupations	3 227	3 844	34 444	205 631	2 726	2 843	30 789	2 524	2 312	3 883	9 388	12 025
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	94	1 131	8 353	1 151	681	1 392	40	76	184	1 025	65
Production, repair, and related occupations	1 913	2 327	19 423	124 236	1 344	2 165	25 083	2 673	1 926	5 571	11 462	13 060
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 316	1 551	47 547	279 585	2 257	3 631	48 673	2 745	1 655	8 720	19 114	16 439
Construction	440	191	7 708	49 835	610	904	6 984	609	476	902	1 658	3 339
Manufacturing	2 271	794	75 123	475 036	2 337	3 972	96 556	4 882	1 472	15 574	48 661	25 497
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 560	681	16 730	94 331	430	652	7 158	889	326	805	893	3 245
Wholesale trade	932	260	7 775	31 784	330	589	6 705	473	194	515	2 831	2 780
Retail trade	5 991	5 619	42 341	258 236	2 336	4 063	43 699	5 215	3 276	7 405	11 903	15 900
Finance, insurance, and real estate	637	636	8 378	87 427	645	664	8 476	623	815	899	2 133	4 006
Business and repair services	698	395	7 609	63 159	366	638	7 969	616	574	490	3 410	2 879
Personal services	318	541	5 961	36 463	447	687	3 949	462	430	514	857	1 686
Professional and related services	4 113	4 099	44 130	315 623	4 331	4 501	38 357	2 219	3 114	3 315	11 776	17 776
Public administration	396	874	7 312	66 035	605	556	11 808	300	346	1 414	4 469	5 279
All other industries	166	337	3 694	24 959	1 448	1 166	3 519	250	223	371	587	2 088
Armed forces, at work			137	2 256	4	14	2 289			16	137	324
Private wage and salary workers	15 574	10 417	186 187	1 253 666	8 236	13 346	194 941	14 428	8 896	27 934	77 861	65 822
Federal government workers	347	213	5 025	37 502	136	233	9 732	155	132	1 202	5 112	3 213
State and local government workers	2 261	3 765	26 085	181 117	3 791	3 284	23 626	1 344	1 334	2 562	5 650	12 336
Self-employed workers	535	615	8 884	57 907	1 648	940	6 527	567	986	553	708	3 471
Unpaid family workers	45	17	717	4 952	128	203	715	44	186	72	199	214
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 105	5 486	49 653	318 626	4 195	5 644	52 221	4 542	3 760	7 710	14 707	21 502

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	18 158	14 560	221 482	1 499 049	13 362	18 378	231 113	16 089	11 330	31 607	88 841	83 246
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 945	3 718	35 466	226 549	3 093	4 625	36 559	3 282	2 969	5 278	9 706	15 324
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 585	1 259	13 531	95 413	233	513	516	1 506	820	1 380	2 138	15 197
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 385	1 345	13 470	98 969	1 168	1 399	13 663	1 263	846	1 406	4 479	5 535
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 417	938	13 335	98 531	1 279	1 293	13 998	1 114	716	1 555	4 623	5 963
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 752	2 012	28 386	239 261	2 990	2 165	35 083	2 439	1 926	3 571	13 060	15 060
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 552	2 329	35 638	242 483	2 784	2 900	35 054	1 786	1 277	5 230	13 967	12 943
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 052	1 147	32 599	202 312	907	684	32 335	1 743	1 216	5 706	13 122	10 589
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 092	1 341	39 640	264 752	758	664	26 439	2 321	1 147	6 728	12 918	12 218
\$50,000 or more	328	125	4 034	36 339	187	255	4 523	407	416	302	1 799	1 548
Median	\$10 950	\$9 369	\$15 141	\$14 893	\$9 853	\$10 423	\$15 402	\$11 229	\$10 579	\$16 697	\$18 049	\$12 874

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	17 973	13 939	212 548	1 412 173	11 844	17 012	226 490	15 861	11 012	31 273	87 615	80 729
Drive alone	15 382	11 931	174 800	1 156 421	9 631	14 239	188 486	13 668	9 446	26 853	71 556	66 793
With someone	2 591	2 008	37 748	255 752	2 213	2 773	38 004	2 193	1 566	4 420	16 059	13 046
Public transportation	51	114	3 595	56 512	39	64	1 058	51	66	32	655	254
Bus or streetcar	22	104	3 118	56 128	28	56	1 000	44	66	32	604	254
Subway, elevated train, or railroad												
Walked only	431	659	7 147	42 079	960	738	5 406	416	562	434	1 437	2 557
Other means	153	121	1 656	8 184	140	261	1 089	77	121	146	300	495
Worked at home	150	184	1 952	16 196	156	921	2 426	193	132	236	523	1 191
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.08	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work	19.1	17.2	21.0	22.8	15.4	15.9	21.0	16.9	14.6	23.0	23.0	19.9
Car, truck, or van	19.4	17.4	21.0	22.5	16.2	16.3	21.3	17.2	14.8	23.3	23.3	20.2
Public transportation	23.6	46.5	37.6	40.8	14.1	17.2	44.5	17.2	44.5	29.1	30.2	44.7
With a public transportation disability	9.4	93	842	7 195	42	60	1 036	40	122	129	373	372

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Oakland County	Foramington Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city
	414 048	18 233	62 140	22 173	72 199	52 623	186 680	35 810	815 872	86 328	8 655
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
<b>Male</b>											
Householder, wife present	225 136	9 303	40 629	10 429	35 857	29 649	99 269	20 007	481 105	60 195	4 155
Householder, no wife present	143 503	5 839	28 624	7 444	23 322	16 644	60 642	13 981	310 427	42 282	2 151
Nonhouseholder, wife present	29 147	1 136	5 182	1 222	4 806	4 070	12 731	2 055	68 083	7 818	416
Nonhouseholder, no wife present	51 773	2 314	6 374	3 078	7 672	6 911	25 404	3 962	101 717	10 101	1 588
In group quarters	716	14	129	57	24	492	50	676	27	172	452
<b>Female</b>											
Householder, husband present	188 912	8 300	21 511	11 744	36 342	22 974	87 411	15 803	334 767	26 133	4 500
Householder, no husband present	4 112	235	472	247	985	399	774	289	7 768	568	58
Nonhouseholder, husband present	41 288	1 492	6 270	2 534	8 168	4 547	17 468	3 753	97 286	6 109	780
Nonhouseholder, no husband present	142 751	7 112	14 726	8 951	26 303	18 031	67 628	12 358	233 708	18 927	3 574
In group quarters	761	93	43	12	70	2	541	14	1 005	69	88
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	37 765	2 073	7 286	2 138	5 039	4 810	20 919	3 073	52 825	4 443	1 535
20 to 24 years	65 018	3 107	8 158	3 578	12 407	9 177	28 951	4 974	104 862	9 690	1 321
25 to 34 years	259 684	11 041	44 865	17 763	46 277	32 498	112 245	22 564	530 043	58 358	4 730
35 to 44 years	42 755	1 577	5 765	3 153	7 215	5 279	19 766	4 236	110 422	12 413	925
45 to 64 years	8 826	435	566	541	1 626	859	4 799	961	17 720	1 424	144
65 and over	173 892	8 641	20 644	9 296	38 305	22 791	74 215	11 091	319 490	39 129	2 649
With one or more years of college											
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	380 540	17 594	52 200	20 931	63 018	49 561	177 236	34 866	625 716	73 604	8 213
Black	26 952	426	8 258	888	7 968	2 084	7 328	711	175 074	11 326	329
Other races	5 356	213	1 682	354	1 213	978	2 116	233	15 082	1 398	113
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	4 890	86	1 887	178	653	602	1 484	336	12 439	1 229	67
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed at work	413 962	18 233	62 116	22 142	72 199	52 623	186 649	35 755	815 064	86 260	8 655
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	102 803	5 026	11 063	5 405	15 362	10 651	37 745	1 416	189 424	21 972	1 888
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	148 457	6 657	14 805	8 203	34 477	21 687	68 628	9 872	251 002	24 911	2 499
Technicians and related support occupations	14 372	930	1 924	1 028	2 700	2 670	12 721	717	26 291	3 537	133
Sales occupations	2 221	226	2 894	637	1 393	637	2 953	363	69 278	6 381	270
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	82 589	3 501	9 987	4 212	20 384	13 325	55 125	5 820	155 433	14 425	1 331
Service occupations	53 123	2 826	6 456	3 496	7 590	4 253	28 202	5 342	110 908	8 452	1 033
Food service, laundry, and fishing occupations	8 151	454	1 157	634	1 284	152	1 040	137	22 084	1 722	204
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	46 010	1 772	10 215	2 381	4 891	5 269	21 271	4 755	105 377	13 867	662
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	61 590	1 867	19 421	2 169	3 786	7 262	27 299	7 525	155 909	16 921	1 303
Construction	16 713	846	1 159	845	2 593	1 895	6 735	1 692	22 935	1 615	302
Manufacturing	106 491	4 150	31 943	2 522	10 376	16 988	41 412	8 754	256 726	46 349	1 035
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	20 328	242	3 402	1 618	6 295	2 415	6 356	392	62 171	3 766	308
Wholesale trade	21 562	1 419	726	833	4 752	3 285	10 047	910	31 688	1 598	89
Retail trade	78 539	3 353	5 194	4 540	12 318	11 452	41 682	6 653	122 946	12 253	3 006
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31 539	1 789	1 479	1 310	11 243	4 832	10 886	1 687	43 766	4 012	471
Business and repair services	47 618	1 971	4 739	1 389	5 973	3 806	14 141	2 012	30 388	3 381	270
Personal services	11 159	386	796	673	2 120	1 130	6 054	1 061	19 160	1 825	413
Professional and related services	86 511	4 797	10 891	7 450	14 694	6 632	42 047	7 786	174 137	9 149	2 116
Public administration	10 815	229	3 964	839	1 062	489	4 232	1 378	40 873	1 579	354
All other industries	7 629	346	571	483	773	399	5 057	1 230	9 967	733	273
Armed forces, at work	86	—	24	31	—	—	31	55	808	68	—
Private wage and salary workers	351 276	15 886	50 955	17 895	66 458	49 069	151 033	26 851	658 996	80 028	6 714
Federal government workers	5 001	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	890	858	106
State and local government workers	39 814	1 386	9 024	2 413	2 538	2 159	22 294	5 530	105 072	4 061	1 272
Self-employed	17 339	848	1 813	1 173	2 557	1 055	10 478	2 578	26 347	1 272	473
Unpaid family workers	1 598	61	106	105	152	152	990	23	2 055	150	67
At work 1 to 34 hours	92 901	4 950	8 016	3 625	12 765	9 478	51 567	9 343	154 322	13 997	3 262
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	404 418	17 846	60 983	21 758	70 770	51 656	181 005	34 874	796 904	84 711	8 333
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	66 998	3 524	12 271	5 258	17 468	9 228	37 486	7 125	108 147	8 906	2 337
\$4,000 to \$5,999	28 608	1 275	2 271	2 066	4 676	3 840	14 480	2 748	47 170	3 761	981
\$6,000 to \$7,999	27 462	1 198	2 565	1 665	5 050	3 835	13 144	2 894	46 485	3 380	492
\$8,000 to \$9,999	26 636	516	2 656	1 684	6 039	4 039	12 682	2 947	50 378	3 338	497
\$10,000 to \$14,999	67 653	3 316	8 068	3 951	13 444	9 148	29 730	5 916	126 509	8 865	1 139
\$15,000 to \$19,999	59 856	1 991	13 876	5 338	9 399	7 022	24 331	6 095	136 833	11 767	932
\$20,000 to \$24,999	48 522	1 532	11 871	3 088	7 473	5 778	19 783	3 737	115 124	12 777	693
\$25,000 to \$49,999	63 254	2 526	13 427	2 234	11 706	9 109	24 252	2 885	148 807	28 683	870
\$50,000 or more	13 426	846	745	643	1 399	5 618	19 927	1 416	99 459	3 044	169
Median	\$13 366	\$11 494	\$17 976	\$11 125	\$13 448	\$13 712	\$11 730	\$11 069	\$15 357	\$20 663	\$9 017
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Car, truck, or van	394 267	17 385	60 471	20 491	69 531	51 377	174 812	32 145	730 415	82 366	7 785
Drive alone	233 232	14 931	47 707	17 947	59 769	42 972	148 906	26 899	585 444	68 409	6 517
Carpool	62 035	2 454	12 764	2 744	7 762	8 405	25 906	5 756	144 971	13 957	1 268
Public transit	2 405	264	523	261	523	261	523	261	523	261	523
Bus or streetcar	2 078	188	184	208	1 138	261	1 428	234	48 615	2 027	35
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	327	176	180	164	384	261	979	261	385	261	243
Walked only	54	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—
Other means	8 981	239	664	832	739	371	5 833	2 041	29 953	1 970	465
Mean	2 003	98	203	180	247	261	1 014	357	4 334	1 399	128
Worked at home	5 302	453	235	237	528	353	3 496	981	1 600	319	242
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.08	1.13	1.07	1.08	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.09
Persons per public transit	20.8	24.2	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.3
Car, truck, or van	22.1	20.9	24.3	19.0	24.1	25.4	20.6	15.9	23.7	24.3	16.9
Public transit	42.6	32.1	32.4	33.9	45.1	55.8	41.5	20.1	37.9	36.3	16.9
With a public transportation disability	1 649	56	239	70	279	223	762	142	2 246	83	2 659

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living in Lapeer County, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city
<b>Male</b>	<b>75 872</b>	<b>341 950</b>	<b>55 149</b>	<b>17 913</b>	<b>14 669</b>	<b>215 336</b>	<b>51 627</b>	<b>19 163</b>	<b>12 825</b>	—	<b>1 658</b>	<b>15</b>
Householder, wife present	38 157	203 798	33 009	9 032	6 028	126 731	36 480	11 501	6 124	—	1 376	15
Householder, no wife present	24 698	129 134	21 466	5 445	3 037	82 434	26 064	8 291	3 855	—	1 230	12
Other household member	6 554	32 645	3 592	985	645	15 418	3 648	891	255	—	88	3
In group quarters	6 833	41 629	7 939	2 602	2 346	28 679	6 421	2 254	1 679	—	98	3
<b>Female</b>	<b>62 339</b>	<b>138 152</b>	<b>22 140</b>	<b>8 881</b>	<b>6 641</b>	<b>200 165</b>	<b>15 147</b>	<b>7 462</b>	<b>6 601</b>	—	<b>282</b>	<b>15</b>
Householder, husband present	37 115	391 538	36 848	142 166	165 145	316 138	31	138	131	—	7	7
Householder, no husband present	12 441	45 098	4 628	1 536	1 457	19 777	7 280	1 249	1 080	—	35	—
Other household member	24 354	88 656	17 031	7 203	7 002	66 961	12 020	6 267	5 482	—	24	8
In group quarters	14	483	113	—	16	222	31	8	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	2 686	16 226	5 044	2 289	2 462	18 140	2 000	1 616	1 451	—	51	3
20 to 24 years	10 754	40 747	7 797	3 190	2 306	29 057	8 296	2 389	1 644	—	112	4
25 to 54 years	51 483	224 693	34 952	10 787	8 637	136 403	36 277	13 215	8 253	—	1 363	8
55 to 64 years	9 402	51 057	6 300	1 465	1 099	27 336	4 482	1 679	1 128	—	128	8
65 years and over	1 547	9 227	631	182	165	4 400	572	264	244	—	4	—
With one or more years of college	41 232	135 693	19 030	5 419	4 940	71 398	21 394	5 117	3 449	—	520	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	52 940	220 808	50 610	16 973	13 690	188 878	46 819	18 899	12 610	—	1 635	15
Black	21 393	113 230	3 959	728	756	23 353	4 219	41	41	—	—	—
Other races	1 539	7 912	580	212	223	3 105	589	223	174	—	23	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 244	6 068	568	307	87	2 869	531	332	242	—	41	3

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	75 588	341 694	55 053	17 913	14 669	215 232	51 305	19 154	12 821	—	1 655	15
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24 396	81 732	9 744	3 620	3 011	43 248	11 477	3 344	2 554	—	254	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35 438	96 759	17 199	6 398	5 316	62 282	11 403	4 415	3 405	—	280	—
Technicians and related support occupations	2 759	11 827	1 378	389	390	5 878	858	432	241	—	46	—
Service occupations	4 857	22 732	2 334	2 669	2 816	21 786	3 727	1 564	1 313	—	72	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	27 322	62 800	9 587	3 400	3 140	40 340	9 118	3 267	1 851	—	161	—
Service occupations	8 122	46 321	5 315	3 185	3 794	33 706	3 784	2 900	2 637	—	86	3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	60	662	199	11	94	1 094	251	1 149	1 088	—	23	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	4 133	44 907	8 445	1 041	913	30 800	9 713	3 810	2 648	—	900	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 439	71 323	14 371	3 009	1 541	44 002	14 657	4 528	1 971	—	565	12
Construction	1 642	9 675	1 829	415	191	7 263	2 566	771	541	—	47	—
Manufacturing	6 783	107 305	22 090	2 149	742	70 273	24 622	6 372	1 962	—	1 152	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 642	25 716	2 844	2 320	481	14 894	3 509	691	397	—	48	—
Wholesale trade	986	17 019	3 396	852	260	7 488	1 314	437	317	—	17	—
Retail trade	6 969	37 614	10 584	5 841	5 612	41 067	8 859	2 555	2 195	—	99	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17 511	31 304	2 304	860	607	8 152	1 332	767	555	—	17	—
Business and repair services	3 242	13 770	1 661	698	391	7 267	484	508	354	—	68	3
Personal services	1 418	8 189	874	305	516	5 830	569	416	394	—	59	—
Professional and related services	11 786	92 244	8 050	3 919	4 471	42 402	6 658	4 513	4 097	—	135	—
Public administration	12 811	16 986	772	388	861	7 122	1 503	676	569	—	49	—
All other industries	798	3 357	849	166	337	3 474	869	1 448	1 340	—	18	—
Armed forces, at work	284	256	96	—	—	104	322	4	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	55 367	266 197	49 303	14 853	10 286	176 248	44 055	13 257	7 401	—	1 503	15
Federal government workers	6 245	9 769	474	336	213	4 801	304	195	127	—	47	—
State and local government workers	12 340	64 040	3 770	2 136	3 549	25 040	3 840	3 040	3 583	—	74	—
Self-employed workers	1 878	12 164	1 496	523	584	8 557	1 279	1 715	1 586	—	28	—
Unpaid family workers	42	956	106	45	17	690	115	134	128	—	6	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 466	60 133	11 408	4 960	5 380	48 086	7 990	4 572	3 308	—	172	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	74 767	333 237	54 230	17 321	14 212	210 093	50 873	18 480	12 248	—	1 630	15
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 038	41 336	7 626	3 848	3 676	34 360	2 557	3 331	2 953	—	84	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 400	29 190	5 550	2 984	2 954	19 687	1 948	2 607	1 488	—	168	3
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 260	19 427	2 989	1 370	1 355	13 212	1 882	1 289	1 119	—	97	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 661	21 926	3 259	1 352	938	13 015	2 396	1 350	1 183	—	107	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 616	67 857	10 416	2 674	1 990	41 164	2 674	2 648	1 990	—	145	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 461	61 857	9 889	2 410	2 236	33 281	9 543	3 027	1 607	—	38	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 230	50 170	7 867	1 828	1 112	30 427	10 551	2 251	745	—	435	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13 989	51 190	9 544	2 099	1 950	29 297	11 962	2 583	687	—	455	—
\$50,000 or more	2 410	6 299	1 325	319	113	3 752	773	252	158	—	11	—
Median	\$15 762	\$15 454	\$15 562	\$10 712	\$9 241	\$14 932	\$18 270	\$12 750	\$9 528	—	\$21 676	\$10 289

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	54 893	300 022	53 424	17 157	13 596	201 172	49 122	17 064	10 741	—	1 658	15
Drive alone	37 218	235 958	45 162	14 612	11 678	165 890	36 703	12 646	8 915	—	987	11
Carpool	17 675	64 064	8 262	2 545	1 918	2 545	12 419	4 816	1 824	—	671	4
Public transportation	19 756	25 750	240	51	99	3 565	457	39	39	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	18 694	24 436	214	22	89	3 098	294	28	28	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	859	304	4	—	—	467	153	11	11	—	—	—
Walked only	843	12 478	813	423	659	7 082	834	956	949	—	—	—
Stret	321	2 989	291	132	121	563	174	148	182	—	—	—
Worked at home	53	2 311	379	150	194	1 952	—	956	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.33	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.11	1.17	1.20	1.10	—	1.32	1.15
Mean travel time to work	32.3	26.1	21.3	18.4	16.8	20.4	34.3	26.9	14.0	—	47.3	51.7
Car, truck, or van, minutes	30.5	25.6	21.4	18.5	17.4	19.6	34.3	28.2	14.7	—	47.3	51.7
Public transportation, minutes	42.1	40.0	48.9	23.6	44.5	37.5	32.7	14.1	14.1	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	345	2 314	197	94	93	816	100	64	38	—	9	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>3 448</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2 230</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>70</b>
Householder, wife present	2	231	377	608	2 744	2	1 841	36	43	165	657	53
Householder, no wife present	-	5	8	35	298	-	172	-	-	15	111	3
Other household member	-	22	9	64	406	-	217	5	4	14	166	14
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Female</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>-</b>
Householder, husband present	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Householder, no husband present	-	-	-	33	127	-	36	-	-	4	87	7
Other household member	-	23	29	188	462	-	177	2	4	29	250	29
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	6	—	42	114	—	9	5	—	12	88	—
20 to 24 years	—	12	19	77	562	—	307	—	1	22	232	20
25 to 34 years	2	246	359	756	3 086	2	1 967	38	37	164	878	78
35 to 44 years	—	19	41	60	275	—	160	—	13	29	73	6
45 to 54 years	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	2	81	166	271	933	—	455	24	29	91	334	21

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	2	281	415	922	4 011	2	2 431	43	51	227	1 257	106
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	2	8	13	26	—	12	—	—	—	14	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	6	8	24	45	—	36	—	—	—	9	4

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed at work	2	283	423	932	4 035	2	2 443	43	51	227	1 269	106
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	182	101	141	386	—	130	14	15	37	170	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	38	91	151	588	—	—	211	91	23	79	259	72
Services and related support occupations	—	6	33	7	100	—	13	14	3	26	44	11
Sales occupations	—	11	14	47	125	—	5	—	—	19	98	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	21	44	97	359	—	193	2	13	34	117	7
Service occupations	—	13	7	63	149	2	43	—	13	—	29	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	5	10	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2	131	116	198	1 011	—	685	2	—	45	271	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	89	98	366	1 865	—	1 372	11	—	46	436	16
Construction	—	16	—	30	117	—	19	—	—	14	82	15
Manufacturing	—	220	307	613	2 955	—	2 189	8	17	113	628	23
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	5	43	160	—	78	5	8	5	64	10
Wholesale trade	—	—	5	12	81	—	32	—	3	4	32	—
Retail trade	—	23	20	56	224	—	49	—	—	30	145	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	5	—	12	83	—	14	—	7	24	38	—
Business and repair services	2	5	27	36	71	—	11	—	2	23	35	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Professional and related services	—	3	28	104	219	2	31	28	5	14	139	18
Public administration	—	11	27	11	34	—	10	—	9	—	15	14
All other industries	—	—	3	15	74	—	—	—	—	—	14	9
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	269	381	838	3 804	—	2 403	43	42	221	1 095	65
Federal government workers	—	4	30	13	19	—	9	—	—	—	10	2
State and local government workers	—	10	5	55	143	—	20	—	9	6	106	26
Self-employed workers	2	—	2	24	71	—	11	—	—	—	60	13
Unpaid family workers	—	—	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	17	20	135	359	—	102	—	1	28	228	18

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>3 976</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2 427</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>1 226</b>	<b>102</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	141	5	68	261	—	13	—	—	167	11	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	2	9	24	62	—	19	—	—	8	41	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	5	9	23	127	—	—	—	—	6	102	2
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	5	11	1207	—	47	—	4	62	11	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	13	9	111	259	—	74	12	5	37	131	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2	33	56	216	985	2	630	18	—	30	305	18
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2	103	98	224	993	—	759	18	14	24	194	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	102	229	224	1 109	—	814	8	19	81	187	12
\$50,000 or more	—	—	6	5	60	—	—	—	8	17	35	—
Median	\$15 439	\$22 671	\$25 537	\$20 089	\$20 618	\$15 439	\$21 837	\$15 712	\$25 828	\$21 527	\$16 358	\$12 269

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	2	283	423	935	4 022	2	2 439	43	51	227	1 260	106
Drive alone	—	142	211	1 900	2 122	—	1 612	33	51	153	844	80
Carpool	—	—	202	324	2 122	—	—	10	—	—	146	26
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	8	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.43	1.43	1.74	1.52	1.00	1.82	1.13	1.00	1.23	1.23	1.15
Mean travel time to work	75.0	53.1	61.4	53.9	39.0	60.0	55.9	59.7	62.7	55.3	37.7	32.2
Car, truck, or van	75.0	53.1	61.4	39.0	50.4	1.00	55.9	59.7	62.7	55.2	38.0	32.7
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	9	14	—	7	—	—	—	7	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over .....	537	21	—	366	40	326	29	2	—	119	4 570
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
Male .....	483	21	—	334	24	310	29	2	—	97	3 413
Householder, wife present .....	409	21	—	274	24	250	29	2	—	83	2 975
Householder, no wife present .....	17	—	—	17	—	17	—	—	—	14	139
Other household member .....	57	—	—	43	—	43	—	—	—	—	292
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Female .....	54	—	—	32	16	16	—	—	—	22	1 157
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Householder, no husband present .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130
Other household member .....	54	—	—	32	16	16	—	—	—	22	1 002
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	221
20 to 24 years .....	51	2	—	27	—	27	—	—	—	22	429
25 to 34 years .....	435	19	—	300	29	271	22	2	—	92	3 549
35 to 44 years .....	35	—	—	23	—	23	7	—	—	5	340
45 years and over .....	16	—	—	16	11	5	—	—	—	—	31
With one or more years of college .....	194	2	—	115	6	109	15	—	—	62	1 276
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White .....	537	21	—	366	40	326	29	2	—	119	4 521
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49
Other races .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed at work .....	537	21	—	366	40	326	29	2	—	119	4 570
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	123	2	—	61	19	46	9	—	—	51	360
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	120	—	—	68	22	46	20	—	—	32	860
Technicians and related support occupations .....	34	—	—	9	5	4	—	—	—	25	97
Sales occupations .....	46	—	—	36	4	32	10	—	—	7	303
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	40	—	—	23	13	10	—	—	—	8	344
Service occupations .....	26	3	—	15	—	15	—	—	—	9	446
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	157	14	—	134	13	121	—	—	—	8	1 248
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	111	2	—	88	5	83	—	2	—	19	1 512
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	51	8	—	25	25	—	—	—	—	18	174
Construction .....	278	11	—	188	19	169	12	—	—	67	2 516
Manufacturing, communications, and other public utilities .....	241	2	—	66	7	59	—	2	—	6	241
Wholesale trade .....	22	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	7	118
Retail trade .....	22	—	—	9	9	5	—	—	—	8	398
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	12	—	—	7	7	—	5	—	—	—	162
Business and repair services .....	15	—	—	15	1	14	—	—	—	—	94
Personal services .....	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
Professional and related services .....	10	—	—	32	6	26	—	—	—	12	617
Public administration .....	7	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	8	85
All other industries .....	69	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	100
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	484	21	—	333	40	293	22	2	—	106	4 072
Federal government workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
State and local government workers .....	36	—	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	13	361
Self-employed workers .....	17	—	—	10	—	10	7	—	—	—	118
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	62	3	—	43	18	25	—	—	—	16	675
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings .....	524	21	—	358	40	318	24	2	—	119	4 523
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	22	—	—	7	7	10	—	—	—	5	424
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	22	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	3	182
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	7	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	183
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	18	3	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	8	148
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	30	—	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	7	535
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	110	—	—	69	10	59	17	—	—	24	878
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	69	10	—	50	—	50	—	—	—	9	1 021
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	220	8	—	159	12	147	2	2	—	49	1 126
\$50,000 or more .....	23	—	—	4	4	5	—	—	—	14	6
Median .....	\$23 375	\$23 198	—	\$23 122	\$15 694	\$24 013	\$17 635	\$26 801	—	\$25 667	\$19 190
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van .....	537	21	—	366	40	326	29	2	—	119	4 515
Drive alone .....	364	16	—	238	29	209	22	2	86	3	4 077
Carpool .....	173	5	—	128	11	117	7	—	—	33	1 108
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Other means .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.23	1.16	—	1.24	1.16	1.26	1.14	1.00	—	1.25	1.17
Mean travel time to work .....	73.6	79.9	—	74.3	62.8	75.7	68.3	99.0	—	71.5	36.1
Car, truck, or van .....	73.6	79.9	—	74.3	62.8	75.7	68.3	99.0	—	71.5	36.2
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.3
With a public transportation disability .....	3	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	11

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city
Workers 16 years and over	28 429	-	17 264	206	-	-	10	157	39	5 559	556	186
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	17 392	-	8 555	169	-	-	10	144	15	4 073	378	158
Householder, wife present	12 852	-	5 318	165	-	-	10	140	15	3 352	302	135
Householder, no wife present	1 624	-	1 008	4	-	-	-	4	-	344	35	19
Other household member	2 899	-	2 212	-	-	-	-	-	-	377	41	4
In group quarters	17	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	11 037	-	8 709	37	-	-	-	13	24	1 486	178	28
Householder, husband present	7 149	-	3 99	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-
Householder, no husband present	1 766	-	1 479	-	-	-	-	-	-	193	-	10
Other household member	9 116	-	7 125	37	-	-	-	13	24	1 258	178	-
In group quarters	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 508	-	2 077	-	-	-	-	-	-	383	33	8
20 to 24 years	2 743	-	2 060	-	-	-	-	-	-	400	36	12
25 to 54 years	20 199	-	11 192	168	-	-	-	129	39	4 315	423	151
55 to 64 years	2 435	-	1 460	38	-	-	10	28	-	427	64	15
65 years and over	544	-	475	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-
With one or more years of college	10 634	-	5 334	122	-	-	-	107	15	2 627	333	103
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	28 311	-	17 157	206	-	-	10	157	39	5 548	556	186
Black	118	-	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-
Other races	119	-	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	28 410	-	17 250	206	-	-	10	157	39	5 559	556	186
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 063	-	3 882	128	-	-	-	89	39	1 526	208	28
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 780	-	4 857	33	-	-	-	33	-	1 552	202	70
Technicians and related support occupations	753	-	316	-	-	-	-	-	-	212	12	4
Sales occupations	3 325	-	2 079	31	-	-	-	-	-	631	99	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 702	-	2 462	33	-	-	-	33	-	709	91	35
Service occupations	3 295	-	2 685	-	-	-	-	-	-	433	27	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	670	-	650	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 654	-	1 851	3	-	-	-	3	-	2 240	83	39
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 948	-	3 325	42	-	-	10	32	-	792	36	37
Construction	1 573	-	788	-	-	-	-	-	-	419	45	4
Manufacturing	8 637	-	3 451	125	-	-	-	125	-	2 352	191	90
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 237	-	622	21	-	-	10	11	-	264	21	65
Wholesale trade	1 268	-	539	36	-	-	-	21	15	270	84	15
Retail trade	4 748	-	3 704	24	-	-	-	-	-	604	53	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 600	-	1 172	-	-	-	-	-	-	260	64	-
Business and repair services	1 074	-	548	-	-	-	-	-	-	304	29	-
Personal services	712	-	623	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	12	-
Professional and related services	5 540	-	4 176	-	-	-	-	-	-	833	78	40
Public administration	744	-	498	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	-	-
All other industries	1 257	-	1 129	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	-
Armed forces, at work	19	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	21 832	-	11 948	172	-	-	-	157	15	4 894	498	154
Federal government workers	330	-	226	10	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-
State and local government workers	3 927	-	3 088	-	-	-	-	-	-	484	22	32
Self-employed workers	2 165	-	1 841	24	-	-	-	-	-	168	36	-
Unpaid family workers	175	-	161	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 395	-	5 348	36	-	-	-	12	24	616	72	4
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	27 746	-	16 697	206	-	-	10	157	39	5 487	556	186
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 948	-	4 371	24	-	-	-	-	24	413	21	-
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 773	-	1 453	-	-	-	-	-	-	196	21	13
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 567	-	1 313	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	14	-
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 546	-	1 242	-	-	-	-	-	-	183	12	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 023	-	2 448	-	-	-	-	-	-	661	148	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 023	-	3 452	-	-	-	-	6	-	780	16	80
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 494	-	1 401	1	-	-	-	1	-	1 054	58	58
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 941	-	1 396	175	-	-	10	150	15	1 866	161	56
\$50,000 or more	601	-	1 221	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-
Median	\$15 171	-	\$9 951	\$26 400	-	-	\$26 801	\$26 690	\$4000—	\$21 493	\$18 296	\$22 601
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	26 368	-	15 270	206	-	-	10	157	39	5 511	556	186
Drive alone	20 848	-	12 919	97	-	-	10	48	39	4 246	462	130
Carpool	5 520	-	2 351	109	-	-	-	109	-	1 265	94	56
Public transportation	83	-	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bus or streetcar	75	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only	753	-	738	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-
Other means	294	-	261	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	-
Worked at home	931	-	931	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	-	1.09	1.52	-	-	1.00	1.81	1.00	1.15	1.11	1.19
Mean travel time to work	25.9 minutes	-	14.0	59.3	-	-	90.0	61.8	41.5	33.9	34.6	30.9
Car, truck, or van	26.5 minutes	-	14.2	59.3	-	-	90.0	61.8	41.5	34.0	34.6	30.9
Public transportation	23.8 minutes	-	14.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a public transportation disability	68	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Livingston County, worked—Con.												
Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city	
15	879	127	3 796	6	5 394	701	50	1 699	226	1 473	1 255	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>												
Householder, wife present	15	612	110	2 800	—	4 595	656	35	1 430	175	1 255	1 002
Householder, no wife present	15	547	93	2 260	—	4 017	605	35	1 289	146	1 143	878
Other household member	—	36	—	268	—	18	19	—	13	13	66	49
In group quarters	—	29	13	290	—	310	33	—	62	16	46	49
<b>Female</b>												
Householder, husband present	—	267	17	996	6	799	45	15	269	51	218	253
Householder, no husband present	—	14	—	21	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—
Householder, no husband present	—	29	—	154	—	94	28	—	29	18	11	22
Other household member	—	224	17	821	6	690	17	15	229	33	196	231
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	50	—	292	6	42	—	—	4	—	—	15
20 to 24 years	—	39	12	301	—	283	4	—	57	—	57	81
25 to 54 years	15	754	90	2 882	—	4 524	612	42	1 422	185	1 237	1 046
55 to 64 years	—	36	25	287	—	510	85	4	202	37	165	113
65 years and over	—	—	34	—	—	35	—	4	14	—	14	—
With one or more years of college	15	566	105	1 505	—	2 551	393	16	812	164	648	588
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	15	879	127	3 785	6	5 394	701	50	1 699	226	1 473	1 255
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	30	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	16
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	15	879	127	3 796	6	5 389	701	50	1 699	226	1 473	1 250
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	279	38	973	6	521	222	23	538	119	419	272
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15	380	44	841	—	338	168	4	412	56	356	403
Technicians and related support occupations	—	27	—	169	—	225	36	—	72	21	51	75
Sales occupations	—	188	27	286	—	615	25	—	228	20	208	186
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15	165	17	386	—	498	102	—	112	15	97	122
Service occupations	—	10	—	338	—	177	11	—	39	—	26	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	46	—	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	385
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	89	23	1 006	—	1 560	245	13	442	25	247	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	85	12	622	—	789	55	10	268	13	255	154
Construction	—	47	22	301	—	366	44	19	172	19	173	47
Manufacturing	—	248	50	1 773	—	2 709	548	13	721	29	692	653
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15	98	13	113	—	330	41	10	85	13	72	67
Wholesale trade	—	66	19	86	—	423	15	—	194	—	194	70
Retail trade	—	128	6	405	—	416	19	—	68	4	64	193
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	57	17	122	—	168	—	—	111	78	107	13
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	216	14	—	76	—	76	65
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	33	20	—	43	—	43	10
Professional and related services	—	140	—	575	—	531	—	8	175	49	126	114
Public administration	—	36	—	80	—	130	—	—	72	34	38	31
All other industries	—	4	—	77	—	47	—	—	12	—	12	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	15	814	127	3 286	6	4 812	684	42	1 549	174	1 375	1 188
Federal government workers	—	50	—	13	—	50	—	—	50	34	16	5
State and local government workers	—	50	—	365	—	—	—	—	78	—	78	35
Self-employed workers	—	15	—	117	—	352	14	—	22	18	4	27
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	4	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	60	—	480	—	395	11	—	104	25	79	98
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	15	879	127	3 724	6	5 350	701	46	1 699	226	1 473	1 238
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	9	—	383	6	134	—	—	14	10	4	24
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	2	—	124	—	124	—	—	22	—	22	43
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	7	—	73	—	156	28	11	18	4	14	59
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	40	—	119	—	121	—	—	57	—	57	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	12	17	372	—	324	19	—	137	37	100	50
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15	125	22	516	—	785	28	—	286	28	258	208
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	104	41	803	—	1 028	68	4	299	30	269	310
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	47	—	1 194	—	1 504	223	21	859	117	747	464
\$50,000 or more	—	22	—	134	—	174	24	10	8	—	8	60
Median	\$15 439	\$24 443	\$22 462	\$21 315	\$4000—	\$25 007	\$27 593	\$30 016	\$25 076	\$25 097	\$25 069	\$23 115
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	15	868	127	3 759	6	5 375	701	50	1 680	207	1 481	1 255
Drive alone	15	659	103	2 877	6	5 380	445	23	1 132	151	973	1 255
Carpool	—	209	24	882	—	1 795	256	27	548	56	492	463
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	19	19	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	11	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.15	1.12	1.15	1.00	1.25	1.31	1.37	1.23	1.18	1.24	1.28
Mean travel time to work	60.0	42.6	63.3	29.9	60.0	52.1	61.3	66.7	56.9	60.5	56.3	44.5
Car, truck, or van	60.0	42.6	63.3	30.1	99.0	52.1	61.3	66.7	56.9	61.0	56.3	44.5
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	55.3	—	—	55.3	55.3	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	4	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Livingston County, worked—Con.					Living in Macomb County, worked							
Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	
35	87	1 567	8 554	278 536	276	55	166 760	13 579	9 218	22 782	55 549	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
35	73	1 364	5 156	166 056	165	45	94 334	7 397	4 073	13 001	35 112	
57	118	3 994	113 737	101	33	62 072	4 421	2 506	8 720	24 331		
—	96	567	16 755	20	12	9 850	683	333	1 622	3 531		
—	150	595	35 420	44	—	22 282	2 293	1 225	2 659	7 211		
—	—	—	144	—	—	130	—	9	—	—		
—	14	203	3 398	112 480	111	10	72 426	6 182	5 145	9 781	20 437	
—	—	70	2 170	403	—	143	81	79	210	—		
—	—	15	400	20 954	17	10	12 348	899	872	1 471	3 878	
—	14	184	2 928	89 264	94	—	58 597	5 140	4 169	8 231	16 149	
—	—	—	—	92	—	—	78	—	23	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
—	—	23	370	26 113	2	—	19 578	2 105	1 443	2 998	5 341	
—	—	141	953	42 048	23	12	23 954	2 475	1 079	3 308	7 512	
35	68	1 299	6 494	176 664	205	32	103 416	7 469	5 443	14 386	35 407	
—	19	87	632	30 075	46	11	17 529	1 262	1 045	2 004	6 577	
—	—	17	105	636	—	—	2 283	268	208	94	712	
31	58	653	3 956	93 238	115	33	51 277	3 431	2 677	6 387	18 434	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
35	87	1 567	8 453	272 437	276	55	163 212	13 391	9 124	22 466	54 728	
—	—	—	—	2 984	—	—	2 216	117	31	216	401	
—	—	—	97	3 115	—	—	1 332	71	63	100	420	
—	10	84	2 243	—	—	—	1 239	114	41	83	432	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
35	87	1 567	8 537	277 228	276	55	165 853	13 579	9 202	22 703	55 356	
13	42	411	2 366	54 606	84	33	31 656	2 013	1 843	3 197	11 305	
18	26	307	2 526	91 169	72	10	52 137	4 655	3 068	7 337	16 728	
—	10	32	579	10 864	—	—	52 423	184	78	294	3 112	
14	16	146	680	27 509	61	10	18 266	2 199	1 363	3 763	8 843	
—	—	129	1 267	52 599	11	—	28 448	2 272	1 699	3 280	9 972	
4	—	95	751	34 845	13	—	22 706	2 261	2 130	276	768	
—	—	—	56	1 625	58	—	1 278	40	58	65	134	
—	19	456	1 472	43 141	29	12	23 843	2 370	1 735	3 569	8 985	
4	—	298	1 366	49 842	20	—	31 233	2 240	1 368	5 259	10 778	
—	—	84	417	9 705	10	12	4 953	456	320	579	1 112	
4	10	760	2 717	97 483	82	—	58 156	3 841	1 466	9 378	26 562	
4	127	10	278	10 183	—	—	863	474	635	691	1 506	
18	—	126	203	11 132	—	—	4 569	378	295	252	1 700	
—	16	120	1 183	52 133	26	—	36 021	4 609	2 660	6 413	8 820	
—	—	47	365	14 279	13	10	6 608	474	635	691	1 506	
—	19	42	296	11 183	2	—	5 684	451	446	424	1 292	
13	42	199	101	5 352	2	—	3 429	367	360	499	748	
—	—	58	380	11 452	29	33	29 315	1 802	2 258	2 431	8 237	
—	—	4	68	4 294	75	—	8 928	295	336	1 096	2 802	
—	—	—	17	1 308	—	—	3 002	223	153	347	423	
—	—	—	—	907	—	—	907	—	—	16	79	
22	45	1 282	6 512	235 977	210	22	134 900	11 747	6 804	19 551	47 264	
—	—	26	262	8 483	—	—	6 086	137	122	727	2 780	
—	42	187	1 450	24 487	35	33	19 214	1 155	1 494	1 986	4 191	
13	62	313	8 859	11	—	—	6 073	510	705	458	1 249	
—	—	10	17	730	—	—	487	30	93	60	115	
—	48	134	1 527	58 743	87	—	43 385	4 090	3 189	6 634	11 310	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
35	87	1 564	8 382	272 976	276	55	162 538	13 217	8 749	22 203	54 345	
—	15	81	1 099	41 092	25	—	31 134	3 047	2 520	4 610	7 540	
—	—	49	367	17 887	43	—	12 228	1 381	653	1 640	3 203	
—	26	151	461	16 019	19	—	10 482	869	712	1 204	3 167	
—	46	637	18 207	18	—	—	10 865	903	637	1 175	3 228	
—	16	102	1 504	42 087	90	20	23 397	2 155	1 518	2 395	7 373	
—	19	264	1 194	41 600	26	12	22 072	1 288	887	3 320	7 567	
—	—	347	1 323	38 664	29	23	20 716	1 361	923	3 765	7 342	
35	23	577	1 676	53 861	29	—	29 482	1 843	861	4 014	14 322	
—	—	131	659	13 129	16	—	2 162	250	148	80	403	
\$26.80	\$14.53	\$22.839	\$15.423	\$15.105	\$12.239	\$17.695	\$13.167	\$10.473	\$9.585	\$15.085	\$16.444	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
35	87	1 567	8 468	264 145	265	55	157 695	12 925	8 322	21 860	53 298	
17	87	1 084	6 080	219 320	167	55	134 135	11 282	6 960	19 179	44 767	
18	—	483	2 388	46 825	98	—	23 560	1 643	1 362	2 681	8 331	
—	—	—	3	3 777	—	—	450	—	51	48	199	
—	—	—	4	3 304	—	—	420	44	48	24	126	
—	—	—	40	5 435	11	—	5 229	405	562	434	1 318	
—	—	—	42	1 153	—	—	950	65	63	108	251	
—	—	—	2 426	—	—	—	2 426	133	223	356	523	
1.48	1.00	1.23	1.20	1.11	1.28	1.00	1.09	1.07	1.10	1.07	1.09	
55.0	59.1	48.2	32.6	22.9	27.4	58.2	16.6	14.4	12.9	17.8	18.2	
55.0	59.1	48.2	32.7	22.9	28.5	58.2	16.9	14.7	13.1	18.0	18.4	
—	—	—	10.0	46.8	—	—	32.2	14.2	28.1	25.0	31.3	
—	—	—	9	1 237	—	—	770	40	115	84	239	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city
<b>Living in Macomb County, worked—Con.</b>												
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>65 632</b>	<b>41 086</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>2 423</b>	<b>2 424</b>	<b>5 106</b>	<b>13 422</b>	<b>17 329</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>69 547</b>	<b>2 599</b>	<b>88</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>34 751</b>	<b>24 140</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>1 987</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>2 844</b>	<b>7 071</b>	<b>10 789</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>46 798</b>	<b>2 453</b>	<b>66</b>
Householder, wife present	22 074	15 963	189	1 514	771	2 007	4 483	6 999	433	35 135	2 002	51
Householder, no wife present	2 252	1 047	34	137	81	2 681	807	1 001	18	4 603	223	10
Other household member	8 894	5 925	83	336	289	540	1 886	2 789	123	7 046	228	15
In group quarters	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>30 881</b>	<b>16 946</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>2 262</b>	<b>6 351</b>	<b>6 540</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>22 749</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>22</b>
Householder, husband present	690	341	—	19	48	24	127	123	—	5 426	68	—
Householder, no husband present	3 681	2 957	23	71	192	613	792	262	54	5 568	146	50
Other household member	24 908	13 648	51	346	1 039	1 625	5 452	5 150	182	16 743	78	22
In group quarters	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	7 691	3 918	—	—	16	170	265	1 666	1 801	42	2 573	4
20 to 24 years	9 588	8 467	73	226	381	821	2 991	3 775	81	9 511	301	25
25 to 34 years	6 641	55 371	278	992	3 618	6 707	10 757	10 757	625	47 015	1 956	50
35 to 44 years	6 641	3 004	24	249	388	264	341	341	32	9 433	305	13
45 to 54 years	1 001	326	7	30	14	14	24	237	12	1 015	33	—
55 years and over	20 348	15 179	207	899	819	2 698	4 514	6 042	341	26 293	1 135	24
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	63 503	40 198	382	2 249	2 413	4 956	13 109	17 089	807	67 889	2 547	88
Black	1 451	268	—	142	—	43	31	52	5	495	8	—
Other races	678	620	—	32	11	107	282	188	—	1 163	44	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	569	379	—	55	11	15	172	126	—	625	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>65 013</b>	<b>41 079</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>2 423</b>	<b>2 417</b>	<b>5 106</b>	<b>13 422</b>	<b>17 329</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>69 153</b>	<b>2 585</b>	<b>88</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23 098	8 869	108	520	543	1 656	2 654	3 394	300	15 657	618	25
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 149	16 134	157	452	863	4 176	6 088	15 161	22 035	613	10	—
Technicians and related support occupations	1 754	2 500	38	118	145	1 674	880	1 045	19	2 922	172	—
Sales occupations	2 448	2 400	—	498	10	299	1 483	1 483	20	490	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 225	9 388	27	288	419	2 649	3 665	3 340	72	14 630	281	10
Service occupations	10 813	3 660	34	122	414	233	1 211	1 646	24	5 442	78	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8 184	5 910	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 586	6 376	—	644	274	213	1 715	3 530	144	12 069	662	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 488	1 955	25	115	46	297	454	1 018	42	2 733	199	38
Construction	16 909	12 691	59	1 335	353	976	4 112	5 856	201	26 353	1 477	25
Manufacturing	2 365	2 268	10	347	214	530	522	645	155	5 599	210	26
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 444	2 640	115	80	99	331	784	1 231	13	3 910	102	—
Wholesale trade	13 519	7 607	50	97	68	548	3 239	3 175	148	8 333	303	—
Retail trade	3 302	3 150	10	67	37	905	1 248	883	10	4 488	92	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 107	2 713	67	77	123	521	958	967	25	2 761	118	—
Business and repair services	1 625	793	63	102	40	174	302	255	2	1 146	116	—
Professional and related services	14 587	6 163	46	219	795	865	1 569	2 669	162	11 302	130	12
Public administration	4 399	527	—	73	30	45	116	257	17	1 996	—	—
All other industries	856	578	13	46	28	118	373	27	—	612	14	—
Armed forces, at work	619	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	394	14	—
Private wage and salary workers	49 534	38 600	354	2 283	2 134	4 869	12 910	16 050	611	61 634	2 533	76
Federal government workers	2 370	287	24	38	66	20	22	117	40	2 070	23	—
State and local government workers	10 388	1 351	14	156	93	304	724	1 064	3	728	20	12
Self-employed workers	3 151	694	4	18	57	112	172	331	55	2 026	23	—
Unpaid family workers	169	154	—	10	11	12	14	—	—	89	—	—
Mean time to 14 hours	18 162	6 925	69	164	410	484	2 449	3 349	56	8 290	120	15
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>64 024</b>	<b>40 482</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>2 391</b>	<b>2 381</b>	<b>5 082</b>	<b>13 200</b>	<b>17 046</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>68 817</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>88</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 417	4 785	40	745	224	353	1 865	2 236	73	2073	133	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 351	2 718	—	40	215	393	984	1 239	39	2 839	57	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 410	2 626	—	26	250	198	1 183	969	69	2 824	27	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 241	1 211	—	14	167	173	642	712	42	4 029	21	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 956	7 644	86	192	524	1 113	2 537	3 192	79	10 857	255	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 010	6 603	118	549	435	821	1 641	3 039	172	12 715	364	39
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 022	3 241	43	228	907	1 408	2 033	1 275	124	12 554	454	26
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 442	7 040	95	856	250	1 017	2 115	2 707	147	17 169	1 269	13
\$50,000 or more	1 081	608	13	38	61	291	205	181	755	36	26	—
Median	\$11 499	\$14 302	\$17 192	\$21 807	\$12 228	\$16 289	\$12 253	\$13 864	\$16 145	\$18 095	\$25 045	\$19 023
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	61 290	40 723	382	2 423	2 424	5 071	13 381	17 242	795	66 412	2 545	88
Drive alone	54 677	34 187	342	1 942	2 089	4 709	10 969	14 816	572	60 204	1 955	64
Carpool	9 343	6 936	106	481	336	969	2 412	2 432	223	16 208	590	24
Public transportation	178	44	—	—	—	19	—	25	—	2 873	54	—
Bus or streetcar	178	44	—	—	—	19	—	25	—	2 873	54	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 453	46	—	—	—	36	5	41	17	132	—	—
Other means	1 191	—	—	—	—	16	3	21	—	130	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.10	1.17	1.13	1.08	1.12	1.11	1.08	1.20	1.16	1.15	1.19
Mean travel time to work	minutes: 15.9	minutes: 21.9	minutes: 36.9	minutes: 34.9	minutes: 26.6	minutes: 30.9	minutes: 25.2	minutes: 28.0	minutes: 35.8	minutes: 33.7	minutes: 44.9	minutes: 51.0
Car, truck, or van	29.2	29.2	30.3	36.9	33.9	25.2	28.1	36.4	—	44.6	—	—
Public transportation	42.8	46.9	—	—	—	40.0	—	52.1	—	49.0	59.0	—
With a public transportation disability	29.2	—	—	—	25	20	90	41	—	291	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Macomb County, worked—Con.						Living in Rosville city, worked				
	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Livonia County	Macomb County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>53 573</b>	<b>9 085</b>	<b>44 488</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>11 826</b>	<b>1 951</b>	<b>20 522</b>	—	<b>12 785</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>35 918</b>	<b>4 861</b>	<b>31 057</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>6 999</b>	<b>1 646</b>	<b>12 337</b>	—	<b>7 277</b>
Householder, wife present	26 862	3 723	23 139	744	238	59	5 179	1 020	8 447	—	4 662
Householder, no wife present	3 665	433	3 232	62	28	12	613	122	1 118	—	650
Other household member	5 377	691	4 686	219	99	1	1 207	472	2 772	—	1 965
In group quarters	14	14	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>17 655</b>	<b>4 224</b>	<b>13 431</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4 827</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>8 185</b>	—	<b>5 508</b>
Householder, husband present	15 144	3 588	11 556	75	9	—	4 122	142	7 253	—	4 837
Householder, no husband present	4 450	1 045	3 405	30	—	—	1 018	8	1 501	—	858
Other household member	12 823	3 090	9 733	47	11	11	3 751	297	6 542	—	4 534
In group quarters	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	1 785	237	1 548	51	—	—	733	96	1 907	—	1 643
20 to 24 years	7 416	1 376	6 040	136	8	12	1 613	383	3 784	—	3 837
25 to 34 years	36 203	6 415	29 788	789	227	70	7 720	1 304	12 316	—	7 145
35 to 44 years	7 377	993	6 384	118	42	—	1 578	146	2 164	—	1 578
45 years and over	64	792	64	—	—	—	182	22	351	—	339
With one or more years of college	20 034	4 069	15 965	373	131	35	4 561	927	5 067	—	2 713
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	52 218	8 755	43 463	1 050	277	82	11 627	1 873	20 038	—	12 507
Black	412	164	248	26	—	—	49	66	273	—	180
Other races	943	166	777	26	—	—	150	12	211	—	98
Spanish origin*	554	79	475	—	—	—	71	23	191	—	152
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	53 257	8 878	44 379	1 067	277	82	11 797	1 829	20 508	—	12 771
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 825	2 444	9 381	235	81	31	2 842	492	2 806	—	1 436
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 591	4 696	12 895	250	88	13	4 090	497	6 659	—	3 837
Technicians and related support occupations	2 246	318	1 928	33	—	—	458	90	546	—	295
Sales occupations	3 132	541	2 591	141	—	—	1 624	237	1 976	—	1 351
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 913	3 837	9 076	26	29	12	2 008	170	2 808	—	1 391
Service occupations	3 693	632	3 061	10	—	11	1 650	65	2 881	—	2 290
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	65	—	65	—	—	—	67	—	—	—	35
Service production, craft, and repair occupations	10 371	2 079	8 292	241	39	15	1 913	341	3 320	—	1 940
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 712	409	9 303	331	69	12	1 245	434	779	—	3 104
Construction	1 706	198	1 508	82	29	—	702	341	780	—	406
Manufacturing	20 824	1 036	19 788	522	35	—	3 520	517	7 653	—	4 698
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 533	1 549	2 984	93	75	37	590	245	1 371	—	497
Wholesale trade	3 218	122	3 096	100	34	15	441	90	621	—	319
Retail trade	5 094	822	4 272	162	49	—	2 725	241	3 998	—	3 169
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 916	2 649	1 267	51	—	—	411	64	799	—	339
Business and repair services	2 309	435	1 874	24	47	—	623	83	877	—	520
Personal services	640	104	536	—	—	13	449	8	435	—	294
Professional and related services	8 915	1 112	7 803	10	—	—	2 235	170	2 996	—	1 970
Public administration	1 741	775	966	—	—	—	255	59	686	—	497
All other industries	361	36	325	33	—	22	206	11	293	—	140
Armed forces, at work	316	207	109	35	—	—	29	122	14	—	14
Private wage and salary workers	47 110	7 645	39 465	1 056	265	82	10 512	1 520	17 939	—	10 894
Federal government workers	1 773	818	955	35	—	—	239	215	544	—	339
State and local government workers	3 049	508	2 541	—	—	—	647	85	1 424	—	1 063
Self-employed workers	1 363	138	1 405	11	12	—	417	80	575	—	426
Unpaid family workers	78	13	65	—	—	—	11	51	40	—	33
Work 1 to 34 hours	5 782	738	5 044	112	12	23	2 226	357	4 477	—	3 486
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>53 007</b>	<b>8 993</b>	<b>44 014</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>11 675</b>	<b>1 897</b>	<b>20 110</b>	—	<b>12 477</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 605	563	3 042	37	—	—	1 300	277	3 194	—	2 682
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 892	328	1 564	30	—	11	849	94	1 472	—	1 040
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 986	355	1 631	12	—	—	921	32	1 285	—	897
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 043	713	2 330	30	15	—	910	106	1 389	—	910
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 397	1 774	8 623	239	22	38	1 616	236	3 350	—	1 864
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 978	1 381	8 597	136	64	—	1 926	323	2 970	—	1 500
\$20,000 to \$49,999	12 606	1 705	10 901	123	33	27	2 600	3	3 026	—	1 460
\$50,000 or more	649	95	554	27	10	—	33	27	75	—	21
Median	\$18 053	\$15 976	\$18 558	\$20 232	\$24 431	\$18 435	\$16 163	\$20 017	\$13 753	—	\$11 288
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	50 713	6 850	43 863	1 102	277	82	11 605	1 688	19 632	—	12 134
Drive alone	37 972	4 253	33 719	787	227	51	9 148	1 135	16 430	—	10 549
Carpool	12 741	2 597	10 144	315	50	—	2 457	553	3 002	—	1 585
Public transportation	2 673	2 152	521	—	—	—	146	22	275	—	45
Bus or streetcar	2 640	2 152	488	—	—	—	146	—	275	—	45
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	33	—	33	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Walked only	98	30	68	—	—	—	34	186	407	—	402
Other means	89	53	36	—	—	—	41	55	133	—	71
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.28	1.15	1.21	1.13	1.23	1.13	1.24	1.10	—	1.07
Mean travel time to work	33.5	40.8	32.0	50.2	50.1	51.3	30.0	46.0	21.8	—	16.0
Car, truck, or van	37.8	45.1	31.9	50.3	50.8	51.4	29.8	49.6	27.0	—	16.8
Public transportation	49.0	49.0	48.6	—	—	—	46.4	53.6	36.9	—	11.2
With a public transportation disability	273	55	218	—	—	—	18	—	131	—	71

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	1 915	336	730	2 383	1 913	1 298	22	107	64	143	326	636
Householder, wife present	936	276	595	1 593	1 262	958	22	74	51	97	240	474
Householder, no wife present	185	27	55	219	154	34	—	14	—	11	58	38
Other household member	794	33	80	571	487	246	—	19	13	35	75	104
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	2 012	304	324	1 213	1 655	642	—	—	48	183	128	283
Householder, husband present	56	14	—	—	46	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	257	71	87	283	160	127	—	—	—	43	36	48
Other household member	1 699	219	237	930	1 449	506	—	—	40	140	92	226
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	820	10	—	295	518	101	—	—	10	14	20	57
20 to 24 years	556	174	211	656	741	457	—	31	28	95	113	190
25 to 34 years	2 046	363	718	2 086	1 932	1 193	22	39	74	164	321	573
35 to 64 years	359	69	125	525	518	189	—	37	16	58	31	93
65 years and over	146	24	—	34	59	9	—	—	—	—	—	9
With one or more years of college	772	114	202	929	696	656	—	39	40	116	212	249

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	3 870	640	1 021	3 528	3 448	1 846	22	92	112	309	433	4878
Black	38	—	14	48	80	55	—	15	—	17	—	23
Other races	19	—	19	20	40	39	—	—	—	—	21	18
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	53	—	—	54	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	3 927	640	1 054	3 582	3 568	1 940	22	107	112	326	454	919
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	491	62	52	524	307	264	10	33	5	71	52	93
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 177	147	263	1 097	1 153	829	29	41	207	183	387	671
Technicians and related support occupations	181	11	—	194	72	195	—	29	9	23	48	86
Sales occupations	55	60	85	174	481	194	12	—	16	38	42	86
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	76	69	178	629	470	40	—	16	146	40	21	93
Service occupations	957	120	105	381	727	83	—	—	23	—	54	36
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	8	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	565	8	254	591	500	276	—	23	11	97	31	137
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	710	144	380	989	881	441	—	22	32	31	104	252
Construction	147	55	66	94	20	157	—	—	—	11	32	114
Manufacturing	772	197	645	1 737	1 347	732	—	45	18	70	214	385
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	167	17	42	59	41	229	—	35	14	41	47	47
Wholesale trade	117	—	13	96	35	113	12	—	16	30	11	44
Retail trade	1 332	176	125	629	907	173	—	—	—	—	71	95
Finance, insurance, and real estate	70	8	41	112	165	110	10	12	16	48	44	35
Business and repair services	105	22	22	121	150	128	—	15	11	30	—	72
Personal services	131	44	—	27	92	34	—	—	—	—	—	71
Professional and related services	796	109	36	564	665	188	—	—	24	89	22	53
Public administration	188	25	64	53	167	35	—	—	—	—	—	35
All other industries	78	4	—	14	44	31	—	—	13	—	—	18
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 989	489	982	3 254	3 180	1 575	22	107	112	314	440	862
Federal government workers	42	—	54	144	99	11	—	—	—	—	—	46
State and local government workers	659	89	10	173	162	46	—	—	—	—	—	11
Self-employed workers	229	82	8	36	91	26	—	—	12	14	—	41
Unpaid family workers	8	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 592	179	130	628	957	281	—	4	29	12	40	196

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	3 808	625	1 045	3 519	3 480	1 922	22	107	112	314	448	919
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 287	150	48	392	805	76	—	9	16	26	10	31
\$4,000 to \$5,999	528	28	91	236	201	104	—	—	14	26	10	65
\$6,000 to \$7,999	270	41	55	221	310	102	—	—	10	—	32	60
\$8,000 to \$9,999	211	63	76	263	297	113	—	—	28	22	37	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	129	19	12	672	425	9	—	13	9	86	117	200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	276	111	295	617	565	399	10	29	8	90	51	211
\$20,000 to \$24,999	296	68	209	485	442	359	—	30	30	28	152	119
\$25,000 to \$49,999	262	38	183	666	312	183	12	—	—	32	49	207
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	21	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Median	\$6 659	\$10 925	\$17 260	\$15 043	\$10 691	\$16 520	\$25 240	\$20 267	\$10 880	\$15 462	\$17 425	\$16 410

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	3 358	640	1 054	3 570	3 512	1 931	22	107	112	326	454	910
Drive alone	2 897	526	913	3 247	2 966	1 693	12	71	86	257	404	863
Carpool	461	114	141	323	546	238	10	36	26	69	50	47
Public transportation	35	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	35	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	368	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	33	—	—	26	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Worked at home	133	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.11	1.08	1.05	1.09	1.08	1.29	1.23	1.13	1.13	1.07	1.03
Mean travel time to work, minutes	9.8	15.2	24.8	17.3	18.7	34.3	45.0	38.9	29.1	42.0	29.4	33.8
Car, truck, or van, minutes	10.4	15.2	24.8	17.3	18.9	34.3	45.0	38.9	29.1	42.0	29.4	33.9
Public transportation, minutes	11.6	—	—	—	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	21	—	14	7	29	15	—	—	—	—	15	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Roseville city, worked—Con.												
	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	25	5 772	216	—	4 585	840	3 745	47	28	22	874	79
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	25	3 737	182	—	2 979	425	2 554	47	28	11	490	79
Householder, wife present	25	2 802	153	—	2 312	312	1 883	47	28	11	368	50
Householder, no wife present	—	374	29	—	300	42	235	—	—	—	45	—
Other household member	—	561	—	—	484	71	413	—	—	—	77	29
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	2 035	34	—	1 606	415	1 191	—	—	11	384	—
Householder, husband present	—	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	516	12	—	433	120	312	—	—	—	71	—
Other household member	—	1 502	22	—	1 156	295	861	—	—	11	313	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	163	—	—	116	—	116	—	—	—	47	—
20 to 24 years	—	989	35	—	743	132	611	—	—	—	211	13
25 to 54 years	25	3 953	169	—	3 148	632	2 516	47	11	22	556	—
55 to 64 years	—	588	12	—	507	76	431	—	17	—	52	—
65 years and over	—	79	—	—	71	—	71	—	—	—	8	—
With one or more years of college	—	1 698	73	—	1 264	305	959	7	11	—	343	36
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	25	5 660	216	—	4 487	827	3 660	33	28	22	874	79
Black	—	38	—	—	38	13	25	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	74	—	—	60	—	60	14	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	39	—	—	26	14	12	—	—	—	13	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Employed, at work</b>	25	5 772	216	—	4 585	840	3 745	47	28	22	874	79
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	1 106	—	—	235	235	670	—	—	11	190	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	1 963	44	—	1 591	378	1 213	10	11	—	307	29
Technicians and related support occupations	—	156	22	—	112	22	90	10	—	—	42	12
Other occupations	—	431	10	—	303	9	294	—	11	—	107	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	1 376	14	—	1 176	347	829	—	—	—	188	17
Service occupations	—	508	—	—	311	68	243	—	—	11	186	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25	960	62	—	755	116	639	14	—	—	129	47
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	1 235	110	—	1 023	43	980	23	17	—	62	3
Construction	—	216	—	—	22	22	18	—	—	—	75	35
Manufacturing	—	2 223	78	—	1 888	92	1 796	26	—	—	231	32
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	25	665	50	—	519	203	316	7	17	—	72	12
Wholesale trade	—	247	22	—	186	—	186	—	11	—	28	—
Retail trade	—	656	20	—	431	68	363	—	—	—	205	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	315	15	—	292	206	86	—	—	—	8	—
Business and repair services	—	229	13	—	204	75	129	—	—	—	12	—
Personal services	—	107	—	—	63	10	53	—	—	—	44	—
Professional and related services	—	838	—	—	672	87	585	—	—	—	166	—
Public administration	—	154	—	—	142	77	65	—	—	—	12	—
All other industries	—	122	—	—	79	—	79	—	—	22	21	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	25	5 163	216	—	4 049	678	3 371	47	28	22	801	79
Federal government workers	—	194	—	—	163	127	36	—	—	—	31	—
State and local government workers	—	285	—	—	233	35	218	—	—	—	32	—
Self-employed workers	—	123	—	—	113	—	113	—	—	—	10	—
Unpaid family workers	—	7	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	710	19	—	508	51	457	17	—	11	155	16
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	25	5 686	216	—	4 509	828	3 681	47	28	22	864	79
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	436	12	—	244	12	282	—	—	—	126	3
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	341	—	—	205	43	162	—	—	11	125	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	286	12	—	217	42	175	—	—	—	57	10
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	366	—	—	210	95	213	—	—	—	56	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	821	22	—	694	182	512	7	11	—	87	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	1 087	22	—	868	141	747	16	—	11	150	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9	1 102	88	—	874	139	735	14	17	—	115	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	1 204	62	—	984	174	810	10	—	—	148	—
\$50,000 or more	—	43	—	—	43	—	43	—	—	—	42	—
	\$25 671	\$17 311	\$21 583	—	\$17 597	\$16 109	\$17 915	\$20 108	\$20 136	\$10 500	\$13 635	\$25 170
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
<b>Private car, truck, or van</b>	25	5 542	216	—	4 368	679	3 689	47	28	22	861	79
Drive alone	—	4 188	149	—	3 215	451	2 764	17	28	11	768	52
Carpool	25	1 354	67	—	1 153	228	925	30	—	11	93	27
Public transportation	—	230	—	—	217	161	56	—	—	—	13	—
Bus or streetcar	—	230	—	—	217	161	56	—	—	—	13	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	2,94	1.16	1.22	—	1.18	1.22	1.17	1.68	1.00	1.33	1.06	1.29
Mean travel time to work	45.0	30.3	42.1	—	39.3	37.3	28.3	50.4	56.1	30.0	27.5	75.3
Car, truck, or van	—	29.8	42.1	—	29.3	35.1	28.3	50.4	56.1	30.0	27.3	75.3
Public transportation	—	41.9	—	—	42.3	46.9	29.2	—	—	—	35.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	45	—	—	45	—	45	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in St. Clair Shores city, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city
Workers 16 years and over	31 961	—	—	15 582	2 043	5 426	767	3 550	3 796	2 629	47	24
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	18 412	—	—	8 331	985	2 229	467	2 519	2 131	1 825	44	12
Householder, wife present	11 981	—	—	5 040	480	1 207	401	1 666	1 286	1 207	4	12
Householder, no wife present	1 915	—	—	54	54	215	12	257	215	109	15	—
Other household member	4 507	—	—	2 529	451	798	54	596	630	509	25	—
In group quarters	9	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	13 549	—	—	7 251	1 058	3 197	300	1 031	1 665	804	3	12
Householder, husband present	378	—	—	228	55	67	8	27	71	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	2 649	—	—	1 162	106	476	63	268	249	119	—	—
Other household member	10 499	—	—	5 838	897	2 651	229	736	1 345	685	3	12
In group quarters	23	—	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 779	—	—	2 043	443	1 142	19	178	261	78	—	—
20 to 24 years	5 052	—	—	2 279	439	461	131	668	580	680	5	—
25 to 54 years	18 787	—	—	9 030	959	3 046	487	2 188	2 350	1 540	42	24
55 to 64 years	4 734	—	—	1 964	145	625	130	502	562	331	—	—
65 years and over	609	—	—	266	57	152	—	14	43	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	10 570	—	—	4 466	510	1 513	300	1 100	1 043	1 028	38	12
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	31 494	—	—	15 387	2 026	5 356	751	3 527	3 727	2 614	47	24
Black	146	—	—	80	17	7	16	—	40	—	—	—
Other races	321	—	—	115	—	63	—	23	29	15	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	204	—	—	74	12	41	—	11	10	10	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	31 931	—	—	15 552	2 043	5 410	767	3 536	3 796	2 629	47	24
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 774	—	—	2 853	218	1 080	94	680	781	715	15	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 244	—	—	5 278	820	1 920	258	1 007	1 273	973	13	—
Technicians and related support occupations	957	—	—	370	25	115	26	78	101	98	—	—
Sales occupations	3 636	—	—	2 030	380	832	85	195	538	297	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 651	—	—	2 878	415	1 403	147	606	637	535	13	—
Service occupations	3 976	—	—	2 567	357	1 213	64	213	457	385	13	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	—	—	72	—	50	—	10	12	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 927	—	—	2 483	373	1 256	217	730	545	429	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 865	—	—	2 626	275	626	134	896	728	433	6	12
Construction	1 262	—	—	513	52	129	29	65	238	177	—	—
Manufacturing	9 701	—	—	4 814	539	522	411	2 229	1 113	758	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 578	—	—	462	33	162	19	86	122	123	10	12
Wholesale trade	1 551	—	—	569	60	166	—	216	127	215	—	—
Retail trade	2 173	—	—	3 923	982	1 682	71	308	880	294	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 595	—	—	759	40	355	40	136	188	270	—	—
Business and repair services	1 595	—	—	729	78	338	24	100	189	249	24	—
Personal services	2 646	—	—	370	53	179	24	36	78	26	—	—
Professional and related services	5 703	—	—	2 590	166	1 487	105	250	582	422	13	—
Public administration	1 073	—	—	700	23	301	44	87	245	62	—	12
All other industries	368	—	—	163	17	89	—	23	34	33	—	—
Armed forces, at work	30	—	—	30	—	16	—	14	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	27 415	—	—	12 756	1 879	3 770	684	3 292	3 131	2 453	33	12
Federal government workers	500	—	—	270	10	81	56	113	10	22	10	—
State and local government workers	2 646	—	—	1 667	66	1 006	15	108	472	107	—	12
Self-employed workers	1 296	—	—	793	76	485	12	37	183	47	4	—
Unpaid family workers	106	—	—	96	12	84	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 546	—	—	4 345	618	2 333	54	384	956	233	5	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	31 256	—	—	15 041	1 984	5 051	767	3 506	3 733	2 595	47	24
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 760	—	—	3 263	406	1 857	45	224	731	156	5	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 107	—	—	1 130	304	392	51	112	271	141	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 839	—	—	1 116	196	416	55	186	247	159	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 093	—	—	1 143	188	276	49	237	393	190	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 497	—	—	2 048	283	630	139	487	509	506	13	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 876	—	—	2 014	147	486	108	686	587	457	14	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 255	—	—	1 692	194	377	168	590	363	366	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 869	—	—	2 417	224	536	152	952	553	561	15	12
\$50,000 or more	530	—	—	234	42	81	—	32	79	59	—	—
Median	\$14 862	—	—	\$11 752	\$8 915	\$7 329	\$16 721	\$18 358	\$11 795	\$16 254	\$16 442	\$22 500
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	29 974	—	—	14 651	2 032	4 573	767	3 509	3 770	2 629	47	24
Drive alone	24 015	—	—	12 145	1 667	3 782	654	2 929	3 113	2 116	47	24
Carpool	5 959	—	—	2 506	365	791	113	580	657	513	—	—
Public transportation	1 072	—	—	68	—	27	—	41	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	1 072	—	—	68	—	27	—	41	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	577	—	—	566	—	540	—	—	26	—	—	—
Other means	115	—	—	74	11	63	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	223	—	—	223	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	—	—	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work, minutes	23.5	—	—	15.9	12.3	9.0	29.4	21.4	19.4	36.0	42.8	52.5
Car, truck, or van, minutes	23.0	—	—	16.1	12.3	9.0	29.4	21.2	19.5	36.0	42.8	52.5
Public transportation, minutes	45.9	—	—	31.8	—	—	—	33.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	185	—	—	135	—	115	—	20	—	—	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city
<b>Male</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>8 206</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>6 223</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>5 318</b>	<b>104</b>
Householder, wife present	36	270	361	524	39	5 695	311	20	4 197	662	3 535	92
Householder, no wife present	23	23	24	47	13	1 053	313	20	910	102	806	23
Other household member	51	141	116	176	11	1 458	43	—	1 116	141	975	12
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	5 494	26	—	3 751	1 156	2 595	8
<b>Female</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>—</b>
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	1 368	26	—	996	325	671	8
Householder, no husband present	82	169	236	183	—	3 976	—	—	2 663	792	1 871	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	41	14	—	23	—	658	—	—	386	91	295	—
20 to 24 years	78	133	260	204	11	2 082	34	—	1 663	334	1 329	11
25 to 34 years	36	369	427	642	39	8 178	288	20	5 881	1 178	4 703	70
35 to 64 years	14	618	63	134	—	2 439	69	—	1 830	394	1 406	23
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	343	12	—	244	64	180	8
With one or more years of college	38	346	233	361	21	5 055	160	—	3 807	806	3 001	40

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	169	634	741	999	50	13 443	395	20	9 747	2 023	7 724	112
Black	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	66	10	56	—
Other races	—	—	11	4	—	191	8	—	161	28	133	—
Spanish origin*	—	—	—	10	—	120	—	—	120	11	109	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	169	634	752	1 003	50	13 700	403	20	9 974	2 061	7 913	112
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22	290	131	245	13	3 192	75	—	2 374	441	1 873	54
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	62	254	344	300	—	4 993	139	—	3 446	1 201	2 465	39
Technicians and related support occupations	25	60	25	31	—	446	21	—	364	30	334	—
Sales occupations	24	82	92	99	—	1 309	54	—	719	119	600	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	47	36	29	60	—	2 224	14	—	590	149	441	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30	37	134	116	37	2 202	115	—	1 644	185	1 459	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8	17	114	282	—	2 075	60	20	1 780	85	1 695	8
Construction	21	25	73	58	—	572	10	—	365	10	355	—
Manufacturing	9	124	248	377	11	4 118	227	—	3 305	244	3 061	46
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	20	51	18	12	26	1 007	12	20	832	404	428	—
Wholesale trade	13	74	41	87	—	767	27	—	710	29	681	13
Retail trade	34	77	99	84	13	2 029	85	—	1 042	179	863	30
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	71	136	63	—	1 144	12	—	1 010	695	315	—
Business and repair services	—	112	89	24	—	617	34	—	479	80	399	—
Personal services	17	14	162	72	—	160	—	—	160	58	132	—
Professional and related services	60	86	34	229	—	2 691	16	—	1 778	252	1 526	—
Public administration	—	14	—	50	—	311	—	—	199	96	103	—
All other industries	—	—	19	—	—	172	—	—	94	14	80	23
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	169	620	741	878	50	12 156	403	20	8 929	1 873	7 056	101
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	208	—	—	164	80	84	—
State and local government workers	—	—	11	12	—	870	—	—	561	68	493	—
Self-employed workers	—	14	—	29	—	456	—	—	310	40	270	11
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	10	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	23	63	72	70	—	1 968	—	—	1 174	181	993	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>13 570</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>9 901</b>	<b>2 044</b>	<b>7 857</b>	<b>112</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	44	42	13	52	11	330	37	—	758	165	593	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12	66	55	10	—	836	—	—	507	92	415	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	56	12	34	57	—	580	—	—	365	90	275	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	499	132	357	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31	133	217	112	—	2 373	70	—	1 879	558	1 321	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	78	104	235	13	2 392	64	—	2 079	429	1 650	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	124	66	176	—	2 197	18	—	1 675	265	1 412	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	134	186	202	26	2 865	203	13	1 934	285	1 649	80
\$50,000 or more	—	21	17	21	—	237	11	—	215	30	185	—
Median	\$7 018	\$17 231	\$15 179	\$17 548	\$25 109	\$16 524	\$25 354	\$25 712	\$16 855	\$14 797	\$17 499	\$25 958

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	169	634	752	1 003	50	12 644	403	20	9 002	1 268	7 734	112
Drive	147	599	737	852	13	7 741	313	20	6 801	774	6 027	82
Carpool	22	125	215	151	37	2 903	90	—	2 201	494	1 707	30
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	104	—	—	947	785	162	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	104	—	—	947	785	162	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	25	8	17	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.14	1.19	1.08	1.92	1.15	1.15	1.00	1.16	1.29	1.14	1.18
Mean travel time to work	29.0	41.1	34.7	34.1	29.4	29.4	36.4	31.2	38.4	28.8	38.8	43.8
Or, truck or van	29.0	41.1	34.7	34.1	29.4	29.4	36.4	31.2	38.4	28.8	38.8	43.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	46.8	—	—	46.4	48.2	49.7	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	50	14	36	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in St. Clair Shores city, worked—Con.					Living in Sterling Heights city, worked							
	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	
Workers 16 years and over	37	8	3 146	178	44 313	25	22	24 090	1 244	266	8 640	8 178	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	37	8	1 437	152	26 390	25	22	13 896	844	95	4 483	5 209	
Householder, wife present	22	8	1 045	124	19 794	11	22	10 080	678	67	2 740	4 138	
Householder, no wife present	15	—	105	—	2 133	14	—	1 205	26	—	635	372	
Other household member	—	—	287	20	4 463	—	—	2 611	140	28	1 108	719	
In group quarters	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	1 709	26	17 923	—	—	10 194	400	171	4 157	2 969	
Householder, husband present	—	—	58	—	254	—	—	119	12	—	23	42	
Householder, no husband present	—	—	338	—	3 146	—	—	1 621	34	49	498	492	
Other household member	—	—	131	26	14 523	—	—	8 454	354	122	3 636	2 435	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	—	—	272	8	4 080	—	—	2 785	83	10	1 708	561	
20 to 24 years	—	—	374	14	5 529	—	—	2 815	174	35	982	886	
25 to 34 years	37	8	1 874	83	30 992	25	22	16 422	902	188	5 375	5 957	
35 to 44 years	—	—	547	73	3 484	—	—	1 960	73	33	305	763	
45 years and over	—	—	79	—	228	—	—	108	12	—	70	11	
With one or more years of college	15	8	1 025	60	17 412	25	22	8 440	398	147	2 254	3 587	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	37	8	3 124	178	43 352	25	22	23 738	1 244	266	8 579	7 993	
Black	—	—	—	—	128	—	—	100	—	—	24	45	
Other races	—	—	22	—	833	—	—	252	—	—	37	140	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	278	—	—	163	—	—	36	90	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	37	8	3 146	170	44 264	25	22	24 057	1 244	266	8 627	8 158	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	8	742	14	10 491	25	22	5 108	234	92	1 137	2 196	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	1 169	35	15 354	—	—	7 916	473	86	3 121	2 463	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	61	—	2 018	—	—	833	36	—	116	524	
Sales occupations	—	—	514	23	4 799	—	—	3 048	212	26	1 744	478	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	594	12	8 837	—	—	4 059	225	60	1 261	1 441	
Service occupations	—	—	620	—	4 983	—	—	3 564	96	34	1 827	861	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	13	—	137	—	—	77	—	—	34	9	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	53	63	3 667	—	—	3 668	263	42	1 165	1 335	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37	—	170	68	6 432	—	—	3 724	178	12	1 343	1 314	
Construction	—	—	197	26	1 001	—	—	541	26	30	195	93	
Manufacturing	—	—	540	66	16 405	14	—	9 188	496	12	2 498	4 207	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	22	8	113	28	1 817	—	—	558	78	12	214	145	
Wholesale trade	—	—	37	24	1 882	—	—	604	26	10	131	254	
Retail trade	15	—	857	—	8 764	—	—	5 627	307	75	2 987	1 179	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	122	—	2 487	—	—	996	103	21	310	197	
Business and repair services	—	—	104	—	1 537	—	—	545	43	—	183	176	
Personal services	—	—	112	—	787	—	—	634	9	9	306	171	
Professional and related services	—	—	971	24	7 251	11	22	3 901	123	97	1 079	1 280	
Public administration	—	—	112	2	1 663	—	—	1 169	20	—	553	411	
All other industries	—	—	55	8	470	—	—	294	13	—	171	45	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	33	—	—	13	20	
Private wage and salary workers	37	8	2 658	158	38 550	14	—	20 171	1 121	226	6 967	7 140	
Federal government workers	—	—	44	8	1 066	—	—	724	28	—	152	489	
State and local government workers	—	—	309	2	3 584	11	22	2 477	61	28	1 153	415	
Self-employed workers	—	—	135	10	999	—	—	626	34	12	308	110	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	114	—	—	92	—	—	60	24	
At work 1 to 34 hours	12	—	782	13	8 953	—	—	6 405	158	33	3 453	1 504	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	37	8	3 089	158	43 390	25	22	23 358	1 235	257	8 236	7 939	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	535	13	6 044	—	—	4 379	90	—	2 490	918	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	229	14	2 511	—	—	1 461	58	14	619	385	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	215	—	2 131	—	—	1 203	61	21	442	380	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15	—	256	—	2 495	—	—	1 244	77	25	387	389	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	244	—	5 850	—	—	2 803	209	87	703	878	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	241	9	6 141	—	12	2 830	122	43	931	968	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	473	35	6 776	25	—	3 341	211	34	1 199	1 292	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22	8	605	87	10 944	—	—	5 645	363	33	1 424	2 455	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	11	—	498	—	—	252	44	—	41	74	
Median	\$25 474	\$26 801	\$12 049	\$25 266	\$16 823	\$20 453	\$15 060	\$15 832	\$20 009	\$13 462	\$11 020	\$20 149	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	37	8	3 062	170	43 168	25	22	23 205	1 244	266	7 805	8 152	
Drive alone	—	—	2 488	61	36 204	14	22	20 221	1 122	244	6 940	8 779	
Carpool	—	8	574	109	6 964	11	—	2 984	122	22	865	1 273	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	223	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	57	—	223	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	11	—	453	—	—	425	—	—	414	—	
Other means	—	—	16	8	113	—	—	89	—	—	65	11	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	356	—	—	356	—	—	356	—	
Person, per private car, truck, or van	1.00	2.00	1.11	1.64	1.50	1.42	1.00	1.07	1.05	1.05	1.04	1.09	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	60.0	60.0	21.4	67.7	24.2	49.7	53.2	17.1	20.5	17.8	11.6	20.0	
Car, truck, or van, minutes	60.0	60.0	21.5	65.5	24.3	49.9	53.2	17.3	20.5	28.3	11.9	20.0	
Public transportation, minutes	—	—	20.4	—	54.5	—	—	40.8	—	—	—	30.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	135	—	—	—	—	—	12	36	

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>3 265</b>	<b>5 736</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>2 215</b>	<b>2 153</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>6 674</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>-</b>
Householder, wife present	2 457	4 073	34	339	236	467	1 425	1 574	37	5 247	345	-
Householder, no wife present	192	507	12	12	-	68	248	167	-	407	12	-
Other household member	616	1 132	28	31	46	73	542	412	-	720	43	-
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 497</b>	<b>5 078</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>2 235</b>	<b>1 763</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2 651</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>12</b>
Householder, husband present	42	83	-	24	12	24	23	-	-	52	-	-
Householder, no husband present	548	940	-	40	37	147	361	355	-	585	-	-
Other household member	1 907	4 055	13	113	348	346	1 850	1 385	-	2 014	25	12
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	423	1 047	-	-	34	32	622	359	-	248	-	-
20 to 24 years	738	1 787	28	46	117	136	740	720	-	927	56	-
25 to 54 years	4 000	7 333	50	470	891	479	2 899	2 444	37	7 153	330	12
55 to 64 years	586	572	10	19	61	61	177	244	-	952	27	-
65 years and over	15	75	-	-	-	14	12	49	-	45	10	-
With one or more years of college	2 054	4 792	75	208	262	682	1 663	1 502	37	4 496	227	12

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	5 656	10 418	88	523	691	1 033	4 253	3 830	37	9 112	410	12
Black	31	78	-	-	-	14	-	14	-	-	-	-
Other races	75	368	-	12	-	87	197	72	-	213	13	-
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	37	51	-	-	-	-	51	-	-	64	-	-

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>5 762</b>	<b>10 814</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>4 450</b>	<b>3 916</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>9 309</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>12</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 469	2 746	34	81	218	480	1 073	860	25	2 545	178	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 793	4 293	54	141	236	422	1 992	1 448	-	3 145	140	-
Technicians and related support occupations	157	591	29	42	10	265	238	-	-	594	76	-
Sales occupations	588	1 177	-	77	94	569	404	574	-	774	-	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 048	2 525	-	92	149	320	1 158	806	-	1 977	64	-
Service occupations	746	1 054	-	20	84	80	23	404	-	37	-	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	863	1 422	-	77	72	116	498	559	12	1 765	32	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	877	1 274	-	116	81	36	398	645	-	1 432	73	-
Construction	157	232	-	11	41	73	107	-	-	228	10	-
Manufacturing	1 975	3 262	28	296	48	337	1 260	1 293	12	3 929	219	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	109	424	-	81	52	77	96	118	25	810	28	-
Wholesale trade	183	701	26	17	44	59	313	242	-	577	44	-
Retail trade	1 079	2 262	24	31	104	104	1 188	775	-	875	24	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	365	821	-	21	31	232	369	199	-	670	13	-
Business and repair services	143	651	-	30	65	66	319	232	-	210	-	-
Personal services	139	253	-	-	23	35	105	90	-	100	-	-
Professional and related services	1 322	1 906	10	48	342	169	616	721	-	1 411	11	12
Public administration	185	142	-	15	55	80	55	80	-	352	-	-
All other industries	65	129	-	-	14	56	59	-	-	47	-	-
Armed forces, at work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	4 717	10 054	88	507	541	1 100	4 206	3 612	37	8 274	411	-
Federal government workers	55	57	-	-	7	12	-	38	-	285	-	-
State and local government workers	820	486	-	21	101	9	159	196	-	589	-	12
Self-employed workers	162	206	-	11	13	85	70	-	-	167	14	-
Unpaid family workers	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 257	1 985	-	22	88	102	993	780	-	563	14	-

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>5 691</b>	<b>10 662</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>4 393</b>	<b>3 874</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>9 284</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>12</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	881	1 353	-	-	49	87	760	457	-	312	8	-
\$4,000 to \$5,999	385	769	-	10	47	53	322	337	-	281	22	-
\$6,000 to \$7,999	641	1 299	-	72	21	389	159	159	-	287	-	-
\$8,000 to \$9,999	366	796	-	33	41	30	350	342	-	455	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	926	1 922	41	25	137	291	739	689	-	1 115	10	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	299	617	37	134	163	341	539	658	-	86	86	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	805	1 374	-	149	64	273	451	437	25	1 811	68	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 170	2 055	10	174	63	262	744	802	12	2 322	217	-
\$50,000 or more	53	111	-	7	92	-	-	135	-	12	-	-
Median	\$14 913	\$14 460	\$15 185	\$21 554	\$13 899	\$18 379	\$12 079	\$14 527	\$22 945	\$21 163	\$25 472	\$15 439

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	5 738	10 802	88	535	691	1 134	4 438	3 916	37	9 077	369	12
Drive alone	5 036	9 278	88	473	571	904	3 701	3 541	12	6 657	305	-
Carpool	702	1 524	-	62	120	230	737	375	25	2 420	64	12
Public transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	208	54	-
Bus or streetcar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	208	54	-
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only	11	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	23	-	-
Other means	13	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	17	-	-
Worked at home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.08	1.00	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.05	1.51	1.18	1.11	2.00
Mean travel time to work	19.6	26.3	54.0	28.6	25.1	40.7	20.1	28.4	54.9	39.8	51.3	60.0
Cor, truck, or van	19.5	26.3	54.0	28.6	25.1	40.7	20.1	28.4	54.9	39.5	50.2	60.0
Public transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56.3	59.0	-
With a public transportation disability	-	74	-	-	25	-	37	12	-	13	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Sterling Heights city, worked—Con.						Living in Warren city, worked					
	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County
Workers 16 years and over	7 432	1 343	6 089	204	49	25	1 180	241	65 246	—	—	35 703
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 142	848	4 294	194	49	25	866	201	38 680	—	—	20 541
Householder, wife present	4 296	695	3 601	136	49	13	710	148	25 837	—	—	13 165
Householder, no wife present	330	72	258	—	—	12	53	53	3 867	—	—	2 059
Other household member	516	81	435	58	—	—	103	53	8 373	—	—	5 314
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
Female	2 290	495	1 795	10	—	—	314	40	26 566	—	—	15 162
Householder, husband present	52	15	37	—	—	—	62	—	454	—	—	2 603
Householder, no husband present	513	67	446	10	—	—	62	—	4 949	—	—	2 603
Other household member	1 725	413	1 312	—	—	—	252	40	21 163	—	—	12 297
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	211	63	148	27	—	—	10	—	7 190	—	—	4 751
20 to 24 years	678	156	522	15	—	—	178	53	9 706	—	—	4 991
25 to 34 years	5 696	1 032	4 664	147	49	25	894	176	39 422	—	—	21 140
35 to 44 years	812	92	720	15	—	—	98	12	7 980	—	—	4 247
45 years and over	35	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	948	—	—	574
With one or more years of college	3 418	680	2 738	118	37	12	672	151	19 667	—	—	9 930
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	7 273	1 333	5 940	204	49	25	1 139	241	64 364	—	—	35 400
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	—	—	65
Other races	159	10	149	—	—	—	41	—	747	—	—	238
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	64	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	518	—	—	180
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	7 416	1 327	6 089	204	49	25	1 180	231	65 191	—	—	35 662
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 868	464	1 404	64	36	12	395	93	11 880	—	—	5 992
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 518	608	1 910	75	13	13	386	61	21 737	—	—	11 070
Technicians and related support occupations	404	24	380	12	—	—	102	8	2 879	—	—	1 507
Sales occupations	442	64	378	39	13	—	80	8	5 533	—	—	3 178
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 672	520	1 152	24	—	13	204	45	13 305	—	—	6 385
Service occupations	302	73	229	—	—	—	63	12	8 549	—	—	5 764
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	159	—	—	136
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 496	93	1 403	38	—	—	199	—	9 897	—	—	4 958
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 206	89	1 117	27	—	—	126	65	12 969	—	—	7 742
Construction	1 174	44	1 130	—	—	—	44	39	1 863	—	—	—
Manufacturing	2 926	141	2 785	62	12	—	650	62	24 969	—	—	13 961
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	706	299	407	27	—	12	37	11	3 433	—	—	1 248
Wholesale trade	461	14	447	47	13	—	12	—	2 275	—	—	810
Retail trade	661	87	574	33	—	—	157	52	12 105	—	—	7 408
Finance, insurance, and real estate	585	389	196	25	—	—	47	14	2 944	—	—	1 064
Business repair services	232	55	177	—	—	24	—	—	3 055	—	—	1 515
Personal services	61	9	52	—	—	13	26	—	1 052	—	—	407
Professional and related services	1 233	246	1 123	10	—	—	145	29	10 087	—	—	5 778
Public administration	341	169	172	—	—	—	11	24	2 624	—	—	1 933
All other industries	36	10	26	—	—	—	—	—	784	—	—	488
Armed forces, at work	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	55	—	—	41
Private wage and salary workers	6 482	1 104	5 378	204	49	25	1 103	159	56 269	—	—	29 572
Federal government workers	260	96	164	—	—	25	45	2	2 039	—	—	1 290
State and local government workers	537	130	407	—	—	—	39	21	4 943	—	—	3 670
Self-employed workers	142	13	129	—	—	—	13	16	1 831	—	—	1 091
Unpaid family workers	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	164	—	—	80
At work 1 to 34 hours	474	91	383	5	—	—	70	57	14 257	—	—	9 599
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	7 993	1 329	6 664	204	49	25	1 180	225	63 799	—	—	34 715
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	280	46	234	—	—	—	21	7	9 488	—	—	6 373
\$4,000 to \$5,999	209	25	184	19	—	—	31	10	4 369	—	—	2 641
\$6,000 to \$7,999	195	41	154	—	—	—	92	8	4 098	—	—	2 578
\$8,000 to \$9,999	397	65	332	10	—	—	85	6	4 437	—	—	2 432
\$10,000 to \$14,999	929	230	699	43	—	—	133	—	9 911	—	—	4 786
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 420	246	1 174	—	12	—	128	11	9 925	—	—	4 624
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 492	279	1 213	30	—	—	271	33	8 935	—	—	4 709
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 362	366	1 996	88	37	25	503	142	11 957	—	—	6 327
\$50,000 or more	319	31	288	14	—	—	18	—	679	—	—	305
Median	\$20 669	\$20 144	\$20 798	\$25 000	\$26 102	\$26 801	\$22 672	\$25 634	\$14 720	—	—	\$13 299
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	7 238	1 206	6 032	204	49	25	1 180	181	62 540	—	—	33 529
Drive alone	5 236	741	4 495	170	25	25	896	118	52 531	—	—	29 077
Carpool	2 002	465	1 537	34	24	—	284	63	10 029	—	—	4 452
Public transportation	130	—	130	—	—	—	—	—	154	—	—	80
Bus or streetcar	154	120	34	—	—	—	—	—	471	—	—	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	13
Walked only	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 368	—	—	1 335
Other means	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	12	268	—	—	203
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	523	—	—	103
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.27	1.17	1.10	1.64	1.00	1.16	1.30	1.10	—	—	1.08
Mean travel time to work	38.7	41.5	38.1	56.2	51.1	65.2	38.4	49.5	20.8	—	—	14.4
Car, truck, or van	38.5	40.8	38.1	56.2	51.1	65.2	38.4	56.3	20.9	—	—	14.7
Public transportation	55.4	54.0	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	44.6	—	—	42.1
With a public transportation disability	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	262	—	—	204

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.											
	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County
Workers 16 years and over .....	1 898	650	3 623	24 036	5 496	12 122	92	381	865	1 726	3 698	5 360
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	1 086	364	2 300	13 356	3 435	6 316	59	324	354	722	1 638	3 219
Householder, wife present .....	681	270	1 545	8 445	2 009	3 822	34	222	246	400	969	1 974
Householder, no wife present .....	78	11	283	1 357	330	599	9	26	31	97	104	332
Other household member .....	323	83	452	3 551	905	1 908	16	76	109	225	572	910
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	812	286	1 323	10 680	2 061	5 806	33	57	511	1 004	2 060	2 141
Householder, husband present .....	10	9	206	27	37	24	3	24	12	30	173	30
Householder, no husband present .....	80	45	274	1 769	435	1 015	12	13	124	351	173	362
Other household member .....	722	241	1 040	8 705	1 589	4 704	21	44	363	661	1 866	1 749
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	348	25	310	3 548	520	1 743	—	10	66	156	706	805
20 to 24 years .....	406	118	420	3 178	869	2 488	9	35	201	303	907	1 233
25 to 34 years .....	952	480	2 378	14 049	3 281	6 564	76	278	483	1 233	1 800	2 694
35 to 44 years .....	1 699	27	515	2 816	720	1 024	—	58	101	34	285	546
45 to 54 years .....	23	—	—	445	103	7	—	14	—	—	—	82
55 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college .....	381	217	946	6 622	1 764	3 799	30	184	284	818	992	1 491
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	1 885	650	3 585	23 832	5 448	11 992	92	371	865	1 706	3 667	5 291
Black .....	—	—	13	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races .....	13	—	25	152	48	130	—	10	—	20	31	69
Spanish origin .....	—	—	10	161	9	169	—	—	—	15	78	76
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	1 898	650	3 594	24 024	5 496	12 122	92	381	865	1 726	3 698	5 360
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	282	151	519	3 865	1 175	2 156	22	102	198	446	463	925
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	554	171	901	7 644	1 800	3 164	38	77	325	1 003	1 880	1 821
Technicians and related support occupations .....	64	11	680	114	12	154	19	23	69	—	—	—
Service occupations .....	238	57	308	2 054	521	1 359	28	9	131	152	544	495
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	256	102	482	4 530	1 015	3 114	—	45	169	762	1 121	1 017
Sales occupations .....	223	25	353	4 445	1 416	2 116	—	17	78	—	—	672
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	72	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations .....	241	52	579	3 085	901	1 483	11	141	63	145	351	772
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	196	176	1 236	4 812	1 006	1 912	—	48	106	34	1170	1 170
Construction .....	88	—	34	536	192	462	11	24	25	77	69	256
Manufacturing .....	737	258	2 005	9 024	1 937	3 246	19	186	82	200	1 001	1 758
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	146	14	156	696	236	820	—	38	98	247	211	226
Wholesale trade .....	45	12	11	544	198	714	9	26	78	152	421	421
Retail trade .....	502	159	666	5 114	967	2 774	12	24	229	204	1 196	1 108
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	23	28	91	686	236	1 043	—	—	8	412	364	267
Business and repair services .....	12	90	51	109	452	890	13	12	51	182	275	597
Personal services .....	23	34	42	449	59	260	—	—	97	25	71	67
Professional and related services .....	203	133	321	4 119	1 002	1 651	9	77	216	286	306	755
Public administration .....	41	—	152	1 503	278	62	—	11	26	—	36	142
All other industries .....	—	—	51	257	139	201	—	—	33	—	25	147
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	29	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 802	601	3 165	19 393	4 611	11 469	92	350	799	1 661	3 555	5 012
Federal government workers .....	—	—	200	959	131	105	—	—	35	8	22	40
State and local government workers .....	58	49	233	2 710	620	285	—	20	12	18	86	149
Self-employed workers .....	38	28	894	25	134	215	—	11	19	39	21	125
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	80	—	48	—	—	—	—	14	34
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	647	126	770	6 856	1 200	2 572	23	45	235	224	918	1 127
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings .....	1 827	630	3 531	23 359	5 368	11 916	92	381	865	1 714	3 607	5 257
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	493	89	419	4 655	717	1 786	21	11	76	97	482	899
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	39	264	1 872	382	1 091	—	12	92	109	447	431
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	104	52	379	1 745	374	1 025	—	13	67	174	364	540
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	101	52	191	1 565	463	1 171	—	—	99	202	415	455
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	334	156	282	3 224	790	2 358	—	96	237	410	605	1 003
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	132	130	91	2 661	875	1 205	23	38	56	232	330	526
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	296	68	605	4 461	897	1 369	11	164	55	206	349	584
\$25,000 or more .....	22	11	11	236	125	168	—	—	—	—	73	95
Median .....	\$10 537	\$12 605	\$17 898	\$12 457	\$14 638	\$11 613	\$17 431	\$21 295	\$10 975	\$13 720	\$9 516	\$12 021
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	1 887	650	3 605	21 992	5 395	12 016	92	381	865	1 691	3 681	5 306
Drive alone .....	1 641	559	3 240	19 006	4 631	10 036	41	321	761	1 455	3 037	4 421
Carpool .....	246	91	365	2 986	764	1 980	51	60	104	236	644	885
Public transportation .....	—	—	88	25	—	44	—	—	—	19	—	25
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	55	25	—	44	—	—	—	19	—	25
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Walked only .....	11	—	1 272	52	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Other means .....	—	—	18	161	24	45	—	—	—	16	17	12
Worked at home .....	—	—	523	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.08	1.08	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.10	1.42	1.09	1.06	1.08	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work .....	14.9	17.9	19.0	12.3	20.6	24.9	46.4	36.1	21.7	33.1	23.7	22.5
Car, truck, or van .....	14.9	17.9	19.0	12.3	20.3	24.9	46.4	36.1	21.7	33.0	23.7	22.4
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	31.7	78.7	46.9	—	—	—	40.0	—	52.1
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	31	131	42	36	—	—	—	8	13	15

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	72	11 751	693	34	8 895	1 072	7 823	334	103	15	1 677	291
Householder, wife present	25	8 838	19	6	826	2 517	229	90	15	—	441	157
Householder, no wife present	9	1 200	45	—	877	101	776	41	13	—	224	100
Other household member	38	1 713	49	15	1 275	145	1 130	65	—	—	309	34
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	5 598	41	—	4 676	798	3 878	52	11	—	818	90
Householder, husband present	—	1 055	—	—	1 055	105	950	—	—	—	147	17
Householder, no husband present	—	1 331	30	—	1 188	954	12	—	—	—	167	8
Other household member	—	4 162	11	—	3 429	610	2 819	40	11	—	671	82
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	22	674	—	—	526	30	496	11	—	—	137	23
20 to 24 years	9	2 018	58	15	1 612	236	1 376	60	8	—	265	67
25 to 34 years	29	11 689	583	6	9 034	3 388	7 446	258	91	15	1 702	229
35 to 44 years	12	2 697	93	13	2 175	216	1 959	57	15	—	344	40
45 to 54 years	—	271	—	—	224	—	224	—	—	—	47	22
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	16	5 922	220	—	4 604	852	3 752	58	68	15	957	208

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	72	16 900	723	34	13 184	1 793	11 391	386	114	15	2 444	369
Black	—	70	—	—	60	23	37	—	—	—	10	8
Other races	—	379	11	—	354	54	273	—	—	—	41	12
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	169	—	—	154	32	122	—	—	—	15	11

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	72	17 335	734	34	13 557	1 870	11 687	386	114	15	2 495	381
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22	5 551	115	10	2 860	30	2 771	15	33	—	108	99
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35	5 488	147	—	4 386	978	3 408	71	54	—	830	175
Technicians and related support occupations	—	701	27	—	524	45	479	43	13	—	137	48
Sales occupations	27	994	47	—	610	155	455	43	18	—	162	66
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13	3 793	73	—	3 252	778	2 474	28	29	—	411	61
Service occupations	—	1 369	45	—	1 048	147	901	—	—	—	276	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	3 444	196	15	2 757	130	2 627	97	25	15	339	94
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9	3 306	251	6	2 506	105	2 401	186	—	—	377	31
Construction	—	551	80	15	289	43	246	54	15	—	98	58
Manufacturing	22	7 740	431	13	6 032	261	5 771	183	23	—	1 058	99
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	365	49	6	1 081	309	772	40	11	—	178	39
Wholesale trade	—	751	12	—	618	21	597	30	10	15	78	78
Retail trade	22	1 901	91	—	1 215	200	1 015	41	24	—	530	57
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	837	13	—	710	428	282	26	8	—	80	21
Business and repair services	12	3 338	14	—	559	158	401	12	23	—	30	36
Personal services	—	183	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	89	8
Professional and related services	16	2 442	56	—	2 326	199	2 127	—	—	—	260	51
Public administration	—	629	—	—	574	242	332	40	—	—	55	12
All other industries	—	96	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	29	10
Armed forces, at work	—	14	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	56	15 172	714	34	11 696	1 535	10 161	386	102	15	2 225	308
Federal government workers	—	644	—	—	578	176	402	—	—	—	66	26
State and local government workers	16	972	20	—	868	106	762	—	—	—	84	29
Self-employed workers	—	525	—	—	404	40	364	—	12	—	109	18
Unpaid family workers	—	36	—	—	13	13	12	—	—	—	11	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	2 086	32	15	1 620	113	1 507	55	—	—	364	100

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	72	17 096	721	34	13 373	1 857	11 516	386	114	15	2 453	381
\$13 to \$19,999 or less	13	1 229	11	—	1 119	11	1 008	24	—	—	73	78
\$4,000 to \$5,999	22	595	10	—	446	100	346	—	—	—	139	22
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	715	—	—	490	22	468	—	—	—	225	78
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	894	8	—	714	143	571	—	—	—	172	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9	2 758	80	—	2 226	378	1 848	80	32	—	340	78
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	3 458	121	15	2 662	405	2 257	161	10	15	474	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999	29	2 922	118	19	2 383	317	2 066	40	23	—	409	74
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	4 261	371	—	3 262	381	2 881	68	39	—	521	75
\$50,000 or more	17	94	—	—	71	71	13	10	—	—	10	10
Median	—	4 261	—	—	3 262	381	2 881	68	39	—	521	75
\$20 478	\$17 884	\$25 080	\$20 079	\$17 774	\$16 715	\$17 979	\$17 064	\$22 901	\$15 439	\$16 485	\$14 242	\$10 100

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	72	16 943	734	34	13 177	1 595	11 582	386	114	15	2 483	350
Drive alone	72	13 346	601	34	10 183	9	982	101	104	15	1 172	242
Carpool	—	3 597	133	—	2 758	412	2 346	85	12	—	609	108
Public transportation	—	370	—	—	370	275	95	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	347	—	—	347	275	72	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	13	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	16	—	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	31
Other means	—	20	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	12	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.14	1.12	1.00	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.14	1.06	1.00	1.17	1.23
Average time to work	47.1	30.4	40.8	35.6	29.3	34.7	29.3	44.7	52.0	60.0	31.3	46.0
Car, truck, or van	—	10.3	40.8	55.6	28.8	36.0	27.9	44.7	52.0	60.0	31.3	47.4
Public transportation	—	45.0	—	—	45.0	40.7	57.5	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	22	—	—	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Remainder of Macomb County, worked												
	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	116 494	251	33	78 600	4 467	2 236	8 698	16 189	47 010	13 581	133	1 376	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	70 237	140	23	44 289	2 567	1 049	5 021	11 645	24 007	8 965	108	1 162	
Householder, wife present	47 678	90	11	29 125	1 642	686	3 419	8 509	14 869	5 892	94	867	
Householder, no wife present	7 722	6	12	5 183	340	80	637	1 346	2 780	4 865	8	204	
Other household member	14 705	44	—	9 863	585	283	965	1 774	6 256	2 130	14	210	
In group quarters	132	—	—	118	—	—	—	164	202	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	46 257	111	10	34 311	1 900	1 187	3 677	4 544	23 003	4 616	25	214	
Householder, husband present	942	—	—	678	10	—	39	135	494	162	—	19	
Householder, no husband present	8 709	17	10	6 104	422	231	549	1 065	3 836	756	11	18	
Other household member	36 537	94	—	27 474	1 468	956	3 089	3 343	16 618	3 678	14	177	
In group quarters	69	—	—	55	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	10 157	2	—	8 356	411	254	961	759	5 969	949	—	6	
20 to 24 years	17 977	23	12	11 531	900	291	1 556	2 124	6 660	2 855	31	114	
25 to 34 years	75 147	180	10	49 679	2 610	1 368	5 428	11 127	29 148	8 741	88	1 091	
35 to 44 years	11 713	46	11	7 962	519	291	729	1 971	4 455	897	14	135	
45 years and over	1 500	—	—	1 072	30	32	24	208	778	139	—	30	
With one or more years of college	40 522	90	11	25 728	1 370	686	2 685	6 196	14 791	5 304	64	456	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	113 189	251	33	76 180	4 366	2 212	8 530	15 848	45 224	13 328	133	1 239	
Black	2 302	—	—	1 791	62	24	149	254	1 300	185	—	127	
Other races	1 003	—	—	629	39	—	19	85	486	68	—	10	
Spanish origin*	1 052	—	—	670	49	—	37	116	468	149	—	55	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	115 334	251	33	77 811	4 467	2 236	8 661	16 056	46 391	13 574	133	1 376	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24 655	59	11	16 267	788	458	1 395	4 040	9 586	2 988	27	292	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36 175	72	10	24 036	1 631	744	2 794	4 737	14 130	4 865	40	504	
Technicians and related support occupations	4 364	—	—	2 418	45	40	41	129	1 163	902	—	24	
Sales occupations	11 742	11	10	8 659	818	316	1 541	942	5 042	1 214	76	30	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 669	61	10	13 988	769	429	1 389	2 112	9 929	2 744	14	151	
Service occupations	14 456	13	—	11 521	628	420	927	1 224	8 322	922	—	89	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 192	58	—	1 358	13	—	—	—	888	79	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18 362	29	12	11 025	828	224	1 354	3 244	5 375	2 406	66	344	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 494	20	—	14 004	579	390	2 171	2 768	8 096	2 314	—	446	
Construction	4 800	10	12	2 643	119	106	255	324	1 839	927	14	80	
Manufacturing	38 755	68	—	25 495	1 297	477	3 819	9 365	10 537	4 693	12	808	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 971	—	—	2 463	259	85	182	268	1 669	717	—	181	
Wholesale trade	4 803	—	—	2 325	130	107	97	390	1 401	897	49	54	
Retail trade	21 009	26	—	15 894	1 484	548	2 564	1 590	9 686	2 104	14	42	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 876	13	10	3 470	238	223	209	399	2 401	851	—	34	
Business and repair services	4 119	—	—	2 375	135	74	130	599	437	764	30	20	
Personal services	4 119	—	—	1 524	151	94	107	65	1 007	65	—	13	
Professional and related services	21 006	57	11	15 076	514	432	890	2 024	11 216	1 996	14	94	
Public administration	5 406	—	—	4 629	64	10	283	748	3 524	220	—	50	
All other industries	2 379	75	—	1 917	74	60	125	84	574	185	—	13	
Armed forces, at work	1 160	—	—	789	—	—	37	133	619	7	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	95 804	196	22	61 507	3 956	1 718	7 753	14 185	38 895	12 767	119	1 307	
Federal government workers	4 334	—	—	3 463	57	41	265	1 025	2 075	92	—	14	
State and local government workers	11 892	44	11	10 307	311	322	575	796	3 393	427	—	21	
Self-employed workers	4 158	11	—	3 137	133	146	105	172	2 581	200	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	306	—	—	186	10	9	—	11	156	95	—	10	
At work 1 to 34 hours	24 510	87	—	19 350	1 075	518	2 227	1 938	13 792	1 854	41	93	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	114 421	251	33	76 947	4 363	2 186	8 624	16 022	45 752	13 387	133	1 354	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	17 606	25	—	14 437	771	424	1 808	1 351	10 283	1 414	14	55	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 428	—	—	5 458	389	1 699	7 432	12 706	6 875	11 064	88	1 053	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 666	18	—	4 824	298	197	501	648	3 180	799	—	13	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 793	—	—	5 196	326	111	472	712	3 513	748	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18 050	90	10	11 657	651	516	1 139	2 112	7 239	2 433	25	58	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17 308	26	—	10 740	569	1 289	1 343	6 347	2 263	2 727	37	327	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 728	4	23	9 274	528	314	1 278	2 314	1 840	1 913	20	377	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22 065	29	—	13 633	698	186	1 650	5 589	5 510	2 709	47	480	
\$50,000 or more	1 777	16	—	1 250	142	56	28	261	763	259	—	33	
Median	\$14 872	\$11 511	\$20 228	\$13 076	\$12 644	\$11 346	\$14 605	\$20 255	\$10 938	\$15 756	\$20 095	\$22 071	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	110 811	240	33	74 176	4 404	2 193	8 629	16 075	42 875	13 545	133	1 376	
Carpool	90 140	133	—	62 143	3 955	1 849	7 432	12 706	36 674	11 064	88	1 053	
Public transportation	20 471	87	—	12 033	449	344	1 197	3 369	6 875	2 541	45	323	
Bus or streetcar	1 283	—	—	219	16	21	24	15	143	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	143	—	—	—	
Walked only	2 635	11	—	2 501	26	22	20	46	2 367	24	—	—	
Other means	1 191	—	—	1 018	21	25	33	53	414	12	—	—	
Worked at home	1 191	—	—	1 191	—	—	—	—	1 191	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.27	1.00	1.09	1.06	1.09	1.08	1.13	1.09	1.11	1.20	1.15	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	23.6	25.2	61.3	17.7	17.4	18.1	21.4	25.8	14.4	25.8	34.8	39.9	
Car, truck, or van, minutes	23.7	26.3	61.3	18.1	17.8	18.0	21.2	25.5	14.8	33.3	34.0	39.9	
Public transportation, minutes	49.4	—	—	33.7	20	25.7	25.0	25.0	38.8	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	524	—	—	312	19	—	27	45	221	51	—	—	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Remainder of Macomb County, worked—Con.												
	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>587</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>4 068</b>	<b>6 131</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>23 401</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>18 011</b>	<b>2 971</b>	<b>15 040</b>	<b>353</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>354</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>2 391</b>	<b>4 034</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>16 430</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12 679</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>11 068</b>	<b>346</b>	
Householder, wife present .....	234	752	1 495	2 453	233	5 576	596	12	9 431	1 228	8 203	241	
Householder, no wife present .....	50	96	315	397	9	1 569	114	—	1 248	116	1 132	21	
Other household member .....	70	68	581	1 187	74	2 594	93	—	1 986	253	1 733	84	
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>233</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>1 677</b>	<b>2 097</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>6 971</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5 332</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>3 972</b>	<b>7</b>	
Householder, husband present .....	35	61	82	61	—	102	—	—	102	21	81	—	
Householder, no husband present .....	198	309	1 388	1 612	182	5 089	20	10	3 850	980	2 870	7	
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years .....	19	49	318	557	20	830	4	—	546	53	493	13	
20 to 24 years .....	157	154	971	1 428	61	3 495	118	10	2 720	518	2 202	50	
25 to 54 years .....	349	961	2 530	3 722	495	16 042	886	12	12 444	2 185	10 259	267	
55 to 64 years .....	62	122	237	327	40	2 757	104	—	2 083	215	1 868	23	
65 years and over .....	—	—	12	97	12	277	11	—	218	—	218	—	
With one or more years of college .....	195	736	1 414	2 439	267	9 122	455	12	6 941	1 426	5 515	150	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White .....	576	1 274	4 015	6 091	623	22 774	803	22	17 527	2 779	14 748	315	
Black .....	11	12	31	15	5	321	8	—	248	118	130	26	
Other races .....	—	—	22	23	—	306	12	—	236	74	162	12	
Spanish origin .....	11	—	43	40	—	233	—	—	190	22	168	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work .....	580	1 286	4 068	6 131	628	23 037	809	22	17 725	2 780	14 945	318	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	100	343	935	1 271	233	5 077	250	—	3 878	794	3 084	85	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	199	535	1 774	2 112	126	7 066	143	10	5 450	1 531	3 919	55	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	76	94	327	381	19	1 025	26	—	842	197	645	11	
Sales occupations .....	131	381	599	795	49	1 795	49	—	1 054	289	875	20	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	72	309	1 066	1 132	59	4 246	68	10	3 550	1 140	2 410	7	
Service occupations .....	89	10	231	474	24	1 971	19	—	442	195	1 247	10	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	26	43	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Production, craft, and repair occupations .....	147	264	535	1 050	63	4 827	209	—	3 719	173	3 546	81	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	45	75	567	1 181	135	4 021	188	12	3 197	87	3 110	87	
Construction .....	—	143	207	483	42	1 166	81	—	799	79	690	14	
Manufacturing .....	196	245	1 389	2 043	156	8 343	412	12	6 673	298	6 375	205	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	30	114	150	242	79	1 712	71	—	1 395	354	1 041	19	
Wholesale trade .....	90	267	437	13	156	688	29	—	1 248	81	1 185	10	
Retail trade .....	95	156	685	1 112	113	2 872	83	—	1 745	288	1 457	58	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	13	142	345	317	10	1 522	39	10	1 319	951	368	12	
Business and repair services .....	46	131	275	282	13	947	43	—	1 437	67	768	12	
Personal services .....	44	—	99	77	22	442	4	—	260	18	242	—	
Professional and related services .....	153	235	589	911	146	3 720	47	—	2 906	464	2 442	—	
Public administration .....	23	30	25	92	—	550	—	—	485	191	294	—	
All other industries .....	—	—	37	135	27	175	—	—	95	12	83	—	
Armed forces, at work .....	7	—	—	—	—	364	14	—	286	191	95	35	
Private wage and salary workers .....	513	1 174	3 968	5 686	443	20 869	789	22	15 954	2 455	13 499	318	
Federal government workers .....	24	—	40	16	40	23	—	—	269	39	269	—	
State and local government workers .....	43	66	48	249	90	1 013	—	—	830	112	718	—	
Self-employed workers .....	7	34	52	107	55	755	11	—	594	65	529	—	
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	75	—	25	—	—	25	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	35	83	426	1 176	56	2 963	55	—	2 006	302	1 704	35	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>587</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>4 016</b>	<b>6 011</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>23 179</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>17 831</b>	<b>2 935</b>	<b>14 896</b>	<b>353</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	51	136	450	627	97	1 666	59	—	1 229	141	929	33	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	48	177	163	380	37	786	25	—	525	68	457	11	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	15	50	368	353	69	956	15	—	719	160	559	12	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	245	807	327	499	27	1 554	13	10	1 375	278	855	20	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	110	193	859	1 188	70	3 790	73	—	3 123	731	2 392	45	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	97	193	601	1 018	159	4 120	71	12	3 348	553	2 115	54	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	82	250	409	775	62	4 452	138	—	3 554	334	3 171	28	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	120	363	787	912	87	5 607	416	—	4 064	499	3 565	150	
\$50,000 or more .....	33	40	102	89	6	246	13	—	143	34	177	34	
Median .....	\$15 810	\$20 143	\$14 117	\$13 798	\$15 039	\$18 088	\$25 207	\$15 060	\$18 006	\$15 009	\$18 776	\$20 222	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van .....	587	1 286	4 056	6 107	611	22 206	823	22	16 928	2 102	14 826	353	
Drive alone .....	523	977	3 290	5 133	475	16 272	587	10	12 301	1 104	11 197	217	
Carpool .....	64	309	766	974	136	5 934	236	12	4 627	998	3 629	136	
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	1 041	—	—	811	174	1 141	—	
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	—	935	—	—	975	811	1 644	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	10	—	
Walked only .....	—	—	—	24	17	82	—	—	59	30	—	—	
Other means .....	—	—	12	—	—	52	—	—	39	28	11	—	
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.06	1.15	1.11	1.09	1.14	1.18	1.19	1.57	1.19	1.39	1.16	1.32	
Mean travel time to work .....	34.5	45.7	30.0	30.4	31.9	47.9	31.8	51.8	34.4	44.5	34.4	54.9	
Car, truck, or van .....	34.5	45.7	30.0	30.9	32.2	36.4	47.9	51.8	36.1	42.2	35.3	54.9	
Public transportation .....	—	—	12	25	—	52.6	—	—	51.4	52.4	46.7	—	
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	14	—	161	—	—	143	41	102	—	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.															
Living in Remainder of Macomb County, worked—Con.								Living in Oakland County, worked							
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work															
	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roselle city	St. Clair Shores city	Starling Heights city	Warren city			
Workers 16 years and over	49	12	4 131	1 072	420 592	374	1 207	28 481	784	283	4 613	16 913			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	49	12	2 529	923	247 929	248	737	21 429	512	217	3 401	13 118			
Householder, wife present	49	12	1 912	541	167 917	153	504	16 150	333	131	2 644	10 000			
Householder, no wife present	—	—	186	88	31 979	32	78	2 417	54	13	361	1 558			
Other household member	—	—	431	267	47 267	43	155	2 846	125	396	73	1 560			
In group quarters	—	—	—	24	766	—	—	14	—	—	—	—			
Female	—	—	1 602	149	172 663	126	470	7 252	272	66	1 212	3 795			
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	3	966	—	—	172	—	22	48	64			
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	400	39 346	26	70	2 027	68	11	233	1 192			
Other household member	—	—	1 202	149	128 554	100	400	5 026	171	55	931	2 539			
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	797	—	—	27	—	—	—	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	—	—	267	65	31 534	—	85	799	27	—	—	179	485		
20 to 24 years	—	12	585	236	55 213	107	281	3 079	108	25	561	1 601			
25 to 34 years	39	—	2 694	750	274 155	243	742	20 554	513	201	3 361	11 977			
35 to 44 years	10	—	537	21	49 523	10	13	3 639	121	46	497	2 550			
45 years and over	—	—	48	—	10 167	14	26	410	15	11	15	300			
With one or more years of college	—	—	1 564	472	202 710	157	523	15 442	347	150	2 171	9 215			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	49	12	4 046	1 006	397 413	363	1 187	27 648	784	264	4 487	16 346			
Black	—	—	39	66	15 306	—	8	632	—	7	101	332			
Other races	—	—	46	—	7 873	11	12	401	—	12	25	235			
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	43	12	4 690	—	—	221	11	—	51	115			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	49	12	4 102	968	420 374	374	1 207	28 571	784	283	4 576	16 876			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	854	324	132 660	135	314	11 588	361	104	1 481	7 183			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	1 398	197	135 962	65	345	6 760	144	64	977	4 174			
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	146	22	13 941	10	35	1 372	—	—	61	1 024			
Sales occupations	10	—	641	140	50 186	22	160	2 289	70	64	469	1 134			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	611	135	31 835	33	150	3 740	72	33	467	2 016			
Service occupations	—	—	505	33	45 653	22	109	1 252	23	—	272	722			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	890	—	—	31	32	—	—	—			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	804	147	47	109 089	98	189	4 466	134	77	637	2 593			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15	12	510	267	57 117	54	219	4 473	122	38	1 208	2 220			
Construction	—	—	288	183	15 233	36	26	756	22	15	154	275			
Manufacturing	—	—	1 041	258	121 545	92	376	15 801	380	112	2 477	10 298			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	25	12	190	155	19 511	20	13	733	80	12	64	270			
Wholesale trade	—	—	286	66	21 645	9	23	933	—	—	94	564			
Retail trade	10	—	976	132	72 552	43	301	3 045	179	39	673	1 555			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	156	29	27 122	26	41	750	10	8	171	381			
Business and repair services	—	—	77	47	19 695	—	67	1 136	46	18	28	816			
Personal services	—	—	—	—	9 221	14	44	64	—	—	17	37			
Professional and related services	—	—	767	66	93 615	91	246	4 079	120	79	709	1 968			
Public administration	—	—	65	21	13 236	29	39	1 064	—	—	177	599			
All other industries	—	—	80	11	6 995	14	31	210	27	—	12	113			
Armed forces, at work	—	—	29	104	—	218	—	110	—	—	37	37			
Private wage and salary workers	49	12	3 725	816	346 351	229	973	24 669	662	233	3 858	15 036			
Federal government workers	—	—	73	136	6 250	9	—	1 268	—	—	215	884			
State and local government workers	—	—	183	35	45 786	98	125	2 096	74	36	472	663			
Self-employed workers	—	—	150	36	20 361	38	73	550	34	14	56	267			
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	51	1 844	—	36	98	14	—	12	63			
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	12	855	171	86 835	53	265	2 876	107	29	553	1 402			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	49	12	4 089	1 054	411 756	374	1 183	28 237	730	258	4 580	16 641			
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	—	442	162	60 265	37	234	1 588	33	12	359	808			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	225	70	24 698	16	78	1 427	18	25	68	427			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	210	—	23 611	10	53	987	59	—	182	475			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	378	77	23 551	25	33	869	30	7	517	1 748			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	529	112	60 179	104	186	3 175	118	37	571	2 148			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	12	623	193	59 888	58	319	4 184	115	56	747	2 152			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24	—	708	169	53 615	97	189	4 826	117	59	845	2 669			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	—	932	254	85 018	22	86	10 207	209	27	1 427	6 806			
\$50,000 or more	—	—	22	17	21 127	10	27	1 606	21	35	163	1 026			
Median	\$25 056	\$15 439	\$16 736	\$17 340	\$15 904	\$15 000	\$15 294	\$22 253	\$19 009	\$19 055	\$20 653	\$23 875			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	49	12	4 019	908	399 238	374	1 207	28 494	773	283	4 613	16 748			
Drive alone	35	—	3 122	642	336 536	226	901	23 608	588	272	4 123	13 477			
Carpool	14	12	897	246	62 702	148	306	4 886	185	11	690	3 271			
Public transportation	—	—	76	22	5 120	—	—	41	—	—	—	41			
Bus or streetcar	—	—	76	—	5 120	—	—	41	—	—	—	—			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	18	1 395	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	—	—	23	107	8 974	—	—	100	11	—	—	89			
Other means	—	—	13	35	5 958	—	—	46	—	—	—	35			
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	5 302	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	2.00	1.14	1.18	1.09	1.32	1.17	1.10	1.14	1.02	1.06	1.12			
Mean travel time to work, minutes	33.9	45.0	33.8	40.2	22.8	36.7	29.6	29.6	33.1	39.4	27.9	28.9			
Car, truck, or van	33.9	45.0	33.2	43.8	22.9	36.7	29.6	29.6	33.4	39.4	27.9	28.9			
Public transportation	—	—	67.9	53.6	45.5	—	—	28.8	—	—	—	28.8			
With a public transportation disability	—	—	18	—	1 701	—	—	82	—	—	23	38			

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	6 088	293 128	11 161	53 890	17 514	38 869	31 875	139 819	137	97 065	9 599	610
<b>Male</b>	4 181	155 223	5 567	33 615	7 811	20 803	17 861	69 566	101	70 191	8 212	372
Householder, wife present	3 042	98 598	3 527	23 615	4 513	14 112	11 203	41 628	78	52 434	6 511	287
Householder, no wife present	431	20 874	668	4 518	908	2 902	2 716	9 162	11	8 547	870	29
Other household member	494	35 778	358	5 353	2 390	7 755	3 927	16 758	12	9 151	815	56
In group quarters	14	673	14	129	9	64	15	481	—	79	—	—
<b>Female</b>	1 907	137 905	5 594	20 275	9 703	18 066	14 014	70 253	36	26 874	1 387	236
Householder, husband present	38	2 968	187	449	191	453	248	440	—	26	—	—
Householder, no husband present	523	29 495	821	5 964	2 088	4 252	3 052	13 518	—	7 528	403	85
Other household member	1 330	104 509	4 493	13 819	7 412	13 319	10 712	54 754	36	18 483	947	136
In group quarters	16	733	93	43	12	42	7	541	—	37	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	108	28 583	1 431	2 689	1 817	2 422	2 842	17 182	—	2 067	45	15
20 to 24 years	784	42 767	1 822	7 172	2 603	5 710	5 175	20 285	—	8 979	573	105
25 to 54 years	402	183 410	6 599	38 465	9 970	25 138	19 657	83 581	119	69 087	7 280	544
55 to 64 years	523	31 434	1 004	5 053	2 462	5 796	3 493	15 020	18	14 149	1 558	36
65 years and over	69	6 934	305	511	462	1 197	708	3 751	—	2 783	143	31
With one or more years of college	3 559	126 345	5 599	18 022	7 603	23 113	14 874	57 134	81	60 162	6 979	418

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	5 767	277 917	10 947	45 794	17 035	37 186	30 896	136 059	137	90 161	8 987	598
Black	192	10 309	68	6 514	184	936	422	2 185	—	4 357	380	—
Other races	129	4 902	146	1 582	295	747	557	1 575	—	2 547	232	12
Spanish origin*	44	3 618	17	1 748	128	332	365	1 028	8	843	15	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	6 052	293 051	11 161	53 866	17 490	38 869	31 875	139 790	137	97 034	9 599	610
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	229	77 842	3 309	7 890	4 461	13 913	9 454	36 615	39	42 742	4 740	325
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 401	101 914	4 125	13 564	6 650	17 640	12 798	47 227	45	26 833	2 170	137
Technicians and related support occupations	287	8 592	568	1 663	735	2 270	304	3 052	—	3 932	465	—
Service occupations	552	38 107	566	2 684	2 420	6 309	5 402	20 339	27	9 581	598	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	523	31 434	1 004	5 053	2 462	5 796	3 493	15 020	18	14 149	1 558	102
Service occupations	282	40 055	852	6 062	2 877	3 608	2 561	23 095	—	4 214	152	58
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	1 710	65	152	46	77	1 310	—	—	—	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 021	29 234	863	8 436	1 723	2 130	2 219	11 892	45	12 649	774	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	885	42 094	927	15 833	1 613	1 528	4 342	17 851	8	10 269	764	54
Construction	290	10 715	571	825	328	1 318	1 082	6 591	29	3 671	260	51
Manufacturing	2 614	70 706	2 018	26 443	1 825	4 917	9 676	25 827	9	34 561	6 319	35
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	307	12 474	158	2 724	1 143	2 679	1 278	4 492	21	6 250	331	23
Wholesale trade	275	14 484	855	967	614	3 009	2 102	6 937	13	6 183	263	22
Retail trade	599	57 722	2 185	4 887	3 666	6 677	7 224	33 583	14	11 427	677	178
Finance, insurance, and real estate	180	21 073	187	1 376	1 088	6 062	2 777	8 463	—	5 256	489	23
Business and repair services	228	14 507	295	1 338	1 093	3 162	2 404	6 215	29	3 956	445	11
Personal services	10	7 997	242	753	475	934	719	4 874	—	1 102	45	—
Professional and related services	1 203	68 194	3 217	10 232	6 022	9 008	4 527	35 193	22	20 983	492	226
Public administration	288	9 289	169	3 776	732	644	343	3 625	—	2 815	49	—
All other industries	58	5 890	264	545	384	459	248	3 990	—	850	29	64
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 880	238 579	9 348	43 336	13 933	34 733	29 093	108 136	107	81 794	9 226	446
Federal government workers	169	3 063	27	785	413	190	82	1 566	8	1 902	49	—
State and local government workers	851	34 979	1 040	8 860	2 040	1 722	1 744	18 843	22	8 466	466	74
Self-employed workers	179	15 181	674	1 107	1 042	2 106	826	4 056	—	4 519	125	90
Unpaid family workers	9	1 326	49	94	86	118	130	849	—	384	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	785	73 151	3 372	7 449	5 273	7 607	6 301	43 149	—	10 490	490	181

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	6 028	285 721	10 926	52 841	17 195	38 085	31 330	135 344	137	96 104	9 590	610
\$0 to \$3,999 or less	376	52 506	2 521	5 203	3 810	5 092	4 253	31 625	—	5 905	232	25
\$4,000 to \$5,999	153	20 846	817	2 347	2 817	3 347	2 843	13 869	—	1 577	47	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	271	19 424	706	2 490	1 330	2 445	2 193	10 260	32	3 105	116	13
\$8,000 to \$9,999	184	19 159	915	2 464	1 350	2 842	2 397	9 191	—	3 351	133	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 114	39 940	999	11 764	2 452	4 331	3 806	16 365	11	11 669	523	105
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 136	33 133	626	9 720	1 574	3 748	3 347	13 518	41	15 529	1 164	102
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1 732	44 234	1 047	10 947	1 752	3 527	1 672	16 757	18	30 487	5 163	130
\$50,000 or more	361	11 475	697	6 975	399	3 068	1 698	4 918	13	7 996	1 160	78
Median	\$20 722	\$13 033	\$11 009	\$17 396	\$10 598	\$14 617	\$13 878	\$10 919	\$20 266	\$21 565	\$27 993	\$20 183

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	6 077	278 129	10 377	52 288	16 148	37 356	30 864	129 096	137	92 897	9 520	610
Drive alone	5 148	236 695	9 131	42 486	14 044	33 549	26 573	110 912	82	75 024	7 526	544
With someone	929	39 434	1 246	9 802	2 104	3 807	4 291	18 184	55	17 873	1 994	66
Public transportation	—	1 260	30	203	117	118	102	690	—	3 819	70	—
Bus or streetcar	—	1 065	30	121	93	109	102	610	—	2 448	70	—
Subway, elevated train, or trolley	—	195	—	54	16	—	—	18	—	371	—	—
Walked only	—	8 738	222	965	832	689	348	5 682	—	136	—	—
Other means	11	1 699	79	199	180	178	208	855	—	213	9	—
Worked at home	—	5 302	453	2 235	527	528	353	3 496	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.11	1.07	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.27	1.12	1.14	1.06
Mean travel time to work	32.0	18.2	17.5	20.7	15.9	19.1	19.0	16.9	70.2	34.3	38.6	32.3
Car, truck, or van	32.0	18.2	17.8	20.8	16.2	20.1	19.3	17.3	70.2	33.8	38.5	32.3
Public transportation	—	23.7	9.0	19.8	23.4	24.5	13.7	24.2	—	52.8	52	—
With a public transportation disability	21	1 612	45	220	54	153	113	577	—	457	9	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Farmington Hills city, worked				
	Living in Oakland County, worked—Con.														
	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County			
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>59 136</b>	<b>11 635</b>	<b>47 501</b>	<b>8 736</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>17 212</b>	<b>8 590</b>	<b>25 750</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>709</b>			
<b>Male</b>	<b>41 875</b>	<b>8 040</b>	<b>33 815</b>	<b>5 950</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>12 606</b>	<b>6 009</b>	<b>15 866</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>585</b>			
Householder, wife present	31 173	5 966	25 207	4 198	464	350	9 451	4 287	10 788	10	40	525			
Householder, no wife present	5 256	1 133	4 123	825	46	28	1 491	585	1 979	—	—	39			
Other household member	5 406	961	4 465	927	95	193	1 639	1 110	2 855	—	—	21			
In group quarters	40	—	—	—	—	—	25	27	14	—	—	—			
<b>Female</b>	<b>17 261</b>	<b>3 575</b>	<b>13 686</b>	<b>2 786</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>4 606</b>	<b>2 581</b>	<b>10 084</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>124</b>			
Householder, husband present	5 113	1 074	4 039	629	97	16	97	41	1 660	—	—	33			
Householder, no husband present	11 589	2 397	9 172	2 089	101	312	3 349	2 067	7 923	—	25	68			
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	1 026	133	893	436	20	54	449	380	2 301	—	12	10			
20 to 24 years	5 343	1 051	4 292	975	68	194	1 721	1 182	3 005	—	—	32			
25 to 34 years	41 883	8 787	33 096	6 070	577	636	12 187	5 981	16 488	10	53	517			
35 to 44 years	8 818	2 461	7 357	1 148	129	49	2 411	897	3 478	—	—	145			
45 to 54 years	2 066	203	1 863	107	25	18	424	157	598	—	—	10			
55 years and over	37 549	8 805	28 744	4 545	523	53	9 617	4 887	14 428	10	40	545			
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	54 091	10 825	43 266	8 470	819	923	16 273	8 229	25 253	10	57	709			
Black	3 228	565	2 663	140	—	16	593	229	81	—	8	—			
Other races	1 817	245	1 572	126	—	14	346	82	416	—	—	—			
Spanish origin*	625	86	539	79	—	—	124	92	174	—	—	—			

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	59 105	11 625	47 480	8 736	819	953	17 212	8 559	25 750	10	65	709			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27 318	6 575	20 743	2 790	445	321	6 803	2 851	10 040	10	53	517			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 060	3 618	13 442	2 683	174	281	4 228	2 281	7 928	—	—	104			
Technicians and related support occupations	2 534	534	2 000	225	15	19	574	231	633	—	—	22			
Sales occupations	5 991	841	5 150	1 175	100	154	1 486	1 141	3 377	—	—	48			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 272	2 443	5 829	1 168	100	154	1 486	1 141	3 377	—	—	48			
Service occupations	2 278	492	1 786	413	10	218	1 085	693	2 990	—	12	—			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	14	15	27	—	—	61	55	219	—	—	—			
Production, craft, and repair occupations	6 492	559	6 285	1 121	84	275	61	275	61	—	—	25			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 578	367	5 211	1 521	106	66	2 180	1 207	2 115	—	—	63			
Construction	2 070	190	1 880	438	43	11	798	468	1 355	—	—	15			
Manufacturing	17 682	4 398	16 244	3 097	166	59	7 203	3 290	6 888	10	19	424			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 378	1 967	2 411	422	52	36	1 031	626	988	—	—	10			
Wholesale trade	4 167	303	3 864	587	91	—	1 053	444	1 594	—	—	12			
Retail trade	1 650	857	5 293	1 607	186	331	2 298	879	4 816	—	32	61			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 841	2 038	1 513	414	16	15	389	226	1 112	—	—	—			
Business and repair services	2 584	529	2 055	312	40	48	516	368	1 155	—	—	21			
Personal services	14 945	2 704	12 241	1 577	213	278	3 052	1 675	5 632	—	14	149			
Professional and related services	2 148	1 118	1 030	60	12	68	478	186	448	—	—	27			
Public administration	456	101	355	86	—	19	196	246	387	—	—	—			
All other industries	31	10	21	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—			
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Private wage and salary workers	48 945	9 370	39 575	7 802	666	634	14 075	7 406	21 653	10	26	682			
Federal government workers	1 431	905	526	62	—	6	354	149	194	—	—	27			
State and local government workers	5 479	614	4 868	579	90	218	1 827	722	2 267	—	14	—			
Self-employed workers	3 007	749	2 258	282	63	95	857	288	1 474	—	—	—			
Unpaid family workers	274	—	274	11	—	—	99	25	162	—	25	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 077	801	5 276	1 160	87	267	2 228	1 301	5 696	—	25	44			

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>58 407</b>	<b>11 538</b>	<b>46 869</b>	<b>8 656</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>17 085</b>	<b>8 425</b>	<b>25 225</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>698</b>			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 465	405	3 060	703	42	116	1 323	910	3 007	—	12	34			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 666	399	1 267	302	—	—	409	409	1 286	—	—	—			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 940	343	1 597	336	26	57	617	286	1 183	—	7	12			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 078	347	1 731	340	28	47	696	380	1 380	—	—	15			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 752	1 405	6 347	1 095	104	209	2 065	1 005	3 227	—	—	54			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 750	1 943	7 807	1 574	81	103	2 854	1 309	2 986	—	14	37			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 541	2 002	7 539	1 438	119	99	2 866	1 269	2 868	—	8	36			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17 752	3 780	13 972	2 026	216	11	4 980	2 501	6 306	—	11	398			
\$50,000 or more	4 716	1 157	3 559	661	164	36	1 181	355	2 041	10	112	112			
Median	\$21 191	\$22 574	\$20 860	\$19 163	\$23 515	\$14 338	\$20 668	\$19 567	\$17 335	\$50,000+	\$16 984	\$29 735			

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	55 517	9 381	46 136	8 633	809	939	16 869	7 668	24 643	10	65	709			
Drive alone	44 547	6 908	37 639	7 404	688	833	13 282	6 061	21 255	10	26	649			
Carpool	10 970	2 473	8 497	1 029	121	106	3 587	1 607	3 378	—	39	60			
Public transportation	3 500	2 242	1 258	10	—	14	225	161	296	—	—	—			
Bus or streetcar	2 277	1 311	966	—	—	—	14	87	103	—	—	—			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 223	931	272	—	—	—	138	58	276	—	—	—			
Walked only	24	12	12	53	10	—	49	558	79	—	—	—			
Other means	1	—	—	—	—	—	6	203	79	—	—	—			
Worked at home	95	—	95	40	—	—	—	—	453	—	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.18	1.11	1.07	1.09	1.06	1.14	1.13	1.08	1.00	1.43	1.05			
Mean travel time to work	34.9	42.1	33.2	27.5	42.5	34.4	33.0	37.9	23.6	65.0	30.2	41.6			
Car, truck, or van, minutes	33.7	38.8	32.7	27.5	42.5	34.0	33.0	37.9	23.6	65.0	30.2	41.6			
Public transportation, minutes	54.4	55.9	49.1	10.0	—	99.0	42.4	33.4	42.4	—	—	—			
With a public transportation disability	3.74	25	329	29	10	—	55	18	191	—	—	—			

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Farmington Hills city, worked—Con.											
	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	21	34	15	592	47	14 127	4 455	207	308	3 408	632	5 117
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	10	21	15	504	35	7 174	1 913	129	167	1 741	524	2 700
Householder, wife present	10	21	15	444	35	4 598	1 052	91	146	1 265	391	1 721
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	39	—	804	23	23	27	216	75	267
Other household member	—	—	—	21	—	1 758	653	15	60	260	58	712
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	11	13	—	88	12	6 953	2 542	78	141	1 667	108	2 417
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	12	—	172	98	—	—	29	—	45
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	12	—	1 004	208	—	—	282	24	426
Other household member	—	13	—	55	—	5 696	2 135	78	97	1 356	84	1 946
In group quarters	11	—	—	—	—	61	81	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	10	—	1 922	837	—	—	279	8	798
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	32	—	1 918	571	47	115	526	40	619
25 to 34 years	21	13	15	416	47	8 414	2 481	118	169	2 115	454	2 871
35 to 64 years	—	21	—	124	—	335	432	42	24	423	118	696
65 years and over	—	—	—	10	—	138	334	—	—	65	12	127
With one or more years of college	21	13	15	462	34	6 989	1 945	188	251	1 956	397	2 252
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	21	34	15	592	47	13 901	4 365	207	308	3 312	621	5 088
Black	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	209	73	—	—	96	11	29
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	74	—	—	—	50	—	24
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed at work	21	34	15	592	47	14 127	4 455	207	308	3 408	632	5 117
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21	21	15	449	21	12 426	4 103	119	146	1 192	273	1 500
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	21	—	11	12	5 149	1 455	24	132	1 571	231	788
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	22	—	371	132	12	60	84	26	57
Administrative support occupations, excluding clerical	—	21	—	22	—	2 295	538	12	57	545	131	481
Service occupations	—	—	—	22	12	2 483	733	—	—	930	70	750
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	2 401	1 180	29	14	306	8	864
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	38	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	50	13	1 061	309	29	—	150	99	474
Construction	—	—	—	25	—	1 049	334	10	17	189	21	478
Manufacturing	—	21	15	379	24	2 315	460	31	26	386	290	922
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	410	38	—	—	235	9	128
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	12	—	955	362	—	—	247	57	289
Retail trade	—	—	—	49	12	3 253	1 078	10	475	41	62	1 977
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	1 080	350	—	37	355	39	299
Business and repair services	10	—	—	11	—	764	147	—	30	341	56	190
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	995	182	—	106	22	—	185
Professional and related services	11	13	—	114	11	3 426	1 266	106	141	848	76	989
Public administration	—	—	—	27	—	340	140	60	—	37	—	103
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	256	113	—	—	60	—	83
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	21	34	15	565	47	11 707	3 430	96	274	3 154	590	4 163
Federal government workers	—	—	—	27	—	97	16	11	—	11	—	59
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	1 341	564	89	22	127	19	520
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	879	396	11	12	116	23	321
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	103	49	—	—	—	—	54
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	44	—	4 282	1 838	52	23	630	54	1 485
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	10	34	15	592	47	13 719	4 286	207	308	3 304	632	4 982
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	34	—	1 502	3	22	421	22	—	1 076
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	920	369	—	—	72	179	18
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	12	—	920	339	25	—	168	40	342
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	952	359	—	—	13	285	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	54	—	1 961	487	46	101	577	50	700
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	37	—	1 373	182	10	46	433	86	616
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	13	—	—	—	1 159	310	26	19	227	49	522
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	—	15	337	36	2 393	465	39	86	742	334	727
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	80	11	892	270	28	—	272	19	283
	\$26 801	\$50000+	\$26 801	\$28 869	\$34 803	\$11 917	\$7 387	\$14 920	\$14 768	\$15 192	\$26 306	\$12 123
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	21	34	15	592	47	13 311	3 717	207	308	3 385	632	5 062
Drive alone	21	34	15	532	47	11 859	3 168	183	247	3 141	605	4 476
Carpool	—	—	—	60	—	4 552	549	24	22	244	27	586
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	30	30	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	30	30	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	254	197	—	—	111	—	46
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	79	58	—	—	12	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	453	453	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.06	1.00	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.04	1.04	1.02	1.07
Mean travel time to work	32.9	45.0	45.0	40.7	45.0	45.0	41.0	27.8	26.3	18.1	39.6	41.9
Car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	11.1	27.4	26.3	18.1	18.1	39.2	18.9
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	9.0	9.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	147	28	10	12	40	—	59

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Farmington Hills city, worked—Con.											
	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over .....	—	10 839	1 287	132	4 952	754	4 198	2 104	116	267	1 981	524
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	—	7 857	1 087	49	3 726	550	3 176	1 336	71	151	1 437	304
Householder, wife present .....	—	5 615	941	24	2 589	346	2 243	830	62	89	1 080	208
Householder, no wife present .....	—	1 136	43	—	624	121	503	275	9	18	167	59
Other household member .....	—	1 106	103	25	513	83	430	231	—	44	190	37
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	—	2 982	200	83	1 226	204	1 022	768	45	116	544	220
Householder, husband present .....	—	110	—	17	37	—	23	—	—	17	20	—
Householder, no husband present .....	—	738	87	17	324	80	244	157	45	26	82	59
Other household member .....	—	2 134	113	49	865	124	741	588	—	77	442	145
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	—	357	—	15	117	14	103	213	—	—	12	30
20 to 24 years .....	—	1 055	40	23	503	133	370	226	9	25	229	42
25 to 34 years .....	—	7 589	1 046	94	3 316	441	2 875	1 492	83	224	1 354	405
35 to 44 years .....	—	1 568	192	—	868	166	702	126	24	84	378	47
45 years and over .....	—	250	9	—	144	67	148	67	—	18	26	—
With one or more years of college .....	—	6 844	1 047	60	3 340	631	2 709	1 048	85	190	1 074	395
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	—	10 576	1 278	132	4 777	742	4 035	2 058	116	267	1 948	524
Black .....	—	56	—	41	—	12	—	—	—	—	15	—
Other races .....	—	207	9	—	134	—	134	46	—	—	18	—
Spanish origin .....	—	100	—	—	55	10	45	35	—	—	10	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	—	10 839	1 287	132	4 952	754	4 198	2 104	116	267	1 981	524
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	5 031	714	42	2 574	396	2 178	635	60	90	916	285
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	2 475	266	43	1 252	282	970	593	31	94	396	120
Machine operators and related support occupations .....	—	1 440	13	—	363	95	464	95	—	—	40	—
Sales occupations .....	—	1 034	45	—	512	78	434	237	11	65	164	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	1 401	208	43	597	156	441	312	20	29	192	59
Service occupations .....	—	1 177	41	—	164	107	170	144	—	26	144	29
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	11	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	1 495	177	—	652	60	592	347	12	45	268	38
Operators, laborers, and laborers .....	—	1 041	79	—	314	16	314	356	13	12	251	42
Construction .....	—	507	43	—	211	—	211	98	—	—	155	40
Manufacturing .....	—	4 120	967	—	1 487	80	1 407	799	67	48	752	118
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	578	48	—	436	207	229	28	11	—	55	—
Wholesale trade .....	—	627	22	—	363	—	363	91	13	—	138	22
Retail trade .....	—	1 470	45	22	526	66	460	473	—	90	314	68
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	632	81	12	362	188	174	112	—	15	90	12
Business and repair services .....	—	370	11	—	264	31	233	38	—	18	39	49
Personal services .....	—	80	10	—	—	—	33	22	—	15	250	181
Professional and related services .....	—	2 043	51	34	1 093	142	951	454	25	56	350	48
Public administration .....	—	281	—	—	150	40	110	—	—	25	106	—
All other industries .....	—	131	9	64	27	—	27	9	—	—	22	34
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	—	9 228	1 262	115	4 214	686	3 528	1 868	91	162	1 516	414
Federal government workers .....	—	70	—	—	51	12	39	—	—	—	19	13
State and local government workers .....	—	912	11	17	431	28	403	138	13	36	266	68
Self-employed workers .....	—	595	14	—	240	28	212	98	12	49	162	29
Unpaid family workers .....	—	34	—	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	18	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	1 345	32	51	483	43	440	442	—	56	281	82
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings .....	—	10 746	1 287	132	4 898	754	4 144	2 065	116	267	1 981	524
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	—	712	11	15	250	42	208	262	—	27	147	76
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	406	33	22	170	24	146	112	13	31	25	6
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	244	39	—	124	39	97	51	9	—	17	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	413	38	—	117	24	93	125	—	14	119	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	1 212	67	37	527	61	466	250	11	21	267	87
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	1 562	111	—	562	175	647	301	—	21	303	93
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	1 665	205	30	824	110	714	313	13	9	271	81
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	3 505	661	24	1 630	199	1 431	472	45	54	619	143
\$50,000 or more .....	—	1 027	149	—	482	80	402	179	25	23	169	56
Median .....	—	\$22 142	\$27 470	\$13 489	\$22 614	\$20 425	\$23 006	\$18 598	\$28 374	\$12 576	\$21 036	\$19 165
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	—	10 548	1 287	132	4 696	608	4 088	2 069	116	267	1 981	471
Drive alone .....	—	8 721	976	109	3 835	473	3 360	1 847	96	250	1 608	424
Carpool .....	—	1 827	311	23	861	133	728	222	20	17	373	47
Public transportation .....	—	266	—	—	256	146	110	10	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	246	—	—	246	146	100	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	32
Other means .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	—	1.11	1.15	1.10	1.11	1.16	1.11	1.06	1.09	1.03	1.12	1.06
Mean travel time to work .....	—	29.9	36.0	26.0	33.9	43.5	32.2	18.0	40.2	27.1	28.7	40.9
Car, truck, or van .....	—	29.5	36.0	26.0	33.1	41.2	31.9	18.1	40.2	27.1	28.7	39.3
Public transportation .....	—	47.3	—	—	48.8	53.1	43.1	10.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	44	—	—	32	—	32	12	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Formington Hills city	Pontiac city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>22 137</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>21 318</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>15 651</b>
<b>Male</b>	<b>12 279</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>11 739</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>8 924</b>
Householder, wife present	6 953	—	—	67	—	—	14	24	29	6 639	10	5 249
Householder, no wife present	2 200	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	2 098	29	1 518
Other household member	2 999	—	—	33	—	7	13	13	—	2 815	9	2 056
In group quarters	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	127	—	101
<b>Female</b>	<b>9 858</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>9 579</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>6 727</b>
Householder, husband present	2 219	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 119	—	1 648
Householder, no husband present	3 420	—	—	28	—	—	15	13	—	3 297	—	2 352
Other household member	6 198	9	—	74	—	—	—	9	65	6 042	34	4 206
In group quarters	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	21

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	1 793	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 738	—	1 180
20 to 24 years	3 785	—	—	40	—	7	—	22	11	3 640	27	2 451
25 to 34 years	14 226	9	—	159	—	—	42	34	83	13 697	55	10 416
35 to 44 years	1 948	—	—	14	—	—	—	14	—	1 838	—	1 414
45 years and over	1 385	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 385	—	1 190
With one or more years of college	5 719	—	—	91	—	—	—	47	44	5 369	54	3 691

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	13 622	9	—	121	—	—	29	70	22	13 038	82	8 960
Black	7 444	—	—	72	—	7	—	—	52	7 256	—	5 927
Other races	1 071	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	20	1 024	—	764
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 434	—	—	33	—	—	14	10	9	1 357	—	1 170

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>22 137</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>21 318</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>15 651</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 876	—	—	53	—	—	15	27	11	2 685	33	1 724
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 055	—	—	—	—	7	—	33	22	4 917	30	3 414
Technicians and related support occupations	2 700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 700	—	2 116
Sales occupations	2 370	—	—	42	—	7	—	24	11	2 346	18	1 746
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 297	9	—	—	—	—	9	11	3	3 226	—	2 452
Service occupations	4 238	—	—	11	—	—	—	4	48	4 188	—	2 754
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	10	73
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 258	—	—	28	—	—	—	10	18	2 118	—	1 655
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 612	—	—	59	—	—	27	32	7	7 502	9	6 051
Construction	328	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	303	—	172
Manufacturing	9 019	—	—	122	—	—	27	32	63	8 687	12	7 394
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 137	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	1 069	—	744
Wholesale trade	509	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	479	—	265
Retail trade	3 227	—	—	47	—	7	15	25	—	3 130	27	1 735
Finance, insurance, and real estate	527	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—	514	—	354
Business and repair services	839	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	708	—	447
Personal services	611	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	611	—	328
Professional and related services	4 598	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	22	4 501	43	3 213
Public administration	1 028	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 002	—	846
All other industries	314	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	314	—	153
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	17 614	—	—	202	—	7	42	70	83	16 873	49	12 778
Federal government workers	511	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	462	—	276
State and local government workers	3 518	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	3 489	33	2 728
Self-employed workers	454	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	454	—	339
Unpaid family workers	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	40
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 659	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—	4 603	26	2 912

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>21 377</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>20 558</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>15 118</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 309	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 283	—	2 119
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 467	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 454	26	981
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 503	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	11	1 449	—	872
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 419	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	1 373	—	948
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 828	9	—	54	—	—	—	23	31	3 619	30	2 365
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 639	—	—	81	—	—	15	23	43	1 441	26	1 051
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 777	—	—	23	—	—	14	—	9	2 638	—	2 283
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 409	—	—	24	—	—	—	24	—	2 255	—	1 890
\$50,000 or more	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	9
Median	\$13 562	\$10 415	—	\$15 813	—	\$9 000	\$17 040	\$17 017	\$15 251	\$13 387	\$11 791	\$15 247

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	20 646	9	—	213	—	7	42	70	94	19 850	82	14 346
Drive alone	16 170	9	—	184	—	7	42	61	74	15 523	72	11 291
Carpool	4 476	—	—	29	—	—	—	9	20	4 327	10	3 055
Public transportation	211	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	—	153
Bus or streetcar	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134	—	87
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	886	—	820
Other means	147	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	147	—	97
Worked at home	235	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	235	—	235
Per person per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.00	—	1.09	—	1.00	1.00	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.13
Mean travel time to work	16.7	45.0	—	36.3	—	60.0	30.5	37.3	36.5	15.9	26.2	14.1
Car, truck, or van	16.8	45.0	—	36.3	—	60.0	30.5	37.3	36.5	16.0	26.2	14.1
Public transportation	22.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.2	—	19.5
With a public transportation disability	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	127	—	110

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>4 740</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>305</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>2 242</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>201</b>
Householder, wife present	28	118	183	1 051	—	247	31	—	169	—	169
Householder, no wife present	18	—	36	497	11	80	11	—	23	—	23
Other household member	—	12	130	668	—	91	10	—	69	37	32
In group quarters	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>2 498</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>104</b>
Householder, husband present	—	—	12	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	19	16	89	821	—	95	—	—	95	36	59
Other household member	23	43	118	1 618	—	73	59	—	59	14	45
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	—	—	13	545	—	55	—	—	41	16	25
20 to 24 years	—	59	174	929	—	105	—	—	70	35	35
25 to 34 years	60	89	317	2 760	11	350	39	—	253	47	206
35 to 64 years	28	41	41	336	—	76	13	—	51	12	39
65 years and over	—	—	23	172	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With no or more years of college	41	64	171	1 348	11	248	31	—	190	33	157
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	69	136	373	3 418	11	443	29	—	330	82	248
Black	19	26	164	1 120	—	116	10	—	71	14	57
Other races	—	27	31	202	—	27	13	—	14	14	—
Spanish origin	—	10	19	158	—	44	—	—	44	16	28
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	88	189	568	4 740	11	586	52	—	415	110	305
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30	43	83	772	—	138	8	—	116	33	83
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11	42	108	1 312	—	67	24	—	31	—	31
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	19	98	—	25	13	—	12	—	12
Sales occupations	11	27	45	508	—	42	11	—	19	—	19
Administrative support occupations, including detail	—	44	710	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	31	49	104	1 160	—	119	—	—	119	35	84
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	12	81	370	11	101	10	—	39	16	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16	43	192	1 111	—	161	10	—	110	26	84
Construction	—	—	—	131	—	25	—	—	25	—	25
Manufacturing	12	31	263	975	—	210	41	—	145	—	145
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16	44	64	221	—	50	—	—	50	40	10
Wholesale trade	—	10	11	193	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	23	35	128	1 182	—	50	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	13	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	18	23	35	185	11	120	11	—	109	51	58
Personal services	—	—	12	271	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	19	29	53	1 144	—	75	—	—	75	8	67
Public administration	—	—	11	145	—	26	—	—	11	11	—
All other industries	—	—	—	161	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	70	189	520	3 767	11	528	52	—	372	77	295
Federal government workers	—	—	—	186	—	40	—	—	25	25	—
State and local government workers	—	—	30	—	—	18	—	—	—	8	10
Self-employed workers	18	—	18	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	19	16	81	1 549	—	47	—	—	34	22	12
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	88	189	524	4 557	11	586	52	—	415	110	305
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	41	1 055	—	26	—	—	26	14	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7	18	40	533	—	454	52	—	316	71	265
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	20	37	520	—	30	—	—	16	16	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7	—	57	329	—	39	—	—	29	10	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	36	159	1 004	11	135	10	—	125	—	125
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12	27	152	413	—	97	21	—	43	43	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16	—	—	316	—	116	—	—	96	39	57
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	49	48	268	—	130	21	—	70	12	58
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 050	\$15 644	\$12 440	\$9 511	\$10 415	\$17 191	\$18 303	—	\$15 136	\$9 724	\$15 489
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	88	189	552	4 593	11	563	52	—	392	110	282
Bike	70	156	401	3 533	—	454	52	—	316	71	265
Carpool	18	33	151	1 060	11	109	—	—	76	39	37
Public transportation	—	—	16	31	—	11	—	—	11	—	11
Bus or streetcar	—	—	16	31	—	11	—	—	11	—	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	66	—	12	—	—	12	—	12
Other means	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.20	1.14	2.00	1.13	1.00	—	1.11	1.25	1.07
Mean travel time to work	23.6	25.8	26.8	19.6	20.0	24.1	23.1	—	25.6	34.1	26.5
Car, truck or van, minutes	23.6	25.8	26.9	19.6	20.0	24.1	23.1	—	25.6	34.1	26.5
Public transportation, minutes	—	—	25.0	27.4	—	60.0	—	—	60.0	—	60.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Pontiac city, worked—Con.					Living in Royal Oak city, worked						
	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city
Workers 16 years and over .....	—	—	119	170	33 233	10	49	3 270	105	51	411	2 206
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b> .....												
<b>Male</b> .....	—	—	105	130	18 397	10	35	2 372	35	40	361	1 551
Householder, wife present .....	—	—	86	11 634	10	35	1 762	9	40	282	1 162	—
Householder, no wife present .....	—	—	47	17	2 572	—	—	225	—	—	27	145
Other household member .....	—	—	12	27	4 191	—	—	385	26	—	52	244
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	—	—	14	40	14 836	—	14	898	70	11	50	655
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	—	—	423	—	—	32	22	—	10	—
Householder, no husband present .....	—	—	—	13	4 429	—	14	388	15	—	14	293
Other household member .....	—	—	14	27	9 982	—	—	478	33	11	26	362
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b> .....												
16 to 19 years .....	—	—	14	—	2 406	—	—	128	—	—	26	84
20 to 24 years .....	—	—	35	64	4 652	—	11	330	18	—	12	245
25 to 54 years .....	—	—	58	66	20 017	—	24	2 134	60	27	291	1 431
55 to 64 years .....	—	—	22	25	5 308	—	—	396	27	13	82	405
65 years and over .....	—	—	15	850	10	—	—	82	—	11	—	41
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	27	72	15 836	—	24	1 561	45	27	142	1 038
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b> .....												
White .....	—	—	84	116	32 922	10	49	3 270	105	51	411	2 206
Black .....	—	—	35	54	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races .....	—	—	—	—	267	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	181	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....												
Employed, at work .....	—	—	119	170	33 209	10	49	3 259	105	51	411	2 206
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	—	14	32	9 965	—	12	1 198	90	11	138	735
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	—	—	12	27	12 462	—	37	900	15	6	41	732
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	—	—	—	1 681	—	—	271	—	—	—	247
Sales occupations .....	—	—	—	—	3 579	—	12	172	15	6	29	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	—	—	12	27	7 202	—	25	457	12	—	—	408
Service occupations .....	—	—	—	13	3 294	10	—	81	—	—	30	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	—	52	30	3 548	—	—	504	—	21	64	376
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	—	41	68	3 831	—	—	576	—	13	138	330
Construction .....	—	—	—	9	1 060	—	—	94	—	—	—	70
Manufacturing .....	—	—	24	89	8 837	—	12	1 741	18	34	261	1 184
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	—	—	17	1	1 887	—	—	84	—	—	7	62
Wholesale trade .....	—	—	30	—	1 551	—	23	83	—	—	12	42
Retail trade .....	—	—	50	15	5 401	10	—	219	18	6	39	134
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	—	—	—	2 240	—	—	64	—	—	14	50
Business and repair services .....	—	—	—	—	1 620	—	14	154	—	—	—	123
Personal services .....	—	—	13	—	695	—	—	46	27	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	—	—	27	8	107	—	—	616	27	11	53	432
Public administration .....	—	—	15	—	1 212	—	—	158	—	—	25	109
All other industries .....	—	—	—	—	599	—	—	46	27	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	—	—	104	143	27 805	—	49	2 731	78	40	339	1 899
Federal government workers .....	—	—	15	—	846	—	—	209	—	—	25	159
State and local government workers .....	—	—	27	3	304	—	—	289	27	11	47	133
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	—	—	1 119	10	—	41	—	—	—	15
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	—	13	39	6 624	—	—	356	33	13	42	180
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b> .....												
Total with earnings .....	—	—	119	143	32 464	10	49	3 245	105	38	411	2 194
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	—	—	13	17	4 834	—	—	132	—	—	31	77
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	—	—	—	13	2 147	—	—	107	15	11	63	63
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	—	—	14	13	2 206	—	—	130	31	—	75	75
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	—	—	—	2 332	—	—	111	—	—	20	69
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	3	4 998	14	—	324	3	6	23	285
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	33	67	5 215	—	12	527	29	—	116	298
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	20	15	4 562	10	23	716	—	11	74	481
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	39	18	5 980	—	—	1 163	30	10	147	825
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	390	—	—	35	—	—	—	21
Median .....	—	—	\$19 891	\$16 364	\$14 745	\$20 453	\$19 153	\$21 637	\$15 764	\$20 611	\$20 812	\$21 979
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b> .....												
Private car, truck, or van .....	—	—	119	143	30 911	10	49	3 260	105	51	411	2 196
Drive alone .....	—	—	86	105	26 329	10	37	2 786	36	51	401	1 836
Carpool .....	—	—	38	38	4 582	—	12	474	69	—	10	360
Public transportation .....	—	—	27	27	908	—	—	10	—	—	—	10
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	27	611	—	—	10	—	—	—	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	261	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	—	—	929	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	—	—	—	—	248	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	237	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	—	—	1.24	1.23	1.09	1.00	1.23	1.08	1.54	1.00	1.01	1.09
Mean travel time to work .....	—	—	35.3	44.0	20.3	45.0	53.3	23.9	21.6	24.9	28.3	21.6
Car, truck, or van .....	—	—	35.3	47.2	20.1	45.0	53.3	23.9	21.6	24.9	28.3	21.6
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	27.2	39.6	—	—	15.0	—	—	—	15.0
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Remainder of Alameda County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dorchester Heights city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	497	23 032	171	858	6 633	3 066	4 060	8 244	13	6 859	518	32
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	385	11 184	102	478	2 831	1 446	2 016	4 311	13	4 783	440	21
Householder, wife present	269	6 322	42	351	1 439	832	1 080	2 578	13	3 492	332	10
Householder, no wife present	33	1 699	29	85	394	289	348	889	—	646	70	—
Other household member	63	3 163	31	42	998	325	588	1 179	—	643	38	11
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	112	11 848	69	380	3 802	1 620	2 044	3 933	—	2 076	78	11
Householder, husband present	—	324	—	26	111	70	45	72	—	67	—	—
Householder, no husband present	66	3 095	59	202	820	496	451	1 067	—	932	34	—
Other household member	46	8 427	10	152	2 871	1 054	1 546	2 794	—	1 077	44	11
In group quarters	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	18	2 188	—	17	892	124	362	793	—	90	—	—
20 to 24 years	55	3 678	23	76	704	689	785	1 401	—	633	62	—
25 to 34 years	325	13 157	137	611	3 636	1 808	2 353	4 612	13	4 689	256	32
35 to 54 years	49	3 421	41	154	1 088	478	1 210	1 267	—	1 167	179	—
65 years and over	30	578	—	203	65	82	228	—	—	180	21	—
With one or more years of college	309	9 990	93	483	2 820	1 708	1 681	3 205	—	4 261	311	32
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	497	22 809	171	842	6 531	3 027	4 004	8 234	13	6 771	518	32
Black	—	44	—	—	24	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	179	—	16	78	39	36	10	—	88	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	134	—	—	32	29	10	63	—	47	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	486	23 019	171	858	6 620	3 066	4 060	8 244	13	6 859	518	32
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	224	6 230	66	318	1 740	934	939	2 233	13	2 525	224	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	106	9 383	82	287	2 631	1 504	1 794	3 085	13	2 739	71	11
Technicians and related support occupations	24	924	—	98	294	130	172	—	—	486	19	—
Sales occupations	45	2 949	34	42	757	387	608	1 231	13	433	23	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37	3 421	41	147	1 504	989	1 014	1 738	—	1 580	98	—
Service occupations	20	2 878	13	48	1 324	259	291	1 043	—	225	7	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	9	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	41	1 946	—	106	436	266	378	—	—	1 118	134	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	95	2 393	10	99	489	103	646	1 046	—	862	82	—
Construction	24	681	11	10	130	208	101	221	—	285	35	—
Manufacturing	244	4 304	46	292	414	280	1 216	2 056	—	2 780	302	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1	1 204	—	63	465	210	124	344	—	999	20	—
Wholesale trade	29	1 132	11	11	261	173	196	480	13	300	—	10
Retail trade	22	4 670	—	91	352	459	1 073	1 695	—	502	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	1 727	24	—	454	440	390	449	—	449	13	11
Business and repair services	7	1 224	7	14	293	305	148	457	—	228	33	11
Personal services	—	640	—	35	223	35	92	255	—	65	7	—
Professional and related services	93	6 130	72	236	2 502	828	673	1 819	—	1 361	52	—
Public administration	24	852	—	106	377	104	31	234	—	202	14	—
All other industries	19	455	—	171	24	46	214	—	—	98	—	—
Armed forces, at work	11	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	375	18 972	142	634	4 632	2 813	3 844	6 907	13	6 040	482	32
Federal government workers	25	463	—	28	266	51	—	118	—	174	14	—
State and local government workers	71	2 640	29	161	1 126	133	170	927	—	517	—	—
Self-employed workers	26	956	—	16	561	69	46	264	—	112	22	—
Unpaid family workers	—	101	—	19	48	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	88	5 730	14	88	2 497	385	687	2 059	—	538	10	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	497	22 514	171	839	6 452	3 008	4 036	8 008	13	6 833	518	32
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	24	4 342	—	76	1 852	474	397	1 543	—	360	28	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	18	1 689	—	19	1 689	485	131	424	—	171	4	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	24	1 881	—	26	515	228	434	678	—	195	17	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	22	2 015	57	54	543	193	510	708	—	206	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	3 600	10	96	928	672	603	1 234	—	1 040	33	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	84	3 187	26	266	825	422	602	1 046	—	1 489	80	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	150	2 390	24	324	279	425	994	—	—	1 423	70	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	151	2 970	151	199	507	500	545	1 177	—	1 847	260	—
\$50,000 or more	14	240	—	73	54	36	77	—	12	102	26	—
Median	\$21 705	\$11 211	\$15 983	\$18 081	\$8 641	\$12 641	\$11 468	\$11 697	\$5000+	\$19 795	\$25 727	\$20 188
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	497	21 352	171	832	5 404	3 022	3 966	7 957	13	6 227	507	32
Drive alone	482	19 882	157	762	4 778	2 675	3 777	6 733	13	5 101	414	32
Carpool	35	2 970	14	70	626	347	489	1 224	—	1 126	93	—
Public transportation	—	303	—	26	75	13	31	158	—	595	11	—
Bus or streetcar	—	241	—	10	51	13	31	136	—	360	11	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	26	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	235	—	—
Walked only	—	929	—	—	755	16	63	95	—	37	—	—
Other means	—	111	—	—	162	15	—	34	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	237	—	—	237	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.04	1.08	1.04	1.04	1.06	1.06	1.10	1.09	1.00	1.11	1.12	1.00
Mean travel time to work	minutes—	30.9	16.1	31.2	28.4	11.0	21.3	15.5	16.8	18.0	40.8	38.5
Con. truck, or van	30.9	16.1	31.2	28.3	11.0	21.3	15.6	15.0	21.0	31.3	40.7	38.6
Public transportation	minutes—	—	25.9	—	23.1	30.0	16.3	28.3	—	47.0	45.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	109	—	11	16	12	17	53	—	53	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

Male	3 307	673	2 634	204	39	27	745	184	19 769	—	—	1 190
Householder, wife present	2 366	492	1 874	180	39	13	552	122	12 463	—	—	787
Householder, no wife present	461	141	320	12	—	—	105	21	3 248	—	—	117
Other household member	480	40	440	12	—	14	88	62	3 758	—	—	272
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	14
Female	1 622	411	1 211	109	11	—	245	46	14 265	—	—	329
Householder, husband present	67	43	24	—	—	—	—	—	285	—	—	13
Householder, no husband present	703	141	562	54	11	—	130	—	3 803	—	—	101
Other household member	852	227	625	55	—	—	115	46	10 035	—	—	228
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	65	—	65	25	—	—	—	31	2 012	—	—	32
20 to 24 years	476	123	353	16	11	14	54	24	3 884	—	—	179
25 to 34 years	3 355	795	2 560	247	23	13	763	122	21 075	—	—	1 003
35 to 44 years	901	144	757	25	9	—	153	43	5 168	—	—	263
45 to 54 years	132	22	110	—	7	—	20	—	1 895	—	—	42
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	3 014	805	2 209	175	34	13	682	150	20 392	—	—	989

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	4 871	1 060	3 811	305	50	27	968	230	29 787	—	—	1 333
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 456	—	—	186
Other races	58	24	34	8	—	—	22	—	791	—	—	—
Spanish origin	24	9	15	—	—	—	23	—	172	—	—	10

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	4 929	1 084	3 845	313	50	27	990	230	33 991	—	—	1 476
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	571	138	433	33	22	28	355	87	6 206	—	—	355
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 628	384	1 244	106	12	—	901	45	12 772	—	—	862
Technicians and related support occupations	414	70	344	26	—	—	27	—	1 153	—	—	77
Sales occupations	719	133	586	46	12	—	575	45	5 735	—	—	274
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	902	235	667	80	—	—	199	—	6 044	—	—	193
Service occupations	742	29	713	—	—	—	46	—	2 630	—	—	41
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	173	72	671	24	—	—	207	23	2 454	—	—	242
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	638	28	610	45	16	—	81	31	2 294	—	—	137
Construction	224	42	182	24	—	—	26	19	1 049	—	—	30
Manufacturing	1 735	107	1 628	140	23	—	570	37	880	—	—	852
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	503	281	222	13	—	—	63	14	1 453	—	—	137
Wholesale trade	215	82	215	36	16	—	23	17	2 075	—	—	40
Retail trade	393	82	311	18	—	—	49	22	6 594	—	—	141
Finance, insurance, and real estate	341	286	55	47	—	—	37	—	3 418	—	—	31
Business and repair services	131	23	108	—	—	—	53	34	2 100	—	—	59
Personal services	48	—	48	—	—	—	12	745	12	—	—	141
Professional and related services	1 123	193	930	47	11	27	101	52	9 136	—	—	246
Public administration	161	61	100	—	—	—	27	10	935	—	—	62
All other industries	55	9	46	12	—	—	31	13	280	—	—	15
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	43
Private wage and salary workers	4 287	974	3 313	313	50	—	876	204	26 980	—	—	1 280
Federal government workers	138	76	62	—	—	—	—	—	588	—	—	132
State and local government workers	423	23	400	—	—	27	22	26	3 605	—	—	19
Self-employed workers	65	11	54	—	—	—	25	—	2 553	—	—	15
Unpaid family workers	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	308	—	—	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	471	38	433	—	—	14	43	42	7 399	—	—	112

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	4 903	1 084	3 819	313	50	27	990	230	33 197	—	—	1 470
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 111	29	82	12	—	14	30	42	4 577	—	—	48
\$4,000 to \$5,999	185	69	116	—	—	—	10	13	1 871	—	—	54
\$6,000 to \$7,999	144	47	97	—	—	—	10	12	1 844	—	—	53
\$8,000 to \$9,999	772	117	655	107	12	—	316	32	5 056	—	—	179
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 069	232	837	65	18	—	246	47	4 563	—	—	214
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 030	160	870	74	11	—	260	36	3 977	—	—	229
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 216	265	951	55	9	—	307	48	7 129	—	—	515
\$50,000 or more	76	28	48	—	—	—	—	—	2 405	—	—	130
Median	\$19 192	\$20 142	\$18 897	\$17 453	\$18 096	\$5 929	\$20 481	\$16 320	\$16 318	—	—	\$22 713

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	4 329	728	3 601	313	50	27	969	165	32 313	—	—	1 519
Drive alone	3 537	642	2 895	254	14	809	14	11	28 463	—	—	1 273
Carpool	792	286	506	59	9	13	160	54	3 877	—	—	246
Public transportation	563	356	207	—	—	—	21	—	376	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	337	195	142	—	—	—	12	—	312	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	226	161	65	—	—	—	9	—	20	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	655
Other means	37	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	162	—	—	13
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	528	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.26	1.08	1.12	1.10	1.32	1.11	1.23	1.07	—	—	1.09
Mean travel time to work	32.0	37.9	30.3	37.1	42.9	60.0	30.0	36.6	21.3	—	—	35.2
Car, truck, or van, minutes	29.7	42.4	29.2	37.1	42.9	60.0	30.0	43.9	21.4	—	—	35.2
Public transportation, minutes	47.5	49.2	44.7	—	—	—	34.3	—	37.8	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	33	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	218	—	—	12

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	27	51	144	794	174	9 518	410	244	263	5 202	568	2 831
Householder, wife present	13	14	97	553	107	5 683	230	171	185	3 120	304	1 673
Householder, no wife present	14	—	—	104	51	1 585	77	—	104	1 080	137	501
Other household member	—	37	47	137	14	2 187	103	73	73	1 178	112	643
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	14	63	—	—	15	15	—
<b>Female</b>	14	11	48	224	32	8 777	379	123	383	5 160	438	2 474
Householder, husband present	—	—	20	56	12	2 127	85	—	86	1 229	114	573
Householder, no husband present	14	—	28	148	18	6 578	294	83	297	3 771	324	1 809
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	32	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	—	12	12	8	1 703	34	13	66	1 169	36	385
20 to 24 years	—	—	26	94	41	2 303	186	24	88	1 130	252	623
25 to 34 years	28	44	124	707	100	20 678	444	244	312	6 035	561	3 071
35 to 44 years	13	—	30	177	43	2 727	94	86	145	1 401	126	875
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	14	1 070	31	—	11	646	31	351
65 years and over	—	—	—	28	14	1 070	31	—	11	646	31	351
With one or more years of college	27	44	59	711	148	10 305	483	252	381	5 433	656	3 100

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	41	62	170	881	179	17 208	750	292	560	9 574	946	5 086
Black	—	—	22	137	27	923	26	64	70	586	52	125
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	364	13	11	16	222	8	94
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	10	—	—	110	—	—	—	45	23	42

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	41	62	172	1 009	192	18 495	789	367	646	10 382	1 006	5 305
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27	51	201	1 270	239	21 166	899	410	721	12 055	1 267	6 628
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14	18	65	210	87	7 906	355	106	312	4 808	456	1 869
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	14	21	42	514	57	11	47	244	63	94
Sales occupations	—	18	11	8	8	375	59	184	2	1 036	92	141
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	40	116	37	2 817	155	36	71	2 459	260	836
Service occupations	—	—	—	34	7	2 080	59	21	18	1 436	22	524
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	10	—	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	5	37	190	10	944	23	21	53	404	49	394
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	49	70	18	1 021	48	53	32	311	24	433
Construction	27	5	14	11	—	593	—	—	—	242	62	289
Manufacturing	—	—	72	622	131	1 977	100	62	57	861	249	1 285
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	889	9	11	65	536	37	211
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	60	—	1 193	52	10	25	336	33	417
Retail trade	14	—	21	91	15	4 030	125	105	163	2 257	135	245
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	24	—	7	2 543	163	—	36	1 794	96	454
Business and repair services	—	18	9	32	—	1 443	—	—	26	895	165	359
Personal services	—	—	—	15	—	495	—	9	9	316	47	147
Professional and related services	—	39	32	136	39	4 675	332	96	232	2 423	166	1 426
Public administration	—	—	—	62	—	469	—	72	23	294	—	80
All other industries	—	—	—	9	14	188	8	11	10	110	—	49
Armed forces, at work	—	—	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	41	37	160	864	178	15 093	702	211	531	8 604	918	4 127
Federal government workers	—	—	32	86	14	76	—	13	13	41	—	22
State and local government workers	—	25	—	34	14	1 720	43	132	66	813	41	625
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	19	—	1 442	44	24	36	863	40	435
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	61	7	—	96
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	30	60	22	5 152	212	23	190	3 111	147	1 469

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	41	62	192	977	198	17 982	789	367	646	10 074	999	5 107
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	29	481	29	3 481	130	60	130	2 005	97	941
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	14	28	12	1 278	69	13	66	782	120	228
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	9	44	—	1 243	107	34	35	712	96	299
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	12	36	—	1 275	71	36	46	727	109	362
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	—	10	119	36	3 019	159	63	133	1 679	169	816
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	14	43	42	109	20	2 031	41	82	1 116	119	618
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	31	162	22	1 723	36	79	109	1 059	109	510
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	5	55	386	56	2 592	74	36	110	1 366	167	839
\$50,000 or more	—	14	—	93	23	1 340	84	—	10	93	486	158
Median	\$21 754	\$17 755	\$18 470	\$24 627	\$20 367	\$12 381	\$9 986	\$15 580	\$11 284	\$11 704	\$14 534	\$14 158

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	41	62	192	1 018	206	17 102	789	356	646	9 082	1 006	5 223
Bike	—	—	17	915	191	15 405	758	254	585	8 211	918	4 679
Carpool	—	—	15	203	15	1 697	31	102	61	871	88	544
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	104	—	—	—	58	—	46
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	65	—	—	—	49	—	16
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	9	—	30
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	136	—	11	—	125	—	66
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	528	—	—	—	528	—	105
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hours per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.10	1.07	1.11	1.04	1.05	1.02	1.20	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.06
Hours per public transportation	40.1	42.1	42.5	40.0	41.4	14.9	15.5	28.6	17.7	11.0	26.1	18.0
Car, truck, or van	40.1	42.1	40.0	32.5	41.0	15.3	15.5	28.6	17.7	11.7	26.1	18.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	141	—	—	—	14.2	—	13.1
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	39	15	47

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**MSMA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present

Householder, no wife present

Other household member

In group quarters

**Female**

Householder, husband present

Householder, no husband present

Other household member

In group quarters

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years

20 to 24 years

25 to 54 years

55 to 64 years

65 years and over

With one or more years of college

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White

Black

Other races

Spanish origin\*

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed at work

Managerial and professional specialty occupations

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations

Technicians and related support occupations

Service occupations

Administrative support occupations, including clerical

Service occupations

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations

Operators, fabricators, and laborers

Construction

Manufacturing

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities

Wholesale trade

Retail trade

Finance, insurance, and real estate

Business and repair services

Personal services

Professional and related services

Public administration

All other industries

Armed forces, at work

Private wage and salary workers

Federal government workers

State and local government workers

Self-employed workers

Unpaid family workers

At work 1 to 34 hours

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings

\$1 to \$3,999 or less

\$4,000 to \$5,999

\$6,000 to \$7,999

\$8,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van

Tricycle alone

Carpool

Public transportation

Bus or streetcar

Subway, elevated train, or railroad

Walked only

Other means

Worked at home

Persons per private car, truck, or van

Mean travel time

Car, truck, or van

Public transportation

With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Southfield city, worked—Con.											
St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA
—	14 020	1 394	127	9 493	1 510	8 183	879	92	71	1 764	552
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>											
—	9 061	1 121	86	6 093	838	5 255	518	61	52	1 130	393
Householder, wife present	6 193	843	48	4 147	532	3 715	328	33	33	782	188
Householder, no wife present	1 546	178	29	1 149	224	925	66	11	13	113	48
Other household member	1 299	86	9	797	182	615	124	20	39	224	143
In group quarters	23	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	14
<b>Female</b>											
—	4 959	273	41	3 400	672	2 928	361	31	19	634	159
Householder, husband present	145	11	—	91	15	76	13	16	9	14	24
Householder, no husband present	1 575	48	22	1 140	189	951	118	15	9	223	24
Other household member	3 229	214	19	2 369	468	1 901	220	—	10	397	135
In group quarters	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	277	—	—	163	33	130	36	—	11	67	52
20 to 24 years	1 402	93	42	959	192	767	117	22	28	141	117
25 to 54 years	9 380	1 062	74	6 384	985	5 464	499	63	32	1 264	532
55 to 64 years	2 178	174	11	1 580	237	1 343	193	—	—	220	51
65 years and over	783	65	—	602	63	539	34	7	—	75	—
With one or more years of college	9 098	983	85	6 440	1 154	5 286	467	54	33	1 036	393
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	11 246	1 149	127	7 631	1 137	6 494	767	92	71	1 409	478
Black	2 347	245	—	1 704	283	1 421	104	—	—	294	74
Other races	427	—	—	358	90	268	—	—	—	61	—
Spanish origin*	52	—	—	52	10	42	—	—	—	—	23
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed at work	14 020	1 394	127	9 493	1 510	8 183	879	92	71	1 764	552
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	274	635	34	1 693	353	849	33	89	33	787	236
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 472	339	54	3 124	553	2 571	336	48	—	581	100
Technicians and related support occupations	562	119	—	316	23	293	70	15	—	42	10
Service occupations	1 876	56	—	1 271	56	1 185	23	—	—	364	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 034	162	17	1 537	474	1 063	83	—	—	235	39
Service occupations	509	51	11	321	25	296	37	—	—	17	72
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 268	273	—	721	46	675	74	22	—	178	64
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 136	157	8	678	23	655	97	9	21	166	42
Construction	426	11	14	346	21	325	17	—	—	29	34
Manufacturing	3 397	838	10	1 882	170	1 712	130	—	—	497	124
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	564	15	—	411	128	283	34	—	—	104	66
Wholesale trade	822	55	—	638	—	638	19	7	—	103	14
Retail trade	2 423	113	61	1 463	167	1 296	331	45	29	389	63
Finance, insurance, and real estate	844	104	—	652	268	384	53	—	—	35	9
Business and repair services	598	101	—	513	28	285	68	15	11	90	14
Personal services	235	14	—	194	15	179	12	—	—	30	30
Professional and related services	4 215	127	42	3 365	505	2 860	183	16	22	440	123
Public administration	404	10	—	372	208	164	12	—	—	10	57
All other industries	92	—	—	57	—	57	—	—	—	85	18
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	10 607	1 302	84	6 957	1 102	5 855	802	76	49	1 337	415
Federal government workers	380	10	—	303	176	127	6	—	—	61	—
State and local government workers	1 812	66	—	1 433	112	1 321	38	16	22	229	110
Self-employed workers	1 092	16	35	871	120	751	33	—	—	137	27
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 135	134	33	1 370	232	1 138	196	9	41	352	139
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	13 745	1 394	127	9 443	1 488	7 955	879	92	71	1 739	541
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 039	151	10	712	56	654	92	—	—	122	164
\$4,000 to \$5,999	539	62	28	353	20	313	51	—	—	65	100
\$6,000 to \$7,999	548	—	—	422	52	370	53	—	—	73	8
\$8,000 to \$9,999	461	14	—	285	28	325	45	—	—	55	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 858	100	29	1 305	245	1 060	135	26	27	236	74
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 318	145	12	1 627	283	1 344	176	25	9	324	89
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 025	149	—	1 451	264	1 187	90	—	—	208	38
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 022	783	11	2 601	419	2 182	188	14	13	412	103
\$50,000 or more	935	102	23	639	121	518	49	—	—	122	14
Median	\$20 207	\$26 991	\$11 480	\$19 875	\$20 889	\$19 559	\$16 415	\$18 657	\$11 773	\$19 440	\$16 324
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	13 692	1 394	127	9 428	1 340	8 088	863	92	71	1 717	443
Tricycle alone	1 758	110	8	802	74	752	54	60	701	1 599	346
Carpool	1 934	238	17	1 396	325	1 071	111	38	11	123	83
Public transportation	272	—	—	243	158	85	—	—	—	29	20
Bus or streetcar	252	—	—	235	148	—	—	—	—	19	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	20	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	10	—
Walked only	30	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	18	89
Other means	26	—	—	—	—	10	16	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.10	1.07	1.09	1.15	1.08	1.07	1.26	1.08	1.04	1.13
Mean travel time	27.8	28.4	25.6	27.9	34.8	26.6	25.1	34.7	32.3	28.0	45.9
Car, truck, or van	27.4	27.6	25.6	27.4	33.3	26.4	24.4	34.7	32.3	28.0	45.9
Public transportation	46.9	—	—	48.4	49.2	46.8	—	—	—	34.5	26.5
With a public transportation disability	105	9	—	90	11	79	6	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see Appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city
<b>Male</b>	<b>18 203</b>	—	—	<b>2 981</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>1 877</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>9 960</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>477</b>
Householder, wife present	12 771	—	—	2 274	36	—	426	1 426	386	6 183	92	266
Householder, no wife present	2 477	—	—	436	6	13	70	282	65	2 467	—	95
Other household member	2 955	—	—	271	8	17	41	169	36	2 330	8	116
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>11 986</b>	—	—	<b>1 296</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>8 995</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>431</b>
Householder, husband present	138	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—	116	—	—
Householder, no husband present	2 381	—	—	282	11	—	71	140	60	1 571	13	193
Other household member	9 447	—	—	1 003	41	16	360	406	180	7 308	37	371
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	2 109	—	—	148	—	—	62	86	—	1 934	—	12
20 to 24 years	3 217	—	—	375	14	—	89	135	37	2 418	—	87
25 to 34 years	21 885	—	—	2 314	88	46	749	1 836	595	12 801	114	753
35 to 64 years	2 571	—	—	502	—	—	337	86	1	1 552	36	56
65 years and over	307	—	—	38	—	—	29	9	250	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	17 538	—	—	2 636	40	46	441	1 581	528	9 901	112	580

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	28 669	—	—	4 094	102	46	954	2 292	700	18 326	150	830
Black	370	—	—	60	—	—	13	47	—	146	—	10
Other races	1 150	—	—	123	—	—	12	84	27	483	—	48
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	343	—	—	37	—	—	13	24	—	169	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	30 165	—	—	4 253	102	46	979	2 410	716	18 955	150	908
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 551	—	—	1 994	49	33	377	1 283	374	8 741	85	334
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 775	—	—	1 091	45	—	337	568	141	6 904	54	299
Technicians and related support occupations	1 044	—	—	162	—	—	134	28	28	590	22	65
Sales occupations	3 300	—	—	363	—	—	199	113	45	2 445	32	63
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 431	—	—	566	39	—	138	231	68	3 879	37	171
Service occupations	2 229	—	—	126	—	—	72	27	27	1 905	11	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	126	—	—	11	—	—	15	—	—	101	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 083	—	—	659	—	13	125	362	159	1 684	—	164
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 401	—	—	372	8	—	140	159	65	1 629	—	101
Construction	967	—	—	77	—	—	49	25	700	29	12	—
Manufacturing	9 498	—	—	2 387	30	404	1 610	285	4 484	39	357	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 370	—	—	58	—	—	11	18	29	1 376	—	31
Wholesale trade	2 016	—	—	78	—	—	11	48	19	1 371	32	19
Retail trade	4 252	—	—	514	33	—	169	209	103	3 362	—	73
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 973	—	—	146	—	—	74	60	12	1 378	11	43
Business and repair services	1 612	—	—	136	11	—	—	95	30	1 196	—	11
Personal services	545	—	—	545	—	—	—	—	—	502	—	—
Professional and related services	6 562	—	—	665	—	16	224	239	186	4 467	39	312
Public administration	914	—	—	149	—	—	43	79	27	437	—	50
All other industries	456	—	—	43	—	—	43	—	—	372	—	—
Armed forces, at work	24	—	—	24	—	—	13	11	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	25 482	—	—	3 588	102	46	728	2 161	551	15 890	131	717
Federal government workers	2 532	—	—	160	—	—	32	105	23	166	—	—
State and local government workers	2 871	—	—	392	—	—	197	79	116	1 074	—	164
Self-employed workers	1 178	—	—	119	—	—	22	60	37	817	19	27
Unpaid family workers	126	—	—	18	—	—	18	—	—	108	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 444	—	—	486	13	16	197	171	89	4 668	30	81

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>29 583</b>	—	—	<b>4 204</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>2 380</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>18 438</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>897</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 781	—	—	145	—	—	142	115	42	3 269	—	25
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 394	—	—	101	13	—	28	50	10	1 193	—	25
\$6,000 to \$9,999	1 244	—	—	124	6	—	46	52	26	1 058	—	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 261	—	—	166	—	—	52	57	15	1 087	19	38
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 976	—	—	385	46	16	114	161	48	2 881	14	92
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 790	—	—	485	14	13	84	242	132	2 334	12	230
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 874	—	—	670	17	17	227	335	91	2 168	8	169
\$30,000 to \$39,999	8 705	—	—	1 761	10	—	231	259	261	3 684	68	255
\$40,000 or more	458	—	—	251	—	—	25	85	22	114	—	22
Median	\$18 779	—	—	\$24 165	\$11 872	\$17 161	\$20 313	\$26 016	\$24 394	\$14 414	\$20 539	\$19 923

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	29 227	—	—	4 267	102	46	979	2 413	727	18 233	150	908
Drive alone	25 022	—	—	3 556	79	46	933	1 920	578	16 377	132	813
Carpool	4 205	—	—	711	23	—	46	493	149	1 856	18	95
Public transportation	257	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	27	—	—
Bus or streetcar	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	176	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	194	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	158	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	353	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persone per private car, truck, or van	1.09	—	—	1.10	1.13	1.00	1.02	1.12	1.13	1.06	1.06	1.07
Mean time to work	22.9	—	—	24.4	34.1	32.0	29.9	29.9	29.9	27.4	38.8	22.5
Car, truck, or van	22.9	—	—	24.4	34.1	32.0	29.9	29.9	29.9	27.4	38.8	22.5
Public transportation	38.5	—	—	40.0	—	—	—	40.0	—	37.8	—	—
With a public transportation disability	71	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	30	—	—

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**MSMA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city
<b>Male</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>4 223</b>	<b>3 531</b>	—	<b>5 262</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>3 891</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>2 828</b>	<b>104</b>
Householder, wife present	571	585	2 409	2 457	—	4 314	334	28	3 167	862	2 301	74
Householder, no wife present	80	175	730	367	—	594	53	—	479	186	293	—
Other household member	240	175	1 084	707	—	354	36	—	249	15	234	26
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>4 191</b>	<b>2 835</b>	—	<b>1 695</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>18</b>
Householder, husband present	23	—	85	8	—	51	—	—	31	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	114	226	557	540	—	524	25	—	423	105	318	18
Other household member	669	456	3 549	2 287	—	1 136	24	23	980	284	696	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	124	36	1 232	530	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	15
20 to 24 years	315	317	1 002	697	—	524	84	—	367	109	258	—
25 to 54 years	871	1 193	5 385	4 485	—	5 770	359	51	4 458	1 287	3 171	94
55 to 64 years	172	59	656	573	—	617	29	—	481	56	425	13
65 years and over	18	12	139	81	—	19	—	—	—	—	19	—
With one or more years of college	811	1 171	3 946	3 281	—	5 001	321	26	3 832	1 134	2 698	97

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	1 441	1 538	8 139	6 208	—	6 249	449	51	4 708	1 333	3 375	108
Black	—	29	73	34	—	164	—	—	135	41	34	14
Other races	59	50	202	124	—	544	23	—	482	78	404	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	9	91	69	—	137	—	—	137	—	137	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>1 617</b>	<b>8 414</b>	<b>6 366</b>	—	<b>6 957</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>5 325</b>	<b>1 452</b>	<b>3 873</b>	<b>122</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	405	786	2 727	2 181	—	4 839	345	35	2 969	847	2 127	71
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	436	752	3 168	2 195	—	1 780	101	—	1 373	412	961	36
Technicians and related support occupations	84	107	192	120	—	292	—	—	206	42	164	—
Sales occupations	268	177	1 123	792	—	922	19	—	397	94	302	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	195	377	1 853	1 283	—	986	82	—	770	276	494	11
Service occupations	207	30	1 034	613	—	198	—	—	164	79	85	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	129	37	649	705	—	740	85	16	510	99	411	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	109	12	784	623	—	400	—	—	309	20	289	—
Construction	15	13	238	393	—	100	14	16	102	20	82	—
Manufacturing	294	271	2 076	1 447	—	2 627	247	—	1 805	185	1 120	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	77	157	244	227	—	576	81	—	452	271	181	14
Wholesale trade	50	205	567	448	—	617	23	—	479	33	426	13
Retail trade	229	126	1 823	1 111	—	376	36	25	228	12	216	29
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37	267	661	359	—	449	31	—	370	263	107	21
Business and repair services	97	140	650	298	—	280	28	—	226	79	156	—
Personal services	30	—	264	208	—	43	—	—	36	25	11	7
Professional and related services	59	382	1 588	1 587	—	1 430	12	10	1 288	299	989	—
Public administration	53	27	170	137	—	338	—	—	297	228	79	—
All other industries	59	29	133	151	—	41	—	—	28	17	12	12
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 284	1 508	6 966	5 284	—	6 004	454	26	4 486	1 148	3 338	122
Federal government workers	—	—	28	80	—	206	—	—	206	156	50	—
State and local government workers	167	57	882	704	—	505	—	—	469	104	365	—
Self-employed workers	49	24	435	263	—	242	18	25	164	44	120	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	73	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	409	143	2 650	1 355	—	290	10	25	217	29	188	15

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>1 485</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>8 132</b>	<b>6 174</b>	—	<b>6 941</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>5 309</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>3 673</b>	<b>122</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	81	208	874	950	—	280	—	—	174	62	246	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	91	38	660	379	—	100	—	—	73	18	55	15
\$6,000 to \$7,999	171	67	494	301	—	62	—	13	49	30	19	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	108	108	599	279	—	149	8	—	129	50	79	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	219	327	1 236	993	—	710	18	—	565	126	439	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	305	227	896	864	—	971	45	—	675	175	612	36
\$20,000 to \$24,999	191	182	791	721	—	1 036	80	10	795	219	576	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999	172	48	1 396	1 295	—	3 260	285	28	2 380	716	1 664	36
\$50,000 or more	16	27	33	324	—	36	—	—	339	49	279	11
Median	\$13 307	\$18 695	\$11 394	\$15 852	—	\$25 460	\$27 559	\$25 258	\$25 201	\$25 351	\$25 030	\$21 712

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

<b>Private car, truck, or van</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>1 617</b>	<b>7 729</b>	<b>6 329</b>	—	<b>6 727</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>5 115</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>3 863</b>	<b>122</b>
Drive alone	1 281	1 472	7 070	5 609	—	6 089	343	35	3 878	809	3 069	111
Carpool	219	145	659	720	—	1 638	119	16	1 237	443	794	11
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	220	10	—	210	200	100	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	27	—	44	24	—	34	24	10	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	176	—	—	176	176	—	—
Walked only	—	—	194	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	138	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	353	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.05	1.05	1.07	—	1.16	1.19	1.19	1.16	1.26	1.13	1.05
Mean travel time to work	17.5	30.0	11.9	20.1	—	37.6	41.6	41.6	37.0	41.3	35.1	39.3
Car, truck, or van, minutes	17.5	30.0	11.7	20.0	—	36.5	41.6	41.6	36.0	37.8	35.4	39.3
Public transportation, minutes	—	—	27	37.8	—	61.9	45.0	—	62.7	62.9	60.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	8	—	—	31	—	—	21	—	21	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Troy city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Oakland County, worked							
	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	24	8	955	303	275 249	345	1 093	18 693	515	83	2 974	10 604
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	24	8	784	261	163 615	228	662	14 190	390	68	2 317	8 344
Householder, wife present	24	—	687	194	113 108	133	429	10 735	264	56	1 810	6 391
Householder, no wife present	—	—	42	26	19 503	52	78	1 889	35	—	264	977
Other household member	—	8	35	41	30 479	43	155	1 866	91	12	243	976
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	—	171	42	111 634	117	431	4 503	125	15	657	2 260
Householder, husband present	—	—	62	—	2 487	—	—	27	—	—	27	52
Householder, no husband present	—	—	62	—	23 398	26	56	1 195	42	—	113	669
Other household member	—	—	109	42	84 969	91	375	3 175	83	15	517	1 539
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	640	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	—	12	—	20 913	—	73	481	27	—	79	293
20 to 24 years	—	8	65	37	36 670	107	270	2 223	76	—	434	1 073
25 to 34 years	24	—	784	217	180 574	224	665	13 432	316	71	2 140	7 553
35 to 44 years	—	—	94	23	30 960	10	59	2 319	81	12	306	1 493
45 to 54 years	—	—	26	6	6 132	4	26	238	15	—	15	192
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	24	—	701	242	128 797	147	459	9 620	214	20	1 514	5 376
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	24	8	901	303	267 160	334	1 081	18 121	515	71	2 908	10 305
Black	—	—	15	—	3 911	—	—	314	—	—	53	148
Other races	—	—	39	—	4 178	11	12	258	—	12	13	151
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	2 386	—	—	141	11	—	14	81
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	24	8	955	282	275 122	345	1 093	18 461	515	83	2 957	10 589
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14	—	505	189	83 423	125	249	7 164	174	8	987	4 187
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	8	262	71	87 970	56	308	4 209	70	12	534	2 560
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	78	9	9 060	10	35	840	—	—	47	600
Sales occupations	—	—	61	71	32 967	22	148	1 540	35	12	230	820
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	123	61	45 943	24	125	1 829	35	—	257	1 140
Service occupations	—	—	19	10	30 271	12	97	993	23	—	171	582
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	1	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	—	119	12	33 111	98	189	2 970	134	38	411	1 623
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	50	—	38 864	54	219	3 304	114	25	854	1 636
Construction	10	—	48	28	10 474	36	26	540	22	10	82	185
Manufacturing	14	—	550	112	81 097	82	345	10 295	173	27	1 712	6 491
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	29	—	12 676	11	13	582	65	12	46	190
Wholesale trade	—	—	102	—	13 900	9	—	700	—	—	31	402
Retail trade	—	—	58	44	28 262	33	269	2 063	114	26	429	1 047
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	30	27	17 256	26	41	496	10	8	59	258
Business and repair services	—	8	—	43	12 369	—	53	766	25	—	19	555
Personal services	—	—	—	—	6 050	14	44	—	—	—	17	—
Professional and related services	—	—	120	25	59 580	91	232	2 381	82	—	400	1 047
Public administration	—	—	21	—	8 499	29	39	668	—	—	109	322
All other industries	—	—	21	—	4 959	14	31	121	—	—	12	70
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	21	127	—	—	32	—	—	17	15
Private wage and salary workers	14	8	894	269	226 817	219	898	16 186	420	69	2 574	9 477
Federal government workers	—	—	—	21	3 579	—	—	740	—	—	126	507
State and local government workers	—	—	36	—	30 179	98	111	1 331	47	—	228	417
Self-employed workers	10	—	25	13	13 583	28	73	371	34	14	34	173
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	1 091	—	11	65	—	—	12	30
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	23	23	57 013	53	240	1 869	61	—	284	938
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	24	8	955	303	269 710	345	1 082	18 407	485	71	2 941	10 428
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10	—	28	34	39 866	32	222	1 072	33	12	164	582
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	12	—	16 293	16	38	439	—	—	14	26
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	10 631	10	46	644	28	—	114	292
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	10	—	15 279	25	51	663	24	—	134	358
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	8	119	—	39 094	95	172	2 179	58	15	424	1 106
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	103	47	38 695	58	293	2 840	72	—	480	1 443
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	127	40	35 557	87	158	3 152	103	18	499	1 668
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	—	517	108	54 888	22	75	6 340	146	12	979	3 975
\$50,000 or more	—	—	37	—	14 807	—	27	1 078	21	—	11	78
Median	\$25 423	\$10 415	\$25 970	\$25 747	\$15 883	\$14 569	\$15 126	\$21 823	\$21 023	\$12 676	\$20 399	\$23 142
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	24	8	945	220	261 498	345	1 093	18 526	504	83	2 974	10 459
Drive alone	24	8	690	176	219 314	197	838	15 160	411	83	2 557	8 313
Carpool	—	—	255	44	42 184	148	255	3 366	93	—	417	1 146
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	3 072	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	2 126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	927	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	57	6	6 019	—	—	100	11	—	—	89
Other means	—	—	10	26	1 164	—	—	46	—	—	—	35
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	3 496	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.19	1.11	1.10	1.35	1.16	1.11	1.11	1.00	1.08	1.13
Mean travel time to work, minutes	55.0	60.0	36.3	42.2	33.7	33.4	28.5	30.8	33.9	46.3	31.1	30.0
Trunk, car, or van, minutes	55.0	60.0	36.3	45.2	33.8	35.4	28.5	30.9	34.4	46.3	31.1	30.0
Public transportation, minutes	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	10	—	—	—	952	—	—	60	—	—	13	20

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

### SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city
Workers 16 years and over	4 517	197 201	5 514	35 899	8 339	20 207	17 195	110 047	113	57 804	5 876	268
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 071	105 648	2 994	23 363	3 810	11 349	10 181	53 951	77	42 810	5 089	188
Householder, wife present	1 806	99 173	2 101	17 487	2 409	8 192	6 836	32 148	65	32 573	4 030	177
Householder, no wife present	313	13 241	537	2 797	1 322	1 352	3 391	6 976	12	5 474	517	11
Other household member	544	22 765	554	3 051	1 014	1 805	1 955	14 386	12	5 638	542	11
In group quarters	16	469	28	469	28	469	28	469	16	469	28	16
Female	1 446	91 553	2 520	12 536	4 529	8 858	7 014	56 096	36	14 994	787	80
Householder, husband present	1 286	8 897	89	275	57	206	106	1 164	—	473	26	—
Householder, no husband present	371	18 601	456	2 949	2 003	1 091	1 917	10 460	10	8 334	209	46
Other household member	1 021	70 458	1 983	8 990	3 455	6 639	5 091	44 300	36	10 834	552	34
In group quarters	16	597	12	22	12	10	—	541	—	27	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	82	19 098	560	1 467	735	1 014	1 019	14 131	—	1 261	45	—
20 to 24 years	640	28 810	1 015	24 887	1 381	2 989	2 922	16 036	—	2 260	294	40
25 to 34 years	3 352	124 849	3 368	123 897	1 713	13 897	10 587	77 739	95	41 209	4 133	123
35 to 64 years	427	20 131	431	3 301	1 095	1 898	2 074	11 332	18	8 423	971	25
65 to 69 years	16	6 313	140	321	230	409	421	2 792	—	1 551	48	—
With one or more years of college	2 496	83 791	2 912	12 828	3 299	12 781	8 023	43 948	70	34 710	4 286	215
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 132	192 635	5 429	34 643	8 126	19 999	16 813	108 025	113	54 876	5 564	256
Black	1 322	13 923	25	513	71	295	113	906	—	1 674	125	12
Other race	82	2 643	140	743	142	133	269	1 116	—	1 254	187	12
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	35	1 774	17	578	96	189	222	672	8	463	15	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 517	197 137	5 514	35 875	8 328	20 207	17 195	110 018	113	57 773	5 876	268
Unemployed, full and part-time specialty occupations	1 806	91 025	2 172	2 645	1 910	7 862	7 862	29 874	73	24 774	2 975	183
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 033	67 665	2 201	9 434	3 128	8 963	6 951	36 978	32	15 710	1 369	29
Technicians and related support occupations	1 937	5 848	345	261	250	705	832	2 455	—	2 327	301	—
Other occupations	444	801	507	3 617	2 238	3 617	2 238	16 046	—	1 433	29	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	397	36 300	1 055	6 411	1 649	4 341	3 861	18 893	18	7 647	615	—
Service occupations	217	26 583	589	3 190	1 283	1 528	1 020	13 487	—	2 586	43	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	334	22	3	—	22	33	138	—	17	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	784	21 683	551	6 390	1 025	1 251	1 477	10 989	34	8 137	1 094	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	675	28 610	526	9 549	950	750	2 675	14 160	8	6 669	395	46
Construction	241	7 605	212	631	172	737	608	5 225	29	2 747	154	—
Manufacturing	1 867	89 139	1 361	18 707	1 022	2 688	5 582	19 799	9	21 427	3 904	15
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	269	8 966	111	875	542	1 497	800	3 741	21	3 883	167	—
Retail trade	232	44 036	128	7 358	218	2 718	2 118	8 257	18	5 474	238	—
Wholesale trade	167	39 277	955	2 873	1 858	3 325	3 513	26 753	14	6 606	441	70
Finance, insurance, and real estate	441	13 331	639	979	644	3 189	610	6 770	—	2 862	260	—
Business and equipment repair and maintenance	151	14 141	729	866	450	2 650	460	7 260	18	2 262	130	—
Personal services	40	5 254	60	390	191	477	328	3 808	—	689	28	—
Professional and related services	852	44 995	1 465	6 269	2 569	4 478	1 966	28 228	22	11 859	450	140
Public administration	29	1 189	29	381	182	291	182	291	1	1 574	21	—
All other industries	39	4 305	143	381	144	236	69	3 332	—	488	20	—
Armed forces	—	64	—	24	11	—	—	29	—	31	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 646	160 644	4 894	29 400	7 142	18 465	16 255	83 888	83	49 052	5 674	189
Government workers	107	13 492	24	1 010	154	99	170	870	—	870	352	—
State and local government workers	639	23 915	394	5 294	659	992	602	16 374	22	4 702	122	49
Self-employed workers	116	10 633	215	700	366	1 034	264	8 054	—	2 478	55	30
Unpaid family workers	9	810	57	50	35	57	50	635	—	140	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	586	48 716	1 252	4 293	2 135	3 322	2 682	35 032	—	6 135	304	72
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 482	192 510	5 488	35 413	8 216	19 910	17 007	106 516	113	57 253	5 867	268
\$ 1 to \$5,999 or less	181	31 002	839	2 874	1 518	2 121	1 846	25 904	—	5 338	154	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	113	14 332	392	1 130	612	1 052	1 231	9 500	—	1 668	58	17
\$6,000 to \$7,999	210	22 873	269	1 252	741	1 209	1 332	9 016	—	8 114	106	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	176	22 457	414	459	692	1 507	1 152	7 233	—	2 083	56	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	546	19 334	998	478	1 514	3 392	2 942	16 330	—	6 714	295	19
\$15,000 to \$19,999	83	20 519	492	554	1 165	1 145	1 511	12 788	—	2 455	54	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	124	20 355	648	7 019	824	2 043	2 136	10 385	41	9 064	640	41
\$25,000 to \$49,999	868	30 010	858	8 022	870	4 372	2 342	12 446	—	11 723	3 153	67
\$50,000 or more	225	193	608	309	55	509	55	509	—	54	—	—
Median	20 335	513 270	51 776	518 684	51 378	516 209	515 358	510 553	520 163	521 703	528 713	523 257
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 506	186 281	5 468	35 639	8 202	20 061	16 979	99 932	113	55 140	5 818	268
Drive alone	3 796	159 149	4 884	29 183	7 044	17 894	14 302	85 882	69	43 901	4 585	248
Carpool	710	27 132	624	6 456	1 158	1 267	2 677	14 050	44	11 239	1 233	10
Public transportation	—	96	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	625	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	568	—	—	24	42	47	55	—	849	49	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	78	—	99	—	—
Walked only	—	5 830	25	145	77	73	91	5 439	—	49	—	—
Other means	11	978	21	91	18	26	70	252	—	4	9	—
Worked at home	—	3 496	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.08	1.06	1.11	1.08	1.06	1.09	1.08	1.26	1.13	1.14	1.02
Mean travel time to work, or to nearest public transit stop	31.8	21.1	21.4	23.1	18.8	23.0	21.7	36.5	74.6	36.5	41.1	36.2
Car, truck, or van	31.8	19.4	21.5	23.2	18.8	23.0	21.7	36.5	74.6	35.8	41.0	36.2
Public transportation	25.2	19.4	21.5	23.2	18.8	23.0	21.7	36.5	74.6	35.8	41.0	36.2
With a public transportation disability	21	648	19	89	26	62	99	393	—	244	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Oakland County, worked—Con.											
	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>33 822</b>	<b>6 725</b>	<b>27 097</b>	<b>5 318</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>11 403</b>	<b>6 811</b>	<b>46 443</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7 934</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>28 597</b>	<b>4 876</b>	<b>19 721</b>	<b>3 788</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>8 405</b>	<b>4 737</b>	<b>27 996</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5 654</b>
Householder, wife present.....	16 739	3 834	14 909	2 785	239	239	6 485	3 405	27 996	228	1	4 301
Householder, no wife present.....	2 520	438	2 082	472	26	10	998	435	2 646	13	—	423
Other household member.....	3 298	604	2 694	534	75	88	1 090	800	4 961	62	1	749
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>9 225</b>	<b>1 849</b>	<b>7 376</b>	<b>1 530</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>2 998</b>	<b>2 074</b>	<b>18 447</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 280</b>
Householder, husband present.....	342	46	276	62	—	—	63	76	337	4	—	40
Householder, no husband present.....	2 428	523	1 905	282	26	6	645	311	3 605	30	—	2 399
Other household member.....	6 444	1 280	5 164	1 206	101	225	2 272	1 672	14 491	193	—	1 841
In group quarters.....	11	—	11	—	—	16	—	15	14	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years.....	640	70	570	147	20	45	364	267	3 608	30	—	463
20 to 24 years.....	2 968	459	2 509	616	26	119	1 167	898	6 306	73	1	1 075
25 to 34 years.....	24 112	5 232	18 880	3 738	384	367	7 987	4 829	30 287	253	—	5 726
35 to 44 years.....	4 937	846	4 091	791	96	49	1 554	701	5 192	93	—	613
45 years and over.....	1 165	118	1 047	256	11	—	301	116	1 030	6	—	57
With one or more years of college.....	20 733	5 048	15 685	2 758	326	295	6 097	3 835	14 034	100	—	2 246
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White.....	31 774	6 471	25 303	5 232	537	550	10 963	6 628	45 356	435	1	7 827
Black.....	1 277	215	1 062	22	—	—	106	101	763	—	—	62
Other races.....	771	39	732	64	—	14	206	82	324	20	—	45
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	313	41	272	44	—	—	91	69	450	25	—	71
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work.....	33 791	6 715	27 076	5 318	537	580	11 403	6 801	46 314	455	1	7 860
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	15 062	3 870	11 192	1 611	326	171	2 746	2 009	8 736	83	—	1 084
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	9 652	1 987	7 665	1 612	93	179	2 776	1 918	12 018	51	—	1 616
Sales occupations.....	1 443	251	1 192	191	11	—	487	1 065	9	9	—	118
Technicians and related support occupations.....	3 499	551	2 948	730	54	89	882	713	3 993	27	—	525
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	4 710	1 102	3 608	797	39	79	1 407	784	6 962	15	—	789
Service occupations.....	1 352	324	1 028	191	105	10	175	108	609	56	—	100
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	29	14	15	18	—	—	50	37	868	5	—	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	4 177	264	3 911	863	40	22	1 931	1 305	7 937	50	1	1 847
Operations, fabricators, and laborers.....	3 402	1 570	1 832	519	254	33	1 023	1 033	10 203	212	—	2 093
Construction.....	1 162	107	1 055	323	24	11	540	338	2 282	20	1	346
Manufacturing.....	10 628	896	9 732	1 997	62	11	4 800	2 010	14 438	195	—	4 164
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 526	1 040	1 486	333	41	36	780	529	4 052	13	—	332
Wholesale trade.....	2 472	250	2 222	428	55	—	657	411	1 225	4	—	200
Retail trade.....	3 540	530	3 010	756	141	220	1 438	667	7 726	72	—	904
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2 116	1 323	793	231	16	—	239	175	2 026	1	—	219
Business and repair services.....	1 531	317	1 214	191	25	11	334	228	1 342	12	—	234
Personal services.....	3 773	50	3 723	45	—	56	187	76	1 186	37	—	121
Professional and related services.....	8 001	1 557	6 444	913	161	173	2 021	1 267	8 890	75	—	745
Public administration.....	1 147	570	577	48	12	43	299	119	772	7	—	323
All other industries.....	288	75	213	53	—	19	108	181	1 355	19	—	101
Armed forces, at work.....	31	10	21	—	—	—	10	129	—	—	—	74
Private wage and salary workers.....	28 629	5 383	23 246	4 697	435	415	9 348	5 961	36 330	387	1	6 863
Federal government workers.....	708	460	248	56	—	6	237	115	957	—	—	335
State and local government workers.....	2 705	336	2 369	403	61	133	1 229	491	6 131	55	—	575
Self-employed workers.....	1 467	546	1 121	151	41	26	508	219	2 770	13	—	161
Unpaid family workers.....	113	—	113	—	—	—	81	25	255	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	3 502	437	3 065	507	78	156	1 516	976	10 892	91	—	1 214
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings.....</b>	<b>33 439</b>	<b>6 666</b>	<b>26 773</b>	<b>5 277</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>11 301</b>	<b>6 684</b>	<b>45 334</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7 807</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	1 985	214	1 771	349	32	66	952	641	8 137	85	—	844
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	979	146	833	226	26	15	347	347	3 216	26	—	384
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 195	165	1 030	232	17	20	465	3 391	4 045	21	—	478
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 296	169	1 127	170	28	20	498	340	3 416	70	—	399
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4 205	775	3 430	670	55	103	1 347	799	7 376	148	—	1 102
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 217	324	893	196	38	14	845	964	5 144	37	—	1 431
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4 305	1 110	3 235	937	68	90	1 923	1 003	5 741	30	—	1 360
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	9 855	2 169	7 686	1 275	134	144	3 095	2 111	5 475	17	—	1 732
\$50,000 or more.....	5 180	868	2 312	422	139	13	653	234	897	3	—	1 041
Median.....	\$21 268	\$23 389	\$20 790	\$19 969	\$25 430	\$17 262	\$20 435	\$20 022	\$12 956	\$10 480	\$4000—	\$17 041
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van.....	31 557	5 343	26 214	5 266	527	566	11 138	6 726	42 739	455	1	7 895
Drive alone.....	24 949	4 094	20 853	4 640	473	501	8 495	4 885	33 362	317	—	5 333
Carpool.....	6 608	1 247	5 361	626	54	65	2 643	1 341	9 377	138	1	2 562
Public transportation.....	1 467	546	1 121	151	41	26	508	219	2 770	13	—	161
Bus or streetcar.....	1 427	798	629	—	—	—	14	56	245	—	—	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	780	568	196	—	—	—	119	58	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	48	—	48	28	10	—	31	328	2 048	—	—	17
Other means.....	—	—	—	24	—	—	59	143	378	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	1 113	115	113	107	1 077	1 07	1 116	1 14	1 114	122	200	124
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	37.1	44.5	35.3	30.8	43.7	36.5	34.6	36.8	22.6	27.3	99.0	39.5
Mean travel time to work.....	35.9	41.1	34.8	31.0	44.5	35.0	34.5	37.6	23.4	27.3	99.0	39.5
Public transportation.....	55.1	57.6	50.5	—	—	—	99.4	65.3	35.8	25.3	—	69.0
With a public transportation disability.....	178	14	164	11	—	—	55	18	162	4	—	16

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	204	86	654	998	3 712	1 090	4	392	31	78	199	386
Householder, wife present .....	164	72	560	821	2 865	830	—	322	19	57	147	281
Householder, no wife present .....	21	2	38	64	298	136	—	46	—	7	64	51
Other household member .....	19	12	56	113	549	124	—	24	12	14	20	54
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	63	17	92	86	2 022	142	10	23	17	11	30	51
Householder, husband present .....	8	3	25	34	38	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
Householder, no husband present .....	8	3	25	34	38	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
Other household member .....	55	14	67	68	1 637	108	7	17	10	9	30	35
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years .....	6	12	11	44	390	29	—	—	—	2	11	16
20 to 24 years .....	39	13	51	47	925	170	7	33	18	16	36	60
25 to 29 years .....	191	66	635	890	3 965	840	7	357	25	61	169	321
30 to 34 years .....	24	11	43	118	517	84	—	23	5	10	13	33
35 to 44 years .....	7	1	6	6	37	9	—	2	—	—	—	7
45 years and over .....	85	55	185	312	1 609	332	—	77	17	71	28	139

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White .....	267	103	746	1 073	5 638	1 210	14	393	48	89	229	437
Black .....	—	—	—	11	51	19	—	19	—	—	—	—
Other races .....	—	—	—	—	45	3	—	3	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	2	2	67	19	—	8	—	—	—	11

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Employed, at work</b> .....	267	103	746	1 082	5 662	1 232	14	415	48	89	229	437
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	25	28	84	161	718	163	—	352	7	26	35	79
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	36	42	98	169	327	238	10	26	7	42	64	89
Technicians and related support occupations .....	21	—	12	59	143	73	—	10	7	13	34	9
Sales occupations .....	2	2	2	20	425	30	—	—	—	23	9	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	39	15	40	80	759	92	3	16	—	21	51	80
Service occupations .....	14	14	38	49	670	83	—	36	14	4	11	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	8	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	104	23	187	328	1 205	386	4	135	15	10	77	145
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	58	2	345	367	1 711	362	—	195	12	7	42	106
<b>Construction</b> .....	15	8	34	52	237	162	4	10	20	19	46	63
Manufacturing .....	145	29	584	776	2 630	667	—	352	7	17	82	209
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	31	—	14	27	260	85	—	19	—	9	16	41
Wholesale trade .....	3	3	4	35	155	32	3	4	—	12	8	23
Retail trade .....	37	23	66	59	719	107	7	5	—	54	41	61
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	8	—	—	2	209	19	—	—	—	9	6	4
Business and repair services .....	12	9	9	45	153	39	—	—	—	12	12	15
Personal services .....	7	—	—	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	4	22	14	55	850	85	—	17	17	—	13	38
Public administration .....	5	—	14	29	275	25	—	8	4	9	—	4
All other industries .....	—	—	2	2	88	11	—	—	—	2	—	9
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	2	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Private wage and salary workers</b> .....	251	84	713	967	4 848	1 127	14	393	34	80	227	379
Federal government workers .....	—	—	20	44	271	7	—	5	—	—	2	—
State and local government workers .....	9	12	11	61	482	51	—	15	14	9	—	—
Self-employed workers .....	7	7	2	12	133	47	—	2	—	—	—	45
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	39	22	112	53	988	108	10	8	2	2	22	64

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	265	103	730	1 081	5 628	1 208	7	415	48	89	214	435
\$1 to \$3.99 or less .....	23	12	35	51	723	40	—	7	—	—	15	18
\$4.00 to \$5.99 .....	12	—	28	14	317	14	4	—	8	—	12	9
\$6.00 to \$7.99 .....	10	—	10	449	27	—	—	2	—	11	14	16
\$8.00 to \$9.99 .....	3	10	—	421	21	321	—	—	6	7	16	30
\$10.00 to \$14.99 .....	13	19	52	70	948	169	3	27	10	19	16	74
\$15.00 to \$19.99 .....	33	11	159	216	992	252	—	93	—	8	53	98
\$20.00 to \$24.99 .....	30	4	146	238	940	242	—	99	9	18	38	78
\$25.00 to \$49.99 .....	106	19	244	454	909	368	—	182	14	27	64	81
\$50.00 or more .....	7	21	17	7	29	18	—	—	—	—	2	16
Median .....	\$21 499	\$17 188	\$21 125	\$22 956	\$15 202	\$20 361	\$5 750	\$23 371	\$14 300	\$20 098	\$19 607	\$17 376

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

<b>Private car, truck, or van</b> .....	267	103	746	1 076	5 703	1 232	14	415	48	89	229	437
Drive alone .....	175	81	480	635	4 035	738	14	180	31	69	149	300
Carpool .....	92	22	306	474	1 668	494	—	235	17	25	80	137
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	—	2	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means .....	—	—	—	2	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.22	1.12	1.36	1.37	1.20	1.32	1.00	1.59	1.22	1.16	1.27	1.20
Mean travel time to work .....	46.3	46.4	54.5	56.6	33.9	64.7	96.4	70.7	57.7	79.8	59.2	58.4
Car, truck, or van .....	46.3	46.4	54.5	56.6	33.9	64.7	96.4	70.7	57.7	79.8	59.2	58.4
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	99.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	2	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in St. Clair County, worked—Con.											
	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>34 617</b>	<b>2 204</b>	<b>96</b>	—	<b>1 748</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>1 577</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>15</b>	—	<b>322</b>	<b>669</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>19 155</b>	<b>1 868</b>	<b>94</b>	—	<b>1 468</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	—	<b>275</b>	<b>525</b>
Householder, wife present	13 343	1 572	83	—	1 248	114	1 134	13	13	—	215	387
Householder, no wife present	2 004	70	11	—	61	—	61	—	—	—	9	20
Other household member	3 799	226	5	—	159	4	155	3	2	—	51	117
In group quarters	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>15 462</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>2</b>	—	<b>280</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>7</b>	—	—	<b>47</b>	<b>144</b>
Householder, husband present	8 289	67	—	—	289	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Householder, no husband present	3 079	67	—	—	54	—	54	—	—	—	13	29
Other household member	12 080	269	2	—	226	53	173	7	—	—	34	113
In group quarters	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	3 025	61	—	—	55	—	55	—	—	—	6	55
20 to 24 years	4 852	135	6	—	100	7	93	8	2	—	19	92
25 to 34 years	21 638	1 730	79	—	1 374	143	1 231	15	13	—	249	452
35 to 44 years	4 153	249	11	—	192	10	182	—	—	—	46	51
45 years and over	5 949	29	6	—	27	11	16	5	—	—	27	19
With one or more years of college	10 575	781	24	—	642	96	546	6	7	—	102	201
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	33 719	2 164	96	—	1 735	171	1 564	23	15	—	295	669
Black	465	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Other races	233	23	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	324	11	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	7
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	34 562	2 204	96	—	1 748	171	1 577	23	15	—	322	669
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 976	498	3	—	408	76	332	6	—	—	81	114
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 638	407	24	—	317	42	275	5	2	—	59	110
Technicians and related support occupations	78	487	—	—	72	—	—	—	—	—	7	172
Sales occupations	3 234	134	12	—	78	20	58	3	2	—	39	50
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 717	195	12	—	167	22	145	2	—	—	14	43
Service occupations	5 207	6	—	—	118	11	117	5	—	—	46	117
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	816	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 487	666	40	—	511	27	484	2	8	—	105	149
Service occupations, fabricators, and laborers	7 339	23	—	—	384	15	369	5	5	—	51	235
Construction	1 584	169	19	—	101	—	101	2	3	—	44	96
Manufacturing	8 510	902	33	—	764	16	748	—	—	—	105	241
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 386	236	19	—	182	52	130	5	10	—	20	93
Wholesale trade	884	105	10	—	45	4	81	3	—	—	7	23
Retail trade	6 455	188	12	—	113	8	105	11	2	—	50	47
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 677	110	—	—	86	36	50	—	—	—	24	14
Business and repair services	952	111	3	—	102	21	81	2	—	—	4	11
Personal services	1 039	12	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	10	17
Professional and related services	7 524	261	—	—	230	—	230	—	—	—	11	74
Public administration	1 357	80	—	—	61	30	31	—	—	—	19	15
All other industries	1 194	30	—	—	22	4	18	—	—	—	8	33
Armed forces, at work	55	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	25 947	2 005	96	—	1 591	135	1 456	23	12	—	283	569
Federal government workers	548	67	—	—	61	25	36	—	—	—	6	6
State and local government workers	5 369	81	—	—	60	11	49	—	—	—	21	56
Self-employed workers	2 500	49	—	—	24	—	34	—	—	—	12	35
Unpaid family workers	253	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	3
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 237	242	—	—	198	18	180	5	—	—	39	124
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>33 689</b>	<b>2 174</b>	<b>96</b>	—	<b>1 724</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>1 559</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>15</b>	—	<b>316</b>	<b>664</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 028	139	2	—	117	21	96	5	2	—	13	109
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 694	66	—	—	56	8	56	—	—	—	10	63
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 782	29	—	—	48	8	40	—	—	—	3	34
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 858	50	6	—	33	—	33	—	—	—	11	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 777	200	17	—	160	8	152	2	—	—	21	112
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 359	278	36	—	278	39	244	11	8	—	61	54
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 528	581	28	—	478	29	449	—	2	—	73	142
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 697	661	34	—	539	65	474	5	3	—	111	83
\$50,000 or more	466	29	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	—	14	15
Median	\$10 945	\$21 176	\$21 995	—	\$21 334	\$21 643	\$21 309	\$16 277	\$17 702	—	\$20 435	\$14 990
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	30 975	2 181	96	—	1 727	158	1 569	23	15	—	320	632
Drive alone	25 559	1 415	62	—	1 092	103	989	19	8	—	234	416
Carpool	5 416	766	34	—	635	55	580	4	7	—	86	216
Public transportation	280	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	228	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 024	6	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	15
Other means	357	4	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	11
Worked at home	981	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.25	1.23	—	1.27	1.23	1.27	1.11	1.46	—	1.19	1.27
Mean travel time to work, in minutes	14.4	62.5	69.1	—	61.8	67.3	61.2	88.2	71.7	—	62.0	43.5
Car, truck, or van	14.8	62.5	69.1	—	61.9	66.7	61.4	88.2	71.7	—	62.0	44.5
Public transportation	19.9	73.8	—	—	73.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.5
With a public transportation disability	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>21 292</b>	<b>1 190</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>3 016</b>	<b>11 620</b>	<b>4 227</b>	<b>37 162</b>	<b>3 044</b>	<b>2 247</b>
Householder, wife present	—	13 534	791	791	791	791	2 388	7 473	1 175	474	17
Householder, no wife present	—	86	3 472	166	138	590	1 815	763	5 243	397	290
Other household member	—	65	4 279	233	326	410	2 441	869	9 863	832	460
In group quarters	—	635	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9 938</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>1 089</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>4 784</b>	<b>2 571</b>	<b>31 844</b>	<b>3 074</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>136</b>
Householder, husband present	—	25	611	15	30	34	196	136	764	48	183
Householder, no husband present	—	25	2 092	736	213	1 206	641	8 786	643	346	136
Other household member	—	68	6 818	512	823	544	3 160	1 779	22 766	2 383	349
In group quarters	—	999	—	17	—	—	2	15	28	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	22	1 167	37	188	48	515	379	4 738	609	64
20 to 24 years	—	44	4 368	467	383	427	2 235	836	12 652	1 169	408
25 to 34 years	—	370	19 828	1 052	1 244	2 534	10 718	4 280	42 562	3 732	2 023
35 to 44 years	—	39	5 184	251	443	752	2 711	1 027	7 531	485	265
45 to 54 years	—	16 052	4	683	86	70	46	205	276	1 523	123
55 years and over	—	269 496	3	253	11 182	682	1 184	1 059	5 825	2 432	2 502
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	9	404	21 149	1 645	2 253	2 291	10 049	4 911	51 656	5 693	1 147
Black	—	75	9 696	229	66	492	6 109	1 800	16 356	358	1 583
Other races	—	—	985	19	9	24	244	87	194	67	53
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	5	389	25	9	—	253	102	799	69	40

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	9	479	31 035	1 893	2 328	3 786	16 284	6 744	69 006	6 118	2 783
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	89	6 003	473	515	864	4 355	894	13 355	1 401	474
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	142	7 704	624	828	632	3 881	1 739	28 031	2 163	482
Technicians and related support occupations	—	23 047	1 052	18	32	48	762	192	2 895	212	116
Sales occupations	—	97	2 177	285	383	198	710	398	8 462	402	185
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	148 108	6	445	3 310	411	389	2 408	949	16 826	1 389
Service occupations	—	49	2 956	219	168	283	1 432	854	8 643	911	181
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	89 593	3	112	4 477	262	203	647	2 458	907	719
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	112 567	8	9 877	313	247	1 809	1 599	10 101	904	1 134
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	25 151	882	118	216	198	216	345	201	103	86
Construction	—	226 561	6	145	17 158	584	335	2 731	17 320	1 882	1 534
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	55 670	17	836	95	41	104	326	270	5 077	74
Wholesale trade	—	26 077	27	950	92	98	65	506	189	4 055	362
Retail trade	—	118 520	58	3 606	390	554	320	1 449	983	12 275	1 058
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	41 629	41	882	131	172	32	244	303	6 954	528
Business and repair services	—	29 257	23	853	99	104	29	330	285	582	285
Personal services	—	19 576	20	353	88	70	8	72	115	2 296	132
Professional and related services	—	156 002	46	3 883	293	755	158	1 189	11 017	1 454	352
Public administration	—	38 135	19	1 444	105	10	116	1 012	306	830	60
All other industries	—	9 610	6	188	82	61	10	46	71	995	82
Armed forces, at work	—	573	—	195	—	—	21	120	54	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9	402	26 834	1 753	1 775	3 543	14 056	5 707	64 292	5 672	2 386
Federal government workers	—	7	1 986	16	10	144	1 424	390	612	908	37
State and local government workers	—	96 924	38	1 667	106	192	83	726	546	2 806	299
Self-employed workers	—	22 037	26	619	16	258	37	178	130	1 178	134
Unpaid family workers	—	1 814	6	124	—	14	—	20	118	13	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3	31	4 538	306	520	394	1 910	1 408	11 742	1 427	289

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>30 695</b>	<b>1 852</b>	<b>2 218</b>	<b>3 807</b>	<b>16 197</b>	<b>6 611</b>	<b>67 544</b>	<b>5 973</b>	<b>2 723</b>
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	—	108 776	2 685	179	260	216	1 303	1 004	16 168	1 044	168
\$4 000 to \$5 999	—	47 157	22	1 162	82	130	57	351	352	4 740	390
\$6 000 to \$7 999	—	47 072	13	1 600	205	134	43	818	400	5 140	478
\$8 000 to \$9 999	—	50 433	10	633	198	117	867	415	5 867	389	82
\$10 000 to \$14 999	—	122 756	71	5 329	341	352	540	2 762	13 344	13 906	1 364
\$15 000 to \$19 999	—	125 984	117	7 054	330	321	971	3 760	14 662	11 296	806
\$20 000 to \$24 999	6	98 547	73	4 997	228	227	647	2 712	7 876	6 261	824
\$25 000 to \$49 999	3	111 829	3	2 554	163	237	930	3 028	896	8 667	763
\$50 000 or more	—	18 263	129	1 463	129	162	42	157	123	959	114
Median	—	14 183	\$23 024	\$18 791	\$16 428	\$13 569	\$12 002	\$19 398	\$16 825	\$15 204	\$12 711
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	9	479	30 542	1 881	2 302	3 761	15 913	6 485	66 450	6 054	2 770
Bus or trolley	—	534 109	3	364	24 326	1 612	2 131	2 959	12 441	5 183	546
Carpool	—	126 510	3	115	6 216	269	171	802	3 472	1 502	11 984
Public transportation	—	47 596	—	553	—	—	18	76	451	76	451
Bus or elevated car	—	40 014	—	544	—	—	18	8	442	76	2 169
Subway, streetcar, or railroad	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Walked only	—	23 913	—	59	—	—	—	28	31	175	17
Other means	—	4 253	—	76	12	8	38	12	6	190	19
Worked at home	—	5 600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.12	1.20	1.16	1.13	1.08	1.04	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work	—	22.6	84.3	42.0	29.6	23.6	16.6	39.6	32.9	29.9	26.6
Car, truck, or van	—	1.18	1.20	1.16	1.13	1.08	1.04	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.10
Public transportation	—	40.1	—	49.4	—	31.7	45.0	50.1	49.7	53.4	56.8
With a public transportation disability	—	3 963	—	9	159	—	7	22	94	36	300

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Wayne County, worked—Con.	
	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Central Business district	Remainder	Livonia city	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 129</b>	<b>27 205</b>	<b>6 743</b>	<b>24 028</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>641 125</b>	<b>73 312</b>	<b>7 907</b>	<b>301 300</b>	<b>54 715</b>	<b>246 585</b>	<b>44 004</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 390</b>	<b>11 473</b>	<b>4 214</b>	<b>14 794</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>357 170</b>	<b>48 759</b>	<b>3 882</b>	<b>160 930</b>	<b>24 919</b>	<b>136 011</b>	<b>24 987</b>	
Householder, wife present	775	6 556	2 553	8 817	74	217 060	33 040	1 778	92 986	14 725	78 261	15 054	
Householder, no wife present	233	1 566	401	2 158	19	54 878	6 705	387	30 131	4 146	25 146	2 630	
Other household member	382	3 328	1 051	3 810	14	84 947	9 014	1 517	37 415	5 161	32 254	6 741	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	6 805	—	—	398	—	48	350	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>15 732</b>	<b>2 529</b>	<b>9 234</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>283 955</b>	<b>24 553</b>	<b>4 225</b>	<b>140 370</b>	<b>29 796</b>	<b>110 574</b>	<b>19 017</b>	
Householder, husband present	8	494	24	186	—	1 501	531	41	3 874	727	3 147	292	
Householder, no husband present	243	4 088	694	2 435	—	79 031	6 070	695	47 893	10 304	37 589	3 947	
Other household member	488	11 122	1 811	6 613	25	197 469	17 083	3 401	88 131	18 765	69 364	14 677	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	954	69	—	492	—	472	103	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	146	2 100	279	1 540	—	48 082	4 394	1 520	16 042	2 312	13 730	4 542	
20 to 24 years	376	5 460	4 298	21 298	21	85 903	8 804	1 191	38 558	8 320	30 238	6 597	
25 to 34 years	194	16 664	9 441	14 408	106	407 252	48 412	4 184	194 994	35 924	159 070	27 010	
35 to 44 years	248	2 566	955	3 012	—	86 046	10 454	872	43 847	6 901	36 946	5 339	
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	13 842	1 248	140	7 859	1 258	6 601	516	
55 to 64 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	818	11 828	3 179	9 061	73	229 509	30 596	2 191	117 773	28 092	89 681	13 503	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	1 377	19 857	4 973	18 609	91	459 571	61 252	7 477	163 639	32 923	130 716	39 783	
Black	704	6 989	1 631	5 091	41	170 205	10 938	329	130 983	20 664	110 319	3 793	
Other races	48	359	139	328	—	11 349	1 122	101	6 678	1 128	5 550	428	
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	39	306	65	280	—	10 934	1 214	67	6 122	1 079	5 043	473	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	2 129	27 205	6 743	24 028	132	640 747	73 258	7 907	301 107	54 688	246 459	43 948	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	417	5 479	1 777	4 517	61	129 074	16 391	1 515	65 978	15 182	50 796	6 432	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	652	61 971	2 619	8 144	6	199 649	21 936	2 548	96 749	27 004	69 745	13 838	
Technicians and related support occupations	127	1 113	426	801	—	19 100	2 864	133	9 653	1 881	7 772	1 045	
Sales occupations	244	3 921	626	2 908	—	63 799	6 154	1 158	18 124	3 431	14 693	4 719	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	181	8 937	1 541	4 435	6	125 550	12 118	1 257	41 870	21 492	41 380	8 184	
Service occupations	391	3 686	460	3 014	9	100 890	8 202	2 045	48 200	6 974	41 226	4 855	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Production, operation, and repair occupations	398	2 093	782	3 523	37	76 937	11 181	598	30 820	2 812	28 008	6 295	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	259	1 953	1 105	4 746	19	132 203	15 415	2 101	58 732	6 230	56 102	12 360	
Construction	89	912	277	1 680	22	15 942	1 085	217	7 243	1 235	6 008	1 260	
Manufacturing	399	4 201	293	7 119	9	91 923	38 011	962	73 909	2 445	69 464	17 896	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	241	2 971	581	1 001	20	49 720	3 143	272	28 114	8 034	20 080	2 257	
Wholesale trade	120	1 331	376	748	—	21 405	1 208	67	10 319	557	7 622	6 636	
Retail trade	376	4 965	1 399	3 333	21	102 540	11 242	2 838	33 149	5 278	27 871	8 606	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	65	4 203	760	1 376	—	33 752	3 431	438	19 399	12 393	7 006	1 774	
Business and repair services	173	2 225	409	685	—	23 639	2 801	277	11 926	2 256	9 670	1 298	
Personal services	192	1 122	109	868	—	16 907	1 756	113	9 254	1 011	8 243	1 054	
Professional and related services	588	4 676	514	3 433	60	140 996	8 327	1 870	79 733	13 915	71 818	6 349	
Public administration	73	319	30	251	—	35 842	1 530	334	25 733	7 854	14 919	712	
All other industries	53	280	33	534	—	8 421	704	209	3 284	657	2 627	702	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	378	54	—	193	67	126	56	
Private wage and salary workers	1 736	25 920	6 491	22 087	115	508 267	67 468	6 150	222 036	38 003	184 033	39 212	
Federal government workers	107	252	32	184	—	18 682	786	108	12 699	4 453	8 238	372	
State and local government workers	793	2 144	5 025	19 163	79	454 887	58 405	5 886	188 195	27 774	142 421	35 938	
Self-employed workers	74	324	107	494	10	20 204	1 120	379	9 406	953	4 453	1 169	
Unpaid family workers	9	54	8	34	—	1 566	109	86	644	29	615	95	
At work 1 to 34 hours	440	4 611	678	4 297	32	134 843	12 973	3 066	55 395	5 866	49 529	10 033	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>2 076</b>	<b>26 584</b>	<b>6 558</b>	<b>23 630</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>623 935</b>	<b>71 717</b>	<b>7 589</b>	<b>292 809</b>	<b>53 805</b>	<b>239 004</b>	<b>43 187</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	229	3 881	594	3 057	7	96 812	8 536	2 312	40 156	5 032	35 124	6 837	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	146	2 044	354	1 665	14	61 219	3 536	914	18 473	2 706	15 767	2 801	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	86	2 373	453	1 726	9	40 310	3 207	469	19 688	3 530	16 138	2 582	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	44	890	484	1 809	6	25 809	1 669	262	12 368	4 401	7 967	1 188	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	487	5 506	1 322	4 884	21	103 429	8 051	1 034	55 930	11 968	43 962	7 032	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	418	4 114	1 470	3 664	24	107 493	10 426	832	55 538	9 672	47 866	7 840	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	293	2 682	720	3 155	34	85 543	11 083	561	40 074	6 808	33 266	5 983	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	217	2 708	1 070	3 331	17	97 766	21 686	706	37 264	8 310	28 954	6 649	
\$50,000 or more	6	476	131	310	101	8 474	824	101	3 317	1 158	2 159	572	
Median	\$13 545	\$11 514	\$15 257	\$13 186	\$16 501	\$14 174	\$19 230	\$8 302	\$13 775	\$14 432	\$13 608	\$14 466	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	2 013	26 096	6 549	23 018	126	563 013	69 483	7 037	244 912	38 257	206 655	42 382	
Drive	736	21 344	5 025	19 163	90	454 887	58 405	5 886	188 195	27 774	142 421	35 938	
Carpool	277	4 752	1 524	3 855	36	108 156	11 078	1 115	56 717	12 483	44 234	6 444	
Public transportation	116	1 017	159	808	6	44 846	1 950	35	39 301	15 330	23 971	230	
Bus	116	1 010	159	795	6	44 846	1 950	35	39 301	15 330	23 971	230	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	50	18	90	—	23 679	1 170	128	530	274	2 256	253	
Other means	—	412	17	112	—	3 987	319	242	2 364	53	2 311	379	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 08	111	115	110	1 23	1 12	1 09	1 09	1 15	1 23	1 13	1 09	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	30	26.8	30.2	31.2	66.8	21.4	21.4	24.4	19.9	24.4	22.2	18.6	
Car, truck, or van	30	26.0	30.2	31.2	66.8	20.5	21.1	14.8	19.9	26.7	22.2	18.6	
Public transportation	44.0	48.5	70.0	55.9	30.0	39.3	43.4	73.5	39.2	39.0	39.4	50.6	
With a public transportation disability	11	122	20	124	—	3 495	295	83	2 029	265	1 764	168	

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Dearborn city, worked									
	Living in Wayne County, worked—Con.																			
	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>16 765</b>	<b>13 547</b>	<b>184 290</b>	<b>27 293</b>	<b>34 698</b>	—	—	<b>509</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>291</b>								
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																				
<b>Male</b>	<b>8 109</b>	<b>5 313</b>	<b>105 390</b>	<b>19 731</b>	<b>20 245</b>	—	—	<b>389</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>224</b>								
Householder, wife present	4 693	2 571	66 388	13 401	12 343	—	—	296	—	12	57	162								
Householder, no wife present	911	605	13 209	2 415	2 521	—	—	30	—	—	17	30								
Other household member	2 505	2 137	25 618	3 835	5 381	—	—	30	14	—	—	—								
In group quarters	—	—	175	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
<b>Female</b>	<b>8 656</b>	<b>8 234</b>	<b>78 900</b>	<b>7 562</b>	<b>14 453</b>	—	—	<b>120</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>67</b>								
Householder, husband present	126	153	1 486	143	254	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Householder, no husband present	1 439	1 416	17 571	1 806	3 501	—	—	87	10	10	—	—								
Other household member	7 091	6 665	59 621	5 613	10 629	—	—	33	—	12	53	14								
In group quarters	—	—	222	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																				
16 to 19 years	2 269	2 406	16 909	878	2 619	—	—	9	—	—	—	9								
20 to 24 years	3 112	2 100	25 541	5 257	4 563	—	—	25	—	—	—	25								
25 to 34 years	9 933	7 863	114 856	18 497	20 552	—	—	324	14	12	50	185								
35 to 44 years	1 294	1 031	23 209	2 423	5 985	—	—	140	10	10	36	72								
45 years and over	157	147	3 775	238	979	—	—	11	—	—	—	—								
With one or more years of college	4 727	4 316	56 403	10 147	16 524	—	—	278	14	10	50	151								
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																				
White	15 825	12 598	158 997	23 024	34 322	—	—	509	24	22	86	291								
Black	728	740	22 694	3 920	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Other races	212	209	2 599	349	376	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Spanish origin	307	87	2 664	298	374	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																				
<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>16 765</b>	<b>13 547</b>	<b>184 215</b>	<b>27 141</b>	<b>34 658</b>	—	—	<b>509</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>291</b>								
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 081	2 617	33 060	5 094	9 762	—	—	163	10	10	17	91								
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 116	4 996	53 466	5 129	11 833	—	—	121	14	—	—	69								
Technicians and related support occupations	361	361	4 483	844	1 525	—	—	51	—	—	—	22								
Sales occupations	2 507	2 646	18 491	3 116	3 293	—	—	37	—	—	—	27								
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 248	1 989	30 292	2 969	7 015	—	—	33	14	—	—	10								
Service occupations	3 175	3 565	30 848	1 885	4 311	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	94	960	79	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 559	812	25 672	5 051	4 289	—	—	95	—	12	37	33								
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 823	1 463	40 209	9 903	4 381	—	—	130	—	—	32	98								
Construction	340	180	5 617	1 070	827	—	—	25	—	—	12	—								
Manufacturing	1 944	673	38 618	15 341	11 136	—	—	292	—	—	—	69								
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 181	613	13 120	1 871	2 193	—	—	14	14	—	—	—								
Wholesale trade	709	245	5 861	416	1 195	—	—	20	—	—	—	20								
Retail trade	5 604	5 265	35 666	2 111	5 741	—	—	60	10	—	—	39								
Finance, insurance, and real estate	836	592	7 282	521	2 156	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Business and repair services	611	324	6 442	632	1 247	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Personal services	305	415	5 172	267	831	—	—	9	—	—	—	9								
Professional and related services	3 693	4 151	36 872	3 743	7 229	—	—	66	—	10	17	15								
Public administration	163	793	6 304	778	1 553	—	—	23	—	—	—	10								
All other industries	166	296	3 060	411	550	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Armed forces, at work	—	—	75	152	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
<b>Private wage and salary workers</b>	<b>13 886</b>	<b>9 525</b>	<b>149 990</b>	<b>23 976</b>	<b>28 659</b>	—	—	<b>438</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>281</b>								
Federal government workers	336	207	2 476	661	768	—	—	37	14	—	—	10								
State and local government workers	2 066	3 309	22 345	2 200	4 039	—	—	34	—	10	—	—								
Self-employed workers	432	489	7 209	445	1 119	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Unpaid family workers	45	17	570	11	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 891	5 042	43 443	3 306	7 415	—	—	29	—	—	—	29								
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																				
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>16 173</b>	<b>13 106</b>	<b>179 354</b>	<b>26 982</b>	<b>33 970</b>	—	—	<b>509</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>291</b>								
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 824	3 246	31 638	2 438	4 867	—	—	9	—	—	—	—								
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 111	1 423	12 561	889	2 195	—	—	20	—	—	—	20								
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 344	1 383	11 737	896	1 752	—	—	16	—	—	—	16								
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 309	891	11 544	1 071	2 107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 527	1 765	27 090	3 656	5 220	—	—	113	10	—	32	48								
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 299	2 076	28 482	5 872	5 497	—	—	152	14	10	14	89								
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 643	1 013	25 206	5 973	4 466	—	—	49	—	—	17	39								
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 571	1 032	26 838	5 948	7 027	—	—	60	—	12	23	70								
\$50,000 or more	145	77	2 438	239	823	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Median	\$10 134	\$8 676	\$13 864	\$18 539	\$15 579	—	—	\$17 655	\$15 105	\$25 240	\$18 660	\$17 401								
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																				
Private car, truck, or van	16 019	12 488	170 692	26 151	31 876	—	—	509	24	22	86	290								
Drive alone	13 670	10 707	142 056	19 604	26 752	—	—	355	24	22	74	191								
Carpool	2 349	1 781	28 636	6 547	5 124	—	—	154	—	—	12	101								
Public transportation	51	83	3 194	249	1 041	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Bus or streetcar	22	75	2 865	166	1 014	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Walked only	413	659	6 999	515	1 185	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Other means	132	121	1 453	378	271	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Worked at home	150	194	—	319	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.08	1.10	1.17	1.09	—	—	1.21	1.00	1.00	1.12	1.26								
Mean travel time to work	minutes 16.6	minutes 15.0	minutes 18.2	minutes 32.3	minutes 18.6	—	—	minutes 45.0	minutes 36.3	minutes 42.7	minutes 51.7	minutes 44.8								
Car, truck, or van	minutes 16.9	minutes 15.2	minutes 18.3	minutes 32.4	minutes 18.5	—	—	minutes 45.0	minutes 36.3	minutes 42.7	minutes 51.7	minutes 44.8								
Public transportation	minutes 36.6	minutes 35.5	minutes 36.7	minutes 32.0	minutes 35.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
With a public transportation disability	44	93	743	59	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city
	86	2 317	123	63	64	1 090	266	711	—	31 872	16 733	913
<b>Male</b>	65	1 341	80	52	51	536	170	452	—	18 515	9 287	464
Householder, wife present	65	900	46	43	35	331	135	310	—	11 147	5 341	210
Householder, no wife present	—	150	13	9	15	55	35	73	—	2 444	1 398	40
Other household member	—	291	21	—	16	150	35	69	—	5 027	2 548	214
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	21	976	43	11	13	554	96	259	—	13 357	7 446	449
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	254	142	—
Householder, no husband present	9	196	—	—	13	110	12	61	—	3 272	1 764	110
Other household member	12	780	43	11	—	444	84	198	—	9 762	5 471	339
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	69	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	53	10	—	—	30	—	13	—	2 557	1 709	160
20 to 24 years	—	419	24	—	13	220	36	126	—	4 119	1 863	139
25 to 34 years	63	1 516	76	53	42	719	186	440	—	18 712	9 540	421
35 to 44 years	12	279	7	10	95	153	93	132	—	5 366	3 028	156
45 to 54 years	11	50	13	—	—	26	11	—	—	918	593	37
55 years and over	53	1 493	69	33	51	734	195	411	—	14 753	7 847	342

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	86	2 290	123	63	64	1 063	266	711	—	31 523	16 594	897
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	27	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	349	139	16
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	358	114	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	86	2 317	123	63	64	1 090	266	711	—	31 832	16 706	913
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35	724	69	20	13	305	81	236	—	8 875	4 694	156
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	38	1 039	22	23	16	494	102	280	—	10 473	5 735	332
Technicians and related support occupations	29	186	13	—	16	71	29	57	—	1 288	509	48
Sales occupations	—	291	—	—	—	158	24	99	—	2 165	1 965	103
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9	563	9	13	—	324	49	124	—	4 261	1 981	141
Service occupations	—	122	—	—	—	81	13	38	—	4 179	2 822	232
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	237	—	7	35	56	37	92	—	3 967	1 842	86
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	195	32	13	—	52	33	65	—	4 056	1 599	107
Construction	13	125	—	—	—	38	11	63	—	677	336	—
Manufacturing	25	590	47	20	38	172	129	184	—	10 254	5 277	317
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	192	—	—	13	127	11	41	—	1 987	474	34
Wholesale trade	—	153	—	10	—	66	14	63	—	1 022	359	12
Retail trade	11	335	31	—	—	162	61	81	—	5 346	3 359	283
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	254	11	—	—	159	29	55	—	1 902	1 018	79
Business and repair services	—	135	—	—	13	76	11	35	—	1 112	598	66
Personal services	—	28	—	—	—	28	—	74	—	438	—	—
Professional and related services	24	429	34	20	—	236	—	139	—	6 734	3 359	249
Public administration	13	39	—	—	—	26	—	13	—	1 491	661	10
All other industries	—	37	—	—	—	37	—	37	—	513	327	53
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	27	—
Private wage and salary workers	49	2 129	98	63	64	1 022	266	616	—	26 992	13 301	737
Federal government workers	13	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	717	243	35
State and local government workers	24	142	25	—	—	142	—	84	—	3 863	2 414	98
Self-employed workers	—	32	—	—	—	21	—	11	—	1 087	682	43
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	113	93	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	311	19	13	—	119	13	147	—	7 075	4 768	349

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	86	2 297	123	63	64	1 090	266	691	—	31 164	16 228	897
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	133	23	—	—	34	11	65	—	4 725	3 279	321
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	118	—	—	—	73	—	41	—	2 507	1 128	129
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	152	18	—	—	109	25	—	—	1 854	896	54
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	162	—	—	—	133	—	145	—	1 945	989	80
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	483	39	—	16	178	35	231	—	4 624	1 904	46
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25	469	12	34	26	274	71	52	—	4 876	2 716	103
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	346	9	9	—	142	24	161	—	4 051	1 902	48
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	406	22	20	22	119	100	123	—	6 491	3 778	91
\$50,000 or more	—	28	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	811	636	25
Median	\$18 641	\$15 789	\$11 981	\$19 396	\$17 419	\$15 212	\$19 129	\$14 713	—	\$15 499	\$14 712	\$5 977

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	86	2 283	123	63	64	1 090	253	690	—	29 084	14 923	856
Drive alone	45	1 898	100	47	54	953	192	542	—	24 499	12 761	696
Carpool	41	385	23	16	—	137	61	148	—	4 585	2 162	160
Public transportation	—	34	—	—	—	—	13	21	—	1 013	193	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	21	—	1 013	193	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 185	1 096	37
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	202	202	20
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	319	319	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.31	1.11	1.10	1.19	1.00	1.08	1.20	1.13	—	1.09	1.08	1.11
Mean travel time to work	42.0	33.9	29.9	32.1	30.4	27.4	46.8	37.0	—	41.8	37.0	43.6
Car, truck, or van	42.0	33.6	29.9	32.1	30.4	27.4	45.8	38.2	—	40.9	37.0	43.2
Public transportation	—	53.8	—	—	—	—	60.0	50.0	—	34.7	23.8	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	38	44

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.							Living in Dearborn city, worked—Con.				
	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County
Male	7 902	1 943	5 959	1 049	574	303	4 398	603	26 913	—	17	305
Householder, wife present	4 773	1 030	3 743	793	233	94	2 871	496	15 773	—	17	267
Householder, no wife present	3 200	738	2 462	470	124	58	1 744	328	10 696	—	—	64
Other household member	461	87	374	100	43	11	288	131	3 881	—	17	73
In group quarters	1 112	205	907	223	66	25	839	66	3 696	—	—	203
Female	3 129	913	2 216	256	341	209	1 527	107	11 140	—	—	38
Householder, husband present	57	22	35	—	16	—	39	37	238	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	959	244	715	61	17	20	341	33	2 005	—	—	—
Other household member	2 113	647	1 466	195	308	189	1 147	74	8 823	—	—	38
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	370	58	312	22	52	26	218	—	2 533	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	998	208	790	240	150	82	647	116	3 789	—	—	63
25 to 34 years	4 833	1 274	3 559	598	325	122	2 863	385	16 447	—	17	153
35 to 44 years	1 485	380	1 105	189	47	63	598	102	4 208	—	—	74
45 years and over	216	23	193	—	—	—	72	—	340	—	—	10
With one or more years of college	3 573	1 136	2 437	380	426	187	1 998	309	9 001	—	17	115

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	7 802	1 881	5 921	1 035	574	303	4 318	603	26 418	—	17	305
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	—
Other races	100	62	38	14	—	—	80	—	437	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	182	51	131	—	—	—	62	10	422	—	—	14

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	7 889	1 943	5 946	1 049	574	303	4 398	603	26 887	—	17	291
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 215	700	1 515	180	296	133	2 081	191	5 572	—	—	33
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 728	935	1 793	294	154	71	335	95	8 927	—	—	73
Technicians and related support occupations	407	63	344	83	17	11	213	4	805	—	—	—
Service occupations	351	166	225	85	37	17	233	34	1 467	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	930	706	1 224	126	106	43	773	51	6 555	—	—	37
Service occupations	522	159	363	25	76	79	423	30	3 637	—	—	101
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	—	14	—	—	—	14	—	15	—	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 202	92	1 110	212	12	14	613	151	4 179	—	—	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 208	57	1 151	338	36	—	808	136	4 557	—	—	60
Construction	149	34	115	36	—	14	142	13	872	—	17	57
Manufacturing	2 844	205	2 639	496	52	146	366	9 051	17 681	—	—	163
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	882	455	427	59	54	11	473	50	2 024	—	—	12
Wholesale trade	392	24	368	54	10	—	195	30	1 162	—	—	—
Retail trade	687	222	465	124	143	49	699	39	5 389	—	—	29
Finance, insurance, and real estate	542	475	67	76	18	—	169	12	1 505	—	—	—
Business and repair services	275	114	161	72	—	—	101	17	2 217	—	—	—
Personal services	31	11	37	74	—	—	137	—	549	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 615	242	1 373	112	297	186	916	63	4 047	—	—	25
Public administration	327	124	203	8	—	29	56	14	786	—	—	12
All other industries	65	11	54	12	—	14	42	29	265	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 856	1 713	5 143	933	411	135	3 719	589	23 490	—	17	254
Federal government workers	268	93	175	7	42	—	122	14	579	—	—	26
State and local government workers	578	88	490	88	121	168	396	4	883	—	—	13
Self-employed workers	200	49	151	21	—	—	141	—	855	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	770	135	635	111	160	110	807	62	5 838	—	—	20

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	7 765	1 899	5 866	1 034	574	291	4 375	586	26 284	—	17	305
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	584	92	492	25	74	28	414	29	3 670	—	—	34
\$4,000 to \$5,999	70	115	328	39	79	33	215	32	7 700	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	266	38	228	62	44	29	215	12	1 446	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	157	167	324	70	64	44	258	16	1 657	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 547	472	1 075	157	98	44	828	51	5 502	—	—	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999	757	320	1 437	212	126	94	868	67	4 186	—	—	79
\$20,000 to \$24,999	240	240	957	236	52	11	581	125	1 138	—	—	87
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 423	399	1 024	180	48	32	939	218	5 493	—	—	88
\$50,000 or more	91	36	55	—	—	—	39	36	492	—	—	—
Median	\$16 264	\$15 530	\$16 430	\$17 183	\$11 463	\$15 507	\$16 146	\$23 086	\$16 099	—	\$20 453	\$20 914

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	7 031	1 280	5 751	1 049	574	303	4 348	549	25 690	—	17	305
Drive alone	5 566	987	4 579	1 012	514	272	3 618	383	21 767	—	—	244
Carpool	1 465	293	1 172	37	60	31	678	166	3 923	—	—	61
Public transportation	807	640	167	—	—	—	13	20	426	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	807	640	167	—	—	—	—	—	414	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Walked only	31	—	15	—	—	—	37	—	381	—	—	—
Other means	49	23	26	—	—	—	—	—	174	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	242	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.02	1.06	1.07	1.09	1.22	1.09	—	2.00	1.12
Mean travel time to work	24.8	28.0	23.8	25.1	16.3	19.4	21.3	37.5	20.9	—	50.0	46.0
Car, truck, or van	23.5	24.7	23.2	25.1	16.3	19.4	21.3	37.5	20.8	—	50.0	46.0
Public transportation	37.6	35.7	44.7	—	—	—	15.0	15.0	43.1	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	55	13	42	—	—	—	13	—	167	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	—	10	65	152	40	1 440	62	65	81	492	123	617
Householder, wife present	—	10	53	119	22	906	62	50	72	235	100	384
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	10	90	—	—	—	21	39	69
Other household member	—	—	12	33	18	444	—	15	9	236	23	161
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	—	—	26	12	983	67	—	23	668	67	158
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	13	—	12
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	129	11	—	—	82	—	36
Other household member	—	—	—	26	12	827	56	—	23	573	67	110
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	119	15	—	12	65	—	27
20 to 24 years	—	—	12	43	8	531	28	15	23	305	10	150
25 to 34 years	—	10	37	85	26	1 452	53	50	57	663	106	523
35 to 44 years	—	—	16	50	8	248	22	—	12	115	63	46
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	10	63	11	—	—	12	11	29
With one or more years of college	—	—	12	69	34	957	25	38	21	450	65	358

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	—	10	65	178	52	2 423	129	65	104	1 160	190	775
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	14	—	21	—	—	—	21	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	—	10	65	178	38	2 423	129	65	104	1 160	190	775
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	13	20	515	31	23	14	254	53	154
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	63	10	1 178	54	15	34	635	116	304
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	168	11	15	22	58	9	53
Sales occupations	—	—	—	26	10	371	20	—	13	140	20	119
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	37	—	639	24	—	12	457	96	20
Service occupations	—	—	—	17	—	104	—	—	—	24	—	80
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	10	41	42	8	291	29	15	35	108	10	94
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	24	43	—	320	—	12	35	119	11	143
Construction	—	10	16	16	8	115	—	—	—	72	—	43
Manufacturing	—	—	25	120	18	594	11	12	61	231	206	206
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	12	—	—	213	—	25	9	86	—	29
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	140	11	—	11	47	15	56
Retail trade	—	—	12	17	—	275	43	—	—	120	13	199
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	346	38	—	—	236	25	47
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	256	—	—	11	158	—	87
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	16
Professional and related services	—	—	13	12	279	11	—	—	12	196	—	60
Public administration	—	—	12	—	30	—	—	—	—	14	—	8
All other industries	—	—	—	—	39	—	15	—	—	—	—	24
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	10	65	153	26	2 291	129	37	104	1 134	162	725
Federal government workers	—	—	—	12	14	30	—	—	—	—	15	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	67	—	67	—	—	—	26	—	50
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	12	35	—	—	—	—	13	28
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	20	270	13	27	12	150	—	68

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	—	10	65	178	52	2 387	129	65	104	1 138	190	761
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	14	20	210	23	—	12	136	26	26
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	121	—	15	—	71	13	52
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—	11	66	—	21
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	247	13	—	—	157	7	77
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	17	—	442	39	—	13	285	10	95
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	12	67	—	403	—	25	23	195	30	130
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	10	16	29	32	253	13	—	33	69	67	190
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	37	51	—	483	40	25	12	180	56	170
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	\$20 453	\$25 357	\$19 017	\$20 145	\$15 416	\$13 138	\$17 937	\$18 083	\$11 894	\$21 520	\$18 993

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	—	10	65	178	52	2 423	129	65	104	1 160	190	775
Single	—	10	53	145	38	1 074	129	65	48	166	166	646
Carpool	—	—	12	35	14	449	—	—	36	240	44	129
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or trolley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.00	1.10	1.11	1.22	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.21	1.12	1.13	1.10
Mean travel time to work	—	20.0	21.7	21.4	24.8	21.1	28.6	28.9	38.9	26.4	41.7	32.9
Car, truck, or van	—	20.0	21.7	21.4	24.8	21.1	28.6	28.9	38.6	26.2	41.7	32.9
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>24 154</b>	<b>7 080</b>	<b>2 904</b>	<b>5 811</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>4 847</b>	<b>1 452</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>5 457</b>	<b>863</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14 035</b>	<b>4 129</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>3 655</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>3 115</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>3 484</b>	<b>722</b>
Householder, wife present	14	9 572	2 864	549	2 662	417	2 245	558	258	150	2 331	495
Householder, no wife present	—	1 774	384	104	303	66	297	69	34	18	518	146
Other household member	—	3 189	881	652	630	57	573	125	148	118	518	145
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10 119</b>	<b>2 951</b>	<b>1 599</b>	<b>2 156</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>1 732</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>1 973</b>	<b>141</b>
Householder, husband present	—	213	134	21	34	—	34	12	—	12	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	1 876	658	169	496	151	345	172	68	74	239	57
Other household member	—	7 956	2 159	1 335	1 626	273	1 353	516	348	238	1 734	84
In group quarters	—	74	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	2 414	700	808	319	40	279	81	128	82	296	18
20 to 24 years	—	3 195	889	349	807	96	711	161	196	153	640	162
25 to 34 years	14	14 402	4 234	1 316	3 625	684	2 241	889	478	299	3 569	589
35 to 44 years	—	3 876	1 217	558	984	144	840	316	46	89	58	108
45 to 64 years	—	267	40	73	76	—	76	13	8	—	57	12
65 years and over	—	7 912	2 644	680	2 184	528	1 656	371	192	187	1 654	305
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	14	23 659	6 944	2 828	5 719	964	4 755	1 439	858	580	5 291	841
Black	—	58	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—
Other races	—	437	136	61	92	—	92	13	—	12	123	22
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	—	387	99	33	166	31	135	25	—	—	64	10
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	14	24 142	7 080	2 904	5 811	964	4 847	1 440	858	592	5 457	863
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	5 024	1 620	431	1 310	286	1 024	247	143	90	1 183	140
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	7 616	2 249	921	1 957	482	4 375	425	261	293	1 570	102
Technicians and related support occupations	—	637	205	44	183	12	171	10	18	32	145	45
Sales occupations	—	2 068	633	348	323	86	237	50	92	39	499	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	1 979	1 426	529	1 311	384	1 067	365	151	131	926	53
Service occupations	—	3 516	1 132	987	431	66	368	96	110	109	648	153
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	14	3 773	1 056	238	1 136	69	1 067	255	135	30	923	85
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	4 553	1 023	327	974	61	917	209	70	113	383	36
Construction	—	676	49	113	278	26	152	51	32	—	253	38
Manufacturing	14	8 294	3 150	179	2 119	153	2 066	711	98	32	1 905	183
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	1 799	312	107	633	158	475	65	189	26	467	27
Wholesale trade	—	1 022	112	20	337	10	327	103	25	40	385	49
Retail trade	—	4 985	1 450	976	1 710	49	661	265	339	271	974	46
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	1 159	393	183	323	209	114	54	—	32	174	9
Business and repair services	—	961	253	69	352	111	241	36	25	28	198	11
Personal services	—	553	265	163	271	21	241	16	77	—	176	17
Professional and related services	—	3 743	941	708	787	127	660	133	150	105	919	58
Public administration	—	724	88	297	212	121	91	11	—	42	85	34
All other industries	—	226	67	89	39	—	39	11	—	—	20	10
Armed forces, at work	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	14	20 914	6 651	1 917	5 019	766	4 253	1 339	808	417	4 763	762
Federal government workers	—	523	130	37	184	56	128	26	—	—	146	36
State and local government workers	—	1 803	186	694	1 186	242	473	60	50	147	319	43
Self-employed workers	—	808	113	176	234	24	210	40	—	16	229	22
Unpaid family workers	—	106	—	80	14	—	71	—	—	12	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	5 548	1 651	1 401	881	160	121	152	247	178	1 038	70
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	14	23 561	6 867	2 692	5 788	964	4 824	1 403	846	569	5 396	852
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	3 426	979	1 089	475	67	408	87	165	84	547	66
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14	436	535	317	517	50	237	69	103	25	430	25
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	1 348	461	147	246	82	146	53	102	32	307	19
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	1 410	251	217	346	64	282	55	99	58	384	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	3 063	544	249	973	172	801	244	104	144	755	125
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	1 704	931	176	989	105	884	369	59	116	1 064	194
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	3 481	1 022	226	1 182	175	1 007	244	99	35	673	191
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	4 922	2 027	204	1 157	189	968	260	105	41	1 128	243
\$50,000 or more	—	4 922	2 027	204	1 157	189	968	260	105	41	1 128	243
Median	\$5 000	\$16 085	\$18 879	\$5 621	\$17 323	\$16 929	\$17 366	\$17 114	\$9 091	\$11 281	\$16 793	\$20 408
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	14	22 931	6 921	2 210	5 488	711	4 777	1 452	846	581	5 433	796
Drive	14	19 535	6 081	1 901	4 209	3 867	3 897	1 308	679	571	4 763	628
Carpool	—	3 396	884	309	1 212	302	910	146	167	10	670	168
Public transportation	—	426	96	15	303	245	58	—	—	—	12	27
Bus or trolley	—	414	—	15	303	245	58	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	381	—	346	—	—	—	—	12	11	12	30
Other means	—	174	63	91	26	8	12	—	—	—	—	10
Worked at home	—	242	—	242	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.09	1.07	1.08	1.14	1.31	1.11	1.06	1.12	1.01	1.07	1.15
Mean travel time to work	20.0	19.5	16.8	9.4	28.1	35.1	26.7	21.5	15.0	15.1	19.6	32.2
Car, truck, or van	20.6	16.3	16.8	9.5	26.9	30.0	26.3	21.5	15.0	15.2	19.6	32.8
Public transportation	—	43.1	24.8	50.0	49.7	48.7	53.8	—	—	—	15.0	13.3
With a public transportation disability	—	167	76	28	10	—	—	—	11	—	42	—

<sup>a</sup> Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Detroit city, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>326 084</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>21 791</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>2 763</b>	<b>12 063</b>	<b>4 709</b>	<b>32 577</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>1 873</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>172 114</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>14 377</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>2 141</b>	<b>8 164</b>	<b>2 815</b>	<b>16 093</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>1 480</b>
Householder, wife present	88 480	3	18	8 538	485	254	1 350	4 859	1 590	7 826	247	911
Householder, no wife present	36 980	—	39	2 740	155	91	455	1 478	561	3 300	160	253
Other household member	46 252	—	21	3 092	164	108	336	1 827	657	4 924	186	316
In group quarters	402	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>153 970</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>7 414</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>3 899</b>	<b>1 894</b>	<b>16 484</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>393</b>
Householder, husband present	4 698	—	—	326	15	—	34	155	122	483	10	4
Householder, no husband present	53 591	—	—	2 170	108	128	164	1 276	494	5 063	181	130
Other household member	95 166	—	25	4 901	347	401	424	2 466	1 283	10 966	569	299
In group quarters	515	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	17	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	18 879	—	16	900	29	90	39	448	294	2 213	139	52
20 to 24 years	45 125	—	7	3 325	317	230	358	1 780	640	6 107	257	273
25 to 34 years	208 121	—	53	13 890	718	468	1 869	7 877	2 958	19 429	772	1 366
35 to 44 years	45 551	3	27	3 291	152	166	483	1 828	662	3 952	135	159
45 years and over	8 408	—	—	385	58	28	14	130	155	876	50	23
With one or more years of college	114 816	3	45	6 107	387	297	590	3 426	1 407	11 882	493	651
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	138 538	3	34	12 138	1 053	907	1 320	5 951	2 907	16 467	960	349
Black	180 511	—	69	9 302	208	66	1 422	5 891	1 715	15 458	355	1 473
Other races	7 035	—	—	351	13	9	21	221	87	652	38	51
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	6 748	—	—	335	25	9	—	199	102	514	28	34
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	325 793	3	103	21 683	1 274	982	2 742	11 994	4 691	32 577	1 353	1 873
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	57 283	—	8	2 790	253	252	226	1 488	571	4 842	187	230
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	100 480	—	14	5 062	374	363	401	2 727	1 197	12 779	476	251
Technicians and related support occupations	9 971	—	—	735	110	10	48	517	142	1 161	63	66
Sales occupations	22 773	—	14	1 256	181	165	77	461	352	3 796	82	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	67 736	—	—	3 071	175	168	276	1 749	703	7 822	331	147
Service occupations	58 955	—	16	2 456	181	98	250	1 281	646	5 638	289	143
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31 861	3	48	3 096	206	92	419	1 759	620	3 335	151	325
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	76 567	—	17	8 275	260	173	1 446	4 739	1 657	5 943	245	924
Construction	7 145	3	18	525	85	37	90	159	154	1 037	22	29
Manufacturing	90 829	—	24	12 809	400	158	2 211	7 919	2 121	8 184	417	1 233
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	25 493	—	8	527	76	10	44	229	168	2 605	19	125
Wholesale trade	9 631	—	—	610	22	40	50	361	137	1 285	52	40
Retail trade	44 034	—	—	2 521	256	338	155	1 079	673	6 481	219	79
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17 908	—	14	514	109	90	—	185	130	2 841	84	16
Business and repair services	13 096	—	23	609	84	33	29	217	246	2 186	50	41
Personal services	40 497	—	—	235	64	31	8	45	87	1 663	58	30
Professional and related services	78 482	—	16	2 102	178	189	74	971	690	5 270	428	225
Public administration	24 789	—	—	1 107	—	10	71	800	226	498	4	55
All other industries	3 689	—	—	124	—	26	10	29	59	527	—	—
Armed forces, at work	291	—	—	108	—	—	21	69	18	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	246 779	3	103	19 145	1 183	865	2 589	10 430	4 078	30 128	1 225	1 627
Federal government workers	13 223	—	—	1 499	4	—	117	1 133	245	384	7	22
State and local government workers	57 296	—	—	916	71	56	37	432	320	1 576	63	211
Self-employed workers	8 247	—	—	231	16	61	20	68	66	446	59	13
Unpaid family workers	539	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	6	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	65 102	3	—	3 146	188	150	310	1 557	941	6 360	332	199
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	315 661	3	94	21 439	1 252	967	2 763	11 876	4 581	31 676	1 316	1 828
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	47 893	—	—	2 138	144	199	185	1 091	519	5 011	299	146
\$4,000 to \$5,999	21 601	—	16	878	67	60	—	442	261	2 555	86	46
\$6,000 to \$7,999	23 922	—	—	1 322	153	107	43	672	347	2 808	137	8
\$8,000 to \$9,999	25 414	—	—	1 332	138	97	100	707	290	3 093	137	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999	62 869	—	14	4 061	244	200	367	2 251	999	7 366	364	227
\$15,000 to \$19,999	61 867	—	30	5 523	278	183	773	3 167	1 122	5 344	177	530
\$20,000 to \$24,999	40 782	—	16	3 345	163	62	636	1 856	626	3 137	70	487
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29 775	3	18	2 818	54	59	611	1 677	417	2 180	48	324
\$50,000 or more	1 538	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	182	—	6
Median	\$12 620	\$26 801	\$17 261	\$15 606	\$11 966	\$10 339	\$18 815	\$15 853	\$14 123	\$11 153	\$10 008	\$18 750
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	270 639	3	103	21 219	1 274	971	2 717	11 622	4 635	30 355	1 319	1 810
Drive alone	211 013	—	66	16 673	1 062	861	2 121	9 151	3 478	24 528	982	1 410
Carpool	59 426	3	37	4 546	212	110	596	2 471	1 157	5 827	337	403
Public transportation	38 030	—	—	479	—	11	8	473	47	2 008	28	63
Bus or streetcar	36 841	—	—	—	—	—	—	404	47	1 986	28	63
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13 395	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	6	—
Walked only	1 656	—	—	49	—	—	—	28	21	104	6	—
Other means	2 364	—	—	44	—	—	38	—	—	110	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	2.00	1.27	1.13	1.10	1.07	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.12	1.16	1.15
Mean travel time to work	24.0	55.0	41.8	28.2	22.6	18.8	37.6	26.3	31.1	27.2	25.5	40.7
Car, truck, or van—minutes	40.3	—	—	50.0	—	35.9	45.0	49.7	56.7	53.7	56.8	72.7
Public transportation—minutes	2.92	—	9	12.2	—	7	—	79	36	22.9	6	12

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**MSMA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Tray city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>13 028</b>	<b>3 772</b>	<b>11 277</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>271 572</b>	<b>17 333</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>214 087</b>	<b>35 254</b>	<b>178 833</b>	<b>7 093</b>
Householder, wife present	764	4 665	2 093	6 498	25	141 538	12 285	400	105 813	14 233	91 580	4 505
Householder, no wife present	352	2 094	638	3 274	16	72 079	7 048	195	52 610	6 630	45 980	2 505
Other household member	160	893	497	1 351	—	30 901	2 287	59	24 135	3 300	20 834	741
In group quarters	252	1 655	939	1 876	9	38 206	2 950	146	28 729	3 717	25 012	1 259
<b>Female</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>8 363</b>	<b>1 679</b>	<b>4 778</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>130 034</b>	<b>5 048</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>108 274</b>	<b>21 021</b>	<b>87 234</b>	<b>2 588</b>
Householder, husband present	8	310	18	88	—	3 914	111	6	3 306	616	2 690	63
Householder, no husband present	185	2 393	555	1 619	13	46 358	1 505	110	39 013	7 855	31 158	1 032
Other household member	317	5 643	1 106	3 072	13	79 261	3 452	383	65 512	12 550	52 962	1 493
In group quarters	—	17	—	—	—	481	—	—	443	—	443	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	84	1 114	180	644	—	15 750	904	121	17 787	1 699	11 088	276
20 to 24 years	221	2 713	639	2 004	16	35 670	2 284	162	27 358	5 674	21 684	932
25 to 34 years	770	7 624	2 397	6 500	22	174 727	11 425	513	137 740	22 821	114 919	4 897
35 to 64 years	146	1 337	490	1 685	79	38 778	2 459	79	30 239	4 197	26 042	903
65 years and over	53	240	66	444	—	7 147	261	24	5 963	863	5 100	85
With one or more years of college	446	5 052	1 470	3 770	14	96 765	4 798	213	79 702	17 023	62 679	1 929

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	575	6 200	2 100	6 283	13	109 883	7 486	700	83 037	14 736	68 301	3 735
Black	651	6 208	1 583	4 776	25	155 657	9 535	199	125 993	19 759	106 234	3 216
Other races	48	620	89	218	—	6 032	312	—	5 057	759	4 298	142
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	26	181	50	195	—	5 899	476	10	4 691	735	3 956	125

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	1 274	13 028	3 772	11 277	38	271 389	17 321	899	213 943	35 217	178 726	7 089
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	218	1 817	724	1 666	7	49 436	1 585	120	42 707	8 077	34 130	887
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	391	6 552	1 556	3 553	6	82 619	4 028	295	68 413	17 991	50 428	1 592
Technicians and related support occupations	14	489	219	310	—	8 075	457	—	6 600	1 318	5 282	104
Sales occupations	180	2 112	526	1 058	—	17 707	1 379	177	12 912	2 074	10 838	475
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	146	1 337	490	1 685	79	38 778	2 459	79	30 239	4 197	26 042	903
Service occupations	297	2 645	343	1 921	9	50 836	2 053	252	41 414	5 642	36 172	589
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	845	369	1 233	—	9 033	—	—	898	46	452	93
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	172	1 845	349	1 472	7	25 372	2 392	47	18 903	1 813	15 090	789
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	202	1 169	780	2 623	9	62 233	7 263	185	42 954	11 833	41 141	3 209
Construction	54	266	116	550	—	5 562	182	22	4 231	818	3 543	221
Manufacturing	131	1 527	1 253	3 623	9	69 803	10 466	114	44 360	1 982	42 378	3 835
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	164	1 325	293	479	7	22 346	742	47	18 864	4 802	13 882	431
Wholesale trade	76	427	136	554	—	7 736	241	11	6 027	369	5 658	389
Retail trade	245	3 151	949	838	—	35 032	2 910	383	25 246	3 720	21 526	1 080
Finance, insurance, and real estate	44	1 713	356	628	—	14 539	497	42	12 818	7 638	5 160	240
Business and repair services	101	994	228	772	—	10 278	651	12	8 314	1 339	6 975	148
Personal services	9	850	59	657	—	9 599	272	54	5 272	54	5 218	64
Professional and related services	340	2 224	326	1 727	22	71 272	1 080	182	62 756	4 913	57 843	453
Public administration	57	184	30	168	—	23 184	159	20	21 757	8 338	13 419	111
All other industries	53	167	26	281	—	3 038	112	11	2 478	454	2 024	117
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	183	12	—	144	37	107	4
Private wage and salary workers	973	12 349	3 624	10 330	31	197 369	16 645	802	147 425	22 491	124 934	6 643
Federal government workers	72	132	17	141	—	11 340	133	9	664	2 990	6 674	36
State and local government workers	178	391	100	133	—	54 797	476	28	49 847	8 807	40 047	310
Self-employed workers	42	136	23	173	—	7 570	79	54	6 701	402	6 299	104
Unpaid family workers	9	20	8	—	—	496	—	6	450	11	439	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	299	2 910	458	2 162	16	55 577	2 718	314	45 250	4 208	41 042	1 120

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total weekly earnings	1 238	12 622	3 633	11 039	38	262 411	16 868	868	206 683	34 521	172 162	6 940
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	159	2 411	355	1 641	7	40 737	1 898	229	33 456	3 765	29 691	729
\$4,000 to \$7,999	121	1 162	231	930	—	18 152	755	92	14 820	1 845	12 984	243
\$8,000 to \$9,999	48	1 377	310	930	9	19 779	785	87	16 150	2 744	13 406	397
\$10,000 to \$14,999	37	1 445	550	1 020	6	20 983	776	103	17 313	3 124	14 189	365
\$15,000 to \$19,999	328	2 884	1 006	2 557	10	51 419	2 524	154	42 922	8 322	34 600	1 011
\$20,000 to \$24,999	206	1 769	766	1 896	—	50 970	3 524	127	39 021	6 569	32 452	1 911
\$25,000 to \$29,999	140	918	361	1 161	—	34 284	3 096	26	25 637	3 915	21 722	1 157
\$30,000 to \$49,999	72	563	254	919	7	24 749	3 406	49	17 619	3 915	13 709	793
\$50,000 or more	6	95	—	75	—	1 338	104	—	1 111	322	789	6
Median	\$11 477	\$9 887	\$12 243	\$11 608	\$9 000	\$12 588	\$16 968	\$8 485	\$12 100	\$12 988	\$11 896	\$15 702

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	1 179	12 011	3 636	10 400	32	218 927	15 775	852	165 907	24 456	141 451	6 912
Drive alone	1 028	9 840	2 737	8 531	7	189 939	13 269	679	127 428	16 401	111 027	5 365
Carpool	151	2 171	899	1 869	25	48 988	2 506	173	38 477	8 053	30 424	1 547
Public transportation	95	963	115	744	6	35 337	1 434	20	31 744	9 826	21 918	128
Bus or streetcar	95	956	115	729	6	34 379	1 407	20	30 656	9 703	20 959	124
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	9	—	—	—
Walked only	—	29	4	65	—	13 242	73	21	12 804	755	12 049	13
Other means	—	28	17	17	—	1 502	51	6	1 268	164	1 104	40
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	2 364	—	—	2 364	53	2 311	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.11	1.16	1.11	1.99	1.14	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.23	1.13	1.14
Mean travel time in minutes	27.1	23.9	34.2	31.1	66.7	23.6	25.6	19.1	22.8	29.7	21.8	26.7
Median travel time in minutes	25.4	21.9	32.8	29.5	73.8	23.6	25.6	17.6	20.8	27.2	20.2	25.8
Public transportation	47.6	41.8	76.0	55.5	30.0	39.4	47.9	91.2	38.6	37.4	39.2	72.3
With a public transportation disability	11	87	14	99	—	1 932	51	—	1 608	200	1 408	54

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living in Detroit city, worked—Con.			Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	
<b>Male</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>17 364</b>	<b>4 319</b>	<b>43 207</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>375</b>	
Householder, wife present	381	225	9 115	726	18 418	6	31	473	20	—	68	321	
Householder, no wife present	88	40	3 451	501	1 417	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other household member	244	93	4 785	868	6 093	—	2	41	—	—	—	28	
In group quarters	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>12 878</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>17 267</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>54</b>	
Householder, husband present	5	37	406	32	295	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	107	117	4 474	380	2 478	—	—	42	—	5	—	31	
Other household member	255	226	7 940	788	14 491	—	20	46	5	6	—	23	
In group quarters	—	—	38	—	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	80	22	1 560	166	4 742	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	
20 to 24 years	217	83	4 634	910	5 170	—	2	22	—	—	3	8	
25 to 34 years	628	584	8 940	2 815	27 382	—	45	400	25	11	55	256	
35 to 44 years	170	84	4 344	314	5 619	—	6	115	—	—	16	87	
45 to 54 years	37	13	764	114	594	—	4	13	—	—	—	13	
55 years and over	361	349	9 413	1 794	19 324	—	42	325	20	—	24	229	

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	735	392	13 798	1 785	42 674	6	51	558	25	11	71	375	
Black	381	394	15 939	2 431	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other races	18	—	505	103	503	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	49	5	543	153	367	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, of work force	1 132	786	30 219	4 237	43 180	6	51	548	25	11	74	362	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	188	103	4 289	275	11 633	—	—	27	—	—	—	18	126
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	302	226	7 757	681	15 146	6	10	137	5	5	11	110	
Technicians and related support occupations	32	60	822	128	1 349	—	—	17	—	—	—	17	
Sales occupations	77	58	2 117	231	5 117	—	10	39	—	—	—	6	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	214	89	4 304	322	8 680	—	—	81	5	—	11	59	
Service occupations	89	221	5 818	447	4 662	—	7	40	—	—	—	26	
Farmer, forester, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	11	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	183	78	3 632	500	5 951	—	—	103	—	—	14	77	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	298	73	8 341	1 723	5 654	—	2	60	—	—	6	31	23
Construction	24	7	875	77	1 680	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	
Manufacturing	258	106	10 662	2 208	13 583	6	16	389	14	11	58	272	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	179	42	2 221	153	2 366	—	9	11	5	—	—	6	
Wholesale trade	100	26	942	73	2 186	—	—	22	—	—	—	18	
Retail trade	208	153	5 052	376	8 039	—	5	37	—	—	—	29	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40	12	890	67	2 573	—	6	6	—	—	—	6	
Business and repair services	50	18	1 103	142	1 885	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Personal services	18	—	893	67	645	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	
Professional and related services	218	349	6 234	606	8 431	—	8	29	6	—	—	17	
Public administration	24	73	1 040	316	1 111	—	—	38	—	—	10	20	
All other industries	13	—	307	102	701	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Armed forces, of work force	—	—	23	82	27	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	
Private wage and salary workers	1 012	500	24 342	3 543	36 852	6	31	481	19	11	64	319	
Federal government workers	28	6	1 464	208	552	—	7	49	—	—	3	38	
State and local government workers	77	275	3 784	494	4 044	—	8	23	6	—	7	10	
Self-employed workers	10	5	617	70	1 065	—	5	8	—	—	—	8	
Unpaid family workers	5	—	35	6	154	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	166	82	5 927	627	9 756	—	18	17	—	—	—	11	

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>29 168</b>	<b>4 240</b>	<b>42 410</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>375</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	45	233	5 099	674	6 741	5	10	12	—	—	—	6	38
\$4,000 to \$5,999	103	55	2 074	176	2 684	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	35	65	2 260	151	2 448	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	45	35	2 260	133	2 380	—	—	12	—	—	—	6	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	165	175	5 570	617	5 217	—	6	29	—	11	—	18	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	284	166	5 937	1 199	5 431	—	15	104	11	—	—	22	45
\$20,000 to \$24,999	107	110	4 071	859	5 737	—	11	87	—	—	—	15	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	118	100	2 609	611	10 932	—	5	286	14	—	—	33	205
\$50,000 or more	6	—	111	5	692	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$15 390	\$14 812	\$12 884	\$16 782	\$16 494	\$20 453	\$17 769	\$25 622	\$25 312	\$10 415	\$23 353	\$26 165	

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	1 125	743	27 613	3 913	41 284	6	51	561	25	11	74	375	
Drive alone	916	635	21 649	2 453	34 416	6	43	389	25	5	61	248	
Carpool	209	110	5 964	1 460	6 868	—	8	172	—	—	6	13	127
Public transportation	7	43	2 120	142	541	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	131	46	781	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other means	—	—	137	19	203	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	379	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.08	1.14	1.29	1.10	1.00	1.12	1.20	1.00	1.38	1.11	1.23	
Mean	31	29	29.5	45.8	29.0	40.2	46.2	44.4	47.5	53.4	44.3	44.3	
Car, truck, or van	29.1	29.9	25.8	47.8	21.4	99.0	40.2	46.2	44.4	47.7	53.4	44.3	
Public transportation	45.0	53.7	42.9	36.1	44.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	219	24	145	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Remainder of Oakland County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	
Living in Livonia city, worked—Con.													
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>7 976</b>	<b>1 661</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>2 770</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>2 853</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>34 600</b>	<b>3 855</b>	<b>208</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>4 396</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>1 733</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>21 021</b>	<b>3 114</b>	<b>112</b>	
Householder, wife present	51	2 948	461	92	60	996	268	1 069	3	15 010	2 730	77	
Householder, no wife present	13	354	95	14	16	75	35	129	10	1 664	166	11	
Other household member	11	1 144	291	17	16	255	30	535	—	4 906	218	24	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3 580</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13 579</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>96</b>	
Householder, husband present	—	75	6	—	—	42	—	27	—	20	6	—	
Householder, no husband present	6	513	149	17	48	227	44	93	—	1 803	146	—	
Other household member	6	2 992	701	—	—	1 175	51	1 000	—	11 453	589	96	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	—	857	234	7	—	220	—	396	—	3 874	47	10	
20 to 24 years	11	1 222	244	17	—	1 448	32	465	—	3 924	268	40	
25 to 29 years	53	4 912	1 036	93	102	1 834	313	1 534	8	21 717	2 938	138	
30 to 34 years	12	971	126	23	—	746	72	398	5	4 622	557	20	
35 to 44 years	—	114	21	—	—	22	11	60	—	463	45	—	
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	52	3 583	691	63	72	1 422	218	1 117	5	15 369	2 465	98	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	76	7 932	1 661	140	124	2 735	423	2 849	13	34 114	3 805	202	
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	
Other races	—	44	—	—	—	35	5	4	—	456	50	6	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	75	6	6	6	17	—	40	—	287	42	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	76	7 976	1 661	140	124	2 770	428	2 853	13	34 586	3 855	208	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	44	1 944	392	58	42	689	151	612	—	9 449	1 590	88	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6	3 382	615	29	30	1 490	144	1 070	—	11 411	1 013	68	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	255	47	7	—	84	42	75	—	1 077	235	—	
Sales occupations	—	1 035	143	7	18	330	43	494	—	4 033	180	40	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6	425	292	15	12	1 081	99	504	—	5 982	280	20	
Service occupations	14	842	249	5	11	220	—	357	—	3 773	132	39	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	145	6	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	1 002	178	36	41	257	96	402	8	4 808	723	13	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	787	227	12	—	109	37	402	5	4 800	390	—	
Construction	5	436	65	22	6	107	46	190	8	1 211	66	7	
Manufacturing	34	1 841	460	36	30	490	144	681	5	11 331	2 702	14	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	430	18	—	5	240	56	111	—	9 111	104	11	
Wholesale trade	4	499	89	16	5	148	10	231	—	1 665	62	7	
Retail trade	8	514	279	11	15	393	53	763	—	6 483	212	68	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	942	176	—	—	553	45	166	—	1 619	171	11	
Business and repair services	5	546	86	6	10	229	17	198	—	3 334	93	—	
Personal services	6	619	48	6	—	28	5	32	—	513	32	7	
Professional and related services	6	1 449	401	43	53	507	52	393	—	6 945	403	76	
Public administration	8	61	8	—	—	23	—	30	—	1 012	—	7	
All other industries	6	139	31	—	—	50	—	58	—	562	10	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	68	7 391	1 533	117	124	2 600	423	2 594	13	28 930	3 565	147	
Federal government workers	8	22	—	—	—	18	—	4	—	474	14	—	
State and local government workers	—	312	78	10	—	43	—	170	—	2 709	208	11	
Self-employed workers	—	225	43	13	—	25	—	79	—	1 367	63	50	
Unpaid family workers	—	26	7	—	—	19	—	—	—	128	5	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	6	1 710	460	8	21	483	11	727	—	8 011	283	53	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	76	7 856	1 635	140	124	2 693	428	2 836	13	33 932	3 838	202	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6	1 149	322	4	9	302	52	512	—	5 577	114	26	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	544	125	—	—	130	25	165	—	2 119	63	13	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	544	130	7	—	195	11	201	—	1 704	81	24	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6	616	162	4	—	197	13	240	—	1 752	104	17	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	395	326	16	33	529	34	457	—	1 153	147	14	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25	961	143	40	40	387	89	262	3	4 348	365	40	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	814	105	18	15	330	44	302	10	4 850	292	25	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34	1 655	272	35	27	556	195	570	—	8 987	2 104	28	
\$50,000 or more	5	188	50	16	—	67	17	38	—	809	239	13	
Median	\$25 220	\$13 543	\$10 857	\$19 820	\$16 916	\$14 912	\$24 724	\$11 863	\$20 291	\$16 995	\$26 562	\$15 447	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	76	7 932	1 649	140	124	2 765	428	2 826	13	32 721	3 838	197	
Drive alone	50	6 763	1 420	92	91	2 328	357	2 475	10	27 205	2 888	183	
Carpool	26	1 169	229	48	33	437	71	351	3	5 516	950	14	
Public transportation	—	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	549	6	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	531	6	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	
Walked only	—	19	6	—	—	—	—	13	—	763	—	—	
Other means	—	15	6	—	—	—	—	9	—	188	11	11	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	379	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.09	1.08	1.22	1.17	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.18	1.10	1.16	1.04	
Mean travel time to work, in minutes	48.9	44.5	42.1	42.1	39.0	42.1	43.6	43.6	44.6	44.2	44.2	44.2	
Car, truck, or van	48.9	44.5	42.1	42.1	39.0	42.1	43.6	43.6	44.6	44.2	44.2	44.2	
Public transportation	—	40.0	—	—	—	40.0	—	40.0	—	44.2	75.0	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	17	5	—	—	6	—	6	—	122	15	11	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>5 815</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>4 704</b>	<b>6 736</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>4 530</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>15 696</b>	—	—	<b>234</b>
Householder, wife present	4 822	979	3 843	5 832	193	197	1 319	749	11 169	—	—	157
Householder, no wife present	234	—	234	359	7	24	267	41	1 740	—	—	42
Other household member	734	107	627	533	31	262	1 104	197	2 787	—	—	35
In group quarters	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 367</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>1 892</b>	<b>6 865</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>2 538</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>10 745</b>	—	—	<b>20</b>
Householder, husband present	57	24	33	123	—	17	17	47	202	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	388	43	345	648	12	63	346	66	2 382	—	—	—
Other household member	1 914	408	1 506	5 791	86	792	2 163	199	8 341	—	—	20
In group quarters	8	—	8	103	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	279	56	223	2 536	12	303	687	42	2 243	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	683	155	528	1 814	25	182	912	178	3 911	—	—	20
25 to 34 years	5 752	1 090	4 662	7 490	207	749	4 447	849	17 831	—	—	195
35 to 44 years	1 351	267	1 084	1 519	86	104	985	164	2 225	—	—	39
45 to 54 years	2 225	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	1 117	18	99	242	5	17	37	—	231	—	—	—
65 years and over	4 059	946	3 113	5 031	176	572	2 968	640	6 331	—	—	95
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	8 040	1 571	6 469	13 475	325	1 277	6 990	1 196	25 580	—	—	254
Black	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	320	—	—	—
Other races	142	15	127	86	6	78	78	37	541	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	57	—	57	97	—	25	66	18	464	—	—	12

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	8 176	1 586	6 590	13 593	331	1 355	7 068	1 233	26 407	—	—	242
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 617	541	2 076	4 617	141	602	2 881	211	9 585	—	—	59
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 626	603	2 023	5 309	88	463	2 044	243	7 394	—	—	71
Technicians and related support occupations	326	44	282	295	18	13	490	44	521	—	—	—
Sales occupations	752	190	562	2 113	28	195	680	77	2 773	—	—	40
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 568	400	1 168	2 901	65	155	1 186	120	4 593	—	—	31
Service occupations	440	85	355	2 021	—	327	794	55	4 362	—	—	10
Farmers, foresters, and fishing occupations	10	—	10	10	—	—	67	—	10	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 315	193	1 122	1 450	61	61	1 184	324	4 569	—	—	56
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 120	60	1 060	2 129	16	91	1 054	264	6 399	—	—	46
Construction	579	112	267	478	21	6	254	80	902	—	—	—
Manufacturing	2 899	245	2 654	2 237	87	28	2 364	117	9 268	—	—	188
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	718	242	476	526	68	30	454	77	2 596	—	—	27
Wholesale trade	483	41	442	622	26	26	439	32	886	—	—	—
Retail trade	909	134	775	3 357	19	622	1 297	93	5 307	—	—	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	506	348	158	698	—	24	209	29	1 301	—	—	12
Business and repair services	364	60	304	405	—	42	430	8	1 094	—	—	—
Personal services	44	7	37	288	—	35	107	—	538	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 509	176	1 333	3 134	111	500	1 212	141	3 663	—	—	—
Public administration	336	212	124	310	—	17	142	30	987	—	—	—
All other industries	99	9	20	338	—	25	160	26	265	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	6	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	12
Private wage and salary workers	7 102	1 270	5 832	10 778	253	1 040	6 045	1 114	23 355	—	—	242
Federal government workers	202	114	88	87	—	39	132	18	750	—	—	12
State and local government workers	597	185	412	1 927	71	241	606	80	1 713	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	253	17	236	745	7	35	254	21	594	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	28	—	28	31	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	759	116	643	4 900	40	555	1 421	149	5 486	—	—	11

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>8 087</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>6 513</b>	<b>13 242</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>6 904</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>25 807</b>	—	—	<b>254</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	471	101	370	1 039	19	439	966	109	4 251	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	295	83	212	1 170	7	128	422	51	1 613	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	208	29	179	860	25	105	401	28	1 387	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	242	54	188	890	96	40	376	40	1 736	—	—	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	971	153	818	1 783	17	144	701	82	3 601	—	—	51
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 343	235	1 108	2 422	47	118	1 013	170	4 515	—	—	21
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 500	220	1 300	431	93	108	1 040	297	3 849	—	—	64
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 868	709	2 159	1 891	103	165	1 827	454	4 737	—	—	98
\$50,000 or more	142	24	118	260	13	25	136	6	1 380	—	—	—
Median	\$21 280	\$23 281	\$20 982	\$10 335	\$21 850	\$7 848	\$17 535	\$21 927	\$15 261	—	—	\$22 282

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	7 456	1 129	6 327	12 377	331	1 322	7 000	1 178	25 347	—	—	254
Drive alone	5 901	807	5 094	11 002	276	1 134	5 821	869	21 010	—	—	212
Carpool	1 755	322	1 433	1 375	55	188	1 179	309	4 337	—	—	42
Public transportation	474	421	33	44	—	—	—	—	296	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	474	421	33	38	—	—	—	—	296	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	14	—	7	688	—	28	33	25	453	—	—	—
Walked only	38	29	9	113	—	—	15	30	166	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	379	—	—	—	—	150	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.21	1.14	1.06	1.10	1.08	1.10	1.19	1.10	—	—	1.11
Mean time to work	29.8	32.4	28.9	11.1	31.4	21.4	37.7	20.8	20.8	—	—	47.1
Car, truck, or van—minutes	28.8	34.8	27.8	11.2	31.9	14.9	21.5	38.3	21.0	—	—	47.1
Public transportation—minutes	47.4	46.8	51.9	20.9	—	10.0	20	—	45.8	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	16	—	16	34	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	15	13	23	121	62	965	40	—	28	409	86	402
Householder, wife present	15	—	23	69	50	518	25	—	16	168	75	234
Householder, no wife present	—	13	—	17	12	68	15	—	12	29	—	32
Other household member	—	—	—	35	—	69	—	—	—	40	—	29
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	—	—	20	—	310	—	—	—	172	11	127
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	101	—	—	—	61	—	40
Other household member	—	—	—	20	—	199	—	—	—	111	11	77
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	30
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	20	—	128	22	—	—	57	—	49
25 to 34 years	15	13	23	94	52	721	18	—	16	349	86	260
35 to 64 years	—	—	—	27	12	52	—	—	—	11	—	32
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	12	—	—	22
With one or more years of college	—	—	13	55	27	343	33	—	12	158	65	75

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	15	13	23	141	62	930	40	—	28	387	73	402
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	22	13	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	15	13	23	141	50	965	40	—	28	409	86	402
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	15	257	8	—	—	28	138	15	68
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15	—	13	31	12	287	—	—	—	148	40	82
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	30	17	—	—	—	—	13	—
Sales occupations	—	—	13	—	66	—	—	—	—	27	16	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	31	—	191	—	—	—	121	11	59
Service occupations	—	—	10	—	53	—	—	—	—	20	—	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	13	—	20	23	188	15	—	—	45	19	109
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	46	—	170	—	—	—	58	12	100
Construction	—	—	—	—	106	7	—	—	—	16	9	81
Manufacturing	—	13	23	129	23	251	7	—	12	109	26	97
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	12	15	85	—	—	—	73	—	12
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	81	33	—	—	—	8	26	14
Retail trade	15	—	—	—	148	—	—	—	16	32	12	88
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	12	77	—	—	—	—	61	—	16
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	19
Personal services	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	176	—	—	—	—	98	13	65
Public administration	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	15	13	23	141	50	952	40	—	28	396	86	402
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	12	13	—	—	—	13	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	11	—	69	—	—	12	17	9	31

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	15	13	23	141	62	965	40	—	28	409	86	402
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	—	12	19	—	25
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	10	—	6
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	96	7	—	—	48	—	41
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	20	—	62	—	—	—	62	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	—	13	23	—	159	—	—	—	61	11	87
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	21	—	191	33	—	16	56	50	36
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	13	10	29	12	216	—	—	—	74	25	117
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	48	50	169	—	—	—	79	—	90
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 415	\$20 453	\$14 013	\$20 850	\$26 269	\$17 022	\$15 325	—	\$15 091	\$15 304	\$17 352	\$20 158

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	15	13	23	141	62	953	40	—	28	409	86	390
Drive alone	15	13	13	109	62	718	32	—	28	305	37	316
Carpool	—	—	10	32	—	235	8	—	—	104	49	74
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.41	1.15	1.00	1.15	1.11	—	1.00	1.17	1.50	1.10
Mean travel time to work	30.0	35.0	60.0	42.3	60.0	38.4	35.8	—	45.0	33.3	50.4	40.8
Car, truck, or van	30.0	35.0	60.0	42.3	60.0	38.2	35.0	—	45.0	33.3	50.4	40.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	16	14 791	2 196	254	3 430	419	3 011	485	2 553	168	5 705	1 069
Householder, wife present	—	10 478	1 648	168	2 532	236	2 276	420	1 382	114	4 214	746
Householder, no wife present	—	340	340	33	491	133	358	32	241	17	672	114
Other household member	—	2 683	208	53	407	30	377	33	930	37	1 015	209
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	10 415	1 178	250	1 730	437	1 293	259	3 565	154	3 279	174
Householder, husband present	—	192	11	—	78	24	54	68	10	25	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	2 101	276	42	407	133	287	66	545	10	743	48
Other household member	—	8 122	891	208	1 232	280	952	193	2 952	134	2 512	126
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	2 213	139	56	58	25	33	34	1 210	44	672	84
20 to 24 years	—	3 763	485	86	632	59	573	64	1 047	101	1 348	188
25 to 34 years	16	16 899	2 483	208	3 868	719	3 149	558	3 461	166	6 092	902
35 to 44 years	—	2 134	253	76	562	39	523	88	364	11	780	69
45 years and over	—	1 977	29	—	40	14	26	—	36	—	92	—
With one or more years of college	16	5 877	1 196	112	1 646	333	1 313	45	1 223	69	1 586	287

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	16	24 380	3 302	504	4 848	793	4 055	744	5 970	309	8 703	1 215
Black	—	320	28	—	110	—	110	—	50	—	132	28
Other races	—	506	44	—	202	63	139	—	98	13	149	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	452	50	—	89	—	89	12	109	14	178	11

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	16	25 184	3 374	504	5 151	847	4 304	744	6 118	322	8 971	1 229
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16	523	253	301	1 280	207	730	27	75	50	301	119
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	7 036	938	82	1 471	413	1 058	143	2 036	61	2 305	59
Technicians and related support occupations	—	491	157	—	111	25	86	51	24	—	148	14
Sales occupations	—	2 174	293	54	284	99	244	99	952	29	1 044	164
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	4 371	546	28	1 077	349	728	92	1 060	33	1 535	35
Service occupations	—	4 299	482	126	363	54	309	41	961	69	1 257	50
Production, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	15	18	—	15	12	9	—	11	—	41	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	4 325	722	74	936	45	891	225	445	22	1 901	383
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	6 183	694	127	1 338	34	1 304	299	903	118	2 704	618
Construction	—	796	53	10	178	27	151	21	159	11	864	101
Manufacturing	—	8 829	1 783	146	2 063	58	2 005	518	465	53	3 801	823
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	2 484	261	—	668	133	535	14	503	15	1 023	137
Wholesale trade	—	805	27	—	269	33	269	61	154	21	273	41
Retail trade	—	5 144	519	216	411	54	357	63	2 226	131	1 578	41
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	1 212	157	—	340	221	119	—	344	24	347	107
Business and repair services	—	1 082	145	—	260	99	201	10	249	—	368	21
Personal services	—	519	107	62	66	9	57	12	118	—	154	10
Professional and related services	16	3 471	273	28	575	158	417	37	1 600	45	913	62
Public administration	—	587	11	—	279	128	151	8	194	22	73	24
All other industries	—	255	38	12	42	—	42	—	86	—	77	—
Armed forces, at work	—	22	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	13	14
Private wage and salary workers	16	22 145	3 330	468	4 559	673	3 886	722	4 626	254	8 186	1 146
Federal government workers	—	725	—	—	270	100	170	22	157	—	276	26
State and local government workers	—	1 713	44	17	211	74	137	—	1 090	57	294	59
Self-employed workers	—	594	—	19	112	9	103	—	224	11	228	12
Unpaid family workers	—	29	—	8	—	—	—	—	21	—	8	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	5 406	502	168	445	76	369	73	2 537	53	1 628	104

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	16	24 572	3 277	504	5 107	856	4 251	744	5 846	312	8 782	1 233
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	2 195	271	171	310	225	51	218	27	168	72	79
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	1 597	187	55	162	84	78	13	644	21	515	12
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	1 291	133	19	99	40	546	25	429	—	429	66
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	1 662	240	39	212	64	252	23	495	70	400	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	3 391	459	89	878	177	701	132	624	33	1 176	109
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16	4 287	460	111	1 263	172	1 091	139	655	75	1 564	278
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	3 569	480	54	881	165	716	163	489	39	1 493	296
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	4 470	1 039	29	1 189	123	1 066	153	241	22	1 797	381
\$50,000 or more	—	130	19	10	—	—	—	10	18	—	8	—
Median	\$15 439	\$15 141	\$18 272	\$11 426	\$17 661	\$15 675	\$18 038	\$18 177	\$6 502	\$11 611	\$16 380	\$20 740

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	16	24 124	3 343	504	4 906	660	4 246	737	5 458	322	8 854	1 211
Drive alone	16	20 064	3 032	433	3 674	382	3 292	520	4 472	286	7 677	839
Carpool	—	4 060	341	71	1 232	278	954	217	986	36	1 177	372
Public transportation	—	325	20	—	254	196	58	—	29	—	22	—
Bus or streetcar	—	296	—	—	254	196	58	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	453	11	—	—	—	—	—	384	—	56	18
Other means	—	154	—	—	—	—	—	7	95	—	52	14
Worked at home	—	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.10	1.06	1.09	1.17	1.33	1.14	1.19	1.11	1.06	1.08	1.22
Mean travel time to work, minutes	90.0	19.8	19.6	16.3	13.6	13.4	27.7	29.9	10.2	22.0	20.4	31.3
Car, truck, or van	—	19.7	19.3	16.1	27.6	29.3	27.3	30.0	10.5	22.8	20.4	31.3
Public transportation	—	45.8	60.0	—	50.4	48.4	57.4	—	10.0	—	26.1	—
With a public transportation disability	—	58	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	10	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Westland city, worked												
Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city	
31 451	—	82	284	16	11	36	171	50	2 704	493	76	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
17 843	—	44	238	16	11	36	125	50	1 466	249	55	
11 767	—	26	138	16	11	19	67	45	960	161	36	
2 418	—	18	40	—	—	8	32	—	215	24	9	
3 658	—	—	40	—	—	9	26	5	291	64	10	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
13 608	—	18	46	—	—	46	—	—	1 238	244	21	
3 142	—	12	27	—	—	—	27	—	12	—	—	
3 142	—	12	27	—	—	—	27	—	335	45	13	
10 314	—	6	19	—	—	—	19	—	891	192	8	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
2 933	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	122	12	—	
5 148	—	—	37	—	—	8	24	5	647	142	18	
20 439	—	56	211	—	11	19	136	45	1 741	308	58	
2 399	—	6	27	16	—	—	11	—	172	16	—	
332	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	15	—	
9 774	—	30	109	—	11	13	53	32	1 077	193	19	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
30 466	—	56	268	—	11	36	171	50	2 658	487	76	
503	—	6	16	16	—	—	—	—	22	6	—	
482	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	
516	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	17	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
31 433	—	62	284	16	11	36	171	50	2 704	493	76	
5 322	—	18	57	—	—	—	31	26	577	105	21	
10 350	—	19	43	—	—	8	29	6	1 090	137	19	
823	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	44	5	
3 193	—	7	27	—	—	8	13	6	245	13	—	
6 334	—	12	16	—	—	—	16	6	697	80	14	
4 212	—	—	24	—	—	—	18	6	501	57	—	
101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	
4 682	—	25	96	16	11	28	29	12	556	116	23	
6 756	—	64	—	—	—	—	64	—	293	78	13	
919	—	13	45	16	11	—	6	12	177	15	—	
10 547	—	18	163	—	—	36	106	21	669	197	26	
2 482	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	182	—	27	
1 316	—	13	19	—	—	—	13	6	214	16	5	
6 020	—	—	18	—	—	—	18	—	405	90	—	
1 614	—	7	17	—	—	—	6	11	285	13	—	
1 360	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	258	46	5	
730	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	
5 321	—	5	6	—	—	—	6	—	374	92	—	
658	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	29	82	—	—	
466	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	24	13	
18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
27 437	—	45	261	16	11	36	159	39	2 591	493	63	
450	—	17	—	—	—	—	6	11	13	—	—	
2 831	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	
711	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	47	—	13	
22	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6 585	—	—	58	16	11	8	23	—	298	90	13	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
30 830	—	56	284	16	11	36	171	50	2 672	475	76	
4 885	—	36	—	—	—	—	25	—	181	65	—	
2 152	—	20	—	—	—	9	6	5	125	33	—	
1 994	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	291	30	—	
2 159	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	304	73	8	
4 556	—	5	21	—	—	8	13	—	496	77	5	
5 558	—	20	58	—	—	19	58	13	469	86	40	
4 699	—	6	92	16	—	—	69	7	388	42	23	
5 125	—	25	47	—	—	—	22	25	398	69	—	
202	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	
\$14 953	—	\$22 227	\$19 651	\$20 453	\$4000—	\$15 037	\$20 197	\$25 000	\$14 159	\$11 921	\$17 329	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
30 058	—	62	284	16	11	36	171	50	2 680	493	76	
25 137	—	49	196	—	—	8	143	45	2 151	414	58	
4 921	—	13	88	16	11	28	28	5	529	79	18	
368	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
346	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
658	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
173	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	
194	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.10	—	1.12	1.19	2.00	2.00	1.64	1.10	1.05	1.12	1.09	1.17	
22.0	—	44.0	52.0	40.0	45.0	37.5	50.2	53.2	34.6	24.5	49.3	
21.9	—	44.0	52.0	40.0	45.0	37.5	50.2	53.2	34.6	24.5	49.3	
50.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
154	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Control business district	Remainder	Livonia city
Workers 16 years and over	12	1 015	117	991	—	28 401	2 764	502	4 734	820	3 914	5 515
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	12	467	66	617	—	16 095	1 870	193	3 171	423	2 748	3 124
Householder, wife present	12	304	42	405	—	10 623	1 420	97	2 349	342	2 007	2 123
Householder, no wife present	—	73	12	96	—	2 145	305	43	448	64	384	358
Other household member	—	90	11	116	—	3 327	145	53	374	17	357	643
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	548	51	374	—	12 306	894	309	1 563	397	1 166	2 391
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	140	7	—	26	76	26	29
Householder, no husband present	—	168	11	98	—	2 748	207	87	617	174	443	599
Other household member	—	375	40	276	—	9 398	685	222	920	223	697	1 763
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	71	—	39	—	2 802	42	33	118	21	97	497
20 to 24 years	6	217	18	246	—	4 464	361	57	634	110	524	994
25 to 34 years	6	449	75	645	—	18 431	2 029	377	3 482	615	2 867	3 416
35 to 44 years	—	78	17	61	—	2 394	283	29	446	62	384	575
45 to 54 years	—	—	7	—	—	310	49	6	54	12	42	33
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	6	428	37	394	—	8 558	1 271	171	1 911	420	1 491	1 318
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	12	1 003	117	963	—	27 484	2 675	481	4 487	798	3 689	5 415
Black	—	6	—	16	—	459	33	14	118	16	102	48
Other races	—	6	—	12	—	436	56	7	129	6	123	52
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	23	—	6	—	470	33	—	141	27	114	74
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	12	1 015	117	991	—	28 383	2 758	502	4 734	820	3 914	5 510
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12	261	16	162	—	4 670	608	134	1 156	340	816	630
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	500	58	376	—	9 198	1 067	187	1 352	329	1 023	1 673
Technicians and related support occupations	—	20	17	62	—	675	158	102	160	32	128	70
Sales occupations	—	117	14	101	—	2 914	202	105	247	219	218	513
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	363	27	213	—	5 609	707	82	495	268	677	1 090
Service occupations	—	55	—	71	—	4 005	219	102	242	40	202	623
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	5	—	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	152	24	241	—	4 005	455	21	821	76	745	776
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	42	19	141	—	6 409	409	58	1 163	35	1 128	1 803
Construction	—	42	12	108	—	684	19	6	264	56	208	80
Manufacturing	—	148	25	273	—	9 697	1 577	63	1 963	336	1 827	2 547
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	98	13	44	—	2 295	147	19	619	171	448	305
Wholesale trade	—	88	14	105	—	1 070	57	—	189	26	183	400
Retail trade	6	95	44	170	—	5 597	290	159	298	26	272	978
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	205	—	67	—	1 305	183	27	304	196	108	177
Business and repair services	—	—	12	95	—	1 091	102	8	179	28	151	185
Personal services	—	25	—	4	—	701	74	35	34	6	28	53
Professional and related services	—	177	4	101	—	4 936	268	149	703	81	622	752
Public administration	6	14	9	—	—	623	17	—	162	108	54	8
All other industries	—	23	7	15	—	384	24	36	19	6	13	25
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	18	6	—	—	—	—	5
Private wage and salary workers	—	961	117	957	—	24 540	2 643	436	4 102	620	3 482	5 209
Federal government workers	6	7	—	—	—	420	36	—	135	76	39	39
State and local government workers	—	31	—	22	—	2 767	78	54	376	112	264	231
Self-employed workers	6	16	—	12	—	658	7	12	115	12	103	36
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	6	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	92	13	90	—	6 229	297	138	538	89	449	1 018
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	12	1 015	110	984	—	27 818	2 750	502	4 667	805	3 862	5 461
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	50	—	66	—	4 368	182	75	218	35	183	768
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	42	7	43	—	2 007	124	61	138	25	113	322
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	132	28	101	—	1 699	91	25	117	21	96	299
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	4	123	4	—	1 649	149	65	343	51	292	433
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	199	—	209	—	4 034	269	76	697	100	597	876
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	215	28	100	—	4 811	401	89	1 085	235	850	1 148
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	145	14	164	—	4 313	603	58	1 948	174	774	821
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	95	29	199	—	4 655	918	53	1 067	158	909	764
\$50,000 or more	—	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	34	182	30	—
Median	\$20 000	\$13 703	\$17 366	\$14 230	—	\$14 918	\$21 002	\$11 270	\$18 424	\$18 184	\$18 486	\$15 095
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12	1 010	117	972	—	27 032	2 764	502	4 420	562	3 858	5 450
Drive alone	12	766	74	827	—	22 741	2 248	399	3 429	407	3 022	4 690
Carpool	—	244	43	145	—	4 291	516	103	991	155	836	760
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	368	—	—	314	258	5	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	346	—	—	314	258	56	5
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	658	—	—	—	—	—	28
Other means	—	5	—	19	—	149	—	—	—	—	—	32
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	194	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.15	1.31	1.09	—	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.18	1.14	1.08
Mean travel time to work	27.5	34.9	56.2	35.8	—	20.4	25.9	16.4	35.0	43.0	33.4	16.5
Minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van	27.5	34.8	56.2	35.9	—	20.4	25.5	16.4	33.6	38.2	32.9	16.5
Minutes	—	—	—	—	—	50.8	—	—	56.0	53.5	67.4	10.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	143	43	—	—	5	12	13
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Westland city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Wayne County, worked							
	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>5 109</b>	<b>9 262</b>	<b>2 512</b>	<b>253 187</b>	—	<b>246</b>	<b>7 526</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>3 185</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>1 942</b>	<b>5 433</b>	<b>1 928</b>	<b>148 515</b>	—	<b>216</b>	<b>5 314</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>2 513</b>
Married, wife present	229	1 403	3 725	1 403	94 726	—	133	3 746	255	462	428	1 101
Householder, no wife present	53	203	735	252	16 941	—	12	603	11	34	123	245
Other household member	80	910	1 122	273	31 301	—	42	945	55	218	36	460
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	221	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>3 167</b>	<b>3 829</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>104 672</b>	—	<b>30</b>	<b>2 212</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>672</b>
Householder, husband present	45	29	49	133	837	—	—	85	—	30	41	—
Householder, no husband present	45	534	688	154	23 235	—	13	406	68	635	49	78
Other household member	108	2 604	3 096	451	79 382	—	17	1 707	150	416	102	553
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	218	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	33	1 110	969	55	20 060	—	6	238	8	98	—	47
20 to 24 years	84	809	1 525	537	35 282	—	35	876	150	153	46	355
25 to 34 years	342	2 797	5 988	1 702	160 050	—	199	4 650	280	719	481	2 085
35 to 44 years	56	338	667	201	6 627	—	6	1 498	73	267	201	636
45 to 54 years	—	55	113	17	5 168	—	—	264	28	42	32	62
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	139	1 319	2 429	675	93 726	—	119	4 153	261	866	357	1 842
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	505	5 058	8 863	2 345	234 882	—	246	7 117	528	1 279	690	2 942
Black	5	—	241	152	14 951	—	—	378	5	—	70	218
Other races	5	51	158	15	3 254	—	—	31	6	—	—	25
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	23	43	156	—	3 236	—	—	28	—	—	—	28
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	515	5 109	9 255	2 500	253 500	—	246	7 478	539	1 279	760	3 147
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	67	267	517	274	805	—	33	1 274	403	154	101	408
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	215	1 883	2 819	424	81 408	—	99	2 197	216	460	199	852
Technicians and related support occupations	15	36	236	69	8 053	—	—	249	—	—	—	206
Other occupations	82	1 048	717	265	25 060	—	72	66	74	190	97	140
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	118	801	1 866	302	48 095	—	33	1 206	124	243	102	506
Service occupations	58	523	1 238	121	32 408	—	26	409	38	70	23	90
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	41	50	41	12	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	78	272	1 582	527	34 092	—	39	930	40	65	108	498
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	97	571	2 308	1 142	47 963	—	51	1 235	53	68	276	606
Construction	5	50	260	91	946	—	29	232	15	63	13	37
Manufacturing	105	230	1 212	1 766	87 147	—	87	3 154	170	153	473	1 869
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	95	241	869	119	18 516	—	—	240	—	31	42	80
Wholesale trade	32	80	312	37	36 701	—	14	279	70	58	15	94
Retail trade	178	2 074	1 600	115	41 990	—	14	926	109	70	196	63
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	251	342	10	14 572	—	14	333	22	82	32	47
Business and repair services	29	195	393	67	9 458	—	—	228	20	68	—	102
Personal services	29	179	326	34	7 766	—	13	105	24	39	—	102
Professional and related services	50	333	1 661	180	48 629	—	17	1 655	109	556	67	466
Public administration	—	290	146	64	8 651	—	13	264	—	35	170	17
All other industries	—	146	134	17	6 629	—	6	64	—	—	—	38
Armed forces, at work	—	—	7	12	137	—	—	48	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	465	3 657	8 028	2 311	213 347	—	206	6 013	510	853	680	2 573
Federal government workers	—	90	120	68	4 965	—	—	346	10	24	24	225
State and local government workers	38	1 063	927	113	25 118	—	19	681	29	126	39	271
Self-employed workers	12	294	182	20	8 906	—	21	362	—	197	17	96
Unpaid family workers	—	5	15	1	251	—	—	124	5	93	—	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	61	2 322	1 855	251	51 007	—	13	1 257	102	359	76	279
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>4 943</b>	<b>8 995</b>	<b>2 500</b>	<b>247 795</b>	—	<b>233</b>	<b>7 343</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>1 184</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>3 165</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1	1 363	1 369	53	11 218	—	33	119	33	215	17	146
\$4,000 to \$5,999	75	673	614	47	15 322	—	6	233	15	70	—	63
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15	488	664	77	14 323	—	13	254	48	27	—	126
\$8,000 to \$9,999	36	488	482	76	14 323	—	38	381	60	82	17	126
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55	558	1 503	321	37 791	—	46	1 037	72	141	120	392
\$15,000 to \$19,999	104	616	1 368	671	39 130	—	52	1 117	27	128	131	554
\$20,000 to \$24,999	48	336	1 379	299	34 876	—	21	253	56	143	153	678
\$25,000 to \$49,999	76	219	1 558	577	48 740	—	74	1 787	95	166	226	953
\$50,000 or more	5	22	58	13	942	—	7	623	122	212	42	29
Median	\$15 098	\$6 420	\$14 389	\$19 367	\$15 438	—	\$18 227	\$19 950	\$20 587	\$16 919	\$21 039	\$21 012
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	500	4 231	9 165	2 487	235 725	—	246	7 410	527	1 264	760	3 135
Bus or alone	493	4 048	7 831	1 829	197 814	—	206	7 210	486	1 079	760	2 457
Carpool	7	583	1 331	658	41 911	—	40	1 153	41	141	131	678
Public transportation	15	6	28	7	6 841	—	—	74	—	7	—	38
Bus or streetcar	15	6	28	7	6 841	—	—	74	—	7	—	38
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	595	359	18	7 089	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	83	34	—	1 610	—	—	32	12	8	—	12
Worked at home	—	194	—	—	1 952	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.01	1.08	1.08	1.18	1.11	—	1.11	1.10	1.04	1.02	1.12	1.14
Mean time to work	25.4	10.5	18.9	30.8	21.3	—	41.3	29.0	24.8	23.2	41.8	32.3
Car, truck, or van	24.9	10.8	18.9	31.0	21.2	—	41.4	28.9	22.2	13.5	41.8	32.0
Public transportation	40.0	15.0	12.9	20.0	38.0	—	—	45.6	—	25.0	—	54.9
With a public transportation disability	—	46	24	8	997	—	—	31	—	—	22	9

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Remainder of Wayne County, worked—Con.												
	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 763</b>	<b>20 044</b>	<b>2 319</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>7 733</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>7 019</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>225 320</b>	<b>22 173</b>	<b>1 977</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 131</b>	<b>11 771</b>	<b>1 215</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>3 750</b>	<b>1 354</b>	<b>4 602</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>131 175</b>	<b>15 678</b>	<b>954</b>	
Householder, wife present	781	7 955	828	363	285	2 428	938	3 138	11	88 151	11 588	465	
Householder, no wife present	190	1 116	132	7	61	420	56	440	16	15 194	1 825	97	
Other household member	176	2 700	270	102	89	902	313	1 024	5	27 609	2 064	375	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>8 273</b>	<b>1 104</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>3 983</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>2 417</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>94 145</b>	<b>6 295</b>	<b>1 023</b>	
Householder, husband present	14	204	25	—	—	124	6	49	—	548	120	14	
Householder, no husband present	132	1 949	257	40	15	1 047	72	488	20	453	1 519	177	
Other household member	486	6 109	822	54	100	2 801	452	1 880	12	71 337	4 656	818	
In group quarters	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	207	—	14	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	85	1 344	199	5	50	600	99	391	—	18 472	853	332	
20 to 24 years	172	3 598	452	85	97	1 500	206	1 258	5	30 768	2 654	358	
25 to 54 years	1 085	12 791	1 469	403	308	4 834	1 218	4 506	46	142 264	15 778	1 133	
55 to 64 years	321	1 947	186	73	75	684	280	649	—	29 176	2 657	154	
65 years and over	100	364	13	—	—	115	21	215	—	4 540	231	—	
With one or more years of college	827	9 141	998	284	210	3 584	1 129	2 936	38	80 275	10 375	575	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	1 678	18 956	2 293	454	470	7 309	1 804	6 626	35	208 528	20 446	1 865	
Black	85	876	3	110	53	363	48	299	16	13 681	1 342	101	
Other races	—	212	23	2	—	61	32	94	—	3 111	383	11	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	127	18	—	7	48	15	39	—	3 081	400	24	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	1 753	20 044	2 319	566	523	7 733	1 884	7 019	51	225 231	22 164	1 977	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	644	9 206	609	122	106	2 015	757	1 619	38	48 167	5 771	499	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	470	8 276	842	145	181	4 026	603	2 479	—	70 836	6 906	663	
Technicians and related support occupations	21	947	117	23	75	391	67	244	—	6 875	1 143	41	
Sales occupations	218	2 506	205	68	61	1 037	218	928	—	21 946	1 786	113	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 631	4 823	520	54	60	2 598	288	1 303	—	42 033	4 188	291	
Service occupations	188	1 691	50	316	133	641	104	514	—	30 282	1 362	307	
Construction, farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	104	1 349	99	—	—	371	83	645	—	4 336	380	99	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	219	2 428	230	106	83	636	227	1 096	8	30 687	3 999	119	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	232	2 393	322	104	22	1 034	13	1 272	5	44 279	4 079	397	
Manufacturing	489	5 191	743	207	229	371	83	645	—	73 715	13 054	329	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	67	1 370	37	32	50	822	144	285	8	16 898	1 123	54	
Wholesale trade	42	683	161	47	28	547	175	725	—	7 725	350	17	
Retail trade	291	3 017	396	54	94	1 012	267	1 194	21	39 973	2 502	741	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	150	2 209	206	6	21	1 274	305	397	—	12 016	1 012	96	
Business and repair services	151	1 561	158	9	40	641	141	498	—	19 091	1 329	191	
Personal services	22	422	26	7	13	191	45	140	—	5 228	461	83	
Professional and related services	457	3 040	488	64	183	1 238	119	948	22	43 895	2 003	478	
Public administration	39	153	48	14	10	58	—	23	—	8 221	194	20	
All other industries	12	161	12	—	—	20	—	109	—	8 343	176	8	
Armed forces, at work	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	9	—	
Private wage and salary workers	1 397	18 810	2 154	479	443	7 458	1 813	6 463	41	188 277	21 323	1 643	
Federal government workers	87	136	—	—	29	48	—	39	—	4 483	230	25	
State and local government workers	216	656	133	81	25	31	—	286	—	23 762	423	244	
Self-employed workers	52	393	32	6	26	61	7	193	10	176	65	—	
Unpaid family workers	11	49	—	—	—	15	—	34	—	678	11	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	441	2 724	513	29	96	840	174	1 072	16	46 997	2 754	643	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	<b>1 704</b>	<b>19 691</b>	<b>2 255</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>7 617</b>	<b>1 845</b>	<b>6 917</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>220 477</b>	<b>21 889</b>	<b>1 924</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	171	1 233	332	187	37	930	214	722	—	33 844	1 796	466	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	86	1 241	146	—	34	558	78	425	—	13 752	820	248	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	119	1 465	27	—	446	27	626	113	—	16 600	1 113	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	119	1 383	204	16	11	683	77	392	—	13 228	856	139	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	312	3 565	519	95	107	1 370	226	1 248	12	33 131	2 198	372	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	277	3 459	355	155	107	1 018	436	1 189	5	34 628	3 029	186	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	223	2 622	165	84	105	1 024	185	1 059	24	30 956	3 419	122	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	345	3 376	312	174	78	1 116	436	1 260	10	43 493	6 414	252	
\$50,000 or more	641	118	64	64	—	272	14	191	—	4 671	597	26	
Median	\$16 442	\$15 263	\$12 233	\$19 213	\$16 335	\$14 115	\$17 381	\$15 764	\$21 077	\$15 364	\$21 846	\$9 942	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	1 724	19 824	2 301	566	502	7 651	1 839	6 965	51	208 194	21 919	1 916	
Drive alone	1 465	16 434	1 969	480	445	6 232	1 482	5 826	43	170 874	18 200	1 595	
Carpool	259	3 390	332	86	57	1 419	357	1 139	8	37 320	3 719	321	
Public transportation	39	139	—	—	21	39	38	—	—	6 420	209	—	
Bus or streetcar	29	139	—	—	21	49	31	38	—	6 349	201	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	52	5	—	—	21	14	12	—	6 997	10	61	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other means	—	29	13	—	—	12	—	4	—	1 549	43	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 952	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.06	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.10	1.10	
Mean travel time to work	31.2	32.3	24.4	47.7	35.5	30.7	41.9	32.4	65.3	20.0	25.3	18.4	
Car, truck, or van	31.2	32.2	24.4	47.7	35.8	30.8	41.9	32.3	65.3	19.9	25.2	18.5	
Public transportation	38.4	50.3	—	—	30.0	45.1	52.3	49.1	—	37.7	37.0	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	43	—	—	—	29	6	8	—	923	72	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												Living outside SMSA, worked			
Living in Remainder of Wayne County, worked—Con.															
Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingson County	Macomb County				
55 424	13 292	42 132	14 550	7 237	5 080	118 879	16 520	40 484	1 758	2 404	2 367				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
34 273	7 163	27 110	8 592	3 523	1 952	66 003	11 410	31 077	992	1 469	1 925				
24 811	5 363	19 448	5 696	2 126	998	42 049	7 953	22 605	758	973	1 502				
3 974	759	3 215	971	391	262	1 674	1 373	3 659	80	193	179				
5 429	1 028	4 401	1 925	1 006	692	16 118	2 028	5 441	154	292	206				
39	13	46	—	—	—	162	56	9 302	—	—	11				
21 151	6 129	15 022	5 958	3 714	3 128	52 874	5 110	9 407	766	935	442				
316	41	275	63	37	48	950	111	277	4	—	—				
6 000	1 704	4 296	1 169	645	598	10 745	1 008	2 657	237	322	111				
14 614	4 384	10 430	4 726	3 032	2 482	41 009	3 891	6 217	525	605	300				
21	—	21	—	—	—	172	—	256	—	—	—				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
2 111	413	1 698	1 096	754	819	12 507	513	1 741	58	192	162				
7 446	2 018	5 428	2 392	1 393	690	15 835	3 166	5 035	247	407	212				
35 694	8 721	26 973	9 170	4 496	3 136	72 957	11 281	29 251	1 306	1 583	1 607				
8 780	1 812	6 968	1 749	523	373	14 940	1 465	3 965	137	180	326				
1 393	328	1 065	143	71	62	2 640	95	492	30	42	60				
24 698	7 706	16 992	4 429	2 210	1 633	36 355	6 137	19 838	623	1 001	928				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
49 706	12 180	37 526	13 940	6 858	4 679	111 034	15 039	37 892	1 626	2 332	2 296				
4 762	889	3 873	499	292	346	6 339	1 309	1 965	124	64	56				
956	223	733	111	87	51	1 506	172	627	8	8	15				
796	235	561	140	126	—	1 595	96	316	21	19	12				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
55 403	13 271	42 132	14 523	7 237	5 080	118 847	16 476	40 377	1 758	2 404	2 329				
15 414	4 833	10 581	2 044	1 387	944	22 116	3 153	12 507	434	807	592				
18 196	6 251	11 945	4 402	3 060	1 991	35 618	3 527	8 682	384	407	483				
1 866	387	1 479	432	237	209	2 929	589	1 335	38	42	73				
3 736	878	2 358	1 483	1 289	1 045	12 987	842	3 645	171	129	281				
13 094	3 866	8 180	2 487	1 534	1 002	20 706	2 096	5 455	212	372	329				
4 365	928	3 437	1 460	881	1 237	20 670	1 127	2 891	288	284	211				
94	—	94	64	—	—	745	49	317	14	34	58				
7 372	689	6 672	2 388	645	349	15 837	2 983	6 766	300	466	404				
9 975	570	9 405	4 165	1 264	540	23 861	5 637	9 214	338	405	521				
1 864	292	1 570	373	99	92	3 469	572	2 274	186	214	108				
17 561	1 466	16 095	6 462	879	224	35 206	8 878	15 697	333	652	1 019				
5 910	2 073	3 837	857	1 093	248	7 613	1 286	4 170	20	146	117				
2 622	107	2 515	1 007	362	52	3 315	247	1 805	25	89	22				
4 888	1 073	3 815	2 739	2 492	1 945	24 666	1 451	3 931	203	199	350				
4 566	3 286	1 280	529	431	249	5 151	384	1 343	137	115	87				
2 182	545	1 637	402	238	59	3 849	366	1 227	70	43	44				
710	211	499	160	169	167	3 478	136	521	28	21	26				
11 788	2 218	9 570	1 728	1 067	1 613	25 018	2 635	7 156	565	772	300				
2 700	1 823	877	67	158	320	4 762	296	1 274	115	87	133				
612	177	435	199	67	111	2 320	227	979	56	66	123				
21	21	—	27	—	—	32	44	107	—	—	38				
46 973	10 470	36 503	13 588	6 311	3 522	94 907	14 511	33 284	1 109	1 630	1 820				
1 976	1 034	942	155	107	122	1 916	293	948	19	43	124				
4 546	1 330	3 216	553	619	1 358	16 019	1 411	4 729	541	674	217				
1 791	440	1 351	223	179	128	5 538	300	1 421	77	67	202				
138	18	120	31	19	—	479	5	102	12	—	4				
6 752	1 082	5 670	2 659	1 680	1 742	30 767	2 043	5 918	325	433	412				
EARNINGS IN 1979															
54 712	13 186	41 526	14 363	6 953	4 902	115 734	16 338	39 912	1 721	2 382	2 320				
4 635	925	3 710	1 662	211	1 227	22 847	1 535	3 950	286	373	397				
2 289	504	1 785	625	290	150	472	8 488	571	1 518	82	45				
2 636	626	1 961	859	579	279	7 461	543	1 795	208	175	109				
3 332	1 057	2 276	1 022	530	273	7 075	810	1 879	227	139	56				
9 972	2 572	7 600	2 279	1 044	667	16 557	2 351	5 019	369	466	359				
10 080	2 036	8 044	2 619	1 024	891	16 668	3 293	7 043	260	459	262				
8 709	1 919	6 790	1 931	656	350	15 769	3 606	6 909	135	417	399				
11 886	2 817	9 069	2 608	880	455	19 003	4 664	10 189	86	199	186				
1 806	720	1 086	244	99	30	1 869	165	1 205	2	12	75				
\$17 133	\$16 844	\$17 206	\$15 302	\$11 708	\$9 560	\$13 263	\$18 222	\$18 521	\$10 417	\$13 726	\$17 313				
JOURNEY TO WORK															
49 504	9 459	40 045	14 405	7 185	4 986	108 279	16 017	38 987	1 738	2 312	2 306				
37 921	6 381	31 540	12 041	6 320	4 163	90 634	12 603	29 172	1 230	1 443	1 773				
11 583	3 078	8 505	2 364	865	623	17 645	3 414	9 815	618	869	533				
5 405	3 744	1 661	—	—	31	938	34	689	—	—	—				
5 371	3 736	1 635	47	—	—	938	24	378	—	—	51				
8	8	—	—	—	—	10	283	10	—	—	27				
360	39	321	31	15	25	6 495	225	368	19	18	21				
155	50	105	61	37	38	1 215	244	440	6	23	13				
—	—	—	—	—	—	1 952	—	—	—	—	—				
1.15	1.22	1.13	1.10	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.13	1.17	1.27	1.29	1.16				
26.1	33.5	26.6	20.2	18.4	16.8	38.4	40.3	34.4	34	34	42				
26.9	30.8	26.0	20.9	18.8	16.2	15.7	28.4	40.1	34.4	34.1	43.1				
40.2	40.8	39.0	26.9	—	18.4	24.2	40.3	54.5	—	55.7	27.4				
5.15	47	26.8	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.											
	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	73	34	253	677	1 330	8 443	220	1 660	157	1 265	613	4 528
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	73	18	217	571	1 046	6 659	167	1 406	139	984	546	3 417
Householder, wife present.....	49	18	162	484	789	4 748	115	1 085	70	714	457	2 307
Householder, no wife present.....	22	—	28	40	93	749	—	151	26	136	14	422
Other household member.....	2	—	31	41	132	1 028	52	147	30	120	75	604
In group quarters.....	—	—	6	34	64	134	—	23	13	14	—	34
<b>Female</b> .....	—	16	36	106	284	1 784	53	258	18	281	67	1 111
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	14	—	30
Householder, no husband present.....	—	—	21	8	32	102	10	67	—	49	62	193
Other household member.....	—	4	15	91	190	1 327	30	187	18	207	53	837
In group quarters.....	—	12	—	7	12	61	13	—	—	12	—	36
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years.....	—	12	3	11	136	433	16	63	9	42	7	296
20 to 24 years.....	22	—	24	53	113	1 155	46	221	47	108	46	687
25 to 54 years.....	48	7	202	440	910	5 913	139	1 240	79	967	429	3 059
55 to 64 years.....	3	4	24	139	156	822	19	126	22	100	109	446
65 years and over.....	—	11	—	34	15	120	—	10	—	48	22	40
With one or more years of college.....	26	34	96	394	378	4 400	154	425	92	891	424	2 414
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White.....	73	34	244	627	1 318	8 013	220	1 506	157	1 175	608	4 347
Black.....	—	—	6	50	—	256	—	101	—	76	—	79
Other race.....	—	—	3	—	—	12	174	—	—	14	5	102
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	4	8	73	—	36	—	14	—	23
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work.....	73	34	253	671	1 298	8 439	220	1 660	157	1 261	613	4 528
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	19	17	48	236	236	2 626	36	204	29	470	299	1 628
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	16	15	54	177	221	2 058	94	241	68	565	167	922
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	—	43	43	30	279	8	15	—	57	41	158
16 Sales occupations.....	—	—	47	65	869	699	19	359	19	369	45	254
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	—	—	12	68	49	810	61	168	49	150	51	331
Service occupations.....	—	—	10	27	181	478	12	138	8	18	6	296
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	10	17	109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	18	—	75	101	27	270	14	364	26	113	105	762
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	22	—	63	74	362	1 752	32	710	26	94	76	814
Construction.....	—	—	4	13	91	657	30	38	9	93	17	455
22 Manufacturing.....	—	—	151	418	248	3 070	65	1 043	39	285	315	1 523
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	26	—	27	—	64	524	—	150	21	158	50	145
Wholesale trade.....	—	—	—	—	12	572	29	115	19	137	37	235
Retail trade.....	23	15	28	104	180	723	—	64	8	75	62	514
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	—	12	26	49	367	16	5	—	214	41	91
2 Business and repair services.....	—	—	—	10	32	332	22	3	5	9	49	162
Personal services.....	—	—	—	7	19	88	—	—	—	14	—	—
Professional and related services.....	—	19	4	47	230	1 417	55	157	25	177	47	956
Public administration.....	—	—	6	15	112	253	3	49	17	17	167	167
All other industries.....	—	—	21	21	81	236	—	16	14	—	—	206
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	6	32	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	68	15	228	621	1 888	7 249	205	1 506	140	1 183	604	3 430
Federal government workers.....	—	—	6	30	88	167	—	30	17	35	—	85
State and local government workers.....	5	8	—	—	204	782	13	96	—	10	—	663
Self-employed workers.....	—	11	19	26	146	20	2	28	—	35	9	132
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	4	20	20	—	—	—	2	—	18
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	23	51	67	271	1 230	35	157	17	133	41	847
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings.....	73	34	253	677	1 283	8 327	220	1 633	153	1 259	605	4 457
\$1 to \$1,999 or less.....	5	12	18	63	233	1 133	26	106	26	131	51	454
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	13	—	3	25	90	329	28	2	—	39	5	255
\$4,000 to \$7,999.....	5	—	10	34	60	331	18	74	17	41	10	171
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	27	3	—	27	4	367	17	58	29	6	228	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6	—	23	55	245	1 089	12	187	37	159	46	648
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	7	—	33	77	141	1 538	24	374	8	175	72	905
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	17	15	33	127	182	1 340	30	321	18	228	111	632
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	20	—	81	263	198	2 286	68	458	29	367	263	1 101
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	29	46	294	456	53	189	19	153	109	430
Median.....	\$20 099	\$17 174	\$20 794	\$22 816	\$13 049	\$18 990	\$19 481	\$20 173	\$14 321	\$21 317	\$25 043	\$17 178
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van.....	73	34	249	641	1 309	8 177	220	1 600	157	1 240	603	4 357
Drive alone.....	47	3	205	489	1 029	6 015	200	878	143	953	416	3 425
Carpool.....	26	31	44	152	280	2 162	20	722	14	287	187	932
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	105	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	46
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	23	4	94	—	—	—	—	—	46
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	4	—	17	61	—	—	—	—	10	47
Other means.....	—	—	—	13	—	100	—	8	—	—	14	78
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.31	1.84	1.13	1.17	1.14	1.20	1.05	1.43	1.05	1.17	1.26	1.14
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	41.6	35.4	35.3	50.2	38.6	42.4	34.6	58.8	32.7	51.2	55.7	37.0
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	41.6	35.4	35.3	51.1	36.9	45.0	34.6	58.9	32.7	51.4	56.6	37.4
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	22.8	20.0	37.1	—	57.2	—	20.0	—	20.2
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	27	—	17	19	25

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.									
	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>24 229</b>	<b>3 026</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>6 890</b>	<b>1 460</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>11 562</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>19 083</b>	<b>2 657</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>5 628</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>8 819</b>	
Householder, wife present	767	13 857	1 937	19	3 985	770	476	107	6 563	
Householder, no wife present	56	2 402	420	7	761	110	77	35	1 777	
Other household member	114	2 427	260	32	805	277	35	17	1 201	
In group quarters	132	5 197	349	12	757	211	261	199	2 743	
<b>Female</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>5 146</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1 262</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>2 743</b>	
Householder, husband present	—	201	25	—	79	—	—	—	97	
Householder, no husband present	—	1 616	176	13	458	11	48	114	798	
Other household member	295	3 165	159	8	642	255	215	73	1 813	
In group quarters	—	164	9	—	83	25	—	12	35	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	52	844	69	17	180	28	28	12	510	
20 to 24 years	146	2 868	274	27	649	268	140	57	1 453	
25 to 34 years	911	17 931	2 423	40	5 272	1 018	597	265	8 316	
35 to 44 years	148	2 272	249	—	499	146	68	24	1 186	
45 years and over	26	214	11	—	90	—	16	—	97	
With one or more years of college	463	12 423	2 051	46	4 313	662	338	297	4 716	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	1 223	22 402	2 806	80	6 080	1 381	785	333	10 937	
Black	30	1 435	121	—	623	74	53	25	539	
Other races	30	392	99	4	187	5	11	—	86	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	34	157	10	—	77	26	—	—	44	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	1 283	24 164	3 026	84	6 858	1 460	849	358	11 529	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	317	7 731	1 330	8	2 807	372	271	211	2 732	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	240	5 109	624	47	1 532	324	140	87	2 356	
Technicians and related support occupations	47	856	161	—	239	24	17	15	400	
Sales occupations	71	2 024	196	44	782	138	67	27	770	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	122	2 272	249	—	499	146	68	24	1 186	
Service occupations	160	1 470	93	13	438	96	42	50	738	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	12	—	—	37	—	—	—	21	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	248	3 872	463	11	1 948	231	89	10	2 127	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	312	5 886	502	19	1 083	420	307	10	3 545	
Construction	143	966	96	4	359	37	25	—	445	
Manufacturing	406	9 997	1 202	4	2 098	793	122	52	4 850	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	145	3 218	153	15	924	50	240	—	1 836	
Wholesale trade	20	1 077	34	—	585	91	80	—	287	
Retail trade	206	2 250	177	44	1 467	131	150	—	1 274	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40	597	52	—	212	61	17	29	226	
Business and repair services	18	720	68	—	285	41	24	—	342	
Personal services	19	339	45	15	99	13	13	—	131	
Professional and related services	193	3 909	237	4	1 307	211	194	228	1 728	
Public administration	69	617	34	—	352	20	8	—	190	
All other industries	24	474	52	—	170	32	—	—	220	
Armed forces, at work	—	65	—	—	32	—	—	—	33	
Private wage and salary workers	1 027	20 440	2 898	63	5 440	1 248	721	131	9 939	
Federal government workers	25	570	—	—	335	—	11	—	224	
State and local government workers	12	2 355	106	—	726	177	105	196	1 045	
Self-employed workers	71	798	22	21	350	35	12	31	327	
Unpaid family workers	—	66	—	—	39	—	—	—	27	
At work 1 to 34 hours	261	3 257	243	25	1 003	198	115	106	1 567	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>1 273</b>	<b>23 889</b>	<b>3 017</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>6 757</b>	<b>1 457</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>11 389</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	200	961	137	15	508	76	77	42	1 106	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	908	17 113	2 096	84	4 645	1 155	770	253	8 910	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	84	888	43	—	214	77	65	31	352	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	65	1 025	88	4	277	77	65	31	520	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	182	2 635	155	28	708	238	78	22	1 586	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	243	4 261	238	4	1 151	248	142	123	2 355	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	203	4 415	441	—	1 280	263	224	35	2 172	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	187	4 860	1 614	4	2 065	415	142	42	2 578	
\$50,000 or more	6	816	243	—	236	34	9	12	282	
Median	\$15 035	\$20 120	\$26 835	\$5 862	\$20 596	\$19 564	\$18 127	\$16 015	\$18 230	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	1 271	23 183	2 925	84	6 196	1 443	816	343	11 376	
Drive alone	908	17 113	2 096	84	4 645	1 155	770	253	8 910	
Carpool	363	5 270	829	—	5 551	288	46	90	2 466	
Public transportation	—	506	49	—	412	—	—	15	30	
Bus or streetcar	—	206	42	—	129	—	—	—	10	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	283	4	—	269	—	—	—	10	
Walked only	12	232	25	—	129	5	8	—	65	
Other means	—	308	27	—	153	12	25	—	91	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.15	1.20	1.00	1.17	1.12	1.03	1.15	1.14	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	41.5	39.6	44.1	32.8	49.7	38.6	42.9	34.1	33.3	
Car, truck, or van, minutes	41.8	39.1	43.7	32	49.1	39.0	42.9	33.3	33.3	
Public transportation, minutes	—	59.7	57.0	—	60.5	—	—	60.0	53.1	
With a public transportation disability	—	106	13	—	67	—	—	—	26	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**MSMA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA, worked	Dubeque County	Dubeque city
	Total	Dubeque County	Dubeque city	Remainder of Dubeque County		Total	Dubeque County	Dubeque city	Remainder of Dubeque County			
<b>Male</b>	<b>24 240</b>	<b>24 240</b>	<b>15 980</b>	<b>8 260</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>27 922</b>	<b>27 922</b>	<b>20 591</b>	<b>7 331</b>	<b>22 038</b>	<b>22 038</b>	<b>17 376</b>
Married, wife present	12 525	12 525	7 568	4 957	523	19 682	19 682	14 719	5 061	18 929	18 929	14 562
Householder, no wife present	2 666	2 666	1 948	718	230	2 777	2 777	2 047	730	2 333	2 333	1 809
Other household member	4 460	4 460	2 787	1 673	279	4 673	4 673	3 432	1 241	3 910	3 910	2 935
Under 18 quarters	589	589	466	123	21	690	690	331	159	428	428	283
<b>Female</b>	<b>17 253</b>	<b>17 253</b>	<b>12 325</b>	<b>4 908</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>18 361</b>	<b>18 361</b>	<b>15 151</b>	<b>3 210</b>	<b>16 189</b>	<b>16 189</b>	<b>13 455</b>
Married, husband present	200	200	124	76	159	227	227	166	61	196	196	149
Householder, no husband present	3 289	3 289	2 776	513	152	3 296	3 296	2 726	570	3 927	3 927	2 732
Other household member	13 224	13 224	8 917	4 307	443	14 348	14 348	11 581	2 767	12 448	12 448	10 108
In group quarters	540	540	528	12	—	490	490	478	12	478	478	466

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	3 898	3 898	2 711	1 187	159	3 827	3 827	3 026	801	3 488	3 488	2 780
20 to 24 years	6 552	6 552	4 517	2 035	332	6 812	6 812	5 442	1 370	5 757	5 757	4 710
25 to 34 years	24 867	24 867	16 581	8 286	1 055	29 177	29 177	22 184	6 993	23 127	23 127	18 654
35 to 44 years	4 730	4 730	3 422	1 308	193	5 001	5 001	3 912	1 089	4 444	4 444	3 574
45 to 64 years	1 446	1 446	1 094	352	16	1 466	1 466	1 178	288	1 411	1 411	1 133
With one or more years of college	13 002	13 002	10 078	2 924	476	13 734	13 734	11 315	2 419	11 977	11 977	10 130

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	41 221	41 221	28 095	13 126	1 755	45 979	45 979	35 501	10 478	37 966	37 966	30 633
Black	86	86	78	8	—	102	102	94	8	75	75	67
Other races	186	186	152	34	—	202	202	147	55	186	186	131
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	220	220	234	86	13	234	234	161	73	207	207	136

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, all workers	41 423	41 423	28 383	13 140	1 755	46 222	46 222	35 707	10 515	38 187	38 187	30 811
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 513	15 513	6 435	2 081	311	8 684	8 684	7 108	1 576	7 829	7 829	6 468
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 348	10 348	7 680	2 668	390	11 227	11 227	9 588	1 639	9 628	9 628	8 441
Technical and related support occupations	950	950	732	218	29	1 146	1 146	962	184	993	993	819
Sales occupations	3 286	3 286	2 908	378	166	3 618	3 618	3 420	198	3 599	3 599	2 810
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 870	2 870	4 328	1 542	196	6 471	6 471	5 672	799	5 826	5 826	4 812
Service occupations	6 509	6 509	4 849	1 660	302	6 590	6 590	5 652	938	6 073	6 073	5 222
Farmer, foreman, and fisherman	2 89	2 89	2 784	2 015	14	2 178	2 178	1 624	554	2 107	2 107	1 441
Production, craft, and repair occupations	5 053	5 053	3 191	1 862	226	6 337	6 337	4 668	1 569	4 637	4 637	3 739
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 704	8 704	5 256	2 819	416	11 104	11 104	8 596	2 508	7 913	7 913	6 840
Construction	1 513	1 513	794	719	72	1 492	1 492	1 148	344	1 304	1 304	868
Manufacturing	11 835	11 835	8 137	3 698	424	15 703	15 703	11 799	3 904	11 017	11 017	9 717
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 900	1 900	1 342	558	106	2 189	2 189	1 859	330	1 667	1 667	1 401
Wholesale trade	1 707	1 707	1 078	629	124	1 835	1 835	1 351	484	1 493	1 493	1 091
Retail trade	6 944	6 944	5 101	1 843	343	7 074	7 074	6 134	940	6 320	6 320	5 448
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 659	1 659	1 254	405	64	1 701	1 701	1 504	197	1 582	1 582	1 389
Business and repair services	702	702	544	258	37	926	926	781	145	813	813	613
Personal services	1 072	1 072	735	337	81	1 050	1 050	865	185	968	968	789
Professional and related services	10 269	10 269	7 926	2 343	339	10 504	10 504	8 912	1 592	9 663	9 663	8 189
Public administration	954	954	713	241	57	963	963	857	106	897	897	791
All other industries	2 668	2 668	559	2 109	108	2 585	2 585	497	2 088	2 463	2 463	446
Armed forces, at work	70	70	42	28	—	61	61	35	26	40	40	20
Private wage and salary workers	33 825	33 825	24 078	9 747	1 450	38 589	38 589	31 220	7 359	31 068	31 068	26 716
Federal government workers	421	421	250	171	3	495	495	412	83	378	378	305
State and local government workers	3 776	3 776	2 603	946	189	3 723	3 723	2 914	809	3 485	3 485	2 730
Self-employed workers	3 065	3 065	1 095	1 970	103	3 065	3 065	1 118	1 947	2 904	2 904	1 027
Unpaid family workers	406	406	72	334	10	411	411	68	343	392	392	25
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 067	10 067	7 119	2 948	457	10 261	10 261	8 416	1 845	9 253	9 253	7 553

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total earnings</b>	<b>40 550</b>	<b>40 550</b>	<b>27 854</b>	<b>12 696</b>	<b>1 730</b>	<b>45 288</b>	<b>45 288</b>	<b>35 190</b>	<b>10 098</b>	<b>37 323</b>	<b>37 323</b>	<b>30 334</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 443	4 443	5 731	2 712	377	8 571	8 571	6 782	789	7 717	7 717	6 113
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 989	3 989	2 853	1 136	123	4 138	4 138	3 231	907	3 747	3 747	2 913
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 457	3 457	2 688	1 069	107	3 688	3 688	2 730	958	3 872	3 872	2 997
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 500	3 500	2 110	1 040	109	3 297	3 297	2 428	869	2 806	2 806	2 115
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 491	6 491	4 684	1 807	257	6 963	6 963	5 681	1 302	5 957	5 957	4 927
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 812	5 812	3 930	1 882	151	6 146	6 146	4 980	1 166	5 453	5 453	4 446
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 276	4 276	2 920	1 356	105	5 813	5 813	4 363	1 450	4 078	4 078	3 590
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 092	4 092	2 706	1 386	189	4 776	4 776	3 567	1 209	3 812	3 812	3 126
\$50,000 or more	640	640	400	240	51	701	701	460	241	540	540	311
Median	\$10 572	\$10 572	\$10 555	\$10 614	\$10 685	\$11 568	\$11 568	\$11 423	\$12 233	\$10 639	\$10 639	\$11 008

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	33 664	33 664	23 666	9 998	1 414	38 662	38 662	31 163	7 499	30 876	30 876	26 386
Drive alone	25 967	25 967	18 768	7 199	1 057	28 370	28 370	23 982	4 388	23 980	23 980	20 845
Carpool	7 697	7 697	4 898	2 799	357	10 292	10 292	7 181	3 111	6 896	6 896	5 541
Public transportation	1 558	1 558	1 374	184	101	1 416	1 416	1 137	279	1 445	1 445	1 114
Bus or streetcar	493	493	1 331	162	91	1 573	1 573	1 436	137	1 402	1 402	1 376
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3 734	3 734	2 351	1 183	212	3 502	3 502	2 321	1 181	3 441	3 441	2 276
Walked only	528	528	328	200	28	494	494	373	121	456	456	344
Other means	2 009	2 009	406	1 603	—	2 009	2 009	406	1 603	2 009	2 009	406
Worked at home	1 17	1 17	13	104	—	19	19	15	4	14	14	14
Persons per private car, truck, or van	15.2	15.2	13.7	18.9	18.1	18.1	18.1	17.2	21.5	14.4	14.4	15.0
Mean travel time to work	15.5	15.5	13.5	20.2	19.4	18.5	18.5	17.2	23.6	14.8	14.8	14.8
Minutes	27.2	27.2	26.1	35.5	23.2	31.7	31.7	29.2	58.3	27.7	27.7	28.0
With a public transportation disability	92	92	66	26	25	67	67	67	—	67	67	67

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>2 732</b>	<b>14 644</b>	<b>4 662</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>22 038</b>	<b>22 038</b>	<b>17 376</b>	<b>2 732</b>	<b>14 644</b>	<b>4 662</b>	<b>1 049</b>
Householder, wife present	1 926	10 423	3 018	535	15 367	15 367	12 349	1 926	10 423	3 018	535
Householder, no wife present	346	1 463	524	103	2 333	2 333	1 809	346	1 463	524	103
Other household member	427	2 508	975	271	3 910	3 910	2 508	427	2 508	975	271
33 or more quarters	33	250	145	27	428	428	283	33	250	145	27
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 768</b>	<b>10 687</b>	<b>2 734</b>	<b>1 462</b>	<b>16 189</b>	<b>16 189</b>	<b>13 455</b>	<b>2 768</b>	<b>10 687</b>	<b>2 734</b>	<b>1 462</b>
Householder, husband present	34	115	47	4	196	196	149	34	115	47	4
Householder, no husband present	701	2 031	335	63	3 067	3 067	2 732	701	2 031	335	63
Other household member	2 025	8 083	2 340	333	12 446	12 446	10 108	2 025	8 083	2 340	333
In group quarters	8	458	12	62	478	478	466	8	458	12	62

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	378	2 402	708	251	3 488	3 488	2 780	378	2 402	708	251
20 to 24 years	865	3 845	1 047	463	5 757	5 757	4 710	865	3 845	1 047	463
25 to 34 years	3 195	15 439	4 493	1 683	23 127	23 127	18 634	3 195	15 439	4 493	1 683
35 to 44 years	55	4 444	870	474	4 444	4 444	3 574	55	4 444	870	474
45 to 54 years	313	820	278	19	1 411	1 411	1 133	313	820	278	19
65 years and over	2 182	7 948	1 847	549	11 977	11 977	10 130	2 182	7 948	1 847	549

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	5 451	25 182	7 333	1 500	37 966	37 966	30 633	5 451	25 182	7 333	1 500
Black	29	38	8	11	75	75	67	29	38	8	11
Other races	20	111	55	—	186	186	131	20	111	55	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	17	119	71	—	207	207	136	17	119	71	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	5 492	25 319	7 376	1 481	38 187	38 187	30 811	5 492	25 319	7 376	1 481
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 492	13 938	3 361	829	17 829	17 829	14 648	2 492	13 938	3 361	829
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 247	6 194	1 187	371	9 628	9 628	7 441	2 247	6 194	1 187	371
Technicians and related support occupations	140	542	74	28	893	893	817	160	659	74	28
Service occupations	817	1 993	396	153	3 209	3 209	2 610	817	1 993	396	153
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 270	3 549	714	448	5 526	5 526	4 812	1 270	3 549	714	448
Service occupations	883	4 339	851	134	6 073	6 073	5 222	883	4 339	851	134
29 or more quarters	112	29	12	1	1 107	1 107	99	112	29	12	1
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	194	3 445	898	190	4 637	4 637	3 739	194	3 445	898	190
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	509	6 291	1 113	379	7 913	7 913	6 800	509	6 291	1 113	379
Construction	27	841	136	137	1 304	1 304	868	27	841	136	137
Manufacturing	364	9 353	394	1 017	11 017	11 017	9 353	364	9 353	394	1 017
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	592	809	266	127	1 667	1 667	1 401	592	809	266	127
Wholesale trade	190	901	402	90	1 493	1 493	1 091	190	901	402	90
Retail trade	1 100	4 348	872	281	3 200	3 200	2 610	1 100	4 348	872	281
Finance, insurance, and real estate	886	503	193	13	1 582	1 582	1 389	886	503	193	13
Business and repair services	226	445	131	52	813	813	682	226	445	131	52
Personal services	149	640	179	98	948	948	789	149	640	179	98
Professional and related services	1 240	6 949	1 474	267	9 663	9 663	8 189	1 240	6 949	1 474	267
Public administration	62	168	106	97	897	897	791	62	168	106	97
All other industries	95	351	2 017	95	2 463	2 463	446	95	351	2 017	97
Armed forces, at work	8	12	20	30	40	40	20	8	12	20	30
Private wage and salary workers	3 781	22 935	4 352	1 307	31 068	31 068	26 716	3 781	22 935	4 352	1 307
Federal government workers	207	98	73	40	378	378	305	207	98	73	40
State and local government workers	1 023	5 271	755	203	3 485	3 485	2 730	1 023	5 271	755	203
Self-employed workers	291	736	1 877	58	2 904	2 904	1 027	291	736	1 877	58
Unpaid family workers	18	35	339	4	392	392	53	18	35	339	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 518	6 035	1 700	357	9 253	9 253	7 553	1 518	6 035	1 700	357

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>5 407</b>	<b>24 927</b>	<b>6 989</b>	<b>1 497</b>	<b>37 323</b>	<b>37 323</b>	<b>30 334</b>	<b>5 407</b>	<b>24 927</b>	<b>6 989</b>	<b>1 497</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 118	4 995	1 604	349	7 717	7 717	6 113	1 118	4 995	1 604	349
\$4,000 to \$9,999	2 234	9 579	2 834	119	13 380	13 380	10 679	2 234	9 579	2 834	119
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56	2 154	640	112	3 337	3 337	2 497	543	2 154	640	112
\$15,000 to \$19,999	410	1 705	491	235	2 115	2 115	1 606	410	1 705	491	235
\$20,000 to \$24,999	709	3 948	1 030	277	5 957	5 957	4 727	709	3 948	1 030	277
\$25,000 to \$29,999	772	3 640	911	208	5 253	5 253	4 342	702	3 640	911	208
\$30,000 to \$34,999	372	2 188	488	93	4 078	4 078	3 390	372	2 188	488	93
\$35,000 to \$39,999	447	2 679	686	91	3 812	3 812	3 126	447	2 679	686	91
\$40,000 or more	157	1 354	105	13	616	616	511	157	1 354	105	13
Median	\$9 773	\$11 347	\$9 205	\$9 434	\$10 639	\$10 639	\$11 008	\$9 773	\$11 347	\$9 205	\$9 434

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	4 583	21 803	4 490	1 374	30 876	30 876	26 386	4 583	21 803	4 490	1 374
Carpool	313	1 732	930	335	23 980	23 980	20 845	313	1 732	930	335
Public transportation	309	1 401	253	12	6 896	6 896	5 541	309	1 401	253	12
Bus or trolley	309	1 110	26	—	1 445	1 445	1 419	309	1 110	26	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	309	1 667	26	—	1 402	1 402	1 376	309	1 667	26	—
Walked only	585	1 691	1 603	81	3 441	3 441	2 276	585	1 691	1 603	81
Other means	23	221	44	—	346	346	344	23	221	44	—
Worked at home	—	406	1 603	—	2 009	2 009	406	—	406	1 603	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.21	1.23	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.21	1.23
Mean travel time to work	13.0	15.4	12.5	16.0	14.6	14.6	15.0	13.0	15.4	12.5	16.0
Car, truck, or van	12.8	15.3	14.5	16.6	14.8	14.8	15.8	12.8	15.3	14.5	16.6
Public transportation	20.1	30.2	11.0	10.0	27.7	27.7	28.0	20.1	30.2	11.0	10.0
With a public transportation disability	—	67	—	—	67	67	67	—	67	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living in SMSA—Con						Living in remainder of Dubuque County, worked		
	Inside SMSA		Dubuque County	Dubuque city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Dubuque County	Outside SMSA	
	26 192	26 192	24 883	4 728	20 155	1 309	853	12 035	12 035
<b>Male</b>	14 586	14 586	13 641	2 380	11 261	945	577	7 452	7 452
Householder, wife present	10 071	10 071	9 434	1 655	7 779	637	275	5 296	5 296
Householder, no wife present	1 700	1 700	1 581	339	1 179	119	61	431	431
Other household member	2 510	2 510	2 343	353	1 990	167	101	1 490	1 490
In group quarters	405	405	283	33	250	22	140	123	123
<b>Female</b>	11 606	11 606	11 242	2 348	8 894	364	4	4 583	4 583
Householder, husband present	124	124	124	34	92	—	—	72	72
Householder, no husband present	2 575	2 575	2 492	640	1 852	83	55	492	492
Other household member	8 441	8 441	8 140	1 666	6 494	281	199	4 007	4 007
In group quarters	466	466	466	—	458	—	62	12	12

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	2 413	2 413	2 326	330	1 996	87	178	1 075	1 075
20 to 24 years	3 997	3 997	3 752	746	3 006	245	266	1 760	1 760
25 to 64 years	15 515	15 515	14 675	2 718	11 957	840	352	7 612	7 612
65 years and over	3 204	3 204	3 124	624	2 503	80	42	1 260	1 260
65 years and over	1 063	1 063	1 006	313	693	57	15	348	348
With one or more years of college	9 316	9 316	8 723	1 897	6 826	593	376	2 661	2 661

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	25 973	25 973	24 719	4 691	20 028	1 254	842	11 993	11 993
Black	67	67	67	29	38	—	11	8	8
Other races	152	152	97	8	89	55	—	34	34
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	134	134	101	17	84	33	—	73	73

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	26 180	26 180	24 871	4 728	20 143	1 309	823	12 007	12 007
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	975	975	5 518	1 350	4 168	407	247	904	904
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 201	7 201	4 991	1 933	2 108	210	206	2 427	2 427
Technicians and related support occupations	707	707	615	160	515	32	78	186	186
Sales occupations	2 421	2 421	2 317	723	1 594	104	76	788	788
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 073	4 073	3 999	1 050	2 949	74	130	1 453	1 453
Service occupations	4 556	4 556	4 445	794	3 651	111	80	517	517
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	188	188	112	99	13	34	85	910	910
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 975	2 975	2 801	243	2 558	174	40	1 662	1 662
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 326	5 326	5 004	395	4 609	322	196	2 587	2 587
Construction	695	695	660	27	638	35	47	609	609
Manufacturing	7 606	7 606	7 175	6 702	4 311	301	311	4 311	4 311
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 199	1 199	1 158	524	634	41	79	468	468
Wholesale trade	924	924	840	154	686	84	25	569	569
Retail trade	4 694	4 694	4 527	992	3 535	167	147	1 626	1 626
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 198	1 198	1 160	764	396	38	13	384	384
Business and repair services	559	559	529	207	322	30	48	254	254
Personal services	651	651	651	117	534	15	317	515	515
Professional and related services	7 493	7 493	7 143	1 077	6 066	350	193	2 170	2 170
Public administration	675	675	629	507	122	46	22	222	222
All other industries	485	485	399	91	308	87	45	1 977	1 977
Armed forces, at work	12	12	12	—	12	—	30	28	28
Private wage and salary workers	22 299	22 299	21 324	3 264	18 060	975	710	8 769	8 769
Federal government workers	220	220	206	145	61	14	30	158	158
State and local government workers	2 614	2 614	2 373	1 034	1 339	241	72	871	871
Self-employed workers	997	997	927	267	660	70	41	1 907	1 907
Unpaid family workers	42	42	33	35	9	—	70	330	330
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 583	6 583	6 313	1 335	4 978	270	198	2 670	2 670

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	25 747	25 747	24 457	4 635	19 822	1 290	843	11 576	11 576
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 246	5 246	4 980	418	4 562	166	209	2 471	2 471
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 483	2 483	2 571	655	1 936	112	89	1 064	1 064
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 264	2 264	2 146	454	1 692	73	73	1 073	1 073
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 888	1 888	1 745	368	1 397	73	68	916	916
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 398	4 398	4 167	834	3 333	231	110	1 559	1 559
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 558	3 558	3 278	591	2 687	280	111	1 695	1 695
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 300	2 300	2 049	263	1 783	120	63	1 309	1 309
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 541	2 541	2 421	390	2 031	120	33	1 271	1 271
\$50,000 or more	4	4	400	138	262	—	—	216	216
Median	\$10 644	\$10 644	\$10 585	\$9 552	\$10 842	\$11 827	\$8 892	\$10 621	\$10 621

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	21 906	21 906	20 663	3 833	16 830	1 243	791	8 970	8 970
Wife alone	17 501	17 501	16 679	3 003	13 646	822	269	2 479	2 479
Carpool	4 405	4 405	3 984	830	3 184	421	222	2 491	2 491
Public transportation	1 283	1 283	1 274	287	987	9	—	162	162
Bus or streetcar	1 240	1 240	1 231	287	944	—	—	162	162
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 308	2 308	2 248	585	1 683	40	51	1 133	1 133
Walked only	239	239	222	23	249	17	11	167	167
Other means	406	406	406	—	406	—	—	1 603	1 603
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.26	1.26	1.20	1.20
Mean travel time to work	13.1	13.1	12.8	11.0	12.9	24.8	18.2	18.2	18.2
Car, truck, or van	12.8	12.8	12.4	11.6	19.5	25.0	26.2	19.6	19.6
Public transportation	26.2	26.2	26.2	18.4	28.5	—	—	39.3	39.3
With a public transportation disability	44	44	44	—	44	—	—	23	23

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Dubuque County, worked—Con.							
	Dubuque city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Dubuque County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dubuque County	Remainder of Dubuque County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>5 948</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>5 176</b>	<b>6 087</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>8 056</b>	<b>8 056</b>	<b>4 911</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>								
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 735</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>3 383</b>	<b>3 717</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>5 884</b>	<b>5 884</b>	<b>3 215</b>
Householder, wife present	2 915	274	2 641	2 681	324	4 615	4 615	2 432
Householder, no wife present	228	7	221	405	42	444	444	238
Other household member	592	74	518	808	170	763	763	497
In group quarters	—	—	—	123	—	62	62	48
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 213</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>1 793</b>	<b>2 370</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>2 172</b>	<b>2 172</b>	<b>1 696</b>
Householder, husband present	25	—	25	47	4	31	31	17
Householder, no husband present	240	61	179	252	8	229	229	194
Other household member	1 948	359	1 589	2 059	174	1 900	1 900	1 473
In group quarters	—	—	—	12	—	12	12	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
16 to 19 years	454	48	406	621	73	339	339	246
20 to 24 years	958	119	839	802	197	1 055	1 055	732
25 to 54 years	3 935	477	3 458	3 653	333	6 050	6 050	3 550
55 to 64 years	450	128	322	790	51	557	557	338
65 years and over	127	—	127	21	4	55	55	45
With one or more years of college	1 407	285	1 122	1 254	173	1 757	1 757	1 185
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>								
White	5 914	760	5 154	6 079	658	8 013	8 013	4 868
Black	—	—	—	8	—	27	27	—
Other races	34	12	22	—	—	16	16	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	35	—	35	38	—	27	27	25
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>5 940</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>5 176</b>	<b>6 067</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>8 035</b>	<b>8 035</b>	<b>4 896</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	950	180	770	124	85	388	388	243
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 450	314	1 136	977	123	1 599	1 599	1 147
Technicians and related support occupations	144	—	144	42	28	253	253	145
Sales occupations	939	94	845	295	40	401	401	239
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	813	220	593	640	54	945	945	685
Service occupations	777	89	688	740	54	517	517	430
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	240	16	224	13	71	61	61	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	938	51	887	724	130	1 600	1 600	929
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 796	114	1 682	791	83	3 393	3 393	1 724
<b>Construction</b>	<b>5 940</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>5 176</b>	<b>6 067</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>8 035</b>	<b>8 035</b>	<b>4 896</b>
Manufacturing	2 452	91	2 451	869	193	4 686	4 686	2 082
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	243	58	185	225	48	522	522	458
Wholesale trade	259	13	246	118	55	342	342	260
Retail trade	921	108	813	705	134	754	754	686
Finance, insurance, and real estate	221	122	107	115	—	119	119	115
Business and repair services	353	19	334	101	4	113	113	99
Personal services	138	32	106	179	8	82	82	76
Public administration	1 046	163	883	1 124	74	841	841	723
All other industries	47	4	43	1 930	52	122	122	51
Armed forces, at work	8	8	—	20	—	21	21	15
<b>Private wage and salary workers</b>	<b>5 392</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>4 875</b>	<b>5 377</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>7 521</b>	<b>7 521</b>	<b>4 514</b>
Federal government workers	99	62	37	59	117	117	117	107
State and local government workers	357	169	188	238	38	238	238	184
Self-employed workers	100	24	76	1 807	17	161	161	91
Unpaid family workers	1 240	183	1 057	1 430	159	1 008	1 008	863
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>								
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>5 877</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>5 105</b>	<b>5 699</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>7 965</b>	<b>7 965</b>	<b>4 856</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 023	36	987	1 450	654	649	649	385
\$4,000 to \$5,999	347	44	303	296	30	391	391	318
\$6,000 to \$9,999	551	89	462	522	39	531	531	376
\$10,000 to \$14,999	760	145	615	799	68	491	491	318
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 064	111	953	631	97	1 888	1 888	1 156
\$20,000 to \$24,999	941	89	852	368	52	1 735	1 735	1 062
\$25,000 to \$49,999	705	57	648	566	58	964	964	732
\$50,000 or more	1 111	19	1 092	1 05	4	85	85	56
Median	\$13 995	\$10 869	\$14 918	\$8 611	\$10 559	\$16 392	\$16 392	\$14 961
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>								
<b>Private car, truck, or van</b>	<b>5 723</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>4 973</b>	<b>5 247</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>7 786</b>	<b>7 786</b>	<b>4 777</b>
Drive alone	4 166	580	3 586	3 213	401	4 390	4 390	3 137
Carpool	1 557	170	1 387	934	182	3 396	3 396	1 640
Public transportation	145	22	123	17	12	171	171	60
Bus or streetcar	145	22	123	17	12	171	171	60
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	8	1 125	30	61	61	45
Other means	72	—	72	33	33	38	38	29
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 603	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons per private car, truck, or van</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>1.41</b>	<b>1.41</b>	<b>1.28</b>
Mean travel time to work	24.0 minutes	19.6	24.6	27.6	27.6	33.6	33.6	38.2
Car, truck, or van	23.6 minutes	19.0	24.3	12.6	27.2	33.2	33.2	30.6
Public transportation	43.5 minutes	41.8	43.8	3.6	10.0	65.7	65.7	59.0
With a public transportation disability	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	St. Louis County, Minn.	Duluth city	Remainder of St. Louis County, Minn.	Douglas County, Wis.	Superior city	Remainder of Douglas County, Wis.	Place of work not reported	Total	St. Louis County, Minn.	Duluth city	Remainder of St. Louis County, Minn.
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>103 191</b>	<b>86 760</b>	<b>38 406</b>	<b>48 354</b>	<b>16 431</b>	<b>11 189</b>	<b>5 242</b>	<b>6 475</b>	<b>98 107</b>	<b>83 363</b>	<b>47 694</b>	<b>35 669</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>61 608</b>	<b>51 964</b>	<b>21 352</b>	<b>30 612</b>	<b>9 644</b>	<b>6 266</b>	<b>3 378</b>	<b>4 040</b>	<b>58 213</b>	<b>49 261</b>	<b>27 448</b>	<b>21 813</b>
Householder, wife present	40 259	34 683	13 297	21 386	6 276	3 837	2 439	2 443	39 238	33 336	18 043	15 287
Householder, no wife present	8 949	6 712	2 981	3 731	1 537	1 131	405	607	9 548	6 215	3 278	2 897
Other household member	11 301	9 582	4 776	4 806	1 719	1 186	533	875	10 448	8 816	5 212	3 624
In group quarters	1 099	987	298	687	312	112	115	979	994	864	265	299
<b>Female</b>	<b>41 583</b>	<b>34 796</b>	<b>17 054</b>	<b>17 742</b>	<b>6 787</b>	<b>4 923</b>	<b>1 864</b>	<b>2 435</b>	<b>39 894</b>	<b>34 102</b>	<b>20 246</b>	<b>13 856</b>
Householder, husband present	698	585	398	187	113	84	29	43	651	594	476	118
Householder, no husband present	9 503	7 875	4 847	3 028	1 128	1 409	219	736	8 861	7 520	4 344	2 576
Other household member	30 687	25 764	11 335	14 429	4 923	3 307	1 616	1 629	29 747	25 450	14 946	11 104
In group quarters	695	572	474	98	123	123	—	27	635	538	480	58
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	8 699	7 188	3 433	3 755	1 511	1 138	373	728	7 904	6 586	3 920	2 666
20 to 24 years	16 258	13 879	6 833	7 046	2 379	1 798	581	1 056	15 566	13 522	8 496	5 026
25 to 54 years	63 303	53 079	22 390	30 689	10 274	6 651	3 573	3 613	60 683	51 341	28 914	22 427
55 to 64 years	12 774	10 789	4 666	6 103	1 985	1 351	634	901	11 971	10 209	5 315	4 894
65 years and over	2 157	1 825	1 064	761	332	251	81	177	1 983	1 705	1 049	656
With one or more years of college	39 540	34 396	16 806	17 590	5 144	3 721	1 423	2 255	38 224	33 541	19 725	13 816
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	101 406	85 245	37 533	47 712	16 161	10 954	5 207	6 281	96 536	81 978	46 633	35 345
Black	447	393	254	139	54	46	8	17	441	394	297	10
Other races	1 338	1 122	619	503	216	189	27	177	1 330	988	677	311
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	320	283	210	73	37	32	5	48	312	289	222	67
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	101 369	84 983	37 581	47 402	16 386	11 148	5 238	6 307	96 498	81 775	46 129	35 646
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 512	18 565	9 598	8 967	2 947	2 149	798	1 224	20 870	18 104	10 930	7 174
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27 785	23 504	12 111	11 393	4 281	3 203	1 078	1 649	26 712	23 217	14 687	8 530
Technicians and related support occupations	3 442	2 963	1 669	1 294	479	359	120	118	3 406	2 982	2 004	978
Sales occupations	9 443	8 153	3 975	4 178	1 310	972	338	596	8 979	7 936	4 402	3 334
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 080	12 388	6 467	5 921	2 492	1 872	620	935	14 327	12 299	8 081	4 218
Service occupations	17 026	13 634	6 887	6 747	2 322	2 529	863	1 160	16 080	13 037	7 820	5 217
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 151	891	186	705	260	25	235	58	1 076	840	175	665
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 129	13 367	6 680	7 627	2 062	1 191	871	871	14 507	12 511	5 487	7 024
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 466	15 022	7 159	9 863	3 323	2 051	1 393	1 406	17 253	14 066	7 030	4 036
Construction	8 680	7 458	1 667	3 091	922	513	409	353	5 040	4 200	1 996	2 204
Manufacturing	11 347	8 909	4 537	4 372	2 438	1 418	1 020	861	10 858	8 628	5 953	2 975
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 035	6 649	3 555	3 094	2 387	1 589	797	1 490	8 783	6 436	4 433	2 003
Wholesale trade	3 942	3 223	1 637	1 586	719	527	192	355	3 712	3 071	1 952	1 119
Retail trade	19 153	15 794	7 537	8 257	3 359	2 331	988	1 197	18 171	15 198	8 815	6 383
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 034	3 380	1 686	1 694	654	513	141	301	3 804	3 302	2 107	1 095
Business and repair services	2 555	2 296	1 210	1 086	259	213	46	147	2 470	2 272	1 456	816
Personal services	4 305	3 600	1 820	1 780	535	450	85	231	3 253	2 772	1 751	1 021
Professional and related services	24 185	20 279	11 202	9 077	3 906	2 826	1 080	1 243	23 423	19 831	12 313	8 193
Public administration	5 684	4 770	2 307	2 463	914	642	272	258	5 646	4 797	3 080	1 717
All other industries	12 349	10 255	723	11 332	294	86	208	187	11 528	11 068	2 373	6 595
Armed forces, at work	822	1 777	825	952	45	41	4	168	1 609	1 588	1 565	23
Private wage and salary workers	75 666	63 728	27 511	36 217	11 938	8 386	3 552	4 889	71 775	61 263	34 728	26 535
Federal government workers	4 836	4 404	2 053	2 351	432	280	152	326	4 568	4 244	3 308	936
State and local government workers	17 459	14 597	7 169	7 428	3 062	2 033	1 029	889	17 072	14 066	7 970	6 096
Self-employed workers	4 734	3 788	1 575	2 113	946	457	489	316	4 440	3 590	1 587	2 003
Unpaid family workers	296	243	98	145	35	33	20	55	232	200	101	99
<b>At work 1 to 34 hours</b>	<b>26 981</b>	<b>22 428</b>	<b>10 597</b>	<b>11 831</b>	<b>4 553</b>	<b>3 304</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>1 796</b>	<b>25 471</b>	<b>21 434</b>	<b>12 173</b>	<b>9 261</b>
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>100 802</b>	<b>84 802</b>	<b>37 616</b>	<b>47 186</b>	<b>16 000</b>	<b>10 938</b>	<b>5 062</b>	<b>6 071</b>	<b>96 032</b>	<b>81 601</b>	<b>44 744</b>	<b>35 857</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 (all jobs)	21 297	18 888	8 882	8 866	3 549	2 634	915	1 363	19 955	16 789	9 715	7 074
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 522	7 089	3 601	3 488	1 463	1 004	459	509	8 014	6 901	4 416	2 485
\$6,000 to \$9,999	8 051	6 760	3 185	3 575	1 261	868	397	378	7 877	6 722	4 145	2 578
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 574	6 282	3 424	2 858	1 292	878	414	502	7 767	6 125	4 187	1 938
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 197	12 508	6 382	6 126	2 689	1 797	892	775	14 667	12 302	7 755	4 547
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 846	13 648	5 998	6 149	2 998	1 967	1 031	972	16 294	13 532	7 647	4 665
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13 806	12 154	5 342	6 012	1 652	1 035	617	872	13 065	11 459	5 501	3 458
\$50,000 or more	8 632	7 586	2 329	5 257	1 046	723	323	646	8 017	6 991	3 479	3 512
Median	877	802	372	452	182	120	54	82	864	750	379	300
\$11 258	\$11 417	\$9 834	\$13 626	\$10 575	\$10 161	\$11 523	\$11 458	\$11 288	\$11 347	\$10 410	\$13 351	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	84 884	70 959	29 660	41 299	13 925	9 217	4 708	5 604	80 667	68 178	38 252	29 926
Drive alone	61 400	50 860	22 129	28 731	10 560	6 990	3 570	4 091	57 992	48 337	27 384	20 953
Carpool	23 464	20 099	7 531	12 568	3 365	2 227	1 138	1 513	22 675	19 841	10 868	8 973
Public	5 134	4 555	2 192	2 363	822	528	292	311	5 238	4 573	2 291	1 414
Bus or streetcar	5 424	5 029	2 438	2 581	895	555	40	283	5 126	4 859	2 445	1 414
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked alone	9 173	7 759	3 240	4 519	1 414	1 208	206	521	8 740	7 418	3 696	3 722
Other means	1 644	1 336	498	838	308	224	84	58	1 527	1 252	551	701
Worked at home	1 935	1 572	666	906	363	159	204	—	1 935	1 572	666	906
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.19	1.16	1.22	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.22
Mean travel time to work	17.7	17.9	16.4	19.0	16.7	13.2	24.4	18.2	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.0
Cr. truck, or van	18.2	18.4	15.8	20.2	17.3	13.2	25.5	18.9	18.5	18.6	18.0	19.3
Public transportation	24.7	24.8	24.0	28.8	24.4	25.1	17.0	21.0	24.6	24.7	24.7	24.9
With a public transportation disability	26.4	21.0	10.0	11.0	54	44	10	38	227	162	114	48

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Douglas County, Wis.			Superior city	Remainder of Douglas County, Wis.	Inside SMSA	St. Louis County, Minn.	Duluth city	Central business district	Remainder of St. Louis County, Minn.	Douglas County, Wis.	Superior city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	14 744	12 466	2 278	93 027	79 025	45 281	13 349	31 932	33 744	14 002	12 023	2 937	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	8 952	7 588	1 364	54 612	46 257	25 766	8 083	17 683	20 491	8 355	7 209	1 833	
Householder, wife present	5 902	4 931	971	36 386	30 939	16 710	5 559	11 151	14 229	5 447	4 638	1 176	
Householder, no wife present	1 333	1 200	133	7 315	6 044	3 224	1 140	2 084	2 820	1 291	1 157	287	
Other household member	1 617	1 372	260	9 943	8 391	4 971	1 370	3 601	4 450	1 552	1 329	370	
In group quarters	85	85	—	968	883	4	847	4	22	55	85	—	
Female	5 792	4 878	914	38 415	32 768	19 515	5 266	14 249	13 253	5 647	4 814	1 104	
Householder, husband present	4 343	3 747	677	27 166	23 433	12 786	4 663	11 210	11 057	4 809	4 174	1 029	
Householder, no husband present	1 341	1 164	177	8 621	7 333	4 840	1 623	3 217	2 493	1 288	1 125	198	
Other household member	4 297	3 574	723	28 538	24 333	13 728	3 466	10 262	10 605	4 205	3 549	903	
In group quarters	97	97	—	622	525	480	11	469	45	97	97	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	1 318	1 144	174	7 694	6 399	3 824	602	3 222	2 575	1 295	1 140	274	
20 to 24 years	2 044	1 824	220	14 666	12 733	7 998	2 143	9 555	21 735	1 933	1 752	533	
25 to 34 years	9 342	7 812	1 530	57 223	48 437	27 300	8 460	18 840	21 137	8 786	7 474	1 670	
35 to 44 years	1 762	1 458	304	11 514	9 800	5 117	1 834	3 283	4 683	1 714	1 429	418	
45 to 54 years	278	228	50	1 930	1 656	1 042	310	732	614	274	228	42	
55 years and over	4 683	4 034	649	36 033	31 619	18 611	5 985	12 626	13 008	4 414	3 873	771	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	14 558	12 301	2 257	91 559	77 726	44 281	13 045	31 236	33 445	13 833	11 862	2 880	
Black	44	44	—	407	363	360	94	266	3	44	44	16	
Other races	142	121	21	1 061	936	640	210	430	296	125	117	41	
Spanish origin*	23	23	—	272	249	188	40	148	61	23	23	9	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	14 723	12 445	2 278	91 430	77 449	43 728	13 325	30 403	33 721	13 981	12 002	2 928	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 766	2 391	375	19 769	17 101	10 328	3 469	6 859	6 773	2 668	2 337	343	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 495	3 124	371	25 612	22 240	14 106	4 783	9 323	8 134	3 372	3 053	1 072	
Technicians and related support occupations	444	360	84	3 206	2 797	1 893	566	1 327	904	400	356	15	
Sales occupations	1 043	922	121	8 628	7 618	4 438	1 198	2 240	3 180	1 010	899	374	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 028	1 842	186	13 778	11 825	7 735	1 619	4 756	5 050	1 953	1 798	683	
Service occupations	3 043	2 508	535	15 521	12 559	7 578	3 082	5 856	5 021	2 942	2 483	735	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	236	266	210	1 035	819	1 627	18	459	652	216	17	373	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 996	1 686	310	13 243	11 468	4 495	1 778	3 172	6 518	1 775	1 537	373	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 187	2 710	477	16 250	13 262	6 639	1 595	5 044	6 623	2 988	2 575	765	
Construction	850	670	180	4 566	3 862	1 811	553	1 258	2 051	704	570	88	
Manufacturing	2 030	1 650	380	9 973	8 094	5 382	1 540	3 842	2 712	1 879	1 550	262	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 347	2 115	232	6 137	5 598	4 148	2 370	1 778	1 810	2 179	2 008	891	
Wholesale trade	641	594	47	3 534	2 909	1 863	502	1 361	1 046	625	589	166	
Retail trade	2 973	2 532	441	17 535	14 440	8 438	1 844	6 594	6 202	2 895	2 495	690	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	302	427	75	3 620	3 122	1 980	975	1 005	1 142	496	423	240	
Business and repair services	198	168	30	2 327	2 131	1 356	438	918	775	196	164	36	
Personal services	481	426	55	3 146	2 688	1 685	439	246	1 003	458	418	83	
Professional and related services	3 592	3 096	496	22 481	18 948	11 856	1 827	10 029	7 092	3 533	3 058	327	
Public administration	849	691	158	5 292	4 514	2 887	1 670	1 217	1 627	778	658	102	
All other industries	260	76	184	10 819	10 583	2 322	1 167	1 155	8 261	236	67	43	
Armed forces, at work	21	21	—	1 597	1 576	1 553	24	529	23	21	21	9	
Private wage and salary workers	10 512	9 378	1 134	67 735	57 780	32 803	10 068	22 335	24 977	9 955	9 026	2 527	
Federal government workers	324	236	88	4 330	4 047	3 165	442	2 723	882	283	224	106	
State and local government workers	3 086	2 361	645	16 411	13 513	7 676	2 464	5 212	5 837	2 898	2 291	221	
Self-employed workers	870	477	393	3 429	3 488	1 539	350	1 183	1 969	854	468	79	
Unpaid family workers	32	14	18	229	197	98	19	79	99	32	14	4	
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 037	3 394	643	24 552	20 638	11 733	2 354	9 379	8 905	3 914	3 332	816	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	14 431	12 260	2 171	91 112	77 396	44 376	13 152	31 224	33 020	13 716	11 825	2 981	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 166	2 651	515	19 371	16 283	9 450	2 083	7 367	6 833	3 088	2 624	476	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 113	879	237	7 816	6 748	4 336	972	3 414	2 822	1 068	869	271	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	917	714	203	6 409	5 409	3 552	759	993	730	302	210	104	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 152	920	232	6 911	5 830	4 013	1 227	2 786	1 817	1 081	888	286	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 762	2 191	571	13 842	11 571	5 701	2 346	4 939	4 266	2 291	1 914	412	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 623	2 446	316	15 242	12 639	6 921	2 207	4 614	5 718	2 603	2 335	533	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 696	1 463	143	12 212	10 732	4 649	1 673	2 976	6 083	1 480	1 385	340	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 026	941	85	7 395	6 458	3 603	1 416	1 787	3 255	937	876	263	
\$50,000 or more	67	161	6	792	726	547	219	378	179	66	60	12	
Median	\$10 993	\$11 526	\$8 858	\$11 080	\$11 131	\$10 205	\$12 485	\$9 319	\$13 145	\$10 828	\$11 322	\$11 321	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	12 489	10 698	1 791	75 894	64 122	36 074	10 541	25 533	28 048	11 772	10 264	2 666	
Drive alone	9 655	8 399	1 316	55 222	46 063	26 139	7 169	18 970	19 924	9 159	8 029	2 060	
Carpool	2 834	2 299	475	20 672	18 059	9 935	3 372	6 563	8 124	2 613	2 235	606	
Public transportation	295	268	27	5 161	4 867	4 468	2 228	2 240	399	294	268	56	
Bus or streetcar	267	241	26	5 065	4 798	4 399	2 217	2 182	399	267	241	56	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 322	1 113	209	8 571	7 265	3 567	513	3 054	3 698	1 306	1 108	170	
Other means	275	228	47	1 466	1 199	506	56	453	603	267	224	36	
Mean travel time to work	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.22	1.16	1.21	1.14	1.13	1.14	
Mean travel time to work	17.3	16.9	19.8	16.8	17.0	17.2	18.7	16.5	16.9	15.7	15.7	16.5	
Car, truck, or van	18.2	17.7	21.3	17.3	17.5	16.9	18.1	16.5	18.1	16.4	16.3	16.8	
Public transportation	31.7	21.6	22.9	24.2	24.4	24.4	23.3	25.4	24.3	21.5	21.6	25.0	
With a public transportation disability	65	61	4	226	161	113	38	75	48	65	61	9	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

Male	5 376	1 146	2 956	45 978	44 733	24 280	7 609	16 471	20 453	1 245	1 213	283
Householder, wife present	4 462	809	2 130	30 705	29 884	13 673	5 316	10 357	14 191	641	809	153
Householder, no wife present	870	114	377	9 975	5 780	2 560	1 297	1 978	2 820	195	195	71
Other household member	959	223	463	8 266	8 217	4 797	1 296	3 500	3 440	209	209	59
In group quarters	85	16	872	872	850	14	14	136	22	—	—	—
Female	3 710	833	733	33 452	31 993	18 745	4 929	13 816	13 248	459	441	52
Householder, husband present	40	14	21	526	526	416	129	287	110	—	—	10
Householder, no husband present	927	146	7 283	7 122	4 439	1 517	439	1 112	2 493	139	139	50
Other household member	646	656	520	24 147	23 838	11 238	3 272	9 966	10 600	309	291	42
In group quarters	97	—	46	518	507	462	11	451	45	11	11	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	866	155	277	6 341	6 293	3 718	573	3 145	2 575	48	48	28
20 to 24 years	1 019	181	536	12 560	12 332	7 608	1 976	5 632	4 724	228	213	24
25 to 34 years	5 804	1 512	2 467	48 115	46 874	25 769	7 062	17 627	11 105	1 241	1 206	199
35 to 64 years	21 181	285	359	9 765	9 588	4 905	737	3 168	4 683	177	177	84
65 years and over	186	46	50	1 649	1 639	1 025	310	715	614	10	10	—
With one or more years of college	3 102	541	1 252	31 433	30 716	17 372	5 611	12 121	12 984	717	667	93

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	8 982	1 971	3 566	77 168	75 475	42 073	12 262	29 811	33 402	1 693	1 643	335
Black	28	—	23	353	353	350	94	256	3	—	—	—
Other races	76	8	100	909	898	602	182	420	296	11	11	—
Spanish origin*	14	—	—	258	249	188	40	148	61	9	9	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	9 074	1 979	3 632	76 846	75 154	41 476	12 514	28 962	33 678	1 692	1 642	335
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 919	331	513	17 123	16 313	8 746	3 253	6 677	6 749	361	361	101
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 081	319	524	21 847	21 470	13 336	4 475	8 861	8 134	377	377	80
Technicians and related support occupations	341	55	118	2 767	2 680	776	562	1 214	904	87	87	29
Sales occupations	529	39	121	4 623	4 523	2 300	1 121	1 301	1 181	138	138	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 115	155	167	11 539	11 387	3 737	2 790	4 547	4 050	152	152	57
Service occupations	2 108	479	345	12 520	12 393	6 342	1 651	5 721	5 021	227	216	35
Service, food, and lodging occupations	1 799	19	17	199	18	67	48	189	189	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 464	238	1 279	11 419	11 153	4 679	1 656	2 993	6 504	266	266	56
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 810	413	807	13 121	12 660	6 039	1 478	4 561	6 621	461	461	63
Construction	482	134	761	3 807	3 714	1 673	494	1 179	2 041	91	93	13
Manufacturing	1 328	329	513	7 736	7 385	4 673	1 340	3 333	2 712	351	351	31
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 117	101	408	6 029	5 602	3 798	2 195	1 603	1 804	427	423	127
Wholesale trade	473	36	53	2 880	2 744	1 098	462	1 236	1 046	136	136	23
Retail trade	1 805	400	421	14 630	14 364	8 162	1 730	6 432	6 202	266	266	91
Finance, insurance, and real estate	183	75	114	3 072	3 059	1 917	925	992	1 142	13	13	—
Business and repair services	130	30	81	2 074	2 044	1 269	415	854	775	30	30	15
Personal services	335	40	28	2 686	2 666	1 663	439	2 224	1 003	20	20	—
Professional and related services	2 531	475	461	18 928	18 583	11 041	1 751	9 753	7 079	345	314	24
Public administration	736	120	134	4 435	4 435	2 808	1 607	1 201	1 627	11	11	—
All other industries	24	169	538	10 569	10 538	3 111	1 156	1 155	8 247	11	11	—
Armed forces, at work	12	—	57	1 584	1 572	1 549	24	1 525	23	12	12	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 499	929	3 042	57 194	55 749	30 791	9 372	21 419	24 958	1 445	1 441	327
Federal government workers	118	59	183	3 995	3 983	3 101	411	2 490	882	12	12	—
State and local government workers	2 070	607	359	13 571	13 385	7 561	2 403	5 158	5 824	186	155	—
Self-employed workers	389	366	96	3 465	3 412	1 474	333	1 141	1 938	53	38	4
Unpaid family workers	18	18	19	205	197	99	79	99	8	8	8	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 516	582	633	20 517	20 310	11 424	2 266	9 158	8 886	207	192	42

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	8 944	1 891	3 619	76 796	75 113	42 136	12 343	29 793	32 977	1 683	1 633	320
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	2 146	464	503	16 179	16 034	7 200	2 209	6 825	7 499	154	154	39
\$6,000 to \$9,999	698	199	227	6 597	6 556	4 144	840	3 304	2 412	41	41	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	596	228	132	6 328	6 140	3 694	847	2 847	2 446	188	188	39
\$15,000 to \$19,999	400	161	93	5 804	5 657	3 840	717	1 817	1 617	172	172	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 502	377	562	11 392	11 139	6 881	2 189	4 492	4 258	250	240	34
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 002	268	630	12 520	12 124	6 280	2 180	4 240	5 704	293	274	63
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 025	95	722	10 770	10 436	4 355	1 571	2 784	6 081	334	334	45
\$35,000 to \$49,999	613	61	591	6 455	6 301	3 046	1 321	1 725	3 255	154	154	33
\$50,000 or more	48	—	31	757	726	383	129	228	258	25	25	—
Median	\$18 321	\$8 565	\$16 019	\$11 175	\$11 083	\$10 089	\$12 526	\$9 156	\$13 149	\$15 593	\$15 667	\$15 054

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	7 398	1 508	3 386	63 407	61 965	33 960	9 780	24 180	28 005	1 642	1 592	327
Drive alone	5 969	1 130	2 107	45 850	44 541	24 636	6 652	17 984	19 905	1 307	1 290	285
Carpool	1 429	378	1 279	17 757	17 424	9 324	3 128	6 196	8 100	333	302	42
Public transportation	212	26	102	4 782	4 751	4 355	1 478	2 174	1 788	34	33	—
Bus or streetcar	185	26	76	4 711	4 691	4 292	2 167	2 125	399	20	20	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	138	196	13	7 254	7 254	3 556	513	3 043	3 698	—	—	—
Other means	188	43	120	1 216	1 184	491	56	435	693	32	32	8
Worked at home	150	204	—	1 572	1 572	666	11	655	906	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.16	1.31	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.22	1.16	1.21	1.12	1.11	1.07
Mean travel time to work	15.5	16.0	17.7	17.0	17.4	16.7	16.8	17.6	16.8	17.7	17.7	24.1
Car, truck, or van	16.1	16.9	17.8	17.4	17.2	16.5	17.5	16.0	18.1	24.5	24.4	24.0
Public transportation	20.7	20.0	61.7	24.3	24.1	24.1	23.0	25.7	24.3	44.2	44.2	—
With a public transportation disability	52	4	—	172	161	113	38	75	48	11	11	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>2 663</b>	<b>19 282</b>	<b>18 297</b>	<b>17 440</b>	<b>5 324</b>	<b>12 116</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>240</b>
Householder, wife present	656	32	1 964	12 097	11 419	10 889	3 512	7 377	530	678	650	140
Householder, no wife present	124	—	285	2 628	2 822	2 551	822	1 591	79	136	134	44
Other household member	150	—	414	4 343	4 172	3 924	976	2 948	248	171	171	56
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>16 048</b>	<b>15 670</b>	<b>15 213</b>	<b>3 986</b>	<b>11 265</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>31</b>
Householder, husband present	125	—	16	351	351	339	98	241	12	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	125	—	146	4 482	4 343	4 252	1 417	2 835	91	139	139	10
Other household member	249	18	441	10 807	10 561	10 266	2 460	806	295	248	230	21
In group quarters	11	—	36	426	415	394	11	383	21	11	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	20	—	237	3 016	2 968	2 891	475	2 416	77	48	48	28
20 to 24 years	189	15	493	6 292	6 100	5 909	1 502	4 407	191	192	177	11
25 to 34 years	1 007	35	2 213	20 700	19 711	18 824	5 578	13 246	887	969	958	168
35 to 64 years	93	—	313	4 534	4 190	4 083	1 169	2 650	107	144	144	64
65 years and over	10	—	46	1 008	998	984	302	682	14	10	10	—
With no or more years of college	574	50	1 136	15 520	14 900	14 334	4 353	9 981	566	620	574	76

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	1 308	50	3 191	34 622	33 250	31 974	9 066	22 908	1 276	1 372	1 326	271
Black	—	—	23	227	227	227	94	133	—	—	—	—
Other races	11	—	88	501	490	490	150	340	—	11	11	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	9	—	—	185	176	176	34	142	—	9	9	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	1 307	50	3 245	34 675	33 304	32 051	9 310	22 741	1 253	1 371	1 325	271
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	325	35	540	8 990	8 625	8 301	2 665	5 636	324	365	334	72
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	297	—	429	11 002	11 068	10 801	3 625	7 176	267	334	334	76
Technicians and related support occupations	87	—	96	1 573	1 486	1 454	451	1 003	32	87	87	—
Sales occupations	87	—	196	3 709	3 586	3 437	1 005	2 492	89	123	123	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	123	—	47	4 534	4 190	4 083	1 169	2 650	107	144	144	29
Service occupations	77	15	304	6 397	6 277	6 120	1 415	4 705	157	120	105	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	38	166	166	133	10	33	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	210	—	1 186	3 488	2 712	2 625	1 877	253	183	183	45	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	398	—	638	4 572	4 203	3 984	760	3 224	219	369	369	50
Construction	80	—	782	1 340	1 276	1 119	322	797	157	64	64	13
Manufacturing	320	—	474	4 057	3 773	3 589	1 083	2 506	184	284	284	27
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	296	4	302	3 175	2 840	2 696	1 457	1 239	144	335	335	106
Wholesale trade	113	—	33	5 112	4 422	4 320	354	966	102	90	90	23
Retail trade	175	—	377	7 051	6 624	6 422	1 524	5 098	202	227	227	76
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	—	87	1 589	1 576	1 565	704	859	11	13	13	—
Business and repair services	20	15	81	1 095	1 065	1 042	364	696	23	30	15	15
Personal services	20	—	25	1 446	1 426	1 406	383	1 043	30	16	16	—
Professional and related services	290	31	396	10 588	10 280	9 973	1 569	8 404	307	308	277	11
Public administration	—	—	130	2 211	2 211	2 159	1 372	827	12	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	638	611	611	500	194	306	111	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	12	—	57	675	663	640	—	640	23	12	12	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 114	4	2 714	25 239	24 068	23 121	6 562	16 559	947	1 171	1 171	271
Federal government workers	12	—	17	1 839	1 827	1 790	304	1 486	37	12	12	—
State and local government workers	155	31	318	6 758	6 596	6 343	2 107	4 258	253	162	131	—
Self-employed workers	34	15	87	1 423	1 385	1 346	325	1 021	39	38	23	—
Unpaid family workers	4	—	12	91	91	91	12	79	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	150	15	556	9 961	9 693	9 483	1 961	7 522	210	168	153	39

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	1 313	50	3 236	34 682	33 299	32 035	9 201	22 834	1 264	1 383	1 337	271
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	106	—	482	8 143	8 016	7 761	1 679	6 052	255	127	127	39
\$4,000 to \$5,999	149	—	482	3 379	3 315	3 157	698	2 615	64	37	37	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	149	—	222	2 979	2 817	2 738	659	2 079	79	162	162	22
\$8,000 to \$9,999	149	—	113	3 221	3 083	3 017	748	2 069	66	138	123	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999	207	13	903	5 937	5 714	5 529	1 791	4 688	233	273	210	77
\$15,000 to \$19,999	311	22	575	5 181	4 852	4 543	1 580	2 963	309	329	311	58
\$20,000 to \$24,999	269	—	657	3 268	3 231	3 236	947	1 889	195	236	236	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999	121	—	1 092	1 886	1 831	1 831	620	1 811	65	106	106	17
\$50,000 or more	25	—	22	546	521	515	219	296	6	25	25	—
Median	\$15 797	\$13 416	\$16 329	\$9 740	\$9 581	\$9 461	\$11 217	\$8 647	\$13 163	\$15 044	\$15 100	\$15 029

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	1 265	50	3 037	27 164	25 835	24 576	6 775	17 801	1 259	1 329	1 283	271
Drive alone	1 005	19	1 847	20 254	19 213	18 286	4 900	13 386	927	1 041	1 026	238
Carpool	260	31	190	6 910	6 622	6 290	1 875	4 415	332	288	257	37
Public transportation	—	—	98	4 091	4 061	4 044	1 988	2 056	17	30	30	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	72	4 032	4 012	3 995	1 977	2 018	17	20	20	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	81	2 981	2 981	2 981	489	2 492	—	—	—	—
Other means	24	—	86	424	424	424	77	217	—	24	24	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	666	666	666	11	655	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.77	1.32	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.07
Mean travel time to work	25.2	28.7	38.2	15.7	15.4	15.1	16.4	14.5	24.1	22.4	22.1	19.4
Car, truck, or van, minutes	24.2	28.7	38.2	14.9	14.9	15.0	13.8	12.8	23.4	21.7	21.0	19.3
Public transportation, minutes	44.2	—	63.6	24.1	23.9	23.7	22.3	25.1	75.0	44.2	44.2	—
With a public transportation disability	11	—	—	86	86	86	26	60	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's**

**Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.													
Living in Duluth city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of St. Louis County, Minn., worked									
Remainder County, Wis.	Remainder County, Wis.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	St. Louis County, Minn.	Duluth city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of St. Louis County, Minn.	Douglas County, Wis.	Superior city	Central business district		
1 066	46	1 083	43 080	42 759	10 334	3 228	7 106	32 425	321	317	64		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>													
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>													
Householder, wife present	717	28	869	26 696	26 436	6 840	2 285	4 555	19 596	260	256	43	
Householder, no wife present	510	20	595	18 608	18 445	4 784	1 804	2 980	13 661	163	159	13	
Other household member	115	—	131	3 347	3 298	547	1 641	387	7 541	39	59	27	
In group quarters	115	—	143	4 083	4 045	873	321	552	3 172	38	38	3	
<b>Female</b>	349	18	214	16 384	16 323	3 494	943	12 899	61	61	21		
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	12	175	175	77	31	46	98	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	129	18	162	2 779	2 779	377	100	277	2 402	37	61	21	
Other household member	209	18	100	13 338	13 277	2 972	812	2 160	10 338	61	61	21	
In group quarters	11	—	36	92	92	68	—	68	24	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	20	—	87	3 325	3 325	827	98	729	2 498	—	—	—	
20 to 24 years	166	15	167	6 268	6 232	1 699	474	1 225	4 533	36	36	13	
25 to 54 years	790	31	708	27 415	27 163	6 945	2 364	4 581	20 218	252	248	31	
55 to 64 years	80	—	80	4 631	4 631	986	338	4 353	4 631	33	33	20	
65 years and over	10	—	16	641	641	41	8	33	600	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	498	46	486	15 913	15 816	3 398	1 258	2 140	12 418	97	93	17	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	1 055	46	1 047	42 546	42 225	10 099	3 196	6 903	32 126	321	317	64	
Black	—	—	—	126	126	123	—	123	3	—	—	—	
Other races	11	—	22	408	408	112	32	80	296	—	—	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	9	—	—	73	73	12	6	6	61	—	—	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	1 054	46	1 038	42 171	41 850	9 425	3 204	6 221	32 425	321	317	64	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	262	29	31	8 279	8 271	1 222	371	1 041	6 133	96	92	4	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	298	—	176	10 445	10 402	2 535	500	1 685	7 567	43	45	4	
Technicians and related support occupations	87	—	56	1 194	1 194	322	111	211	872	—	—	—	
Service occupations	76	—	76	18 832	18 817	726	118	688	13 071	15	15	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	95	—	20	5 419	5 391	1 487	621	866	3 904	28	28	—	
Service occupations	77	15	79	6 123	6 116	1 252	236	1 016	4 864	8	7	7	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	20	83	83	20	8	16	20	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	139	—	308	8 271	8 188	1 937	821	1 116	6 251	83	83	11	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	318	—	176	8 549	8 457	2 055	718	1 337	6 402	92	92	13	
Construction	51	—	217	2 467	2 438	554	172	382	1 884	29	29	—	
Manufacturing	257	—	184	3 479	3 412	1 084	257	528	2 508	67	67	4	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	229	—	197	2 854	2 762	1 102	738	364	1 660	92	88	21	
Wholesale trade	67	—	23	1 368	1 322	378	108	270	944	46	46	—	
Retail trade	151	—	104	7 379	7 540	1 540	206	1 334	6 000	39	39	15	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	—	25	1 483	1 483	352	219	133	1 131	—	—	—	
Business and repair services	20	15	19	979	979	227	69	136	752	—	—	—	
Personal services	26	—	8	1 240	1 240	237	56	181	1 003	16	16	—	
Professional and related services	266	31	158	8 340	8 303	1 531	182	1 349	6 772	37	37	13	
Public administration	—	—	47	2 224	2 224	609	235	374	1 615	—	—	—	
All other industries	97	—	97	9 958	9 947	1 811	962	849	8 136	11	11	11	
Armed forces, at work	12	—	45	909	909	909	24	885	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	900	—	819	31 955	31 681	7 670	2 810	4 860	24 011	274	270	56	
Federal government workers	—	—	89	2 156	2 156	1 311	107	1 204	845	—	—	—	
State and local government workers	12	31	128	6 813	6 789	1 218	296	922	5 571	24	24	24	
Self-employed workers	23	15	40	2 042	2 027	128	8	120	1 899	15	15	4	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	7	114	106	—	—	99	8	—	8	8	
At work 1 to 34 hours	114	15	153	10 656	10 617	1 941	305	1 636	8 676	39	39	3	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	1 066	46	1 071	42 114	41 814	10 101	3 142	6 959	31 713	300	296	49	
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	51	18	99	8 036	8 010	1 000	370	1 168	5 838	18	18	—	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	26	—	48	3 181	3 177	829	142	487	2 348	4	4	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	140	—	49	3 349	3 323	956	188	768	2 367	26	26	17	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	88	—	62	2 883	2 863	519	124	464	2 151	60	60	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	183	13	196	5 455	5 425	1 402	398	1 004	4 023	30	30	7	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	233	18	215	7 339	7 272	1 677	600	1 277	5 395	67	63	5	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	175	—	165	7 503	7 405	1 519	454	895	5 882	96	96	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	89	—	137	4 463	4 415	1 215	671	544	3 200	48	48	16	
\$50,000 or more	25	—	15	205	205	32	—	32	173	—	—	—	
Median	\$15 115	\$12 494	\$14 873	\$13 231	\$13 156	\$13 181	\$17 283	\$11 032	\$13 147	\$19 592	\$19 783	\$15 396	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	1 012	46	955	36 443	36 130	9 384	3 005	6 379	26 746	313	309	56	
Drive alone	15	—	78	25 396	25 332	6 350	1 732	4 598	18 876	268	264	47	
Carpool	224	31	379	10 847	10 802	3 034	1 253	1 781	7 768	45	45	9	
Public transportation	—	—	43	690	690	308	190	118	382	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	27	679	679	277	192	107	382	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	47	4 273	4 273	575	24	551	3 693	—	—	—	
Other means	24	—	38	748	740	67	9	58	693	8	8	8	
Worked at home	—	—	—	906	906	—	—	—	906	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.90	1.31	1.21	1.21	1.23	1.33	1.18	1.21	1.08	1.09	1.09	
Mean travel time to work	22.8	29.0	28.0	18.0	17.9	23.5	23.5	18.9	21.8	36.6	36.6	44.2	
Car, truck, or van	21.9	29.0	28.0	19.2	19.1	22.6	23.1	22.3	17.8	36.8	36.9	46.2	
Public transportation	—	—	44.2	25.3	25.3	29.3	31.0	26.5	22.0	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	86	75	27	12	15	48	11	11	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present	213	4	1 794	8 634	1 524	1 486	474	1 012	38	7 110	5 996	1 550
Householder, no wife present	146	4	1 369	5 681	1 075	1 037	243	794	38	4 606	3 829	1 023
Other household member	32	—	1 271	1 340	264	324	158	106	38	1 076	902	216
In group quarters	—	—	21	1 517	174	173	101	—	1	1 543	1 120	211
	—	—	—	—	96	111	—	—	—	85	85	—

**Female**

Householder, husband present	40	—	425	5 963	775	770	337	433	5	5 188	4 373	1 052
Householder, no husband present	—	—	4	108	51	51	37	14	—	57	43	3
Other household member	—	—	80	1 211	211	106	105	—	1	1 449	936	188
In group quarters	40	—	341	4 391	495	490	194	296	5	3 896	3 258	861
	—	—	—	104	18	18	—	—	—	86	86	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	—	150	1 353	106	106	29	77	—	1 247	1 092	246
20 to 24 years	23	—	326	2 106	401	390	167	223	11	1 705	1 539	509
25 to 34 years	217	4	1 503	9 108	1 563	1 531	518	1 033	32	7 545	6 268	1 471
35 to 44 years	—	—	208	1 749	212	212	97	115	—	1 537	1 252	334
45 to 54 years	—	—	30	281	17	17	—	17	—	264	218	42
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	76	4	650	4 600	903	879	374	505	24	3 697	3 206	678

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	253	4	2 144	14 391	2 251	2 208	783	1 425	43	12 140	10 219	2 545
Black	—	—	9	54	10	10	—	10	—	44	44	16
Other races	—	—	66	152	38	38	28	10	—	114	106	41
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	9

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	253	4	2 207	14 584	2 295	2 252	811	1 441	43	12 289	10 360	2 593
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	63	4	2 261	2 646	439	415	233	187	24	2 207	1 911	277
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39	—	770	398	707	308	707	465	—	2 995	2 676	292
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	40	439	217	117	4	113	—	322	269	105
Sales occupations	11	—	95	1 087	115	215	75	142	—	1 801	1 649	154
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	28	—	127	2 239	438	438	229	209	—	1 801	1 649	154
Service occupations	—	—	225	3 001	166	166	31	135	—	2 935	2 371	310
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	18	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	17	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	72	—	878	1 824	315	301	122	179	14	1 509	1 271	347
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	79	—	562	3 129	602	600	117	483	2	2 527	2 114	702
Construction	29	—	465	759	148	138	59	79	10	611	477	70
Manufacturing	63	—	323	2 237	709	709	200	509	—	1 528	1 199	231
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	47	4	1 055	2 108	356	350	175	175	6	1 752	1 585	764
Wholesale trade	66	—	30	654	165	165	40	125	—	489	453	143
Retail trade	24	—	273	2 905	276	276	114	162	—	2 629	2 229	599
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	62	548	63	63	50	13	—	485	410	240
Business and repair services	—	—	62	253	87	87	23	64	—	166	151	21
Personal services	—	—	25	460	22	22	—	—	—	438	398	83
Professional and related services	24	—	238	3 553	365	352	76	276	13	3 188	2 744	303
Public administration	—	—	83	857	79	79	63	16	—	778	658	102
All other industries	—	—	541	250	25	11	—	—	14	225	56	32
Armed forces, at work	—	—	12	13	4	4	—	4	—	9	9	—
Private wage and salary workers	214	4	1 895	10 541	2 031	2 012	696	1 316	19	8 510	7 585	2 200
Federal government workers	—	—	82	235	64	64	31	33	—	271	212	106
State and local government workers	24	—	190	1 908	115	115	61	54	13	2 186	2 186	221
Self-employed workers	11	—	47	857	76	65	23	42	—	781	430	75
Unpaid family workers	—	—	5	24	—	—	—	—	—	24	6	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	36	—	403	4 035	328	309	88	221	19	3 707	3 140	774

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	247	4	2 165	14 316	2 283	2 240	809	1 431	43	12 033	10 192	2 561
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	18	—	296	3 192	249	241	74	167	8	2 943	2 479	437
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9	—	121	1 719	192	192	82	110	—	1 027	828	249
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9	—	73	1 183	269	258	112	146	11	914	686	239
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5	—	51	1 107	173	173	60	113	—	934	756	251
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	—	307	2 470	453	424	157	267	8	2 038	1 674	378
\$15,000 to \$19,999	58	4	360	2 722	515	501	127	374	4	2 038	1 674	378
\$20,000 to \$24,999	94	—	492	1 442	296	294	102	192	2	1 146	1 051	295
\$25,000 to \$49,999	32	—	420	940	157	157	95	60	—	783	722	230
\$50,000 or more	—	—	7	41	—	—	—	—	—	41	25	12
Median	\$20 065	\$15 439	\$17 344	\$10 661	\$12 515	\$12 543	\$11 945	\$12 920	\$11 163	\$10 337	\$10 754	\$11 049

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	253	4	2 082	12 287	2 157	2 114	761	1 353	43	10 130	8 672	2 339
Drive alone	217	4	1 271	9 272	1 522	1 502	517	986	19	7 755	6 303	1 175
Carpool	36	—	81	2 915	435	411	244	367	24	2 380	1 973	507
Public transportation	—	—	55	380	116	116	50	66	—	264	228	56
Bus or streetcar	—	—	55	354	107	107	50	57	—	247	231	56
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	34	1 317	11	11	—	—	—	1 306	1 108	170
Other means	—	—	492	250	15	15	—	—	—	118	192	28
Worked at home	—	—	—	363	—	—	—	—	—	363	159	9
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.00	1.33	1.15	1.20	1.20	1.23	1.18	1.55	1.14	1.14	1.15
Mean travel time to work	34.9	25.0	38.4	16.1	25.3	25.0	25.3	24.7	37.0	14.4	14.2	15.5
Car, truck, or van	34.7	25.0	37.7	16.8	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.5	37.0	15.1	14.8	15.8
Public transportation	—	—	78.2	23.5	34.1	34.1	35.1	33.4	—	18.9	18.8	25.0
With a public transportation disability	11	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	54	50	9

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Douglas County, Wis., worked— Con.			Living in Superior city, worked								
	Remainder County, Wis.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	St. Louis County, Minn.	Duluth city	Central business district	Remainder County, Minn.	Douglas County, Wis.	Superior city	Central business district		
Workers 16 years and over .....	7 767	1 929	387	9 942	1 652	1 623	632	991	29	8 290	8 091	1 914
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Male .....	4 446	1 114	293	5 644	1 054	1 025	371	654	29	4 590	4 472	1 045
Householder, wife present .....	2 706	777	166	3 511	716	687	177	510	29	2 795	2 730	685
Householder, no wife present .....	846	114	42	970	197	197	141	56	—	773	749	124
Other household member .....	809	223	69	1 067	130	130	53	77	—	907	908	256
In group quarters .....	85	16	6	96	11	11	—	85	—	85	85	—
Female .....	3 321	815	94	4 298	598	598	261	337	—	3 700	3 619	849
Householder, husband present .....	140	51	14	184	51	51	37	14	—	184	184	51
Householder, no husband present .....	798	163	—	1 158	199	199	103	96	—	959	920	184
Other household member .....	2 397	638	79	2 952	330	330	121	209	—	2 422	2 580	665
In group quarters .....	86	46	10	104	18	18	—	18	—	86	86	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	846	155	40	1 044	92	92	23	69	—	952	952	220
20 to 24 years .....	1 030	166	43	1 382	331	320	155	165	11	1 251	1 215	406
25 to 34 years .....	4 797	1 277	254	5 925	1 054	1 036	374	662	18	4 871	4 724	996
35 to 44 years .....	918	285	46	1 177	161	161	80	81	—	1 016	1 000	254
45 years and over .....	176	46	4	214	14	14	—	14	—	200	200	38
With one or more years of college .....	2 528	491	116	3 346	693	674	308	366	19	2 653	2 593	523
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	7 674	1 921	375	9 771	1 615	1 586	615	971	29	8 156	7 957	1 869
Black .....	28	65	12	125	27	27	17	10	—	38	38	8
Other races .....	65	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	98	98	37
Spanish origin* .....	5	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	9
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	7 767	1 929	387	9 933	1 652	1 623	632	991	29	8 281	8 082	1 905
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 669	296	79	1 942	346	327	199	331	19	1 596	1 575	187
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 684	319	85	2 805	585	585	234	351	—	2 220	2 174	786
Technicians and related support occupations .....	254	53	22	333	99	99	—	99	—	232	211	11
Sales occupations .....	1 438	111	43	790	148	148	54	94	—	1 442	1 433	282
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	992	155	20	1 682	338	338	180	158	—	1 344	1 330	493
Service occupations .....	2 031	464	64	2 263	152	152	31	121	—	2 111	2 055	303
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	17	199	—	1 063	192	182	92	90	10	871	838	143
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	954	238	93	1 480	377	377	79	298	—	1 483	1 440	486
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 412	413	69	1 860	377	377	79	298	—	1 483	1 440	486
Construction .....	402	134	79	419	95	85	46	39	10	324	299	24
Manufacturing .....	968	329	39	1 345	456	456	139	317	—	889	853	155
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	821	167	106	1 392	275	275	137	138	—	1 117	1 105	443
Wholesale trade .....	310	36	38	478	131	131	37	94	—	347	336	113
Retail trade .....	1 630	400	64	2 036	194	194	90	104	—	1 842	1 833	521
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	170	75	27	420	49	49	45	4	—	371	342	189
Business and repair services .....	130	15	—	213	75	75	23	52	—	138	138	16
Personal services .....	315	40	3	386	22	22	—	22	—	364	364	71
Professional and related services .....	2 441	444	65	2 576	266	258	45	213	8	2 310	2 243	264
Public administration .....	556	120	4	610	67	67	59	8	—	543	533	77
All other industries .....	24	169	20	58	22	11	11	—	11	36	36	32
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	5 385	925	328	7 422	1 441	1 451	538	913	10	5 961	5 839	1 615
Federal government workers .....	186	59	9	198	40	40	23	17	—	158	158	77
State and local government workers .....	1 915	576	41	1 903	105	97	57	40	8	1 798	1 721	155
Self-employed workers .....	355	51	9	413	46	35	14	21	11	367	367	67
Unpaid family workers .....	6	18	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	2 366	567	77	2 923	249	230	49	181	19	2 674	2 624	646
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings .....	7 431	1 841	383	9 801	1 642	1 613	632	981	29	8 159	7 960	1 885
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	2 042	464	81	2 388	213	205	58	147	8	2 175	2 151	361
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	579	199	22	832	156	156	57	99	—	676	658	221
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	400	228	10	819	229	218	95	123	11	900	847	207
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	505	178	48	721	109	109	42	67	—	612	598	203
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1 296	364	57	1 664	303	303	142	161	—	1 361	1 333	281
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 471	350	51	1 793	341	341	164	237	10	1 452	1 409	249
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	756	95	65	881	169	169	72	97	—	712	701	172
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	492	61	34	671	122	122	72	50	—	531	549	179
\$50,000 or more .....	23	6	9	32	9	9	—	9	—	32	32	12
Median .....	\$10 671	\$8 331	\$12 238	\$10 290	\$11 441	\$11 503	\$11 733	\$11 298	\$7 182	\$10 065	\$10 065	\$9 512
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	6 333	1 458	349	8 148	1 516	1 487	582	905	29	6 632	6 445	1 661
Drive alone .....	4 964	1 111	260	6 232	1 058	1 050	389	681	8	5 174	5 071	1 260
Carpool .....	1 369	347	69	1 916	458	437	193	244	21	1 458	1 374	401
Public transportation .....	182	26	14	364	114	114	50	64	—	230	230	52
Bus or streetcar .....	165	26	4	318	105	105	50	55	—	213	213	52
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	938	198	—	1 115	11	11	—	11	—	1 104	1 092	170
Other means .....	164	43	34	176	11	11	—	11	—	165	165	22
Worked at home .....	150	204	—	159	—	—	—	—	—	159	159	9
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.21	1.20	1.25	1.17	1.91	1.14	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work .....	13.8	15.1	32.8	12.5	20.9	20.6	22.1	19.7	33.6	10.8	10.7	11.1
Car, truck, or van .....	14.5	16.5	34.3	12.5	20.9	20.6	22.1	19.7	33.6	10.7	10.7	11.1
Public transportation .....	16.8	20.0	15.0	24.1	34.5	34.5	35.1	34.0	—	19.0	19.0	25.8
With a public transportation disability .....	41	4	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	44	44	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in Superior city, worked—Con.							Living in Remainder of Douglas County, Wis., worked						
	Remainder	Remainder of Douglas County, Wis.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	St. Louis County, Minn.	Duluth city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of St. Louis County, Minn.	Douglas County, Wis.	Superior city	Central business district		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	6 177	199	174	4 655	647	653	179	454	14	4 008	2 278	688		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	3 407	118	147	2 990	470	461	103	358	9	2 520	1 524	485		
Householder, wife present	2 045	65	72	2 170	359	350	66	284	9	1 811	1 099	338		
Householder, no wife present	625	24	22	370	67	67	17	50	—	303	213	92		
Other household member	452	29	57	450	44	44	20	24	—	406	212	55		
In group quarters	85	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>Female</b>	2 770	81	27	1 665	177	172	76	96	5	1 488	754	203		
Householder, husband present	1 562	24	—	1 344	144	144	24	104	—	1 115	610	170		
Householder, no husband present	736	39	—	202	12	12	3	9	—	190	66	4		
Other household member	1 915	42	17	1 439	165	160	73	87	5	1 274	678	196		
In group quarters	86	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	732	—	34	309	14	14	6	8	—	295	140	26		
20 to 24 years	809	23	27	524	70	72	12	58	—	454	324	103		
25 to 34 years	3 728	147	93	3 183	509	495	144	351	14	2 674	1 544	475		
35 to 44 years	746	16	20	572	51	51	17	34	—	521	252	80		
45 years and over	162	—	3	67	3	3	—	3	—	64	18	4		
With one or more years of college	2 070	60	27	1 254	210	205	66	139	5	1 044	613	155		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	6 088	199	162	4 620	636	622	168	454	14	3 964	2 262	676		
Black	28	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	5		
Other races	61	—	12	27	11	11	—	—	—	16	8	4		
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	6 177	199	174	4 651	643	629	179	450	14	4 008	2 278	688		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 388	21	25	704	93	88	37	51	5	611	336	55		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 388	46	30	960	185	185	74	111	—	775	502	206		
Technicians and related support occupations	23	16	8	18	18	18	4	16	—	28	13	4		
Sales occupations	31	9	14	297	67	67	21	46	—	230	128	41		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	837	14	20	557	100	100	49	51	—	457	316	161		
Service occupations	1 752	34	20	1 344	14	14	14	14	—	1 044	674	216		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	16	219	3	3	—	—	3	216	17	—		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	695	33	49	761	123	119	30	89	4	638	433	174		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	453	43	34	1 269	225	225	38	184	2	1 044	674	216		
Construction	20	—	40	340	53	53	13	40	—	287	178	51		
Manufacturing	698	36	—	892	253	253	61	192	—	639	346	76		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	662	12	59	716	81	75	38	37	6	635	480	321		
Wholesale trade	223	11	34	176	34	34	3	31	—	142	117	30		
Retail trade	1 312	9	18	869	82	82	24	58	—	787	396	78		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	153	29	14	128	14	14	5	9	—	114	68	51		
Business and repair services	122	—	—	40	12	12	—	12	—	105	125	25		
Personal services	293	—	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	74	34	12		
Professional and related services	1 979	67	27	977	99	94	31	63	5	878	501	39		
Public administration	456	10	—	227	12	12	4	8	—	235	125	25		
All other industries	4	—	16	192	3	—	—	—	3	189	20	—		
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	4	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	4 224	122	167	3 119	570	561	158	403	9	2 549	1 746	585		
Federal government workers	—	81	—	137	24	24	8	16	—	113	54	29		
State and local government workers	1 566	77	7	937	23	18	4	14	5	914	415	66		
Self-employed workers	300	—	—	444	30	30	9	21	—	414	63	8		
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 978	50	44	1 112	79	79	39	40	—	1 033	516	128		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	6 075	199	174	4 515	641	627	177	450	14	3 874	2 232	676		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 790	24	49	804	36	36	16	20	—	768	328	76		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	437	18	—	387	36	36	25	11	—	351	170	28		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	340	—	—	340	36	36	17	23	—	324	153	32		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	395	14	28	386	64	64	18	46	—	322	158	48		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 052	28	10	806	129	121	15	106	8	677	341	97		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 500	30	20	1 229	174	173	43	137	3	1 055	552	221		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	529	11	47	561	127	125	30	95	2	434	350	123		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	352	18	20	269	35	35	23	12	—	234	191	51		
\$50,000 or more	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Median	\$10 244	\$10 062	\$15 000	\$11 522	\$15 282	\$15 309	\$13 954	\$15 430	\$13 933	\$10 932	\$14 599	\$15 843		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	4 784	187	146	4 139	641	627	179	448	14	3 498	2 227	678		
Drive alone	3 811	103	116	3 140	464	453	128	325	11	2 676	1 668	515		
Carpool	973	84	30	999	177	174	51	123	3	822	559	163		
Public transportation	178	—	—	36	2	2	—	2	—	34	8	4		
Bus or streetcar	161	—	—	36	2	2	—	2	—	34	8	4		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	922	12	—	202	—	—	—	—	—	202	16	—		
Other means	143	—	28	74	4	4	—	4	—	70	27	6		
Worked at home	150	—	—	204	—	—	—	—	—	204	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.31	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.15		
Avg. travel time to work	10.5	14.3	31.2	24.1	36.5	37.7	35.8	43.9	21.9	28.4	27.2	27.2		
Car, truck, or van	10.5	13.3	34.3	25.3	36.5	36.3	37.7	35.8	43.9	23.2	26.8	27.2		
Public transportation	17.0	—	—	18.1	15.0	15.0	—	15.0	—	18.2	12.5	15.0		
With a public transportation disability	35	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>146</b>
Householder, wife present	761	712	94
Householder, no wife present	121	90	20
Other household member	157	194	32
In group quarters	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>67</b>
Householder, husband present	7	14	5
Householder, no husband present	62	124	62
Other household member	482	596	62
In group quarters	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	114	155	6
20 to 24 years	221	130	16
25 to 54 years	1 049	1 130	161
55 to 64 years	172	269	26
65 years and over	14	46	4
With one or more years of college	458	431	89

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	1 586	1 722	213
Black	—	—	—
Other races	4	8	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	5	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	1 590	1 730	213
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	281	301	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	296	273	55
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—
Sales occupations	102	101	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	155	141	20
Service occupations	279	408	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	41	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	259	205	44
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	458	370	35
Construction	127	109	39
Manufacturing	270	293	35
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	159	155	47
Wholesale trade	87	25	—
Retail trade	318	391	26
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17	46	13
Business and repair services	15	—	—
Personal services	22	40	10
Professional and related services	462	377	38
Public administration	100	110	4
All other industries	20	169	50
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 161	803	161
Federal government workers	25	59	9
State and local government workers	449	499	34
Self-employed workers	355	351	9
Unpaid family workers	3	18	3
At work 1 to 34 hours	388	517	33

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>1 556</b>	<b>1 642</b>	<b>209</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	202	240	32
\$4,000 to \$5,999	142	181	22
\$6,000 to \$7,999	107	185	10
\$8,000 to \$9,999	110	164	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	244	336	47
\$15,000 to \$19,999	331	203	37
\$20,000 to \$24,999	227	84	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	140	43	14
\$50,000 or more	3	—	—
Median	\$13 021	\$8 183	\$11 665

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	1 549	1 271	203
Drive alone	1 153	1 008	144
Carpool	396	263	59
Public transportation	4	26	4
Bus or streetcar	—	26	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—
Walked only	16	186	16
Other means	21	43	6
Worked at home	—	204	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.13	1.20
Mean travel time to work	26.1	15.3	34.1
Car, truck, or van	26.6	17.0	32.3
Public transportation	10.0	20.0	15.0
With a public transportation disability	6	4	1

Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked						
Living in Remainder of Douglas County, Wis., worked—Con.									
Remainder of Douglas County, Wis.	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	St. Louis County, Minn.	Duluth city	Remainder of St. Louis County, Minn.	Douglas County, Wis.	Superior city	Remainder of Douglas County, Wis.
1 590	1 730	213	5 080	4 338	2 413	1 925	742	443	299
1 039	996	146	3 601	3 004	1 682	1 322	597	379	218
Householder, wife present	761	712	2 852	2 397	1 333	1 064	455	293	162
Householder, no wife present	121	90	233	104	71	67	62	43	19
Other household member	157	194	505	425	241	184	80	43	37
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	551	734	67	1 479	1 334	731	603	145	64
Householder, husband present	7	14	5	17	9	8	—	—	81
Householder, no husband present	62	124	62	240	167	83	53	14	14
Other household member	482	596	62	1 209	1 117	618	499	92	25
In group quarters	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	67
16 to 19 years	114	155	6	210	187	96	91	23	4
20 to 24 years	221	130	16	900	789	498	291	111	72
25 to 54 years	1 049	1 130	161	3 460	2 904	1 614	1 290	558	338
55 to 64 years	172	269	26	457	409	198	211	48	29
65 years and over	14	46	4	53	49	7	42	4	—
With one or more years of college	458	431	89	2 191	1 922	1 114	808	269	161
White	1 586	1 722	213	4 977	4 252	2 352	1 900	725	439
Black	—	—	—	34	34	24	10	—	—
Other races	4	8	—	69	52	37	15	17	4
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	5	—	—	40	40	34	6	—	—
Employed, at work	1 590	1 730	213	5 068	4 326	2 401	1 925	742	299
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	281	301	20	1 003	871	462	54	54	48
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	296	273	55	1 100	977	581	396	123	71
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	200	185	111	74	15	11
Sales occupations	102	101	6	360	318	154	154	33	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	155	141	20	549	474	306	168	75	44
Service occupations	279	408	21	559	478	282	196	81	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	41	4	21	13	20	13	9	56
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	259	205	44	1 264	1 043	537	506	221	149
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	458	370	35	1 003	804	391	413	199	135
Construction	127	109	39	484	338	185	153	146	100
Manufacturing	270	293	35	885	734	471	263	151	100
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	159	155	47	646	478	285	193	168	107
Wholesale trade	87	25	—	178	162	89	73	16	11
Retail trade	318	391	26	636	558	377	181	78	37
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17	46	13	184	180	127	53	4	—
Business and repair services	15	—	—	143	141	100	42	2	2
Personal services	22	40	10	84	107	84	18	23	6
Professional and related services	462	377	38	942	883	497	426	59	38
Public administration	100	110	4	354	283	193	90	71	33
All other industries	20	169	50	485	485	51	434	24	9
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	12	12	12	—	—	15
Private wage and salary workers	1 161	803	161	4 040	3 483	1 925	1 558	557	352
Federal government workers	25	59	9	238	197	143	34	41	12
State and local government workers	449	499	34	661	553	294	259	108	70
Self-employed workers	355	351	9	138	102	48	54	36	9
Unpaid family workers	3	18	3	—	3	—	—	—	27
At work 1 to 34 hours	388	517	33	919	796	440	356	123	62
Total with earnings	1 556	1 642	209	4 920	4 205	2 368	1 837	715	435
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	202	240	32	264	263	140	241	78	51
\$4,000 to \$5,999	142	181	22	198	153	80	73	43	35
\$6,000 to \$7,999	107	185	10	366	314	193	121	52	43
\$8,000 to \$9,999	110	164	36	366	305	171	121	32	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	244	336	47	805	731	450	281	74	48
\$15,000 to \$19,999	331	203	37	1 052	893	546	347	159	111
\$20,000 to \$24,999	227	84	18	853	727	332	375	76	48
\$25,000 to \$49,999	140	43	14	622	533	276	257	89	65
\$50,000 or more	3	—	—	53	53	27	21	6	24
Median	\$13 021	\$8 183	\$11 665	\$15 471	\$15 405	\$15 132	\$15 886	\$15 859	\$17 092
Private car, truck, or van	1 549	1 271	203	4 773	4 056	2 178	1 878	717	434
Drive alone	1 153	1 008	144	2 770	2 274	1 245	1 029	496	210
Carpool	396	263	59	2 003	1 782	933	849	221	186
Public transportation	4	26	4	77	61	46	15	1	1
Bus or streetcar	—	26	4	61	61	46	15	1	1
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	16	186	16	169	153	129	24	16	11
Other means	21	43	6	61	53	45	8	4	4
Worked at home	—	204	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.13	1.20	1.33	1.35	1.33	1.38	1.23	1.27
Mean travel time to work	26.1	15.3	34.1	34.8	37.8	34.8	46.5	49.1	42.5
Car, truck, or van	26.6	17.0	32.3	38.3	36.6	36	37.2	47.6	44.4
Public transportation	10.0	20.0	15.0	47.8	47.2	48.9	40.0	99.0	99.0
With a public transportation disability	6	4	1	1	1	1	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Total	Chippewa County	Eau Claire city (pt.), Chippewa County	Remainder of Chippewa County	Eau Claire County	Eau Claire city (pt.), Eau Claire County	Remainder of Eau Claire County	Place of work not reported	Total	Chippewa County	Eau Claire city (pt.), Chippewa County	Remainder of Chippewa County
<b>Male</b>	<b>30 223</b>	<b>11 667</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>11 265</b>	<b>18 556</b>	<b>11 095</b>	<b>7 461</b>	<b>3 042</b>	<b>27 004</b>	<b>9 523</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>9 064</b>
Householder, wife present	20 451	8 232	265	7 967	12 219	6 703	5 516	1 871	18 439	6 610	341	6 269
Householder, no wife present	3 871	1 354	51	1 303	2 517	1 392	1 125	432	3 375	1 198	50	1 187
Other household member	5 463	2 081	86	1 995	3 382	2 115	1 267	666	4 629	1 715	58	1 657
In group quarters	438	—	—	—	438	—	—	—	438	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>23 587</b>	<b>8 093</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>7 821</b>	<b>15 084</b>	<b>10 459</b>	<b>5 045</b>	<b>1 972</b>	<b>21 705</b>	<b>6 907</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>6 848</b>
Householder, husband present	346	148	13	135	198	161	37	4	360	112	—	112
Householder, no husband present	4 710	1 235	12	1 223	3 475	2 674	801	346	4 344	1 115	6	1 109
Other household member	17 869	6 485	247	6 438	11 184	7 700	4 184	1 524	16 295	5 689	53	5 616
In group quarters	662	25	—	25	637	614	23	98	406	11	—	11

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	4 818	1 794	35	1 759	3 024	2 080	944	561	4 069	1 457	4	1 453
20 to 24 years	8 934	2 592	86	2 506	6 342	4 838	1 504	907	7 994	2 411	61	2 330
25 to 54 years	32 494	12 332	489	11 843	20 162	11 796	8 366	2 828	29 677	9 911	334	9 577
55 to 64 years	6 149	2 408	58	2 350	3 721	2 315	1 406	551	5 099	2 099	84	2 015
65 years and over	1 415	614	6	608	801	515	286	167	1 250	552	15	537
With one or more years of college	20 017	4 953	169	4 784	15 064	10 988	4 076	2 073	17 180	4 369	141	4 228

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	53 468	19 697	674	19 023	33 771	21 311	12 460	4 996	48 394	16 349	498	15 851
Black	13	2	—	2	11	11	—	—	13	2	—	2
Other races	329	61	—	61	268	222	46	18	302	79	—	79
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	121	34	—	34	87	60	27	14	123	42	—	42

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	53 775	19 746	674	19 072	34 029	21 534	12 495	5 000	48 698	16 430	498	15 932
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 235	3 220	109	3 111	8 015	5 435	2 580	985	10 253	2 864	69	2 795
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 980	4 551	201	4 350	10 799	7 406	3 323	1 693	13 692	3 791	141	3 515
Technicians and related support occupations	1 485	468	10	458	1 017	805	212	192	1 346	519	45	474
Sales occupations	5 653	1 412	56	1 356	4 251	2 921	1 330	823	4 830	1 599	10	3 231
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 155	371	15	356	721	478	243	107	1 261	460	10	765
Service occupations	8 845	3 066	93	2 973	5 839	3 977	1 862	889	7 901	2 409	12	2 597
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 042	2 080	9	2 071	1 362	161	1 201	135	3 813	2 567	12	2 567
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	9 244	2 538	133	2 405	2 496	1 928	1 568	920	8 318	2 677	77	1 744
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 019	3 931	129	3 802	5 088	2 849	2 239	771	8 221	2 913	199	2 714
Construction	2 610	1 176	56	1 120	1 434	813	621	266	2 173	878	31	847
Manufacturing	9 949	4 629	165	4 464	5 330	3 049	2 271	806	9 325	3 791	286	3 505
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 095	1 139	86	1 053	1 956	1 156	800	365	2 625	712	39	670
Wholesale trade	2 296	662	37	625	1 634	1 023	611	269	2 021	572	88	484
Retail trade	10 304	3 191	151	3 040	7 313	4 908	2 405	1 140	9 275	2 445	39	2 406
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 478	721	2	719	1 757	1 175	582	289	2 173	533	—	533
Business and repair services	1 435	471	37	434	964	573	391	131	1 309	491	—	487
Personal services	2 241	265	10	255	976	590	380	90	1 886	393	4	211
Professional and related services	13 645	4 057	97	3 960	9 588	6 773	2 815	1 152	12 641	3 572	3	3 569
Public administration	2 049	600	24	576	1 469	1 100	349	231	1 825	502	8	494
All other industries	4 472	2 835	9	2 826	1 638	374	1 264	178	4 180	2 723	—	2 723
Armed forces, at work	35	14	—	14	21	10	11	14	11	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	37 390	13 132	573	12 559	24 798	16 009	8 789	3 810	34 190	10 435	474	9 961
Federal government workers	1 074	357	—	357	717	511	206	139	901	242	4	238
State and local government workers	8 951	2 933	74	2 859	6 035	4 215	1 803	675	8 102	2 640	4	2 636
Self-employed workers	5 230	2 907	27	2 880	2 323	771	1 552	371	4 812	2 692	16	2 676
Unpaid family workers	625	431	—	431	194	38	156	19	609	421	—	421
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 974	4 554	112	4 442	10 420	7 242	3 178	1 423	13 409	3 859	43	3 816

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	52 418	19 114	674	18 440	33 304	21 117	12 187	4 774	47 508	15 865	490	15 375
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 861	4 132	112	4 020	8 729	6 281	2 448	1 192	11 435	3 457	58	3 399
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 342	1 757	65	1 692	3 595	2 452	1 143	592	4 743	1 592	20	1 402
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 193	1 967	75	1 892	3 226	2 051	1 175	318	4 843	1 832	27	1 805
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 696	1 817	75	1 742	2 879	1 808	1 071	393	4 312	1 611	22	1 589
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 180	1 001	19	982	2 149	1 384	765	304	2 853	983	10	2 843
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 518	2 507	135	2 372	4 881	2 725	1 956	683	6 167	1 801	126	1 675
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 855	1 250	76	1 174	2 605	1 525	1 080	376	3 425	834	106	728
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 200	1 084	27	1 057	1 756	1 062	692	392	2 438	891	2	879
\$50,000 or more	719	269	2	267	450	237	213	121	615	214	20	194
Median	\$9 207	\$9 839	\$10 251	\$9 823	\$8 807	\$7 809	\$10 406	\$9 450	\$9 276	\$9 516	\$16 844	\$9 361

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	42 864	15 191	649	14 542	27 673	17 123	10 550	4 243	38 496	12 112	478	11 634
Drive alone	34 189	11 862	508	11 354	22 327	13 569	8 758	3 291	30 803	9 411	355	9 056
Carpool	8 675	3 329	141	3 188	5 346	3 554	1 792	852	7 693	2 701	123	2 578
Public transportation	1 125	185	8	177	940	824	116	78	1 039	167	—	167
Bus or streetcar	1 074	185	8	177	899	777	112	78	986	167	—	167
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked or bicycled	5 189	1 827	6	1 821	3 362	2 660	702	270	4 675	1 674	—	1 674
Worked at home	3 697	2 287	11	2 276	1 410	412	998	573	3 697	2 287	11	2 276
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.10	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.18	1.14
Mean travel time to work	15.1 minutes	15.7	14.8	15.7	14.8	13.7	16.8	18.2	14.8	14.0	18.1	13.9
15 to 19 minutes	15.9	16.9	16.2	17.0	18.7	17.5	19.8	17.5	18.8	17.0	18.8	15.0
20 to 24 minutes	20.2	21.8	25.0	21.7	19.8	19.5	22.4	11.5	20.8	21.9	—	21.9
With a public transportation disability	1.44	60	8	52	84	43	41	9	1.64	85	9	76

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Esau Claire city (pt.), Esau Claire County	Esau Claire city (pt.), Esau Claire County	Remainder of Esau Claire County	Inside SMSA	Chippewa County	Esau Claire city (pt.), Chippewa County	Remainder of Chippewa County	Esau Claire County	Esau Claire city (pt.), Esau Claire County	Central business district	Remainder
<b>Male</b>	<b>17 481</b>	<b>14 176</b>	<b>3 305</b>	<b>25 410</b>	<b>9 122</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>8 700</b>	<b>16 288</b>	<b>13 244</b>	<b>2 233</b>	<b>11 011</b>
Householder, wife present	12 029	9 732	2 297	17 451	6 333	328	6 005	11 118	9 041	1 608	7 433
Householder, no wife present	2 181	1 798	383	3 227	1 132	36	1 096	2 095	1 743	212	1 531
Other household member	3 014	2 405	609	4 477	1 657	58	1 599	2 800	2 221	403	1 818
In group quarters	257	241	16	—	—	—	—	255	239	10	229
<b>Female</b>	<b>14 758</b>	<b>12 748</b>	<b>2 050</b>	<b>20 748</b>	<b>6 661</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>6 606</b>	<b>14 087</b>	<b>12 181</b>	<b>2 087</b>	<b>10 094</b>
Householder, husband present	8 228	7 234	994	12 456	5 229	12	5 217	10 447	8 974	1 473	6 971
Householder, no husband present	3 229	2 866	363	4 253	1 087	6	1 081	3 166	2 817	586	2 231
Other household member	10 726	9 253	1 673	15 771	5 471	49	5 422	10 300	8 748	1 486	7 262
In group quarters	395	395	—	395	11	—	11	384	384	—	384

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	2 612	2 205	407	3 896	1 430	—	1 430	2 466	2 087	321	1 766
20 to 24 years	2 583	4 777	806	7 609	2 324	61	2 263	2 885	4 515	684	3 911
25 to 34 years	19 786	16 363	3 423	28 043	9 507	312	9 190	18 336	15 398	2 803	12 595
35 to 44 years	3 600	3 086	514	5 418	2 007	84	1 926	3 408	2 936	501	2 435
45 years and over	5 985	4 617	1 368	11 192	512	17	497	680	469	91	398
With one or more years of college	13 441	11 886	1 555	16 897	4 105	128	3 977	12 792	11 339	1 964	9 375

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	32 045	26 707	5 338	45 859	15 706	477	15 229	30 153	25 220	4 249	20 971
Black	11	11	—	13	2	—	2	11	—	—	—
Other races	223	206	17	286	75	—	75	211	194	71	123
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	81	61	20	101	42	—	42	59	49	—	49

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed at work	32 268	26 913	5 355	46 147	15 783	477	15 306	30 364	25 414	4 320	21 094
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 389	6 432	957	9 705	2 723	65	2 658	6 982	6 111	1 050	5 061
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 036	8 842	1 194	13 040	3 451	131	3 320	9 589	8 451	2 036	6 425
Service occupations	7 178	5 751	1 427	9 253	470	28	908	753	624	58	682
Sales occupations	3 864	3 273	591	4 383	901	3	898	3 682	3 124	526	2 598
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 355	4 811	544	6 204	1 880	86	1 794	5 174	4 532	642	3 890
Service occupations	1 242	4 498	794	7 592	2 559	8	2 551	5 033	2 291	664	3 627
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 296	175	1 071	3 760	2 536	—	2 536	1 224	1 271	16	155
Construction, craft, and repair occupations	2 997	2 182	815	3 712	1 438	54	1 384	4 456	2 910	1 545	1 739
Operators, laborers, and laborers	5 308	4 540	768	7 682	2 802	199	2 603	4 880	4 215	228	3 987
Construction	1 295	894	401	1 981	844	31	813	1 137	819	76	743
Manufacturing	5 534	4 999	535	8 699	3 630	286	3 344	5 069	4 598	317	4 281
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 893	1 546	347	2 414	1 640	36	1 604	1 754	1 448	838	610
Wholesale trade	1 449	1 196	253	1 914	1 551	81	1 470	1 358	1 127	153	974
Retail trade	6 630	5 759	1 071	8 904	2 371	35	2 336	6 533	5 619	772	4 746
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 640	1 381	259	2 095	508	—	508	1 339	1 067	135	904
Business and repair services	818	654	164	1 234	461	4	457	763	607	173	435
Personal services	760	627	133	1 155	269	—	269	926	801	102	699
Professional and related services	9 049	8 088	961	11 966	3 279	8	3 271	8 587	7 678	646	7 032
Public administration	1 323	1 201	121	1 706	467	4	463	1 239	1 134	638	496
All other industries	1 457	367	1 090	4 109	2 698	—	2 698	1 411	1 344	40	304
Armed forces, at work	11	11	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	11
Private wage and salary workers	25 735	20 598	5 157	32 208	10 002	457	9 545	22 206	19 362	2 985	16 377
Federal government workers	659	400	50	821	200	4	196	621	581	227	354
State and local government workers	5 557	4 783	794	7 840	2 933	7	2 926	5 899	5 088	809	3 453
Self-employed workers	903	703	127	1 217	4 692	2 639	16	2 623	2 053	876	260
Unpaid family workers	188	51	137	597	409	—	409	188	51	—	51
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 550	8 019	1 531	12 813	3 729	39	3 684	9 090	7 652	1 108	6 544

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	31 643	26 498	5 145	45 044	15 258	469	14 789	29 786	25 038	4 258	20 780
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 978	6 675	1 303	10 929	3 349	54	3 295	7 580	6 343	880	5 463
\$4,000 to \$7,999	2 302	1 835	467	4 234	1 350	14	1 336	3 174	2 579	225	2 024
\$8,000 to \$11,999	3 011	2 500	511	4 658	1 758	27	1 731	2 900	2 392	375	2 017
\$12,000 to \$15,999	2 701	2 293	428	4 116	1 553	22	1 531	2 563	2 179	396	1 673
\$16,000 to \$19,999	1 046	886	160	1 548	596	52	544	912	798	114	684
\$20,000 to \$24,999	481	423	58	613	170	123	1 597	417	3 958	621	3 337
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 591	2 249	342	3 245	801	106	695	2 445	2 127	339	1 788
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 557	1 316	244	2 297	865	49	816	1 238	1 032	220	1 018
\$35,000 or more	401	326	75	587	214	20	194	375	312	68	234
Median	\$9 133	\$9 238	\$8 577	\$9 172	\$9 509	\$17 074	\$9 351	\$8 967	\$9 106	\$9 265	\$9 058

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	26 384	22 768	3 616	36 172	11 506	457	11 049	24 666	21 415	3 714	17 701
Drive alone	21 592	18 472	3 120	29 131	8 988	337	8 651	20 143	17 517	2 886	14 631
Car, truck, or van	4 792	4 296	696	7 041	2 518	120	2 398	4 523	3 898	828	3 070
Public transportation	872	873	69	1 027	165	—	165	862	797	274	523
Bus or streetcar	821	702	49	976	165	—	165	811	766	262	504
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 001	2 430	571	4 504	1 635	—	1 635	2 869	2 316	284	2 032
Other means	511	612	101	1 190	758	101	657	568	485	48	437
Worked at home	1 410	1 412	998	3 697	2 287	11	2 276	4 111	3 828	—	412
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.10
Mean travel time to work	15.1	15.1	15.1	13.7	13.2	16.9	13.0	13.9	14.0	13.9	14.1
Per car, truck, or van	15.5	15.5	15.5	16.6	16.1	16.7	16.1	16.1	16.1	13.7	14.3
Public transportation	20.6	21.4	11.4	20.9	22.1	—	22.1	20.7	21.4	20.9	21.6
With a public transportation disability	7.9	4.2	3.7	13.1	9.6	9	47	75	42	—	42

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA — Con.

Living in SMSA, worked— Con.													Living in Chippewa County, worked												
Remainder of Eau Claire County													Remainder of Chippewa County												
Outside SMSA													Eau Claire city (pt. I, Chippewa County)												
Inside SMSA													Eau Claire city (pt. I, Chippewa County)												
Chippewa County													Remainder of Chippewa County												
Eau Claire city (pt. I, Chippewa County)													Eau Claire city (pt. I, Chippewa County)												
Remainder of Chippewa County													Eau Claire city (pt. I, Chippewa County)												
Central business district													Remainder												
Remainder of Eau Claire County													Remainder of Eau Claire County												
Outside SMSA													Outside SMSA												
Workers 16 years and over																									
4 930 2 638 17 240 14 269 165 14 104 2 971 2 736 402 2 334 235 924																									
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																									
Male																									
Householder, wife present																									
Householder, no wife present																									
Other household member																									
In group quarters																									
Female																									
Householder, wife present																									
Householder, no husband present																									
Other household member																									
In group quarters																									
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																									
16 to 19 years																									
20 to 24 years																									
25 to 54 years																									
55 to 64 years																									
65 years and over																									
With one or more years of college																									
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																									
White																									
Black																									
Other races																									
Spanish origin																									
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																									
Employed, at work																									
Managerial and professional specialty occupations																									
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations																									
Service occupations and related support occupations																									
Sales occupations																									
Administrative support occupations, including clerical																									
Service occupations																									
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations																									
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations																									
Operators, fabricators, and laborers																									
Construction																									
Manufacturing																									
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities																									
Wholesale trade																									
Retail trade																									
Finance, insurance, and real estate																									
Business and repair services																									
Personal services																									
Professional and related services																									
Public administration																									
All other industries																									
Armed forces, at work																									
Private wage and salary workers																									
Federal government workers																									
State and local government workers																									
Self-employed workers																									
Unpaid family workers																									
At work 1 to 34 hours																									
EARNINGS IN 1979																									
Total with earnings																									
\$1 to \$3,999 or less																									
\$4,000 to \$5,999																									
\$6,000 to \$7,999																									
\$8,000 to \$9,999																									
\$10,000 to \$14,999																									
\$15,000 to \$19,999																									
\$20,000 to \$24,999																									
\$25,000 to \$34,999																									
\$35,000 or more																									
Median																									
JOURNEY TO WORK																									
Private car, truck, or van																									
Drive alone																									
Carpool																									
Public transportation																									
Bus or streetcar																									
Subway, elevated train, or railroad																									
Walked only																									
Other means																									
Worked at home																									
Person not in private car, truck, or van																									
Mean travel time to work																									
Car, truck, or van																									
Public transportation																									
With a public transportation disability																									



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Chippewa County, worked	
	Living in Eau Claire city (pt. 1), Chippewa County, worked										Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA
	Inside SMSA	Chippewa County	Eau Claire city (pt. 1) Chippewa County	Remainder of Chippewa County	Eau Claire County	Eau Claire city (pt. 1) Eau Claire County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Eau Claire County			
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	619	172	35	137	447	390	68	322	57	12	16 621	14 097
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	375	81	11	70	294	249	29	230	45	12	9 637	8 045
Married, with present	241	43	11	52	188	158	14	144	27	12	6 517	5 247
Householder, no wife present	51	20	—	20	31	31	15	16	—	—	1 132	977
Household member	63	18	—	18	65	60	—	60	5	—	1 648	1 501
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	244	91	24	67	153	141	39	102	12	—	6 984	6 052
Householder, husband present	13	—	—	12	13	13	—	13	—	—	128	77
Householder, no husband present	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 106	979
Other household member	219	79	24	55	140	128	39	89	12	—	5 750	4 996
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	35	—	—	—	35	35	—	35	—	—	1 519	1 374
20 to 24 years	83	24	—	44	39	29	19	10	10	—	2 160	1 911
25 to 34 years	449	117	35	82	332	294	49	245	38	12	10 390	8 481
35 to 44 years	46	11	—	11	35	32	—	32	3	—	2 053	1 846
45 to 54 years	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	499	485
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	146	62	—	62	84	69	—	69	15	12	4 173	3 346
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	619	172	35	137	447	390	68	322	57	12	16 558	14 034
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	61
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	28
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	619	172	35	137	447	390	68	322	57	12	16 621	14 097
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	97	40	11	40	57	24	—	24	13	—	2 702	2 240
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	187	38	24	14	149	145	45	100	4	—	3 778	2 974
Technicians and related support occupations	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	384	312
Sales occupations	33	3	—	3	30	26	4	22	4	—	1 179	832
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	144	25	24	1	119	119	41	78	—	—	2 215	1 830
Service occupations	9	—	—	20	61	52	8	44	9	—	2 508	2 358
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 445	2 309
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	121	20	—	20	101	93	15	78	8	12	1 875	1 500
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	124	34	—	34	90	76	—	76	14	—	3 213	2 503
Construction	46	14	—	14	30	30	—	30	5	12	853	707
Manufacturing	160	28	11	17	132	127	—	127	5	—	3 895	3 141
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	86	22	14	8	64	47	31	16	17	—	831	594
Wholesale trade	34	8	—	8	26	26	—	26	—	—	538	458
Retail trade	127	57	10	47	70	58	4	54	14	—	2 589	2 106
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	570	463
Business and repair services	10	—	—	12	14	14	—	14	—	—	86	39
Personal services	10	—	—	—	10	10	—	10	—	—	252	180
Professional and related services	97	31	—	31	66	57	—	57	9	—	3 528	2 998
Public administration	24	—	—	19	24	19	—	19	5	—	504	416
All other industries	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—	2 675	2 675
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	518	161	24	137	357	309	49	260	48	12	10 713	8 732
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	278	186
State and local government workers	74	—	—	—	74	65	19	46	9	—	2 573	2 190
Self-employed workers	27	11	11	—	16	16	—	16	—	—	2 648	2 580
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	409	409
At work 1 to 34 hours	96	23	—	23	73	60	—	60	13	—	3 909	3 450
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	619	172	35	137	447	390	68	322	57	12	16 080	13 576
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	109	29	10	29	80	62	15	47	18	—	3 504	3 135
\$4,000 to \$5,999	67	11	11	—	56	51	—	51	5	—	1 480	1 295
\$6,000 to \$7,999	58	14	14	—	44	44	—	44	4	—	1 779	1 574
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10	6	—	10	36	29	23	6	—	—	1 474	1 333
\$10,000 to \$14,999	110	51	—	51	59	46	16	30	13	—	3 771	3 229
\$15,000 to \$19,999	135	9	—	9	126	105	—	105	21	—	1 945	1 372
\$20,000 to \$24,999	53	12	—	12	41	41	14	27	—	—	1 003	648
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	—	—	—	10	10	—	10	—	12	883	798
\$50,000 or more	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	221	190
Median	\$10 015	\$9 391	\$6 929	\$10 165	\$10 936	\$10 742	\$9 652	\$11 810	\$11 601	\$26 801	\$9 733	\$9 173
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Drive car, truck, or van	594	161	24	137	433	382	68	314	51	12	12 337	9 896
Drive alone	465	122	24	98	343	301	22	279	42	9	9 723	7 788
Carpool	129	39	—	39	90	81	46	35	9	12	2 614	2 108
Public transportation	8	—	—	—	8	8	—	8	—	—	156	156
Bus or streetcar	8	—	—	—	8	8	—	8	—	—	156	151
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	1 627	1 598
Walked only	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	225	176
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 276	2 276
Worked at home	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	113	114
Persons per private car, truck, or van	11.3	11.5	10.0	11.9	11.2	11.3	1.53	1.06	1.12	3.00	14.1	12.1
Mean travel time to work, minutes	12.3	14.8	12.3	10.0	12.8	15.7	15.8	12.4	16.6	14.7	30.0	15.2
Car, truck, or van, minutes	14.8	12.3	10.0	12.8	15.7	15.6	12.4	16.3	16.2	30.0	15.2	13.1
Public transportation, minutes	25.0	—	—	—	25.0	25.0	—	25.0	—	—	22.7	22.3
With a public transportation disability	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	39

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>7 917</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>1 479</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>15 398</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>713</b>
Householder, wife present	97	5 470	1 290	1 213	164	1 049	77	424	10 353	723	220	593
Householder, no wife present	15	865	155	155	140	140	36	93	2 044	133	24	111
Other household member	19	1 482	147	111	17	94	36	115	2 746	138	39	90
In group quarters	2	6 050	932	867	138	729	65	280	13 520	518	29	489
<b>Female</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15</b>
Householder, husband present	—	77	51	51	15	36	65	3	188	15	—	15
Householder, no husband present	—	979	127	104	—	104	23	38	3 135	96	6	90
Other household member	2	4 994	754	712	123	589	42	239	9 802	996	23	373
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	395	11	—	11

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	—	1 374	145	132	36	96	13	77	2 342	56	—	56
20 to 24 years	—	1 911	249	199	18	181	50	124	5 366	369	61	308
25 to 34 years	91	8 390	1 909	1 794	252	1 542	115	606	17 204	909	191	718
35 to 44 years	39	1 807	207	207	28	279	28	88	3 319	153	14	108
45 to 54 years	—	485	14	14	—	14	—	17	687	27	15	12
55 years and over	29	3 371	827	763	118	645	64	236	12 578	697	99	598
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	130	13 904	2 524	2 346	334	2 012	178	912	28 682	1 500	312	1 188
Black	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Other races	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	225	14	—	14
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	6	73	14	—	14

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	130	13 967	2 524	2 346	334	2 012	178	902	28 907	1 514	312	1 202
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14	2 226	462	430	68	362	32	137	6 906	423	40	383
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26	2 948	804	727	175	552	77	168	9 075	439	81	538
Technicians and related support occupations	16	296	72	72	4	68	—	8	859	148	26	122
Sales occupations	3	829	347	285	95	190	62	54	3 371	66	—	66
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1	1 823	385	370	76	294	15	25	549	225	55	174
Service occupations	4	2 354	150	150	15	135	—	110	5 003	181	4	177
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	2 522	23	—	—	23	38	3	1 206	14	—	14
Production, craft, and repair occupations	17	1 483	342	375	41	483	34	172	5 372	192	55	334
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	69	2 434	710	664	35	629	46	268	4 345	265	130	135
Construction	17	690	146	139	—	139	7	157	1 084	123	14	109
Manufacturing	100	3 041	754	736	45	691	18	229	4 644	461	175	286
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3	391	237	202	101	101	33	92	1 497	44	19	25
Wholesale trade	6	452	80	67	—	67	13	36	1 342	90	75	15
Retail trade	4	2 102	483	431	83	348	52	116	6 188	208	21	187
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	463	107	88	26	62	19	65	1 523	45	—	45
Business and repair services	—	359	27	27	13	14	—	14	812	90	—	86
Personal services	—	180	72	72	23	49	—	3	873	29	—	29
Professional and related services	—	2 998	530	496	11	485	34	103	8 341	350	—	350
Public administration	—	416	88	88	32	56	—	38	1 178	51	4	47
All other industries	—	2 675	—	—	—	—	—	49	1 425	23	—	23
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	125	8 607	1 981	1 854	250	1 604	127	697	20 977	1 109	308	801
Federal government workers	—	186	92	92	33	59	—	59	543	14	4	10
State and local government workers	—	3 192	383	389	43	289	51	84	5 819	343	—	343
Self-employed workers	5	2 575	68	68	8	60	—	69	2 017	48	—	48
Unpaid family workers	—	409	—	—	—	—	—	3	188	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	14	3 436	459	417	66	351	42	178	8 808	250	25	225

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	126	13 450	2 504	2 326	330	1 996	178	912	28 345	1 510	308	1 202
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	27	3 108	369	337	60	277	32	164	7 316	185	27	158
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5	1 050	185	161	42	216	27	167	2 977	44	4	44
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	1 576	203	176	—	176	—	88	2 821	168	13	155
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	1 333	141	118	20	98	23	105	2 567	174	12	162
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	3 461	593	575	70	505	18	170	3 468	348	34	334
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11	1 361	593	575	70	505	18	200	4 037	339	112	227
\$20,000 to \$24,999	42	606	355	351	67	284	4	69	2 190	141	64	77
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	85	75	61	4	61	—	1	404	65	12	41
\$50,000 or more	—	190	31	31	17	14	—	11	364	24	20	4
Median	\$20 135	\$9 127	\$12 779	\$13 308	\$14 071	\$13 217	\$10 154	\$10 823	\$8 825	\$11 946	\$17 425	\$10 803

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	121	9 775	2 441	2 282	325	1 957	159	850	23 241	1 449	312	1 137
Drive alone	63	7 725	1 935	1 792	241	1 551	143	533	18 943	1 078	250	828
Carpool	58	2 050	506	496	84	406	16	317	4 298	371	62	309
Public transportation	—	151	5	5	5	5	—	5	863	14	—	14
Bus or streetcar	—	151	5	5	5	5	—	5	812	14	—	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked alone	1	598	29	29	4	25	—	23	2 871	37	—	37
Other means	9	167	49	30	—	30	19	34	533	14	—	14
Worked at home	—	2 276	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 410	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.52	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.17	1.13	1.05	1.29	1.11	1.19	1.11	1.21
Mean travel time to work	19.2	12.1	23.5	23.4	23.0	23.4	24.6	36.0	13.4	21.3	16.3	22.6
10 to 14 minutes	19.1	13.0	23.6	23.6	23.0	23.7	25.1	38.7	13.6	21.7	16.3	21.6
15 to 19 minutes	—	22.3	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	—	20.0	20.5	20.0	9	20.0
With a public transportation disability	—	39	4	4	—	4	—	—	80	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living in Eau Claire County, worked—Con.				Living in Eau Claire County, worked				Living in Eau Claire County, worked			
	Eau Claire County	Eau Claire city (p.1), Eau Claire County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Eau Claire County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Chippewa County	Eau Claire city (p.1), Chippewa County	Remainder of Chippewa County	Eau Claire County	Eau Claire city (p.1), Eau Claire County
<b>Male</b>	<b>14 402</b>	<b>11 516</b>	<b>2 008</b>	<b>9 508</b>	<b>2 886</b>	<b>1 127</b>	<b>9 243</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>8 589</b>	<b>7 855</b>
Householder, wife present	9 630	7 670	430	6 240	1 949	693	5 732	484	127	357	5 248	4 809
Householder, no wife present	1 959	1 557	162	1 375	352	119	1 549	89	34	89	1 460	1 329
Other household member	2 608	2 050	386	1 664	558	205	1 707	81	34	47	1 676	1 478
In group quarters	255	239	10	229	16	110	255	17	8	8	255	239
<b>Female</b>	<b>13 002</b>	<b>11 173</b>	<b>1 910</b>	<b>9 267</b>	<b>2 867</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>9 157</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>8 197</b>	<b>7 830</b>
Householder, husband present	1 773	1 668	—	1 668	5	10	1 511	13	—	—	1 338	1 338
Householder, no husband present	3 039	2 713	586	2 127	526	173	2 436	82	—	82	2 354	2 246
Other household member	9 406	7 908	324	6 584	1 498	335	6 175	258	17	241	5 917	5 472
In group quarters	384	384	—	384	—	169	395	11	—	11	384	384

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	2 286	1 920	285	1 635	366	264	1 535	52	—	52	1 483	1 426
20 to 24 years	4 997	4 287	567	3 720	710	294	4 108	288	35	253	3 820	3 539
25 to 54 years	16 295	13 810	2 502	10 808	2 985	1 005	10 210	568	111	457	9 642	8 804
55 to 64 years	3 166	2 697	473	2 222	469	172	2 109	87	24	66	1 924	1 724
65 years and over	660	475	—	384	185	39	438	23	11	12	415	392
With one or more years of college	11 881	10 507	1 846	8 661	1 374	799	9 254	530	82	448	8 724	8 099

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	27 182	22 484	3 847	18 637	4 698	1 689	18 206	1 008	178	830	17 198	15 914
Black	11	11	—	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	11
Other races	211	194	71	123	17	25	183	10	—	10	173	160
Spanish origin*	59	49	—	49	10	—	46	10	—	10	36	36

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	27 393	22 678	3 918	18 760	4 715	1 714	18 400	1 018	178	840	17 382	16 085
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 483	5 458	982	4 476	1 008	368	4 756	326	40	226	4 430	4 075
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 436	7 589	1 816	5 773	1 047	379	6 233	398	49	259	5 925	5 490
Technicians and related support occupations	711	652	54	598	59	32	608	145	26	119	540	499
Sales occupations	3 301	2 813	457	2 356	457	163	2 134	38	23	102	2 032	1 884
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 620	4 124	335	3 789	496	144	3 324	125	23	69	3 109	2 890
Service occupations	4 822	4 089	641	3 448	733	254	3 441	133	—	133	3 308	3 078
Food, kindred, and fishing occupations	1 711	1 501	159	1 352	159	62	1 290	11	—	11	1 179	1 067
Protection occupations, craft, and repair occupations	2 180	1 697	270	1 427	483	266	1 357	97	28	69	1 260	1 126
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 080	3 475	193	3 282	605	298	2 743	143	61	82	2 360	2 189
Construction	961	650	76	574	311	111	612	59	—	59	553	449
Manufacturing	4 183	3 735	272	3 463	448	215	2 703	284	105	179	2 419	2 234
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 453	1 199	703	493	254	224	889	36	13	23	853	772
Wholesale trade	1 252	1 034	106	928	111	347	886	60	60	23	826	733
Retail trade	5 980	5 030	686	4 344	950	344	4 119	119	—	119	4 000	3 658
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 478	1 249	539	710	229	29	1 008	36	—	36	972	900
Business and repair services	722	566	145	421	156	66	498	50	—	50	448	380
Personal services	845	719	60	660	125	13	516	23	—	23	483	435
Professional and related services	7 991	7 125	635	6 490	866	424	5 985	304	—	304	5 681	5 343
Public administration	1 127	1 027	587	440	100	74	875	24	—	24	851	799
All other industries	1 402	1 244	40	304	1 058	137	939	23	—	23	886	864
Armed forces, at work	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	19 868	17 199	2 686	14 513	2 669	1 203	13 588	690	178	512	12 898	11 969
State and local government workers	529	489	194	295	40	55	379	—	—	—	379	349
Federal government workers	4 850	4 158	830	3 328	692	352	3 702	292	—	292	3 410	3 162
Self-employed workers	1 969	1 792	208	1 584	1 177	98	1 673	36	—	36	1 637	1 547
Unpaid family workers	1	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 558	7 175	1 042	6 133	1 383	560	6 063	156	19	137	5 907	5 505

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	26 835	22 322	3 860	18 462	4 513	1 676	18 057	1 018	178	840	17 039	15 795
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 131	5 844	1 087	4 756	1 087	376	4 105	271	27	104	3 577	4 835
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 933	2 345	512	1 833	588	146	2 062	26	—	26	2 036	1 801
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 653	2 172	375	1 797	481	129	1 817	146	13	133	1 671	1 501
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 889	1 509	261	1 248	361	95	1 303	103	—	103	1 206	1 084
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 301	3 394	609	2 785	907	318	2 663	244	7	237	2 419	2 152
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 698	3 278	451	2 727	420	168	2 387	222	42	180	2 165	2 008
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 049	1 735	298	1 437	288	114	1 316	88	45	41	1 223	1 145
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 337	1 143	216	927	194	93	820	38	26	12	782	714
\$50,000 or more	380	299	71	208	61	189	200	20	20	20	200	185
Median	\$8 585	\$8 689	\$9 028	\$8 589	\$8 003	\$7 798	\$7 936	\$11 582	\$20 000	\$10 733	\$7 683	\$7 628

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Car, truck, or van	21 752	18 451	3 321	15 430	3 041	1 387	14 554	969	178	791	13 585	12 377
Drive alone	17 865	15 054	2 623	12 801	2 441	1 134	11 670	699	147	552	10 971	10 022
Carpool	3 927	3 327	698	2 629	600	453	2 884	270	31	239	2 614	2 355
Public transportation	849	784	269	515	65	147	733	14	—	14	686	635
Bus or streetcar	793	753	257	496	65	147	700	14	—	14	686	635
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 834	2 455	280	2 007	547	92	2 267	21	—	21	2 246	2 125
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	1 410	412	—	407	64	20	420	14	—	14	405	397
Mixed	—	—	—	—	998	—	412	—	—	—	412	412
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 111	1 110	1 113	1 110	1 112	1 201	1 112	1 211	1 101	1 224	1 112	1 111
Mean travel time to work	13.0	12.9	12.6	13.0	12.9	13.0	12.6	12.9	15.0	12.9	11.9	11.7
Car, truck, or van	13.0	12.9	12.6	13.0	12.9	13.0	12.6	12.9	15.0	12.9	11.9	11.7
Public transportation	20.6	21.3	20.7	21.6	11.8	15.0	20.3	20.0	—	20.0	20.3	21.0
With a public transportation disability	71	38	—	38	33	4	43	9	—	9	34	19

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in Eau Claire city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Eau Claire County, worked									
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Eau Claire County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Chippewa County	Eau Claire city (pt.), Chippewa County	Remainder of Chippewa County	Eau Claire County	Eau Claire city (pt.), Eau Claire County	Central business district	Remainder		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 790</b>	<b>13 295</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>10 518</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>10 022</b>	<b>6 604</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>5 476</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>6 385</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>4 155</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>5 813</b>	<b>3 661</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>3 123</b>		
Householder, wife present	979	3 930	449	292	4 621	239	93	146	4 382	2 861	451	2 410		
Householder, no wife present	158	1 171	131	66	495	46	24	22	449	228	24	204		
Other household member	323	1 155	148	85	1 039	57	5	52	982	572	63	509		
In group quarters	10	229	16	110	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 320</b>	<b>6 910</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>4 363</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>4 309</b>	<b>2 943</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>2 353</b>		
Householder, husband present	447	2 092	281	215	1 258	81	26	55	1 177	748	120	628		
Householder, no husband present	426	1 810	118	36	699	14	6	8	1 355	477	160	317		
Other household member	894	4 578	445	87	3 627	138	6	132	3 489	2 436	430	2 006		
In group quarters	—	384	—	169	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	192	1 234	57	235	807	4	—	4	803	494	93	401		
20 to 24 years	447	2 092	281	215	1 258	81	26	55	1 177	748	120	628		
25 to 34 years	1 729	7 075	838	369	6 994	341	80	261	6 653	4 506	773	3 733		
35 to 44 years	331	1 593	98	13	1 210	66	24	42	1 144	773	142	631		
45 years and over	91	301	23	23	249	4	4	4	245	83	17	83		
With one or more years of college	1 329	6 770	625	481	3 324	167	17	150	3 157	2 408	517	1 891		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	2 719	13 195	1 284	830	10 476	492	134	358	9 984	6 570	1 128	5 442		
Black	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other races	71	89	13	25	42	4	—	4	38	34	—	34		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	36	—	—	27	4	—	4	23	13	—	13		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	2 790	13 295	1 297	855	10 507	496	134	362	10 011	6 593	1 128	5 465		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	666	3 429	335	190	2 150	97	—	97	2 053	1 562	316	1 246		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 239	4 251	435	207	2 842	131	32	99	2 711	2 099	577	1 522		
Technicians and related support occupations	29	70	4	12	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Sales occupations	312	1 789	175	107	1 057	28	—	28	1 029	712	115	597		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	898	1 992	219	88	611	100	32	68	1 511	1 234	437	797		
Service occupations	539	2 139	230	120	1 442	54	4	54	1 514	1 012	102	909		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	107	22	21	1 066	3	—	3	1 063	64	16	48		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	173	953	134	140	1 015	95	29	66	920	571	97	474		
Operators, laborers, and laborers	173	2 014	141	147	850	27	69	53	1 750	1 286	20	1 266		
Construction	57	392	104	44	472	64	14	50	408	201	19	182		
Manufacturing	192	2 142	85	72	1 941	177	70	107	1 764	1 401	80	1 321		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	426	346	81	141	608	8	6	2	600	427	280	147		
Wholesale trade	133	600	93	37	456	30	15	15	426	301	20	281		
Retail trade	499	3 159	342	211	2 069	89	21	68	1 980	1 372	187	1 185		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	401	499	72	16	515	29	9	506	349	138	211	131		
Business and repair services	107	273	68	36	184	40	4	36	274	186	38	148		
Personal services	73	380	40	9	357	6	—	6	351	266	6	260		
Professional and related services	420	4 923	338	183	2 356	46	46	2	2 210	1 782	215	1 567		
Public administration	449	350	52	50	303	27	4	23	276	228	138	90		
All other industries	33	231	22	—	1 116	—	—	—	1 116	80	7	73		
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	1 886	10 083	929	666	7 389	419	130	289	6 970	5 230	800	4 430		
Federal government workers	110	239	10	26	164	14	4	10	150	120	84	36		
State and local government workers	653	2 509	248	154	1 911	51	—	51	1 440	996	177	819		
Self-employed workers	141	483	110	9	1 324	12	—	12	1 312	245	67	178		
Unpaid family workers	—	38	—	—	150	—	—	—	150	13	—	13		
At work 1 to 34 hours	737	4 768	402	359	2 745	94	6	88	2 651	1 670	305	1 365		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	2 736	13 059	1 244	855	10 288	492	130	362	9 796	6 527	1 124	5 463		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	663	3 177	242	405	2 108	54	—	54	2 054	1 109	142	967		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	381	1 460	195	72	915	18	—	18	897	504	131	373		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	163	591	79	33	408	5	—	5	403	192	67	159		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	362	1 022	108	24	972	71	12	59	901	648	101	547		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	411	741	267	129	2 006	124	27	97	1 882	1 242	198	1 044		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	151	300	97	50	530	47	10	47	1 533	1 210	124	108		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	151	994	83	57	874	53	21	32	821	590	107	483		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	126	588	68	60	584	29	—	29	555	429	90	339		
\$50,000 or more	55	100	14	10	175	4	—	4	171	124	16	108		
Median	\$8 337	\$7 450	\$8 278	\$4 625	\$10 239	\$12 739	\$16 024	\$10 111	\$10 970	\$11 484	\$10 874	\$10 878		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	2 244	10 133	1 208	773	8 687	480	134	346	8 207	6 374	1 077	5 297		
Drive alone	1 738	8 284	949	526	7 273	379	103	276	6 894	5 402	885	4 517		
Carpool	506	849	259	247	1 414	101	31	70	1 313	972	192	780		
Public transportation	231	453	49	15	116	15	—	15	116	100	38	62		
Bus or streetcar	219	434	33	15	112	—	—	—	112	100	38	62		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	267	1 948	31	47	604	16	—	16	588	72	13	59		
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other means	48	349	—	20	113	—	—	—	113	58	—	58		
Worked at home	—	412	—	—	—	—	—	—	998	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 144	1 111	1 113	1 223	1 110	1 144	1 113	1 114	1 099	1 140	1 111	1 088		
Mean travel time to work	12.7	11.7	14.3	31.9	15.5	22.9	18.0	24.3	14.9	16.1	16.0	16.2		
Car, truck, or van	11.3	11.2	14.4	33.5	15.9	23.5	18.0	25.7	15.5	16.1	15.9	16.1		
Public transportation	21.1	19.0	9.8	15.0	22.4	—	—	—	22.4	23.1	18.2	26.1		
With a public transportation disability	—	21.0	15	—	37	—	—	—	37	19	—	19		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Living in Remainder of Eau Claire County, worked—Con.		Eau Claire city (pt.), Chippewa County				Remainder of Eau Claire County			
	Remainder of Eau Claire County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Chippewa County	Eau Claire city (pt.), Chippewa County	Remainder of Chippewa County	Eau Claire County	Eau Claire city (pt.), Eau Claire County	Remainder of Eau Claire County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 418</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>2 551</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>1 904</b>	<b>1 499</b>	<b>405</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 152</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>1 594</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>261</b>	
Householder, wife present	1 521	401	1 188	277	13	264	911	691	220	
Householder, no wife present	221	53	152	66	4	55	86	35	31	
Other household member	410	120	252	58	—	58	194	184	10	
In group quarters	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>144</b>	
Householder, husband present	5	—	31	20	—	20	11	2	7	
Householder, no husband present	208	37	91	28	—	28	63	49	14	
Other household member	1 053	248	824	198	4	194	626	505	121	
In group quarters	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	309	49	173	27	4	23	146	118	28	
20 to 24 years	429	79	385	87	—	87	298	262	36	
25 to 34 years	2 147	636	1 654	404	17	387	1 250	965	285	
35 to 44 years	371	79	281	59	—	59	192	150	42	
45 to 54 years	162	16	58	40	—	40	18	4	14	
55 years and over	749	318	913	264	13	251	649	547	102	
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	3 414	859	2 535	643	21	622	1 892	1 487	405	
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other races	—	—	16	4	—	4	12	12	—	
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	10	—	22	—	—	—	22	12	10	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	3 418	859	2 551	647	21	626	1 904	1 499	405	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	491	218	348	141	4	137	407	321	86	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	112	62	652	152	10	195	467	381	86	
Technicians and related support occupations	18	20	83	46	—	46	34	34	—	
Service occupations	317	96	257	75	7	68	182	149	33	
Administrative support occupations, including dental	277	81	312	75	—	81	199	111	88	
Service occupations	503	104	309	50	4	46	259	207	52	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	999	88	53	31	—	31	22	4	18	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	349	126	459	109	106	341	261	80	80	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	464	151	539	111	—	111	428	325	103	
Construction	207	67	192	34	—	34	158	75	83	
Manufacturing	363	143	626	161	—	161	465	401	64	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	173	63	191	52	4	49	139	98	41	
Wholesale trade	125	40	107	16	7	91	69	22	47	
Retail trade	608	133	371	74	4	70	297	240	57	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	157	78	25	4	—	25	53	42	11	
Business and repair services	88	30	85	30	—	30	55	47	8	
Personal services	4	36	42	2	—	2	26	34	8	
Professional and related services	528	241	675	193	3	190	482	410	72	
Public administration	48	24	119	35	4	31	84	68	16	
All other industries	1 036	81	71	25	—	25	46	23	23	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	1 740	537	1 982	433	17	416	1 549	1 236	313	
Federal government workers	30	29	80	42	—	42	38	28	10	
State and local government workers	456	198	357	107	4	103	230	208	22	
Self-employed workers	1 067	89	120	53	—	53	67	27	40	
Unpaid family workers	137	6	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	981	201	596	136	4	132	460	367	93	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	<b>3 269</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>2 464</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>1 857</b>	<b>1 460</b>	<b>397</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	945	171	506	108	4	104	398	332	66	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	492	608	392	200	4	68	128	40	88	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	311	74	185	74	—	74	111	108	3	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	253	98	186	58	—	58	138	138	44	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	640	189	549	165	7	158	384	272	112	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	323	113	480	81	3	78	399	335	64	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	231	107	337	119	3	33	146	126	24	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	126	33	141	16	3	13	125	95	30	
\$50,000 or more	47	28	—	—	—	—	28	14	14	
Median	\$7 907	\$10 552	\$10 927	\$9 707	\$11 185	\$9 621	\$11 520	\$11 532	\$11 459	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	1 833	814	2 324	606	21	585	1 718	1 353	365	
Drive alone	1 492	608	1 672	423	18	405	1 249	955	294	
Carpool	341	206	652	183	3	180	469	398	71	
Public transportation	16	—	12	2	—	2	10	6	4	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	516	45	171	39	—	39	132	114	18	
Other means	55	—	44	—	—	—	44	26	18	
Worked at home	998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 112	1 177	1 119	1 21	1 08	1 22	1 18	1 20	1 12	
Mean travel time to work, in minutes	11 7	28 0	31 5	31 8	46 7	31 3	32 4	33 3	38 5	
Car, truck, or van	13 5	29 4	34 8	33 7	46 7	35 2	35 2	35 3	35 3	
Public transportation	18 1	—	15 0	5 0	—	5 0	17 0	25 0	5 0	
With a public transportation disability	18	4	33	29	—	29	4	—	4	

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA				Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA, worked			
	Total	El Paso County	El Paso city	Remainder of El Paso County	Place of work not reported	Total	El Paso County	El Paso city	Remainder of El Paso County	Inside SMSA	El Paso County	El Paso city
<b>Male</b>	<b>111 949</b>	<b>111 949</b>	<b>95 989</b>	<b>15 960</b>	<b>8 432</b>	<b>101 101</b>	<b>101 101</b>	<b>95 257</b>	<b>5 844</b>	<b>98 517</b>	<b>98 517</b>	<b>93 339</b>
Householder, wife present	72 256	72 256	64 309	7 947	4 152	66 327	66 327	62 265	4 062	64 548	64 548	60 808
Householder, no wife present	10 399	10 399	9 831	568	1 005	9 096	9 096	8 599	497	9 813	9 813	9 438
Other household member	20 865	20 865	19 447	1 418	2 470	18 035	18 035	16 940	1 095	17 512	17 512	16 472
In group quarters	429	429	429	0	0	805	805	643	162	190	190	162
<b>Female</b>	<b>60 559</b>	<b>60 559</b>	<b>64 172</b>	<b>3 387</b>	<b>4 394</b>	<b>65 103</b>	<b>65 103</b>	<b>62 746</b>	<b>2 357</b>	<b>64 048</b>	<b>64 048</b>	<b>61 979</b>
Householder, husband present	1 269	1 269	1 186	83	48	1 195	1 195	1 153	42	1 545	1 545	1 153
Householder, no husband present	15 820	15 820	15 090	730	911	14 974	14 974	14 494	480	14 770	14 770	14 346
Other household member	51 567	51 567	47 340	4 227	3 443	48 163	48 163	46 326	1 837	47 310	47 310	45 687
In group quarters	903	903	556	347	82	793	793	793	0	793	793	793

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	14 521	14 521	12 114	2 407	1 244	13 172	13 172	12 610	562	12 968	12 968	12 553
20 to 24 years	33 385	33 385	27 076	6 309	2 929	30 158	30 158	28 688	1 470	29 667	29 667	28 375
25 to 34 years	114 324	114 324	103 029	11 295	7 456	105 342	105 342	100 711	5 225	102 614	102 614	97 937
35 to 44 years	15 932	15 932	14 814	1 118	927	14 514	14 514	13 717	797	14 345	14 345	13 571
45 to 54 years	6 346	6 346	3 128	218	260	3 020	3 020	2 891	129	2 991	2 991	2 882
55 years and over	34 297	34 297	59 433	4 864	3 960	58 373	58 373	55 982	2 391	57 174	57 174	54 982

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	132 359	132 359	118 613	13 746	9 672	120 961	120 961	115 003	5 958	117 847	117 847	112 589
Black	9 015	9 015	5 939	3 076	818	8 004	8 004	7 630	374	7 898	7 898	7 607
Other races	40 134	40 134	35 609	4 525	2 336	37 241	37 241	35 390	1 851	36 840	36 840	35 122
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	97 479	97 479	88 053	9 426	6 288	90 270	90 270	85 899	4 371	88 509	88 509	84 589

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	162 132	162 132	149 683	12 449	10 888	149 113	149 113	142 344	6 769	145 841	145 841	139 727
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35 769	35 769	34 026	1 743	2 074	32 668	32 668	31 214	1 454	31 860	31 860	30 596
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	51 145	51 145	48 332	2 813	3 344	47 018	47 018	45 688	1 330	46 258	46 258	45 035
Administrative and related support occupations	4 843	4 843	4 712	131	333	4 274	4 274	4 223	51	4 133	4 133	4 082
Sales occupations	19 180	19 180	18 249	931	1 413	17 608	17 608	17 087	521	17 301	17 301	16 821
Service occupations	27 122	27 122	25 912	1 210	1 210	24 372	24 372	23 596	776	24 372	24 372	23 596
Service occupations, including clerical	21 666	21 666	20 600	1 066	1 552	19 910	19 910	19 189	721	19 732	19 732	19 048
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 892	1 892	1 562	330	1 882	1 482	1 482	1 482	0	1 482	1 482	1 482
Production, construction, craft, and repair occupations	19 784	19 784	17 957	1 827	2 281	18 147	18 147	17 597	550	17 920	17 920	17 406
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31 876	31 876	28 216	3 660	2 281	29 888	29 888	28 054	1 834	29 005	29 005	27 394
Construction	9 902	9 902	8 729	1 173	739	9 172	9 172	8 693	479	8 650	8 650	8 214
Manufacturing, communications, and other public utilities	30 721	30 721	27 469	3 252	1 251	28 927	28 927	27 041	1 886	27 861	27 861	26 545
Wholesale trade	13 529	13 529	12 619	910	1 011	12 425	12 425	11 984	441	12 112	12 112	11 675
Retail trade	7 526	7 526	6 971	555	527	7 126	7 126	6 833	293	6 875	6 875	6 654
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26 18	26 18	27 225	1 493	1 939	26 729	26 729	25 943	786	26 335	26 335	25 438
Business and repair services	1 176	1 176	8 805	371	405	8 759	8 759	8 701	58	8 630	8 630	8 572
Food service and drinking places	7 617	7 617	7 234	383	515	7 050	7 050	6 786	264	6 859	6 859	6 611
Professional and related services	32 639	32 639	30 399	2 240	1 448	30 133	30 133	28 806	1 327	29 405	29 405	27 941
Public administration	34 396	34 396	32 119	2 277	1 824	32 488	32 488	31 285	1 203	32 051	32 051	30 983
All other industries	11 909	11 909	11 267	642	951	9 655	9 655	8 811	844	9 477	9 477	8 715
Armed forces, at work	4 007	4 007	2 886	1 121	378	3 049	3 049	2 261	788	2 886	2 886	2 142
Private wage and salary workers	118 709	118 709	109 609	9 100	8 503	110 152	110 152	106 225	3 927	107 548	107 548	104 066
Government workers	29 877	29 877	20 377	9 500	2 617	25 680	25 680	23 319	2 361	25 082	25 082	23 082
State and local government workers	24 372	24 372	16 302	8 070	2 135	21 237	21 237	20 183	1 054	22 439	22 439	21 329
Federal government workers	8 115	8 115	7 427	688	595	7 257	7 257	6 626	631	7 112	7 112	6 497
Unpaid family workers	435	435	410	25	36	384	384	351	33	384	384	351
At work 1 to 34 hours	29 555	29 555	27 065	2 490	2 116	27 230	27 230	26 005	1 225	26 698	26 698	25 575

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	174 341	174 341	153 682	20 659	11 734	160 017	160 017	152 135	7 882	156 601	156 601	149 570
\$0 to \$3,999 or less	34 014	34 014	29 681	4 333	2 588	31 206	31 206	29 773	1 433	30 597	30 597	29 367
\$4,000 to \$9,999	21 462	21 462	19 463	2 000	1 916	19 646	19 646	18 756	890	19 240	19 240	18 129
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27 350	27 350	22 364	4 986	1 573	25 407	25 407	24 767	640	25 148	25 148	23 997
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 264	20 264	17 629	2 635	1 316	18 924	18 924	17 694	1 230	18 470	18 470	17 430
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22 325	22 325	19 302	3 023	1 845	20 459	20 459	18 802	1 657	20 688	20 688	19 438
\$25,000 to \$29,999	17 998	17 998	16 525	1 473	1 087	16 504	16 504	15 724	780	16 410	16 410	15 288
\$30,000 to \$34,999	9 615	9 615	8 870	745	683	8 529	8 529	7 894	635	8 239	8 239	7 634
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 440	9 440	8 724	716	624	8 820	8 820	8 280	540	7 634	7 634	7 304
\$50,000 or more	1 963	1 963	1 887	76	104	1 848	1 848	1 771	77	1 820	1 820	1 743
Median	\$8 429	\$8 429	\$8 703	\$7 257	\$7 733	\$8 397	\$8 397	\$8 381	\$8 624	\$8 359	\$8 359	\$8 339

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	157 589	157 589	141 875	15 714	10 891	144 747	144 747	138 015	6 732	141 626	141 626	135 571
Drive alone	120 236	120 236	106 304	10 932	8 420	111 288	111 288	106 446	4 842	109 800	109 800	104 597
Carpool	37 353	37 353	32 371	4 982	2 471	33 459	33 459	31 349	2 110	32 626	32 626	30 974
Public transportation	7 020	7 020	6 718	302	774	5 846	5 846	5 797	49	5 800	5 800	5 785
Bus or streetcar	6 919	6 919	6 617	302	774	5 759	5 759	5 710	49	5 713	5 713	5 698
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	11 026	11 026	6 682	4 344	857	9 996	9 996	9 220	776	9 797	9 797	9 175
Walked or biked	2 954	2 954	1 698	1 256	308	3 648	3 648	3 258	390	3 447	3 447	3 159
Worked at home	1 919	1 919	1 628	291	1 628	1 919	1 919	1 628	291	1 919	1 919	1 628
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.23	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.20	1.15	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work	19.3	19.3	19.5	17.8	20.7	18.6	18.6	18.5	19.4	18.3	18.3	18.3
Car, truck, or van	19.2	19.2	19.5	20.3	21.0	18.5	18.5	18.5	20.0	18.5	18.5	18.5
Public transportation	36.7	36.7	37.1	29.1	41.3	34.0	34.0	34.0	37.3	34.1	34.1	34.1
With a public transportation disability	809	809	723	86	74	729	729	690	39	720	720	681

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Living in El Paso County, worked											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in El Paso County, worked								Central business district				Remainder of El Paso County				Outside SMSA			
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of El Paso County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	El Paso County	El Paso city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of El Paso County	Outside SMSA	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of El Paso County	Outside SMSA	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of El Paso County	Outside SMSA					
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	13 993	141 325	7 267	6 097	162 585	162 585	155 318	13 993	141 325	7 267	6 097													
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																								
<b>Male</b> .....	8 001	85 338	5 178	5 000	98 517	98 517	93 339	8 001	85 338	5 178	5 000													
Householder, wife present .....	5 985	54 823	3 740	3 556	64 548	64 548	60 808	5 985	54 823	3 740	3 556													
Householder, no wife present .....	1 179	7 621	475	481	8 913	8 913	8 438	1 179	7 621	475	481													
Other household member .....	159	15 473	840	883	17 512	17 512	16 672	159	15 473	840	883													
In group quarters .....	—	2 421	123	80	7 544	7 544	7 421	—	2 421	123	80													
<b>Female</b> .....	5 992	55 987	2 089	1 097	64 068	64 068	61 979	5 992	55 987	2 089	1 097													
Householder, husband present .....	4 977	45 056	42	426	46 195	46 195	45 153	4 977	45 056	42	426													
Householder, no husband present .....	1 586	12 760	424	239	14 770	14 770	14 346	1 586	12 760	424	239													
Other household member .....	4 309	41 378	1 623	814	47 310	47 310	45 687	4 309	41 378	1 623	814													
In group quarters .....	—	—	793	—	793	793	793	—	—	793	—													
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																								
16 to 19 years .....	583	11 970	415	309	12 968	12 968	12 553	583	11 970	415	309													
20 to 24 years .....	2 137	26 238	1 292	789	29 667	29 667	28 375	2 137	26 238	1 292	789													
25 to 34 years .....	9 418	88 519	4 677	4 254	102 614	102 614	97 937	9 418	88 519	4 677	4 254													
35 to 44 years .....	1 522	12 049	774	650	14 345	14 345	13 571	1 522	12 049	774	650													
45 to 54 years .....	333	2 549	109	95	2 991	2 991	2 882	333	2 549	109	95													
With one or more years of college .....	5 818	49 164	2 192	3 163	57 174	57 174	54 982	5 818	49 164	2 192	3 163													
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																								
White .....	10 353	102 236	5 258	4 840	117 847	117 847	112 589	10 353	102 236	5 258	4 840													
Black .....	232	4 378	291	279	7 898	7 898	7 372	232	4 378	291	279													
Other races .....	3 408	31 714	1 718	958	36 840	36 840	35 122	3 408	31 714	1 718	958													
Spanish origin .....	8 002	76 587	3 920	2 682	88 509	88 509	84 589	8 002	76 587	3 920	2 682													
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																								
Employed, at work .....	13 935	125 992	6 114	5 403	145 841	145 841	139 727	13 935	125 992	6 114	5 403													
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	3 203	27 393	1 264	1 835	31 860	31 860	30 596	3 203	27 393	1 264	1 835													
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	6 382	38 653	1 223	1 543	46 258	46 258	45 035	6 382	38 653	1 223	1 543													
Technicians and related support occupations .....	1 437	5 428	271	377	6 133	6 133	5 829	1 437	5 428	271	377													
Service occupations .....	1 353	15 468	480	466	17 301	17 301	16 821	1 353	15 468	480	466													
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	4 376	19 756	692	700	24 824	24 824	24 132	4 376	19 756	692	700													
Nonproduction occupations .....	1 697	17 352	882	684	19 732	19 732	19 040	1 697	17 352	882	684													
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	30	806	610	278	1 446	1 446	836	30	806	610	278													
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 111	15 707	722	775	17 540	17 540	16 818	1 111	15 707	722	775													
Unemployed, laborers, and laborers .....	1 515	25 875	1 611	590	29 005	29 005	27 394	1 515	25 875	1 611	590													
Construction .....	204	8 010	436	513	8 650	8 650	8 214	204	8 010	436	513													
Manufacturing .....	4 113	25 132	1 316	709	27 861	27 861	26 545	4 113	25 132	1 316	709													
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	4 095	7 580	437	406	12 112	12 112	11 675	4 095	7 580	437	406													
Wholesale trade .....	337	6 317	221	124	6 875	6 875	6 654	337	6 317	221	124													
Retail trade .....	2 170	23 468	697	444	26 335	26 335	25 638	2 170	23 468	697	444													
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	1 921	6 651	41	141	8 330	8 330	8 572	1 921	6 651	41	141													
Business and repair services .....	1 878	6 837	762	481	9 477	9 477	8 715	1 878	6 837	762	481													
Personal services .....	235	3 743	127	78	4 105	4 105	3 978	235	3 743	127	78													
Professional and related services .....	1 028	29 955	1 068	521	32 051	32 051	30 983	1 028	29 955	1 068	521													
Public administration .....	1 878	6 837	762	481	9 477	9 477	8 715	1 878	6 837	762	481													
All other industries .....	1 200	1 932	744	743	2 886	2 886	2 142	1 200	1 932	744	743													
Armed forces, at work .....	58	15 533	1 153	694	16 744	16 744	16 591	58	15 533	1 153	694													
Private wage and salary workers .....	10 700	93 366	3 482	3 108	107 548	107 548	104 066	10 700	93 366	3 482	3 108													
Federal government workers .....	452	22 630	2 000	2 178	25 082	25 082	23 082	452	22 630	2 000	2 178													
State and local government workers .....	2 414	18 308	1 137	388	22 459	22 459	21 322	2 414	18 308	1 137	388													
Self-employed workers .....	415	6 082	611	446	7 112	7 112	6 497	415	6 082	611	446													
Unpaid family workers .....	12	39	33	15	384	384	351	12	39	33	15													
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	1 717	23 858	1 123	741	26 698	26 698	25 575	1 717	23 858	1 123	741													
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																								
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	13 746	135 824	7 031	6 006	156 601	156 601	149 570	13 746	135 824	7 031	6 006													
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	1 939	27 428	1 230	829	30 597	30 597	29 367	1 939	27 428	1 230	829													
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	1 171	17 793	776	306	19 240	19 240	18 464	1 171	17 793	776	306													
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	1 327	22 325	1 151	429	24 979	24 979	24 272	1 327	22 325	1 151	429													
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 657	15 773	1 040	478	18 470	18 470	17 430	1 657	15 773	1 040	478													
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	2 806	25 135	1 497	954	29 438	29 438	27 941	2 806	25 135	1 497	954													
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 120	12 319	999	466	15 015	15 015	13 988	1 120	12 319	999	466													
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 011	8 855	203	693	9 239	9 239	8 036	1 011	8 855	203	693													
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 011	6 293	330	1 182	7 634	7 634	7 304	1 011	6 293	330	1 182													
\$50,000 or more .....	254	1 489	77	39	1 820	1 820	1 743	254	1 489	77	39													
Median .....	\$10 526	\$8 110	\$8 689	\$13 680	\$10 526	\$8 359	\$8 359	\$10 526	\$8 110	\$8 689	\$13 680													
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																								
Private car, truck, or van .....	12 002	123 569	6 055	5 072	141 626	141 626	135 571	12 002	123 569	6 055	5 072													
Drive alone .....	8 285	96 312	4 403	2 816	109 000	109 000	104 597	8 285	96 312	4 403	2 816													
Carpool .....	3 717	27 257	1 652	2 266	32 626	32 626	30 974	3 717	27 257	1 652	2 266													
Public transportation .....	3 227	4 468	15	425	8 800	8 800	7 785	3 227	4 468	15	425													
Bus or streetcar .....	1 269	4 429	15	425	5 713	5 713	5 698	1 269	4 429	15	425													
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—													
Walked only .....	426	8 749	622	377	9 797	9 797	9 175	426	8 749	622	377													
Other means .....	238	2 921	238	207	3 443	3 443	3 159	238	2 921	238	207													
Worked at home .....	—	—	1 628	291	—	—	1 919	—	—	1 628	291													
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1 20	14	1.19	1.42	1.15	1.15	1.15	1 20	14	1.19	1.42					</								

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in El Paso city, worked						Living in Remainder of El Paso County, worked					
	Inside SMSA	El Paso County	El Paso city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of El Paso County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	El Paso County	El Paso city	Central business district	Remainder
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>143 782</b>	<b>143 782</b>	<b>139 738</b>	<b>13 452</b>	<b>126 286</b>	<b>4 044</b>	<b>5 295</b>	<b>18 803</b>	<b>18 803</b>			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>84 510</b>	<b>84 510</b>	<b>81 462</b>	<b>7 701</b>	<b>73 761</b>	<b>3 048</b>	<b>4 376</b>	<b>14 007</b>	<b>14 007</b>			
Householder, wife present	57 589	57 589	55 393	5 737	49 656	2 196	3 074	6 959	6 959			
Householder, no wife present	8 425	8 425	8 079	793	7 286	346	488	488	488			
Other household member	16 324	16 324	15 818	1 511	14 647	506	1 188	1 188	1 188			
In group quarters	2 172	2 172	2 172	—	2 172	—	214	5 372	5 372			
<b>Female</b>	<b>59 272</b>	<b>59 272</b>	<b>58 276</b>	<b>5 751</b>	<b>52 525</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>4 796</b>	<b>4 796</b>			
Householder, husband present	11 228	11 228	11 085	1 043	9 824	25	25	25	25			
Householder, no husband present	14 108	14 108	13 863	1 560	12 303	245	216	662	662			
Other household member	43 537	43 537	42 821	4 127	38 674	716	665	3 773	3 773			
In group quarters	507	507	507	—	507	—	12	286	286			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	10 806	10 806	10 695	557	10 138	111	293	2 162	2 162			
20 to 24 years	24 050	24 050	23 227	824	21 166	823	530	5 617	5 617			
25 to 54 years	92 749	92 749	89 988	9 016	80 972	2 761	3 698	9 845	9 845			
55 to 64 years	13 369	13 369	13 020	1 485	11 535	349	583	976	976			
65 years and over	2 808	2 808	2 808	2 808	2 475	—	91	1 183	1 183			
With one or more years of college	52 914	52 914	51 508	5 587	45 921	1 406	2 883	4 260	4 260			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	105 860	105 860	102 814	9 996	92 818	3 046	4 266	11 987	11 987			
Black	5 133	5 133	4 864	268	4 656	269	255	2 745	2 745			
Other races	32 789	32 789	32 060	3 248	28 812	729	2 784	4 051	4 051			
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	80 093	80 093	78 392	7 696	70 696	1 701	2 288	8 416	8 416			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	134 995	134 995	131 917	13 394	118 523	3 078	4 753	10 846	10 846			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30 344	30 344	29 635	3 127	26 508	709	1 694	1 516	1 516			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	43 818	43 818	43 122	6 094	37 028	696	1 454	2 440	2 440			
Technicians and related support occupations	4 001	4 001	3 921	3 390	3 421	—	37	131	131			
Sales occupations	16 490	16 490	16 195	1 329	14 866	295	466	811	811			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 326	23 326	22 972	4 130	18 842	354	631	1 498	1 498			
Service occupations	18 330	18 330	18 015	1 618	16 397	321	1 184	1 296	1 296			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	787	787	732	30	702	55	163	659	659			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 015	16 015	15 641	1 090	14 551	374	637	1 525	1 525			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25 695	25 695	24 772	3 333	22 437	923	3 310	3 310	3 310			
Construction	7 649	7 649	7 409	188	7 221	240	426	1 001	1 001			
Manufacturing	24 938	24 938	24 245	1 376	22 869	693	623	2 923	2 923			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 367	11 367	11 067	3 915	7 152	300	338	745	745			
Wholesale trade	6 410	6 410	6 307	315	5 992	103	95	465	465			
Retail trade	24 956	24 956	24 556	2 135	22 421	400	434	1 379	1 379			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 298	8 298	8 250	1 658	6 592	48	137	332	332			
Business and repair services	6 521	6 521	6 391	444	5 947	130	218	338	338			
Personal services	3 858	3 858	3 805	217	3 588	53	66	247	247			
Professional and related services	29 992	29 992	29 575	971	28 604	417	2 059	2 059	2 059			
Public administration	8 951	8 951	8 339	1 765	6 574	526	466	526	526			
All other industries	2 055	2 055	1 973	210	1 763	82	532	831	831			
Armed forces, at work	8 787	8 787	7 821	96	7 763	566	542	7 957	7 957			
Private wage and salary workers	99 654	99 654	97 950	10 345	87 605	1 704	2 619	7 894	7 894			
Federal government workers	16 636	16 636	14 952	448	14 504	1 684	1 948	8 446	8 446			
State and local government workers	20 601	20 601	20 170	2 232	17 938	431	1 948	1 858	1 858			
Self-employed workers	6 532	6 532	6 315	1 445	5 900	217	376	580	580			
Unpaid family workers	359	359	351	12	339	8	15	25	25			
At work 1 to 34 hours	24 495	24 495	24 055	1 661	22 394	440	656	2 203	2 203			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>138 364</b>	<b>138 364</b>	<b>134 408</b>	<b>13 215</b>	<b>121 193</b>	<b>3 956</b>	<b>5 216</b>	<b>18 237</b>	<b>18 237</b>			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	26 741	26 741	26 309	1 864	24 445	432	696	3 856	3 856			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 735	16 735	16 386	1 171	15 215	349	264	2 505	2 505			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	20 710	20 710	20 219	1 678	18 617	489	438	2 408	2 408			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16 067	16 067	15 416	1 562	13 854	651	383	2 403	2 403			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26 877	26 877	25 888	2 695	23 193	989	821	2 561	2 561			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 770	14 770	14 269	1 985	12 284	788	1 245	1 245	1 245			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 707	7 707	7 584	1 091	6 493	123	107	532	532			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 013	7 013	6 828	989	5 829	185	1 699	621	621			
\$50,000 or more	1 744	1 744	1 707	254	1 453	37	76	76	76			
Median	\$8 622	\$8 622	\$8 582	\$10 512	\$8 364	\$9 561	\$15 023	\$7 243	\$7 243			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	127 784	127 784	124 052	11 481	112 571	3 732	4 401	13 842	13 842			
Drive alone	99 503	99 503	96 872	7 906	88 966	2 631	2 378	9 497	9 497			
Carpool	28 281	28 281	27 180	3 575	23 605	1 101	1 023	4 345	4 345			
Public transportation	5 510	5 510	5 495	1 327	4 168	15	20	290	290			
Bus or streetcar	5 423	5 423	5 408	1 269	4 139	15	420	290	290			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	6 056	6 056	5 949	426	5 523	107	275	3 741	3 741			
Other means	2 804	2 804	2 614	218	2 396	190	185	639	639			
Worked at home	1 408	1 408	1 408	—	1 408	—	—	291	291			
Mean travel per private car, truck, or van	11.14	11.14	11.14	1.21	11.13	1.20	1.44	1.23	1.23			
Mean travel per public transportation	18.5	18.5	18.3	21.0	18.0	23.8	42.3	17.4	17.4			
Car, truck, or van	18.1	18.1	18.0	20.2	17.8	23.6	42.8	19.8	19.8			
Public transportation	34.4	34.4	34.4	30.6	35.6	30.6	27.8	27.8	27.8			
With a public transportation disability	661	661	632	—	632	29	15	59	59			

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of El Paso County, worked—Con.							
	El Paso city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of El Paso County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	El Paso County	Remainder of El Paso County
Workers 16 years and over	15 580	541	15 039	3 223	802	3 621	3 621	2 705
<b>Male</b>	11 777	300	11 577	2 130	624	2 584	2 584	1 918
Householder, wife present	5 415	248	5 167	1 544	482	1 779	1 779	1 457
Householder, no wife present	3 359	24	3 335	129	21	183	183	141
Other household member	854	28	826	334	65	523	523	268
In group quarters	5 249	—	5 249	123	56	99	99	32
<b>Female</b>	3 703	241	3 462	1 093	178	1 037	1 037	787
Householder, husband present	68	33	35	—	—	—	—	250
Householder, no husband present	483	26	457	179	23	204	204	148
Other household member	2 865	182	2 684	907	149	833	833	639
In group quarters	286	—	286	—	6	—	—	194

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	1 858	26	1 832	304	16	204	204	57
20 to 24 years	5 148	76	5 072	469	159	491	491	313
25 to 54 years	7 949	402	7 547	1 916	556	2 728	2 728	2 180
55 to 64 years	351	37	314	67	169	169	169	146
65 years and over	74	—	74	109	4	29	29	9
With one or more years of college	3 474	231	3 243	786	280	1 199	1 199	1 000

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	9 775	357	9 418	2 212	574	3 114	3 114	2 414
Black	2 743	24	2 719	22	44	106	106	23
Other races	3 062	160	2 902	989	184	401	401	268
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	6 197	306	5 891	2 219	394	1 761	1 761	1 310

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	7 810	541	7 269	3 036	650	3 272	3 272	2 637
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	761	76	685	555	141	808	808	618
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 913	288	1 625	527	89	760	760	633
Technicians and related support occupations	127	18	109	4	—	141	141	—
Sales occupations	626	25	602	185	20	307	307	266
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 160	286	874	338	69	112	246	112
Service occupations	1 033	72	961	363	54	178	178	141
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	104	—	104	555	115	36	36	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 177	21	1 156	348	138	607	607	541
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 622	84	2 538	688	113	883	883	660
Construction	805	16	789	196	522	522	522	479
Manufacturing	2 300	37	2 263	623	86	666	666	576
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	608	180	428	67	68	313	313	309
Wholesale trade	347	22	325	118	29	251	251	199
Retail trade	1 082	35	1 047	297	10	394	394	305
Finance, insurance, and real estate	322	63	259	10	4	129	129	129
Business and repair services	220	18	202	118	25	191	191	175
Personal services	173	74	100	155	74	12	28	28
Professional and related services	1 408	57	1 351	651	59	437	437	302
Public administration	376	113	263	150	59	178	178	96
All other industries	169	—	169	662	211	163	163	119
Armed forces, at work	7 770	—	7 770	187	152	349	349	68
Private wage and salary workers	6 116	355	5 761	1 788	489	2 604	2 604	2 159
Federal government workers	8 130	4	8 126	316	230	598	598	237
State and local government workers	1 152	182	970	706	51	274	274	180
Self-employed workers	182	—	182	398	32	145	145	129
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 520	56	1 464	685	85	532	532	430

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	15 162	531	14 631	3 075	790	3 416	3 416	2 565
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 058	75	2 983	798	133	609	609	396
\$4,000 to \$5,999	34 000	24	33 976	427	60	400	400	292
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 976	68	3 908	462	290	259	259	180
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 014	95	1 919	95	89	454	454	264
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 053	111	1 942	508	133	701	701	525
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 019	70	949	226	108	489	489	436
\$20,000 to \$24,999	452	90	362	82	16	290	290	258
\$25,000 to \$49,999	476	22	454	145	73	186	186	166
\$50,000 or more	36	—	36	28	—	28	28	28
Median	\$7 230	\$10 675	\$7 154	\$7 353	\$8 632	\$9 938	\$9 938	\$11 036

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	11 519	521	10 998	2 323	671	3 121	3 121	2 444
Drive alone	7 775	379	7 396	1 772	438	2 888	2 888	2 169
Carpool	3 794	142	3 652	551	233	833	833	595
Public transportation	290	—	290	—	12	46	46	34
Bus or streetcar	290	—	290	—	12	46	46	34
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 226	—	3 226	—	513	97	199	45
Other means	245	20	225	94	22	255	255	204
Worked at home	—	—	—	291	—	—	—	51
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.17	1.25	1.16	1.28	1.19	1.19	1.15
Mean travel time to work	18.2	30.0	17.8	13.3	29.3	29.2	32.5	19.6
Car, truck, or van—minutes	20.7	30.5	20.5	14.2	33.1	28.8	31.2	20.3
Public transportation—minutes	27.8	—	27.8	—	60.0	25.8	25.8	15.0
With a public transportation disability	49	—	49	10	—	9	9	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Male	Female
Householder, wife present	34 943	25 430
Householder, wife absent	25 314	25 314
Other household member	5 828	5 828
In group quarters	207	207
Householder, husband present	35 430	25 430
Householder, no husband present	5 841	5 841
Other household member	19 180	19 180
In group quarters	53	53

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	4 268
20 to 24 years	7 997
25 to 54 years	38 676
65 years and over	1 959
With one or more years of college	15 839

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	58 378
Black	1 511
Other races	484
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	604

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Managerial, at work	60 355
Employed and professional specialty occupations	11 684
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 332
Technicians and related support occupations	1 144
Sales occupations	5 420
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 748
Service occupations	6 284
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 551
Production, production, craft, and repair occupations	8 120
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 672
Construction	2 330
Manufacturing	26 699
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 994
Wholesale trade	2 302
Retail trade	8 581
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 341
Business and repair services	1 737
Personal services	1 373
Professional and related services	8 950
Public administration	1 133
All other industries	1 915
Armed forces, at work	18
Private wage and salary workers	51 201
Federal government workers	617
State and local government workers	4 445
Self-employed workers	3 706
Unpaid family workers	404
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 065

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	59 102
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 582
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 405
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 699
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 725
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 242
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 527
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 432
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 144
\$50,000 or more	856
Median	\$10 879

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	54 528
One alone	43 132
With other	11 396
Public transportation	176
Bus or streetcar	80
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 650
Walked alone	1 137
With other	1 882
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13
Mean travel time to work	15.5
Car, truck, or van	16.0
Public transportation	22.4
With a public transportation disability	264

Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA			
Total	Elkhart County	Elkhart city	Remainder of Elkhart County	Place of work not reported		Total	Elkhart County	Elkhart city	Remainder of Elkhart County		Inside SMSA	Elkhart County	Elkhart city
60 373	60 373	17 371	43 002	3 294		67 355	67 355	34 386	32 969		52 357	52 357	26 051
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
34 943	34 943	9 515	25 428	2 016		39 764	39 764	19 858	19 906		29 470	29 470	14 281
25 314	25 314	6 461	18 853	1 440		28 681	28 681	14 315	14 366		21 210	21 210	10 359
3 594	3 594	1 398	2 196	245		4 036	4 036	2 236	1 800		3 026	3 026	1 654
5 828	5 828	1 656	4 172	331		6 820	6 820	3 307	3 513		5 027	5 027	2 248
207	207	—	207	—		227	227	—	227		207	207	—
25 430	25 430	7 856	17 574	1 278		27 591	27 591	14 528	13 063		22 887	22 887	11 770
35 430	35 430	9 263	26 167	1 919		38 484	38 484	22 316	22 168		33 331	33 331	19 404
5 841	5 841	2 727	3 114	331		6 151	6 151	3 727	2 424		5 243	5 243	3 157
19 180	19 180	5 023	14 157	928		20 967	20 967	10 541	10 426		17 260	17 260	8 406
53	53	13	40	—		89	89	32	57		53	53	13
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
4 268	4 268	948	3 320	263		4 577	4 577	2 030	2 547		3 816	3 816	1 599
7 997	7 997	2 834	5 163	433		8 907	8 907	4 364	4 543		6 909	6 909	3 418
38 676	38 676	10 457	28 219	2 054		43 706	43 706	22 603	21 103		33 416	33 416	16 794
7 473	7 473	2 560	4 913	410		8 266	8 266	4 470	3 596		6 487	6 487	3 040
1 959	1 959	572	1 387	134		1 899	1 899	719	1 180		1 729	1 729	638
15 839	15 839	4 895	10 944	731		17 426	17 426	9 780	7 646		13 486	13 486	7 238
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
58 378	58 378	15 777	42 601	3 094		65 146	65 146	32 643	32 503		50 616	50 616	24 705
1 511	1 511	1 426	85	165		1 581	1 581	1 349	232		1 304	1 304	1 095
484	484	168	316	35		628	628	394	234		437	437	251
604	604	173	431	35		736	736	441	295		541	541	314
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
60 355	60 355	17 361	42 994	3 290		67 355	67 355	34 386	32 969		52 357	52 357	26 051
11 684	11 684	3 460	8 224	463		12 547	12 547	6 700	5 847		9 904	9 904	5 141
15 332	15 332	5 016	10 316	872		16 639	16 639	8 854	7 785		13 355	13 355	7 000
1 144	1 144	419	725	41		1 401	1 401	944	457		957	957	547
5 420	5 420	1 708	3 712	424		5 628	5 628	3 266	2 362		5 449	5 449	2 490
8 768	8 768	2 889	5 879	407		9 610	9 610	5 009	4 601		7 407	7 407	3 601
6 284	6 284	1 862	4 422	512		6 264	6 264	3 113	3 151		5 332	5 332	2 691
1 551	1 551	104	1 447	44		1 505	1 505	101	1 394		1 430	1 430	94
8 120	8 120	2 126	6 706	487		10 285	10 285	5 109	5 176		7 468	7 468	3 735
16 657	16 657	4 793	11 879	912		20 115	20 115	9 519	10 596		14 668	14 668	6 893
2 330	2 330	599	1 771	222		2 093	2 093	770	1 323		1 525	1 525	514
26 699	26 699	7 555	19 144	292		32 692	32 692	16 782	15 910		23 524	23 524	11 993
2 994	2 994	969	2 025	277		3 510	3 510	2 064	1 446		2 376	2 376	1 440
3 302	3 302	1 031	2 271	261		3 995	3 995	2 192	1 803		3 192	3 192	1 541
8 581	8 581	2 266	6 315	496		9 963	9 963	4 665	4 298		7 579	7 579	3 716
2 341	2 341	715	1 626	66		2 374	2 374	1 416	958		2 128	2 128	1 235
1 737	1 737	550	1 187	124		1 942	1 942	1 076	866		1 483	1 483	742
1 373	1 373	541	832	50		1 345	1 345	644	701		1 250	1 250	566
8 950	8 950	2 896	6 054	438		8 884	8 884	4 825	4 059		7 792	7 792	4 154
1 133	1 133	529	604	79		1 073	1 073	649	424		1 035	1 035	618
1 915	1 915	117	1 798	60		1 884	1 884	180	1 704		1 753	1 753	153
18	18	10	8	4		—	—	—	—		—	—	—
51 201	51 201	14 758	36 443	2 628		58 495	58 495	30 532	27 963		44 480	44 480	22 754
617	617	258	359	43		699	699	250	198		510	510	263
4 445	4 445	1 251	3 194	250		4 909	4 909	2 191	2 718		3 859	3 859	1 924
3 706	3 706	692	3 013	336		3 469	3 469	1 115	2 354		3 179	3 179	986
404	404	11	393	37		383	383	47	336		329	329	24
13 065	13 065	3 487	9 578	646		13 890	13 890	6 267	7 623		11 619	11 619	5 212
EARNINGS IN 1979													
59 102	59 102	17 040	42 062	3 106		66 188	66 188	33 878	32 310		51 378	51 378	25 440
9 582	9 582	2 420	7 162	527		9 898	9 898	4 538	5 260		8 548	8 548	3 899
5 405	5 405	1 514	3 891	280		5 905	5 905	3 381	2 524		7 379	7 379	3 481
5 699	5 699	2 012	3 687	231		6 180	6 180	3 253	2 927		5 144	5 144	2 789
5 725	5 725	2 146	3 579	339		6 609	6 609	3 209	3 400		5 045	5 045	2 436
14 242	14 242	4 059	10 183	699		16 639	16 639	8 495	8 144		12 755	12 755	6 107
9 527	9 527	2 649	6 878	459		11 215	11 215	5 930	5 285		8 136	8 136	4 207
4 432	4 432	1 062	3 370	303		4 999	4 999	2 888	2 111		3 538	3 538	2 014
1 144	1 144	872	2 272	665		4 565	4 565	2 662	1 903		3 300	3 300	1 668
856	856	254	602	68		903	903	492	411		713	713	374
\$10 879	\$10 879	\$10 328	\$11 128	\$10 986		\$11 120	\$11 120	\$11 538	\$10 730		\$10 680	\$10 680	\$11 002
JOURNEY TO WORK													
54 528	54 528	16 008	38 520	3 054		61 915	61 915	32 961	28 954		47 086	47 086	24 681
43 132	43 132	12 481	30 651	2 465		47 759	47 759	26 018	21 741		37 352	37 352	19 877
11 396	11 396	3 527	7 869	589		14 156	14 156	6 943	7 213		9 734	9 734	4 804
176	176	46	130	14		165	165	88	77		162	162	88
80	80	14	66	—		80	80	42	38		80	80	42
2 650	2 650	872	1 778	122		2 405	2 405	853	1 552		2 359	2 359	853
1 137	1 137	224	913	104		988	988	263	725		868	868	208
1 882	1 882	221	1 661	—		1 882	1 882	221	1 661		1 882	1 882	221
1 13	1 13	114	1 13	112		1 14	1 14	113	116		1 13	1 13	112
15 5	15 5	14 5	15 5	19 1		17 2	17 2	17 2	14 0		14 0	14 0	14 0
16 0	16 0	14 0	16 5	19 4		17 7	17 7	17 9	17 5		14 4	14 4	14 1
22 4	22 4	20 3	21 8	30 2		21 7	21 7	21 0	24 8		21 8	21 8	19 9
264	264	93	171	12		262	262	126	136		261	261	117



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

		Living inside SMSA -- Con.											
		Living in SMSA, worked -- Con.			Living in Elkhart County, worked					Living in Elkhart city, worked			
		Remainder of Elkhart County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Elkhart County	Elkhart city	Remainder of Elkhart County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Elkhart County	Elkhart city	Remainder of Elkhart County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>		26 306	4 722	52 357	52 357	26 051	26 306	4 722	15 478	15 478	12 342	3 136	831
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>		15 189	3 457	29 470	29 470	14 281	15 189	3 457	8 329	8 329	6 451	1 878	571
Householder, wife present		10 851	2 664	21 210	21 210	10 359	10 851	2 664	5 590	5 590	4 189	1 291	405
Householder, no wife present		1 372	323	3 026	3 026	1 654	1 372	323	1 278	1 278	1 072	296	85
Other household member		2 430	470	5 037	5 037	2 268	2 430	470	1 461	1 461	1 190	318	71
in group quarters		207	-	207	207	-	207	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Female</b>		11 617	1 265	22 887	22 887	11 770	11 617	1 265	7 149	7 149	5 891	1 258	260
Householder, husband present		6	1	137	137	194	6	1	84	84	19	137	-
Householder, no husband present		2 086	267	5 243	5 243	3 157	2 086	267	2 502	2 502	2 186	316	63
Other household member		8 534	992	17 260	17 260	8 406	8 534	992	4 550	4 550	3 627	923	197
in group quarters		40	-	53	53	5	40	-	13	13	3	-	-
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years		2 217	189	3 816	3 816	1 599	2 217	189	866	866	717	1 407	14
20 to 24 years		3 491	655	6 909	6 909	3 418	3 491	655	2 485	2 485	1 977	508	136
25 to 54 years		16 622	3 206	33 416	33 416	16 794	16 622	3 206	9 312	9 312	7 289	2 023	538
55 to 64 years		2 886	576	4 487	4 487	2 801	2 886	576	2 316	2 316	1 930	366	132
65 years and over		1 090	96	1 729	1 729	690	1 090	96	499	499	409	90	38
With one or more years of college		6 248	1 672	13 486	13 486	7 308	6 248	1 672	3 218	3 218	3 356	912	328
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
<b>White</b>		25 911	4 668	50 616	50 616	24 705	25 911	4 668	14 066	14 066	11 159	2 897	793
<b>Black</b>		209	42	1 304	1 304	1 095	209	42	1 276	1 276	1 067	209	38
<b>Other races</b>		186	12	437	437	251	186	12	156	156	116	40	-
<b>Spanish origin</b>		227	28	541	541	314	227	28	147	147	122	25	14
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Employed, at work</b>		26 306	4 708	52 357	52 357	26 051	26 306	4 708	15 478	15 478	12 342	3 136	821
Managerial and professional specialty occupations		4 763	1 317	9 904	9 904	5 141	4 763	1 317	3 000	3 000	2 317	683	295
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations		5 055	1 105	13 355	13 355	5 500	5 055	1 105	4 505	4 505	3 832	673	259
Service and related support occupations		1 460	357	3 916	3 916	1 410	1 460	357	1 483	1 483	1 318	165	61
Sales occupations		2 859	447	4 549	4 549	2 490	2 859	447	1 496	1 496	1 187	309	91
Administrative support occupations, including clerical		3 386	512	7 849	7 849	463	3 386	512	2 626	2 626	2 327	299	147
Finance, insurance, and real estate		2 040	326	5 532	5 532	2 691	2 040	326	1 617	1 617	1 406	241	43
Managing, forestry, and fishing occupations		1 386	77	1 430	1 430	94	1 386	77	66	66	59	37	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations		7 778	877	16 468	16 468	7 332	7 778	877	8 824	8 824	7 688	1 136	114
Operations, laborers, and laborers		7 778	1 092	14 688	14 688	6 893	7 778	1 092	4 436	4 436	3 330	1 106	100
<b>Construction</b>		1 011	583	1 525	1 525	514	1 011	583	385	385	307	78	160
<b>Manufacturing</b>		1 311	1 883	23 524	23 524	11 993	1 311	1 883	6 915	6 915	5 261	1 654	280
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities		341	376	1 016	1 016	517	341	376	1 077	1 077	836	236	88
<b>Wholesale trade</b>		992	204	1 912	1 912	920	992	204	578	578	433	145	39
<b>Retail trade</b>		3 863	506	7 579	7 579	3 716	3 863	506	1 960	1 960	1 631	329	118
Finance, insurance, and real estate		1 47	893	2 128	2 128	893	1 47	893	1 480	1 480	668	32	25
<b>Business and repair services</b>		710	130	1 483	1 483	742	710	130	462	462	359	103	26
<b>Personal services</b>		484	73	1 250	1 250	566	484	73	503	503	382	121	12
Professional and related services		3 629	720	7 792	7 792	4 354	3 629	720	2 551	2 551	2 146	407	209
<b>Public administration</b>		617	19	1 035	1 035	618	617	19	458	458	384	74	-
<b>All other industries</b>		1 606	102	1 753	1 753	153	1 606	102	109	109	69	40	10
<b>Armed forces, at work</b>		21	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Private wage and salary workers</b>		24 726	4 093	44 480	44 480	22 754	24 726	4 093	13 133	13 133	10 340	2 793	736
<b>Federal government workers</b>		1 935	64	510	510	363	1 935	64	236	236	217	19	22
<b>State and local government workers</b>		1 147	36	389	389	1 924	1 147	36	1 450	1 450	1 209	241	35
<b>Self-employed workers</b>		2 193	191	3 179	3 179	986	2 193	191	648	648	565	83	-
<b>Unpaid family workers</b>		305	38	329	329	24	305	38	11	11	11	-	-
<b>At work 1 to 34 hours</b>		6 407	800	11 619	11 619	5 212	6 407	800	3 148	3 148	2 470	678	146
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>		25 738	4 618	51 378	51 378	25 460	25 738	4 618	15 241	15 241	12 126	3 115	817
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss		4 652	507	8 548	8 548	3 896	4 652	507	2 138	2 138	1 824	314	109
\$4,000 to \$5,999		2 580	231	4 379	4 379	1 999	2 580	231	1 381	1 381	1 070	311	47
\$6,000 to \$7,999		3 34	40	5 034	5 034	2 735	3 34	40	308	308	244	84	8
\$8,000 to \$9,999		2 609	34	5 045	5 045	2 436	2 609	34	1 891	1 891	1 411	480	130
\$10,000 to \$14,999		6 468	1 042	12 575	12 575	4 107	6 468	1 042	3 796	3 796	2 987	844	209
\$15,000 to \$19,999		3 15	10	3 229	3 229	2 032	3 15	10	2 460	2 460	1 888	572	94
\$20,000 to \$24,999		1 524	591	3 308	3 308	2 014	1 524	591	917	917	745	172	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999		1 432	575	3 300	3 300	1 868	1 432	575	702	702	555	147	31
\$50,000 or more		25 31	339	7 113	7 113	2 19	25 31	339	715	715	512	26	13
<b>Median</b>		\$10 401	\$14 086	\$10 680	\$10 680	\$11 002	\$10 401	\$14 086	\$10 348	\$10 348	\$10 318	\$10 448	\$10 529
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
<b>Private car, truck, or van</b>		22 445	4 388	47 086	47 086	24 681	22 445	4 388	14 246	14 246	11 183	3 063	794
<b>Drive alone</b>		17 475	3 315	37 352	37 352	19 877	17 475	3 315	11 144	11 144	8 764	2 380	597
<b>Carpool</b>		4 930	1 073	9 734	9 734	4 804	4 930	1 073	3 102	3 102	2 419	683	197
<b>Public transportation</b>		74	-	162	162	-	74	-	32	32	32	-	-
<b>Bus or streetcar</b>		38	-	80	80	-	38	-	14	14	14	-	-
<b>Subway, elevated train, or railroad</b>		1 506	169	2 359	2 359	853	1 506	169	812	812	767	45	13
<b>Walked only</b>		6 660	165	868	868	208	6 660	165	167	167	139	28	24
<b>Other means</b>		1 661	65	1 882	1 882	61	1 661	65	221	221	221	-	-
<b>Worked at home</b>		1 16	117	1 13	1 13	1 12	1 16	117	1 13	1 13	1 13	1 14	1 17
<b>Average for private car, truck, or van</b>		13 17	29 3	14 0	14 0	14 0	13 17	29 3	12 9	12 9	11 8	18 1	36 0
<b>Car, truck, or van</b>		14 3	30 7	14 4	14 4	14 4	14 3	30 7	13 3	13 3	11 9	18 3	36 4
<b>Public transportation</b>		25 31	-	21 8	21 8	19 0	25 31	-	21 9	21 9	21 9	-	-
<b>With a public transportation disability</b>		1 24	11	241	241	117	1 24	11	93	93	93	-	-

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Elkhart County, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Elkhart County	Elkhart city	Remainder of Elkhart County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Elkhart County	Elkhart city	Remainder of Elkhart County	
Workers 16 years and over	36 879	36 879	13 709	23 170	3 891	14 998	14 998	8 335	6 663	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	21 141	21 141	7 830	13 311	2 886	10 294	10 294	5 577	4 717	
Householder, wife present	15 620	15 620	6 170	9 450	2 239	7 471	7 471	3 956	3 515	
Householder, no wife present	1 748	1 748	582	1 166	243	1 010	1 010	582	428	
Other household member	3 565	3 565	1 078	2 488	404	1 793	1 793	1 039	754	
In group quarters	207	207	—	207	—	20	20	—	20	
Female	15 738	15 738	5 879	9 859	1 005	4 704	4 704	2 758	1 946	
Householder, husband present	2 247	2 247	129	2 118	6	2 333	2 333	15	33	
Householder, no husband present	2 741	2 741	971	1 770	204	908	908	570	378	
Other household member	12 710	12 710	4 779	7 931	795	3 707	3 707	2 135	1 572	
In group quarters	40	40	—	40	—	36	36	19	17	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 950	2 950	882	2 068	175	761	761	431	330	
20 to 24 years	4 424	4 424	1 441	2 983	519	1 998	1 998	946	1 052	
25 to 34 years	24 104	24 104	9 505	14 599	2 648	10 290	10 290	5 809	4 481	
35 to 44 years	4 171	4 171	1 651	2 520	453	1 779	1 779	1 069	790	
45 years and over	1 230	1 230	230	1 000	96	1 070	1 070	80	90	
With one or more years of college	9 218	9 218	3 882	5 336	1 284	3 940	3 940	2 542	1 318	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	36 570	36 570	13 546	23 024	3 875	14 530	14 530	7 938	6 592	
Black	28	28	28	28	4	27	27	23	23	
Other races	281	281	135	146	12	191	191	143	48	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	394	394	192	202	14	195	195	127	68	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	36 879	36 879	13 709	23 170	3 887	14 998	14 998	8 335	6 663	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 904	6 904	2 824	4 080	1 072	2 643	2 643	1 559	1 084	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 850	8 850	3 668	5 182	846	3 284	3 284	2 334	950	
Technicians and related support occupations	5 274	5 274	1 229	3 445	325	1 444	1 444	397	307	
Sales occupations	3 053	3 053	1 133	1 920	179	1 079	1 079	530	549	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 223	5 223	2 136	3 087	365	1 761	1 761	1 161	600	
Service occupations	3 915	3 915	1 305	2 610	197	732	732	422	310	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 334	1 334	35	1 299	77	75	75	75	75	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 644	5 644	2 314	3 330	763	2 817	2 817	1 377	1 440	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 232	10 232	3 563	6 669	932	5 467	5 467	2 626	2 821	
Construction	1 140	1 140	207	933	483	568	568	256	312	
Manufacturing	16 609	16 609	6 732	9 877	1 603	9 168	9 168	4 789	4 379	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 499	1 499	718	781	303	1 134	1 134	624	510	
Wholesale trade	1 334	1 334	847	847	145	683	683	395	288	
Retail trade	5 619	5 619	2 085	3 534	388	1 384	1 384	949	435	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 448	1 448	587	861	112	246	246	181	65	
Business and repair services	1 021	1 021	383	638	104	459	459	334	325	
Personal services	747	747	184	563	61	95	95	78	17	
Professional and related services	5 241	5 241	2 008	3 233	567	1 092	1 092	671	421	
Public administration	577	577	234	343	19	38	38	31	7	
All other industries	1 644	1 644	84	1 560	102	131	131	27	104	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	31 347	31 347	12 414	18 933	3 357	14 015	14 015	7 778	6 237	
Federal government workers	274	274	146	128	42	189	189	138	51	
State and local government workers	2 409	2 409	715	1 694	275	450	450	267	183	
Self-employed workers	2 531	2 531	421	2 110	179	290	290	129	161	
Unpaid family workers	318	318	13	305	38	54	54	23	31	
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 471	8 471	2 742	5 729	654	2 271	2 271	1 055	1 216	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	36 137	36 137	13 514	22 623	3 801	14 810	14 810	8 238	6 572	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 410	6 410	2 072	4 338	398	1 350	1 350	742	608	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 998	2 998	929	2 069	184	671	671	310	361	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	3 346	3 346	1 285	2 061	236	1 036	1 036	514	522	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 154	3 154	1 025	2 129	211	1 544	1 544	773	791	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 839	8 839	3 120	5 719	833	4 194	4 194	2 390	1 804	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 676	5 676	2 319	3 357	838	3 079	3 079	1 723	1 356	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 621	2 621	1 269	1 352	555	1 461	1 461	874	587	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 598	2 598	1 313	1 285	484	1 265	1 265	794	471	
\$50,000 or more	2 495	2 495	1 182	1 313	62	1 903	1 903	1 128	775	
Median	\$10 830	\$10 830	\$11 786	\$10 392	\$15 154	\$12 763	\$12 763	\$13 236	\$12 191	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	32 840	32 840	13 498	19 342	3 394	14 829	14 829	8 280	6 549	
Drive alone	26 208	26 208	11 113	15 095	2 718	10 407	10 407	6 141	4 266	
Carpool	6 632	6 632	2 385	4 247	876	4 422	4 422	2 139	2 283	
Public transportation	130	130	56	74	—	3	3	—	3	
Bus or streetcar	66	66	28	38	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 547	1 547	86	1 461	156	46	46	—	46	
Other means	701	701	69	632	141	120	120	55	65	
Worked at home	1 661	1 661	—	1 661	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.14	1.16	1.20	1.20	1.17	1.25	
Mean travel time to work	14.4 minutes	14.4 minutes	13.6 minutes	15.0 minutes	27.9 minutes	28.3 minutes	28.3 minutes	28.4 minutes	28.1 minutes	
Car, truck, or van	14.9 minutes	14.9 minutes	16.6 minutes	17.3 minutes	29.5 minutes	26.3 minutes	26.3 minutes	26.3 minutes	26.3 minutes	
Public transportation	21.8 minutes	21.8 minutes	17.3 minutes	25.1 minutes	—	16.7 minutes	16.7 minutes	—	16.7 minutes	
With a public transportation disability	148 minutes	148 minutes	24 minutes	124 minutes	11 minutes	21 minutes	21 minutes	9 minutes	12 minutes	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living in SMSA, worked outside SMSA				
	Total	Chemung County	Elmira city	Remainder of Chemung County	Place of work not reported	Total	Chemung County	Elmira city	Remainder of Chemung County	Total	Inside SMSA	Chemung County	Elmira city		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>37 854</b>	<b>37 854</b>	<b>11 948</b>	<b>25 906</b>	<b>2 467</b>	<b>36 796</b>	<b>36 796</b>	<b>21 014</b>	<b>15 782</b>	<b>31 102</b>	<b>31 102</b>	<b>31 102</b>	<b>18 123</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b>	<b>21 651</b>	<b>21 651</b>	<b>6 457</b>	<b>15 194</b>	<b>1 568</b>	<b>21 118</b>	<b>21 118</b>	<b>11 425</b>	<b>9 693</b>	<b>17 078</b>	<b>17 078</b>	<b>17 078</b>	<b>9 371</b>		
Householder, wife present	15 236	15 236	3 620	11 616	1 480	14 850	14 850	7 874	6 976	11 792	11 792	11 792	6 332		
Householder, wife not present	2 347	2 347	1 240	1 107	244	2 351	2 351	1 396	955	1 946	1 946	1 946	1 191		
Other household member	3 920	3 920	1 449	2 471	364	3 756	3 756	2 066	1 750	3 334	3 334	3 220	1 708		
In group quarters	148	148	148	—	—	161	161	149	12	120	120	120	—		
<b>Female</b>	<b>16 203</b>	<b>16 203</b>	<b>5 491</b>	<b>10 712</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>15 678</b>	<b>15 678</b>	<b>9 589</b>	<b>6 089</b>	<b>14 024</b>	<b>14 024</b>	<b>14 024</b>	<b>8 752</b>		
Householder, husband present	11 377	11 377	3 607	7 770	727	11 377	11 377	6 274	5 103	13 994	13 994	13 994	8 243		
Householder, no husband present	3 818	3 818	1 900	1 918	233	3 722	3 722	2 293	1 429	3 433	3 433	3 433	2 175		
Other household member	11 852	11 852	3 349	8 503	635	11 484	11 484	6 996	4 488	10 136	10 136	10 136	6 280		
In group quarters	161	161	161	—	—	175	175	184	151	161	161	161	151		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years	2 074	2 074	704	1 370	31	2 083	2 083	1 079	1 004	1 846	1 846	1 846	964		
20 to 24 years	4 829	4 829	1 901	2 928	91	4 762	4 762	2 388	2 374	4 082	4 082	4 082	2 452		
25 to 54 years	24 398	24 398	6 909	17 489	1 401	23 695	23 695	13 328	10 367	19 561	19 561	19 561	11 276		
55 to 64 years	5 523	5 523	2 040	3 483	326	5 390	5 390	3 186	2 204	4 764	4 764	4 764	2 874		
65 years and over	1 030	1 030	636	—	—	1 030	1 030	636	—	886	886	886	557		
With one or more years of college	12 856	12 856	3 877	8 979	719	11 710	11 710	7 180	4 530	10 139	10 139	10 139	6 219		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White	36 698	36 698	11 080	25 618	2 325	35 903	35 903	20 435	15 468	30 244	30 244	30 244	17 546		
Black	837	837	108	729	46	837	837	670	167	640	640	640	383		
Other races	319	319	139	180	49	233	233	139	84	197	197	197	137		
Spanish origin*	269	269	98	171	6	259	259	169	90	249	249	249	169		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work	37 831	37 831	11 948	25 883	2 467	36 769	36 769	20 997	15 772	31 079	31 079	31 079	18 110		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 741	8 741	2 515	6 226	610	7 683	7 683	4 904	2 779	6 852	6 852	6 852	4 409		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 450	11 450	3 514	7 936	827	10 487	10 487	6 554	3 933	9 419	9 419	9 419	5 943		
Technicians and related support occupations	1 231	1 231	364	867	72	1 163	1 163	662	501	1 727	1 727	1 727	1 085		
Sales occupations	4 089	4 089	1 276	2 813	336	3 911	3 911	2 190	1 728	3 526	3 526	3 526	1 995		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 169	4 169	1 356	2 813	263	3 918	3 918	2 378	1 540	3 021	3 021	3 021	1 867		
Service occupations	5 039	5 039	2 303	2 736	263	4 914	4 914	3 449	1 465	3 649	3 649	3 649	2 257		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 677	7 677	50	7 627	28	7 588	7 588	578	73	505	505	505	324		
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	4 151	4 151	1 827	2 324	321	3 895	3 895	2 485	1 410	3 287	3 287	3 287	1 933		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 277	6 277	2 356	4 921	418	5 078	5 078	3 886	1 171	6 150	6 150	6 150	3 025		
Construction	1 447	1 447	353	1 094	123	1 581	1 581	716	865	1 125	1 125	1 125	487		
Manufacturing	11 348	11 348	3 000	8 348	402	11 332	11 332	4 955	6 377	8 794	8 794	8 794	3 909		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 169	2 169	463	1 486	152	1 983	1 983	1 240	743	1 737	1 737	1 737	1 085		
Wholesale trade	2 091	2 091	623	1 468	239	2 086	2 086	1 226	860	1 761	1 761	1 761	1 030		
Retail trade	6 059	6 059	2 201	3 858	364	5 045	5 045	3 089	1 956	5 243	5 243	5 243	2 675		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 251	1 251	407	844	67	1 147	1 147	898	249	1 069	1 069	1 069	537		
Business and repair services	729	729	252	477	113	733	733	442	291	524	524	524	351		
Personal services	940	940	382	558	37	937	937	500	437	852	852	852	484		
Professional and related services	8 936	8 936	3 917	5 019	541	8 242	8 242	4 199	2 242	7 492	7 492	7 492	5 641		
Public administration	1 930	1 930	675	1 255	108	1 830	1 830	1 477	353	1 682	1 682	1 682	977		
All other industries	931	931	155	776	83	853	853	555	298	880	880	880	528		
Armed forces, at work	23	23	23	—	—	27	27	17	10	23	23	23	13		
Private wage and salary workers	28 790	28 790	8 944	19 846	1 889	28 311	28 311	15 734	12 577	23 358	23 358	23 358	13 306		
Federal government workers	768	768	179	589	23	720	720	544	176	617	617	617	466		
State and local government workers	5 915	5 915	2 034	3 881	351	5 485	5 485	3 773	1 712	5 074	5 074	5 074	3 312		
Self-employed workers	2 223	2 223	750	1 473	195	2 121	2 121	1 099	1 022	1 908	1 908	1 908	791		
Unpaid family workers	158	158	41	117	9	159	159	54	105	145	145	145	54		
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 487	7 487	2 532	4 955	530	6 909	6 909	3 805	3 104	6 320	6 320	6 320	3 476		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
Total with earnings	36 850	36 850	11 651	25 199	2 346	35 913	35 913	20 600	15 313	30 288	30 288	30 288	17 730		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 209	6 209	2 380	3 829	412	6 110	6 110	3 290	2 820	5 387	5 387	5 387	2 815		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 051	3 051	1 074	1 977	138	2 930	2 930	1 594	1 336	2 568	2 568	2 568	1 363		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 910	3 910	1 513	2 397	322	3 634	3 634	2 452	1 182	3 327	3 327	3 327	2 269		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 486	3 486	1 171	2 315	222	3 466	3 466	2 305	1 161	2 987	2 987	2 987	2 079		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 475	2 475	1 151	1 324	155	2 395	2 395	1 412	983	2 814	2 814	2 814	1 823		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 596	5 596	1 751	3 845	467	5 483	5 483	3 046	2 437	4 383	4 383	4 383	2 477		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 634	2 634	490	2 144	198	2 450	2 450	1 306	1 144	3 441	3 441	3 441	1 987		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 475	2 475	368	2 107	176	2 353	2 353	1 243	1 110	3 588	3 588	3 588	2 026		
\$50,000 or more	338	338	57	281	13	327	327	229	48	266	266	266	218		
Median	\$10 635	\$10 635	\$9 432	\$11 776	\$10 652	\$10 613	\$10 613	\$10 405	\$10 893	\$10 348	\$10 348	\$10 348	\$10 139		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van	33 493	33 493	9 633	23 860	2 328	32 628	32 628	18 401	14 227	27 059	27 059	27 059	15 566		
Drive alone	26 036	26 036	7 238	18 798	1 833	24 648	24 648	13 658	11 290	21 285	21 285	21 285	11 749		
Carpool	7 457	7 457	2 395	5 062	495	7 680	7 680	4 743	2 937	5 774	5 774	5 774	3 817		
Public transportation	727	727	411	316	36	676	676	561	115	672	672	672	557		
Bus or streetcar	568	568	275	293	24	538	538	430	108	—	—	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 510	2 510	156	1 354	103	2 314	2 314	1 669	645	2 364	2 364	2 364	1 635		
Walked only	2 560	2 560	165	1 395	101	2 459	2 459	1 611	848	327	327	327	193		
Other means	778	778	772	606	—	778	778	172	606	778	778	778	172		
Worked at home	1 144	1 144	1 16	1 13	1 13	1 15	1 15	1 16	1 13	1 13	1 13	1 13	1 15		
Mean travel time to work	16.5	16.5	13.7	17.7	20.3	17.4	17.4	16.3	18.5	14.0	14.0	14.0	13.3		
Car, truck, or van	16.7	16.7	13.5	17.8	20.3	17.4	17.4	16.3	18.5	14.0	14.0	14.0	13.3		
Public transportation	19.3	19.3	22.2	15.6	20	19.2	19.2	18.0	24.6	19.0	19.0	19.0	17.9		
With a public transportation disability	123	123	53	70	23	113	113	62	51	—	—	—	—		

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Chemoing County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Chemoing County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Chemoing County	Elmira city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Chemoing County	Outside SMSA	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 597</b>	<b>14 526</b>	<b>12 979</b>	<b>4 285</b>	<b>31 102</b>	<b>31 102</b>	<b>18 123</b>	<b>3 597</b>	<b>14 526</b>	<b>12 979</b>	<b>4 285</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 761</b>	<b>7 610</b>	<b>7 707</b>	<b>3 005</b>	<b>17 078</b>	<b>17 078</b>	<b>9 371</b>	<b>1 761</b>	<b>7 610</b>	<b>7 707</b>	<b>3 005</b>	
Householder, wife present	215	5 137	5 440	2 489	11 792	11 792	6 352	215	5 137	5 440	2 489	
Householder, no wife present	223	968	755	157	946	946	1 191	223	968	755	157	
Other household member	297	1 411	1 512	336	1 220	1 220	1 708	297	1 411	1 512	336	
In group quarters	26	94	26	82	120	120	94	26	94	26	82	
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 836</b>	<b>6 916</b>	<b>5 272</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>14 024</b>	<b>14 024</b>	<b>8 752</b>	<b>1 836</b>	<b>6 916</b>	<b>5 272</b>	<b>1 280</b>	
Householder, husband present	33	3 133	148	47	294	294	146	33	3 133	148	47	
Householder, no husband present	577	5 98	1 258	152	3 433	3 433	2 175	577	5 98	1 258	152	
Other household member	1 226	5 054	3 856	1 081	10 136	10 136	6 280	1 226	5 054	3 856	1 081	
In group quarters	—	151	10	—	161	161	151	—	151	10	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	209	755	882	137	1 846	1 846	964	209	755	882	137	
20 to 24 years	365	2 087	1 630	416	4 082	4 082	2 452	365	2 087	1 630	416	
25 to 34 years	2 151	9 125	8 285	3 236	19 561	19 561	11 276	2 151	9 125	8 285	3 236	
35 to 44 years	769	2 105	1 890	433	4 764	4 764	2 874	769	2 105	1 890	433	
45 to 54 years	1 053	5 054	2 92	63	849	849	557	1 053	5 054	2 92	63	
55 years and over	1 255	5 064	3 820	1 998	10 139	10 139	6 319	1 255	5 064	3 820	1 998	
With one or more years of college	103	5 064	3 820	1 998	10 139	10 139	6 319	103	5 064	3 820	1 998	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	3 518	14 028	12 698	4 129	30 244	30 244	17 546	3 518	14 028	12 698	4 129	
Black	49	391	221	83	661	661	440	49	391	221	83	
Other races	31	107	60	27	137	137	30	31	107	60	27	
Spanish origin*	10	159	80	14	249	249	169	10	159	80	14	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	3 597	14 513	12 969	4 285	31 079	31 079	18 110	3 597	14 513	12 969	4 285	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 597	14 513	12 969	4 285	31 079	31 079	18 110	3 597	14 513	12 969	4 285	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 761	4 182	3 767	204	9 419	9 419	5 943	1 761	4 182	3 767	204	
Technicians and related support occupations	45	536	291	287	872	872	581	45	536	291	287	
Solar occupations	221	536	277	536	3 527	3 527	1 992	221	536	277	536	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	942	2 425	2 654	590	3 021	3 021	3 361	942	2 425	2 654	590	
Service occupations	447	2 436	1 866	327	4 449	4 449	2 883	447	2 436	1 866	327	
Food service, laundry, and fishing occupations	246	536	65	65	65	65	65	246	536	65	65	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	265	1 432	1 598	709	3 685	3 685	1 767	265	1 432	1 598	709	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	246	2 779	3 125	709	6 150	6 150	3 025	246	2 779	3 125	709	
Construction	20	467	638	199	1 125	1 125	487	20	467	638	199	
Manufacturing	249	3 660	4 885	874	8 794	8 794	3 929	249	3 660	4 885	874	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	407	678	652	280	1 737	1 737	1 085	407	678	652	280	
Wholesale trade	114	916	721	91	761	761	1 030	114	916	721	91	
Retail trade	880	795	2 568	452	2 243	2 243	2 675	880	795	2 568	452	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	506	331	232	97	1 069	1 069	837	506	331	232	97	
Business and repair services	96	255	173	92	524	524	351	96	255	173	92	
Personal services	47	433	372	51	887	887	480	47	433	372	51	
Professional and related services	500	5 051	1 851	883	7 492	7 492	5 641	500	5 051	1 851	883	
Public administration	693	774	305	140	1 682	1 682	1 377	693	774	305	140	
All other industries	65	153	562	48	800	800	238	65	153	562	48	
Armed forces, at work	—	13	10	—	23	23	13	—	13	10	—	
Private wage and salary workers	2 636	10 670	10 052	3 543	23 358	23 358	13 306	2 636	10 670	10 052	3 543	
Federal government workers	40	400	157	128	617	617	460	40	400	157	128	
State and local government workers	762	2 750	542	190	5 074	5 074	3 512	762	2 750	542	190	
Self-employed workers	139	652	1 167	120	1 908	1 908	799	139	652	1 167	120	
Unpaid family workers	54	91	4	4	54	54	54	54	91	4	4	
At work 1 to 34 hours	770	2 706	2 844	637	6 320	6 320	3 476	770	2 706	2 844	637	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	<b>3 502</b>	<b>14 228</b>	<b>12 558</b>	<b>4 216</b>	<b>30 288</b>	<b>30 288</b>	<b>17 730</b>	<b>3 502</b>	<b>14 228</b>	<b>12 558</b>	<b>4 216</b>	
\$4,000 or less	2 348	2 477	2 431	377	2 377	2 377	567	2 348	2 477	2 431	377	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	335	1 053	1 178	347	2 566	2 566	1 388	335	1 053	1 178	347	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	484	1 779	1 988	261	3 327	3 327	2 269	484	1 779	1 988	261	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	293	786	987	277	2 078	2 078	1 388	293	786	987	277	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	785	3 786	3 302	850	7 873	7 873	4 571	785	3 786	3 302	850	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	501	3 786	3 302	766	4 383	4 383	2 477	501	3 786	3 302	766	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	793	2 786	2 302	793	2 786	2 786	1 987	793	2 786	2 302	793	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	264	562	742	741	1 568	1 568	826	264	562	742	741	
\$50,000 or more	59	139	48	59	266	266	218	59	139	48	59	
Median	\$10 294	\$10 109	\$10 662	\$14 608	\$10 348	\$10 348	\$10 139	\$10 294	\$10 109	\$10 662	\$14 608	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	3 071	12 495	11 493	4 106	27 059	27 059	15 566	3 071	12 495	11 493	4 106	
Drive alone	2 375	9 278	8 256	2 718	21 285	21 285	11 749	2 375	9 278	8 256	2 718	
Carpool	700	3 117	1 957	1 188	5 774	5 774	3 817	700	3 117	1 957	1 188	
Public transportation	258	299	115	19	672	672	357	258	299	115	19	
Bus or trolley	237	189	108	10	534	534	426	237	189	108	10	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	
Walked only	236	1 399	636	141	2 266	2 266	1 635	236	1 399	636	141	
Other means	21	172	134	19	377	377	193	21	172	134	19	
Worked at home	11	161	606	—	778	778	172	11	161	606	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15	1.10	1.22	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.10	1.22	
Average time to work	12.3	15.1	13.6	15.1	14.0	14.0	13.1	12.3	15.1	13.6	15.1	
Car, truck, or van	13.7	18.1	15.2	14.1	11.3	11.3	11.6	13.7	18.1	15.2	14.1	
Public transportation	15.9	19.5	24.6	30.0	19.0	19.0	17.9	15.9	19.5	24.6	30.0	
With a public transportation disability	4	48	39	9	91	91	52	4	48	39	9	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living in Remainder of Channing County, unincorporated		
	Inside SMSA	Channing County	Elmira city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Channing County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Channing County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>10 521</b>	<b>10 521</b>	<b>8 018</b>	<b>1 719</b>	<b>6 299</b>	<b>2 503</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>20 581</b>	<b>20 581</b>
<b>Male</b>	<b>5 451</b>	<b>5 451</b>	<b>3 844</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>3 077</b>	<b>1 407</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>11 627</b>	<b>11 627</b>
Householder, wife present	3 103	3 103	2 047	211	1 626	1 056	251	8 689	8 689
Householder, wife present	1 071	1 071	804	106	698	406	37	3 306	3 306
Other household member	1 157	1 157	873	214	659	284	119	2 063	2 063
In group quarters	120	120	20	56	94	28	28	10	10
<b>Female</b>	<b>5 070</b>	<b>5 070</b>	<b>4 174</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>3 122</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>8 954</b>	<b>8 954</b>
Householder, husband present	81	81	70	11	70	11	10	213	213
Householder, no husband present	1 790	1 790	1 411	407	1 009	379	23	1 643	1 643
Other household member	3 048	3 048	2 542	550	1 977	506	7 088	7 088	7 088
In group quarters	151	151	151	—	151	—	—	10	10

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	652	652	545	117	428	107	25	1 194	1 194
20 to 24 years	1 670	1 670	1 227	239	988	443	94	2 412	2 412
25 to 34 years	5 982	5 982	4 748	865	3 583	1 534	409	13 579	13 579
35 to 44 years	1 892	1 892	1 493	413	1 036	399	42	2 872	2 872
45 years and over	325	325	305	41	264	20	17	524	524
With one or more years of college	3 425	3 425	2 746	522	2 224	679	266	6 714	6 714

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	9 857	9 857	7 567	1 656	5 911	2 290	521	20 387	20 387
Black	584	584	392	49	343	192	56	77	77
Other races	80	80	59	14	45	21	10	117	117
Spanish origin*	98	98	81	10	71	17	—	151	151

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>10 521</b>	<b>10 521</b>	<b>8 018</b>	<b>1 719</b>	<b>6 299</b>	<b>2 503</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>20 558</b>	<b>20 558</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 111	2 111	1 736	101	1 441	375	197	4 741	4 741
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 025	3 025	2 476	790	1 686	549	173	6 594	6 594
Technicians and related support occupations	284	284	216	67	189	68	41	588	588
Sales occupations	1 182	1 182	998	543	525	224	28	2 348	2 348
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	559	559	1 302	348	954	257	104	3 462	3 462
Service occupations	2 121	2 121	1 652	363	1 489	265	83	2 328	2 328
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	137	137	101	17	445	11	43	445	445
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 037	1 037	612	106	506	429	43	2 648	2 648
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 148	2 148	1 300	124	1 176	848	80	4 002	4 002
Construction	282	282	164	—	164	118	18	843	843
Manufacturing	2 669	2 669	1 542	101	1 441	1 127	191	6 125	6 125
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	541	541	394	161	233	147	56	1 196	1 196
Wholesale trade	507	507	317	52	285	190	14	1 254	1 254
Retail trade	1 992	1 992	1 438	93	927	554	92	3 251	3 251
Finance, insurance, and real estate	383	383	343	183	160	40	—	686	686
Business and repair services	208	208	193	56	137	15	30	316	316
Personal services	355	355	330	33	297	15	11	497	497
Professional and related services	2 813	2 813	2 596	238	2 157	217	139	4 679	4 679
Public administration	625	625	591	316	275	34	7	1 057	1 057
All other industries	146	146	110	73	37	38	654	654	654
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	23
Private wage and salary workers	7 868	7 868	5 685	1 246	4 439	2 183	477	15 490	15 490
Federal government workers	152	152	129	26	103	23	18	465	465
State and local government workers	1 772	1 772	1 586	368	1 218	186	75	3 302	3 302
Self-employed workers	688	688	577	79	498	111	7	1 220	1 220
Unpaid family workers	41	41	41	—	—	—	—	104	104
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 223	2 223	1 908	430	1 478	315	114	4 097	4 097

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>10 265</b>	<b>10 265</b>	<b>7 800</b>	<b>1 644</b>	<b>6 156</b>	<b>2 465</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>20 023</b>	<b>20 023</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 071	2 071	1 740	284	1 456	631	86	3 306	3 306
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 033	1 033	791	268	523	244	37	1 531	1 531
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 370	1 370	1 083	276	807	287	50	1 957	1 957
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 080	1 080	890	71	809	190	30	1 407	1 407
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 522	2 522	1 781	245	1 536	741	132	5 351	5 351
\$15,000 to \$19,999	436	436	1 021	229	792	415	155	2 947	2 947
\$20,000 to \$24,999	374	374	195	23	179	74	58	1 567	1 567
\$25,000 to \$49,999	320	320	242	102	140	78	30	1 248	1 248
\$50,000 or more	57	57	37	38	19	299	299	299	299
Median	\$9 216	\$9 216	\$8 643	\$7 957	\$8 821	\$10 774	\$12 713	\$10 811	\$10 811

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	8 349	8 349	5 987	1 369	4 618	2 362	346	18 710	18 710
Drive alone	4 256	4 256	3 332	1 004	3 298	1 924	448	15 029	15 029
Carpool	2 093	2 093	1 655	365	1 320	438	192	3 681	3 681
Public transportation	378	378	306	130	170	72	9	284	284
Bus or streetcar	263	263	198	89	109	65	—	271	271
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 467	1 467	1 407	188	1 239	40	30	799	799
Walked only	155	155	126	21	105	29	10	172	172
Other means	172	172	11	161	—	—	—	666	666
Worked at home	116	116	117	11	118	112	137	117	117
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.12	1.27	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work	12.2	12.2	10.6	17.2	10.7	17.9	15.0	13.0	13.0
Car, truck, or van	11.8	11.8	9.9	8.9	10.2	16.6	15.2	15.2	15.2
Public transportation	21.7	21.7	20.1	15.2	23.7	28.6	30.0	15.5	15.5
With a public transportation disability	53	53	44	—	44	9	—	38	38

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Chemung County, worked—Con.									
	Elmira city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Chemung County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Chemung County	Elmira city	Remainder of Chemung County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>10 105</b>	<b>1 878</b>	<b>8 227</b>	<b>10 476</b>	<b>3 698</b>	<b>5 694</b>	<b>5 694</b>	<b>2 891</b>	<b>2 803</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>5 527</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>4 533</b>	<b>6 100</b>	<b>2 575</b>	<b>4 040</b>	<b>4 040</b>	<b>2 054</b>	<b>1 986</b>	
Householder, wife present	4 305	794	3 511	4 384	2 233	3 058	3 058	1 522	1 536	
Householder, no wife present	387	270	1 117	1 488	405	405	405	200	200	
Other household member	835	83	752	1 228	217	536	536	298	238	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	41	41	29	12	
<b>Female</b>	<b>4 578</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>3 694</b>	<b>4 376</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>1 654</b>	<b>1 654</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>817</b>	
Householder, husband present	33	33	43	37	37	3	3	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	764	175	589	879	129	289	289	118	171	
Other household member	3 738	676	3 062	3 957	3 250	1 348	1 348	716	632	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	14	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	419	92	327	775	112	237	237	115	122	
20 to 24 years	1 225	126	1 099	1 187	322	660	660	386	276	
25 to 34 years	6 808	1 286	5 542	6 751	2 827	4 134	4 134	2 052	2 082	
35 to 64 years	1 381	312	1 069	1 391	391	626	626	312	314	
65 years and over	252	62	190	272	46	37	37	26	11	
With one or more years of college	3 573	733	2 840	3 141	1 732	1 571	1 571	861	770	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	9 979	1 862	8 117	10 408	3 608	5 659	5 659	2 889	2 770	
Black	48	—	48	29	27	9	9	—	9	
Other races	78	16	62	39	63	26	26	2	24	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	88	—	88	63	14	10	10	—	10	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	10 092	1 878	8 214	10 466	3 698	5 690	5 690	2 887	2 803	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 673	542	2 131	2 068	1 082	831	831	495	386	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 467	971	2 496	2 927	1 031	1 068	1 068	611	457	
Technicians and related support occupations	365	18	347	223	246	121	121	81	40	
Sales occupations	1 037	359	678	1 207	299	392	392	195	197	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 381	59	1 471	1 391	391	626	626	312	314	
Service occupations	1 031	84	947	1 297	244	462	462	271	191	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	159	21	424	54	54	54	10	44	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 175	157	1 016	1 473	1 348	1 348	1 348	686	632	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 725	122	1 603	2 277	629	1 907	1 907	861	1 046	
Construction	323	20	303	320	181	456	456	229	227	
Manufacturing	2 367	148	2 219	3 758	1 761	2 538	2 538	1 046	1 492	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	691	246	445	505	224	246	246	155	91	
Wholesale trade	713	62	651	541	77	325	325	196	129	
Retail trade	237	374	863	2 014	360	802	802	414	388	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	494	323	171	192	97	78	78	61	17	
Business and repair services	158	40	118	158	62	209	209	91	118	
Personal services	150	14	136	347	40	85	85	20	65	
Professional and related services	3 045	352	2 693	1 634	744	750	750	358	192	
Public administration	786	287	499	271	113	148	148	100	48	
All other industries	128	12	116	526	39	53	53	17	36	
Armed forces, at work	13	—	13	10	—	4	4	—	4	
Private wage and salary workers	7 621	1 390	6 231	7 869	3 066	4 953	4 953	2 428	2 525	
Federal government workers	331	34	297	134	110	103	103	84	19	
State and local government workers	1 936	394	1 532	1 376	415	411	411	261	150	
Self-employed workers	214	60	154	1 006	103	213	213	118	95	
Unpaid family workers	13	—	13	91	4	14	14	—	14	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 568	340	1 228	2 529	523	589	589	329	260	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>9 930</b>	<b>1 858</b>	<b>8 072</b>	<b>10 093</b>	<b>3 640</b>	<b>5 625</b>	<b>5 625</b>	<b>2 870</b>	<b>2 755</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 175	283	892	2 131	334	733	733	375	358	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 097	67	930	1 310	269	149	149	89	104	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 186	208	978	771	211	307	307	183	124	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 189	114	1 075	718	247	479	479	226	253	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 790	540	2 250	2 519	718	2 022	2 022	941	1 081	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 456	272	1 184	1 491	611	1 100	1 100	569	531	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	792	171	621	775	439	509	509	319	190	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	584	162	422	664	711	195	195	104	91	
\$50,000 or more	161	41	120	48	59	11	11	11	—	
Median	\$10 984	\$11 770	\$10 817	\$10 627	\$15 000	\$11 832	\$11 832	\$12 044	\$11 645	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	9 579	1 702	7 877	9 131	3 568	5 569	5 569	2 835	2 734	
Drive alone	7 417	1 367	6 050	7 612	2 572	3 663	3 663	1 909	1 754	
Carpool	2 162	335	1 827	1 519	996	1 906	1 906	926	980	
Public transportation	251	128	123	43	10	4	4	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	228	128	100	43	10	4	4	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	208	48	160	591	111	48	48	34	14	
Other means	67	—	67	105	9	73	73	18	55	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.17	1.14	1.10	1.21	1.26	1.26	1.25	1.12	
Mean travel time—minutes	15.4	14.3	15.7	14.6	30.6	35.3	35.3	34.8	35.8	
Bus, truck, or van—minutes	15.1	13.7	14.8	13.9	35.5	35.5	35.5	35.2	35.9	
Public transportation—minutes	15.1	16.6	13.6	17.8	30.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	—	
With a public transportation disability	8	4	4	3	9	22	22	10	12	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA, worked		
	Total	Gorfield County	End city	Remainder of Gorfield County	Place of work not reported	Total	Gorfield County	End city	Remainder of Gorfield County	Inside SMSA	Gorfield County	End city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>28 376</b>	<b>28 376</b>	<b>23 381</b>	<b>4 995</b>	<b>2 394</b>	<b>26 184</b>	<b>26 184</b>	<b>21 844</b>	<b>4 340</b>	<b>24 522</b>	<b>24 522</b>	<b>20 665</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>17 255</b>	<b>17 255</b>	<b>13 936</b>	<b>3 319</b>	<b>1 535</b>	<b>15 731</b>	<b>15 731</b>	<b>12 441</b>	<b>3 290</b>	<b>14 445</b>	<b>14 445</b>	<b>11 597</b>
Householder, wife present	12 234	12 234	9 582	2 666	871	11 372	11 372	9 043	2 329	10 419	10 419	8 408
Householder, no wife present	2 084	2 084	1 512	172	241	1 771	1 771	1 386	385	1 679	1 679	1 317
Other household member	2 938	2 938	2 107	481	348	2 779	2 779	2 106	673	2 073	2 073	1 701
In group quarters	349	349	349	—	75	309	309	186	123	274	274	151
<b>Female</b>	<b>11 121</b>	<b>11 121</b>	<b>9 445</b>	<b>1 676</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>10 453</b>	<b>10 453</b>	<b>9 403</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>10 077</b>	<b>10 077</b>	<b>9 068</b>
Householder, husband present	7 215	7 215	5 699	1 516	730	6 485	6 485	5 033	1 452	6 937	6 937	6 038
Householder, no husband present	2 450	2 450	2 229	221	173	2 327	2 327	2 178	159	2 277	2 277	2 118
Other household member	8 331	8 331	6 882	1 449	642	7 740	7 740	6 869	871	7 484	7 484	6 634
In group quarters	125	125	125	—	12	126	126	126	—	113	113	113
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	2 231	2 231	1 877	354	201	2 069	2 069	1 819	250	1 937	1 937	1 705
20 to 24 years	4 756	4 756	4 069	687	402	4 201	4 201	3 540	661	3 939	3 939	3 364
25 to 54 years	17 403	17 403	14 183	3 220	1 453	16 200	16 200	13 410	2 790	15 135	15 135	12 643
55 to 64 years	2 916	2 916	2 361	555	264	2 714	2 714	2 231	483	2 339	2 339	2 120
65 years and over	1 070	1 070	891	179	72	1 000	1 000	844	156	972	972	833
With one or more years of college	10 101	10 101	8 593	1 508	771	9 457	9 457	7 898	1 559	8 863	8 863	7 430
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	27 199	27 199	22 232	4 967	2 300	25 033	25 033	20 887	4 146	23 466	23 466	19 742
Black	631	631	631	—	59	599	599	504	95	572	572	504
Other races	546	546	518	28	35	552	552	453	99	484	484	419
Spanish origin*	236	236	221	15	26	181	181	169	12	181	181	169
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	27 198	27 198	22 247	4 951	2 294	25 135	25 135	21 197	3 938	23 517	23 517	20 347
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 632	5 632	4 869	763	432	5 264	5 264	4 558	706	4 980	4 980	4 305
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 412	7 412	6 349	1 063	448	6 932	6 932	6 399	533	6 435	6 435	5 620
Technicians and related support occupations	630	630	548	82	31	637	637	544	73	553	553	502
Sales occupations	3 081	3 061	2 491	570	260	2 925	2 925	2 574	351	2 778	2 778	2 579
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 710	2 710	2 210	500	370	2 340	2 340	2 049	291	2 359	2 359	2 070
Service occupations	3 651	3 651	3 113	538	259	3 439	3 439	3 145	294	3 313	3 313	3 042
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 028	1 028	354	664	83	896	896	258	638	884	884	254
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	5 045	5 045	4 051	998	417	4 608	4 608	3 947	661	4 001	4 001	3 312
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 430	4 430	3 485	945	455	4 101	4 101	3 229	872	3 704	3 704	2 964
Construction	1 972	1 972	1 480	492	102	2 039	2 039	1 624	415	1 700	1 700	1 422
Manufacturing	2 738	2 738	2 154	574	234	2 508	2 508	2 230	278	2 429	2 429	2 105
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 410	2 410	1 945	465	227	2 287	2 287	1 700	587	2 091	2 091	1 581
Wholesale trade	1 396	1 396	1 164	230	130	1 308	1 308	1 103	205	1 217	1 217	1 106
Retail trade	4 818	4 818	4 300	518	360	4 433	4 433	3 947	486	4 442	4 442	4 189
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 413	1 413	1 203	210	115	1 332	1 332	1 267	65	1 261	1 261	1 196
Business and repair services	975	975	742	233	117	904	904	718	186	834	834	657
Food service	808	808	635	173	50	760	760	682	78	740	740	680
Personal services	5 633	5 633	4 846	787	486	5 181	5 181	4 672	509	4 961	4 961	4 482
Professional and related services	1 318	1 318	1 053	265	143	1 159	1 159	887	272	1 115	1 115	843
Public administration	5 985	5 984	4 922	1 064	330	5 654	5 654	4 840	814	5 725	5 725	4 989
All other industries	3 717	3 717	2 633	1 084	100	3 617	3 617	2 947	670	3 347	3 347	2 755
Armed forces, at work	1 178	1 178	1 134	44	100	1 049	1 049	647	402	1 005	1 005	618
Private wage and salary workers	20 178	20 178	16 991	3 187	1 624	18 669	18 669	16 508	2 161	17 431	17 431	15 639
Federal government workers	2 076	2 076	1 870	206	222	1 886	1 886	1 598	288	1 781	1 781	1 712
State and local government workers	2 076	2 076	1 870	206	222	1 886	1 886	1 598	288	1 781	1 781	1 712
Self-employed workers	3 951	3 951	3 204	747	251	3 699	3 699	3 199	499	3 298	3 298	2 808
Unpaid family workers	148	148	148	—	16	132	132	85	47	132	132	85
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 758	4 758	4 033	725	381	4 292	4 292	3 849	443	4 047	4 047	3 618
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	27 564	27 564	22 747	4 817	2 348	25 397	25 397	21 141	4 256	23 780	23 780	20 007
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 973	4 973	4 089	884	430	4 592	4 592	3 831	761	4 381	4 381	3 685
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 273	7 273	5 886	1 387	170	6 832	6 832	5 613	1 219	6 013	6 013	5 246
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 271	4 271	3 480	791	213	3 949	3 949	3 249	699	3 749	3 749	3 131
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 219	3 219	2 607	612	278	2 947	2 947	2 404	543	2 704	2 704	2 279
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 982	2 982	2 402	580	149	2 833	2 833	2 302	531	2 603	2 603	2 178
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 944	3 944	3 165	779	340	3 515	3 515	2 804	711	3 309	3 309	2 777
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 126	2 126	1 676	450	149	2 030	2 030	1 620	410	2 174	2 174	1 640
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 160	2 160	1 728	432	164	1 964	1 964	1 597	367	1 782	1 782	1 478
\$50,000 or more	414	414	313	101	25	380	380	325	55	376	376	321
Median	\$10 470	\$10 470	\$10 297	\$11 383	\$10 459	\$10 360	\$10 360	\$10 131	\$11 527	\$10 267	\$10 267	\$10 062
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	26 007	26 007	21 678	4 329	2 189	24 018	24 018	20 404	3 614	22 449	22 449	19 313
Drive alone	20 770	20 770	17 481	3 439	1 681	19 469	19 469	16 709	2 760	18 309	18 309	15 898
Carpool	5 235	5 235	4 338	897	508	4 549	4 549	3 631	918	4 140	4 140	3 375
Public transportation	92	92	88	4	12	85	85	76	9	80	80	76
Bus or streetcar	47	47	43	4	10	40	40	31	9	35	35	25
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 158	1 158	920	238	134	983	983	711	272	948	948	676
Other means	377	377	216	161	99	266	266	174	92	203	203	139
Worked at home	742	742	379	363	74	742	742	379	363	742	742	379
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.17	1.11	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time in minutes	15.4	15.4	14.6	19.8	19.1	15.4	15.4	14.9	18.4	15.4	15.4	13.2
Car, truck, or van	15.7	15.7	14.8	20.7	19.7	15.7	15.7	15.0	19.7	15.7	15.7	13.3
Public transportation	14.6	14.6	13.5	40.0	15.0	15.5	15.5	13.2	34.4	14.6	14.6	13.2
With a public transportation disability	85	85	81	4	4	73	73	73	—	73	73	73

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over .....

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Garfield County, worked			Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living in End city, worked		
	Remainder of Garfield County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Garfield County	End city	Remainder of Garfield County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Garfield County	End city
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 848</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>14 445</b>	<b>14 445</b>	<b>11 597</b>	<b>2 848</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>11 663</b>	<b>11 663</b>	<b>10 208</b>
Householder, wife present .....	2 011	944	10 419	10 419	8 408	2 011	944	8 166	8 166	7 269
Householder, no wife present .....	164	129	6 335	6 335	1 337	164	129	1 561	1 561	1 405
Other household member .....	372	167	2 073	2 073	1 701	372	167	1 686	1 686	1 516
In group quarters .....	123	274	274	274	151	123	274	274	274	123
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>10 077</b>	<b>10 077</b>	<b>9 068</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>8 531</b>	<b>8 531</b>	<b>8 100</b>
Householder, husband present .....	—	—	203	203	203	—	—	197	197	197
Householder, no husband present .....	159	—	2 277	2 277	2 118	159	—	2 056	2 056	1 991
Other household member .....	850	185	7 484	7 484	6 634	850	185	6 165	6 165	5 829
In group quarters .....	—	—	113	113	113	—	—	113	113	113

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years .....	232	93	1 937	1 937	1 705	232	93	1 654	1 654	1 529
20 to 24 years .....	575	415	9 399	9 399	3 364	575	415	3 367	3 367	3 000
25 to 34 years .....	2 492	815	15 135	15 135	12 643	2 492	815	12 340	12 340	11 091
35 to 44 years .....	419	111	2 539	2 539	2 120	419	111	2 018	2 018	1 789
45 to 54 years .....	139	26	972	972	833	139	26	815	815	789
65 years and over .....	1 433	517	8 863	8 863	7 430	1 433	517	7 511	7 511	6 713
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White .....	3 724	1 433	23 466	23 466	19 742	3 724	1 433	19 158	19 158	17 425
Black .....	68	—	572	572	504	68	—	572	572	504
Other races .....	65	27	484	484	419	65	27	464	464	409
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup> .....	12	29	181	181	169	12	29	174	174	162

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work .....	3 470	1 387	23 517	23 517	20 047	3 470	1 387	19 233	19 233	17 734
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	645	280	4 980	4 980	4 335	645	280	4 314	4 314	3 963
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	495	129	6 635	6 635	6 140	495	129	5 655	5 655	5 401
Technicians and related support occupations .....	51	46	553	553	502	51	46	493	493	455
Sales occupations .....	199	62	2 779	2 779	2 379	199	62	2 438	2 438	2 219
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	245	60	3 304	3 304	3 059	245	60	2 732	2 732	2 612
Service occupations .....	271	79	3 313	3 313	3 042	271	79	2 835	2 835	2 754
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	689	884	654	654	631	689	884	263	263	263
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	689	627	4 001	4 001	3 312	689	627	3 218	3 218	2 796
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	740	271	3 704	3 704	2 964	740	271	2 948	2 948	2 408
Construction .....	278	170	1 700	1 700	1 422	278	170	1 310	1 310	1 203
Manufacturing .....	75	24	2 429	2 429	2 105	75	24	1 955	1 955	1 753
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	509	92	2 091	2 091	1 582	509	92	1 663	1 663	1 300
Wholesale trade .....	81	49	1 217	1 217	1 136	81	49	994	994	981
Retail trade .....	252	16	4 442	4 442	3 889	252	16	3 945	3 945	3 833
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	65	37	1 261	1 261	1 196	65	37	1 076	1 076	1 061
Business and repair services .....	177	24	834	834	657	177	24	609	609	577
Personal services .....	62	16	742	742	680	62	16	685	685	645
Professional and related services .....	479	186	4 961	4 961	4 482	479	186	4 256	4 256	4 024
Public administration .....	272	60	1 115	1 115	843	272	60	885	885	735
All other industries .....	970	662	2 725	2 725	1 755	970	662	1 855	1 855	1 586
Armed forces, at work .....	387	73	1 005	1 005	618	387	73	961	961	604
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 792	1 123	17 431	17 431	15 639	1 792	1 123	14 766	14 766	13 761
Federal government workers .....	609	73	1 781	1 781	1 172	609	73	1 579	1 579	1 086
State and local government workers .....	582	140	2 582	2 582	2 000	582	140	2 056	2 056	1 868
Self-employed workers .....	827	104	2 596	2 596	1 769	827	104	1 708	1 708	1 596
Unpaid family workers .....	47	—	132	132	85	47	—	85	85	85
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	429	330	4 047	4 047	3 618	429	330	3 439	3 439	3 306

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings .....</b>	<b>3 773</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>23 780</b>	<b>23 780</b>	<b>20 007</b>	<b>3 773</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>19 595</b>	<b>19 595</b>	<b>17 753</b>
\$1 to \$3 999 or less .....	716	162	4 381	4 381	3 665	716	162	3 319	3 319	3 390
\$4 000 to \$5 999 .....	321	83	2 018	2 018	1 824	321	83	1 638	1 638	1 512
\$6 000 to \$7 999 .....	321	83	2 175	2 175	1 854	321	83	1 869	1 869	1 655
\$8 000 to \$9 999 .....	319	43	2 898	2 898	2 579	319	43	2 511	2 511	2 332
\$10 000 to \$14 999 .....	336	892	3 069	3 069	2 771	336	892	3 487	3 487	3 179
\$15 000 to \$19 999 .....	647	297	3 307	3 307	2 640	647	297	2 664	2 664	2 260
\$20 000 to \$24 999 .....	304	236	1 774	1 774	1 449	304	236	1 400	1 400	1 228
\$25 000 to \$49 999 .....	304	214	1 782	1 782	1 478	304	214	1 408	1 408	1 205
\$50 000 or more .....	55	13	76	76	21	55	13	283	283	25
Median .....	\$11 385	\$15 103	\$10 267	\$10 267	\$10 062	\$11 385	\$15 103	\$10 069	\$10 069	\$9 881

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van .....	3 136	1 369	22 449	22 449	19 313	3 136	1 369	18 771	18 771	17 020
Drive alone .....	2 371	1 088	18 309	18 309	15 372	2 371	1 088	15 307	15 307	14 095
Carpool .....	765	287	4 140	4 140	3 375	765	287	3 464	3 464	2 925
Public transportation .....	4	—	80	80	76	4	—	76	76	76
Bus or streetcar .....	4	—	35	35	31	4	—	31	31	31
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	272	76	948	948	676	272	76	726	726	654
Other means .....	15	62	303	303	221	15	62	242	242	209
Worked at home .....	363	—	742	742	379	363	—	379	379	379
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.16	1.39	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.16	1.39	1.11	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work .....	14.9	41.9	13.4	13.4	13.2	14.9	41.9	12.5	12.5	12.2
Car, truck, or van .....	15.6	43.7	13.6	13.6	13.1	15.6	43.7	12.6	12.6	12.2
Public transportation .....	40.0	—	14.6	14.6	13.2	40.0	—	13.2	13.2	13.2
With a public transportation disability .....	—	8	73	73	73	—	8	73	73	73

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present	2 782	2 782	1 389	1 393	343	1 286	1 286	844	442
Householder, no wife present	2 253	2 253	1 139	1 114	251	953	953	635	316
Other household member	387	387	185	202	25	92	92	49	48
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	67	206	206	125	81

**Female**

Householder, husband present	1 546	1 546	938	608	86	376	376	335	41
Householder, husband present	6	6	6	—	—	27	27	—	—
Householder, husband present	221	221	127	94	—	60	60	—	—
Other household member	1 319	1 319	805	514	86	276	276	235	41
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	283	283	176	107	41	132	132	114	18
20 to 24 years	572	572	364	208	92	262	262	176	86
25 to 34 years	2 795	2 795	1 552	1 243	268	1 065	1 065	767	298
35 to 44 years	521	521	191	330	24	175	175	111	64
45 years and over	157	157	44	113	4	28	28	11	17
With one or more years of college	1 352	1 352	717	635	129	594	594	468	126

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	4 308	4 308	2 317	1 991	425	1 567	1 567	1 145	422
Black	—	—	—	—	—	27	27	—	27
Other races	20	20	10	10	4	68	68	34	34
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	7	7	7	—	4	—	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	4 284	4 284	2 313	1 971	429	1 618	1 618	1 150	468
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	666	666	372	294	69	284	284	223	61
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	980	980	739	241	42	297	297	259	38
Technicians and related support occupations	60	60	47	13	17	84	84	72	12
Sales occupations	348	348	245	103	4	147	147	135	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	572	572	467	125	21	46	46	42	4
Service occupations	478	478	288	190	41	126	126	103	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	687	687	516	171	16	12	12	4	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	783	783	516	267	143	502	502	298	204
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	756	756	356	400	124	397	397	265	132
Construction	390	390	219	171	77	339	339	202	137
Manufacturing	474	474	352	122	73	139	139	125	14
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	428	428	282	146	8	196	196	118	78
Wholesale trade	223	223	155	68	4	91	91	77	14
Retail trade	497	497	336	161	4	191	191	125	66
Finance, insurance, and real estate	185	185	135	50	16	71	71	51	20
Business and repair services	225	225	80	145	6	70	70	61	9
Personal services	57	57	19	38	16	18	18	16	2
Professional and related services	705	705	458	247	47	220	220	190	30
Public administration	230	230	108	122	29	44	44	44	0
All other industries	870	870	169	701	136	239	239	85	154
Armed forces, at work	44	44	14	30	—	44	44	29	15
Private wage and salary workers	2 665	2 665	1 878	787	362	1 238	1 238	869	369
Federal government workers	202	202	86	116	—	105	105	86	19
State and local government workers	576	576	326	250	45	116	116	95	21
Self-employed workers	888	888	173	715	22	203	203	129	74
Unpaid family workers	47	47	—	47	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	608	608	312	296	84	245	245	231	14

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	4 185	4 185	2 254	1 931	405	1 617	1 617	1 134	483
\$1 to \$3,999	310	310	275	487	211	211	211	166	45
\$4,000 to \$5,999	306	306	186	120	124	145	145	83	62
\$6,000 to \$7,999	306	306	199	107	10	174	174	138	36
\$8,000 to \$9,999	387	387	287	140	20	106	106	79	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	936	936	490	446	84	331	331	220	111
\$15,000 to \$19,999	643	643	400	243	83	208	208	144	64
\$20,000 to \$24,999	374	374	214	153	56	256	256	179	77
\$25,000 to \$49,999	93	93	173	201	34	182	182	119	63
\$50,000 or more	—	—	63	30	4	4	4	—	—
Median	\$11 281	\$11 281	\$11 734	\$10 629	\$12 766	\$12 099	\$12 099	\$11 767	\$12 814

**MODE OF TRANSPORT**

Private car, truck, or van	3 678	3 678	2 293	1 385	413	1 569	1 569	1 091	478
Drive alone	3 002	3 002	1 843	1 159	232	1 160	1 160	835	325
Carpool	676	676	450	226	409	409	409	256	153
Public transportation	4	4	—	4	—	5	5	—	5
Bus or streetcar	4	4	—	4	—	5	5	—	5
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	222	222	22	200	16	35	35	25	10
Taxicab only	61	61	12	49	—	53	53	35	18
Other means	363	363	—	363	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	1 11	1 11	112	110	133	119	119	137	124
Trained for private car, truck, or van	17	17	21	13	33	43	43	47	44
Public transportation	18	18	21	14	34	45	45	45	44
At work 1 to 34 hours	40	40	—	40	—	30	30	—	30

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA				Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA, worked			
	Total	Erie County	Erie city	Remainder of Erie County	Place of work not reported	Total	Erie County	Erie city	Remainder of Erie County	Inside SMSA	Erie County	Erie city
<b>Male</b>	<b>67 055</b>	<b>67 055</b>	<b>26 506</b>	<b>40 549</b>	<b>3 149</b>	<b>65 994</b>	<b>65 994</b>	<b>36 791</b>	<b>29 203</b>	<b>61 724</b>	<b>61 724</b>	<b>34 874</b>
Householder, wife present	44 675	44 675	16 349	28 326	1 663	44 595	44 595	24 810	19 785	41 385	41 385	23 285
Householder, wife present	7 967	7 967	3 621	4 346	426	7 957	7 957	4 392	3 565	7 068	7 068	4 306
Householder, no wife present	13 811	13 811	6 084	7 727	1 037	13 125	13 125	7 297	5 828	12 462	12 462	7 067
In group quarters	582	582	252	330	23	517	517	229	225	471	471	265
<b>Female</b>	<b>46 877</b>	<b>46 877</b>	<b>20 714</b>	<b>26 163</b>	<b>2 165</b>	<b>45 729</b>	<b>45 729</b>	<b>26 716</b>	<b>19 013</b>	<b>44 001</b>	<b>44 001</b>	<b>26 541</b>
Householder, husband present	46 878	46 878	20 714	26 163	2 165	45 729	45 729	26 716	19 013	44 001	44 001	26 541
Householder, no husband present	9 871	9 871	5 382	4 489	578	9 422	9 422	6 032	3 390	16 64	16 64	9 972
Other household member	35 196	35 196	14 438	20 758	1 489	34 641	34 641	19 550	15 091	33 237	33 237	19 295
In group quarters	1 032	1 032	426	606	57	800	800	565	235	778	778	543

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	9 266	9 266	3 865	5 401	493	8 581	8 581	4 765	3 816	8 267	8 267	4 720
20 to 24 years	17 416	17 416	7 786	9 630	938	16 758	16 758	9 830	6 928	15 944	15 944	9 608
25 to 29 years	68 894	68 894	27 553	41 341	2 790	68 460	68 460	38 340	30 120	64 303	64 303	36 567
30 to 34 years	15 563	15 563	6 599	8 964	591	15 279	15 279	8 890	6 389	14 612	14 612	8 674
35 to 39 years	2 893	2 893	1 417	1 476	302	2 645	2 645	1 682	963	2 550	2 550	1 666
40 years and over	33 916	33 916	13 083	20 833	1 228	33 149	33 149	19 630	13 519	31 403	31 403	18 773

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	110 311	110 311	43 900	66 411	5 017	108 283	108 283	61 028	47 255	102 377	102 377	58 842
Black	3 220	3 220	3 065	155	259	2 959	2 959	2 204	755	2 885	2 885	2 136
Other races	501	501	255	246	38	481	481	275	206	463	463	257
Spanish origin*	540	540	275	265	36	531	531	329	202	504	504	316

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	113 903	113 903	47 156	66 747	5 314	111 590	111 590	63 390	48 200	105 623	105 623	61 133
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 606	22 606	8 451	14 155	923	22 000	22 000	13 742	8 258	20 907	20 907	13 304
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	32 295	32 295	14 253	17 940	1 410	31 443	31 443	19 713	11 730	30 335	30 335	19 236
Technicians and related support occupations	3 252	3 252	1 441	1 764	100	3 217	3 217	2 236	981	3 033	3 033	2 149
Sales occupations	10 376	10 376	4 681	5 735	613	9 938	9 938	5 885	4 053	9 570	9 570	5 699
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 376	10 376	4 681	5 735	613	9 938	9 938	5 885	4 053	9 570	9 570	5 699
Service occupations	15 392	15 392	7 503	7 889	788	14 669	14 669	8 537	6 132	14 254	14 254	8 444
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 601	1 601	1 252	1 476	116	1 456	1 456	1 011	445	1 413	1 413	97
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	16 189	16 189	7 503	8 686	818	15 627	15 627	8 180	7 447	14 420	14 420	7 921
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25 854	25 854	10 534	15 320	1 305	26 000	26 000	12 837	13 163	23 894	23 894	12 180
Construction	4 132	4 132	1 376	2 756	341	3 733	3 733	2 120	1 613	3 439	3 439	1 956
Manufacturing	40 414	40 414	15 518	24 896	1 534	40 946	40 946	18 841	22 105	38 148	38 148	17 877
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 875	6 875	2 403	4 472	372	6 534	6 534	3 037	1 477	6 056	6 056	4 790
Wholesale trade	3 501	3 501	1 647	1 854	167	3 527	3 527	2 584	943	3 312	3 312	2 436
Retail trade	18 370	18 370	8 385	9 985	1 032	17 273	17 273	9 347	7 926	16 789	16 789	9 188
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 354	5 354	2 342	2 992	196	5 226	5 226	4 036	1 190	5 109	5 109	3 864
Business and repair services	3 731	3 731	1 423	2 308	201	3 611	3 611	2 301	1 310	3 435	3 435	2 201
Personal services	2 848	2 848	1 245	1 603	103	2 742	2 742	1 588	1 154	2 663	2 663	1 564
Professional and related services	27 788	27 788	10 464	17 324	1 034	22 326	22 326	14 629	7 697	21 299	21 299	14 370
Public administration	3 236	3 236	1 666	1 570	87	3 221	3 221	2 271	950	3 090	3 090	2 185
All other industries	2 654	2 654	467	2 187	245	2 451	2 451	616	1 835	2 283	2 283	602
Armed forces, at work	129	129	64	65	34	133	133	117	16	102	102	102
Private wage and salary workers	93 409	93 409	39 265	54 144	4 427	91 352	91 352	52 576	38 776	86 503	86 503	50 694
Federal government workers	2 176	2 176	1 057	1 119	121	2 168	2 168	1 682	486	1 934	1 934	1 513
State and local government workers	11 134	11 134	4 718	6 416	397	11 155	11 155	5 775	5 380	10 490	10 490	5 575
Self-employed workers	6 756	6 756	1 996	4 760	340	6 263	6 263	3 396	2 865	6 490	6 490	3 102
Unpaid family workers	557	557	184	373	27	525	525	236	289	508	508	236
At work 1 to 34 hours	25 758	25 758	10 793	14 965	1 443	24 494	24 494	13 572	10 922	23 691	23 691	13 408

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	111 051	111 051	46 001	65 050	4 888	109 135	109 135	62 076	47 059	103 243	103 243	59 849
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	21 412	21 412	8 952	12 460	1 005	20 456	20 456	11 176	9 280	19 654	19 654	10 971
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 877	8 877	4 185	4 692	1 527	8 693	8 693	5 088	3 605	8 292	8 292	4 548
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 458	9 458	4 145	5 313	222	9 190	9 190	5 296	3 894	8 790	8 790	5 186
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 145	10 145	4 940	5 205	276	10 064	10 064	6 050	4 014	9 638	9 638	5 924
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18 932	18 932	7 860	11 072	576	19 125	19 125	10 764	8 361	17 805	17 805	10 059
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 407	9 407	3 322	6 085	427	9 195	9 195	5 515	3 680	8 611	8 611	5 207
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 419	19 419	8 090	11 329	584	19 684	19 684	9 986	9 698	20 580	20 580	11 750
\$25,000 or more	1 281	1 281	309	972	29	1 256	1 256	814	442	1 203	1 203	791
Median	\$10 813	\$10 813	\$10 265	\$11 294	\$10 068	\$10 893	\$10 893	\$10 901	\$10 883	\$10 802	\$10 802	\$10 750

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	97 986	97 986	38 723	59 263	4 645	96 409	96 409	54 793	41 616	90 625	90 625	52 418
Drive alone	74 039	74 039	29 077	44 962	3 573	72 674	72 674	41 773	30 901	68 651	68 651	40 262
Car, truck, or van	2 646	2 646	947	1 699	131	1 072	1 072	13 014	10 715	2 174	2 174	1 284
Public transportation	4 167	4 167	1 340	1 027	158	3 933	3 933	2 946	987	3 907	3 907	2 838
Bus or streetcar	4 056	4 056	3 013	1 023	145	3 835	3 835	2 866	967	3 809	3 809	2 838
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Walked only	8 699	8 699	4 398	4 301	468	8 213	8 213	4 547	3 666	8 125	8 125	4 525
Other means	1 143	1 143	412	731	43	1 131	1 131	674	457	1 031	1 031	631
Worked at home	2 037	2 037	547	490	407	2 037	2 037	1 047	990	2 037	2 037	990
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work	17.1	17.1	15.6	18.2	20.3	17.4	17.4	18.0	16.7	16.5	16.5	16.8
Car, truck, or van	17.3	17.3	15.3	18.6	20.8	17.7	17.7	18.1	17.1	16.6	16.6	16.8
Public transportation	30.1	30.1	28.1	36.0	34.3	28.6	28.6	27.6	31.5	28.7	28.7	27.7
With a public transportation disability	393	393	182	211	13	385	385	261	124	366	366	251

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Erie County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Erie County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Erie County	Erie city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Erie County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over .....	8 899	52 336	44 490	2 993	105 725	105 725	61 235	8 899	52 336	44 490	2 993	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Male .....	3 971	30 903	26 850	2 182	61 724	61 724	34 874	3 971	30 903	26 850	2 182	
Householder, wife present .....	2 546	20 739	18 100	1 627	41 385	41 385	23 285	2 546	20 739	18 100	1 627	
Householder, no wife present .....	3 741	29 564	25 510	1 555	40 608	40 608	24 257	3 741	29 564	25 510	1 555	
Other household member .....	837	6 230	5 395	312	17 462	17 462	7 067	837	6 230	5 395	312	
In group quarters .....	72	193	206	88	471	471	265	72	193	206	88	
Female .....	4 918	21 433	17 640	811	44 001	44 001	26 361	4 918	21 433	17 640	811	
Householder, husband present .....	106	445	271	15	822	822	106	15	445	271	15	
Householder, no husband present .....	1 141	8 831	3 192	129	9 164	9 164	5 972	1 141	8 831	3 192	129	
Other household member .....	3 599	15 696	13 942	470	33 237	33 237	19 295	3 599	15 696	13 942	470	
In group quarters .....	82	461	235	197	778	778	543	82	461	235	197	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	698	4 022	3 547	306	8 267	8 267	4 720	698	4 022	3 547	306	
20 to 24 years .....	1 644	7 964	6 336	534	15 944	15 944	9 608	1 644	7 964	6 336	534	
25 to 54 years .....	5 391	31 176	27 736	1 801	64 303	64 303	36 567	5 391	31 176	27 736	1 801	
55 to 64 years .....	394	7 680	5 989	311	14 661	14 661	9 914	394	7 680	5 989	311	
65 years and over .....	172	1 494	884	41	2 550	2 550	1 666	172	1 494	884	41	
With one or more years of college .....	3 598	15 175	12 630	1 285	31 403	31 403	18 773	3 598	15 175	12 630	1 285	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	8 497	50 145	43 535	2 917	102 377	102 377	58 842	8 497	50 145	43 535	2 917	
Black .....	175	1 961	749	76	2 885	2 885	2 136	175	1 961	749	76	
Other races .....	27	230	206	—	463	463	257	27	230	206	—	
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup> .....	9	307	188	—	504	504	316	9	307	188	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	8 882	52 251	44 490	2 966	105 623	105 623	61 133	8 882	52 251	44 490	2 966	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	2 530	10 774	7 603	776	20 907	20 907	13 304	2 530	10 774	7 603	776	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	4 405	14 831	11 099	530	30 335	30 335	19 236	4 405	14 831	11 099	530	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	320	1 829	904	99	3 053	3 053	2 149	320	1 829	904	99	
Sales occupations .....	754	4 945	3 871	193	9 570	9 570	5 699	754	4 945	3 871	193	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	8 057	6 324	5 187	311	13 888	13 888	7 321	8 057	6 324	5 187	311	
Service occupations .....	1 083	7 361	5 810	350	14 254	14 254	8 444	1 083	7 361	5 810	350	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	97	1 316	72	7	413	413	97	97	1 316	72	7	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	475	7 415	6 948	563	14 800	14 800	8 772	475	7 415	6 948	563	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	407	11 773	11 714	655	23 894	23 894	12 800	407	11 773	11 714	655	
Construction .....	110	1 846	1 483	352	3 439	3 439	1 956	110	1 846	1 483	352	
Manufacturing .....	264	17 613	20 271	732	38 148	38 148	17 877	264	17 613	20 271	732	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	3 178	1 056	1 266	67	6 056	6 056	4 179	3 178	1 056	1 266	67	
Wholesale trade .....	168	2 268	876	22	3 312	3 312	2 436	168	2 268	876	22	
Retail trade .....	757	8 431	7 601	549	11 089	11 089	1 188	757	8 431	7 601	549	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	2 377	1 587	1 145	47	5 109	5 109	3 964	2 377	1 587	1 145	47	
Business and repair services .....	376	1 825	1 234	95	3 435	3 435	2 201	376	1 825	1 234	95	
Personal services .....	1 441	829	5 989	82	2 663	2 663	1 564	1 441	829	5 989	82	
Professional and related services .....	1 795	12 575	6 929	455	21 299	21 299	14 370	1 795	12 575	6 929	455	
Public administration .....	1 182	1 003	905	59	3 090	3 090	2 185	1 182	1 003	905	59	
All other industries .....	118	484	1 681	126	2 283	2 283	602	118	484	1 681	126	
Armed forces, at work .....	17	85	—	27	102	102	102	17	85	—	27	
Private wage and salary workers .....	6 775	43 919	35 809	2 479	86 503	86 503	50 694	6 775	43 919	35 809	2 479	
Federal government workers .....	265	1 248	421	121	934	934	1 513	265	1 248	421	121	
State and local government workers .....	1 446	2 248	1 460	247	10 031	10 031	4 690	1 446	2 248	1 460	247	
Self-employed workers .....	369	2 733	3 188	124	6 290	6 290	3 102	369	2 733	3 188	124	
Unpaid family workers .....	44	192	272	22	508	508	236	44	192	272	22	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	1 714	11 694	10 283	624	23 691	23 691	13 408	1 714	11 694	10 283	624	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings .....	6 725	51 124	43 394	2 920	103 243	103 243	59 849	8 725	51 124	43 394	2 920	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	4 408	9 563	8 283	653	19 654	19 654	10 971	4 408	9 563	8 283	653	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	1 211	4 299	3 252	163	5 292	5 292	3 040	1 211	4 299	3 252	163	
\$6,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 042	4 144	3 604	146	8 790	8 790	5 186	1 042	4 144	3 604	146	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	976	4 948	3 714	131	6 338	6 338	9 244	976	4 948	3 714	131	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	2 126	10 795	9 749	537	22 770	22 770	12 921	2 126	10 795	9 749	537	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 114	8 945	7 746	339	17 805	17 805	10 595	1 114	8 945	7 746	339	
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	412	4 595	3 424	369	8 611	8 611	5 207	412	4 595	3 424	369	
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	501	3 249	2 830	473	6 580	6 580	3 750	501	3 249	2 830	473	
\$40,000 or more .....	135	656	412	49	2 003	2 003	791	135	656	412	49	
Median .....	\$10 181	\$10 875	\$10 873	\$12 985	\$10 802	\$10 802	\$10 750	\$10 181	\$10 875	\$10 873	\$12 985	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Auto, truck, or van .....	7 349	45 263	38 013	2 716	90 625	90 625	52 612	7 349	45 263	38 013	2 716	
Drive alone .....	35	416	283	1815	68 451	68 451	40 248	4 822	35 416	28 403	1 815	
Carpool .....	2 517	9 847	9 610	901	21 974	21 974	12 364	2 517	9 847	9 610	901	
Public transportation .....	824	2 096	987	102	3 907	3 907	2 920	824	2 096	987	102	
Bus or streetcar .....	807	701	—	—	3 809	3 809	2 838	807	701	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	14	14	14	—	—	—	—	
Walked only .....	664	3 861	3 600	106	8 125	8 125	4 525	664	3 861	3 600	106	
Other method .....	42	289	400	249	1 031	1 031	547	42	289	400	249	
Worked at home .....	20	527	1 490	—	2 037	2 037	547	20	527	1 490	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.24	1.13	1.16	1.24	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.24	1.13	1.16	1.24	
Mean travel time in minutes .....	17.4	16.6	16.0	34.9	16.5	16.5	17.4	17.4	16.6	16.0	34.9	
Car, truck, or van .....	16.7	15.4	14.6	34.8	16.7	16.7	17.5	16.7	15.4	14.6	34.8	
Public transportation .....	22.5	29.7	31.5	77.9	28.7	28.7	27.7	22.5	29.7	31.5	77.9	
With a public transportation disability .....	15	236	115	14	366	366	251	15	236	115	14	

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living in Remainder of Erie County, worked		
	Living in Erie city, worked								
	Inside SMSA	Erie County	Erie city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Erie County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Erie County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>44 511</b>	<b>44 511</b>	<b>34 776</b>	<b>5 039</b>	<b>29 737</b>	<b>9 735</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>61 214</b>	<b>61 214</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>24 902</b>	<b>24 902</b>	<b>18 544</b>	<b>2 250</b>	<b>16 294</b>	<b>6 358</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>36 822</b>	<b>36 822</b>
Householder, wife present	15 445	15 445	11 373	1 305	10 068	4 072	376	25 940	25 940
Householder, no wife present	3 624	3 624	2 707	394	2 313	917	13	3 782	3 782
Other household member	5 612	5 612	4 258	549	3 779	1 354	66	6 850	6 850
In group quarters	221	221	206	72	134	15	31	250	250
<b>Female</b>	<b>19 609</b>	<b>19 609</b>	<b>16 232</b>	<b>2 789</b>	<b>13 443</b>	<b>3 377</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>24 392</b>	<b>24 392</b>
Householder, husband present	459	459	385	90	295	74	—	363	363
Householder, no husband present	5 024	5 024	4 089	650	3 439	935	25	4 140	4 140
Other household member	13 723	13 723	11 367	1 967	9 400	2 356	71	19 514	19 514
In group quarters	403	403	391	82	309	12	23	375	375
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	3 576	3 576	3 038	487	2 551	538	67	4 691	4 691
20 to 24 years	7 270	7 270	5 728	974	4 754	1 542	112	8 874	8 874
25 to 34 years	26 065	26 065	19 819	2 901	16 918	6 246	337	38 238	38 238
35 to 44 years	6 359	6 359	5 054	578	4 476	1 305	79	8 302	8 302
45 years and over	1 241	1 241	1 137	99	1 038	104	10	1 309	1 309
With one or more years of college	12 429	12 429	9 887	1 874	8 013	2 542	213	18 974	18 974
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	41 497	41 497	32 520	4 849	27 671	8 977	567	60 880	60 880
Black	2 781	2 781	2 090	169	1 921	691	38	234	234
Other races	233	233	166	21	145	67	—	230	230
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	239	239	166	9	157	73	—	265	265
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, of work	44 462	44 462	34 727	5 039	29 688	9 735	593	61 161	61 161
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 952	7 952	6 615	1 295	5 320	1 337	161	12 955	12 955
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 614	13 614	10 945	2 382	8 563	2 669	119	16 721	16 721
Technicians and related support occupations	1 399	1 399	1 176	175	1 001	223	11	1 654	1 654
Sales occupations	4 320	4 320	3 364	974	2 390	956	55	5 250	5 250
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 895	7 895	6 405	1 833	4 572	1 490	18	9 817	9 817
Service occupations	80	80	21	873	5 273	39	72	1 815	1 815
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	806	806	6 146	83	7 929	72	18	7 185	7 185
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 941	9 941	6 975	228	3 797	1 781	96	9 014	9 014
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	1 145	1 145	897	261	6 714	248	121	13 953	13 953
Construction	14 819	14 819	9 241	94	9 147	5 578	88	23 329	23 329
Manufacturing	2 432	2 432	2 249	777	1 472	183	113	3 624	3 624
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 566	1 566	1 372	113	1 259	194	9	1 746	1 746
Wholesale trade	7 748	7 748	5 973	481	5 492	1 775	134	9 041	9 041
Retail trade	2 284	2 284	2 043	1 095	948	241	15	2 825	2 825
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 268	1 268	1 058	183	875	210	54	1 617	1 617
Business and repair services	1 167	1 167	1 035	95	940	132	21	1 496	1 496
Personal services	10 005	10 005	9 013	1 222	7 791	992	20	11 294	11 294
Professional and related services	1 588	1 588	1 507	806	701	81	502	1 502	1 502
Public administration	440	440	339	114	225	101	13	1 843	1 843
All other industries	49	49	49	—	—	—	15	53	53
Armed forces, at work	36 984	36 984	27 954	3 666	24 288	9 030	504	49 519	49 519
Private wage and salary workers	925	925	888	172	716	37	50	1 009	1 009
Federal government workers	4 532	4 532	3 989	962	3 027	543	23	5 958	5 958
State and local government workers	1 886	1 886	1 785	206	1 579	101	28	4 404	4 404
Self-employed workers	184	184	160	33	127	24	24	324	324
Unpaid family workers	10 169	10 169	8 637	1 185	7 452	1 532	120	13 522	13 522
At work 1 to 34 hours									
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
<b>Total with earnings:</b>	<b>43 499</b>	<b>43 499</b>	<b>33 885</b>	<b>4 934</b>	<b>28 951</b>	<b>9 614</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>59 744</b>	<b>59 744</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 439	8 439	7 243	961	6 282	1 196	94	11 215	11 215
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 926	3 926	3 298	558	2 740	628	27	4 366	4 366
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 915	3 915	3 135	587	2 547	780	13	4 875	4 875
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 720	4 720	3 833	519	3 314	887	13	5 918	5 918
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 983	9 983	7 329	1 176	6 153	2 654	120	12 687	12 687
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 493	7 493	5 319	533	4 786	2 174	121	10 312	10 312
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 049	3 049	2 298	290	2 008	751	100	5 562	5 562
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 688	1 688	1 177	188	989	511	125	4 892	4 892
\$50,000 or more	286	286	253	121	132	33	917	917	917
Median	\$10 237	\$10 237	\$9 704	\$9 387	\$9 754	\$11 885	\$16 651	\$11 314	\$11 314
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	36 462	36 462	27 559	3 794	23 765	8 903	529	54 163	54 163
Drive alone	27 418	27 418	20 804	2 520	18 284	6 614	431	41 233	41 233
Carpool	9 046	9 046	6 755	1 274	5 481	2 289	158	12 930	12 930
Public transportation	3 015	3 015	2 259	544	1 715	756	892	2 792	2 792
Bus or streetcar	2 921	2 921	2 177	527	1 650	744	27	888	888
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	14	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 112	4 112	4 036	649	3 387	76	24	4 013	4 013
Other means	375	375	375	32	343	—	25	656	656
Worked at home	547	547	547	20	527	—	—	1 490	1 490
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.24	1.14	1.16	1.22	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work	15.1	15.1	13.7	13.6	13.7	20.0	17.7	17.5	17.5
Car, truck, or van	14.7	14.7	13.3	13.6	13.3	18.9	42.7	17.9	17.9
Public transportation	27.5	27.5	25.9	18.7	28.2	32.0	81.7	32.7	32.7
With a public transportation disability	182	182	151	—	151	31	—	184	184

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see Appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present	16 330	1 721	14 609	20 492	1 696	4 270	4 270	1 917	2 353
Householder, no wife present	11 912	1 241	10 671	14 028	1 251	3 210	3 210	1 525	1 689
Other household member	1 550	122	1 428	2 232	142	331	331	115	216
Other group quarters	2 809	358	2 451	4 041	246	663	663	230	425
	59	—	59	191	57	46	46	27	19
<b>Female</b>	<b>10 199</b>	<b>2 139</b>	<b>7 999</b>	<b>14 263</b>	<b>1 728</b>	<b>1 728</b>	<b>1 728</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>1 373</b>
Householder, husband present	166	16	150	197	15	44	44	26	48
Householder, no husband present	1 883	491	1 392	2 257	104	258	258	60	198
Other household member	7 078	632	6 296	11 586	399	1 404	1 404	755	1 149
In group quarters	152	—	152	223	174	22	22	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	1 682	211	1 471	3 009	239	314	314	45	269
20 to 24 years	3 880	670	3 210	4 794	422	814	814	222	592
25 to 34 years	8 124	2 490	5 634	11 490	1 464	4 157	4 157	1 773	2 384
35 to 44 years	6 001	416	5 585	9 284	632	618	618	214	400
45 to 54 years	3 299	210	3 089	4 887	278	415	415	93	322
55 to 64 years	1 765	116	1 649	2 537	167	243	243	43	94
65 years and over	529	73	456	780	31	95	95	16	79
With one or more years of college	8 886	1 724	7 162	10 088	1 072	1 746	1 746	857	889

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	26 322	3 848	22 474	34 558	2 350	5 906	5 906	2 186	3 720
Black	46	6	40	58	38	74	74	68	6
Other races	91	6	85	139	—	18	18	18	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	150	—	150	115	—	27	27	13	14

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	26 406	3 843	22 563	34 755	2 376	5 967	5 967	2 257	3 710
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 889	735	5 454	6 266	613	1 093	1 093	438	655
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 291	2 023	6 268	8 430	431	1 108	1 108	471	631
Technicians and related support occupations	973	145	828	681	53	164	164	87	77
Sales occupations	2 335	380	1 955	2 915	138	368	368	186	182
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 601	583	3 018	4 383	232	576	576	216	400
Service occupations	2 298	210	2 088	4 887	278	415	415	93	322
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	76	—	76	157	43	43	43	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 847	229	3 618	5 167	467	1 202	1 202	588	614
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 205	146	5 059	8 748	533	2 06	2 106	657	1 449
Construction	1 059	51	1 008	1 235	252	294	294	164	130
Manufacturing	18 636	1 770	16 866	24 993	644	2 798	2 798	964	1 834
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 541	835	1 706	1 083	334	278	278	267	211
Wholesale trade	1 064	55	1 009	682	133	415	215	148	67
Retail trade	3 215	276	2 939	5 826	415	484	484	159	245
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 921	1 282	639	904	32	117	117	72	45
Business and repair services	1 143	193	950	1 024	41	176	176	100	76
Personal services	2 299	38	501	967	61	79	79	25	55
Professional and related services	5 357	573	4 784	5 937	435	1 027	1 027	259	768
Public administration	678	376	302	824	36	131	131	86	45
All other industries	263	4	259	1 580	113	168	168	14	154
Armed forces, at work	53	17	36	—	12	31	31	15	16
Private wage and salary workers	22 740	3 109	19 631	26 779	1 975	4 849	4 849	1 882	2 967
Federal government workers	625	93	532	384	71	234	234	169	65
State and local government workers	1 701	464	1 237	4 257	244	665	665	85	580
Self-employed workers	1 317	163	1 154	3 087	96	233	233	136	97
Unpaid family workers	76	11	65	248	22	17	17	—	17
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 771	529	4 242	8 751	504	803	803	164	639

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	25 964	3 791	22 173	33 780	2 339	5 892	5 892	2 227	3 665
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 028	447	2 581	7 487	559	807	807	293	597
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 742	213	1 529	2 489	244	396	396	135	248
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 051	454	1 597	2 824	146	400	400	110	250
\$8,000 to \$9,999	457	189	2 666	4 544	118	426	426	126	200
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 592	950	4 642	7 095	417	1 507	1 507	461	1 046
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 740	581	4 159	5 572	308	1 320	1 320	705	615
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 969	322	2 587	2 453	269	584	584	278	278
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 573	313	2 260	2 319	38	404	404	235	168
\$50,000 or more	538	14	524	379	38	53	53	23	30
Median	\$12 506	\$11 041	\$12 852	\$10 538	\$12 050	\$12 506	\$12 506	\$15 728	\$10 964

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	25 053	3 555	21 498	29 110	2 187	5 784	5 784	2 181	3 603
Drive alone	19 444	2 312	17 132	21 789	1 444	4 023	4 023	1 525	2 498
Carpool	5 609	1 243	4 366	7 321	743	1 761	1 761	656	1 105
Public transportation	661	280	381	231	75	26	26	—	—
Bus or streetcar	661	280	381	231	75	26	26	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	469	15	474	3 524	82	88	88	27	64
Other means	256	10	246	400	44	100	100	43	57
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.25	1.12	1.16	1.25	1.21	1.21	1.22	1.21
Mean travel time to work	22.3	21.8	20.4	18.9	34.3	34.3	34.3	24.5	24.5
Or, truck, or van	20.6	21.8	20.4	18.9	34.3	34.3	34.3	24.5	24.5
Public transportation	33.7	29.9	36.4	29.6	76.6	20.0	20.0	20.0	—
With a public transportation disability	10.0	15	8.5	84	14	19	19	10	9

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Lane County	Eugene city	Springfield city	Remainder of Lane County	Place of work not reported	Total	Lane County	Eugene city	Springfield city	Remainder of Lane County	
<b>SMSA's Residence and Place of Work</b>												
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	113 935	113 935	47 843	16 758	49 334	9 856	103 158	103 158	61 208	14 407	27 543	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	66 673	66 673	26 694	9 759	30 220	6 040	59 451	59 451	32 411	9 303	17 937	
Householder, wife present	42 700	42 700	14 517	6 227	21 956	3 397	38 673	38 673	19 578	6 384	12 711	
Householder, no wife present	11 863	11 863	6 257	1 949	3 457	853	10 811	10 811	6 792	1 585	2 434	
Other household member	11 354	11 354	5 286	1 583	4 485	1 391	9 649	9 649	5 588	1 334	2 727	
Married couple, group quarters	736	736	334	122	290	122	518	518	453	57	107	
<b>Female</b>	47 262	47 262	21 149	6 999	19 114	3 816	43 707	43 707	28 797	5 104	9 606	
Householder, husband present	1 146	1 146	540	91	511	111	1 028	1 028	609	98	321	
Householder, no husband present	12 219	12 219	505	2 344	3 730	738	11 389	11 389	6 326	1 316	1 747	
Other household member	33 171	33 171	14 467	4 564	15 140	2 805	30 326	30 326	19 391	3 677	7 458	
In group quarters	726	726	637	—	89	162	564	564	476	88	80	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	7 786	7 786	3 259	1 391	3 136	990	6 694	6 694	4 200	1 095	1 399	
20 to 24 years	17 040	17 040	8 709	3 307	5 044	1 449	15 512	15 512	10 215	1 934	3 363	
25 to 34 years	75 664	75 664	30 847	10 688	34 149	6 424	68 793	68 793	40 386	9 752	18 655	
35 to 44 years	11 103	11 103	4 965	1 071	5 967	786	10 070	10 070	5 241	1 348	3 481	
45 years and over	2 322	2 322	963	321	1 038	207	2 089	2 089	1 166	278	645	
With one or more years of college	56 163	56 163	30 753	6 641	18 769	4 414	50 971	50 971	35 062	5 414	10 495	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	110 676	110 676	46 155	16 198	48 323	9 524	100 260	100 260	59 218	14 012	27 030	
Black	560	560	362	102	96	7	545	545	447	73	25	
Other races	2 699	2 699	1 326	458	915	325	2 353	2 353	1 543	322	488	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 808	1 808	744	381	683	236	1 517	1 517	975	219	323	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	113 743	113 743	47 797	16 744	49 202	9 776	103 032	103 032	61 127	14 387	27 518	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27 531	27 531	15 470	2 581	9 480	1 907	25 142	25 142	16 719	2 860	5 563	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 030	33 030	14 941	4 898	13 041	2 883	30 142	30 142	18 115	3 648	5 379	
Technicians and related support occupations	2 892	2 892	1 601	316	975	205	2 661	2 661	2 116	194	351	
Sales occupations	13 483	13 483	6 108	1 841	5 534	1 457	11 949	11 949	6 941	1 386	2 403	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 675	16 675	7 232	2 022	5 211	1 032	15 332	15 332	9 032	2 042	2 258	
Service occupations	16 024	16 024	7 093	2 073	6 038	1 034	14 607	14 607	9 387	1 879	3 341	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 284	4 284	2 005	473	3 391	3 691	3 691	3 691	2 442	414	2 735	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13 519	13 519	4 793	2 907	8 010	1 014	12 609	12 609	6 981	1 469	2 981	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 305	13 305	5 344	3 632	10 329	2 151	17 241	17 241	7 085	3 605	6 551	
Construction	6 300	6 300	3 784	3 037	5 256	5 285	5 285	5 285	2 783	697	1 601	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	21 043	21 043	5 457	1 564	12 527	1 748	19 135	19 135	11 481	4 447	8 007	
Manufacturing	7 753	7 753	3 002	997	3 754	979	6 821	6 821	4 415	854	1 552	
Wholesale trade	5 129	5 129	2 185	607	2 247	533	4 408	4 408	2 169	390	849	
Retail trade	21 927	21 927	9 503	3 584	8 840	2 106	19 777	19 777	12 289	2 798	4 690	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 079	6 079	3 032	771	2 296	475	5 637	5 637	4 275	676	686	
Business and repair services	5 254	5 254	2 302	721	1 296	485	4 794	4 794	3 058	694	1 042	
Personal services	10 750	10 750	5 573	1 460	717	999	9 275	9 275	5 425	1 068	2 785	
Professional and related services	26 554	26 554	14 836	3 036	8 682	1 687	24 721	24 721	17 730	2 594	4 917	
Public administration	4 979	4 979	2 153	761	2 065	321	4 677	4 677	3 197	566	994	
All other industries	4 975	4 975	1 995	399	3 271	399	4 402	4 402	3 388	183	2 831	
Armed forces, at work	46	46	192	46	132	80	126	126	81	20	25	
Private wage and salary workers	81 139	81 139	32 689	13 304	35 146	7 144	73 202	73 202	43 182	11 211	18 809	
Federal government workers	2 817	2 817	1 090	228	1 499	301	2 519	2 519	1 621	399	889	
State and local government workers	17 995	17 995	9 481	2 179	6 335	1 140	16 813	16 813	11 866	1 709	3 338	
Self-employed workers	11 298	11 298	4 348	1 047	5 033	1 159	9 962	9 962	6 291	1 037	2 444	
Unpaid family workers	686	686	235	—	451	112	562	562	248	51	263	
At work 1 to 34 hours	32 213	32 213	14 959	4 345	12 909	3 164	28 973	28 973	18 145	3 340	7 488	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	110 607	110 607	46 561	16 321	47 725	9 215	100 439	100 439	59 599	14 092	26 748	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	24 613	24 613	11 938	3 366	9 309	2 254	22 216	22 216	14 215	2 407	5 594	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 110	10 110	4 534	1 715	2 076	519	9 076	9 076	5 076	1 042	2 073	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 215	9 215	3 937	1 559	3 659	720	8 306	8 306	5 134	1 045	2 127	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 534	8 534	3 632	1 512	3 390	676	7 742	7 742	4 112	1 153	1 477	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 110	11 110	5 192	1 996	2 120	1 806	16 806	16 806	10 185	2 096	2 925	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 993	16 993	6 113	2 735	8 141	1 196	15 819	15 819	7 951	2 758	5 110	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 342	11 342	3 775	1 561	6 006	982	10 271	10 271	5 347	1 830	3 094	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 688	9 688	4 343	800	8 521	899	8 521	8 521	4 866	1 373	2 282	
\$50,000 or more	1 880	1 880	1 124	83	673	448	1 682	1 682	1 028	188	465	
Median	\$10 562	\$10 562	\$9 598	\$10 009	\$11 771	\$9 645	\$10 612	\$10 612	\$9 835	\$12 426	\$11 868	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	92 839	92 839	35 337	14 233	43 269	8 211	83 963	83 963	48 119	12 731	23 113	
Drive alone	75 434	75 434	29 169	11 674	34 591	6 904	68 044	68 044	39 252	10 946	19 944	
Carpool	17 405	17 405	2 559	878	1 571	307	15 781	15 781	8 867	1 765	5 149	
Public transportation	4 278	4 278	2 552	907	819	301	3 945	3 945	3 443	355	147	
Bus or streetcar	4 268	4 268	2 542	907	819	301	3 935	3 935	3 435	355	147	
Subway, elevated tram, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	6 443	6 443	3 949	609	1 885	790	5 413	5 413	3 430	504	1 479	
Other means	6 884	6 884	4 353	759	2 359	770	6 346	6 346	4 446	578	802	
Worked at home	3 491	3 491	1 250	239	2 002	—	3 491	3 491	1 250	239	2 002	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.08	1.15	
Mean travel time to work	17.6	17.6	15.4	17.7	19.6	18.4	17.1	17.1	16.7	16.5	18.4	
Car, truck, or van	17.6	17.6	15.1	17.7	19.8	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.2	16.2	19.1	
Public transportation	31.9	31.9	29.4	32.9	38.5	26.3	31.9	31.9	31.5	34.4	35.3	
With a public transportation disability	436	436	177	94	165	27	388	388	240	45	103	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA										Living in Same County, worked	
	Living in SMSA, worked										Living in Same County, worked	
	Inside SMSA	Lane County	Eugene city	Central business district	Remainder	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lane County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lane County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>100 687</b>	<b>100 687</b>	<b>60 074</b>	<b>10 772</b>	<b>49 302</b>	<b>14 241</b>	<b>2 306</b>	<b>11 935</b>	<b>26 372</b>	<b>3 392</b>	<b>100 687</b>	<b>100 687</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>57 893</b>	<b>57 893</b>	<b>31 672</b>	<b>5 286</b>	<b>26 386</b>	<b>9 164</b>	<b>1 256</b>	<b>7 908</b>	<b>17 057</b>	<b>2 740</b>	<b>57 893</b>	<b>57 893</b>
Householder, wife present	37 295	37 295	19 014	2 956	16 058	6 721	827	5 444	12 010	1 808	37 295	37 295
Householder, no wife present	10 631	10 631	6 721	1 222	5 499	1 566	181	1 385	2 344	379	10 631	10 631
Other household member	9 469	9 469	5 484	933	4 551	1 327	248	1 079	2 638	524	9 469	9 469
In group quarters	518	518	455	175	278	—	—	—	65	29	518	518
<b>Female</b>	<b>42 794</b>	<b>42 794</b>	<b>28 402</b>	<b>5 486</b>	<b>22 916</b>	<b>5 077</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>4 027</b>	<b>9 315</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>42 794</b>	<b>42 794</b>
Householder, husband present	21 192	21 192	12 597	2 877	10 720	4 988	607	3 177	6 827	1 012	21 192	21 192
Householder, no husband present	11 343	11 343	8 303	1 733	6 570	1 316	300	1 016	1 724	138	11 343	11 343
Other household member	29 875	29 875	19 031	3 499	15 332	3 650	712	2 938	7 194	491	29 875	29 875
In group quarters	564	564	471	167	304	13	—	13	80	—	564	564
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	6 585	6 585	4 159	535	3 624	1 089	137	952	1 337	211	6 585	6 585
20 to 24 years	15 728	15 728	10 046	1 661	8 385	1 934	261	1 673	3 248	383	15 728	15 728
25 to 34 years	66 929	66 929	39 543	7 378	32 165	9 608	1 480	1 188	1 978	2 211	66 929	66 929
35 to 44 years	9 887	9 887	5 166	912	4 254	1 332	287	1 045	3 389	430	9 887	9 887
45 to 54 years	2 058	2 058	1 160	286	874	—	—	—	620	57	2 058	2 058
55 years and over	50 013	50 013	34 485	6 893	27 592	5 379	1 331	1 378	10 149	1 736	50 013	50 013
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	97 901	97 901	58 150	10 360	47 790	13 880	2 243	11 637	25 871	3 251	97 901	97 901
Black	510	412	830	21	329	73	21	52	476	43	510	510
Other races	2 276	2 276	1 512	329	1 183	288	42	246	476	98	2 276	2 276
Spanish origin*	1 508	1 508	966	196	770	219	14	205	323	64	1 508	1 508
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	100 575	100 575	60 007	10 742	49 265	14 221	2 306	11 915	26 347	3 392	100 575	100 575
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24 669	24 669	16 406	3 197	13 209	2 815	737	2 108	5 449	955	24 669	24 669
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29 631	29 631	20 776	4 413	16 163	3 649	718	2 901	5 236	536	29 631	29 631
Technicians and related support occupations	1 851	1 851	1 095	155	622	185	21	154	295	55	1 851	1 851
Sales occupations	11 741	11 741	8 031	1 389	6 642	1 330	317	1 053	2 360	265	11 741	11 741
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 258	15 258	10 650	2 843	7 807	2 055	366	1 689	2 583	184	15 258	15 258
Service occupations	14 323	14 323	9 442	1 932	7 255	1 402	264	987	3 587	364	14 323	14 323
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 587	3 587	542	78	464	414	22	392	2 631	504	3 587	3 587
Operating, repairing, and other occupations	11 798	11 798	6 143	734	5 379	1 940	186	1 754	3 745	707	11 798	11 798
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 517	16 517	6 873	2 578	6 295	1 599	239	3 320	5 085	647	16 517	16 517
Construction	5 113	5 113	2 737	245	2 492	685	65	620	1 691	661	5 113	5 113
Manufacturing	18 454	18 454	6 439	292	6 147	4 407	225	4 182	7 608	843	18 454	18 454
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 591	6 591	4 308	229	3 099	838	90	748	445	183	6 591	6 591
Wholesale trade	4 282	4 282	3 076	253	2 823	582	21	361	854	194	4 282	4 282
Retail trade	19 464	19 464	12 152	2 094	10 058	2 784	558	2 226	4 528	357	19 464	19 464
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 527	5 527	4 218	129	2 926	676	266	410	633	77	5 527	5 527
Business and repair services	4 688	4 688	3 011	535	2 476	666	157	509	1 018	68	4 688	4 688
Personal services	3 313	3 313	2 124	177	1 947	476	84	392	713	38	3 313	3 313
Professional and related services	24 374	24 374	17 507	2 221	15 286	2 577	500	1 997	4 871	493	24 374	24 374
Public administration	4 541	4 541	3 105	208	1 047	547	234	313	889	117	4 541	4 541
All other industries	4 228	4 228	1 330	366	964	183	26	157	2 715	348	4 228	4 228
Armed forces, at work	112	112	67	30	37	20	—	—	20	25	112	112
Private wage and salary workers	71 297	71 297	42 356	6 869	35 487	11 076	1 484	9 592	17 865	2 698	71 297	71 297
Federal government workers	2 437	2 437	1 223	574	649	339	69	270	875	79	2 437	2 437
State and local government workers	16 595	16 595	11 663	2 631	9 032	1 690	534	1 156	3 242	240	16 595	16 595
Self-employed workers	9 796	9 796	6 084	614	3 970	1 085	219	886	4 127	96	9 796	9 796
Unpaid family workers	562	562	248	84	164	51	—	51	263	12	562	562
At work 1 to 34 hours	28 401	28 401	17 807	2 705	15 102	3 305	595	2 710	7 289	648	28 401	28 401
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	98 025	98 025	58 495	10 503	47 992	13 926	2 264	11 662	25 604	3 367	98 025	98 025
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	21 804	21 804	13 991	2 055	11 936	2 329	396	2 003	5 414	555	21 804	21 804
\$4,000 to \$9,999	8 865	8 865	5 637	1 077	4 560	1 236	230	1 006	1 992	235	8 865	8 865
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 212	8 212	4 088	837	4 451	1 032	303	729	2 092	223	8 212	8 212
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 568	6 568	3 539	951	4 088	1 138	218	920	1 391	290	6 568	6 568
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 461	16 461	10 034	2 164	7 870	2 062	283	1 779	4 365	561	16 461	16 461
\$25,000 to \$29,999	15 035	15 035	7 717	1 369	6 348	2 121	380	2 351	4 827	342	15 035	15 035
\$30,000 to \$34,999	10 034	10 034	5 279	126	4 153	1 822	229	1 593	2 933	326	10 034	10 034
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 164	1 164	4 698	64	4 048	1 342	182	1 160	2 124	565	1 164	1 164
\$50,000 or more	1 662	1 662	1 012	274	738	184	63	121	466	70	1 662	1 662
Median	\$10 552	\$10 552	\$9 799	\$10 519	\$9 590	\$12 373	\$9 862	\$12 887	\$11 741	\$12 976	\$10 552	\$10 552
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	81 668	81 668	47 121	7 966	39 155	12 580	1 932	10 648	21 967	2 960	81 668	81 668
Drive alone	66 523	66 523	38 528	6 142	32 386	10 830	1 742	9 088	17 165	2 007	66 523	66 523
Carpool	15 145	15 145	8 593	1 824	6 769	1 550	190	1 540	4 802	953	15 145	15 145
Public transportation	3 888	3 888	3 386	1 040	2 346	535	154	201	347	389	3 888	3 888
Sub or streetcar	3 878	3 878	3 376	1 040	2 336	555	154	201	347	389	3 878	3 878
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 369	5 369	3 402	825	2 577	504	93	411	1 463	284	5 369	5 369
Other means	6 271	6 271	4 915	941	3 974	563	88	475	793	59	6 271	6 271
Worked at home	3 491	3 491	1 250	239	1 250	239	39	200	2 002	39	3 491	3 491
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.10	1.08	1.06	1.09	1.14	1.25	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	16.5	16.5	16.3	16.1	16.3	16.2	15.3	16.3	17.4	44.0	16.5	16.5
Car, truck, or van	16.4	16.4	15.7	15.8	15.7	15.9	14.2	16.2	18.0	47.4	16.4	16.4
Public transportation	32.1	32.1	31.7	24.9	34.7	34.4	35.9	33.1	35.3	42.6	32.1	32.1
With a public transportation disability	388	388	240	56	184	45	12	33	103	21	388	388

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Lane County, worked—Con.					Living in Eugene city, worked						
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in Lane County, worked—Con.					Living in Eugene city, worked					Living in Eugene city, worked					Living in Eugene city, worked						
	Eugene city	Central business district	Remainder	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lane County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lane County	Eugene city	Central business district	Remainder	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lane County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lane County	Eugene city	Central business district
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>60 074</b>	<b>10 772</b>	<b>49 302</b>	<b>14 241</b>	<b>2 306</b>	<b>11 935</b>	<b>26 372</b>	<b>3 392</b>	<b>42 836</b>	<b>42 836</b>	<b>36 129</b>	<b>6 711</b>										
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																						
<b>Male</b>	<b>31 672</b>	<b>5 286</b>	<b>26 386</b>	<b>9 164</b>	<b>1 256</b>	<b>7 908</b>	<b>17 057</b>	<b>2 740</b>	<b>23 476</b>	<b>23 476</b>	<b>18 973</b>	<b>3 378</b>										
Householder, wife present	19 014	2 956	16 058	6 271	827	5 444	12 010	1 808	12 851	12 851	9 929	1 563										
Householder, no wife present	6 721	1 222	5 499	1 566	181	1 385	2 344	379	5 695	5 695	4 914	955										
Other household member	5 484	933	4 551	1 327	248	1 079	2 638	524	4 445	4 445	3 677	765										
In group quarters	452	175	278	—	—	—	—	—	452	452	—	—										
<b>Female</b>	<b>28 402</b>	<b>5 486</b>	<b>22 916</b>	<b>5 077</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>4 027</b>	<b>9 315</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>19 460</b>	<b>19 460</b>	<b>17 156</b>	<b>3 333</b>										
Householder, husband present	8 597	1 733	6 864	2 310	386	3 101	60	317	23 370	23 370	20 470	2 900										
Householder, no husband present	8 303	1 733	6 570	2 116	300	1 016	1 724	138	6 116	6 116	5 474	1 169										
Other household member	19 031	3 499	15 532	3 650	712	2 938	7 194	491	12 722	12 722	10 788	1 919										
In group quarters	471	167	304	13	—	13	80	—	502	502	471	167										
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																						
16 to 19 years	4 159	535	3 624	1 089	137	952	1 337	211	2 804	2 804	2 559	412										
20 to 24 years	10 046	1 661	8 385	1 934	261	1 673	3 248	383	7 801	7 801	6 734	2 034										
25 to 34 years	39 543	7 378	32 165	9 608	1 490	8 118	17 778	2 311	27 730	27 730	23 050	4 354										
35 to 44 years	5 166	912	4 254	1 332	287	1 045	3 389	430	3 606	3 606	2 986	521										
45 years and over	1 160	286	874	278	131	147	620	57	895	895	800	221										
With one or more years of college	34 485	6 893	27 592	5 379	1 001	4 378	10 149	1 736	27 864	27 864	23 767	4 749										
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																						
White	58 150	10 360	47 790	13 880	2 243	11 637	25 871	3 251	41 324	41 324	34 813	6 468										
Black	412	83	329	73	21	52	275	43	335	335	305	42										
Other races	1 512	329	1 183	288	42	246	476	98	1 177	1 177	1 011	175										
Spanish origin*	966	196	770	219	14	205	323	64	649	649	572	65										
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																						
Employed, at work	60 007	10 742	49 265	14 221	2 306	11 915	26 347	3 392	42 790	42 790	36 121	6 703										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 406	3 197	13 209	2 845	737	2 108	5 418	555	14 098	14 098	11 792	2 129										
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 776	4 613	16 163	3 619	718	2 901	5 236	536	13 488	13 488	12 177	2 756										
Technicians and related support occupations	2 095	381	1 714	194	35	599	333	65	1 432	1 432	1 324	224										
Service occupations	1 389	211	1 178	317	57	1 081	247	242	707	707	653	97										
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 650	2 843	7 807	2 055	368	1 689	2 563	186	6 449	6 449	5 391	1 560										
Service occupations	9 297	1 542	7 755	1 844	306	1 440	2 332	221	6 344	6 344	5 746	1 034										
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	543	78	464	144	22	362	61	64	464	464	416	61										
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 113	734	5 379	1 940	186	1 754	3 745	707	3 665	3 665	2 799	296										
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 873	578	6 295	3 559	239	3 320	6 085	667	4 491	4 491	3 901	338										
Construction	2 727	245	2 482	685	65	460	1 691	601	1 988	1 988	1 607	61										
Manufacturing	6 439	292	6 147	4 047	225	4 182	7 608	843	4 827	4 827	3 222	168										
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 308	1 209	3 099	838	90	748	1 445	183	2 515	2 515	2 036	540										
Wholesale trade	3 076	253	2 823	382	21	361	824	194	1 874	1 874	1 645	145										
Retail trade	12 152	2 094	10 058	2 784	558	2 226	4 528	537	8 460	8 460	7 294	1 517										
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 218	1 292	2 926	676	266	410	633	77	2 840	2 840	2 466	766										
Business and repair services	5 011	535	4 476	666	157	333	609	81	1 052	1 052	853	389										
Personal services	2 124	177	1 947	476	84	392	713	38	1 354	1 354	1 143	113										
Professional and related services	17 507	2 221	15 286	2 577	580	1 997	4 290	493	13 704	13 704	12 234	1 540										
Public administration	3 105	2 058	1 047	547	234	313	889	117	2 009	2 009	1 759	211										
All other industries	1 330	366	964	183	26	157	2 715	348	1 117	1 117	822	260										
Armed forces, at work	67	30	37	20	—	20	25	—	46	46	8	8										
Private wage and salary workers	42 356	6 869	35 487	11 076	1 484	9 592	17 865	2 698	28 888	28 888	24 072	4 177										
Federal government workers	1 223	574	649	339	69	270	874	99	994	994	803	350										
State and local government workers	11 663	2 631	9 032	1 690	534	1 156	3 427	240	8 857	8 857	7 723	1 636										
Self-employed workers	4 584	614	3 970	1 085	219	866	4 122	363	3 910	3 910	3 444	473										
Unpaid family workers	248	84	164	51	—	51	263	12	187	187	167	75										
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 807	2 705	15 102	3 305	595	2 710	7 289	648	13 330	13 330	11 941	1 877										
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																						
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>38 495</b>	<b>10 503</b>	<b>47 992</b>	<b>13 926</b>	<b>2 264</b>	<b>11 662</b>	<b>25 604</b>	<b>3 367</b>	<b>41 775</b>	<b>41 775</b>	<b>35 173</b>	<b>6 533</b>										
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 637	1 077	4 560	1 236	203	1 000	1 992	235	3 905	3 905	3 450	653										
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 088	837	4 251	1 032	303	729	2 092	223	3 571	3 571	3 025	480										
\$6,000 to \$9,999	5 039	887	4 152	1 038	218	920	1 391	290	3 308	3 308	2 899	574										
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 034	2 164	7 870	2 062	283	779	4 365	561	6 598	6 598	5 359	1 284										
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 717	1 389	6 328	2 711	360	3 351	4 827	542	5 511	5 511	3 993	744										
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 279	1 126	4 153	1 822	229	3 623	3 362	362	3 362	3 362	2 719	604										
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 698	650	4 048	1 342	182	1 160	2 124	565	3 826	3 826	3 194	408										
\$50,000 or more	012	274	278	184	63	82	446	79	039	039	802	225										
Median	\$9 799	\$10 519	\$9 590	\$12 373	\$9 682	\$12 887	\$11 741	\$12 976	\$9 666	\$9 666	\$8 948	\$10 004										
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																						
Private car, truck, or van	47 121	7 966	39 155	12 580	1 923	10 448	21 967	2 960	31 543	31 543	25 384	4 492										
Drive alone	38 528	6 142	32 386	10 830	1 742	9 088	17 165	2 007	26 073	26 073	21 437	3 494										
Carpool	8 593	1 824	6 769	1 750	190	1 560	4 802	953	5 470	5 470	4 037	938										
Public transportation	3 386	1 040	2 346	355	154	201	3154															

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living in Eugene city, worked—Con.		Living in Springfield city, worked		Living inside SMSA—Con		Living in Springfield city, worked		Living in Springfield city, worked	
	Remainder	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lane County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lane County	Eugene city	Central business district
<b>Male</b>	<b>29 418</b>	<b>2 756</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>2 160</b>	<b>3 951</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>15 141</b>	<b>15 141</b>	<b>6 435</b>	<b>1 249</b>
Householder, wife present	15 595	1 768	390	1 378	2 735	808	8 664	8 664	3 151	460
Householder, no wife present	8 366	1 149	202	947	1 773	425	5 618	5 618	2 118	223
Other household member	3 959	316	90	226	465	180	1 708	1 708	516	143
In group quarters	2 992	303	296	205	466	174	1 338	1 338	94	453
In group quarters	278	—	—	—	31	29	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>13 823</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>6 477</b>	<b>6 477</b>	<b>3 484</b>	<b>789</b>
Householder, husband present	10 242	1 242	25	87	1 216	318	6 477	6 477	3 484	789
Householder, no husband present	4 305	326	75	251	316	12	2 281	2 181	1 328	276
Other household member	8 869	637	131	506	847	196	4 229	4 229	2 147	504
In group quarters	304	13	—	13	18	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	2 147	103	42	61	142	68	1 723	1 723	468	55
20 to 24 years	1 531	410	74	336	657	143	3 040	3 040	1 631	221
25 to 34 years	18 696	1 977	392	1 585	2 703	656	9 590	9 590	3 964	826
35 to 44 years	2 465	252	88	164	368	135	998	998	451	357
45 years and over	1 579	14	4	81	24	8	290	290	14	53
With one or more years of college	19 018	1 592	312	1 280	2 505	650	5 941	5 941	3 116	665

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	28 345	2 674	596	2 078	3 837	973	14 855	14 855	6 402	1 136
Black	263	21	—	21	9	27	95	95	54	29
Other races	810	61	—	61	105	26	391	391	179	84
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	507	44	—	44	33	35	369	369	206	81

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	29 418	2 736	596	2 140	3 933	1 026	15 141	15 141	6 435	1 249
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 573	885	197	688	1 421	428	2 346	2 346	948	220
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 421	623	156	467	888	184	4 466	4 466	2 433	604
Service occupations	3 880	270	81	189	285	102	1 576	1 576	817	158
Service occupations, including clerical	2 433	204	44	125	265	102	1 576	1 576	817	158
Farmer, forester, and fishery occupations	4 712	318	85	233	268	78	2 659	2 659	1 420	215
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	246	88	13	75	222	84	386	386	61	120
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 505	303	75	222	268	78	2 659	2 659	1 420	215
Construction	1 346	175	21	154	406	187	757	757	345	79
Manufacturing	3 054	593	60	533	1 012	148	3 558	3 558	689	6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 496	222	34	188	257	103	1 008	1 008	501	195
Retail trade	1 520	59	8	51	150	56	628	628	273	27
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 777	601	185	416	565	74	3 248	3 248	1 587	270
Business and repair services	1 918	76	—	76	20	78	489	489	331	102
Personal services	1 473	90	58	32	159	10	905	905	461	107
Professional and related services	1 030	119	10	109	92	13	680	680	379	127
Public administration	10 694	583	60	447	887	263	2 797	2 797	1 344	198
All other industries	548	178	70	108	72	35	686	686	427	224
Armed forces, at work	562	40	14	26	235	117	285	285	87	—
Private wage and salary workers	19 895	1 985	394	1 591	2 831	824	11 997	11 997	5 264	937
Federal government workers	453	143	11	132	48	20	191	191	36	10
State and local government workers	470	158	11	147	60	18	2 029	2 029	1 181	286
Self-employed workers	2 871	154	33	121	412	76	924	924	154	16
Unpaid family workers	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 064	557	153	404	832	250	4 013	4 013	1 907	307

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>28 640</b>	<b>2 685</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>2 106</b>	<b>3 917</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>14 769</b>	<b>14 769</b>	<b>6 410</b>	<b>1 203</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 184	285	88	197	631	192	3 092	3 092	1 457	163
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 545	277	236	219	594	192	3 092	3 092	1 457	163
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 345	109	99	180	267	54	1 464	1 464	749	177
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 315	190	50	140	226	86	1 355	1 355	650	119
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 915	399	87	306	586	154	2 496	2 496	1 363	273
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 249	642	110	532	876	154	2 496	2 496	1 363	273
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 116	287	18	269	356	75	1 408	1 408	472	139
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 786	313	55	238	354	195	1 408	1 408	472	139
\$50,000 or more	2 576	60	28	32	177	24	67	67	—	—
Median	\$8 686	\$14 310	\$10 346	\$15 231	\$13 206	\$12 481	\$9 905	\$9 905	\$8 698	\$9 706

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	20 892	2 548	524	2 024	3 611	1 038	12 873	12 873	5 719	1 065
Drive alone	17 853	2 076	455	1 621	2 650	599	10 549	10 549	4 491	913
Carpool	3 039	472	69	403	961	268	2 324	2 324	1 228	152
Public transportation	1 523	113	62	51	56	35	802	802	612	148
Bus or streetcar	1 523	113	62	51	56	35	802	802	612	148
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 446	—	—	—	91	110	531	531	284	20
Other means	3 307	95	10	85	193	43	696	696	284	36
Worked at home	1 250	—	—	—	—	—	239	239	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.11	1.08	1.12	1.19	1.23	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.09
Mean travel time to work	13.3	13.8	10.8	17.7	22.1	52.2	16.8	16.8	19.4	19.3
Car, truck, or van	18.6	17.5	17.5	22.4	38.7	16.1	17.6	17.6	17.9	17.6
Public transportation	31.8	46.0	44.3	48.1	36.2	25.7	31.6	31.6	34.3	28.9
With a public transportation disability	73	12	—	12	18	—	94	94	61	61

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Springfield city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Lane County, worked				
	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lane County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lane County	Eugene city	Central business district	Remainder
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>6 600</b>	<b>1 033</b>	<b>5 567</b>	<b>1 906</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>42 710</b>	<b>42 710</b>	<b>17 310</b>	<b>2 812</b>	<b>14 498</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>4 127</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>3 639</b>	<b>1 386</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>25 753</b>	<b>25 753</b>	<b>9 548</b>	<b>1 448</b>	<b>8 100</b>
Householder, wife present	2 608	339	2 269	892	166	18 826	18 826	6 967	1 170	5 797
Householder, no wife present	583	885	825	309	19	3 228	3 228	1 274	1 167	1 054
Other household member	636	91	545	185	62	3 665	3 665	1 290	154	1 136
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	34	34	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 473</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>1 928</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>16 957</b>	<b>16 957</b>	<b>7 762</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>6 398</b>
Householder, husband present	48	12	36	10	13	475	475	165	—	165
Householder, no husband present	688	181	507	165	13	3 046	3 046	1 501	288	1 213
Other household member	1 737	352	1 385	345	60	13 374	13 374	6 096	1 076	5 020
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	62	62	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	643	59	584	112	26	2 558	2 558	1 132	68	1 064
20 to 24 years	1 082	139	943	327	49	4 387	4 387	1 681	237	1 444
25 to 34 years	4 230	628	3 602	1 396	222	29 609	29 609	12 529	2 198	10 331
35 to 44 years	476	114	362	171	27	5 283	5 283	1 171	297	1 432
45 to 54 years	169	93	76	—	9	873	873	239	12	227
65 years and over	2 108	419	1 689	717	168	16 208	16 208	7 302	1 479	6 123
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	6 409	1 011	5 398	1 844	305	41 922	41 922	16 935	2 756	14 179
Black	31	—	31	10	—	80	80	53	12	41
Other races	160	22	138	52	28	708	708	322	44	278
Spanish origin	110	14	96	53	—	490	490	188	50	138
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	6 600	1 033	5 567	1 906	333	42 644	42 644	17 251	2 790	14 461
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 062	298	764	336	68	8 225	8 225	3 666	758	2 908
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 642	344	1 298	391	34	11 677	11 677	6 166	1 253	4 913
Technicians and related support occupations	38	—	38	26	—	887	887	322	123	239
Service occupations	615	120	495	164	9	4 738	4 738	2 562	259	2 103
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	224	989	255	20	—	1 052	1 052	2 462	299	2 033
Service occupations	051	235	816	188	64	5 382	5 382	2 131	293	1 838
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	223	—	223	102	—	2 585	2 585	1 175	18	157
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	837	51	786	293	97	5 057	5 057	2 370	272	1 813
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 785	105	1 680	594	65	8 718	8 718	2 743	192	2 551
Construction	243	12	231	169	65	2 368	2 368	985	105	880
Manufacturing	2 172	202	1 970	697	133	10 069	10 069	5 258	118	2 441
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	272	243	29	135	24	3 168	3 168	1 771	297	474
Wholesale trade	187	13	174	148	—	1 780	1 780	1 118	81	1 037
Retail trade	290	257	1 033	371	66	1 998	1 998	1 210	393	817
Finance, insurance, and real estate	358	151	207	12	9	7 756	7 756	3 271	307	2 964
Business and repair services	373	48	325	71	—	1 681	1 681	697	48	649
Personal services	301	74	227	9	—	1 798	1 798	602	282	350
Professional and related services	1 048	247	801	205	22	2 279	2 279	602	483	3 246
Public administration	238	90	148	21	11	1 846	1 846	919	623	296
All other industries	118	12	106	80	—	2 826	2 826	421	106	315
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	66	66	39	22	37
Private wage and salary workers	5 267	726	4 541	1 466	322	30 412	30 412	13 020	1 755	11 265
Federal government workers	69	31	38	26	—	1 252	1 252	384	214	170
State and local government workers	647	200	447	107	—	2 709	2 709	709	279	2 050
Self-employed workers	617	76	541	153	—	4 962	4 962	1 086	125	961
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	375	375	61	9	52
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 734	260	1 474	372	30	11 058	11 058	3 959	521	3 438
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	6 477	1 033	5 444	1 882	333	41 481	41 481	16 912	2 767	14 145
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	289	157	1 132	346	30	8 054	8 054	2 792	334	2 458
\$4,000 to \$5,999	119	62	557	199	19	3 079	3 079	1 415	161	1 253
\$6,000 to \$7,999	505	161	344	210	—	3 177	3 177	1 314	180	1 344
\$8,000 to \$9,999	642	92	550	403	37	2 908	2 908	1 500	258	2 242
\$10,000 to \$14,999	170	170	93	41	43	1 681	1 681	607	107	705
\$15,000 to \$19,999	334	183	1 151	403	45	7 248	7 248	2 965	449	2 296
\$20,000 to \$24,999	758	124	634	178	23	5 264	5 264	2 088	384	704
\$25,000 to \$49,999	336	299	40	140	40	3 684	3 684	226	136	990
\$50,000 or more	52	—	52	15	—	556	556	210	45	165
Median	\$10 565	\$9 728	\$10 775	\$12 045	\$12 299	\$11 763	\$11 763	\$11 687	\$12 342	\$11 549
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	5 325	779	4 546	1 829	268	37 252	37 252	16 018	2 409	13 609
Drive alone	4 704	721	3 983	1 350	218	29 901	29 901	12 690	1 735	10 955
Carpool	621	58	563	475	50	7 351	7 351	3 328	674	2 654
Public transportation	190	56	134	—	40	771	771	628	269	359
Bus or streetcar	190	56	134	—	40	771	771	628	269	359
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	478	93	385	33	25	1 489	1 489	124	13	111
Other means	368	68	300	44	—	616	616	540	121	419
Worked at home	239	39	200	—	—	2 002	2 002	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.04	1.07	1.17	1.17	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.18	1.12
Mean travel time to work	minutes—11.4	9.5	11.7	26.0	45.0	18.5	18.5	21.3	22.7	21.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes—11.0	9.4	11.6	26.0	45.0	18.4	18.4	20.4	21.8	20.8
Public transportation	minutes—22.8	17.4	25.1	—	47.7	38.8	38.8	38.3	45.4	45.4
With a public transportation disability	33	12	21	—	—	144	144	59	9	50

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA—worked					
	Living in Remainder of Lane County, worked—Con.									
	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lane County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lane County	Eugene city	Springfield city	Remainder of Lane County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 885</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>4 208</b>	<b>20 515</b>	<b>2 033</b>	<b>2 471</b>	<b>2 471</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>1 171</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 269</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>2 891</b>	<b>12 936</b>	<b>1 685</b>	<b>1 758</b>	<b>1 758</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>880</b>
Householder, wife present	2 514	284	2 228	9 345	1 217	1 378	1 378	564	113	701
Householder, no wife present	367	33	334	1 570	180	180	180	71	16	90
Other household member	388	59	329	1 987	280	200	200	104	7	87
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 616</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>7 579</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>291</b>
Householder, husband present	38	26	12	272	—	16	16	12	—	4
Householder, no husband present	302	44	258	1 243	113	46	46	23	—	23
Other household member	1 276	229	1 047	6 002	235	651	651	360	27	264
In group quarters	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	343	36	307	1 083	117	109	109	41	6	42
20 to 24 years	442	48	394	2 264	191	284	284	169	—	115
25 to 54 years	3 401	470	2 931	13 679	1 433	1 864	1 864	843	144	877
55 to 64 years	604	80	524	2 950	268	183	183	75	16	92
65 years and over	95	38	57	539	24	31	31	6	—	25
With one or more years of college	1 679	270	1 409	6 927	918	958	958	577	35	346
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	4 797	636	4 161	20 190	1 973	2 359	2 359	1 068	132	1 159
Black	21	21	—	6	16	35	35	35	—	—
Other races	67	20	47	319	44	77	77	31	34	12
Spanish origin	65	—	65	237	29	9	9	9	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	4 885	677	4 208	20 508	2 033	2 457	2 457	1 120	166	1 171
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	698	242	456	2 427	473	656	656	313	15	145
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 354	218	1 136	4 157	511	511	511	239	143	143
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	39	39	—	—	18
Sales occupations	65	116	85	269	15	174	174	208	129	63
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	773	102	671	1 997	122	264	264	189	16	63
Service occupations	475	84	391	2 776	79	234	234	90	35	109
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	103	9	94	102	104	104	104	—	—	204
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	802	65	737	2 885	446	411	411	166	41	104
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 253	59	1 194	4 722	516	772	772	212	46	466
Construction	267	32	235	1 116	409	174	174	46	12	114
Manufacturing	1 642	65	1 577	5 899	681	681	681	242	40	399
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	344	27	317	1 053	56	230	230	107	16	107
Wholesale trade	136	22	114	526	138	126	126	93	8	25
Retail trade	893	116	777	3 592	217	313	313	137	14	165
Finance, insurance, and real estate	242	115	127	546	110	110	110	57	—	53
Business and repair services	203	51	152	781	71	106	106	47	28	31
Personal services	56	—	56	621	25	62	62	12	—	18
Professional and related services	946	197	749	3 198	208	347	347	223	17	107
Public administration	131	74	57	796	71	136	136	92	19	25
All other industries	25	—	25	2 380	231	174	174	88	—	116
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	7	—	14	14	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 824	364	3 460	13 568	1 552	1 905	1 905	826	135	944
Federal government workers	127	27	100	741	54	82	82	68	—	14
State and local government workers	569	176	393	2 381	148	318	318	203	19	96
Self-employed workers	314	110	204	3 562	267	166	166	37	12	117
Unpaid family workers	31	—	31	263	12	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 014	182	832	6 085	368	572	572	338	35	199
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>4 764</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>4 112</b>	<b>19 805</b>	<b>2 022</b>	<b>2 416</b>	<b>2 416</b>	<b>1 104</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>1 144</b>
\$1 to \$12 999 or less	825	151	674	3 815	412	412	412	224	18	186
\$13 000 to \$14 999	238	67	171	1 659	94	211	211	124	6	81
\$15 000 to \$19 999	348	43	305	1 615	169	94	94	46	13	35
\$20 000 to \$29 999	306	76	230	1 020	174	174	174	75	15	86
\$30 000 to \$39 999	760	26	734	3 096	332	345	345	151	34	160
\$40 000 to \$49 999	735	67	668	3 548	343	364	364	234	47	283
\$50 000 to \$59 999	777	87	690	2 399	228	237	237	48	8	161
\$60 000 to \$69 999	703	100	603	1 665	310	357	357	168	31	158
\$70 000 or more	72	35	37	274	46	20	20	16	—	—
Median	\$14 162	\$9 711	\$14 454	\$11 351	\$13 372	\$14 435	\$14 435	\$12 394	\$15 481	\$15 351
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	4 707	629	4 078	16 597	1 854	2 295	2 295	998	151	1 146
Drive alone	4 050	566	3 484	13 161	1 207	1 659	1 659	724	136	799
Carpool	657	63	594	3 366	647	636	636	274	15	347
Public transportation	52	36	16	91	14	37	37	57	—	—
Bus or streetcar	36	—	36	16	14	57	57	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	26	—	26	1 339	149	44	44	28	16	16
Other means	100	12	88	556	16	75	75	51	15	9
Worked at home	—	—	—	2 002	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.06	1.09	1.13	1.27	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.05	1.20
Mean travel time to work	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	20.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	20.7
Car, truck, or van	10.1	17.7	20.4	16.1	42.5	40.4	40.4	39.3	42.7	41.1
Public transportation	51.1	50.4	52.5	34.8	70.0	19.3	19.3	19.3	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	85	21	—	—	—	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA										Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Gibson County, Ind.	Posey County, Ind.	Vanderburgh County, Ind.	Evansville city	Remainder of Vander- burgh County, Ind.	Warrick County, Ind.	Henderson County, Ky.				Total	Gibson County, Ind.	Posey County, Ind.	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>133 841</b>	<b>13 698</b>	<b>10 892</b>	<b>74 508</b>	<b>56 799</b>	<b>17 709</b>	<b>17 324</b>	<b>17 419</b>			<b>8 141</b>	<b>128 632</b>	<b>11 277</b>	<b>8 102</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b>	<b>78 415</b>	<b>8 317</b>	<b>6 825</b>	<b>41 958</b>	<b>31 249</b>	<b>10 709</b>	<b>10 903</b>	<b>10 412</b>			<b>5 305</b>	<b>75 732</b>	<b>6 638</b>	<b>5 376</b>	
Householder, wife present	56 060	6 237	5 109	28 528	20 567	7 959	8 474	7 714			3 342	54 840	4 766	4 043	
Householder, no wife present	8 317	685	588	5 400	4 526	874	772	872			761	7 758	619	541	
Other household member	13 726	1 558	1 128	7 801	5 255	1 876	1 657	1 818			1 188	12 839	1 211	796	
In group quarters	276	37	27	231	231	14	25	42			14	295	42	39	
<b>Female</b>	<b>55 426</b>	<b>5 381</b>	<b>4 067</b>	<b>32 550</b>	<b>25 550</b>	<b>7 000</b>	<b>6 421</b>	<b>7 007</b>			<b>2 836</b>	<b>50 900</b>	<b>4 639</b>	<b>2 726</b>	
Householder, husband present	40 081	4 101	3 365	21 127	17 207	5 814	5 201	5 201			2 077	39 356	3 651	3 123	
Householder, no husband present	12 931	968	8 498	7 462	6 462	1 016	1 153	1 153			697	12 183	864	864	
Other household member	41 086	4 276	3 368	23 021	17 207	5 814	5 201	5 201			2 077	39 356	3 651	3 123	
In group quarters	408	36	3	362	349	13	—	7			6	384	42	3	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years	9 945	961	817	5 745	4 379	1 366	1 235	1 187			766	9 308	873	545	
20 to 24 years	20 032	1 959	1 436	11 870	9 555	2 315	2 209	2 358			1 076	19 172	1 814	1 177	
25 to 54 years	82 663	8 643	7 011	44 252	32 674	11 578	11 707	11 030			4 954	79 986	6 910	5 327	
55 to 64 years	17 024	1 628	1 148	10 194	8 030	2 164	1 808	2 246			997	16 349	1 321	875	
65 years and over	4 177	487	280	2 447	1 601	286	365	598			348	3 815	439	268	
With one or more years of college	40 668	3 562	2 760	23 776	17 392	6 384	5 713	4 857			2 093	38 780	2 957	2 246	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White	127 869	13 452	10 774	70 179	52 885	17 494	17 091	16 373			7 562	123 266	11 070	7 934	
Black	5 275	210	25	3 991	3 831	105	166	378			531	4 751	171	130	
Other races	437	36	63	332	283	49	128	78			48	415	36	38	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	519	35	36	289	214	75	49	110			21	526	36	37	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work	133 761	13 694	10 892	74 458	56 749	17 709	17 322	17 395			8 133	128 553	11 277	8 102	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25 034	2 291	1 649	14 700	10 632	4 068	3 534	2 860			1 219	23 839	2 052	1 346	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35 903	2 931	2 712	21 890	16 481	5 209	4 318	4 052			2 084	34 409	2 521	1 798	
Technicians and related support occupations	27 591	2 749	2 191	14 741	10 611	4 741	3 919	4 233			1 321	25 269	2 201	1 576	
Sales occupations	13 195	992	931	6 181	6 010	801	861	1 041			423	12 191	1 019	639	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19 110	1 665	1 364	11 994	9 127	2 797	2 078	2 009			822	18 424	1 396	783	
Service occupations	18 054	1 598	1 499	9 031	9 011	2 009	1 587	1 204			1 206	17 004	1 419	959	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 341	819	683	652	276	276	276	276			3	3 177	276	276	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20 768	2 369	1 943	10 059	7 104	2 955	3 125	3 212			1 332	19 699	1 999	1 701	
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	30 721	3 686	2 491	16 137	12 045	3 592	3 961	4 446			2 089	30 125	2 530	1 614	
Construction	8 702	736	964	4 226	2 925	1 301	1 133	1 423			498	8 189	788	1 301	
Manufacturing	35 667	3 842	3 285	19 451	14 485	4 766	4 384	4 705			1 901	35 806	2 918	2 254	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 405	1 237	710	4 748	3 552	1 196	958	952			853	8 265	1 041	466	
Wholesale trade	4 875	459	505	4 338	3 305	1 033	754	605			511	4 225	327	213	
Retail trade	22 358	2 007	1 734	12 937	10 442	2 495	2 742	2 938			1 613	20 834	1 845	1 161	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 767	364	382	3 661	2 838	823	674	666			270	5 490	341	296	
Business and repair services	4 875	332	288	3 194	2 322	872	771	676			261	4 236	280	194	
Personal services	4 190	304	235	2 486	2 024	462	461	704			259	4 015	257	186	
Professional and related services	25 274	2 179	1 685	15 205	11 782	3 423	3 177	3 028			1 125	24 159	1 906	1 174	
Public administration	3 586	302	200	2 196	1 673	523	529	594			194	3 402	261	166	
Armed forces, at work	8 016	1 912	904	2 016	1 201	815	1 843	1 341			448	7 232	1 313	847	
Private wage and salary workers	80	4	—	50	50	—	2	24			8	99	—	—	
Federal government workers	10 783	8 723	62 639	48 189	14 450	14 248	13 649	16 103			6 707	106 298	8 741	6 163	
State and local government workers	12 462	1 197	957	6 918	5 206	1 712	1 587	664			1 114	11 714	1 007	843	
Self-employed workers	8 550	1 325	963	3 489	2 611	1 178	1 160	1 613			606	7 973	1 196	720	
Unpaid family workers	719	151	86	273	162	111	95	84			37	674	149	70	
At work 1 to 34 hours	26 106	2 638	2 091	14 927	11 607	3 320	3 065	3 384			1 760	24 579	2 367	1 760	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>130 857</b>	<b>13 377</b>	<b>10 560</b>	<b>72 916</b>	<b>55 548</b>	<b>17 368</b>	<b>16 902</b>	<b>17 102</b>			<b>7 718</b>	<b>126 066</b>	<b>10 979</b>	<b>7 853</b>	
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	9 232	1 030	732	4 302	3 282	1 177	1 177	1 177			1 475	8 036	729	1 189	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 907	1 118	911	6 228	5 026	1 202	1 219	1 561			640	10 593	997	605	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12 402	1 158	955	7 159	5 932	1 227	1 357	1 773			615	11 875	964	708	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13 131	1 437	886	7 914	6 991	1 522	1 522	1 586			679	12 452	1 246	832	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26 941	2 988	1 888	15 834	12 328	3 506	3 423	3 789			1 470	26 109	2 067	1 320	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19 520	2 668	1 708	11 174	8 598	2 776	2 260	2 346			1 090	18 599	1 535	1 027	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 251	1 296	986	5 455	3 604	1 851	1 771	1 661			821	10 959	1 021	721	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 536	1 146	1 011	5 712	3 298	2 172	2 119	1 448			805	10 372	897	1 040	
\$35,000 or more	2 033	179	133	1 138	604	534	217	346			119	1 967	153	102	
Median	\$10 920	\$10 823	\$11 653	\$10 611	\$10 179	\$12 586	\$12 852	\$10 782			\$11 137	\$11 010	\$10 549	\$12 432	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van	122 758	12 181	9 782	68 315	51 397	16 918	16 329	16 651			6 527	118 091	9 831	7 040	
Drive alone	97 446	9 022	7 174	55 174	41 315	13 859	12 898	12 628			6 008	93 026	7 665	5 344	
Carpool	25 312	3 159	2 058	13 141	10 082	3 059	3 431	3 523			1 419	25 065	2 166	1 696	
Public transportation	54	19	11	309	163	46	46	109			10	102	14	11	
Bus or streetcar	1 435	7	11	1 254	1 241	3	43	137			137	1 306	7	11	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			—	—	—	—	
Walk only	5 595	828	579	3 187	2 973	217	452	549			303	5 295	785	544	
Other means	1 056	160	127	530	415	115	86	153			58	969	133	102	
Worked at home	2 885	515	393	1 167	721	446	413	397			—	2 885	515	393	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.18	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.14			1.12	1.13	1.14	1.16	
Average travel time to work	18.9	18.9	20.1	17.9	18.9	19.2	19.2	19.2			18.9	19.2	18.8	18.8	
Car, truck, or van	19.0	19.9	21.1	17.5	16.7	20.0	22.7	19.6			22.2	19.6	17.4	19.8	
Public transportation	27.1	12.5	21.8	28.2	26.2	30.9	23.9	23.1			33.5	26.4	12.5	21.8	
At home or public transportation disability	2.08	49	32	347	293	54	45	35			53	468	42	34	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

	81 831	69 454	12 377	12 623	14 799	120 982	10 179	7 739	78 837	66 931	11 122	55 809
Householder, wife present	46 064	37 256	8 808	9 050	8 604	69 244	5 843	5 051	43 356	35 012	5 489	29 523
Householder, no wife present	32 403	25 621	6 782	7 265	6 363	49 783	4 180	3 732	30 413	23 988	4 700	26 285
Other household member	5 254	4 413	841	694	659	7 160	534	377	4 970	4 934	5 447	5 447
In group quarters	8 203	7 018	1 185	1 082	1 549	12 059	1 091	792	7 777	6 627	967	5 669
Female	35 767	32 198	3 569	3 573	3 165	51 738	4 338	2 688	35 481	31 919	5 633	28 126
Householder, husband present	6 631	639	70	38	116	945	82	22	702	632	95	537
Householder, no husband present	7 009	7 811	8 119	8 195	7 196	10 630	813	543	8 008	7 789	1 635	6 153
Other household member	26 102	23 429	2 820	2 799	4 681	38 392	3 405	2 120	23 846	23 180	2 894	19 168
In group quarters	325	319	6	7	371	36	3	3	305	219	29	290

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	6 035	5 465	570	671	1 134	8 991	859	545	5 903	5 353	580	4 773
20 to 24 years	12 916	11 150	1 766	1 277	2 118	18 202	1 482	1 138	12 576	10 835	1 692	9 143
25 to 34 years	47 449	41 541	8 119	8 185	9 196	74 682	6 186	4 979	47 007	39 738	8 868	32 870
35 to 44 years	10 876	9 154	1 722	1 413	1 864	15 574	1 224	824	10 571	8 911	1 508	7 385
45 to 54 years	2 344	2 144	200	277	487	3 733	428	253	2 290	2 094	456	1 638
55 years and over	26 190	23 174	3 016	3 462	3 925	36 864	2 706	2 156	25 277	22 350	4 537	17 813

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	78 092	66 149	11 943	12 202	13 968	115 817	9 976	7 583	75 210	63 722	10 476	53 246
Black	3 359	2 988	371	347	744	4 598	167	130	3 374	2 919	594	2 325
Other races	317	317	63	74	87	567	36	26	353	352	52	238
Spanish origin*	320	254	66	44	89	478	34	37	290	241	26	215

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	81 762	69 385	12 377	12 615	14 777	120 922	10 179	7 739	78 791	66 885	11 108	55 777
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 463	17 483	3 521	3 521	3 521	33 256	2 350	1 789	23 856	21 760	4 860	16 900
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24 339	22 293	2 146	2 104	3 347	33 256	2 350	1 789	23 856	21 760	4 860	16 900
Technicians and related support occupations	2 372	2 142	230	201	392	3 367	180	376	2 330	2 100	239	1 861
Sales and related occupations	1 623	1 603	181	181	192	1 623	181	181	1 623	1 603	181	1 603
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 644	12 331	1 313	1 085	1 716	18 072	1 309	780	13 352	12 055	3 523	8 532
Service occupations	11 338	10 468	870	364	2 024	16 599	1 339	944	11 234	10 382	440	8 982
Food service, drinking, and fishing occupations	1 217	1 217	263	263	263	1 217	263	263	1 217	1 217	263	263
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 682	8 510	2 172	3 075	2 422	17 791	1 619	1 529	9 958	7 959	1 051	6 908
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 696	13 347	5 349	3 689	5 980	27 326	2 244	1 488	17 552	15 423	988	11 435
Construction	2 478	5 137	739	882	1 086	7 086	588	669	5 864	3 225	294	2 931
Manufacturing	27 348	15 799	6 549	4 057	6 549	32 792	2 678	2 176	21 201	14 824	1 056	13 770
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 305	4 588	717	603	870	7 363	879	415	4 880	4 224	468	2 756
Wholesale trade	1 880	4 089	794	256	446	5 097	307	288	4 571	3 963	565	3 398
Retail trade	13 940	12 850	1 090	442	2 465	20 402	1 745	1 151	12 756	12 685	472	11 213
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 116	3 996	120	265	677	5 447	283	256	4 021	3 901	643	2 258
Business and repair services	3 374	2 955	619	259	427	4 551	245	184	3 472	3 007	365	1 807
Personal services	6 633	5 353	980	304	663	8 899	249	155	586	2 306	472	1 834
Professional and related services	16 687	15 880	807	1 841	2 551	23 521	1 784	1 157	16 445	15 652	2 102	13 550
Public administration	2 231	2 088	143	225	559	3 344	258	166	1 195	2 067	378	869
All other industries	2 767	2 680	499	2 318	987	6 475	1 163	822	1 644	1 169	136	1 033
Armed forces, or work	69	69	—	—	22	60	—	—	46	46	14	37
Private wage and salary workers	69 875	58 776	11 099	10 151	11 368	99 287	7 735	5 812	67 112	56 460	7 860	48 600
Federal government workers	3 343	1 258	85	150	190	1 837	165	106	282	1 197	724	473
State and local government workers	6 848	6 313	535	1 233	1 783	11 438	974	841	6 774	6 254	2 185	4 069
Self-employed workers	3 504	2 895	609	781	1 375	7 754	1 156	910	3 413	2 813	313	2 500
Unpaid family workers	261	212	69	111	69	261	69	70	259	207	40	161
At work 1 to 34 hours	15 669	14 094	1 575	1 906	2 857	23 653	2 223	1 637	15 268	13 707	1 800	11 907

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	80 385	68 141	12 244	12 345	14 500	118 504	9 905	7 490	77 409	65 636	10 872	54 764
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 749	11 379	1 291	1 719	2 495	20 469	2 561	1 371	12 585	11 185	1 546	6 639
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 856	6 183	673	709	1 426	10 206	910	598	6 697	6 047	1 031	5 016
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 311	8 751	889	665	1 627	11 482	887	595	7 837	6 965	1 644	801
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 340	7 696	1 033	717	1 245	12 056	1 208	597	7 530	6 947	1 300	597
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 961	14 976	2 985	1 469	3 292	24 691	1 852	1 254	17 301	14 384	2 265	12 119
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 922	10 048	2 914	287	1 913	17 418	1 314	1 234	12 172	9 448	1 739	7 705
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 257	4 050	1 007	762	1 084	9 775	816	860	8 809	4 713	671	4 042
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 543	4 505	1 058	3 846	1 026	10 827	706	930	5 208	4 217	859	3 358
\$50,000 or more	10 128	11 584	1 341	1 051	1 051	11 680	891	891	11 680	891	891	891
Median	\$10 734	\$10 368	\$13 107	\$17 925	\$10 536	\$10 753	\$9 812	\$12 099	\$10 599	\$10 243	\$10 600	\$10 318

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	75 918	64 338	11 580	11 493	13 609	110 540	8 745	6 689	72 987	61 875	10 289	51 586
Drive alone	60 607	52 017	8 990	8 632	10 778	88 348	6 919	5 121	58 821	50 473	8 084	42 389
Carpool	15 311	12 321	2 590	3 861	2 831	22 212	1 826	1 568	14 166	11 402	2 205	9 177
Public transportation	1 231	1 142	382	318	382	1 231	1 142	382	1 231	1 142	382	1 142
Bus or streetcar	1 134	1 103	31	38	116	1 286	7	11	1 134	1 103	380	743
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3 024	2 796	228	422	510	5 226	773	544	2 977	2 752	382	2 370
Other means	549	425	92	57	117	929	132	102	533	441	59	382
Worked at home	1 167	721	446	413	397	2 885	515	393	1 667	721	11	710
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.17	1.17	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.11
Mean travel time to work	18.9	18.9	17.4	22.4	17.2	18.9	17.4	14.9	18.9	17.4	17.5	18.9
Per car, truck, or van	19.8	19.2	22.9	23.0	17.5	17.9	15.2	18.5	18.3	17.8	18.6	17.7
Public transportation	27.6	26.8	55.6	15.3	22.2	26.3	12.5	21.8	27.6	26.8	19.0	29.7
With a public transportation disability	318	244	74	38	36	464	42	34	318	244	31	213

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Gibson County, Ind., worked									
	Remainder of Vander- burgh County, Ind.	Warrick County, Ind.	Henderson County, Ky.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gibson County, Ind.	Posey County, Ind.	Vander- burgh County, Ind.	Evansville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Vander- burgh County, Ind.								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>11 906</b>	<b>10 945</b>	<b>13 282</b>	<b>4 718</b>	<b>11 774</b>	<b>9 496</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>1 886</b>	<b>1 126</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>760</b>								
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																				
<b>Male</b>	<b>8 346</b>	<b>7 536</b>	<b>7 458</b>	<b>3 866</b>	<b>6 872</b>	<b>5 281</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>590</b>								
Householder, wife present	6 425	5 976	5 482	2 935	5 087	3 744	49	1 072	555	52	503	517								
Householder, no wife present	7 659	6 948	5 996	3 768	7 078	5 946	5	70	40	14	26	30								
Other household member	1 150	985	1 414	515	1 176	1 022	5	130	87	4	83	43								
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—								
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 562</b>	<b>3 409</b>	<b>5 824</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>4 902</b>	<b>4 215</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>170</b>								
Householder, husband present	70	38	101	20	97	219	—	18	13	4	9	5								
Householder, no husband present	820	710	1 356	204	872	787	2	83	62	6	34	21								
Other household member	2 666	2 661	4 360	617	3 897	3 131	42	513	369	64	305	144								
In group quarters	6	—	7	31	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—								
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																				
16 to 19 years	550	625	1 059	188	896	834	2	52	40	2	38	12								
20 to 24 years	1 741	1 101	1 905	754	1 741	1 377	4	332	219	26	193	113								
25 to 34 years	7 759	7 708	8 112	3 227	7 272	5 696	86	1 265	750	100	450	515								
35 to 64 years	1 660	1 236	719	453	1 428	1 163	11	224	107	12	95	117								
65 years and over	196	275	487	96	437	424	—	13	10	6	4	3								
With one or more years of college	2 927	3 124	3 601	1 711	3 006	2 420	25	519	377	69	308	142								
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																				
White	11 488	10 571	12 477	4 490	11 570	9 303	103	1 875	1 126	146	980	749								
Black	355	309	718	206	176	165	—	11	—	—	—	11								
Other races	63	65	87	22	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Spanish origin	49	28	89	20	29	28	—	1	1	—	1	—								
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																				
Employed, at work	11 906	10 943	13 270	4 706	11 772	9 496	103	1 886	1 126	146	980	760								
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 996	1 999	2 817	888	1 988	2 453	21	1 230	776	92	684	354								
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 076	1 935	3 335	563	2 694	2 423	24	415	312	85	227	103								
Technicians and related support occupations	230	162	319	110	260	156	9	95	68	3	65	27								
Administrative support occupations, excluding clerical	2 388	2 144	3 515	584	2 351	2 122	15	1 012	825	17	112	56								
Service occupations	1 298	989	1 641	216	1 522	1 262	13	235	185	65	120	50								
Food service, food preparation, and related occupations	852	1 254	828	249	1 487	1 317	6	154	111	10	101	43								
Personal services	1 959	1 488	2 160	158	1 480	1 240	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 899	2 532	2 133	1 605	1 814	1 409	16	294	178	4	174	116								
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 129	2 975	3 067	1 306	3 031	2 099	23	767	309	10	299	458								
Construction	639	769	896	978	995	492	14	82	67	2	65	15								
Manufacturing	6 375	3 300	3 442	969	3 435	2 424	22	941	294	28	366	547								
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	656	511	678	389	1 010	805	9	167	127	26	101	40								
Wholesale trade	788	249	402	153	818	280	11	108	68	14	54	40								
Retail trade	1 041	1 378	2 442	303	1 646	1 693	13	138	86	6	51	52								
Finance, insurance, and real estate	120	261	626	50	324	261	8	45	43	31	12	2								
Business and repair services	611	250	394	63	306	223	—	78	51	3	48	27								
Personal services	280	304	605	32	285	249	—	36	30	2	20	6								
Professional and related services	793	1 733	2 402	628	1 972	1 701	12	251	232	22	110	9								
Public administration	128	221	504	48	282	258	2	22	13	13	29	19								
All other industries	1 175	1 967	879	1 093	1 299	1 110	12	18	15	—	15	—								
Armed forces, at work	—	2	12	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Private wage and salary workers	10 652	8 569	10 059	4 048	9 273	7 154	72	1 791	1 053	121	932	738								
Federal government workers	85	133	151	106	182	155	3	22	22	2	4	—								
State and local government workers	520	1 200	1 649	558	993	921	9	50	35	3	32	15								
Self-employed workers	600	932	1 343	190	1 189	1 133	19	19	16	—	16	3								
Unpaid family workers	49	111	80	16	137	133	—	—	—	—	—	—								
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 561	1 787	2 738	693	2 383	2 143	20	204	142	25	117	62								
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																				
Total with earnings	11 773	10 677	13 023	4 635	11 507	9 244	103	1 871	1 113	140	973	758								
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 352	1 689	2 375	408	2 600	2 012	15	149	81	3	78	48								
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 650	1 754	1 974	304	1 974	1 304	4	118	86	5	81	32								
\$6,000 to \$7,999	872	641	1 522	305	1 028	850	4	163	123	29	94	40								
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 017	637	1 265	246	1 346	1 183	3	144	118	10	108	26								
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 917	1 279	3 005	780	2 253	1 675	28	532	298	51	247	234								
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 724	1 118	580	1 048	1 662	1 122	22	482	231	21	210	251								
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 011	437	793	719	974	743	5	163	108	9	99	53								
\$25,000 to \$49,999	991	3 076	887	904	870	620	19	117	63	12	51	54								
\$50,000 or more	134	83	276	84	250	145	—	5	5	—	5	—								
Median	\$12 919	\$16 574	\$10 030	\$16 425	\$10 228	\$9 464	\$13 623	\$12 852	\$11 907	\$11 559	\$11 973	\$14 326								
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																				
Private car, truck, or van	11 112	10 021	12 118	4 571	10 312	8 062	103	1 870	1 114	146	968	756								
Drive alone	7 306	7 070	8 817	2 890	7 435	6 435	87	1 230	776	92	684	354								
Carpool	2 368	2 351	2 301	1 681	2 479	1 627	16	740	338	54	284	108								
Public transportation	31	38	146	12	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Walked only	225	422	510	66	790	773	—	6	6	—	6	—								
Other means	92	51	111	—	145	132	—	10	4	—	12	4								
Worked at home	446	413	397	—	515	515	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.15	1.11	1.28	1.16	1.12	1.09	1.33	1.21	1.27	1.20	1.54								
Mean travel time to work	21.0	19.4	14.9	40.2	17.0	11.5	37.2	34.8	36.2	42.0	35.4	32.6								
Car, truck, or van	21.1	19.9	15.2	40.5	17.9	11.2	37.2	34.9	36.4	42.0	35.5	32.7								
Public transportation	55.6	15.3	21.2	27.5	12.5	12.5	—	—	—	—	—	—								
With a public transportation disability	74	34	36	11	49	40	—	3	—	—	—	3								

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living in SMSA—Con.												
Living in Gibson County, Ind., worked—Con.				Living in Posey County, Ind., worked								
Warrior County, Ind.	Henderson County, Ky.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gibson County, Ind.	Posey County, Ind.	Vanderburgh County, Ind.	Evansville city	Control business district	Remainder	Vanderburgh County, Ind.	Warrior County, Ind.	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1 302</b>	<b>10 106</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>6 282</b>	<b>3 588</b>	<b>2 999</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>2 625</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>6 237</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>3 999</b>	<b>2 102</b>	<b>1 665</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>63</b>
Householder, wife present	220	2	878	4 648	75	2 919	1 565	1 203	166	1 037	362	58
Householder, no wife present	19	—	62	531	7	372	147	117	17	100	30	3
Other household member	19	—	105	1 058	26	636	390	345	44	30	45	2
In group quarters	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>3 869</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2 353</b>	<b>1 486</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>1 187</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>—</b>
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	26	3	26	7	2	2	3	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	646	—	436	210	193	13	180	17	—
Other household member	29	—	207	3 194	21	1 899	1 268	1 134	132	1 002	134	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	8	—	20	769	5	507	257	234	20	214	23	—
20 to 24 years	28	—	167	1 514	26	832	439	569	49	500	70	11
25 to 54 years	221	2	958	6 502	90	3 977	2 351	1 937	253	1 684	414	49
55 to 64 years	—	—	125	1 063	11	731	318	238	32	206	80	3
65 years and over	—	—	32	298	—	235	21	—	—	21	—	—
With one or more years of college	42	—	414	2 592	25	1 576	964	815	128	687	149	19
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	287	2	1 264	10 000	132	6 210	3 554	2 971	361	2 610	583	63
Black	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	8	51	—	17	34	28	13	15	6	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	6	34	—	24	10	10	7	3	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	285	2	1 302	10 106	132	6 282	3 588	2 999	374	2 625	589	63
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12	—	186	1 564	8	1 046	489	421	66	355	68	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12	—	116	2 574	28	1 550	989	911	168	743	78	5
Technicians and related support occupations	10	—	107	889	17	115	110	100	10	100	10	—
Sales occupations	—	—	33	870	6	584	275	268	43	225	7	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12	—	73	1 315	15	699	599	533	115	418	66	—
Service occupations	10	—	51	1 298	10	874	409	342	27	215	19	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	—	18	658	2	633	23	9	7	2	14	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	93	2	432	1 735	42	990	678	570	64	506	108	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	142	—	2 277	499	40	1 195	400	746	42	702	254	32
Construction	5	2	86	832	13	533	268	230	26	204	38	6
Manufacturing	48	—	292	3 084	44	1 677	1 316	1 033	22	1 011	283	28
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	34	—	140	623	26	295	291	237	94	143	54	9
Wholesale trade	14	—	28	459	10	243	206	174	34	140	32	—
Retail trade	2	—	82	1 642	15	1 096	526	464	52	412	62	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	—	19	372	3	225	136	134	64	70	2	—
Business and repair services	5	—	16	256	6	157	92	71	24	47	22	—
Personal services	—	—	9	227	—	125	72	61	20	41	11	—
Professional and related services	8	—	118	1 583	4	886	586	525	15	510	61	7
Public administration	—	—	10	191	—	149	42	36	16	20	6	—
All other industries	159	—	500	837	11	766	52	34	7	27	18	8
Armed forces, at work	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	254	2	1 091	8 032	124	4 536	3 275	2 761	324	2 435	514	56
Federal government workers	—	—	42	156	—	56	—	50	31	19	6	—
State and local government workers	—	—	113	916	2	174	193	139	15	124	54	7
Self-employed workers	18	—	42	919	—	49	864	40	2	38	9	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	14	83	—	68	15	9	—	9	6	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	16	—	152	1 972	14	1 480	468	390	41	349	78	6
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>9 802</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>6 060</b>	<b>3 508</b>	<b>2 925</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>2 556</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>61</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	92	—	1 603	11	1 264	328	283	25	258	48	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12	—	37	840	3	561	296	258	25	233	38	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	51	—	913	1 913	18	515	385	326	59	297	79	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9	—	55	832	5	456	367	324	33	291	43	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	231	1 786	38	947	784	645	88	557	139	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	34	2	523	2 615	44	895	644	498	20	74	20	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	65	—	213	1 158	16	698	427	326	30	296	101	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	114	—	241	907	5	634	240	204	30	174	36	20
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	126	—	39	35	5	4	30	4	—
Median	\$22 310	\$15 439	\$16 641	\$11 496	\$14 800	\$10 616	\$11 884	\$11 391	\$11 869	\$11 320	\$14 867	\$21 128
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	275	2	1 274	9 041	132	5 240	3 565	2 978	374	2 604	587	63
Drive alone	161	—	774	7 180	83	4 270	2 770	2 315	301	2 014	455	32
Carpool	114	2	500	1 861	49	970	795	663	73	590	132	31
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	11	—	11	550	—	544	6	4	—	4	2	—
Other means	1	—	17	111	—	94	17	17	—	17	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	393	—	393	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.32	3.00	3.32	1.13	1.25	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.44
Mean travel time to work	34.0	40.0	33.4	33.4	32.1	32.5	29.1	29.2	30.3	29.0	28.8	51.4
Car, truck, or van	35.4	40.0	33.4	33.4	32.1	31.4	29.2	29.2	30.3	29.1	28.9	51.4
Public transportation	—	—	—	21.8	—	21.8	—	—	2	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	6	—	—	—	—	26	4	4	2	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Posey County, Ind., worked—Con.		Living in Vanderburgh County, Ind., worked									
	Henderson County, Ky.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gibson County, Ind.	Posey County, Ind.	Vanderburgh County, Ind.	Evansville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Vanderburgh County, Ind.	Warrick County, Ind.	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>68 489</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>1 196</b>	<b>63 932</b>	<b>55 357</b>	<b>9 544</b>	<b>45 813</b>	<b>8 575</b>	<b>2 220</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>37 892</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>34 244</b>	<b>28 379</b>	<b>4 545</b>	<b>23 834</b>	<b>5 865</b>	<b>1 811</b>	
Household, wife present	182	1 038	291 205	149	239	18 939	15 529	2 413	15 916	4 575	1 339	
Householder, no wife present	2	16	4 753	39	149	4 355	3 726	673	3 053	629	160	
Other household member	2	11	6 888	37	139	6 388	5 527	808	4 719	861	199	
In group quarters	—	—	203	7	196	196	68	—	196	68	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>30 597</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>29 688</b>	<b>26 978</b>	<b>4 999</b>	<b>21 979</b>	<b>2 710</b>	<b>409</b>	
Householder, husband present	—	—	637	7	7	622	560	76	484	62	8	
Householder, no husband present	—	12	7 920	24	105	7 591	6 941	1 536	5 405	639	138	
Other household member	—	29	21 715	41	158	21 150	19 158	3 358	15 800	1 992	263	
In group quarters	—	—	325	—	—	325	319	29	290	6	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	1	5 186	17	36	5 016	4 576	500	4 076	440	50	
20 to 24 years	—	6	41	10 964	73	273	10 203	8 962	1 443	9 519	1 241	
25 to 54 years	—	165	40 644	301	787	37 433	31 972	774	20 198	5 461	1 657	
55 to 64 years	—	39	9 490	44	72	9 142	7 884	1 390	6 494	1 258	201	
65 years and over	—	4	2 205	4	18	2 138	1 963	437	1 526	175	39	
With one or more years of college	—	8	69	21 912	217	498	20 210	18 115	3 864	14 251	2 095	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	41	250	64 739	433	1 121	60 570	52 316	8 927	43 389	8 254	1 954	
Black	—	—	3 432	—	75	3 088	2 818	579	2 239	270	254	
Other races	—	—	318	6	—	274	223	38	185	51	12	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	276	6	13	257	215	19	196	42	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	41	250	68 457	439	1 196	63 900	55 325	9 532	45 793	8 575	2 220	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27	149	15 010	149	263	12 539	11 539	2 413	15 916	4 575	1 339	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2	27	20 396	66	192	19 769	18 118	4 195	13 923	1 651	254	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	11	2 010	12	100	1 819	1 669	203	1 466	150	55	
Sales occupations	—	19	8 466	24	821	8 421	7 364	199	6 349	619	138	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	2	11 437	28	68	11 129	10 081	3 053	7 028	1 048	138	
Service occupations	—	2	17 158	8	59	9 899	9 225	1 268	7 957	674	161	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	2	—	—	—	154	150	4	—	25	19	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	6	97 008	141	450	7 615	6 208	858	5 350	300	476	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	17	80 146	603	232	13 393	9 995	792	9 203	3 398	776	
Construction	—	12	8 308	55	349	2 851	2 368	705	2 163	483	180	
Manufacturing	—	19	18 095	444	148	16 030	11 765	856	10 909	4 265	1 210	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	2	4 224	49	83	3 842	3 371	1 136	2 235	471	136	
Wholesale trade	—	7	3 946	10	14	3 887	3 226	477	2 749	661	11	
Retail trade	—	18	11 863	32	111	11 572	10 880	1 296	9 584	692	154	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	3	4 352	13	23	3 377	3 273	1 396	1 877	104	29	
Business and repair services	—	3	2 998	12	25	2 875	2 365	395	2 190	510	29	
Personal services	—	—	2 315	1	2	2 287	2 052	433	1 619	235	28	
Professional and related services	—	25	14 259	61	157	13 760	13 118	1 927	11 191	642	188	
Public administration	—	2	2 049	15	15	2 010	1 918	1 286	632	92	19	
All other industries	—	29	1 748	30	44	1 409	989	125	864	420	236	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	32	—	—	32	32	12	20	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	41	237	57 509	363	1 057	53 465	45 967	6 544	39 423	7 498	2 009	
Federal government workers	—	—	1 050	3	1 031	3	971	571	400	40	6	
State and local government workers	—	9	6 457	41	116	6 121	5 690	2 100	3 590	431	121	
Self-employed workers	—	4	3 207	19	18	3 078	2 531	289	2 242	547	78	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	166	2	237	166	198	40	198	40	6	
At work 1 to 34 hours	4	24	13 624	58	110	13 270	12 057	1 616	10 441	1 213	136	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>67 157</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>62 683</b>	<b>54 224</b>	<b>9 316</b>	<b>44 910</b>	<b>8 459</b>	<b>2 189</b>	
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	16	—	11 715	68	114	10 984	9 112	1 471	9 495	1 077	254	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	22	5 812	11	37	5 453	5 136	938	4 198	517	65	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2	9	6 685	23	63	6 465	5 825	994	4 831	640	85	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	9	16 000	83	126	17 189	15 361	1 154	12 078	1 478	293	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	36	14 707	106	268	13 855	11 861	1 900	9 961	1 994	257	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19	42	10 169	117	267	9 344	7 565	1 418	6 147	1 779	307	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20	70	4 930	42	140	4 210	3 426	548	3 878	784	147	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	44	5 068	65	243	3 930	3 172	691	2 481	758	767	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	1 076	6	—	1 053	966	254	712	81	—	
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$16 474</b>	<b>\$18 516</b>	<b>\$10 540</b>	<b>\$15 563</b>	<b>\$15 892</b>	<b>\$10 242</b>	<b>\$9 962</b>	<b>\$22 266</b>	<b>\$9 894</b>	<b>\$12 403</b>	<b>\$21 369</b>	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	41	238	62 740	439	1 188	58 191	50 389	8 723	41 666	7 802	2 220	
Drive alone	25	150	50 840	391	1 018	47 818	41 540	6 956	37 546	6 256	1 844	
Carpool	16	88	11 900	148	492	10 373	8 828	1 767	7 061	1 545	726	
Public transportation	—	—	1 161	—	—	1 161	1 130	381	749	31	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	1 122	—	—	1 122	1 091	360	731	31	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	7	2 958	—	—	2 958	2 740	382	2 358	218	—	
Other means	—	5	463	—	8	463	377	47	330	78	—	
Worked at home	—	—	1 167	—	—	1 167	721	11	710	446	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.34	1.27	1.11	1.30	1.33	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.23	
Mean travel time to work	52.4	44.8	39.7	46.6	45.2	46.5	45.2	46.2	45.0	47.6	29.8	
Car, truck, or van	52.6	45.8	39.7	46.8	45.4	46.5	45.2	46.3	45.0	47.7	29.0	
Public transportation	—	—	27.4	—	—	27.4	26.6	19.0	20.5	55.6	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	2	313	—	—	290	236	29	307	54	15	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Vanderburgh County, Ind., worked—Con.		Living in Evansville city, worked								
	Henderson County, Ky.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gibson County, Ind.	Posey County, Ind.	Vanderburgh County, Ind.	Evansville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Vanderburgh County, Ind.	Warrick County, Ind.
Workers 16 years and over	702	1 227	51 994	256	781	48 637	43 295	7 439	35 856	5 342	1 709
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	537	1 020	28 040	240	625	25 314	21 759	3 450	18 309	3 555	1 388
Householder, wife present	364	725	18 725	185	406	16 760	14 123	2 137	11 986	2 637	1 059
Householder, no wife present	50	153	3 954	23	110	3 627	3 198	564	2 654	427	199
Other household member	125	189	5 158	25	109	4 731	4 242	611	3 631	489	184
In group quarters	—	14	203	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	165	207	23 954	16	156	23 323	21 536	3 989	17 547	1 787	321
Householder, husband present	62	44	493	—	—	485	440	45	395	45	8
Householder, no husband present	63	44	6 975	6	78	6 727	6 165	1 383	4 782	562	109
Other household member	103	132	16 174	10	78	15 799	14 625	2 532	12 093	1 174	204
In group quarters	—	31	312	—	—	312	306	29	277	6	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	67	99	3 940	13	28	3 796	3 567	377	3 190	229	43
20 to 24 years	142	229	8 809	40	197	8 249	7 306	1 337	6 172	943	264
25 to 34 years	456	765	29 860	176	511	27 510	24 216	4 420	19 796	3 294	1 262
35 to 44 years	31	119	7 453	23	35	7 206	6 413	1 076	5 337	793	164
45 to 54 years	—	15	1 932	4	10	1 876	1 793	429	1 564	83	36
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	316	535	15 970	133	339	14 702	13 581	2 868	10 713	1 121	516
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	661	1 132	48 450	250	716	45 445	40 397	6 856	33 541	5 048	1 462
Black	15	89	3 275	—	65	2 960	2 698	547	2 151	262	235
Other races	26	6	269	6	8	232	200	36	164	32	12
Spanish origin	—	—	207	6	8	193	175	16	159	18	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	702	1 215	51 062	256	781	48 605	43 263	7 427	35 836	5 342	1 709
Managed and professional specialty occupations	198	277	9 769	84	163	9 097	8 081	1 766	6 715	616	244
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	115	168	15 543	31	116	15 100	14 057	3 297	10 760	1 043	193
Technicians and related support occupations	19	24	1 468	7	33	1 363	1 204	142	99	46	15
Sales occupations	17	115	5 344	24	19	5 231	5 010	742	4 268	221	55
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	74	34	8 751	—	29	8 366	7 843	2 413	5 430	723	92
Service occupations	104	31	8 293	6	35	8 077	7 788	1 060	6 728	289	144
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	12	231	—	14	197	190	6	184	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	174	390	6 350	93	278	4 551	5 660	3 891	816	471	165
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	284	176	11 776	42	173	10 767	8 196	638	7 558	2 571	408
Construction	73	382	2 994	36	215	1 957	1 731	159	1 592	222	119
Manufacturing	234	187	13 533	47	305	12 007	8 915	651	8 264	3 092	929
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18	88	3 149	45	58	2 823	2 562	871	1 741	261	115
Wholesale trade	24	73	3 024	10	4	2 975	2 500	365	2 135	475	111
Retail trade	63	95	9 573	18	17	9 355	8 986	1 126	7 860	349	128
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	17	2 689	13	18	2 616	2 564	478	1 080	52	—
Business and repair services	57	24	2 179	—	17	2 093	1 795	328	1 467	278	21
Personal services	5	21	1 877	—	—	1 849	1 735	369	1 366	114	28
Professional and related services	93	174	10 988	30	96	10 631	10 315	1 433	8 882	316	146
Public administration	5	32	1 558	—	15	1 530	1 475	1 016	459	55	13
All other industries	29	122	1 018	7	36	769	685	73	612	84	177
Armed forces, at work	—	12	32	—	—	32	32	12	20	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	615	1 036	44 079	221	686	41 078	36 048	5 155	30 893	5 030	1 557
Federal government workers	10	57	811	—	—	800	763	417	346	37	—
State and local government workers	58	79	4 847	35	15	4 585	4 366	1 628	2 738	219	97
Self-employed workers	14	55	2 020	—	15	2 030	1 974	205	1 769	56	43
Unpaid family workers	5	—	155	—	—	144	144	34	110	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	50	275	10 570	35	49	10 313	9 793	1 318	8 475	520	123
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	696	1 201	50 961	256	769	47 639	42 342	7 250	35 092	5 297	1 692
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	67	165	8 891	14	42	8 652	8 121	1 149	6 972	531	122
\$4,000 to \$5,999	46	145	6 465	11	29	4 336	4 231	751	3 480	305	87
\$6,000 to \$7,999	49	72	5 518	21	53	5 316	4 891	868	4 023	425	79
\$8,000 to \$9,999	54	79	6 017	73	181	6 832	5 244	962	4 282	588	72
\$10,000 to \$14,999	221	310	11 426	71	173	10 836	9 461	1 501	7 960	1 375	186
\$15,000 to \$19,999	134	253	7 585	78	158	6 987	5 705	1 034	4 781	1 282	240
\$20,000 to \$24,999	62	139	3 198	16	95	2 657	2 227	534	1 873	430	374
\$25,000 to \$49,999	63	225	3 089	45	158	2 263	1 945	488	1 457	318	570
\$50,000 or more	43	29	572	—	—	560	517	143	374	43	12
Median	\$12 353	\$15 648	\$10 106	\$15 438	\$15 605	\$9 823	\$9 498	\$9 782	\$9 434	\$12 340	\$21 130
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	702	1 142	46 983	256	773	43 634	38 423	6 647	31 776	5 211	1 709
Drive alone	541	838	37 900	178	537	35 630	31 502	5 223	26 279	4 128	1 552
Carpool	161	504	9 083	78	316	8 004	6 921	1 424	5 497	1 083	557
Public transportation	—	12	1 150	—	—	1 150	1 119	381	738	31	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	1 111	—	—	1 111	1 080	360	720	31	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	40	2 762	—	—	2 762	2 702	382	2 320	60	—
Other means	—	33	378	—	8	370	335	18	312	40	—
Worked at home	—	—	721	—	—	721	721	11	710	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.36	1.12	1.28	1.34	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.13	1.23
Mean travel time to work	28.2	36.1	15.8	46.2	35.4	14.7	14.4	15.0	14.2	18.1	28.1
Car, truck, or van	28.2	37.4	16.0	46.2	35.4	14.9	14.4	15.0	14.3	18.1	28.1
Public transportation	—	27.5	27.4	—	—	27.4	26.6	19.0	30.5	55.6	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	29.9	—	—	29.9	29.7	29.0	16.8	45	9

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Evansville city, worked—Con.		Living in Remainder of Vanderburgh County, Ind., worked							
	Henderson County, Ky	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gibson County, Ind.	Posey County, Ind.	Vanderburgh County, Ind.	Evansville city	Central business district	Remainder	of Vanderburgh County, Ind.
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>16 495</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>15 295</b>	<b>12 062</b>	<b>2 105</b>	<b>9 957</b>	<b>3 233</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>9 852</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>8 930</b>	<b>6 620</b>	<b>1 095</b>	<b>5 525</b>	<b>2 310</b>
Householder, wife present	315	444	7 323	106	232	6 545	4 807	859	3 948	1 738
Householder, no wife present	49	134	799	16	39	728	399	39	489	200
Other household member	109	157	1 730	12	30	1 657	1 285	197	1 088	372
In group quarters	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>6 643</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>6 365</b>	<b>5 442</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>4 432</b>	<b>923</b>
Householder, husband present	—	144	—	—	7	120	120	31	89	17
Householder, no husband present	55	37	945	19	27	864	776	153	623	88
Other household member	83	105	5 541	31	80	5 351	4 533	826	3 707	818
In group quarters	—	31	13	—	—	13	13	—	13	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	60	74	1 246	4	8	1 220	1 009	123	886	211
20 to 24 years	119	152	2 155	33	76	1 954	1 656	306	1 350	298
25 to 34 years	401	567	10 784	125	286	9 923	7 756	1 354	6 402	2 167
35 to 44 years	25	79	2 037	21	37	1 936	1 471	314	1 157	465
45 to 54 years	6	6	273	8	8	262	170	62	162	92
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	280	412	5 942	84	159	5 508	4 534	996	3 538	974
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	577	827	16 289	183	405	15 125	11 919	2 071	9 848	3 206
Black	15	89	157	—	10	128	120	32	88	8
Other races	19	6	49	—	—	42	23	2	21	19
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	69	—	5	64	40	3	37	24
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	611	910	16 495	183	415	15 295	12 062	2 105	9 957	3 233
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	179	218	3 841	65	76	3 586	3 048	647	2 401	538
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	103	210	4 853	35	76	4 669	4 061	898	3 163	608
Technicians and related support occupations	4	24	562	5	34	465	415	604	51	51
Sales occupations	15	84	1 605	2	5	1 590	1 358	197	1 161	232
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6	26	2 686	28	39	2 563	2 238	640	5 988	325
Service occupations	68	31	1 622	24	2	1 622	1 431	1 229	200	385
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	12	364	12	8	344	60	—	60	284
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	141	293	2 708	48	172	2 248	1 657	198	2 459	591
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	122	209	2 864	59	21	2 626	1 799	645	1 827	827
Construction	67	294	1 114	19	134	894	637	46	591	257
Manufacturing	195	156	4 562	80	139	4 023	2 850	205	2 645	1 173
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	58	58	1 075	4	25	1 019	809	315	474	210
Wholesale trade	38	38	922	10	72	912	726	112	614	186
Retail trade	55	72	2 290	14	25	2 217	1 894	170	1 724	323
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	17	783	—	5	761	709	310	399	52
Business and repair services	48	19	819	12	782	570	570	503	617	312
Personal services	—	14	438	—	—	438	317	64	253	121
Professional and related services	85	151	3 271	31	61	3 129	2 803	494	2 209	326
Public administration	29	13	491	—	—	480	443	270	173	37
All other industries	29	78	730	23	8	640	304	52	232	336
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	577	780	13 430	142	371	12 387	9 919	1 389	8 530	2 468
Federal government workers	49	—	239	—	3	231	208	154	54	23
State and local government workers	50	53	1 610	6	36	1 536	1 324	472	852	212
Self-employed workers	3	40	1 105	3	13	1 068	557	84	473	81
Unpaid family workers	5	—	111	16	2	59	54	6	48	39
At work 1 to 34 hours	50	215	3 054	23	61	2 957	2 264	298	1 966	693
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	<b>605</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>16 196</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>15 044</b>	<b>11 882</b>	<b>2 064</b>	<b>9 818</b>	<b>3 162</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	61	133	2 384	20	26	2 332	1 791	261	1 523	541
\$4,000 to \$5,999	46	38	1 147	—	8	1 117	905	187	718	212
\$6,000 to \$7,999	42	49	1 167	2	2	1 149	934	126	614	215
\$8,000 to \$9,999	52	74	1 418	16	22	1 357	1 117	192	925	240
\$10,000 to \$14,999	166	155	3 281	35	95	3 019	2 400	399	2 001	619
\$15,000 to \$19,999	178	121	2 506	109	39	2 357	1 860	388	1 476	497
\$20,000 to \$24,999	56	105	1 732	26	45	1 553	1 199	194	1 005	354
\$25,000 to \$49,999	53	141	1 979	20	85	1 667	1 227	203	1 024	440
\$50,000 or more	22	54	504	6	49	493	449	111	338	44
Median	\$12 538	\$14 642	\$12 529	\$15 825	\$16 317	\$12 093	\$11 885	\$12 784	\$11 837	\$12 529
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	611	877	15 757	183	415	14 557	11 966	2 076	9 890	2 591
Drive alone	483	474	12 940	113	239	12 188	10 059	1 733	8 326	2 129
Carpool	128	403	2 817	70	176	2 369	1 907	343	564	462
Public transportation	12	12	11	—	—	11	11	—	11	—
Bus or streetcar	—	12	11	—	—	11	11	—	11	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	27	196	—	—	196	38	—	38	158
Other means	—	6	85	—	—	85	47	29	18	38
Worked at home	—	—	446	—	—	446	—	—	—	446
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.38	1.10	1.22	1.23	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.10
Mean travel time to work—minutes	26.9	45.0	19.2	30.7	32.6	18.1	18.5	20.4	18.2	16.3
Car, truck, or van—minutes	26.9	46.6	19.3	30.7	32.6	18.6	20.4	20.4	18.2	17.0
Public transportation—minutes	—	27.5	30.0	—	—	30.0	30.0	—	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	54	—	—	48	39	—	39	9

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con										
	Living in Remainder of Vanderburgh County, Ind., worked—Con			Living in Warrick County, Ind., worked							
	Warrick County, Ind.	Henderson County, Ky.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gibson County, Ind.	Posey County, Ind.	Vanderburgh County, Ind.	Evansville city	Central business district	Remainder of Vanderburgh County, Ind.	
Workers 16 years and over	511	91	305	15 694	85	107	7 277	5 850	782	5 068	1 427
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	423	64	271	9 771	53	101	4 372	3 320	511	2 809	1 052
Householder, wife present	393	47	220	7 645	43	90	3 423	2 581	403	2 178	847
Householder, no wife present	15	19	47	671	1	11	263	195	32	163	48
Other household member	15	16	32	1 455	6	10	686	544	76	468	142
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	88	27	34	5 923	32	6	2 905	2 530	271	2 259	375
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	61	—	—	31	29	2	27	2
Householder, no husband present	29	7	7	1 089	2	—	507	433	34	277	54
Other household member	59	20	27	4 773	30	6	2 367	2 068	213	1 855	299
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	7	7	25	1 095	3	—	522	447	50	397	75
20 to 24 years	69	23	37	1 935	6	14	1 113	869	122	747	244
25 to 34 years	395	55	198	10 665	70	83	4 897	3 953	523	3 430	944
35 to 44 years	37	6	40	1 671	6	10	655	494	74	420	161
45 to 54 years	3	—	5	328	—	—	90	87	13	74	3
55 years and over	155	36	123	5 221	30	42	2 787	2 406	352	2 054	381
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	492	84	305	15 493	81	98	7 187	5 771	766	5 005	1 416
Black	19	—	—	105	2	—	58	53	15	38	5
Other races	7	—	—	96	—	2	9	32	1	25	6
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	43	—	—	15	8	—	8	7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	511	91	305	15 692	85	107	7 275	5 848	780	5 068	1 427
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	95	19	59	3 285	28	22	1 777	1 576	248	1 328	201
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	61	12	58	3 965	13	14	2 267	2 003	296	1 707	264
Technicians and related support occupations	9	—	19	359	5	—	237	189	23	166	48
Sales occupations	6	2	31	1 631	4	14	890	808	86	722	82
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	46	10	8	1 975	4	—	1 140	1 006	187	819	134
Service occupations	17	—	36	1 724	2	4	646	578	76	502	68
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	439	—	—	19	13	—	13	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	207	33	97	2 751	13	49	1 040	766	94	672	274
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	131	27	55	3 528	29	18	1 526	912	66	846	614
Construction	6	61	88	1 124	14	59	501	415	37	378	86
Manufacturing	281	39	31	3 990	20	33	2 053	1 229	105	1 124	824
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	21	6	30	834	4	3	477	386	145	241	91
Wholesale trade	—	6	35	690	2	8	452	397	40	337	55
Retail trade	26	8	23	2 508	5	—	1 280	1 086	83	1 003	194
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7	10	—	645	6	—	417	405	134	271	172
Business and repair services	9	8	5	533	4	2	309	257	45	42	32
Personal services	—	—	7	412	—	—	136	121	17	104	15
Professional and related services	42	8	23	2 980	18	2	1 421	1 378	120	1 258	43
Public administration	6	5	19	297	—	—	95	74	30	24	21
All other industries	59	—	44	1 679	12	—	134	100	4	96	34
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	452	78	254	12 869	67	96	6 615	5 256	619	4 637	1 359
Federal government workers	—	5	8	257	8	—	122	103	74	29	19
State and local government workers	—	8	26	1 413	10	2	336	316	67	249	20
Self-employed workers	35	15	15	1 050	—	7	204	175	22	153	29
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	13	—	60	2 761	8	13	1 106	968	88	880	138
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	497	91	293	15 372	82	107	7 193	5 775	773	5 002	1 418
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	6	32	2 437	4	10	877	763	82	701	94
\$4,000 to \$5,999	22	—	7	1 128	2	21	438	423	35	423	63
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	6	4	1 229	4	2	673	523	74	449	150
\$8,000 to \$9,999	21	2	—	1 239	4	4	700	624	72	552	76
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27	—	39	2 520	20	11	1 477	1 104	164	960	373
\$15,000 to \$19,999	67	12	75	2 080	17	23	1 273	910	165	745	363
\$20,000 to \$24,999	102	6	34	1 642	15	17	725	587	66	521	138
\$25,000 to \$49,999	107	10	84	2 896	16	40	812	682	113	369	130
\$50,000 or more	5	—	7	201	—	—	135	104	22	82	31
Median	\$22 327	\$12 515	\$18 148	\$12 855	\$16 639	\$20 815	\$12 289	\$11 782	\$14 034	\$11 501	\$14 095
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	511	91	265	14 747	85	107	7 242	5 830	782	5 048	1 412
Drive alone	342	58	161	11 665	63	82	6 665	4 645	582	4 063	1 020
Carpool	169	33	101	3 082	22	65	1 577	1 185	200	785	392
Public transportation	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	13	418	—	—	7	2	—	2	5
Other means	—	—	27	78	—	—	28	18	—	18	10
Worked at home	—	—	—	413	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.27	1.30	1.13	1.17	1.57	1.14	1.13	1.17	1.12	1.16
Mean travel time to work, minutes	31.9	36.6	49.3	21.0	35.9	57.0	26.4	26.3	30.5	25.6	28.7
Car, truck, or van, minutes	31.9	36.6	50.2	21.4	35.9	57.0	26.4	26.3	30.5	25.6	27.0
Public transportation, minutes	—	—	—	15.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	6	—	—	36	2	—	21	4	—	4	17

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Warrick County, Ind., worked—Con.					Living in Henderson County, Ky., worked					
	Warrick County, Ind.	Henderson County, Ky.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gibson County, Ind.	Posey County, Ind.	Vanderburgh County, Ind.	Evansville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Vanderburgh County, Ind.
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>8 162</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>14 919</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>2 154</b>	<b>1 599</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>555</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>5 204</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>8 472</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1 366</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>400</b>
Householder, wife present	4 063	39	489	6 355	27	36	1 048	83	116	315	399
Householder, no wife present	393	10	42	627	—	—	135	123	18	105	12
Other household member	748	5	93	1 482	—	—	183	124	35	89	59
In group quarters	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 958</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>6 447</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>155</b>
Householder, husband present	30	—	28	124	—	—	23	23	11	12	58
Householder, no husband present	572	8	207	1 502	—	—	159	217	159	22	137
Other household member	2 356	14	181	4 813	—	15	548	451	107	344	97
In group quarters	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	567	3	46	1 045	—	—	56	56	8	48	—
20 to 24 years	789	13	156	2 048	—	—	289	216	32	184	73
25 to 54 years	5 574	39	458	9 399	27	36	1 551	1 126	218	908	425
55 to 64 years	994	6	57	1 922	—	—	232	188	18	170	44
65 years and over	236	2	15	505	—	—	26	13	—	13	13
With one or more years of college	2 316	46	242	4 133	14	15	797	637	124	513	160
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	8 064	63	728	14 015	27	51	2 024	1 538	276	1 262	486
Black	45	—	—	830	—	—	117	48	—	48	69
Other races	53	—	4	74	—	—	13	13	—	13	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	28	—	—	96	—	—	7	7	—	7	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	8 162	63	732	14 895	27	51	2 142	1 587	276	1 311	555
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	29	—	150	2 488	—	—	347	32	—	315	56
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 651	20	93	3 627	—	—	416	416	116	300	—
Technicians and related support occupations	107	10	20	349	—	—	64	64	—	64	—
Sales occupations	718	—	41	1 455	—	—	102	102	89	13	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	826	5	32	1 823	—	—	250	250	103	147	—
Service occupations	1 070	2	51	1 932	—	—	126	126	19	107	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	420	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 637	12	217	2 413	14	24	331	237	31	206	94
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 955	—	201	3 850	13	27	866	461	78	383	107
Construction	542	—	209	1 027	14	12	162	145	24	121	45
Manufacturing	1 868	16	144	4 193	13	36	861	405	360	425	456
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	332	18	46	672	—	25	103	103	67	36	—
Wholesale trade	224	4	61	2 484	—	—	98	98	36	98	—
Retail trade	1 217	6	23	2 583	—	—	210	169	36	133	41
Finance, insurance, and real estate	222	—	14	654	—	—	46	46	18	28	—
Business and repair services	216	2	12	458	—	—	123	123	55	48	—
Personal services	276	—	2	660	—	—	42	42	—	42	13
Professional and related services	1 530	9	101	2 727	—	—	427	399	18	381	28
Public administration	202	—	8	525	—	—	26	26	13	13	—
All other industries	1 533	—	100	912	—	—	31	31	—	31	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	24	—	—	12	12	—	12	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 037	54	641	11 044	27	51	1 966	1 423	250	1 173	543
Federal government workers	125	—	7	192	—	—	51	51	26	25	—
State and local government workers	1 059	6	45	1 659	—	—	74	74	—	74	—
Self-employed workers	836	3	37	1 389	—	—	63	51	—	51	12
Unpaid family workers	105	2	—	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 429	5	111	2 913	—	14	220	150	30	120	70
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>7 927</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>14 666</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>2 154</b>	<b>1 599</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>555</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 543	—	62	3 199	—	—	199	19	107	19	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999	600	5	33	1 382	—	—	109	109	28	81	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	545	5	84	1 627	—	10	151	138	8	130	13
\$8,000 to \$9,999	400	—	63	1 147	—	—	103	103	75	75	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	997	15	153	3 425	13	—	653	476	82	394	177
\$15,000 to \$19,999	749	18	106	1 892	14	27	431	248	61	187	183
\$20,000 to \$24,999	877	8	80	1 071	—	—	306	268	18	248	40
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 619	9	138	1 086	—	14	109	96	13	83	13
\$50,000 or more	6	—	5	325	—	—	49	37	19	18	42
Median	\$13 408	\$15 643	\$13 513	\$10 441	\$15 025	\$17 034	\$13 080	\$12 838	\$12 787	\$12 849	\$13 783
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	7 250	63	716	13 720	27	51	2 119	1 564	264	1 300	555
Drive alone	5 854	49	491	10 830	27	26	1 438	1 176	153	1 023	282
Carpool	1 396	22	225	2 890	—	25	681	388	111	277	293
Public transportation	38	—	—	158	—	—	12	12	—	12	—
Bus or trolley	38	—	—	108	—	—	12	12	—	12	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	41	—	8	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	50	—	—	134	—	—	23	23	12	11	—
Worked at home	413	—	—	397	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.25	1.23	1.13	1.00	1.42	1.22	1.16	1.27	1.14	1.44
Mean time to work	37.1	39.2	39.3	30.0	39.0	39.0	37.7	37.7	29.3	32.9	32.9
Car, truck, or van	1.6	37.1	39.1	1.3	60.0	59.0	30.0	29.0	28.5	29.1	32.9
Public transportation	15.3	—	—	23.0	—	—	45.0	45.0	—	45.0	—
With a public transportation disability	13	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Living in Henderson County, Ky., worked—Con.										
	Warrick County, Ind.	Henderson County, Ky.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gibson County, Ind.	Posey County, Ind.	Vanderburgh County, Ind.	Evansville city	Remainder of Henderson County, Ind.	Warrick County, Ind.	Henderson County, Ky.
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>12 474</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>7 650</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>2 994</b>	<b>2 523</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>1 678</b>	<b>1 517</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>6 843</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>6 488</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>2 708</b>	<b>2 264</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>1 514</b>	<b>1 146</b>
Householder, wife present	183	5 061	822	5 057	586	311	2 190	1 633	257	1 289	891
Householder, no wife present	17	492	123	598	85	4	284	212	72	121	104
Other household member	17	282	117	780	120	2	426	391	35	97	135
In group quarters	—	—	—	4	53	—	8	—	—	7	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5 631</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>1 162</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>371</b>
Householder, husband present	—	101	—	1	32	10	7	—	—	—	15
Householder, no husband present	—	1 286	77	153	51	25	23	23	—	19	35
Other household member	13	4 237	68	964	246	3	256	249	7	138	321
In group quarters	—	7	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	7	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	—	989	22	317	64	—	132	112	20	46	75
20 to 24 years	—	1 744	161	970	202	39	340	313	25	176	219
25 to 34 years	205	7 580	881	5 506	724	258	2 163	1 803	360	1 277	1 084
35 to 44 years	8	1 682	113	775	97	51	305	243	62	177	145
45 years and over	—	479	15	82	15	54	50	4	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	76	3 231	451	1 916	251	90	913	824	89	338	324
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	203	11 710	1 116	7 449	1 094	351	2 882	2 427	455	1 631	1 491
Black	10	703	87	153	4	—	85	69	16	38	26
Other races	—	61	4	48	—	12	27	27	—	9	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	89	14	48	2	—	30	13	17	16	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Employed at work</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>12 462</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>7 611</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>2 971</b>	<b>2 500</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>1 672</b>	<b>1 507</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12	2 071	242	906	169	12	405	398	7	111	209
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13	1 198	159	1 183	159	13	583	531	109	50	212
Technicians and related support occupations	—	285	50	180	26	—	42	42	—	39	73
Sales occupations	13	1 533	33	421	58	15	250	215	35	34	64
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13	1 540	76	1 552	87	21	276	271	86	15	86
Service occupations	13	1 793	26	505	80	15	104	86	18	110	194
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	587	49	187	40	—	11	8	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	105	1 939	424	2 108	389	170	1 724	553	173	543	289
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7	2 074	262	2 799	266	126	1 144	924	220	714	529
Construction	36	801	221	1 083	200	162	414	294	120	123	184
Manufacturing	3	1 173	260	3 029	240	78	1 167	973	174	929	615
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	544	91	902	162	31	425	364	61	92	192
Wholesale trade	—	374	24	228	20	25	132	126	6	7	46
Retail trade	—	2 373	45	392	103	10	214	165	49	23	23
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	608	—	203	58	—	95	95	—	4	44
Business and repair services	—	335	8	185	35	12	96	88	8	9	33
Personal services	—	605	—	116	8	47	3	47	—	8	58
Professional and related services	—	2 300	210	638	122	17	242	228	14	108	149
Public administration	—	499	—	98	3	—	36	21	15	5	55
All other industries	31	850	342	757	150	25	123	99	24	351	108
Armed forces, at work	—	12	—	39	—	—	23	23	—	6	10
Private wage and salary workers	213	9 347	1 043	7 011	1 006	351	2 763	2 316	447	1 582	1 309
Federal government workers	—	141	—	136	19	61	61	61	—	39	17
State and local government workers	—	1 585	112	276	33	2	74	59	15	33	134
Self-employed workers	—	1 326	52	219	40	10	91	82	9	46	32
Unpaid family workers	—	75	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	3	3
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	2 679	131	926	164	123	401	387	14	119	119
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>12 221</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>7 558</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>2 976</b>	<b>2 505</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>1 477</b>
\$1 to \$2 999 or less	12	2 305	387	31	282	31	193	193	19	96	120
\$4 000 to \$5 999	—	1 273	54	387	87	7	159	136	23	32	102
\$6 000 to \$9 999	—	1 466	55	393	77	73	174	157	17	24	105
\$10 000 to \$19 999	—	38 000	9 999	38	416	10	204	168	36	80	84
\$20 000 to \$24 999	—	2 759	166	1 418	215	66	660	592	160	190	287
\$25 000 to \$29 999	13	2 407	54	1 541	221	68	750	680	150	233	333
\$30 000 to \$34 999	12	1 407	217	1 184	115	65	428	337	91	285	291
\$35 000 to \$49 999	156	807	256	1 545	191	90	355	288	67	770	129
\$50 000 or more	—	276	87	2	34	—	34	34	22	16	22
Median	\$26 023	\$9 767	\$17 705	\$16 475	\$14 735	\$18 733	\$15 347	\$15 035	\$16 839	\$24 080	\$15 419
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	213	11 210	1 201	7 531	1 086	351	2 931	2 463	468	1 672	1 491
Drive alone	129	9 110	837	4 678	746	223	1 786	1 544	242	962	961
Carpool	84	2 100	364	2 853	340	128	1 145	919	226	710	520
Public transportation	—	146	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Bus or streetcar	—	96	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	510	—	59	12	—	47	44	3	—	—
Other means	—	111	6	40	—	12	16	16	—	6	6
Worked at home	—	397	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.11	1.22	1.32	1.23	1.31	1.37	1.35	1.49	1.35	1.27
Mean travel time to work	44.5	13.9	41.1	45.1	35.3	46.5	55.2	53.9	61.6	41.5	41.9
Car, truck, or van	44.5	14.1	41.2	45.3	35.7	44.7	55.8	54.6	62.0	41.4	36.1
Public transportation	—	21.2	—	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	36	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Fall River city	Remainder of Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.	Place of work not reported	Total	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Fall River city	Remainder of Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>75 719</b>	<b>61 943</b>	<b>37 269</b>	<b>24 674</b>	<b>13 776</b>	<b>5 185</b>	<b>59 056</b>	<b>51 762</b>	<b>41 344</b>	<b>10 418</b>	<b>7 294</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>41 751</b>	<b>33 553</b>	<b>19 815</b>	<b>13 738</b>	<b>8 198</b>	<b>2 942</b>	<b>29 688</b>	<b>25 008</b>	<b>18 885</b>	<b>6 123</b>	<b>4 680</b>
Householder, wife present	28 697	22 910	13 019	9 891	5 787	1 698	19 744	16 471	12 581	3 890	3 273
Householder, no wife present	3 431	2 747	1 909	1 488	884	319	2 438	2 167	1 576	611	451
Other household member	7 761	6 997	4 752	3 009	1 688	685	7 133	6 233	4 619	1 614	900
In group quarters	174	135	135	—	—	40	173	117	109	8	26
<b>Female</b>	<b>33 968</b>	<b>28 390</b>	<b>17 454</b>	<b>10 936</b>	<b>5 578</b>	<b>2 243</b>	<b>29 368</b>	<b>26 754</b>	<b>22 459</b>	<b>4 295</b>	<b>2 614</b>
Householder, husband present	633	484	253	231	149	7	535	483	423	60	52
Householder, no husband present	5 735	4 884	3 486	1 938	851	520	4 755	4 255	3 486	769	500
Other household member	27 259	22 708	13 401	9 307	4 551	1 716	23 719	21 669	18 223	3 446	2 050
In group quarters	741	314	314	—	—	27	359	347	327	20	12
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	5 994	5 172	3 345	1 827	822	487	4 918	4 621	3 570	1 051	297
20 to 24 years	9 434	8 013	5 464	2 549	1 421	665	7 550	6 718	5 314	1 404	832
25 to 54 years	47 095	37 327	21 547	16 190	9 358	3 154	35 924	31 010	24 742	6 268	4 914
55 to 64 years	11 198	9 313	5 772	3 541	1 865	694	9 101	8 026	6 578	1 448	1 075
65 years and over	1 998	1 708	1 141	567	290	185	1 563	1 387	1 140	247	176
With one or more years of college	20 016	14 766	6 880	7 886	2 500	1 280	15 294	12 418	9 222	3 176	2 876
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	75 047	61 464	36 901	24 563	13 583	5 141	58 407	51 275	40 923	10 352	7 132
Black	292	134	124	10	158	10	301	177	161	16	124
Other races	380	345	244	101	35	34	348	310	260	50	38
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 455	1 252	1 020	232	203	77	1 212	1 105	1 018	87	107
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	75 247	61 846	37 193	24 653	13 401	5 152	59 026	51 741	41 323	10 418	7 295
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 850	10 361	6 724	5 637	3 489	881	10 063	8 746	6 441	2 003	2 187
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 511	14 847	7 707	7 140	3 664	1 402	14 963	13 467	10 306	3 161	1 496
Technicians and related support occupations	1 948	1 542	753	789	406	117	1 324	1 125	967	158	199
Sales occupations	5 928	4 702	2 146	2 556	1 226	487	4 712	4 268	2 705	1 563	444
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 635	8 603	4 608	3 795	2 032	798	9 077	8 074	6 534	1 440	853
Service occupations	9 143	7 328	4 330	2 598	1 815	629	7 127	6 211	4 772	1 439	916
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	832	472	170	302	360	69	617	425	285	79	292
Production, craft, and repair occupations	10 292	8 527	4 871	3 656	1 765	688	7 375	6 245	4 705	1 540	1 130
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22 619	20 311	14 991	10 388	5 483	1 483	18 201	16 947	14 954	1 993	1 254
Construction	3 397	2 661	1 429	1 232	736	445	2 259	1 793	1 022	771	466
Manufacturing	28 321	24 849	17 202	7 647	3 472	1 651	23 758	20 652	18 904	1 748	3 106
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 956	3 209	1 527	1 682	747	312	2 799	2 596	1 636	940	303
Wholesale trade	2 294	2 027	1 025	1 002	267	189	1 628	1 473	863	610	155
Retail trade	10 347	8 364	4 326	4 038	1 983	725	8 391	7 450	5 471	2 819	941
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 160	2 462	1 306	1 156	698	155	2 534	2 381	1 998	383	135
Business and repair services	2 035	1 519	770	749	386	129	1 215	1 024	740	284	191
Personal services	1 646	1 169	670	459	277	119	1 367	1 178	819	360	189
Professional and related services	14 706	11 791	6 098	4 993	2 915	1 050	11 946	10 655	8 962	1 693	1 291
Public administration	4 101	3 058	1 927	1 131	643	249	2 205	1 975	1 662	313	230
All other industries	1 284	737	213	524	128	924	824	564	147	417	360
Armed forces, at work	472	97	76	21	375	33	30	21	—	—	9
Private wage and salary workers	59 736	49 972	30 799	19 173	9 764	3 913	47 841	42 478	34 839	7 639	5 363
Federal government workers	3 197	1 804	1 090	714	1 393	199	881	746	645	101	135
State and local government workers	3 256	1 784	754	4 431	3 323	1 023	7 377	6 317	4 649	1 668	1 060
Self-employed workers	3 363	2 861	898	1 076	593	342	2 297	2 093	1 095	998	704
Unpaid family workers	167	126	91	35	41	—	160	128	116	12	32
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 572	14 236	8 329	5 907	3 336	1 342	14 684	13 037	10 053	2 984	1 647
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>73 460</b>	<b>60 071</b>	<b>35 846</b>	<b>24 225</b>	<b>13 389</b>	<b>4 785</b>	<b>57 316</b>	<b>50 244</b>	<b>40 130</b>	<b>10 114</b>	<b>7 072</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 106	10 791	6 192	4 599	2 315	937	10 805	9 544	7 024	2 520	1 261
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 712	7 295	4 141	3 544	1 640	620	7 575	6 620	5 357	853	635
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 542	9 192	6 514	2 678	1 350	577	9 168	8 494	7 281	1 213	674
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 625	7 461	5 024	2 437	1 364	661	7 345	6 404	5 426	1 178	741
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 790	13 196	7 969	5 227	2 554	866	11 690	10 129	8 209	1 920	1 561
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 826	6 460	3 283	3 407	1 986	363	9 533	8 492	6 072	1 290	961
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 900	2 746	974	1 772	1 154	328	2 420	1 824	1 258	566	396
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 337	2 266	980	1 076	676	256	2 218	1 604	1 077	527	614
\$50,000 or more	3 702	2 434	159	275	138	51	482	453	406	47	29
Median	\$8 990	\$8 739	\$8 030	\$10 148	\$10 321	\$8 401	\$8 389	\$8 141	\$7 998	\$8 800	\$10 478
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	49 632	55 755	32 158	23 597	12 877	4 892	52 536	45 983	36 426	9 557	6 553
Drive alone	49 060	58 862	20 843	18 019	10 198	3 470	50 472	38 792	33 981	26 244	7 737
Carpool	19 572	16 893	11 315	5 578	2 679	1 422	13 744	12 002	10 182	1 820	1 742
Public transportation	1 512	1 336	1 232	104	176	65	1 376	1 262	1 218	44	114
Bus or streetcar	1 418	1 242	1 151	91	176	54	1 293	1 179	1 135	44	114
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 231	3 820	3 444	376	411	187	3 995	3 609	3 232	377	386
Other means	608	472	213	259	136	41	493	348	266	102	107
Worked at home	736	560	222	738	338	176	—	736	560	222	338
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.22	1.26	1.16	1.16	1.20	1.17	1.17	1.19	1.12	1.18
Mean travel time to work	19.2	18.9	17.5	21.2	20.2	21.6	15.6	15.4	15.3	15.9	16.6
Car, truck, or van	19.6	19.4	17.9	21.4	20.4	21.8	15.8	15.6	15.4	16.2	17.2
Public transportation	27.1	25.1	24.6	31.1	42.8	27.5	25.1	25.0	24.8	28.4	26.9
With a public transportation disability	34.9	30.0	23.5	65	49	50	265	255	244	11	10

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Fall River city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Fall River city	Central business district
Householder, wife present	15 855	13 773	10 981	780	10 201	4 819	1 982	11 144	13 245	12 806	10 060	701
Householder, no wife present	2 105	1 841	1 392	74	1 318	449	264	1 007	1 749	1 696	74	24
Other household member	6 112	5 480	4 180	246	3 540	1 278	548	3 514	5 278	5 147	379	253
In group quarters	104	65	15	14	51	—	39	30	65	65	18	14
<b>Female</b>	<b>26 201</b>	<b>24 372</b>	<b>20 927</b>	<b>1 950</b>	<b>18 977</b>	<b>3 445</b>	<b>1 829</b>	<b>5 524</b>	<b>22 448</b>	<b>21 647</b>	<b>19 312</b>	<b>1 769</b>
Householder, husband present	4 693	4 111	3 599	55	435	—	37	431	4 198	4 111	3 599	55
Householder, no husband present	4 074	3 794	3 216	407	2 809	578	280	1 141	3 612	3 606	3 037	500
Other household member	21 325	19 825	17 003	1 459	15 544	2 822	1 500	4 218	18 528	18 333	15 580	1 335
In group quarters	309	297	277	32	365	—	12	297	297	297	32	32

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	4 600	4 353	3 449	318	3 131	904	247	907	4 187	4 164	3 260	297
20 to 24 years	6 417	5 888	4 822	376	4 446	1 066	529	2 352	5 633	5 541	4 555	368
25 to 34 years	29 854	26 808	22 085	1 739	20 346	4 723	3 046	14 087	25 186	24 631	20 134	1 611
35 to 44 years	6 029	5 767	4 112	527	5 585	1 155	782	2 455	6 864	6 769	5 648	423
45 to 54 years	4 639	4 263	3 115	227	3 546	745	356	1 265	5 250	5 100	4 044	112
55 years and over	1 157	1 293	1 077	124	933	216	164	356	1 265	250	1 044	112
With one or more years of college	11 192	9 562	7 322	960	6 362	2 240	1 630	7 544	8 984	8 730	6 634	868

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	49 590	45 269	37 247	3 066	34 181	8 022	4 681	19 956	42 803	42 023	34 351	2 793
Black	182	95	95	—	95	—	87	100	95	95	95	—
Other races	245	245	203	18	185	—	—	101	237	237	195	18
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 123	1 038	977	33	944	61	85	255	1 009	989	928	33

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	50 356	45 588	37 524	3 072	34 452	8 064	4 768	19 739	43 114	42 334	34 620	2 799
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 933	6 595	5 140	606	4 534	1 455	1 338	5 036	6 269	6 101	4 722	571
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 715	11 744	9 224	717	7 507	2 500	971	10 768	10 635	8 164	5 479	479
Technicians and related support occupations	1 030	943	835	52	783	108	87	801	854	842	734	110
Other occupations	6 024	3 691	2 301	301	2 965	1 417	333	1 417	3 326	3 313	2 028	229
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 661	7 110	6 019	1 360	4 659	1 091	551	2 176	6 568	6 585	4 472	1 207
Service occupations	7 491	5 699	4 447	400	4 067	1 252	792	2 023	5 535	5 480	5 202	400
Food, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 639	3 661	2 155	151	364	109	266	101	363	363	142	151
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 989	5 334	4 266	151	4 115	1 068	655	3 615	5 099	4 893	3 907	151
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 108	15 852	14 332	184	14 148	1 520	746	4 538	15 000	14 887	13 460	184
Construction	1 735	1 374	816	39	777	578	361	1 217	1 325	1 254	753	39
Manufacturing	20 161	18 837	17 760	228	17 532	1 077	1 304	6 509	17 902	17 570	16 550	215
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 263	2 084	1 372	169	1 133	172	179	1 381	1 880	1 851	1 011	148
Wholesale trade	1 310	200	741	13	728	459	110	795	1 218	1 166	707	67
Retail trade	6 235	6 444	4 071	252	3 819	2 373	791	2 387	5 973	5 894	3 564	212
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 287	2 140	1 819	171	2 071	321	117	718	1 913	1 901	1 619	944
Business and repair services	6 928	6 465	565	609	609	263	167	810	6 924	6 867	6 037	867
Personal services	1 270	1 107	883	19	764	324	163	257	950	940	674	19
Transportation and related services	10 173	9 157	7 818	537	7 281	1 339	1 016	3 483	8 704	8 574	7 267	525
Public administration	2 057	1 668	1 562	629	2 333	306	189	1 795	1 867	1 867	1 541	629
All other industries	770	449	117	12	105	332	321	386	458	437	117	12
Armed forces, at work	21	21	21	12	9	—	—	418	21	21	21	12
Private wage and salary workers	40 640	37 518	31 821	2 073	29 748	5 697	3 122	15 183	35 772	34 635	29 239	2 831
Federal government workers	736	673	592	127	665	83	63	262	644	628	527	115
State and local government workers	6 396	5 508	4 127	743	3 384	1 381	888	2 129	5 428	5 330	3 981	743
Self-employed workers	2 445	1 784	881	128	763	893	663	578	1 668	1 658	1 089	109
Unpaid family workers	13	126	158	12	13	12	32	9	126	126	32	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	25 403	11 989	9 328	878	8 450	2 661	1 416	2 825	11 295	11 118	8 512	830

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	48 808	44 231	36 421	3 042	33 379	7 810	4 577	19 867	41 767	40 998	33 529	2 769
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 751	8 940	6 645	666	5 979	2 295	1 011	2 218	8 430	8 308	6 056	631
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 954	6 243	5 519	378	5 111	724	511	1 312	5 914	5 874	5 150	357
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 879	6 099	5 384	363	4 695	663	507	1 460	5 875	5 844	5 050	379
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 334	5 827	4 997	398	4 599	830	507	1 830	5 567	5 481	4 698	378
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 956	6 469	7 207	576	6 631	1 442	907	3 368	8 173	7 907	6 626	529
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 402	3 882	2 992	371	2 621	862	585	846	6 329	6 179	5 242	345
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 472	1 227	906	97	809	321	245	2 100	1 119	1 064	763	86
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 477	1 149	840	100	740	309	238	1 604	1 029	977	697	75
\$50,000 or more	736	560	336	72	564	164	20	179	329	329	229	23
Median	\$7 832	\$7 746	\$7 733	\$8 467	\$7 489	\$7 840	\$9 197	\$12 319	\$7 732	\$7 697	\$7 709	\$8 431

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	44 306	39 907	32 672	2 619	30 185	7 235	4 129	19 704	37 470	36 711	29 814	2 359
Drive alone	32 436	29 227	23 215	2 030	21 053	6 012	3 233	13 130	27 081	26 578	20 836	1 890
Carpool	10 870	8 680	9 457	589	8 680	1 223	896	6 574	10 389	10 133	8 978	529
Public transportation	2 040	1 228	1 184	204	887	44	12	207	1 195	1 195	1 151	204
Bus or streetcar	1 157	1 145	1 101	204	897	44	12	207	1 112	1 112	1 068	204
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3 963	3 577	3 232	229	3 003	345	386	81	3 586	3 577	3 232	229
Walked only	402	337	235	32	203	102	65	165	334	312	222	119
Other means	736	560	336	72	564	164	20	179	329	329	229	23
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.14	1.20	1.10	1.14	1.27	1.18	1.18	1.20	1.14
Mean travel time to work, minutes	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.2	13.8	13.2	12.9	32.1	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.8
Car, truck, or van, minutes	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.2	13.8	13.2	12.9	32.1	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.8
Public transportation, minutes	23.9	24.0	23.8	21.0	24.4	28.4	10.0	46.7	23.9	23.9	23.7	21.0
With a public transportation disability	255	255	244	52	192	11	—	44	238	238	227	52

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living in Bristol County (pt.), Mass., worked—Con.	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Fall River city, worked		
	Remainder of Bristol County (pt.), Mass.		Newport County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Fall River city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA
	Remainder												
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>31 830</b>	<b>7 714</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>14 554</b>	<b>28 718</b>	<b>28 318</b>	<b>26 435</b>	<b>2 028</b>	<b>24 407</b>	<b>1 883</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>5 996</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>14 287</b>	<b>4 379</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>10 844</b>	<b>13 390</b>	<b>13 055</b>	<b>11 815</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>11 048</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>4 946</b>	
Householder, wife present	9 359	2 746	439	8 319	8 607	8 368	7 647	485	7 162	721	239	3 655	
Householder, no wife present	1 211	411	53	693	1 290	1 266	1 077	45	1 032	189	24	367	
Other household member	3 666	1 222	87	3 451	3 498	3 356	3 026	223	2 803	330	72	894	
In group quarters	51	—	—	16	55	65	65	14	51	—	—	30	
<b>Female</b>	<b>17 543</b>	<b>3 335</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>3 710</b>	<b>15 328</b>	<b>15 263</b>	<b>14 620</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>13 359</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>1 050</b>	
Householder, husband present	13 666	3 136	136	3 494	12 224	12 204	11 704	30	11 674	594	—	724	
Householder, no husband present	2 687	569	6	858	2 827	2 821	2 618	291	2 327	203	6	339	
Other household member	14 245	2 753	195	2 769	11 980	11 921	11 481	908	10 573	440	59	672	
In group quarters	265	—	—	17	297	297	—	32	265	—	—	17	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	2 963	904	23	576	2 850	2 827	2 492	230	2 462	135	23	187	
20 to 24 years	8 187	986	92	1 818	4 227	4 156	3 687	275	3 412	469	71	937	
25 to 34 years	18 523	4 497	555	9 968	16 052	15 817	14 809	1 093	13 716	1 008	235	4 011	
35 to 64 years	5 225	1 121	95	1 918	4 667	4 611	4 375	341	4 034	236	56	775	
65 years and over	15	206	15	274	922	907	872	89	783	15	86	—	
With one or more years of college	5 766	2 096	254	4 918	4 966	4 857	4 441	585	3 856	416	109	1 449	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	31 558	7 672	780	14 451	28 449	28 049	26 195	2 010	24 185	1 854	400	5 918	
Black	95	—	—	29	95	95	—	—	95	—	—	29	
Other races	177	42	—	74	174	174	145	18	127	19	—	49	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	895	61	20	174	834	827	807	33	774	20	7	136	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	31 821	7 714	780	14 478	28 706	28 306	26 423	2 016	24 407	1 883	400	5 932	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 151	1 379	168	3 401	3 462	3 404	3 177	442	2 735	227	58	892	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 685	2 471	113	2 991	6 147	6 135	5 683	966	4 717	422	12	947	
Technicians and related support occupations	682	108	12	571	602	592	524	52	402	53	—	125	
Service occupations	1 808	1 285	13	973	1 651	1 651	1 449	116	1 333	202	—	271	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 195	1 078	88	447	3 989	3 977	3 780	798	2 982	197	12	465	
Service occupations	59	204	87	1 247	3 859	3 859	3 780	798	2 982	197	12	465	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	101	227	21	98	122	101	67	14	53	34	21	48	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 756	986	206	2 863	3 324	3 316	2 853	138	2 783	345	108	1 308	
Others, fabricators, and laborers	13 256	1 447	213	3 858	11 795	11 635	11 024	121	10 903	611	160	2 186	
Construction	714	501	71	960	732	723	541	23	518	182	9	485	
Manufacturing	16 335	1 020	332	5 573	13 635	13 453	13 030	145	12 885	423	182	2 625	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 043	660	29	1 080	959	944	809	90	719	135	15	410	
Wholesale trade	707	459	52	620	677	637	447	—	447	190	40	255	
Retail trade	3 352	2 330	79	1 715	3 493	3 432	2 888	199	2 689	544	61	514	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	675	282	12	446	1 112	1 100	1 031	574	457	49	12	125	
Business and repair services	581	263	24	495	477	477	427	45	382	50	—	235	
Personal services	655	266	10	110	594	594	548	19	529	46	—	13	
Professional and related services	6 742	1 307	130	2 261	5 557	5 561	5 331	322	5 099	186	40	788	
Public administration	912	306	20	985	1 372	1 352	1 340	587	753	12	20	391	
All other industries	105	320	21	233	98	77	31	12	19	46	21	91	
Armed forces, at work	9	—	—	76	12	12	12	—	12	—	—	64	
Private wage and salary workers	27 408	5 596	637	11 483	23 956	23 592	21 891	1 187	20 704	1 701	364	4 898	
Federal government workers	412	81	33	1 026	499	479	469	103	368	10	20	497	
State and local government workers	3 238	1 349	98	1 672	3 486	3 470	3 354	666	2 666	116	16	522	
Self-employed	671	876	12	373	686	686	636	72	558	56	—	79	
Unpaid family workers	101	12	—	—	91	91	91	—	91	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 682	2 606	177	1 783	7 165	7 072	6 639	631	6 008	433	93	577	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	<b>30 760</b>	<b>7 469</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>14 350</b>	<b>27 669</b>	<b>27 280</b>	<b>25 463</b>	<b>1 986</b>	<b>23 477</b>	<b>1 817</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>5 863</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 425	2 252	142	1 537	5 135	5 056	4 673	471	4 202	383	79	599	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 793	724	40	836	4 360	4 343	4 180	259	3 931	313	27	401	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 600	579	83	724	3 649	3 649	3 505	262	3 387	262	75	470	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 320	783	86	1 333	4 037	3 992	3 703	248	3 455	289	45	630	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 097	1 276	271	4 309	5 535	5 533	4 712	417	4 295	421	126	2 288	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 397	180	27	361	2 077	2 069	1 943	222	1 847	118	16	249	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	677	321	35	1 386	515	501	419	47	372	82	14	339	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	622	300	32	1 069	409	409	409	29	371	9	—	135	
\$50,000 or more	34	36	—	146	146	146	146	—	146	—	—	—	
Median	\$7 668	\$7 614	\$10 329	\$12 161	\$7 516	\$7 505	\$7 467	\$8 331	\$7 428	\$8 073	\$8 600	\$11 127	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	27 455	6 897	759	14 312	23 936	23 545	21 722	1 613	20 109	1 823	391	5 897	
Drive alone	19 006	5 742	503	9 020	16 712	15 957	14 552	1 243	13 309	1 405	255	3 203	
Carpool	8 449	1 155	256	5 292	7 224	7 224	7 170	370	6 802	418	136	2 693	
Public transportation	947	44	—	76	1 115	1 115	1 084	776	908	31	—	62	
Bus or streetcar	864	44	—	76	1 045	1 045	1 014	176	838	31	—	62	
Subway, elevated track, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	3 003	345	9	59	3 244	3 235	3 223	220	3 003	12	9	25	
Other means	203	90	12	107	201	201	184	19	165	17	—	12	
Worked on premises	222	336	—	222	222	222	222	—	222	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 21	1 10	1 24	1 31	1 22	1 22	1 23	1 14	1 24	1 16	1 24	1 44	
Mean travel time to work	13 5	12 8	21 7	34 0	12 9	12 8	12 4	12 7	12 3	18 5	19 9	38 1	
Car, truck, or van	13 4	13 0	22 1	34 2	12 6	12 5	12 0	12 7	11 9	18 2	20 0	37 8	
Public transportation	28 4	28 4	41 9	34 2	24 0	24 0	23 6	19 1	24 5	38 2	—	38 3	
With a public transportation disability	175	11	—	12	197	197	197	197	145	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. / or definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Newport County (pt.), R.I., worked				
	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Fall River city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Fall River city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.
<b>SMSA's Residence and Place of Work</b>															
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	14 417	14 037	8 206	783	7 423	5 831	380	8 558	7 242	3 254	2 904	273			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b>	6 897	6 653	3 514	275	3 239	3 139	244	5 898	3 889	1 529	1 289	92			
Householder, wife present	4 838	4 438	2 413	216	2 197	2 025	200	4 664	2 610	1 067	921	79			
Householder, no wife present	459	430	208	29	179	129	29	330	156	71	107	13			
Other household member	1 800	1 785	893	30	863	892	15	908	884	317	261	13			
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
<b>Female</b>	7 520	7 384	4 692	508	4 184	2 692	136	2 660	3 353	1 725	1 615	181			
Householder, husband present	1 887	1 87	174	22	152	113	—	44	82	45	13	—			
Householder, no husband present	785	719	419	59	345	219	—	519	462	188	149	57			
Other household member	6 548	6 412	4 099	427	3 672	2 313	136	2 097	2 797	1 492	1 423	124			
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years	1 436	1 337	568	67	501	769	—	389	413	189	189	21			
20 to 24 years	1 307	1 385	868	93	475	517	21	881	748	367	267	8			
25 to 34 years	9 134	8 814	5 325	518	4 079	3 489	320	5 957	4 668	2 177	1 951	128			
35 to 44 years	2 197	2 158	1 273	82	1 191	885	39	1 143	1 185	498	464	104			
45 to 64 years	3 343	3 43	172	23	149	171	—	188	192	43	33	12			
65 years and over	4 018	3 873	2 193	283	1 910	1 680	145	3 349	2 208	832	688	92			
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White	14 354	13 974	8 156	783	7 373	5 818	380	8 533	7 147	3 246	2 896	273			
Black	63	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	—	—	—			
Other races	354	343	50	—	50	13	—	25	8	8	—	—			
Spanish origin	175	162	121	—	121	41	13	38	114	8	49	—			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
<b>Employed, at work</b>	14 408	14 028	8 197	783	7 414	5 831	380	8 546	7 242	3 254	2 904	273			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 807	2 697	1 545	129	1 416	1 152	110	2 509	1 664	494	418	35			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 601	4 500	2 481	513	1 968	2 019	101	2 044	1 967	1 109	1 040	238			
Technicians and related support occupations	1 347	1 340	720	35	680	680	—	680	680	376	308	72			
Sales occupations	1 675	1 662	579	104	475	1 083	13	702	698	378	342	85			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 579	2 503	1 622	409	1 213	881	76	982	1 093	630	517	153			
Service occupations	1 591	1 641	651	61	656	610	—	680	680	441	359	—			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 241	241	48	—	48	193	—	50	267	22	—	—			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 793	1 697	1 056	89	1 043	841	89	1 375	1 280	661	579	—			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 305	3 252	2 416	63	2 333	836	53	1 676	1 498	965	892	—			
<b>Construction</b>	593	531	212	16	196	319	62	475	410	120	63	—			
Manufacturing	4 267	4 117	3 520	70	3 450	297	150	2 948	2 259	1 267	1 210	13			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	921	907	382	58	524	525	14	670	383	233	181	21			
Wholesale trade	541	529	280	—	260	269	12	365	92	34	34	13			
Retail trade	2 480	2 462	676	13	663	1 786	18	1 201	1 262	550	507	40			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	888	801	388	20	213	270	—	374	234	229	200	174			
Business and repair services	447	423	210	11	199	213	24	260	171	28	28	—			
Personal services	356	346	126	—	126	220	10	97	120	167	109	—			
Professional and related services	3 147	3 057	1 936	201	1 733	1 121	90	1 473	1 469	583	551	12			
Public administration	495	495	201	42	159	294	—	594	190	21	21	—			
All other industries	360	360	86	—	86	274	—	142	312	12	—	—			
Armed forces, at work	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
<b>Private wage and salary workers</b>	11 316	11 043	7 348	644	6 704	3 695	273	6 585	5 368	2 883	2 582	242			
Federal government workers	142	129	58	12	46	71	13	529	95	65	65	12			
State and local government workers	1 942	1 860	627	77	950	1 235	82	1 150	948	177	181	—			
Self-employed workers	982	970	150	37	113	820	12	294	779	128	111	19			
Unpaid family workers	35	35	23	13	10	12	—	—	32	—	—	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 130	4 046	1 873	199	1 674	2 173	84	2 106	2 110	871	816	48			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
<b>Total with earnings</b>	14 098	13 718	8 066	783	7 283	5 652	380	8 487	7 041	3 233	2 892	273			
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 315	3 252	1 383	160	1 223	1 869	63	938	1 501	632	589	35			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 554	1 541	972	93	872	970	—	670	860	369	369	21			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 803	1 795	1 017	93	1 124	878	8	596	878	498	475	29			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 530	1 489	995	130	845	703	47	703	703	346	346	69			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 242	1 249	914	112	1 802	855	145	2 013	1 388	747	581	67			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	582	518	399	52	747	719	64	1 776	803	303	250	26			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	404	383	249	39	265	205	13	1 047	553	143	133	11			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	163	388	297	46	251	291	25	925	448	152	143	25			
\$50,000 or more	613	183	147	53	94	36	—	54	63	43	43	19			
Median	\$8 493	\$8 364	\$8 931	\$8 623	\$8 977	\$7 336	\$11 525	\$13 507	\$8 786	\$8 679	\$8 087	\$9 150			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van	13 534	13 166	8 092	746	7 346	5 074	368	8 415	6 566	3 156	2 858	260			
Drive alone	10 869	10 618	6 484	608	5 697	4 337	248	5 817	5 279	2 649	2 379	200			
Carpool	2 665	2 545	1 608	158	1 649	737	120	2 598	1 187	479	479	60			
Public transportation	80	80	67	28	39	13	—	14	45	33	33	—			
Bus or streetcar	67	67	54	28	39	13	—	14	45	33	33	—			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	32	342	—	9	—	333	34	377	—	—	—	—			
Other means	123	111	38	—	38	73	12	95	78	25	13	13			
Worked at home	338	338	—	—	—	338	—	—	176	—	—	—			
<b>Persons per private car, truck, or van</b>	1 112	1 112	1 114	1 113	1 114	1 088	1 24	1 23	1 11	1 10	1 10	1 135			
Mean travel time to work	15.1	14.8	17.2	17.2	14.6	17.2	14.2	16.5	18.1	18.0	18.0	17.9			
Car, truck, or van, minutes	11.2	11.8	17.1	16.1	17.1	12.2	24.2	31.3	15.1	18.4	18.0	18.6			
Public transportation, minutes	22.4	22.4	25.8	33.2	20.5	5.0	—	60.0	23.3	28.2	28.2	—			
With a public transportation disability	41	41	30	—	30	11	—	12	17	17	17	—			

/ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Remainder of Remainder	Remainder of Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Fall River city	Remainder of Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.
Workers 16 years and over .....	2 631	350	3 988	5 603	8 679	6 153	3 799	2 354	2 526
<b>Male</b> .....	1 197	240	2 360	3 789	5 512	3 771	2 267	1 504	1 741
Householder, wife present .....	842	146	1 543	2 825	3 889	2 598	1 600	998	1 291
Householder, no wife present .....	107	38	211	314	533	333	184	162	237
Other household member .....	248	56	543	650	1 021	775	439	246	17
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	52	44	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	1 434	110	1 628	1 814	3 167	2 382	1 532	850	785
Householder, husband present .....	13	32	37	67	42	27	12	15	15
Householder, no husband present .....	122	9	274	283	681	461	270	191	220
Other household member .....	1 299	69	1 305	1 449	2 384	1 844	1 220	653	550
In group quarters .....	—	—	12	15	50	50	30	20	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years .....	168	—	224	331	318	268	121	147	50
20 to 24 years .....	259	80	437	534	1 133	830	492	338	303
25 to 34 years .....	1 823	226	2 491	4 119	6 070	4 202	2 657	1 545	1 868
35 to 64 years .....	360	34	687	537	1 052	739	466	293	293
65 years and over .....	21	10	149	82	106	94	63	31	12
With one or more years of college .....	596	144	1 376	2 746	4 102	2 856	1 900	956	1 246

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White .....	2 623	350	3 901	5 505	8 457	6 006	3 676	2 330	2 451
Black .....	—	—	87	71	119	82	66	16	37
Other races .....	8	—	—	27	103	65	57	8	38
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	49	—	65	81	89	67	41	26	22

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work .....	2 631	350	3 988	5 261	8 670	6 153	3 799	2 354	2 517
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	383	76	1 170	1 635	2 710	1 851	1 301	550	859
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	822	49	838	1 403	2 248	1 082	641	275	525
Technicians and related support occupations .....	101	—	75	230	294	182	132	50	112
Sales occupations .....	257	36	320	444	688	577	335	242	111
Administrative support occupations, including dental service occupations .....	464	463	444	729	1 264	729	645	322	104
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	175	48	733	776	636	512	325	187	124
Service occupations .....	359	22	35	35	87	61	30	31	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	892	73	533	680	1 603	1 095	622	473	508
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	63	57	290	257	524	419	206	213	105
Construction .....	1 197	992	936	3 977	6 153	1 815	1 144	671	1 782
Manufacturing .....	160	52	150	301	536	512	264	248	24
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	21	—	58	175	318	112	122	151	45
Wholesale trade .....	467	43	712	1 156	1 156	1 006	500	506	150
Retail trade .....	26	39	135	272	247	241	179	62	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	28	—	143	316	120	96	75	21	24
Business and repair services .....	109	58	153	147	97	71	35	26	24
Personal services .....	539	32	886	1 222	1 773	1 498	1 144	354	275
Professional and related services .....	21	—	169	810	148	107	100	75	41
Public administration .....	—	12	300	153	154	115	30	85	39
All other industries .....	—	—	—	342	9	—	—	—	9
Armed forces, at work .....	2 340	301	2 485	3 700	7 201	4 960	3 018	1 942	2 241
Private wage and salary workers .....	—	—	—	3 236	145	73	53	20	72
Federal government workers .....	146	32	460	457	981	809	522	287	172
State and local government workers .....	92	17	651	201	350	309	204	105	41
Self-employed workers .....	—	—	32	9	2	2	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers .....	768	55	1 239	1 042	1 279	1 048	725	323	231
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings .....	2 619	341	3 808	5 517	8 508	6 013	3 709	2 304	2 495
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	554	43	869	881	854	604	379	225	250
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	249	—	471	348	571	248	179	129	124
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	406	23	380	386	752	552	302	220	211
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	279	49	421	497	1 011	777	429	348	234
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	534	166	1 061	1 061	1 268	1 480	1 002	478	351
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	224	53	505	1 077	1 466	1 090	690	400	376
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	132	—	210	714	948	597	352	245	251
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	118	9	296	544	741	455	237	218	86
\$50,000 or more .....	24	—	20	75	90	81	70	11	9
Median .....	\$8 011	\$10 947	\$8 874	\$12 918	\$12 071	\$11 801	\$11 891	\$11 604	\$12 738

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van .....	2 598	338	3 370	5 392	8 500	6 076	3 754	2 322	2 424
Drive alone .....	2 199	270	2 730	4 110	4 332	4 754	3 029	1 725	1 578
Carpool .....	39	68	418	1 282	2 168	1 322	725	597	846
Public transportation .....	33	—	12	131	136	34	34	—	102
Bus or streetcar .....	33	—	12	131	136	34	34	—	102
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	—	—	377	—	32	32	11	32	—
Other means .....	12	—	53	58	11	11	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	176	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.17	1.18	1.14	1.13	1.17	1.27
Mean travel time to work .....	18.1	21.1	11.1	26.9	26.4	27.6	29.5	24.6	23.2
Car, truck, or van .....	18.0	21.8	11.9	26.9	26.3	27.6	29.3	24.9	23.1
Public transportation .....	—	—	10.0	49.4	36.7	40.0	40.0	—	28.9
With a public transportation disability .....	28.2	—	—	32	10	—	—	—	10

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Clay County, Minn.	Moorhead city	Remainder of Clay County, Minn.	Cass County, N. Dak.	Fargo city	Remainder of Cass County, N. Dak.	Place of work not reported	Total	Clay County, Minn.	Moorhead city	Remainder of Cass County, Minn.	Place of work not reported
<b>Male</b>	<b>64 551</b>	<b>22 255</b>	<b>14 675</b>	<b>7 580</b>	<b>42 296</b>	<b>30 738</b>	<b>11 558</b>	<b>3 869</b>	<b>61 011</b>	<b>16 139</b>	<b>11 667</b>	<b>4 472</b>	
Householder, wife present	36 516	12 671	8 031	4 640	23 845	16 778	7 067	2 513	34 190	8 972	6 044	2 928	
Householder, no wife present	1 171	7 486	4 262	1 485	11 455	10 270	3 215	1 510	12 488	7 244	4 051	1 752	
Other household member	5 634	2 678	1 239	439	3 956	3 156	800	402	5 130	1 366	1 009	255	
In group quarters	6 584	2 179	1 932	787	3 845	2 795	1 050	575	5 957	1 786	1 243	545	
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 477</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>19</b>	
Householder, husband present	28 035	9 584	6 644	2 940	18 451	13 960	4 491	1 356	26 821	7 167	5 623	1 544	
Householder, no husband present	1 360	118	107	11	742	391	51	26	1 611	54	42	15	
Other household member	6 041	1 641	1 307	334	4 400	3 765	635	337	5 693	1 397	1 172	227	
In group quarters	20 028	6 909	4 340	2 569	13 119	9 344	3 775	927	19 293	4 978	3 737	1 241	
	1 606	916	890	26	690	660	30	90	1 474	738	719	19	

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	6 270	2 765	2 127	638	3 505	2 718	787	303	5 840	1 946	1 528	418	
20 to 24 years	13 328	4 987	2 988	999	8 411	6 741	1 650	895	19 093	4 043	3 118	664	
25 to 54 years	37 748	12 126	7 180	4 946	25 622	17 830	7 792	2 196	36 116	8 685	6 035	2 650	
55 to 64 years	5 838	1 994	1 208	786	3 864	2 781	1 083	346	5 566	1 403	847	256	
65 years and over	1 347	383	172	211	964	664	296	129	1 221	348	146	205	
With one or more years of college	32 905	10 922	8 423	2 499	21 983	17 404	4 579	1 975	30 916	7 750	6 290	1 460	

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	63 494	21 894	14 363	7 531	41 800	30 361	11 439	3 832	60 196	15 793	11 336	4 457	
Black	132	128	128	—	4	—	4	—	132	128	128	—	
Other races	725	233	184	49	492	377	115	37	683	218	203	15	
Spanish origin*	294	152	111	41	142	128	14	20	277	87	79	8	

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	64 404	22 221	14 661	7 560	42 183	30 648	11 535	3 847	60 877	16 136	11 664	4 472	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 934	5 402	3 985	1 417	10 532	8 237	2 295	836	15 147	4 127	3 145	982	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 820	6 474	4 262	1 882	14 346	9 329	1 429	1 429	19 093	4 043	3 118	664	
Business and related support occupations	2 197	561	415	163	1 231	315	85	26	2 158	326	314	12	
Sales occupations	7 473	2 549	1 821	728	4 924	3 629	295	761	6 000	1 612	1 272	340	
Service occupations	11 150	3 364	2 356	1 099	8 786	6 017	749	583	10 635	1 272	944	284	
Operating, forestry, and fishing occupations	10 383	4 093	2 987	1 076	6 290	4 625	665	409	10 823	3 365	2 281	884	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 082	1 295	283	1 012	787	476	291	181	2 693	1 124	131	993	
Food production, craft, and repair occupations	2 100	1 090	1 010	4 322	2 875	4 407	388	6 108	1 010	1 197	1 080	163	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 763	2 857	2 114	1 143	4 906	3 448	1 458	699	7 213	1 978	1 309	669	
Construction	3 607	1 360	750	610	2 247	1 531	716	348	3 258	864	592	272	
Manufacturing	5 515	1 931	1 209	722	3 584	2 327	1 251	350	5 265	1 302	1 020	280	
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	5 060	1 646	938	708	4 114	2 468	946	427	4 638	1 054	577	477	
Wholesale trade	4 423	1 161	769	392	3 262	2 308	954	361	4 186	627	465	162	
Retail trade	12 916	4 784	3 390	1 394	6 132	5 897	2 235	852	12 225	3 364	2 724	862	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 283	1 136	807	329	3 147	2 395	752	223	4 058	807	698	109	
Business and repair services	2 272	672	430	242	1 600	1 151	449	154	2 147	427	346	81	
Personal services	2 517	512	438	284	795	1 282	513	134	2 363	524	373	151	
Professional and related services	17 458	6 314	4 851	1 463	11 144	9 172	1 972	640	16 888	5 041	4 143	898	
Public administration	2 344	817	575	242	1 527	1 290	237	108	2 292	542	453	89	
All other industries	4 009	1 678	504	1 174	2 331	831	500	248	3 527	1 382	773	1 09	
Armed forces, at work	147	34	14	20	113	90	23	22	134	3	3	—	
Private wage and salary workers	46 590	15 455	10 442	5 013	31 495	23 112	8 383	3 056	44 306	10 626	8 052	2 574	
Federal government workers	2 530	813	397	197	2 017	1 380	637	142	2 895	674	4 555	69	
State and local government workers	9 112	3 756	2 840	916	5 356	4 112	1 003	379	8 802	3 293	2 713	880	
Self-employed workers	5 360	2 194	911	1 283	3 166	1 490	676	334	4 985	1 798	686	1 112	
Unpaid family workers	599	237	188	862	203	159	58	159	58	169	61	277	
At work 1 to 34 hours	18 753	7 686	5 628	2 058	11 067	8 518	2 549	1 025	17 422	5 750	4 473	1 277	

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	63 259	21 803	14 438	7 365	41 456	30 186	11 270	3 773	59 791	15 705	11 421	4 284	
\$1 \$5,999 or less	15 359	4 574	3 014	1 201	9 878	6 801	2 375	821	18 372	4 744	3 555	1 073	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 032	2 151	1 533	620	3 879	2 895	1 090	291	5 737	1 653	1 281	368	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 808	2 040	1 315	725	3 768	2 675	1 093	318	5 559	1 514	1 081	433	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 012	1 818	992	564	3 204	2 260	954	285	4 860	1 244	891	281	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 139	3 743	2 345	1 398	8 396	6 131	2 265	619	11 561	2 470	1 651	819	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 217	2 745	1 736	1 009	5 472	3 689	1 783	587	7 805	1 951	1 411	510	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 835	1 581	915	465	2 235	1 519	716	222	4 445	1 028	764	264	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 636	1 468	837	571	3 168	2 313	855	389	4 311	1 087	750	337	
\$50,000 or more	1 634	520	370	78	754	543	218	54	984	344	234	96	
Median	\$9 703	\$8 456	\$7 571	\$10 092	\$10 124	\$9 942	\$10 617	\$10 923	\$9 720	\$7 874	\$7 487	\$9 251	

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	51 785	17 150	11 176	5 974	34 635	25 098	9 537	3 438	48 801	11 746	8 817	2 929	
Drive alone	40 594	13 460	8 966	4 494	27 134	19 831	7 361	2 761	38 220	9 580	7 131	2 449	
Carpool	11 191	3 690	2 210	1 480	7 501	5 267	2 234	677	10 581	2 166	1 686	480	
Public transportation	1 229	538	315	23	691	23	691	23	1 229	538	315	23	
Bus or streetcar	1 191	388	515	23	646	637	9	22	1 169	195	169	26	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	38	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	
Walked only	7 438	3 024	2 250	774	4 414	3 494	920	330	7 043	2 813	2 082	731	
Other means	1 342	443	347	96	899	763	136	79	1 196	285	212	73	
Worked at home	2 757	1 100	387	713	657	701	956	16	2 757	1 100	387	713	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	
Mean travel time to work	14.3	15.0	13.8	18.3	14.0	13.3	15.9	17.6	14.2	13.1	13.3	12.7	
Car, truck, or van	15.0	16.0	13.9	19.9	14.5	13.6	17.0	18.1	15.0	14.3	14.2	14.5	
Public transportation	21.0	19.9	20.0	18.3	21.8	21.3	40.0	19.1	20.2	16.9	16.2	19.2	
At home	16.6	49	36	13	117	92	25	—	17.4	45	19	26	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.				Living inside SMSA							
					Living in SMSA, worked							
	Cass County, N. Dak.	Fargo city	Remainder of Cass County, N. Dak.	Inside SMSA	Clay County, Minn.	Moorhead city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Clay County, Minn.	Cass County, N. Dak.	Fargo city	Central business district
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>44 872</b>	<b>38 236</b>	<b>6 636</b>	<b>58 730</b>	<b>15 395</b>	<b>11 266</b>	<b>2 197</b>	<b>9 069</b>	<b>4 129</b>	<b>43 335</b>	<b>37 060</b>	<b>7 313</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>25 218</b>	<b>20 910</b>	<b>4 308</b>	<b>32 471</b>	<b>8 436</b>	<b>5 770</b>	<b>1 017</b>	<b>4 753</b>	<b>2 666</b>	<b>24 035</b>	<b>19 999</b>	<b>3 816</b>
Householder, wife present	16 632	13 654	2 978	20 864	5 066	3 238	706	2 532	1 828	15 798	12 994	2 690
Householder, no wife present	3 764	3 078	686	5 002	1 340	1 006	171	835	334	3 662	3 005	741
Other household member	4 169	3 561	608	5 642	1 708	1 216	140	1 076	402	3 383	3 344	345
In group quarters	653	617	36	963	322	310	—	310	12	641	617	41
<b>Female</b>	<b>19 654</b>	<b>17 326</b>	<b>2 328</b>	<b>26 259</b>	<b>6 959</b>	<b>5 496</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>4 316</b>	<b>1 463</b>	<b>19 300</b>	<b>17 061</b>	<b>3 497</b>
Householder, husband present	10 307	8 538	22	13 588	32	77	—	407	77	11 777	10 777	77
Householder, no husband present	4 296	3 933	363	5 659	1 388	1 121	288	833	267	4 271	3 913	1 914
Other household member	14 315	12 410	1 905	18 797	4 782	3 614	827	2 787	1 168	14 015	12 194	2 252
In group quarters	736	698	38	1 465	738	719	65	754	19	707	689	70
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	3 894	3 443	451	5 675	1 896	1 506	179	1 327	390	3 779	3 384	488
20 to 24 years	8 511	7 612	899	11 943	3 627	3 023	550	2 473	604	8 316	7 452	977
25 to 54 years	27 431	23 236	4 195	34 576	8 208	5 790	1 279	4 511	2 418	26 368	22 408	4 851
55 to 64 years	4 163	3 303	860	5 341	1 322	801	161	640	521	4 019	3 182	749
65 years and over	6 973	642	231	1 195	342	166	18	118	196	853	634	468
With one or more years of college	23 166	20 547	2 619	29 931	7 457	6 097	1 133	4 964	1 360	22 474	19 970	3 776
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	44 403	37 790	6 613	57 926	15 057	10 939	2 155	8 784	4 118	42 869	36 617	7 206
Black	4	4	—	12	132	128	4	19	109	4	4	4
Other races	465	442	23	672	210	199	23	176	11	462	439	107
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	190	168	22	274	87	79	16	63	8	187	165	22
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	44 741	38 107	6 634	58 617	15 395	11 266	2 197	9 069	4 129	43 222	36 949	7 271
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 020	9 746	1 274	14 632	3 962	3 074	407	2 667	888	10 670	9 473	1 921
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 518	14 145	1 373	19 037	5 318	3 703	973	2 234	711	15 119	13 822	3 306
Service occupations and related support occupations	1 832	1 649	183	2 088	623	318	207	223	103	1 786	1 606	376
Sales occupations	5 188	4 637	551	6 550	1 554	1 230	436	794	324	4 996	4 465	923
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 496	7 759	739	10 399	2 058	1 681	464	1 217	377	8 341	7 640	2 161
Service occupations	1 912	1 741	171	2 350	627	318	207	242	103	2 050	1 876	445
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 569	339	1 230	2 606	1 089	125	7	118	964	1 517	331	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 641	3 841	800	5 631	1 332	988	229	759	344	4 299	3 593	509
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 235	4 195	1 040	6 846	1 844	1 264	260	1 004	580	5 002	4 674	581
Construction	2 394	1 799	595	2 938	769	530	31	499	239	2 169	1 630	991
Manufacturing	3 963	3 202	761	5 040	1 222	967	466	501	255	3 818	3 087	484
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 584	3 052	532	4 364	960	558	122	426	402	3 404	2 724	376
Wholesale trade	3 559	3 028	531	3 945	564	440	30	410	124	3 381	2 884	270
Retail trade	8 659	7 578	1 081	11 895	3 454	2 661	691	1 970	793	8 441	7 428	1 350
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 261	3 006	255	3 991	779	673	386	287	106	3 212	2 961	154
Business and repair services	4 720	4 229	491	5 276	1 415	1 088	44	294	171	4 661	4 184	387
Personal services	1 859	1 542	317	2 329	519	368	68	300	151	1 810	1 496	297
Professional and related services	11 647	10 114	1 533	16 486	4 864	3 426	387	1 807	830	11 622	10 731	1 137
Public administration	2 150	1 697	453	2 163	505	430	77	333	75	1 658	1 609	409
All other industries	1 745	1 360	385	3 390	1 344	267	25	242	1 077	2 046	1 715	88
Armed forces, at work	131	129	2	113	—	—	—	—	—	113	111	42
Private wage and salary workers	33 680	29 341	4 339	42 527	10 063	7 752	1 857	5 895	2 311	37 464	28 408	5 818
Federal government workers	2 225	2 082	143	2 327	199	130	49	81	69	2 128	1 994	637
State and local government workers	5 509	4 958	551	8 530	3 168	2 647	185	2 462	521	5 382	4 858	555
Self-employed workers	3 187	1 728	1 459	4 861	1 771	1 024	102	514	1 095	3 010	2 679	303
Unpaid family workers	271	127	144	465	194	61	4	57	133	271	127	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 672	9 967	1 705	16 958	5 588	4 375	519	3 856	1 213	11 370	9 747	1 423
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	<b>44 086</b>	<b>37 649</b>	<b>6 437</b>	<b>57 536</b>	<b>14 980</b>	<b>11 024</b>	<b>2 181</b>	<b>8 843</b>	<b>3 956</b>	<b>42 556</b>	<b>36 480</b>	<b>7 219</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 552	8 159	1 393	13 922	4 623	3 532	428	3 043	1 091	9 299	7 969	1 277
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 084	3 345	739	5 598	1 607	1 262	285	977	345	3 991	3 306	670
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 187	2 599	588	4 359	1 484	1 067	206	738	407	3 299	2 819	445
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 945	3 375	570	4 810	973	710	177	533	263	3 837	3 286	657
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 941	2 792	1 349	7 239	2 380	1 608	399	1 209	772	8 859	7 582	382
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 627	4 867	767	7 505	1 874	1 326	267	1 048	407	6 526	5 599	528
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 467	2 955	517	4 254	971	737	112	625	234	3 283	2 795	487
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 224	2 793	431	4 066	979	680	173	507	299	3 087	2 678	635
\$50,000 or more	1 019	719	299	1 469	449	364	19	104	43	203	194	191
Median	\$10 146	\$10 160	\$10 072	\$9 603	\$7 733	\$7 365	\$8 718	\$6 233	\$9 065	\$10 076	\$10 085	\$11 033
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	37 055	32 339	4 716	46 660	11 086	8 490	1 980	6 510	2 596	35 574	31 192	6 016
Drive alone	28 640	24 845	3 795	36 710	9 147	6 925	1 591	5 334	2 222	27 563	24 066	4 282
Carpool	8 415	7 494	921	9 950	1 939	1 565	389	1 176	374	8 011	7 126	734
Public transportation	1 619	1 272	347	2 193	189	163	51	112	26	1 004	929	528
Bus or streetcar	974	967	7	1 148	189	163	51	112	26	959	954	493
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4 230	3 405	825	6 947	2 751	2 030	146	1 884	721	4 196	3 394	617
Worked at home	1 611	779	132	1 173	269	196	4	192	73	904	774	109
Means of private car, truck, or van	9 157	7 991	956	2 757	1 100	707	16	371	713	1 657	1 401	43
Person per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.14	1.14	1.19
Mean travel time to work	14.6	14.7	14.3	13.1	11.9	12.2	15.0	11.5	10.9	13.5	13.6	13.9
Car, truck, or van	15.2	15.1	15.8	13.7	12.8	13.0	14.9	12.4	12.4	13.9	13.7	14.1
Public transportation	20.8	20.7	21.1	20.3	17.3	17.5	16.9	17.7	16.2	20.9	20.7	15.6
With a public transportation disability	129	112	17	166	41	19	—	19	22	125	108	19

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see Appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con						Living in Clay County, Minn., worked					
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con		Living in SMSA, worked—Con		Living in SMSA, worked—Con		Living in Clay County, Minn., worked		Living in Clay County, Minn., worked		Living in Clay County, Minn., worked	
	Remainder of County, N. Dak.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clay County, Minn.	Moorehead city	Central business district	Remainder of County, Minn.	Clay County, Minn.	Moorehead city	Central business district	Remainder of County, Minn.	Clay County, Minn.
Workers 16 years and over	29 747	6 275	1 952	20 172	12 729	8 867	1 467	7 400	3 862	7 443	6 948	1 544
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Male	16 183	4 036	1 532	11 228	6 950	4 463	664	3 799	2 487	4 278	3 943	863
Householder, wife present	10 304	2 851	1 197	10 457	6 187	3 967	543	2 943	1 781	2 719	2 554	495
Householder, no wife present	2 264	657	230	1 530	1 009	720	92	698	289	521	436	135
Other household member	3 039	551	347	2 322	1 519	1 036	118	918	485	803	767	155
In group quarters	516	24	158	498	322	310	310	171	171	171	171	171
Female	13 564	2 239	420	8 944	5 779	4 404	803	3 601	1 375	3 165	3 005	681
Householder, husband present	2 088	116	42	1 116	712	432	57	327	75	275	195	137
Householder, no husband present	2 815	358	45	1 548	1 101	863	172	691	238	467	433	137
Other household member	9 942	1 821	304	6 456	3 935	2 826	578	2 248	1 099	2 521	2 376	516
In group quarters	599	38	71	824	702	683	53	240	119	122	122	15
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	2 896	395	292	2 526	1 734	1 365	168	1 197	369	792	729	173
20 to 24 years	4 475	864	470	4 394	2 863	2 247	242	1 972	529	1 533	1 403	235
25 to 34 years	17 557	3 960	976	11 047	6 601	4 325	790	3 535	2 276	4 446	4 114	937
35 to 44 years	2 433	837	171	1 847	1 228	724	132	562	504	619	582	146
45 years and over	219	29	23	356	303	119	15	534	184	53	53	53
With one or more years of college	16 194	2 504	999	9 819	6 078	4 852	714	4 138	1 226	3 741	3 562	737
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	29 411	6 252	1 936	19 833	12 428	8 577	1 425	7 152	3 851	7 405	6 910	1 544
Black	4	—	—	128	128	128	19	109	—	—	—	—
Other races	332	23	16	211	173	162	23	139	11	38	38	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	143	22	—	132	87	79	16	63	8	45	32	5
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	29 678	6 273	1 940	20 138	12 729	8 867	1 467	7 400	3 862	7 409	6 914	1 534
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 552	1 197	466	4 925	3 266	2 482	257	2 225	784	1 639	1 558	374
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 514	1 297	414	9 104	5 604	4 356	359	2 893	1 082	2 782	2 520	724
Technicians and related support occupations	10 495	65	24	523	321	205	10	166	10	292	281	46
Sales occupations	3 542	531	162	2 259	1 211	892	258	634	319	1 048	975	261
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	701	168	59	1 149	617	491	291	962	364	517	496	117
Service occupations	4 763	898	114	3 918	2 931	2 320	285	2 035	611	987	952	178
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	331	1186	295	1 110	1 058	125	118	33	34	34	34	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 084	403	189	2 895	1 819	1 399	637	314	83	771	739	125
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 432	989	308	2 435	1 428	899	176	723	29	1 007	869	133
Construction	2 531	539	321	1 040	601	381	7	374	220	439	358	42
Manufacturing	2 603	731	125	1 726	889	659	350	399	230	837	717	159
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 528	480	269	1 402	695	363	90	273	33	707	623	308
Wholesale trade	2 614	497	117	1 024	422	298	19	279	124	602	588	46
Retail trade	6 078	1 013	169	4 462	2 884	2 144	499	1 645	740	578	529	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 807	251	69	1 035	515	418	179	239	97	520	520	254
Business and repair services	1 097	177	42	650	326	249	35	214	77	324	291	106
Personal services	6 078	1 013	169	4 462	2 884	2 144	499	1 645	740	578	529	35
Professional and related services	9 594	891	332	5 925	4 237	3 465	142	3 323	772	1 688	1 644	116
Public administration	1 000	49	73	759	438	363	71	292	75	321	317	67
All other industries	627	1 331	371	1 440	1 290	246	25	221	1 044	150	117	40
Armed forces, at work	69	2	12	34	—	—	—	—	—	34	34	10
Private wage and salary workers	22 590	4 056	1 417	13 881	7 859	5 747	1 234	5 213	2 112	6 022	5 582	1 330
Federal government workers	1 357	134	183	1 053	537	336	43	418	103	415	415	98
State and local government workers	4 303	424	233	3 500	2 085	1 28	2 224	524	483	605	633	28
Self-employed workers	1 370	1 417	165	1 994	1 473	600	65	535	1 073	321	278	88
Unpaid family workers	127	144	14	194	141	4	14	57	133	20	20	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 324	1 623	770	6 926	4 960	3 781	363	3 418	1 179	1 966	1 818	374
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	29 261	6 076	1 950	19 743	12 336	8 640	1 463	7 177	3 696	7 407	6 912	1 540
\$14,000 or less	1 530	499	186	1 333	836	602	125	1 250	419	1 343	1 254	245
\$4,000 to \$13,999	2 636	685	143	1 951	1 301	982	201	781	319	619	619	145
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 861	463	97	1 852	1 170	782	188	994	388	682	642	178
\$8,000 to \$9,999	151	107	164	497	309	209	97	254	107	254	254	107
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 589	1 277	281	3 383	1 857	1 199	295	904	658	1 526	1 434	298
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 589	784	325	2 459	1 314	927	140	787	467	1 068	947	246
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 108	488	186	1 718	935	778	72	453	218	634	604	172
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 043	409	181	2 259	1 491	849	550	113	437	299	442	107
\$50,000 or more	503	31	81	251	147	85	19	85	25	104	104	40
Median	\$9 857	\$10 022	\$10 369	\$8 305	\$7 164	\$6 517	\$8 196	\$6 015	\$8 717	\$10 134	\$10 136	\$10 250
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	25 176	4 382	1 687	15 358	8 525	6 187	1 294	4 891	2 038	6 833	6 338	1 233
Drive alone	19 784	3 497	1 123	12 108	6 900	4 874	1 003	3 871	2 026	5 208	4 831	898
Carpool	5 392	885	564	3 350	1 625	1 313	293	1 020	312	1 625	1 507	335
Bus	471	5	112	516	112	95	23	72	12	404	404	12
Walk or stroller	461	5	14	516	112	95	23	72	12	404	404	12
Wheeled, elevated train, or railroad	2 777	802	161	2 830	2 727	2 006	132	1 874	721	103	103	60
Wheeled only	665	130	90	368	265	192	16	172	73	100	100	38
Mean travel time to work	658	—	1 100	956	1 000	387	16	371	713	103	103	60
Worked at home	1 13	12	24	133	112	113	115	113	108	115	115	137
Persons per private car, truck, or van	13.5	13.0	12.9	13.7	10.7	11.0	14.3	10.4	10.8	18.3	17.9	16.7
Car, truck, or van	13.8	14.3	46.4	14.6	11.6	11.8	14.1	11.2	11.1	18.3	17.9	17.5
Public transportation	60.6	81.4	60.6	47.4	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.4	8.8	12.6	12.6	14.7
With a public transportation disability	89	17	—	49	37	15	—	15	22	12	12	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Clay County, Minn., worked— Con.			Living in Moorhead city, worked									
	Remainder of Clay County, N. Dak.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clay County, Minn.	Moorhead city	Central business district	Remainder of Clay County, Minn.	Cass County, N. Dak.	Fargo city	Central business district	Remainder of Clay County, N. Dak.	Cass County, N. Dak.	Fargo city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>5 404</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>13 245</b>	<b>7 878</b>	<b>7 433</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>6 300</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>5 367</b>	<b>5 031</b>	<b>1 092</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 080</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>7 050</b>	<b>4 029</b>	<b>3 700</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>3 235</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>3 021</b>	<b>2 802</b>	<b>565</b>	
Householder, wife present	1 986	214	411	3 817	2 074	1 873	301	1 572	201	1 743	1 616	323	
Householder, no wife present	301	85	41	1 135	499	635	74	640	69	399	379	130	
Other household member	632	36	124	1 608	946	882	90	792	64	662	631	107	
In group quarters	161	—	64	486	310	310	—	—	—	176	176	15	
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 224</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>6 195</b>	<b>3 849</b>	<b>3 733</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>3 065</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>2 346</b>	<b>2 229</b>	<b>527</b>	
Householder, husband present	62	—	—	107	32	32	—	32	—	75	75	13	
Householder, no husband present	295	15	14	1 228	548	799	163	636	49	808	365	119	
Other household member	1 860	145	189	4 055	2 286	2 219	452	1 767	67	1 749	1 667	370	
In group quarters	107	—	15	805	683	683	—	630	—	122	122	15	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	556	63	107	1 930	1 254	1 186	126	1 060	70	674	615	156	
20 to 24 years	1 235	63	168	3 480	2 260	2 166	317	1 849	94	1 220	1 163	189	
25 to 54 years	3 177	332	509	6 539	3 603	3 353	547	2 806	250	2 936	2 730	591	
55 to 64 years	436	37	67	1 136	644	613	132	481	31	492	478	101	
65 years and over	—	—	—	7 160	115	115	11	104	—	45	45	45	
With one or more years of college	2 825	179	441	7 544	4 564	4 342	601	3 741	222	2 980	2 849	564	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	5 366	495	856	12 949	7 608	7 163	1 102	6 061	445	5 341	5 005	1 092	
Black	—	—	—	128	128	128	19	109	—	—	—	—	
Other races <sup>1</sup>	38	—	2	168	142	142	12	130	—	26	26	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	27	13	—	95	55	55	12	43	—	40	27	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	5 380	495	858	13 231	7 878	7 433	1 133	6 300	445	5 353	5 017	1 092	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 184	101	216	3 623	2 358	2 193	215	1 978	165	1 265	1 201	303	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 006	142	162	4 225	2 074	1 978	462	1 516	96	2 151	2 025	544	
Technicians and related support occupations	235	11	15	387	187	187	36	151	—	200	189	32	
Sales occupations	714	73	92	1 639	811	748	214	534	63	828	759	231	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 58	55	52	2 195	1 071	1 021	173	863	19	1 121	1 077	231	
Service occupations	774	35	48	2 861	2 089	2 037	266	1 771	52	772	752	140	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	20	92	163	138	132	112	26	25	42	42	56	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	649	59	67	1 472	742	664	83	664	29	647	647	140	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	736	138	176	1 420	747	666	107	559	81	673	585	47	
Construction	316	81	190	520	295	258	37	258	37	225	179	32	
Manufacturing	558	120	67	1 066	473	438	213	225	35	393	528	128	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	315	84	136	777	348	282	69	213	66	429	362	130	
Wholesale trade	522	34	58	680	264	264	15	249	—	416	386	19	
Retail trade	1 172	49	90	3 168	1 845	1 846	446	1 400	99	1 223	1 191	323	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	266	49	29	749	356	356	132	224	—	393	393	195	
Business and repair services	185	33	8	430	189	165	16	149	24	241	208	71	
Personal services	13	17	13	403	177	177	42	174	12	174	174	26	
Professional and related services	1 528	44	146	4 546	3 227	3 097	114	2 983	130	1 319	1 287	84	
Public administration	250	4	31	545	299	267	67	232	—	246	246	58	
All other industries	77	33	99	347	253	211	18	193	42	94	94	71	
Armed forces, at work	24	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	
Private wage and salary workers	4 252	—	440	9 349	5 015	4 695	948	3 747	320	4 334	4 032	935	
Federal government workers	317	—	8	377	91	91	36	55	—	286	286	65	
State and local government workers	625	12	30	2 647	1 143	1 075	210	1 965	72	1 501	1 501	12	
Self-employed workers	190	43	76	802	576	523	39	484	53	226	192	80	
Unpaid family workers	20	—	2	73	53	—	—	53	—	20	20	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 444	148	321	5 023	3 468	3 373	331	3 042	95	1 555	1 447	304	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>5 372</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>13 024</b>	<b>7 679</b>	<b>7 234</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>6 101</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>5 345</b>	<b>5 009</b>	<b>1 092</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 222	118	210	4 248	2 858	2 798	266	2 532	60	1 290	1 302	292	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	474	31	47	1 372	862	827	106	616	102	466	466	102	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	464	40	58	1 186	665	611	156	455	49	526	489	147	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	487	56	41	796	365	323	70	253	42	431	392	58	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 141	151	101	2 101	1 092	997	229	768	99	1 009	961	177	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	741	78	161	1 554	807	722	93	629	85	747	685	168	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	493	45	69	789	426	402	37	365	24	363	335	22	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	35	—	107	796	517	438	89	338	89	279	279	82	
\$50,000 or more	45	—	12	180	92	92	16	76	—	88	88	39	
Median	\$10 106	\$10 089	\$11 917	\$7 501	\$6 362	\$5 923	\$7 712	\$5 514	\$12 751	\$9 135	\$9 140	\$7 741	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	5 105	495	780	10 001	5 197	4 775	962	3 813	422	4 804	4 468	813	
Drive alone	3 933	377	529	8 058	4 261	3 927	810	3 117	334	3 797	3 521	627	
Carpool	1 172	118	251	1 943	736	848	152	696	88	1 007	947	186	
Public transportation	150	—	10	493	104	91	23	68	13	389	389	245	
Bus or streetcar	150	—	10	493	104	91	23	68	13	389	389	245	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	53	—	37	2 084	1 997	1 997	132	1 865	—	87	87	34	
Other means	96	—	36	283	193	183	163	183	10	87	87	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	387	387	387	—	371	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.23	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.14	
Mean travel time to work	18.2	24.3	39.8	12.1	9.5	9.2	11.2	8.8	14.3	13.6	15.2	14.0	
Car, truck, or van	17.9	24.3	39.8	12.5	9.8	10.4	11.5	9.1	14.4	13.5	14.9	14.1	
Public transportation	30.9	—	90.0	18.8	12.4	12.7	12.6	12.7	10.0	20.5	20.5	14.4	
With a public transportation disability	12	—	—	36	24	15	—	15	9	12	12	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Moorhead city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Clay County, Minn., worked						
	Remainder of Cass County, N. Dak.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clay County, Minn.	Moorhead city	Central business district	Remainder of Clay County, Minn.	Cass County, N. Dak.	Forge city	Central business district		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 939</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>6 927</b>	<b>4 851</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>3 417</b>	<b>2 076</b>	<b>1 917</b>	<b>452</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 237</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>4 178</b>	<b>2 921</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>2 158</b>	<b>1 257</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>298</b>
Householder, wife present	1 293	127	245	3 061	2 026	524	153	371	1 502	1 035	948	241
Householder, no wife present	259	61	29	391	310	85	18	67	225	81	57	15
Other household member	524	31	95	714	573	154	28	126	419	141	136	28
In group quarters	161	12	64	12	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 702</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>2 749</b>	<b>1 930</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>154</b>
Householder, husband present	64	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	246	15	—	320	253	64	9	55	189	67	67	18
Other household member	1 287	102	115	2 401	1 649	607	126	481	1 042	752	709	136
In group quarters	107	—	15	19	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	459	59	97	596	478	179	42	137	299	118	114	17
20 to 24 years	974	57	133	916	603	168	45	123	435	313	307	46
25 to 34 years	2 139	206	311	2 908	1 972	639	197	243	2 026	1 510	1 384	346
35 to 64 years	367	14	22	711	584	111	—	111	473	127	104	33
65 years and over	—	—	—	196	188	4	—	—	184	8	8	8
With one or more years of college	2 285	131	334	2 275	1 514	510	113	397	1 004	761	713	173
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	3 913	336	563	6 884	4 820	1 414	323	1 091	3 406	2 064	1 905	452
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	26	—	—	43	31	20	11	9	11	12	12	—
Spanish origin	27	13	—	37	32	24	4	20	8	5	5	5
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	3 925	336	563	6 907	4 851	1 434	334	1 100	3 417	2 056	1 897	442
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	898	64	145	1 302	908	289	42	247	619	394	357	71
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 066	106	106	1 278	985	388	142	246	697	721	705	178
Technicians and related support occupations	117	11	13	136	44	34	19	15	10	92	92	14
Sales occupations	528	69	58	620	400	144	44	100	256	220	216	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	794	46	35	920	541	210	79	131	331	409	397	134
Service occupations	612	20	33	1 053	842	279	19	264	559	215	200	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	13	64	947	918	13	7	6	905	29	22	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	384	—	—	880	517	238	55	173	389	363	329	82
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	538	18	21	1 033	681	233	69	164	448	334	284	86
Construction	147	46	131	520	306	123	7	116	183	214	179	10
Manufacturing	392	73	42	660	416	221	137	84	195	244	197	31
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	232	67	101	425	347	81	21	60	266	278	261	178
Wholesale trade	367	30	34	344	158	34	4	30	124	186	182	27
Retail trade	668	32	59	1 294	939	298	53	245	641	355	338	34
Finance, insurance, and real estate	198	—	13	286	159	62	47	15	97	127	127	59
Business and repair services	137	33	—	220	137	84	19	65	53	83	83	35
Personal services	148	—	—	272	203	64	7	57	139	69	56	13
Professional and related services	1 203	32	105	1 379	1 010	368	28	340	642	369	357	32
Public administration	188	—	14	214	139	64	4	40	75	75	71	9
All other industries	45	23	64	1 093	1 037	35	7	26	1 002	556	46	14
Armed forces, at work	14	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	20	20	10	10
Private wage and salary workers	3 097	302	423	4 532	2 844	1 052	286	766	1 792	1 688	1 550	395
Federal government workers	231	—	—	206	77	16	—	16	61	129	129	33
State and local government workers	489	—	93	856	692	281	18	263	411	142	152	16
Self-employed workers	112	34	47	1 192	1 097	77	26	51	1 020	95	86	8
Unpaid family workers	20	—	—	41	14	6	—	4	133	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 143	108	241	1 903	1 492	408	32	376	1 084	411	371	70
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>3 917</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>6 719</b>	<b>4 657</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>3 251</b>	<b>2 062</b>	<b>1 903</b>	<b>448</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 010	88	162	1 621	1 328	338	67	293	990	293	253	51
\$4,000 to \$5,999	364	22	21	577	439	130	34	96	309	138	129	19
\$6,000 to \$7,999	342	37	41	666	510	171	32	139	339	156	153	21
\$8,000 to \$9,999	155	15	13	313	319	107	27	80	112	194	177	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	784	38	46	916	765	202	66	136	563	517	473	116
\$15,000 to \$19,999	217	12	11	317	287	87	62	158	387	318	302	78
\$20,000 to \$24,999	313	28	37	589	322	128	40	88	207	250	230	70
\$25,000 to \$49,999	205	12	67	495	332	113	14	99	219	163	140	50
\$50,000 or more	49	—	—	71	55	12	3	8	43	16	16	10
Median	\$9 456	\$9 077	\$11 761	\$9 932	\$8 323	\$9 196	\$10 249	\$8 800	\$7 926	\$11 857	\$11 868	\$14 017
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	2 655	336	503	5 257	3 328	1 412	334	1 078	1 916	2 029	1 870	420
Drive alone	2 748	276	347	4 050	2 639	947	193	754	1 692	1 411	1 310	271
Carpool	761	60	156	1 307	689	465	141	324	224	618	560	149
Public transportation	144	—	10	23	8	—	—	—	4	15	15	9
Bus or streetcar	144	—	10	23	8	—	—	—	4	15	15	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	53	—	18	746	730	9	—	9	721	16	16	16
Walked only	67	—	32	88	72	9	—	9	63	16	16	7
Other means	49	—	—	71	16	55	3	—	7	713	—	—
Worked at home	1 112	110	123	1 116	113	123	134	120	1 07	1 20	1 20	123
Persons per private car, truck, or van	15.6	2.1	40.4	17.0	12.9	20.0	25.0	18.5	9.1	25.1	24.8	23.3
Car, truck, or van	15.1	22.1	40.4	18.5	14.5	20.0	25.0	18.6	10.3	25.2	24.9	24.2
Public transportation	30.9	—	90.0	18.3	5.0	5.0	—	5.0	5.0	25.4	25.4	22.2
With a public transportation disability	12	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in Remainder of Clay County, Minn., worked—Con.							Living in Cass County, N. Dak., worked						
	Remainder of Clay County, N. Dak.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clay County, Minn.	Moorhead city	Central business district	Remainder of Clay County, Minn.	Cass County, N. Dak.	Fargo city	Central business district	Remainder of Clay County, Minn.	Cass County, N. Dak.	Fargo city	Central business district
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 465</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>38 558</b>	<b>2 666</b>	<b>2 399</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>1 669</b>			<b>267</b>	<b>35 892</b>	<b>30 112</b>	<b>5 769</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>21 243</b>	<b>1 486</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>19 577</b>	<b>16 056</b>	<b>2 953</b>		
Householder, wife present	87	12	16	13 984	966	841	252	589	125	13 026	10 430	2 112		
Householder, no wife present	42	24	12	3 472	331	286	79	207	45	3 141	2 649	606		
Other household member	108	5	29	3 320	189	180	22	158	9	3 131	2 616	209		
In group quarters	—	—	—	265	—	—	—	465	—	465	—	—		
<b>Female</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>17 315</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>16 135</b>	<b>14 056</b>	<b>2 816</b>		
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	242	10	—	—	10	—	232	210	64		
Householder, no husband present	49	7	14	4 111	287	258	114	142	29	3 824	3 481	961		
Other household member	573	43	74	12 341	847	788	249	539	59	11 494	9 818	1 736		
In group quarters	—	—	—	321	36	36	12	24	—	585	547	55		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	97	4	10	3 149	162	141	11	130	21	2 987	2 655	315		
20 to 24 years	261	6	35	7 547	764	689	188	501	75	6 783	5 982	742		
25 to 34 years	1 038	126	188	23 529	1 607	1 408	499	976	142	21 922	18 294	3 914		
35 to 44 years	69	23	45	3 494	94	77	29	48	17	3 400	2 600	603		
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	839	39	27	13	14	12	800	581	195		
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
With one or more years of college	540	48	107	20 112	1 379	1 245	419	826	134	18 733	16 408	3 039		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	1 453	159	293	38 093	2 629	2 362	730	1 632	267	35 464	29 707	5 662		
Black	12	—	—	461	37	37	—	37	—	461	401	107		
Other races	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	142	—	—	—	—	—	142	133	17		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	1 455	159	295	38 479	2 666	2 399	730	1 669	267	35 813	30 035	5 737		
Unemployed	37	71	100	286	130	150	—	—	103	90	106	157		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	527	16	56	13 106	859	841	369	472	18	12 247	11 092	2 582		
Technicians and related support occupations	78	—	—	2 165	75	78	18	57	—	1 490	1 436	176		
Sales occupations	184	—	—	4 348	338	338	178	508	142	3 948	3 406	643		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	263	12	20	7 250	441	428	173	255	13	6 809	6 166	1 744		
Service occupations	162	15	15	5 947	319	288	36	252	31	5 628	4 765	776		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	—	—	1 496	3	—	—	—	33	1 463	1 397	66		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	260	34	70	3 812	343	313	91	222	30	3 469	2 822	384		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	198	50	55	4 411	416	365	84	281	51	3 995	3 144	448		
Construction	169	35	59	1 898	168	149	24	125	19	1 730	1 272	57		
Manufacturing	166	47	25	6 314	333	308	116	192	25	2 981	2 370	325		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	83	17	35	2 962	265	195	42	153	70	2 697	2 301	1 088		
Wholesale trade	155	4	24	2 921	142	142	11	131	—	2 779	2 316	224		
Retail trade	304	17	31	7 453	570	517	192	325	53	6 863	5 899	953		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	68	—	16	2 956	264	255	207	48	9	2 692	2 441	900		
Business and repair services	48	—	8	1 426	89	87	9	80	—	1 337	1 193	281		
Personal services	13	—	4	1 654	87	87	18	69	—	1 567	1 316	258		
Professional and related services	325	12	41	10 561	627	569	85	484	58	9 934	9 087	1 021		
Public administration	62	4	17	1 404	67	67	26	41	1	1 337	1 292	542		
All other industries	32	10	35	1 950	54	21	—	21	33	1 896	1 986	48		
Armed forces, at work	10	—	—	79	—	—	—	—	—	79	77	32		
Private wage and salary workers	1 155	138	219	28 646	2 204	2 005	623	1 382	199	26 442	22 826	4 488		
Federal government workers	96	—	8	1 744	31	23	13	10	6	1 713	1 379	533		
State and local government workers	136	12	37	5 050	333	295	57	238	38	4 717	4 205	527		
Self-employed workers	78	9	29	2 867	98	76	37	39	22	2 769	1 395	215		
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	251	—	—	—	—	—	251	107	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	301	40	80	10 032	628	594	156	438	34	9 404	7 929	1 049		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>1 455</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>37 793</b>	<b>2 644</b>	<b>2 384</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>1 666</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>35 409</b>	<b>29 568</b>	<b>5 679</b>		
\$10 or less	218	1	26	8 053	376	435	95	301	26	404	366	924		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	110	9	26	3 647	306	280	84	196	26	3 341	2 687	525		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	122	3	17	3 541	284	270	126	144	14	3 257	2 834	437		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	154	17	28	4 031	289	280	80	200	9	3 731	3 256	575		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	357	44	55	7 854	523	409	104	305	114	7 333	6 148	1 069		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	224	16	49	4 846	433	393	134	239	40	4 413	3 707	859		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	177	10	32	2 676	207	187	35	172	14	2 462	2 100	599		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	90	23	40	2 775	130	130	60	70	—	2 645	2 271	523		
\$50,000 or more	6	—	—	698	19	—	—	19	—	679	590	142		
Median	\$11 312	\$11 740	\$12 196	\$10 062	\$10 037	\$9 757	\$9 350	\$9 920	\$11 029	\$10 064	\$10 073	\$11 267		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	1 450	159	277	31 302	2 561	2 303	684	1 619	258	28 741	24 854	4 783		
Drive	101	182	241	24 051	2 247	2 088	611	1 453	193	22 197	19 258	2 588		
Carpool	411	58	95	6 700	314	252	96	156	62	6 386	5 619	1 399		
Public transportation	6	—	—	677	77	—	—	—	9	600	595	274		
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	632	77	—	—	—	88	555	550	258		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	—	—	14	4 117	24	24	14	10	—	4 093	3 291	567		
Other means	9	—	—	805	4	4	—	—	—	805	671	104		
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 657	—	—	—	—	—	1 657	701	43		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.24	1.24	1.13	1.07	1.06	1.08	1.06	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.19		
Mean travel time to work	25.3	28.9	38.7	12.8	17.3	16.5	16.4	16.5	24.2	12.5	12.6	13.2		
Car, truck, or van	25.1	28.9	38.7	13.2	17.3	16.2	16.2	16.2	24.0	11.9	12.8	13.2		
Public transportation	30.0	—	—	21.5	25.2	24.6	20.4	27.5	30.0	21.0	20.7	16.4		
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	117	4	4	—	4	—	113	96	19		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

### SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Remainder of County, N. Dak.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	City, Minn.	Moorhead city	Central business district	Remainder of City	County, Minn.	Cros County, N. Dak.	Fargo city	Commercial business district		
	Remainder	Outside	Inside	City	Moorhead	Central	Remainder	County	Cros	Fargo	Commercial		
<b>Workers 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>24 343</b>	<b>5 780</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>28 208</b>	<b>2 195</b>	<b>2 037</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>1 448</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>26 013</b>	<b>24 936</b>	<b>5 084</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>13 103</b>	<b>3 701</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>15 101</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>13 931</b>	<b>13 216</b>	<b>2 821</b>	
Householder, wife present	8 318	2 290	586	9 290	753	696	216	480	57	8 637	8 243	1 612	
Householder, no wife present	9 963	572	306	9 268	273	254	75	179	29	9 533	2 319	580	
Other household member	1 240	515	223	2 420	140	131	11	120	9	2 280	2 215	203	
In group quarters.....	14 205	94	94	14 263	—	—	—	—	—	14 263	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>21 407</b>	<b>2 079</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>23 107</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>12 082</b>	<b>11 720</b>	<b>2 463</b>	
Householder, husband present	14 046	222	111	15 191	10	102	—	—	—	14 046	181	60	
Householder, no husband present	2 520	243	91	2 548	283	258	113	143	29	3 195	3 238	968	
Other household member	8 082	676	315	8 791	692	652	159	493	40	8 065	7 823	1 434	
In group quarters.....	492	38	56	591	36	36	12	24	—	555	537	55	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years.....	2 340	332	185	2 464	141	120	11	109	21	2 323	2 290	305	
20 to 24 years.....	2 400	801	322	6 105	641	603	152	451	38	464	5 206	636	
25 to 34 years.....	14 205	457	3	16 497	312	1 233	388	835	35	15 195	13 818	2 023	
35 to 64 years.....	1 997	800	104	2 549	72	64	25	39	8	2 477	2 538	545	
65 years and over.....	386	219	16	593	39	27	13	14	12	554	544	195	
With one or more years of college .....	13 369	2 325	558	15 937	1 251	1 166	385	781	85	14 686	14 034	2 711	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White.....	24 045	5 757	1 080	27 845	2 170	2 012	589	1 423	158	25 675	24 598	4 999	
Black.....	4	23	—	343	25	25	—	25	—	338	338	85	
Other races.....	294	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup> .....	116	9	—	128	—	—	—	—	—	128	119	17	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work .....	24 298	5 778	1 082	28 152	2 195	2 037	589	1 448	158	25 957	24 880	5 062	
Managerial, professional, specialty occupations	6 348	1 096	250	7 645	529	462	387	78	27	7 038	6 472	1 377	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 100	1 155	192	10 011	736	736	295	44	—	9 275	9 034	2 255	
Technicians and related support occupations	2 560	54	9	1 269	71	71	18	53	—	1 198	1 187	120	
Sales occupations	3 458	70	10	3 828	198	158	153	—	—	3 675	2 741	528	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 422	643	113	5 585	354	354	354	119	235	—	5 231	5 106	
Service occupations	4 989	863	66	6 477	272	246	28	218	31	4 991	4 071	1 564	
Finance, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 167	203	12	3 683	12	286	28	—	—	4 273	240	704	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 438	851	239	2 593	255	244	73	171	11	2 338	2 162	310	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 696	337	131	3 170	308	282	261	51	23	2 862	2 416	416	
Construction	1 215	458	131	1 843	88	88	13	75	—	1 255	1 065	39	
Manufacturing	2 045	611	38	2 160	244	252	90	162	12	1 896	1 711	257	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 213	396	133	2 186	200	163	30	133	37	1 986	1 892	947	
Wholesale trade	463	198	11	1 098	128	111	10	117	—	502	402	102	
Retail trade	4 506	264	79	5 402	474	443	162	281	31	4 928	4 722	905	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 941	951	40	2 279	224	215	167	81	9	2 055	1 995	798	
Business and repair services	1 407	34	34	1 472	34	34	9	536	9	1 372	923	230	
Personal services	1 008	361	8	1 179	82	82	13	69	—	1 097	1 085	239	
Professional and related services	8 066	847	186	8 732	587	530	81	449	57	8 145	8 048	949	
Public administration	750	40	40	1 186	54	54	15	41	—	1 132	1 118	448	
All other industries	550	1 298	272	560	33	21	—	21	12	527	486	48	
Armed forces, at work .....	45	2	12	56	—	—	—	—	—	56	56	22	
Private wage and salary workers	3 378	3 616	775	21 189	1 804	1 704	516	1 185	100	19 385	18 479	3 965	
Federal government workers	1 060	134	53	1 427	53	53	—	—	—	8	1 404	1 368	471
State and local government workers	18 378	512	103	4 150	295	257	31	226	38	3 855	3 771	461	
Self-employed workers	1 180	1 374	89	1 335	73	61	37	24	12	1 262	1 221	189	
Unpaid family workers	144	7	7	144	—	—	—	—	—	107	97	17	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	6 880	1 475	449	7 723	521	500	126	374	21	7 202	6 921	1 909	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>23 889</b>	<b>5 581</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>27 492</b>	<b>2 176</b>	<b>2 025</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>1 448</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>25 516</b>	<b>24 472</b>	<b>4 994</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	1 670	1 212	389	6 113	394	353	84	269	41	5 719	5 389	828	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	2 462	554	96	2 738	279	258	79	169	21	2 459	2 347	496	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	2 39 38	29 39	28	224	224	224	101	122	26	2 127	2 066	427	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 422	495	65	2 659	251	242	50	192	9	2 408	2 296	507	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	5 059	1 185	130	5 773	402	388	67	271	64	5 371	5 065	962	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 641	704	66	2 342	163	153	113	229	73	2 378	2 257	393	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 615	443	117	2 013	162	162	131	131	—	1 851	1 794	510	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 748	374	74	2 035	93	93	52	41	—	1 942	1 845	436	
\$50,000 or more .....	89	18	19	880	19	19	19	19	—	848	798	138	
Median .....	\$9 789	\$10 017	\$8 697	\$9 862	\$9 522	\$9 467	\$8 980	\$9 594	\$10 147	\$9 897	\$9 814	\$11 180	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van .....	20 071	3 887	907	22 877	2 094	1 945	547	1 398	149	20 783	19 733	4 100	
Drive alone .....	15 851	3 120	594	18 147	1 874	1 765	491	1 274	109	16 403	15 517	2 897	
Carpool .....	4 220	767	313	4 730	220	180	56	124	40	4 510	4 216	1 203	
Public transportation .....	1 021	61	7	1 072	77	68	28	40	9	995	995	274	
Bus or streetcar .....	311	5	4	627	77	68	58	40	9	550	550	239	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only .....	2 724	802	129	3 274	24	24	14	10	—	3 250	3 236	565	
Other means .....	569	130	54	684	—	—	—	—	—	684	671	102	
Worked at home .....	658	9	9	701	—	—	—	—	—	701	701	43	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.13	1.12	1.25	1.12	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.20	1.13	1.13	1.19	
Mean travel time to work .....	12.5	11.8	45.3	12.2	16.0	15.4	15.1	15.6	23.5	11.8	11.6	12.0	
Car, truck, or van .....	12.8	13.0	51.4	12.2	15.6	15.0	14.7	15.1	23.1	11.6	11.6	12.0	
Public transportation .....	24.4	60.0	21.2	21.2	25	24.6	20	27	30.2	20.7	20.7	16.4	
With a personal transportation disability .....	72	—	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	92	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Fargo city, worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of Cass County, N. Dak., worked						
	Remainder of Cass County, N. Dak. Remainder	Remainder of Cass County, N. Dak. Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cass County, Minn.	Moorhead city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cass County, Minn.	Cass County, N. Dak.	Fargo city	Central business district	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>19 852</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>10 350</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>9 879</b>	<b>5 176</b>	<b>685</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>10 595</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>6 142</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>5 826</b>	<b>2 840</b>	<b>332</b>	
Householder, wife present	6 431	394	175	4 596	213	145	36	109	68	4 383	2 187	300	
Householder, no wife present	1 739	232	142	644	54	32	4	28	22	590	250	26	
Other household member	2 012	65	193	900	49	49	11	38	1	401	401	6	
In group quarters	413	24	94	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>9 257</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>4 208</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>4 053</b>	<b>2 336</b>	<b>353</b>	
Householder, husband present	5 121	221	101	3 511	151	101	21	75	37	3 119	1 776	216	
Householder, no husband present	2 273	99	28	543	—	—	—	—	—	543	299	52	
Other household member	6 386	240	76	3 584	155	136	90	46	19	3 429	1 993	297	
In group quarters	477	23	56	30	—	—	—	—	—	30	15	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	1 985	33	165	685	21	21	—	21	—	664	365	10	
20 to 24 years	4 570	258	270	1 442	123	86	36	50	37	1 319	776	106	
25 to 34 years	11 155	657	254	7 032	305	242	101	141	63	6 727	3 756	531	
35 to 44 years	7 993	119	63	945	22	13	4	9	9	923	242	38	
45 years and over	10 369	10	12	246	—	—	—	—	—	246	37	—	
With one or more years of college	11 323	652	427	4 175	128	79	34	45	49	4 047	2 374	328	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	19 599	1 077	750	10 248	459	350	141	209	109	9 789	5 109	663	
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other races	253	—	14	98	12	12	—	12	—	86	63	22	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	102	9	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	19 818	1 077	752	10 327	471	362	141	221	109	9 856	5 155	675	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 435	226	164	2 062	89	63	8	55	26	1 973	1 103	170	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 779	241	129	3 095	123	105	74	31	18	2 972	2 058	327	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 111	67	39	1 067	1	1	—	29	—	249	29	—	
Sales occupations	2 170	105	44	1 134	32	27	20	7	5	1 102	749	91	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 542	125	85	1 665	87	74	54	20	13	1 578	1 060	180	
Service occupations	8 387	39	8	3 887	8	8	34	35	8	34	674	4	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 240	31	187	1 213	21	—	—	—	21	1 192	57	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 852	176	142	1 219	88	69	18	51	19	1 131	660	57	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 125	321	91	1 241	108	83	33	50	25	1 133	603	32	
Construction	1 027	189	75	555	80	61	11	50	19	475	206	18	
Manufacturing	1 454	185	10	1 154	69	56	26	30	13	1 085	659	68	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 945	94	101	776	65	32	12	30	33	711	409	141	
Wholesale trade	1 603	165	25	823	14	14	—	14	—	809	511	22	
Retail trade	3 817	206	52	2 031	96	74	30	44	22	1 935	1 177	88	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 197	5	5	677	40	40	40	—	—	637	446	102	
Business and repair services	722	14	32	399	28	28	—	28	—	371	241	51	
Personal services	846	12	44	475	5	5	5	—	—	470	181	94	
Professional and related services	7 099	19	138	1 829	40	37	21	35	1	1 789	1 039	72	
Public administration	670	14	42	218	13	13	13	—	—	205	174	99	
All other industries	438	41	233	1 390	21	—	—	21	1 369	112	—	—	
Armed forces, at work	34	—	12	23	—	—	—	—	—	23	21	10	
Private wage and salary workers	14 516	906	517	7 457	400	301	107	194	99	7 057	4 347	525	
Federal government workers	3 810	36	39	317	8	8	—	—	—	309	211	68	
State and local government workers	897	84	76	900	38	38	26	12	10	862	434	66	
Self-employed workers	1 032	41	62	1 532	25	15	—	15	107	107	174	29	
Unpaid family workers	97	10	70	144	—	—	—	—	—	144	10	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 000	231	400	2 309	107	94	30	64	13	2 202	958	78	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	<b>19 478</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>10 101</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>9 633</b>	<b>5 096</b>	<b>685</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 761	130	326	1 940	43	43	11	32	—	1 897	815	106	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 851	112	84	909	27	22	5	17	5	882	340	29	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 79	24	84	1 046	60	46	25	21	14	617	417	77	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 789	112	32	842	38	38	30	8	—	804	421	68	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 103	306	93	2 083	121	71	37	34	50	1 962	1 083	127	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 115	98	98	1 385	88	57	21	38	24	936	504	102	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 284	57	45	863	61	45	4	41	16	802	416	85	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	409	97	43	740	37	37	8	29	—	703	426	87	
\$50,000 or more	410	13	19	118	19	19	—	—	—	118	42	4	
Median	\$9 420	\$10 962	\$5 333	\$10 553	\$12 154	\$11 667	\$9 967	\$14 402	\$12 851	\$10 469	\$11 199	\$11 980	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	15 633	1 050	620	8 425	467	358	137	221	109	7 958	5 121	683	
Drive alone	12 620	756	395	6 455	373	286	97	189	87	6 082	3 718	487	
Carpool	3 013	294	225	1 970	94	72	40	32	22	1 876	1 403	196	
Public transportation	321	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	311	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 671	14	105	843	—	—	—	—	—	843	55	2	
Walked only	569	13	39	121	4	4	4	—	—	117	—	—	
Other means	658	—	—	956	—	—	—	—	—	956	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.18	1.26	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.17	1.08	1.14	1.15	1.18	1.19	
Mean travel time to work	11.4	18.0	46.3	14.8	23.1	22.5	22.0	22.9	25.1	14.3	17.4	21.3	
Car, truck, or van	11.5	17.2	54.0	15.8	23.2	22.6	22.2	22.9	25.1	15.4	17.6	21.4	
Public transportation	24.4	—	—	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	73	—	—	25	4	4	—	4	—	21	4	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Living in Remainder of Cass County, N. Dak., worked—Con.									
	Remainder of Cass County, N. Dak.	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Clay County, Minn.	Moorehead city	Remainder of Clay County, Minn.	Cass County, N. Dak.	Fargo city	Remainder of Cass County, N. Dak.
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 491</b>	<b>4 703</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>2 281</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>361</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 508</b>	<b>2 986</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>1 719</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>272</b>
Householder, wife present	1 807	2 106	211	1 227	395	231	164	634	474	174
Householder, no wife present	224	340	47	128	26	3	23	102	73	29
Other household member	395	450	30	315	80	27	53	235	178	57
In group quarters	25	47	35	13	35	13	22	12	17	12
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 983</b>	<b>1 717</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>89</b>
Householder, husband present	1 508	1 722	43	973	3	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	247	244	3	54	9	4	3	25	5	3
Other household member	1 696	1 436	39	496	196	123	73	300	216	84
In group quarters	15	15	—	29	—	—	—	29	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	355	299	20	165	50	22	28	115	59	56
20 to 24 years	670	543	325	52	130	88	49	195	140	35
25 to 34 years	3 225	2 971	213	1 540	477	245	232	1 063	828	235
35 to 44 years	204	681	41	225	81	46	35	144	121	23
45 years and over	37	209	4	26	4	—	—	8	12	12
With one or more years of college	2 046	1 673	131	985	293	193	100	492	577	115
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	4 446	4 680	330	2 270	736	397	339	1 534	1 173	361
Black	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	41	23	—	11	8	4	4	3	3	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	14	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	4 480	4 701	330	2 260	741	398	343	1 519	1 158	361
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	333	870	86	515	165	71	94	350	273	77
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 731	917	157	1 137	411	199	146	399	302	76
Technicians and related support occupations	193	43	70	20	18	2	50	50	32	7
Sales occupations	658	353	26	250	58	42	16	192	172	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	800	518	28	518	79	51	43	157	119	38
Service occupations	602	781	27	258	115	73	47	124	124	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	57	1 135	16	87	35	6	29	52	8	44
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	586	471	97	135	92	43	342	248	47	51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	571	530	41	537	134	45	89	233	182	51
Construction	188	269	56	320	95	62	33	225	169	56
Manufacturing	591	428	48	225	80	53	27	145	115	30
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	268	302	32	274	94	75	180	108	52	17
Wholesale trade	489	298	34	241	63	25	38	178	144	34
Retail trade	1 089	998	27	330	112	63	49	218	150	68
Finance, insurance, and real estate	344	311	35	77	28	25	3	49	45	14
Business and repair services	190	130	2	71	12	8	4	59	45	14
Personal services	162	289	4	54	5	5	9	46	49	3
Professional and related services	667	750	53	402	177	109	68	225	183	42
Public administration	80	31	—	129	37	23	14	92	88	4
All other industries	112	1 257	39	137	38	6	32	99	45	54
Armed forces, at work	11	2	—	21	3	—	—	18	18	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 822	2 710	258	1 779	563	300	269	1 216	933	283
Federal government workers	143	98	14	122	25	25	9	88	8	9
State and local government workers	368	428	27	368	368	368	53	127	100	27
Self-employed workers	148	1 333	27	124	27	10	17	97	55	42
Unpaid family workers	4	134	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	880	1 244	49	464	162	98	64	302	220	82
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	4 411	4 537	330	2 255	725	397	328	1 530	1 169	361
\$1 to \$9,999 or less	4 111	4 193	313	1 099	419	219	182	1 043	793	253
\$10,000 to \$14,999	341	542	12	139	46	23	23	93	39	31
\$15,000 to \$19,999	540	344	15	166	60	29	31	106	83	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999	331	383	150	34	142	14	78	89	119	10
\$25,000 to \$29,999	956	879	37	372	90	43	47	282	210	72
\$30,000 to \$34,999	834	568	66	496	154	91	63	343	258	84
\$35,000 to \$39,999	331	386	72	241	57	27	30	184	160	24
\$40,000 to \$44,999	339	277	31	245	108	70	38	137	115	22
\$45,000 or more	—	76	—	35	10	—	—	25	—	—
Median	\$11 103	\$9 569	\$15 210	\$13 117	\$12 749	\$14 922	\$11 144	\$13 235	\$14 142	\$11 091
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	4 438	2 837	287	2 141	660	327	233	1 481	1 147	334
Public transportation	3 231	2 364	199	510	433	206	227	1 077	779	298
Car, truck, or van	1 207	473	88	631	227	121	106	404	368	36
Bus or streetcar	—	5	4	21	6	6	—	15	13	2
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	5	4	21	6	6	—	15	13	2
Walked only	53	788	24	96	67	52	10	34	11	23
Other means	—	117	15	23	16	16	—	5	2	—
Worked at home	—	956	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean	1.18	1.10	1.23	1.21	1.26	1.29	1.23	1.18	1.22	1.07
Mean travel time to work	16.9	10.1	42.7	41.7	36.2	41.1	30.5	44.4	47.6	13.7
Car, truck, or van	17.0	11.5	45.9	43.3	38.5	45.7	31.3	45.4	48.3	35.6
Public transportation	—	60.0	60.0	12.9	1.0	—	—	17.7	18.1	15.0
With a public transportation disability	4	17	—	8	4	—	4	4	4	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Cumberland County	Fayetteville city	Remainder of Cumberland County	Place of work not reported	Total	Cumberland County	Fayetteville city	Remainder of Cumberland County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>114 266</b>	<b>114 266</b>	<b>24 253</b>	<b>90 013</b>	<b>10 615</b>	<b>108 542</b>	<b>108 542</b>	<b>41 082</b>	<b>67 460</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>77 118</b>	<b>77 118</b>	<b>13 613</b>	<b>63 505</b>	<b>7 628</b>	<b>73 738</b>	<b>73 738</b>	<b>21 550</b>	<b>52 188</b>	
Householder, wife present	40 935	40 935	8 685	32 250	3 186	41 295	41 295	15 079	26 216	
Householder, no wife present	6 724	6 724	2 248	4 476	820	6 037	6 037	2 217	3 820	
Other household member	9 079	9 079	2 530	6 549	982	6 221	6 221	4 227	9 094	
In group quarters	20 380	20 380	130	20 250	2 272	18 185	18 185	12 377	18 058	
<b>Female</b>	<b>37 148</b>	<b>37 148</b>	<b>10 640</b>	<b>26 508</b>	<b>2 987</b>	<b>34 804</b>	<b>34 804</b>	<b>19 532</b>	<b>15 272</b>	
Householder, husband present	29 539	29 539	5 235	24 304	2 867	27 775	27 775	9 781	18 056	
Householder, no husband present	8 752	8 752	3 298	5 454	560	8 298	8 298	4 892	3 406	
Other household member	26 149	26 149	6 933	19 196	2 168	24 540	24 540	14 138	10 402	
In group quarters	1 439	1 439	93	1 346	192	1 253	1 253	117	1 136	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	11 164	11 164	1 355	9 809	1 289	9 977	9 977	2 843	7 134	
20 to 24 years	29 539	29 539	4 235	25 304	2 867	27 775	27 775	9 781	18 056	
25 to 54 years	65 239	65 239	15 163	50 076	5 856	62 549	62 549	26 549	36 043	
55 to 64 years	6 950	6 950	2 848	4 102	410	7 036	7 036	4 190	2 846	
65 years and over	1 374	1 374	3 452	4 222	1 205	1 205	1 205	6 129	5 443	
With one or more years of college	35 340	35 340	10 898	24 442	2 948	33 051	33 051	14 120	18 931	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	77 802	77 802	16 541	61 261	6 554	75 519	75 519	30 080	45 439	
Black	30 943	30 943	7 215	23 728	3 407	27 239	27 239	9 581	17 658	
Other races	5 521	5 521	497	5 024	454	5 384	5 384	1 419	3 965	
Spanish origin*	4 684	4 684	499	4 185	375	4 271	4 271	886	3 385	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	71 013	71 013	21 187	49 826	6 126	67 845	67 845	40 370	27 475	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 846	14 846	6 069	8 777	858	14 299	14 299	8 375	5 924	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21 956	21 956	6 684	15 272	1 782	20 918	20 918	13 980	6 938	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 780	1 780	154	1 626	154	1 751	1 751	713	1 038	
Sales occupations	8 485	8 485	2 593	5 892	883	7 767	7 767	5 491	2 276	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 685	11 685	3 556	8 129	740	11 394	11 394	7 375	4 019	
Service occupations	9 190	9 190	2 192	7 048	1 090	8 767	8 767	6 153	2 614	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 161	1 161	152	1 009	146	1 015	1 015	294	721	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 163	9 163	1 998	7 165	830	9 324	9 324	4 756	4 568	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 161	13 161	4 059	9 102	1 342	12 299	12 299	6 749	5 549	
Construction	4 995	4 995	1 253	3 742	578	5 041	5 041	2 573	2 468	
Manufacturing	12 760	12 760	2 535	10 225	1 277	12 130	12 130	6 538	5 592	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 921	3 921	1 176	2 745	301	3 651	3 651	2 559	1 092	
Wholesale trade	2 319	2 319	802	1 517	238	2 206	2 206	1 534	672	
Retail trade	14 469	14 469	4 033	10 436	2 175	13 269	13 269	9 099	4 170	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 769	3 769	1 276	2 493	205	3 603	3 603	2 637	966	
Business and repair services	2 461	2 461	638	1 823	190	2 308	2 308	1 248	1 060	
Personal services	1 112	1 112	1 193	1 793	197	2 767	2 767	1 960	807	
Professional and related services	2 308	2 308	6 222	9 166	1081	14 367	14 367	8 812	5 555	
Public administration	6 011	6 011	1 770	4 241	385	6 679	6 679	2 717	3 962	
All other industries	2 015	2 015	370	1 645	199	1 824	1 824	693	1 131	
Armed forces, at work	43 253	43 253	3 066	40 187	4 689	40 697	40 697	712	39 985	
Private wage and salary workers	47 136	47 136	13 011	34 125	4 316	44 286	44 286	28 767	15 519	
Federal government workers	50 394	50 394	5 277	45 117	4 989	48 572	48 572	2 949	45 623	
State and local government workers	12 478	12 478	4 788	7 690	811	11 696	11 696	7 432	4 264	
Self-employed workers	4 043	4 043	1 114	2 929	409	3 754	3 754	1 927	1 827	
Unpaid family workers	215	215	63	152	5	234	234	107	127	
At work 1 to 34 hours	15 748	15 748	4 339	11 409	1 552	14 628	14 628	8 016	6 612	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>110 016</b>	<b>110 016</b>	<b>23 333</b>	<b>86 683</b>	<b>9 834</b>	<b>105 004</b>	<b>105 004</b>	<b>39 744</b>	<b>65 260</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	17 998	17 998	4 354	13 644	1 906	16 262	16 262	7 663	8 599	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 893	13 893	2 400	11 493	1 328	12 952	12 952	4 878	8 074	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15 057	15 057	2 105	12 952	1 144	15 057	15 057	5 200	9 857	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15 066	15 066	2 765	12 301	1 488	14 567	14 567	4 947	9 620	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21 729	21 729	5 060	16 669	1 211	21 473	21 473	8 506	12 967	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 153	10 153	2 741	7 412	609	10 299	10 299	4 413	5 886	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 325	4 325	1 103	3 222	359	4 576	4 576	2 045	2 531	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 548	3 548	1 451	2 097	384	3 399	3 399	1 520	1 879	
\$50,000 or more	672	672	354	318	87	546	546	348	198	
Median	\$8 064	\$8 064	\$9 307	\$7 865	\$7 455	\$8 324	\$8 324	\$8 895	\$8 050	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	92 365	92 365	22 230	70 135	8 285	88 997	88 997	39 003	49 994	
Drive alone	68 194	68 194	17 190	51 004	5 980	65 343	65 343	30 010	35 333	
Carpool	24 171	24 171	5 040	19 131	2 305	23 654	23 654	8 993	14 661	
Public transportation	1 337	1 337	572	765	151	1 079	1 079	520	559	
Bus or streetcar	1 231	1 231	540	691	151	969	969	518	451	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	106	106	32	74	22	110	110	62	48	
Walked only	16 874	16 874	844	16 030	1 931	14 827	14 827	910	13 917	
Other means	2 120	2 120	345	1 775	248	2 089	2 089	337	1 752	
Worked at home	1 550	1 550	262	1 288	262	1 550	1 550	262	1 288	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	17.3	17.3	18.1	17.0	18.8	17.8	17.8	19.9	16.5	
Car, truck, or van	19.1	19.1	16.0	18.0	21.0	19.6	19.6	19.9	19.4	
Public transportation	32.1	32.1	33.2	31.2	29.4	34.6	34.6	36.4	32.9	
With a public transportation disability	396	396	168	228	68	361	361	197	164	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA						Living in Cumberland County <sup>1</sup> worked			
	Living in SMSA, worked			Remainder of Cumberland County			Living in Cumberland County <sup>1</sup> worked			
	Inside SMSA	Cumberland County	Fayetteville city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cumberland County	Fayetteville city	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	97 783	97 783	37 543	4 853	32 690	60 240	5 868	97 783	97 783	37 543
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	65 326	65 326	19 017	2 894	16 123	46 309	4 164	65 326	65 326	19 017
Householder, wife present	35 238	35 238	13 216	2 144	11 072	22 022	2 511	35 238	35 238	13 216
Householder, no wife present	5 410	5 410	2 078	355	1 722	3 332	5 410	5 410	2 078	355
Other household member	7 009	7 009	3 617	380	3 392	720	7 009	7 009	3 617	380
In group quarters	17 669	17 669	6 061	55	17 563	439	17 669	17 669	6 061	55
<b>Female</b>	32 457	32 457	18 526	1 959	16 567	13 931	1 704	32 457	32 457	18 526
Householder, husband present	65 659	65 659	351	44	307	308	82	65 659	65 659	351
Householder, no husband present	7 890	7 890	4 787	603	4 164	3 032	7 890	7 890	4 787	603
Other household member	22 691	22 691	13 307	1 312	11 995	9 384	1 290	22 691	22 691	13 307
In group quarters	1 217	1 217	81	—	81	1 136	30	1 217	1 217	81
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	9 437	9 437	2 668	165	2 503	6 769	438	9 437	9 437	2 668
20 to 24 years	25 499	25 499	6 125	523	5 602	19 374	1 173	25 499	25 499	6 125
25 to 34 years	55 524	55 524	24 066	3 336	20 738	31 458	3 859	55 524	55 524	24 066
35 to 44 years	6 216	6 216	3 943	731	3 212	2 273	324	6 216	6 216	3 943
45 years and over	1 107	1 107	741	98	643	366	74	1 107	1 107	741
With one or more years of college	30 330	30 330	13 144	2 088	11 056	17 186	2 062	30 330	30 330	13 144
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	67 369	67 369	27 492	3 609	23 883	39 877	3 879	67 369	67 369	27 492
Black	25 651	25 651	8 824	1 763	7 061	11 885	1 059	25 651	25 651	8 824
Other races	4 763	4 763	1 227	185	1 042	2 536	304	4 763	4 763	1 227
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	4 114	4 114	845	67	778	3 269	195	4 114	4 114	845
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	60 072	60 072	37 095	4 853	32 242	22 977	4 815	60 072	60 072	37 095
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 942	12 942	7 777	1 100	6 677	5 165	1 046	12 942	12 942	7 777
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19 231	19 231	13 194	2 195	10 999	6 037	948	19 231	19 231	13 194
Technicians and related support occupations	1 444	1 444	1 026	75	931	438	1 444	1 444	1 026	75
Sales occupations	7 244	7 244	5 247	657	4 590	1 997	358	7 244	7 244	5 247
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 343	10 343	6 941	1 463	5 478	3 602	407	10 343	10 343	6 941
Service occupations	9 162	9 162	6 495	1 154	449	337	162	9 162	9 162	6 495
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 891	7 891	255	26	229	636	153	7 891	7 891	255
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 490	7 490	4 195	3 801	3 295	843	7 490	7 490	4 195	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 336	10 336	5 869	389	5 380	4 487	1 380	10 336	10 336	5 869
Construction	3 623	3 623	1 892	152	1 740	1 731	794	3 623	3 623	1 892
Manufacturing	10 051	10 051	7 602	221	5 539	4 291	1 432	10 051	10 051	7 602
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 256	3 256	2 295	614	1 681	961	364	3 256	3 256	2 295
Wholesale trade	1 919	1 919	1 366	318	1 048	553	162	1 919	1 919	1 366
Retail trade	12 498	12 498	8 736	785	7 855	3 762	496	12 498	12 498	8 736
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 419	3 419	2 488	637	1 851	931	145	3 419	3 419	2 488
Business and repair services	2 128	2 128	1 149	218	931	979	143	2 128	2 128	1 149
Personal services	2 629	2 629	880	171	709	749	79	2 629	2 629	880
Professional and related services	13 556	13 556	8 460	1 568	6 892	5 096	751	13 556	13 556	8 460
Public administration	5 363	5 363	2 428	1 068	1 360	2 935	263	5 363	5 363	2 428
All other industries	1 630	1 630	641	81	560	989	186	1 630	1 630	641
Armed forces, at work	37 711	37 711	448	—	448	37 263	1 053	37 711	37 711	448
Private wage and salary workers	39 145	39 145	26 312	3 920	23 392	12 833	3 675	39 145	39 145	26 312
Federal government workers	44 203	44 203	2 424	473	1 951	41 779	1 202	44 203	44 203	2 424
State and local government workers	10 807	10 807	4 968	1 247	3 839	775	10 807	10 807	4 968	1 247
Self-employed workers	3 418	3 418	744	100	1 644	1 674	216	3 418	3 418	744
Unpaid family workers	210	210	15	82	115	—	—	210	210	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 419	13 419	7 482	636	6 846	5 937	777	13 419	13 419	7 482
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	94 483	94 483	36 271	4 741	31 530	58 212	5 699	94 483	94 483	36 271
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	15 211	15 211	7 227	655	6 572	7 984	881	15 211	15 211	7 227
\$4,000 to \$9,999	11 995	11 995	4 574	1 187	3 387	4 721	1 195	11 995	11 995	4 574
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 488	19 488	8 898	1 443	7 455	14 590	1 938	19 488	19 488	8 898
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 091	18 091	4 283	638	3 644	13 447	891	18 091	18 091	4 283
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 011	19 011	7 612	1 299	6 313	11 399	1 259	19 011	19 011	7 612
\$25,000 to \$29,999	8 609	8 609	2 469	589	3 680	4 340	735	8 609	8 609	2 469
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 808	2 808	1 463	233	1 231	1 342	303	2 808	2 808	1 463
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 608	2 608	1 417	186	1 231	1 491	256	2 608	2 608	1 417
\$50,000 or more	507	507	328	60	268	179	78	507	507	328
Median	\$8 084	\$8 084	\$8 671	\$9 955	\$8 468	\$7 878	\$9 445	\$8 084	\$8 084	\$8 671
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	79 044	79 044	35 557	4 712	30 845	43 487	5 036	79 044	79 044	35 557
Drive alone	59 551	59 551	28 254	3 321	24 333	31 497	2 663	59 551	59 551	28 254
Carpool	19 493	19 493	7 503	991	6 512	11 990	2 373	19 493	19 493	7 503
Public transportation	1 077	1 077	550	104	446	527	129	1 077	1 077	550
On foot or streetcar	967	967	518	93	425	449	113	967	967	518
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	14 290	14 290	859	13	846	13 431	653	14 290	14 290	859
Other means	1 822	1 822	315	24	291	1 507	50	1 822	1 822	315
Worked at home	1 550	1 550	262	—	262	1 288	—	1 550	1 550	262
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.19	1.42	1.16	1.16	1.13
Time from travel to work	15.9	15.9	18.4	17.9	18.4	14.6	15.9	15.9	15.9	18.0
Car, truck, or van	17.6	17.6	18.0	18.3	17.9	17.3	39.7	17.6	17.6	18.0
Public transportation	29.4	29.4	34.6	22.6	37.4	24.0	40.8	29.4	29.4	34.6
With a public transportation disability	31.6	31.6	183	32	151	132	12	31.6	31.6	183

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Cumberland County, worked—Con.						Living in Fayetteville city, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cumberland County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cumberland County	Fayetteville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cumberland County	Outside SMSA	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 853</b>	<b>32 690</b>	<b>60 240</b>	<b>5 868</b>	<b>20 862</b>	<b>20 862</b>	<b>14 012</b>	<b>1 694</b>	<b>12 318</b>	<b>6 850</b>	<b>1 210</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 894</b>	<b>16 123</b>	<b>46 309</b>	<b>4 164</b>	<b>11 292</b>	<b>11 292</b>	<b>6 977</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>5 918</b>	<b>4 315</b>	<b>802</b>	
Householder, wife present	2 144	11 072	22 022	2 511	7 372	7 372	4 540	757	3 783	2 832	451	
Householder, no wife present	2 55	1 723	3 332	494	1 813	1 813	1 030	186	1 030	883	189	
Other household member	380	3 237	380	3 237	2 012	2 012	1 312	101	1 211	700	156	
In group quarters	15	91	17 563	1 434	9 950	9 950	6 95	15	80	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 959</b>	<b>16 567</b>	<b>13 931</b>	<b>1 704</b>	<b>9 570</b>	<b>9 570</b>	<b>7 035</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>6 400</b>	<b>2 535</b>	<b>408</b>	
Householder, husband present	1 207	8 248	10 482	1 048	5 348	5 348	3 182	212	3 182	2 366	338	
Householder, no husband present	603	4 184	3 103	302	2 972	2 972	2 108	274	1 834	864	121	
Other household member	1 312	11 995	9 384	1 290	6 269	6 269	4 664	349	4 315	1 605	237	
In group quarters	—	81	1 136	30	81	81	81	—	81	—	12	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	165	2 503	6 769	438	1 090	1 090	857	44	813	233	72	
20 to 24 years	523	5 402	19 374	1 173	3 720	3 720	2 378	121	2 257	1 342	144	
25 to 34 years	3 336	20 360	31 458	3 859	12 906	12 906	8 265	1 104	7 161	4 641	885	
35 to 44 years	731	3 212	2 273	324	2 633	2 633	2 057	360	1 697	576	84	
45 years and over	98	364	74	513	513	513	455	65	390	58	75	
With one or more years of college	2 088	11 056	17 186	2 062	9 327	9 327	6 095	832	5 263	3 232	682	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	3 609	23 883	39 877	3 879	14 264	14 264	9 837	1 164	8 673	4 427	858	
Black	1 059	7 165	18 827	6 178	21 885	21 885	3 949	522	3 427	1 889	285	
Other races	185	1 042	3 536	304	420	420	226	25	201	194	31	
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	67	778	3 269	195	428	428	227	27	200	201	35	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	4 853	32 242	22 977	4 815	18 422	18 422	13 925	1 694	12 231	4 497	1 119	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 100	6 677	5 165	1 046	5 367	5 367	3 926	496	3 430	1 441	427	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 195	10 999	6 037	948	5 830	5 830	4 621	636	3 985	1 209	266	
Technicians and related support occupations	231	75	188	438	183	183	390	43	120	44	12	
Sales occupations	657	4 590	1 938	1 197	2 138	2 138	1 865	163	1 702	273	153	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 463	5 478	3 602	402	3 229	3 229	2 366	461	1 905	863	67	
Service occupations	5 156	457	4 445	2 884	2 884	2 884	2 330	193	2 137	193	29	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	229	636	153	90	90	72	9	63	18	40	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	394	3 801	3 295	843	1 662	1 662	1 122	155	967	560	123	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	409	4 487	1 380	1 380	2 569	2 569	1 854	205	1 549	715	143	
Construction	152	1 740	731	794	921	921	634	73	561	267	160	
Manufacturing	221	5 539	4 291	1 432	2 128	2 128	1 516	56	1 460	612	139	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	614	1 681	961	364	1 053	1 053	883	210	673	170	62	
Wholesale trade	312	1 048	162	553	162	162	680	502	186	178	49	
Retail trade	881	7 855	3 762	496	3 497	3 497	2 791	320	2 471	706	141	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	687	8 851	931	145	1 139	1 139	984	203	781	155	71	
Business and repair services	318	931	979	332	143	143	332	20	270	70	192	
Personal services	171	1 709	749	79	1 007	1 007	891	48	843	116	22	
Professional and related services	492	7 968	5 069	751	5 565	5 565	4 237	240	3 997	1 329	313	
Public administration	1 068	1 360	2 735	263	1 005	1 005	882	331	551	723	93	
All other industries	81	560	989	186	294	294	265	37	228	29	40	
Armed forces, at work	—	448	37 263	1 053	2 440	2 440	87	—	87	2 353	91	
Private wage and salary workers	2 920	23 392	12 833	3 675	11 204	11 204	8 990	974	8 016	2 214	648	
Federal government workers	473	1 951	41 779	1 202	4 502	4 502	778	63	711	3 628	133	
State and local government workers	1 347	5 621	3 839	775	4 169	4 169	3 248	483	2 767	921	334	
Self-employed workers	100	1 644	1 674	216	924	924	846	63	786	75	97	
Unpaid family workers	13	82	115	62	63	63	51	13	38	12	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	636	6 846	5 937	777	3 762	3 762	3 110	236	2 874	652	153	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	4 741	31 330	58 212	5 699	20 123	20 123	13 534	1 636	11 888	6 599	1 182	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	655	6 572	7 984	881	3 741	3 741	3 013	210	2 803	728	199	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	387	4 187	7 421	500	2 075	2 075	491	144	1 347	584	96	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	243	2 155	2 900	630	2 688	2 688	727	126	670	191	78	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	599	3 684	8 808	787	2 463	2 463	498	217	1 281	965	90	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 299	6 313	11 999	1 259	4 448	4 448	4 448	445	2 199	1 804	290	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 480	8 949	14 540	3 480	15 654	15 654	15 654	224	697	3 334	41	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	223	1 440	2 000	303	953	953	555	112	443	398	52	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	186	1 231	1 491	256	1 201	1 201	777	103	674	424	108	
\$50,000 or more	312	3 688	78	179	290	290	246	53	193	44	23	
Median	\$9 955	\$8 462	\$7 878	\$9 445	\$9 265	\$9 265	\$8 709	\$10 910	\$8 301	\$10 098	\$11 664	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	4 712	30 845	43 487	5 036	19 180	19 180	12 560	1 619	10 941	6 620	1 094	
Drive alone	3 721	24 333	31 497	2 663	15 014	15 014	10 025	1 217	8 808	4 989	544	
Carpool	991	6 512	11 990	2 373	4 166	4 166	2 535	402	2 133	1 631	550	
Public transportation	134	527	129	57	450	450	469	41	364	41	66	
Bus or streetcar	93	425	449	113	418	418	377	64	312	312	66	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	41	102	80	44	132	132	92	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	13	846	13 431	653	694	694	634	—	634	60	50	
Other means	24	291	1 507	50	276	276	147	—	147	129	—	
Worked at home	—	262	1 188	—	262	262	—	—	262	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.42	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.16	1.45	
Mean travel time to work	18.4	17.9	16.6	36.4	16.1	16.1	14.4	13.8	14.4	19.5	45.2	
Car, truck, or van	18.3	17.9	17.3	39.7	16.0	16.0	14.1	13.6	14.1	19.6	45.2	
Public transportation	22.6	37.4	24.0	40.8	31.3	31.3	31.7	18.7	34.7	27.3	53.1	
With a public transportation disability	32	151	133	12	168	168	137	21	116	31	—	

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

Living inside SMSA — Con.						Living outside SMSA — worked					
Living in Remainder of Cumberland County, worked											
Inside SMSA	Cumberland County	Fayetteville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cumberland County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cumberland County	Fayetteville city	Remainder of Cumberland County	
76 921	76 921	23 531	3 159	20 372	53 390	4 658	10 759	10 759	3 539	7 220	
54 034	54 034	12 040	1 835	10 205	41 994	3 362	8 412	8 412	2 533	5 879	
27 866	27 866	7 876	1 387	7 089	19 270	2 060	6 057	6 057	1 863	4 194	
3 397	3 397	1 048	169	2 540	10 527	305	627	627	198	439	
4 997	4 997	2 305	77	2 026	11 992	564	1 212	1 212	510	702	
12 374	12 374	11	273	1 299	4 316	316	316	316	21	295	
22 887	22 887	11 491	1 324	10 167	11 396	1 296	2 347	2 347	1 006	1 341	
611	611	169	93	127	242	44	54	54	34	20	
4 918	4 918	2 329	2 350	2 239	2 181	2 408	1 808	1 808	303	1 505	
16 422	16 422	8 643	963	7 680	7 179	1 053	1 849	1 849	831	1 018	
1 136	1 136	—	—	—	1 136	18	36	36	36	—	
8 347	8 347	1 811	121	1 690	6 536	366	540	540	175	365	
21 779	21 779	7 747	402	3 345	18 032	1 009	2 276	2 276	656	1 620	
12 618	12 618	2 235	1 589	1 359	7 025	3 004	2 640	2 640	4 385	4 385	
3 583	3 583	1 886	371	1 515	1 097	240	820	820	247	573	
594	594	286	31	253	308	39	98	98	—	—	
21 003	21 003	7 049	1 256	5 793	13 954	1 380	2 721	2 721	976	1 745	
53 105	53 105	17 655	2 445	15 210	35 450	3 021	8 150	8 150	2 588	5 562	
19 473	19 473	554	875	544	14 998	1 988	1 988	1 988	759	1 229	
4 343	4 343	1 001	160	841	3 342	273	621	621	192	429	
3 686	3 686	618	40	578	3 068	160	157	157	41	116	
41 650	41 650	23 170	3 159	20 011	18 480	3 696	7 773	7 773	3 275	4 498	
7 505	7 505	3 851	73	3 247	3 728	1 357	1 357	1 357	598	759	
13 471	13 471	8 573	1 559	3 014	4 824	689	1 687	1 687	786	901	
8 981	8 981	435	353	605	3 142	313	1 013	1 013	205	808	
5 106	5 106	3 382	494	2 888	1 734	205	523	523	244	279	
7 216	7 216	573	1 002	3 799	353	851	851	851	1 324	1 324	
6 278	6 278	456	309	3 019	6 203	325	495	495	211	384	
801	801	183	17	166	618	113	124	124	39	196	
5 608	5 608	239	2 634	2 735	3 230	720	2 034	2 034	776	1 258	
7 787	7 787	415	284	3 371	3 772	1 237	1 976	1 976	680	1 095	
2 702	2 702	1 258	79	1 079	1 444	634	1 418	1 418	681	737	
7 923	7 923	4 244	165	4 179	3 679	1 293	2 019	2 019	778	1 301	
2 203	2 203	404	1 008	791	1 089	302	995	995	1 064	1 31	
1 209	1 209	864	212	652	375	357	287	287	148	119	
9 001	9 001	5 945	561	3 834	3 056	115	771	771	363	408	
2 080	2 080	1 504	434	1 070	74	184	184	184	35	49	
1 596	1 596	809	148	661	787	180	180	180	99	81	
9 522	9 522	989	166	3 971	3 388	138	58	58	80	58	
7 990	7 990	4 223	252	3 971	3 767	438	811	811	352	459	
3 758	3 758	1 561	737	809	2 212	170	1 316	1 316	269	1 027	
1 336	1 336	44	146	44	146	146	146	146	92	142	
35 271	35 271	356	—	361	34 910	962	2 986	2 986	2 644	2 722	
27 941	27 941	17 322	1 946	15 376	10 419	3 069	5 441	5 441	2 455	2 886	
39 701	39 701	1 550	310	1 240	38 151	1 029	4 349	4 349	1 539	2 684	
6 438	6 438	864	720	864	2 818	441	889	889	664	664	
2 494	2 494	476	875	37	858	1 599	119	336	336	83	
1 47	1 47	44	44	44	103	24	24	24	12	12	
9 657	9 657	4 372	400	3 972	5 285	624	1 209	1 209	534	675	
74 360	74 360	22 747	3 105	19 642	51 613	4 517	10 521	10 521	3 473	7 048	
1 470	1 470	445	2 749	1 256	7 692	1 051	681	681	1 051	1 336	
9 920	9 920	3 083	243	2 840	6 837	474	957	957	304	653	
16 800	16 800	3 717	617	2 554	13 295	752	1 442	1 442	321	1 121	
14 628	14 628	3 823	403	3 423	843	674	674	674	37	1 039	
14 503	14 503	4 168	844	4 114	9 399	2 699	2 462	2 462	894	1 561	
6 345	6 345	2 696	383	2 333	3 647	489	1 690	1 690	576	1 114	
2 710	2 710	1 08	997	1 602	251	913	913	913	382	531	
1 707	1 707	640	83	531	1 067	491	491	491	103	388	
517	517	82	75	113	135	39	39	39	20	39	
57 860	57 860	58 650	59 296	58 548	57 719	59 006	510 440	510 440	510 904	510 194	
49 864	49 864	22 997	3 093	19 904	36 867	3 942	9 953	9 953	3 446	6 507	
53 537	53 537	18 029	2 504	15 525	26 508	2 119	5 792	5 792	1 956	3 836	
15 327	15 327	4 968	589	4 379	10 359	1 823	4 161	4 161	1 490	2 671	
1 527	1 527	141	112	98	486	2	2	2	2	2	
549	549	141	29	112	408	2	2	2	—	—	
13 596	13 596	225	13	212	13 371	603	537	537	51	486	
1 546	1 546	168	24	144	1 378	50	267	267	42	225	
1 288	1 288	—	—	—	1 288	—	—	—	—	—	
17	17	17	13	11	14	14	135	135	137	134	
15 9	15 9	20 1	20 9	20 9	14 0	34 5	34 5	34 5	39 3	32 1	
18 1	18 1	20 1	20 8	20 0	16 9	38 2	35 6	35 6	39 6	33 5	
28 0	28 0	47 9	45 5	32 7	27 9	5 0	5 0	5 0	14	14	
148	148	46	11	35	102	12	2	2	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA									Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Benton County	Springdale city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County	Washington County	Fayetteville city	Springdale city (pt.), Washington County	Remainder of Washington County	Place of work not reported	Total	Benton County	Springdale city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>74 696</b>	<b>31 385</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>31 116</b>	<b>43 311</b>	<b>16 086</b>	<b>9 884</b>	<b>17 341</b>	<b>6 457</b>	<b>71 646</b>	<b>29 814</b>	<b>289</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>43 816</b>	<b>18 275</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>18 125</b>	<b>25 541</b>	<b>8 951</b>	<b>5 808</b>	<b>10 782</b>	<b>3 867</b>	<b>42 074</b>	<b>17 428</b>	<b>202</b>	
Householder, wife present	30 698	13 939	129	13 810	16 759	4 770	4 127	7 862	2 457	29 993	13 465	183	
Householder, no wife present	4 967	1 551	5	1 546	3 416	1 807	666	943	609	4 301	1 213	7	
Other household member	7 486	2 711	16	2 695	4 775	1 789	1 009	1 972	792	6 694	2 608	12	
In group quarters	6	74	—	74	591	185	6	6	9	9 649	122	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>30 880</b>	<b>13 110</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>12 991</b>	<b>17 770</b>	<b>7 135</b>	<b>4 076</b>	<b>6 559</b>	<b>2 590</b>	<b>29 727</b>	<b>12 386</b>	<b>87</b>	
Householder, husband present	16 600	7 400	60	7 340	10 600	4 600	2 400	3 200	1 200	15 400	6 200	100	
Householder, no husband present	6 114	2 278	24	2 254	3 836	2 082	949	805	536	5 668	2 229	11	
Other household member	23 743	10 578	95	10 483	13 165	4 518	3 059	5 588	2 035	22 888	9 885	76	
In group quarters	463	94	—	94	369	369	—	—	11	456	127	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	6 162	2 481	37	2 444	3 481	1 313	848	1 520	780	5 474	2 203	11	
20 to 24 years	12 014	4 100	31	4 069	7 914	4 156	2 348	2 348	1 085	11 559	4 208	11	
25 to 54 years	46 415	19 935	190	19 745	26 880	9 065	6 502	11 113	3 786	45 443	19 035	229	
55 to 64 years	2 573	3 616	11	3 605	3 957	1 201	887	1 869	522	7 187	3 337	18	
65 and over	4 332	1 253	11	1 253	1 079	351	234	498	264	3 081	1 031	72	
With one or more years of college	7 234	3 138	60	7 478	16 696	9 877	2 956	3 863	1 804	22 757	7 282	86	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	72 656	30 661	249	30 412	41 995	15 144	9 769	17 082	6 262	69 354	28 849	283	
Black	539	4	—	535	4	—	—	—	34	7	568	11	
Other races	1 501	720	20	700	781	407	115	259	159	1 724	954	6	
Spanish origin*	602	288	—	288	314	166	82	66	36	567	285	9	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	74 578	31 333	269	31 064	43 245	16 028	9 884	17 333	6 422	71 545	29 775	289	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 936	4 784	42	4 742	9 152	5 187	2 914	2 291	1 034	13 034	4 372	24	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 211	8 106	80	8 026	12 105	4 821	3 373	3 911	1 894	18 747	7 347	90	
Technicians and related support occupations	9 059	4 645	8	4 639	6 829	3 122	1 560	1 312	517	8 542	4 631	10	
Sales occupations	20 479	2 958	28	2 930	4 521	1 688	1 380	1 463	783	6 741	2 343	30	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 854	4 503	44	4 459	6 351	2 512	1 743	2 096	955	10 234	4 190	56	
Service occupations	19 750	7 542	39	7 503	11 300	4 286	2 025	2 889	1 205	18 565	6 992	68	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 498	2 097	4	2 093	2 401	2 259	2 099	1 933	311	4 251	2 036	4	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 611	5 021	31	4 990	990	1 512	1 207	2 907	909	10 630	4 721	86	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 865	7 569	93	7 476	8 817	4 068	2 068	4 268	1 768	15 769	7 869	63	
Construction	4 064	2 224	7	2 217	2 440	620	487	1 333	412	4 502	2 164	—	
Manufacturing	17 859	9 293	101	9 192	8 566	1 823	2 645	4 098	1 421	18 542	9 890	62	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 886	1 816	15	1 801	3 070	899	911	1 260	549	4 707	1 378	68	
Wholesale trade	7 758	1 056	12	1 044	1 702	399	512	799	479	7 279	854	43	
Retail trade	13 046	5 627	72	5 555	7 419	3 074	1 793	2 552	1 237	12 017	5 110	23	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 048	1 432	8	1 424	819	703	499	614	295	2 814	1 251	14	
Business and repair services	1 448	1 018	11	1 007	1 430	544	334	534	242	1 212	922	27	
Personal services	2 016	1 115	15	1 100	1 295	589	225	481	161	1 908	661	20	
Professional and related services	18 603	4 925	17	4 908	6 138	3 116	1 923	2 997	986	16 617	4 160	25	
Public administration	884	689	1	689	1 197	112	221	564	185	1 700	609	7	
All other industries	5 606	2 534	11	2 523	3 072	455	335	2 282	373	5 264	2 446	7	
Armed forces, at work	118	52	—	52	66	58	8	35	10	107	39	—	
Private wage and salary workers	53 688	24 610	219	24 391	29 078	9 485	8 049	11 544	4 976	52 001	23 727	254	
Federal government workers	1 871	548	7	539	1 325	577	327	511	218	1 737	445	11	
State and local government workers	11 133	666	16	650	8 465	4 938	1 008	2 519	640	10 553	2 421	13	
Self-employed workers	7 499	3 335	24	3 311	4 164	1 049	571	2 544	593	6 900	3 004	22	
Unpaid family workers	505	226	3	223	279	37	19	223	30	455	217	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 774	8 086	87	5 999	11 688	5 371	2 152	4 165	1 493	16 585	5 551	57	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>72 325</b>	<b>30 428</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>30 174</b>	<b>41 897</b>	<b>15 593</b>	<b>9 724</b>	<b>16 580</b>	<b>6 100</b>	<b>69 580</b>	<b>29 025</b>	<b>289</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	10 788	5 991	33	5 958	9 797	4 393	1 848	3 556	1 352	14 797	5 595	33	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 552	5 791	35	5 756	5 334	2 273	1 046	2 015	794	8 559	5 414	18	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 059	4 123	39	4 089	5 884	2 084	1 304	2 084	690	8 000	3 464	46	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 308	4 223	20	4 203	5 085	1 620	1 282	2 183	1 009	8 799	4 113	26	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 246	6 589	58	6 531	7 657	2 431	1 884	3 432	918	14 609	8 856	89	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 844	3 884	34	3 850	3 816	1 188	1 126	—	1 437	497	217	4	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 269	1 400	14	1 386	1 869	633	569	665	286	3 014	2 244	43	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 242	1 253	7	1 246	1 989	886	491	612	280	3 125	2 009	17	
\$50,000 or more	714	247	—	247	116	182	114	182	114	725	174	—	
Median	\$8 282	\$8 655	\$8 600	\$8 655	\$7 977	\$7 085	\$9 036	\$8 202	\$8 416	\$8 374	\$8 758	\$10 760	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	66 340	28 387	250	28 137	37 953	13 341	9 305	15 307	5 984	63 501	26 791	279	
Drive alone	51 735	22 453	214	22 239	29 282	10 299	7 498	11 525	4 853	48 447	20 505	258	
Carpool	10 605	5 934	36	5 898	8 671	3 062	1 807	3 782	1 131	15 054	6 286	21	
Public transportation	14 165	85	58	85	528	35	99	44	725	1 717	154	—	
Bus or streetcar	5 409	46	—	46	473	369	21	83	44	631	132	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3 558	1 027	8	1 019	2 531	1 703	192	636	200	3 407	996	3	
Walked only	3 174	465	7	461	909	419	218	272	229	1 202	435	—	
Worked at home	2 811	747	7	740	1 390	229	134	177	107	1 411	421	7	
Persons in private car, truck, or van	1 14	1 14	1 09	1 13	1 14	1 14	1 14	1 14	1 11	1 15	1 15	1 05	
Mean travel time to work, in minutes	16.5	16.5	14.6	16.5	16.4	12.3	14.8	21.5	18.0	17.8	17.4	20.6	
Car, truck, or van	15.0	16.9	15.1	16.9	17.0	12.6	14.9	22.7	18.0	15.2	17.7	20.8	
Public transportation	16.7	24.8	15.4	24.8	15.4	10.6	45.7	20.6	28.2	41.7	41.7	—	
With a public transportation disability	353	181	—	181	172	22	145	105	120	290	139	—	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA							Central business district
						Living in SMSA, worked							
	Remainder of Benton County	Washington County	Fayetteville city	Springdale city (pt.) Washington County	Remainder of Washington County	Inside SMSA	Benton County	Springdale city (pt.) Benton County	Remainder of Benton County	Washington County	Fayetteville city		
Workers 16 years and over	29 525	41 832	23 100	12 201	6 531	66 374	26 311	241	26 070	40 063	22 228	6 388	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	17 226	24 646	13 246	7 097	4 303	38 484	15 081	163	14 918	23 403	12 735	3 528	
Householder, wife present	12 282	16 528	8 402	4 854	3 272	27 243	11 626	147	11 479	15 617	7 993	2 352	
Householder, no wife present	1 206	3 088	2 061	689	338	4 156	1 125	7	1 118	3 031	2 050	467	
Other householder member	2 616	4 503	2 279	1 531	693	6 455	2 227	9	2 218	4 228	2 188	404	
In group quarters	122	524	23	23	228	630	103	—	103	527	204	39	
Female	12 299	17 186	9 854	5 104	2 228	27 890	11 230	78	11 152	16 660	9 993	2 860	
Householder, husband present	1 415	415	252	133	50	532	138	—	138	394	222	74	
Householder, no husband present	2 218	3 439	2 207	915	317	5 454	2 055	11	2 044	3 399	2 167	673	
Other householder member	9 809	13 003	7 086	4 056	1 861	21 492	8 954	67	8 887	12 538	6 775	1 985	
In group quarters	127	329	329	—	—	412	83	—	83	329	329	128	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	2 192	3 271	1 779	1 069	423	5 222	2 014	8	2 006	3 208	1 743	349	
20 to 24 years	4 177	7 328	4 488	1 979	861	10 244	3 568	16	3 552	7 076	4 359	1 238	
25 to 34 years	18 806	26 408	14 533	7 836	4 039	41 776	16 639	214	16 425	25 137	13 928	3 932	
35 to 64 years	3 219	3 850	1 920	1 073	857	6 796	3 096	3	3 093	3 700	1 836	710	
65 years and over	1 031	975	380	244	351	1 936	994	—	994	942	362	167	
With one or more years of college	7 196	15 475	10 999	2 995	1 481	21 737	6 672	84	6 588	15 065	10 710	3 965	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	28 566	40 505	22 142	11 968	6 395	64 598	25 746	241	25 505	38 852	21 323	6 200	
Black	111	483	352	403	30	303	4	—	4	499	400	125	
Other races	948	770	475	189	106	1 273	561	—	561	712	445	63	
Spanish origin*	276	282	196	51	35	546	276	—	276	270	184	68	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	29 486	41 770	23 042	12 201	6 527	66 314	26 305	241	26 064	40 009	22 178	6 352	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 348	8 662	5 125	1 935	1 002	10 476	4 096	24	4 072	8 382	5 547	1 382	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 257	11 400	6 816	3 522	1 062	17 976	6 812	82	6 730	11 164	6 683	2 001	
Technicians and related support occupations	5 500	12 288	9 441	2 188	691	17 721	3 246	4	3 532	1 185	1 917	306	
Sales occupations	2 383	4 128	3 382	1 321	364	4 494	2 437	28	2 409	4 057	2 324	367	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 138	6 044	3 493	1 922	629	9 761	3 839	50	3 789	5 922	4 421	1 328	
Service occupations	4 304	5 192	3 444	1 282	527	8 214	3 142	13	3 129	5 072	3 345	1 038	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 037	2 015	404	276	1 635	4 048	1 902	4	1 898	2 182	291	125	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 435	5 909	3 039	1 859	1 011	9 438	4 048	83	3 965	5 590	2 927	502	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 806	8 392	3 714	3 388	1 290	13 924	6 305	35	6 270	7 619	3 406	304	
Construction	2 164	2 338	1 123	495	720	3 978	1 658	—	1 658	2 120	1 091	167	
Manufacturing	9 828	8 632	4 279	3 723	650	16 004	7 996	56	7 940	8 008	3 887	171	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 310	3 329	1 352	1 291	686	4 237	1 158	40	1 118	3 079	1 315	468	
Wholesale trade	811	1 505	617	647	241	2 191	747	43	704	1 444	992	99	
Retail trade	5 087	6 907	4 054	2 163	690	11 570	4 793	21	4 772	6 777	3 997	772	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 237	1 563	821	544	198	2 646	1 173	14	1 159	1 501	787	235	
Business and repair services	2 002	1 200	619	368	213	2 082	923	24	899	1 159	603	151	
Personal services	641	1 247	773	264	210	1 843	602	11	591	1 241	767	238	
Professional and related services	4 435	11 120	8 127	2 056	937	15 464	4 187	25	4 162	10 857	7 923	3 535	
Public administration	609	1 091	656	245	190	1 637	579	—	579	1 058	603	317	
All other industries	2 439	2 818	621	405	405	5 792	5 054	2	2 282	2 765	593	199	
Armed forces, at work	39	62	58	—	4	6	6	—	6	54	50	36	
Private wage and salary workers	23 473	28 274	14 566	10 332	3 396	47 413	20 598	208	20 390	26 815	13 651	2 585	
Federal government workers	445	1 292	1 040	116	136	1 578	353	—	353	1 225	973	303	
State and local government workers	2 408	8 129	1 640	1 005	397	10 322	2 337	13	2 324	7 995	6 041	3 091	
Self-employed workers	2 392	3 896	1 323	686	262	6 801	2 016	203	2 186	3 795	1 312	373	
Unpaid family workers	217	238	51	12	175	450	217	—	217	233	51	36	
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 494	11 034	6 262	2 969	1 803	15 850	5 113	48	5 065	10 737	6 163	1 758	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	28 736	40 555	22 477	11 966	6 112	64 004	25 591	241	25 350	38 813	21 623	6 241	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 562	9 202	5 125	2 412	1 665	14 050	5 168	21	5 147	8 882	4 963	1 395	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 296	5 243	2 911	1 462	772	8 035	3 043	5	3 038	4 992	2 655	645	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 898	5 844	3 273	1 682	749	9 112	3 498	29	3 469	5 614	3 181	1 073	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 087	4 686	2 591	1 491	604	8 084	3 551	26	3 527	4 527	2 492	690	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 767	7 533	4 189	2 318	1 246	13 027	5 737	73	5 654	7 290	3 905	1 761	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 432	3 746	2 020	1 232	554	5 773	2 192	24	2 158	3 581	1 882	586	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 201	1 770	1 029	536	205	2 825	1 140	43	1 097	1 685	983	387	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 239	1 916	1 159	518	239	2 871	1 095	—	1 095	1 176	1 134	616	
\$50,000 or more	184	493	240	175	78	627	161	—	161	466	228	88	
Median	\$8 740	\$8 037	\$7 957	\$8 385	\$7 653	\$8 249	\$8 611	\$11 702	\$8 578	\$7 971	\$7 882	\$8 022	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	20 512	36 710	20 265	11 656	4 789	58 613	23 546	231	23 315	35 067	19 493	4 562	
Drive alone	20 247	27 942	14 965	9 290	3 687	45 664	18 636	218	18 426	27 028	14 554	3 776	
Carpool	6 265	8 768	5 300	3 366	1 102	12 969	4 910	21	4 889	6 039	4 539	1 686	
Public transportation	171	554	508	30	16	554	72	—	72	482	436	182	
Bus or streetcar	132	499	483	—	16	460	33	—	33	427	411	157	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	39	155	125	—	—	94	39	—	39	55	25	25	
Walked only	993	2 411	1 666	189	556	3 280	907	3	904	2 373	1 642	578	
Other means	435	1 432	1 022	143	152	1 143	365	—	365	478	146	176	
Worked at home	1 414	1 390	229	134	1 027	2 811	1 421	7	1 414	1 390	229	26	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.12	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.06	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.20	
Mean travel time to work	12.4	17.2	17.2	17.2	19.6	15.7	15.2	16.9	15.2	16.1	16.0	15.0	
Car, truck, or van	17.2	18.2	17.9	17.3	21.5	16.3	15.6	17.1	15.6	16.7	16.7	15.8	
Public transportation	4.7	20.1	19.9	9.7	45.0	14.8	22.0	—	22.0	13.7	12.9	10.5	
With a public transportation disability	139	151	60	35	56	233	100	—	100	133	42	10	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	9 207	6 735	1 204	5 531	3 933
Householder, wife present	5 641	4 649	918	3 731	2 975
Householder, no wife present	3 375	1 122	661	502	319
Other household member	1 726	1 401	164	1 237	639
In group quarters	2 465	23	10	13	—
<b>Female</b>	6 633	4 983	1 469	3 510	2 182
Householder, husband present	1 408	1 222	22	1 000	50
Householder, no husband present	1 494	915	254	651	317
Other household member	2 790	3 948	1 193	2 755	1 815
In group quarters	201	—	—	—	40

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	1 394	1 069	184	885	593
20 to 24 years	3 199	1 903	400	1 503	814
25 to 34 years	9 126	7 495	1 788	5 707	3 714
35 to 64 years	1 126	1 024	241	783	840
65 years and over	195	229	60	169	351
With one or more years of college	6 745	2 919	893	2 026	1 436

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	15 123	11 517	2 606	8 911	6 012
Black	335	14	—	14	25
Other races	382	189	67	122	78
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	116	51	9	42	35

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed at work	15 826	11 720	2 673	9 047	6 111
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 165	1 872	615	2 577	963
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 682	3 485	1 151	2 330	996
Technicians and related support occupations	1 811	218	85	133	50
Sales occupations	1 978	1 353	310	1 043	359
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 210	1 914	620	1 138	670
Service occupations	2 286	1 221	300	921	527
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	166	276	—	276	1 615
Production, craft, and repair occupations	2 425	1 786	298	876	464
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 102	3 082	305	2 777	1 131
Construction	924	484	55	429	545
Manufacturing	3 716	3 518	149	3 369	403
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	847	1 177	190	987	587
Wholesale trade	325	125	35	490	227
Retail trade	325	124	408	716	556
Finance, insurance, and real estate	552	352	304	228	182
Business and repair services	452	353	141	212	203
Personal services	259	264	147	117	210
Professional and related services	4 388	2 005	1 056	949	929
Public administration	306	245	84	161	190
All other industries	394	393	4	389	1 779
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	4
Private wage and salary workers	11 266	9 889	2 122	7 767	5 075
Federal government workers	760	116	55	161	136
State and local government workers	2 953	1 039	310	729	915
Self-employed workers	939	664	174	490	1 819
Unpaid family workers	15	12	—	—	170
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 405	2 861	678	2 183	1 713

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	15 382	11 489	2 619	8 870	5 701
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 568	2 358	563	795	1 561
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 102	1 392	348	544	1 023
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 108	1 767	516	251	666
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 802	1 447	248	199	588
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 296	1 484	191	203	401
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 896	1 887	107	017	515
\$20,000 to \$24,999	596	514	128	386	188
\$25,000 to \$49,999	154	453	104	195	91
\$50,000 or more	140	169	51	118	69
Median	\$7 815	\$8 314	\$7 545	\$8 575	\$7 635

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	14 031	11 017	2 550	8 637	4 387
Drive alone	10 778	9 182	2 104	6 908	3 462
Carpool	2 553	2 175	446	729	525
Public transportation	254	30	16	14	16
Bus or streetcar	254	—	—	—	16
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 064	189	94	95	542
Other means	288	134	13	167	249
Worked at home	2 043	139	—	134	1 027
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.4	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.15
Mean travel time to work, minutes	16.4	15.6	13.1	16.4	17.4
Car, truck, or van	15.8	14.4	13.4	16.6	17.5
Public transportation	14.6	9.7	5.0	15.0	45.0
With a public transportation disability	32	35	—	35	56

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in Benton County, worked					
Remainder	Springdale city (pt.), Washington County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Washington County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Benton County	Springdale city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County	Washington County
15 840	11 720	2 673	9 047	6 115	1 865	27 733	24 743	72	24 671	2 990
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	9 207	6 735	1 204	5 531	3 933	1 465	15 886	14 002	65	13 937
Householder, wife present	5 641	4 649	918	3 731	2 975	998	12 134	10 792	49	10 743
Householder, no wife present	3 375	1 122	661	502	319	1 261	2 111	1 045	7	1 040
Other household member	1 726	1 401	164	1 237	639	239	2 426	2 110	9	2 101
In group quarters	2 465	23	10	13	—	26	65	35	—	35
<b>Female</b>	6 633	4 983	1 469	3 510	2 182	406	11 847	10 741	7	10 734
Householder, husband present	1 408	1 222	22	1 000	50	20	156	128	—	128
Householder, no husband present	1 494	915	254	651	317	124	2 055	1 913	—	1 913
Other household member	2 790	3 948	1 193	2 755	1 815	216	9 533	8 617	3	8 610
In group quarters	201	—	—	—	—	40	83	83	—	83
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	1 394	1 069	184	885	593	160	2 185	1 948	—	1 948
20 to 24 years	3 199	1 903	400	1 503	814	285	3 714	3 266	4	3 262
25 to 34 years	9 126	7 495	1 788	5 707	3 714	1 053	17 549	15 535	65	15 470
35 to 64 years	1 126	1 024	241	783	840	255	3 248	3 000	3	2 997
65 years and over	195	229	60	169	351	112	1 017	994	—	994
With one or more years of college	6 745	2 919	893	2 026	1 436	693	6 623	6 027	11	6 016
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	15 123	11 517	2 606	8 911	6 012	1 796	27 133	24 200	72	24 128
Black	335	14	—	14	25	—	4	4	—	4
Other races	382	189	67	122	78	69	596	539	—	539
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	116	51	9	42	35	20	272	272	—	272
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed at work	15 826	11 720	2 673	9 047	6 111	1 842	27 727	24 737	72	24 665
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 165	1 872	615	2 577	963	424	4 160	3 791	9	3 782
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 682	3 485	1 151	2 330	996	462	7 166	6 430	6	6 394
Technicians and related support occupations	1 811	218	85	133	50	1	575	453	4	449
Sales occupations	1 978	1 353	310	1 043	359	202	2 561	2 265	2	2 263
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 210	1 914	620	1 138	670	162	3 548	3 287	1	3 286
Service occupations	2 286	1 221	300	921	527	146	3 390	3 066	5	3 061
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	166	276	—	276	1 615	103	1 920	1 879	4	1 875
Production, craft, and repair occupations	2 425	1 786	298	876	464	374	5 884	5 888	6	5 882
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 102	3 082	305	2 777	1 131	364	6 784	5 888	6	5 882
Construction	924	484	55	429	545	274	1 865	1 647	—	1 647
Manufacturing	3 716	3 518	149	3 369	403	424	8 337	7 562	56	7 506
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	847	1 177	190	987	587	100	1 504	996	—	996
Wholesale trade	325	125	35	490	227	88	786	652	—	650
Retail trade	325	124	408	716	556	229	5 065	4 543	4	4 539
Finance, insurance, and real estate	552	352	304	228	182	79	1 236	1 120	—	1 128
Business and repair services	452	353	141	212	203	42	904	860	—	860
Personal services	259	264	147	117	210	10	640	574	3	571
Professional and related services	4 388	2 005	1 056	949	929	333	4 468	3 971	—	3 971
Public administration	306	245	84	161	190	64	610	571	—	571
All other industries	394	393	4	389	1 779	179	2 312	2 233	—	2 226
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	23	6	6	—	6
Private wage and salary workers	11 266	9 889	2 122	7 767	5 075	1 299	21 813	19 306	68	19 238
Federal government workers	760	116	55	161	136	75	409	345	—	345
State and local government workers	2 953	1 039	310	729	915	105	2 419	2 175	—	2 175
Self-employed workers	939	664	174	490	1 819	305	2 872	2 700	4	2 696
Unpaid family workers	15	12	—	—	170	25	220	217	—	217
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 405	2 861	678	2 183	1 713	431	5 418	4 871	21	4 850
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	15 382	11 489	2 619	8 870	5 701	1 821	26 976	24 045	72	23 973
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 568	2 358	563	795	1 561	386	5 356	4 981	—	4 981
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 102	1 392	348	544	1 023	283	2 872	2 648	—	2 648
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 108	1 767	516	251	666	203	3 729	3 328	15	3 313
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 802	1 447	248	199	588	215	2 312	2 385	3	2 382
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 296	1 484	191	203	401	190	2 001	1 995	4	1 995
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 896	1 887	107	017	515	225	2 392	1 985	5	1 980
\$20,000 to \$24,999	596	514	128	386	188	158	1 398	1 297	—	1 297
\$25,000 to \$49,999	154	453	104	195	91	61	1 095	1 016	—	1 016
\$50,000 or more	140	169	51	118	69	19	1 287	1 016	—	1 016
Median	\$7 815	\$8 314	\$7 545	\$8 575	\$7 635	\$8 916	\$8 609	\$8 485	\$10 563	\$8 476
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	14 031	11 017	2 550	8 637	4 387	1 743	24 936	21 978	62	21 916
Drive alone	10 778	9 182	2 104	6 908	3 462	1 118	19 741	17 483	62	17 421
Carpool	2 553	2 175	446	729	525	35	5 195	4 496	—	4



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Benton County, worked—Con.							Living in Springdale city (pt. 1), Benton County, worked					
Central business district	Remainder	Springdale city (pt. 1), Washington County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Washington County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Benton County	Springdale city (pt. 1), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County	Washington County	
293	456	1 894	373	1 521	347	1 025	263	68	31	37	195	
218	331	1 095	119	976	240	814	147	47	24	23	100	
160	243	728	86	642	211	628	126	38	20	18	88	
26	41	144	16	128	5	130	5	—	—	—	—	
32	47	213	7	206	24	56	16	9	4	5	7	
—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
75	125	799	254	545	107	211	116	21	7	14	95	
11	17	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
12	21	90	29	61	19	80	24	4	—	4	20	
52	104	692	214	478	88	131	92	17	7	10	75	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2	—	194	53	141	41	31	37	5	—	5	32	
36	96	304	40	264	12	95	31	9	4	5	22	
223	344	1 189	230	959	258	587	187	46	24	22	141	
28	136	188	46	142	36	200	8	8	3	5	—	
4	19	—	4	15	—	112	—	—	—	—	—	
114	139	311	62	249	32	372	54	21	11	10	33	
293	450	1 858	355	1 503	332	995	243	68	31	37	175	
—	6	36	18	18	15	30	20	—	—	—	20	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
293	456	1 894	373	1 521	347	1 002	263	68	31	37	195	
73	20	210	65	145	66	260	36	18	9	9	18	
88	141	491	189	302	146	461	80	16	6	10	64	
31	50	41	26	24	8	4	8	4	2	4	—	
16	49	207	55	152	4	99	28	7	5	5	21	
41	31	234	108	126	42	46	44	5	—	—	39	
26	167	167	46	121	35	46	19	5	—	—	14	
—	—	37	—	—	4	54	4	4	—	—	—	
85	104	327	15	312	78	283	31	11	6	5	20	
21	95	662	58	604	118	213	93	14	6	8	79	
15	65	106	—	106	32	158	7	—	—	—	—	
4	117	606	23	583	48	270	101	32	15	17	69	
119	47	205	31	174	137	34	15	—	—	—	15	
—	35	64	20	44	35	79	12	2	—	—	10	
31	72	390	69	321	29	82	72	14	4	10	58	
—	28	80	53	27	—	40	8	—	—	—	8	
—	8	36	—	36	—	24	11	5	—	—	5	
—	45	21	17	4	—	15	8	—	—	—	5	
15	4	20	5	15	55	207	11	—	—	—	11	
5	—	63	4	59	11	76	11	7	7	—	4	
—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	
143	397	1 712	324	1 388	255	697	219	64	27	37	155	
24	40	—	—	—	—	57	7	—	—	—	7	
126	—	102	13	89	16	100	10	—	—	—	10	
19	77	33	33	44	76	171	24	4	4	—	20	
—	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	
35	54	437	139	298	21	172	87	21	7	14	66	
293	435	1 856	365	1 491	347	1 015	248	68	31	37	180	
16	52	249	65	184	58	181	33	4	—	4	29	
34	70	238	60	178	37	125	53	15	—	15	40	
8	372	94	278	14	138	33	8	8	—	—	17	
55	16	217	71	198	39	123	20	3	—	—	23	
44	172	375	71	304	107	199	52	29	15	14	29	
89	60	196	4	192	67	109	34	5	5	—	29	
47	42	131	25	106	19	78	14	4	—	4	10	
—	16	52	27	25	11	43	7	—	—	—	7	
—	—	26	—	26	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	
\$13 470	\$11 385	\$8 636	\$7 223	\$9 066	\$10 747	\$9 033	\$8 300	\$10 318	\$10 774	\$5 933	\$7 680	
293	456	1 866	363	1 503	343	966	244	53	21	32	191	
244	359	1 414	310	1 104	241	676	208	49	21	28	159	
49	97	452	53	399	102	290	36	4	—	—	32	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	10	10	—	—	59	8	8	3	5	4	
—	—	18	—	18	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	7	—	—	
1.11	1.13	1.16	1.09	1.18	1.20	1.23	1.09	1.06	1.00	1.10	1.10	
36.7	33.8	22.2	20.1	22.7	29.0	31.9	14.5	16.0	15.4	16.4	14.1	
36.7	33.8	22.4	20.6	22.8	29.3	33.7	15.1	18.1	16.9	18.8	14.3	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over	17	—	17	155	39	116	23	—	27 470	24 675	41	24 634
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	10	—	10	82	28	54	8	—	15 739	13 955	41	13 914
Householder, wife present	10	—	10	70	21	49	8	—	12 008	10 754	29	10 725
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	1 256	1 045	7	1 038
Other household member	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	2 410	2 101	5	2 096
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—
Female	7	—	7	73	11	62	15	—	11 731	10 720	—	10 720
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	156	128	—	128
Householder, no husband present	3	—	3	17	—	17	—	—	2 031	1 909	—	1 909
Other household member	4	—	4	56	11	45	15	—	9 461	8 600	—	8 600
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	83	—	83
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	21	11	10	11	—	2 148	1 943	—	1 943
20 to 24 years	—	—	6	16	—	16	—	—	3 683	3 257	—	3 257
25 to 54 years	11	—	11	118	28	90	12	—	17 362	15 489	41	15 448
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 260	2 992	—	2 992
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 017	994	—	994
With one or more years of college	6	—	6	27	7	20	—	—	6 569	6 006	—	6 006
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	17	—	17	139	39	100	19	—	26 890	24 132	41	24 091
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	4
Other races	—	—	—	16	—	16	4	—	576	539	—	539
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	272	272	—	272
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	17	—	17	155	39	116	23	—	27 464	24 669	41	24 628
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8	—	8	12	7	5	—	—	4 124	3 773	—	3 773
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8	—	8	48	13	35	8	—	7 086	6 384	—	6 384
Technicians and related support occupations	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	567	449	—	449
Sales occupations	4	—	4	13	9	4	4	—	2 353	2 258	—	2 258
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	35	4	31	4	—	3 986	3 677	—	3 677
Service occupations	3	—	3	11	11	—	—	—	3 371	3 061	5	3 056
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	916	875	—	875
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	20	4	16	—	—	4 276	3 702	36	3 666
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	64	4	60	15	—	6 691	5 874	—	5 874
Construction	—	—	—	3	—	3	4	—	1 858	1 647	—	1 647
Manufacturing	—	—	—	69	7	62	—	—	8 236	7 530	41	7 489
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	11	4	6	—	—	996	489	—	489
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	10	4	6	—	—	774	650	—	650
Retail trade	6	—	6	37	13	24	15	—	4 993	4 529	—	4 529
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	1 228	1 128	—	1 128
Business and repair services	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	893	855	—	855
Personal services	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	625	566	—	566
Professional and related services	7	—	7	4	—	4	—	—	4 457	3 971	—	3 971
Public administration	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	610	571	—	571
All other industries	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	2 301	2 226	—	2 226
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	6
Private wage and salary workers	10	—	10	126	19	107	19	—	21 594	19 242	41	19 201
Federal government workers	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	402	345	—	345
State and local government workers	—	—	—	10	4	6	—	—	2 409	2 175	—	2 175
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	16	13	3	4	—	2 848	2 696	—	2 696
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	217	217	—	217
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	59	15	44	7	—	5 331	4 850	14	4 836
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	14	—	14	143	36	107	23	—	26 728	23 977	41	23 936
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	22	8	14	7	—	5 323	4 977	—	4 977
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	32	4	28	8	—	3 217	2 878	5	2 873
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	25	3	22	—	—	3 696	3 313	—	3 313
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	13	—	13	4	—	3 692	3 382	—	3 382
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	—	8	15	10	5	—	—	5 943	5 268	29	5 239
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6	—	6	19	4	15	4	—	2 358	1 980	—	1 980
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	1 224	995	—	995
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	1 088	1 016	—	1 016
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	187	161	—	161
Median	\$13 933	—	\$13 933	\$7 400	\$11 015	\$7 045	\$5 125	—	\$8 611	\$8 481	\$10 217	\$8 476
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	17	—	17	155	39	116	19	—	24 692	21 925	41	21 884
Drive alone	13	—	13	123	35	88	19	—	19 533	17 434	41	17 393
Carpool	—	—	—	32	4	28	—	—	5 159	4 491	—	4 491
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	72	—	72
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	33	—	33
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	909	899	—	899
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	383	365	—	365
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 414	1 414	—	1 414
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	—	1.00	1.13	1.05	1.16	1.00	—	1.13	1.13	1.00	1.13
Mean travel time to work, minutes	24.7	—	24.7	14.2	14.2	14.2	5.4	—	15.6	14.2	18.3	14.2
Or, truck, or van, minutes	24.7	—	24.7	14.2	14.2	14.2	5.5	—	16.0	14.6	18.3	14.6
Public transportation, minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.0	22.0	—	22.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	111	100	—	100

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	1 784	539	218	321	1 013	91	922	232	814	22 598	1 029	98
Householder, wife present	1 254	393	160	233	658	65	593	203	628	15 109	834	98
Householder, no wife present	211	71	29	41	130	13	117	5	130	3 999	142	11
Other household member	309	79	32	47	206	—	206	24	—	4 029	117	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	585	—	—
<b>Female</b>	1 011	193	75	118	776	243	483	92	211	16 043	489	71
Householder, husband present	28	11	11	18	77	11	6	—	—	376	10	—
Householder, no husband present	122	30	12	18	73	29	44	19	80	3 399	142	11
Other household member	861	152	52	100	686	203	483	73	131	11 939	337	60
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	329	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	205	2	2	—	173	42	131	30	31	3 037	66	8
20 to 24 years	426	126	36	90	288	40	248	12	95	6 930	302	12
25 to 54 years	1 873	556	223	333	1 071	202	869	246	587	24 227	1 104	149
55 to 64 years	268	44	28	16	188	46	142	36	20	96	—	—
65 years and over	23	4	4	—	19	4	15	—	112	919	—	—
With one or more years of college	563	247	114	133	284	55	229	32	372	15 114	645	73

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	2 758	726	293	433	1 719	316	1 403	313	995	37 465	1 546	169
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	499	—	—
Other races	37	6	—	6	20	18	2	11	30	677	22	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	274	4	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	2 795	732	293	439	1 739	334	1 405	324	1 025	38 587	1 568	169
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	351	87	293	14	198	58	140	66	260	13 318	305	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	702	271	88	133	447	175	38	146	10	8 100	417	76
Technicians and related support occupations	118	68	31	37	50	26	24	—	1	1 146	83	—
Sales occupations	275	81	16	65	194	46	148	99	9	3 933	172	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	41	72	39	—	104	31	72	38	46	5 731	157	50
Service occupations	310	119	85	93	156	35	121	35	46	4 824	76	8
Food, beverage, and lodging occupations	41	41	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	54	—	—
Transportation, equipment, and repair occupations	274	189	26	104	307	11	296	78	283	5 351	335	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	817	116	21	95	598	54	544	103	213	7 140	417	29
Construction	211	80	15	65	103	—	103	28	158	2 113	211	—
Manufacturing	706	121	4	117	537	16	521	48	270	7 667	434	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	493	166	119	47	194	31	163	133	34	2 733	162	40
Wholesale trade	124	35	—	35	54	16	38	35	79	1 405	95	41
Retail trade	464	97	31	66	353	56	297	14	82	5 095	250	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100	24	—	24	76	49	27	—	40	1 438	45	14
Business and repair services	8	—	—	8	30	—	—	—	24	1 178	63	24
Personal services	59	45	14	45	14	10	4	—	1	2 053	28	8
Professional and related services	486	132	104	28	299	151	148	55	207	10 576	216	25
Public administration	39	19	15	4	20	5	15	—	32	1 027	8	—
All other industries	35	5	—	—	59	—	59	11	76	2 742	141	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 352	530	143	387	1 586	305	1 281	236	697	25 600	1 292	140
Federal government workers	57	57	24	33	—	—	—	—	57	1 619	8	—
State and local government workers	234	126	46	31	92	9	83	16	100	7 913	162	13
Self-employed workers	152	19	—	19	61	20	41	72	171	3 729	106	16
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	230	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	481	89	35	54	378	124	254	14	172	10 432	242	27

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	2 751	714	293	421	1 713	329	1 384	324	1 015	37 428	1 546	169
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	346	68	16	52	227	57	170	51	181	8 694	187	21
\$4,000 to \$5,999	339	104	39	63	206	70	150	29	129	4 763	250	23
\$6,000 to \$7,999	376	15	8	7	347	91	256	14	138	5 383	170	14
\$8,000 to \$9,999	310	71	55	16	204	10	185	33	123	3 372	172	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	675	208	64	360	164	61	199	107	199	9 032	440	39
\$15,000 to \$19,999	378	143	89	54	177	—	187	58	109	3 381	207	29
\$20,000 to \$24,999	229	89	47	42	121	25	96	19	78	587	141	43
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	7	—	16	—	20	25	11	43	1 776	79	—
\$50,000 or more	26	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	19	440	—	—
Median	\$10 020	\$11 770	\$13 470	\$11 295	\$8 750	\$7 132	\$9 254	\$10 991	\$9 033	\$7 953	\$10 679	\$12 911

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	2 767	732	293	439	1 711	324	1 387	324	966	33 677	1 568	169
Drive alone	2 099	585	244	342	1 016	222	894	202	676	22 923	1 153	148
Carpool	668	146	49	97	420	49	371	102	290	7 754	415	21
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	482	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	427	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	10	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	59	2 363	—	—
Other means	18	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	—	729	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 390	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.16	1.09	1.18	1.21	1.23	1.14	1.19	1.09
Mean travel time to work	17.0	33.2	36.7	34.2	22.9	20.8	23.4	30.7	31.9	15.8	29.7	16.8
Car, truck, or van	17.7	33.2	36.1	34.3	23.1	21.7	23.7	30.5	33.7	16.5	29.7	16.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.7	—	—
With a public transportation disability	21	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	122	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over .....

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	<b>981</b>	<b>21 519</b>	<b>12 186</b>	<b>3 310</b>	<b>8 876</b>	<b>5 640</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>4 555</b>	<b>3 693</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>8 052</b>	<b>169</b>
Householder, wife present .....	739	14 275	7 599	2 192	5 398	3 089	834	3 089	2 764	370	4 810	74
Householder, no wife present .....	80	2 815	1 983	649	1 534	86	66	422	314	72	1 613	15
Other household member .....	117	3 812	2 109	430	1 679	1 188	157	1 031	615	183	495	31
In group quarters .....	48	517	49	40	465	13	—	13	—	38	559	48
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>418</b>	<b>15 554</b>	<b>9 293</b>	<b>2 785</b>	<b>6 508</b>	<b>4 186</b>	<b>1 215</b>	<b>2 971</b>	<b>2 075</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>6 667</b>	<b>87</b>
Householder, husband present .....	10	366	211	63	148	105	11	94	50	20	146	10
Householder, no husband present .....	131	3 251	2 146	625	1 455	825	228	604	444	44	1 854	27
Other household member .....	277	11 602	6 619	1 933	4 686	3 256	979	2 277	1 727	85	4 338	50
In group quarters .....	—	329	329	128	201	—	—	—	—	40	129	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years .....	58	2 231	1 741	347	1 394	875	131	744	355	129	1 114	—
20 to 24 years .....	290	6 628	4 227	1 194	3 033	1 599	360	1 239	802	190	3 614	117
25 to 34 years .....	955	23 123	13 361	3 709	9 522	6 306	1 558	4 748	3 456	817	14 407	338
35 to 64 years .....	96	3 432	1 792	682	1 110	836	195	641	804	55	1 129	—
65 years and over .....	—	919	358	163	195	120	56	154	351	—	275	—
With one or more years of college .....	572	14 469	10 457	3 851	6 606	2 618	831	1 777	1 404	321	9 015	187

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White .....	1 377	35 919	20 580	5 907	14 673	9 659	2 251	7 408	5 680	801	13 656	256
Black .....	—	499	460	125	335	14	—	14	25	—	499	—
Other races .....	22	455	439	63	376	152	49	109	63	39	384	33
Spanish origin .....	4	270	184	68	116	51	9	42	35	20	156	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work .....	1 399	37 019	21 429	6 059	15 370	9 826	2 300	7 526	5 768	840	14 493	256
Manufacturing .....	336	8 038	5 454	1 305	3 665	2 145	557	1 811	897	140	5 638	74
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	336	10 398	6 454	1 913	4 541	2 994	966	2 028	950	195	4 356	90
Technicians and related support occupations .....	103	1 063	645	275	570	168	59	109	50	20	610	26
Service occupations .....	140	761	461	1 809	1 511	255	181	255	181	102	355	102
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	87	5 574	3 349	1 287	2 062	680	652	1 028	545	92	2 111	26
Service occupations .....	298	4 746	3 202	1 012	2 190	1 054	254	800	492	100	2 384	24
Health, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	29	141	129	129	141	129	141	129	141	49	1 089	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	64	4 996	2 738	417	2 321	1 457	283	1 174	801	181	3 069	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	388	6 723	3 290	283	3 007	2 420	247	2 173	1 013	151	629	68
Construction .....	211	1 902	1 011	152	859	378	55	323	513	116	595	52
Manufacturing .....	434	7 233	3 766	167	3 999	2 912	126	2 786	555	144	618	58
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	122	2 571	1 149	349	800	972	159	813	450	66	770	45
Wholesale trade .....	54	1 310	557	169	458	567	115	446	192	9	341	14
Retail trade .....	233	6 255	3 894	741	3 153	1 734	339	1 395	627	172	2 633	99
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	31	1 393	759	235	524	452	251	201	182	39	647	12
Business and repair services .....	39	1 115	595	151	444	317	141	176	203	18	456	13
Personal services .....	169	2 175	722	238	484	326	130	210	210	10	549	99
Professional and related services .....	191	10 360	7 784	3 431	4 353	702	905	797	874	126	6 223	51
Public administration .....	8	1 019	604	302	302	225	79	146	190	32	308	—
All other industries .....	56	2 686	988	194	984	330	—	330	174	103	990	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	54	50	36	14	—	—	—	4	—	46	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 152	24 308	13 311	2 442	10 869	8 177	1 798	6 379	2 820	602	8 340	217
Federal government workers .....	8	1 651	909	279	630	116	55	61	136	18	503	18
State and local government workers .....	149	7 751	5 915	2 965	2 950	937	297	640	899	61	4 708	39
Self-employed workers .....	90	3 623	1 293	373	920	587	141	446	1 743	134	964	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	230	51	36	15	9	—	—	170	25	14	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	215	10 190	6 074	1 723	4 351	2 424	539	1 885	1 692	259	4 891	86

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total weekly earnings .....</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>35 882</b>	<b>20 895</b>	<b>5 968</b>	<b>14 947</b>	<b>9 633</b>	<b>2 254</b>	<b>7 379</b>	<b>5 354</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>14 132</b>	<b>256</b>
\$10.00 or less .....	169	6 237	4 898	516	1 309	3 516	109	493	321	205	2 827	82
\$4.00 to \$5.99 .....	150	5 413	2 751	611	2 140	1 154	288	866	708	98	1 132	50
\$6.00 to \$7.99 .....	156	6 213	3 166	1 065	2 101	1 395	422	973	652	65	1 974	14
\$8.00 to \$9.99 .....	162	6 200	2 951	1 000	2 186	1 200	229	1 021	549	92	1 944	14
\$10.00 to \$14.99 .....	401	6 592	3 689	717	2 972	828	423	1 405	1 075	102	2 200	63
\$15.00 to \$19.99 .....	178	3 174	1 733	497	1 236	988	163	625	453	116	1 075	25
\$20.00 to \$24.99 .....	98	1 446	894	360	554	386	149	280	169	80	563	14
\$25.00 to \$49.99 .....	79	1 497	1 118	616	502	403	77	326	176	48	801	—
\$50.00 or more .....	—	640	228	88	140	143	51	92	69	—	161	—
Median .....	\$10 514	\$7 850	\$7 770	\$7 848	\$7 730	\$8 258	\$7 616	\$8 479	\$7 429	\$8 761	\$7 122	\$5 840

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van .....	1 399	32 109	18 744	5 169	13 575	9 321	2 187	7 134	4 044	777	11 965	256
Drive alone .....	1 005	21 770	13 951	3 532	9 988	6 721	1 794	5 861	3 221	205	9 919	221
Carpool .....	394	7 339	4 793	1 637	3 156	723	393	1 330	823	235	2 765	54
Public transportation .....	—	482	436	182	254	30	16	14	16	15	379	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	427	411	157	234	—	—	16	15	15	354	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	2 363	1 642	578	1 064	179	84	95	549	19	1 599	—
Walked only .....	—	290	428	140	288	162	13	149	139	29	347	—
Other means .....	—	1 390	229	26	203	134	—	134	1 027	—	229	—
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.20	1.14	1.16	1.20	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.20	1.14	1.24
Mean travel time to work .....	31.3	15.1	14.3	14.3	14.3	15.5	15.5	15.5	16.0	34.0	15.5	16.0
in car, truck, or van .....	31.3	15.8	16.0	14.6	16.5	14.5	12.2	15.2	18.2	40.0	12.2	30.8
in public transportation .....	—	13.7	12.9	10.5	14.6	9.7	5.0	15.0	45.0	76.6	10.4	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	122	42	10	32	24	—	24	56	—	10	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Fayetteville city, work—Con.										
	Springdale city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County	Washington County	Fayetteville city	Central business district	Remainder	Springdale city (pt.), Washington County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Washington County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	—	256	14 283	12 820	4 112	8 708	980	255	725	483	238
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	—	169	7 883	7 067	2 236	4 831	552	72	480	264	166
Householder, wife present	—	75	4 310	3 842	1 375	2 467	325	35	290	143	54
Householder, no wife present	—	15	1 598	1 466	535	931	82	13	69	50	17
Other household member	—	31	1 494	281	132	974	132	24	108	71	26
In group quarters	—	48	511	498	39	459	13	—	13	—	—
<b>Female</b>	—	87	6 400	5 753	1 876	3 877	428	183	245	219	72
Householder, husband present	—	10	156	103	30	103	11	12	12	12	12
Householder, no husband present	—	71	8 277	1 608	552	1 056	140	38	102	79	21
Other household member	—	50	4 088	3 683	1 166	2 517	277	145	132	128	11
In group quarters	—	—	329	329	128	201	—	—	—	—	40
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	—	—	1 114	1 070	235	835	32	15	17	12	68
20 to 24 years	—	117	3 497	3 045	929	2 114	92	139	221	95	95
25 to 54 years	—	139	8 268	7 409	2 358	5 051	664	125	539	195	75
55 to 64 years	—	—	1 129	1 034	453	581	40	10	30	55	—
65 years and over	—	—	265	262	137	125	13	—	13	27	—
With one or more years of college	—	187	8 828	8 008	3 045	4 963	492	125	367	328	156
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	—	256	13 400	12 023	3 942	8 081	919	223	696	458	238
Black	—	—	499	425	140	335	14	—	14	25	—
Other races	—	—	384	337	45	292	47	32	15	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	156	129	64	65	15	—	15	12	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	—	256	14 237	12 774	4 076	8 698	980	255	725	483	238
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	74	4 736	4 173	1 861	2 312	367	129	238	196	56
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	90	4 266	3 954	1 146	2 808	231	91	130	81	59
Technical and related support occupations	—	26	584	560	240	560	40	23	44	33	23
Sales occupations	—	52	1 483	1 309	174	1 135	139	42	97	35	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	12	2 199	2 084	812	1 272	92	49	23	36	23
Service occupations	—	24	2 066	1 934	603	1 318	88	48	68	49	41
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	209	163	80	83	32	—	32	14	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	1 359	1 194	228	966	92	15	77	53	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	68	1 620	1 567	156	1 211	170	10	90	10	10
Construction	—	—	529	472	64	408	20	—	20	37	30
Manufacturing	—	52	1 576	1 375	104	1 271	179	—	179	22	32
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	45	725	613	146	467	69	13	56	43	43
Wholesale trade	—	14	327	254	56	198	48	33	35	25	25
Retail trade	—	59	2 574	2 369	511	1 858	181	—	181	24	77
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	12	635	518	117	401	66	43	43	51	7
Business and repair services	—	13	463	350	131	219	93	—	93	—	—
Personal services	—	10	558	468	123	345	51	27	24	39	—
Professional and related services	—	51	6 172	5 751	2 591	3 160	230	121	109	110	39
Public administration	—	—	308	281	108	173	—	—	—	27	15
All other industries	—	—	390	323	125	198	43	—	43	24	37
Armed forces, at work	—	—	46	46	36	10	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	217	8 123	7 041	1 515	5 526	846	231	615	236	150
Federal government workers	—	—	503	478	154	324	13	—	13	12	—
State and local government workers	—	39	4 649	4 350	2 154	2 196	110	24	86	26	26
Self-employed workers	—	—	964	927	265	662	11	—	11	26	49
Unpaid family workers	—	—	24	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	86	4 805	4 411	1 321	3 090	278	73	205	116	134
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	—	256	13 876	12 448	4 030	8 418	955	255	700	473	213
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	82	3 745	3 407	1 006	2 401	206	60	146	132	117
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	50	2 082	1 899	478	1 421	90	23	67	93	28
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	14	960	717	1 077	1 223	85	58	58	45	45
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	8	1 391	1 256	401	855	104	39	65	31	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	63	2 137	1 715	414	1 301	277	47	230	145	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	25	1 377	1 114	453	1 212	101	12	101	13	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	14	549	549	241	308	—	9	21	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	801	771	455	316	30	—	—	—	18
\$50,000 or more	—	—	161	133	67	86	12	—	12	16	—
Median	—	\$5 840	\$7 134	\$7 023	\$7 481	\$6 719	\$9 125	\$7 369	\$10 160	\$6 535	\$4000—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	—	256	11 709	10 260	3 218	7 042	966	255	711	483	226
Drive alone	—	172	8 994	7 840	2 237	5 603	828	211	617	326	170
Carpool	—	84	2 715	2 420	981	1 439	138	44	94	157	56
Public transportation	—	—	379	379	175	204	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	354	354	150	204	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	1 599	1 599	566	1 033	—	—	—	—	—	12
Other means	—	—	367	353	127	226	14	—	14	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	229	229	26	203	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1 124	1 114	1 114	1 119	1 114	1 099	1 111	1 088	1 299	1 114
Mean travel time to work	—	30.8	11.5	10.5	10.2	10.7	19.2	17.4	19.8	21.3	39.2
Car, truck, or van	—	30.8	11.8	10.7	10.2	10.9	19.1	17.4	19.8	21.3	40.7
Public transportation	—	—	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.4	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Springdale city (pt.), Washington County, worked										
	Inside SMSA	Benton County	Springdale city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County	Washington County	Fayetteville city	Central business district	Remainder	Springdale city (pt.), Washington County	Central business district	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>8 917</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>8 241</b>	<b>1 882</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>1 524</b>	<b>5 944</b>	<b>1 558</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>5 110</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>4 607</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>3 175</b>	<b>712</b>	
Householder, wife present	3 716	411	41	370	3 305	808	181	627	2 227	566	
Householder, no wife present	337	—	—	495	427	106	23	62	335	64	
Other household member	851	50	—	50	801	154	19	135	613	82	
In group quarters	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 807</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>3 634</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>2 769</b>	<b>846</b>	
Householder, husband present	68	—	—	—	68	—	—	68	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	875	61	11	50	814	180	24	156	611	183	
Other household member	2 864	112	—	112	2 752	628	111	517	2 090	652	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	496	26	—	26	470	150	8	142	514	47	
20 to 24 years	1 333	90	—	90	1 243	291	44	247	880	193	
25 to 54 years	5 923	513	52	461	5 410	1 234	251	983	3 917	1 133	
55 to 64 years	1 762	47	—	715	47	186	44	142	561	126	
65 years and over	203	—	—	—	203	21	11	10	172	39	
With one or more years of college	2 667	278	26	252	2 389	696	167	529	1 612	589	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	8 828	654	52	602	8 174	1 879	355	1 524	5 889	1 558	
Black	89	—	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	—	
Other races	89	22	—	22	67	3	3	—	55	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	82	—	—	—	82	34	—	34	36	9	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	8 917	676	52	624	8 241	1 882	358	1 524	5 944	1 558	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 459	148	15	133	1 311	350	120	230	939	368	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 131	212	37	175	2 919	743	129	614	2 092	750	
Technicians and related support occupations	236	34	—	34	202	104	22	82	86	36	
Service occupations	1 214	91	26	65	1 123	322	12	310	766	153	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 681	76	—	76	1 594	317	22	540	1 247	561	
Service occupations	905	40	—	40	865	207	14	193	645	151	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	189	10	—	10	179	12	—	12	127	154	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 296	315	11	281	1 151	325	75	822	255	151	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 837	151	—	151	1 686	245	20	225	1 319	135	
Construction	396	58	—	58	338	140	40	100	172	36	
Manufacturing	2 448	178	—	178	2 270	395	31	364	1 811	96	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	856	55	11	44	801	139	50	89	570	90	
Wholesale trade	421	79	41	38	372	9	—	283	92	—	
Retail trade	1 657	141	—	141	1 516	417	12	405	1 046	232	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	448	—	—	—	448	76	12	64	372	228	
Business and repair services	269	26	—	26	243	41	—	45	162	45	
Personal services	180	—	—	—	180	57	—	57	123	67	
Professional and related services	1 752	113	—	113	1 639	515	160	355	1 101	645	
Public administration	209	—	—	—	209	45	45	—	150	69	
All other industries	281	26	—	26	255	48	8	40	154	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	7 256	564	52	512	6 692	1 344	189	1 155	5 009	1 207	
Federal government workers	237	—	—	—	237	161	31	130	76	28	
State and local government workers	81	—	—	81	842	331	138	193	226	191	
Self-employed workers	482	31	—	31	451	46	—	46	375	88	
Unpaid family workers	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	9	9	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 956	51	—	51	1 905	389	66	323	1 416	294	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>8 787</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>8 121</b>	<b>1 882</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>1 524</b>	<b>5 834</b>	<b>1 531</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 727	39	—	39	1 688	352	66	286	1 300	291	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 245	41	—	41	4 054	925	12	120	3 613	199	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 191	24	—	24	1 167	251	41	210	846	284	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 174	74	11	63	1 100	262	22	240	741	153	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 747	224	209	15	1 529	78	340	78	1 051	241	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 031	118	—	118	913	247	49	198	544	105	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	432	90	26	64	362	107	31	76	255	89	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	103	—	—	—	103	47	—	47	248	51	
\$50,000 or more	103	—	—	—	103	—	—	—	103	—	
Median	\$8 938	\$12 869	\$17 500	\$12 734	\$8 585	\$9 573	\$11 915	\$9 217	\$8 121	\$7 940	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	8 423	676	52	624	7 747	1 842	350	1 492	5 500	1 461	
Drive alone	6 788	511	52	459	6 277	1 465	296	1 169	4 508	1 220	
Carpool	1 635	165	—	165	1 470	377	54	323	992	241	
Public transportation	24	—	—	—	24	10	—	10	14	—	
Bus or streetcar	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	170	—	—	—	170	8	8	—	152	84	
Other means	166	—	—	—	166	22	—	22	144	13	
Worked at home	134	—	—	—	134	—	—	—	134	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.17	1.00	1.19	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.11	1.10	
Mean travel time to work	13.8	23.8	13.9	24.6	12.9	18.7	19.5	18.5	10.5	8.7	
Car, truck, or van	13.9	23.8	13.9	24.6	13.0	18.9	19.7	10.5	8.8	8.8	
Public transportation	21.3	—	—	—	21.3	30.0	—	30.0	15.0	—	
Walked only	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Springdale city (pt.), Washington County, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Washington County, worked								
	Remainder of Washington County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Benton County	Springdale city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County	Washington County	Fayetteville city	Central business district	Remainder	Springdale city (pt.), Washington County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 386</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>15 185</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>14 549</b>	<b>6 777</b>	<b>1 625</b>	<b>5 152</b>	<b>2 902</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 463</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>9 436</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>9 099</b>	<b>4 045</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>3 194</b>	<b>1 913</b>
Householder, wife present	1 661	270	112	7 008	348	57	291	6 640	2 940	636	2 304	1 369
Householder, no wife present	271	54	20	745	23	—	23	722	411	91	320	101
Other household member	531	34	48	1 683	36	—	36	1 647	694	124	570	443
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 923</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5 749</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>5 520</b>	<b>2 732</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>1 958</b>	<b>989</b>
Householder, husband present	1 277	12	5	4 142	142	12	142	4 142	16	32	1 168	45
Householder, no husband present	428	23	—	670	54	—	54	616	346	85	261	74
Other household member	1 438	34	10	4 937	175	60	115	4 762	2 308	656	1 652	889
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	447	6	23	1 227	40	8	32	1 187	521	104	417	329
20 to 24 years	487	72	24	1 983	92	12	83	1 888	891	221	670	488
25 to 34 years	2 784	259	133	9 897	452	97	355	9 445	4 718	1 100	3 618	1 725
35 to 44 years	335	68	10	1 637	49	—	49	1 588	572	185	387	335
45 to 54 years	153	10	—	641	—	—	—	641	75	15	60	25
55 years and over	1 023	81	61	3 432	180	47	133	3 252	1 753	639	1 114	504
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	4 331	406	190	14 981	636	117	519	14 345	6 678	1 610	5 068	2 851
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	55	9	—	204	—	—	—	204	99	15	84	51
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	27	12	—	36	4	—	4	32	21	4	17	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	4 386	415	190	15 177	636	117	519	14 541	6 773	1 625	5 148	2 902
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	571	22	83	2 049	113	—	83	1 966	931	328	603	356
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 342	84	13	3 243	80	39	71	3 213	1 757	633	1 119	671
Services and related support occupations	170	20	10	623	23	—	23	600	277	82	287	162
Sales occupations	613	35	13	1 184	29	—	29	1 155	699	165	464	241
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	679	37	10	1 384	58	39	1 781	648	380	165	568	348
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	127	40	—	766	13	—	13	753	116	45	71	80
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	668	134	60	2 596	220	41	179	2 376	1 114	114	1 055	543
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	1 184	24	24	3 608	199	169	3	3 416	1 678	107	1 571	931
Construction	136	26	34	1 188	153	—	153	1 035	399	48	351	186
Manufacturing	1 715	64	42	4 591	204	—	204	3 387	1 996	32	1 964	922
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	480	92	11	1 107	62	29	33	1 045	397	153	244	233
Wholesale trade	231	50	9	643	3	2	641	294	43	251	230	124
Retail trade	814	53	26	2 215	50	17	33	2 165	1 108	218	890	507
Finance, insurance, and real estate	144	33	13	343	33	14	19	310	165	106	159	87
Business and repair services	117	40	—	453	24	—	24	429	204	20	184	62
Personal services	56	—	10	455	18	10	437	197	105	82	69	—
Professional and related services	458	23	21	2 401	52	25	249	1 518	880	371	838	371
Public administration	81	14	—	510	8	8	502	278	169	129	129	75
All other industries	154	53	24	2 071	30	—	30	2 041	217	61	156	133
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 802	339	157	10 004	511	88	423	9 493	4 276	738	4 188	2 322
Federal government workers	48	—	—	429	8	—	8	421	90	74	176	27
State and local government workers	249	36	—	2 282	42	13	29	2 240	1 234	673	561	352
Self-employed workers	287	30	—	2 283	75	16	59	2 208	1 088	108	212	201
Unpaid family workers	—	10	—	187	—	—	—	187	27	12	15	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 122	100	33	3 585	105	27	78	3 480	1 274	336	938	730
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total white earnings</b>	<b>4 303</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>14 509</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>13 885</b>	<b>6 565</b>	<b>1 560</b>	<b>5 005</b>	<b>2 844</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 009	36	20	3 140	64	21	45	3 074	1 136	307	829	603
\$4,000 to \$5,999	527	26	23	1 706	39	—	39	1 647	720	212	599	338
\$6,000 to \$7,999	562	70	—	2 218	118	—	118	2 086	1 121	307	814	426
\$8,000 to \$9,999	588	97	35	799	90	12	78	1 709	903	212	691	385
\$10,000 to \$14,999	760	54	24	3 085	153	24	129	2 932	1 556	225	331	500
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	122	40	129	40	—	40	121	542	177	885	331
\$20,000 to \$24,999	166	39	39	572	37	17	20	535	258	68	170	128
\$25,000 to \$29,999	200	—	—	538	23	—	23	515	234	102	132	105
\$30,000 or more	52	—	—	176	—	—	—	176	95	41	34	28
Median	\$8 182	\$9 454	\$13 189	\$8 212	\$9 222	\$11 892	\$8 808	\$8 159	\$8 677	\$8 425	\$8 754	\$8 286
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	4 039	405	169	13 289	636	117	519	12 653	6 642	1 601	5 041	2 855
Drive alone	3 288	304	122	9 369	470	96	374	9 499	4 646	999	3 647	2 262
Carpool	751	101	47	3 920	166	21	145	3 154	1 996	602	3 394	593
Public transportation	14	—	11	79	—	—	—	79	47	7	40	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	11	63	—	—	—	63	47	7	40	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	68	10	—	594	—	—	—	594	35	4	31	27
Other means	131	—	10	196	—	—	—	196	53	13	40	4
Worked at home	134	—	—	1 027	—	—	—	1 027	120	20	118	112
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.17	1.21	1.16	1.10	1.13	1.20	1.16	1.20	1.25	1.18	1.12
Mean travel time to work, minutes	11.2	20.4	50.8	21.2	35.5	18.1	39.4	20.5	23.4	22.2	23.7	20.4
Car, truck, or van, minutes	11.1	20.6	48.9	22.0	35.5	18.1	39.4	21.3	23.5	22.5	23.8	20.6
Public transportation, minutes	15.0	—	99.0	27.3	—	—	—	27.3	28.8	10.0	32.1	5.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	102	—	—	—	102	9	—	22	24

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked									
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Washington County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Benton County	Springdale city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County	Washington County	Fayetteville city	Springdale city (pt.), Washington County	Remainder of Washington County		
Living in Remainder of Washington County, worked—Con.														
Workers 16 years and over	487	2 415	4 870	412	5 272	3 503	48	3 455	1 769	872	481	416		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>														
301	1 612	3 071	305	3 590	2 347	39	2 308	1 243	511	365	370			
Householder, wife present	231	1 138	2 351	204	2 750	1 839	36	1 803	911	409	205	297		
Householder, no wife present	19	82	210	35	145	88	—	88	57	11	27	19		
Other household member	51	392	510	66	676	401	3	399	275	91	130	54		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>Female</b>														
186	803	1 799	107	1 682	1 156	9	1 147	526	361	119	46			
Householder, husband present	26	38	—	20	64	—	—	—	21	—	—	—		
Householder, no husband present	4	70	196	23	124	174	—	174	40	40	—	—		
Other household member	182	707	1 565	64	1 396	931	9	922	465	311	108	46		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	49	280	337	38	252	189	3	186	63	36	—	27		
20 to 24 years	413	1 509	1 922	71	892	640	15	625	252	129	74	47		
25 to 34 years	300	1 425	3 002	258	3 667	2 396	15	2 381	1 271	605	341	325		
35 to 44 years	59	276	681	45	391	241	5	226	150	84	49	17		
45 years and over	4	21	341	—	4	30	—	37	33	18	15	—		
With one or more years of college	117	387	995	104	1 020	610	2	608	410	289	76	45		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	470	2 381	4 816	373	4 756	3 103	42	3 061	1 653	819	451	383		
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other races	17	34	54	39	451	393	6	387	58	30	—	28		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	11	20	21	9	9	—	12	12	—	—		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	487	2 415	4 866	412	5 231	3 470	48	3 422	1 761	864	481	416		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	53	303	679	25	556	276	—	276	280	178	63	39		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	125	546	785	123	571	535	8	527	236	133	67	66		
Technicians and related support occupations	25	59	135	5	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	19		
Sales occupations	60	181	285	67	247	176	2	174	71	37	29	5		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	42	306	485	56	473	351	6	345	122	72	8	42		
Service occupations	83	408	608	89	408	288	8	279	120	129	75	132		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	80	1 557	38	167	134	—	134	33	13	—	20		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	114	429	614	80	992	673	3	670	319	112	75	132		
Operator, laborer, and laborers	180	819	1 061	73	2 339	1 564	28	1 534	738	308	306	159		
Construction	19	167	450	52	524	306	—	306	218	32	11	175		
Manufacturing	30	892	469	90	2 538	1 894	6	1 888	644	392	205	47		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	56	277	315	45	470	220	28	192	250	37	114	99		
Wholesale trade	50	180	117	168	168	107	107	61	25	22	14	—		
Retail trade	107	400	550	54	447	317	2	315	130	57	39	34		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28	14	131	19	140	78	3	76	62	34	12	16		
Business and repair services	38	163	24	163	70	29	—	26	41	16	15	10		
Personal services	36	33	171	—	65	59	9	50	6	6	—	—		
Professional and related services	141	230	660	83	536	273	—	273	263	204	51	8		
Public administration	5	140	65	149	63	30	—	30	33	33	—	—		
All other industries	—	133	1 691	42	210	157	—	157	53	28	12	13		
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	360	1 962	2 245	295	4 588	3 129	46	3 083	1 459	695	443	321		
Federal government workers	27	—	124	18	159	92	—	92	67	—	—	—		
State and local government workers	47	305	654	35	221	84	—	84	137	99	16	22		
Self-employed workers	53	148	1 687	52	299	198	—	196	101	52	11	22		
Unpaid family workers	—	—	160	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	172	558	1 476	92	735	438	9	429	297	99	108	90		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	468	2 376	4 476	403	5 176	3 434	48	3 386	1 742	854	477	411		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	147	456	1 335	68	747	427	12	415	320	162	54	104		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	66	272	589	47	524	371	13	358	153	56	70	27		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	79	353	639	46	633	469	17	429	230	83	83	83		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	37	348	399	39	715	556	—	556	199	99	44	16		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	85	415	876	67	1 582	1 119	6	1 113	463	284	115	64		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	48	318	485	38	618	419	—	419	165	79	48	39		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14	114	169	41	189	85	—	85	46	22	17	17		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	105	176	21	254	114	—	114	140	25	63	52		
\$50,000 or more	—	38	53	20	50	23	—	23	12	6	9	9		
Median	\$6 575	\$8 615	\$7 165	\$9 103	\$9 793	\$9 701	\$5 846	\$9 766	\$10 056	\$10 166	\$10 433	\$7 795		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	471	2 384	3 156	382	4 888	3 245	48	3 197	1 643	772	469	402		
Drive alone	363	1 899	2 591	250	2 783	1 859	48	1 821	914	411	278	225		
Carpool	108	485	565	132	2 105	1 376	—	1 376	729	361	191	177		
Public transportation	16	—	16	4	17	99	—	99	72	72	—	—		
Bus or streetcar	—	—	16	4	171	99	—	99	72	72	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	27	532	7	7	127	89	—	89	38	24	12	14		
Other means	—	4	139	19	86	70	—	70	16	4	12	—		
Worked at home	—	—	1 027	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.24	1.35	1.35	1.00	1.36	1.25	1.36	1.30	1.38		
Mean travel time to work	19.3	20.6	15.5	36.5	38.1	32.9	38.4	32.8	48.9	46.9	54.3	46.8		
Car, truck, or van	19.8	20.7	17.4	36.3	38.4	33.0	38.4	33.0	48.8	46.6	53.2	48.1		
Public transportation	5.0	—	45.0	15.0	57.7	56.1	—	56.1	62.4	62.4	—	—		
With a public transportation disability	—	24	56	—	—	39	—	39	18	18	—	—		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA							Worked inside SMSA			
	Middlesex County (pt.)			Worcester County (pt.)			Fitchburg city	Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)			Place of work not reported
	Total							Leominster city			
Workers 16 years and over	45 646	5 621	40 025	17 566	16 244	6 215	3 225	38 224	2 583	35 641	19 944
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	25 750	3 292	22 458	9 854	9 134	3 470	1 719	20 798	1 388	19 410	9 633
Householder, wife present	16 724	2 361	14 363	5 971	5 898	2 494	780	13 847	804	13 043	6 691
Householder, no wife present	2 814	361	2 453	1 037	1 253	470	185	2 102	137	2 030	1 092
Other household member	6 056	592	5 464	2 869	2 172	723	654	4 616	439	4 171	1 741
In group quarters	156	156	259	27	27	27	27	153	153	153	109
<b>Female</b>	19 896	2 329	17 567	7 712	7 110	2 745	1 506	17 426	1 195	16 231	7 799
Householder, husband present	4 033	116	3 887	1 751	1 177	95	15	3 443	59	2 884	1 079
Householder, no husband present	4 225	416	3 809	1 835	1 618	356	391	3 567	212	3 355	1 501
Other household member	14 791	1 797	12 994	5 385	5 324	2 285	1 068	13 230	924	12 304	5 653
In group quarters	477	—	477	417	51	9	32	286	—	286	225
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	3 855	307	3 548	1 902	1 135	541	415	3 167	221	2 946	1 351
20 to 24 years	6 952	719	6 233	2 976	2 599	658	581	5 236	408	4 828	2 428
25 to 34 years	2 762	3 895	23 879	9 752	10 089	4 032	1 709	23 386	1 705	21 881	10 386
35 to 44 years	5 779	5 779	5 213	2 497	2 647	807	360	5 114	226	4 888	2 532
45 years and over	1 268	134	1 134	577	374	177	160	1 121	23	1 098	644
With one or more years of college	14 882	2 337	12 545	5 442	4 868	2 235	966	12 127	888	11 239	5 695
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	44 368	5 157	38 953	17 054	15 750	6 149	3 077	37 279	2 533	34 746	17 054
Black	730	145	573	359	203	11	68	414	10	404	192
Other races	548	49	499	153	291	55	80	531	40	491	95
Spanish origin*	904	31	873	314	536	23	121	687	35	652	86
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	44 688	5 279	39 409	17 413	15 821	6 175	3 113	38 202	2 583	35 619	17 319
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 720	1 327	7 393	2 796	3 024	1 573	495	7 851	642	7 209	3 772
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 306	1 490	11 816	5 261	4 774	1 781	705	11 098	905	10 193	5 590
Technicians and related support occupations	1 769	314	1 455	713	590	152	66	1 194	11	1 183	526
Sales occupations	4 130	364	3 826	1 750	1 492	564	255	3 693	84	3 609	2 061
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 747	1 007	7 740	3 422	3 045	1 184	572	7 372	599	6 773	3 422
Service occupations	4 130	364	3 826	1 750	1 492	564	255	3 693	84	3 609	2 061
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	323	68	255	147	54	54	55	280	77	203	116
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 058	864	5 194	2 313	2 020	864	349	4 839	437	4 402	2 422
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 862	1 169	9 693	4 856	3 760	1 077	874	9 478	778	8 700	3 627
Construction	1 740	216	1 524	606	652	366	110	1 312	169	1 143	507
Manufacturing	17 603	2 310	15 293	6 590	6 552	1 851	949	15 734	1 056	14 678	5 514
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 752	177	1 575	619	477	279	131	1 579	66	1 513	928
Wholesale trade	1 146	114	1 032	496	306	230	104	1 013	54	959	678
Retail trade	7 217	652	6 565	2 883	2 602	880	541	6 319	281	6 038	2 988
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 429	257	1 172	463	326	181	75	1 275	90	1 185	818
Business and repair services	1 398	224	1 174	390	407	377	87	1 020	113	907	477
Personal services	857	65	792	281	381	144	69	798	10	788	380
Professional and related services	9 033	966	8 067	3 933	2 680	1 456	671	7 624	671	6 953	3 282
Public administration	1 708	238	1 470	528	596	256	154	1 050	164	886	555
All other industries	603	60	543	250	183	110	114	478	54	424	232
Armed forces, at work	958	342	616	153	423	40	112	22	—	22	72
Private wage and salary workers	36 990	4 204	32 186	14 322	13 259	4 595	2 516	31 528	1 716	29 812	13 893
Federal government workers	2 248	718	1 530	535	818	189	222	466	43	423	251
State and local government workers	1 434	518	4 586	2 020	1 547	1 019	379	4 485	610	3 875	2 277
Self-employed workers	1 760	170	1 590	617	604	369	108	1 593	125	1 468	797
Unpaid family workers	144	11	133	72	18	43	—	152	29	123	123
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 935	1 029	9 906	4 752	3 545	1 609	900	9 426	522	8 904	4 583
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	44 415	5 542	38 873	16 857	15 850	6 166	3 013	37 223	2 518	34 705	16 721
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 896	876	8 020	3 886	3 890	1 420	710	7 365	537	6 828	3 357
\$4,000 to \$9,999	2 907	217	2 690	1 468	1 678	569	132	2 322	102	2 220	1 024
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 438	494	3 944	1 653	1 706	585	489	3 462	280	3 182	1 425
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 853	619	4 234	1 786	1 953	495	304	4 148	387	3 761	1 680
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 195	1 389	7 806	3 533	3 103	1 170	459	7 822	617	7 205	3 336
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 118	519	2 599	1 033	1 290	672	154	2 919	98	2 821	1 392
\$30,000 or more	2 778	355	2 423	1 183	1 250	438	175	2 086	179	1 907	1 062
Median or more	246	11	235	50	138	47	25	301	—	301	113
\$10 039	\$11 160	\$9 838	\$9 352	\$10 022	\$10 691	\$8 067	\$8 068	\$9 612	\$10 133	\$10 392	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	41 135	5 314	35 821	15 128	14 866	5 827	2 918	34 224	2 293	31 931	15 237
Drive alone	31 655	3 967	27 198	11 068	11 092	5 038	2 040	26 931	1 627	25 304	12 362
Carpool	9 970	1 347	8 623	4 060	4 784	789	478	7 292	666	6 627	2 875
Public transportation	1 863	383	823	559	220	44	657	46	733	23	710
Bus or streetcar	706	227	483	330	144	34	17	46	—	46	385
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	62	10	52	10	29	10	—	10	—	10	—
Walked only	270	193	573	1 613	789	171	236	2 462	191	2 271	1 436
Other means	439	24	415	259	81	259	75	286	61	225	134
Worked at home	446	53	393	185	110	98	—	446	53	393	185
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.16	1.08	1.20	1.13	1.20	1.13	1.11
Mean travel time to work	27.9	23.6	17.1	16.9	16.5	19.6	16.9	16.2	17.5	16.1	16.5
Car, truck, or van	24.0	17.8	17.4	16.9	17.5	19.9	17.5	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.5
Public transportation	24.9	39.5	23.5	24.2	19.2	36.3	35.2	19.6	15.0	19.8	19.1
With a public transportation disability	111	12	99	53	23	23	14	113	—	113	78

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA								
			Living in SMSA, worked								
	Leominster city	Remainder of Worcester county (pt.)	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.)	Worcester City	Fitchburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Leominster city	Central business district	Remainder
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>14-476</b>	<b>9-884</b>	<b>31 432</b>	<b>1 594</b>	<b>29 838</b>	<b>14-560</b>	<b>3 290</b>	<b>11-240</b>	<b>12-560</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>10-867</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>7 443</b>	<b>2 334</b>	<b>16 361</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>15 553</b>	<b>7 679</b>	<b>1 793</b>	<b>5 886</b>	<b>6 137</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>5 490</b>
Householder, wife present	7 755	597	10 899	482	10 417	542	1 252	4 190	3 841	376	3 465
Householder, no wife present	275	151	513	58	465	148	63	652	77	84	677
Other household member	974	442	3 748	273	3 475	1 329	373	956	1 738	194	1 544
In group quarters	—	93	—	—	—	78	—	78	15	—	15
<b>Female</b>	<b>7 083</b>	<b>14 290</b>	<b>15 071</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>14 285</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>1 497</b>	<b>5 431</b>	<b>5 377</b>	<b>1 054</b>	<b>4 323</b>
Householder, husband present	449	26	295	36	259	97	48	136	136	—	136
Householder, no husband present	1 577	257	3 112	157	2 955	1 370	379	991	1 457	190	1 267
Other household member	5 255	1 198	11 785	593	10 192	643	1 018	4 786	4 786	850	3 936
In group quarters	52	9	—	—	—	225	13	212	32	14	38
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	1 386	209	2 892	148	2 744	1 257	422	835	1 317	383	934
20 to 24 years	1 899	501	4 265	255	4 010	2 019	380	1 639	1 649	276	1 373
25 to 54 years	8 969	2 526	18 875	1,000	17 875	8 438	1 856	6 582	7 484	845	6 639
55 to 64 years	1 896	440	4 447	191	4 256	2 222	463	1 759	1 642	124	1 518
65 years and over	326	128	—	953	324	344	169	395	276	73	263
With one or more years of college	4 082	1 462	9 011	502	8 509	4 231	912	3 429	3 180	528	2 652
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	13 974	3 718	30 711	1 566	29 145	14 272	3 220	11 052	12 161	1 668	10 493
Black	160	52	339	39	339	169	70	99	149	—	149
Other races	342	54	382	28	354	59	—	59	258	33	225
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	489	77	624	25	599	76	18	58	471	35	436
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	14 476	3 824	31 420	1 594	29 826	14 488	3 278	11 210	12 568	1 701	10 867
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 512	925	5 585	393	5 192	2 402	627	1 975	1 918	237	1 681
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 669	372	9 510	310	9 200	4 983	1 429	3 554	3 248	773	2 525
Technical and related support occupations	1 250	199	3 400	115	3 285	1 415	469	1 344	994	9	885
Service occupations	1 250	328	3 220	33	3 187	1 884	561	1 323	1 046	389	627
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 008	878	5 100	277	4 823	2 468	822	1 858	1 858	325	1 533
Service occupations	1 896	440	3 997	94	3 903	2 455	683	1 536	1 634	264	1 370
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 102	67	1 800	30	1 770	120	86	5	—	—	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 152	367	3 850	200	3 650	1 527	240	1 287	1 886	136	1 750
Operation, fabricator, and laborer	4 432	636	8 204	567	7 637	3 202	527	2 675			

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in Middlesex County (pt.), worked					
	Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Worcester County (pt.)	Fitchburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Leominster city	Central business district	Remainder
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 770</b>	<b>10 989</b>	<b>1 953</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>183</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 737</b>	<b>7 470</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>67</b>	—	<b>67</b>
Householder, wife present	1 134	5 045	587	306	281	176	46	130	40	—	40
Householder, no wife present	195	908	63	43	20	10	—	10	—	—	—
Other household member	408	634	229	177	52	33	12	21	7	—	7
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 033</b>	<b>3 519</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>116</b>
Householder, husband present	63	65	36	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	128	722	204	132	72	36	—	36	—	—	36
Other household member	870	2 345	805	475	330	213	28	185	98	32	66
In group quarters	9	159	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	170	578	169	132	37	26	—	26	11	11	—
20 to 24 years	342	2 106	207	185	11	22	—	11	4	7	—
25 to 54 years	1 753	7 184	1 293	678	615	363	82	281	171	17	154
55 to 64 years	392	972	265	174	91	57	4	53	14	—	14
65 years and over	113	149	19	11	19	11	—	8	8	—	8
With one or more years of college	988	4 905	717	342	375	233	27	206	78	4	74
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	2 712	10 580	1 925	1 141	784	468	86	382	215	32	183
Black	21	323	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	37	86	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	52	159	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	2 770	10 155	1 953	1 169	784	468	86	382	215	32	183
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	672	2 640	429	243	186	127	20	107	25	4	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	969	2 891	543	239	304	160	26	134	112	—	112
Technicians and related support occupations	813	3 131	61	61	31	61	—	31	30	—	30
Service occupations	257	655	155	33	122	59	—	59	31	—	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	581	423	327	206	121	70	26	44	51	—	51
Precision occupations	855	423	72	72	60	14	40	11	11	—	11
Service occupations	59	88	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	257	897	258	141	117	94	10	84	11	—	11
Production, craft, and repair occupations	454	7 784	236	444	27	164	11	56	17	—	39
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	197	691	74	55	19	12	12	—	7	—	7
Construction	1 042	4 042	903	597	306	156	46	110	127	17	110
Manufacturing	62	392	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	58	218	33	13	20	—	—	—	8	—	8
Wholesale trade	496	1 111	266	128	138	88	7	81	38	15	23
Retail trade	78	330	118	57	61	22	—	22	18	—	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	117	395	88	47	41	23	—	23	18	—	18
Business and repair services	52	136	14	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	472	2 042	359	174	185	153	7	146	17	—	17
Professional and related services	96	694	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	100	104	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	834	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Privately wage and salary workers	2 073	7 981	1 574	850	724	408	86	322	215	32	183
Federal government workers	23	1 605	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	459	1 143	269	220	49	49	—	49	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	213	260	61	50	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	649	1 662	390	211	179	124	12	112	55	11	44
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>2 742</b>	<b>10 832</b>	<b>1 916</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>183</b>
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	531	1 404	385	202	183	123	22	101	60	28	32
\$6,000 to \$7,999	226	782	156	67	92	53	—	53	8	—	8
\$8,000 to \$9,999	209	787	166	45	161	9	—	9	29	—	29
\$10,000 to \$11,999	333	1 022	317	257	60	37	21	16	23	—	23
\$12,000 to \$13,999	495	2 811	390	268	122	84	19	65	26	4	22
\$14,000 to \$15,999	258	1 442	286	144	88	64	—	64	28	—	28
\$16,000 to \$17,999	358	1 106	114	40	74	32	—	32	12	—	12
\$18,000 to \$19,999	115	737	112	48	64	35	13	22	29	—	29
\$20,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 359	\$11 953	\$9 331	\$9 082	\$10 346	\$10 200	\$9 333	\$10 661	\$8 913	\$4000—	\$9 957
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	2 507	10 674	1 713	941	772	456	74	382	215	32	183
Drive alone	1 986	7 454	1 362	665	697	409	56	353	215	32	183
Carpool	521	3 220	351	276	75	47	18	29	—	—	—
Public transportation	25	150	12	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	25	62	12	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	99	86	175	175	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other modes	41	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	98	—	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.21	1.15	1.20	1.06	1.06	1.14	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work	15.0	17.0	13.4	8.9	19.9	19.5	24.0	18.5	21.2	23.6	20.8
Car, truck, or van	15.4	31.7	13.8	9.1	19.5	18.9	20.5	18.5	21.2	23.6	20.8
Public transportation	17.4	48.9	45.0	—	45.0	45.0	45.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	23	—	12	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Middlesex County (pt.), worked—Con.						Living in Worcester County (pt.), worked					
	Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.)	Worcester County (pt.)	Fitchburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Leominster city	Central business district	Remainder	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>3 351</b>	<b>29 479</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>29 054</b>	<b>14-002</b>	<b>3 204</b>	<b>10-000</b>	<b>10-350</b>	<b>1 669</b>	<b>10-000</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Male	67	2 230	15 482	282	15 200	7 460	1 735	5 725	6 070	647	5 423	
Householder, wife present	10	1 633	11 716	176	10 136	5 660	1 060	3 772	3 772	233	1 646	
Householder, no wife present	10	276	1 558	10	1 548	820	168	652	543	77	466	
Household member	12	31	3 519	96	3 423	1 296	361	935	1 731	194	1 537	
Other household member	—	—	93	—	93	78	—	15	—	—	15	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	34	1 31	13 997	143	13 854	6 572	1 469	5 103	6 283	1 022	5 261	
Householder, husband present	15	51	230	23	230	97	49	48	128	192	121	
Householder, no husband present	25	172	2 083	25	2 083	1 334	379	955	1 421	201	1 221	
Other household member	19	898	10 573	118	10 455	4 916	1 028	3 888	4 688	818	3 870	
In group quarters	—	—	286	—	286	225	13	212	52	14	38	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	—	125	2 723	16	2 707	1 231	422	809	1 306	372	934	
20 to 24 years	—	471	4 038	70	3 968	2 008	380	1 628	638	272	1 366	
25 to 34 years	81	2 401	17 380	322	17 050	8 075	1 774	6 201	1 513	828	6 465	
35 to 44 years	20	264	4 182	17	4 165	1 659	459	1 706	1 628	124	1 504	
45 to 54 years	—	90	934	—	934	553	169	384	268	73	195	
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	64	1 496	8 294	160	8 134	4 108	885	3 223	3 102	524	2 578	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	101	3 173	28 786	425	28 361	13 804	3 134	10 670	11 946	1 636	10 310	
Black	—	157	339	—	339	169	70	99	149	—	149	
Other races	—	21	354	—	354	—	—	59	258	33	225	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	20	613	14	599	76	18	58	471	35	436	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	101	3 019	29 467	425	29 042	14 020	3 192	10 828	12 353	1 669	10 684	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34	1 154	5 056	150	4 902	2 450	693	2 468	2 372	313	2 059	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	102	872	8 967	71	8 896	4 823	1 403	3 420	3 136	723	2 413	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	230	829	—	829	384	46	338	314	9	305	
Sales occupations	149	329	3 065	1	3 065	1 625	561	1 064	1 015	386	628	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	493	5 073	71	5 002	2 614	796	1 818	1 807	325	1 482	
Service occupations	—	188	3 498	22	3 476	2 028	441	587	1 539	353	1 186	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	38	158	—	158	86	—	5	—	—	5	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	588	3 992	59	3 933	1 433	230	1 203	1 855	136	1 719	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23	527	7 654	123	7 531	3 175	511	2 664	3 925	224	3 701	
Construction	32	142	605	842	23	603	35	368	242	18	224	
Manufacturing	131	2 044	11 709	126	11 583	4 324	683	3 639	6 240	161	6 079	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	144	1 207	24	1 183	740	317	423	381	13	368	
Wholesale trade	12	70	791	12	779	549	90	459	184	9	175	
Retail trade	12	364	5 299	37	5 262	2 621	805	1 816	2 157	887	1 270	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39	139	1 000	12	988	696	342	354	253	67	186	
Business and repair services	—	136	626	774	52	774	395	67	262	167	107	
Personal services	—	51	638	10	628	409	62	247	267	21	246	
Professional and related services	15	533	5 963	121	5 842	3 313	431	2 882	2 072	262	1 810	
Public administration	—	166	2 814	8	2 806	488	326	162	122	111	111	
All other industries	—	30	355	—	355	182	32	150	73	25	48	
Armed forces, at work	—	332	12	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	101	2 405	24 319	257	24 062	11 251	2 555	8 696	10 839	1 425	9 414	
Federal government workers	—	430	383	—	383	227	45	182	131	11	120	
State and local government workers	—	220	3 313	133	3 180	1 750	428	1 322	971	163	808	
Self-employed workers	—	96	1 331	17	1 314	669	158	531	412	70	342	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	133	15	115	18	—	97	—	—	97	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	614	7 983	91	7 892	4 005	854	3 151	3 238	694	2 544	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	101	3 309	28 654	407	28 247	13 511	3 029	10 482	12 095	1 640	10 455	
\$4,000 to \$4,999 or less	—	376	1 299	128	1 171	519	52	633	1 581	2	1 579	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	31	210	2 651	35	2 616	1 335	329	1 006	1 086	197	889	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	—	249	3 037	16	3 021	1 279	190	621	1 533	247	1 286	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	—	2	300	—	300	149	41	171	468	102	366	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	—	302	1 699	41	1 658	297	107	268	268	13	249	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	—	2	300	—	300	149	41	171	468	102	366	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	913	2 545	50	2 495	1 305	605	940	2 367	250	2 117	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	28	634	4 386	106	4 280	2 118	530	1 588	1 748	156	1 592	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	30	295	2 140	31	2 109	1 058	240	618	618	64	554	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	230	1 252	—	1 252	718	256	462	419	45	374	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	196	—	196	71	—	71	—	—	71	
Median	\$15 934	\$12 243	\$9 434	\$9 195	\$9 437	\$9 641	\$10 670	\$9 324	\$9 076	\$6 340	\$9 456	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	101	3 284	25 830	386	25 444	11 993	2 716	9 277	11 045	1 535	9 510	
Drive alone	73	2 350	20 049	260	19 789	9 709	2 088	7 272	8 427	1 217	7 210	
Carpool	28	934	5 521	126	5 395	2 284	628	1 656	2 618	318	2 300	
Public transportation	—	21	648	—	648	361	93	268	262	13	249	
Bus or streetcar	—	11	352	—	352	149	41	171	468	102	366	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	10	296	—	287	112	—	107	144	11	136	
Walked only	—	10	2 273	16	2 257	1 422	395	1 027	756	96	660	
Other means	—	22	335	23	312	185	—	71	200	25	175	
Worked at home	—	—	393	—	393	185	—	185	110	—	110	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.18	1.13	1.23	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.10	1.15	1.12	1.15	
Mean travel time to work	18.5	19.8	13.3	23.9	13.0	13.4	12.7	13.8	12.7	12.5	12.6	
Car, truck, or van	—	19.8	13.3	24.4	13.2	13.4	14.1	13.2	12.5	12.5	12.6	
Public transportation	—	67.9	18.5	—	18.5	16.8	19.0	16.0	20.4	20.0	20.4	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	65	—	65	62	23	39	—	—	39	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Worcester County (pt.), worked—Con.						Living in Fitchburg city, worked					
	Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.)	Worcester County (pt.)	Fitchburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Leominster city	Central business district	Remainder	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 469</b>	<b>7 638</b>	<b>13 404</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>13 219</b>	<b>2 469</b>	<b>2 119</b>	<b>2 631</b>	<b>2 796</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>2 428</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>5 440</b>	<b>7 197</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>7 064</b>	<b>5 110</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>3 922</b>	<b>1 402</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>1 244</b>	
Householder, wife present	1 439	4 712	4 508	75	5 514	3 016	1 222	2 778	1 037	69	371	
Householder, no wife present	185	632	857	10	847	609	126	483	172	34	138	
Other household member	396	1 333	1 559	48	1 511	912	273	639	452	87	365	
In group quarters	63	—	—	—	78	78	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>2 198</b>	<b>6 207</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>6 155</b>	<b>4 540</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>3 609</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>1 184</b>	
Householder, husband present	121	42	48	—	46	24	14	10	24	—	24	
Householder, no husband present	128	550	1 350	—	1 350	868	269	599	414	71	342	
Other household member	851	1 447	4 583	52	4 531	3 436	648	2 788	942	125	817	
In group quarters	9	159	226	—	226	212	—	212	14	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	170	453	1 465	—	1 465	969	317	652	447	100	347	
20 to 24 years	342	1 635	1 989	30	1 959	1 452	249	1 203	853	80	273	
25 to 54 years	1 472	4 783	7 428	155	7 273	5 247	1 140	4 107	1 637	135	5 492	
55 to 64 years	372	708	2 045	—	2 045	1 570	262	1 308	328	30	298	
65 years and over	113	59	477	—	477	412	151	261	41	23	18	
With one or more years of college	924	3 409	3 620	81	3 539	2 557	500	2 057	742	162	580	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	2 611	7 407	13 081	185	12 896	9 466	2 073	7 393	2 682	368	2 314	
Black	21	166	246	—	246	139	46	93	99	—	99	
Other races	65	65	77	—	77	47	45	15	45	—	15	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	52	139	217	—	217	58	—	58	130	—	130	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	2 667	7 136	13 392	185	13 207	9 638	2 107	7 531	2 796	368	2 428	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 838	5 139	7 972	133	7 839	5 191	1 207	3 640	1 397	69	1 321	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	639	2 016	4 129	23	4 106	3 201	924	2 277	613	197	416	
Technicians and related support occupations	131	583	413	—	413	258	46	212	69	—	69	
Sales occupations	506	1 526	2 505	—	2 505	1 450	347	1 879	334	177	83	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	581	930	2 266	23	2 243	1 730	544	1 186	367	114	253	
Service occupations	359	667	1 965	12	1 953	1 648	373	1 275	222	12	210	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	50	—	—	—	—	86	86	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	245	1 313	1 269	19	1 250	905	159	746	283	—	283	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	431	1 257	3 954	60	3 894	2 442	332	2 110	1 238	90	1 148	
Construction	197	549	374	—	374	365	309	26	10	—	10	
Manufacturing	1 019	2 798	5 178	73	5 105	3 022	579	2 643	1 659	41	1 618	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	62	248	580	—	580	533	212	321	32	—	32	
Wholesale trade	126	488	389	12	377	341	341	300	36	9	20	
Retail trade	484	747	2 320	12	2 308	1 798	555	1 243	369	36	165	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	119	191	481	—	481	428	235	193	42	33	9	
Business and repair services	39	259	319	17	302	256	214	42	31	9	22	
Personal services	85	316	316	—	316	231	85	185	67	—	67	
Professional and related services	457	1 509	2 890	54	2 836	2 241	296	1 945	513	36	477	
Public administration	96	528	390	8	382	358	25	317	87	12	12	
All other industries	100	74	155	—	155	115	—	115	25	—	25	
Armed forces, at work	—	502	12	—	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	1 972	5 576	11 077	119	10 958	7 645	1 652	5 993	2 596	328	2 268	
Federal government workers	25	975	229	—	229	159	36	159	44	11	33	
State and local government workers	253	923	1 496	66	1 430	1 237	329	908	137	17	120	
Self-employed workers	419	1 664	520	—	520	501	102	399	19	12	7	
Unpaid family workers	21	72	72	—	72	72	—	72	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	649	1 048	3 695	12	3 683	2 966	632	2 334	595	119	476	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	2 641	7 523	12 875	185	12 690	9 165	1 962	7 203	2 757	368	2 389	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	551	1 028	3 192	38	3 154	2 437	2 872	1 607	1 115	607	467	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	195	572	230	22	2 268	970	181	789	196	29	167	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	209	538	1 275	7	1 268	786	338	648	398	101	297	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	333	720	335	16	336	185	374	679	176	381	881	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	483	1 898	2 610	40	2 570	1 824	398	1 426	582	83	499	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	414	1 524	1 966	63	1 903	1 361	404	957	397	30	361	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	328	711	846	—	846	405	478	127	147	10	147	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	115	507	493	—	493	418	101	317	60	—	60	
\$50,000 or more	13	25	40	—	40	37	—	37	—	—	—	
Median	\$10 226	\$11 819	\$9 313	\$10 927	\$9 290	\$9 211	\$10 413	\$8 862	\$8 958	\$6 792	\$9 278	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	2 406	7 390	11 326	185	11 141	7 759	1 681	6 078	2 634	368	2 266	
Drive alone	1 913	6 104	8 486	128	8 358	6 023	1 773	4 720	1 902	290	1 612	
Carpool	493	2 286	2 712	57	2 655	1 736	408	1 358	732	78	654	
Public transportation	25	129	448	—	448	280	43	237	143	63	136	
Bus or trolley	25	129	448	—	448	280	43	237	143	63	136	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	99	64	1 405	—	1 405	1 405	395	—	1 010	—	—	
Other means	41	55	40	—	40	—	—	21	19	—	19	
Worked at home	98	—	185	—	185	185	—	185	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.22	1.15	1.20	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.18	1.13	1.19	
Mean travel time to work	14.3	32.5	29.4	12.2	11.7	11.5	11.7	12.1	15.9	17.4	17.4	
Car, truck, or van	15.2	32.6	13.8	29.4	13.6	12.0	12.3	12.0	16.8	15.9	16.8	
Public transportation	17.4	45.8	19	—	19	16.9	22.9	15.8	23.7	—	23.7	
With a public transportation disability	23	—	39	—	39	—	—	39	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Fitchburg city, worked— Con.					Living in Leominster city, worked					
	Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.)	Worcester County (pt.)	Fitchburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Leominster city	Central business district	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<del>770</del>	<b>2 579</b>	<b>12 110</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>12 037</b>	<b>2 705</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>1 933</b>	<del>8 719</del>	<b>1 148</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>552</b>	<b>1 853</b>	<b>6 199</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>6 151</b>	<b>1 408</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>4 290</b>	<b>442</b>	
Householder, wife present .....	154	4 083	4 037	48	4 989	700	214	1 355	701	151	
Householder, no wife present .....	66	183	559	—	559	157	42	115	26	107	
Other household member .....	147	655	1 540	—	1 540	262	65	197	1 206	107	
In group quarters .....	—	51	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>221</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>5 911</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>5 886</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>4 423</b>	<b>706</b>	
Householder, husband present .....	68	12	105	—	105	49	25	24	156	119	
Householder, no husband present .....	153	241	3 099	25	3 084	340	84	238	932	706	
Other household member .....	—	159	446	—	446	893	254	639	3 397	587	
In group quarters .....	—	—	51	—	51	13	—	—	38	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years .....	49	275	924	—	924	128	81	47	780	242	
20 to 24 years .....	154	688	1 675	12	1 663	402	102	300	1 185	178	
25 to 34 years .....	1 477	7 569	44	17	7 525	1 748	423	1 325	5 330	584	
35 to 44 years .....	147	129	1 631	17	1 614	344	148	196	1 201	94	
45 years and over .....	24	10	311	—	311	83	18	65	217	50	
With one or more years of college .....	240	1 295	3 420	43	3 377	955	292	663	2 144	331	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White .....	748	2 494	11 784	73	11 711	2 672	759	1 913	8 433	1 115	
Black .....	8	58	82	—	82	19	13	6	50	—	
Other races .....	17	27	244	—	244	14	14	23	14	33	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	29	7	373	—	373	18	18	—	341	35	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work .....	773	2 480	12 110	73	12 037	2 705	772	1 933	8 719	1 148	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	292	741	3 652	30	3 622	1 126	346	780	2 294	461	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	86	257	353	—	353	96	46	96	233	9	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	40	216	271	—	271	228	202	74	254	286	
Sales occupations .....	146	268	1 071	30	1 041	574	144	430	1 314	194	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	83	306	1 451	—	1 451	237	57	180	1 179	296	
Service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	62	435	1 715	—	1 715	258	46	212	1 409	119	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	214	424	2 980	—	2 980	429	109	320	2 471	122	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	46	169	263	—	263	49	11	38	200	103	
Construction .....	424	902	5 341	30	5 311	884	181	623	4 188	427	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	15	52	426	—	426	102	65	37	324	13	
Wholesale trade .....	141	373	2 309	—	2 309	617	211	406	1 603	627	
Retail trade .....	11	43	371	12	359	167	89	78	179	34	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	15	4	278	—	278	12	57	45	205	45	
Business and repair services .....	12	9	128	—	128	63	10	165	53	21	
Personal services .....	82	614	2 213	31	2 182	595	81	514	1 481	165	
Professional and related services .....	12	197	316	—	316	106	44	62	210	101	
Public administration .....	15	17	122	—	122	32	32	—	48	—	
All other industries .....	—	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Armed forces, at work .....	717	1 952	10 245	42	10 203	2 251	632	1 619	7 468	962	
Private wage and salary workers .....	—	233	119	—	119	32	9	23	87	—	
Federal government workers .....	56	336	1 228	31	1 197	276	57	219	723	146	
State and local government workers .....	—	58	500	—	500	128	56	72	835	40	
Self-employed workers .....	—	18	18	—	18	—	—	—	18	—	
Unpaid family workers .....	122	560	3 072	11	3 061	585	165	420	2 429	518	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....											
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>768</b>	<b>2 520</b>	<b>11 863</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>11 790</b>	<b>2 687</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>1 933</b>	<b>8 494</b>	<b>1 119</b>	
\$1 to \$2,999 or less .....	81	515	2 279	10	2 269	102	29	1 886	262	364	
\$3,000 to \$3,999 .....	42	246	1 156	13	1 143	257	97	160	848	137	
\$4,000 to \$4,999 .....	84	106	1 357	—	1 357	277	33	244	993	128	
\$5,000 to \$5,999 .....	124	222	1 489	—	1 489	439	111	947	328	74	
\$6,000 to \$6,999 .....	164	694	2 253	—	2 253	458	147	311	1 638	118	
\$7,000 to \$7,999 .....	151	478	1 849	29	1 820	431	56	375	1 255	126	
\$8,000 to \$8,999 .....	94	121	829	29	809	29	59	518	178	52	
\$9,000 to \$9,999 .....	15	138	515	—	515	191	129	62	300	45	
\$10,000 or more .....	13	—	125	—	125	13	13	13	112	13	
Median .....	\$11 179	\$10 809	\$9 516	\$16 487	\$9 499	\$10 047	\$10 823	\$9 832	\$9 098	\$6 180	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van .....	748	2 461	10 849	73	10 776	2 579	722	1 857	7 578	1 025	
Drive alone .....	1 601	6 291	8 405	23	8 382	2 174	658	1 618	6 156	785	
Carpool .....	187	860	2 391	20	2 371	405	166	239	1 801	240	
Public transportation .....	25	65	191	—	191	72	50	22	119	13	
Bus or streetcar .....	25	55	144	—	144	50	22	50	72	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only .....	—	12	729	—	729	4	—	—	4	85	
Other means .....	—	41	231	—	231	50	—	50	181	25	
Worked at home .....	—	—	110	—	110	—	—	—	110	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.17	1.26	1.13	1.22	1.13	1.09	1.14	1.07	1.15	1.14	
Mean travel time to work .....	18.0	34.1	22.3	15.9	22.3	15.6	16.6	15.6	10.7	10.7	
Car, truck, or van .....	18.0	34.1	12.2	22.3	12.2	15.9	16.6	15.6	10.7	9.7	
Public transportation .....	17.4	52.0	16.8	—	16.8	17.4	16.3	20.0	16.3	20.0	
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	23	—	23	23	23	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Leominster city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Worcester County (pt.), worked				
	Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.)	Worcester County (pt.)	Fitchburg city	Control business district	Remainder	Leominster city	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 565</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>3 325</b>	<b>3 965</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>3 798</b>	<b>1 677</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>844</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>3 848</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>2 487</b>	<b>2 086</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>1 985</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>378</b>
Householder, wife present .....	2 406	186	1 220	1 071	53	1 024	571	86	458	208
Householder, no wife present .....	328	48	338	142	—	142	—	—	54	17
Other household member .....	1 099	72	1 171	420	48	372	122	23	99	73
In group quarters .....	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>3 717</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>1 879</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>1 813</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>466</b>
Householder, husband present .....	56	12	68	—	—	77	24	10	14	42
Householder, no husband present .....	813	10	823	249	24	249	124	26	98	75
Other household member .....	2 810	156	2 966	1 544	66	1 478	587	126	461	349
In group quarters .....	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years .....	538	16	87	334	16	318	134	24	110	79
20 to 24 years .....	1 007	76	766	594	28	566	154	29	125	100
25 to 54 years .....	4 746	447	2 114	2 585	123	2 462	1 080	211	849	556
55 to 64 years .....	1 107	69	327	506	—	506	231	49	202	99
65 years and over .....	167	11	31	146	—	146	38	—	58	10
With one or more years of college .....	1 813	278	1 264	1 254	36	1 218	596	93	503	216
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White .....	7 318	606	3 179	3 921	167	3 754	1 666	302	1 364	831
Black .....	50	13	108	11	—	11	—	11	—	—
Other races .....	197	—	38	33	—	33	—	—	—	13
Spanish origin .....	306	14	132	23	14	9	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work .....	7 565	619	2 962	3 965	167	3 798	1 677	313	1 364	844
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 204	185	619	1 076	840	744	464	80	390	98
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 833	202	877	1 186	18	1 168	496	133	363	229
Technicians and related support occupations .....	224	24	237	63	—	63	30	—	30	12
Sales occupations .....	476	25	489	387	16	387	156	21	131	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 120	153	478	736	18	718	310	108	202	126
Service occupations .....	863	35	214	532	10	522	143	11	132	138
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	5	16	43	—	43	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 291	5	48	608	40	568	270	25	245	163
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	2 349	80	584	728	63	657	304	70	234	216
Construction .....	140	242	140	214	—	214	45	45	32	22
Manufacturing .....	4 085	319	1 314	1 190	23	1 167	498	125	373	393
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	311	—	155	201	24	177	105	40	65	25
Wholesale trade .....	110	20	54	159	—	159	95	13	82	38
Retail trade .....	976	89	298	670	25	645	206	39	167	185
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	145	13	114	148	—	148	101	18	83	32
Business and repair services .....	146	16	103	229	35	194	82	19	69	26
Personal services .....	144	—	53	94	10	84	9	35	35	35
Professional and related services .....	1 316	106	371	860	36	824	477	54	423	78
Public administration .....	99	—	220	108	—	108	24	—	13	41
All other industries .....	48	42	36	78	—	78	35	—	35	—
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	363	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	6 506	484	2 407	2 997	96	2 901	1 355	271	1 084	775
Federal government workers .....	87	—	590	25	—	25	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers .....	677	98	243	589	36	553	237	42	195	11
Self-employed workers .....	295	37	85	311	17	294	60	—	60	58
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	43	18	—	18	25	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	1 911	47	271	1 216	68	1 148	454	57	397	214
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>7 375</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>3 269</b>	<b>3 916</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>3 767</b>	<b>1 659</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>1 346</b>	<b>844</b>
\$1 to \$5,999 or less .....	29	1	107	108	7	107	43	36	303	151
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	111	38	246	265	—	265	108	51	57	42
\$6,000 to \$9,999 .....	865	87	301	405	9	396	216	19	197	142
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	103	29	346	330	10	346	104	74	64	140
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1,129	157	768	582	10	572	263	60	203	147
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1,129	134	634	571	14	557	326	70	256	102
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	465	37	465	454	17	454	196	34	162	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	255	24	201	244	—	244	109	26	83	29
\$50,000 or more .....	112	—	113	21	—	21	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$9 507	\$11 046	\$11 909	\$9 566	\$4000—	\$9 778	\$11 245	\$12 303	\$10 962	\$9 243
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van .....	6 553	619	3 241	3 655	128	3 527	1 655	313	1 342	833
Drive alone .....	4 592	328	2 128	2 337	9	2 328	1 152	259	1 253	748
Carpool .....	1 561	165	1 113	418	49	369	144	54	89	85
Public transportation .....	106	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	29	9	—	9	—	—	9	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	640	—	41	139	16	123	13	13	13	11
Other means .....	156	—	14	64	23	41	—	—	—	—
Worked at home .....	110	—	—	98	—	98	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.15	1.16	1.25	1.06	1.29	1.06	1.05	1.11	1.03	1.05
Mean travel time to work .....	20.4	32.0	12.8	14.7	18.4	14.5	15.8	18.3	19.6	18.6
Car, truck, or van .....	10.3	32.0	32.4	10.4	15.0	10.8	18.1	15.3	18.7	17.1
Public transportation .....	15.9	—	35.2	10.0	—	10.0	10.0	—	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Worcester County (pt.), worked—Con.									
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Midsex County (pt.)	Worcester County (pt.)	Fitchburg city	Leominster city	Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	153	691	1 277	1 734	6 792	989	5 803	<del>1 041</del>	<del>1 700</del>	<del>1 054</del>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	47	331	665	1 100	4 437	580	3 857	1 954	1 306	597
Householder, wife present	30	258	417	802	2 948	322	2 626	1 249	914	463
Householder, no wife present	17	73	71	111	561	92	469	262	127	80
Other household member	—	73	177	187	868	166	702	412	236	54
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	60	—	60	31	29	—
<b>Female</b>	106	360	612	634	2 355	409	1 946	887	402	457
Householder, husband present	—	42	11	18	48	23	25	12	13	12
Householder, no husband present	—	75	50	57	455	55	400	151	120	129
Other household member	106	243	542	559	1 852	331	1 521	724	469	328
In group quarters	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	30	49	105	91	275	73	202	94	69	39
20 to 24 years	14	86	112	181	971	153	818	409	250	159
25 to 34 years	109	826	1 192	1 192	4 711	966	3 745	1 948	1 285	773
35 to 44 years	—	99	156	252	617	35	632	310	254	68
45 years and over	—	10	78	18	168	23	145	80	50	15
With one or more years of college	31	185	406	850	3 116	386	2 730	1 354	902	474
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	153	678	1 257	1 734	6 568	967	5 601	2 782	1 813	1 006
Black	—	—	—	—	75	10	65	23	11	31
Other races	—	13	20	—	149	12	137	36	84	17
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	—	9	—	63	10	53	10	18	25
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	153	691	1 277	1 694	6 782	989	5 793	2 831	1 908	1 054
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13	85	668	788	2 266	249	2 017	1 170	594	253
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	65	164	443	604	1 588	157	1 431	617	344	80
Technicians and related support occupations	—	12	21	—	304	11	293	111	67	115
Sales occupations	48	140	43	188	413	422	422	200	177	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17	109	282	184	813	95	716	319	150	247
Service occupations	45	93	241	147	538	94	444	210	136	98
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	43	—	40	—	40	30	8	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	145	135	249	1 016	231	785	389	286	110
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12	204	137	249	1 274	211	1 063	425	456	182
Construction	18	14	137	138	373	91	282	92	180	10
Manufacturing	17	376	582	776	3 322	333	2 989	1 054	911	844
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	25	47	41	350	20	330	188	113	29
Wholesale trade	—	38	26	32	189	29	160	129	16	15
Retail trade	95	90	254	76	754	116	638	279	1	278
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	32	15	34	157	21	136	100	26	10
Business and repair services	12	14	86	112	106	14	92	59	33	10
Personal services	—	35	23	40	146	—	146	63	57	26
Professional and related services	11	67	269	524	1 302	231	1 071	776	260	35
Public administration	—	—	84	111	190	110	80	67	13	12
All other industries	—	—	43	21	93	24	69	30	15	4
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	40	10	—	10	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	135	640	771	1 217	5 635	609	5 026	2 234	1 779	1 013
Federal government workers	—	—	25	152	45	3	40	24	4	12
State and local government workers	—	11	305	344	903	317	586	278	79	29
Self-employed workers	18	40	176	21	201	58	143	97	46	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	57	157	480	217	1 053	220	833	454	286	93
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	153	691	1 264	1 734	6 653	979	5 674	2 742	1 878	1 054
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	55	96	441	211	643	207	436	215	111	110
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11	11	84	115	824	31	394	136	34	36
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18	124	38	131	619	103	516	130	176	10
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19	140	106	142	895	89	812	275	158	99
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	69	162	406	436	299	1 305	606	351	348
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	102	129	121	1 449	176	1 273	722	360	191
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	61	195	197	665	27	638	302	212	124
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	59	76	168	722	47	675	314	232	129
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	12	105	—	105	42	56	7
Median	\$5 387	\$9 636	\$8 717	\$13 722	\$13 374	\$10 609	\$14 209	\$15 038	\$13 517	\$13 432
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	142	691	1 039	1 688	6 681	966	5 715	2 788	1 888	1 039
Drive	142	691	1 039	1 688	6 681	966	5 715	2 788	1 888	1 039
Carpool	—	85	141	313	1 421	262	1 157	544	269	344
Public transportation	—	—	—	35	73	23	50	34	16	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	35	73	23	50	34	16	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
Walked only	11	—	99	11	14	—	14	14	—	—
Other means	—	41	—	—	24	—	24	5	4	15
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.07	1.08	1.13	1.14	1.19	1.13	1.13	1.09	1.23
Mean travel time to work	18.2	18.6	19.9	30.8	30.1	24.5	31.1	33.1	32.0	24.3
Car, truck, or van	19.0	18.6	19.9	30.8	30.3	24.7	31.2	33.2	32.0	24.5
Public transportation	—	—	—	43.1	27.3	15.0	33.0	34.4	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	23	—	16	—	16	4	12	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Genesee County	Flint city	Remainder of Genesee County	Showcase County	Total	Genesee County	Flint city	Remainder of Genesee County	Showcase County
<b>Male</b>	<b>114 295</b>	<b>98 074</b>	<b>29 213</b>	<b>68 861</b>	<b>16 221</b>	<b>9 644</b>	<b>109 699</b>	<b>120 049</b>	<b>72 006</b>	<b>28 043</b>
Householder, wife present	78 218	68 302	17 160	49 142	11 916	5 516	76 995	70 496	52 196	18 390
Householder, no wife present	14 718	13 248	5 596	7 652	1 468	1 564	13 558	12 613	9 496	745
Other household member	21 139	18 302	6 271	12 031	2 837	2 561	18 959	16 812	10 571	6 241
72 quarters	222	222	186	36	—	187	222	222	186	36
<b>Female</b>	<b>77 550</b>	<b>67 032</b>	<b>22 601</b>	<b>44 431</b>	<b>10 518</b>	<b>5 979</b>	<b>73 000</b>	<b>64 084</b>	<b>38 777</b>	<b>25 310</b>
Householder, husband present	1 554	1 422	452	790	127	130	1 521	1 430	994	436
Householder, no husband present	19 159	17 390	8 100	9 290	1 769	2 398	17 614	16 010	11 342	4 668
Other household member	56 728	48 128	13 988	34 140	8 600	4 251	53 746	46 536	26 358	10 178
In group quarters	109	87	61	26	22	—	149	108	80	28

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	13 566	11 698	2 894	8 714	1 958	1 642	12 219	10 445	4 785	5 660
20 to 24 years	27 092	23 572	8 152	15 420	3 320	2 429	24 688	22 287	14 194	8 093
25 to 34 years	130 233	112 334	34 468	77 866	17 698	9 765	126 117	114 352	80 229	34 123
35 to 44 years	17 975	15 296	5 244	10 052	2 679	1 552	16 938	14 882	10 156	4 686
45 years and over	2 980	2 296	1 036	1 260	684	255	2 767	2 167	1 376	791
With one or more years of college	62 823	55 641	16 549	39 092	7 182	4 448	59 868	54 751	37 497	17 254

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	166 974	140 403	32 398	108 005	26 571	12 465	161 301	142 895	92 848	50 467
Black	22 303	22 278	18 277	4 001	25	3 043	18 989	18 890	16 041	2 849
Other races	2 568	2 425	1 139	1 286	143	135	2 439	2 348	1 891	457
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 084	1 719	1 026	693	165	86	1 930	1 780	1 531	249

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>191 719</b>	<b>165 024</b>	<b>51 797</b>	<b>113 227</b>	<b>26 695</b>	<b>15 068</b>	<b>182 643</b>	<b>164 076</b>	<b>110 723</b>	<b>53 353</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33 718	29 497	7 976	21 521	4 221	2 252	32 286	28 596	17 676	10 910
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	48 997	42 140	11 965	30 175	6 859	4 070	45 586	40 725	24 096	16 629
Technicians and related support occupations	4 348	3 862	1 148	2 714	486	369	4 308	3 719	2 891	828
Sales occupations	15 173	13 343	4 100	9 243	1 600	1 531	14 693	13 781	7 912	5 871
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	27 318	23 105	6 166	16 288	4 240	2 170	25 194	22 404	14 889	7 514
Service occupations	24 385	21 395	8 008	13 015	2 900	2 488	22 222	19 757	11 225	8 532
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 864	966	508	1 098	259	199	1 818	1 629	1 229	589
Production, construction, craft, and repair occupations	28 985	24 850	8 835	19 025	4 135	2 188	28 556	26 414	19 158	7 256
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	53 768	46 176	17 703	28 473	7 592	4 491	52 175	47 651	38 339	9 312
<b>Construction</b>	<b>6 619</b>	<b>5 592</b>	<b>1 225</b>	<b>4 367</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>5 730</b>	<b>5 071</b>	<b>2 549</b>	<b>2 522</b>
Manufacturing	75 998	65 738	21 571	44 167	10 260	5 591	75 314	69 586	58 218	11 548
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 871	6 786	1 904	4 882	1 585	655	7 655	6 291	3 943	2 348
Wholesale trade	5 749	4 698	1 013	3 885	851	604	5 218	4 705	2 346	2 359
Retail trade	30 628	26 605	7 793	18 812	4 023	2 570	28 630	25 360	11 467	13 893
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 966	7 030	1 831	5 199	936	668	7 360	6 716	4 172	2 544
Business and repair occupations	5 058	4 495	1 436	3 159	463	617	4 544	4 229	2 543	1 686
Personal services	3 034	2 632	744	1 888	742	362	2 078	1 847	1 045	803
Professional and related services	38 291	33 667	11 654	22 003	4 624	2 790	36 189	32 192	20 206	11 986
Public administration	5 482	4 315	1 555	2 760	1 167	642	4 507	3 848	2 918	1 930
All other industries	3 683	2 666	537	2 129	1 017	342	4 418	2 427	755	1 692
Armed forces, at work	126	82	17	65	44	35	86	57	57	29
<b>Private wage and salary workers</b>	<b>157 358</b>	<b>136 429</b>	<b>42 181</b>	<b>94 248</b>	<b>20 599</b>	<b>12 905</b>	<b>150 811</b>	<b>137 264</b>	<b>95 591</b>	<b>41 673</b>
Federal government workers	2 697	2 281	912	1 369	416	316	2 340	2 049	1 562	487
State and local government workers	22 432	19 632	7 179	12 453	3 400	1 800	21 555	18 503	10 768	7 768
Self-employed workers	7 646	6 117	1 457	4 660	1 529	543	7 384	6 934	2 728	2 006
Unpaid family workers	112	447	85	362	265	79	639	383	164	219
At work 1 to 34 hours	41 138	35 174	11 301	23 873	5 964	3 591	38 338	33 510	18 362	15 146

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>186 112</b>	<b>159 982</b>	<b>49 707</b>	<b>110 275</b>	<b>26 130</b>	<b>14 372</b>	<b>178 169</b>	<b>160 170</b>	<b>108 553</b>	<b>51 617</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	28 819	24 306	7 885	16 421	4 513	2 540	26 827	22 744	11 380	11 364
\$4,000 to \$9,999	9 102	9 181	2 928	6 253	1 819	869	9 660	8 660	4 466	4 277
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 100	9 230	2 904	6 326	1 870	1 022	9 967	8 541	4 692	3 849
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 842	8 657	3 151	5 546	2 185	966	10 646	8 899	5 165	3 684
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26 639	22 296	7 695	14 601	4 543	1 723	25 309	21 844	14 668	7 376
\$25,000 to \$29,999	33 613	29 082	10 271	18 815	4 331	2 471	31 770	28 869	20 592	8 277
\$30,000 to \$34,999	28 681	24 760	9 726	15 034	3 211	2 04	27 851	26 398	19 915	6 483
\$35,000 to \$39,999	33 812	30 550	6 646	23 904	3 262	2 420	33 946	32 782	26 813	5 969
\$40,000 or more	2 204	1 918	305	1 613	386	159	2 094	1 882	1 264	618
Median	\$15 508	\$15 620	\$15 172	\$16 233	\$12 659	\$15 098	\$15 781	\$16 350	\$18 112	\$11 574

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

<b>Private car, truck, or van</b>	<b>180 905</b>	<b>156 549</b>	<b>47 789</b>	<b>108 760</b>	<b>24 356</b>	<b>14 698</b>	<b>172 851</b>	<b>156 512</b>	<b>106 823</b>	<b>49 687</b>
Drive alone	148 550	129 377	38 772	90 605	18 813	11 030	141 610	128 127	84 526	41 601
Carpool	32 355	26 932	9 017	17 795	5 543	2 568	31 241	28 385	20 297	8 088
Public transportation	1 835	1 814	1 254	558	251	187	1 638	1 628	1 339	289
Bus or streetcar	1 572	1 562	1 080	482	100	154	1 469	1 459	1 211	226
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	20	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 443	4 036	2 062	1 974	1 407	556	4 782	3 459	1 918	1 541
Walked or bicycled	1 066	554	282	275	189	102	1 051	893	488	381
Worked at home	2 205	1 641	295	1 346	766	—	2 407	1 641	295	1 346
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.15	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.10
Mean travel time to work	19.5	19.1	16.6	20.2	22.1	20.6	20.1	20.7	22.0	15.3
For truck or van	19.8	19.3	16.6	20.4	22.4	21.4	20.4	20.9	22.2	18.2
Public transportation	29.1	29.2	26.9	34.2	26.2	28.4	29.7	29.7	30.0	28.3
With a public transportation disability	651	599	196	403	52	94	571	551	396	155

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>96 504</b>	<b>88 101</b>	<b>63 251</b>	<b>3 804</b>	<b>59 447</b>	<b>24 850</b>	<b>8 403</b>	<b>8 127</b>	<b>64 786</b>	<b>84 228</b>	<b>60 343</b>	<b>3 751</b>
Householder, wife present	66 737	60 976	44 975	2 494	42 481	16 001	5 761	5 965	58 170	57 836	42 563	2 447
Householder, no wife present	12 454	11 625	8 461	693	7 763	3 167	826	8 183	11 316	11 316	8 167	493
Other household member	17 215	15 416	9 734	617	9 117	5 682	1 799	1 483	15 142	15 017	9 483	611
In group quarters	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98
<b>Female</b>	<b>16 153</b>	<b>60 175</b>	<b>36 779</b>	<b>4 386</b>	<b>32 393</b>	<b>23 396</b>	<b>7 978</b>	<b>3 418</b>	<b>59 338</b>	<b>59 273</b>	<b>36 267</b>	<b>4 305</b>
Householder, husband present	13 378	1 307	924	171	753	383	71	46	1 303	1 303	920	1 701
Householder, no husband present	16 904	15 439	10 976	1 167	9 809	4 463	1 465	657	15 413	15 343	10 917	1 167
Other household member	49 769	43 358	24 824	3 030	21 794	18 534	6 411	2 708	42 842	42 556	24 375	2 949
In group quarters	102	71	55	18	37	16	31	7	80	71	55	18

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	11 327	9 822	4 610	463	4 147	5 212	1 505	597	9 765	9 678	4 543	446
20 to 24 years	22 818	20 758	13 220	1 342	11 878	7 538	2 060	1 845	20 379	20 264	12 939	1 330
25 to 34 years	112 284	101 938	71 459	5 102	68 357	37 100	10 346	8 183	98 861	98 222	68 700	4 997
35 to 64 years	25 637	13 761	9 473	1 026	8 447	4 288	1 876	786	13 440	13 386	9 206	1 026
65 years and over	2 591	1 997	1 268	257	1 011	729	594	134	1 959	1 951	1 222	257
With one or more years of college	53 783	49 517	33 893	3 583	30 130	15 624	4 266	4 592	48 485	48 155	32 849	3 518

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	143 586	127 354	82 385	7 139	75 246	44 969	16 232	10 923	123 487	122 619	78 991	7 005
Black	18 798	18 728	15 879	950	14 929	2 849	70	462	18 781	18 726	15 877	950
Other races	2 273	2 194	1 766	101	1 766	428	79	160	2 156	2 156	1 742	101
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 702	1 606	1 389	84	1 305	217	96	96	1 613	1 596	1 389	84

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	164 584	148 322	99 986	8 190	91 796	48 246	16 352	11 527	144 380	143 457	96 566	8 086
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	28 956	25 841	18 090	2 090	13 879	7 072	3 115	2 589	25 388	25 351	19 710	2 086
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	42 198	37 752	22 333	3 911	18 622	15 319	3 307	2 731	37 017	36 881	25 003	3 801
Technicians and related support occupations	3 630	3 379	2 635	210	2 425	744	251	349	3 265	3 242	2 332	193
Sales occupations	14 211	13 333	8 405	1 011	8 405	7 121	1 284	1 000	13 333	13 333	8 405	1 112
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 675	20 400	13 687	2 856	10 831	7 353	2 485	1 473	20 562	20 527	13 362	2 773
Service occupations	20 878	22 632	10 745	1 091	9 654	7 892	2 237	1 023	18 473	18 364	10 421	1 087
Food service, food, and lodging occupations	1 151	869	241	869	241	869	241	869	869	869	241	869
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24 504	28 647	16 391	917	10 521	6 251	2 836	2 309	21 593	21 593	14 514	470
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 997	42 491	34 167	604	33 563	3 254	3 906	2 880	40 844	40 546	32 339	588
Construction	4 003	4 406	2 152	121	2 031	8 224	597	840	3 318	4 237	2 046	117
Manufacturing	64 040	61 256	51 112	680	50 432	10 144	4 784	4 367	58 565	58 309	45 349	660
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 604	5 442	3 485	606	2 879	1 957	1 162	611	5 370	5 243	3 392	602
Wholesale trade	4 563	4 129	2 055	124	1 931	2 074	434	582	4 994	3 955	2 042	124
Retail trade	26 663	23 696	10 924	1 163	9 761	12 772	2 947	1 415	23 451	23 268	10 790	1 157
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 931	6 295	3 967	1 720	2 247	2 328	636	377	6 199	6 199	3 892	1 680
Business and repair services	4 068	3 801	2 276	430	1 846	1 525	267	373	3 767	3 767	2 233	430
Personal services	3 818	3 240	1 550	88	1 465	1 390	578	194	3 240	3 240	1 550	88
Professional and related services	33 580	30 154	19 082	1 628	17 454	11 072	3 426	1 921	29 785	29 619	18 715	1 580
Public administration	4 262	3 618	2 765	1 604	1 161	853	644	578	3 533	3 533	2 704	1 992
All other industries	3 072	2 195	618	26	592	1 577	877	269	2 207	2 158	602	26
Armed forces, at work	73	44	44	—	44	—	29	18	44	44	44	—
Private wage and salary workers	135 008	123 101	85 667	5 836	79 831	37 434	11 907	9 445	119 440	118 714	82 494	5 718
Federal government workers	2 202	1 932	1 499	378	1 121	433	270	179	1 898	1 885	1 467	374
State and local government workers	20 039	17 392	10 212	638	7 180	2 647	738	1 593	17 238	17 116	10 038	1 426
Self-employed workers	6 801	5 488	2 497	338	2 159	2 991	1 313	302	5 470	5 437	2 450	338
Unpaid family workers	607	363	155	—	155	208	244	26	358	349	141	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	35 821	31 250	17 194	1 447	15 747	14 056	4 571	1 726	30 778	30 641	16 844	1 406

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	160 406	144 542	97 936	7 996	89 490	46 406	15 864	11 334	140 669	139 820	94 332	7 871
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	24 919	21 096	10 776	1 047	9 729	10 522	3 321	1 360	21 137	21 036	10 653	1 077
\$4,000 to \$5,999	128 615	116 598	79 094	7 854	72 894	37 415	12 428	7 745	114 240	113 520	74 897	7 354
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 365	8 290	4 444	722	3 722	3 596	1 325	713	8 716	8 728	4 441	722
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 240	6 607	3 440	649	3 891	3 127	657	461	7 502	7 502	3 440	649
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 078	20 044	13 369	1 909	11 460	6 675	3 034	1 838	19 848	19 750	13 037	1 878
\$15,000 to \$19,999	28 547	24 602	18 625	221	17 404	4 477	2 445	2 995	25 323	25 146	17 957	2 099
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24 294	23 053	17 274	823	16 451	5 779	1 241	1 583	22 076	21 998	18 461	802
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29 324	28 266	23 326	795	22 531	4 940	1 058	2 068	26 965	26 864	21 120	787
\$50,000 or more	1 902	1 728	1 149	231	918	579	174	143	1 696	1 696	1 125	231
Median	\$15 497	\$16 013	\$17 661	\$12 020	\$18 186	\$11 247	\$10 021	\$16 027	\$15 858	\$15 876	\$12 934	\$12 037

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	154 970	144 772	96 114	7 488	88 626	44 658	14 198	11 237	136 940	136 017	92 710	7 354
Drive alone	128 615	116 598	79 094	7 854	72 894	37 415	12 428	7 745	114 240	113 520	74 897	7 354
Carpool	26 295	24 174	16 004	1 332	15 732	7 191	2 406	1 492	22 700	22 497	15 810	1 720
Public transportation	1 596	1 586	1 307	364	943	279	10	52	1 586	1 586	1 307	364
Car or streetcar	1 407	1 391	1 181	340	841	279	10	1	1 391	1 391	1 181	340
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 691	3 418	1 914	298	1 616	504	1 273	196	3 402	3 402	1 898	298
Worked at home	2 093	1 850	1 040	459	1 304	459	134	85	1 850	1 850	1 040	459
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.22	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time in minutes	18.1	18.6	19.5	18.2	19.7	16.5	13.2	38.2	18.1	18.0	18.0	17.9
Car, truck, or van	18.1	18.6	19.5	18.2	19.7	16.5	13.2	38.2	18.1	18.0	18.0	17.9
Public transportation	29.3	29.2	29.3	27.4	30.0	29.1	33.0	28.0	29.2	29.2	29.3	27.4
With a public transportation disability	22.3	20.3	36.8	21	34.7	13.5	20	34	47.1	47.1	33.6	21

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present	40 116	15 273	334	3 412	15 406	15 346	12 857	800	12 057	2 489	40	447
Householder, no wife present	7 523	3 078	82	4 068	4 968	4 953	4 140	442	3 698	45	90	45
Other household member	8 872	5 534	125	797	5 029	4 998	4 100	271	3 829	898	31	176
In group quarters	81	—	—	—	95	78	76	—	—	—	17	48
<b>Female</b>	<b>31 962</b>	<b>23 006</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>1 876</b>	<b>19 840</b>	<b>19 791</b>	<b>16 205</b>	<b>1 699</b>	<b>14 606</b>	<b>3 486</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>329</b>
Householder, husband present	749	383	—	—	13	436	385	23	362	51	—	—
Householder, no husband present	9 750	4 426	70	472	7 137	7 120	5 957	597	5 360	1 163	13	119
Other household member	21 426	18 181	286	1 384	12 213	12 190	9 918	1 061	8 857	2 272	32	203
In group quarters	37	16	9	7	54	45	45	18	27	—	9	7

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	4 097	5 135	87	349	2 995	2 386	1 861	226	1 635	525	9	53
20 to 24 years	11 609	7 325	115	983	7 045	7 011	5 584	563	5 021	1 427	34	215
25 to 34 years	63 703	29 522	659	4 676	30 385	30 242	25 466	1 876	23 590	4 776	143	725
35 to 64 years	8 180	4 180	54	458	4 291	4 275	3 755	368	3 388	819	16	19
65 years and over	965	729	8	106	922	922	813	179	634	109	—	21
With one or more years of college	29 331	15 306	330	3 064	14 400	14 333	12 032	1 332	10 700	2 301	67	542

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	71 986	43 628	868	5 972	29 090	28 943	23 496	2 375	21 121	5 447	147	700
Black	14 927	2 849	55	454	15 209	15 154	13 091	771	12 320	2 063	55	372
Other races	1 641	414	—	146	1 039	1 039	893	66	827	146	—	13
Spanish origin*	1 305	207	17	20	1 009	1 009	922	71	851	87	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	88 510	46 891	923	6 563	45 321	45 119	37 463	3 212	34 251	7 656	202	1 085
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 624	9 641	237	1 835	6 924	6 874	5 843	882	4 961	1 031	30	271
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 204	14 876	136	1 482	10 416	10 405	8 204	1 275	6 979	2 201	9	203
Technicians and related support occupations	2 339	710	23	260	922	992	859	82	777	133	—	24
Sales occupations	5 276	7 001	78	621	3 517	3 517	2 433	286	2 147	1 084	84	84
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	10 589	7 165	59	625	6 912	6 912	5 854	854	4 055	618	19	19
Service occupations	9 534	7 743	109	524	7 159	7 116	5 766	670	5 096	1 350	43	82
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15 043	667	21	26	125	125	88	24	64	37	—	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 954	5 937	121	308	5 128	5 128	4 144	111	4 053	988	—	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31 951	8 007	298	1 388	15 587	15 487	13 418	300	13 118	2 069	100	322
Construction	1 929	2 191	81	594	996	957	627	31	596	330	39	73
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	47 449	9 700	256	2 204	19 160	19 116	16 862	282	16 580	2 254	444	476
Wholesale trade	2 790	1 851	127	369	1 564	1 534	1 253	734	1 021	—	124	121
Retail trade	1 918	1 913	39	360	954	928	634	75	559	294	26	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 633	12 478	183	829	6 990	6 961	4 762	544	4 218	2 199	29	81
Business and repair services	2 212	2 307	—	226	1 664	1 664	1 397	454	943	—	47	—
Personal services	1 803	1 512	22	247	1 120	1 120	884	126	758	236	—	36
Professional and related services	11 159	6 533	278	1 053	6 503	6 503	5 815	368	5 779	1 188	51	192
Public administration	17 135	10 904	166	1 252	10 087	10 040	8 729	740	7 989	1 311	47	182
All other industries	1 112	829	207	207	1 300	1 300	1 210	644	546	90	60	60
Armed forces, at work	576	1 556	49	173	433	416	288	26	262	128	17	18
Private wage and salary workers	—	44	—	9	—	17	17	—	17	—	—	—
Federal government workers	76 776	36 220	726	5 354	36 977	36 814	30 379	2 217	28 162	6 435	163	873
State and local government workers	1 093	418	13	104	765	766	697	142	555	69	—	15
Self-employed workers	8 412	7 078	897	6 256	6 249	6 249	5 205	739	4 566	924	29	116
Unpaid family workers	2 132	2 967	33	207	1 283	1 271	1 056	114	942	215	12	81
At work 1 to 34 hours	141	208	9	10	56	56	43	—	43	13	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	15 438	13 797	137	1 068	9 930	9 900	7 968	714	7 254	1 932	30	189

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	86 662	45 287	849	6 446	43 933	43 755	36 353	3 110	33 243	7 402	178	1 034
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 626	10 383	101	838	6 670	6 627	5 329	534	4 795	1 298	43	221
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 400	3 599	19	757	3 851	3 819	3 197	312	2 889	609	167	738
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 623	3 487	48	427	2 459	2 447	1 922	220	1 702	525	12	87
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 835	3 022	34	299	2 697	2 697	2 016	263	1 733	681	—	95
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 509	6 514	99	923	6 830	6 779	5 533	638	5 141	1 188	51	254
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 748	7 189	177	1 259	9 193	9 143	7 649	503	7 146	1 494	50	294
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 659	5 537	78	742	7 126	7 104	6 133	335	5 768	971	22	105
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21 363	4 714	101	1 406	6 050	6 050	5 263	196	5 054	1 087	—	147
\$50,000 or more	894	571	—	104	291	291	267	80	178	24	—	—
Median	\$18 007	\$11 114	\$13 255	\$16 357	\$15 260	\$15 268	\$15 628	\$11 136	\$15 918	\$11 922	\$12 776	\$12 985

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	85 356	43 307	923	6 342	41 888	41 686	34 343	2 704	31 639	7 343	202	1 001
Drive alone	70 813	36 623	720	4 530	34 037	33 870	27 801	2 170	25 631	6 069	167	738
Carpool	14 543	6 684	203	1 812	7 851	7 816	6 542	534	6 003	1 274	35	243
Public transportation	943	279	—	41	1 074	1 074	908	197	711	166	—	11
Bus or streetcar	841	216	—	—	941	941	826	173	655	113	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 600	1 504	—	152	1 734	1 734	1 650	291	1 363	74	—	49
Other means	285	1 346	—	317	317	317	247	455	10	73	—	116
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	295	295	295	10	285	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.09	1.14	1.21	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	19.0	16.1	27.7	40.2	15.8	15.7	15.2	12.8	15.4	18.3	27.1	44.8
Per car, truck, or van	16.4	14.0	27.7	41.0	15.8	15.7	15.2	12.8	15.4	18.3	37.1	44.8
Public transportation	30.0	29.1	—	30.1	26.9	26.9	27.1	23.2	28.1	26.2	—	25.5
With a public transportation disability	315	135	—	34	176	176	176	—	176	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living in Shawnee County, worked					
	Inside SMSA	Genesee County	Flint city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Genesee County	Shawnee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Genesee County	Flint city	Central business district
<b>Male</b>	<b>99 086</b>	<b>98 365</b>	<b>59 130</b>	<b>4 844</b>	<b>54 286</b>	<b>39 225</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>5 487</b>	<b>20 233</b>	<b>4 775</b>	<b>3 420</b>	<b>134</b>
Householder, wife present	11 718	58 893	29 768	2 238	36 990	19 715	405	3 960	11 718	3 873	2 908	53
Householder, no wife present	42 764	42 050	29 706	1 447	28 039	12 784	274	2 970	8 567	3 140	2 412	—
Household member	6 408	6 319	4 076	251	3 825	2 295	37	316	1 078	334	245	—
Other household member	10 113	10 071	5 383	340	5 043	4 636	94	621	2 073	399	251	6
In group quarters	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>39 798</b>	<b>39 482</b>	<b>19 962</b>	<b>2 406</b>	<b>17 356</b>	<b>19 520</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>8 515</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>81</b>
Householder, husband present	11 314	57 955	3 678	595	148	322	157	547	11 314	3 716	2 739	105
Householder, no husband present	8 276	8 223	4 960	570	4 390	3 363	53	358	1 491	96	59	—
Other household member	30 629	30 366	14 457	1 888	12 569	15 909	263	1 181	6 927	802	449	81
In group quarters	26	26	10	—	10	16	—	—	22	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	7 370	7 292	2 682	220	2 462	4 610	78	296	1 562	144	67	17
20 to 24 years	13 334	13 253	7 355	767	4 588	8 998	127	768	2 439	494	281	12
25 to 34 years	68 496	67 980	43 234	3 121	46 113	24 746	516	3 921	13 403	3 716	2 739	105
35 to 44 years	8 849	8 811	5 450	658	4 792	3 361	38	387	1 207	375	267	—
45 to 54 years	1 037	1 029	409	78	331	620	8	85	632	46	46	—
55 years and over	3 685	33 822	20 817	2 186	18 631	13 005	263	2 522	5 298	1 362	1 044	65
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	94 397	93 676	55 495	4 630	50 865	38 181	721	5 272	20 099	4 735	3 394	134
Black	3 572	3 572	2 783	179	2 607	786	82	82	—	—	—	—
Other races	1 117	1 117	849	35	814	268	—	133	117	38	24	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	604	587	467	13	454	120	17	20	89	10	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	99 059	98 338	59 103	4 844	54 259	39 225	721	5 478	20 204	4 775	3 420	134
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 664	18 477	9 867	1 204	8 663	8 610	167	1 564	3 368	490	259	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26 403	26 476	13 801	2 576	11 225	12 675	127	1 279	5 181	187	138	110
Technicians and related support occupations	2 273	2 250	1 674	111	1 257	577	23	236	565	182	103	10
Sales occupations	6 678	6 659	3 678	549	3 129	5 937	78	537	1 700	291	213	83
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 657	14 631	8 450	1 916	6 534	6 181	26	506	3 113	513	325	83
Service occupations	11 314	11 248	4 858	497	4 438	6 393	66	442	2 401	278	218	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	740	719	89	630	89	—	—	11	786	25	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	16 481	16 359	11 370	359	11 011	4 989	122	1 112	2 915	1 171	877	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25 257	25 059	19 121	288	18 853	5 938	198	1 066	5 553	1 945	1 628	16
Construction	3 322	3 280	1 419	84	333	1 861	42	521	485	169	106	—
Manufacturing	39 405	39 193	31 747	378	31 369	7 446	212	1 778	7 475	2 947	2 503	20
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 806	3 679	2 137	368	1 769	1 542	127	245	1 234	199	93	4
Wholesale trade	3 040	3 027	1 408	49	1 359	1 619	13	360	569	174	13	—
Retail trade	16 461	16 307	6 028	613	5 415	10 279	154	740	3 192	428	314	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 535	4 535	2 495	1 226	1 269	2 040	179	732	96	75	40	—
Business and repair services	2 647	2 625	1 349	304	1 045	1 276	22	206	601	56	276	—
Personal services	2 138	2 138	726	52	674	1 412	—	177	627	49	75	—
Professional and related services	19 698	19 579	9 986	840	9 146	9 593	119	1 070	3 795	535	367	48
Public administration	2 333	2 233	1 036	928	566	739	147	729	85	61	12	—
All other industries	1 774	1 742	314	—	314	1 428	32	155	865	37	16	—
Armed forces, at work	27	27	27	—	27	—	—	9	29	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	82 463	81 900	52 115	3 501	48 614	29 785	563	4 481	15 568	4 387	3 173	118
Federal government workers	1 132	1 119	770	232	538	349	13	89	304	47	32	4
State and local government workers	21 002	10 887	4 733	887	8 846	6 154	115	781	11 871	276	174	12
Self-employed workers	4 187	4 166	1 414	224	1 190	2 752	21	126	1 331	51	27	—
Unpaid family workers	302	292	98	—	195	9	—	9	249	14	14	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	20 848	20 741	8 876	692	8 184	11 865	107	879	5 043	609	350	41

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>96 736</b>	<b>96 065</b>	<b>58 180</b>	<b>4 761</b>	<b>53 419</b>	<b>37 885</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>5 412</b>	<b>19 737</b>	<b>4 732</b>	<b>3 403</b>	<b>135</b>
\$1 to \$3,997 at least	14 467	14 409	7 324	893	831	9 857	589	617	3 473	262	174	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 595	5 563	2 346	235	2 111	3 217	32	180	1 546	164	104	25
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 471	5 381	2 419	498	1 921	2 622	36	340	1 489	212	103	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 839	4 805	2 464	282	1 341	2 041	34	264	1 683	165	60	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 018	12 993	7 446	1 238	6 208	5 345	227	781	3 230	474	332	31
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 130	16 091	10 302	706	9 602	5 695	127	1 356	3 274	685	648	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 950	14 894	10 328	467	8 661	4 566	58	672	2 818	1 055	819	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20 915	20 814	16 687	591	16 096	4 127	101	1 259	2 589	1 402	1 176	8
\$50,000 or more	1 405	1 405	858	151	707	547	104	256	1 054	32	24	—
Median	\$16 236	\$16 261	\$19 234	\$12 548	\$19 968	\$10 946	\$13 370	\$16 862	\$11 681	\$20 432	\$21 504	\$11 073

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	95 052	94 331	58 367	4 650	53 717	35 964	721	5 341	18 030	4 755	3 404	134
Drive alone	80 203	79 650	49 096	3 914	45 182	30 554	553	3 772	14 435	3 078	2 153	72
Carpool	14 849	14 681	9 271	736	8 535	5 410	168	1 569	3 595	1 677	1 251	62
Public transportation	512	512	399	127	167	113	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	456	456	353	167	186	103	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 668	1 668	258	7	23	1 430	—	—	1 289	16	16	—
Walked only	508	508	126	20	106	382	—	—	138	4	—	—
Other means	1 346	1 346	—	—	—	1 346	—	—	766	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.14	1.21	1.13	1.26	1.27	1.33
Mean travel time to work, minutes	19.1	19.0	21.2	21.3	21.2	19.5	25.1	39.2	18.3	36.0	37.4	34.3
Car, truck, or van, minutes	19.3	19.2	21.2	20.9	21.2	16.0	25.1	39.9	18.9	36.0	37.5	34.3
Public transportation, minutes	34.1	34.1	34.3	32.4	35.7	33.2	—	35.0	33.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	295	295	160	21	139	135	—	34	52	32	32	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b> .....	2 855	965	7 845	3 431	13 195	11 948	8 755	3 193	1 247
Householder, wife present	2 385	728	5 427	2 553	10 258	9 520	7 221	2 999	738
Householder, no wife present	245	89	744	249	1 106	985	656	199	119
Other household member	245	148	1 674	586	1 744	1 396	837	559	348
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	89	—	41	6	42
<b>Female</b> .....	431	390	7 613	1 542	4 873	3 909	1 951	1 914	948
Householder, husband present	4	—	71	33	143	123	70	53	20
Householder, no husband present	59	37	1 395	165	710	571	366	205	139
Other household member	368	353	6 125	1 324	3 977	3 178	1 534	1 644	799
In group quarters	—	—	10	—	47	37	25	12	10

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	50	77	1 418	248	872	623	175	448	269
20 to 24 years	269	213	1 945	862	1 870	1 529	974	555	341
25 to 34 years	2 654	257	9 487	3 507	13 833	12 414	8 770	3 644	1 419
35 to 44 years	2 627	108	8 822	329	1 301	1 121	723	398	180
45 to 54 years	46	—	586	28	176	170	108	62	6
55 years and over	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	479	318	3 936	1 528	6 085	5 234	3 604	1 630	851

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	3 260	1 341	15 364	4 951	17 715	15 541	10 463	5 078	2 174
Black	2	—	15	8	191	162	162	—	29
Other races	24	14	79	14	166	154	125	29	12
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	10	79	76	228	174	142	32	54

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	3 286	1 355	15 429	4 964	18 059	15 844	10 737	5 107	2 215
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	255	223	2 837	675	3 330	2 745	1 737	1 038	385
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	418	343	4 310	1 249	3 388	2 973	1 543	410	415
Technicians and related support occupations	86	34	228	89	398	340	256	84	58
Sales occupations	121	142	298	141	471	1 360	570	790	111
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	242	188	2 600	872	1 273	1 079	723	246	97
Service occupations	120	149	2 128	499	1 348	1 120	480	640	228
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	48	161	48	74	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	877	294	1 744	1 001	4 048	3 772	2 767	1 025	276
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 612	317	3 608	1 492	5 778	5 160	4 172	988	618
Construction	102	63	516	246	727	665	397	268	62
Manufacturing	2 483	444	4 528	2 163	9 274	8 510	7 106	1 404	769
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	89	106	1 035	242	1 051	849	458	391	202
Wholesale trade	13	161	395	222	655	576	291	285	79
Retail trade	178	294	2 764	586	1 987	1 664	543	1 121	323
Finance, insurance, and real estate	35	21	636	151	429	421	205	216	8
Business and repair services	43	13	245	131	476	428	267	161	48
Personal services	9	—	578	87	260	231	156	261	77
Professional and related services	319	168	3 260	669	2 409	2 038	1 124	914	571
Public administration	49	24	644	371	245	230	153	77	15
All other industries	16	21	628	346	346	232	117	115	114
Armed forces, at work	—	—	29	9	13	13	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 055	1 214	11 181	4 091	15 803	14 163	9 924	4 239	1 640
Federal government workers	28	15	257	75	138	63	54	21	63
State and local government workers	162	102	2 505	1 516	676	1 111	593	588	405
Self-employed workers	27	24	1 280	95	583	446	231	215	137
Unpaid family workers	14	—	235	16	32	20	9	11	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	309	259	4 434	658	2 817	2 260	1 168	1 092	557

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	3 278	1 319	15 015	4 888	17 763	15 628	10 617	5 011	2 135
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	103	139	3 520	522	1 908	1 445	604	282	462
\$4,000 to \$5,999	79	176	382	160	748	601	365	169	147
\$6,000 to \$7,999	59	109	1 277	286	602	501	248	103	101
\$8,000 to \$9,999	56	105	1 518	360	680	498	271	127	182
\$10,000 to \$14,999	301	142	2 756	2 321	2 831	1 800	1 099	701	477
\$15,000 to \$19,999	656	288	2 268	1 086	3 223	2 767	1 967	800	456
\$20,000 to \$24,999	792	242	1 163	841	3 537	3 345	2 641	704	212
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 168	226	957	652	4 422	4 516	3 487	1 029	106
\$50,000 or more	24	8	174	39	192	154	115	39	38
Median	\$21 745	\$16 403	\$9 750	\$15 599	\$18 981	\$20 211	\$21 360	\$15 306	\$11 560

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	3 270	1 351	13 275	4 895	17 881	15 740	10 709	5 031	2 141
Drive alone	1 925	111	11 357	11 239	3 215	11 529	4 053	1 498	1 498
Carpool	1 189	426	1 918	1 680	4 946	4 211	3 233	978	735
Public transportation	—	—	10	11	42	42	32	10	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	10	—	42	42	32	10	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	16	—	1 273	44	91	41	4	37	50
Other means	—	134	23	23	58	34	5	29	24
Worked at home	—	—	766	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.23	1.08	1.25	1.19	1.18	1.21	1.15	1.26
Mean travel time to work, minutes	37.7	32.1	12.3	35.6	38.9	40.1	44.7	30.2	30.1
Car, truck, or van	37.6	32.2	12.8	35.9	38.9	40.1	44.6	30.1	30.1
Public transportation	—	—	33.0	20.0	46.3	46.3	58.4	7.3	—
With a public transportation disability	32	—	—	—	48	48	28	20	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present

Householder, no wife present

Other household member

In group quarters

Householder, husband present

Householder, no husband present

Other household member

In group quarters

Age and years of school completed

16 to 19 years

20 to 24 years

25 to 54 years

55 to 64 years

65 years and over

With one or more years of college

Race and Spanish origin

White

Black

Other races

Spanish origin

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed at work

Managerial and professional specialty occupations

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations

Trades and related support occupations

Service occupations

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations

Production, craft, and repair occupations

Operators, fabricators, and laborers

Construction

Manufacturing

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities

Wholesale trade

Retail trade

Finance, insurance, and real estate

Business and repair services

Personal services

Professional and related services

Public administration

All other industries

Armed forces, at work

Private wage and salary workers

Federal government workers

State and local government workers

Self-employed workers

Unpaid family workers

At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings

\$1 to \$3,999 or less

\$4,000 to \$5,999

\$6,000 to \$7,999

\$8,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van

Drive alone

Carpool

Public transportation

Bus or streetcar

Subway, elevated train, or railroad

Walked only

Other means

Worked at home

Persons per private car, truck, or van

Mean travel time to work, minutes

Car, truck, or van

Public transportation

With a public transportation disability

	Living inside SMSA					Remainder of Lauderdale County	Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA					Remainder of Lauderdale County
	Total	Colbert County	Lauderdale County	Florence city	Florence city			Total	Colbert County	Lauderdale County	Florence city	Florence city	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>52 570</b>	<b>20 890</b>	<b>31 680</b>	<b>15 214</b>	<b>16 466</b>		<b>3 913</b>	<b>48 227</b>	<b>26 202</b>	<b>22 025</b>	<b>17 317</b>	<b>4 708</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>													
Householder, wife present	32 063	12 836	19 227	8 810	10 417	2 099	30 070	18 931	11 139	8 475	2 664	1 865	
Householder, no wife present	23 967	9 552	14 415	6 050	8 365	1 409	22 719	14 872	7 847	5 982	1 865	1 639	
Other household member	2 673	1 049	1 624	1 061	563	190	2 535	1 628	907	738	169	169	
In group quarters	5 139	2 190	2 949	1 460	1 489	474	4 613	2 372	2 241	1 611	630	144	
Householder, husband present	284	45	239	239	59	203	284	39	134	102	31	102	
Householder, no husband present	20 407	8 054	12 353	6 404	6 049	1 814	18 157	7 277	8 866	8 842	2 041	2 041	
Other household member	223	81	142	67	75	9	228	95	144	144	38	38	
In group quarters	4 219	1 673	2 546	1 078	1 468	322	3 676	1 997	2 079	1 780	299	299	
Age and years of school completed	15 725	6 300	9 425	4 499	5 126	1 472	14 124	5 553	8 571	6 857	1 714	1 714	
16 to 19 years	4 012	1 582	2 430	1 195	1 235	422	3 406	1 467	1 939	1 470	469	469	
20 to 24 years	7 539	2 715	4 824	2 551	2 273	586	6 850	3 092	3 758	3 111	647	647	
25 to 54 years	33 380	13 607	19 773	8 946	10 827	2 247	30 925	17 622	13 303	10 375	2 928	2 928	
55 to 64 years	6 238	2 496	3 742	1 966	1 776	535	5 786	3 603	2 183	1 764	419	419	
65 years and over	1 401	490	911	556	355	123	1 260	418	842	597	245	245	
With one or more years of college	15 598	5 584	10 014	6 317	3 697	1 319	14 153	7 348	6 805	5 695	1 110	1 110	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	46 695	17 790	28 905	13 049	15 856	3 405	43 101	23 234	19 867	15 351	4 516	4 516	
Black	5 690	3 027	2 663	2 079	584	508	4 929	2 848	2 081	7	601	180	
Other races	185	73	112	86	26	—	197	120	77	95	12	12	
Spanish origin	201	88	113	54	59	17	204	130	74	74	—	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed at work	52 484	20 881	31 603	15 202	16 401	3 903	48 206	26 202	22 004	17 296	4 708	778	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 008	3 181	5 827	3 583	2 244	638	8 417	4 128	4 289	3 518	781	781	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 285	5 640	8 645	4 429	3 996	1 230	12 797	6 731	7 066	6 117	949	949	
Trades and related support occupations	1 500	577	923	514	409	114	1 487	765	722	642	80	80	
Service occupations	5 182	2 027	3 155	1 659	1 496	546	4 519	1 708	2 811	2 300	511	511	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 403	3 056	4 347	2 091	2 256	1 210	6 193	2 539	3 173	2 654	519	519	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	5 890	2 304	3 586	2 113	1 473	377	5 537	2 308	3 229	2 596	633	633	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 228	430	798	418	615	78	1 128	482	630	163	467	467	
Construction	8 634	3 081	5 514	2 081	3 433	574	8 069	4 645	3 924	1 925	1 165	1 165	
Manufacturing	13 239	5 903	7 336	2 613	4 723	1 014	12 179	8 052	4 127	977	1 150	1 150	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 615	1 208	2 407	1 301	1 357	318	3 149	1 786	1 363	2 957	406	406	
Wholesale trade	14 253	6 287	7 966	3 105	4 865	1 230	13 877	8 119	4 058	2 909	1 149	1 149	
Retail trade	6 612	2 491	4 121	2 247	1 874	223	5 341	2 817	1 124	860	264	264	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 381	617	765	352	413	135	1 480	687	793	602	191	191	
Business and repair services	8 125	3 027	5 098	2 724	2 374	702	7 412	2 818	4 594	3 800	784	784	
Personal services	2 085	867	1 398	931	467	97	1 961	699	1 262	1 148	114	114	
Professional and related services	3 371	529	842	472	370	97	1 222	713	509	414	95	95	
Public administration	9 203	3 222	5 981	3 193	2 788	409	8 792	5 209	3 583	2 799	793	793	
All other industries	5 181	3 352	5 829	3 324	2 505	788	4 398	2 951	5 447	4 678	769	769	
Armed forces, at work	9 203	2 192	3 011	1 365	1 646	384	4 250	3 337	913	754	159	159	
Private wage and salary workers	1 642	635	1 007	364	643	104	1 517	652	865	367	498	498	
Federal government workers	86	9	77	12	65	10	21	—	21	—	21	—	
State and local government workers	36 428	14 890	21 538	10 601	10 937	2 687	34 272	18 693	15 579	12 758	2 821	2 821	
Self-employed workers	5 972	2 317	3 655	1 895	1 760	492	4 573	2 859	714	584	130	130	
Unpaid family workers	6 448	2 199	2 242	846	1 316	484	5 988	2 419	3 569	2 923	646	646	
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 995	3 794	6 201	3 338	2 863	780	9 036	3 603	5 433	4 160	1 273	1 273	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	50 911	20 349	30 562	14 747	15 815	3 605	46 874	25 722	21 152	16 809	4 343	4 343	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 936	3 667	6 269	3 105	3 164	676	8 911	3 661	5 400	4 229	1 171	1 171	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 064	792	1 272	619	653	190	1 872	872	1 000	1 127	172	172	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 882	2 341	3 541	1 722	1 819	385	5 226	2 188	3 038	2 478	560	560	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 123	1 703	2 420	1 017	1 403	298	3 755	1 750	2 005	1 559	446	446	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 727	1 631	2 096	914	1 182	274	3 380	1 869	1 511	1 368	147	147	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 124	2 512	3 612	1 799	1 813	458	5 725	3 816	1 909	1 542	367	367	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 162	2 142	3 020	1 347	1 673	189	4 461	3 945	1 036	819	217	217	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 859	2 036	2 823	1 299	1 524	287	4 548	3 716	825	648	177	177	
\$50,000 or more	301	147	154	234	120	43	491	340	260	236	24	24	
Median	\$10 089	\$10 365	\$9 869	\$9 890	\$9 854	\$9 520	\$10 286	\$13 318	\$7 558	\$7 665	\$7 080	\$7 080	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	49 851	19 896	29 955	14 215	15 740	3 747	45 724	25 236	20 488	16 317	4 171	4 171	
Drive alone	36 288	14 832	21 456	10 676	10 780	2 754	33 844	17 662	14 862	12 869	3 133	3 133	
Carpool	13 563	4 964	8 599	3 539	5 260	993	11 880	7 574	4 306	3 448	858	858	
Public transportation	417	200	217	108	109	8	388	207	181	145	36	36	
Bus or streetcar	212	—	145	36	109	8	192	85	10				

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA										Living in Colbert County, worked				
	Living in SMSA, worked										Living in Colbert County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Colbert County	Lauderdale County	Florence city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lauderdale County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Colbert County	Lauderdale County	Florence city			
Workers 16 years and over .....	43 528	22 691	20 837	16 554	3 899	12 655	4 283	5 129	17 425	15 377	2 048	1 919			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b>	26 237	15 922	10 305	7 940	2 114	5 826	2 365	3 727	10 848	9 926	922	842			
Householder, wife present .....	19 644	12 381	7 263	5 610	1 646	3 964	1 653	2 914	8 150	7 515	635	576			
Householder, no wife present .....	2 259	1 405	854	718	222	496	136	224	872	840	32	37			
Other household member .....	4 332	2 088	2 044	1 468	246	365	576	591	1 781	1 566	255	234			
In group quarters .....	202	58	144	144	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—			
<b>Female</b>	17 291	6 759	10 532	8 614	1 785	6 829	1 918	1 402	6 577	5 451	1 126	1 077			
Householder, wife present .....	13 400	83	460	370	1 285	40	19	19	1 140	1 060	80	70			
Householder, no husband present .....	3 588	1 522	2 066	1 771	307	1 401	295	309	1 140	1 155	189	173			
Other household member .....	13 371	5 128	8 243	6 651	1 372	5 279	1 592	1 082	5 163	4 236	927	894			
In group quarters .....	129	26	103	103	14	89	—	—	—	—	—	—			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years .....	3 248	1 348	1 880	1 424	159	1 265	456	342	1 244	1 139	105	93			
20 to 24 years .....	6 183	2 662	3 521	2 935	763	3 661	770	2 230	1 792	1 438	401	401			
25 to 34 years .....	27 691	15 206	12 485	9 880	2 302	7 578	2 605	3 442	11 437	10 122	1 315	1 255			
35 to 44 years .....	5 187	3 045	2 122	1 718	525	1 193	404	516	2 124	2 004	102	116			
45 to 54 years .....	1 219	990	829	672	150	447	232	99	390	320	70	54			
55 years and over .....	13 053	6 581	6 472	5 485	1 300	4 185	987	1 226	4 650	3 995	655	611			
With one or more years of college .....	13 053	6 581	6 472	5 485	1 300	4 185	987	1 226	4 650	3 995	655	611			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White .....	38 708	19 968	18 740	14 614	3 619	10 995	4 126	4 582	14 930	13 199	1 735	1 621			
Black .....	4 295	2 615	2 020	1 879	266	1 609	145	547	2 029	1 259	313	298			
Other races .....	185	108	77	65	14	51	12	—	73	73	—	—			
Spanish origin .....	165	91	74	74	—	74	—	—	80	80	—	—			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work .....	43 507	22 691	20 816	16 533	3 899	12 634	4 283	5 074	17 416	15 377	2 039	1 910			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	7 757	3 705	4 052	3 381	815	5 566	671	813	2 738	2 335	403	352			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	12 211	5 314	6 997	5 973	1 738	4 235	924	844	4 847	4 003	844	815			
Technicians and related support occupations .....	1 320	650	607	519	171	801	81	66	475	410	65	84			
Sales occupations .....	4 400	2 650	2 770	2 270	411	1 859	500	304	2 392	1 970	418	372			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	6 491	3 034	3 457	3 113	1 208	1 905	344	542	2 668	2 236	432	419			
Service occupations .....	2 177	1 138	1 336	1 246	332	2 214	290	234	1 270	1 166	209	205			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	1 033	421	612	1 647	24	39	394	119	275	275	—	—			
Construction, craft, and repair occupations .....	7 775	4 395	5 380	4 749	349	1 398	653	1 493	2 702	2 507	213	213			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	10 418	6 479	7 339	7 223	641	2 082	1 807	1 807	4 442	4 272	370	325			
Construction .....	2 511	1 307	2 04	838	185	633	366	786	973	892	81	81			
Manufacturing .....	11 835	8 224	3 611	2 639	553	2 086	972	1 490	5 390	4 860	530	497			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	2 887	1 852	1 035	802	395	407	233	555	1 216	1 124	92	53			
Wholesale trade .....	1 397	636	761	598	204	394	163	80	521	474	67	41			
Retail trade .....	7 162	2 675	4 487	3 747	703	3 044	740	261	2 622	2 228	394	390			
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	1 893	671	222	1 115	399	716	107	95	657	540	117	117			
Business and repair services .....	1 159	678	481	386	195	191	55	115	508	454	54	54			
Personal services .....	1 565	502	1 063	798	93	705	265	40	482	426	56	52			
Professional and related services .....	8 059	2 791	5 268	4 545	822	3 723	723	338	2 881	2 320	561	530			
Public administration .....	3 613	2 763	850	721	296	425	129	1 202	1 596	1 518	78	66			
All other industries .....	1 426	592	834	344	54	290	490	112	570	541	29	29			
Armed forces, at work .....	21	—	21	21	—	21	—	55	9	—	9	9			
Private wage and salary workers .....	30 861	16 209	14 652	12 131	2 635	9 496	2 521	2 880	12 680	11 005	1 675	1 558			
Government workers .....	3 736	3 079	657	549	256	313	104	1 744	1 564	1 494	70	70			
State and local government workers .....	5 645	2 219	3 426	2 840	803	2 037	586	319	2 027	1 796	231	219			
Self-employed workers .....	3 022	1 081	1 941	953	200	753	988	182	1 085	1 013	72	72			
Unpaid family workers .....	264	103	161	81	25	56	49	4	69	69	—	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	8 598	3 290	5 308	4 063	707	3 356	1 245	617	3 215	2 748	467	444			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
Total with earnings .....	42 263	22 274	19 989	16 056	3 819	12 237	3 933	5 043	17 065	15 032	2 033	1 904			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	2 426	1 259	1 720	1 411	1 121	2 482	528	528	1 658	1 542	111	107			
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	4 346	1 967	2 649	2 010	365	1 645	639	412	1 640	1 360	280	260			
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	4 911	1 697	2 442	2 047	474	1 933	537	586	1 836	1 502	334	321			
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	5 858	1 934	2 660	2 157	442	2 132	413	434	1 804	1 367	441	393			
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	7 340	3 827	5 313	2 955	1 047	1 908	558	937	3 150	2 810	340	324			
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	4 880	3 085	795	1 483	446	1 037	512	786	2 059	1 880	179	156			
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	4 269	2 645	944	745	208	537	288	704	1 897	1 657	237	193			
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 941	3 169	772	642	192	450	130	631	1 769	1 695	74	68			
\$50,000 or more .....	59	442	182	250	52	188	24	36	122	111	—	—			
Median .....	\$9 850	\$12 761	\$7 422	\$7 568	\$10 077	\$7 099	\$6 769	\$12 586	\$10 506	\$11 083	\$7 147	\$7 047			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van .....	41 155	21 801	19 354	15 592	3 747	11 845	3 762	4 949	16 559	14 542	2 017	1 897			
One alone .....	31 330	15 804	14 268	12 482	2 988	9 494	3 204	4 188	12 802	11 549	1 649	1 536			
Carpool .....	9 825	5 997	5 086	3 110	759	2 351	718	2 745	3 757	3 384	368	364			
Public transportation .....	338	173	165	129	35	94	36	71	168	157	11	11			
Bus or streetcar .....	142	51	91	67	24	54	24	62	35	35	—	—			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	1 060	292	777	574	—	45	485	40	282	277	11	11			
Walked only .....	1 408	207	201	137	32	105	64	69	192	183	—	—			
Other means .....	558	218	340	137	—	122	218	—	218	218	—	—			
Worked at home .....	1 116	1 20	112	112	112	113	112	1 460	1 115	1 115	1 112	1 113			
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	18.7	20.2	16.4	16.6	16.8	16.4	17.1	16.7	17.2	16.5	12.9				

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**MSMA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living in Colbert County, worked—Con.				Living inside SMSA—Con.								Living in Lauderdale County, worked			
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lauderdale County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Colbert County	Lauderdale County	Florence city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lauderdale County	Outside SMSA	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lauderdale County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	563	1 356	129	1 972	26 103	7 314	18 789	14 635	3 336	11 299	4 154	3 157				
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																
<b>Male</b> .....	263	579	80	1 239	15 389	4 006	9 383	7 096	1 851	5 247	2 285	2 497				
Householder, wife present .....	219	357	59	1 072	11 494	864	6 628	5 034	1 457	3 407	1 594	2 028				
Householder, no wife present .....	17	15	—	107	1 387	565	822	686	205	481	136	117				
Other household member .....	27	707	21	251	2 551	562	1 789	1 234	219	1 015	555	282				
<b>Female</b> .....	300	777	49	742	10 714	3 008	9 406	7 537	1 485	6 052	1 869	660				
Householder, husband present .....	6	4	—	1	133	23	110	79	23	56	31	31				
Householder, no husband present .....	42	131	16	210	2 044	367	1 877	1 598	328	1 264	279	99				
Other household member .....	252	642	33	521	8 208	892	7 316	5 757	1 210	4 637	1 559	561				
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	129	26	103	103	14	89	—	—				
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																
16 to 19 years .....	14	79	12	164	2 004	229	1 775	1 331	145	1 186	444	178				
20 to 24 years .....	98	303	37	289	3 953	870	3 083	2 534	665	1 869	549	481				
25 to 54 years .....	397	858	40	1 300	16 254	5 084	11 170	8 625	1 905	6 720	2 545	2 142				
55 to 64 years .....	54	62	4	177	3 063	1 061	2 002	1 602	471	1 131	400	339				
65 years and over .....	—	54	16	42	829	70	759	543	150	393	216	17				
With one or more years of college .....	142	469	44	435	8 403	2 586	5 817	4 874	1 158	3 716	943	791				
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																
White .....	486	1 135	114	1 586	23 778	6 773	17 005	12 993	3 133	9 860	4 012	2 996				
Black .....	77	221	15	386	2 213	506	1 707	1 577	189	1 388	130	161				
Other races .....	—	—	—	—	112	35	77	45	14	51	12	—				
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	—	8	85	11	74	74	—	74	—	11				
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																
<b>Employed, at work</b> .....	563	1 347	129	1 972	26 091	7 314	18 777	14 623	3 336	11 287	4 154	3 102				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	114	238	51	1 872	5 019	1 370	3 649	3 029	701	2 328	626	426				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	265	550	29	356	7 344	1 311	6 033	5 158	1 473	3 685	895	488				
Technicians and related support occupations .....	34	50	16	22	845	275	570	506	585	421	64	44				
Service occupations .....	239	598	40	978	2 496	998	2 498	1 900	358	1 542	365	307				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	178	241	13	235	3 823	798	3 025	2 694	1 030	1 644	331	307				
Service occupations .....	63	142	4	66	3 238	311	2 927	2 341	269	2 072	586	344				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	27	63	39	62	139	24	102	102				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	25	188	—	476	4 055	1 888	2 167	1 534	324	1 210	633	1 017				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	96	229	45	872	5 276	2 407	3 369	2 398	545	1 853	971	1 305				
Construction .....	17	64	33	391	3 538	416	1 123	757	146	989	365	395				
Manufacturing .....	135	362	33	603	6 445	3 364	3 081	2 142	418	1 724	939	887				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	40	13	39	127	1 671	728	943	749	355	394	194	428				
Wholesale trade .....	—	41	6	46	676	162	714	557	204	353	157	34				
Retail trade .....	87	303	4	106	4 540	444	4 093	3 357	616	2 741	736	155				
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	51	606	—	28	1 236	131	1 105	998	348	650	107	67				
Business and repair services .....	34	20	13	64	651	227	424	332	161	254	427	56				
Personal services .....	23	29	7	23	1 083	76	1 007	746	70	676	261	17				
Professional and related services .....	147	383	31	142	5 178	471	4 707	4 015	675	3 340	692	196				
Public administration .....	29	37	12	449	2 017	1 265	772	655	267	388	117	753				
All other industries .....	—	29	—	44	856	51	805	315	54	261	490	68				
Armed forces, at work .....	—	9	—	—	12	—	12	12	—	12	—	55				
Private wage and salary workers .....	519	1 139	117	1 219	18 181	5 204	12 977	10 573	2 216	8 357	2 404	1 661				
Federal government workers .....	48	38	—	27	1 172	387	785	499	204	1 097	108	1 465				
State and local government workers .....	66	153	12	140	3 618	423	3 195	2 627	737	1 884	574	1 799				
Self-employed workers .....	46	26	—	34	1 937	68	1 869	881	154	727	988	148				
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	—	195	34	161	81	56	20	80	4				
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	92	352	23	283	5 383	542	4 841	3 619	615	3 004	1 222	334				
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	563	1 341	129	1 912	25 188	7 262	17 956	14 152	3 256	10 896	3 804	3 131				
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	63	141	21	250	5 305	476	4 829	4 007	607	2 109	678	1 100				
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	67	493	20	587	2 706	337	2 369	1 752	398	1 452	619	225				
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	113	206	13	337	3 075	465	2 610	2 086	399	1 727	524	249				
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	118	145	8	261	2 002	163	1 839	1 634	254	987	435	167				
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	143	181	16	346	4 190	1 017	3 173	2 631	904	1 727	542	591				
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	40	116	23	185	1 201	1 205	1 616	1 327	406	921	289	501				
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	23	24	6	263	2 377	1 480	997	897	189	1 139	199	330				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	33	35	3	85	2 172	1 474	698	574	159	415	124	47				
\$50,000 or more .....	11	—	—	14	11	—	249	225	41	184	24	24				
Median .....	\$8 688	\$6 354	\$8 700	\$10 204	\$9 292	\$17 140	\$7 457	\$7 648	\$10 217	\$7 188	\$6 698	\$14 533				
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																
Private car, truck, or van .....	541	1 356	120	1 911	24 596	7 259	17 337	13 695	3 206	10 489	3 642	3 038				
Drive alone .....	431	1 102	116	957	18 523	4 646	13 877	10 949	2 557	8 392	2 928	1 247				
Carpool .....	110	254	4	954	6 073	2 613	3 460	2 746	649	2 097	714	1 791				
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	26	1 770	54	1 54	118	24	34	34	4				
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	28	107	16	91	62	24	43	24	34				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked only .....	11	—	—	19	781	15	766	563	74	489	203	21				
Other means .....	—	—	9	14	216	24	192	137	32	105	55	55				
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	—	340	—	340	122	—	122	218	—				
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.12	1.13	1.02	1.53	1.17	1.29	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.66				
Mean travel time to work .....	19.2	24.3	24.4	42.2	19.2	28.1	15.7	15.3	16.4	19.9	47.3	47.3				
Car, truck, or van .....	19.6	24.3	24.4	42.2	19.5	28.1	15.9	15.6	16.2	15.4	17.2	48.0				
Public transportation .....	15.0	—	—	69.8	24.2	34.4	23.2	27.4	68.3	17.0	9.3	51.0				
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	—	121	24	97	70	11	39	27	23				

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Lauderdale county, worked						
	Living in Florence city, worked										Living in Remainder of Lauderdale county, worked						
	Inside SMSA	Colbert County	Lauderdale County	Florence city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lauderdale County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Colbert County	Lauderdale County	Florence city	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Colbert County	Lauderdale County	Florence city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	13 145	3 585	9 560	8 968	1 721	7 247	592	923	12 958	3 729	9 229	5 667					
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																	
<b>Male</b>	7 455	2 860	4 595	4 247	965	3 282	348	811	7 934	3 146	4 788	2 851					
Householder, wife present	5 143	2 103	3 040	2 815	731	2 084	225	593	6 351	2 763	3 588	2 219					
Householder, no wife present	948	360	3 597	533	143	120	123	218	1 583	373	1 214	632					
Other household member	1 207	383	824	735	94	641	89	109	1 144	249	363	459					
In group quarters	5 690	725	4 965	4 721	756	3 965	244	112	5 024	583	4 441	2 816					
<b>Female</b>	67	12	55	44	12	32	11	—	66	119	41	55	35				
Householder, husband present	1 514	248	1 266	1 210	228	982	56	22	1 730	119	611	388					
Householder, no husband present	3 980	439	3 541	3 364	502	2 862	177	90	4 228	453	3 775	2 393					
Other household member	129	26	103	103	14	89	—	—	—	—	—	—					
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																	
16 to 19 years	1 039	140	899	812	102	710	87	53	965	89	876	519					
20 to 24 years	2 212	496	1 716	1 611	345	1 266	105	160	1 741	374	1 367	923					
25 to 34 years	7 739	2 318	5 421	5 054	871	4 183	361	604	8 515	2 766	5 749	3 571					
35 to 44 years	1 660	561	1 099	1 078	281	797	91	106	1 403	500	903	524					
45 to 54 years	495	70	425	413	122	291	12	—	334	—	334	130					
55 years and over	5 444	1 589	3 855	3 635	752	2 883	220	354	2 959	997	1 962	1 239					
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																	
White	11 311	3 150	8 161	7 610	1 532	6 078	551	811	12 467	3 623	8 844	5 383					
Black	1 748	400	1 348	1 307	189	1 118	41	112	465	106	359	270					
Other races	86	35	51	51	51	51	—	—	26	—	26	14					
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	37	—	37	37	—	37	—	—	48	11	37	37					
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																	
<b>Employed, at work</b>	13 145	3 585	9 560	8 968	1 721	7 247	592	911	12 946	3 729	9 217	5 655					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 197	890	2 307	2 156	347	1 809	105	207	2 822	480	1 342	873					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 039	780	3 259	3 140	431	2 709	119	100	3 325	531	2 794	2 018					
Technicians and related support occupations	480	166	314	281	51	230	33	12	365	109	256	225					
Sales occupations	467	163	304	262	213	1 049	42	50	1 229	75	1 154	696					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	457	161	297	261	107	1 097	42	50	1 229	75	1 154	696					
Service occupations	954	201	753	681	170	1 511	72	29	1 284	110	1 174	660					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	138	—	138	109	13	96	29	30	209	—	209	75					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 686	759	1 928	1 839	679	1 049	921	291	2 349	1 129	1 220	751					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 131	955	1 176	1 099	256	843	77	254	3 645	1 452	2 193	1 299					
<b>Construction</b>	589	143	446	368	82	286	78	97	949	272	677	389					
Manufacturing	2 642	1 530	1 132	999	240	759	243	209	3 783	1 834	1 949	1 143					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	766	326	440	395	204	191	45	123	905	402	503	354					
Wholesale trade	492	81	411	368	81	255	43	9	384	81	303	189					
Retail trade	2 496	257	2 239	2 170	363	1 805	69	21	2 044	190	1 854	187					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	844	108	736	736	235	501	—	55	992	23	969	262					
Business and repair services	383	163	220	196	59	137	24	22	268	61	207	136					
Personal services	562	92	470	570	25	545	22	13	616	24	592	176					
Professional and related services	2 986	307	2 679	2 559	239	2 320	120	66	2 192	164	2 028	1 456					
Public administration	991	582	409	398	116	282	11	253	1 026	663	363	257					
All other industries	294	38	256	209	43	166	47	43	562	13	549	106					
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12					
Private wage and salary workers	9 290	2 589	6 701	6 358	1 258	5 100	343	463	8 891	2 615	6 276	4 215					
Federal government workers	989	725	264	264	87	177	—	354	1 183	860	323	215					
State and local government workers	2 022	254	1 768	1 647	283	1 367	138	63	2 276	169	2 107	891					
Self-employed workers	771	17	754	660	93	567	94	43	1 168	51	1 115	221					
Unpaid family workers	73	—	73	56	—	56	17	—	122	34	88	25					
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 005	306	2 699	2 550	392	2 158	149	106	2 378	236	2 142	1 069					
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																	
<b>Total with earnings</b>	12 812	3 573	9 239	8 677	1 696	6 981	562	912	12 386	3 669	8 717	5 475					
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 826	442	2 384	2 240	326	1 914	144	98	2 479	356	2 123	367					
\$4,000 to \$7,999	1 345	116	123	116	181	631	42	81	1 324	101	1 223	116					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	900	166	734	668	131	537	66	46	1 079	249	830	586					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 261	588	1 673	1 588	441	1 157	145	104	1 929	429	1 500	1 033					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 451	556	895	826	629	1 202	624	69	1 86	379	721	501					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 125	620	505	433	102	331	72	185	1 252	860	392	265					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	713	094	381	357	76	267	24	71	1 078	117	961	217					
\$50,000 or more	234	45	189	189	41	148	—	—	86	26	60	36					
Median	\$9 464	\$16 045	\$7 644	\$7 586	\$10 190	\$7 233	\$8 758	\$16 679	\$9 155	\$18 217	\$7 254	\$7 749					
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																	
Private car, truck, or van	12 260	3 546	8 714	8 134	1 629	6 505	580	858	12 336	3 713	8 623	5 561					
Drive alone	9 787	2 544	7 243	6 809	1 428	5 381	481	634	8 736	3 102	6 634	4 140					
Carpool	2 473	1 002	1 471	1 325	201	1 124	146	224	3 600	1 611	1 989	1 421					
Public transportation	76	—	76	64	13	51	12	37	94	16	78	54					
Bus or streetcar	13	—	13	13	13	—	—	—	23	—	23	—					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Walked only	551	15	536	536	47	489	—	9	230	—	230	27					
Other means	136	24	112	112	32	80	—	24	80	—	80	25					
Worked at home	122	—	122	122	—	—	—	—	218	—	218	—					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.16	1.69	1.21	1.39	1.15	1.17					
Mean travel time to work, minutes	14.5	22.8	11.3	10.7	11.4	10.5	20.8	48.8	24.0	33.0	20.3	22.6					
For car, truck, or van	14.5	23.0	11.3	10.7	11.4	10.5	20.8	48.8	24.0	33.0	20.3	22.6					
Public transportation	20.5	—	20.5	20.5	50.0	13.0	20.0	57.7	27.3	34.4	25.8	32.6					
With a public transportation disability	71	12	59	59	—	59	—	13	50	12	38	11					

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMMA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Lauderdale County, worked—Con.								
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lauderdale County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Colbert County	Lauderdale County	Florence city	Remainder of Lauderdale County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 615</b>	<b>4 052</b>	<b>3 562</b>	<b>2 234</b>	<b>4 699</b>	<b>3 511</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>425</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>1 965</b>	<b>1 937</b>	<b>1 686</b>	<b>3 833</b>	<b>2 999</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>299</b>
Householder, wife present	696	1 523	1 369	1 449	3 075	2 491	584	372	212
Householder, no wife present	65	68	102	64	276	223	73	53	30
Other household member	125	374	466	173	481	284	197	143	54
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>2 087</b>	<b>1 625</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>126</b>
Householder, husband present	11	24	20	—	25	12	13	13	—
Householder, no husband present	100	288	223	77	88	75	13	9	4
Other household member	618	1 775	1 382	471	753	425	328	206	122
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	43	476	357	125	158	99	59	46	13
20 to 24 years	320	603	444	321	667	430	237	176	61
25 to 34 years	1 034	2 537	2 178	1 328	3 234	2 416	818	495	323
35 to 44 years	—	334	379	233	599	338	61	46	15
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	28	102	204	17	41	28	13	—	13
With one or more years of college	406	833	723	437	1 100	767	333	210	123
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	1 601	3 782	3 461	2 185	4 393	3 266	1 127	737	390
Black	—	270	89	49	294	233	61	26	35
Other races	14	—	12	—	12	12	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	37	—	11	39	39	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	1 615	4 040	3 562	2 191	4 699	3 511	1 188	763	425
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	354	519	469	219	660	423	237	137	100
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	642	1 376	1 176	588	586	417	149	144	25
Technicians and related support occupations	34	191	31	32	167	115	52	52	23
Sales occupations	145	551	458	87	119	78	41	30	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	634	264	267	309	224	224	62	76	46
Service occupations	99	561	514	105	224	131	93	50	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	43	420	72	79	61	18	—	18
Production, craft, and repair occupations	229	521	469	726	1 389	1 106	283	178	100
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	289	1 010	894	681	1 761	1 373	388	254	134
Construction	86	303	288	298	638	479	159	119	40
Manufacturing	178	965	806	678	2 042	1 595	447	270	177
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	151	203	149	305	454	365	89	58	31
Wholesale trade	91	25	114	51	83	51	32	4	28
Retail trade	251	936	667	134	250	143	107	62	45
Finance, insurance, and real estate	113	149	107	12	68	28	40	33	7
Business and repair services	102	80	71	80	63	35	28	28	—
Personal services	45	131	239	4	34	21	13	—	13
Professional and related services	436	1 020	572	130	339	160	179	133	100
Public administration	151	106	106	500	637	574	63	33	30
All other industries	11	95	443	25	91	60	31	23	8
Armed forces, at work	—	12	—	43	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	958	3 257	2 061	1 198	3 411	2 484	927	627	307
Federal government workers	117	98	108	811	837	780	57	35	27
State and local government workers	454	537	436	116	343	200	143	99	59
Self-employed workers	61	160	894	105	101	40	61	8	53
Unpaid family workers	25	—	63	4	7	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	223	846	1 073	228	438	313	125	97	28
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
Total with earnings	1 560	3 915	3 542	2 219	4 611	3 448	1 163	753	410
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	31 000	1 056	956	234	383	235	148	98	50
\$4,000 to \$5,999	115	561	141	577	536	175	161	102	161
\$6,000 to \$7,999	179	615	454	203	315	221	94	71	23
\$8,000 to \$9,999	136	450	317	162	299	154	145	112	33
\$10,000 to \$14,999	463	570	487	570	809	731	356	211	145
\$15,000 to \$19,999	214	297	220	315	845	731	114	59	55
\$20,000 to \$24,999	83	162	127	348	712	620	92	74	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	149	148	307	600	547	547	53	26	27
\$50,000 or more	—	36	24	22	12	12	—	—	—
Median	\$10 240	\$7 107	\$6 388	\$13 389	\$14 128	\$15 945	\$10 266	\$9 884	\$10 840
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	1 577	3 984	3 062	2 180	4 569	3 435	1 134	725	409
Drive alone	1 299	3 011	2 494	1 913	2 514	1 858	656	387	269
Carpool	448	973	568	1 267	2 055	1 577	478	338	140
Public transportation	11	43	24	11	50	34	16	16	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	27	—	203	12	30	24	6	6	—
Other means	—	25	31	—	50	18	32	16	16
Worked at home	—	—	218	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	—	1.12	1.64	1.41	1.45	1.30	1.34	1.25
Mean travel time to work	21.7	23.0	16.2	46.8	40.9	42.1	37.2	41.0	30.5
Car, truck, or van	23.0	24.7	16.5	47.3	41.3	42.3	38.3	42.4	31.1
Public transportation	90.0	21.6	3.9	35.0	46.5	39.0	20.0	20.0	—
With a public transportation disability	11	—	27	10	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>25 500</b>	<b>25 500</b>	<b>6 514</b>	<b>18 986</b>	<b>2 974</b>
Householder, wife present	17 006	17 006	3 937	13 069	1 599
Householder, no wife present	2 657	2 657	873	1 784	395
Nonhouseholder	5 811	5 811	1 678	4 133	980
In group quarters	26	26	26	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>19 515</b>	<b>19 515</b>	<b>5 957</b>	<b>13 558</b>	<b>2 156</b>
Householder, wife present	12 619	12 619	3 169	9 450	871
Householder, no husband present	4 284	4 284	1 996	2 288	434
Nonhouseholder	14 583	14 583	3 716	10 867	1 635
In group quarters	29	29	29	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	2 579	2 579	608	1 971	323
20 to 24 years	6 524	6 524	1 685	4 839	1 027
25 to 34 years	30 201	30 201	8 207	21 994	3 175
35 to 44 years	4 519	4 519	1 524	2 995	385
45 to 64 years	1 192	1 192	447	745	230
65 years and over	13 643	13 643	5 376	8 267	1 190
With one or more years of college	13 643	13 643	5 376	8 267	1 190

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	31 723	31 723	7 744	23 979	2 978
Black	13 191	13 191	4 691	8 508	2 152
Other races	101	101	36	65	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	232	232	58	174	47

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	44 823	44 823	12 390	32 433	5 072
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 290	9 290	3 995	5 695	805
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 126	12 126	3 585	8 541	1 460
Technicians and related support occupations	1 268	1 268	383	885	105
Sales occupations	9 956	9 956	1 476	3 480	700
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 131	6 131	1 846	4 285	635
Service occupations	1 672	1 672	194	1 478	218
Food service, laundry, and cleaning occupations	5 969	5 969	1 037	4 932	542
Production, transportation, and laborers	10 200	10 200	2 037	8 163	1 399
Construction	3 267	3 267	672	2 595	478
Manufacturing	10 895	10 895	2 445	8 450	1 448
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 339	3 339	946	2 393	375
Retail trade	1 976	1 976	513	1 463	288
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 601	7 601	1 878	5 723	832
Business and repair services	1 975	1 975	615	1 360	194
Personal services	1 268	1 268	381	887	117
Professional and related services	1 509	1 509	487	1 022	149
Public administration	9 411	9 411	3 738	5 673	861
All other industries	1 341	1 341	503	838	106
Armed forces, at work	2 241	2 241	312	1 929	229
Private wage and salary workers	33 829	33 829	8 891	24 938	3 884
Federal government workers	6 154	6 154	1 237	4 917	717
State and local government workers	6 545	6 545	2 400	4 145	630
Self-employed workers	3 207	3 207	763	2 444	376
Unpaid family workers	200	200	21	179	39
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 215	8 215	2 217	5 998	1 053

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	43 075	43 075	12 031	31 044	4 553
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 197	1 194	2 897	909	648
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 833	4 833	1 369	3 464	516
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 135	6 135	1 775	4 360	676
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 807	4 807	1 464	3 343	563
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 301	9 301	2 776	6 525	995
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 390	4 390	1 213	3 177	455
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 492	1 492	417	1 075	155
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 402	2 402	856	1 546	199
\$50,000 or more	523	523	287	236	59
Median	\$8 988	\$8 988	\$9 438	\$8 875	\$8 660

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	41 928	41 928	11 311	30 617	4 790
Bike alone	1 337	1 337	127	1 210	316
Carpool	10 591	10 591	2 484	8 107	1 474
Public transportation	404	404	285	119	62
Bus or streetcar	158	158	65	93	18
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 435	1 435	633	806	203
Walked only	641	641	135	506	105
Other means	603	603	107	496	63
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.17	1.14	1.18	1.22
Mean travel time to work	20.2	18.9	15.7	20.2	19.4
Car, truck, or van	19.0	19.0	15.7	20.3	20.9
Public transportation	23.4	23.4	19.8	24.1	14.7
With a public transportation disability	291	291	44	247	28

Living inside SMSA	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA, worked
	Total	Florence County	Florence city	Remainder of Florence County	Inside SMSA
Total	45 015	45 015	12 471	32 544	35 794
<b>Sex and Household Relationship</b>					
Male	25 500	25 500	6 514	18 986	19 714
Householder, wife present	17 006	17 006	3 937	13 069	13 365
Householder, no wife present	2 657	2 657	873	1 784	1 971
Nonhouseholder	5 811	5 811	1 678	4 133	1 971
In group quarters	26	26	26	—	10
Female	19 515	19 515	5 957	13 558	16 080
Householder, wife present	12 619	12 619	3 169	9 450	12 126
Householder, no husband present	4 284	4 284	1 996	2 288	2 657
Nonhouseholder	14 583	14 583	3 716	10 867	12 302
In group quarters	29	29	29	—	10
<b>Age and Years of School Completed</b>					
16 to 19 years	2 579	2 579	608	1 971	2 088
20 to 24 years	6 524	6 524	1 685	4 839	2 088
25 to 34 years	30 201	30 201	8 207	21 994	24 075
35 to 44 years	4 519	4 519	1 524	2 995	3 854
45 to 64 years	1 192	1 192	447	745	854
65 years and over	13 643	13 643	5 376	8 267	6 676
With one or more years of college	13 643	13 643	5 376	8 267	6 676
<b>Race and Spanish Origin</b>					
White	31 723	31 723	7 744	23 979	25 568
Black	13 191	13 191	4 691	8 508	10 589
Other races	101	101	36	65	79
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	232	232	58	174	170
<b>Labor Force Characteristics</b>					
Employed, at work	44 823	44 823	12 390	32 433	35 705
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 290	9 290	3 995	5 695	7 484
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 126	12 126	3 585	8 541	9 973
Technicians and related support occupations	1 268	1 268	383	885	1 032
Sales occupations	9 956	9 956	1 476	3 480	4 012
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 131	6 131	1 846	4 285	5 122
Service occupations	1 672	1 672	194	1 478	1 481
Food service, laundry, and cleaning occupations	5 969	5 969	1 037	4 932	4 006
Production, transportation, and laborers	10 200	10 200	2 037	8 163	10 399
Construction	3 267	3 267	672	2 595	2 039
Manufacturing	10 895	10 895	2 445	8 450	8 182
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 339	3 339	946	2 393	2 634
Retail trade	1 976	1 976	513	1 463	1 573
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 601	7 601	1 878	5 723	6 323
Business and repair services	1 975	1 975	615	1 360	1 715
Personal services	1 268	1 268	381	887	1 013
Professional and related services	1 509	1 509	487	1 022	1 286
Public administration	9 411	9 411	3 738	5 673	7 965
All other industries	1 341	1 341	503	838	1 162
Armed forces, at work	2 241	2 241	312	1 929	1 813
Private wage and salary workers	33 829	33 829	8 891	24 938	26 650
Federal government workers	6 154	6 154	1 237	4 917	6 508
State and local government workers	6 545	6 545	2 400	4 145	5 445
Self-employed workers	3 207	3 207	763	2 444	2 640
Unpaid family workers	200	200	21	179	161
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 215	8 215	2 217	5 998	6 710
<b>Earnings in 1979</b>					
Total with earnings	43 075	43 075	12 031	31 044	34 520
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 197	1 194	2 897	909	1 482
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 833	4 833	1 369	3 464	3 987
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 135	6 135	1 775	4 360	4 969
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 807	4 807	1 464	3 343	3 818
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 301	9 301	2 776	6 525	7 324
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 390	4 390	1 213	3 177	3 399
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 492	1 492	417	1 075	1 074
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 402	2 402	856	1 546	1 896
\$50,000 or more	523	523	287	236	253
Median	\$8 988	\$8 988	\$9 438	\$8 875	\$8 850
<b>Journey to Work</b>					
Private car, truck, or van	41 928	41 928	11 311	30 617	33 202
Bike alone	1 337	1 337	127	1 210	1 204
Carpool	10 591	10 591	2 484	8 107	7 598
Public transportation	404	404	285	119	331
Bus or streetcar	158	158	65	93	136
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 435	1 435	633	806	1 178
Walked only	641	641	135	506	480
Other means	603	603	107	496	603
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.17	1.14	1.18	1.15
Mean travel time to work	20.2	18.9	15.7	20.2	19.4
Car, truck, or van	19.0	19.0	15.7	20.3	19.8
Public transportation	23.4	23.4	19.8	24.1	23.0
With a public transportation disability	291	291	44	247	231

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.						Living in Florence County, worked					
	Remainder of Florence County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Florence County	Florence city	Remainder of Florence County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Florence County	Florence city	Remainder of Florence County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	17 559	4 091	35 794	35 794	18 235	17 559	4 091	10 781	10 781	7 675	3 106	734
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	10 400	2 812	19 714	19 714	9 114	10 400	2 812	5 304	5 304	3 798	1 716	314
Householder, wife present	7 541	2 042	13 365	13 365	6 024	7 541	2 042	3 396	3 396	2 242	1 154	274
Householder, no wife present	963	291	1 971	1 971	1 008	963	291	807	807	574	238	78
Other household member	2 880	479	4 352	4 352	2 072	2 880	479	1 275	1 275	962	313	112
In group quarters	16	—	16	16	—	16	—	26	26	—	16	—
<b>Female</b>	6 959	1 279	16 080	16 080	9 121	6 959	1 279	5 277	5 277	3 887	1 390	220
Householder, husband present	3 548	502	5 054	5 054	2 522	3 548	502	2 022	2 022	1 502	530	80
Householder, no husband present	1 355	333	3 517	3 517	1 242	1 355	333	1 743	1 743	1 267	456	44
Other household member	5 356	916	12 032	12 032	6 676	5 356	916	3 304	3 304	2 449	855	161
In group quarters	—	—	29	29	—	—	—	29	29	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
10 to 14 years	887	168	2 088	2 088	1 201	887	168	544	544	432	112	36
20 to 24 years	2 110	422	4 875	4 875	2 765	2 110	422	1 397	1 397	1 134	263	82
25 to 34 years	11 992	2 951	24 075	24 075	12 083	11 992	2 951	7 087	7 087	4 890	2 197	534
35 to 44 years	2 131	280	3 854	3 854	1 723	2 131	280	1 344	1 344	895	449	80
45 years and over	439	70	902	902	463	439	70	409	409	324	85	12
With one or more years of college	5 031	1 386	11 067	11 067	6 036	5 031	1 386	4 495	4 495	3 080	1 615	404
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	13 048	3 177	25 568	25 568	12 520	13 048	3 177	6 765	6 765	4 267	2 498	495
Black	4 490	842	10 897	10 897	5 657	4 490	842	3 992	3 992	3 357	596	156
Other race	21	—	79	79	—	21	—	24	24	12	12	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	93	15	170	170	77	93	15	35	35	35	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	17 543	4 046	35 705	35 705	18 162	17 543	4 046	10 711	10 711	7 621	3 090	734
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 607	1 001	7 484	7 484	8 877	3 607	1 001	3 190	3 190	2 047	1 143	282
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 873	693	9 973	9 973	6 100	3 873	693	3 169	3 169	2 360	809	149
Sales occupations	15	—	739	739	—	15	—	362	362	—	15	—
Technical and related support occupations	1 613	244	4 012	4 012	2 399	1 613	244	1 293	1 293	1 023	270	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 385	374	5 122	5 122	3 139	1 385	374	1 628	1 628	1 195	433	85
Service occupations	2 442	225	4 881	4 881	2 281	2 442	225	1 508	1 508	1 228	225	75
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 256	68	1 481	1 481	225	1 256	68	148	148	99	49	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 467	1 001	4 406	4 406	1 939	2 467	1 001	908	908	611	297	73
Construction, laborers, and laborers	4 498	1 058	7 460	7 460	4 498	4 498	1 058	1 563	1 563	1 045	268	59
Construction	1 229	750	2 039	2 039	810	1 229	750	453	453	245	208	98
Manufacturing	5 140	1 265	8 182	8 182	3 042	5 140	1 265	1 900	1 900	1 100	800	256
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 088	330	2 634	2 634	1 546	1 088	330	872	872	624	248	48
Wholesale trade	943	115	1 573	1 573	630	943	115	432	432	265	167	10
Retail trade	1 292	446	6 323	6 323	3 728	1 292	446	1 692	1 692	1 318	374	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate	470	66	1 715	1 715	1 245	470	66	350	350	421	129	19
Business and repair services	489	138	1 013	1 013	524	489	138	330	330	228	102	38
Personal services	647	74	1 286	1 286	639	647	74	401	401	361	40	15
Professional and related services	3 058	585	7 965	7 965	4 907	3 058	585	3 429	3 429	2 563	866	153
Public administration	453	78	1 162	1 162	709	453	78	437	437	357	89	20
All other industries	1 431	199	1 813	1 813	382	1 431	199	215	215	139	76	40
Armed forces, at work	16	45	89	89	73	16	45	70	70	54	16	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 880	3 295	26 650	26 650	13 770	12 880	3 295	7 640	7 640	5 416	2 224	571
Federal government workers	2 600	113	898	898	263	2 600	113	320	320	265	104	27
State and local government workers	2 680	492	5 445	5 445	2 845	2 680	492	2 161	2 161	1 467	694	111
Self-employed workers	1 678	191	2 640	2 640	962	1 678	191	657	657	517	133	40
Unpaid family workers	96	—	161	161	—	96	—	10	10	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 151	452	6 710	6 710	3 559	3 151	452	1 896	1 896	1 461	435	102
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	17 002	4 002	34 520	34 520	17 518	17 002	4 002	10 484	10 484	7 463	3 021	729
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 509	620	6 682	6 682	1 173	3 509	620	1 948	1 948	1 590	358	146
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 789	330	3 987	3 987	2 198	1 789	330	1 225	1 225	955	270	20
\$6,000 to \$7,999	490	90	1 067	1 067	2 402	490	90	593	593	1 283	306	43
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 815	406	3 818	3 818	2 003	1 815	406	785	785	643	140	59
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 483	982	7 324	7 324	3 483	3 483	982	2 404	2 404	1 548	585	212
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 615	266	3 399	3 399	1 536	1 615	266	1 013	1 013	593	419	108
\$20,000 to \$24,999	912	280	2 034	2 034	1 122	912	280	564	564	350	214	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 065	305	1 896	1 896	831	1 065	305	717	717	334	88	96
\$50,000 or more	158	53	411	411	253	158	53	236	236	163	73	84
Median	\$8 883	\$10 510	\$8 850	\$8 850	\$8 820	\$8 883	\$10 510	\$9 213	\$9 213	\$7 844	\$11 933	\$11 672
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	16 027	3 936	33 202	33 202	17 175	16 027	3 936	9 766	9 766	6 738	3 028	724
Drive alone	11 947	2 417	25 604	25 604	13 657	11 947	2 417	7 743	7 743	5 409	2 334	497
Carpool	4 080	1 519	7 598	7 598	3 518	4 080	1 519	2 023	2 023	1 329	694	227
Public transportation	131	11	331	331	228	131	11	246	246	217	77	19
Bus or streetcar	89	11	136	136	47	89	11	65	65	36	29	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	625	58	1 178	1 178	553	625	58	545	545	522	23	10
Other means	308	86	480	480	172	308	86	117	117	91	26	—
Worked at home	476	—	603	603	107	476	—	107	107	107	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.31	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.17	1.31	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.22
Mean travel time to work	35.4	35.4	16.8	16.8	16.8	35.4	35.4	14.3	14.3	14.6	19.9	30.9
Car, truck, or van	17.1	36.1	16.8	16.8	16.4	17.1	36.1	14.1	14.1	13.1	16.5	31.3
Public transportation	31.3	85.0	23.0	23.0	19.3	31.3	85.0	20.5	20.5	20.0	23.8	—
With a public transportation disability	89	32	231	231	142	89	32	44	44	44	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Florence County, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Florence County	Florence city	Remainder of Florence County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Florence County	Florence city	Remainder of Florence County	
Workers 16 years and over	25 013	25 013	10 560	14 453	3 357	7 576	7 576	3 179	4 397	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	14 210	14 210	5 326	8 884	2 298	4 826	4 826	1 880	2 946	
Householder, wife present	9 969	9 969	3 782	6 187	1 668	3 351	3 351	1 219	2 132	
Householder, no wife present	1 164	1 164	434	730	263	391	391	203	188	
Other household member	3 077	3 077	1 110	1 967	367	1 069	1 069	445	624	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	13	2	
Female	10 803	10 803	5 234	5 569	1 059	2 750	2 750	1 299	1 451	
Householder, husband present	301	301	132	169	15	67	67	48	19	
Householder, no husband present	1 774	1 774	875	899	289	478	478	255	223	
Other household member	8 728	8 728	4 227	4 501	755	2 169	2 169	977	1 192	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	36	36	19	17	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 544	1 544	769	775	132	311	311	152	159	
20 to 24 years	3 478	3 478	1 631	1 847	540	1 263	1 263	577	686	
25 to 54 years	16 988	16 988	7 193	9 795	2 427	5 371	5 371	2 153	3 218	
55 to 64 years	2 510	2 510	828	1 682	200	581	581	270	311	
65 years and over	493	493	139	354	58	50	50	27	23	
With one or more years of college	6 372	6 372	2 956	3 416	982	2 011	2 011	1 061	950	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	18 803	18 803	8 253	10 550	2 682	4 783	4 783	2 242	2 541	
Black	6 155	6 155	2 261	3 894	665	2 741	2 741	905	1 836	
Other races	55	55	46	9	10	52	52	3	49	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	135	135	42	93	15	73	73	42	31	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	24 994	24 994	10 541	14 453	3 312	7 576	7 576	3 179	4 397	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 294	4 294	1 830	2 464	769	963	963	450	513	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 804	6 804	3 740	3 064	544	1 698	1 698	1 005	693	
Technicians and related support occupations	591	591	420	171	60	164	164	92	72	
Sales occupations	2 719	2 719	1 376	1 343	195	453	453	265	188	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 494	3 494	1 944	1 550	289	1 081	1 081	648	433	
Service occupations	2 990	2 990	1 373	1 617	150	509	509	218	291	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 333	1 333	146	1 187	56	233	233	67	186	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 498	3 498	1 328	2 170	928	1 392	1 392	581	811	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 075	6 075	2 124	3 951	865	2 761	2 761	858	1 903	
Construction	586	586	565	1 021	691	845	845	365	480	
Manufacturing	6 282	6 282	1 942	4 340	1 009	2 889	2 889	704	2 185	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 762	1 762	922	840	288	611	611	425	186	
Wholesale trade	1 141	1 141	365	776	105	313	313	148	165	
Retail trade	4 631	4 631	2 410	2 221	391	737	737	443	294	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 165	1 165	824	341	47	191	191	132	59	
Business and repair services	683	683	296	387	103	217	217	99	118	
Personal services	885	885	278	607	29	160	160	100	60	
Professional and related services	4 536	4 536	2 344	2 192	432	1 134	1 134	634	500	
Public administration	725	725	352	373	58	158	158	88	70	
All other industries	1 598	1 598	243	1 355	159	321	321	91	230	
Armed forces, at work	19	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	19 010	19 010	8 354	10 656	2 745	6 320	6 320	2 630	3 690	
Federal government workers	578	578	328	250	103	195	195	114	81	
State and local government workers	3 284	3 284	1 378	1 906	381	868	868	345	523	
Self-employed workers	1 990	1 990	445	1 545	149	180	180	77	103	
Unpaid family workers	151	151	55	96	13	13	13	7	6	
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 814	4 814	2 098	2 716	347	1 014	1 014	473	541	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	24 036	24 036	10 055	13 981	3 273	7 341	7 341	3 082	4 259	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 734	4 734	1 583	3 151	474	1 227	1 227	495	732	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 762	2 762	1 243	1 519	310	738	738	310	428	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 376	3 376	1 280	2 096	447	987	987	406	581	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 033	3 033	1 360	1 673	347	888	888	341	547	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 920	4 920	2 293	2 627	770	1 803	1 803	830	973	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 387	2 387	937	1 450	418	1 043	1 043	399	600	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 470	1 470	772	698	269	357	357	162	195	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 179	1 179	497	682	209	298	298	139	159	
\$50,000 or more	175	175	90	85	29	157	157	68	89	
Median	\$8 756	\$8 756	\$9 355	\$8 268	\$10 238	\$9 618	\$9 618	\$9 935	\$9 420	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	23 436	23 436	10 437	12 999	3 212	7 460	7 460	3 132	4 328	
Drive alone	17 861	17 861	8 248	9 613	1 920	4 682	4 682	2 202	2 480	
Carpool	5 575	5 575	2 189	3 386	1 292	2 778	2 778	930	1 848	
Public transportation	85	85	11	74	11	17	17	13	4	
Bus or streetcar	71	71	40	31	11	12	12	8	4	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	633	633	31	602	48	20	20	20	20	
Other means	363	363	81	282	86	79	79	34	45	
Worked at home	496	496	—	496	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.18	1.33	1.31	1.31	1.22	1.37	
Mean travel time to work	17.6	17.6	18.5	16.8	36.4	31.4	31.4	34.0	29.4	
Car, truck, or van	17.8	17.8	18.6	17.3	37.2	31.4	31.4	34.0	29.6	
Public transportation	30.4	30.4	5.0	34.2	85.0	54.4	54.4	61.8	30.0	
With a public transportation disability	187	187	98	89	32	44	44	14	30	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	41 174	41 174	17 725	23 449	3 574
Householder, wife present	25 489	25 489	8 952	16 537	2 054
Householder, no wife present	6 907	6 907	3 011	3 896	568
Other household member	7 991	7 991	4 203	3 788	884
In group quarters	787	787	674	113	68
<b>Female</b>	30 304	30 304	13 730	16 574	2 092
Householder, husband present	16 999	16 999	7 464	9 534	1 109
Householder, no husband present	7 084	7 084	3 748	3 336	427
Other household member	21 827	21 827	9 129	12 698	1 542
In group quarters	584	584	447	137	56

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	5 509	5 509	2 685	2 824	573
20 to 24 years	13 477	13 477	6 239	5 238	1 283
25 to 34 years	45 031	45 031	17 922	27 109	3 009
35 to 44 years	5 862	5 862	2 018	3 844	627
45 years and over	1 592	1 592	677	915	174
With one or more years of college	38 565	38 565	20 525	18 040	3 044

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	68 506	68 506	30 060	38 446	5 386
Black	2 768	2 768	2 182	656	155
Other races	3 341	3 341	1 652	1 689	277
Spanish origin	3 341	3 341	1 652	1 689	277

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	71 390	71 390	31 381	40 009	5 666
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 770	18 770	7 461	9 309	1 111
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21 754	21 754	9 950	11 804	1 644
Skilled technicians and related support occupations	7 551	7 551	3 330	4 221	601
Semi-skilled and related support occupations	10 386	10 386	4 675	5 711	693
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 187	12 187	4 636	7 551	1 042
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 127	2 127	620	1 507	215
Construction, craft, and repair occupations	9 865	9 865	3 146	6 719	999
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 225	9 225	3 262	5 963	840
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 461	6 461	2 205	4 256	566
Construction	14 293	14 293	4 419	9 874	913
Manufacturing	3 185	3 185	1 268	1 917	410
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 743	1 743	792	951	264
Wholesale trade	12 133	12 133	6 046	6 087	989
Retail trade	4 209	4 209	1 977	2 232	347
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 878	2 878	1 259	1 619	262
Business and repair services	2 349	2 349	979	1 370	208
Personal services	17 019	17 019	9 426	7 593	1 275
Professional and related services	3 240	3 240	1 550	1 690	205
Public administration	3 880	3 880	1 460	2 420	327
All other industries	88	88	74	14	—
Armed forces, at work	48 774	48 774	19 760	29 014	4 038
Private wage and salary workers	2 136	2 136	1 038	1 098	189
Federal government workers	13 593	13 593	8 367	5 226	976
State and local government workers	6 447	6 447	2 101	4 346	470
Self-employed workers	528	528	189	339	65
Unpaid family workers	19 503	19 503	10 689	8 814	1 503
At work 1 to 34 hours	19 503	19 503	10 689	8 814	1 503

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	89 862	89 862	30 850	39 012	5 416
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	16 181	16 181	8 639	7 542	1 354
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 527	6 527	3 294	3 233	548
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 242	6 242	3 058	3 184	584
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 160	6 160	2 599	3 561	520
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 844	12 844	5 040	7 804	785
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 160	5 160	1 974	3 186	381
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 421	6 421	2 578	3 843	605
\$25,000 or more	1 102	1 102	397	705	102
Median	\$9 942	\$9 942	\$8 573	\$10 754	\$9 185

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	60 096	60 096	24 875	35 221	4 991
Drive alone	45 424	45 424	19 407	26 017	3 750
Carpool	14 672	14 672	4 468	9 204	1 241
Public transportation	821	821	459	362	68
Bus or streetcar	802	802	459	343	79
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	19	19	—	—	—
Walked only	4 933	4 933	3 000	1 933	371
Other means	2 908	2 908	1 972	936	225
Worked at home	2 720	2 720	957	1 763	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.17	1.16
Mean travel time to work	17.6	17.6	14.8	19.8	14.8
Car, truck, or van	18.2	18.2	15.1	20.4	22.3
Public transportation	31.4	31.4	24.9	56.4	28.8
With a public transportation disability	203	203	115	88	152

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA, worked				
	Total	Lorimer County	Fort Collins city	Remainder of Lorimer County	Place of work not reported	Total	Lorimer County	Fort Collins city	Remainder of Lorimer County	Place of work not reported	Inside SMSA	Lorimer County	Fort Collins city	Remainder of Lorimer County	Place of work not reported
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>71 478</b>	<b>71 478</b>	<b>31 455</b>	<b>40 023</b>	<b>5 666</b>	<b>63 053</b>	<b>63 053</b>	<b>35 071</b>	<b>27 982</b>	<b>27 982</b>	<b>58 968</b>	<b>58 968</b>	<b>33 414</b>	<b>33 414</b>	<b>33 414</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b>	41 174	41 174	17 725	23 449	3 574	35 031	35 031	18 658	16 373	16 373	32 217	32 217	17 497	17 497	17 497
Householder, wife present	25 489	25 489	8 952	16 537	2 054	21 160	21 160	10 303	10 857	10 857	19 352	19 352	9 565	9 565	9 565
Householder, no wife present	6 907	6 907	3 011	3 896	568	6 028	6 028	3 494	2 583	2 583	5 649	5 649	3 348	3 348	3 348
Other household member	7 991	7 991	4 203	3 788	884	7 156	7 156	4 273	2 883	2 883	6 562	6 562	4 002	4 002	4 002
In group quarters	787	787	674	113	68	687	687	388	298	298	654	654	342	342	342
<b>Female</b>	30 304	30 304	13 730	16 574	2 092	28 022	28 022	16 413	11 609	11 609	26 751	26 751	15 917	15 917	15 917
Householder, husband present	16 999	16 999	7 464	9 534	1 109	14 464	14 464	7 524	6 940	6 940	23 514	23 514	12 741	12 741	12 741
Householder, no husband present	7 084	7 084	3 748	3 336	427	6 514	6 514	4 033	2 481	2 481	6 274	6 274	3 940	3 940	3 940
Other household member	21 827	21 827	9 129	12 698	1 542	20 234	20 234	11 506	8 728	8 728	19 252	19 252	11 111	11 111	11 111
In group quarters	584	584	447	137	56	540	540	432	108	108	528	528	426	426	426
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years	5 509	5 509	2 685	2 824	573	5 003	5 003	3 024	1 979	1 979	4 732	4 732	2 933	2 933	2 933
20 to 24 years	13 477	13 477	6 239	5 238	1 283	12 048	12 048	6 103	3 945	3 945	11 205	11 205	7 705	7 705	7 705
25 to 34 years	45 031	45 031	17 922	27 109	3 009	39 719	39 719	21 114	18 605	18 605	37 015	37 015	20 013	20 013	20 013
35 to 44 years	5 862	5 862	2 018	3 844	627	4 917	4 917	2 262	2 655	2 655	4 688	4 688	2 201	2 201	2 201
45 years and over	1 592	1 592	677	915	174	1 365	1 365	568	798	798	1 328	1 328	542	542	542
With one or more years of college	38 565	38 565	20 525	18 040	3 044	33 682	33 682	21 343	12 339	12 339	31 863	31 863	20 463	20 463	20 463
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White	68 506	68 506	30 060	38 446	5 386	60 469	60 469	33 630	26 839	26 839	56 559	56 559	32 091	32 091	32 091
Black	2 768	2 768	2 182	656	155	2 389	2 389	1 292	1 097	1 097	2 146	2 146	1 199	1 199	1 199
Other races	3 341	3 341	1 652	1 689	277	3 033	3 033	1 803	1 230	1 230	2 586	2 586	1 659	1 659	1 659
Spanish origin	3 341	3 341	1 652	1 689	277	3 033	3 033	1 803	1 230	1 230	2 586	2 586	1 659	1 659	1 659
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work	71 390	71 390	31 381	40 009	5 666	62 950	62 950	34 980	27 970	27 970	58 891	58 891	33 349	33 349	33 349
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 770	18 770	7 461	9 309	1 111	16 432	16 432	9 816	6 616	6 616	15 724	15 724	9 507	9 507	9 507
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21 754	21 754	9 950	11 804	1 644	19 329	19 329	11 376	7 953	7 953	18 402	18 402	11 532	11 532	11 532
Skilled technicians and related support occupations	7 551	7 551	3 330	4 221	601	6 678	6 678	3 975	2 703	2 703	6 342	6 342	3 833	3 833	3 833
Semi-skilled and related support occupations	10 386	10 386	4 675	5 711	693	9 242	9 242	5 759	3 483	3 483	8 880	8 880	5 592	5 592	5 592
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 187	12 187	4 636	7 551	1 042	10 582	10 582	5 954	4 628	4 628	11 811	11 811	7 252	7 252	7 252
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 127	2 127	620	1 507	215	1 899	1 899	309	1 589	1 589	1 811	1 811	309	309	309
Construction, craft, and repair occupations	9 865	9 865	3 146	6 719	999	8 426	8 426	3 706	4 720	4 720	7 390	7 390	3 258	3 258	3 258
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 225	9 225	3 262	5 963	840	8 406	8 406	3 706	4 720	4 720	7 390	7 390	3 258	3 258	3 258
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 461	6 461	2 205	4 256	566	5 861	5 861	2 315	3 546	3 546	4 917	4 917	1 917	1 917	1 917
Construction	14 293	14 293	4 419	9 874	913	12 004	12 004	4 482	7 522	7 522	10 928	10 928	4 189	4 189	4 189
Manufacturing	3 185	3 185	1 268	1 917	410	2 469	2 469	1 430	1 039	1 039	2 222	2 222	1 275	1 275	1 275
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 743	1 743	792	951	264	1 454	1 454	756	698	698	1 180	1 180	644	644	644
Wholesale trade	12 133	12 133	6 046	6 087	989	10 943	10 943	6 879	4 064	4 064	10 522	10 522	6 483	6 483	6 483
Retail trade	4 209	4 209	1 977	2 232	347	3 740	3 740	2 504	1 236	1 236	3 596	3 596	2 241	2 241	2 241
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 878	2 878	1 259	1 619	262	2 446	2 446	1 270	1 176	1 176	2 387	2 387	1 252	1 252	1 252
Business and repair services	2 349	2 349													



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Larimer County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder of Larimer County	Outside SMSA	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Larimer County	Fort Collins city	Central business district	Remainder of Larimer County	Outside SMSA	Outside SMSA	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>6 302</b>	<b>27 112</b>	<b>25 554</b>	<b>6 844</b>	<b>58 968</b>	<b>58 968</b>	<b>33 414</b>	<b>6 302</b>	<b>27 112</b>	<b>25 554</b>	<b>6 844</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 060</b>	<b>14 437</b>	<b>14 720</b>	<b>5 383</b>	<b>32 217</b>	<b>32 217</b>	<b>17 497</b>	<b>3 060</b>	<b>14 437</b>	<b>14 720</b>	<b>5 383</b>	
Householder, wife present	1 688	7 877	7 987	4 083	19 352	19 352	9 565	1 688	7 877	7 987	4 083	
Householder, no wife present	593	2 775	2 693	1 449	5 498	5 498	3 368	593	2 775	2 693	1 449	
Other household member	720	3 282	2 560	545	6 562	6 562	4 002	720	3 282	2 560	545	
In group quarters	3 242	12 475	10 834	1 481	26 751	26 751	15 197	3 242	12 475	10 834	1 481	
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 242</b>	<b>12 475</b>	<b>10 834</b>	<b>1 461</b>	<b>26 751</b>	<b>26 751</b>	<b>15 197</b>	<b>3 242</b>	<b>12 475</b>	<b>10 834</b>	<b>1 461</b>	
Householder, husband present	103	337	257	45	677	677	440	103	337	257	45	
Householder, no husband present	96	3 034	2 334	383	4 294	4 294	3 940	96	3 034	2 334	383	
Other household member	2 210	8 901	8 141	1 033	19 252	19 252	11 111	2 210	8 901	8 141	1 033	
In group quarters	23	403	102	—	528	528	426	23	403	102	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	401	2 532	1 799	204	4 732	4 732	2 933	401	2 532	1 799	204	
20 to 24 years	1 363	6 342	3 500	989	11 205	11 205	7 705	1 363	6 342	3 500	989	
25 to 34 years	3 890	16 143	16 982	5 007	37 015	37 015	20 033	3 890	16 143	16 982	5 007	
35 to 44 years	1 672	7 299	7 299	2 201	8 688	8 688	5 199	1 672	7 299	7 299	2 201	
45 years and over	119	423	786	97	1 328	1 328	542	119	423	786	97	
With one or more years of college	3 928	16 535	11 400	3 658	31 863	31 863	20 463	3 928	16 535	11 400	3 658	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	6 094	25 997	24 568	6 461	56 659	56 659	32 091	6 094	25 997	24 568	6 461	
Black	42	82	39	12	163	163	124	42	82	39	12	
Other races	166	1 033	947	371	2 146	2 146	1 199	166	1 033	947	371	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	301	1 358	927	478	2 586	2 586	1 659	301	1 358	927	478	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	6 291	27 058	25 542	6 833	58 891	58 891	33 349	6 291	27 058	25 542	6 833	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 840	7 667	6 217	1 935	15 724	15 724	9 507	1 840	7 667	6 217	1 935	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 584	8 948	6 870	2 584	11 532	11 532	6 870	2 584	8 948	6 870	2 584	
Technicians and related support occupations	199	1 908	1 073	367	3 180	3 180	2 107	199	1 908	1 073	367	
Sales occupations	831	3 002	2 509	528	6 342	6 342	3 833	831	3 002	2 509	528	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 554	5 038	4 132	1 493	8 880	8 880	5 554	1 554	5 038	4 132	1 493	
Service occupations	937	4 415	2 752	802	10 044	10 044	5 352	937	4 415	2 752	802	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	42	348	1 421	101	1 811	1 811	390	42	348	1 421	101	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	586	2 672	4 123	1 493	7 390	7 390	3 258	586	2 672	4 123	1 493	
Operating, fabricators, and laborers	302	3 008	4 150	1 311	7 460	7 460	3 310	302	3 008	4 150	1 311	
Construction	222	7 979	2 936	978	10 917	10 917	1 981	222	7 979	2 936	978	
Manufacturing	297	3 852	6 739	2 452	10 928	10 928	4 189	297	3 852	6 739	2 452	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	508	1 627	1 275	508	2 222	2 222	1 067	508	1 627	1 275	508	
Wholesale trade	142	502	536	299	1 180	1 180	644	142	502	536	299	
Retail trade	1 330	5 535	3 839	1 292	10 522	10 522	6 683	1 330	5 535	3 839	1 292	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	993	1 426	1 177	266	596	596	993	993	1 426	1 177	266	
Business and repair services	477	1 135	229	287	1 252	1 252	477	477	1 135	229	287	
Personal services	271	807	1 088	75	2 166	2 166	1 078	271	807	1 088	75	
Professional and related occupations	9 676	987	4 350	1 730	15 014	15 014	10 664	9 676	987	4 350	1 730	
Public administration	867	986	877	324	3 230	3 230	1 853	867	986	877	324	
All other industries	198	1 113	1 918	305	2 729	2 729	1 311	198	1 113	1 918	305	
Armed forces, at work	54	12	11	77	77	77	45	11	54	12	11	
Private wage and salary workers	4 272	15 976	18 799	5 670	39 407	39 407	20 248	4 272	15 976	18 799	5 670	
Federal government workers	328	794	635	301	1 757	1 757	1 122	328	794	635	301	
State and local government workers	1 196	8 361	2 554	506	12 111	12 111	9 557	1 196	8 361	2 554	506	
Self-employed workers	449	1 881	3 300	347	5 430	5 430	2 330	449	1 881	3 300	347	
Unpaid family workers	57	100	266	20	423	423	157	57	100	266	20	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 546	9 524	6 041	889	17 111	17 111	11 070	1 546	9 524	6 041	889	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>6 173</b>	<b>26 584</b>	<b>24 988</b>	<b>6 701</b>	<b>57 745</b>	<b>57 745</b>	<b>32 757</b>	<b>6 173</b>	<b>26 584</b>	<b>24 988</b>	<b>6 701</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 439	7 420	5 338	630	14 197	14 197	8 859	1 439	7 420	5 338	630	
\$4,000 to \$3,999	680	2 665	2 301	333	5 846	5 846	3 345	680	2 665	2 301	333	
\$4,000 to \$19,999	2 476	8 490	3 401	540	14 404	14 404	8 096	2 476	8 490	3 401	540	
\$20,000 to \$39,999	2 595	2 418	2 217	346	5 294	5 294	3 077	2 595	2 418	2 217	346	
\$40,000 to \$14,999	1 227	4 514	5 162	1 156	10 903	10 903	5 741	1 227	4 514	5 162	1 156	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	634	3 174	3 305	493	7 113	7 113	4 008	634	3 174	3 305	493	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	341	1 571	1 901	938	3 841	3 841	1 940	341	1 571	1 901	938	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	453	2 020	2 018	1 325	4 491	4 491	2 473	453	2 020	2 018	1 325	
\$50,000 or more	94	306	456	140	656	656	400	94	306	456	140	
Median	\$9 061	\$8 588	\$10 219	\$16 409	\$9 470	\$9 370	\$8 689	\$9 061	\$8 588	\$10 219	\$16 409	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	5 409	21 721	21 449	6 526	48 579	48 579	27 130	5 409	21 721	21 449	6 526	
Drive alone	4 121	16 740	16 864	3 949	37 825	37 825	20 861	4 121	16 740	16 864	3 949	
Carpool	1 288	4 981	4 585	2 577	10 754	10 754	6 269	1 288	4 981	4 585	2 577	
Public transportation	89	502	89	117	617	617	291	89	502	89	117	
Bus or streetcar	80	492	26	125	598	598	572	80	492	26	125	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	9	10	9	10	19	19	19	9	10	9	10	
Walked only	485	2 341	1 624	112	4 450	4 450	2 826	485	2 341	1 624	112	
Other means	309	1 601	692	81	2 602	2 602	1 910	309	1 601	692	81	
Worked at home	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.32	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.32	
Mean travel time to work	14.2	14.3	14.4	41.4	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.4	41.4	
Car, truck, or van	14.3	14.4	14.9	41.4	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.9	41.4	
Public transportation	29.0	24.7	23.1	63.4	25.3	25.3	22.4	29.0	24.7	23.1	63.4	
With a public transportation disability	—	110	75	18	185	185	110	—	110	75	18	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Larimer County, worked	
	Living in Fort Collins city, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Larimer County	Fort Collins city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Larimer County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Larimer County			
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>27 948</b>	<b>27 948</b>	<b>23 652</b>	<b>4 240</b>	<b>19 412</b>	<b>4 296</b>	<b>1 461</b>	<b>31 020</b>	<b>31 020</b>			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>15 225</b>	<b>15 225</b>	<b>12 354</b>	<b>2 110</b>	<b>10 236</b>	<b>2 871</b>	<b>1 389</b>	<b>16 992</b>	<b>16 992</b>			
Householder, wife present	7 028	6 063	4 683	1 054	5 009	1 565	823	11 724	11 724			
Householder, no wife present	3 410	3 410	2 757	463	2 294	653	263	2 239	2 239			
Other household member	3 613	3 613	2 972	542	2 430	641	293	2 949	2 949			
In group quarters	574	574	562	59	503	12	80	80	80			
<b>Female</b>	<b>12 723</b>	<b>12 723</b>	<b>11 298</b>	<b>2 122</b>	<b>9 176</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>14 028</b>	<b>14 028</b>			
Householder, husband present	4 462	3 888	2 867	652	3 133	1 081	309	5 399	5 399			
Householder, no husband present	3 482	3 482	3 029	657	2 372	453	181	2 792	2 792			
Other household member	8 427	8 427	7 556	1 377	6 179	871	781	10 825	10 825			
In group quarters	426	426	426	23	403	—	—	102	102			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	2 446	2 446	2 270	314	1 956	176	46	2 286	2 286			
20 to 24 years	7 115	7 115	6 198	1 083	5 115	917	444	4 090	4 090			
25 to 34 years	16 075	16 075	13 302	2 413	10 889	2 773	1 006	20 940	20 940			
35 to 44 years	1 742	1 742	1 424	318	1 067	318	155	2 946	2 946			
45 years and over	18 590	18 590	15 517	2 617	12 900	2 675	1 131	23 671	23 671			
With one or more years of college	18 590	18 590	15 517	2 617	12 900	2 675	1 131	23 671	23 671			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	26 817	26 817	22 696	4 086	18 610	4 121	1 533	29 842	29 842			
Black	120	120	142	42	78	22	12	21	21			
Other races	989	989	836	112	724	153	116	1 157	1 157			
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 335	1 335	1 131	202	929	204	150	1 251	1 251			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	27 895	27 895	23 601	4 229	19 372	4 284	1 450	31 006	31 006			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 484	8 484	7 098	1 228	5 870	1 386	558	7 240	7 240			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 078	9 078	8 127	1 676	6 451	391	377	9 324	9 324			
Technicians and related support occupations	1 787	1 787	1 531	126	1 405	256	131	1 393	1 393			
Sales occupations	2 968	2 968	2 752	216	2 516	216	374	3 374	3 374			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 323	4 323	3 844	1 010	2 834	479	162	4 557	4 557			
Service occupations	4 462	4 462	4 145	732	3 433	297	111	3 440	3 440			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	489	489	16	298	191	16	70	1 322	1 322			
Production, craft, and repair occupations	2 618	2 618	1 834	382	1 452	784	276	4 772	4 772			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 354	2 354	2 029	195	1 854	258	476	4 706	4 706			
Construction	1 761	1 761	1 167	164	1 003	594	289	3 156	3 156			
Manufacturing	3 771	3 771	2 464	248	2 116	1 307	439	7 157	7 157			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	961	961	783	281	502	178	186	1 261	1 261			
Wholesale trade	615	615	426	73	353	189	49	565	565			
Retail trade	5 530	5 530	5 054	462	4 062	476	160	4 992	4 992			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 780	1 780	1 713	627	1 086	67	107	1 816	1 816			
Business and repair services	1 019	1 019	794	304	490	58	225	1 368	1 368			
Personal services	882	882	819	63	674	63	18	1 284	1 284			
Professional and related services	8 895	8 895	8 189	672	7 517	706	177	6 119	6 119			
Public administration	1 412	1 412	1 261	574	687	151	49	1 318	1 318			
All other industries	1 259	1 259	931	149	782	328	118	1 970	1 970			
Armed forces, at work	63	63	51	11	40	12	11	14	14			
Private wage and salary workers	17 042	17 042	13 772	2 981	10 791	3 270	1 394	22 005	22 005			
Federal government workers	916	916	814	241	573	102	76	841	841			
State and local government workers	7 902	7 902	7 301	1 675	5 646	601	96	4 209	4 209			
Self-employed workers	1 924	1 924	1 635	229	1 406	289	75	3 706	3 706			
Unpaid family workers	164	164	130	34	96	34	20	229	229			
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 623	9 623	8 764	1 135	7 629	859	388	7 488	7 488			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>27 456</b>	<b>27 456</b>	<b>23 178</b>	<b>4 158</b>	<b>19 020</b>	<b>4 278</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>30 289</b>	<b>30 289</b>			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 827	7 827	7 103	1 067	6 036	724	223	6 370	6 370			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 957	2 957	2 539	492	2 047	418	109	2 689	2 689			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 503	2 503	2 157	392	1 765	346	90	2 901	2 901			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 213	2 213	2 068	1 603	1 603	245	291	2 981	2 981			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 593	4 593	3 703	857	2 846	890	216	6 310	6 310			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 180	3 180	2 689	422	2 047	711	173	3 923	3 923			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 707	1 707	1 263	244	1 036	444	123	2 134	2 134			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 060	2 060	1 627	270	1 359	431	317	2 431	2 431			
\$50,000 or more	316	316	169	26	221	69	40	540	540			
Median	\$8 381	\$8 381	\$7 805	\$8 632	\$7 617	\$11 779	\$15 820	\$10 103	\$10 103			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	21 813	21 813	17 678	3 411	14 267	4 135	1 560	26 766	26 766			
Drive alone	17 314	17 314	14 084	2 705	11 379	3 230	948	20 411	20 411			
Carpool	4 499	4 499	3 594	706	2 888	905	612	6 355	6 355			
Public transportation	571	571	559	89	470	12	46	566	566			
Bus or streetcar	552	552	540	80	460	12	27	46	46			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	19	19	19	9	10	2	—	—	—			
Walked only	2 788	2 788	2 766	468	2 098	22	44	1 662	1 662			
Other means	1 819	1 819	1 692	262	1 430	127	30	783	783			
Worked at home	957	957	957	10	947	—	—	1 763	1 763			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.30	1.15	1.15			
Mean travel time to work	12.7	12.7	11.8	11.8	12.5	15.4	15.8	11.5	11.5			
Car, truck, or van	12.6	12.6	11.5	11.5	11.5	17.5	45.7	16.3	16.3			
Public transportation	23.7	23.7	23.8	29.0	22.9	15.0	50.4	45.4	45.4			
With a public transportation disability	97	97	97	—	97	—	18	88	88			

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Larimer County, worked—Con.									
	Fort Collins city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Larimer County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Larimer County	Fort Collins city	Remainder of Larimer County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>9 762</b>	<b>2 062</b>	<b>7 700</b>	<b>21 258</b>	<b>5 183</b>	<b>4 085</b>	<b>4 085</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>2 428</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>5 143</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>4 201</b>	<b>11 849</b>	<b>3 994</b>	<b>2 814</b>	<b>2 814</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>1 653</b>	
Householder, wife present	3 522	668	2 854	8 227	2 721	1 808	1 808	728	1 070	
Householder, no wife present	611	130	481	1 628	427	379	379	126	253	
Other household member	1 030	178	852	3 199	336	594	594	271	323	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	33	33	26	7	
<b>Female</b>	<b>4 619</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>3 499</b>	<b>9 409</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>775</b>	
Householder, husband present	1 153	38	115	156	27	37	37	2	35	
Householder, no husband present	911	249	662	1 881	310	240	240	93	147	
Other household member	3 555	833	2 722	7 270	852	982	982	395	587	
In group quarters	—	—	—	102	—	12	12	6	6	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	663	87	576	1 623	158	271	271	91	180	
20 to 24 years	1 507	280	1 227	2 583	545	843	843	398	445	
25 to 54 years	6 731	1 271	5 460	14 209	4 001	2 704	2 704	1 081	1 623	
55 to 64 years	777	172	605	2 169	392	229	229	61	168	
65 years and over	84	46	38	674	87	38	38	26	12	
With one or more years of college	4 946	1 311	3 635	8 725	2 527	1 819	1 819	880	939	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	9 395	2 008	7 387	20 447	4 928	3 810	3 810	1 539	2 271	
Black	4	—	—	17	—	32	32	25	7	
Other races	363	54	309	794	255	243	243	93	150	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	528	99	429	723	328	447	447	144	303	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	9 748	2 062	7 686	21 258	5 183	4 059	4 059	1 631	2 428	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 922	1 791	1 131	4 831	708	927	927	399	528	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 405	908	2 497	9 331	2 919	927	927	404	523	
Technicians and related support occupations	576	73	503	817	290	229	229	95	134	
Sales occupations	1 081	1 271	2 352	7 290	2 390	336	336	194	194	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 748	544	1 204	2 809	651	362	362	167	195	
Service occupations	1 187	205	982	2 455	1 191	354	354	170	184	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	92	26	66	1 230	88	31	31	88	88	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 424	204	1 220	3 348	1 200	1 036	1 036	448	588	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 231	107	1 124	3 475	1 053	946	946	300	646	
Construction	814	58	756	2 342	689	944	944	334	610	
Manufacturing	1 725	479	1 246	5 432	2 013	1 076	1 076	393	783	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	492	227	265	769	367	247	247	155	92	
Wholesale trade	218	69	149	347	250	274	274	112	162	
Retail trade	1 629	398	1 231	3 363	462	421	421	196	225	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	706	366	340	1 110	159	144	144	85	59	
Business and repair services	458	171	287	910	171	59	59	18	41	
Personal services	1 259	126	1 133	1 025	57	54	54	30	24	
Professional and related services	2 475	316	2 159	3 644	553	468	468	267	201	
Public administration	592	293	299	726	256	147	147	94	53	
All other industries	380	49	331	1 590	206	225	225	47	178	
Armed forces, at work	14	—	14	—	—	26	26	26	—	
Private wage and salary workers	6 476	1 291	5 185	15 529	4 276	3 318	3 318	1 275	2 043	
Federal government workers	308	87	221	533	275	139	139	83	56	
State and local government workers	2 258	120	2 138	1 815	410	311	311	176	135	
Self-employed workers	695	220	475	3 011	272	280	280	114	166	
Unpaid family workers	27	23	4	232	—	37	37	9	28	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 306	411	1 895	5 182	501	619	619	296	323	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>9 579</b>	<b>2 015</b>	<b>7 564</b>	<b>20 710</b>	<b>5 095</b>	<b>4 022</b>	<b>4 022</b>	<b>1 624</b>	<b>2 398</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 756	372	1 384	4 614	407	493	493	241	252	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	806	188	618	2 246	348	348	348	173	173	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	957	276	681	2 341	341	341	341	155	186	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 009	316	693	2 372	272	350	350	127	223	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 038	670	1 368	4 272	940	915	915	301	614	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 339	212	1 127	2 594	1 168	576	576	214	362	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	677	142	535	745	257	525	525	248	277	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	844	183	661	1 587	1 008	428	428	144	284	
\$50,000 or more	153	68	85	387	80	46	46	19	27	
Median	\$10 426	\$9 744	\$10 594	\$9 941	\$16 583	\$12 082	\$12 082	\$11 451	\$12 413	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	9 452	1 998	7 454	17 314	4 966	3 922	3 922	1 592	2 330	
Drive alone	6 777	1 416	5 361	13 634	3 001	2 481	2 481	1 041	1 440	
Carpool	2 675	582	2 093	3 680	965	441	441	493	948	
Public transportation	32	—	32	14	98	21	21	21	—	
Bus or streetcar	32	—	32	14	98	21	21	21	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	60	17	43	1 602	68	94	94	23	71	
Other means	218	47	171	665	51	48	48	21	27	
Worked at home	—	—	1 763	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.13	1.32	1.28	1.28	1.22	1.32	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	20.0	19.2	20.2	13.7	40.1	35.2	35.2	38.1	33.3	
Car, truck, or van, minutes	19.8	19.1	20.0	14.3	40.3	36.1	36.1	38.9	34.3	
Public transportation, minutes	52.1	—	52.1	30.0	66.9	16.7	16.7	16.7	—	
With a public transportation disability	13	—	13	75	—	7	7	—	7	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Broward County	Fort Lauderdale city	Hollywood city	Pompano Beach city	Remainder of Broward County	Total	Broward County	Fort Lauderdale city	Hollywood city		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>424 649</b>	<b>424 649</b>	<b>70 096</b>	<b>49 347</b>	<b>20 338</b>	<b>284 868</b>	<b>47 523</b>	<b>339 431</b>	<b>339 431</b>	<b>114 738</b>	<b>46 124</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>242 104</b>	<b>242 104</b>	<b>39 711</b>	<b>28 052</b>	<b>11 360</b>	<b>162 981</b>	<b>28 216</b>	<b>185 959</b>	<b>185 959</b>	<b>65 129</b>	<b>22 870</b>	
Householder, wife present	145 702	145 702	18 534	16 922	6 089	104 157	14 512	110 066	110 066	37 732	13 553	
Householder, wife present	40 726	40 726	10 995	9 474	2 292	23 065	5 049	31 783	31 783	12 733	3 627	
Other household member	54 902	54 902	9 737	6 380	2 979	35 404	8 425	43 240	43 240	14 411	5 427	
In group quarters	774	774	445	174	—	155	230	506	506	253	63	
<b>Female</b>	<b>182 545</b>	<b>182 545</b>	<b>30 385</b>	<b>21 295</b>	<b>8 978</b>	<b>121 867</b>	<b>19 307</b>	<b>153 836</b>	<b>153 836</b>	<b>49 609</b>	<b>23 254</b>	
Householder, husband present	5 321	5 321	1 236	1 013	441	3 641	1 517	3 804	3 804	1 411	747	
Householder, no husband present	48 748	48 748	11 328	5 473	2 828	29 119	14 841	41 213	41 213	15 609	5 828	
Other household member	128 205	128 205	18 054	15 093	5 833	89 225	13 883	107 875	107 875	32 652	16 659	
In group quarters	271	271	67	102	—	102	62	255	255	67	110	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	28 846	28 846	3 886	4 000	1 143	19 817	4 178	24 122	24 122	5 941	3 853	
20 to 24 years	34 072	34 072	5 079	6 140	2 526	35 007	5 995	44 483	44 483	15 844	5 907	
25 to 54 years	267 146	267 146	43 182	30 127	11 510	182 327	27 434	211 976	211 976	73 058	28 312	
55 to 64 years	53 233	53 233	9 413	6 580	3 949	33 911	6 185	42 275	42 275	14 836	5 771	
65 years and over	21 362	21 352	3 216	2 500	1 810	18 006	3 731	16 575	16 575	5 059	2 981	
With one or more years of college	163 840	163 840	28 760	17 844	8 093	109 143	15 151	131 767	131 767	48 146	16 059	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	373 070	373 070	56 598	46 191	13 961	253 320	37 521	298 122	298 122	99 162	41 699	
Black	46 479	46 479	12 729	2 319	3 544	28 127	9 514	36 568	36 568	14 258	3 732	
Other races	5 100	5 100	769	837	73	3 421	488	4 741	4 741	1 318	693	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	18 536	18 536	2 451	2 944	415	12 526	2 402	16 392	16 392	5 022	3 243	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Employed, at work</b>	<b>424 208</b>	<b>424 208</b>	<b>69 974</b>	<b>49 287</b>	<b>20 320</b>	<b>284 627</b>	<b>47 445</b>	<b>339 253</b>	<b>339 253</b>	<b>114 656</b>	<b>46 124</b>	
Managerial and professional special occupations	101 263	101 263	17 564	11 955	4 392	67 253	8 974	80 882	80 882	29 137	10 856	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	147 087	147 087	22 554	17 462	3 481	100 189	15 287	119 189	119 189	43 031	16 706	
Technicians and related support occupations	13 635	13 635	1 925	1 537	586	8 146	3 327	10 381	10 381	3 872	1 907	
Sales occupations	61 415	61 415	9 528	7 620	3 645	40 572	7 583	50 094	50 094	15 055	7 592	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	71 837	71 837	10 571	8 455	3 400	49 771	7 583	58 714	58 714	21 054	7 952	
Service occupations	62 127	62 127	9 093	7 093	2 980	49 054	7 207	54 947	54 947	18 042	7 457	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 456	7 456	1 304	577	511	5 064	5 388	5 256	5 256	1 178	514	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	58 500	58 500	8 401	6 575	2 636	40 588	6 378	44 847	44 847	15 503	5 904	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	74 891	74 891	8 502	5 625	2 307	31 537	6 986	37 070	37 070	12 295	5 137	
Construction	38 650	38 650	4 502	4 591	26 072	5 271	28 238	28 238	28 238	7 674	3 309	
Manufacturing	50 703	50 703	7 279	5 583	2 471	35 370	5 613	40 156	40 156	12 743	4 887	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	35 702	35 702	3 795	3 795	1 280	25 014	5 516	24 415	24 415	10 586	2 421	
Wholesale trade	20 183	20 183	2 868	2 147	1 010	14 158	2 727	13 997	13 997	5 239	1 649	
Retail trade	88 278	88 278	13 971	10 848	4 949	59 030	10 360	73 528	73 528	23 174	11 389	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40 112	40 112	6 231	4 918	2 330	26 633	4 606	33 965	33 965	10 907	4 731	
Business and repair services	24 732	24 732	4 124	2 781	1 294	16 533	2 649	20 555	20 555	7 704	2 641	
Personal services	20 795	20 795	5 229	2 124	1 052	12 390	2 475	16 844	16 844	6 804	2 506	
Professional and related services	70 801	70 801	12 464	7 538	3 151	48 248	9 955	40 777	40 777	20 481	9 048	
Public administration	17 507	17 507	3 062	1 903	879	11 613	1 590	13 701	13 701	6 205	1 236	
All other industries	16 725	16 725	2 548	1 748	913	11 516	2 683	13 077	13 077	3 319	1 320	
Armed forces, at work	441	441	122	16	18	241	18	178	178	82	8	
Private wage and salary workers	344 042	344 042	55 609	40 585	16 206	231 642	38 462	273 408	273 408	91 917	37 922	
Federal government workers	8 254	8 254	1 354	955	243	5 702	1 082	5 129	5 129	2 040	432	
State and local government workers	42 942	42 942	7 531	4 732	1 832	28 797	4 129	36 352	36 352	12 737	4 922	
Self-employed workers	27 585	27 585	5 449	2 891	1 939	17 306	3 484	22 515	22 515	7 563	2 533	
Unpaid family workers	2 276	2 276	553	184	118	1 421	366	1 827	1 827	481	215	
At work 1 to 34 hours	85 143	85 143	13 356	10 932	4 687	56 168	10 839	70 524	70 524	20 228	10 882	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>406 762</b>	<b>406 762</b>	<b>66 898</b>	<b>47 226</b>	<b>19 292</b>	<b>273 346</b>	<b>42 228</b>	<b>327 350</b>	<b>327 350</b>	<b>111 126</b>	<b>44 451</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	89 855	89 855	11 120	8 658	3 845	46 232	8 918	59 009	59 009	16 416	8 690	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	37 845	37 845	6 746	4 366	1 867	24 866	4 287	32 263	32 263	10 654	4 341	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	21 297	21 297	3 809	2 877	1 201	16 419	2 839	25 010	25 010	7 992	3 049	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13 683	13 683	2 721	1 881	716	10 686	1 810	16 799	16 799	5 679	2 141	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	83 559	83 559	14 389	9 141	4 152	55 997	7 614	68 820	68 820	24 122	9 238	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	53 292	53 292	7 809	5 072	2 117	39 772	5 844	40 864	40 864	13 677	5 127	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	32 468	32 468	4 132	3 648	1 158	23 530	2 589	23 187	23 187	8 751	3 159	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34 870	34 870	4 700	3 979	1 571	24 620	3 445	23 978	23 978	9 408	2 830	
\$50,000 or more	9 690	9 690	1 230	959	353	7 052	1 099	8 416	8 416	3 147	1 008	
Median	\$10 429	\$10 429	\$10 011	\$10 168	\$9 899	\$10 634	\$9 338	\$10 027	\$10 027	\$10 473	\$9 631	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	390 361	390 361	60 841	44 435	18 367	266 718	43 592	310 202	310 202	104 397	41 838	
Drive alone	312 854	312 854	48 309	35 843	14 941	213 131	34 878	251 927	251 927	85 676	34 724	
Carpool	77 507	77 507	11 902	8 592	3 426	53 587	8 714	58 275	58 275	18 721	7 114	
Public transportation	8 620	8 620	2 848	2 249	230	4 293	5 123	6 634	6 634	3 049	1 008	
Bus or streetcar	7 796	7 796	2 552	1 142	190	3 912	1 440	6 018	6 018	2 693	980	
Commuting by elevated train, or railroad	115	115	15	12	16	52	15	15	15	15	15	
Walked only	11 199	11 199	3 250	1 742	718	5 489	1 165	10 082	10 082	3 474	1 616	
Other means	9 647	9 647	1 922	1 406	514	5 805	1 194	7 691	7 691	2 583	1 097	
Worked home	4 622	4 622	1 235	599	215	2 583	—	4 802	4 802	1 235	517	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.10	
Mean travel time to work	22.6	22.6	20.2	21.1	18.7	23.7	24.5	20.4	20.4	22.1	19.3	
Car, truck, or van	22.6	22.6	19.6	21.2	18.8	23.8	24.5	20.5	20.5	22.1	19.3	
Public transportation	37.7	37.7	40.9	35.9	37.2	41.1	37.2	37.1	37.1	34.5	39.1	
With a public transportation disability	2 650	2 650	445	337	128	1 540	668	1 877	1 877	736	210	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA						
						Living in SMSA, worked						
	Pompano Beach city	Remainder of Broward County	Inside SMSA	Broward County	Fort Lauderdale city	Central business district	Remainder	Hollywood city	Central business district	Remainder	Pompano Beach city	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>29 631</b>	<b>148 938</b>	<b>309 985</b>	<b>309 985</b>	<b>106 315</b>	<b>3 349</b>	<b>102 966</b>	<b>40 764</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>38 918</b>	<b>27 044</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Male	17 019	80 577	165 933	165 933	58 974	1 459	57 515	19 481	670	18 811	15 255	
Householder, wife present	9 743	49 038	97 111	97 111	33 655	846	32 809	11 507	371	11 136	8 522	
Householder, no wife present	3 200	12 223	29 334	29 334	12 037	294	11 743	3 124	176	2 948	2 944	
Other household member	3 994	19 208	39 007	39 007	13 040	319	12 721	4 799	4	6 765	3 706	
In group quarters	82	108	481	481	242	—	242	51	—	51	82	
Female	12 612	68 361	144 052	144 052	47 341	1 890	57 441	21 283	1 176	20 107	11 789	
Householder, husband present	2 112	10 363	20 051	20 051	7 148	156	14 408	5 274	331	4 333	2 977	
Householder, no husband present	3 544	16 232	38 847	38 847	15 107	734	14 373	5 248	240	5 008	3 348	
Other household member	8 677	49 887	100 950	100 950	30 963	1 100	29 863	15 366	893	14 473	8 118	
In group quarters	28	30	199	199	67	—	67	95	—	95	26	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	2 251	12 077	22 915	22 915	5 602	137	5 465	3 675	164	3 511	2 102	
20 to 24 years	3 601	19 131	40 919	40 919	14 650	475	14 175	5 173	208	4 965	3 320	
25 to 34 years	17 490	92 916	192 552	192 552	67 416	2 113	65 303	24 777	1 110	23 667	16 086	
35 to 44 years	4 070	17 598	38 445	38 445	13 881	486	13 395	5 118	263	4 855	3 724	
45 years and over	2 019	7 216	15 154	15 154	4 766	138	4 628	2 021	1 611	1 920	1 812	
With one or more years of college	10 516	56 146	117 654	117 654	43 398	1 747	41 651	14 657	751	13 906	9 399	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	25 914	131 347	273 007	273 007	91 719	3 055	88 664	37 393	1 712	35 681	23 462	
Black	3 519	15 059	33 221	33 221	13 496	229	12 267	2 884	134	2 750	3 404	
Other races	198	2 532	3 757	3 757	1 100	65	1 035	487	—	487	178	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 374	6 751	12 496	12 496	3 956	197	3 759	2 280	68	2 212	1 120	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	29 631	148 942	309 813	309 813	106 233	3 349	102 884	40 764	1 846	38 918	27 044	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 103	34 786	72 528	72 528	26 435	1 217	25 218	9 417	444	8 973	5 415	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 795	51 657	109 852	109 852	37 508	1 610	35 898	15 035	952	14 083	9 910	
Technicians and related support occupations	4 718	22 429	47 284	47 284	15 937	93	15 844	6 019	667	5 644	3 544	
Sales occupations	5 118	22 279	45 627	45 627	13 901	385	13 516	6 733	193	6 540	4 709	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 048	24 660	54 941	54 941	20 030	1 137	18 898	7 283	707	6 576	4 657	
Service occupations	22 405	77 409	161 759	161 759	57 083	1 323	55 760	21 012	331	20 681	13 943	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	746	2 780	4 954	4 954	1 163	9	1 154	461	—	461	705	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 553	20 617	39 894	39 894	12 560	141	12 419	4 924	103	4 821	3 946	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 861	16 977	34 516	34 516	18 290	184	16 404	6 404	36	6 368	3 993	
Construction	2 593	14 622	25 179	25 179	8 569	50	6 819	2 852	—	2 852	2 277	
Manufacturing	4 042	18 484	36 008	36 008	11 278	486	10 792	4 153	33	4 120	3 759	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 822	9 586	21 917	21 917	7 476	76	7 398	2 183	33	2 150	1 602	
Wholesale trade	1 453	5 636	12 082	12 082	4 659	16	4 643	1 360	—	1 360	743	
Retail trade	6 993	31 972	68 164	68 164	21 778	381	21 397	10 171	554	9 617	6 465	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 094	13 981	31 426	31 426	10 736	1 269	8 967	4 344	633	3 711	2 882	
Business and repair services	8 271	39 939	18 806	18 806	7 180	78	7 102	3 999	—	3 999	2 778	
Personal services	1 409	6 125	15 725	15 725	6 593	62	6 531	2 159	71	2 088	1 369	
Public transportation and related services	4 004	26 257	55 994	55 994	19 394	488	18 906	9 058	426	8 482	3 703	
Public administration	5 341	9 141	12 864	12 864	5 941	300	5 641	1 156	—	1 156	1 228	
All other industries	1 363	7 255	11 648	11 648	2 831	—	2 831	1 091	—	1 091	1 209	
Armed forces, at work	96	122	172	172	82	—	82	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	23 882	119 687	248 647	248 647	84 538	2 794	81 744	33 272	1 751	31 521	21 675	
Federal government workers	296	2 261	4 780	4 780	1 916	27	1 889	383	—	383	382	
State and local government workers	2 502	16 191	33 801	33 801	12 662	461	11 801	4 504	27	4 477	2 241	
Self-employed workers	2 633	9 886	21 091	21 091	7 148	67	7 081	2 003	68	1 935	1 559	
Unpaid family workers	218	913	1 666	1 666	451	—	451	202	—	202	187	
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 307	33 107	66 071	66 071	19 226	356	18 870	9 993	353	9 640	5 890	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	28 424	143 349	298 665	298 665	102 078	3 322	99 556	39 259	1 815	37 444	25 949	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	5 727	28 176	55 361	55 361	15 582	259	15 323	8 017	311	8 708	5 368	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 574	14 694	30 239	30 239	10 173	248	9 905	3 935	170	7 765	2 424	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 417	11 997	24 455	24 455	11 075	245	8 702	3 575	210	7 102	2 110	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 110	15 708	34 151	34 151	12 302	604	11 698	4 263	258	4 005	2 942	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 090	29 370	62 202	62 202	22 409	766	21 643	8 065	356	7 699	5 434	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 154	16 288	35 345	35 345	12 345	488	11 857	4 362	198	3 626	2 540	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 848	9 429	20 508	20 508	7 715	186	7 529	2 615	103	2 592	1 606	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 059	5 682	12 018	12 018	4 311	218	7 923	2 494	68	2 346	1 424	
\$50,000 or more	2 008	10 689	23 006	23 006	8 471	68	8 393	2 696	100	2 592	1 606	
Median	99 551	99 758	99 832	99 832	100 292	\$10 179	\$10 296	\$9 396	\$8 895	\$9 428	\$9 700	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	27 262	136 705	281 962	281 962	96 407	2 998	93 409	38 704	1 550	35 154	24 744	
Drive alone	21 574	109 953	228 904	228 904	79 162	2 442	76 720	30 283	1 249	29 034	19 648	
Carpool	5 688	26 752	53 058	53 058	17 245	556	16 689	6 421	301	6 120	5 096	
Public transportation	3 469	6 273	13 694	13 694	2 724	148	2 576	991	80	911	626	
Bus or streetcar	329	2 016	5 676	5 676	2 438	118	2 439	913	80	833	320	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	890	4 102	9 707	9 707	3 339	154	3 185	1 536	130	1 406	856	
Other means	621	3 390	7 207	7 207	2 410	49	2 361	1 036	86	932	595	
Worked at home	2 563	5 099	11 622	11 622	4 235	121	4 114	1 235	115	1 120	712	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.13	
Mean travel time to work	20.1	19.6	19.4	19.4	21.0	22.2	21.1	21.0	18.2	19.8	19.1	
Car, truck, or van	20.3	19.6	19.4	19.4	21.0	22.2	21.1	21.0	18.2	19.7	19.1	
Public transportation	40.4	40.4	35.4	35.4	34.0	23.8	35.5	44.0	37.5	36.6	32.7	
With a public transportation disability	236	695	1 708	1 708	685	20	685	210	18	210	183	



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in Broward County, worked					
	Remainder of Broward County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Broward County	Fort Lauderdale city	Central business district	Remainder	Hollywood city	Central business district	Remainder	Pompano Beach city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>135 862</b>	<b>67 141</b>	<b>309 985</b>	<b>309 985</b>	<b>106 315</b>	<b>3 349</b>	<b>102 966</b>	<b>40 764</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>38 918</b>	<b>27 044</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>72 223</b>	<b>47 955</b>	<b>165 933</b>	<b>165 933</b>	<b>58 974</b>	<b>1 459</b>	<b>57 515</b>	<b>19 481</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>18 811</b>	<b>15 255</b>
Married, wife present	47 111	34 079	111 111	111 111	37 424	52	45 659	11 471	8 973	5 415	5 415
Householder, no wife present	11 229	6 343	29 334	29 334	12 037	294	11 743	3 124	176	2 948	2 944
Other household member	17 462	7 440	39 007	39 007	13 040	319	12 721	4 799	123	4 676	3 706
In group quarters	106	43	481	481	242	—	242	51	—	51	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>63 639</b>	<b>19 186</b>	<b>144 052</b>	<b>144 052</b>	<b>47 341</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>45 451</b>	<b>21 283</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>20 107</b>	<b>11 789</b>
Householder, husband present	1 981	744	4 056	4 056	1 204	56	1 148	574	43	531	797
Householder, no husband present	15 138	5 384	38 649	38 649	15 107	734	14 373	5 248	5 003	3 348	3 348
Other household member	46 503	13 372	100 950	100 950	30 963	1 100	29 863	15 366	893	14 473	8 118
In group quarters	11	10	199	199	67	—	67	95	—	95	26
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	11 536	1 753	22 915	22 915	5 402	137	5 465	3 675	164	3 511	2 102
20 to 24 years	17 776	7 158	40 919	40 919	14 650	475	14 175	5 173	208	4 965	3 320
25 to 34 years	24 273	47 160	192 552	192 552	67 416	45	65 303	24 777	1 110	23 667	16 086
35 to 44 years	15 722	8 603	38 445	38 445	13 881	486	13 395	5 118	263	4 855	3 724
45 years and over	6 555	2 467	15 154	15 154	4 766	138	4 628	2 021	101	1 920	1 812
With one or more years of college	50 200	31 035	117 654	117 654	43 398	1 747	41 651	14 651	751	13 906	9 399
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	120 433	62 542	273 007	273 007	91 719	3 055	88 664	37 393	1 712	35 681	23 462
Black	13 437	3 744	33 221	33 221	13 496	229	13 267	2 884	134	2 750	3 404
Other races	1 922	855	3 737	3 737	1 005	65	940	467	—	467	178
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	5 140	3 638	12 496	12 496	3 956	197	3 759	2 280	86	2 212	1 120
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	135 772	66 950	309 813	309 813	106 233	3 349	102 884	40 764	1 846	38 918	27 044
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 311	12 308	45 561	45 561	12 217	125	44 344	14 971	447	15 518	11 251
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	47 399	21 948	109 852	109 852	37 508	1 610	35 898	15 035	952	14 083	9 910
Technicians and related support occupations	4 144	3 224	9 284	9 284	3 577	93	4 484	1 019	72	967	544
Sales occupations	24 673	47 160	192 552	192 552	72 416	320	181 136	6 540	1 110	23 667	16 086
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22 971	10 519	54 941	54 941	20 030	1 132	38 898	7 283	707	6 576	4 547
Service occupations	20 700	6 010	47 769	47 769	17 271	188	17 083	6 323	311	6 012	3 475
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 425	—	4 544	4 544	4 544	—	4 544	—	—	4 544	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18 464	12 238	39 894	39 894	12 560	141	12 419	4 924	103	4 821	3 945
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 323	6 089	34 816	34 816	11 276	184	11 112	4 604	36	4 568	3 593
Construction	13 189	8 200	25 179	25 179	8 689	50	8 639	2 852	—	2 852	2 277
Manufacturing	9 618	36 098	108 008	108 008	11 778	486	10 792	1 533	33	4 120	3 759
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 658	10 269	21 917	21 917	9 474	76	9 398	2 183	33	2 150	1 602
Wholesale trade	4 620	5 374	12 082	12 082	4 659	16	4 643	360	—	1 360	1 243
Retail trade	29 750	14 774	68 164	68 164	21 778	381	21 397	10 171	554	9 617	6 465
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 936	5 080	31 426	31 426	10 236	1 269	9 967	4 344	633	3 711	2 910
Business and repair services	13 936	5 080	31 426	31 426	10 236	1 269	9 967	4 344	633	3 711	2 910
Personal services	5 604	2 595	15 725	15 725	6 593	62	6 531	2 597	71	1 088	1 369
Professional and related services	23 999	7 852	55 994	55 994	19 394	331	18 763	9 058	426	8 632	3 543
Public administration	4 939	3 053	12 654	12 654	5 941	600	5 341	1 156	—	1 156	828
All other industries	6 517	2 934	11 648	11 648	2 831	—	2 831	091	37	1 054	1 209
Armed forces, at work	90	191	172	172	82	—	82	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	109 162	56 933	248 647	248 647	84 538	2 794	81 744	33 272	1 751	31 521	21 675
Federal government workers	2 099	4 780	4 780	4 780	1 916	27	1 889	383	—	383	382
State and local government workers	14 794	4 562	33 801	33 801	12 262	461	11 801	4 504	27	4 477	2 241
Self-employed workers	8 981	3 030	21 091	21 091	7 148	67	7 081	2 403	68	2 335	2 559
Unpaid family workers	1 456	1 456	1 456	1 456	1 456	—	1 456	—	—	1 456	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	30 962	8 233	66 071	66 071	19 226	356	18 870	9 993	353	9 640	5 890
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	<b>130 579</b>	<b>65 869</b>	<b>298 665</b>	<b>298 665</b>	<b>102 878</b>	<b>3 322</b>	<b>99 556</b>	<b>39 259</b>	<b>1 815</b>	<b>37 444</b>	<b>25 949</b>
\$15,000 or less	5 263	5 199	15 361	15 361	5 263	—	5 263	1 017	31	702	516
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 707	3 319	30 239	30 239	10 173	268	9 905	3 935	170	3 765	2 424
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13 910	4 016	32 455	32 455	11 161	486	10 675	4 702	311	4 391	2 682
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 444	4 151	34 151	34 151	12 602	604	11 998	4 263	258	4 005	2 692
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26 294	13 743	62 202	62 202	22 409	766	21 643	8 065	366	7 699	5 434
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 183	12 105	36 545	36 545	12 630	488	12 142	4 367	198	4 164	3 170
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 492	4 974	20 508	20 508	7 515	186	7 329	2 695	103	2 592	1 606
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 569	10 407	21 018	21 018	8 211	218	7 993	2 414	86	2 346	1 824
\$50,000 or more	2 586	407	6 386	6 386	2 495	47	2 448	806	40	776	499
Median	\$9 562	\$15 405	\$9 452	\$9 452	\$10 292	\$10 179	\$10 276	\$9 396	\$8 895	\$9 428	\$9 700
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	124 107	64 807	281 962	281 962	96 407	2 998	93 409	36 704	1 550	35 154	24 744
Drive alone	99 811	49 072	228 904	228 904	79 162	2 442	76 720	30 283	1 249	29 034	19 648
Carpool	24 296	15 735	53 058	53 058	17 245	556	16 689	6 421	301	6 120	5 096
Public transportation	7 775	2 018	6 773	6 773	2 224	148	2 776	991	61	834	600
Bus or streetcar	1 856	680	5 676	5 676	2 387	186	2 439	913	80	833	320
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3 974	327	9 707	9 707	3 339	154	3 185	1 534	130	1 406	856
Walked only	3 198	1 232	7 221	7 221	2 410	49	2 361	1 018	86	932	595
Other means	2 563	—	4 822	4 822	1 235	—	1 235	515	—	515	509
Worked at home	1 12	1 16	1 31	1 31	1 11	—	1 11	110	1 12	110	1 13
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.32	1.16	1.31	1.31	1.11	—	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.13
Mean travel time to work	35.7	18.5	19.4	19.4	22.2	21.0	21.0	18.2	16.2	18.2	19.1
Car, truck, or van	35.5	19.4	19.4	19.4	21.1	22.6	21.0	18.2	17.5	18.2	19.1
Public transportation	38.0	49.1	35.4	35.4	34.0	25.8	34.4	35.0	22.9	36.6	32.7
With a public transportation disability	632	274	1 708	1 708	685	—	685	215	—	215	181

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Broward County, worked—Con.					Living in Fort Lauderdale city, worked					
	Remainder of Broward County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Broward County	Fort Lauderdale city	Central business district	Remainder	Hollywood city	Central business district	Remainder	Pompano Beach city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>135 862</b>	<b>67 141</b>	<b>57 222</b>	<b>57 222</b>	<b>38 980</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>37 856</b>	<b>1 703</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>1 629</b>	<b>2 844</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>72 223</b>	<b>47 955</b>	<b>31 370</b>	<b>31 370</b>	<b>20 895</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>20 496</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>1 741</b>
Householder, wife present	43 426	34 079	14 828	14 828	9 674	179	9 495	560	36	524	991
Householder, no wife present	11 229	6 343	8 918	8 918	6 277	128	6 149	318	17	301	423
Other household member	17 462	7 470	7 379	7 379	4 727	92	4 635	148	—	148	413
In group quarters	106	63	245	245	217	—	217	10	—	10	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>63 639</b>	<b>19 186</b>	<b>25 852</b>	<b>25 852</b>	<b>18 085</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>17 360</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>1 103</b>
Householder, husband present	7 981	7 444	8 117	8 117	504	12	494	26	—	26	—
Householder, no husband present	15 144	5 060	9 856	9 856	7 011	361	6 650	214	10	204	405
Other household member	46 503	13 372	15 112	15 112	10 501	352	10 149	427	11	416	646
In group quarters	11	10	67	67	67	—	67	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	11 536	1 753	3 175	3 175	1 979	30	1 949	67	—	67	142
20 to 24 years	17 776	1 158	8 433	8 433	5 501	223	5 278	202	—	202	290
25 to 34 years	84 273	47 160	35 225	35 225	23 787	600	23 187	1 155	28	1 127	1 794
35 to 44 years	15 722	8 603	7 793	7 793	5 691	218	5 473	216	10	206	461
45 to 54 years	6 555	2 467	2 596	2 596	2 022	53	1 969	63	36	27	157
55 to 64 years	50 200	31 035	23 609	23 609	16 386	498	15 888	922	53	869	1 132
With one or more years of college	15 722	8 603	7 793	7 793	5 691	218	5 473	216	10	206	461
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	120 433	62 542	46 737	46 737	32 522	1 016	31 506	1 392	74	1 318	2 349
Black	13 437	3 744	9 864	9 864	6 016	88	5 928	311	—	311	474
Other races	1 992	855	601	601	442	20	422	10	—	10	21
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	5 140	3 638	2 030	2 030	1 330	28	1 302	156	—	156	133
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	135 772	66 950	57 150	57 150	38 926	1 124	37 802	1 703	74	1 629	2 844
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31 261	19 761	14 384	14 384	9 928	377	9 551	631	—	631	570
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	47 399	21 948	18 536	18 536	13 127	551	12 576	427	—	427	380
Technicians and related support occupations	4 144	2 224	6 222	6 222	4 027	28	3 999	48	—	48	44
Sales occupations	20 284	8 205	7 726	7 726	5 464	73	5 391	200	—	200	1 074
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22 971	10 519	9 188	9 188	6 636	450	6 186	179	—	179	132
Service occupations	20 700	6 010	9 922	9 922	7 231	67	7 164	170	17	153	295
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 625	914	1 047	1 047	745	9	724	17	—	17	483
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18 464	12 228	6 554	6 554	3 746	71	3 675	274	—	274	469
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 323	6 089	6 707	6 707	4 161	49	4 112	185	—	185	364
Construction	13 181	8 200	4 820	4 820	2 415	23	2 392	167	—	167	369
Manufacturing	16 818	9 082	6 014	6 014	3 748	131	3 617	192	—	192	321
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 658	10 269	4 322	4 322	3 062	49	3 013	107	—	107	164
Wholesale trade	4 820	6 374	2 076	2 076	1 415	1	1 415	101	—	101	64
Retail trade	29 750	9 774	11 589	11 589	8 073	173	7 900	225	43	182	725
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 936	5 080	5 344	5 344	3 909	409	3 500	161	20	141	337
Business and repair services	5 560	2 927	3 397	3 397	2 103	5	2 098	88	—	88	162
Personal services	5 604	2 595	4 246	4 246	3 250	11	3 239	58	—	58	125
Professional and related services	23 999	7 852	10 587	10 587	7 303	194	7 109	483	11	472	344
Public administration	4 939	5 053	2 446	2 446	2 080	134	1 946	52	—	52	110
All other industries	6 517	2 394	2 109	2 109	1 361	1	1 361	69	—	69	123
Armed forces, at work	90	191	72	72	54	—	54	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	109 162	56 933	44 934	44 934	30 412	892	29 520	1 382	74	1 308	2 238
Federal government workers	2 099	2 392	1 089	1 089	725	17	708	18	—	18	41
State and local government workers	14 794	4 562	6 171	6 171	4 056	170	3 886	235	—	235	265
Self-employed workers	8 981	3 010	4 564	4 564	3 484	45	3 439	47	—	47	264
Unpaid family workers	826	244	464	464	303	—	303	21	—	21	16
At work 1 to 34 hours	30 962	8 233	11 045	11 045	7 828	138	7 690	296	37	259	465
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>130 579</b>	<b>65 869</b>	<b>54 974</b>	<b>54 974</b>	<b>37 429</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>36 319</b>	<b>1 662</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>1 588</b>	<b>2 741</b>
\$1 to \$3.99 or less	26 394	5 576	9 331	9 331	6 381	89	6 292	81	—	81	392
\$4.00 to \$5.99	13 707	3 319	5 682	5 682	4 099	154	3 945	129	—	129	217
\$6.00 to \$7.99	13 910	4 016	6 576	6 576	4 642	147	4 495	82	—	82	412
\$8.00 to \$9.99	14 444	4 925	6 419	6 419	4 420	235	4 185	207	10	197	251
\$10.00 to \$14.99	26 294	13 743	12 046	12 046	7 905	219	7 686	390	28	362	619
\$15.00 to \$19.99	16 183	12 105	5 996	5 996	3 679	151	3 528	276	—	276	426
\$20.00 to \$24.99	8 492	9 371	3 243	3 243	2 216	26	2 190	172	—	172	142
\$25.00 to \$49.99	5 569	10 407	3 718	3 718	2 653	30	2 623	136	10	126	146
\$50.00 or more	5 386	1 963	1 415	1 415	919	19	900	48	—	48	136
Median	9 562	515 405	59 838	59 838	39 626	\$9 404	\$9 638	\$11 907	\$10 081	\$12 088	\$10 528
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	124 107	64 807	49 243	49 243	32 257	899	31 358	1 605	74	1 531	2 647
Bike alone	99 811	47 072	40 060	40 060	26 418	81	25 606	1 312	64	1 243	2 245
Carpool	24 296	15 735	9 183	9 183	8 399	87	8 312	293	10	283	402
Public transportation	2 018	775	2 286	2 286	1 624	63	1 561	73	—	73	105
Bus or streetcar	1 856	680	2 061	2 061	1 425	63	1 362	73	—	73	105
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 976	327	2 903	2 903	2 719	141	2 578	—	—	—	46
Other means	3 198	232	1 555	1 555	1 145	21	1 124	25	—	25	46
Worked at home	2 563	—	1 235	1 235	1 235	—	1 235	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.05	1.11	1.11	1.07	1.11	1.09
Mean travel time to work	18.15	35.7	17.8	17.8	15.1	13.8	35.7	35.7	21.9	35.7	35.7
Car, truck, or van	18.15	35.7	17.8	17.8	15.1	13.9	35.7	35.7	21.9	35.7	35.7
Public transportation	49.1	37.8	37.8	37.8	32.8	17.1	33.4	65.1	—	65.1	41.5
With a public transportation disability	632	274	445	445	308	—	308	20	—	20	53

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Fort Lauderdale city, worked—Con.						Living in Hollywood city, worked					
	Remainder of Broward County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Broward County	Fort Lauderdale city	Central business district	Remainder	Hollywood city	Central business district	Remainder	Pompano Beach city	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>13 695</b>	<b>4 341</b>	<b>33 372</b>	<b>33 372</b>	<b>4 543</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>4 370</b>	<b>18 915</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>17 891</b>	<b>302</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>7 698</b>	<b>3 320</b>	<b>17 297</b>	<b>17 297</b>	<b>2 867</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>2 779</b>	<b>8 918</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>8 598</b>	<b>249</b>	
Householder, wife present	3 689	1 753	9 819	9 819	1 661	71	1 590	5 127	155	4 972	138	
Householder, no wife present	1 734	750	2 680	2 680	453	17	446	1 331	42	1 299	42	
Other household member	2 091	795	4 682	4 682	743	—	743	2 419	73	2 346	69	
In group quarters	18	38	116	116	—	—	—	41	—	41	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>16 075</b>	<b>16 075</b>	<b>1 676</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>9 997</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>9 293</b>	<b>53</b>	
Householder, husband present	233	49	491	491	59	—	59	296	43	253	—	
Householder, no husband present	2 226	392	4 019	4 019	402	14	388	2 522	155	2 367	40	
Other household member	3 538	580	11 492	11 492	1 215	71	1 144	7 117	506	6 611	13	
In group quarters	—	—	73	73	—	—	—	62	—	62	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	987	93	3 188	3 188	357	10	347	2 007	101	1 906	12	
20 to 24 years	2 440	647	4 497	4 497	684	—	684	2 249	134	2 115	78	
25 to 34 years	8 489	2 836	19 684	19 684	2 833	123	2 711	10 825	624	10 201	191	
35 to 44 years	1 647	446	4 480	4 480	519	14	505	2 756	145	2 611	39	
45 to 54 years	354	118	1 523	1 523	150	27	123	1 078	20	1 058	12	
55 years and over	5 169	2 345	11 247	11 247	1 625	148	1 477	6 176	375	5 801	128	
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	10 474	3 769	31 428	31 428	4 289	173	4 116	17 772	974	16 798	302	
Black	3 083	467	1 403	1 403	196	—	196	863	50	813	—	
Other races	138	105	541	541	58	—	58	280	—	280	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	411	222	1 828	1 828	207	—	207	1 172	43	1 129	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	13 677	4 315	33 327	33 327	4 543	173	4 370	18 915	1 024	17 891	302	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 255	1 356	7 746	7 746	934	60	874	4 357	290	4 067	61	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 908	1 268	11 751	11 751	1 540	117	1 423	6 985	506	6 479	103	
Technicians and related support occupations	503	155	807	807	146	—	146	385	13	372	—	
Sales occupations	1 515	584	5 227	5 227	469	55	414	3 304	144	3 160	64	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 425	447	4 712	4 712	590	58	532	2 967	49	2 918	9	
Service occupations	2 226	439	5 044	5 044	457	—	457	3 168	137	3 031	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	226	25	368	368	46	—	46	227	—	227	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 063	770	4 214	4 214	780	18	762	3 893	188	3 705	130	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 997	457	4 117	4 117	786	—	786	2 285	36	2 249	8	
Construction	1 869	822	2 893	2 893	428	—	428	1 275	—	1 275	62	
Manufacturing	1 753	427	3 381	3 381	387	19	368	1 782	14	1 768	12	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	426	989	1 999	1 999	511	—	511	946	33	913	—	
Wholesale trade	496	433	1 078	1 078	329	—	329	470	—	470	42	
Retail trade	2 566	482	8 048	8 048	953	40	913	4 828	308	4 520	20	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	367	527	3 454	3 454	322	54	276	1 330	39	1 291	14	
Business and repair services	837	280	2 059	2 059	288	—	288	1 156	33	1 123	31	
Personal services	813	285	1 436	1 436	137	—	137	1 089	31	1 058	—	
Professional and related services	344	344	6 528	6 528	697	41	656	4 242	245	3 997	49	
Public administration	404	128	1 247	1 247	399	17	382	537	—	537	—	
All other industries	156	121	2 204	2 204	82	—	82	460	14	446	12	
Armed forces, at work	18	26	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	10 902	3 852	27 236	27 236	3 424	146	3 278	15 450	942	14 508	238	
Federal government workers	285	68	403	403	106	—	106	170	—	170	—	
State and local government workers	1 615	378	3 722	3 722	177	17	159	1 877	14	1 863	49	
Self-employed workers	769	202	2 022	2 022	241	10	231	1 329	68	1 261	15	
Unpaid family workers	124	12	137	137	—	—	—	89	—	89	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 456	722	8 088	8 088	796	54	742	5 347	196	5 151	28	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>13 142</b>	<b>4 208</b>	<b>32 066</b>	<b>32 066</b>	<b>4 399</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>4 226</b>	<b>18 126</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>17 102</b>	<b>302</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 336	305	6 663	6 663	648	23	625	4 106	132	3 974	12	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 217	238	3 738	3 738	459	17	442	2 072	42	2 030	15	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 440	238	3 967	3 967	388	14	374	2 471	183	2 288	39	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 541	397	3 455	3 455	608	17	591	1 908	129	1 779	15	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 105	98	2 124	2 124	873	122	751	1 440	82	1 358	29	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 515	719	3 427	3 427	653	22	631	1 723	107	1 616	61	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	713	476	1 948	1 948	351	12	339	1 015	82	933	20	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	783	515	2 102	2 102	313	12	299	1 141	26	1 115	61	
\$50,000 or more	345	340	912	912	106	10	96	550	17	533	—	
Median	\$10 016	\$14 607	\$9 172	\$9 172	\$10 371	\$11 388	\$10 325	\$8 434	\$8 930	\$8 398	\$14 085	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	12 734	4 039	29 447	29 447	4 284	156	4 128	15 896	820	15 076	302	
Drive alone	10 085	2 753	24 087	24 087	3 826	158	3 670	12 930	652	12 278	220	
Carpool	2 649	1 086	5 360	5 360	458	19	439	2 966	168	2 803	82	
Public transportation	484	74	864	864	150	17	133	443	31	412	—	
Bus or streetcar	458	74	786	786	150	17	133	395	31	364	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	138	54	1 538	1 538	12	—	12	1 383	130	1 253	—	
Other means	339	174	1 058	1 058	97	—	97	678	43	635	—	
Worked at home	—	—	515	515	—	—	—	515	—	515	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.19	1.11	1.11	1.06	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.18	
Mean travel time to work	21.8	44.4	17.4	17.4	26.9	22.9	26.9	13.5	13.3	13.1	13.6	
Car, truck, or van	42.0	51.2	17.4	17.4	26.5	23.3	26.5	13.3	13.3	13.3	27.4	
Public transportation	49.7	82.4	33.5	33.5	41.9	20.0	44.7	33.9	17.1	35.1	—	
With a public transportation disability	64	21	241	241	45	—	45	138	—	138	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>5 263</b>	<b>7 480</b>	<b>8 875</b>	<b>8 875</b>	<b>2 227</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>2 160</b>	<b>197</b>	—	<b>197</b>
Householder, wife present	2 893	5 390	4 796	4 796	1 278	42	1 236	122	—	122
Householder, no wife present	1 844	1 033	1 806	1 806	414	12	402	11	—	11
Other household member	1 451	1 032	2 273	2 273	535	13	522	64	—	64
In group quarters	75	25	75	75	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>4 349</b>	<b>3 147</b>	<b>7 591</b>	<b>7 591</b>	<b>2 021</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>1 936</b>	<b>72</b>	—	<b>72</b>
Householder, husband present	136	48	220	220	89	15	74	11	—	11
Householder, no husband present	1 055	723	2 455	2 455	607	13	594	13	—	13
Other household member	3 147	2 146	4 916	4 916	1 325	57	1 268	48	—	48
In group quarters	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	812	234	954	954	138	—	138	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	1 486	963	2 052	2 052	645	36	609	14	—	14
25 to 34 years	5 855	7 553	9 513	9 513	2 561	88	2 473	154	—	154
35 to 64 years	156	1 419	2 551	2 551	626	28	596	76	—	76
65 years and over	283	458	1 396	1 396	280	—	280	25	—	25
With one or more years of college	3 318	4 834	6 498	6 498	2 029	104	1 925	127	—	127

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	9 065	10 174	13 762	13 762	3 805	131	3 674	253	—	253
Black	344	243	2 631	2 631	412	21	391	16	—	16
Other races	203	210	73	73	31	—	31	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	449	739	313	313	59	21	38	—	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	9 567	10 624	16 466	16 466	4 248	152	4 096	269	—	269
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 394	3 277	3 652	3 652	1 284	113	1 011	87	—	87
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 123	3 677	5 982	5 982	1 625	27	1 598	91	—	91
Technicians and related support occupations	276	333	585	585	149	—	149	—	—	—
Sales occupations	1 390	1 342	2 844	2 844	611	12	599	40	—	40
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 457	2 457	3 553	3 553	865	15	850	15	—	15
Service occupations	1 419	918	2 375	2 375	723	—	723	13	—	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	95	101	385	385	10	—	10	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 498	1 792	2 204	2 204	444	—	444	67	—	67
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 038	859	1 868	1 868	322	12	310	11	—	11
Construction	1 128	935	1 108	1 108	248	—	248	46	—	46
Manufacturing	1 200	1 620	2 048	2 048	493	25	468	44	—	44
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	542	1 437	1 004	1 004	326	—	326	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	237	766	663	663	142	—	142	—	—	—
Retail trade	2 247	1 589	3 596	3 596	771	71	771	71	—	71
Finance, insurance, and real estate	978	991	2 039	2 039	380	40	340	14	—	14
Business and repair services	524	491	1 070	1 070	323	15	308	40	—	40
Personal services	210	481	861	861	156	—	156	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 185	1 585	2 651	2 651	881	51	830	29	—	29
Public administration	110	486	750	750	274	21	253	16	—	16
All other industries	650	263	676	676	54	—	54	9	—	9
Armed forces, at work	45	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 124	9 082	13 021	13 021	3 590	131	3 459	194	—	194
Federal government workers	127	344	195	195	41	—	41	—	—	—
State and local government workers	437	743	1 502	1 502	423	24	402	45	—	45
Self-employed workers	447	467	1 603	1 603	182	—	182	30	—	30
Unpaid family workers	48	11	85	85	12	—	12	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 917	1 344	3 966	3 966	654	21	633	38	—	38

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>9 239</b>	<b>10 482</b>	<b>15 819</b>	<b>15 819</b>	<b>4 202</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>4 050</b>	<b>269</b>	—	<b>269</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 897	912	3 269	3 269	687	33	654	11	—	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 069	439	1 553	1 553	433	14	419	14	—	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 069	696	1 562	1 562	362	—	362	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	924	842	1 763	1 763	490	—	490	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 132	2 217	3 293	3 293	994	52	942	103	—	103
\$15,000 to \$19,999	990	2 057	1 783	1 783	499	40	459	35	—	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999	962	1 441	997	997	308	—	308	42	—	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999	256	1 502	1 178	1 178	116	15	101	46	—	46
\$50,000 or more	256	376	341	341	84	12	82	18	—	18
Median	\$9 800	\$15 229	\$9 731	\$9 731	\$10 418	\$13 723	\$10 289	\$15 731	—	\$15 731

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	8 965	10 295	14 755	14 755	4 079	140	3 939	269	—	269
Drive alone	7 111	8 096	12 124	12 124	400	80	340	220	—	220
Carpool	2 199	2 199	2 631	2 631	599	60	539	49	—	49
Public transportation	271	128	165	165	78	—	78	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	241	112	137	137	50	—	50	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	143	48	603	603	22	—	22	—	—	—
Other means	233	156	434	434	69	12	57	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	509	509	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.08	1.27	1.07	1.10	—	1.10
Mean travel time to work	20.2	31.5	16.6	16.6	19.0	24.9	18.8	31.8	—	31.8
Car, truck, or van	20.1	31.3	16.7	16.7	18.8	24.5	18.6	31.8	—	31.8
Public transportation	28.2	47.8	40.5	40.5	35.2	—	35.2	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	38	47	100	100	—	—	—	16	—	16

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Pompano Beach city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Broward County, worked					
	Pompano Beach city	Remainder of Broward County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Broward County	Fort Lauderdale city	Central business district	Remainder	Hollywood city	Central business district	
Workers 16 years and over .....	7 454	4 495	1 755	202 925	202 925	58 544	1 900	56 644	19 877	748	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	4 042	2 409	1 273	108 391	108 391	32 985	905	32 080	9 330	297	
Householder, wife present .....	2 098	1 298	707	67 668	67 668	21 042	554	20 498	5 698	180	
Householder, no wife present .....	866	515	291	15 930	15 930	4 883	137	4 746	1 462	67	
Other household member .....	1 078	596	269	24 673	24 673	7 035	214	6 821	2 168	50	
In group quarters .....	3 412	2 084	482	94 534	94 534	25 559	995	24 564	10 547	451	
<b>Female</b>	4 462	2 086	482	94 534	94 534	25 559	995	24 564	10 547	451	
Householder, husband present .....	1 078	596	269	24 673	24 673	7 035	214	6 821	2 168	50	
Householder, no husband present .....	2 293	1 250	285	69 430	69 430	17 922	620	17 302	7 774	376	
Other household member .....	352	144	—	59	59	—	—	—	33	—	
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years .....	591	429	39	15 598	15 598	3 128	97	3 031	1 601	63	
20 to 24 years .....	847	546	223	25 937	25 937	7 820	216	7 604	2 708	74	
25 to 54 years .....	3 945	2 853	1 089	128 130	128 130	38 235	1 303	36 932	12 443	458	
55 to 64 years .....	286	565	240	23 621	23 621	7 047	226	6 821	2 070	108	
65 years and over .....	785	306	—	9 639	9 639	2 314	58	2 256	855	45	
With one or more years of college .....	2 565	1 777	841	76 300	76 300	23 358	997	22 361	7 432	323	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White .....	6 275	3 429	1 560	181 080	181 080	51 103	735	49 368	17 976	664	
Black .....	1 163	1 040	195	19 303	19 303	6 872	120	6 752	1 694	84	
Other races .....	16	26	—	2 542	2 542	569	45	524	207	—	
Spanish origin .....	197	57	43	8 325	8 325	2 360	194	2 212	952	25	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work .....	7 454	4 495	1 737	202 870	202 870	58 516	1 900	56 616	19 877	748	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 002	507	257	48 746	48 746	14 449	607	13 782	4 342	144	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	703	381	181	73 583	73 583	21 216	919	20 297	7 132	399	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	200	236	82	6 270	6 270	2 255	65	2 190	586	39	
Sales occupations .....	577	616	287	29 830	29 830	8 357	245	7 122	3 033	133	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	483	250	131	37 483	37 483	10 929	609	10 320	3 757	311	
Service occupations .....	1 638	471	202	30 428	30 428	8 860	121	8 739	2 972	157	
Finance, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	42	171	54	171	171	374	—	374	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	864	857	185	26 835	26 835	7 590	70	7 520	2 690	48	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	304	220	122	22 124	22 124	6 027	123	5 904	2 123	—	
Construction .....	646	431	261	16 358	16 358	4 778	27	3 751	1 364	—	
Manufacturing .....	872	639	219	24 565	24 565	6 450	339	6 111	2 135	19	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	371	307	144	14 592	14 592	5 573	27	5 548	1 130	—	
Wholesale trade .....	386	335	124	8 265	8 265	2 775	26	2 757	789	—	
Retail trade .....	788	966	334	44 931	44 931	11 981	168	11 813	5 047	203	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	1 444	301	89	20 589	20 589	5 415	764	4 651	2 039	274	
Business and repair services .....	427	280	149	12 280	12 280	4 259	63	4 196	953	26	
Personal services .....	231	274	51	9 182	9 182	3 050	999	51	1 019	99	
Professional and related services .....	976	765	236	36 228	36 228	10 513	345	10 168	4 304	170	
Public administration .....	296	144	47	8 221	8 221	3 188	128	3 060	551	21	
All other industries .....	352	261	83	6 659	6 659	1 334	—	1 334	553	23	
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	—	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers .....	5 525	3 712	1 499	163 456	163 456	47 112	1 625	45 487	16 246	735	
Federal government workers .....	130	24	48	8 093	8 093	1 044	10	1 034	195	—	
State and local government workers .....	176	215	144	12 902	12 902	3 241	12	3 229	997	—	
Self-employed workers .....	57	—	—	980	980	136	—	136	92	—	
Unpaid family workers .....	237	1 037	239	42 972	42 972	9 948	143	9 805	4 312	120	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	7 050	4 298	1 674	195 806	195 806	56 848	1 887	54 961	19 202	717	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	791	780	199	36 098	36 098	7 866	114	7 752	3 678	153	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	100	496	107	19 626	19 626	5 185	87	5 085	1 720	33	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	56	709	136	20 350	20 350	5 269	325	5 444	2 149	128	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	464	607	242	22 514	22 514	6 984	65	6 919	2 148	119	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	373	903	418	40 569	40 569	12 637	357	12 280	4 432	127	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	379	540	156	25 139	25 139	7 799	275	7 524	2 328	91	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	356	581	112	14 320	14 320	4 840	108	4 732	1 466	21	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	573	224	199	14 020	14 020	4 910	156	4 754	1 091	32	
\$50,000 or more .....	177	52	157	3 170	3 170	861	6	855	190	13	
Median .....	\$8 988	\$9 542	\$11 891	\$9 939	\$9 939	\$10 709	\$10 390	\$10 721	\$9 912	\$8 748	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van .....	6 009	4 398	1 661	188 517	188 517	55 787	1 803	53 984	18 934	656	
Drive alone .....	4 898	3 464	1 271	152 433	152 433	45 998	1 221	44 004	15 821	528	
Carpool .....	1 111	934	390	35 884	35 884	10 389	499	9 980	3 113	128	
Public transportation .....	47	40	41	2 958	2 958	1 072	68	1 004	475	49	
Bus or streetcar .....	47	40	41	2 692	2 692	972	68	894	445	49	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only .....	581	—	14	4 663	4 663	586	13	573	153	—	
Other means .....	308	57	39	4 224	4 224	1 099	16	1 083	116	43	
Worked at home .....	509	—	—	2 563	2 563	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.11	1.13	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.11	1.10	1.11	
Mean travel time to work .....	minutes—	12.0	11.6	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	
Car, truck, or van .....	minutes—	12.0	11.6	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	
Public transportation .....	minutes—	16.5	79.0	43.1	33.9	33.9	34.5	35.2	34.5	26.5	
With a public transportation disability .....	70	14	28	922	922	343	—	332	36	—	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Living in Remainder of Broward County, worked—Con.										
	Remainder	Pompano Beach city	Remainder of Broward County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Broward County	Fort Lauderdale city	Hollywood city	Pompano Beach city	Remainder of Broward County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>19 129</b>	<b>16 444</b>	<b>108 060</b>	<b>50 418</b>	<b>29 446</b>	<b>29 446</b>	<b>8 423</b>	<b>5 360</b>	<b>2 587</b>	<b>13 076</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>9 033</b>	<b>9 223</b>	<b>56 853</b>	<b>35 882</b>	<b>19 662</b>	<b>19 662</b>	<b>6 155</b>	<b>3 389</b>	<b>1 764</b>	<b>8 354</b>	
Householder, wife present	5 518	5 229	34 229	12 855	12 855	12 855	4 077	2 221	1 069	5 412	
Householder, no wife present	1 397	1 613	7 970	4 279	2 449	2 449	690	503	256	994	
Other household member	2 118	2 146	13 524	5 374	4 253	4 233	1 371	628	288	1 746	
In group quarters	—	—	92	—	23	—	11	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>10 096</b>	<b>7 221</b>	<b>51 207</b>	<b>14 536</b>	<b>9 784</b>	<b>9 784</b>	<b>2 268</b>	<b>1 971</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>4 722</b>	
Householder, husband present	241	199	1 538	574	457	457	77	83	66	231	
Householder, no husband present	2 424	1 800	11 101	3 221	2 368	2 368	502	190	196	1 088	
Other household member	7 398	5 166	38 568	10 361	6 925	6 925	1 689	1 293	559	3 384	
In group quarters	33	26	—	—	36	36	—	15	2	19	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	1 538	1 357	9 512	1 387	1 207	1 207	339	178	149	541	
20 to 24 years	2 634	2 105	13 304	5 325	3 564	3 564	1 194	734	281	1 355	
25 to 34 years	12 185	10 156	67 096	35 682	19 424	19 424	5 642	3 533	1 604	8 643	
35 to 44 years	1 962	1 968	12 536	6 297	3 830	3 830	955	653	344	1 876	
45 to 54 years	810	858	5 612	1 727	1 421	1 421	293	260	207	661	
55 years and over	7 109	5 574	39 936	23 015	14 113	14 113	4 748	2 302	1 117	5 946	
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	17 312	14 536	97 465	47 039	25 115	25 115	7 443	4 306	2 452	10 914	
Black	1 610	767	8 970	2 839	3 347	3 347	762	848	115	1 622	
Other races	207	141	540	984	984	984	218	206	20	540	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	927	790	4 223	2 634	3 896	3 896	1 066	965	254	1 611	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	19 129	16 444	108 033	50 274	29 440	29 440	8 423	5 360	2 587	13 070	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 345	4 194	24 054	14 392	8 154	8 154	2 612	1 689	888	3 525	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 133	5 830	39 005	16 422	9 397	9 337	2 523	1 671	885	4 258	
Technicians and related support occupations	547	300	3 129	2 654	1 097	1 097	295	143	85	574	
Sales occupations	3 140	2 482	8 111	4 667	1 693	1 693	511	409	189	975	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 547	3 048	19 074	7 957	3 773	3 773	1 024	669	391	1 689	
Service occupations	2 815	2 012	16 584	4 451	3 440	3 440	771	684	280	705	
Farming, stock raising, and fishing occupations	218	429	2 133	746	302	302	53	59	33	154	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 642	2 116	14 044	4 981	4 053	4 053	1 411	980	407	2 153	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 123	2 317	11 657	4 553	3 054	3 054	979	533	268	1 274	
Construction	1 364	1 478	9 738	6 182	3 059	3 059	805	457	316	1 481	
Manufacturing	2 116	2 554	13 286	6 816	4 148	4 148	1 465	734	283	1 666	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 130	1 067	6 820	8 042	2 498	2 498	1 112	238	220	928	
Wholesale trade	789	751	3 952	4 051	1 915	1 915	580	289	210	836	
Retail trade	4 844	4 932	23 971	7 369	5 364	5 364	1 396	1 218	528	2 222	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 765	1 415	11 720	3 633	2 539	2 539	671	387	184	2 297	
Business and repair services	927	1 159	5 909	2 357	1 749	1 749	524	404	100	721	
Personal services	779	770	8 118	1 818	1 119	1 119	347	245	111	719	
Professional and related services	4 134	3 174	19 237	5 687	4 783	4 783	1 087	977	461	2 258	
Public administration	551	422	4 060	2 392	837	837	264	80	91	402	
All other industries	530	722	9 050	1 927	1 429	1 429	308	229	154	738	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	27	144	6	6	—	—	—	6	
Private wage and salary workers	15 511	13 674	86 424	42 500	24 761	24 761	7 379	4 650	2 207	10 525	
Federal government workers	195	191	1 663	1 932	349	349	124	49	14	152	
State and local government workers	2 334	1 361	11 775	3 548	2 551	2 551	475	418	261	1 397	
Self-employed workers	997	1 104	7 560	2 217	1 624	1 624	455	230	74	905	
Unpaid family workers	92	114	161	161	61	61	13	31	8	87	
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 192	3 160	25 552	5 928	4 453	4 453	1 002	889	417	2 145	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	18 485	15 856	103 900	49 505	28 685	28 685	8 248	5 192	2 475	12 770	
At least \$3,999 or less	3 173	3 488	21 648	13 781	8 154	8 154	834	359	173	1 073	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 081	1 486	11 238	2 553	2 024	2 024	481	406	150	987	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 427	1 522	10 910	2 946	2 559	2 559	631	648	195	1 085	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 087	2 010	14 952	2 602	2 459	2 459	572	551	160	851	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 305	3 373	20 127	10 110	6 618	6 618	1 713	1 173	656	3 076	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 237	1 974	13 038	9 173	4 519	4 519	1 247	765	402	2 105	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 445	1 088	6 362	5 088	2 679	2 679	636	464	242	937	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 059	1 044	6 975	6 191	2 960	2 960	1 397	416	234	1 113	
\$50,000 or more	1 177	186	1 933	1 534	1 030	1 030	344	196	69	421	
Median	\$9 981	\$9 738	\$9 481	\$15 597	\$12 077	\$12 077	\$13 809	\$11 307	\$12 206	\$11 534	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	18 278	15 786	98 010	48 812	28 240	28 240	7 990	5 134	2 518	12 598	
Drive 1 to 29 minutes	12 285	10 792	72 129	36 232	23 023	23 023	6 114	4 926	2 118	11 442	
Carpool	2 985	3 501	18 881	12 060	5 217	5 217	1 476	693	592	2 454	
Public transportation	426	188	1 223	532	361	361	125	67	9	160	
Bus or streetcar	396	168	1 117	532	342	342	107	67	9	160	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	153	229	3 695	211	375	375	135	80	34	126	
Other means	241	272	4 600	863	470	470	79	173	192	264	
Worked at home	—	—	2 563	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.14	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.08	1.15	1.12	
Mean travel time to work—minutes	21.6	21.4	17.9	35.8	31.2	31.2	35.3	28.1	30.0	30.1	
Car, truck, or van	21.5	21.5	35.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	30.4	27.4	30.0	29.7	
Public transportation	33.2	31.9	34.3	45.2	65.6	65.6	48.0	92.3	20.0	70.8	
With a public transportation disability	36	58	496	178	169	169	51	—	55	63	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

Male	43 234	43 234	6 550	8 228	28 456	3 650	39 039	39 039	4 485	19 127	15 427
Householder, wife present	28 403	28 403	4 779	4 429	19 195	2 060	25 980	25 980	3 098	12 603	10 275
Householder, no wife present	5 373	5 373	1 111	1 611	3 247	522	4 855	4 855	549	2 480	1 826
Other household member	9 140	9 140	1 256	2 190	6 790	917	9 941	9 941	838	4 005	3 118
In group quarters	318	318	—	94	224	87	243	243	—	39	204
Female	33 778	33 778	5 001	7 294	21 483	2 379	31 617	31 617	3 152	17 357	11 106
Householder, husband present	772	772	92	240	440	46	704	704	68	389	247
Householder, no husband present	7 705	7 705	685	2 594	4 426	504	7 101	7 101	1 014	4 301	2 386
Other household member	25 245	25 245	4 224	4 460	16 561	1 729	23 756	23 756	2 670	12 667	8 415
In group quarters	56	56	—	—	56	—	56	56	—	—	56

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	5 757	5 757	853	1 104	3 800	496	5 231	5 231	574	2 570	2 087
20 to 24 years	10 082	10 082	1 231	2 798	6 053	832	9 266	9 266	914	5 168	3 184
25 to 34 years	47 052	47 052	7 111	9 036	30 905	3 373	43 286	43 286	4 573	22 765	15 948
35 to 64 years	10 619	10 619	1 783	1 873	6 963	1 000	9 578	9 578	1 107	4 629	3 842
65 years and over	3 502	3 502	573	711	2 218	308	3 295	3 295	469	1 352	1 474
With one or more years of college	24 509	24 509	4 171	4 793	15 545	1 626	23 203	23 203	2 399	12 686	8 118

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	70 458	70 458	11 492	11 551	47 415	5 211	64 999	64 999	7 449	32 774	24 776
Black	5 481	5 481	5	3 765	1 711	881	4 744	4 744	155	3 231	1 358
Other races	1 073	1 073	54	206	813	137	913	913	33	479	401
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	2 059	2 059	161	532	1 366	251	1 845	1 845	123	1 032	690

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, all work	76 945	76 945	11 551	15 509	49 885	6 029	70 586	70 586	7 637	36 484	26 465
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 883	15 883	2 576	3 591	9 716	886	15 096	15 096	1 537	8 524	5 059
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25 677	25 677	4 001	16 354	8 626	24 085	24 085	24 085	2 757	12 510	7 818
Education and related support occupations	1 771	1 771	275	425	1 071	85	1 718	1 718	226	1 084	408
Sales occupations	11 384	11 384	2 282	1 936	7 167	957	10 447	10 447	1 381	5 311	3 755
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 584	12 584	2 282	1 936	7 167	957	10 447	10 447	1 381	5 311	3 755
Service occupations	10 965	10 965	1 445	2 435	7 085	934	10 011	10 011	842	4 680	4 449
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 668	2 668	188	1 989	370	330	2 406	2 406	177	647	1 584
Personal production, craft, and repair occupations	12 251	12 251	1 824	1 989	8 438	1 068	11 266	11 266	1 025	5 725	4 545
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 301	9 301	974	2 284	6 043	1 061	7 962	7 962	725	3 998	3 239
Construction	10 901	10 901	1 812	1 729	7 359	988	9 023	9 023	1 649	3 364	4 010
Manufacturing	5 291	5 291	738	1 154	3 399	415	4 485	4 485	533	2 087	1 867
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 519	3 519	735	1 199	335	339	2 522	2 522	256	644	1 352
Wholesale trade	5 065	5 065	668	761	3 936	279	4 232	4 232	175	1 599	1 059
Retail trade	16 073	16 073	3 022	2 937	10 734	1 208	15 469	15 469	1 635	8 093	5 881
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 122	7 122	1 489	1 115	4 518	513	6 565	6 565	1 035	3 073	2 457
Business and repair services	3 281	3 281	472	625	2 184	224	3 117	3 117	229	1 846	1 042
Personal services	4 189	4 189	471	997	2 716	276	3 816	3 816	252	1 715	1 252
Professional and related services	14 015	14 015	1 967	3 549	8 499	883	13 271	13 271	1 118	8 810	3 343
Public administration	2 841	2 841	517	652	1 672	337	2 464	2 464	222	1 517	725
All other industries	4 358	4 358	372	708	3 278	454	3 951	3 951	343	1 126	2 482
Armed forces, at work	67	67	—	13	54	—	70	70	—	—	70
Private wage and salary workers	58 949	58 949	8 995	11 729	38 225	4 501	53 992	53 992	6 176	27 819	19 997
Federal government workers	1 421	1 421	212	439	770	68	347	347	146	987	324
State and local government workers	9 008	9 008	1 280	2 328	5 400	785	8 285	8 285	5 398	2 528	2 365
Self-employed workers	7 600	7 600	985	1 003	5 612	599	6 349	6 349	815	2 133	3 491
Unpaid family workers	634	634	79	23	532	79	593	593	88	147	358
At work 1 to 34 hours	15 420	15 420	2 362	2 804	10 254	1 261	14 458	14 458	1 781	6 460	6 217

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	73 706	73 706	11 218	14 828	47 660	5 608	67 653	67 653	7 313	35 089	25 251
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	16 947	16 947	2 080	2 768	9 099	273	13 053	13 053	1 375	5 808	5 830
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 036	8 036	1 282	1 538	5 216	145	7 445	7 445	845	3 712	3 485
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 692	9 692	1 385	2 295	6 012	892	8 719	8 719	900	4 665	3 154
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 556	8 556	1 071	2 094	5 391	603	7 812	7 812	798	4 335	2 679
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 219	16 219	3 518	5 118	7 777	1 063	15 063	15 063	1 721	8 274	6 075
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 189	8 189	1 467	1 338	5 384	627	7 337	7 337	728	4 094	2 619
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 819	3 819	544	544	2 719	319	3 450	3 450	389	1 801	1 260
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 970	3 970	487	472	3 011	67	3 610	3 610	389	1 991	466
\$50,000 or more	1 278	1 278	176	261	841	62	1 644	1 644	149	590	425
Median	\$9 210	\$9 210	\$9 447	\$8 777	\$9 292	\$8 202	\$9 180	\$9 180	\$9 297	\$9 627	\$8 583

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	69 638	69 638	10 945	13 502	45 491	5 612	63 913	63 913	7 163	33 625	23 145
Drive alone	53 303	53 303	8 656	9 756	34 891	4 015	49 160	49 160	5 373	26 147	17 476
Carpool	16 335	16 335	2 289	3 746	10 600	1 597	14 753	14 753	1 626	7 458	5 699
Public transportation	925	925	107	387	461	61	854	854	32	627	195
Bus or streetcar	767	767	95	280	412	64	688	688	22	481	180
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 782	2 782	115	927	1 740	195	2 606	2 606	132	1 118	1 356
Other transit	2 012	2 012	560	1 210	2 242	121	1 968	1 968	148	788	1 116
Walked at home	1 325	1 325	162	146	1 017	—	1 325	1 325	142	146	1 017
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.20	1.15	1.22	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.17
Mean travel time to work, minutes	20.7	20.7	19.0	21.0	21.4	22.0	20.1	20.1	16.0	20.8	20.3
Car, truck, or van	21.1	21.1	20.9	21.9	22.9	23.9	20.5	20.5	16.6	20.9	21.2
Public transportation	37.9	37.9	35.1	39.4	37.4	57.3	34.3	34.3	35.9	34.4	33.5
With a public transportation disability	36.3	36.3	62	32	269	40	312	312	13	130	169

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA, worked												Living in Lee County, worked			
	Living in SMSA, worked												Living in Lee County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Lee County	Cape Coral city	Fort Myers city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lee County	Cape Coral city	Fort Myers city				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>67 219</b>	<b>67 219</b>	<b>7 501</b>	<b>35 188</b>	<b>3 691</b>	<b>31 497</b>	<b>24 530</b>	<b>3 764</b>	<b>67 219</b>	<b>67 219</b>	<b>7 501</b>	<b>35 188</b>				
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																
<b>Male</b>	<b>36 611</b>	<b>36 611</b>	<b>4 370</b>	<b>18 223</b>	<b>1 749</b>	<b>16 454</b>	<b>14 018</b>	<b>2 973</b>	<b>36 611</b>	<b>36 611</b>	<b>4 370</b>	<b>18 223</b>				
Householder, wife present	24 373	24 373	3 015	11 934	1 207	10 727	9 424	1 970	24 373	24 373	3 015	11 934				
Householder, no wife present	4 580	4 580	545	2 360	300	2 060	1 675	271	4 580	4 580	545	2 360				
Other household member	7 455	7 455	810	3 890	256	3 634	2 755	704	7 455	7 455	810	3 890				
In group quarters	203	203	—	39	6	164	28	20	203	203	—	39				
<b>Female</b>	<b>30 608</b>	<b>30 608</b>	<b>3 131</b>	<b>16 965</b>	<b>1 922</b>	<b>15 343</b>	<b>10 512</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>30 608</b>	<b>30 608</b>	<b>3 131</b>	<b>16 965</b>				
Householder, husband present	16 691	16 691	68	389	39	350	324	69	16 691	16 691	68	389				
Householder, no husband present	6 902	6 902	414	4 229	529	3 700	2 259	1 902	6 902	6 902	414	4 229				
Other household member	22 599	22 599	2 649	12 347	1 363	10 984	7 963	557	22 599	22 599	2 649	12 347				
In group quarters	56	56	—	—	—	—	56	—	56	56	—	—				
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																
16 to 19 years	4 979	4 979	574	2 528	157	2 371	1 877	282	4 979	4 979	574	2 528				
20 to 24 years	8 808	8 808	890	4 960	392	4 568	2 958	442	8 808	8 808	890	4 960				
25 to 34 years	41 123	41 123	4 475	21 919	2 504	19 415	14 729	2 556	41 123	41 123	4 475	21 919				
35 to 44 years	9 210	9 210	1 103	4 470	475	3 995	3 637	389	9 210	9 210	1 103	4 470				
45 to 54 years	3 099	3 099	459	1 311	163	1 148	1 329	95	3 099	3 099	459	1 311				
55 to 64 years	21 906	21 906	2 321	12 166	1 325	10 841	7 419	977	21 906	21 906	2 321	12 166				
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																
White	61 860	61 860	7 313	31 578	3 463	28 115	22 969	3 387	61 860	61 860	7 313	31 578				
Black	4 510	4 510	155	3 131	193	2 938	1 224	290	4 510	4 510	155	3 131				
Other races	849	849	33	479	35	444	337	87	849	849	33	479				
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 692	1 692	106	974	72	902	612	116	1 692	1 692	106	974				
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																
Employed, at work	67 163	67 163	7 501	35 188	3 691	31 497	24 474	3 753	67 163	67 163	7 501	35 188				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 444	14 444	1 479	8 229	883	7 346	4 736	553	14 444	14 444	1 479	8 229				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 286	23 286	2 716	13 231	1 895	11 336	7 339	765	23 286	23 286	2 716	13 231				
Services and related support occupations	11 613	11 613	1 226	5 966	131	5 835	391	773	11 613	11 613	1 226	5 966				
Service occupations	10 057	10 057	1 340	5 000	301	4 899	3 517	370	10 057	10 057	1 340	5 000				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 616	11 616	1 150	7 035	1 463	5 572	4 321	322	11 616	11 616	1 150	7 035				
Service occupations	9 758	9 758	832	4 608	316	4 288	4 322	278	9 758	9 758	832	4 608				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 521	7 521	2 072	1 480	440	1 040	563	262	7 521	7 521	2 072	1 480				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 185	10 185	1 584	4 814	415	4 399	3 787	1 094	10 185	10 185	1 584	4 814				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 418	7 418	721	3 970	164	3 806	2 927	802	7 418	7 418	721	3 970				
Construction	8 482	8 482	1 619	3 181	93	3 088	3 682	1 121	8 482	8 482	1 619	3 181				
Manufacturing	4 481	4 481	721	2 533	82	2 450	1 770	295	4 481	4 481	721	2 533				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 860	4 860	256	3 451	1 046	2 405	1 153	300	4 860	4 860	256	3 451				
Wholesale trade	2 662	2 662	156	1 518	42	1 476	988	131	2 662	2 662	156	1 518				
Retail trade	15 088	15 088	1 608	7 886	411	7 475	5 154	457	15 088	15 088	1 608	7 886				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 390	6 390	1 016	3 025	697	2 328	2 349	219	6 390	6 390	1 016	3 025				
Business and repair services	2 942	2 942	218	1 770	197	1 573	954	115	2 942	2 942	218	1 770				
Personal services	3 710	3 710	239	1 325	69	1 256	2 146	203	3 710	3 710	239	1 325				
Professional and related services	12 740	12 740	1 118	8 529	483	8 046	3 093	392	12 740	12 740	1 118	8 529				
Public administration	2 383	2 383	213	1 478	535	943	692	121	2 383	2 383	213	1 478				
All other industries	3 505	3 505	337	972	36	936	2 196	399	3 505	3 505	337	972				
Armed forces, at work	56	56	—	—	—	—	56	11	56	56	—	—				
Private wage and salary workers	51 292	51 292	6 083	26 813	2 648	24 165	18 396	3 156	51 292	51 292	6 083	26 813				
Federal government workers	1 265	1 265	36	939	79	860	290	88	1 265	1 265	36	939				
State and local government workers	8 006	8 006	513	5 270	811	4 459	2 223	220	8 006	8 006	513	5 270				
Self-employed workers	6 101	6 101	790	2 019	141	1 878	3 292	300	6 101	6 101	790	2 019				
Unpaid family workers	555	555	79	147	12	135	529	55	555	555	79	147				
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 720	13 720	1 754	6 218	345	5 873	5 748	439	13 720	13 720	1 754	6 218				
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>64 479</b>	<b>64 479</b>	<b>7 191</b>	<b>33 923</b>	<b>3 570</b>	<b>30 353</b>	<b>23 365</b>	<b>3 619</b>	<b>64 479</b>	<b>64 479</b>	<b>7 191</b>	<b>33 923</b>				
\$4,000 or less	12 352	12 352	1 346	5 654	307	5 347	3 525	342	12 352	12 352	1 346	5 654				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 135	7 135	845	3 621	271	3 350	2 669	323	7 135	7 135	845	3 621				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 422	8 422	898	4 538	506	4 032	2 966	378	8 422	8 422	898	4 538				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 521	7 521	768	4 192	457	3 735	2 531	432	7 521	7 521	768	4 192				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 469	14 469	1 710	8 040	912	7 128	4 719	862	14 469	14 469	1 710	8 040				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 882	6 882	705	3 912	492	3 420	2 265	680	6 882	6 882	705	3 912				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 222	3 222	372	1 725	282	1 443	1 125	278	3 222	3 222	372	1 725				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 373	3 373	379	1 642	236	1 406	1 352	231	3 373	3 373	379	1 642				
\$50,000 or more	1 123	1 123	138	579	109	470	406	93	1 123	1 123	138	579				
Median	\$9 157	\$9 157	\$9 269	\$9 493	\$10 909	\$9 300	\$8 565	\$11 431	\$9 157	\$9 157	\$9 269	\$9 493				
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																
Private car, truck, or van	60 740	60 740	7 041	32 384	3 404	28 980	21 315	3 586	60 740	60 740	7 041	32 384				
Public transit	67 083	67 083	5 467	25 544	2 712	22 831	16 772	1 453	67 083	67 083	5 467	25 544				
Carpool	13 657	13 657	1 574	7 040	690	6 349	5 081	381	13 657	13 657	1 574	7 040				
Public transportation	786	786	32	599	95	504	155	88	786	786	32	599				
Bus or streetcar	622	622	27	455	68	387	140	7	622	622	27	455				
Walking only	2 535	2 535	118	1 113	111	1 002	1 304	52	2 535	2 535	118	1 113				
Other means	833	833	148	946	81	865	739	38	833	833	148	946				
Walking or horseback	325	325	162	146	16	146	0 17	15	325	325	162	146				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 14	1 14	1 14	1 14	1 12	1 14	1 16	1 31	1 14	1 14	1 14	1 14				
Mean travel time to work	minutes: 19.2	minutes: 19.2	minutes: 19.9	minutes: 19.9	minutes: 20.0	minutes: 19.4	minutes: 20.0	minutes: 19.4	minutes: 19.2	minutes: 19.2	minutes: 19.9	minutes: 19.9				
Car, truck, or van	minutes: 19.6	minutes: 19.6	minutes: 15.8	minutes: 20.0	minutes: 19.1	minutes: 20.1	minutes: 20.2	minutes: 19.6	minutes: 19.6	minutes: 15.8	minutes: 20.0	minutes: 20.0				
Public transportation	minutes: 33.1	minutes: 33.1	minutes: 35.9	minutes: 35.5	minutes: 30.2	minutes: 34.2	minutes: 30.6	minutes: 43.7	minutes: 33.1	minutes: 33.1	minutes: 35.9	minutes: 35.9				
With a public transportation disability	30.3	30.3	13	130	7	123	160	20	30.3	30.3	13	130				

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Lee County, worked—Con.				Living in Cape Coral city, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lee County	Cape Coral city	Fort Myers city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lee County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 691</b>	<b>31 497</b>	<b>24 530</b>	<b>3 764</b>	<b>10 412</b>	<b>10 412</b>	<b>4 863</b>	<b>3 788</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>3 388</b>	<b>1 761</b>	<b>400</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 769</b>	<b>16 454</b>	<b>14 018</b>	<b>2 973</b>	<b>5 771</b>	<b>5 771</b>	<b>2 597</b>	<b>2 024</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>1 818</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>343</b>
Householder, wife present	1 207	10 737	9 424	1 970	4 225	4 225	1 897	1 483	173	1 310	845	231
Householder, no wife present	300	2 060	1 475	450	450	450	450	139	5	370	78	78
Other household member	256	3 634	2 755	704	1 096	1 096	464	402	28	374	230	90
in group quarters	6	33	164	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 922</b>	<b>15 043</b>	<b>10 512</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>4 641</b>	<b>4 641</b>	<b>2 266</b>	<b>1 764</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>1 570</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>57</b>
Householder, husband present	30	339	234	35	84	84	49	35	9	26	—	8
Householder, no husband present	529	3 700	2 259	199	616	616	288	253	17	236	75	4
Other household member	1 363	10 964	7 963	557	3 941	3 941	1 929	1 476	168	1 308	536	45
in group quarters	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	157	2 371	1 877	282	785	785	452	221	9	212	112	28
20 to 24 years	392	4 568	2 958	442	1 093	1 093	451	434	52	382	208	71
25 to 34 years	2 504	19 415	14 729	2 556	6 388	6 388	2 790	2 514	293	2 221	1 084	273
35 to 44 years	475	3 995	3 437	389	1 604	1 604	895	515	46	469	284	85
45 to 54 years	163	1 148	1 329	95	542	542	365	104	—	104	73	—
65 years and over	1 325	10 841	7 419	977	3 751	3 751	1 540	1 600	183	1 417	611	171
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	3 463	28 115	22 969	3 387	10 370	10 370	4 848	3 778	400	3 378	1 744	400
Black	193	2 938	1 224	290	5	5	—	5	—	5	—	—
Other races	35	444	337	87	37	37	15	5	—	5	17	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	72	902	612	116	146	146	67	50	21	29	29	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	3 691	31 497	24 474	3 753	10 412	10 412	4 863	3 788	400	3 388	1 761	400
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	883	1 346	4 736	553	2 357	2 357	913	1 074	108	966	370	103
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 895	11 336	7 339	765	4 142	4 142	2 006	1 546	197	1 349	576	78
Technicians and related support occupations	131	865	391	73	247	247	116	99	26	73	32	9
Service occupations	401	4 899	3 517	370	2 044	2 044	1 053	619	12	607	372	50
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	140	1 437	1 037	140	1 551	1 551	809	122	122	122	151	12
Service occupations	316	4 288	4 322	273	1 311	1 311	681	379	37	342	251	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	522	1 363	266	188	188	103	48	6	48	37	6
Service production, craft, and repair occupations	415	7 781	4 999	1 094	5 877	5 877	2 999	440	46	406	587	118
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	164	3 606	2 927	802	827	827	350	295	6	289	182	73
Construction	93	3 088	3 682	112	1 255	1 255	717	216	8	208	322	133
Manufacturing	2	1 971	1 707	295	641	641	390	171	—	171	80	42
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 046	2 405	1 153	300	651	651	400	147	67	273	67	29
Wholesale trade	42	1 476	988	131	344	344	100	122	—	122	122	—
Retail trade	411	7 475	5 514	457	2 783	2 783	213	989	38	951	551	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate	197	2 328	2 349	219	1 361	1 361	781	403	42	361	177	9
Business and repair services	697	5 733	3 954	115	429	429	195	166	14	152	68	14
Personal services	69	256	2 146	203	370	370	89	87	—	87	370	—
Professional and related services	483	8 046	6 093	392	1 812	1 812	697	962	64	898	153	46
Public administration	535	943	3 992	121	422	422	195	169	81	88	58	36
All other industries	36	936	2 196	399	344	344	188	83	6	77	73	17
Armed forces, at work	—	—	56	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 648	24 165	18 396	3 156	8 096	8 096	3 769	2 880	282	2 598	1 447	311
Federal government workers	79	860	290	88	183	183	36	134	—	134	13	14
State and local government workers	811	4 459	2 221	220	1 181	1 181	438	635	113	525	135	99
Self-employed workers	141	1 878	2 992	300	879	879	584	129	5	124	166	46
Unpaid family workers	12	135	329	—	73	73	66	7	—	7	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	345	5 873	5 748	439	2 184	2 184	1 304	568	13	555	312	43
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	<b>3 570</b>	<b>30 353</b>	<b>23 365</b>	<b>3 619</b>	<b>10 129</b>	<b>10 129</b>	<b>4 654</b>	<b>3 740</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>3 340</b>	<b>1 735</b>	<b>389</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	307	3 347	5 332	342	1 959	1 959	1 013	577	28	549	369	25
\$4,000 to \$5,999	261	3 350	2 680	323	1 860	1 860	630	413	32	630	413	32
\$6,000 to \$7,999	506	4 052	2 966	378	1 256	1 256	656	402	89	313	198	20
\$8,000 to \$9,999	457	3 735	2 531	432	1 011	1 011	407	431	37	394	173	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	912	4 128	4 715	662	2 258	2 258	1 258	893	100	793	360	91
\$15,000 to \$19,999	490	3 422	2 265	680	1 186	1 186	403	554	62	492	229	116
\$20,000 to \$24,999	282	1 443	1 125	278	514	514	200	226	35	191	88	29
\$25,000 to \$49,999	236	1 406	1 352	231	610	610	294	208	38	179	108	29
\$50,000 or more	109	460	406	93	147	147	76	36	11	25	35	21
Median	\$10 909	\$9 300	\$8 565	\$11 431	\$9 309	\$9 309	\$8 138	\$10 162	\$11 745	\$10 004	\$9 798	\$15 012
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	3 404	28 980	21 315	3 586	9 842	9 842	4 446	3 655	380	3 275	1 741	380
Drive alone	2 719	22 631	16 273	2 805	7 873	7 873	3 600	2 988	296	2 692	1 285	252
Carpool	69	4 349	5 043	1 381	1 969	1 969	846	667	84	583	456	13
Public transportation	95	504	155	88	94	94	25	69	6	63	—	7
Bus or streetcar	86	387	140	61	89	89	20	69	6	63	—	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	9	147	15	27	5	5	5	5	—	5	—	—
Walked only	111	1 002	1 304	52	115	115	107	107	—	107	—	8
State and local government workers	81	865	—	38	199	199	123	64	14	59	—	—
Worked at home	—	146	1 017	—	162	162	162	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.31	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.17	1.36
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 19.1	20.0	19.4	43.0	19.0	19.0	11.1	25.1	27.0	24.8	26.3	47.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 19.1	20.1	20.2	42.6	19.1	19.1	11.5	24.5	27.0	24.8	26.3	47.0
Public transportation	minutes... 30.2	34.2	36.0	63.7	35.1	35.1	20.8	40.2	45.0	39.8	—	35.4
With a public transportation disability	7	123	160	20	62	62	13	38	7	31	11	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.														Living in Fort Myers city, worked				Living in Remainder of Lee County, worked			
Inside SMSA		Lee County	Cape Coral city	Fort Myers city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lee County		Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lee County	Cape Coral city	Fort Myers city								
13 868	13 868	473	10 490	981	9 509	2 905	405		42 939	42 939	2 165	20 910									
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																					
<b>Female</b>																					
7 165	7 165	400	5 168	444	4 724	1 597	356	23 675	23 675	1 373	11 031										
3 986	3 986	209	2 805	194	2 611	972	199	16 162	16 162	909	7 646										
1 426	1 426	97	1 025	97	928	304	67	2 704	2 704	212	1 196										
1 721	1 721	94	1 310	89	1 221	317	84	4 638	4 638	258	2 178										
32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
6 703	6 703	73	5 322	537	4 785	1 308	49	19 264	19 264	792	9 877										
2 228	2 228	201	1 827	201	1 626	527	119	3 799	3 799	19	1 212										
3 115	3 115	9	1 850	216	1 634	456	49	3 971	3 971	117	2 120										
4 160	4 160	64	3 271	321	2 950	825	—	14 858	14 858	656	7 600										
<b>Male</b>																					
967	967	31	755	55	700	181	4	3 227	3 227	91	1 552										
2 563	2 563	72	1 990	124	1 866	501	79	5 152	5 152	367	2 536										
8 117	8 117	370	6 012	576	5 436	1 735	239	26 618	26 618	1 315	13 393										
1 575	1 575	—	1 203	118	1 085	372	65	6 203	6 203	268	1 252										
646	646	—	530	108	422	116	18	1 911	1 911	94	677										
4 428	4 428	144	3 393	272	3 121	891	101	13 727	13 727	637	7 173										
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																					
10 575	10 575	363	7 989	830	7 159	2 223	263	40 915	40 915	2 102	19 811										
3 123	3 123	97	2 363	151	2 212	663	142	1 382	1 382	58	763										
170	170	13	138	—	138	19	—	642	642	5	336										
436	436	13	363	26	337	60	12	1 110	1 110	26	561										
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																					
13 855	13 855	473	10 490	981	9 509	2 892	405	42 896	42 896	2 165	20 910										
3 154	3 154	158	2 402	165	2 237	594	81	8 933	8 933	408	4 753										
4 673	4 673	67	3 806	550	3 256	807	35	14 471	14 471	629	7 679										
385	385	34	273	50	223	78	12	981	981	76	624										
1 785	1 785	—	1 448	118	1 330	337	23	6 228	6 228	287	3 133										
2 503	2 503	33	2 065	385	1 703	385	—	7 267	7 267	266	4 172										
2 174	2 174	22	1 621	147	1 474	531	—	6 273	6 273	129	2 604										
310	310	10	152	12	140	148	52	1 574	1 574	56	340										
1 792	1 792	132	1 245	970	1 086	370	116	6 203	6 203	268	1 252										
1 792	1 792	79	1 264	48	1 216	449	119	4 799	4 799	292	2 211										
1 445	1 445	135	792	29	763	518	147	5 782	5 782	767	2 173										
1 005	1 005	65	647	7	640	293	31	2 835	2 835	266	1 235										
1 086	1 086	43	893	180	713	150	40	3 123	3 123	49	2 186										
672	672	11	489	—	489	172	10	1 646	1 646	45	907										
2 706	2 706	23	2 353	175	2 178	330	7	9 519	9 519	342	4 144										
1 075	1 075	35	805	204	601	255	23	3 954	3 954	200	1 954										
575	575	—	471	60	411	104	7	1 938	1 938	23	1 333										
904	904	67	667	46	621	257	38	2 436	2 436	46	971										
3 267	3 267	113	2 647	118	2 529	487	34	7 461	7 461	361	4 987										
576	576	—	433	143	290	143	—	1 385	1 385	18	876										
544	544	48	273	19	254	223	68	2 617	2 617	101	616										
13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
10 400	10 400	409	7 775	685	7 090	2 216	351	32 796	32 796	1 905	16 158										
429	429	—	365	20	345	64	10	633	633	—	440										
2 068	2 068	26	1 620	204	1 416	422	34	4 757	4 757	79	3 012										
948	948	38	707	60	647	203	10	674	674	274	1 183										
23	23	—	23	12	11	—	—	459	459	13	117										
2 471	2 471	23	2 013	135	1 878	435	51	9 065	9 065	427	3 637										
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																					
13 279	13 279	444	9 992	913	9 079	2 843	381	41 071	41 071	2 093	20 191										
2 384	2 384	40	1 837	114	1 723	507	42	4 989	4 989	293	3 241										
1 389	1 389	11	987	122	865	391	28	5 588	5 588	204	2 221										
2 029	2 029	11	1 530	178	1 352	467	26	4 787	4 787	221	2 377										
1 848	1 848	78	1 432	146	1 286	338	62	4 662	4 662	313	2 329										
3 305	3 305	186	2 468	181	2 287	651	97	6 906	6 906	549	6 478										
1 188	1 188	85	1 195	119	1 075	284	205	6 084	6 084	248	2 632										
463	463	39	280	47	233	144	29	2 245	2 245	133	1 211										
425	425	—	340	31	309	85	—	2 328	2 328	85	1 096										
248	248	193	111	44	169	44	58	1 778	1 778	51	578										
\$8 906	\$8 906	\$11 205	\$8 897	\$9 527	\$8 825	\$8 269	\$11 184	\$9 223	\$9 223	\$10 082	\$9 722										
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																					
12 020	12 020	466	8 793	868	7 925	2 761	368	38 878	38 878	2 129	19 935										
8 936	8 936	333	6 791	715	6 086	1 802	206	20 274	20 274	1 534	15 155										
1 084	1 084	133	1 992	153	1 839	519	162	8 604	8 604	595	4 348										
308	308	29	259	21	239	42	21	384	384	—	238										
1 841	1 841	—	1 477	—	1 477	27	—	3 652	3 652	—	239										
861	861	—	832	81	751	29	10	1 559	1 559	11	281										
146	146	—	460	32	428	73	6	1 101	1 101	—	422										
148	148	—	146	—	146	—	—	1 017	1 017	—	—										
1 118	1 118	121	615	110	1 15	1 29	145	1 14	1 14	118	1 118										
17	17	24	14	12	14	14	19	20	20	23	20										
17	17	23	14	12	14	14	19	20	20	23	20										
33	33	90	0	15	—	25	47	51	51	32	35										
37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Lee County, worked—Con.									
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lee County	Cape Coral city	Fort Myers city	Remainder of Lee County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 310</b>	<b>18 600</b>	<b>19 864</b>	<b>2 959</b>	<b>3 437</b>	<b>3 437</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>1 296</b>	<b>2 005</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>9 912</b>	<b>11 271</b>	<b>2 274</b>	<b>2 428</b>	<b>2 428</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1 409</b>	
Householder, wife present	840	6 856	7 697	1 540	1 607	1 607	83	669	855	
Householder, no wife present	140	1 056	1 196	182	275	275	4	120	131	
Other household member	139	2 039	2 208	530	506	506	28	115	363	
In group quarters	—	—	160	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>8 688</b>	<b>8 593</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>596</b>	
Householder, husband present	21	132	207	27	13	13	—	—	13	
Householder, no husband present	294	1 830	1 728	146	199	199	—	—	72	
Other household member	874	6 726	6 602	512	797	797	21	320	456	
In group quarters	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	93	1 459	1 584	250	252	252	—	42	210	
20 to 24 years	216	2 320	2 249	292	458	458	24	208	226	
25 to 34 years	1 635	11 758	11 910	2 044	2 163	2 163	98	846	1 219	
35 to 44 years	311	2 441	2 981	296	368	368	4	159	205	
45 to 54 years	55	622	1 140	77	196	196	10	41	145	
55 years and over	870	6 303	5 917	705	1 297	1 297	78	520	699	
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	2 233	17 578	19 002	2 724	3 139	3 139	136	1 196	1 807	
Black	42	721	561	148	234	234	—	100	134	
Other races	35	301	87	67	64	64	—	—	64	
Spanish origin	25	536	523	104	153	153	17	58	78	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Employed at work</b>	<b>2 410</b>	<b>18 600</b>	<b>19 821</b>	<b>2 948</b>	<b>3 423</b>	<b>3 423</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>1 296</b>	<b>1 991</b>	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	610	4 443	4 772	1 049	1 329	1 329	34	295	323	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 48	6 731	3 963	652	799	799	41	348	279	
Technicians and related support occupations	55	509	281	152	105	105	—	88	17	
Sales occupations	171	2 942	2 808	297	290	290	—	11	239	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	922	3 260	2 874	303	304	304	—	80	224	
Service occupations	132	2 472	3 540	242	253	253	107	76	167	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	340	340	340	340	340	340	—	6	163	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	310	2 813	3 072	858	841	841	—	311	489	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	110	2 101	2 296	613	544	544	—	228	318	
Construction	56	2 117	2 842	841	541	541	30	183	322	
Manufacturing	75	1 160	1 334	222	204	204	15	34	155	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	719	1 419	936	231	392	392	—	193	199	
Wholesale trade	42	865	694	121	171	171	19	81	71	
Retail trade	198	4 346	4 633	395	601	601	27	207	367	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	541	1 366	1 937	187	175	175	19	48	108	
Business and repair services	123	1 010	782	94	175	175	11	76	88	
Personal services	23	548	1 819	106	106	106	—	—	106	
Professional and related services	301	4 599	2 453	312	531	531	—	281	250	
Public administration	311	565	491	85	81	81	9	39	33	
All other industries	11	605	1 900	314	446	446	6	154	286	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	43	11	14	14	—	—	14	
Private wage and salary workers	1 681	14 477	14 733	2 494	2 700	2 700	93	1 006	1 601	
Federal government workers	59	381	213	64	82	82	—	48	34	
State and local government workers	494	2 518	1 666	157	279	279	9	128	142	
Self-employed workers	76	1 107	2 923	244	338	338	25	114	199	
Unpaid family workers	—	117	329	—	38	38	7	—	29	
At work 1 to 34 hours	197	3 440	5 001	345	738	738	27	242	469	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>2 257</b>	<b>17 934</b>	<b>18 787</b>	<b>2 849</b>	<b>3 174</b>	<b>3 174</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>1 886</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	165	3 075	4 456	275	721	721	29	194	498	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	149	2 072	2 713	232	310	310	19	100	191	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	308	2 318	2 290	372	297	297	2	107	188	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	274	2 055	2 020	334	291	291	—	163	228	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	631	4 048	3 678	674	594	594	11	234	349	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	309	2 124	1 831	480	455	455	23	182	250	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	307	1 019	893	220	228	228	17	125	175	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	167	927	1 159	202	237	237	10	119	108	
\$50,000 or more	54	296	327	59	41	41	11	11	19	
Median	\$11 297	\$9 462	\$8 509	\$11 109	\$9 780	\$9 780	\$15 000	\$10 572	\$8 892	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	2 156	17 780	16 813	2 838	3 173	3 173	122	1 221	1 830	
Drive alone	1 702	13 853	13 077	2 077	2 077	2 077	80	70	1 204	
Carpool	454	418	3 628	1 096	1 096	1 096	52	418	626	
Public transportation	89	182	113	54	68	68	—	28	40	
Bus or streetcar	—	177	113	14	66	66	—	21	26	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	2	—	
Walked only	30	251	1 267	42	71	71	14	5	52	
Other means	35	387	654	25	125	125	—	42	5	
Worked at home	—	—	1 017	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.29	1.25	1.25	1.35	1.24	1.25	
Mean travel time to work	20.5	21.8	17.4	41.4	36.0	36.0	32.6	43.5	31.4	
Car, truck, or van	20.3	21.9	18.3	36.7	36.7	36.7	33.9	43.1	32.5	
Public transportation	29.2	38.9	25.0	79.1	48.4	48.4	—	53.5	44.8	
With a public transportation disability	—	77	132	20	9	9	—	—	9	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA			
					Remainder of Suburban County, Ark.			Place of work not reported				
	Total	Crawford County, Ark.	Sebastian County, Ark.	Fort Smith city		Le Flore County, Okla.	Sequoyia County, Okla.		Total	Crawford County, Ark.	Sebastian County, Ark.	Fort Smith city
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Workers 16 years and over	78 099	13 999	40 307	31 229	9 078	13 245	10 548	6 018	73 330	8 120	49 888	45 794
<b>Male</b>	45 589	8 618	23 084	17 471	5 613	7 927	5 960	3 738	42 808	4 998	29 102	26 480
Householder, with present spouse	34 427	6 761	16 258	12 538	4 291	6 255	4 291	2 638	34 358	3 765	21 201	17 450
Householder, no wife present	4 472	552	2 896	2 516	380	337	487	392	4 092	310	3 210	2 921
Other household member	6 603	1 303	3 830	2 549	781	1 125	895	700	6 200	919	4 103	3 665
Group quarters	277	27	275	48	207	93	229	208	277	27	275	48
<b>Female</b>	32 510	5 381	17 223	13 758	3 465	5 318	4 588	2 280	30 522	3 122	20 786	19 314
Householder, husband present	626	74	302	248	54	101	149	40	591	53	389	385
Householder, no husband present	6 493	696	4 052	3 649	413	962	773	348	6 167	466	4 545	4 236
Other household member	25 291	4 611	12 759	9 761	2 998	4 255	3 666	1 883	23 673	2 603	15 761	14 602
In group quarters	100	—	70	100	—	—	—	9	91	—	91	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	5 752	1 020	3 060	2 384	676	924	748	471	5 379	769	3 428	3 064
20 to 24 years	10 649	2 041	5 830	4 599	1 231	1 648	1 130	846	10 191	1 009	7 548	6 927
25 to 34 years	49 653	8 965	24 893	18 818	6 075	8 561	7 226	3 602	46 823	5 175	31 756	29 398
35 to 44 years	9 290	1 516	5 074	4 181	893	1 574	1 126	883	8 350	859	5 591	5 018
45 to 54 years	2 753	457	1 450	1 247	203	538	308	216	2 587	317	1 565	1 387
55 to 64 years	22 515	2 731	13 778	11 863	1 915	3 507	2 499	1 382	21 261	1 607	15 084	14 209
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	72 238	13 518	37 294	28 487	8 807	12 171	9 255	5 527	68 012	7 923	46 106	42 304
Black	2 235	82	1 719	1 630	89	238	196	107	2 180	22	1 963	1 774
Other races	3 624	394	1 294	1 112	182	836	1 099	384	3 313	175	1 819	1 716
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	411	102	251	215	36	37	21	36	388	37	295	251
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, all workers	77 873	13 999	40 102	31 129	8 973	13 245	10 527	5 983	73 080	8 120	49 655	45 641
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 488	1 888	5 898	4 898	1 332	1 888	1 332	624	10 488	1 888	5 898	5 450
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 156	3 292	11 803	9 616	2 187	3 005	2 056	1 654	18 501	750	13 561	12 834
Technicians and related support occupations	1 598	193	910	784	126	309	186	55	1 555	46	1 280	2 890
Sales occupations	1 281	4 845	4 845	4 845	1 278	1 401	812	910	1 281	857	1 281	7 440
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 814	1 818	6 048	4 744	1 304	1 418	1 130	686	9 768	854	7 271	6 280
Service occupations	10 069	1 444	4 792	3 729	1 063	2 065	1 768	760	9 336	872	5 494	4 931
Food, drink, and lodging occupations	2 547	523	927	527	547	547	547	258	2 547	454	1 564	1 564
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 282	2 461	5 316	3 899	1 147	2 076	1 429	798	10 848	1 408	7 342	6 606
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 223	4 581	9 498	6 807	2 691	3 240	2 904	1 489	19 153	2 427	14 293	13 366
Construction	4 967	1 135	1 981	1 439	542	1 058	793	363	4 461	526	2 495	2 111
Manufacturing	22 425	4 982	11 362	8 248	3 114	3 033	3 048	1 450	21 748	2 296	17 379	16 757
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 921	1 016	2 566	1 981	585	926	413	513	4 426	620	2 926	2 764
Wholesale trade	1 680	629	2 251	1 813	438	417	383	413	1 345	325	2 656	2 520
Retail trade	12 435	2 214	6 587	5 464	1 107	2 207	1 447	912	11 711	771	7 025	6 688
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 352	517	1 495	1 399	356	496	394	257	3 046	285	2 199	2 018
Business and repair services	2 785	431	1 640	586	294	393	271	204	2 604	279	1 957	1 814
Personal services	2 144	954	1 095	922	173	264	379	154	1 814	157	1 142	1 042
Professional and related services	14 138	1 815	7 557	6 141	1 416	2 642	2 124	1 042	13 164	1 140	8 240	7 691
Public administration	3 197	330	1 534	1 154	380	765	568	255	2 991	150	1 744	257
All other industries	4 019	716	1 554	982	572	1 042	707	451	3 748	571	2 192	2 004
Armed forces, at work	226	—	205	100	105	—	—	21	35	250	—	233
Private wage and salary workers	58 893	10 951	32 351	25 506	6 845	8 406	7 185	4 409	55 444	6 007	41 464	39 210
Federal government workers	2 819	362	1 433	908	345	566	338	162	2 651	143	1 881	1 007
State and local government workers	7 791	1 124	3 517	2 683	834	2 291	1 859	789	6 058	740	3 454	3 076
Self-employed workers	7 083	1 422	2 788	1 981	807	1 768	1 105	592	6 693	1 115	2 882	2 315
Unpaid family workers	513	140	198	151	47	114	61	36	484	115	207	186
At work 1 to 34 hours	15 456	2 937	7 704	6 059	1 645	2 780	2 035	1 201	14 420	1 908	8 893	8 013
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	75 176	13 373	38 963	30 202	8 761	12 807	10 033	5 440	70 921	7 589	48 628	44 767
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	14 116	2 358	6 983	5 260	1 723	2 747	2 028	1 239	12 579	1 534	7 845	6 811
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 727	1 564	3 327	2 733	860	1 533	1 097	615	7 173	1 047	4 348	3 877
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 520	1 786	4 808	3 829	979	1 600	1 326	679	9 071	1 058	6 113	5 636
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 919	1 715	4 619	3 480	1 139	1 570	1 015	594	8 667	872	6 278	5 925
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 406	3 606	9 807	7 520	2 078	3 078	2 290	1 188	18 692	1 989	13 602	12 789
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 496	1 270	4 165	3 242	923	1 131	930	519	6 984	663	5 101	4 829
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 797	480	2 257	1 774	483	606	454	225	3 639	235	2 387	2 472
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 201	152	892	1 822	334	368	258	138	2 910	33	1 885	1 960
\$50,000 or more	894	104	554	493	81	157	79	83	788	89	532	468
Median	\$9 396	\$9 141	\$9 761	\$9 872	\$9 421	\$8 667	\$9 292	\$8 798	\$9 459	\$8 357	\$9 914	\$10 029
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	72 861	13 033	38 079	29 628	8 551	11 923	9 736	5 796	68 242	7 247	47 601	44 049
Drive alone	55 183	9 567	30 177	24 202	8 575	8 707	6 832	4 385	51 469	2 481	35 453	33 036
Carpool	17 678	3 466	8 102	5 426	2 676	3 016	2 893	1 411	16 773	1 766	12 148	11 078
Public transportation	270	18	145	145	—	43	64	6	269	8	119	175
Bus or streetcar	98	18	—	—	—	16	64	—	114	—	8	63
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	11	18	11	11	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Walked only	2 430	433	908	711	197	656	433	147	2 336	400	893	692
Walked or biked	1 027	119	515	240	61	240	161	67	927	146	343	333
Worked at home	1 511	319	560	341	219	363	269	—	1 511	319	560	341
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.18	1.14	1.11	1.22	1.19	1.21	1.16	1.14	1.16	1.17	1.17
Mean travel time to work	19.2	21.5	16.6	14.4	24.2	21.4	23.6	21.5	19.4	17.8	20.3	20.2
Median travel time to work	22.1	25.5	16.7	14.3	24.2	21.5	24.0	21.0	19.8	18.6	20.1	20.2
Public transportation	23.2	10.7	15.2	15.2	—	15.5	50.0	5.0	22.9	11.5	24.1	25.8
With a public transportation disability	399	49	203	178	25	119	28	59	339	4	260	235

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.			Living inside SMSA							
	Remainder of Sebastian County, Ark.	Le Flore County, Okla.	Sequoyah County, Okla.	Living in SMSA, worked							
				Inside SMSA	Crawford County, Ark.	Sebastian County, Ark.	Fort Smith city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sebastian County, Ark.	Le Flore County, Okla.
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 094</b>	<b>8 738</b>	<b>6 584</b>	<b>69 299</b>	<b>7 642</b>	<b>47 287</b>	<b>43 809</b>	<b>4 617</b>	<b>39 192</b>	<b>3 478</b>	<b>8 223</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 622</b>	<b>4 989</b>	<b>3 719</b>	<b>39 636</b>	<b>4 631</b>	<b>27 036</b>	<b>24 916</b>	<b>2 546</b>	<b>22 370</b>	<b>2 120</b>	<b>4 636</b>
Householder, wife present	749	2 404	2 897	29 921	3 311	20 073	18 665	1 820	16 845	1 408	3 757
Householder, no wife present	289	270	302	3 909	310	3 073	2 826	389	2 437	247	237
Other household member	438	667	511	5 622	810	3 706	3 373	337	3 036	333	640
In group quarters	146	12	9	184	—	184	52	—	52	—	132
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 472</b>	<b>3 749</b>	<b>2 865</b>	<b>29 663</b>	<b>3 011</b>	<b>20 251</b>	<b>18 983</b>	<b>2 071</b>	<b>16 822</b>	<b>1 358</b>	<b>3 589</b>
Householder, husband present	4	70	79	370	—	385	385	52	333	52	70
Householder, no husband present	655	624	501	6 024	435	4 435	4 158	440	3 718	277	647
Other household member	1 159	3 055	2 285	22 778	2 516	15 340	14 259	1 579	12 680	1 081	2 872
In group quarters	—	—	—	91	—	91	91	—	91	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	364	639	543	5 154	756	3 266	2 955	314	2 641	311	622
20 to 24 years	621	1 104	530	9 452	936	7 027	6 524	737	5 787	503	1 008
25 to 34 years	2 358	5 467	4 425	44 104	4 842	30 048	28 042	2 957	25 085	2 006	4 089
35 to 44 years	573	1 071	838	8 099	808	5 447	4 949	458	4 491	498	1 047
45 years and over	178	457	248	2 490	300	1 499	1 339	151	1 188	160	457
With one or more years of college	875	2 745	1 825	20 244	3 515	14 448	13 739	1 720	12 019	709	2 572
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	3 802	8 167	5 816	64 231	7 467	43 672	40 439	4 229	36 210	3 233	7 655
Black	189	105	90	2 115	22	1 906	1 753	237	1 516	153	105
Other races	103	466	678	2 953	153	1 709	1 617	151	1 466	92	463
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	44	35	21	350	37	257	220	19	201	37	35
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	4 014	8 738	6 567	69 108	7 642	47 113	43 685	4 617	39 068	3 428	8 223
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	551	1 769	1 528	12 077	1 719	7 899	7 416	901	6 515	483	1 630
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	727	2 149	1 244	18 141	1 695	13 152	12 472	1 887	10 585	680	2 096
Technicians and related support occupations	250	1 024	105	1 487	46	1 216	1 216	30	1 186	30	124
Sales occupations	1 027	1 096	694	7 096	817	4 787	4 584	392	4 192	203	602
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	477	998	645	9 538	832	7 149	6 472	1 465	5 207	477	949
Service occupations	563	1 632	1 338	9 073	841	5 335	4 804	405	4 399	531	1 568
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	110	705	409	2 237	408	752	246	—	246	506	693
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	736	1 256	842	9 750	1 292	6 657	6 159	453	5 706	498	1 092
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	927	1 227	1 206	17 830	2 227	13 318	12 588	971	11 617	730	1 144
Construction	384	796	1 264	3 910	500	2 199	1 918	91	1 827	281	694
Manufacturing	822	802	1 091	20 559	2 139	16 626	15 994	1 096	14 898	632	755
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	162	704	176	4 045	76	2 686	2 556	605	951	130	668
Wholesale trade	136	258	106	3 125	304	2 473	2 371	374	1 997	102	258
Retail trade	357	1 780	1 141	11 598	1 675	8 869	6 535	513	6 022	334	1 767
Finance, insurance, and real estate	181	371	191	2 986	285	2 147	1 985	636	349	162	363
Business and repair services	143	207	157	2 515	157	2 179	1 999	241	1 992	102	192
Personal services	105	174	341	1 787	147	1 125	1 020	35	985	105	174
Professional and related services	549	2 155	1 629	12 663	1 130	9 761	7 449	358	7 091	512	1 990
Public administration	487	616	481	2 836	146	1 637	1 187	594	593	450	594
All other industries	688	875	610	3 284	469	1 491	900	74	826	591	768
Armed forces, at work	—	—	17	191	—	174	124	—	124	50	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 254	4 425	3 548	52 383	5 638	39 291	37 472	3 424	34 048	1 819	4 143
Federal government workers	574	337	490	2 380	139	1 524	908	258	650	616	441
State and local government workers	578	2 065	1 599	7 754	736	3 520	3 012	598	2 014	508	1 940
Self-employed workers	567	1 657	1 039	6 705	1 024	2 745	2 231	207	2 024	514	1 605
Unpaid family workers	101	21	101	411	115	207	186	30	156	21	94
At work 1 to 34 hours	880	2 002	1 617	13 760	1 789	8 518	7 757	561	7 196	761	1 963
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings	<b>3 861</b>	<b>8 385</b>	<b>6 319</b>	<b>66 998</b>	<b>7 159</b>	<b>46 061</b>	<b>42 796</b>	<b>4 540</b>	<b>38 256</b>	<b>3 245</b>	<b>7 911</b>
\$1 to \$13,999 or less	1 034	2 083	1 517	12 416	1 465	7 511	6 564	682	5 882	947	1 998
\$14,000 to \$19,999	471	1 034	704	6 883	981	4 206	3 793	380	3 413	413	1 050
\$20,000 to \$29,999	477	1 039	861	8 633	1 001	5 762	5 469	687	4 782	687	1 056
\$30,000 to \$39,999	253	889	628	8 091	623	5 836	5 557	681	4 876	279	829
\$40,000 to \$49,999	373	1 696	1 575	17 686	1 661	12 967	12 179	1 106	11 073	788	1 579
\$50,000 to \$59,999	872	708	512	6 520	637	4 783	4 551	454	4 097	252	823
\$60,000 to \$74,999	167	470	265	2 254	204	2 019	2 308	240	2 068	111	400
\$75,000 to \$99,999	150	301	215	2 758	311	2 405	1 907	272	1 635	98	281
\$100,000 or more	64	125	42	775	76	432	468	38	425	25	125
Median	\$7 784	\$7 993	\$8 247	\$9 371	\$8 122	\$9 892	\$10 003	\$9 530	\$10 043	\$7 677	\$7 769
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	3 552	7 567	5 827	64 416	6 786	45 105	42 131	4 472	37 659	2 974	7 123
Drive alone	2 417	5 883	4 652	49 747	5 201	34 043	31 939	3 333	28 066	2 104	5 566
Carpool	1 135	1 684	1 175	15 169	1 585	11 062	10 192	1 139	9 053	870	1 467
Public transportation	16	43	27	233	8	175	175	28	147	43	43
Bus or streetcar	16	16	27	98	8	47	47	—	47	—	16
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	201	620	423	2 230	393	866	679	91	588	187	560
Other means	106	145	38	889	136	581	483	26	457	98	134
Worked at home	219	363	269	1 511	319	560	341	—	341	219	363
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.21	1.13
Mean travel time to work	21.6	17.5	17.0	17.9	16.1	18.9	18.9	18.3	19.9	18.4	15.2
Car, truck, or van	22.9	18.1	18.3	18.2	16.6	19.0	19.0	18.3	19.0	19.3	16.1
Public transportation	5.0	15.5	29.4	24.0	11.5	25.8	25.8	12.9	28.5	—	15.5
With a public transportation disability	25	51	24	331	4	256	231	6	225	25	51

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA: Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.						Living in Crawford County, Ark., worked					
	Sequoyah County, Okla.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Crawford County, Ark.	Sebastian County, Ark.	Fort Smith city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sebastian County, Ark.	Le Flore County, Okla.	Sequoyah County, Okla.	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>6 147</b>	<b>2 782</b>	<b>12 178</b>	<b>6 266</b>	<b>5 773</b>	<b>5 637</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>5 118</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>344</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 335</b>	<b>2 215</b>	<b>7 341</b>	<b>3 532</b>	<b>3 692</b>	<b>3 586</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>3 287</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>274</b>
Householder, wife present	2 580	1 763	5 673	2 672	2 890	2 842	244	2 593	53	74	37	222
Householder, no wife present	289	171	511	219	292	269	22	247	23	—	—	25
Other household member	466	281	1 157	641	510	468	33	447	30	6	27	27
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 812</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>4 837</b>	<b>2 734</b>	<b>2 081</b>	<b>2 051</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>1 831</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>70</b>
Householder, husband present	16	16	41	25	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	483	121	642	418	224	209	—	209	15	—	—	10
Other household member	2 250	430	4 134	2 280	1 832	1 817	220	1 597	15	—	22	60
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	510	127	913	653	246	242	20	222	4	4	10	9
20 to 24 years	481	351	1 808	786	1 006	981	139	820	47	13	3	40
25 to 34 years	4 125	1 949	7 838	3 887	3 853	3 785	308	3 477	68	52	46	244
35 to 44 years	757	308	1 238	688	539	524	46	478	15	11	—	51
45 to 54 years	47	234	47	381	252	129	2	127	2	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 709	889	2 346	1 076	1 248	1 229	148	1 081	19	—	22	109
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	5 437	2 480	11 761	6 120	5 505	5 384	519	4 865	121	80	56	338
Black	82	13	74	40	70	70	—	70	—	—	—	—
Other races	628	289	343	142	198	183	—	183	15	—	3	6
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	21	25	76	37	39	39	—	39	—	—	—	12
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	6 130	2 782	12 178	6 266	5 773	5 637	519	5 118	136	80	59	344
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 429	422	1 374	838	514	510	72	438	4	—	12	374
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 198	361	2 945	1 489	1 436	1 404	192	1 212	32	—	20	31
Service occupations	56	189	66	153	153	153	—	153	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	469	135	1 071	739	322	322	34	288	—	—	—	101
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	628	170	1 685	714	661	929	158	771	32	—	—	18
Service occupations	236	294	1 294	789	468	468	44	419	6	19	40	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	384	125	455	408	47	47	—	47	—	—	—	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	709	734	2 146	1 009	1 070	1 023	67	956	47	53	14	86
Unpaid family workers	904	904	3 964	1 710	2 237	2 444	144	2 044	11	47	13	164
Construction	517	694	885	431	450	386	12	374	64	4	—	126
Manufacturing	1 039	416	1 626	2 827	2 827	112	2 715	—	—	20	14	31
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	123	363	828	380	448	418	118	300	30	—	—	37
Wholesale trade	90	142	479	174	297	290	47	243	2	—	13	12
Retail trade	1 087	125	2 009	1 499	490	490	72	418	—	—	20	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate	191	109	435	256	179	179	53	126	—	—	—	47
Business and repair services	66	45	398	197	201	201	—	201	—	—	—	—
Personal services	341	24	179	113	66	66	4	62	—	—	—	6
Professional and related services	6 582	433	1 581	989	580	576	34	542	4	—	12	54
Public administration	459	106	274	146	128	92	43	49	36	—	—	—
All other industries	556	304	623	455	112	112	24	88	—	56	—	—
Armed forces, at work	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 321	2 101	9 635	4 379	5 129	5 069	360	4 709	60	80	47	269
Federal government workers	276	177	302	139	163	123	27	96	40	—	—	—
State and local government workers	1 538	318	929	645	272	268	85	183	4	—	12	42
Self-employed workers	931	186	1 197	988	209	177	47	130	32	—	—	33
Unpaid family workers	61	—	115	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 490	495	2 498	1 614	868	832	63	769	36	16	—	79
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	<b>5 887</b>	<b>2 738</b>	<b>11 675</b>	<b>5 808</b>	<b>5 744</b>	<b>5 608</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>5 089</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>344</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 442	461	1 997	1 281	685	635	45	590	50	11	20	65
\$4,000 to \$5,999	646	229	1 363	851	509	507	25	472	2	—	3	41
\$6,000 to \$7,999	844	238	1 493	878	610	604	216	582	31	4	—	24
\$8,000 to \$9,999	603	234	1 488	670	804	792	51	741	12	—	—	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	441	590	3 193	1 269	1 903	1 888	155	1 733	15	9	12	117
\$15,000 to \$19,999	177	457	1 777	615	717	717	17	598	12	36	—	31
\$20,000 to \$24,999	231	318	381	164	213	213	—	213	—	4	—	43
\$25,000 to \$49,999	161	175	386	203	173	159	10	149	14	—	10	12
\$50,000 or more	42	36	47	56	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 038	\$11 295	\$9 054	\$7 775	\$10 074	\$10 111	\$7 755	\$10 244	\$7 032	\$15 424	\$8 929	\$10 814
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	5 402	2 649	11 263	5 422	5 702	5 583	519	5 064	119	80	59	330
Drive alone	4 347	1 551	8 285	4 252	3 944	3 872	403	3 469	72	40	49	145
Carpool	1 055	1 098	2 978	1 170	1 758	1 711	111	1 595	47	40	10	185
Public transportation	27	—	18	8	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	27	—	18	8	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	411	11	393	393	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Other means	38	69	185	124	61	44	—	44	17	—	—	—
Worked at home	269	—	319	319	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.2	1.33	1.18	1.13	1.22	1.21	1.13	1.22	1.36	1.45	1.09	1.48
Mean travel time to work	15.6	20.9	14.6	14.6	17.2	17.2	23.5	27.0	43.1	49.2	22.7	36.5
Car, truck, or van	16.2	46.9	21.4	15.0	21.1	26.7	23.5	27.0	49.5	49.2	22.7	37.4
Public transportation	29.4	15.0	10.7	11.5	10.0	10.0	—	10.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	20	—	27	—	27	27	—	27	—	—	—	3

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's**

**Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Fort Smith city, Ark.	
	Living in Sebastian County, Ark., worked										Inside SMSA	Crowfoot County, Ark.
Workers 16 years and over	36 756	1 212	35 266	32 065	3 539	28 526	3 201	170	108		817	28 574
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
<b>Male</b>	<b>20 651</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>19 516</b>	<b>17 618</b>	<b>1 978</b>	<b>15 640</b>	<b>1 898</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>66</b>		<b>670</b>	<b>15 616</b>
Householder, wife present	15 093	703	14 230	12 974	1 391	11 583	1 256	94	66		547	11 197
Householder, no wife present	2 599	91	2 438	2 214	355	2 139	224	19	14		121	2 165
Other household member	2 845	165	2 644	2 378	232	2 146	286	16	—		54	2 202
In group quarters	84	—	184	52	—	52	132	—	—		—	12
<b>Female</b>	<b>16 105</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>15 784</b>	<b>14 447</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>12 886</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>42</b>		<b>147</b>	<b>12 958</b>
Householder, husband present	287	—	287	287	52	235	244	—	—		—	233
Householder, no husband present	3 872	41	3 870	3 565	422	3 144	254	11	—		19	3 500
Other household member	11 855	212	11 552	10 503	1 087	9 416	1 049	49	42		135	9 134
In group quarters	91	—	91	91	—	91	—	—	—		—	91
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	2 803	93	2 674	2 373	243	2 130	301	20	16		—	2 194
20 to 24 years	5 278	126	5 132	4 698	495	4 203	434	20	—		90	4 198
25 to 34 years	22 824	841	21 786	19 957	2 260	17 697	1 829	130	67		562	17 320
35 to 44 years	4 499	104	4 395	3 916	402	3 514	479	—	—		151	3 713
45 years and over	1 352	48	1 279	1 121	139	982	158	—	25		14	1 149
With one or more years of college	12 670	408	12 096	11 460	1 486	9 974	1 336	120	46		378	10 912
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	33 952	1 191	32 507	29 512	3 219	26 293	2 995	146	108		794	25 995
Black	1 642	14	1 617	1 468	178	1 290	149	11	—		—	1 577
Other races	1 162	7	1 142	1 085	142	943	57	13	—		—	1 002
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	218	—	218	181	19	162	37	—	—		11	190
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	36 586	1 212	35 096	31 945	3 539	28 406	3 151	170	108		817	28 494
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 282	266	6 046	5 485	782	5 703	661	57	13		137	6 345
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 785	159	10 521	9 800	1 534	8 356	931	22	83		87	9 744
Technicians and related support occupations	853	—	853	853	13	840	—	—	—		—	853
Sales occupations	4 293	67	4 181	3 978	354	3 624	203	16	29		84	3 792
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 492	62	9 430	8 692	1 161	7 529	608	6	54		69	8 692
Service occupations	4 384	42	4 342	3 840	325	3 515	502	—	—		82	3 398
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	676	—	676	600	181	481	479	4	12		31	676
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 781	243	4 788	4 083	291	3 888	411	40	—		379	4 389
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 671	502	8 122	7 455	607	6 848	667	47	—		217	7 644
Construction	1 708	65	1 603	1 394	67	1 327	209	—	—		180	1 245
Manufacturing	10 615	435	10 120	9 328	753	8 771	592	26	34		103	9 734
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 170	168	1 991	1 891	445	1 446	100	11	—		146	1 669
Wholesale trade	1 982	116	1 816	1 721	228	1 493	95	32	18		47	1 627
Retail trade	6 080	165	5 890	5 556	409	5 147	334	—	25		42	5 033
Finance, insurance, and real estate	826	27	7 768	1 606	526	1 080	162	12	19		43	1 482
Business and repair services	564	60	1 504	375	230	1 145	129	—	—		15	1 280
Personal services	34 099	34	34 099	31 887	31	31 857	101	—	4		274	31 887
Professional and related services	6 933	128	6 760	6 270	303	5 967	490	45	—		121	5 727
Public administration	4 402	—	4 402	3 999	493	3 506	403	—	—		40	4 022
All other industries	2 773	14	2 743	2 707	50	2 657	536	4	12		76	2 602
Armed forces, at work	170	—	170	120	—	120	50	—	—		—	80
Private wage and salary workers	29 621	1 088	28 337	26 652	2 603	24 049	1 685	100	96		622	23 388
Federal government workers	260	—	260	228	195	233	532	—	—		55	227
State and local government workers	3 135	88	3 016	2 725	559	2 166	312	31	—		92	2 416
Self-employed workers	2 542	36	2 455	1 983	152	1 831	477	39	12		48	1 803
Unpaid family workers	198	—	198	177	30	147	21	—	—		—	151
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 082	164	6 634	6 134	413	5 721	700	45	39		106	5 626
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	35 634	1 191	34 165	31 187	3 480	27 707	2 978	170	108		797	27 737
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6 327	180	6 096	5 224	529	4 695	872	8	43		97	4 806
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 040	390	12 650	11 340	290	10 050	1 197	36	17		217	9 833
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 410	106	4 251	3 969	383	3 586	282	41	12		28	3 549
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 364	139	4 208	3 941	337	3 604	267	5	12		67	3 272
\$10,000 to \$14,999	303	8	295	256	817	219	715	44	37		7	219
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 762	167	3 408	3 348	414	2 934	220	23	4		170	2 746
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 042	38	3 191	1 880	232	1 648	111	13	—		78	1 579
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 826	108	1 718	1 648	235	1 413	230	—	—		84	1 533
\$50,000 or more	528	20	508	444	38	466	64	—	—		—	467
Median	\$9 714	\$10 421	\$9 693	\$9 839	\$9 985	\$9 616	\$7 560	\$8 000	\$7 833		\$13 084	\$9 797
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	34 756	1 200	33 278	30 561	3 400	27 161	2 717	170	108		768	27 101
Drive alone	27 551	949	26 487	24 539	2 606	21 933	1 948	122	93		517	22 267
Carpool	351	791	6 791	6 022	794	5 228	769	48	15		241	4 634
Public transportation	128	—	128	128	28	100	—	—	—		11	128
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—
Walked only	858	—	858	671	91	580	187	—	—		11	661
Other means	454	12	442	344	28	348	78	—	—		15	243
Worked at home	560	—	560	341	—	341	219	—	—		—	341
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.20	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.12	1.19	1.22	1.07		1.23	1.11
Mean travel time to work	15.8	21.2	15.5	15.5	16.6	15.3	15.8	26.0	24.0		43.0	13.6
Car, truck, or van	15.9	21.2	15.5	15.5	16.6	15.4	16.2	26.0	24.5		43.0	13.6
Public transportation	15.7	—	15.7	15.7	12.9	16.5	—	—	—		15.0	15.7
With a public transportation disability	190	—	190	165	6	159	25	—	—		—	170

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in Fort Smith city, worked—Con.										Living in Remainder of Sebastian County, Ark., worked			
	Sebastian County, Ark.	Fort Smith city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sebastian County, Ark.	Le Flore County, Okla.	Sequoyah County, Okla.	Outside SMSA	Living in SMSA	Crawford County, Ark.	Sebastian County, Ark.	Fort Smith city		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>27 460</b>	<b>26 601</b>	<b>3 017</b>	<b>23 584</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>8 182</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>7 806</b>	<b>5 464</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>14 790</b>	<b>14 255</b>	<b>1 677</b>	<b>12 578</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>5 035</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>4 726</b>	<b>3 363</b>		
Householder, wife present	10 584	10 215	1 126	9 089	369	54	59	372	3 896	203	3 645	2 759		
Householder, no wife present	2 089	2 004	352	1 652	85	—	—	69	364	15	349	210		
Other household member	2 055	1 984	199	1 845	81	16	30	60	645	44	599	394		
In group quarters	52	52	—	52	—	—	—	—	132	—	132	—		
<b>Female</b>	<b>12 670</b>	<b>12 346</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>11 006</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>3 147</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>3 080</b>	<b>2 101</b>		
Householder, husband present	7 233	7 066	817	6 257	237	15	14	104	1 544	24	1 514	1 044		
Householder, no husband present	3 448	3 280	370	2 910	168	11	—	372	1 372	—	1 372	286		
Other household member	8 898	8 742	933	7 809	156	34	42	45	2 721	52	2 654	1 761		
In group quarters	91	91	—	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	2 082	2 040	219	1 821	42	16	16	—	609	13	592	333		
20 to 24 years	4 066	3 944	403	3 521	122	—	—	78	1 080	6	1 066	754		
25 to 54 years	16 573	16 069	1 852	14 217	504	87	60	327	5 504	241	5 213	3 888		
55 to 64 years	3 647	3 510	384	3 126	137	—	—	97	786	38	748	406		
65 years and over	1 092	1 038	139	899	25	—	—	25	209	16	187	83		
With one or more years of college	10 460	10 213	1 305	8 908	247	99	46	276	1 758	101	1 636	1 247		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	24 926	24 183	2 733	21 450	743	91	101	505	7 957	314	7 581	5 329		
Black	1 552	1 488	178	1 290	84	—	—	65	45	—	45	—		
Other races	982	950	106	844	32	13	—	11	160	—	160	135		
Spanish origin*	190	174	19	155	16	—	—	11	28	—	28	7		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	27 380	26 521	3 017	23 504	859	115	101	516	8 092	314	7 716	5 424		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 062	5 884	696	5 188	178	57	13	55	937	53	884	601		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 563	8 388	1 307	7 081	175	16	76	119	2 021	50	1 958	1 502		
Technicians and related support occupations	727	713	131	613	27	—	—	13	126	—	126	49		
Sales occupations	3 501	3 452	313	3 139	49	16	25	57	701	17	680	526		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 335	4 209	961	3 228	126	—	51	36	1 194	33	1 152	850		
Service occupations	3 369	3 251	258	2 973	138	—	—	65	984	10	974	609		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	201	157	—	157	44	—	12	27	463	—	459	24		
Production, production, craft, and repair occupations	3 350	3 258	238	3 020	92	26	—	105	1 259	90	1 155	836		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 835	5 603	518	5 085	232	—	—	72	1 236	108	1 128	852		
Construction	1 176	1 132	51	1 081	44	13	—	115	464	10	427	262		
Manufacturing	7 372	7 181	645	6 536	191	13	34	54	2 881	120	2 748	2 347		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 532	1 503	389	1 114	29	—	—	117	501	31	459	388		
Wholesale trade	1 499	1 478	173	1 305	21	32	14	32	355	34	317	243		
Retail trade	4 906	4 836	382	4 454	70	—	25	24	1 047	63	984	720		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 427	1 385	441	944	42	12	16	31	341	—	341	221		
Business and repair services	1 224	1 210	195	1 015	14	—	—	15	284	—	284	165		
Personal services	854	821	12	809	33	—	—	—	159	14	145	77		
Professional and related services	5 592	5 516	259	5 257	76	45	—	38	1 206	38	1 168	754		
Public administration	1 022	1 017	420	397	205	—	—	40	380	—	380	187		
All other industries	776	742	50	592	134	—	12	50	271	—	271	145		
Armed forces, at work	80	80	—	80	—	—	—	—	90	—	90	40		
Private wage and salary workers	22 453	21 736	2 202	19 754	517	68	89	41	6 233	310	5 884	4 716		
Federal government workers	822	796	158	638	226	—	—	51	438	—	438	132		
State and local government workers	2 291	2 218	500	1 718	73	31	—	25	725	—	725	307		
Self-employed workers	1 743	1 700	127	1 573	43	16	12	27	739	4	712	283		
Unpaid family workers	151	151	30	121	—	—	—	—	47	—	47	26		
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 419	5 355	355	5 000	64	41	39	80	1 456	37	1 415	779		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>26 644</b>	<b>25 816</b>	<b>2 958</b>	<b>22 858</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>7 897</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>7 521</b>	<b>5 371</b>		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 643	4 469	556	4 013	174	—	—	43	1 521	40	1 453	755		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 427	2 331	261	2 070	96	32	—	—	767	16	747	446		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 425	3 395	322	3 073	30	26	13	—	861	20	826	574		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 232	1 201	181	1 020	64	—	—	2	392	66	366	271		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 718	6 458	674	5 784	260	44	34	144	2 018	82	1 933	1 478		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 819	2 723	297	2 326	96	—	—	67	816	40	749	625		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	528	518	64	428	54	13	—	—	403	—	403	243		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 450	1 425	203	1 222	25	—	—	60	298	30	268	243		
\$50,000 or more	447	418	38	380	29	—	—	—	61	—	61	26		
Median	\$9 774	\$9 737	\$10 279	\$9 658	\$10 579	\$7 962	\$7 250	\$13 803	\$9 464	\$9 848	\$9 439	\$10 182		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	25 999	25 156	2 884	22 272	843	115	101	467	7 655	314	7 279	5 405		
Drive alone	21 448	20 851	2 210	18 641	597	92	89	337	5 284	211	5 039	3 688		
Carpool	4 551	4 305	674	3 631	246	23	12	130	2 371	103	2 240	1 717		
Public transportation	128	128	—	100	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—		
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	661	661	85	576	—	—	—	11	197	—	197	10		
Other means	331	315	20	295	16	—	—	27	111	—	111	49		
Worked at home	341	341	—	341	—	—	—	—	219	—	219	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.15	1.10	1.20	1.16	1.06	1.19	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.23		
Mean travel time to work	13.4	13.2	14.6	13.0	20.7	18.4	22.3	40.3	23.8	30.3	22.8	26.3		
Car, truck, or van	13.4	13.2	14.6	13.0	20.7	18.3	22.6	40.2	23.9	30.3	23.4	26.5		
Public transportation	15.7	15.7	12.9	16.5	—	—	—	15.0	—	—	—	—		
With a public transportation disability	17.0	14.5	6	139	25	—	—	—	20	—	20	20		

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Sebastian County, Ark., worked—Con.						Living in Ft. Smith, Okla., worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sebastian County, Ark.	Le Flore County, Okla.	Sequoyah County, Okla.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Crowfoot County, Ark.	Sebastian County, Ark.	Fort Smith city	Central business district	Remainder
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>4 942</b>	<b>2 342</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>11 409</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>3 337</b>	<b>3 218</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>2 941</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>3 062</b>	<b>1 363</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>6 630</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>2 098</b>	<b>1 995</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>1 850</b>
Householder, wife present	265	2 474	887	40	7	175	5 261	72	1 573	1 479	93	1 386
Householder, no wife present	3	207	139	—	—	—	453	—	216	216	—	453
Other household member	33	361	205	—	—	24	916	—	309	300	40	260
In group quarters	—	—	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>1 880</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>4 779</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>1 091</b>
Householder, husband present	15	39	—	—	—	—	89	—	19	19	—	—
Householder, no husband present	52	234	86	—	—	12	849	—	213	209	12	195
Other household member	154	1 607	893	15	—	90	3 841	9	1 007	995	118	877
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	24	309	259	4	—	—	818	6	214	208	31	177
20 to 24 years	72	682	312	8	—	12	1 516	6	498	484	61	423
25 to 34 years	408	3 480	1 325	435	7	23	7 240	69	2 307	2 208	173	2 035
35 to 44 years	18	888	342	—	—	54	1 325	—	265	265	6	519
45 to 54 years	—	83	104	—	—	—	510	—	53	53	6	47
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	181	1 066	389	21	—	102	3 051	15	578	534	29	505
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	486	4 843	2 252	55	7	289	10 613	81	3 074	2 975	239	2 736
Black	—	—	65	—	—	—	213	—	119	119	38	81
Other races	36	99	25	—	—	12	583	—	144	124	—	124
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	7	21	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	522	4 902	2 292	55	7	301	11 409	81	3 337	3 218	277	2 941
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	86	515	283	—	7	82	1 730	5	142	129	12	117
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	227	1 275	456	—	6	7	2 717	14	625	613	66	547
Technicians and related support occupations	41	126	15	—	—	—	284	—	160	160	11	149
Sales occupations	47	485	156	—	6	7	1 433	27	136	136	—	136
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	186	1 062	302	—	3	15	1 964	14	329	319	55	262
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	67	542	364	—	—	11	1 869	—	617	298	25	273
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	53	783	319	14	—	84	1 623	8	325	593	83	510
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	89	1 763	435	31	—	78	2 749	54	1 591	1 575	91	1 484
Construction	16	246	165	27	—	65	748	—	94	86	—	86
Manufacturing	122	2 235	401	13	—	49	2 676	36	1 922	1 882	111	1 771
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	56	332	71	11	—	29	796	14	125	125	25	100
Wholesale trade	55	188	74	—	—	4	15	387	8	153	53	100
Retail trade	27	693	264	—	—	18	2 049	2	257	257	20	237
Finance, insurance, and real estate	85	136	120	—	3	12	426	—	75	75	25	50
Business and repair services	35	130	115	—	—	—	334	18	124	124	11	113
Personal services	19	58	68	—	—	4	224	—	50	50	—	50
Professional and related services	44	710	414	—	—	83	2 342	3	398	385	17	368
Public administration	73	109	198	—	—	—	628	—	34	23	15	8
All other industries	—	65	402	4	—	26	799	—	105	38	—	58
Armed forces, at work	—	40	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	401	4 315	1 168	32	7	209	7 165	78	3 107	3 055	247	2 808
Federal government workers	37	95	306	—	—	4	511	—	34	34	—	10
State and local government workers	59	248	418	—	—	67	2 019	3	117	104	30	74
Self-employed workers	25	258	429	23	—	21	1 611	—	50	40	—	40
Unpaid family workers	—	26	21	—	—	—	103	—	9	9	—	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	58	721	636	4	—	26	2 415	6	496	480	50	430
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	522	4 849	2 150	55	7	301	11 045	81	3 269	3 160	277	2 883
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	73	682	698	8	—	26	2 387	—	402	382	57	325
\$4,000 to \$5,999	34	412	312	4	—	1	1 348	—	334	324	27	297
\$6,000 to \$7,999	61	513	259	15	—	28	1 405	18	406	406	64	342
\$8,000 to \$9,999	156	662	203	—	—	10	1 568	6	504	504	53	451
\$10,000 to \$14,999	143	1 335	455	—	3	86	2 770	55	1 199	1 141	54	1 087
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17	608	124	23	4	73	870	—	283	283	18	265
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	400	57	—	—	11	456	2	86	86	4	82
\$25,000 to \$49,999	32	211	25	—	—	26	316	—	55	34	—	34
\$50,000 or more	—	26	35	—	—	—	125	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 192	\$10 352	\$6 603	\$8 200	\$15 091	\$12 037	\$8 559	\$10 422	\$9 954	\$9 857	\$7 703	\$10 055
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	516	4 889	1 874	55	7	301	10 231	81	3 259	3 143	271	2 872
Bike	396	3 292	1 351	—	—	7	633	180	2 055	1 993	150	1 843
Carpool	120	1 597	523	25	3	121	2 598	20	1 204	1 150	121	1 029
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6	4	187	—	—	—	568	—	8	8	—	8
Other means	49	64	139	—	—	—	204	—	67	67	6	61
Worked at home	—	219	—	—	—	—	363	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.24	1.19	1.34	1.27	1.30	1.17	1.14	1.28	1.28	1.33	1.27
Mean travel time to work	27.9	26.2	13.8	42.0	42.9	48.0	18.8	32.2	28.1	27.4	25.3	27.6
Car, truck, or van	28.2	26.3	14.7	42.0	42.9	48.0	19.5	32.7	28.0	27.3	25.1	27.9
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.5	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	39	—	39

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Le Flore County, Okla., worked—Con.						Living in Sequoyah County, Okla., worked					
	Remainder of Sebastian County, Ark.	Le Flore County, Okla.	Sequoyah County, Okla.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Crawford County, Ark.	Sebastian County, Ark.	Fort Smith city	Control business district	Remainder of Sebastian County, Ark.	Le Flore County, Okla.	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>7 891</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>8 956</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>2 911</b>	<b>2 889</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>2 407</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>82</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>4 371</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>5 014</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1 730</b>	<b>1 717</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>73</b>
Householder, wife present	94	3 527	89	601	3 894	64	1 380	1 375	92	1 283	5	62
Householder, no wife present	9	237	—	61	167	—	127	127	—	127	—	—
Other household member	9	607	—	78	704	—	223	215	32	183	8	11
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3 520</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>3 942</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1 181</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>1 014</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	4	133	—	54	—	54	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	636	—	52	661	—	176	174	—	170	—	—
Other household member	12	2 814	11	93	3 148	15	949	944	154	790	5	9
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	6	598	—	40	620	4	132	132	20	112	—	—
20 to 24 years	14	975	37	81	850	18	391	383	42	341	8	—
25 to 34 years	99	4 829	35	686	6 202	45	2 102	2 092	216	1 876	10	76
35 to 64 years	1	1 032	28	62	1 035	16	245	244	4	240	4	—
65 years and over	—	457	—	19	247	—	38	38	—	38	—	—
With one or more years of college	44	2 418	40	225	2 177	16	526	516	57	459	10	34
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	99	7 358	100	724	7 905	75	2 586	2 568	252	2 316	18	71
Black	—	94	—	13	186	4	100	96	21	75	4	—
Other races	20	439	—	153	865	4	225	225	9	216	—	11
Spanish origin	—	35	—	2	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	119	7 891	100	890	8 935	83	2 907	2 885	282	2 403	22	82
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13	1 543	40	125	1 691	—	297	292	35	257	5	30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12	2 074	4	45	1 694	33	570	545	95	470	—	5
Technicians and related support occupations	—	124	—	12	161	10	50	50	6	44	—	—
Sales occupations	1	1 007	9	9	589	11	148	148	4	144	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12	1 643	4	24	1 643	12	375	362	85	344	5	—
Service occupations	19	1 552	—	79	1 523	—	207	203	11	192	4	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	678	—	6	33	—	8	8	—	8	—	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	32	694	—	306	1 193	32	457	449	12	437	8	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16	1 060	44	302	2 446	18	1 368	1 368	129	1 239	—	26
Manufacturing	8	638	16	232	569	4	52	52	12	40	—	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	40	674	44	154	2 781	42	1 757	1 757	116	1 641	—	35
Wholesale trade	—	657	—	85	251	6	122	122	—	105	—	—
Retail trade	—	226	—	11	277	6	207	207	46	161	5	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	1 767	240	29	1 260	9	232	232	12	220	—	—
Business and repair services	—	351	—	29	299	2	125	125	32	93	—	—
Professional and related services	13	1 930	11	139	1 807	10	223	218	4	214	5	15
Public administration	11	594	—	56	532	—	73	73	43	30	—	20
All other industries	47	688	6	162	589	—	31	23	—	23	8	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	21	—	4	4	—	4	—	—
Unpaid family workers	52	3 909	71	647	5 962	83	2 718	2 696	214	2 482	22	54
Federal government workers	44	441	16	111	507	—	47	47	36	11	—	17
State and local government workers	13	1 892	7	92	1 671	—	115	115	24	91	—	—
Self-employed workers	10	1 555	6	40	955	—	31	31	8	23	—	11
Unpaid family workers	—	94	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	16	1 902	11	179	1 765	5	320	311	35	276	9	—
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	109	7 595	100	880	8 444	79	2 863	2 841	264	2 577	22	82
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	20	1 979	6	165	1 705	4	328	323	51	272	5	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	54	2 007	5	63	1 933	53	333	333	33	300	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	981	—	86	1 145	7	306	306	24	282	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	624	34	94	671	8	320	320	40	300	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	58	1 496	34	116	2 650	34	214	214	80	1 134	—	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	554	33	161	781	26	305	305	5	300	—	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	368	—	132	575	—	129	129	4	125	—	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	261	—	57	230	—	46	46	27	19	13	—
\$50,000 or more	—	125	—	22	35	—	13	13	—	13	—	—
Median	\$11 203	\$7 654	\$10 511	\$11 534	\$9 470	\$12 247	\$10 627	\$10 618	\$9 200	\$10 709	\$25 458	\$16 687
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	116	6 791	100	820	8 166	83	2 866	2 844	282	2 562	22	82
Drive alone	62	5 433	84	441	5 778	39	1 557	1 535	174	1 361	22	61
Carpool	54	1 358	16	379	2 388	44	1 309	1 309	109	1 201	—	21
Public transportation	—	43	—	—	64	—	37	37	—	37	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	16	—	—	64	—	37	37	—	37	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	560	—	28	411	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	3	134	—	42	46	—	8	8	—	8	—	—
Worked at home	—	363	—	—	269	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.48	1.12	1.09	1.42	1.21	1.40	1.38	1.38	1.29	1.39	1.00	1.17
Mean travel time to work, 14.4 minutes	46.8	14.4	26.2	51.3	32.1	35.5	32.2	31.3	23.8	33.0	43.4	40.8
Car, truck, or van, 15.5 minutes	47.4	15.2	26.2	51.3	31.8	35.5	31.8	31.7	23.8	33.0	43.4	40.8
Public transportation, 15.5 minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	65.0	65.0	—	65.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	51	—	6	24	4	—	—	—	—	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>3 143</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>3 172</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>2 066</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>384</b>
Householder, wife present	2 388	393	2 366	258	1 508	1 167	341	283	317
Householder, no wife present	289	15	178	—	137	95	42	33	45
Other household member	465	122	578	109	397	292	105	27	13
In group quarters	—	—	45	—	24	10	14	12	17
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 237</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>53</b>
Householder, husband present	79	12	21	7	4	—	—	8	—
Householder, no husband present	483	47	143	10	78	32	7	8	18
Other household member	2 175	142	695	87	421	343	78	152	35
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	484	78	225	13	162	109	53	17	33
20 to 24 years	441	140	299	73	521	403	118	96	49
25 to 34 years	3 797	455	2 719	333	1 708	1 356	352	378	300
35 to 44 years	769	44	251	42	144	69	75	24	41
45 to 54 years	209	14	85	17	66	48	18	—	14
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 601	177	1 017	92	636	470	166	173	116

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	5 173	624	3 781	456	2 434	1 865	569	512	379
Black	82	—	65	—	57	21	—	—	8
Other races	625	107	185	22	110	99	11	3	50
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	21	—	38	—	38	31	7	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	5 863	731	3 972	478	2 542	1 956	586	515	437
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 364	72	628	88	302	234	68	139	99
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 091	155	563	55	409	362	47	53	46
Technicians and related support occupations	1 011	18	48	64	64	64	—	—	—
Sales occupations	430	29	285	33	223	176	47	4	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 560	77	210	27	122	122	—	—	—
Service occupations	1 319	65	263	31	159	127	64	9	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	—	97	—	12	8	4	12	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	689	143	1 098	116	685	447	238	164	133
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 034	283	1 323	915	915	778	197	85	125
Construction	501	156	551	26	296	193	103	102	127
Manufacturing	947	128	1 209	157	953	763	190	47	52
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 233	95	381	52	240	208	32	36	53
Wholesale trade	59	72	220	21	183	149	34	14	16
Retail trade	1 019	23	319	96	156	133	23	13	54
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 172	19	60	—	52	33	19	8	13
Business and repair services	1 455	29	85	—	58	44	14	15	12
Personal services	341	14	27	10	17	17	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 559	119	501	10	279	242	37	165	47
Public administration	459	10	155	4	107	70	37	22	22
All other industries	538	66	464	102	201	104	97	107	54
Armed forces, at work	17	—	59	—	59	29	30	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 107	563	3 061	379	2 173	1 738	435	282	227
Federal government workers	260	11	271	4	157	99	58	49	61
State and local government workers	1 539	92	304	4	134	64	70	125	41
Self-employed workers	913	65	388	91	137	84	53	52	108
Unpaid family workers	61	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 440	131	660	119	375	256	119	39	127

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>5 620</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>3 923</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>2 387</b>	<b>1 971</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>432</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 at base	1 873	373	1 663	69	334	247	87	85	75
\$4,000 to \$5,999	636	94	290	66	142	84	58	24	58
\$6,000 to \$7,999	832	100	418	57	331	167	164	17	17
\$8,000 to \$9,999	540	69	269	49	242	149	74	60	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 372	133	1 044	98	695	610	85	117	134
\$15,000 to \$19,999	454	65	464	316	218	164	40	35	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	231	65	355	31	220	164	56	70	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	151	20	200	21	105	53	52	20	54
\$50,000 or more	20	14	23	12	14	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 925	\$8 984	\$10 335	\$8 939	\$10 189	\$10 595	\$7 988	\$11 797	\$11 004

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	5 135	731	3 826	461	2 496	1 918	578	444	425
Drive alone	4 121	488	2 222	280	1 410	1 097	313	227	305
Public transportation	1 014	283	1 604	181	1 086	821	265	217	120
Bus or streetcar	27	—	16	—	16	—	16	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	27	—	16	—	16	—	16	—	—
Walked only	411	—	106	7	27	13	14	60	12
Other means	38	—	83	10	62	54	8	11	—
Worked at home	269	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.30	1.35	1.32	1.38	1.38	1.41	1.40	1.18
Mean travel time to work	50.0	45.3	45.1	48.6	46.2	49.4	39.1	43.3	43.6
Car, truck, or van	15.8	50.0	46.8	47.1	48.9	41.1	49.1	49.1	44.8
Public transportation	29.4	—	5.0	—	5.0	—	5.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	20	—	8	—	4	—	—	—	4

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA			
	Total						Total				Living inside SMSA			
	Oklahoma County	Fort Walton Beach city	Remainder of Oklahoma County				Oklahoma County	Fort Walton Beach city	Remainder of Oklahoma County			Inside SMSA	Oklahoma County	Fort Walton Beach city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>47 717</b>	<b>47 717</b>	<b>9 352</b>	<b>38 365</b>	<b>3 213</b>	<b>46 204</b>	<b>46 204</b>	<b>13 923</b>	<b>32 281</b>	<b>42 234</b>	<b>42 234</b>	<b>13 025</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>29 778</b>	<b>29 778</b>	<b>5 436</b>	<b>24 342</b>	<b>2 177</b>	<b>28 842</b>	<b>28 842</b>	<b>7 357</b>	<b>21 485</b>	<b>25 836</b>	<b>25 836</b>	<b>6 635</b>		
Householder, wife present	19 900	19 900	3 800	16 100	1 261	19 512	19 512	4 612	14 900	17 430	17 430	4 094		
Householder, no wife present	3 554	3 554	640	2 914	236	3 570	3 570	1 016	2 554	3 128	3 128	942		
Household member	4 363	4 363	961	3 402	323	4 143	4 143	1 478	2 665	3 685	3 685	1 354		
In group quarters	1 961	1 961	35	1 926	357	1 617	1 617	251	1 366	1 593	1 593	245		
<b>Female</b>	<b>17 099</b>	<b>17 099</b>	<b>3 916</b>	<b>14 023</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>17 362</b>	<b>17 362</b>	<b>6 566</b>	<b>10 796</b>	<b>16 398</b>	<b>16 398</b>	<b>6 390</b>		
Householder, husband present	2 463	2 463	90	2 373	153	2 407	2 407	100	1 477	2 335	2 335	88		
Householder, no husband present	3 972	3 972	1 005	2 967	254	3 789	3 789	1 573	2 216	3 587	3 587	1 586		
Household member	13 360	13 360	2 821	10 539	722	13 022	13 022	4 802	8 220	12 288	12 288	4 688		
In group quarters	364	364	—	364	60	304	304	91	213	288	288	75		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	4 019	4 019	823	3 196	325	3 810	3 810	1 288	2 522	3 581	3 581	1 261		
20 to 24 years	9 260	9 260	1 348	7 912	732	8 729	8 729	2 601	6 128	8 168	8 168	2 480		
25 to 34 years	30 279	30 279	6 079	24 200	1 929	29 445	29 445	8 800	20 645	26 737	26 737	8 135		
35 to 44 years	3 564	3 564	947	2 617	221	3 588	3 588	1 082	2 506	3 185	3 185	1 013		
45 years and over	595	595	155	440	6	632	632	152	480	563	563	136		
With one or more years of college	18 070	18 070	3 919	14 151	1 157	17 463	17 463	5 179	12 284	16 019	16 019	4 833		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	42 929	42 929	8 203	34 726	2 782	41 688	41 688	12 486	29 202	38 082	38 082	11 663		
Black	3 698	3 698	840	2 858	284	3 589	3 589	1 078	2 478	3 245	3 245	1 013		
Other races	1 090	1 090	309	781	147	957	957	356	601	907	907	349		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	943	943	185	758	45	914	914	288	626	874	874	288		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	36 320	36 320	8 211	28 109	2 341	35 641	35 641	12 660	22 981	32 131	32 131	11 833		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 979	8 979	2 136	6 843	481	8 859	8 859	2 901	5 958	8 087	8 087	2 646		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 870	10 870	2 636	8 234	685	10 764	10 764	3 184	7 580	9 862	9 862	3 993		
Service occupations	4 212	4 212	1 031	3 181	251	4 268	4 268	1 380	2 888	4 078	4 078	1 392		
Sales occupations	1 379	1 379	319	1 060	81	1 398	1 398	429	969	1 328	1 328	459		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 275	5 275	1 140	4 139	230	5 256	5 256	2 037	3 219	4 856	4 856	1 983		
Service occupations	6 283	6 283	976	5 307	378	6 196	6 196	2 096	4 100	5 738	5 738	2 083		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	289	289	117	172	52	288	288	108	650	723	723	108		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 493	2 493	874	1 619	353	4 099	4 099	1 649	2 450	3 946	3 946	1 420		
Operators, laborers, and laborers	4 840	4 840	951	3 889	394	4 354	4 354	1 342	3 012	3 775	3 775	1 257		
Construction	4 818	4 818	476	4 342	206	2 345	2 345	925	1 768	2 241	2 241	778		
Manufacturing	3 291	3 291	527	2 764	273	3 015	3 015	945	2 070	2 634	2 634	805		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 948	1 948	377	1 571	204	1 848	1 848	901	947	1 658	1 658	881		
Wholesale trade	985	985	107	878	75	998	998	408	590	825	825	360		
Retail trade	8 051	8 051	2 145	5 906	474	7 939	7 939	3 119	4 820	7 415	7 415	2 995		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 127	2 127	428	1 699	164	2 131	2 131	1 053	1 078	1 937	1 937	953		
Business and repair services	1 418	1 418	474	944	84	1 561	1 561	693	868	1 321	1 321	611		
Personal services	2 415	2 415	800	1 615	106	2 330	2 330	1 023	1 307	2 230	2 230	1 018		
Food and kindred services	4 521	4 521	1 522	3 000	347	6 356	6 356	2 672	3 684	5 245	5 245	3 993		
Public administration	5 278	5 278	1 147	4 131	299	5 585	5 585	1 692	4 893	4 798	4 798	1 627		
All other industries	1 448	1 448	208	1 240	109	1 185	1 185	229	956	079	079	197		
Armed forces, at work	11 397	11 397	1 916	10 256	872	10 563	10 563	1 263	9 300	10 103	10 103	1 192		
Private wage and salary workers	23 134	23 134	5 408	17 726	1 645	22 191	22 191	9 334	12 857	19 986	19 986	8 646		
Federal government workers	16 341	16 341	2 116	14 225	1 100	15 918	15 918	1 758	14 160	14 690	14 690	1 611		
State and local government workers	4 911	4 911	962	3 949	291	4 885	4 885	1 727	3 158	4 503	4 503	1 680		
Self-employed workers	2 986	2 986	704	2 282	177	2 870	2 870	1 008	1 862	2 726	2 726	998		
Unpaid family workers	345	345	162	183	—	340	340	96	244	329	329	96		
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 868	8 868	2 120	6 748	530	8 434	8 434	3 049	5 385	8 775	8 775	2 916		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>46 086</b>	<b>46 086</b>	<b>9 063</b>	<b>37 023</b>	<b>2 899</b>	<b>44 825</b>	<b>44 825</b>	<b>13 346</b>	<b>31 479</b>	<b>40 979</b>	<b>40 979</b>	<b>12 483</b>		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 601	8 601	1 772	6 829	507	8 247	8 247	2 867	5 380	7 789	7 789	2 742		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 769	5 769	1 093	4 676	343	5 610	5 610	2 143	3 467	5 191	5 191	2 016		
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6 079	6 079	1 231	4 848	362	6 816	6 816	2 747	4 069	5 571	5 571	2 014		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 866	5 866	866	4 440	381	5 192	5 192	1 439	3 753	4 787	4 787	1 372		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 502	5 502	887	4 615	375	4 698	4 698	1 636	4 462	5 758	5 758	1 984		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 684	4 684	679	4 005	156	4 099	4 099	1 145	2 954	4 465	4 465	1 644		
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 576	2 576	472	2 104	165	2 703	2 703	620	2 083	2 278	2 278	556		
\$30,000 to \$49,999	3 137	3 137	761	2 376	163	2 989	2 989	621	2 368	2 740	2 740	556		
\$50,000 or more	11 397	11 397	1 916	10 256	872	10 563	10 563	1 263	9 300	10 103	10 103	1 192		
Median	58 579	58 579	99 006	58 499	59 247	58 671	58 671	57 601	59 149	58 434	58 434	57 451		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	42 428	42 428	8 643	33 785	2 757	41 502	41 502	12 717	28 785	37 762	37 762	11 867		
Drive alone	32 022	32 022	6 200	25 802	2 182	31 057	31 057	9 879	21 178	28 748	28 748	9 237		
Carpool	10 406	10 406	2 023	8 383	575	10 445	10 445	2 838	7 607	9 014	9 014	2 630		
Public transportation	485	485	46	439	147	464	464	147	317	422	422	147		
Bus or streetcar	475	475	46	429	15	454	454	137	317	412	412	137		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	10	—	10	—	10	10	—	—	10	10	—		
Walked only	2 205	2 205	371	1 834	312	1 782	1 782	526	1 256	1 722	1 722	526		
Other means	1 774	1 774	173	1 601	129	1 730	1 730	414	1 316	1 602	1 602	366		
Worked at home	726	726	—	726	—	726	726	—	726	726	726	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.14	1.17	1.17	1.14	1.18	1.16	1.16	1.14		
Mean travel time to work	17.5	17.5	11.8	18.0	21.0	17.6	17.6	16.8	18.0	15.8	15.8	14.7		
Car, truck, or van	17.7	17.7	15.8	18.2	21.8	17.8	17.8	16.9	18.2	15.9	15.9	14.8		
Public transportation	32.3	32.3	42.3	35.3	47.4	32.9	32.9	35.6	32.4	32.4	32.4	35.1		
With a public transportation disability	15.6	15.6	72	84	10	160	160	84	76	132	132	84		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.





**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Household—wife present	14 091	14 091	4 486	16 613	1 494	3 006	3 006	722	2 284
Householder, to wife present	2 580	2 580	672	1 908	166	2 082	2 082	518	1 564
Other household member	2 870	2 870	932	1 938	273	458	458	124	334
In group quarters	1 538	1 538	210	1 348	11	24	24	4	18

**Female**

Householder, husband present	12 687	12 687	4 118	8 569	460	964	964	176	788
Householder, to husband present	145	145	52	93	8	12	12	12	165
Other household member	2 459	2 459	938	1 521	104	202	202	37	165
In group quarters	9 595	9 595	3 050	6 545	332	734	734	114	620

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	2 847	2 847	885	1 962	82	229	229	27	202
20 to 24 years	6 992	6 992	1 880	5 112	332	561	561	121	440
25 to 34 years	21 198	21 198	5 256	15 942	1 379	2 708	2 708	645	2 063
35 to 44 years	2 329	2 329	726	1 603	147	403	403	69	334
45 years and over	420	420	77	343	14	69	69	16	53

With one or more years of college	12 520	12 520	3 114	9 406	728	1 444	1 444	346	1 098
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**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	30 669	30 669	7 898	22 771	1 799	3 606	3 606	823	2 783
Black	2 458	2 458	475	1 983	134	314	314	68	246
Other races	659	659	231	428	21	50	50	7	43
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	702	702	183	519	24	40	40	—	40

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	24 628	24 628	7 540	17 088	1 643	3 510	3 510	827	2 683
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 099	6 099	1 650	4 449	259	772	772	255	517
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 463	7 463	2 017	5 446	643	922	922	171	751
Technicians and related support occupations	751	751	174	577	44	182	182	58	124
Sales occupations	2 927	2 927	1 066	1 861	142	240	240	59	281
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 785	3 785	1 377	2 408	173	400	400	54	346
Service occupations	4 311	4 311	1 508	2 803	163	458	458	87	371
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	632	632	99	533	69	35	35	16	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 193	3 193	968	2 225	526	744	744	229	515
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 930	2 930	764	2 166	579	579	579	85	494
Construction	1 838	1 838	521	1 317	335	452	452	147	305
Manufacturing	2 199	2 199	626	1 573	362	381	381	140	241
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 323	1 323	620	703	94	190	190	20	170
Wholesale trade	740	740	312	428	75	173	173	48	125
Retail trade	5 420	5 420	1 892	3 528	125	524	524	124	400
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 564	1 564	667	897	—	194	194	100	94
Business and repair services	674	674	358	516	13	240	240	82	158
Personal services	1 503	1 503	514	989	54	100	100	5	95
Professional and related services	4 517	4 517	1 538	2 979	63	363	363	65	299
Public administration	3 749	3 749	381	3 368	179	787	787	65	722
All other industries	901	901	111	790	265	106	106	32	74
Armed forces, at work	9 158	9 158	1 064	8 094	311	460	460	71	389
Private wage and salary workers	15 094	15 094	5 707	9 387	1 320	2 205	2 205	694	1 511
Federal government workers	12 850	12 850	1 384	11 466	428	1 228	1 228	147	1 081
State and local government workers	3 984	3 984	1 030	2 954	107	382	382	47	335
Self-employed workers	2 091	2 091	472	1 619	83	144	144	10	134
Unpaid family workers	167	167	11	156	11	11	11	—	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 008	6 008	1 717	4 291	339	459	459	133	326

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	32 787	32 787	8 257	24 530	1 892	3 846	3 846	863	2 983
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6 104	6 104	773	4 331	279	458	458	125	333
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 219	4 219	823	3 396	203	419	419	127	292
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 376	5 376	372	4 004	220	344	344	32	312
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 607	4 607	977	3 630	307	405	405	67	338
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 148	6 148	1 209	4 939	315	840	840	252	588
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 710	2 710	690	2 020	236	654	654	169	485
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 829	1 829	370	1 459	121	425	425	66	359
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 056	2 056	360	1 696	249	249	249	24	224
\$50,000 or more	318	318	110	208	27	52	52	—	52
Median	\$8 347	\$8 347	\$7 399	\$8 731	\$9 590	\$11 303	\$11 303	\$11 078	\$11 391

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	30 006	30 006	7 934	22 072	1 610	3 740	3 740	850	2 890
Drive alone	22 825	22 825	6 180	16 645	930	2 309	2 309	642	1 667
Carpool	7 181	7 181	1 754	5 427	710	1 431	1 431	208	1 223
Public transportation	376	376	118	258	48	42	42	—	42
Bus or streetcar	366	366	108	258	48	42	42	—	42
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 368	1 368	270	1 098	154	60	60	—	60
Other means	1 429	1 429	282	1 147	142	128	128	—	80
Worked at home	607	607	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean per private car, truck, or van	1:16	1:16	1:14	1:16	1:38	1:30	1:30	1:16	1:35
Mean travel time to work	16:1	16:1	16:4	16:0	45:1	36:7	36:7	46:9	33:8
Car, truck, or van	16:2	16:2	16:4	16:1	37:7	37:1	37:1	46:4	34:4
Public transportation	34:6	34:6	28:6	37:3	36:9	37:9	37:9	—	37:9
With a public transportation disability	74	74	26	48	—	28	28	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Adams County	Allen County	Fort Wayne city	Remainder of Allen County	De Kalb County	Wells County	Place of work not reported	Total	Adams County	Allen County	Fort Wayne city
<b>SMSA's Residence and Place of Work</b>												
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	165 107	11 686	128 649	73 995	54 654	13 530	11 242	7 746	167 444	11 366	135 142	102 672
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	93 543	7 041	72 056	39 867	32 189	7 970	6 476	4 901	95 839	6 413	77 305	57 145
Householder, wife present	64 496	5 165	48 512	24 464	24 048	5 954	4 863	2 995	67 451	4 725	53 852	39 339
Householder, no wife present	11 597	517	9 811	7 497	2 395	497	572	683	11 394	468	9 724	7 637
Nonhouseholder	17 208	1 359	13 491	7 745	5 746	1 307	1 051	1 188	16 751	1 194	13 504	9 936
In group quarters	2 072	—	242	242	—	—	—	36	243	—	57	213
<b>Female</b>	71 544	4 645	56 593	34 128	22 465	5 560	4 766	2 845	71 405	4 953	57 837	45 507
Householder, husband present	1 247	83	823	518	305	86	101	32	1 069	63	832	686
Householder, no husband present	16 666	793	14 160	11 027	3 133	934	779	692	16 445	790	14 092	11 691
Other household member	53 574	3 785	41 363	22 336	19 027	4 540	3 886	2 087	53 856	4 100	42 678	32 922
In group quarters	247	—	247	—	—	—	—	34	235	—	235	298
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	13 452	1 092	10 510	5 734	4 776	1 039	811	823	13 014	1 053	10 346	7 853
20 to 24 years	23 899	1 579	19 045	12 779	6 266	1 795	1 480	1 081	24 076	1 592	19 430	15 205
25 to 54 years	103 981	7 031	81 125	44 134	36 991	8 744	7 081	4 635	106 544	6 830	86 632	65 253
55 to 64 years	19 142	1 575	16 587	9 064	5 523	1 501	1 479	918	19 409	1 539	15 265	11 933
65 years and over	4 633	409	3 822	2 284	1 098	451	391	289	4 401	352	3 256	2 479
With one or more years of college	54 622	2 382	46 724	26 295	20 429	2 931	2 585	2 267	54 154	2 217	47 292	37 238
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	155 067	11 557	118 876	65 233	53 643	13 417	11 217	6 896	158 406	11 268	126 386	95 111
Black	8 086	—	8 052	7 494	558	34	—	697	7 256	—	7 179	6 233
Other races	1 954	129	1 721	1 268	453	79	25	153	1 782	98	1 577	1 328
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	2 111	186	1 794	1 314	480	84	47	113	2 035	151	1 744	1 404
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	164 870	11 683	128 445	73 855	54 590	13 512	11 230	7 733	167 260	11 366	134 967	102 534
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34 238	1 681	28 878	15 233	13 645	1 987	1 692	1 283	33 829	1 585	28 940	22 485
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	49 747	2 411	41 702	24 614	17 088	2 948	2 686	2 455	49 586	2 341	42 865	34 335
Technicians and related support occupations	4 664	176	3 962	2 232	1 730	253	303	131	4 917	176	4 267	3 508
Sales occupations	16 493	900	13 947	8 777	5 670	773	843	1 163	15 901	808	13 664	11 121
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19 142	1 335	16 587	10 720	7 993	1 501	1 479	1 161	19 409	1 539	15 265	11 933
Service occupations	21 322	1 378	16 882	10 921	5 961	1 479	1 393	957	20 746	1 297	16 889	13 328
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 130	131	1 256	514	1 212	555	726	127	1 398	882	1 445	329
Construction, craft, and repair occupations	21 722	1 895	17 407	8 964	7 488	1 022	1 488	1 067	22 022	1 837	18 027	13 916
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34 211	3 408	23 050	13 848	9 202	4 610	3 143	1 844	36 857	3 567	26 606	18 946
Construction	7 801	733	5 971	3 164	2 807	531	566	567	7 596	635	6 191	4 462
Manufacturing	47 380	4 617	33 194	18 242	14 952	5 868	3 701	2 082	50 302	5 039	36 785	29 947
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 285	688	11 257	6 500	4 757	835	688	804	14 240	335	12 863	8 464
Wholesale trade	8 257	399	7 002	3 674	3 328	556	340	482	8 226	274	7 796	5 395
Retail trade	28 507	1 819	23 093	13 684	9 409	1 736	1 859	1 301	28 020	1 688	23 321	18 625
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 277	334	10 140	6 124	4 016	462	341	459	11 360	294	10 344	8 305
Business and repair services	5 902	261	5 045	3 036	2 009	326	306	306	5 881	237	5 203	4 143
Personal services	4 131	247	3 386	2 149	237	245	253	167	4 037	228	3 633	2 845
Professional and related services	29 366	1 569	23 647	14 400	9 242	2 009	2 146	1 182	28 827	1 436	23 959	19 930
Public administration	6 667	198	2 999	1 925	1 074	228	242	162	6 357	173	3 090	2 712
All other industries	5 297	1 058	2 716	957	1 759	699	824	221	5 114	1 027	2 652	1 098
Armed forces, at work	237	—	237	140	64	18	12	3	184	—	175	138
Private wage and salary workers	137 222	9 079	108 256	62 761	45 495	11 141	8 746	6 338	140 364	9 056	114 825	87 850
Federal government workers	3 285	99	2 795	1 731	1 064	195	189	3	3 240	65	2 986	2 618
State and local government workers	11 480	1 361	9 119	4 766	2 726	1 060	945	727	14 265	991	11 581	7 260
Self-employed workers	9 207	1 310	5 291	2 521	3 170	1 025	1 181	455	8 909	1 195	5 661	3 419
Unpaid family workers	713	157	420	221	199	77	59	37	666	159	389	221
At work 1 to 34 hours	36 579	2 707	28 212	15 990	12 222	3 099	2 361	1 793	35 876	2 755	28 310	21 482
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	161 730	11 389	126 045	72 556	53 489	13 281	11 015	7 368	164 357	11 129	122 737	100 910
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	28 166	2 099	21 599	12 561	9 038	2 331	1 937	1 432	27 396	2 007	21 977	16 289
\$4,000 to \$5,999	19 487	2 405	17 047	9 919	7 407	1 848	1 504	849	19 888	2 435	17 941	14 868
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13 897	1 016	10 665	7 234	3 431	1 202	1 014	721	13 740	1 006	10 798	8 543
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15 755	1 081	12 443	8 138	4 305	1 156	1 075	759	16 104	1 366	12 685	10 093
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25 432	1 811	20 016	11 422	8 594	2 034	1 571	1 162	26 664	1 622	22 240	16 653
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25 432	1 811	20 016	11 422	8 594	2 034	1 571	1 162	26 664	1 622	22 240	16 653
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 665	884	12 305	5 672	6 633	1 482	994	676	16 315	675	13 756	9 705
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14 055	804	12 486	6 785	4 854	854	815	723	14 814	646	12 385	9 316
\$50,000 or more	2 486	117	2 278	801	1 477	129	162	126	2 072	132	2 276	1 858
Median	\$11 158	\$10 678	\$11 269	\$10 527	\$12 843	\$11 052	\$10 675	\$10 801	\$11 375	\$10 308	\$11 681	\$11 449
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	149 393	10 085	117 246	65 821	51 425	12 388	9 874	7 121	152 395	9 815	124 276	94 543
Drive alone	119 906	7 660	95 399	53 215	42 184	9 382	7 465	5 779	120 407	7 808	98 861	75 675
Carpool	29 487	2 425	21 847	12 606	9 241	2 807	2 409	1 342	31 988	2 435	25 415	18 868
Public transport	3 999	31	3 916	3 418	498	35	17	366	3 727	16	3 664	3 502
Bus or streetcar	3 898	23	3 823	3 334	489	35	17	230	3 647	14	3 586	3 424
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	15	6	9	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6 227	731	4 139	3 225	914	760	597	272	5 895	708	3 899	3 068
Other means	11 453	131	11 092	6 991	4 416	949	633	93	11 392	111	11 048	720
Worked at home	4 033	708	2 253	899	1 416	449	283	4	4 035	708	2 255	839
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.17	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.15	1.16	1.12	1.13	1.17	1.13	1.12
Mean travel time to work	19.9	15.9	18.1	17.1	19.5	17.5	18.4	20.8	19.1	14.3	20.1	20.2
Car, 16.7 or van, 18.1	18.1	16.7	18.1	16.8	19.2	18.2	19.2	20.2	18.2	15.9	20.2	20.2
Public transportation	28.1	30.3	28.1	27.8	30.6	21.8	30.0	28.1	28.1	16.3	28.2	27.9
With a public transportation disability	514	19	435	300	135	25	35	32	479	13	427	310

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.			Living inside SMSA							
	Remainder of Allen County	De Kalb County	Wells County	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Allen County	Fort Wayne city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Allen County	De Kalb County
Workers 16 years and over .....	32 470	11 908	9 028	151 788	9 888	123 263	93 659	16 856	76 803	29 604	10 409
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>											
Householder, wife present .....	20 160	7 047	5 074	84 663	5 675	68 482	50 526	7 965	42 561	17 956	5 986
Householder, wife present .....	14 493	5 167	3 707	58 667	4 184	46 795	34 147	5 712	28 435	12 648	4 333
Householder, wife present .....	2 087	696	486	10 426	433	9 001	7 064	1 149	5 915	1 937	573
Other household member .....	3 568	1 172	881	15 371	1 058	12 492	9 131	1 065	8 066	3 361	1 050
In group quarters .....	12	—	—	199	—	—	194	—	14	—	—
<b>Female</b>											
Householder, husband present .....	12 310	4 861	3 954	67 125	4 212	54 781	43 133	8 891	34 242	11 648	4 423
Householder, husband present .....	146	92	82	1 013	56	790	649	122	527	141	85
Householder, no husband present .....	2 401	843	732	15 725	493	13 554	11 285	2 597	8 688	2 249	792
Other household member .....	9 756	3 926	3 150	50 182	3 464	40 232	30 994	6 172	24 822	9 238	3 546
In group quarters .....	7	—	—	205	—	205	205	—	205	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years .....	2 493	948	667	12 308	973	9 871	7 493	803	6 690	2 378	857
20 to 24 years .....	4 438	1 600	1 241	22 021	1 382	18 134	14 044	2 416	11 628	4 090	1 420
25 to 34 years .....	21 379	7 590	5 492	95 501	5 818	78 107	58 829	10 979	47 850	19 278	6 599
35 to 44 years .....	3 333	1 354	1 251	17 724	1 367	14 037	10 958	2 140	8 818	3 079	1 132
45 to 54 years .....	827	416	377	4 234	348	3 114	2 335	518	1 817	779	401
65 years and over .....	10 214	2 549	2 096	50 322	2 016	44 669	34 473	7 185	27 288	9 596	2 267
With one or more years of college .....											
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White .....	31 275	11 776	8 976	142 914	9 797	114 655	86 221	15 439	70 782	28 434	10 286
Black .....	946	45	32	7 170	7	7 093	6 153	1 213	4 940	940	45
Other races .....	249	87	20	1 704	9	1 515	1 285	204	1 081	230	78
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	340	99	41	1 933	145	1 655	1 334	217	1 117	321	92
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work .....	32 433	11 899	9 028	151 616	9 888	123 100	93 533	16 812	76 721	29 567	10 400
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	6 455	1 807	1 497	31 582	1 460	27 117	21 027	4 426	16 601	6 090	1 595
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	8 530	2 429	1 951	46 325	2 064	40 227	32 530	7 877	24 333	7 997	2 180
Technicians and related support occupations .....	759	178	291	4 464	142	3 947	3 226	497	2 729	671	161
Sales occupations .....	2 543	778	651	15 054	764	12 947	10 467	1 411	9 056	2 480	701
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	5 228	1 688	1 009	26 807	1 158	23 383	18 537	3 969	12 464	4 846	1 318
Service occupations .....	3 461	1 371	1 089	19 828	235	16 200	12 904	1 356	11 548	3 296	1 250
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	1 136	567	704	3 493	872	1 419	308	27	288	118	58
Food, apparel, and textile mill occupations .....	5 191	1 590	1 158	19 581	1 470	15 751	11 207	2 239	9 968	4 544	1 338
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations .....	7 660	4 155	2 529	30 807	2 787	22 386	15 857	1 887	13 970	6 529	3 521
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....											
Construction .....	1 729	421	349	6 594	551	5 370	3 818	221	3 597	1 552	340
Manufacturing .....	10 838	5 290	3 188	42 942	3 886	31 903	22 544	2 907	19 637	9 359	3 504
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	4 399	723	319	12 031	313	10 862	6 954	1 638	5 316	3 908	580
Wholesale trade .....	1 901	457	199	7 507	258	6 651	4 861	323	4 538	1 790	407
Retail trade .....	4 696	588	423	26 702	1 613	22 305	17 799	1 164	16 635	4 506	1 407
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	1 239	311	211	10 649	277	9 889	6 703	5 321	3 382	1 186	285
Business and repair services .....	1 060	267	174	5 431	223	4 820	3 846	673	3 173	974	236
Personal services .....	1 910	734	212	9 066	223	3 244	2 354	1 440	2 214	890	227
Professional and related services .....	3 729	1 729	2 003	27 506	1 378	22 615	19 035	2 891	16 144	3 580	1 585
Public administration .....	378	211	183	3 433	155	2 900	2 563	1 428	1 135	337	204
All other industries .....	1 554	668	767	4 915	1 011	2 541	1 056	106	950	1 485	625
Armed forces, at work .....	37	9	—	172	—	163	126	44	82	37	9
Private wage and salary workers .....	26 975	9 751	6 832	126 187	7 574	104 120	79 741	12 987	66 754	24 379	8 401
Federal government workers .....	368	123	67	6 939	152	2 712	2 377	722	1 655	335	108
State and local government workers .....	2 718	1 011	962	13 565	728	10 770	8 206	2 574	6 532	2 564	924
Self-employed workers .....	2 242	950	1 103	8 445	1 167	5 282	3 121	537	2 584	1 161	905
Unpaid family workers .....	168	73	45	652	157	379	214	36	178	165	71
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	6 828	2 837	1 974	33 889	2 566	26 837	20 379	2 404	17 975	6 458	2 583
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings .....	31 817	11 665	8 836	148 858	9 661	120 968	92 005	16 613	75 392	28 963	10 190
\$1 to \$3.99 or less .....	5 108	2 283	1 709	26 071	1 908	20 472	15 536	1 905	13 631	4 936	2 080
\$4.00 to \$5.99 .....	1 566	735	807	7 851	595	6 954	5 055	674	4 011	1 454	573
\$6.00 to \$7.99 .....	2 185	1 136	870	12 905	841	10 233	8 183	1 460	6 723	2 050	1 010
\$8.00 to \$9.99 .....	2 392	1 025	628	14 620	1 000	11 815	9 390	2 356	1 034	2 425	904
\$10.00 to \$14.99 .....	5 104	2 481	1 899	21 552	1 352	17 977	24 842	18 963	15 130	5 859	2 328
\$15.00 to \$19.99 .....	5 587	1 639	1 123	23 268	1 474	19 417	14 602	2 562	12 040	4 815	1 391
\$20.00 to \$24.99 .....	4 051	1 263	621	14 252	629	12 056	8 423	1 356	6 867	3 633	1 029
\$25.00 to \$49.99 .....	2 269	799	534	12 620	626	10 883	8 108	1 434	6 676	2 775	603
\$50.00 or more .....	418	155	129	2 472	117	2 084	1 685	435	1 250	399	146
Median .....	\$12 504	\$10 814	\$10 006	\$11 085	\$10 310	\$11 320	\$11 112	\$11 480	\$11 021	\$12 056	\$10 575
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van .....	29 733	10 613	7 691	136 977	8 342	112 610	85 700	14 608	71 092	26 910	9 134
Drive alone .....	23 186	8 381	5 785	110 424	6 659	91 158	69 554	11 556	58 398	21 604	7 341
Carpool .....	6 547	2 232	1 906	26 553	1 683	21 452	14 146	3 052	12 694	5 306	1 793
Public transportation .....	162	21	26	3 707	16	3 646	3 484	1 730	1 754	162	19
Bus or streetcar .....	162	21	26	3 638	14	3 579	3 417	1 696	1 721	162	19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....											
Walked only .....	831	727	561	5 804	704	3 822	2 995	405	2 590	827	717
Other means .....	38	98	127	4 055	708	2 255	839	25	814	1 416	449
Worked at home .....	1 416	449	623	4 035	708	2 255	839	25	814	1 416	449
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.15	1.11	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work .....	19.7	15.0	15.9	17.2	11.9	17.2	18.1	18.1	17.9	18.0	13.1
Car, truck, or van .....	15.6	11.4	16.7	17.3	12.5	18.1	18.0	19.0	17.8	18.3	13.6
Public transportation .....	30.7	14.7	25.0	26.1	16.3	28.2	27.9	23.5	32.3	33.7	15.2
With a public transportation disability .....	11.7	12	27	46.4	13	41.4	30.8	54	25.4	106	10

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.						Living in Adams County, worked					
	Wells County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Allen County	Fort Wayne city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Allen County	De Kalb County	Wells County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>8 228</b>	<b>5 573</b>	<b>10 912</b>	<b>9 213</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>337</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>4 520</b>	<b>3 979</b>	<b>6 473</b>	<b>5 240</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>270</b>
Householder, wife present	3 330	2 834	4 284	3 843	747	477	27	450	270	—	194	188
Householder, no wife present	419	489	419	396	63	48	—	48	15	—	19	21
Other household member	771	649	1 219	1 001	194	113	31	82	81	—	24	55
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 708</b>	<b>1 594</b>	<b>4 439</b>	<b>3 973</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>67</b>
Householder, husband present	82	32	67	55	7	5	—	5	2	—	5	—
Householder, no husband present	486	249	764	667	74	46	4	42	28	—	23	11
Other household member	2 940	1 305	3 608	3 251	233	185	48	137	48	—	124	56
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	607	321	1 000	942	42	18	2	16	24	—	16	28
20 to 24 years	1 085	797	1 483	1 254	197	135	15	120	62	—	32	35
25 to 34 years	4 977	3 845	6 566	5 375	908	584	80	504	324	—	283	226
35 to 44 years	500	1 188	1 478	1 296	153	127	11	114	26	—	29	42
45 to 54 years	371	110	385	346	18	10	—	10	8	—	21	6
65 years and over	1 970	2 033	2 235	1 783	340	263	25	238	77	—	112	78
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	8 176	5 257	10 799	9 134	1 284	850	110	740	434	—	381	334
Black	32	219	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	20	97	113	79	34	24	—	24	10	—	—	3
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	41	65	172	133	38	28	4	24	10	—	1	3
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	8 228	5 521	10 912	9 213	1 318	874	110	764	444	—	381	334
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 410	1 373	1 912	1 798	215	180	19	161	35	—	69	58
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	947	2 287	1 961	246	51	202	—	151	66	—	58	21
Technicians and related support occupations	264	49	173	129	24	22	4	18	2	—	20	2
Sales occupations	642	446	821	725	78	69	6	63	2	—	18	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	948	422	1 293	1 037	11	111	4	70	55	—	11	41
Service occupations	1 143	347	1 326	1 181	91	77	5	72	14	—	54	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	686	100	894	872	19	192	15	177	19	—	3	9
Process production, craft, and repair occupations	1 174	1 174	1 680	1 331	293	220	17	177	106	—	117	114
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 113	1 560	3 143	2 575	430	223	20	203	207	—	138	115
Construction	333	640	567	470	75	61	—	61	14	—	22	115
Manufacturing	2 649	2 356	4 359	3 539	635	359	40	319	276	—	185	100
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	276	450	420	301	114	69	10	59	45	—	5	20
Wholesale trade	191	268	317	233	72	29	9	20	43	—	12	25
Retail trade	377	504	1 741	1 540	159	123	14	109	36	—	42	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	198	169	306	260	41	41	21	20	15	—	10	10
Business and repair services	152	165	240	206	30	25	—	25	5	—	4	1
Personal services	58	112	58	236	215	16	16	16	—	—	5	1
Professional and related services	1 228	678	1 504	1 296	112	106	8	99	6	—	96	27
Public administration	174	72	191	149	40	40	8	36	—	—	2	7
All other industries	738	161	1 031	1 004	24	5	—	5	10	—	13	7
Armed forces, at work	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Private wage and salary workers	6 092	4 697	8 076	6 970	1 188	772	95	677	416	—	312	270
Federal government workers	57	157	96	56	40	37	5	32	3	—	—	3
State and local government workers	388	388	890	868	58	58	—	48	8	—	19	8
Self-employed workers	1 091	307	1 199	1 150	24	7	—	7	17	—	25	45
Unpaid family workers	45	24	157	157	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 903	897	2 734	2 475	177	129	2	127	48	—	82	70
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>8 039</b>	<b>5 504</b>	<b>10 644</b>	<b>8 988</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>337</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 611	663	1 992	1 836	107	64	10	54	43	—	49	55
\$4,000 to \$5,999	375	375	1 097	817	78	70	4	62	12	—	14	40
\$6,000 to \$7,999	821	271	931	795	86	46	6	40	40	—	50	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999	901	376	1 044	938	41	39	11	28	—	—	65	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 785	1 280	2 900	2 169	265	144	34	135	94	—	94	44
\$15,000 to \$19,999	986	1 002	1 900	1 358	312	192	20	172	120	—	30	51
\$20,000 to \$24,999	538	737	804	563	218	147	15	132	71	—	23	50
\$25,000 to \$49,999	508	712	758	546	191	136	10	126	35	—	26	46
\$50,000 or more	125	88	113	105	8	3	—	3	5	—	—	—
Median	\$9 828	\$13 847	\$10 628	\$10 166	\$15 875	\$15 895	\$12 981	\$16 253	\$15 837	—	\$9 908	\$14 754
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	6 891	5 295	9 341	7 667	1 304	871	110	761	433	—	370	334
Drive alone	5 266	3 703	7 151	6 183	737	518	37	481	219	—	231	204
Car, truck, or van	1 592	625	2 190	1 484	567	353	73	280	214	—	139	130
Public transportation	26	32	25	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Bus or streetcar	26	30	23	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	561	151	717	704	11	3	—	3	8	—	2	—
Other means	127	95	121	118	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
Worked at home	623	—	708	708	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.21	1.16	1.12	1.40	1.34	1.83	1.29	1.52	—	1.30	1.34
Mean travel time to work	14.1	34.3	14.7	10.8	37.8	38.8	43.5	38.1	36.0	—	22.8	42.4
Car, truck, or van	14.9	34.9	15.3	11.3	38.1	38.9	43.5	38.1	36.6	—	23.1	42.4
Public transportation	25.0	26.5	16.0	16.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.6	—
With a public transportation disability	27	18	15	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Fort Wayne city, worked		
	Living in Allen County, worked												
	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Allen County	Fort Wayne city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Allen County	De Kalb County	Wells County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>119 069</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>117 488</b>	<b>89 521</b>	<b>16 271</b>	<b>40 034</b>	<b>27 250</b>	<b>27 967</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>3 227</b>	<b>68 823</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>65 558</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>64 411</b>	<b>47 694</b>	<b>7 660</b>	<b>20 434</b>	<b>16 717</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>2 572</b>	<b>36 396</b>	<b>93</b>	
Householder, wife present	44 402	196	43 580	31 880	5 492	26 388	11 700	394	232	1 787	22 557	70	
Householder, wife present	8 842	30	8 718	6 639	1 121	5 378	1 859	62	32	376	6 678	17	
Other household member	12 115	35	11 919	8 771	1 008	7 763	3 148	90	71	603	6 942	6	
55 to 64 years	199	—	199	10	184	19	10	—	—	—	455	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>53 511</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>53 077</b>	<b>41 827</b>	<b>8 611</b>	<b>33 216</b>	<b>11 250</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>32 427</b>	<b>10</b>	
Householder, husband present	777	—	763	628	120	508	135	6	8	20	492	—	
Householder, no husband present	13 380	12	13 287	11 108	2 561	8 547	2 179	39	42	142	10 462	10	
Other household member	39 149	89	38 922	29 886	5 930	23 556	6 936	173	65	485	21 268	—	
In group quarters	205	—	205	205	—	205	—	—	—	8	205	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	9 670	12	9 599	7 302	775	6 527	2 297	34	25	172	5 297	—	
20 to 24 years	17 690	81	17 346	13 491	2 339	11 152	3 855	160	103	425	11 926	26	
25 to 34 years	73 041	227	74 094	55 991	10 579	45 412	18 103	498	222	2 352	41 006	71	
35 to 44 years	13 563	40	13 382	10 429	1 389	8 389	2 951	64	79	474	8 476	6	
45 to 54 years	3 105	2	3 069	2 308	518	1 790	761	13	21	44	2 120	—	
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	43 246	150	42 566	33 323	7 003	26 320	9 243	335	195	1 494	24 517	57	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	110 413	356	108 925	82 118	14 854	67 264	26 807	728	404	2 939	61 057	97	
Black	7 142	—	7 086	6 146	1 213	4 933	940	24	32	6 633	61	—	
Other races	1 514	6	1 477	1 257	204	1 053	220	17	14	75	1 133	6	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 651	6	1 605	1 298	213	1 085	307	26	14	41	1 205	6	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	118 918	362	117 337	89 400	16 232	73 168	27 937	769	450	3 187	68 712	103	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26 778	111	26 238	20 326	4 356	16 000	5 912	237	192	1 000	14 277	41	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	38 979	55	38 725	31 056	7 348	23 020	7 669	133	66	400	23 090	12	
Technicians and related support occupations	3 773	7	3 693	3 062	465	2 597	631	43	30	74	2 126	7	
Sales occupations	12 666	23	12 584	10 179	1 387	8 792	4 055	33	26	299	10 544	6	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 540	448	23 540	17 815	4 763	12 040	7 333	40	17	101	19 279	13	
Service occupations	15 905	34	15 819	12 660	3 155	11 325	3 159	31	21	155	10 254	5	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 395	—	1 387	801	24	277	1 086	—	—	8	1 387	—	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	14 158	85	14 152	10 341	1 448	11 955	1 814	76	67	777	11 819	33	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 963	77	20 616	14 716	1 783	12 933	5 900	175	95	700	12 653	11	
Construction	5 159	41	4 978	3 510	215	3 295	1 468	104	36	290	2 774	20	
Manufacturing	30 282	175	29 482	20 956	2 704	18 252	8 526	409	216	1 362	16 774	74	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 302	12	10 264	6 299	1 570	4 725	3 735	19	7	322	5 979	7	
Wholesale trade	6 450	18	6 342	4 630	312	4 318	712	73	17	158	3 404	11	
Retail trade	21 711	44	21 564	17 265	1 126	16 079	4 359	49	54	248	12 870	6	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 468	17	7 424	8 475	5 151	3 324	1 149	—	7	110	5 832	—	
Business and repair services	4 665	17	4 634	3 719	673	3 046	915	14	—	121	2 809	6	
Personal services	3 194	—	3 187	2 313	138	2 175	674	—	—	180	916	—	
Professional and related services	22 228	36	22 010	18 335	2 829	15 706	7 475	80	102	390	13 569	10	
Public administration	2 811	—	2 796	2 493	4 108	1 085	303	9	6	55	1 785	—	
All other industries	2 468	—	2 456	1 035	106	929	421	12	—	95	864	—	
Armed forces, at work	151	—	151	121	—	82	30	—	—	40	111	—	
Private wage and salary workers	100 307	331	99 890	75 992	12 494	63 498	22 898	677	409	2 705	58 459	93	
Federal government workers	2 537	—	2 537	2 241	671	1 570	296	—	—	93	1 538	—	
State and local government workers	10 614	21	10 509	8 017	2 535	5 482	2 492	53	31	231	6 236	5	
Self-employed workers	5 236	10	5 177	3 061	535	2 526	2 116	39	10	190	2 374	5	
Unpaid family workers	375	—	375	210	36	174	165	—	—	8	196	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	26 292	51	26 085	19 629	2 348	17 481	6 256	113	43	476	14 876	13	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	<b>116 814</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>115 252</b>	<b>87 909</b>	<b>16 028</b>	<b>71 881</b>	<b>27 343</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>3 190</b>	<b>67 620</b>	<b>103</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	20 088	35	19 928	15 169	1 838	13 322	4 768	63	62	304	11 682	—	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 651	89	8 562	6 868	1 024	5 844	2 024	26	19	168	5 468	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 962	10	9 890	7 950	1 417	6 533	1 940	34	28	114	6 751	6	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11 586	15	11 454	9 106	2 300	6 806	2 368	88	29	169	7 550	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 379	18	10 361	7 400	3 715	14 030	2 965	180	91	264	15 265	27	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 523	85	18 174	13 723	2 437	11 286	4 451	144	120	556	10 614	38	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 211	30	11 034	7 691	1 485	6 206	3 343	93	54	558	5 135	14	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 379	18	10 361	7 400	3 715	14 030	2 965	180	91	264	15 265	27	
\$50,000 or more	2 095	4	2 060	1 666	433	1 233	394	31	—	75	746	—	
Median	\$11 197	\$14 443	\$11 156	\$10 960	\$11 429	\$10 845	\$11 861	\$14 635	\$14 687	\$15 929	\$10 488	\$16 791	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	108 442	362	106 870	81 582	14 031	67 551	25 288	760	450	3 001	61 195	103	
Drive alone	88 516	289	87 392	66 842	10 826	56 016	20 550	609	226	1 115	49 555	71	
Carpool	19 926	478	19 478	14 740	3 208	11 532	5 738	151	68	886	22 642	32	
Public transportation	3 440	—	3 440	3 478	1 724	1 754	162	—	—	22	3 179	—	
Bus or streetcar	3 573	—	3 573	3 411	1 690	1 721	162	—	—	20	3 112	—	
Subway elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	
Walked only	3 805	—	3 805	2 990	405	2 585	815	—	—	120	2 997	—	
Other means	2 227	—	2 227	632	86	546	286	9	—	84	613	—	
Worked at home	2 255	—	2 255	839	25	814	1 416	—	—	1	1 416	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.47	1.21	1.11	1.20	
Mean travel time to work	17.5	27.0	17.3	17.3	18.7	17.0	17.1	29.2	36.1	38.8	16.4	29.3	
Car, truck, or van	17.4	27.0	17.2	17.1	18.2	16.9	17.3	28.9	36.1	38.9	16.1	29.3	
Public transportation	28.2	—	28.2	27.3	23.2	33.7	—	—	—	27.9	25.7	—	
With a public transportation disability	400	—	400	294	54	240	106	—	—	7	278	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Allen County, worked				
	Living in Fort Wayne city, worked—Con.														
	Allen County	Fort Wayne city	Central business district	Remainder of Allen County	De Kalb County	Wells County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Allen County	Fort Wayne city				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>68 156</b>	<b>57 788</b>	<b>10 735</b>	<b>47 053</b>	<b>10 368</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>1 452</b>	<b>50 246</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>49 332</b>	<b>31 733</b>			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b>	<b>35 869</b>	<b>29 503</b>	<b>4 792</b>	<b>24 711</b>	<b>6 366</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>29 162</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>28 542</b>	<b>18 191</b>			
Householder, wife present	22 227	17 949	2 093	14 854	2 278	54	106	21 645	12 665	16	12 169	8 391			
Householder, no wife present	6 622	5 580	915	4 665	1 042	31	28	249	2 143	13	2 096	1 279			
Other household member	6 826	5 790	743	5 047	1 036	43	67	211	5 174	29	5 093	2 961			
In group quarters	194	184	39	145	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—			
<b>Female</b>	<b>32 287</b>	<b>28 285</b>	<b>5 943</b>	<b>22 342</b>	<b>4 002</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>21 084</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>20 790</b>	<b>13 542</b>			
Householder, husband present	484	415	62	353	69	8	8	17	285	—	279	213			
Householder, no husband present	10 396	9 186	2 219	6 967	1 212	27	22	72	2 919	2	2 899	1 522			
Other household member	21 200	18 479	3 662	14 817	2 721	44	24	155	17 881	89	17 622	11 407			
In group quarters	205	205	—	205	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years	5 280	4 686	501	4 185	594	5	12	51	4 373	12	4 319	2 616			
20 to 24 years	11 732	9 773	1 325	8 048	1 959	77	91	206	5 764	55	5 614	3 718			
25 to 54 years	40 648	34 231	6 646	27 585	6 417	198	89	1 065	34 035	156	33 246	21 760			
55 to 64 years	8 399	7 176	1 799	5 777	1 223	17	52	112	5 089	34	4 981	3 253			
65 years and over	2 097	1 922	444	1 458	175	7	16	20	985	2	972	386			
With one or more years of college	24 184	20 589	4 459	16 130	3 995	150	126	634	18 729	93	18 382	12 734			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White	60 467	51 080	9 446	41 634	9 387	279	214	1 202	49 356	259	48 458	31 038			
Black	6 593	5 739	1 110	4 629	854	8	32	197	509	—	493	407			
Other races	1 096	6 969	790	790	127	17	14	38	107	—	391	286			
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 159	995	171	824	164	26	14	30	446	—	446	303			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work	68 045	57 702	10 715	46 987	10 343	304	260	1 430	50 206	259	49 292	31 698			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 455	10 925	699	9 201	2 154	69	93	51	10 869	35	10 797	6 914			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 031	20 051	5 058	14 993	2 940	44	33	280	15 889	43	15 724	11 005			
Technicians and related support occupations	2 087	1 836	294	1 542	251	16	16	35	1 647	—	1 606	1 226			
Service occupations	7 500	6 765	1 082	5 683	1 255	21	25	103	5 312	23	5 144	3 261			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 414	11 450	3 782	7 668	1 964	7	4	107	9 110	20	9 034	6 365			
Service occupations	10 216	9 197	946	8 251	1 019	12	10	82	5 661	28	5 603	3 463			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 777	6 336	734	5 602	1 641	100	51	289	6 737	52	6 675	4 005			
Production, craft, and repair occupations	12 500	9 978	1 232	8 746	2 522	74	68	370	8 310	66	8 116	4 738			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 686	2 232	1 441	2 091	454	42	26	170	2 385	21	2 392	1 278			
Construction	16 455	12 743	1 672	11 071	3 712	163	113	578	13 598	132	13 027	8 215			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 948	4 129	991	3 138	1 819	17	7	150	4 323	5	4 316	2 400			
Wholesale trade	1 386	2 730	166	2 564	656	7	13	56	3 046	7	2 956	1 900			
Retail trade	12 802	11 492	848	10 644	1 310	25	37	121	8 841	38	8 762	5 713			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 825	5 399	3 404	1 995	426	—	7	70	3 816	17	3 799	3 076			
Business and repair services	2 791	2 437	462	1 975	354	12	—	67	1 856	11	1 843	1 282			
Personal services	2 047	1 780	116	1 664	367	16	—	16	1 162	15	1 140	533			
Professional and related services	13 461	12 474	1 876	10 598	987	33	65	140	8 659	26	8 549	6 061			
Public administration	1 785	1 644	950	994	141	—	—	41	1 026	—	1 011	449			
All other industries	859	642	80	553	217	5	—	21	1 604	—	1 597	993			
Armed forces, at work	111	86	20	66	25	—	—	22	40	—	40	35			
Private wage and salary workers	57 854	48 601	8 226	40 375	9 253	274	238	1 257	41 848	238	41 036	27 391			
Federal government workers	1 558	1 430	368	1 062	128	—	—	67	979	—	979	811			
State and local government workers	6 194	5 421	1 787	3 634	773	20	17	78	4 378	16	4 315	2 596			
Self-employed workers	2 954	2 161	333	1 828	193	10	5	44	2 862	5	2 823	900			
Unpaid family workers	15	175	154	21	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	35			
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 803	13 175	1 541	11 634	1 628	47	13	224	11 416	38	11 282	6 654			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
Total with earnings	66 962	56 726	10 581	46 145	10 236	295	260	1 427	49 194	257	48 290	31 183			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11 631	9 422	1 161	7 269	1 299	10	11	137	8 966	35	8 744	4 738			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 443	4 781	751	4 030	662	18	7	95	3 483	20	3 449	2 087			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 712	5 852	1 012	4 840	860	13	20	67	3 211	4	3 178	2 088			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 400	5 445	1 010	4 435	1 059	25	6	101	4 325	15	4 285	2 561			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 088	12 486	2 647	9 839	2 602	87	64	310	8 753	81	8 552	5 659			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 455	8 992	553	7 039	1 863	61	60	277	7 979	47	7 719	5 131			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 029	3 863	769	3 094	1 166	39	38	163	3 068	16	3 005	1 828			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 254	3 501	701	2 800	753	18	18	155	6 071	35	5 926	4 099			
\$50,000 or more	746	684	201	483	62	—	—	20	1 449	4	1 314	782			
	\$10 455	\$10 194	\$10 730	\$10 058	\$11 984	\$14 524	\$12 675	\$15 613	\$12 726	\$12 779	\$12 688	\$13 231			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Private car, truck, or van	60 535	50 444	8 844	41 600	10 091	297	260	1 351	47 247	259	46 335	31 138			
Drive alone	49 129	38 916	6 499	34 199	8 213	242	187	1 043	38 523	218	38 005	25 212			
Carpool	11 406	9 528	2 127	7 401	1 878	55	147	40	8 286	41	8 072	5 216			
Public transportation	3 179	3 038	391	1 647	141	—	—	15	461	—	461	440			
Car, truck, or van	3 112	2 971	357	1 614	141	—	—	15	461	—	461	440			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 997	2 925	405	2 524	72	—	—	—	808	—	808	45			
Walked only	606	547	74	468	64	7	—	5	314	—	312	90			
Other means	839	839	25	814	—	—	—	—	1 416	—	1 416	—			
Worked at home	1 111	1 111	1 111	1 111	1 111	1 111	1 111	1 23	1 111	1 111	1 111	1 111			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	15.9	15.3	15.5	15.2	15.1	19.4	14.2	15.7	14.2	18.7	14.7	20.2			
Mean travel time to work	15.9	15.3	15.5	15.1	15.1	32.8	39.4	46.2	19.0	26.0	18.8	20.0			
Car, truck, or van	27.9	27.5	22.2	32.0	36.6	—	—	—	30.4	—	30.4	30.4			
Public transportation	27.8	24.4	52	192	34	—	—	—	122	—	122	50			
With a public transportation disability															

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in Remainder of Allen County, worked—Con.					Living in De Kalb County, worked								
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Allen County	De Kalb County	Wells County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Allen County	Fort Wayne city	Central business district	Remainder		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	5 536	26 197	17 599	465	190	1 775	11 759	—	2 117	1 504	204	1 300		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	2 868	15 323	10 351	318	124	1 372	6 914	—	1 477	1 055	119	936		
Householder, wife present	2 397	11 534	7 452	240	126	1 024	5 181	—	1 217	882	30	781		
Householder, no wife present	206	1 073	817	31	4	126	614	—	101	72	16	56		
Other household member	265	2 716	2 112	47	—	192	1 119	—	159	101	12	89		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>Female</b>	2 668	10 874	7 248	147	56	403	4 845	—	640	449	85	364		
Householder, husband present	—	155	58	6	—	—	86	—	—	5	2	—		
Householder, no husband present	—	380	967	12	15	70	840	—	347	51	8	43		
Other household member	2 268	9 139	6 215	129	41	330	3 919	—	546	393	75	318		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	274	2 342	1 703	29	13	124	907	—	84	58	15	43		
20 to 24 years	614	3 104	1 896	83	12	216	1 490	—	230	160	17	143		
25 to 34 years	3 633	17 827	11 686	300	153	1 289	7 633	—	1 528	1 068	143	975		
35 to 44 years	661	2 592	1 728	47	27	122	1 326	—	258	204	29	175		
45 years and over	54	332	586	6	5	24	405	—	17	11	—	14		
With one or more years of college	2 544	10 190	5 648	185	69	860	2 471	—	539	414	65	346		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	5 408	25 630	17 420	449	190	1 737	11 666	—	2 106	1 493	204	1 289		
Black	103	312	86	16	—	16	28	—	7	—	—	7		
Other races	25	263	93	—	—	22	65	—	4	—	—	4		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	42	261	143	—	—	11	76	—	10	8	—	8		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	5 517	26 181	17 584	465	190	1 757	11 750	—	2 117	1 504	204	1 300		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 597	8 764	3 778	168	33	400	1 697	—	339	265	30	251		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 558	8 447	4 719	89	33	320	2 599	—	552	414	88	326		
Technicians and related support occupations	1 71	1 055	380	27	14	39	232	—	114	89	18	71		
Service occupations	1 609	7 029	4 539	12	6	109	798	—	130	120	13	95		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 982	4 383	2 669	50	6	122	1 569	—	308	231	65	166		
Service occupations	389	3 074	2 140	19	11	73	1 332	—	113	52	7	45		
Trucking, forestry, fishing, and hunting	8	98	1 009	3	—	8	118	—	10	—	—	—		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	414	3 591	2 570	85	25	388	1 620	—	465	341	42	299		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	551	4 187	3 378	101	27	331	3 964	—	388	428	37	391		
Construction	74	1 268	1 014	45	63	403	220	—	145	137	6	191		
Manufacturing	1 032	7 181	4 814	246	103	683	5 079	—	984	658	84	574		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	579	1 821	1 916	2	—	172	750	—	189	133	12	121		
Wholesale trade	146	1 754	1 056	56	17	102	452	—	118	95	—	95		
Retail trade	278	5 435	3 049	24	17	123	1 540	—	182	24	10	141		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 747	1 329	723	—	—	40	392	—	107	82	65	171		
Business and repair services	211	1 071	681	—	—	54	291	—	69	47	—	47		
Personal services	22	511	607	—	—	25	537	—	10	4	2	2		
Professional and related services	953	5 108	2 488	47	37	250	1 754	—	249	185	16	169		
Public administration	458	391	1 162	9	6	14	209	—	14	314	9	5		
All other industries	17	376	1 204	7	—	74	643	—	30	8	—	8		
Armed forces, at work	19	16	5	—	—	18	9	—	—	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	4 268	23 123	13 645	403	171	1 448	9 652	—	1 928	1 372	180	1 192		
Federal government workers	508	508	168	—	—	26	150	—	42	35	13	22		
State and local government workers	748	1 848	1 719	33	14	153	964	—	93	55	9	46		
Self-employed workers	202	698	1 923	29	5	146	922	—	54	42	2	40		
Unpaid family workers	15	30	144	—	—	2	71	—	—	—	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	807	5 847	4 628	66	30	252	2 742	—	270	196	32	164		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	5 447	25 736	17 107	457	190	1 763	11 536	—	2 096	1 491	204	1 287		
\$0 to \$1,999 or less	137	1 137	583	13	134	2 217	3 445	—	250	146	32	117		
\$2,000 to \$3,999	274	1 813	1 362	2	12	91	331	—	52	39	2	37		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	405	1 693	1 080	21	8	47	1 084	—	108	81	15	66		
\$6,000 to \$9,999	901	2 811	2 861	43	—	98	986	—	123	170	19	104		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 068	4 591	2 893	93	27	374	2 599	—	467	292	39	253		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	884	4 247	2 588	83	20	291	1 695	—	448	324	61	263		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	716	2 172	1 177	30	30	257	1 357	—	421	316	6	2		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	677	3 422	1 827	81	29	379	728	—	224	170	18	152		
\$50,000 or more	232	750	332	31	—	55	119	—	19	4	—	2		
	\$13 657	\$13 136	\$11 735	\$14 731	\$16 091	\$16 249	\$10 992	—	\$15 380	\$15 730	\$14 122	\$16 009		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	5 187	25 951	15 197	463	190	1 650	10 478	—	2 102	1 489	198	1 291		
Drive alone	4 109	21 172	12 337	357	113	1 174	8 131	—	1 289	1 071	198	878		
Carpool	1 078	4 134	2 860	96	77	476	2 347	—	71	489	69	413		
Public transportation	333	107	21	—	—	7	25	—	6	6	—	—		
Bus or streetcar	333	107	21	—	—	7	25	—	6	6	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	—	61	743	—	—	39	719	—	2	4	—	2		
Other means	12	78	222	7	—	78	59	—	7	7	—	7		
Worked at home	—	—	1 416	—	—	—	449	—	—	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.09	1.12	1.13	1.36	1.19	1.14	—	1.24	1.23	1.26	1.22		
Mean travel time to work, minutes	23.0	21.7	15.9	26.4	31.6	34.4	16.4	—	36.5	37.9	43.0	37.2		
Car, truck, or van, minutes	21.6	19.6	16.2	26.4	31.6	34.8	17.1	—	36.6	38.0	43.4	37.1		
Public transportation, minutes	28.7	35.8	30.0	—	—	37.9	18.8	—	30.0	30.0	30.0	—		
With a public transportation disability	2	48	72	—	—	2	14	—	4	4	—	4		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in De Kalb County, worked—Con.				Living in Wells County, worked								
	Remainder of Allen County	De Kalb County	Wells County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Allen County	Fort Wayne city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Allen County	De Kalb County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>9 640</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>10 048</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>2 340</b>	<b>1 760</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>1 489</b>	<b>580</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>5 435</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>5 718</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>1 390</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>451</b>		
Householder, wife present	335	3 954	—	542	4 300	145	1 251	908	102	806	343		
Householder, no wife present	29	511	2	56	500	7	119	85	12	73	34		
Other household member	—	58	—	123	918	22	220	146	14	132	74		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>Female</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>4 205</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>4 330</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>129</b>		
Householder, husband present	2	29	—	—	83	13	11	—	—	2	11		
Householder, no husband present	36	753	—	76	741	14	108	80	24	56	26		
Other household member	153	3 733	—	507	3 506	124	631	530	119	411	101		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	26	823	—	76	731	19	146	115	11	104	31		
20 to 24 years	70	1 260	—	243	1 358	47	351	258	45	213	103		
25 to 54 years	460	6 101	2	805	6 253	216	5 577	1 186	177	1 009	391		
55 to 64 years	54	1 068	—	134	1 357	31	246	198	38	160	48		
65 years and over	3	388	—	26	339	—	10	3	—	3	7		
With one or more years of college	128	1 932	—	332	2 370	83	624	476	92	384	148		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	613	9 558	2	1 286	10 036	307	2 340	1 760	271	1 489	580		
Black	—	21	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other races	—	61	—	12	12	6	—	—	—	—	—		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	2	66	—	8	34	6	2	—	—	—	2		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	613	9 631	2	1 295	10 036	313	2 328	1 755	266	1 489	573		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	74	338	—	215	525	51	325	254	51	205	89		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	138	2 047	—	213	2 460	48	682	558	122	436	124		
Technicians and related support occupations	25	118	—	19	286	6	66	53	18	45	13		
Sales occupations	36	668	—	52	668	6	155	128	13	112	13		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	77	1 261	—	102	1 405	26	461	380	99	281	81		
Service occupations	61	1 219	—	15	1 266	20	177	115	3	106	62		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	508	—	97	684	—	13	—	—	—	—		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	124	1 153	2	244	1 383	59	439	333	34	299	106		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	210	3 346	—	511	2 717	155	702	490	47	449	212		
Construction	38	236	2	90	465	40	152	120	—	120	32		
Manufacturing	326	4 095	—	38	3 222	172	802	571	79	492	231		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	56	1 261	—	51	1 559	—	295	223	46	177	72		
Wholesale trade	23	334	—	52	288	37	119	107	2	105	12		
Retail trade	31	1 358	—	154	1 710	29	400	320	14	306	80		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25	285	—	33	303	—	117	105	84	21	12		
Business and repair services	22	222	—	24	235	24	87	55	24	55	32		
Personal services	6	227	—	5	239	6	31	21	—	21	10		
Professional and related services	64	1 505	—	176	2 020	46	244	209	38	171	35		
Public administration	108	195	—	10	222	6	30	16	3	13	34		
All other industries	22	613	—	22	773	7	31	8	—	8	23		
Armed forces, at work	—	9	—	9	12	—	12	5	5	—	7		
Private wage and salary workers	556	7 724	—	1 122	7 758	273	2 114	1 605	218	1 387	509		
Federal government workers	—	108	—	35	156	64	93	64	35	31	29		
State and local government workers	38	871	—	95	997	27	102	76	20	56	26		
Self-employed workers	12	866	2	46	1 088	7	27	11	—	11	16		
Unpaid family workers	—	71	—	6	49	—	—	—	—	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	74	2 470	2	224	2 121	40	305	225	22	203	80		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>9 488</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>9 864</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>2 314</b>	<b>1 743</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>1 472</b>	<b>571</b>		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	75	2 017	—	200	37	217	167	25	25	90	29		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	679	—	85	907	32	144	122	23	99	22		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	27	976	—	82	978	36	149	106	22	84	43		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	47	816	—	138	1 004	47	150	122	26	96	28		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	157	2 148	2	399	2 141	55	488	377	65	312	111		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	124	1 247	—	243	1 350	31	483	369	44	310	120		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	108	936	—	76	880	36	383	273	40	272	111		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	54	504	—	58	755	31	288	202	26	176	86		
\$50,000 or more	—	115	—	8	145	8	12	12	—	—	—		
Median	\$14 240	\$10 346	\$10 415	\$11 182	\$10 531	\$10 279	\$15 063	\$14 573	\$12 503	\$15 031	\$15 980		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	613	8 374	2	1 271	8 714	313	2 334	1 758	269	1 489	576		
Drive alone	392	6 732	—	909	6 626	187	1 630	1 187	164	1 023	443		
Carpool	221	1 642	2	362	2 090	126	704	571	105	466	133		
Public transportation	—	19	—	10	17	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Bus or streetcar	—	19	—	10	17	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	—	717	—	17	56	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other means	—	81	—	6	129	—	2	2	2	—	—		
Worked at home	—	449	—	—	623	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.12	2.00	1.19	1.16	1.34	1.22	1.25	1.31	1.24	1.16		
Mean travel time to work	33.1	11.7	60.0	25.4	17.6	31.8	32.3	33.6	32.1	33.6	32.1		
Car, truck, or van	33.1	12.2	60.0	25.5	18.3	24.3	31.8	32.3	33.6	32.1	30.4		
Public transportation	—	15.2	—	29.4	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—		
With a public transportation disability	—	10	—	9	35	—	10	10	—	10	—		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Living in Wells County, worked—Con.									
	Wells County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Allen County	Fort Wayne city	Remainder of Allen County	De Kalb County	Wells County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>7 395</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>15 656</b>	<b>1 478</b>	<b>11 879</b>	<b>9 013</b>	<b>2 866</b>	<b>1 499</b>	<b>800</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 954</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>11 176</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>8 823</b>	<b>6 619</b>	<b>2 204</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>554</b>	
Householder, wife present	2 904	317	8 784	541	7 057	5 212	1 845	809	377	
Householder, no wife present	74	31	968	55	723	123	103	12	97	
Other household member	676	68	1 380	136	1 012	805	207	7	110	
In group quarters	—	—	44	—	11	29	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 441</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>4 480</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>3 056</b>	<b>2 394</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>246</b>	
Householder, husband present	69	12	56	7	42	37	5	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	621	20	720	97	538	406	132	51	34	
Other household member	2 751	257	3 674	636	2 446	1 928	518	380	212	
In group quarters	—	—	30	—	30	23	7	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	566	42	706	80	475	360	115	91	60	
20 to 24 years	950	77	2 055	210	1 509	1 161	348	180	156	
25 to 34 years	4 470	462	11 043	1 012	8 525	6 424	2 101	991	515	
35 to 44 years	1 080	90	1 685	172	1 228	974	254	222	63	
45 years and over	329	34	167	4	142	94	48	15	6	
With one or more years of college	1 663	129	3 832	201	3 223	2 605	618	282	126	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	7 389	698	15 492	1 471	11 731	8 890	2 841	1 490	800	
Black	—	—	86	—	86	80	6	—	—	
Other races	6	7	78	7	62	43	19	9	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	26	13	102	6	89	70	19	7	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	7 395	705	15 644	1 478	11 867	9 001	2 866	1 499	800	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 149	100	2 247	125	1 823	1 458	365	212	87	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 730	128	3 261	277	2 638	2 105	533	249	97	
Technicians and related support occupations	214	4	453	34	370	282	88	22	27	
Sales occupations	518	40	847	64	717	634	83	77	9	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	918	199	1 961	159	1 591	1 059	382	150	61	
Service occupations	1 068	86	918	62	689	524	165	121	46	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	683	22	1 005	10	846	21	31	25	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 885	233	3 063	280	2 455	1 804	647	252	136	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 880	233	6 050	780	4 220	3 089	1 131	634	416	
Construction	1 773	45	1 002	84	821	644	177	131	16	
Manufacturing	2 248	317	7 360	153	4 882	3 403	1 479	786	539	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	764	48	2 209	22	2 001	1 510	491	143	43	
Wholesale trade	1 62	33	719	16	645	534	111	50	8	
Retail trade	1 281	92	1 318	75	1 016	826	190	161	46	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	186	26	711	17	655	602	33	26	13	
Business and repair services	148	10	450	14	383	297	86	31	22	
Personal services	158	156	131	5	119	9	20	29	—	
Professional and related services	1 730	85	1 321	58	1 044	895	149	144	75	
Public administration	166	7	224	18	190	149	41	7	9	
All other industries	735	31	199	16	111	42	69	43	29	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	12	—	12	12	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	5 371	600	14 177	1 382	10 705	8 109	2 596	1 350	740	
Federal government workers	57	26	301	3	274	241	33	15	9	
State and local government workers	849	42	700	63	511	358	153	87	39	
Self-employed workers	1 054	26	464	28	379	298	81	45	12	
Unpaid family workers	45	10	14	2	10	7	3	2	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 776	127	1 987	189	1 473	1 103	370	254	71	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>7 237</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>15 499</b>	<b>1 468</b>	<b>11 759</b>	<b>8 905</b>	<b>2 854</b>	<b>1 475</b>	<b>797</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 500	104	3 325	99	925	753	172	203	98	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	731	60	1 606	457	1 257	85	54	85	43	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	743	60	835	165	495	360	135	126	49	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	807	50	484	366	870	703	167	121	127	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 598	156	2 676	497	2 595	2 033	592	354	220	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	836	140	3 396	282	823	2 051	772	248	137	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	461	55	2 063	46	1 700	1 282	418	234	83	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	125	5	1 894	40	1 702	1 208	494	126	26	
\$50,000 or more	125	5	220	15	192	173	19	9	4	
Median	\$9 597	\$11 602	\$14 650	\$10 281	\$15 666	\$15 438	\$16 318	\$12 788	\$11 226	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, or van	6 069	689	15 418	1 473	11 666	8 843	2 823	1 479	800	
Drive alone	4 809	475	9 983	721	7 703	6 121	1 582	1 040	519	
Carpool	1 260	214	5 435	752	3 963	2 722	1 241	439	281	
Public transportation	17	—	20	—	18	18	—	2	—	
Bus or streetcar	17	—	20	—	18	18	—	2	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	559	14	91	4	77	73	4	10	—	
Other means	127	2	127	1	118	79	39	8	—	
Worked at home	623	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, or van	1.13	1.22	1.26	1.47	1.25	1.22	1.36	1.20	1.24	
Mean travel time to work	12.8	26.6	37.6	29.1	40.2	41.9	35.8	28.0	32.4	
Car, truck, or van	12.8	26.8	37.6	29.2	40.5	41.9	36.1	28.2	32.4	
Public transportation	30.0	—	21.5	—	22.8	22.8	—	10.0	—	
With a public transportation disability	25.0	—	15	—	13	2	11	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA				Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA, worked			
	Total	Fresno County	Fresno city	Remainder of Fresno County	Place of work not reported	Total	Fresno County	Fresno city	Remainder of Fresno County	Inside SMSA	Fresno County	Fresno city
<b>Male</b>	<b>123 746</b>	<b>123 746</b>	<b>50 453</b>	<b>73 293</b>	<b>16 016</b>	<b>110 637</b>	<b>110 637</b>	<b>57 711</b>	<b>52 926</b>	<b>102 061</b>	<b>102 061</b>	<b>54 001</b>
Householder, wife present	80 603	80 603	30 875	49 728	8 593	74 050	74 050	37 529	36 521	67 672	67 672	34 666
Householder, no wife present	17 790	17 790	10 030	7 760	2 817	15 275	15 275	9 108	6 167	14 436	14 436	8 721
Other household member	24 103	24 103	9 199	14 904	4 606	20 405	20 405	10 771	9 634	19 277	19 277	10 305
In group quarters	1 250	1 250	349	901	562	707	707	303	404	676	676	409
<b>Female</b>	<b>86 536</b>	<b>86 536</b>	<b>40 349</b>	<b>46 307</b>	<b>19 499</b>	<b>76 397</b>	<b>76 397</b>	<b>50 516</b>	<b>25 881</b>	<b>73 380</b>	<b>73 380</b>	<b>49 002</b>
Householder, husband present	51 211	51 211	21 634	29 577	6 135	45 176	45 176	24 689	20 487	67 672	67 672	34 666
Householder, no husband present	20 794	20 794	12 462	8 332	2 496	18 300	18 300	13 578	4 722	17 923	17 923	13 479
Other household member	62 205	62 205	26 957	35 248	6 848	56 580	56 580	35 885	20 695	53 998	53 998	34 492
In group quarters	446	446	373	73	43	382	382	305	77	370	370	273

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	15 281	15 281	5 937	9 344	2 020	13 652	13 652	7 554	6 098	13 017	13 017	7 318
20 to 24 years	32 822	32 822	15 769	17 053	4 914	28 502	28 502	17 400	11 022	28 014	28 014	16 767
25 to 34 years	132 263	132 263	58 160	74 103	15 156	119 647	119 647	70 062	49 585	111 645	111 645	66 235
35 to 44 years	22 580	22 580	8 753	13 827	2 602	20 457	20 457	10 718	9 739	19 398	19 398	10 333
45 years and over	5 456	5 456	2 183	3 273	622	4 776	4 776	2 413	2 363	4 567	4 567	2 350
With one or more years of college	91 403	91 403	44 516	46 887	9 602	84 056	84 056	56 003	28 053	79 046	79 046	53 220

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	166 502	166 502	70 995	95 507	19 875	150 356	150 356	88 376	61 980	140 964	140 964	83 853
Black	7 327	7 327	3 976	3 351	1 514	5 723	5 723	4 339	1 384	6 948	6 948	4 591
Other races	34 573	34 573	13 831	20 742	4 125	30 955	30 955	15 212	15 743	28 829	28 829	14 559
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	47 071	47 071	17 449	29 622	6 572	41 154	41 154	18 617	22 537	38 621	38 621	17 991

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	208 069	208 069	90 688	117 381	25 418	186 865	186 865	108 089	78 776	175 296	175 296	102 878
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	44 148	44 148	20 845	23 303	4 219	40 598	40 598	28 018	12 580	38 206	38 206	26 400
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	65 036	65 036	32 515	32 521	7 079	59 320	59 320	41 426	17 894	56 505	56 505	39 813
Technicians and related support occupations	4 573	4 573	2 172	2 401	538	4 379	4 379	3 235	1 144	5 064	5 064	3 738
Sales occupations	24 251	24 251	11 885	12 366	3 212	21 413	21 413	13 797	7 616	20 223	20 223	13 013
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36 212	36 212	18 229	17 983	5 529	33 528	33 528	24 394	9 134	32 218	32 218	23 524
Service occupations	26 400	26 400	13 137	13 263	3 640	22 860	22 860	14 519	8 340	26 180	26 180	18 840
Food, forestry, and fishing occupations	19 628	19 628	6 275	13 353	3 133	17 018	17 018	10 484	6 534	15 418	15 418	11 258
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23 716	23 716	9 453	14 263	3 037	21 123	21 123	10 545	10 578	19 172	19 172	12 653
Operator, fabricator, and laborer	29 141	29 141	12 068	17 073	22 849	25 846	11 865	14 981	14 981	23 815	23 815	10 846
Construction	13 132	13 132	5 158	7 974	1 744	11 156	11 156	5 606	5 550	10 062	10 062	5 040
Manufacturing	23 836	23 836	9 890	13 946	2 692	21 851	21 851	9 262	12 589	20 160	20 160	8 558
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 840	13 840	7 017	6 823	7 720	12 362	12 362	7 807	555	11 503	11 503	7 364
Wholesale trade	11 086	11 086	5 221	5 865	751	9 690	9 690	5 322	4 368	9 736	9 736	4 808
Retail trade	33 604	33 604	16 232	17 372	1 195	30 137	30 137	19 329	10 808	28 633	28 633	18 624
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 859	13 859	6 978	6 881	1 416	12 767	12 767	9 289	3 478	12 220	12 220	8 840
Business and repair services	8 645	8 645	4 396	4 249	1 055	7 455	7 455	5 223	2 232	7 089	7 089	5 045
Personal services	5 867	5 867	3 058	2 809	839	5 114	5 114	3 232	1 882	9 663	9 663	5 190
Professional and related services	44 056	44 056	20 987	23 069	4 240	42 540	42 540	27 516	15 024	38 636	38 636	25 440
Public administration	14 267	14 267	7 058	7 209	1 463	12 992	12 992	11 468	1 524	12 445	12 445	9 378
All other industries	26 137	26 137	4 193	21 944	4 089	22 801	22 801	4 035	18 766	20 651	20 651	8 817
Armed forces, at work	333	333	114	219	97	169	169	138	31	145	145	225
Private wage and salary workers	147 497	147 497	64 285	83 212	19 234	131 747	131 747	73 111	58 636	122 861	122 861	69 329
Federal government workers	10 948	10 948	5 333	4 715	1 080	9 120	9 120	7 952	1 168	8 660	8 660	7 571
State and local government workers	32 598	32 598	15 121	17 477	2 259	29 504	29 504	19 860	9 644	28 290	28 290	19 229
Unpaid family workers	16 978	16 978	5 724	11 254	878	15 457	15 457	8 815	6 642	14 480	14 480	4 480
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 281	1 281	339	942	64	1 206	1 206	489	717	1 150	1 150	474
At work 1 to 34 hours	45 774	45 774	20 213	25 561	5 544	40 552	40 552	23 649	17 083	38 940	38 940	22 757

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>200 056</b>	<b>200 056</b>	<b>87 169</b>	<b>112 887</b>	<b>28 437</b>	<b>180 759</b>	<b>180 759</b>	<b>104 865</b>	<b>75 894</b>	<b>169 513</b>	<b>169 513</b>	<b>99 813</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	38 401	38 401	16 880	21 521	4 725	34 198	34 198	19 217	14 981	32 715	32 715	18 762
\$4,000 to \$5,999	18 306	18 306	7 728	10 578	2 711	16 102	16 102	9 262	6 840	15 187	15 187	8 852
\$6,000 to \$7,999	19 543	19 543	9 027	10 516	2 604	17 044	17 044	9 601	7 443	16 844	16 844	9 844
\$8,000 to \$9,999	20 116	20 116	9 167	10 949	2 241	18 295	18 295	10 668	7 627	17 399	17 399	10 267
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38 844	38 844	17 598	21 246	3 969	35 560	35 560	20 420	15 230	33 576	33 576	19 640
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25 210	25 210	11 455	13 755	2 510	22 540	22 540	13 754	8 786	21 134	21 134	12 635
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17 975	17 975	7 726	10 249	2 044	16 563	16 563	9 128	7 435	15 103	15 103	9 324
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 342	7 342	3 635	3 707	960	15 949	15 949	9 450	6 499	14 397	14 397	8 644
\$50,000 or more	4 319	4 319	2 512	1 807	512	3 819	3 819	2 162	1 657	4 637	4 637	2 560
Median	\$10 315	\$10 315	\$10 144	\$10 466	\$9 498	\$10 431	\$10 431	\$10 562	\$10 263	\$10 304	\$10 304	\$10 397

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	184 769	184 769	80 877	103 892	22 782	165 945	165 945	98 099	67 846	155 043	155 043	93 120
Drive alone	151 421	151 421	67 239	84 182	18 792	135 943	135 943	82 774	53 169	127 551	127 551	78 953
Carpool	33 348	33 348	13 638	19 710	3 990	30 002	30 002	15 325	14 677	27 492	27 492	14 167
Public transportation	4 690	4 690	3 402	1 288	692	4 059	4 059	3 438	611	3 964	3 964	3 415
Bus or streetcar	4 604	4 604	3 355	1 249	677	4 013	4 013	3 406	607	3 918	3 918	3 363
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Walked only	8 205	8 205	2 677	5 529	1 252	7 062	7 062	2 549	4 513	6 749	6 749	2 422
Other means	5 966	5 966	2 770	3 196	789	5 196	5 196	2 865	2 331	4 913	4 913	2 770
Worked at home	1 712	1 712	1 712	1 712	1 712	1 712	1 712	1 712	1 712	1 712	1 712	1 712
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.15	1.11	1.11	1.09
Mean travel time to work	18.4	18.4	18.3	18.5	19.0	18.5	18.5	18.7	18.3	17.5	17.5	17.6
Car, truck, or van	18.6	18.6	18.1	19.0	19.4	18.7	18.7	18.5	19.0	17.6	17.6	17.4
Public transportation	30.5	30.5	29.4	33.5	28.8	30.9	30.9	30.3	34.5	30.9	30.9	30.4
With a public transportation disability	1 056	1 056	430	626	144	965	965	516	449	860	860	500

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fresno County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Fresno County	Fresno city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fresno County	Outside SMSA
<b>Male</b>	<b>4 005</b>	<b>49 996</b>	<b>48 060</b>	<b>5 669</b>	<b>102 061</b>	<b>102 061</b>	<b>54 001</b>	<b>4 005</b>	<b>49 996</b>	<b>48 060</b>	<b>5 669</b>
Householder, wife present	2 731	31 935	33 006	4 338	67 672	67 672	34 666	2 731	31 935	33 006	4 338
Householder, no wife present	738	7 983	5 715	537	14 436	14 436	8 721	738	7 983	5 715	537
Other household member	536	9 789	8 952	1 771	19 777	19 777	10 325	536	9 789	8 952	1 771
In group quarters	—	289	387	12	676	676	289	—	289	387	12
<b>Female</b>	<b>4 277</b>	<b>44 725</b>	<b>24 318</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>73 380</b>	<b>73 380</b>	<b>49 002</b>	<b>4 277</b>	<b>44 725</b>	<b>24 318</b>	<b>1 777</b>
Householder, husband present	2 647	31 089	31 089	10	67 672	67 672	34 666	2 647	31 089	31 089	10
Householder, no husband present	1 477	12 002	4 444	375	17 923	17 923	13 479	1 477	12 002	4 444	375
Other household member	2 707	31 785	19 506	1 359	53 998	53 998	34 492	2 707	31 785	19 506	1 359
In group quarters	22	771	77	33	770	770	293	22	771	77	33

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	531	6 787	5 499	244	13 017	13 017	7 318	531	6 787	5 499	244
20 to 24 years	1 226	15 541	10 047	1 094	26 814	26 814	16 767	1 226	15 541	10 047	1 094
25 to 54 years	5 425	60 810	45 410	5 462	111 645	111 645	66 235	5 425	60 810	45 410	5 462
55 to 64 years	876	9 457	9 065	580	19 598	19 598	10 333	876	9 457	9 065	580
65 years and over	2 126	6 467	2 317	55	4 567	4 567	2 350	2 126	6 467	2 317	55
With one or more years of college	4 767	48 453	25 826	3 370	79 046	79 046	53 220	4 767	48 453	25 826	3 370

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	6 969	76 884	57 111	5 663	140 964	140 964	83 853	6 969	76 884	57 111	5 663
Black	4 171	6 171	1 057	164	5 648	5 648	4 591	4 020	4 171	1 057	164
Other races	893	13 666	14 270	1 619	28 829	28 829	14 559	893	13 666	14 270	1 619
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 138	16 853	20 630	1 878	38 621	38 621	17 991	1 138	16 853	20 630	1 878

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	8 269	94 609	72 418	7 355	175 296	175 296	102 878	8 269	94 609	72 418	7 355
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 181	24 419	11 606	1 723	38 206	38 206	26 400	2 181	24 419	11 606	1 723
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 974	35 839	16 692	1 452	56 505	56 505	39 813	3 974	35 839	16 692	1 452
Technicians and related support occupations	2 796	21 991	10 171	1 211	40 044	40 044	3 087	2 796	21 991	10 171	1 211
Sales occupations	872	12 330	7 021	816	22 203	22 203	13 202	872	12 330	7 021	816
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 811	20 713	8 694	465	32 218	32 218	23 524	2 811	20 713	8 694	465
Service occupations	122	13 073	456	22	12 100	12 100	13 073	122	13 073	456	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	118	2 237	13 063	1 057	15 418	15 418	2 355	118	2 237	13 063	1 057
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	783	8 670	5 519	1 507	19 172	19 172	6 453	783	8 670	5 519	1 507
Operations, fabrications, and laborers	491	13 235	1 608	1 160	23 865	23 865	12 625	491	13 235	1 608	1 160
Construction	67	4 973	5 022	1 096	10 062	10 062	5 040	67	4 973	5 022	1 096
Manufacturing	380	8 178	11 602	984	20 160	20 160	8 558	380	8 178	11 602	984
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 852	5 512	4 139	637	11 503	11 503	7 364	1 852	5 512	4 139	637
Wholesale trade	134	4 774	4 028	399	8 936	8 936	4 908	134	4 774	4 028	399
Retail trade	1 264	17 460	10 009	776	28 633	28 633	18 624	1 264	17 460	10 009	776
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 221	7 619	5 380	223	12 220	12 220	8 840	1 221	7 619	5 380	223
Business and repair services	328	6 072	8 080	220	7 089	7 089	3 245	328	6 072	8 080	220
Personal services	169	3 021	1 773	65	4 963	4 963	3 190	169	3 021	1 773	65
Food, drink, and lodging services	1 243	25 271	12 120	1 198	38 634	38 634	26 514	1 243	25 271	12 120	1 198
Public administration	1 527	9 451	1 467	359	12 445	12 445	10 978	1 527	9 451	1 467	359
All other industries	189	3 628	16 834	1 397	20 651	20 651	3 817	189	3 628	16 834	1 397
Armed forces, at work	13	112	20	91	145	145	15	13	112	20	91
Private wage and salary workers	5 681	63 648	53 532	5 402	122 861	122 861	69 329	5 681	63 648	53 532	5 402
Federal government workers	264	7 307	1 089	308	8 660	8 660	7 571	264	7 307	1 089	308
State and local government workers	1 943	17 286	9 061	1 049	28 290	28 290	19 229	1 943	17 286	9 061	1 049
Self-employed workers	6 072	6 080	2 620	1 480	14 480	14 480	6 400	6 072	6 080	2 620	1 480
Unpaid family workers	66	408	676	67	1 150	1 150	474	66	408	676	67
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 126	21 631	16 183	1 290	38 940	38 940	22 757	1 126	21 631	16 183	1 290

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>8 051</b>	<b>91 762</b>	<b>69 700</b>	<b>7 106</b>	<b>169 513</b>	<b>169 513</b>	<b>99 813</b>	<b>8 051</b>	<b>91 762</b>	<b>69 700</b>	<b>7 106</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 039	17 723	13 953	961	32 715	32 715	18 762	1 039	17 723	13 953	961
\$4,000 to \$5,999	590	8 362	6 235	408	15 187	15 187	8 552	590	8 362	6 235	408
\$6,000 to \$7,999	565	7 755	5 775	384	15 884	15 884	8 557	565	7 755	5 775	384
\$8,000 to \$9,999	881	9 386	7 132	476	17 399	17 399	10 267	881	9 386	7 132	476
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 646	18 014	13 916	1 299	33 576	33 576	19 660	1 646	18 014	13 916	1 299
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 149	8 680	6 860	1 115	22 625	22 625	13 649	1 149	8 680	6 860	1 115
\$20,000 to \$24,999	960	8 364	5 779	828	15 103	15 103	9 324	960	8 364	5 779	828
\$25,000 to \$49,999	951	7 693	5 753	985	14 397	14 397	8 644	951	7 693	5 753	985
\$50,000 or more	1 166	1 994	1 477	170	3 637	3 637	2 160	1 166	1 994	1 477	170
Median	\$11 538	\$10 306	\$10 177	\$14 230	\$10 304	\$10 304	\$10 397	\$11 538	\$10 306	\$10 177	\$14 230

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	7 498	85 622	61 923	6 944	155 043	155 043	93 120	7 498	85 622	61 923	6 944
Drive alone	6 014	72 939	48 598	5 078	122 551	122 551	78 953	6 014	72 939	48 598	5 078
Carpool	484	12 683	13 325	1 866	27 492	27 492	14 167	484	12 683	13 325	1 866
Public transportation	2 831	584	249	34	3 964	3 964	3 415	2 831	584	249	34
Bus or streetcar	584	2 799	535	9	3 918	3 918	3 383	584	2 799	535	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked alone	96	2 374	4 279	205	6 749	6 749	2 470	96	2 374	4 279	205
Other means	104	2 618	2 191	263	4 913	4 913	2 722	104	2 618	2 191	263
Worked at home	—	1 276	3 496	—	4 772	4 772	1 276	—	1 276	3 496	—
Mean for private car, truck, or van	12	15	15	120	11	11	109	12	15	15	120
Mean travel time to work	20.1	17.3	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.6	20.1	17.3	17.3	17.5
Car, truck, or van	19.7	17.2	18.0	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.4	19.7	17.2	18.0	17.8
Public transportation	27.1	31.1	34.3	39.1	30.9	30.9	30.4	27.1	31.1	34.3	39.1
With a private transportation disability	35	465	340	52	860	860	500	35	465	340	52

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>42 291</b>	<b>42 291</b>	<b>30 984</b>	<b>2 228</b>	<b>28 756</b>	<b>11 307</b>	<b>1 834</b>	<b>59 770</b>	<b>59 770</b>
Householder, wife present	26 393	26 393	18 921	1 422	17 499	7 472	1 312	41 279	41 279
Householder, no wife present	8 101	8 101	6 132	541	5 591	1 969	303	6 335	6 335
Other household member	7 482	7 482	5 645	265	5 377	1 860	221	11 795	11 795
In group quarters	315	315	289	26	289	26	—	361	361
<b>Female</b>	<b>35 014</b>	<b>35 014</b>	<b>30 158</b>	<b>2 900</b>	<b>27 258</b>	<b>4 856</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>38 386</b>	<b>38 386</b>
Householder, husband present	21 514	21 514	18 446	1 711	19 803	7 755	1 043	37 599	37 599
Householder, no husband present	10 706	10 706	9 430	1 090	8 340	1 276	155	7 217	7 217
Other household member	23 475	23 475	19 989	1 717	18 272	3 486	332	30 523	30 523
In group quarters	323	323	293	22	301	22	—	47	47

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	5 159	5 159	4 212	261	3 951	947	—	7 858	7 858
20 to 24 years	13 040	13 040	10 392	904	9 488	2 648	314	13 774	13 774
25 to 54 years	49 843	49 843	39 334	3 347	35 987	10 509	1 884	61 802	61 802
55 to 64 years	7 500	7 500	5 767	512	5 255	1 733	123	11 898	11 898
65 years and over	1 763	1 763	1 437	104	1 333	306	24	2 804	2 804
With one or more years of college	38 693	38 693	31 750	2 946	28 804	6 943	1 500	40 353	40 353

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	60 892	60 892	47 979	4 166	43 813	12 913	1 910	80 072	80 072
Black	4 587	4 587	3 862	380	3 482	725	103	10 061	10 061
Other races	11 826	11 826	9 301	587	8 719	2 525	332	17 003	17 003
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	14 547	14 547	11 167	701	10 466	3 380	360	24 074	24 074

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	77 240	77 240	61 097	5 115	55 982	16 143	2 309	98 056	98 056
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 242	18 242	15 279	1 270	14 009	2 963	688	19 964	19 964
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	28 253	28 253	24 019	2 544	21 475	4 234	551	28 252	28 252
Technicians and related support occupations	2 121	2 121	1 841	156	1 685	280	65	1 943	1 943
Sales occupations	9 942	9 942	7 985	407	7 383	1 957	127	10 281	10 281
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 190	16 190	14 193	1 786	12 407	1 997	113	16 028	16 028
Service occupations	11 118	11 118	9 288	8 753	8 753	1 330	119	12 019	12 019
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 743	1 743	1 045	41	1 004	690	20	13 675	13 675
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 754	7 754	5 189	443	4 746	2 565	403	11 418	11 418
Operators, laborers, and laborers	10 130	10 130	6 277	302	5 975	3 853	347	13 735	13 735
Construction	4 048	4 048	2 647	60	2 587	1 401	372	6 014	6 014
Manufacturing	8 371	8 371	4 717	219	4 498	3 654	282	11 789	11 789
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 970	5 970	4 647	1 227	3 420	1 323	248	5 533	5 533
Wholesale trade	4 265	4 265	2 786	79	2 707	1 671	47	4 671	4 671
Retail trade	14 023	14 023	11 647	753	10 894	2 376	166	14 610	14 610
Food, beverage, and real estate	6 205	6 205	5 301	732	4 569	904	125	6 015	6 015
Business and repair services	3 854	3 854	3 258	117	3 141	596	36	3 235	3 235
Personal services	2 661	2 661	2 260	147	2 113	401	17	2 302	2 302
Professional and related services	18 301	18 301	15 822	761	15 061	2 479	441	20 333	20 333
Public administration	6 549	6 549	6 139	919	5 220	410	135	5 896	5 896
All other industries	2 993	2 993	1 873	101	1 772	1 120	310	17 658	17 658
Armed forces, at work	65	65	45	13	32	30	36	80	80
Private wage and salary workers	54 458	54 458	41 516	3 588	37 928	12 942	1 676	68 403	68 403
Federal government workers	4 613	4 613	4 318	168	4 150	295	103	4 047	4 047
State and local government workers	13 153	13 153	11 337	1 151	10 186	1 816	342	15 137	15 137
Self-employed workers	4 791	4 791	3 712	180	3 532	1 079	200	9 689	9 689
Unpaid family workers	290	290	259	41	218	31	24	860	860
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 247	17 247	14 041	758	13 283	3 206	496	21 693	21 693

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>74 793</b>	<b>74 793</b>	<b>59 139</b>	<b>4 980</b>	<b>54 159</b>	<b>15 654</b>	<b>2 241</b>	<b>94 720</b>	<b>94 720</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14 400	14 400	11 923	664	11 259	2 477	279	18 315	18 315
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 504	6 504	5 496	545	5 132	1 008	160	8 883	8 883
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 725	7 725	6 016	713	5 659	1 713	244	8 655	8 655
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 971	7 971	6 311	712	5 599	1 660	79	9 428	9 428
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 812	9 812	11 807	1 803	10 803	3 518	496	18 251	18 251
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 812	9 812	7 373	638	6 735	3 518	113	11 303	11 303
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 607	6 607	5 284	458	4 766	1 383	224	8 496	8 496
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 375	5 375	4 083	532	3 551	1 292	23	9 022	9 022
\$50,000 or more	1 070	1 070	906	51	855	164	24	2 567	2 567
Median	\$10 167	\$10 167	\$9 944	\$10 667	\$9 868	\$10 971	\$14 186	\$10 425	\$10 425

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	68 686	68 686	53 338	4 476	48 862	15 348	2 187	86 357	86 357
Drive alone	57 254	57 254	44 891	4 443	41 443	12 363	1 603	70 297	70 297
Carpool	11 432	11 432	8 447	1 033	7 419	2 985	584	16 060	16 060
Public transportation	2 910	2 910	2 669	503	2 166	241	24	1 054	1 054
Bus or streetcar	2 878	2 878	2 637	503	2 134	241	15	1 040	1 040
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 270	2 270	2 112	82	2 030	158	72	4 479	4 479
Other means	2 163	2 163	1 747	67	1 680	416	62	2 750	2 750
Worked at home	1 216	1 216	1 276	1 276	1 276	—	3 496	3 496	3 496
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.14	1.09	1.12	1.19	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	17.3	17.3	16.2	18.5	16.0	21.4	45.7	17.6	17.6
Car, truck, or van	17.1	17.1	15.9	17.9	15.7	21.3	46.4	18.0	18.0
Public transportation	29.7	29.7	29.3	30.4	33.8	33.8	20.0	34.4	34.4
With a public transportation disability	344	344	296	35	261	48	—	516	516

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Fresno County, worked—Con.									
	Fresno city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fresno County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Fresno County	Fresno city	Remainder of Fresno County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>41 861</b>	<b>3 154</b>	<b>38 707</b>	<b>56 275</b>	<b>5 101</b>	<b>11 593</b>	<b>11 593</b>	<b>5 224</b>	<b>6 369</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>23 017</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>21 240</b>	<b>36 753</b>	<b>3 833</b>	<b>8 576</b>	<b>8 576</b>	<b>3 710</b>	<b>4 865</b>	
Householder, wife present	15 745	1 309	14 436	25 534	3 025	6 378	6 378	2 863	3 515	
Householder, no wife present	2 589	197	2 392	3 746	234	839	839	387	452	
Other household member	4 683	271	4 412	7 112	561	1 328	1 328	446	182	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	12	31	31	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>18 844</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>17 467</b>	<b>19 522</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>3 017</b>	<b>3 017</b>	<b>1 514</b>	<b>1 503</b>	
Householder, husband present	10 292	866	9 426	15 346	1 10	1 346	1 346	636	710	
Householder, no husband present	4 049	387	3 662	3 168	220	377	377	99	278	
Other household member	14 503	990	13 513	16 020	1 027	2 582	2 582	1 393	1 189	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	47	12	12	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	3 106	270	2 836	4 752	244	635	635	236	399	
20 to 24 years	6 375	322	6 053	7 399	480	1 688	1 688	713	775	
25 to 34 years	26 901	2 078	24 823	34 901	3 578	8 002	8 002	3 827	4 175	
35 to 44 years	4 566	364	4 202	7 332	457	1 059	1 059	385	674	
45 to 54 years	913	120	793	1 891	42	209	209	63	146	
55 years and over	21 470	1 821	19 649	18 883	1 870	5 010	5 010	2 783	2 227	
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	35 874	2 803	33 071	44 198	3 753	9 392	9 392	4 523	4 869	
Black	472	40	432	695	43	75	75	48	27	
Other races	5 258	311	4 947	11 745	1 287	2 126	2 126	653	1 473	
Spanish origin*	6 824	437	6 387	17 250	1 518	2 533	2 533	626	1 907	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	41 781	3 154	38 627	56 275	5 046	11 549	11 549	5 211	6 358	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 321	911	10 410	18 425	1 035	2 392	2 392	1 418	974	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 794	1 430	14 364	12 458	901	2 815	2 815	1 613	1 202	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 246	133	1 113	1 697	106	315	315	148	167	
Sales occupations	5 217	467	4 750	6 697	489	1 990	1 990	995	995	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 331	1 025	8 306	6 697	306	310	310	870	440	
Service occupations	4 404	187	4 217	4 320	633	830	830	354	411	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 310	161	1 149	12 505	847	1 600	1 600	129	147	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 464	360	4 104	6 954	1 107	951	951	892	1 059	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 385	189	4 196	9 350	813	1 981	1 981	803	1 178	
Construction	2 393	7	2 386	3 621	724	1 094	1 094	566	528	
Manufacturing	3 841	161	3 680	7 948	702	1 691	1 691	704	987	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 717	625	2 092	2 816	369	859	859	443	416	
Wholesale trade	2 122	55	2 067	2 549	235	754	754	414	340	
Retail trade	6 977	511	6 466	7 633	610	1 504	1 504	705	799	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 539	489	3 050	2 476	98	547	547	449	98	
Business and repair services	1 787	106	1 681	1 448	185	366	366	178	188	
Personal services	930	22	908	1 372	55	151	151	42	109	
Professional and related services	10 692	482	10 210	9 641	757	1 905	1 905	1 002	904	
Public administration	4 839	698	4 141	4 231	1 057	547	547	490	57	
All other industries	1 944	88	1 856	15 714	1 087	2 150	2 150	218	1 932	
Armed forces, at work	80	—	80	—	55	24	24	13	11	
Private wage and salary workers	27 813	2 093	25 720	40 590	3 726	8 886	8 886	3 782	5 104	
Federal government workers	3 253	96	3 157	794	205	460	460	381	79	
State and local government workers	7 892	742	7 150	7 245	701	2 114	2 114	631	583	
Self-employed workers	2 688	198	2 540	7 001	420	977	977	415	562	
Unpaid family workers	215	25	190	45	45	56	56	15	41	
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 716	368	8 348	12 977	794	1 612	1 612	712	900	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>40 674</b>	<b>3 071</b>	<b>37 603</b>	<b>54 046</b>	<b>4 865</b>	<b>11 246</b>	<b>11 246</b>	<b>5 052</b>	<b>6 194</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 839	511	6 328	11 483	1 483	3 128	3 128	1 028	1 108	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 456	226	3 230	5 227	915	2 310	2 310	610	605	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 593	295	3 298	5 062	391	860	860	352	508	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 956	169	3 787	5 472	397	896	896	411	485	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 853	642	7 211	10 398	803	2 074	2 074	760	1 314	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 062	328	4 734	6 241	944	1 784	1 784	1 050	734	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 100	302	3 798	4 996	604	1 460	1 460	804	656	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 561	419	4 142	4 461	650	1 552	1 552	806	746	
\$50,000 or more	1 254	115	1 139	1 194	146	222	222	114	108	
Median	\$11 176	\$13 244	\$11 024	\$9 922	\$14 254	\$13 126	\$13 126	\$15 874	\$11 298	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	39 782	3 022	36 760	46 575	4 757	10 902	10 902	4 979	5 923	
Drive alone	34 052	2 562	31 490	36 235	3 475	8 392	8 392	3 821	4 571	
Carpool	5 720	456	5 264	10 340	1 282	2 510	2 510	1 158	1 352	
Public transportation	746	81	665	308	10	95	95	23	72	
Bus or streetcar	746	81	665	308	10	95	95	23	72	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	358	14	344	4 121	152	313	313	76	234	
Other means	975	37	938	1 775	201	283	283	143	140	
Worked at home	—	—	—	3 496	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.10	1.08	1.15	1.20	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.16	
Mean travel time to work	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	
Car, truck, or van	19.1	19.1	19.1	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3	30.0	30.0	
Public transportation	34.3	41.8	33.4	34.7	15.0	30.8	30.8	20.4	34.2	
With a public transportation disability	204	—	204	312	52	105	105	16	89	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA		
	Remainder of SMSA				Place of work not reported	Remainder of SMSA				Place of work not reported	Living in SMSA, worked outside SMSA		
	Total	Etowah County	Gadsden city	Remainder of Etowah County		Total	Etowah County	Gadsden city	Remainder of Etowah County		Inside SMSA	Etowah County	Gadsden city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>37 692</b>	<b>37 692</b>	<b>17 301</b>	<b>20 391</b>	<b>2 117</b>	<b>35 197</b>	<b>35 197</b>	<b>27 085</b>	<b>8 112</b>		<b>31 116</b>	<b>31 116</b>	<b>24 086</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>22 984</b>	<b>22 984</b>	<b>9 838</b>	<b>13 146</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>21 727</b>	<b>21 727</b>	<b>17 092</b>	<b>4 635</b>		<b>18 621</b>	<b>18 621</b>	<b>14 725</b>
Householder, wife present	17 313	17 313	7 049	10 264	786	16 701	16 701	13 398	3 303		14 105	14 105	11 383
Householder, no wife present	1 878	1 878	940	938	154	1 705	1 705	1 308	397		1 541	1 541	1 170
Other household member	3 793	3 793	1 049	1 944	304	3 312	3 312	2 377	935		2 975	2 975	2 172
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>14 708</b>	<b>14 708</b>	<b>7 463</b>	<b>7 245</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>13 470</b>	<b>13 470</b>	<b>9 993</b>	<b>3 477</b>		<b>12 495</b>	<b>12 495</b>	<b>9 361</b>
Householder, husband present	210	210	165	45	26	180	180	135	45		166	166	129
Householder, no husband present	3 116	3 116	1 997	1 119	164	2 946	2 946	2 277	669		2 779	2 779	2 167
Other household member	11 359	11 359	5 278	6 081	703	10 321	10 321	7 558	2 763		9 527	9 527	7 042
In group quarters	23	23	23	—	—	23	23	23	—		23	23	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	2 285	2 285	957	1 328	142	1 999	1 999	1 414	585		1 867	1 867	1 332
20 to 24 years	4 922	4 922	2 424	2 498	297	4 519	4 519	3 315	1 204		3 995	3 995	2 967
25 to 54 years	24 614	24 614	10 496	14 118	1 408	23 121	23 121	17 911	5 210		20 104	20 104	15 662
55 to 64 years	4 846	4 846	2 747	2 099	191	4 617	4 617	3 713	904		4 229	4 229	3 469
65 years and over	1 025	1 025	677	348	79	941	941	732	209		885	885	676
With one or more years of college	11 652	11 652	5 851	5 801	505	11 358	11 358	9 398	1 960		10 096	10 096	8 404
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	33 350	33 350	13 766	19 584	1 733	31 126	31 126	23 919	7 207		27 436	27 436	21 158
Black	4 160	4 160	3 488	672	379	3 911	3 911	3 033	878		3 543	3 543	2 818
Other races	182	182	47	135	5	160	160	133	27		137	137	110
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	93	93	21	72	7	69	69	44	25		56	56	44
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	37 613	37 613	17 274	20 339	2 102	35 180	35 180	27 068	8 112		31 110	31 110	24 080
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 307	6 307	3 221	3 086	300	6 064	6 064	4 603	1 461		5 467	5 467	4 400
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 500	9 500	4 554	4 946	484	8 922	8 922	7 153	1 769		8 178	8 178	6 580
Technicians and related support occupations	841	841	393	448	27	781	781	640	141		697	697	585
Sales occupations	3 770	3 770	1 788	1 982	237	3 524	3 524	2 692	832		3 212	3 212	2 485
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 893	4 893	2 373	2 520	191	4 617	4 617	3 713	904		4 229	4 229	3 469
Service occupations	4 594	4 594	2 679	1 915	322	4 258	4 258	3 165	1 093		4 004	4 004	2 993
Farmer, forester, and fishing occupations	529	529	72	457	23	486	486	384	102		414	414	371
Production, craft, and repair occupations	5 913	5 913	2 733	3 180	334	5 529	5 529	4 317	1 212		5 017	5 017	4 005
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 772	10 772	4 612	6 160	643	10 066	10 066	7 904	2 162		8 430	8 430	6 442
Construction	2 155	2 155	773	1 382	184	1 685	1 685	1 095	590		1 445	1 445	895
Manufacturing	12 518	12 518	5 204	7 314	653	12 257	12 257	10 139	2 118		10 271	10 271	8 534
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 411	2 411	863	1 548	136	2 171	2 171	1 521	650		1 898	1 898	1 271
Wholesale trade	1 242	1 242	539	703	87	1 091	1 091	760	331		1 018	1 018	731
Retail trade	6 110	6 110	2 914	3 196	339	5 816	5 816	4 237	1 579		5 316	5 316	3 908
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 477	1 477	735	742	92	1 454	1 454	1 211	243		1 305	1 305	988
Business and repair services	1 088	1 088	467	621	33	966	966	766	200		931	931	675
Personal services	1 112	1 112	474	638	157	960	960	703	257		929	929	675
Professional and related services	6 786	6 786	3 773	3 013	332	6 465	6 465	5 203	1 262		5 998	5 998	4 907
Public administration	1 934	1 934	1 081	853	81	1 541	1 541	1 253	288		1 430	1 430	1 166
All other industries	780	780	221	559	33	774	774	246	528		639	639	323
Armed forces, at work	79	79	27	52	15	17	17	17	—		6	6	—
Private wage and salary workers	29 226	29 226	13 296	15 930	1 633	27 874	27 874	22 115	5 759		24 313	24 313	19 431
Federal government workers	1 172	1 172	499	703	58	611	611	474	137		537	537	408
State and local government workers	4 512	4 512	2 527	2 985	283	4 382	4 382	3 302	1 080		4 052	4 052	3 117
Self-employed workers	2 492	2 492	953	1 539	186	2 172	2 172	1 452	720		2 057	2 057	1 090
Unpaid family workers	100	100	56	134	24	157	157	40	117		157	157	40
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 014	7 014	3 528	3 486	478	6 390	6 390	4 579	1 811		5 916	5 916	4 271
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
Total with earnings	36 467	36 467	16 767	19 700	1 906	34 156	34 156	26 451	7 705		30 172	30 172	23 480
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 352	6 352	3 100	3 252	396	5 771	5 771	4 002	1 769		5 341	5 341	3 720
\$4,000 to \$5,999	54 031	54 031	25 803	28 228	2 786	50 806	50 806	39 227	11 579		45 127	45 127	35 555
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 243	4 243	2 094	2 149	281	3 769	3 769	2 666	1 103		3 436	3 436	2 440
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 239	3 239	1 513	1 746	173	2 869	2 869	2 083	786		2 610	2 610	1 913
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 440	3 440	1 633	1 807	307	3 399	3 399	2 591	808		3 094	3 094	2 385
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 887	4 887	2 081	2 806	214	4 796	4 796	4 056	740		4 010	4 010	3 371
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 562	3 562	1 503	2 059	149	3 753	3 753	3 416	337		3 101	3 101	2 876
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 440	3 440	1 440	2 000	132	3 392	3 392	3 136	256		3 299	3 299	2 765
\$50,000 or more	453	453	284	169	23	471	471	387	84		407	407	341
Median	\$10 336	\$10 336	\$9 706	\$10 843	\$8 844	\$10 769	\$10 769	\$11 996	\$7 821		\$10 382	\$10 382	\$11 510
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	35 911	35 911	16 425	19 486	2 032	33 527	33 527	26 197	7 330		29 497	29 497	23 218
Drive alone	29 350	29 350	13 639	15 711	1 547	27 856	27 856	21 970	5 886		25 065	25 065	19 964
With car	6 561	6 561	2 785	3 775	485	5 771	5 771	4 227	1 444		4 432	4 432	3 254
Public transportation	122	122	93	29	11	105	105	75	30		97	97	70
Bus or streetcar	54	54	25	29	—	48	48	24	24		40	40	19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—
Walked only	767	767	421	346	50	698	698	416	282		676	676	416
Other means	240	240	196	144	24	231	231	184	281		204	204	216
Worked at home	552	552	166	386	552	552	552	166	386		552	552	166
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.16	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.12		1.09	1.09	1.08
Mean travel time to work	19.9	19.9	16.8	22.6	20.8	19.3	19.3	19.4	18.8		16.9	16.9	16.9
Car, truck, or van	20.2	20.2	16.6	22.6	21.0	19.5	19.5	19.6	19.2		17.0	17.0	17.0
Public transportation	35.1	35.1	30.8	48.7	20.0	37.6	37.6	32.9	49.4		36.6	36.6	30.8
With a public transportation disability	21.7	21.7	11.0	10.7	27	18.1	18.1	14.9	32		17.4	17.4	14.9

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Etowah County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Etowah County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Etowah County	Gadsden city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Etowah County	Outside SMSA	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 791</b>	<b>19 295</b>	<b>7 030</b>	<b>4 459</b>	<b>31 116</b>	<b>31 116</b>	<b>24 086</b>	<b>4 791</b>	<b>19 295</b>	<b>7 030</b>	<b>4 459</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 451</b>	<b>12 274</b>	<b>3 896</b>	<b>3 139</b>	<b>18 621</b>	<b>18 621</b>	<b>14 725</b>	<b>2 451</b>	<b>12 274</b>	<b>3 896</b>	<b>3 139</b>	
Householder, wife present	1 785	9 598	2 722	2 422	14 105	14 105	11 383	1 785	9 598	2 722	2 422	
Householder, no wife present	203	967	371	203	1 541	1 541	1 170	203	967	371	203	
Other household member	463	1 709	803	514	2 975	2 975	2 172	463	1 709	803	514	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 340</b>	<b>7 021</b>	<b>3 134</b>	<b>1 320</b>	<b>12 495</b>	<b>12 495</b>	<b>9 361</b>	<b>2 340</b>	<b>7 021</b>	<b>3 134</b>	<b>1 320</b>	
Householder, husband present	29	100	37	18	166	166	129	29	100	37	18	
Householder, no husband present	427	1 740	612	173	2 779	2 779	2 167	427	1 740	612	173	
Other household member	1 884	5 158	2 485	1 129	9 527	9 527	7 042	1 884	5 158	2 485	1 129	
In group quarters	—	23	—	—	23	23	23	—	23	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	237	1 095	535	276	1 867	1 867	1 332	237	1 095	535	276	
20 to 24 years	613	2 354	1 028	3 953	3 953	3 953	2 967	613	2 354	1 028	630	
25 to 34 years	3 121	12 541	4 442	3 102	20 104	20 104	15 462	3 121	12 541	4 442	3 102	
35 to 44 years	654	2 795	1 286	990	4 265	4 265	3 449	654	2 795	1 286	990	
45 to 54 years	166	510	209	61	885	885	676	166	510	209	61	
55 years and over	1 939	6 465	1 692	1 051	10 096	10 096	8 404	1 939	6 465	1 692	1 051	
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	4 311	16 847	6 278	4 181	27 436	27 436	21 158	4 311	16 847	6 278	4 181	
Black	419	2 399	725	238	3 543	3 543	2 818	419	2 399	725	238	
Other races	61	49	27	40	137	137	110	61	49	27	40	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	10	34	12	30	56	56	44	10	34	12	30	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	4 789	19 291	7 030	4 401	31 110	31 110	24 080	4 789	19 291	7 030	4 401	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 388	3 062	1 067	540	5 467	5 467	4 000	1 388	3 062	1 067	540	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 979	4 601	1 598	838	8 178	8 178	6 380	1 979	4 601	1 598	838	
Technicians and related support occupations	189	461	159	117	697	697	585	189	461	159	117	
Sales occupations	1 896	727	321	312	3 212	3 212	2 485	1 896	727	321	312	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 256	2 254	759	400	4 269	4 269	3 510	1 256	2 254	759	400	
Service occupations	58	2 419	1 011	268	4 004	4 004	2 993	574	2 419	1 011	268	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28	43	343	92	414	414	71	28	43	343	92	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	427	2 967	1 223	964	4 617	4 617	3 394	427	2 967	1 223	964	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	443	6 199	1 788	1 699	8 430	8 430	6 443	443	6 199	1 788	1 699	
Construction	114	781	550	526	1 445	1 445	895	114	781	550	526	
Manufacturing	712	8 362	1 737	1 594	10 271	10 271	8 344	712	8 362	1 737	1 594	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	150	767	551	447	1 828	1 828	1 277	150	767	551	447	
Wholesale trade	619	282	137	137	1 018	1 018	731	619	282	137	137	
Retail trade	916	2 992	1 408	455	5 316	5 316	3 908	916	2 992	1 408	455	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	423	665	217	79	1 305	1 305	1 088	423	665	217	79	
Business and repair services	218	449	264	124	531	531	407	218	449	264	124	
Personal services	278	97	54	91	929	929	675	278	97	54	91	
Professional and related services	1 330	3 577	1 091	457	5 998	5 998	4 907	1 330	3 577	1 091	457	
Public administration	798	368	264	423	1 430	1 430	1 166	798	368	264	423	
All other industries	42	190	407	108	639	639	232	42	190	407	108	
Armed forces, at work	2	4	—	58	6	6	6	2	4	—	58	
Private wage and salary workers	3 059	16 372	4 882	3 280	24 313	24 313	19 431	3 059	16 372	4 882	3 280	
Federal government workers	195	213	129	577	534	534	408	195	213	129	577	
State and local government workers	1 344	1 773	935	344	4 052	4 052	3 117	1 344	1 773	935	344	
Self-employed workers	175	915	967	249	2 057	2 057	1 090	175	915	967	249	
Unpaid family workers	18	22	117	9	—	—	—	18	22	117	9	
At work 1 to 34 hours	779	3 492	1 645	620	5 916	5 916	4 271	779	3 492	1 645	620	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>4 687</b>	<b>18 793</b>	<b>6 692</b>	<b>4 389</b>	<b>30 172</b>	<b>30 172</b>	<b>23 480</b>	<b>4 687</b>	<b>18 793</b>	<b>6 692</b>	<b>4 389</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	762	2 938	1 621	615	5 341	5 341	3 720	762	2 938	1 621	615	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 461	6 098	408	279	10 271	10 271	7 651	1 461	6 098	408	279	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	566	1 801	990	526	3 436	3 436	2 446	566	1 801	990	526	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	484	1 429	497	279	2 779	2 779	1 913	484	1 429	497	279	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 251	2 442	1 291	643	5 184	5 184	3 893	1 251	2 442	1 291	643	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	492	2 879	639	462	4 010	4 010	3 371	492	2 879	639	462	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	286	2 590	725	312	3 101	3 101	2 676	286	2 590	725	312	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	228	2 537	191	324	2 956	2 956	2 765	228	2 537	191	324	
\$35,000 or more	78	263	66	23	407	407	341	78	263	66	23	
Median	\$9 965	\$12 443	\$7 521	\$10 533	\$10 382	\$10 382	\$11 510	\$9 965	\$12 443	\$7 521	\$10 533	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	4 719	18 499	6 279	4 382	29 497	29 497	23 218	4 719	18 499	6 279	4 382	
Drive alone	4 114	15 850	5 101	2 738	25 065	25 065	19 964	4 114	15 850	5 101	2 738	
Carpool	605	2 649	1 178	1 644	4 432	4 432	3 254	605	2 649	1 178	1 644	
Public transportation	15	55	14	97	140	140	70	15	55	14	97	
Bus or streetcar	2	17	21	14	40	40	19	2	17	21	14	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	29	387	260	41	676	676	416	29	387	260	41	
Other means	188	28	216	274	274	274	188	188	28	216	274	
Worked at home	—	166	386	—	552	552	166	—	166	386	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.09	1.12	1.31	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.12	1.31	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	15.3	17.3	16.9	40.5	16.9	16.9	15.3	17.3	16.9	40.5	40.5	
Or, truck, or van	15.3	17.4	17.2	40.8	17.0	17.0	15.3	17.4	17.2	41.2	41.2	
Public transportation	16.0	34.8	51.6	36.4	36.6	36.6	30.8	16.0	34.8	51.6	36.4	
With a public transportation disability	27	122	25	16	174	174	149	27	122	25	16	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Etowah County, worked	
	Living in Gadsden city, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Etowah County	Gadsden city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Etowah County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Etowah County			
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>15 243</b>	<b>15 243</b>	<b>13 354</b>	<b>2 827</b>	<b>10 527</b>	<b>1 889</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>15 873</b>	<b>15 873</b>			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>8 525</b>	<b>8 525</b>	<b>7 427</b>	<b>1 485</b>	<b>6 142</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>10 096</b>	<b>10 096</b>			
Householder, wife present	6 183	6 183	5 654	1 029	4 625	529	526	7 922	7 922			
Householder, no wife present	811	811	697	139	558	114	58	730	730			
Other household member	1 531	1 531	1 276	319	939	255	131	1 444	1 444			
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
<b>Female</b>	<b>6 718</b>	<b>6 718</b>	<b>5 727</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>4 385</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>5 777</b>	<b>5 777</b>			
Householder, husband present	143	143	116	27	87	27	6	23	23			
Householder, no husband present	1 855	1 855	1 600	284	1 314	255	31	924	924			
Other household member	4 697	4 697	3 988	1 027	2 961	709	175	4 830	4 830			
In group quarters	23	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	880	880	721	98	623	159	12	987	987			
20 to 24 years	2 209	2 209	1 810	428	1 382	399	96	1 786	1 786			
25 to 34 years	9 074	9 074	7 988	1 726	6 262	1 086	663	11 030	11 030			
35 to 44 years	2 499	2 499	2 277	460	1 837	272	130	1 764	1 764			
45 years and over	581	581	558	125	423	23	24	504	504			
With one or more years of college	5 275	5 275	4 791	1 141	3 650	484	322	4 821	4 821			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	12 173	12 173	10 826	2 401	8 425	1 347	809	15 263	15 263			
Black	3 028	3 028	2 492	405	2 087	36	117	515	515			
Other races	42	42	36	21	15	6	—	95	95			
Spanish origin*	21	21	21	—	21	—	—	35	35			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	15 243	15 243	13 354	2 827	10 527	1 889	905	15 867	15 867			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 913	2 913	2 649	789	1 860	264	158	2 554	2 554			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 105	4 105	3 709	1 095	2 614	396	204	4 073	4 073			
Technicians and related support occupations	341	341	314	56	254	31	34	354	354			
Sales occupations	1 611	1 611	1 447	335	1 108	164	47	1 601	1 601			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 402	2 402	2 027	419	1 248	178	20	2 116	2 116			
Service occupations	60	60	39	10	29	21	30	1 602	1 602			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 791	1 791	1 350	244	1 306	241	22	2 826	2 826			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 972	3 972	3 380	270	3 110	592	283	4 354	4 354			
Construction	583	583	500	63	437	83	135	862	862			
Manufacturing	4 689	4 689	4 045	87	3 958	644	232	5 582	5 582			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	662	662	591	219	312	81	133	1 166	1 166			
Wholesale trade	479	479	399	118	281	80	10	539	539			
Retail trade	2 664	2 664	2 286	567	1 719	378	47	2 652	2 652			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	669	669	609	248	361	60	12	636	636			
Business and repair services	438	438	387	139	248	51	18	493	493			
Personal services	589	589	540	73	467	49	17	540	540			
Professional and related services	3 394	3 394	3 076	693	2 383	318	137	2 604	2 604			
Public administration	887	887	781	545	236	106	148	543	543			
All other industries	189	189	150	25	125	39	26	450	450			
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6			
Private wage and salary workers	11 816	11 816	10 354	1 820	8 534	1 462	605	12 497	12 497			
Federal government workers	256	256	193	85	108	63	185	281	281			
State and local government workers	2 289	2 289	1 990	788	1 202	299	111	1 763	1 763			
Self-employed workers	840	840	793	128	667	45	25	1 217	1 217			
Unpaid family workers	42	42	22	6	16	20	—	165	165			
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 151	3 151	2 758	487	2 271	393	85	2 765	2 765			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>14 870</b>	<b>14 870</b>	<b>13 037</b>	<b>2 761</b>	<b>10 276</b>	<b>1 833</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>15 302</b>	<b>15 302</b>			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 777	2 777	2 384	432	1 952	393	87	2 564	2 564			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 738	1 738	1 365	296	1 069	573	52	1 389	1 389			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 821	1 821	1 526	313	1 070	295	121	1 615	1 615			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 361	1 361	1 121	203	818	240	70	1 249	1 249			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 243	1 243	1 065	672	1 483	288	242	2 041	2 041			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 812	1 812	1 666	565	1 401	146	185	2 198	2 198			
\$20,000 to \$34,999	1 354	1 354	1 306	449	1 157	348	90	1 747	1 747			
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 297	1 297	1 273	133	1 140	24	64	1 659	1 659			
\$50,000 or more	267	267	241	55	186	26	6	140	140			
Median	\$9 615	\$9 615	\$10 194	\$9 297	\$10 562	\$7 020	\$12 096	\$11 135	\$11 135			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	14 443	14 443	12 612	2 776	9 836	1 831	886	15 054	15 054			
Drive alone	12 321	12 321	10 923	2 443	8 480	1 398	473	12 744	12 744			
Carpool	2 122	2 122	1 689	333	1 356	433	210	2 113	2 113			
Public transportation	72	72	66	13	53	6	10	25	25			
Bus or streetcar	15	15	15	—	15	—	—	25	25			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	386	386	374	27	347	12	15	290	290			
Other means	176	176	136	11	125	40	15	118	118			
Worked at home	166	166	166	—	—	—	—	386	386			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.15	1.43	1.09	1.09			
Mean travel time to work	14.6	14.6	14.2	12.8	14.6	17.6	49.1	19.1	19.1			
Car, truck, or van	14.7	14.7	14.3	12.8	14.7	17.6	49.7	19.3	19.3			
Public transportation	31.9	31.9	31.1	15.4	35.0	40.0	50.1	30.1	30.1			
With a public transportation disability	85	85	85	14	71	—	8	89	89			

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Etowah County, worked—Con.								
	Gadsden city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Etowah County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Etowah County	Gadsden city	Remainder of Etowah County
Workers 16 years and over	10 732	1 964	8 768	5 141	3 533	4 081	4 081	2 999	1 082
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	7 098	966	6 132	2 998	2 425	3 106	3 106	2 367	739
Householder, wife present	5 729	756	4 973	2 193	1 896	2 596	2 596	2 015	584
Householder, no wife present	473	64	409	257	145	164	164	138	26
Other household member	896	146	750	548	384	337	337	205	132
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
Female	3 634	998	2 636	2 143	1 108	975	975	632	343
Householder, husband present	13	141	13	10	12	14	14	6	9
Householder, no husband present	567	141	426	357	142	167	167	110	57
Other household member	3 054	857	2 197	1 776	954	794	794	516	278
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	611	139	472	376	264	132	132	82	50
20 to 24 years	1 157	185	972	629	534	524	524	348	176
25 to 54 years	7 674	1 395	6 279	3 356	2 439	3 017	3 017	2 249	768
55 to 64 years	1 172	214	958	594	260	352	352	264	88
65 years and over	118	31	87	186	36	56	56	—	—
With one or more years of college	3 613	798	2 815	1 208	729	1 262	1 262	994	268
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	10 332	1 910	8 422	4 931	3 372	3 690	3 690	2 761	929
Black	326	14	312	189	121	368	368	215	153
Other races	74	40	34	21	40	23	23	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	23	10	13	12	30	13	13	—	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	10 726	1 962	8 764	5 141	3 496	4 070	4 070	2 988	1 082
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 751	549	1 202	803	382	597	597	403	194
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 871	884	1 987	1 202	632	744	744	553	191
Technicians and related support occupations	275	78	197	81	76	84	84	55	29
Sales occupations	1 038	254	784	563	274	312	312	207	105
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 558	552	1 006	558	282	348	348	291	57
Service occupations	966	155	811	636	238	254	254	172	82
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	18	14	322	86	72	72	13	59
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 844	183	1 661	982	742	767	767	585	182
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 262	173	3 089	1 196	1 416	1 636	1 636	1 262	374
Construction	395	51	344	240	391	240	240	200	40
Manufacturing	4 489	85	4 404	1 093	1 362	1 986	1 986	1 405	381
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	466	241	455	470	314	343	343	244	99
Wholesale trade	332	51	281	207	127	73	73	29	44
Retail trade	1 622	349	1 273	1 030	408	500	500	329	171
Finance, insurance, and real estate	479	175	304	157	67	149	149	123	26
Business and repair services	280	79	201	213	106	35	35	33	2
Personal services	135	24	111	205	44	31	31	26	3
Professional and related services	1 831	637	1 194	773	320	467	467	296	171
Public administration	385	253	132	178	158	275	275	171	87
All other industries	82	17	65	368	82	135	135	14	121
Armed forces, at work	6	—	4	—	37	11	11	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 077	1 239	7 838	3 420	2 675	3 561	3 561	2 684	877
Federal government workers	215	110	105	66	392	74	74	66	8
State and local government workers	1 127	556	571	436	233	331	331	187	144
Self-employed workers	295	47	248	123	224	115	115	62	53
Unpaid family workers	18	12	6	9	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 513	292	1 221	1 252	535	474	474	308	166
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	10 443	1 926	8 517	4 859	3 470	3 984	3 984	2 971	1 013
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 336	330	1 006	1 228	528	430	430	282	148
\$4,000 to \$5,999	790	165	625	599	279	279	279	172	107
\$6,000 to \$7,999	920	189	731	695	333	333	333	220	113
\$8,000 to \$9,999	792	181	611	657	406	259	259	170	81
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 738	579	1 159	1 003	800	745	745	485	260
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 705	227	1 478	993	478	786	786	485	260
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 570	137	1 433	1 222	652	652	652	440	212
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 492	95	1 397	167	258	436	436	371	65
\$50,000 or more	100	23	77	40	17	64	64	46	18
Median	\$13 663	\$10 511	\$15 310	\$7 734	\$10 155	\$14 495	\$14 495	\$15 822	\$10 618
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	10 606	1 943	8 663	4 448	3 496	4 030	4 030	2 979	1 051
Drive alone	9 041	1 671	7 370	3 703	2 265	2 006	2 006	1 511	584
Carpool	1 565	272	1 293	745	1 231	1 239	1 239	973	266
Public transportation	4	2	2	21	4	8	8	5	3
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	42	2	40	248	26	22	22	—	22
Other means	80	17	63	38	7	21	21	15	4
Worked at home	—	—	—	386	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.29	1.23	1.23	1.25	1.17
Mean travel time to work	20.2	18.9	20.5	16.6	38.3	37.3	37.3	39.7	30.6
Car, truck, or van	18.9	17.5	19.5	17.1	38.6	37.4	37.4	39.7	30.6
Public transportation	25.0	20.0	30.0	54.9	40.0	50.6	50.6	63.0	30.0
With a public transportation disability	64	13	51	25	8	7	7	—	—

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA, worked		
	Total	Alachua County	Gainesville city	Remainder of Alachua County	Total		Alachua County	Gainesville city	Remainder of Alachua County	Inside SMSA	Alachua County	Gainesville city		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>64 143</b>	<b>64 143</b>	<b>33 527</b>	<b>30 616</b>	<b>5 633</b>	<b>62 519</b>	<b>62 519</b>	<b>46 880</b>	<b>15 639</b>	<b>54 985</b>	<b>54 985</b>	<b>41 879</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>34 594</b>	<b>34 594</b>	<b>17 691</b>	<b>16 903</b>	<b>3 201</b>	<b>33 314</b>	<b>33 314</b>	<b>24 477</b>	<b>8 837</b>	<b>29 065</b>	<b>29 065</b>	<b>21 724</b>		
Householder, wife present	19 112	19 112	9 987	10 125	1 415	19 433	19 433	14 218	5 215	16 440	16 440	12 224		
Householder, no wife present	6 327	6 327	3 405	2 922	529	5 651	5 651	4 321	1 330	5 389	5 389	4 158		
Other household member	8 373	8 373	4 321	3 852	1 194	7 575	7 575	5 319	2 256	6 581	6 581	4 723		
In group quarters	782	782	778	4	635	655	655	619	36	655	655	619		
<b>Female</b>	<b>29 549</b>	<b>29 549</b>	<b>15 836</b>	<b>13 713</b>	<b>2 432</b>	<b>29 205</b>	<b>29 205</b>	<b>22 403</b>	<b>6 802</b>	<b>25 920</b>	<b>25 920</b>	<b>20 155</b>		
Householder, husband present	1 081	1 081	519	562	52	1 099	1 099	821	278	1 020	1 020	761		
Householder, no husband present	8 379	8 379	5 007	3 372	596	8 218	8 218	6 465	1 753	7 481	7 481	5 934		
Other household member	19 365	19 365	9 588	9 777	1 702	19 258	19 258	14 535	4 723	16 802	16 802	12 891		
In group quarters	724	724	722	2	82	630	630	582	48	617	617	569		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	4 647	4 647	2 585	2 062	555	4 211	4 211	3 070	1 141	3 856	3 856	2 834		
20 to 24 years	13 110	13 110	6 972	6 138	1 208	12 254	12 254	9 493	2 761	11 016	11 016	8 628		
25 to 34 years	39 770	39 770	20 339	19 431	3 227	39 382	39 382	29 344	9 838	34 421	34 421	26 363		
35 to 64 years	5 174	5 174	2 766	2 408	461	5 343	5 343	3 954	1 389	4 509	4 509	3 343		
65 years and over	1 442	1 442	865	577	182	1 329	1 329	819	510	1 183	1 183	711		
With one or more years of college	36 442	36 442	21 673	14 769	2 588	34 065	34 065	27 048	7 017	31 600	31 600	25 272		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	53 246	53 246	26 918	26 328	4 213	52 169	52 169	38 844	13 325	45 996	45 996	34 660		
Black	9 838	9 838	5 872	3 962	1 349	9 308	9 308	7 204	2 104	8 036	8 036	6 436		
Other races	1 059	1 059	733	324	71	1 046	1 046	836	210	953	953	788		
Spanish origin*	1 357	1 357	911	446	136	1 176	1 176	963	213	1 129	1 129	946		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	63 921	63 921	33 370	30 551	5 601	62 364	62 364	46 732	15 632	54 830	54 830	41 731		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 834	19 834	11 479	8 355	1 215	18 598	18 598	14 922	3 676	17 364	17 364	13 956		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 800	20 800	11 206	9 594	1 763	20 411	20 411	16 332	4 079	18 307	18 307	14 664		
Technicians and related support occupations	3 319	3 319	1 762	1 557	248	3 232	3 232	2 257	475	3 223	3 223	2 467		
Sales occupations	6 290	6 290	3 395	2 895	789	5 885	5 885	4 447	1 438	5 257	5 257	4 022		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 911	11 911	6 049	5 142	726	11 294	11 294	9 128	2 166	10 127	10 127	8 175		
Service occupations	9 866	9 866	5 419	4 447	1 026	9 564	9 564	7 360	2 204	8 382	8 382	6 372		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 813	1 813	529	1 284	118	1 747	1 747	6 038	1 147	1 547	1 547	1 177		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 233	6 233	2 473	3 760	622	6 741	6 741	4 287	2 454	5 090	5 090	3 332		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 375	5 375	2 454	3 111	857	5 303	5 303	3 228	2 075	4 140	4 140	2 725		
Construction	3 878	3 878	1 452	2 426	419	4 000	4 000	2 375	1 025	3 033	3 033	1 809		
Manufacturing	3 889	3 889	1 531	2 358	483	4 284	4 284	1 806	2 478	3 171	3 171	1 503		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 075	3 075	1 357	1 718	386	3 030	3 030	2 250	780	2 436	2 436	1 891		
Wholesale trade	1 524	1 524	690	834	157	1 459	1 459	1 161	298	1 310	1 310	644		
Retail trade	10 920	10 920	5 760	5 160	1 272	10 134	10 134	7 500	2 634	9 178	9 178	6 837		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 590	3 590	1 819	1 771	267	3 421	3 421	2 450	971	3 128	3 128	2 123		
Business and repair services	2 303	2 303	1 096	1 207	170	2 170	2 170	1 413	757	1 991	1 991	1 466		
Personal services	2 279	2 279	1 330	949	258	2 080	2 080	1 547	533	1 980	1 980	1 450		
Professional and related services	25 460	25 460	14 953	10 507	1 463	24 887	24 887	21 244	3 643	22 926	22 926	19 570		
Public administration	4 385	4 385	2 399	1 986	446	4 346	4 346	3 328	1 018	3 646	3 646	3 079		
All other industries	2 618	2 618	983	635	273	2 353	2 353	914	1 439	2 031	2 031	839		
Armed forces, at work	222	222	157	65	32	155	155	148	7	155	155	148		
Private wage and salary workers	34 402	34 402	16 970	17 432	3 614	33 405	33 405	22 343	11 062	28 609	28 609	19 585		
Federal government workers	3 171	3 171	1 668	1 503	262	3 085	3 085	2 016	269	2 768	2 768	2 516		
State and local government workers	21 011	21 011	12 957	9 054	1 395	21 178	21 178	19 380	2 338	19 678	19 678	17 631		
Self-employed workers	4 265	4 265	1 840	2 425	326	4 055	4 055	2 193	1 862	3 710	3 710	2 007		
Unpaid family workers	294	294	92	202	36	256	256	148	108	220	220	140		
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 448	17 448	9 899	7 549	1 672	16 317	16 317	12 143	4 174	15 012	15 012	11 334		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>61 472</b>	<b>61 472</b>	<b>32 070</b>	<b>29 402</b>	<b>5 148</b>	<b>60 264</b>	<b>60 264</b>	<b>45 267</b>	<b>14 997</b>	<b>52 944</b>	<b>52 944</b>	<b>40 350</b>		
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	15 312	15 312	7 560	6 702	1 568	13 956	13 956	10 114	3 842	12 790	12 790	9 144		
\$6,000 to \$5,999	6 874	6 874	3 723	3 151	631	6 495	6 495	4 031	1 464	5 917	5 917	4 388		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 859	7 859	3 945	3 714	586	7 825	7 825	5 886	1 939	6 806	6 806	5 194		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 601	2 601	1 094	1 169	268	2 433	2 433	1 678	755	2 922	2 922	2 251		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 915	11 915	5 821	6 094	827	12 309	12 309	9 298	3 011	10 366	10 366	8 042		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 428	5 428	2 687	2 741	492	5 338	5 338	4 097	1 441	4 579	4 579	3 504		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 315	3 315	1 754	1 561	196	3 380	3 380	2 575	805	3 222	3 222	2 251		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 508	3 508	1 969	1 539	260	3 331	3 331	2 618	693	3 067	3 067	2 477		
\$50,000 or more	400	400	811	589	78	672	672	419	253	658	658	417		
Median	\$8 268	\$8 268	\$8 044	\$8 514	\$7 880	\$8 348	\$8 348	\$8 613	\$8 327	\$8 328	\$8 328	\$8 453		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	53 762	53 762	26 387	27 375	4 859	52 458	52 458	39 165	13 493	45 614	45 614	34 411		
Drive alone	40 828	40 828	20 670	20 158	3 765	39 075	39 075	29 218	9 857	35 134	35 134	26 412		
Carpool	12 934	12 934	5 717	7 217	1 094	13 583	13 583	9 947	3 636	10 482	10 482	7 999		
Public transportation	1 732	1 732	1 747	386	163	1 747	1 747	1 347	367	1 584	1 584	518		
Bus or streetcar	1 702	1 702	1 316	386	163	1 716	1 716	1 369	347	1 523	1 523	1 334		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3 323	3 323	2 527	996	351	3 154	3 154	2 485	669	3 001	3 001	2 400		
Walked only	3 857	3 857	2 683	1 174	260	3 692	3 692	3 247	445	3 546	3 546	3 120		
Other means	1 268	1 268	583	685	—	1 268	1 268	583	685	1 268	1 268	583		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.18	1.14	1.14	1.14		
Mean travel time to work	18.0	18.0	18.6	20.3	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.7	20.5	16.7	16.7	16.4		
Car, truck, or van	18.5	18.5	16.2	20.7	20.8	20.0	20.0	19.7	20.8	16.9	16.9	16.8		
Public transportation	26.1	26.1	25.1	29.5	28.3	27.3	27.3	24.4	36.8	25.5	25.5	24.7		
With a public transportation disability	26.6	26.6	14.4	12.2	33	26.4	26.4	203	61	22.9	22.9	18.7		

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Living in Alachua County, worked											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living in Alachua County, worked				Living in Alachua County, worked				Living in Alachua County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Alachua County	Outside SMSA	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Alachua County	Outside SMSA	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Alachua County	Outside SMSA	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Alachua County	Outside SMSA	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Alachua County	Outside SMSA	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Alachua County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	3 376	38 503	13 106	3 525	54 985	54 985	54 985	41 879	3 376	38 503	13 106	3 525	54 985	54 985	54 985	41 879	3 376	38 503	13 106	3 525	54 985	54 985	54 985	41 879
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																								
Male	1 774	19 950	7 341	2 328	29 065	29 065	29 065	21 724	1 774	19 950	7 341	2 328	29 065	29 065	29 065	21 724	1 774	19 950	7 341	2 328	29 065	29 065	29 065	21 724
Householder, wife present	1 103	11 121	4 216	1 257	16 440	16 440	16 440	10 303	1 103	11 121	4 216	1 257	16 440	16 440	16 440	10 303	1 103	11 121	4 216	1 257	16 440	16 440	16 440	10 303
Householder, no wife present	303	3 855	1 231	409	5 389	5 389	5 389	4 158	303	3 855	1 231	409	5 389	5 389	5 389	4 158	303	3 855	1 231	409	5 389	5 389	5 389	4 158
Other household member	348	4 375	1 381	598	6 581	6 581	6 581	4 723	348	4 375	1 381	598	6 581	6 581	6 581	4 723	348	4 375	1 381	598	6 581	6 581	6 581	4 723
In group quarters	20	299	66	64	655	655	655	619	20	299	66	64	655	655	655	619	20	299	66	64	655	655	655	619
Female	1 602	18 553	5 765	1 197	25 920	25 920	25 920	20 155	1 602	18 553	5 765	1 197	25 920	25 920	25 920	20 155	1 602	18 553	5 765	1 197	25 920	25 920	25 920	20 155
Householder, husband present	87	674	259	87	1 020	1 020	1 020	781	87	674	259	87	1 020	1 020	1 020	781	87	674	259	87	1 020	1 020	1 020	781
Householder, no husband present	82	5 552	1 547	301	7 481	7 481	7 481	5 934	82	5 552	1 547	301	7 481	7 481	7 481	5 934	82	5 552	1 547	301	7 481	7 481	7 481	5 934
Other household member	1 127	11 764	3 911	861	16 802	16 802	16 802	12 891	1 127	11 764	3 911	861	16 802	16 802	16 802	12 891	1 127	11 764	3 911	861	16 802	16 802	16 802	12 891
In group quarters	6	563	48	25	617	617	617	569	6	563	48	25	617	617	617	569	6	563	48	25	617	617	617	569
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																								
16 to 19 years	202	2 632	1 022	236	3 856	3 856	3 856	2 834	202	2 632	1 022	236	3 856	3 856	3 856	2 834	202	2 632	1 022	236	3 856	3 856	3 856	2 834
20 to 24 years	610	8 018	2 388	886	11 016	11 016	11 016	8 628	610	8 018	2 388	886	11 016	11 016	11 016	8 628	610	8 018	2 388	886	11 016	11 016	11 016	8 628
25 to 34 years	2 242	24 121	8 058	2 122	34 421	34 421	34 421	26 363	2 242	24 121	8 058	2 122	34 421	34 421	34 421	26 363	2 242	24 121	8 058	2 122	34 421	34 421	34 421	26 363
35 to 44 years	247	3 096	1 166	204	4 509	4 509	4 509	3 343	247	3 096	1 166	204	4 509	4 509	4 509	3 343	247	3 096	1 166	204	4 509	4 509	4 509	3 343
45 years and over	75	636	472	77	1 183	1 183	1 183	711	75	636	472	77	1 183	1 183	1 183	711	75	636	472	77	1 183	1 183	1 183	711
With one or more years of college	1 943	23 329	6 328	2 254	31 600	31 600	31 600	25 722	1 943	23 329	6 328	2 254	31 600	31 600	31 600	25 722	1 943	23 329	6 328	2 254	31 600	31 600	31 600	25 722
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																								
White	2 804	31 856	11 336	3 037	45 996	45 996	45 996	34 660	2 804	31 856	11 336	3 037	45 996	45 996	45 996	34 660	2 804	31 856	11 336	3 037	45 996	45 996	45 996	34 660
Black	539	5 892	1 605	453	8 036	8 036	8 036	6 431	539	5 892	1 605	453	8 036	8 036	8 036	6 431	539	5 892	1 605	453	8 036	8 036	8 036	6 431
Other races	33	755	165	35	953	953	953	788	33	755	165	35	953	953	953	788	33	755	165	35	953	953	953	788
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	52	894	183	92	1 129	1 129	1 129	946	52	894	183	92	1 129	1 129	1 129	946	52	894	183	92	1 129	1 129	1 129	946
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																								
Employed, at work	3 352	38 379	13 099	3 490	54 830	54 830	54 830	41 731	3 352	38 379	13 099	3 490	54 830	54 830	54 830	41 731	3 352	38 379	13 099	3 490	54 830	54 830	54 830	41 731
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 231	12 931	3 408	1 255	17 364	17 364	17 364	13 956	1 231	12 931	3 408	1 255	17 364	17 364	17 364	13 956	1 231	12 931	3 408	1 255	17 364	17 364	17 364	13 956
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 528	13 136	3 643	730	18 307	18 307	18 307	14 664	1 528	13 136	3 643	730	18 307	18 307	18 307	14 664	1 528	13 136	3 643	730	18 307	18 307	18 307	14 664
Technicians and related support occupations	409	2 398	456	148	2 923	2 923	2 923	2 467	409	2 398	456	148	2 923	2 923	2 923	2 467	409	2 398	456	148	2 923	2 923	2 923	2 467
Sales occupations	269	3 753	1 235	244	5 257	5 257	5 257	4 022	269	3 753	1 235	244	5 257	5 257	5 257	4 022	269	3 753	1 235	244	5 257	5 257	5 257	4 022
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 190	6 985	1 952	338	12 927	12 927	12 927	10 175	1 190	6 985	1 952	338	12 927	12 927	12 927	10 175	1 190	6 985	1 952	338	12 927	12 927	12 927	10 175
Service occupations	466	6 011	1 905	458	8 382	8 382	8 382	6 466	466	6 011	1 905	458	8 382	8 382	8 382	6 466	466	6 011	1 905	458	8 382	8 382	8 382	6 466
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	565	170	148	577	577	577	12	12	565	170	148	577	577	577	12	12	565	170	148	577	577	577	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	185	3 147	1 758	332	4 190	4 190	4 190	3 343	185	3 147	1 758	332	4 190	4 190	4 190	3 343	185	3 147	1 758	332	4 190	4 190	4 190	3 343
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	136	2 589	1 145	378	4 140	4 140	4 140	2 725	136	2 589	1 145	378	4 140	4 140	4 140	2 725	136	2 589	1 145	378	4 140	4 140	4 140	2 725
Construction	48	1 761	424	236	3 033	3 033	3 033	1 809	48	1 761	424	236	3 033	3 033	3 033	1 809	48	1 761	424	236	3 033	3 033	3 033	1 809
Manufacturing	197	1 306	1 606	235	3 171	3 171	3 171	1 503	197	1 306	1 606	235	3 171	3 171	3 171	1 503	197	1 306	1 606	235	3 171	3 171	3 171	1 503
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	556	1 335	545	253	2 436	2 436	2 436	1 891	556	1 335	545	253	2 436	2 436	2 436	1 891	556	1 335	545	253	2 436	2 436	2 436	1 891
Wholesale trade	41	1 003	266	57	1 310	1 310	1 310	1 044	41	1 003	266	57	1 310	1 310	1 310	1 044	41	1 003	266	57	1 310	1 310	1 310	1 044
Retail trade	507	6 330	2 341	470	9 178	9 178	9 178	6 837	507	6 330	2 341	470	9 178	9 178	9 178	6 837	507	6 330	2 341	470	9 178	9 178	9 178	6 837
Finance, insurance, and real estate	435	1 688	1 005	195	3 128	3 128	3 128	2 435	435	1 688	1 005	195	3 128	3 128	3 128	2 435	435	1 688	1 005	195	3 128	3 128	3 128	2 435
Business and repair services	70	1 516	402	135	1 991	1 991	1 991	1 586	70	1 516	402	135	1 991	1 991	1 991	1 586	70	1 516	402	135	1 991	1 991	1 991	1 586
Personal services	49	1 381	530	41	1 980	1 980	1 980	1 450	49	1 381	530	41	1 980	1 980	1 980	1 450	49	1 381	530	41	1 980	1 980	1 980	1 450
Professional and related services	742	18 628	3 356	1 071	22 926	22 926	22 926	19 570	742	18 628	3 356	1 071	22 926	22 926	22 926	19 570	742	18 628	3 356	1 071	22 926	22 926	22 926	19 570
Public administration	600	2 479	567	293	3 646	3 646	3 646	3 079	600	2 479	567	293	3 646	3 646	3 646	3 079	600	2 479	567	293	3 646	3 646	3 646	3 079
All other industries	87	752	1 192	314	2 031	2 031	2 031	839	87	752	1 192	314	2 031	2 031	2 031	839	87	752	1 192	314	2 031	2 031	2 031	839
Armed forces, at work	24	124	7	35	155	155	155	148	24	124	7	35	155	155	155	148	24	124	7	35	155	155	155	148
Private wage and salary workers	1 947	17 638	9 024	2 179	28 609	28 609	28 609	19 585	1 947	17 638	9 024	2 179	28 609	28 609	28 609	19 585	1 947	17 638	9 024	2 179	28 609	28 609	28 609	19 585
Government workers	371	2 145	252	141	2 768	2 768	2 768	2 516	371	2 145</														



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>15 104</b>	<b>15 104</b>	<b>12 779</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>11 677</b>	<b>2 325</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>13 961</b>	<b>13 961</b>
Householder, wife present	7 895	7 895	6 709	601	6 108	1 186	496	8 545	8 545
Householder, no wife present	2 975	2 975	2 532	241	2 291	443	206	2 416	2 416
Nonhouseholder member	3 583	3 583	2 919	240	2 679	664	354	2 998	2 998
In group quarters	651	651	619	20	599	42	64	4	4
<b>Female</b>	<b>13 958</b>	<b>13 958</b>	<b>11 895</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>10 973</b>	<b>2 063</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>11 962</b>	<b>11 962</b>
Householder, husband present	5 938	5 938	5 086	471	4 615	852	458	5 078	5 078
Householder, no husband present	4 515	4 515	3 872	247	3 625	643	131	2 966	2 966
Other household member	8 328	8 328	7 008	623	6 385	1 320	454	8 474	8 474
In group quarters	615	615	569	53	563	46	25	2	2

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	2 157	2 157	1 826	153	1 673	331	149	1 699	1 699
20 to 24 years	5 938	5 938	5 086	471	4 615	852	458	5 078	5 078
25 to 34 years	17 797	17 797	15 094	1 235	13 859	2 703	986	16 424	16 424
35 to 44 years	2 439	2 439	2 087	155	1 932	352	60	2 070	2 070
45 years and over	731	731	581	70	511	150	40	452	452
With one or more years of college	18 979	18 979	16 292	1 316	14 976	2 687	1 205	12 621	12 621

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	23 476	23 476	19 845	1 633	18 212	3 631	1 434	22 520	22 520
Black	4 914	4 914	4 247	379	3 868	667	244	3 122	3 122
Other races	672	672	582	12	570	90	22	281	281
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	783	783	669	17	652	114	69	346	346

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	28 936	28 936	24 548	2 000	22 548	4 388	1 682	25 894	25 894
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 090	10 090	8 725	644	8 081	1 365	660	7 774	7 774
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 902	9 902	8 525	885	7 640	1 377	374	8 405	8 405
Technicians and related support occupations	1 990	1 990	1 377	134	1 243	213	70	1 333	1 333
Service occupations	2 867	2 867	2 450	154	2 300	417	130	2 390	2 390
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 445	5 445	4 698	701	3 997	747	174	4 682	4 682
Service occupations	4 722	4 722	3 981	695	3 286	610	190	3 640	3 640
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	416	416	283	12	271	133	73	1 131	1 131
Production, craft, and repair occupations	2 084	2 084	1 612	111	1 501	741	190	3 006	3 006
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 772	1 772	1 422	136	1 286	300	175	2 418	2 418
Construction	1 148	1 148	842	20	822	302	167	1 885	1 885
Manufacturing	1 224	1 224	857	103	754	367	94	1 947	1 947
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 110	1 110	944	286	658	166	80	1 326	1 326
Wholesale trade	602	602	537	25	512	24	65	708	708
Retail trade	4 967	4 967	4 071	360	3 711	896	243	4 211	4 211
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 608	1 608	1 249	239	1 010	359	80	1 520	1 520
Business and repair services	960	960	831	27	804	129	37	1 031	1 031
Personal services	1 188	1 188	908	39	869	180	35	792	792
Professional and related services	13 477	13 477	11 940	495	11 445	1 537	575	14 449	14 449
Public administration	2 010	2 010	1 817	349	1 468	193	159	1 636	1 636
All other industries	642	642	452	57	395	190	188	1 389	1 389
Armed forces, at work	126	126	126	1	102	99	4	282	282
Private wage and salary workers	14 217	14 217	11 022	1 173	9 849	3 195	1 044	14 392	14 392
Federal government workers	1 499	1 499	1 413	251	1 162	86	70	1 269	1 269
State and local government workers	11 661	11 661	10 828	466	10 362	833	474	8 017	8 017
Unpaid family workers	1 607	1 607	1 337	134	1 203	270	98	2 103	2 103
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 666	8 666	7 407	444	6 963	1 259	388	6 346	6 346

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>27 926</b>	<b>27 926</b>	<b>23 663</b>	<b>1 954</b>	<b>21 709</b>	<b>4 263</b>	<b>1 621</b>	<b>25 018</b>	<b>25 018</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 069	7 069	6 016	397	5 619	1 053	519	5 721	5 721
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 158	3 158	2 658	209	2 449	500	209	2 759	2 759
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 519	3 519	2 971	270	2 705	548	271	2 987	2 987
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 091	3 091	2 583	238	2 345	508	128	2 748	2 748
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 515	2 515	2 128	333	1 782	733	325	2 538	2 538
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 221	1 221	986	241	740	240	131	1 282	1 282
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 552	1 552	1 293	150	1 143	259	112	1 370	1 370
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 784	1 784	1 546	109	1 437	238	57	1 283	1 283
\$50,000 or more	328	328	229	11	218	99	330	18	18
Median	\$8 140	\$8 140	\$6 144	\$8 882	\$8 070	\$8 120	\$7 496	\$8 540	\$8 540

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	22 575	22 575	18 540	1 733	16 807	4 035	1 567	23 041	23 041
Drive alone	17 957	17 957	14 845	1 436	13 409	3 112	870	17 177	17 177
Carpool	4 618	4 618	3 695	297	3 398	923	697	5 864	5 864
Public transportation	1 221	1 221	1 068	75	993	153	13	333	333
Bus or streetcar	1 190	1 190	1 037	70	967	153	13	333	333
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 181	2 181	2 163	105	2 058	18	103	820	820
Walked only	2 502	2 502	2 320	111	2 209	182	17	1 044	1 044
Other means	583	583	583	—	—	—	—	485	485
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.40	1.16	1.16
Mean travel time to work	14.5	14.5	13.9	13.8	14.0	17.8	35.8	19.1	19.1
Car, truck, or van	14.4	14.4	13.8	13.8	13.8	17.3	37.8	19.4	19.4
Public transportation	24.2	24.2	23.5	14.3	24.2	29.0	30.1	30.1	30.1
With a public transportation disability	134	134	123	6	117	11	4	95	95

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMAS's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Males</b>	8 945	672	8 273	5 016	1 238	4 249	4 249	2 753	1 496
Householder, wife present	5 515	502	5 013	3 030	761	2 993	2 993	1 994	999
Householder, no wife present	1 626	62	1 564	788	203	1 562	1 562	1 63	99
Other household member	1 804	108	1 696	1 194	274	994	994	596	398
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Females</b>	8 240	680	7 560	3 702	587	3 285	3 285	2 248	1 037
Householder, husband present	3 115	41	2 774	205	99	79	79	60	19
Householder, no husband present	2 062	135	1 927	904	171	737	737	531	206
Other household member	5 883	504	5 379	2 591	407	2 456	2 456	1 644	812
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	2	13	13	13	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	1 008	49	959	691	87	355	355	236	119
20 to 24 years	3 542	199	3 343	1 536	428	1 238	1 238	865	373
25 to 34 years	11 269	1 007	10 262	5 355	1 136	4 961	4 961	3 181	1 780
35 to 64 years	1 256	92	1 164	814	144	834	834	611	223
65 years and over	130	5	125	322	30	146	146	108	38
With one or more years of college	8 980	627	8 353	3 641	1 049	2 465	2 465	1 776	689

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	14 815	1 171	13 644	7 705	1 603	6 173	6 173	4 184	1 989
Black	2 184	160	2 024	938	209	1 268	1 268	769	499
Other races	206	21	185	75	13	93	93	48	45
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	277	35	242	69	23	47	47	17	30

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	17 183	1 352	15 831	8 711	1 808	7 534	7 534	5 001	2 533
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 251	381	4 870	2 043	595	1 234	1 234	966	268
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 139	643	3 496	1 356	336	2 104	2 104	1 648	456
Technicians and related support occupations	1 090	35	1 055	243	78	309	309	290	19
Sales occupations	5 172	119	5 053	818	114	4 288	4 288	4 288	203
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 577	489	2 088	1 205	167	1 041	1 041	627	414
Service occupations	2 496	180	2 316	1 164	248	1 182	1 182	883	299
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	294	—	294	837	75	200	200	200	174
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 680	74	3 606	1 286	331	1 651	1 651	956	695
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 303	74	1 229	1 115	203	1 163	1 163	503	660
Construction	967	28	939	918	267	967	967	566	401
Manufacturing	646	54	592	1 301	113	1 113	1 113	813	300
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	947	270	677	379	173	594	594	359	235
Wholesale trade	507	16	491	201	33	149	149	127	22
Retail trade	2 166	147	2 019	1 445	227	956	956	663	293
Finance, insurance, and real estate	874	196	678	646	115	493	493	327	166
Business and repair services	755	43	712	276	98	179	179	179	8
Personal services	342	30	312	350	80	232	232	100	132
Professional and related services	7 430	247	7 183	1 819	496	1 961	1 961	1 674	287
Public administration	1 262	251	1 011	374	134	700	700	649	51
All other industries	387	30	357	1 002	126	322	322	75	247
Armed forces, at work	22	—	22	7	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 563	774	7 789	5 829	1 135	4 796	4 796	2 758	2 038
Federal government workers	1 103	120	983	166	77	817	817	300	217
State and local government workers	3 403	369	3 034	1 214	244	2 040	2 040	1 749	291
Self-employed workers	670	70	600	1 433	131	345	345	186	159
Unpaid family workers	66	19	47	76	24	36	36	8	28
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 927	198	3 729	2 419	376	1 305	1 305	809	496

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	16 487	1 314	15 373	8 331	1 759	7 320	7 320	4 917	2 403
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 328	163	3 165	2 393	443	1 166	1 166	770	396
\$4,000 to \$7,999	4 004	302	3 702	1 560	661	3 101	3 101	2 805	1 153
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 223	189	2 034	1 064	146	1 019	1 019	692	327
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 920	208	1 712	828	175	939	939	726	213
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 461	125	3 336	1 393	599	1 943	1 943	1 543	400
\$20,000 to \$24,999	958	117	841	412	83	438	438	324	134
\$25,000 to \$49,999	188	77	111	854	124	244	244	141	103
\$50,000 or more	188	—	188	142	57	14	14	2	12
Median	\$8 867	\$9 606	\$8 777	\$7 830	\$9 983	\$9 911	\$9 911	\$9 607	\$10 444

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	15 871	1 268	14 603	7 170	1 720	7 042	7 042	4 704	2 288
Drive alone	11 567	966	10 601	5 610	1 059	3 941	3 941	2 805	1 135
Carpool	4 304	302	4 002	1 560	661	3 101	3 101	1 948	1 153
Public transportation	297	25	272	36	3	193	193	35	158
Bus or streetcar	297	25	272	36	3	193	193	35	158
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	237	28	209	583	68	153	153	85	68
Other means	800	31	769	244	34	146	146	127	19
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.14	1.31	1.36	1.36	1.32	1.46
Mean travel time to work	20.3	20.2	20.3	16.7	34.7	39.2	39.2	40.2	37.2
Car, truck, or van	20.3	20.2	20.3	17.3	36.4	39.2	39.2	41.0	37.2
Public transportation	26.7	16.8	29.7	42.2	81.0	41.4	41.4	14.3	47.4
With a public transportation disability	6.0	6	54	35	—	35	35	20	15

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Galveston County	Galveston city	Texas City	Remainder of Galveston County		Total	Galveston County	Galveston city	Texas City	Remainder of Galveston County
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>89 205</b>	<b>89 205</b>	<b>28 504</b>	<b>18 419</b>	<b>42 282</b>	<b>11 836</b>	<b>67 220</b>	<b>67 220</b>	<b>31 568</b>	<b>18 503</b>	<b>17 149</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>51 615</b>	<b>51 615</b>	<b>15 445</b>	<b>10 619</b>	<b>25 551</b>	<b>6 432</b>	<b>38 527</b>	<b>38 527</b>	<b>16 890</b>	<b>12 632</b>	<b>9 005</b>
Householder, wife present	34 305	34 305	8 155	4 472	18 678	3 261	25 755	25 755	10 541	9 469	5 745
Householder, no wife present	7 057	7 057	3 158	1 270	2 629	804	5 804	5 804	2 771	1 779	1 074
Other household member	9 833	9 833	3 712	1 877	4 244	2 168	6 715	6 715	3 152	1 384	2 179
In group quarters	120	120	420	—	—	—	253	253	246	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>37 590</b>	<b>37 590</b>	<b>13 059</b>	<b>7 800</b>	<b>16 731</b>	<b>5 204</b>	<b>28 693</b>	<b>28 693</b>	<b>14 678</b>	<b>5 871</b>	<b>8 144</b>
Householder, husband present	9 118	9 118	482	220	316	187	693	693	353	246	160
Householder, no husband present	8 920	8 920	4 305	1 740	2 875	1 104	7 991	7 991	4 416	1 195	1 680
Other household member	27 599	27 599	8 119	5 940	13 540	4 913	20 542	20 542	9 652	4 586	6 304
In group quarters	153	153	153	—	—	—	167	167	153	14	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	6 432	6 432	2 051	1 159	3 422	1 389	4 393	4 393	1 976	922	1 495
20 to 24 years	12 353	12 353	4 538	2 725	5 090	1 696	9 384	9 384	4 966	2 082	2 336
25 to 34 years	57 095	57 095	16 862	11 669	28 564	5 528	43 226	43 226	19 547	12 618	11 061
35 to 64 years	10 245	10 245	3 521	2 551	4 173	1 593	6 072	6 072	3 753	2 582	1 737
65 years and over	2 880	2 880	1 532	315	1 033	630	2 145	2 145	1 326	299	520
With one or more years of college	32 961	32 961	10 954	6 171	15 836	3 138	25 477	25 477	12 607	6 809	6 061
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	70 147	70 147	19 238	13 539	37 370	7 603	53 682	53 682	23 217	15 433	15 032
Black	14 495	14 495	6 901	3 910	3 684	3 446	10 284	10 284	6 280	2 434	1 570
Other races	4 563	4 563	2 365	970	1 228	787	3 254	3 254	2 071	636	547
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	9 734	9 734	4 778	1 812	3 144	1 558	6 904	6 904	4 539	1 231	1 134
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	88 707	88 707	28 099	18 399	42 209	11 691	66 912	66 912	31 265	18 498	17 149
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 415	18 415	6 551	3 054	8 810	1 810	14 587	14 587	7 277	3 483	3 827
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27 444	27 444	8 522	5 536	12 386	3 484	17 769	17 769	10 464	4 669	4 636
Technicians and related support occupations	3 470	3 470	1 346	537	1 587	487	2 441	2 441	1 482	367	292
Service occupations	7 880	7 880	2 365	1 452	4 363	1 027	6 698	6 698	2 662	1 664	2 018
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 094	16 094	5 371	3 016	9 707	1 933	11 630	11 630	6 659	4 328	4 283
Service occupations	11 853	11 853	4 975	2 130	4 748	1 194	8 579	8 579	4 462	1 682	2 435
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	731	731	251	101	379	141	488	488	166	119	299
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 875	15 875	5 375	3 755	8 765	2 008	12 870	12 870	6 987	3 727	3 255
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 591	14 591	4 620	3 423	6 548	2 410	11 133	11 133	4 774	3 558	2 801
Construction	9 659	9 659	1 917	2 226	5 516	1 182	7 238	7 238	2 484	2 609	2 145
Manufacturing	14 666	14 666	2 159	4 148	8 359	2 070	10 094	10 094	5 199	5 633	3 462
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 107	8 107	1 291	1 782	3 634	839	4 303	4 303	1 026	1 354	1 923
Wholesale trade	3 040	3 040	1 005	643	1 452	375	2 053	2 053	987	597	527
Retail trade	13 145	13 145	4 509	2 694	6 142	2 004	9 799	9 799	4 605	2 050	3 124
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 636	5 636	2 059	1 018	2 559	798	4 391	4 391	2 068	443	980
Business and repair services	3 991	3 991	1 055	1 206	1 930	471	2 543	2 543	1 058	855	630
Personal services	2 971	2 971	1 232	805	951	341	1 941	1 941	911	441	589
Professional and related services	20 708	20 708	9 409	7 009	17 700	2 338	17 086	17 086	9 995	2 952	4 139
Public administration	3 704	3 704	1 071	637	1 996	474	2 498	2 498	1 454	421	623
State and local government workers	3 080	3 080	992	541	1 747	389	2 966	2 966	1 167	433	1 366
Armed forces, at work	498	498	405	20	73	145	308	308	303	5	—
Private wage and salary workers	64 364	64 364	18 123	14 228	32 013	8 988	47 018	47 018	20 055	15 775	11 188
Federal government workers	3 515	3 515	1 229	688	1 818	611	795	795	1 387	124	284
State and local government workers	15 769	15 769	5 556	2 848	7 463	1 468	13 913	13 913	8 538	1 905	3 458
Self-employed workers	5 234	5 234	1 489	813	2 932	722	4 295	4 295	1 482	639	2 104
Unpaid family workers	343	343	107	64	172	60	269	269	94	60	115
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 258	16 258	5 945	3 223	7 090	2 793	12 284	12 284	5 606	2 668	4 010
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total net earnings	<b>85 291</b>	<b>85 291</b>	<b>26 852</b>	<b>17 757</b>	<b>40 482</b>	<b>10 674</b>	<b>64 861</b>	<b>64 861</b>	<b>30 287</b>	<b>18 108</b>	<b>16 466</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	14 545	14 545	4 732	2 526	6 887	2 698	10 850	10 850	5 706	2 090	4 054
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 009	6 009	2 564	1 313	2 292	1 048	3 760	3 760	2 048	1 071	1 320
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 270	7 270	3 167	1 333	2 770	1 199	5 376	5 376	3 202	1 802	1 304
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 800	7 800	2 917	1 592	3 301	1 877	6 022	6 022	3 414	1 235	1 373
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 863	15 863	5 653	3 189	7 021	1 716	12 479	12 479	6 416	2 992	3 473
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 547	11 547	3 823	2 422	5 302	1 422	9 414	9 414	4 535	2 569	2 310
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 224	9 224	2 789	1 603	5 332	904	7 022	7 022	2 343	1 347	1 338
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 477	11 477	3 791	2 639	6 047	941	8 105	8 105	4 293	2 423	1 389
\$50,000 or more	1 269	1 269	414	220	635	71	893	893	368	293	232
Median	\$11 658	\$11 658	\$10 024	\$12 181	\$13 158	\$8 716	\$11 719	\$11 719	\$10 606	\$17 314	\$10 340
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	80 862	80 862	23 135	17 388	40 339	10 581	60 132	60 132	27 022	17 613	15 497
Drive alone	59 698	59 698	16 556	13 148	29 994	7 688	44 242	44 242	20 174	13 795	12 133
Carpool	21 164	21 164	6 579	4 240	10 345	2 893	15 890	15 890	7 808	3 818	3 364
Public transportation	1 771	1 771	1 366	177	147	317	1 426	1 426	1 083	222	88
Bus or streetcar	1 270	1 270	1 366	177	147	317	1 047	1 047	886	118	46
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 559	3 559	2 727	3 359	338	498	720	7 878	—	2 005	213
2 or more modes	2 009	2 009	915	412	682	218	1 171	719	477	317	428
Worked at home	1 065	1 065	281	104	676	—	1 065	1 065	281	108	676
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.17	1.19	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.22	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	minutes: 21.1	minutes: 21.1	minutes: 18.8	minutes: 25.4	minutes: 21.1	minutes: 20.1	minutes: 20.8	minutes: 20.8	minutes: 20.6	minutes: 21.1	minutes: 21.1
or, truck, or van	minutes: 21.4	minutes: 21.4	minutes: 25.7	minutes: 21.2	minutes: 21.7	minutes: 20.4	minutes: 20.4	minutes: 20.4	minutes: 21.1	minutes: 21.1	minutes: 21.1
Public transportation	minutes: 26.6	minutes: 26.6	minutes: 28.0	minutes: 20.2	minutes: 24.2	minutes: 26.3	minutes: 29.8	minutes: 29.8	minutes: 29.9	minutes: 21.3	minutes: 53.4
With a public transportation disability	45.8	45.8	28	12	162	22	174	174	88	54	32

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA											Living in Govenston County, worked		
	Living in SMSA, worked													
	Inside SMSA	Golveston County	Golveston city	Central business district	Remainder	Texas City	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Golveston County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Golveston County		
Workers 16 years and over	59 044	59 044	29 636	3 968	25 668	16 365	2 049	14 316	13 043	18 325	59 044	59 044		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>32 472</b>	<b>32 472</b>	<b>15 339</b>	<b>1 818</b>	<b>13 521</b>	<b>10 794</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>9 819</b>	<b>6 339</b>	<b>12 511</b>	<b>32 472</b>	<b>32 472</b>		
Householder, wife present	21 770	21 770	9 490	1 242	8 248	8 327	588	7 739	3 953	9 274	21 770	21 770		
Householder, no wife present	4 779	4 779	2 696	261	2 435	1 273	194	1 079	810	1 240	4 779	4 779		
Other household member	5 687	5 687	2 917	615	2 402	1 193	193	1 001	576	9 607	5 687	5 687		
In group quarters	236	236	236	—	236	—	—	—	—	236	236	236		
<b>Female</b>	<b>26 572</b>	<b>26 572</b>	<b>14 297</b>	<b>2 150</b>	<b>12 147</b>	<b>5 571</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>4 497</b>	<b>6 704</b>	<b>5 814</b>	<b>26 572</b>	<b>26 572</b>		
Householder, husband present	16 629	16 629	7 466	922	6 460	4 549	350	4 219	1 650	7 289	16 629	16 629		
Householder, no husband present	6 796	6 796	4 307	484	3 823	1 087	193	894	1 402	1 020	6 796	6 796		
Other household member	18 961	18 961	9 397	1 574	7 823	4 422	869	3 553	5 142	4 725	18 961	18 961		
In group quarters	153	153	153	—	153	—	—	—	—	153	153	153		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	3 920	3 920	1 940	113	1 827	835	152	683	1 145	1 323	3 920	3 920		
20 to 24 years	8 069	8 069	4 684	492	4 192	2 213	228	1 596	1 561	2 588	8 069	8 069		
25 to 54 years	37 761	37 761	18 160	1 262	15 548	11 049	1 375	9 674	8 552	12 405	37 761	37 761		
55 to 64 years	7 259	7 259	3 561	551	3 010	2 358	256	2 102	1 340	1 393	7 259	7 259		
65 years and over	2 035	2 035	1 291	200	1 000	599	38	261	455	215	2 035	2 035		
With one or more years of college	22 004	22 004	11 754	1 314	10 440	5 752	717	5 035	4 498	7 819	22 004	22 004		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	46 402	46 402	21 587	3 065	18 522	13 593	1 588	12 005	11 222	16 142	46 402	46 402		
Black	9 664	9 664	6 466	613	5 433	2 213	1 890	1 895	1 428	2 388	9 664	9 664		
Other races	2 978	2 978	2 026	290	1 736	559	138	421	293	798	2 978	2 978		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	6 455	6 455	4 438	676	3 762	1 153	181	972	864	1 721	6 455	6 455		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	58 753	58 753	29 345	3 881	25 464	16 365	2 049	14 316	13 043	18 263	58 753	58 753		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 281	12 281	6 704	746	5 958	4 720	499	2 221	2 857	4 324	12 281	12 281		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 444	18 444	10 187	2 093	6 094	4 739	776	3 603	3 878	5 516	18 444	18 444		
Production, transportation, and related support occupations	2 221	2 221	936	59	1 738	606	72	72	129	1 299	2 221	2 221		
Sales occupations	5 206	5 206	2 552	316	1 936	1 236	224	1 012	1 718	1 647	5 206	5 206		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 130	10 130	6 253	1 727	4 786	2 327	479	2 058	1 980	2 094	10 130	10 130		
Service occupations	16 334	16 334	8 457	1 727	10 294	5 771	294	1 217	1 025	1 684	16 334	16 334		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	429	429	137	10	127	119	15	104	173	161	429	429		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 180	10 180	5 387	290	3 297	4 460	283	4 177	2 133	3 841	10 180	10 180		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 385	9 385	4 004	369	4 586	3 064	182	2 886	1 546	2 706	9 385	9 385		
Construction	5 771	5 771	2 097	61	2 036	2 138	170	1 968	1 536	2 706	5 771	5 771		
Manufacturing, communications, and other public utilities	8 733	8 733	2 446	221	2 225	5 593	287	5 306	694	638	8 733	8 733		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 477	5 477	2 687	605	2 082	1 235	114	1 121	1 555	691	5 477	5 477		
Wholesale trade	1 867	1 867	973	87	886	481	80	401	415	799	1 867	1 867		
Retail trade	8 969	8 969	4 434	371	4 063	1 925	414	1 511	2 630	2 152	8 969	8 969		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 075	4 075	2 867	1 749	1 118	430	90	340	778	763	4 075	4 075		
Business and repair services	2 221	2 221	936	59	877	91	800	91	709	485	2 221	2 221		
Personal services	1 904	1 904	1 002	49	953	309	98	211	593	416	1 904	1 904		
Professional and related services	15 564	15 564	9 705	1 199	9 506	2 661	560	2 101	3 198	2 806	15 564	15 564		
Public administration	2 394	2 394	1 310	457	913	421	130	291	863	836	2 394	2 394		
All other industries	1 758	1 758	828	23	805	372	15	357	558	933	1 758	1 758		
Armed forces, at work	291	291	291	87	204	—	—	—	—	62	291	291		
Unemployed wage and salary workers	40 374	40 374	18 550	2 975	15 575	13 773	1 731	12 042	8 051	15 002	40 374	40 374		
Federal government workers	1 645	1 645	1 066	329	937	119	13	106	260	1 255	1 645	1 645		
State and local government workers	12 892	12 892	8 305	536	7 769	1 791	180	1 611	2 796	4 09	12 892	12 892		
Self-employed workers	3 878	3 878	1 421	118	1 363	622	108	511	835	368	3 878	3 878		
Unpaid family workers	255	255	94	10	84	60	17	42	101	88	255	255		
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 004	11 004	5 367	450	4 917	2 445	472	1 973	3 192	2 461	11 004	11 004		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>56 827</b>	<b>56 827</b>	<b>28 394</b>	<b>3 871</b>	<b>24 523</b>	<b>15 975</b>	<b>1 971</b>	<b>14 004</b>	<b>12 458</b>	<b>17 940</b>	<b>56 827</b>	<b>56 827</b>		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 902	9 902	4 618	413	1 988	335	335	653	3 296	1 945	9 902	9 902		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 230	4 230	2 446	317	2 129	908	230	678	876	940	4 230	4 230		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 094	5 094	3 144	468	2 676	758	158	690	972	1 094	5 094	5 094		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 610	5 610	3 271	468	2 803	1 178	896	1 163	1 313	1 410	5 610	5 610		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 978	10 978	6 269	1 061	5 208	2 277	353	1 924	2 432	3 169	10 978	10 978		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 990	8 990	4 338	391	3 745	1 220	245	1 632	2 035	2 373	8 990	8 990		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 747	5 747	3 020	337	1 685	2 880	163	2 717	807	1 079	5 747	5 747		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 554	6 554	2 120	354	3 766	3 619	251	3 368	815	3 982	6 554	6 554		
\$50,000 or more	2 822	2 822	1 304	64	1 932	64	193	232	422	422	2 822	2 822		
Median	\$11 212	\$11 212	\$10 374	\$10 839	\$10 280	\$16 751	\$10 869	\$17 736	\$9 485	\$15 862	\$11 212	\$11 212		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Drive car, truck, or van	52 354	52 354	25 259	3 588	21 671	15 525	1 848	13 677	11 570	17 927	52 354	52 354		
Public transportation	13 294	13 294	8 121	2 201	14 920	12 428	1 550	10 878	9 511	12 950	13 294	13 294		
Carpool	3 046	3 046	1 738	1 387	6 751	3 097	298	2 799	2 059	4 977	3 046	3 046		
Bus or streetcar	1 328	1 328	1 082	182	982	214	101	132	182	1 328	1 328	1 328		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	749	749	869	75	794	80	20	60	—	46	749	749		
Walked only	2 814	2 814	2 168	212	1 954	21	72	139	435	25	2 814	2 814		
Other means	1 483	1 483	856	78	778	307	16	291	320	308	1 483	1 483		
Worked at home	1 065	1 065	281	—	281	108	—	108	676	—	1 065	1 065		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.22	1.29	1.21	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.11	1.19	1.16	1.16		
Mean travel time to work	16.9	16.9	16.4	19.5	18.6	15.6	15.6	14.9	14.9	14.9	16.9	16.9		
Car, truck, or van	17.0	17.0	19.0	20.5	18.7	15.4	15.9	15.3	14.9	14.9	17.0	17.0		
Public transportation	26.5	26.5	29.0	21.8	29.6	18.9	13.6	24.9	3.4	34.8	26.5	26.5		
With a public transportation disability	174	174	88	11	77	54	21	33	32	60	174	174		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Galveston County, worked—Con.				Living in Galveston city, worked					
	Living in Galveston County, worked—Con.					Living in Galveston city, worked					Living in Galveston city, worked					Living in Galveston city, worked				
	Galveston city	Central business district	Remainder	Texas city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Galveston County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Galveston County	Galveston city	Central business district	Remainder	Galveston city	Central business district	Remainder				
Workers 16 years and over	29 636	3 968	25 668	16 365	2 049	14 316	13 043	18 325	22 922	22 922	21 622	2 596								
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																				
Male	15 339	1 818	13 521	10 794	975	9 819	6 339	12 511	12 197	12 197	11 087	1 319								
Householder, wife present	9 490	1 242	8 248	8 327	588	7 739	3 953	9 274	6 818	6 818	6 244	847								
Householder, no wife present	2 696	261	2 435	1 273	194	1 079	810	1 240	2 622	2 622	2 327	224								
Other household member	3 153	315	2 838	1 941	191	1 501	1 001	1 576	1 921	1 921	2 280	246								
In group quarters	236	—	236	—	—	—	—	39	236	236	236	—								
Female	14 297	2 150	12 147	5 571	1 074	4 497	6 704	5 814	10 725	10 725	10 535	1 277								
Householder, husband present	440	92	348	62	50	470	160	630	370	370	370	70								
Householder, no husband present	4 307	484	3 823	1 087	193	894	1 402	1 020	3 646	3 646	3 598	348								
Other household member	9 397	1 574	7 823	4 422	869	3 553	5 142	4 725	6 556	6 556	6 424	864								
In group quarters	153	—	153	—	—	—	—	—	153	153	153	—								
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																				
16 to 19 years	1 940	113	1 827	835	152	683	1 145	1 323	1 499	1 499	1 426	55								
20 to 24 years	4 684	492	4 192	1 824	228	1 596	1 541	2 588	3 482	3 482	3 509	293								
25 to 34 years	18 160	2 612	15 548	11 049	1 375	9 674	8 552	12 806	13 795	13 795	12 861	1 613								
35 to 64 years	3 561	551	3 010	2 358	256	2 102	1 340	1 393	2 767	2 767	2 679	387								
65 years and over	1 291	200	1 091	291	38	261	445	215	1 179	1 179	1 147	149								
With one or more years of college	11 754	1 314	10 440	5 752	717	5 035	4 498	7 819	9 289	9 289	8 809	924								
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																				
White	21 587	3 065	18 522	13 593	1 588	12 005	11 222	16 142	16 329	16 329	15 353	1 870								
Black	6 023	613	5 410	2 132	323	1 890	1 438	1 385	2 794	2 794	2 794	61								
Other races	2 026	290	1 736	559	138	421	393	798	1 797	1 797	1 707	265								
Spanish origin*	4 438	676	3 762	1 153	181	972	864	1 721	3 909	3 909	3 696	537								
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																				
Employed, at work	29 345	3 881	25 464	16 365	2 049	14 316	13 043	18 263	22 663	22 663	21 363	2 509								
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 704	748	5 958	2 720	499	2 221	2 857	4 324	5 438	5 438	5 242	608								
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 187	2 093	8 094	4 379	776	3 603	3 818	5 516	7 277	7 277	6 951	1 128								
Technicians and related support occupations	1 422	50	1 372	606	75	1 001	180	1 084	1 924	1 924	1 880	244								
Sales occupations	2 252	316	1 936	1 236	224	1 012	1 718	1 647	1 825	1 825	1 647	209								
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 513	1 727	4 786	2 537	479	2 058	1 980	3 094	4 258	4 258	4 158	896								
Service occupations	4 417	673	3 744	1 627	204	1 627	1 024	1 627	3 056	3 056	2 870	249								
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	137	10	127	119	15	104	173	161	163	163	124	10								
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 269	290	2 979	2 277	262	4 777	2 133	3 841	2 540	2 540	2 180	177								
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 373	369	4 004	3 066	182	2 884	1 946	2 796	3 485	3 485	3 185	299								
Construction	2 097	61	2 036	2 138	170	1 968	1 536	2 706	1 543	1 543	1 301	46								
Manufacturing	2 446	221	2 225	5 593	287	5 306	694	3 863	1 458	1 458	1 212	111								
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 687	605	2 082	1 235	104	1 121	1 555	1 691	2 103	2 103	1 939	495								
Wholesale trade	973	87	886	481	80	401	413	798	790	790	702	66								
Retail trade	4 434	371	4 063	1 925	414	1 511	2 630	2 152	3 820	3 820	3 574	306								
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 867	1 469	1 118	430	90	340	778	1 687	1 687	1 687	1 673	901								
Business and repair services	936	59	877	800	91	709	485	1 299	808	808	780	35								
Personal services	1 002	49	953	309	98	211	393	416	860	860	860	49								
Professional and related services	9 705	199	9 506	2 661	548	2 661	548	2 661	7 903	7 903	7 085	167								
Public administration	1 370	457	913	421	130	291	603	836	921	921	885	301								
All other industries	628	23	605	372	15	357	558	933	770	770	642	12								
Armed forces, at work	291	87	204	87	—	—	—	62	259	259	259	67								
Private wage and salary workers	18 550	2 975	15 575	13 773	1 731	12 042	8 051	15 002	14 120	14 120	13 029	1 850								
Federal government workers	1 266	329	937	119	13	106	266	1 252	818	818	795	217								
State and local government workers	8 305	536	7 769	1 791	180	1 611	2 796	1 409	6 657	6 657	6 543	411								
Self-employed workers	1 421	118	1 303	102	105	514	1 635	634	1 233	1 233	1 108	107								
Unpaid family workers	94	10	84	60	17	43	101	28	94	94	94	10								
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 367	450	4 917	2 445	472	1 973	3 192	2 461	4 576	4 576	4 415	318								
EARNINGS IN 1979																				
Total with earnings	28 394	3 871	24 523	15 975	1 971	14 004	12 458	17 790	21 917	21 917	20 654	2 536								
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 618	441	4 177	1 988	335	1 653	3 296	1 945	3 706	3 706	3 543	263								
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 618	441	4 177	1 988	335	1 653	3 296	1 945	3 706	3 706	3 543	263								
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 144	317	2 827	1 308	230	1 078	1 676	940	2 010	2 010	1 924	200								
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 271	468	2 803	1 174	178	996	1 165	1 313	2 472	2 472	2 400	222								
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 268	1 061	5 207	2 353	353	1 924	2 432	3 169	4 772	4 772	4 459	650								
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 138	391	3 747	1 200	245	1 875	2 432	3 169	2 517	2 517	2 304	263								
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 020	335	1 685	2 880	163	2 717	847	2 573	1 441	1 441	1 255	230								
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 120	166	954	3 619	251	3 368	1 185	3 862	1 426	1 426	1 242	277								
\$50,000 or more	368	64	304	251	58	293	276	403	368	368	368	64								
Median	\$10 374	\$10 839	\$10 280	\$16 751	\$10 869	\$17 736	\$9 485	\$15 862	\$10 170	\$10 170	\$10 058	\$11 177								
JOURNEY TO WORK																				
Private car, truck, or van	25 259	3 588	21 671	15 525	1 848	13 677	11 570	17 927	18 604	18 604	17 335	2 243								
Drive alone	17 121	2 201	14 920	12 428	1 550	10 878	9 511	12 950	13 274	13 274	12 420	1 578								
Carpool	8 138	1 387	6 751	3 097	298	2 799	2 059	4 977	5 330	5 330	4 915	665								
Public transportation	1 072	90	982	214	113	101	65	42	1 039	1 039	1 039	69								
Bus or streetcar	869	75	794	80	20	60	—	—	836	836	836	836	54							
Walked only	2 168	212	1 956	211	72	139	435	25	2 158	2 158	2 158	212								
Other means	856	78	778	307	16	291	320	308	840	840	809	72								
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	281	—	281	108	—	108	—	—	281	281	281	—								
Worked only	2 168	212	1 956	211	72	139	435	25	2 158	2 158	2 158	212								
Mean travel time to work	18.6	19.9	18.4	15.5	15.6	15.5	14.6	34.2	14.9	14.9	14.3	13.2								
Car, truck, or van, by mode	19.0	20.5	18.7	15.4	15.9	15.3	14.6	34.2	14.6	14.6	13.9	13.2								
Public transportation	29.0	21.8	29.6	18.9	13.6	24.9	3.4	34.8	28.6	28.6	28.4	16.7								
With a public transportation disability	88	11	77	54	21	33	42	60	65	65	65	—								

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Galveston city, worked—Con.					Living in Texas City city, worked					
	Remainder	Texas City	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Galveston County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Galveston County	Galveston city	Central business district	Remainder
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>19 026</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>14 756</b>	<b>14 756</b>	<b>2 889</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>2 317</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b>	<b>9 768</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>8 363</b>	<b>8 363</b>	<b>1 368</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>1 157</b>
Householder, wife present	5 397	302	32	270	272	450	6 025	6 025	964	154	810
Householder, no wife present	2 103	181	51	130	114	146	1 031	1 031	157	13	144
Other household member	2 032	91	19	72	150	165	1 307	1 307	247	44	203
In group quarters	236	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>9 258</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>6 393</b>	<b>6 393</b>	<b>1 521</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>1 160</b>
Householder, husband present	4 112	—	—	—	12	15	4 100	4 100	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	3 256	33	—	33	15	57	3 195	3 195	321	72	249
Other household member	5 560	76	—	76	56	186	4 903	4 903	1 200	289	911
In group quarters	153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years	1 371	31	—	31	42	19	879	879	202	—	202
20 to 24 years	3 197	100	21	79	182	73	2 149	2 149	577	63	514
25 to 34 years	11 168	450	21	429	484	736	9 452	9 452	1 806	465	1 341
35 to 64 years	8 292	81	39	42	7	118	2 006	2 006	274	31	243
65 years and over	998	21	—	—	11	—	270	270	13	—	13
With one or more years of college	7 885	239	31	208	241	540	5 178	5 178	1 109	205	904
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White	13 483	561	71	490	415	777	11 331	11 331	2 007	499	1 508
Black	4 101	87	31	147	129	174	2 706	2 706	784	73	711
Other races	1 442	35	—	35	55	149	719	719	—	—	96
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	3 159	89	—	89	124	202	1 282	1 282	238	31	202
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work	18 854	683	102	581	617	1 042	14 736	14 736	2 869	572	2 297
Managerial and professional specialties occupations	4 634	142	40	102	54	288	2 541	2 541	647	59	388
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 823	160	21	139	166	178	4 937	4 937	1 420	443	977
Technicians and related support occupations	48 23	48	—	48	23	—	402	402	101	17	87
Sales occupations	1 438	96	21	75	82	31	1 224	1 224	201	53	208
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 262	16	—	16	84	147	3 301	3 301	1 058	376	682
Service occupations	3 414	25	—	25	166	166	1 576	1 576	199	37	162
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 003	215	—	195	145	61	3 093	3 093	389	—	389
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 141	121	21	185	217	185	2 513	2 513	414	33	381
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 255	127	20	107	115	47	1 736	1 736	196	7	189
Construction	1 101	225	—	235	11	116	3 308	3 308	491	13	478
Manufacturing	1 444	15	—	15	149	229	1 308	1 308	245	67	178
Wholesale trade	636	13	13	75	39	365	365	365	53	—	53
Retail trade	3 268	162	71	91	84	93	2 016	2 016	347	17	330
Finance, insurance, and real estate	772	—	—	—	14	52	1 037	1 037	579	370	209
Business and repair services	745	28	—	28	14	631	631	631	65	—	65
Personal services	811	—	—	—	15	293	293	293	—	—	—
Professional and related services	7 608	88	11	77	20	317	3 077	3 077	714	12	702
Public administration	1 684	15	—	15	36	338	338	338	158	86	72
All other industries	630	15	—	15	113	67	227	227	21	—	21
Armed forces, at work	172	—	—	—	13	20	20	20	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 179	625	102	523	466	795	11 239	11 239	2 003	432	1 571
Federal government workers	3 078	—	—	23	123	281	281	281	191	68	123
State and local government workers	6 132	58	—	58	56	84	2 494	2 494	684	72	612
Self-employed workers	1 053	—	—	—	72	53	700	700	11	—	11
Unpaid family workers	84	—	—	—	84	—	42	42	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 097	85	21	64	76	187	2 478	2 478	371	36	335
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>18 118</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>14 302</b>	<b>14 302</b>	<b>2 758</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>2 195</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 380	21	—	21	98	44	3 142	3 142	242	369	334
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 721	18	—	18	68	48	1 008	1 008	177	31	146
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 699	25	—	25	69	84	994	994	290	76	214
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 078	48	—	48	47	128	1 501	1 501	403	87	316
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 809	164	41	123	149	193	2 677	2 677	743	227	516
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 821	50	11	39	72	181	2 085	2 085	401	66	335
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 025	156	—	156	98	176	1 676	1 676	190	29	161
\$25,000 to \$49,999	965	127	19	108	57	160	2 144	2 144	185	12	173
\$50,000 or more	64	—	—	—	26	26	175	175	—	—	—
Median	\$9 870	\$14 842	\$12 266	\$16 379	\$10 268	\$13 940	\$12 525	\$12 525	\$10 601	\$10 628	\$10 559
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van	15 092	683	102	581	586	992	13 936	13 936	2 845	551	2 294
Drive alone	10 842	478	81	356	417	754	10 841	10 841	2 649	227	1 412
Carpool	4 250	185	21	164	230	238	3 095	3 095	1 196	324	872
Public transportation	970	—	—	—	—	37	167	167	33	21	12
Bus or streetcar	182	—	—	—	—	18	33	33	33	21	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 946	—	—	—	—	—	266	266	—	—	—
Walked only	737	—	—	—	31	26	279	279	11	—	11
Other means	281	—	—	—	—	—	108	108	—	—	—
Worked at home	1 118	117	111	119	130	116	114	114	132	154	128
Persons per private car, truck, or van	14.5	23.0	26.0	22.5	24.1	13.8	14.9	14.9	28.2	29.9	27.9
Car, truck, or van	14.0	23.0	26.0	22.5	24.1	43.8	15.9	15.9	28.2	29.6	27.8
Public transportation	29.4	—	—	—	—	14.5	19.6	19.6	40.9	38.6	45.0
With a public transportation disability	65	—	—	—	—	7	65	65	12	—	12

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Texas City city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Galveston County, worked					
	Texas City city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Galveston County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Galveston County	Galveston city	Central business district	Remainder
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>9 771</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>8 327</b>	<b>2 096</b>	<b>1 743</b>	<b>21 366</b>	<b>21 366</b>	<b>5 125</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>4 325</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>5 930</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>5 309</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>11 912</b>	<b>11 912</b>	<b>2 884</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>2 596</b>
Householder, wife present	4 397	374	4 023	664	911	8 927	8 927	2 282	241	2 081
Householder, no wife present	1 563	126	1 437	128	91	1 126	1 126	24	38	367
Other household member	787	121	666	273	206	1 859	1 859	390	23	367
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 841</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>3 018</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>9 454</b>	<b>9 454</b>	<b>2 241</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>1 729</b>
Householder, husband present	50	—	50	45	—	197	197	80	21	59
Householder, no husband present	163	126	312	163	113	1 155	1 155	388	70	318
Other household member	3 029	697	2 332	674	372	7 502	7 502	1 773	421	1 352
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	593	122	471	84	71	1 542	1 542	312	58	254
20 to 24 years	1 209	163	1 046	363	360	2 238	2 238	598	117	481
25 to 34 years	6 274	963	5 311	1 372	1 171	14 514	14 514	3 493	454	3 039
35 to 44 years	1 495	179	1 316	237	162	2 486	2 486	608	133	475
45 to 54 years	200	17	183	40	13	586	586	114	38	76
65 years and over	320	423	2 797	849	582	7 537	7 537	1 836	185	1 651
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	7 929	1 079	6 850	1 395	1 186	18 742	18 742	4 227	696	3 531
Black	1 371	238	1 133	551	402	2 162	2 162	677	79	598
Other races	471	127	344	150	150	462	462	221	25	196
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	838	152	686	211	257	1 264	1 264	509	108	401
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	9 771	1 444	8 327	2 096	1 743	21 354	21 354	5 113	800	4 313
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 921	303	1 618	334	302	4 300	4 300	1 015	79	936
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 865	556	2 309	452	440	6 234	6 234	1 816	522	1 294
Technicians and related support occupations	278	34	244	23	46	612	612	175	13	162
Sales occupations	1 610	290	1 320	183	177	2 447	2 447	344	90	254
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 797	361	1 436	446	284	3 471	3 471	1 297	455	842
Service occupations	1 179	232	947	198	119	2 698	2 698	451	43	408
Farmer, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	76	61	13	10	130	130	19	1	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 355	198	2 157	349	412	4 547	4 547	1 018	113	905
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 703	140	1 563	396	438	3 387	3 387	800	43	757
Construction	1 237	134	1 103	303	372	2 492	2 492	600	8	592
Manufacturing	2 714	142	2 572	454	373	3 967	3 967	743	97	646
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	732	70	662	331	232	2 066	2 066	503	43	460
Wholesale trade	248	80	168	64	97	712	712	218	21	197
Retail trade	1 384	298	1 086	295	174	3 153	3 153	313	48	465
Finance, insurance, and real estate	299	51	248	159	49	1 351	1 351	615	478	137
Business and repair services	91	640	731	129	108	582	582	91	24	67
Personal services	267	98	169	31	26	751	751	142	142	142
Professional and related services	1 740	350	1 390	623	209	4 584	4 584	1 126	—	1 196
Public administration	314	115	199	86	82	935	935	327	70	257
All other industries	196	15	181	10	82	761	761	165	11	154
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 866	1 149	6 717	1 370	1 465	15 015	15 015	3 518	693	2 825
Federal government workers	76	13	63	14	130	566	566	280	44	236
State and local government workers	1 217	157	1 060	593	134	3 741	3 741	1 078	53	1 025
Self-employed workers	570	108	462	119	14	1 945	1 945	249	10	239
Unpaid family workers	42	—	42	—	—	119	119	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 719	375	1 344	388	229	3 950	3 950	581	96	485
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>9 498</b>	<b>1 383</b>	<b>8 115</b>	<b>2 046</b>	<b>1 700</b>	<b>20 608</b>	<b>20 608</b>	<b>4 982</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>4 210</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 470	283	1 187	146	403	3 947	3 947	706	591	115
\$4,000 to \$5,999	473	157	316	158	121	1 212	1 212	345	83	262
\$6,000 to \$7,999	685	139	546	219	109	1 628	1 628	476	129	347
\$8,000 to \$9,999	755	106	649	154	143	1 794	1 794	468	48	409
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 446	264	1 182	468	279	3 529	3 529	1 067	184	883
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 303	164	1 139	381	251	2 598	2 598	652	61	591
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 034	126	908	116	218	2 630	2 630	575	76	499
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 857	125	1 732	102	367	2 984	2 984	693	65	628
\$50,000 or more	41	29	18	—	35	279	279	35	—	—
Median	\$14 422	\$10 080	\$15 602	\$10 686	\$15 313	\$11 969	\$11 969	\$11 813	\$10 000	\$12 298
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Drive car, truck, or van	9 083	1 263	7 820	2 008	1 653	19 814	19 814	5 079	794	4 285
Drive alone	7 451	1 035	6 416	1 741	1 071	14 945	14 945	396	656	3 289
Carpool	1 632	228	1 404	267	584	4 869	4 869	2 027	398	1 629
Public transportation	134	93	41	—	—	122	122	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	80	80	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	211	72	139	55	11	390	390	10	—	—
Other means	235	16	219	33	77	364	364	10	—	—
Worked at home	108	—	108	—	—	676	676	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.27	1.16	1.16	1.30	1.44	1.28
Mean travel time to work, in minutes	11.9	12.0	11.9	18.0	19.8	11.5	11.5	31.1	34.6	30.5
Car, truck, or van	11.7	12.0	11.6	18.1	20.1	11.6	11.6	31.1	34.8	30.4
Public transportation	14.4	21.1	21.7	—	—	18.6	18.6	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	46	11	25	7	16	44	44	11	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Galveston County, worked—Con.									
	Texas City city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Galveston County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Galveston County	Galveston city	Texas City city	Remainder of Galveston County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>5 911</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>5 408</b>	<b>10 330</b>	<b>15 527</b>	<b>8 176</b>	<b>8 176</b>	<b>1 932</b>	<b>2 138</b>	<b>4 106</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>4 290</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>4 038</b>	<b>4 738</b>	<b>10 503</b>	<b>6 055</b>	<b>6 055</b>	<b>1 551</b>	<b>1 838</b>	<b>2 666</b>
Married, wife present	3 628	187	3 017	3 466	7 913	3 985	3 985	1 142	1 261	1 972
Householder, no wife present	346	17	329	568	1 003	1 025	1 025	255	506	264
Other household member	316	53	263	1 153	587	1 028	1 028	235	190	603
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 621</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>1 370</b>	<b>5 592</b>	<b>5 024</b>	<b>2 121</b>	<b>2 121</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>1 440</b>
Married, husband present	12	12	105	105	57	31	31	17	14	278
Householder, no husband present	292	67	225	1 075	800	495	495	108	108	108
Other household member	1 317	172	1 145	4 412	4 167	1 581	1 581	255	164	1 162
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	211	30	181	1 019	1 233	473	473	36	87	330
20 to 24 years	515	44	471	1 125	2 046	1 315	1 315	282	258	775
25 to 54 years	4 323	391	3 934	6 696	10 933	5 465	5 465	1 387	1 569	2 509
55 to 64 years	782	38	744	1 096	1 113	813	813	192	224	397
65 years and over	78	—	78	394	202	110	110	35	—	75
With one or more years of college	2 293	263	2 030	3 408	6 697	3 473	3 473	853	1 057	1 563
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	5 103	438	4 665	9 412	14 179	7 280	7 280	1 630	1 840	3 810
Black	755	54	701	730	854	620	620	257	221	142
Other races	11	42	118	494	276	276	276	77	154	154
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	226	29	197	529	1 262	449	449	101	78	270
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	5 911	503	5 408	10 330	15 478	8 159	8 159	1 920	2 133	4 106
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	156	29	127	2 302	1 985	2 306	2 306	763	731	972
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 354	199	1 155	3 060	4 898	1 325	1 325	277	290	758
Technicians and related support occupations	280	39	241	1 157	729	233	233	60	61	112
Sales occupations	345	42	303	1 506	492	486	486	108	84	368
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	724	118	606	1 450	2 663	600	600	133	121	346
Service occupations	417	62	355	1 830	340	345	345	105	61	379
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	43	—	43	134	57	57	57	—	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 890	65	1 825	6 339	3 268	2 178	2 178	533	527	1 118
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 222	21	1 201	3 365	2 141	1 748	1 748	401	492	855
Construction	774	16	758	1 118	2 287	1 467	1 467	387	471	609
Manufacturing	2 644	145	2 499	5 861	2 293	1 341	1 341	340	348	348
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	488	44	444	1 075	1 230	826	826	339	119	368
Wholesale trade	220	—	220	274	662	186	186	14	36	116
Retail trade	379	45	334	2 261	985	790	790	121	121	494
Finance, insurance, and real estate	131	39	92	605	662	316	316	101	63	202
Business and repair services	132	—	132	359	1 124	322	322	122	55	145
Personal services	421	—	421	567	370	57	57	2	—	2
Professional and related services	833	199	634	2 555	2 280	1 522	1 522	290	291	941
Public administration	107	15	92	301	861	104	104	84	—	20
All other industries	161	—	161	435	784	1 208	1 208	339	61	808
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	49	17	17	12	5	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 282	480	4 802	6 215	12 742	6 444	6 444	1 501	2 002	3 137
Federal government workers	43	—	43	223	999	150	150	121	5	24
State and local government workers	516	23	493	2 147	1 191	1 021	1 021	245	114	662
Self-employed workers	52	—	52	1 644	567	347	347	61	17	269
Unpaid family workers	18	—	18	101	14	28	28	—	—	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	641	76	565	2 728	2 045	1 280	1 280	239	223	818
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	5 804	496	5 308	9 822	15 101	8 034	8 034	1 893	2 133	4 008
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	427	31	396	2 795	7 708	948	948	102	88	756
\$4,000 to \$5,999	217	19	198	1 44	771	470	470	122	55	293
\$6,000 to \$7,999	248	13	235	904	784	282	282	126	44	112
\$8,000 to \$9,999	421	72	349	1 033	1 412	412	412	61	43	208
\$10,000 to \$14,999	667	48	619	1 795	2 697	1 501	1 501	345	315	841
\$15,000 to \$19,999	767	70	697	1 179	2 083	1 524	1 524	397	449	678
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 354	59	1 295	701	2 257	1 275	1 275	461	323	641
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 635	107	1 528	656	3 455	1 551	1 551	349	604	598
\$50,000 or more	112	17	95	167	315	71	71	42	49	99
Median	\$20 523	\$15 268	\$20 735	\$9 153	\$16 076	\$16 011	\$16 011	\$16 175	\$20 311	\$13 361
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	5 759	483	5 276	8 976	15 280	7 778	7 778	1 763	2 088	3 927
Private alone	4 476	424	4 052	7 414	12 575	5 182	5 182	1 367	1 725	3 622
Carpool	1 280	49	1 231	1 562	4 155	2 596	2 596	570	721	1 305
Public transportation	80	20	60	42	28	98	98	14	38	46
Bus or streetcar	80	20	60	—	—	98	98	14	38	46
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	72	—	72	380	14	64	64	37	2	25
Other means	—	—	—	256	205	236	236	10	108	108
Worked at home	—	—	—	676	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.06	1.15	1.10	1.18	1.26	1.26	1.24	1.28	1.26
Mean travel time to work	20.5	23.7	20.2	13.2	22.7	43.2	43.2	51.3	40.9	40.6
Car, truck, or van	20.1	23.7	20.1	13.2	22.7	43.2	43.2	51.3	41.1	40.1
Public transportation	26.6	25.0	27.1	3.4	61.6	74.1	74.1	99.0	34.7	99.0
With a public transportation disability	8	—	8	25	37	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA										Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Lake County	East Chicago city	Gary city	Hammond city	Remainder of Lake County	Porter County	Place of work not reported	Total	Lake County	Chicago city	East Chicago city	Gary city		
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>253 319</b>	<b>202 724</b>	<b>14 001</b>	<b>48 698</b>	<b>37 389</b>	<b>102 636</b>	<b>50 595</b>	<b>16 156</b>	<b>238 912</b>	<b>200 762</b>	<b>45 950</b>	<b>54 505</b>			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>															
<b>Male</b>															
Householder, wife present	153 546	122 567	8 404	27 604	23 103	43 454	30 799	9 804	148 346	126 099	37 944	36 207			
Householder, no wife present	103 894	81 082	4 485	16 053	14 624	45 290	22 812	5 472	101 388	85 597	27 179	24 827			
Householder, no wife present	18 775	15 350	1 653	4 464	3 384	5 849	3 425	1 409	17 998	15 471	4 771	4 860			
Household member	30 153	25 699	2 260	7 050	5 044	11 350	4 454	2 863	28 307	24 607	5 892	6 502			
In group quarters	724	436	5 667	42	51	37	288	60	653	424	13	28			
<b>Female</b>	<b>99 773</b>	<b>80 157</b>	<b>5 597</b>	<b>21 094</b>	<b>14 286</b>	<b>39 180</b>	<b>19 180</b>	<b>6 352</b>	<b>90 566</b>	<b>74 663</b>	<b>8 006</b>	<b>18 298</b>			
Householder, husband present	1 718	1 459	136	453	318	1 118	535	136	31 549	26 137	1 213	1 959			
Householder, no husband present	24 009	20 070	1 802	7 254	3 863	7 151	3 939	1 273	27 080	18 563	2 579	6 221			
Other household member	73 163	58 324	3 600	13 359	10 320	31 223	14 839	4 914	66 096	54 449	5 268	11 703			
In group quarters	863	311		12	11	288	552	39	837	338		15			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>															
16 to 19 years	18 280	14 816	699	2 623	2 941	8 553	3 464	1 403	16 701	13 834	1 233	2 010			
20 to 24 years	36 653	29 367	2 287	6 809	6 170	14 101	7 286	2 358	34 364	28 605	8 464	9 759			
25 to 34 years	163 395	129 224	8 447	32 333	22 928	66 066	34 171	10 159	154 496	127 319	31 184	37 670			
35 to 44 years	29 945	25 130	2 145	6 001	5 075	11 909	4 815	1 730	28 679	25 156	6 128	7 158			
45 years and over	5 046	4 187	423	932	825	2 007	859	356	4 672	4 919	646	7 156			
With one or more years of college	75 087	58 165	3 203	12 981	8 908	33 073	16 922	4 126	70 163	58 143	10 958	15 795			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>															
White	205 269	155 343	6 920	14 111	33 714	100 598	49 926	12 482	195 019	158 827	33 429	33 382			
Black	39 580	39 469	4 116	32 819	2 318	3 216	1 111	3 394	35 194	34 605	8 464	9 759			
Other races	8 470	7 912	2 925	1 768	1 357	1 822	558	631	7 699	7 330	3 857	1 386			
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	15 248	14 329	5 156	3 145	2 819	3 209	919	873	13 999	13 382	7 352	2 579			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
Employed, at work	253 204	202 624	13 982	48 655	37 363	102 624	50 580	16 134	238 816	200 680	45 950	54 470			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	43 744	34 044	1 913	6 399	4 849	21 083	9 700	2 315	40 648	33 947	4 461	8 715			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	101 801	53 780	2 878	11 633	10 205	29 064	14 021	4 641	60 840	50 756	6 947	12 218			
Technicians and related support occupations	37 705	21 444	1 166	5 719	4 195	19 132	9 190	1 240	37 184	31 484	5 693	8 229			
Sales occupations	27 098	17 345	570	3 059	2 834	10 822	4 753	1 933	19 965	16 630	2 648	2 910			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29 808	31 974	2 189	4 408	6 592	15 785	6 834	2 282	33 625	29 793	5 079	8 088			
Service occupations	34 506	24 938	1 264	2 885	2 456	11 112	5 248	1 312	37 096	30 568	6 528	9 246			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 846	1 160	98	125	93	884	696	102	1 700	1 040	108	4 082			
Production, transport, craft, and repair occupations	44 933	35 560	1 760	6 254	6 824	20 102	10 373	2 345	45 546	38 742	12 562	12 010			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	61 968	52 146	5 259	16 453	10 887	19 647	9 820	4 280	59 685	51 793	18 609	16 257			
Construction	13 213	9 695	401	1 403	1 448	6 403	3 518	850	13 775	11 432	2 463	3 098			
Manufacturing	93 327	76 378	7 173	20 785	15 748	32 672	16 949	5 170	91 040	77 623	33 965	25 113			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	17 468	13 770	519	3 059	2 780	7 412	3 698	1 240	15 699	13 365	2 049	5 029			
Wholesale trade	7 034	1 960	194	910	1 168	3 326	1 434	887	6 234	5 267	914	1 308			
Retail trade	42 911	33 823	1 436	5 926	6 299	20 162	8 388	2 971	39 064	32 824	1 458	5 470			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 697	9 466	410	1 581	1 027	6 008	2 231	705	10 152	8 767	451	1 122			
Business and repair services	6 215	3 833	293	1 021	1 099	2 200	941	641	5 749	4 533	544	953			
Personal services	5 684	4 550	135	535	636	2 244	1 134	281	5 190	4 174	118	1 076			
Professional and related services	44 902	35 170	2 476	9 475	5 457	17 732	7 732	2 812	42 073	34 499	3 269	8 906			
Public administration	7 264	6 244	731	2 411	889	2 213	1 020	606	6 884	5 860	737	2 299			
All other industries	3 489	2 595	214	349	372	1 460	894	271	3 156	2 323	183	223			
Armed forces, at work	105	100	19	43	26	12	15	22	96	82	16	82			
Private wage and salary workers	213 544	171 257	11 385	39 003	33 361	87 808	42 287	13 630	201 876	170 486	42 812	45 070			
Federal government workers	4 429	3 764	392	1 825	619	928	665	288	4 076	3 605	495	834			
State and local government workers	25 553	20 514	1 890	8 929	5 278	9 256	5 039	1 540	23 608	19 596	2 082	6 335			
Self-employed	9 032	6 624	321	974	645	2 008	918	607	6 518	5 372	583	923			
Unpaid family workers	761	565	13	67	74	411	196	28	745	557	24	93			
At work 1 to 34 hours	52 224	41 185	2 221	9 675	7 163	22 126	11 039	3 650	48 995	40 074	3 383	9 214			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>															
Total with earnings	246 037	196 820	13 335	46 736	36 427	100 322	49 217	14 858	232 961	195 840	45 199	53 251			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	39 288	30 943	2 291	6 930	6 164	15 578	8 345	2 919	36 095	29 021	2 826	6 038			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15 728	12 404	719	3 294	2 213	6 158	3 324	964	14 724	12 242	983	2 868			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16 102	12 975	732	3 452	2 322	6 372	3 126	1 136	16 509	14 965	953	2 829			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18 644	12 220	913	3 132	2 631	5 544	2 624	889	13 498	11 322	1 155	2 736			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34 506	27 704	1 971	6 883	2 661	13 589	6 352	2 144	31 269	26 266	1 460	6 695			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	38 577	27 217	2 470	8 093	6 477	18 077	7 720	2 277	37 000	30 727	2 273	5 829			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	33 156	31 878	2 307	8 286	5 828	15 457	7 278	2 050	37 957	32 713	11 581	10 977			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	44 808	33 928	1 911	8 615	5 261	20 875	9 701	2 154	44 834	37 309	15 102	10 920			
\$50,000 or more	3 398	2 570	23	205	202	2 072	1 025	205	2 752	2 467	286	488			
Median	\$15 287	\$15 245	\$15 061	\$14 680	\$14 515	\$15 752	\$15 503	\$13 176	\$15 647	\$15 661	\$21 528	\$17 447			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>															
Car, truck, or van	232 197	185 227	11 908	43 474	33 315	96 530	46 970	14 851	222 143	187 008	44 059	50 493			
Drive alone	183 315	146 594	8 958	33 182	26 767	87 587	36 721	11 582	176 363	143 993	33 808	38 775			
Carpool	48 882	38 633	2 950	10 292	6 448	10 943	10 249	3 269	45 780	38 615	10 251	11 718			
Public transportation	6 558	6 214	321	3 068	1 412	1 413		232	3 119	3 194					
Bus or streetcar	3 539	3 347	111	2 265	485	486	12	264	2 720	2 685	290	1 949			
Railroad	2 907	2 529	210	763	371	371		224	692	7 945	1 465	1 495			
Walked only	10 321	8 446	1 677	6 195	2 285	2 789	1 875	266	14 548	11 571	6 221	6 221			
Walked only	2 283	1 227	35	235	204	733	306	141	1 548	1 111	581	880			
Worked at home	2 410	2 610	40	274	173	1 171	800	—	2 410	1 113	13	13			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.15	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13			
Mean travel time to work	22.6	22.5	17.8	23.0	20.0	23.7	23.2	24.0	22.1	22.5	27.6	24.1			
Car, truck, or van	22.5	22.3	17.7	22.2	19.7	23.7	23.4	23.9	22.6	23.0	28.1	24.2			
Public transportation	49.1	46.2	53.2	38.9	44.9	61.8	74.5	45.9	27.9	27.8	28.3	24.2			
With a public transportation disability	1.81	1.88	3.88	3.63	2.06	3.31	2.03	1.92	1.071	1.071	885	115	344		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA										
						Living in SMSA, worked										
	Hammond city	Remainder of Lake County	Porter County			Inside SMSA	Lake County	Chicago city	East Chicago city	Gary city	Central business district	Remainder	Hammond city	Central business district	Remainder	
Workers 16 years and over	38 069	62 238	38 150			211 056	178 679	41 253	50 449	3 191	47 258	30 718	2 824	27 894		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male	22 763	29 185	22 247			126 136	108 661	33 650	32 557	1 229	31 328	17 368	1 186	16 182		
Householder, wife present	15 610	18 430	15 791			85 385	73 300	24 228	21 918	794	21 124	11 524	740	10 784		
Householder, no wife present	2 610	3 171	2 527			15 457	13 466	4 290	4 504	231	4 273	1 691	1 691	1 691		
Other household member	4 924	7 289	3 700			24 694	21 512	5 119	6 091	204	5 887	3 578	257	3 341		
In group quarters	86	295	229			400	383	13	44		15	15		31		
Female	15 306	33 053	15 903			84 920	69 018	7 603	17 892	1 962	15 930	13 350	1 638	11 712		
Householder, husband present	112	483	240			1 440	2 200	127	356	57	299	264	57	207		
Householder, no husband present	3 875	5 886	3 517			20 400	17 387	2 441	6 081	750	5 331	3 130	480	2 830		
Other household member	11 102	26 376	11 647			62 068	51 118	5 035	11 440	1 140	10 300	9 765	1 101	8 664		
In group quarters	17	306	499			812	313		15	15		11		11		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years	2 762	7 829	2 867			15 769	13 101	1 176	1 983	63	1 920	2 458	201	2 257		
20 to 24 years	5 484	9 662	5 748			30 620	25 711	6 278	6 162	293	5 869	513	350	4 131		
25 to 54 years	23 253	37 030	25 359			135 169	114 065	28 996	34 555	2 442	32 313	18 379	1 559	16 820		
55 to 64 years	5 507	6 363	5 523			25 237	22 182	5 399	6 640	492	6 168	4 491	563	3 928		
65 years and over	1 063	1 354	653			4 261	3 620	994	1 089	101	988	909	151	758		
With one or more years of college	11 073	20 317	12 020			60 896	50 557	9 563	14 516	1 353	13 163	8 373	906	7 467		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White	33 840	58 176	36 192			170 147	139 309	29 678	29 868	1 436	28 432	27 162	2 560	24 602		
Black	3 236	2 968	1 589			33 771	32 538	7 932	1 685	1 485	17 549	7 227	196	2 331		
Other races	993	1 094	369			7 138	6 832	3 643	1 347	70	1 277	829	68	761		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 786	1 665	617			13 253	12 692	7 057	2 533	205	2 328	1 600	169	1 431		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, at work	38 054	62 206	38 136			210 982	178 609	41 253	50 416	3 180	47 236	30 703	2 824	27 879		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 930	13 841	6 701			35 526	29 539	3 850	8 021	843	7 178	5 234	695	4 539		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 141	21 450	10 084			55 452	46 313	6 403	11 768	1 316	10 442	6 864	1 402	7 082		
Technicians and related support occupations	601	328	917			4 511	3 782	987	1 142	47	1 095	473	23	400		
Sales occupations	3 359	6 777	3 335			15 100	12 029	4 003	2 747	218	2 529	2 887	396	2 491		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 181	10 445	5 832			32 841	27 502	4 811	7 879	1 061	6 818	5 054	983	4 101		
Service occupations	4 849	12 050	5 397			28 534	23 631	2 743	5 107	397	4 710	4 365	241	4 124		
Farmer, forester, and fishing occupations	108	762	660			1 668	1 032	108	240	—	40	106	106	106		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 722	13 869	6 804			37 773	32 478	11 337	10 445	216	10 232	6 468	210	4 456		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 594	6 735	8 490			51 969	45 616	16 862	15 035	398	14 637	7 818	276	7 542		
Construction	1 959	3 912	2 343			10 756	8 882	1 965	2 434	62	2 372	1 383	283	1 345		
Manufacturing	12 238	3 507	13 417			78 474	68 403	31 508	23 123	287	22 836	9 309	257	9 052		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 527	9 270	2 334			13 102	11 327	835	4 538	477	4 061	3 398	422	2 975		
Wholesale trade	1 303	1 842	967			2 243	1 414	655	1 177	—	1 177	101	99	916		
Retail trade	4 448	19 446	6 240			35 931	30 085	1 391	5 217	335	4 882	5 117	646	4 871		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 510	3 686	1 385			9 350	8 033	440	1 102	423	872	479	272	482		
Business and repair services	1 100	2 168	1 203			5 038	3 964	403	749	45	704	895	48	847		
Personal services	611	1 168	1 016			4 951	3 967	118	1 063	85	978	745	111	634		
Professional and related services	6 954	15 070	7 514			38 973	31 851	3 052	8 625	622	7 983	5 905	515	5 390		
Public administration	1 087	1 737	824			6 298	5 549	2 720	2 197	829	1 368	1 000	188	812		
All other industries	317	1 600	833			2 886	2 134	166	211	15	196	264	17	247		
Armed forces, at work	15	32	14			74	70	—	33	11	22	15	—	15		
Private wage and salary workers	32 602	50 002	31 390			176 162	150 130	38 250	41 381	1 791	39 590	25 791	2 375	23 416		
Federal government workers	694	532	471			3 646	2 845	453	1 768	316	1 452	547	185	362		
State and local government workers	3 658	7 231	4 012			22 504	18 839	2 081	6 314	1 070	5 240	3 404	187	3 217		
Self-employed workers	498	4 060	2 089			7 896	5 968	485	833	14	819	859	77	782		
Unpaid family workers	117	323	188			718	548	24	93	—	93	117	—	117		
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 045	19 432	8 921			45 626	37 316	3 166	8 916	522	8 394	7 048	534	6 514		
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings	37 114	60 276	37 121			205 440	174 033	40 528	49 256	3 135	46 121	29 844	2 802	27 042		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 680	14 477	7 074			34 185	27 482	2 708	5 932	359	5 573	5 100	469	4 631		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 564	5 927	2 385			15 719	12 981	1 788	3 852	189	3 663	2 601	202	2 399		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 376	5 884	2 654			13 759	11 226	2 675	2 642	408	2 234	2 079	357	1 722		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 757	6 474	2 176			12 200	10 255	1 079	2 634	463	2 171	2 360	364	1 996		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 722	13 869	5 003			37 773	32 407	13 302	6 695	6 782	640	5 642	4 581	443	1 138	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 487	7 567	4 961			31 946	27 946	7 019	8 907	374	8 533	5 167	342	4 825		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 524	7 731	5 144			32 289	28 423	10 324	10 039	330	9 709	4 050	213	3 837		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 549	9 676	4 949			31 760	27 266	13 286	9 621	341	9 278	4 085	279	3 808		
\$50,000 or more	454	1 351	492			2 753	2 301	375	411	30	381	327	75	252		
Median	\$14 360	\$9 690	\$13 911			\$15 149	\$15 456	\$21 382	\$17 038	\$10 824	\$17 430	\$13 213	\$9 731	\$13 738		
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van	35 108	57 348	35 135			194 737	165 329	39 383	46 499	2 855	43 644	27 982	2 547	25 435		
Drive alone	28 449	47 361	27 970			154 719	130 961	30 007	35 959	2 176	33 783	22 344	2 145	20 429		
Carpool	6 459	9 987	7 165			40 018	34 368	9 376	10 540	549	9 861	5 638	432	5 008		
Public transportation	449	267	89			2 986	2 897	316	1 958	245	1 713	377	93	284		
Bus or streetcar	233	213	35			2 467	2 612	288	1 928	245	1 683	194	70	124		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	13	54			16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	2 083	2 093	1 749			9 483	7 763	1 450	1 492	91	1 401	1 959	166	1 793		
Other means	256	349	377			1 440	1 080	64	274	—	274	227	9	218		
Worked at home	173	1 171	800			2 410	1 610	40	226	—	226	173	9	164		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.10	1.13			1.13	1.13	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.12	1.16	1.12		
Mean travel time to work	21.9	17.7	19.9			20.8	20.2	25.9	22.2	21.0	22.3	20.1	20.6	20.1		
Car, truck, or van	22.6	18.3	20.6			20.6	21.2	26.4	22.2	20.8	22.3	20.8	21.4	20.8		
Public transportation	15.5	23.0	32.1			27.8	27.7	28.2	28.2	25.2	29.3	25.8	25.1	26.0		
With a public transportation disability	17.3	25.3	18.6			937	768	115	344	12	332	115	37	78		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.																
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Lake County, worked										
Remainder of Lake County	Porter County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lake County	Chicago city	East Chicago city	Gary city	Central business district	Remainder	Hammond city	Central business district	Remainder				
56 259	32 377	26 107	167 878	162 865	38 587	42 726	2 912	39 814	29 838	2 766	27 072					
25 086	17 475	17 606	100 077	96 866	31 179	26 400	1 054	25 346	16 599	1 155	15 444					
15 630	12 085	13 037	66 136	63 919	22 228	16 945	650	16 295	10 712	709	10 203					
2 577	1 991	1 909	12 598	12 261	4 026	3 850	205	3 598	2 023	189	1 714					
6 504	3 182	2 596	20 985	20 328	4 228	5 561	199	5 362	3 932	257	3 476					
275	217	64	338	358	599	44	—	345	264	—	264					
173	143	8 501	67 801	65 999	7 408	16 326	1 858	14 468	13 239	1 611	11 628					
240	172	194	1 194	1 145	124	337	57	280	264	57	207					
5 555	3 213	2 136	17 063	16 544	2 376	5 720	739	4 981	3 278	465	2 813					
24 878	10 950	6 181	49 246	48 012	4 908	10 269	1 062	9 207	9 686	1 089	8 597					
287	499	12	298	298	—	—	—	—	—	—	11					
7 484	2 668	1 108	12 787	12 513	1 138	1 826	48	1 778	2 431	201	2 230					
8 790	4 909	3 675	24 392	23 708	5 945	5 401	254	5 147	4 375	350	4 025					
33 035	21 104	18 067	105 913	102 445	26 073	28 756	2 056	26 700	17 689	1 516	16 173					
5 722	3 935	2 978	21 191	20 660	5 044	5 712	467	5 245	4 434	548	3 886					
1 228	641	279	3 595	3 539	387	1 031	87	944	909	151	738					
18 105	10 339	10 065	46 783	45 635	8 738	12 262	1 271	10 991	8 063	873	7 190					
52 401	30 838	22 640	127 604	123 822	27 107	22 255	1 157	21 098	26 294	2 502	23 792					
2 645	1 233	2 766	33 660	32 503	7 932	19 199	1 685	17 514	2 727	196	2 531					
1 013	306	701	6 614	6 540	3 348	1 272	70	1 202	817	68	749					
1 502	561	1 122	12 371	12 150	6 838	2 329	197	2 132	1 578	169	1 409					
56 237	32 373	26 088	167 819	162 806	38 587	42 704	2 912	39 792	29 823	2 766	27 057					
12 484	8 987	5 903	27 409	26 841	3 580	6 719	792	6 127	5 034	668	4 362					
19 658	9 139	7 708	43 609	42 699	6 938	10 152	1 208	8 944	8 392	1 387	7 005					
3 140	729	858	3 497	3 398	593	976	37	939	503	23	480					
8 792	3 071	2 065	14 285	14 013	980	2 477	214	2 263	2 866	396	2 470					
9 772	4 783	3 339	24 568	23 999	3 568	6 699	557	5 742	5 023	548	3 886					
11 416	4 963	1 867	23 430	22 789	2 664	4 884	383	4 501	4 321	233	4 086					
778	636	232	1 032	1 022	108	36	—	762	102	—	106					
6 000	5 295	4 815	28 991	27 487	10 166	7 462	169	7 442	4 508	210	4 078					
5 901	6 353	5 719	43 748	41 968	15 941	13 071	360	12 711	7 552	266	7 286					
3 100	1 874	1 607	7 832	7 407	1 595	1 940	62	1 878	1 779	28	1 151					
4 463	10 071	9 683	63 676	60 944	29 436	18 340	243	18 095	9 006	257	8 749					
2 556	1 775	3 126	10 316	10 056	745	3 833	403	3 430	3 288	412	2 876					
1 567	809	1 124	4 019	3 925	597	937	331	937	985	99	886					
17 960	9 846	3 309	28 617	28 067	1 364	4 613	331	2 402	5 487	646	4 841					
5 219	1 317	1 642	7 490	7 334	434	977	343	4 282	5 487	239	482					
1 917	1 074	1 236	3 794	3 639	399	646	38	608	859	48	811					
2 041	984	352	3 916	3 750	105	1 012	71	947	745	111	634					
14 289	7 122	3 117	30 511	30 114	3 040	8 041	584	7 457	5 992	499	5 293					
1 632	749	560	5 492	5 440	706	2 158	818	1 340	979	167	812					
4 093	352	332	2 156	2 100	166	207	15	192	264	17	247					
22	4	19	59	59	—	—	—	—	22	15	—					
44 708	26 032	23 752	140 143	135 356	35 622	34 161	1 566	32 595	25 041	2 354	22 687					
496	382	495	3 113	3 079	429	1 655	429	1 372	526	164	362					
7 020	3 795	1 379	18 322	16 102	2 027	6 073	1 049	5 024	3 335	175	3 160					
3 721	1 998	466	5 759	5 621	485	757	14	743	819	73	746					
314	170	15	541	527	24	80	—	80	117	—	117					
18 186	8 310	2 948	36 045	35 305	3 043	8 086	474	7 612	6 910	522	6 388					
54 405	31 407	25 739	163 333	158 384	37 876	41 598	2 856	38 742	28 975	2 744	26 231					
13 742	6 703	2 184	26 942	26 314	2 670	5 529	341	5 188	5 087	469	4 618					
5 586	2 758	1 183	10 457	10 212	851	1 832	171	1 851	2 075	260	1 815					
5 630	2 533	1 207	10 997	10 696	971	2 478	395	2 083	2 052	357	1 695					
4 022	1 945	1 755	9 162	8 945	1 079	2 410	431	1 979	2 285	364	1 921					
8 744	4 387	4 223	22 257	21 657	3 682	5 548	590	4 958	4 506	428	4 075					
6 653	4 000	4 384	26 382	25 743	6 962	7 806	344	7 462	5 057	320	4 737					
4 002	1 866	4 817	26 034	25 188	9 785	6 983	290	6 693	3 835	207	3 628					
4 768	5 278	5 616	27 738	26 495	11 673	6 983	317	30	287	71	236					
1 188	452	370	2 064	1 994	305	317	—	—	—	—	—					
\$9 120	\$12 172	\$17 251	\$15 102	\$15 032	\$21 067	\$16 117	\$10 516	\$16 466	\$12 905	\$9 571	\$13 410					
51 465	29 408	22 609	154 587	149 609	36 736	38 822	2 576	36 296	27 119	2 494	24 625					
42 651	23 758	17 014	123 294	119 420	28 159	30 360	1 765	28 345	21 754	1 893	19 861					
8 814	5 650	5 595	31 293	30 189	8 577	7 462	611	7 851	5 365	601	4 764					
246	89	3 150	2 908	2 881	310	1 953	245	1 708	372	88	284					
2 012	35	448	2 639	2 612	288	1 928	245	1 683	194	70	124					
—	—	2 667	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
2 862	1 720	1 521	7 755	7 747	1 437	1 489	91	2 336	1 959	166	1 793					
515	360	152	1 018	1 018	64	236	—	226	215	9	206					
1 171	800	—	1 610	1 610	40	226	—	226	173	9	164					
1.10	1.12	1.17	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.12				
16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7				
19.6	17.3	37.7	20.3	20.1	25.3	20.4	19.7	20.5	20.1	20.4	20.6					
32.1	32.1	67.7	27.9	27.6	27.9	28.8	25.2	29.3	25.4	23.4	26.0					
16.6	16.9	62	757	748	115	340	12	328	115	37	78					

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	22 488	3 211	14 847	7 397	7 371	6 034	335	23	312	750	41	709
Householder, wife present	13 834	2 217	10 872	4 079	4 053	3 433	208	11	197	334	—	334
Householder, no wife present	2 482	337	1 563	1 445	1 445	1 234	41	—	41	79	—	79
Other household member	6 109	657	2 269	1 873	1 873	1 367	86	12	74	337	41	296
In group quarters	263	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	29 026	1 802	7 237	4 445	4 430	3 200	235	49	186	732	129	603
Householder, husband present	15 170	—	64	84	84	—	—	—	—	25	20	20
Householder, no husband present	5 170	519	1 879	1 584	1 584	1 134	134	38	96	161	10	251
Other household member	23 149	1 234	5 201	2 777	2 752	2 017	101	11	90	436	104	332
In group quarters	287	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years .....												
20 to 24 years .....												
25 to 34 years .....												
35 to 44 years .....												
45 years and over .....												
With one or more years of college .....												

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	48 166	3 787	18 631	5 843	5 817	4 508	156	11	145	867	128	739
Black	2 645	1 157	2 768	3 458	3 440	2 418	242	27	215	480	21	449
Other races	903	74	687	2 541	2 526	2 108	172	34	138	135	21	114
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 405	221	1 087	4 474	4 455	3 860	211	45	166	259	32	227

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	51 692	5 013	22 065	11 842	11 791	9 234	570	72	498	1 482	170	1 312
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 308	568	4 778	1 416	1 394	941	199	34	165	146	—	146
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 057	910	6 708	2 197	2 197	1 685	48	27	21	308	93	215
Technicians and related support occupations	8 087	272	1 667	389	389	248	—	—	12	109	—	9
Sales occupations	9 001	539	4 238	1 699	1 699	1 355	36	27	9	218	58	160
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 770	100	1 579	1 962	1 962	1 501	42	—	42	262	18	246
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 231	104	4 186	1 486	1 477	1 200	77	11	66	165	15	150
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 404	1 780	4 947	4 705	4 685	3 783	204	—	204	584	44	545
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 493	425	1 218	288	278	169	53	—	53	19	6	13
Construction	4 162	2 732	8 572	6 475	6 456	5 585	223	11	212	583	13	570
Manufacturing	2 190	260	2 582	320	320	147	11	—	11	137	25	112
Wholesale trade	14 626	94	1 019	1 400	1 400	1 400	—	—	12	46	10	36
Retail trade	16 403	550	2 841	995	988	632	34	—	34	267	104	163
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 684	156	1 390	268	268	219	—	—	—	25	—	25
Business and repair services	1 765	125	1 050	245	245	146	—	—	—	55	—	55
Personal services	1 888	166	332	87	87	59	15	15	—	13	—	13
Professional and related services	13 241	397	2 382	2 150	2 135	1 465	192	34	158	287	12	275
Public administration	1 597	52	412	702	702	594	30	12	18	39	—	39
All other industries	1 463	56	267	172	172	145	—	—	—	11	—	11
Armed forces, at work	22	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	40 712	4 607	20 395	9 498	9 454	7 260	448	26	422	1 367	170	1 197
Federal government workers	469	34	397	360	360	289	30	12	18	28	—	28
State and local government workers	6 667	220	953	1 734	1 734	1 477	92	34	58	78	—	78
Self-employed workers	3 560	138	339	250	243	208	—	—	—	9	—	9
Unpaid family workers	306	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 266	740	2 345	1 861	1 861	1 272	124	—	124	370	74	296

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	49 935	4 949	21 759	11 331	11 280	8 873	561	72	489	1 386	170	1 216
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 780	1 785	1 850	1 850	1 850	1 379	118	—	118	180	64	153
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 213	145	858	637	637	411	31	—	31	158	10	148
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 195	301	975	533	533	350	—	—	—	135	30	105
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 611	277	1 547	715	715	446	50	26	24	173	38	138
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 023	600	3 641	1 656	1 641	1 278	92	23	69	191	17	247
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 918	839	3 742	2 142	2 115	1 680	117	12	105	261	14	274
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 614	209	866	2 117	2 117	1 066	11	11	91	167	15	147
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 068	1 243	4 710	1 658	1 649	1 472	53	—	53	104	—	104
\$50,000 or more	1 645	209	23	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 804	\$17 747	\$17 375	\$15 464	\$15 452	\$16 338	\$14 371	\$11 542	\$15 144	\$10 185	\$6 733	\$11 450

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	46 932	4 978	18 967	10 226	10 175	7 741	545	72	473	1 394	155	1 239
Drive alone	39 147	3 874	14 274	7 718	7 667	5 787	554	72	382	1 053	86	967
Carpool	7 785	1 104	4 713	2 508	2 508	1 954	91	—	91	341	69	272
Public transportation	246	27	2 998	80	80	33	12	—	12	35	15	20
Bus or streetcar	202	27	2 998	80	80	33	12	—	12	35	15	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 642	8	1 134	1 483	1 483	1 407	13	—	13	55	—	53
Other means	503	8	135	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	1 171	—	—	40	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.13	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.10	1.00	1.11	1.15	1.29	1.14
Mean time to work	15.1	27.3	40.9	15.7	15.7	14.1	22.5	35.1	21.8	17.4	18.8	17.2
Car, truck, or van	15.6	27.2	37.5	16.1	16.0	14.5	22.2	35.1	20.2	17.5	17.7	17.5
Public transportation	21.2	54.3	65.5	34.1	34.1	29.5	75.0	—	75.0	24.3	30.0	20.0
With a public transportation disability	1.78	9	62	44	44	21	12	12	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in East Chicago city, worked—Con.							Living in Gary city, worked						
	Remainder of Lake County	Porter County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lake County	Chicago city	East Chicago city	Gary city	Central business district	Remainder	Hammond city	Central business district	Remainder	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>41 888</b>	<b>40 253</b>	<b>6 655</b>	<b>26 094</b>	<b>2 143</b>	<b>23 951</b>	<b>2 370</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>2 186</b>		
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>23 762</b>	<b>22 718</b>	<b>5 406</b>	<b>13 919</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>13 196</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>1 283</b>		
Householder, wife present	78	26	172	14 148	13 648	3 906	7 876	414	7 462	997	67	930		
Householder, no wife present	91	—	98	3 279	3 729	792	2 337	155	2 377	133	—	133		
Other household member	83	—	152	6 452	5 308	908	3 478	154	3 324	234	14	220		
In group quarters	—	—	—	33	33	—	—	—	33	—	—	—		
<b>Female</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>18 126</b>	<b>17 535</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>12 175</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>10 755</b>	<b>1 006</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>905</b>		
Householder, husband present	—	—	51	396	376	—	278	33	245	23	16	167		
Householder, no husband present	—	—	105	6 352	6 110	376	4 496	542	3 954	278	59	219		
Other household member	158	25	443	11 366	11 227	673	7 401	845	6 556	705	28	677		
In group quarters	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	10	—	31	2 275	2 181	112	1 241	19	1 222	113	—	113		
20 to 24 years	130	20	130	5 645	5 389	897	3 374	162	3 212	253	13	240		
25 to 34 years	295	22	286	27 979	26 822	4 963	17 275	1 558	15 717	1 664	162	1 502		
35 to 44 years	156	9	164	7 979	7 686	1 307	3 446	3 151	325	9	—	15		
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	834	834	14	707	58	649	15	—	15		
55 years and over	—	—	32	834	834	14	707	58	649	15	—	15		
With one or more years of college	198	32	265	11 284	10 848	1 201	7 537	963	6 574	622	118	504		
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	284	26	597	12 239	11 704	1 572	6 598	453	6 145	896	85	811		
Black	108	10	264	28 199	27 125	4 582	18 790	1 654	17 136	1 413	99	1 314		
Other races	111	15	160	1 450	1 424	501	706	36	670	61	—	61		
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	125	19	310	2 763	2 666	887	1 360	116	1 244	98	—	98		
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, of work	505	51	1 002	41 856	40 221	6 655	26 072	2 143	23 929	2 370	184	2 186		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	108	22	125	5 538	5 370	2 429	4 272	623	3 649	228	67	161		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	156	—	374	9 918	9 669	702	6 538	819	5 719	538	72	492		
Technicians and related support occupations	60	—	—	1 053	996	86	344	26	338	133	—	133		
Sales occupations	60	—	—	6 203	6 070	10	7 143	128	1 585	162	38	124		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	309	—	—	6 031	6 031	60	4 016	665	5 016	345	34	335		
Service occupations	97	—	118	6 593	6 433	335	4 015	333	3 682	370	—	370		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	22	102	102	26	36	—	36	—	—	—		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	336	9	136	5 515	5 383	1 023	3 357	460	3 357	386	16	372		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	109	20	227	14 148	13 535	1 002	8 023	308	7 715	822	31	791		
Construction	37	10	37	1 178	1 150	154	781	62	719	48	—	48		
Manufacturing	65	19	345	18 179	16 851	5 727	9 687	213	9 474	1 003	31	972		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	25	—	118	2 478	2 458	38	2 056	217	1 839	236	27	209		
Wholesale trade	41	—	37	678	657	81	362	—	362	99	31	68		
Retail trade	55	7	229	5 118	5 050	118	3 058	234	2 824	231	16	215		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	—	16	1 293	1 276	27	492	202	490	96	55	41		
Business and repair services	12	—	13	705	684	41	402	38	364	38	—	38		
Personal services	15	—	25	293	250	7	869	56	813	86	—	86		
Professional and related services	391	15	100	8 516	8 474	405	5 249	425	5 824	477	47	477		
Public administration	19	—	—	2 124	2 111	46	1 792	696	1 096	44	15	29		
All other industries	16	—	22	294	260	11	124	—	124	12	—	12		
Armed forces, at work	—	—	19	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	379	44	932	33 322	31 769	6 368	19 040	1 086	17 954	2 138	169	1 969		
Federal government workers	13	—	19	1 612	1 599	104	1 366	248	1 118	37	15	22		
State and local government workers	87	—	57	6 046	5 726	153	4 981	809	4 172	151	—	151		
Self-employed workers	26	7	13	841	832	30	640	—	640	44	—	44		
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	67	67	—	67	—	67	—	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	95	—	129	8 565	8 356	489	6 016	375	5 641	367	25	342		
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	460	51	1 008	40 431	38 812	6 489	25 188	2 102	23 086	2 315	184	2 131		
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	138	—	248	6 033	5 850	340	4 098	260	3 838	242	—	242		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	37	—	29	916	896	136	1 291	115	1 866	83	16	67		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	76	2 884	2 813	197	1 847	152	1 532	137	34	103		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	46	—	117	2 630	2 526	152	1 729	353	1 376	152	16	136		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	80	15	163	1 033	973	83	1 081	443	3 135	490	55	435		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	57	27	210	7 699	7 293	1 391	4 730	451	4 271	559	54	544		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	34	—	78	7 426	7 099	2 115	4 391	195	4 196	297	50	247		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20	9	70	1 400	1 308	174	808	142	2 484	142	—	142		
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	154	154	25	118	30	88	37	—	37		
Median	\$8 304	\$16 113	\$10 779	\$15 107	\$14 923	\$20 772	\$13 852	\$10 059	\$14 562	\$15 320	\$11 745	\$15 510		
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	495	51	769	37 834	36 226	6 568	22 304	1 807	20 497	2 370	184	2 186		
Drive alone	373	51	560	29 257	28 149	5 278	17 223	1 360	15 863	1 918	143	1 765		
Carpool	122	—	209	8 577	8 077	1 290	5 081	447	4 634	452	41	411		
Public transportation	—	—	221	2 098	2 071	72	1 910	245	1 665	—	—	—		
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	2 073	2 046	72	1 885	245	1 640	—	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	211	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	10	—	19	1 528	1 528	—	1 467	91	1 376	—	—	—		
Other means	—	—	12	202	202	15	187	—	187	—	—	—		
Worked at home	—	—	—	226	226	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.00	1.20	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.12		
Mean travel time to work	28.5	40.3	41.3	20.8	20.5	27.6	17.9	18.1	17.9	28.7	27.7	27.7		
Car, truck, or van	28.5	40.3	41.3	20.8	20.5	27.6	17.9	18.1	17.9	28.7	27.7	27.7		
Public transportation	—	—	63.0	28.9	28.6	35.1	28.3	25.2	28.0	—	—	—		
With a public transportation disability	11	—	20	276	276	11	240	—	240	25	—	25		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Gary city, worked—Con.						Living in Hammond city, worked					
	Remainder of Lake County	Porter County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lake County	Chicago city	East Chicago city	Gary city	Central business district	Remainder	Hammond city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over .....	5 134	1 635	3 276	29 301	29 005	8 379	1 400	30	1 370	15 200	1 474	13 726
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>1 829</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 804</b>	<b>17 895</b>	<b>17 684</b>	<b>6 873</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>7 632</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>7 128</b>
Householder, wife present .....	889	503	1 112	11 354	11 240	4 852	647	54	547	4 475	255	4 220
Householder, no wife present .....	272	200	249	2 549	2 469	875	205	12	192	1 050	117	833
Other household member .....	688	344	423	3 961	3 944	1 150	186	—	186	2 076	171	1 959
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>3 305</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>1 472</b>	<b>11 406</b>	<b>11 321</b>	<b>1 506</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>7 568</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>6 598</b>
Householder, husband present .....	75	20	26	254	238	63	—	—	—	152	12	140
Householder, no husband present .....	160	242	467	3 044	3 004	463	125	—	124	1 927	314	1 613
Other household member .....	2 258	329	979	8 097	8 068	980	237	18	219	5 478	644	4 834
In group quarters .....	12	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years .....	715	94	79	2 317	2 317	285	54	—	54	1 626	139	1 487
20 to 24 years .....	865	256	544	4 832	4 832	1 358	276	4	272	2 344	224	2 120
25 to 54 years .....	2 920	1 157	2 202	17 313	17 092	5 586	866	16	852	8 435	743	7 692
55 to 64 years .....	536	128	435	4 182	4 139	1 075	178	—	178	2 284	311	1 973
65 years and over .....	98	—	16	657	657	75	26	12	14	511	57	454
With one or more years of college .....	1 488	436	1 083	6 596	6 522	1 747	488	26	462	3 039	289	2 750
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White .....	2 638	535	851	26 336	26 113	7 132	1 239	26	1 213	13 987	1 395	12 592
Black .....	2 340	1 074	2 238	1 850	1 777	690	104	4	100	819	61	758
Other races .....	156	26	187	1 115	1 115	557	57	—	57	394	18	376
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	321	97	184	2 423	2 383	1 194	109	—	109	913	113	800
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work .....	5 124	1 635	3 276	29 286	28 990	8 379	1 400	30	1 370	15 185	1 474	13 711
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 621	168	510	3 665	3 647	633	247	14	230	2 655	275	2 380
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 865	249	881	7 804	7 781	1 348	267	16	251	4 700	815	3 885
Technicians and related support occupations .....	213	57	36	539	539	196	59	—	59	189	127	66
Sales occupations .....	785	160	262	2 367	2 367	53	32	—	32	1 484	233	1 445
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	867	159	715	4 998	4 959	1 099	176	16	160	2 827	164	2 663
Service occupations .....	1 713	160	562	4 084	4 059	390	57	—	57	2 895	187	2 708
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	40	—	89	89	8	—	—	—	58	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations .....	379	263	433	4 988	4 906	2 104	377	—	377	1 732	104	1 628
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	506	795	867	8 656	8 524	3 876	452	—	452	3 745	143	3 602
Construction .....	167	28	141	1 139	1 102	260	125	—	125	496	8	488
Machinery .....	434	328	1 185	12 515	12 319	6 756	635	—	635	4 235	156	4 079
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	128	20	378	1 963	1 963	244	182	—	182	1 254	128	1 126
Wholesale trade .....	115	21	109	818	808	167	54	—	54	536	24	412
Retail trade .....	1 643	48	333	4 936	4 908	811	103	—	103	3 330	411	3 119
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	461	17	189	943	943	66	11	—	11	563	218	345
Business and repair services .....	203	21	194	726	726	116	8	—	8	440	36	404
Personal services .....	288	22	105	558	558	11	12	—	12	452	63	389
Professional and related services .....	1 343	42	429	4 581	4 556	560	215	18	197	2 957	329	2 628
Public administration .....	229	13	190	777	777	7	42	—	42	30	626	84
All other industries .....	113	34	23	330	330	10	13	—	13	196	17	179
Armed forces, at work .....	10	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 223	1 553	2 763	25 572	25 276	8 190	1 235	—	1 235	12 306	1 234	11 072
Federal government workers .....	92	13	101	454	454	13	55	—	55	295	66	229
State and local government workers .....	60	70	359	2 570	2 570	110	30	—	30	2 008	128	1 880
Self-employed workers .....	118	9	53	631	631	35	—	—	—	517	46	471
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	74	74	—	—	—	—	74	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	1 484	209	397	5 940	5 938	576	93	—	93	4 273	268	4 005
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>4 820</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>3 199</b>	<b>28 624</b>	<b>28 335</b>	<b>8 307</b>	<b>1 385</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1 355</b>	<b>14 492</b>	<b>1 452</b>	<b>13 240</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	1 150	183	268	5 140	5 129	547	108	—	108	3 657	320	3 337
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	1 234	500	752	6 959	6 959	1 179	51	4	51	4 022	170	3 852
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	632	71	186	1 865	1 865	183	80	—	80	1 284	221	1 063
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	493	104	272	1 910	1 910	288	62	—	62	1 292	217	1 075
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	515	132	312	4 062	4 047	774	224	14	210	2 284	154	2 130
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	495	404	478	4 955	4 927	1 648	329	12	317	2 238	187	2 051
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	266	327	445	4 420	4 360	2 200	290	—	290	1 474	81	1 413
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	323	214	298	4 202	4 128	2 412	231	—	231	1 107	168	1 021
\$50,000 or more .....	11	—	19	210	210	78	10	—	10	89	36	53
Median .....	\$7 608	\$16 267	\$13 410	\$14 147	\$13 960	\$20 875	\$17 070	\$13 344	\$17 219	\$9 762	\$8 138	\$10 076
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van .....	4 984	1 608	2 467	26 449	26 153	8 208	1 395	30	1 365	12 765	1 271	11 548
Drive alone .....	3 730	1 208	1 699	21 453	21 188	6 796	1 164	30	1 134	10 022	871	9 151
Carpool .....	1 254	390	768	4 996	4 965	1 412	231	—	231	2 743	366	2 377
Public transportation .....	89	27	706	462	462	141	—	—	—	292	73	219
Bus or streetcar .....	89	27	68	308	308	133	—	—	—	199	55	104
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	698	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only .....	61	—	70	2 066	2 066	30	—	—	—	1 852	166	1 686
Other means .....	—	33	151	151	151	—	5	—	5	19	109	9
Walked at home .....	—	—	173	173	173	—	—	—	—	173	19	164
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.17	1.20	1.24	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.00	1.11	1.13	1.19	1.13
Mean travel time to work .....	21.2	27.5	50.3	17.2	17.1	21.5	21.9	30.7	21.8	13.9	14.3	13.9
Car, truck, or van .....	21.3	27.0	50.3	17.5	17.4	21.7	21.9	30.7	21.7	14.6	14.4	14.4
Public transportation .....	24.5	54.3	68.4	24.9	24.9	24.4	—	—	—	26.5	22.0	28.0
With a public transportation disability .....	—	—	—	181	181	83	—	—	5	74	21	53

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Hammond city, worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of Lake County, worked					
	Remainder of Lake County	Porter County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lake County	Chicago city	East Chicago city	Gary city	Central business district	Remainder	Hammond city	Central business district
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 026</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>5 778</b>	<b>84 847</b>	<b>81 816</b>	<b>14 319</b>	<b>14 662</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>13 995</b>	<b>10 786</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>9 848</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 141</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>3 498</b>	<b>51 023</b>	<b>49 093</b>	<b>12 666</b>	<b>11 108</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>10 812</b>	<b>6 853</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>6 324</b>
Householder, wife present	1 266	114	2 462	36 555	34 978	10 037	8 214	225	7 989	5 106	387	4 714
Householder, no wife present	343	80	580	4 675	4 439	1 139	1 072	38	1 034	641	57	589
Other household member	532	17	636	9 499	9 203	500	1 811	33	3 778	1 003	85	1 001
In group quarters	—	—	—	294	294	—	11	—	11	20	—	20
<b>Female</b>	<b>1 885</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>2 080</b>	<b>33 824</b>	<b>32 723</b>	<b>1 653</b>	<b>3 554</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>3 183</b>	<b>3 933</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>3 524</b>
Householder, husband present	116	20	142	467	454	55	54	35	54	35	15	16
Householder, no husband present	489	40	659	6 083	5 846	403	965	159	806	812	82	730
Other household member	1 373	29	1 376	27 006	26 155	1 238	2 530	188	2 342	3 067	313	2 754
In group quarters	—	—	—	275	275	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	352	—	362	7 565	7 385	327	520	29	491	497	13	484
20 to 24 years	822	32	973	11 884	11 508	2 173	1 541	73	1 599	1 493	77	1 416
25 to 34 years	2 205	221	3 802	53 595	51 527	10 041	10 192	427	9 765	6 787	565	6 222
35 to 64 years	1 602	43	567	9 997	9 646	1 706	2 011	121	1 890	1 645	189	1 456
65 years and over	248	—	248	10 806	10 806	1 750	267	17	250	364	94	270
With one or more years of college	1 248	74	1 757	26 197	25 591	3 992	4 012	236	3 776	4 149	443	3 706
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	3 755	223	5 400	83 186	80 188	13 895	14 262	667	13 595	10 544	894	9 650
Black	164	73	215	153	153	42	63	—	63	15	15	15
Other races	107	—	163	1 508	1 475	382	337	—	337	227	29	198
Spanish origin <sup>a</sup>	167	40	270	2 711	2 646	897	649	36	613	308	24	284
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	4 026	296	5 778	84 835	81 804	14 319	14 662	667	13 995	10 786	938	9 848
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	702	18	995	16 790	16 430	1 747	2 201	121	2 080	2 605	376	2 229
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 450	39	1 680	23 690	23 068	2 363	3 799	346	2 953	2 820	407	2 413
Technicians and related support occupations	498	—	498	1 786	1 754	395	518	11	536	505	161	345
Sales occupations	450	—	450	8 926	8 687	272	722	86	646	939	84	855
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	357	—	357	16 787	16 527	1 505	2 226	249	1 977	1 709	312	1 397
Production occupations	813	25	817	10 795	10 535	50	200	94	794	758	70	728
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	—	13	765	755	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, crafts, and repair occupations	15	—	15	695	685	5	20	—	20	15	—	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	451	32	1 568	16 239	15 406	4 280	4 392	52	4 340	2 396	48	2 058
Construction	221	37	241	5 227	4 877	1 012	981	—	981	616	14	602
Manufacturing	693	196	2 353	26 507	25 318	11 368	7 795	21	7 774	3 185	57	3 128
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	283	—	283	5 555	5 315	314	1 584	186	1 398	1 661	232	1 429
Wholesale trade	151	10	249	2 383	2 230	308	509	—	509	404	34	370
Retail trade	1 094	28	886	17 568	17 121	433	1 418	97	1 321	1 459	115	1 344
Finance, insurance, and real estate	303	—	303	4 986	4 847	122	274	143	131	455	209	264
Business and repair services	162	—	162	2 118	2 014	64	236	—	236	126	314	314
Personal services	83	—	83	1 978	1 855	28	116	—	116	174	48	146
Professional and related services	824	25	603	15 264	14 949	400	1 365	107	1 278	2 001	149	1 822
Public administration	101	—	101	1 889	1 850	58	294	98	196	270	68	202
All other industries	111	—	111	1 360	1 338	—	70	15	55	45	—	45
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 545	296	5 487	71 751	69 037	13 804	13 438	454	12 984	9 230	781	8 449
Federal government workers	91	—	91	687	666	23	204	23	181	166	83	83
State and local government workers	31	—	31	7 972	7 812	256	890	176	714	1 098	47	1 051
Self-employed workers	79	—	79	4 037	3 915	212	117	14	103	249	27	222
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	400	386	24	13	—	13	43	—	43
At work 1 to 34 hours	996	2	710	19 679	19 506	706	1 853	99	1 754	1 900	155	1 745
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>3 951</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>5 654</b>	<b>82 947</b>	<b>79 957</b>	<b>14 207</b>	<b>14 464</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>13 812</b>	<b>10 582</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>9 644</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	817	11	609	13 919	13 485	384	1 207	81	1 126	971	85	886
\$4,000 to \$5,999	362	29	425	5 465	5 322	183	510	52	458	567	64	503
\$6,000 to \$7,999	318	—	293	5 715	5 485	241	551	80	471	496	51	440
\$8,000 to \$9,999	270	—	528	4 607	4 434	195	569	52	517	668	96	572
\$10,000 to \$14,999	763	15	923	11 024	10 586	955	1 684	120	1 544	1 541	202	1 339
\$15,000 to \$19,999	612	128	1 093	11 786	11 286	2 461	2 580	2 001	2 469	2 601	103	1 895
\$20,000 to \$24,999	396	40	1 42	12 071	11 612	3 636	3 171	58	3 113	1 917	96	1 821
\$25,000 to \$49,999	378	75	602	16 203	15 918	6 191	4 073	148	3 925	2 013	182	2 021
\$50,000 or more	33	—	39	1 677	1 607	179	189	—	189	218	35	183
Median	\$10 989	\$19 422	\$15 853	\$15 243	\$15 216	\$23 689	\$20 221	\$12 061	\$20 363	\$17 203	\$13 355	\$17 479
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	3 785	296	4 811	80 078	77 055	14 219	14 578	667	13 911	10 590	938	9 652
Drive alone	3 206	265	3 797	64 866	62 416	10 298	11 519	503	11 016	8 761	793	7 968
Carpool	579	31	1 014	15 212	14 639	3 921	3 059	164	2 895	1 829	145	1 684
Public transportation	29	—	867	268	268	68	31	—	31	45	—	45
Bus or streetcar	16	—	134	178	178	50	31	—	31	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	—	696	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	184	—	47	2 678	2 670	—	9	—	9	54	—	54
Other means	28	—	53	652	652	36	44	—	44	97	—	97
Worked at home	—	—	1 171	1 171	1 171	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Travels per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.06	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.18	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.10	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work	17.9	33.4	33.5	21.0	20.8	32.4	25.0	23.9	25.1	25.5	27.2	25.4
Car, truck, or van	18.4	33.4	29.4	21.5	21.3	32.4	25.0	23.9	25.1	25.6	27.2	25.4
Public transportation	11.6	—	56.6	23.0	23.0	26.7	29.0	—	29.0	19.0	—	19.2
With a public transportation disability	19	—	16	256	247	—	83	—	83	16	—	16

<sup>a</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Remainder of Lake County, worked—Con.			Living in Porter County, worked									
	Remainder of Lake County	Porter County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lake County	Chicago city	East Chicago city	Gary city	Central business district	Remainder	Hammond city	Central business district	Remainder
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>42 049</b>	<b>3 031</b>	<b>12 009</b>	<b>43 178</b>	<b>15 814</b>	<b>2 666</b>	<b>7 723</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>7 444</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>822</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>18 466</b>	<b>1 930</b>	<b>8 923</b>	<b>26 059</b>	<b>11 795</b>	<b>2 471</b>	<b>6 157</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>5 982</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>738</b>	
Householder, wife present	11 621	1 577	7 106	19 249	9 381	2 000	4 973	144	4 829	612	31	575	
Householder, no wife present	57	—	—	2 859	1 204	264	654	26	638	92	—	92	
Other household member	4 806	296	1 058	3 709	1 184	194	530	5	525	65	—	65	
In group quarters	263	—	—	45	242	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>23 583</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>3 086</b>	<b>17 119</b>	<b>4 019</b>	<b>1 195</b>	<b>1 566</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>1 462</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>84</b>	
Householder, husband present	322	13	35	246	55	3	19	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	3 666	237	648	3 537	843	65	361	11	350	32	15	17	
Other household member	1 347	851	2 403	10 822	3 106	127	1 171	78	1 093	29	12	67	
In group quarters	275	—	—	514	15	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	6 041	180	428	2 982	588	38	157	15	142	27	—	27	
20 to 24 years	6 170	376	1 448	6 228	2 003	333	761	39	722	106	—	106	
25 to 54 years	24 507	2 068	8 721	29 256	11 620	2 023	5 799	186	5 613	690	43	647	
55 to 64 years	4 284	351	1 347	4 046	1 522	265	948	23	923	57	15	42	
65 years and over	1 047	56	65	666	81	7	58	14	44	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	13 438	606	5 116	14 113	4 922	625	2 254	82	2 172	310	33	277	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	41 487	2 998	11 783	42 543	15 487	2 571	7 613	279	7 334	868	58	810	
Black	33	—	49	111	35	—	35	—	35	—	—	—	
Other races	529	33	177	524	292	95	75	—	75	12	—	12	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	792	65	323	882	542	219	204	8	196	22	—	22	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	42 037	3 031	12 009	43 163	15 803	2 666	7 712	268	7 444	880	58	822	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 877	360	3 148	8 117	2 698	220	1 102	51	1 051	200	27	173	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 586	622	3 373	11 863	3 616	365	1 118	49	1 069	92	15	76	
Technicians and related support occupations	6 555	42	385	1 014	384	37	166	10	156	10	—	10	
Sales occupations	14 644	239	1 161	3 815	1 016	20	270	4	266	21	—	21	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 447	341	1 284	2 027	7 014	267	1 946	104	1 076	61	15	40	
Service occupations	8 393	456	435	5 164	842	79	223	14	209	44	6	38	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	719	10	20	636	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 124	750	2 248	9 182	4 991	1 141	2 803	47	2 756	278	—	278	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 338	833	2 285	8 221	3 648	921	1 964	38	1 926	266	10	256	
Construction	2 268	350	799	2 924	1 475	370	494	—	494	204	10	194	
Manufacturing	2 070	1 189	4 689	14 798	7 459	2 072	4 783	42	4 741	303	—	303	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 754	240	1 490	2 756	1 271	90	705	74	631	110	11	99	
Wholesale trade	1 979	63	624	1 204	489	58	240	—	240	30	—	30	
Retail trade	13 811	427	3 393	7 314	2 018	27	604	4	600	30	—	30	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 896	139	672	1 860	699	6	125	78	47	33	—	33	
Business and repair services	1 388	104	569	1 244	295	4	103	7	96	36	—	36	
Personal services	1 517	123	1 61	1 035	217	13	51	14	37	—	—	—	
Professional and related services	1 083	315	1 250	8 462	1 737	12	564	38	526	113	16	97	
Public administration	1 228	39	154	806	109	14	39	11	28	21	21	—	
All other industries	1 223	22	208	730	34	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	15	11	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	32 565	2 714	11 213	36 019	14 594	2 628	7 220	225	6 995	750	21	729	
Federal government workers	273	21	198	533	185	24	113	33	80	21	21	—	
State and local government workers	5 568	160	419	4 312	1 479	14	301	20	280	49	12	60	
Self-employed workers	3 337	122	179	2 137	277	—	76	—	76	40	4	36	
Unpaid family workers	306	14	—	177	21	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 691	529	1 109	9 581	2 011	123	830	48	782	138	12	126	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>40 704</b>	<b>2 990</b>	<b>11 898</b>	<b>42 107</b>	<b>15 649</b>	<b>2 652</b>	<b>7 658</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>7 379</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>811</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	10 923	434	667	7 243	1 168	38	403	18	385	13	—	13	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	129	23	43	215	62	—	215	17	198	20	—	20	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 197	230	420	2 762	530	4	164	13	151	27	—	27	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 002	173	630	2 338	670	—	224	32	192	75	—	75	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 236	102	1 643	5 432	1 645	115	734	50	684	75	15	60	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 324	278	1 961	5 364	2 203	257	1 071	30	1 071	110	22	88	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 888	459	2 524	6 255	3 235	339	2 085	66	2 019	215	6	209	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	783	319	3 389	9 300	5 265	1 613	5 638	53	5 585	314	11	303	
\$50,000 or more	1 211	70	231	689	307	70	94	—	94	20	4	16	
Median	\$8 779	\$16 482	\$20 274	\$15 398	\$21 187	\$26 334	\$21 890	\$16 319	\$22 015	\$22 215	\$17 570	\$22 480	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	37 668	3 023	10 940	40 150	15 720	2 647	6 777	279	7 398	863	53	810	
Drive alone	31 838	2 450	8 218	31 425	11 541	1 848	5 599	211	5 388	590	22	568	
Carpool	5 830	573	2 722	8 725	4 179	799	2 078	68	2 010	273	31	242	
Public transportation	128	—	1 004	78	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	97	—	251	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	753	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	2 607	8	28	1 728	16	13	3	—	3	—	—	—	
Other means	475	—	37	422	62	—	38	—	38	12	—	12	
Worked at home	171	—	—	800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.11	1.17	1.14	1.18	1.21	1.18	1.16	1.18	1.22	1.57	1.21	
Mean travel time to work	13.9	26.5	41.9	21.2	32.2	41.6	31.0	31.9	31.0	43.4	55.0	42.6	
Car, truck, or van	14.4	26.5	39.2	22.0	32.3	41.8	31.1	31.9	31.0	43.3	55.5	42.5	
Public transportation	21.0	—	71.7	26.4	41.6	—	—	—	—	30.0	55.0	55.0	
With a public transportation disability	14.8	9	26	180	20	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Living in Porter County, worked—Con.										
	Remainder of Lake County	Porter County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lake County	East Chicago city	Gary city	Hammond city	Remainder of Lake County	Porter County	
<b>SMSA's Residence and Place of Work</b>											
Workers 16 years and over .....	4 545	27 364	4 023	27 856	22 083	4 497	4 056	7 351	5 979	5 773	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Male</b> .....	2 398	14 264	2 759	22 210	17 438	4 294	3 650	5 395	4 099	4 772	
Householder, wife present .....	1 796	9 868	2 165	16 003	12 297	2 951	2 909	3 637	2 800	3 706	
Householder, no wife present .....	1 195	1 654	246	2 541	2 005	570	326	615	494	336	
Other household member .....	395	2 525	327	3 613	3 095	773	411	1 126	785	1 012	
In group quarters .....	2 147	217	21	2 33	41	—	—	1	20	15	
<b>Female</b> .....	12 12	13 100	1 264	5 646	4 645	403	406	1 956	1 880	1 001	
Householder, husband present .....	191	113	15	113	113	—	—	48	30	32	
Householder, no husband present .....	385	2 694	257	1 480	1 176	138	140	565	333	304	
Other household member .....	1 729	9 716	980	4 028	3 331	233	263	1 337	1 498	697	
In group quarters .....	—	499	72	25	25	—	—	6	19	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
16 to 19 years .....	366	2 394	208	932	733	57	27	304	345	199	
20 to 24 years .....	4 225	4 744	580	3 744	2 905	461	349	1 003	872	839	
25 to 54 years .....	368	17 636	2 658	19 327	15 072	3 088	3 115	4 874	3 995	4 255	
55 to 64 years .....	252	2 524	485	3 442	2 974	819	498	1 016	641	468	
16 years and over .....	1 733	9 191	1 844	9 267	7 586	1 395	1 279	2 700	2 212	1 681	
With one or more years of college .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
White .....	4 435	27 056	4 009	24 872	19 518	3 751	3 514	6 678	5 575	5 354	
Black .....	—	76	—	2 423	732	502	509	—	324	323	
Other races .....	10	232	14	561	498	214	39	164	81	63	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	97	340	35	746	690	295	46	186	163	56	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Employed, at work .....	4 545	27 360	4 023	27 834	22 071	4 497	4 054	7 351	5 969	5 763	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 176	5 419	1 125	5 122	4 408	661	694	1 696	1 357	714	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 601	8 229	200	5 388	4 443	544	500	1 657	1 792	945	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	1 715	630	171	5 391	4 555	799	88	1 188	186	188	
Sales occupations .....	705	2 799	398	1 865	1 601	81	163	473	264	85	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	725	4 800	547	2 784	2 291	266	209	1 097	719	493	
Service occupations .....	496	4 322	496	1 803	1 803	288	1 564	484	634	434	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	6	626	11	32	8	—	2	2	2	24	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	769	4 191	627	7 773	6 264	1 615	1 565	1 736	1 348	1 509	
Operators, laborers, and laborers .....	479	4 573	497	7 716	5 579	1 710	1 222	1 276	854	2 131	
Construction .....	407	1 449	389	3 019	2 550	498	664	756	716	469	
Manufacturing .....	301	7 339	1 111	12 566	9 220	3 457	1 990	2 929	844	3 346	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	366	1 515	544	2 597	2 038	204	491	929	491	539	
Wholesale trade .....	161	715	105	1 011	853	139	131	288	275	156	
Retail trade .....	1 357	5 296	468	3 133	2 739	67	255	931	1 486	394	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	535	1 161	252	802	734	11	18	238	467	68	
Business and repair services .....	152	949	186	585	50	76	205	76	251	129	
Personal services .....	153	818	20	239	207	—	14	66	127	32	
Professional and related services .....	1 048	6 725	735	3 100	2 648	217	301	1 049	1 081	452	
Public administration .....	35	697	148	386	311	17	102	87	105	75	
All other industries .....	30	696	65	270	189	17	12	53	107	81	
Armed forces, at work .....	—	4	—	—	22	—	—	—	10	10	
Private wage and salary workers .....	3 996	21 425	3 357	25 714	20 356	4 562	3 689	6 811	5 294	5 358	
Federal government workers .....	27	348	98	430	341	42	116	147	36	89	
State and local government workers .....	353	3 575	426	974	757	41	161	254	301	217	
Self-employed workers .....	1	1 860	15	127	620	52	90	139	339	91	
Unpaid family workers .....	8	156	15	—	9	—	—	—	9	18	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	920	7 570	603	3 369	2 758	217	298	997	1 246	611	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>											
Total with earnings .....	4 470	26 458	3 980	27 521	21 807	4 471	3 995	7 270	5 871	5 714	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss .....	714	6 075	396	1 910	1 539	118	106	580	735	371	
\$4,000 to \$7,999 .....	375	2 098	325	1 143	904	116	80	469	239	239	
\$8,000 to \$19,999 .....	2	2 232	902	767	902	332	72	907	354	121	
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	371	1 668	208	1 298	1 067	76	102	397	492	231	
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	371	3 687	582	3 580	2 964	465	413	1 141	945	616	
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	725	3 161	735	3 161	735	735	829	1 141	945	616	
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	706	3 020	608	5 668	4 390	1 257	938	1 474	1 271	1 278	
\$60,000 or more .....	390	4 035	906	7 796	5 949	1 816	1 361	1 464	1 308	1 847	
Median .....	123	382	81	451	451	451	451	451	451	451	
Mean .....	\$12 611	\$11 176	\$16 569	\$20 121	\$19 800	\$22 868	\$21 564	\$17 441	\$15 716	\$20 903	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>											
Private car, truck, or van .....	4 533	24 430	3 622	27 406	21 679	4 676	3 994	7 126	5 883	5 727	
Drive alone .....	3 504	19 884	2 740	21 644	17 432	3 801	2 816	6 105	4 710	4 212	
Carpool .....	1 029	4 546	882	5 762	4 247	875	1 178	1 021	1 173	1 515	
Public transportation .....	—	62	133	133	133	38	38	38	38	38	
Bus or streetcar .....	—	8	74	73	73	2	2	39	39	39	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	3	348	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	
Walked only .....	—	1 712	32	209	180	15	17	41	124	19	
Other means .....	12	360	17	108	91	4	24	29	34	27	
Worked at home .....	—	800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.14	1.11	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.21	1.09	1.13	1.18	
Mean travel time to work .....	26.6	14.7	42.6	36.7	36.5	42.5	39.2	29.2	33.0	33.0	
Car, truck, or van .....	26.7	15.3	38.9	36.9	36.7	42.5	48.1	29.5	33.0	37.4	
Public transportation .....	22.5	16.0	29.8	29.8	29.8	45.0	32.5	45.3	44.3	44.3	
With a public transportation disability .....	16.1	16.0	—	134	117	—	—	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Warren County	Glen Falls city	Remainder of Warren County	Washington County	Total	Warren County	Glen Falls city	Remainder of Warren County	Washington County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>40 833</b>	<b>20 484</b>	<b>6 311</b>	<b>14 173</b>	<b>20 349</b>	<b>2 178</b>	<b>40 435</b>	<b>23 719</b>	<b>16 558</b>	<b>7 161</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>23 942</b>	<b>11 901</b>	<b>3 445</b>	<b>8 456</b>	<b>12 041</b>	<b>1 457</b>	<b>22 944</b>	<b>12 894</b>	<b>8 548</b>	<b>4 346</b>
Married, wife present	16 436	7 927	2 087	5 840	7 589	323	15 872	8 533	5 634	2 734
Householder, no wife present	2 660	1 527	492	1 035	1 133	135	2 646	1 602	967	635
Other household member	4 802	2 423	842	1 581	2 379	371	4 351	2 725	1 650	1 044
In group quarters	34	34	24	—	—	29	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>16 891</b>	<b>8 583</b>	<b>2 866</b>	<b>5 717</b>	<b>8 308</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>17 491</b>	<b>10 825</b>	<b>8 010</b>	<b>2 815</b>
Householder, husband present	502	281	98	133	271	11	555	333	231	102
Householder, no husband present	3 691	2 112	1 202	1 599	1 333	133	3 912	2 555	1 918	1 357
Other household member	12 663	6 228	1 846	4 382	6 435	567	12 973	7 925	5 849	2 076
In group quarters	35	12	—	—	23	—	51	12	—	39
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	2 544	1 307	487	820	1 237	117	2 626	1 690	1 053	637
20 to 24 years	5 242	2 676	1 035	641	566	385	5 054	3 209	2 321	888
25 to 54 years	26 684	13 455	3 893	9 562	13 229	1 273	26 424	15 472	11 025	4 447
55 to 64 years	5 086	2 477	742	1 735	2 699	286	5 205	2 805	1 806	999
65 years and over	1 277	569	154	415	708	117	1 126	543	353	190
With one or more years of college	13 408	7 793	2 352	5 441	5 615	641	13 098	8 288	5 786	2 502
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	40 554	20 302	6 303	13 999	20 252	2 138	40 177	23 563	16 429	7 134
Black	67	42	8	34	25	2	35	19	15	4
Other races	218	140	17	140	12	38	203	137	114	23
Spanish origin*	299	221	121	100	78	35	345	227	203	24
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	27 794	20 454	6 311	14 143	20 320	2 169	40 340	23 636	16 475	7 161
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	40 612	20 308	6 313	13 883	19 929	1 683	39 668	23 733	16 475	7 161
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 821	6 137	2 189	3 948	6 584	523	11 060	7 847	5 990	1 857
Technicians and related support occupations	1 156	679	260	419	477	54	1 219	809	738	71
Sales occupations	1 578	825	310	518	698	119	1 646	818	619	81
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 758	3 125	1 104	2 021	2 633	186	6 446	4 389	3 344	955
Service occupations	4 835	2 949	1 055	1 894	2 604	416	5 637	3 312	2 096	1 216
Farming, fishing, and logging	3 018	1 319	444	715	1 654	31	3 198	1 742	1 056	190
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 903	2 219	508	1 232	2 968	296	6 767	2 797	1 858	939
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 566	3 484	1 094	2 390	5 082	498	8 302	3 833	2 680	1 153
Construction	2 354	1 329	257	1 072	1 025	187	2 203	1 465	776	639
Manufacturing	10 360	4 207	1 414	2 793	6 153	526	10 507	6 467	3 685	982
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 282	1 055	269	786	727	101	1 719	1 286	949	337
Wholesale trade	1 759	543	142	401	716	146	1 153	706	593	113
Retail trade	6 789	3 786	1 248	2 538	3 003	353	6 685	4 771	3 049	1 722
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 914	1 318	437	881	666	71	2 285	1 939	1 173	266
Business and repair services	986	420	138	282	496	62	822	433	635	389
Personal services	1 439	940	285	675	479	110	1 411	1 030	576	344
Professional and related services	8 700	5 040	1 735	3 305	3 930	387	8 999	5 645	4 299	1 346
Public administration	2 504	1 167	297	870	1 337	134	2 295	1 079	403	676
All other industries	2 417	629	89	540	788	112	2 261	615	229	356
Armed forces, at work	59	30	—	30	—	9	95	83	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	28 718	14 649	4 922	9 727	14 069	1 499	29 293	18 341	14 006	4 335
Federal government workers	729	365	118	247	364	744	480	326	154	264
State and local government workers	7 552	3 970	925	3 045	3 582	369	6 869	3 489	1 493	993
Self-employed workers	3 595	1 446	326	1 120	2 149	256	3 299	1 327	682	645
Unpaid family workers	239	54	20	34	165	13	230	51	85	34
At work 1 to 3 hours	8 747	4 634	1 520	3 114	4 113	482	8 440	5 102	3 331	1 771
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>39 760</b>	<b>20 061</b>	<b>6 146</b>	<b>13 915</b>	<b>19 699</b>	<b>2 015</b>	<b>39 455</b>	<b>23 260</b>	<b>16 296</b>	<b>6 964</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 043	1 327	2 716	3 918	4 559	458	7 660	4 343	2 884	1 658
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 760	3 937	3 827	6 023	7 823	125	8 699	5 281	1 529	847
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 642	2 537	806	1 541	2 295	250	4 461	2 976	2 072	1 625
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 869	1 731	573	1 168	1 569	159	3 714	1 958	1 384	764
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 509	4 343	1 431	2 912	4 166	424	8 516	4 796	3 400	1 396
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 229	2 636	858	1 778	2 993	276	5 725	3 046	2 260	786
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 811	913	313	1 330	1 435	101	1 681	904	521	1 165
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 196	1 283	234	1 049	913	150	2 057	1 328	1 028	300
\$50,000 or more	389	305	74	231	84	14	318	235	128	79
Median	\$9 821	\$9 768	\$9 407	\$10 157	\$9 702	\$10 109	\$9 795	\$9 422	\$9 850	\$8 246
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	28 495	17 723	5 001	12 722	17 404	1 993	28 042	21 020	15 042	5 978
Drive alone	13 627	7 799	2 103	5 696	7 699	813	13 605	10 533	6 323	2 769
Carpool	8 632	5 924	1 088	2 836	4 708	470	8 991	4 935	3 589	1 346
Public transportation	177	85	37	48	92	2	173	124	105	19
Bus or streetcar	66	12	23	12	27	2	77	55	44	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	29	17	—	17	12	—	12	—	—	—
Walked only	3 176	1 733	988	745	1 443	153	2 923	1 607	1 002	605
Other means	693	336	125	337	216	30	381	247	132	123
Worked at home	1 660	587	160	427	1 073	—	1 660	587	1 002	427
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.20
Mean travel time to work	17.6	16.7	13.4	18.1	18.7	23.0	16.7	16.7	16.5	17.2
Car, truck, or van, in minutes	17.1	17.1	13.3	18.6	19.3	24.1	17.1	17.1	16.8	18.1
Public transportation, in minutes	36.2	41.9	19.2	61.2	29.9	60.0	27.4	27.2	27.8	28.0
With a public transportation disability	21.9	12.7	47	70	102	24	17.7	12.6	71	55

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA										Living in Warren County, outside SMSA									
	Living in SMSA, worked					Living in Warren County, worked					Living in SMSA, worked					Living in Warren County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Warren County	Glens Falls city	Remainder of Warren County	Washington County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Warren County	Glens Falls city	Remainder of Warren County	Washington County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Warren County	Glens Falls city	Remainder of Warren County	Washington County	Outside SMSA	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	33 315	19 336	13 145	6 191	13 979	5 340	17 081	15 598	9 882	5 716	1 483	2 335								
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																				
<b>Male</b>	18 730	10 454	6 729	3 725	8 276	3 755	9 489	8 504	5 067	3 437	985	1 663								
Householder, wife present	12 891	6 875	4 708	2 167	5 016	2 594	6 289	5 514	3 504	2 010	775	1 120								
Householder, no wife present	2 137	1 306	742	364	827	392	1 294	1 164	635	327	121	173								
Other household member	3 662	2 249	1 255	994	1 413	769	1 889	1 800	907	893	89	370								
In group quarters	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24								
<b>Female</b>	14 585	8 882	6 416	2 466	5 703	1 585	7 592	7 094	4 815	2 279	498	672								
Householder, husband present	394	224	146	78	170	87	182	174	96	78	8	4								
Householder, no husband present	3 294	2 154	1 423	531	1 140	264	1 904	1 769	1 255	514	135	131								
Other household member	10 864	6 492	4 633	1 857	4 372	1 232	5 494	5 139	3 452	1 687	355	492								
In group quarters	33	12	12	—	21	2	12	12	12	—	—	—								
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																				
16 to 19 years	2 229	1 446	867	579	783	198	1 187	1 184	652	532	3	84								
20 to 24 years	4 201	2 704	1 937	767	1 497	456	2 210	2 057	1 392	665	153	271								
25 to 34 years	21 513	12 401	8 628	3 773	9 110	3 900	11 539	10 018	6 518	3 500	1 121	1 726								
35 to 44 years	4 317	2 257	1 377	882	2 058	483	2 070	1 867	1 027	837	206	228								
45 to 54 years	1 057	526	336	190	531	103	475	475	293	182	—	26								
55 years and over	10 688	6 849	4 722	2 127	3 839	2 079	6 411	5 859	3 880	1 979	552	985								
With one or more years of college																				
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																				
White	33 116	19 208	13 044	6 164	13 908	5 300	16 945	15 477	9 788	5 689	1 468	2 327								
Black	46	19	15	4	27	19	34	19	15	4	15	8								
Other races	153	109	86	23	44	21	102	102	79	23	—	—								
Spanish origin*	245	145	125	20	100	19	176	138	118	20	38	10								
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																				
Employed, at work	33 285	19 306	13 115	6 191	13 979	5 320	17 051	15 568	9 852	5 716	1 483	2 335								
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 199	4 503	2 999	1 504	2 988	1 248	4 409	3 955	2 524	1 431	454	692								
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 240	6 406	4 759	1 647	7 334	1 558	5 300	1 332	3 433	499	168	52								
Technicians and related support occupations	9 137	6 444	5 883	61	293	165	599	522	467	55	77	65								
Service occupations	2 311	1 262	1 088	613	1 388	453	1 188	1 160	610	143	716	121								
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 032	3 519	2 716	803	513	240	2 813	2 521	2 023	728	62	218								
Service occupations	4 877	2 730	1 661	1 069	1 247	562	2 451	2 243	1 278	965	208	242								
Food, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 244	866	1 370	516	1 402	466	1 492	1 392	573	28	45	—								
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 706	2 144	1 390	754	562	901	1 775	1 594	921	673	181	327								
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 777	3 231	2 202	1 029	3 546	1 291	2 614	2 378	1 413	965	436	487								
Construction	1 773	1 198	617	581	576	394	1 040	982	454	528	58	191								
Manufacturing	8 156	3 675	2 841	834	4 481	1 678	3 383	2 539	1 787	752	841	632								
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 351	996	743	253	355	330	886	874	628	246	12	119								
Wholesale trade	905	524	418	106	381	208	375	352	268	84	23	92								
Retail trade	5 682	3 974	2 422	1 552	1 708	774	3 223	3 155	1 780	1 375	68	372								
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 803	1 508	1 281	227	295	110	1 211	1 207	996	211	4	56								
Business and repair services	575	368	308	60	307	179	314	270	214	56	44	86								
Personal services	1 211	881	386	495	330	118	821	798	519	479	23	74								
Professional and related services	2 066	4 680	3 502	1 178	2 926	977	4 332	3 994	2 876	1 118	338	476								
Public administration	7 660	961	352	609	1 099	310	972	903	321	582	69	133								
All other industries	2 063	541	245	296	522	242	494	494	209	285	—	104								
Armed forces, at work	30	30	30	—	—	20	30	30	30	—	—	—								
Private wage and salary workers	23 240	14 492	10 854	3 438	8 748	3 979	12 217	11 149	7 890	3 259	1 068	1 669								
Federal government workers	623	409	273	136	214	65	355	341	208	133	14	4								
State and local government workers	6 239	3 171	1 382	1 789	3 068	944	3 269	2 952	1 236	716	317	496								
Self-employed workers	3 010	1 206	612	594	1 804	329	1 197	1 113	539	574	84	155								
Unpaid family workers	202	58	34	34	43	23	43	43	9	9	34	11								
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 433	4 487	2 888	1 599	2 946	832	3 967	3 848	2 368	1 480	119	397								
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>																				
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>32 494</b>	<b>18 958</b>	<b>12 921</b>	<b>6 037</b>	<b>13 536</b>	<b>5 251</b>	<b>16 746</b>	<b>15 299</b>	<b>9 731</b>	<b>5 568</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>2 305</b>								
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 810	2 999	2 495	1 133	2 002	686	3 493	3 427	2 033	1 394	66	306								
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 217	2 036	2 866	750	1 181	418	1 684	1 642	941	701	42	120								
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 917	2 519	1 701	818	1 398	475	2 040	1 917	1 192	725	123	185								
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 140	866	1 370	516	1 458	296	1 452	1 392	593	457	100	143								
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 708	3 666	2 472	1 194	2 042	3 377	3 532	3 004	1 880	1 124	528	605								
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 460	2 348	1 701	647	1 142	893	2 167	1 873	1 256	617	314	340								
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 136	1 246	894	352	890	517	1 125	966	640	326	159	243								
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 616	1 036	796	240	580	430	974	870	653	217	104	211								
\$50,000 or more	286	213	206	7	73	89	219	208	7	201	11	72								
Median	\$9 377	\$8 971	\$9 428	\$7 847	\$9 903	\$11 894	\$9 550	\$8 953	\$9 496	\$7 901	\$13 155	\$12 053								
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>																				
Private car, truck, or van	28 118	16 757	11 693	5 064	11 361	5 016	14 587	13 119	8 517	4 602	1 468	2 174								
Drive alone	21 285	13 074	9 092	3 982	8 211	3 687	11 388	10 355	6 743	3 612	1 033	1 658								
Carpool	6 833	3 683	2 601	1 082	3 150	1 329	3 199	2 764	1 774	990	435	516								
Public transportation	1 07	77	73	4	30	29	68	48	38	34	4	10								
Bus or streetcar	45	25	21	4	20	39	35	35	15	20	—	20								
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Walked only	1 165	549	970	579	1 266	208	1 534	1 534	962	572	—	108								
Other means	2 615	366	249	117	249	48	325	325	209	111	5	16								
Worked at home	1 660	587	160	571	1 073	—	587	587	160	472	—	—								
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.19	1.18	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.20	1.16								
Mean travel time to work	14.8	14.9	14.9	14.8	14.6	32.8	13.9	13.1	12.6	13.9	22.9	33.3								
Car, truck, or van	15.3	15.2	15.0	15.7	15.4	33.3	14.2	13.3	12.5	14.7	27.7	33.4								

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Glens Falls city, worked						Living in Remainder of Warren County, worked					
	Inside SMSA	Warren County	Glens Falls city	Remainder of Warren County	Washington County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Warren County	Glens Falls city	Remainder of Warren County	Washington County	Outside SMSA
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>5 421</b>	<b>4 907</b>	<b>4 320</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>11 660</b>	<b>10 691</b>	<b>5 562</b>	<b>5 129</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>1 714</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 814</b>	<b>2 490</b>	<b>2 164</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>6 675</b>	<b>6 014</b>	<b>2 903</b>	<b>3 111</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>1 227</b>
Householder, wife present	1 714	1 466	1 391	75	248	258	4 575	4 048	2 113	1 935	402	862
Householder, no wife present	400	400	363	97	40	32	867	734	437	399	81	141
Other household member	636	600	446	154	36	146	1 253	1 200	461	739	53	224
24 to 24 group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 607</b>	<b>2 417</b>	<b>2 156</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>4 985</b>	<b>4 677</b>	<b>2 659</b>	<b>2 018</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>487</b>
Householder, husband present	85	85	85	—	—	13	97	89	11	78	8	36
Householder, no husband present	811	750	700	50	61	55	1 093	1 019	555	464	74	76
Other household member	1 699	1 570	1 359	211	129	117	3 795	3 569	2 093	1 476	226	375
In group quarters	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	475	475	312	163	—	12	712	709	340	369	3	72
20 to 24 years	849	770	623	147	79	117	1 361	1 287	769	518	74	154
25 to 34 years	3 319	2 980	2 745	235	339	431	6 607	7 038	3 773	3 267	782	1 295
35 to 44 years	643	547	505	42	96	61	427	1 317	522	102	110	167
45 to 54 years	135	135	135	—	—	—	340	340	158	182	—	76
55 years and over	2 033	1 909	1 642	267	124	261	4 378	3 950	2 238	1 712	428	724
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	5 421	4 907	4 320	587	514	613	11 524	10 570	5 468	5 102	954	1 714
Black	—	—	—	—	—	8	34	19	15	4	15	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	102	79	23	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	107	97	97	—	10	—	69	41	21	20	28	10
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	5 421	4 907	4 320	587	514	621	11 630	10 661	5 532	5 129	969	1 714
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 210	1 123	997	87	183	87	1 399	2 832	1 534	1 298	367	504
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 953	1 868	1 653	215	85	188	3 347	3 264	1 784	1 784	83	396
Technicians and related support occupations	212	162	162	—	—	50	38	387	360	35	27	27
Sales occupations	688	688	688	169	78	78	1 200	1 171	624	527	29	191
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 053	1 018	972	46	35	78	1 640	1 733	1 005	977	27	78
Service occupations	879	764	652	112	115	99	572	1 479	626	853	93	143
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	20	20	—	—	24	282	246	63	263	36	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	455	393	320	73	62	31	1 320	1 201	601	600	119	296
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	904	739	685	54	165	123	1 910	1 639	728	911	271	364
Construction	205	183	142	41	22	13	835	799	312	487	31	170
Manufacturing	1 115	842	738	104	273	212	2 248	1 997	1 049	648	571	428
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	242	242	229	13	—	27	644	632	399	233	12	92
Wholesale trade	106	106	106	—	—	12	269	246	162	84	23	80
Retail trade	1 069	1 069	1 069	249	141	141	2 154	2 085	960	1 126	68	231
Finance, insurance, and real estate	413	413	413	—	—	24	798	794	583	211	4	32
Business and repair services	127	102	102	—	25	11	187	168	112	56	19	75
Personal services	240	240	240	40	23	11	558	559	319	266	14	41
Professional and related services	1 568	1 427	1 329	98	141	112	2 764	2 567	1 547	1 020	197	364
Public administration	240	210	178	32	30	42	732	693	143	150	39	91
All other industries	73	73	63	10	16	16	421	421	146	275	14	88
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	30	30	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 254	3 887	3 409	478	367	463	7 963	7 262	4 481	2 781	701	1 206
Federal government workers	112	112	100	12	—	—	243	229	108	121	14	4
State and local government workers	777	665	568	97	112	90	2 492	2 287	668	1 619	205	404
Self-employed workers	269	234	234	—	35	57	928	879	305	574	49	98
Unpaid family workers	9	9	9	—	—	11	34	34	—	34	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 360	1 307	1 131	176	53	104	2 607	2 541	1 237	1 304	66	293
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	5 267	4 789	4 202	587	478	621	11 479	10 510	5 529	4 981	969	1 684
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 182	1 172	985	187	10	86	2 311	2 255	1 048	1 207	36	220
\$4,000 to \$5,999	455	359	295	67	—	—	1 219	817	382	405	32	148
\$6,000 to \$7,999	764	690	623	67	74	42	1 276	1 227	569	658	49	143
\$8,000 to \$9,999	491	468	407	61	33	81	601	924	528	396	77	82
\$10,000 to \$14,999	945	845	849	76	212	187	2 375	2 059	1 011	1 048	316	418
\$15,000 to \$19,999	736	637	565	72	99	88	1 451	1 236	691	545	215	252
\$20,000 to \$24,999	215	165	165	—	50	67	910	801	475	326	109	176
\$25,000 to \$49,999	207	179	179	28	14	14	767	661	174	169	104	197
\$50,000 or more	50	50	50	—	—	24	169	158	151	7	11	48
Median	\$8 906	\$8 331	\$8 658	\$6 313	\$12 080	\$11 285	\$9 865	\$9 268	\$10 123	\$8 104	\$13 934	\$12 429
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	4 188	3 684	3 159	525	504	580	10 399	9 435	5 358	4 077	964	1 594
Drive alone	3 260	2 902	2 507	395	358	482	8 128	7 453	4 236	3 104	675	1 176
Carpool	928	782	652	130	146	98	2 271	1 982	1 122	860	289	415
Public transportation	25	15	15	—	10	12	23	23	19	4	—	4
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	12	15	15	11	4	—	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Walked only	923	923	885	38	—	29	611	611	377	534	—	29
Other means	125	125	125	—	—	26	200	195	108	87	5	16
Worked at home	160	160	160	—	—	—	427	427	—	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.18	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.20	1.17
Average travel time to work, minutes	11.6	10.8	9.6	19.2	19.1	26.7	15.0	14.1	14.9	13.2	24.9	35.7
Car, truck, or van	11.2	10.0	8.1	18.6	19.5	26.5	15.5	14.6	15.2	12.4	24.9	35.9
Public transportation	14.0	10.0	10.0	—	20.0	30.0	56.9	56.9	65.7	15.0	—	65.2
With a public transportation disability	33	33	33	—	—	—	67	67	14	53	—	3

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Inside SMSA	Warren County	Glens Falls city	Remainder of Warren County	Washington County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Warren County	Glens Falls city	Remainder of Warren County	Washington County	
<b>Male</b>	9 241	1 950	1 662	288	7 291	2 092	4 214	2 440	1 819	621	1 774	
Householder, wife present	6 602	1 361	1 204	157	5 241	1 474	2 981	1 663	1 196	467	1 318	
Householder, no wife present	1 846	1 460	1 120	30	706	219	513	296	215	71	217	
Other household member	1 773	449	348	101	1 324	399	689	476	395	81	213	
In group quarters	6 093	1 788	1 601	187	5 205	913	2 986	1 935	1 594	349	968	
<b>Female</b>	2 122	50	50	—	1 622	38	161	109	85	24	52	
Householder, husband present	1 990	385	368	17	1 005	133	518	401	295	106	217	
Householder, no husband present	5 370	1 533	1 183	170	4 017	740	2 109	1 433	1 214	219	676	
Other household member	21	—	—	—	21	2	18	—	—	—	18	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	1 042	262	215	47	780	114	397	244	186	58	153	
20 to 24 years	1 991	647	545	102	1 344	385	853	505	384	121	348	
25 to 34 years	10 372	2 383	2 110	273	7 969	2 174	4 913	3 071	2 397	674	1 842	
35 to 44 years	2 247	395	320	45	1 852	255	888	546	429	117	342	
45 years and over	582	51	43	8	531	77	69	17	17	—	52	
With one or more years of college	4 277	990	842	148	3 287	1 094	2 410	1 439	1 064	375	971	

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	16 171	3 731	3 256	475	12 440	2 973	7 061	4 355	3 385	970	2 706	
Black	12	—	—	—	12	11	9	—	—	—	9	
Other races	51	7	7	—	44	21	50	28	28	—	22	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	69	7	7	—	62	9	100	82	78	4	18	

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	16 234	3 738	3 263	475	12 496	2 985	7 055	4 330	3 360	970	2 725	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 606	548	475	73	2 058	576	1 654	1 032	736	296	622	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 840	1 274	1 168	60	2 564	606	1 441	920	731	210	479	
Technicians and related support occupations	338	122	116	6	216	100	282	165	155	10	117	
Service occupations	1 281	384	317	39	964	299	824	406	358	108	118	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 219	768	679	75	1 522	419	1 112	718	570	152	478	
Service occupations	2 426	487	383	104	1 939	320	1 060	582	435	147	178	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	5	5	—	21	15	105	20	8	115	8	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 931	550	469	81	1 381	574	1 061	653	402	185	408	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 963	853	789	64	3 110	804	1 525	602	478	128	923	
Construction	733	216	163	53	517	203	430	267	159	108	163	
Manufacturing	4 773	1 136	1 054	82	3 637	1 046	2 351	992	844	184	1 359	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	465	122	115	7	343	211	368	290	206	78	148	
Wholesale trade	530	172	150	22	338	116	248	182	175	7	66	
Retail trade	2 459	619	542	177	1 640	402	1 003	797	637	170	206	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	592	301	285	16	291	54	482	431	392	39	51	
Business and repair services	361	98	94	4	263	93	147	65	27	38	82	
Personal services	83	30	27	16	44	200	68	149	68	81	51	
Professional and related services	3 274	686	626	60	2 588	501	1 393	965	797	168	428	
Public administration	1 088	58	51	27	1 030	177	235	118	51	67	117	
All other industries	1 569	47	36	11	1 522	138	198	74	14	60	124	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	20	65	53	53	—	12	
Private wage and salary workers	11 023	3 343	2 964	379	7 680	2 310	6 053	3 849	3 152	697	2 204	
Federal government workers	268	68	65	3	200	61	121	71	53	18	50	
State and local government workers	2 970	219	146	73	2 448	200	1 448	908	711	204	315	
Self-employed workers	1 813	93	73	20	1 720	174	289	121	70	51	168	
Unpaid family workers	160	15	15	—	145	12	27	27	27	—	—	
At work 1 to 4 hours	3 466	639	520	119	2 827	435	1 007	615	443	172	392	

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	15 748	3 659	3 190	469	12 089	2 946	6 961	4 302	3 375	927	2 659	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 317	581	462	119	2 736	380	850	535	390	145	313	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 533	384	367	69	1 183	218	482	313	233	92	137	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 877	602	509	93	1 279	290	684	457	370	84	225	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 852	494	435	59	1 358	223	854	548	414	134	306	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 176	662	592	70	2 514	772	1 608	1 130	928	202	678	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 273	475	445	30	1 798	553	1 265	698	519	139	567	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 011	280	254	73	714	274	545	295	204	70	270	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	642	166	143	23	476	219	441	292	232	60	149	
\$50,000 or more	67	5	5	—	62	17	32	22	22	—	10	
Median	\$9 239	\$9 022	\$9 283	\$7 430	\$9 317	\$11 773	\$11 189	\$10 779	\$10 929	\$10 133	\$11 971	

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	13 531	3 638	3 176	462	9 893	2 842	6 924	4 263	3 349	914	2 661	
Drive alone	9 897	2 719	2 349	370	7 178	2 029	4 746	3 011	2 361	650	1 655	
Carpool	3 634	919	827	92	2 715	813	2 158	1 252	988	264	996	
Public transportation	59	39	39	—	20	31	66	47	32	15	19	
Bus or streetcar	10	10	10	—	20	19	32	30	23	7	2	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	12	
Walked only	1 281	15	8	7	1 266	100	108	58	32	26	50	
Other means	290	46	40	4	244	6	22	15	15	7	—	
Worked at home	1 073	—	—	—	1 073	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.16	1.17	1.12	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.24	
Mean travel time to work	15.7	22.2	21.8	25.2	13.5	32.4	25.5	24.6	22.5	31.7	26.9	
Car, truck, or van	16.4	22.3	21.8	25.5	14.3	33.5	26.5	24.5	22.6	31.3	27.6	
Public transportation	22.1	24.4	24.4	—	17.8	42.9	27.0	20.5	17.7	26.7	42.9	
With a public transportation disability	83	12	12	—	71	9	14	12	12	2	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Polk County, Minn.	Grand Forks County, Dak.	Grand Forks city	Remainder of Grand Forks County, Dak.	Total	Polk County, Minn.	Grand Forks County, Dak.	Grand Forks city	Remainder of Grand Forks County, Dak.
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>44 482</b>	<b>13 803</b>	<b>30 879</b>	<b>20 842</b>	<b>10 037</b>	<b>3 027</b>	<b>42 312</b>	<b>11 869</b>	<b>30 443</b>	<b>21 215</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>26 684</b>	<b>7 994</b>	<b>18 690</b>	<b>11 633</b>	<b>7 057</b>	<b>2 090</b>	<b>25 038</b>	<b>6 889</b>	<b>18 149</b>	<b>11 037</b>
Householder, wife present	17 283	5 702	11 581	6 923	4 658	1 070	16 443	4 919	11 724	7 034
Householder, no wife present	3 224	835	2 388	2 024	364	383	2 799	680	2 119	544
Other household member	5 174	1 354	2 570	2 051	519	616	3 651	1 181	2 470	943
In group quarters	2 233	82	2 151	635	151	221	1 945	109	1 836	516
<b>Female</b>	<b>17 998</b>	<b>5 809</b>	<b>12 189</b>	<b>9 209</b>	<b>2 980</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>17 274</b>	<b>4 980</b>	<b>12 294</b>	<b>10 178</b>
Householder, husband present	13 791	4 338	9 453	5 824	3 629	256	12 535	3 818	8 717	5 717
Householder, no husband present	3 528	833	2 695	2 450	245	197	3 380	894	2 485	2 175
Other household member	13 298	4 767	8 531	6 011	2 520	699	12 809	3 905	8 904	3 325
In group quarters	891	166	725	562	163	32	859	143	686	497
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	4 730	1 535	3 195	2 119	1 076	349	4 334	1 292	3 042	2 106
20 to 24 years	9 326	1 742	7 584	5 263	2 321	732	8 759	1 703	7 056	4 735
25 to 34 years	15 555	8 015	7 140	11 187	5 953	1 565	24 099	6 800	17 299	10 222
35 to 44 years	4 103	1 804	2 299	1 792	507	373	3 846	1 427	2 419	1 900
45 years and over	1 588	707	881	481	180	108	1 274	647	627	175
With one or more years of college	19 222	4 423	14 799	11 090	3 709	1 192	18 235	4 086	14 149	10 772
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	43 294	13 649	29 645	20 358	9 287	2 911	40 987	11 779	29 208	20 709
Black	1 098	20	678	146	532	53	1 045	16	1 029	115
Other races	690	134	556	338	218	63	680	90	590	391
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	336	135	201	79	122	18	334	85	249	131
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, or work	39 750	13 741	26 009	20 216	5 793	2 760	37 636	11 869	25 767	21 185
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 720	2 478	6 242	5 045	1 197	449	8 404	2 232	6 172	5 279
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 177	3 298	7 879	6 478	1 421	801	10 567	2 515	8 052	7 144
Technicians and related support occupations	1 125	374	754	695	149	71	1 054	385	669	569
Sales occupations	4 359	1 230	3 129	2 638	491	406	3 964	878	3 086	2 764
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 713	1 787	3 926	3 145	781	324	5 473	1 354	4 119	3 624
Service occupations	2 531	499	2 032	1 649	382	174	2 357	574	1 782	1 577
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 317	1 211	1 176	221	955	291	3 032	1 097	1 935	1 300
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 303	1 542	2 791	2 121	672	304	4 198	1 124	3 074	2 396
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 764	1 542	2 983	2 329	654	486	4 278	1 362	2 916	2 223
Construction	2 043	601	1 442	1 140	302	93	2 092	529	1 563	1 171
Manufacturing	2 550	775	1 775	1 297	478	255	2 401	1 006	1 395	245
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 294	1 211	2 083	1 642	448	342	3 052	1 173	2 251	1 872
Wholesale trade	1 656	526	1 130	880	250	137	1 630	486	1 144	923
Retail trade	8 784	2 568	6 216	5 171	1 045	571	8 290	2 216	6 074	5 420
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 722	486	1 234	1 016	216	134	1 580	360	1 190	981
Business and repair services	1 069	282	787	605	182	97	971	219	752	593
Personal services	1 303	448	855	665	182	77	1 226	361	791	680
Trades and related services	3 594	757	2 837	2 463	374	193	3 401	918	2 483	2 119
Public administration	2 155	703	1 452	1 010	442	112	2 076	523	1 553	945
All other industries	3 699	2 381	1 318	299	1 019	309	3 406	2 204	1 202	237
Armed forces, or work	4 932	424	4 508	4 244	268	267	4 676	404	4 272	30
Private wage and salary workers	26 251	8 678	17 573	14 270	3 303	1 841	24 843	7 464	17 399	15 100
Federal government workers	6 501	437	6 064	1 261	4 803	339	6 257	2 294	3 963	562
State and local government workers	7 764	2 540	5 224	4 512	712	474	7 309	2 103	5 206	4 832
Self-employed workers	3 957	2 016	1 941	1 299	648	392	3 665	1 028	2 637	1 075
Unpaid family workers	209	132	77	—	—	34	198	106	92	33
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 113	3 850	8 263	6 406	1 857	613	11 655	3 566	8 089	6 609
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	<b>43 662</b>	<b>13 382</b>	<b>30 280</b>	<b>20 465</b>	<b>9 815</b>	<b>2 842</b>	<b>41 413</b>	<b>11 497</b>	<b>29 916</b>	<b>20 847</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	11 022	3 635	7 387	5 281	2 106	700	10 434	3 337	7 097	5 439
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 532	1 290	3 242	2 147	1 095	268	4 342	1 215	3 127	2 198
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 138	576	1 562	1 033	534	126	2 012	587	1 425	929
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 337	1 099	3 238	1 848	1 389	222	4 136	891	3 245	1 911
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 720	2 432	5 288	3 613	1 675	534	7 231	2 036	5 195	3 517
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 738	1 781	597	404	1 333	487	2 251	918	1 333	927
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 914	887	2 027	1 551	476	105	2 808	801	2 107	1 585
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 538	773	1 765	1 238	527	142	2 261	555	1 706	1 373
\$50,000 or more	129	403	129	47	157	25	104	375	64	34
Median	\$8 525	\$8 746	\$8 540	\$8 841	\$7 945	\$8 802	\$8 540	\$7 952	\$8 707	\$8 877
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	35 420	10 385	25 035	17 166	7 869	2 513	33 520	8 520	25 000	17 787
Drive alone	26 936	8 239	18 697	13 333	5 364	2 038	25 227	6 411	18 816	13 763
Carpool	8 484	2 146	6 338	3 833	2 505	475	8 293	909	6 384	4 024
Public transportation	446	58	388	274	112	37	410	28	382	88
Bus or streetcar	380	37	343	235	108	20	351	19	332	244
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 505	1 710	3 795	2 615	1 180	352	5 198	1 725	3 473	2 413
Other means	1 025	429	596	408	182	106	936	347	562	383
Worked at home	2 268	1 221	1 065	377	688	102	2 286	1 221	1 065	377
Persons per private car, truck, or van	13.0	13.6	13.1	12.3	14.2	11.6	12.7	13.4	12.7	13.4
Mean travel time to work	13.0	12.6	13.1	12.4	14.8	14.2	13.3	12.5	13.6	13.1
Car, truck, or van	13.6	13.8	13.6	12.6	15.6	14.9	14.1	13.9	14.1	13.4
Public transportation	13.4	19.5	18.2	19.7	14.7	20.0	18.1	20.3	17.9	19.3
With a public transportation disability	13.0	63	67	47	—	—	120	17	103	85

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>23 723</b>	<b>6 314</b>	<b>17 409</b>	<b>10 633</b>	<b>6 776</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>6 776</b>	<b>5 597</b>	<b>1 179</b>	<b>1 046</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>403</b>
Householder, wife present	12 471	4 472	8 000	5 198	2 812	4 442	2 050	4 892	1 019	892	115	249
Householder, no wife present	2 706	617	2 089	1 528	561	135	638	519	119	101	18	90
Other household member	3 425	1 106	2 316	1 852	464	106	1 137	969	168	168	—	56
<b>Female</b>	<b>16 706</b>	<b>4 442</b>	<b>12 064</b>	<b>9 979</b>	<b>2 085</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>5 264</b>	<b>4 275</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>201</b>
Householder, husband present	256	38	218	181	37	16	38	38	127	127	—	15
Householder, no husband present	3 830	2 474	2 169	305	27	796	649	649	182	182	—	15
Other household member	12 346	3 644	8 702	7 148	1 554	253	4 300	3 438	862	812	50	155
In group quarters	800	130	670	481	189	59	130	130	—	—	—	31

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	4 229	1 231	2 998	2 093	905	152	1 348	1 144	204	204	—	74
20 to 24 years	8 398	1 556	6 842	4 587	2 255	196	1 364	1 137	227	196	31	92
25 to 54 years	22 870	6 184	16 686	11 533	5 053	720	7 082	5 643	1 439	1 308	151	334
55 to 64 years	3 682	1 360	2 322	1 847	475	148	1 615	1 337	278	257	21	94
65 years and over	1 250	625	625	452	173	10	631	611	20	20	—	10
With one or more years of college	17 403	3 720	13 683	10 465	3 128	627	3 830	3 142	688	595	93	278

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	39 157	10 866	28 291	20 154	8 137	1 226	11 893	9 788	2 105	1 922	183	604
Black	645	—	645	115	530	—	—	20	20	20	—	—
Other races	627	90	537	343	194	—	127	84	43	43	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	318	75	243	129	114	—	117	75	42	42	—	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, all work	35 821	10 956	24 865	20 582	4 283	1 169	11 978	9 872	2 106	1 985	121	604
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 098	1 514	3 584	3 044	540	89	4 692	3 915	777	719	58	282
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 169	2 325	7 844	7 006	838	227	2 902	2 110	792	759	33	100
Services and related support occupations	1 054	242	812	748	64	—	241	205	36	36	—	—
Sales occupations	838	196	642	577	65	—	196	166	30	30	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 271	1 245	4 026	3 551	475	118	1 589	1 189	400	383	17	48
Service occupations	6 870	2 364	4 506	3 933	573	150	2 303	2 081	222	222	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 680	1 864	884	788	96	—	1 882	1 864	25	25	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 815	978	2 836	2 260	577	184	1 295	865	430	385	45	85
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 110	1 374	2 736	2 149	587	168	1 440	1 140	300	268	32	84
Construction	1 813	409	1 404	1 050	354	137	526	367	159	153	6	42
Manufacturing	2 227	906	1 321	1 045	282	68	814	691	119	106	13	44
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 823	701	2 122	1 791	331	129	954	699	345	323	22	84
Wholesale trade	1 464	419	1 045	878	167	55	444	343	101	96	5	22
Retail trade	8 074	2 082	5 992	5 345	647	139	2 270	1 746	524	510	14	87
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 539	351	1 188	1 079	109	49	415	328	87	87	—	30
Business and repair services	1 211	201	730	577	153	41	243	188	55	46	—	—
Personal services	1 219	405	814	653	161	116	449	294	154	29	3	—
Professional and related services	10 583	2 891	7 692	6 884	808	259	3 154	2 657	497	486	11	142
Public administration	1 962	473	1 489	1 299	190	81	613	469	144	103	41	54
All other industries	3 186	2 068	1 118	211	907	204	2 100	2 054	46	46	—	—
Armed forces, at work	4 608	—	4 608	30	2 578	57	62	—	62	—	62	—
Private wage and salary workers	23 635	6 901	16 734	14 622	2 112	775	7 564	5 965	1 599	1 530	69	365
Federal government workers	6 069	253	5 816	538	5 278	93	391	249	142	39	103	32
State and local government workers	7 077	1 946	5 131	4 762	369	213	2 211	1 829	382	371	11	106
Self-employed workers	3 423	1 750	1 723	668	1 037	145	1 768	1 723	45	45	—	—
Unpaid family workers	175	106	69	4	156	—	106	106	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 105	3 219	7 886	6 458	1 428	395	3 434	2 898	536	516	20	202

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	39 598	10 626	28 972	20 268	8 704	1 222	11 685	9 549	2 136	1 953	183	600
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 037	3 097	6 940	5 338	1 603	281	3 268	2 837	468	208	20	88
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 154	1 109	3 045	2 145	900	110	1 108	973	135	135	—	51
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 694	1 154	3 540	2 190	1 350	80	1 222	1 018	204	187	17	22
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 694	1 154	3 540	2 190	1 350	80	1 222	1 018	204	187	17	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 878	1 866	5 012	3 408	1 604	308	2 041	1 658	383	327	56	52
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 529	1 158	3 371	2 545	826	227	1 431	1 063	368	315	53	99
\$20,000 to \$24,999	734	194	534	394	140	79	627	494	133	119	17	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 161	525	1 636	1 331	305	55	666	488	178	172	6	37
\$50,000 or more	368	134	234	184	50	10	119	119	—	—	—	10
Median	\$8 453	\$7 919	\$8 602	\$8 779	\$8 348	\$10 734	\$8 486	\$7 926	\$10 618	\$10 279	\$13 088	\$10 407

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	31 813	7 718	24 095	17 234	6 861	1 094	8 793	6 697	2 096	1 913	183	572
Drive alone	24 065	6 048	18 017	13 401	4 616	673	6 816	5 072	1 744	1 574	142	470
Carpool	7 748	1 670	6 078	3 833	2 245	421	1 903	1 473	422	340	37	99
Public transportation	364	29	335	247	88	26	51	29	22	22	—	7
Bus or streetcar	363	19	344	236	88	26	51	29	22	22	—	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 059	1 619	3 440	2 387	1 053	62	1 605	1 594	11	11	—	13
Other means	369	97	272	367	121	12	370	331	39	39	—	12
Worked at home	2 286	1 221	1 065	377	688	—	1 221	1 221	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.24	1.16	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.10	1.37	1.10
Mean travel time to work	12.2	11.9	12.7	12.2	14.2	12.0	11.4	10.7	11.9	15.5	32.2	32.0
Car, truck, or van	12.8	11.9	13.1	12.4	14.9	13.0	12.3	11.0	17.1	15.6	32.5	33.1
Public transportation	17.8	20.3	17.6	18.9	14.0	22.7	18.0	20.3	15.0	15.0	—	30.0
With a public transportation disability	114	17	97	81	16	4	47	17	30	30	—	4

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Grand Forks County, N. Dak., worked										Living in Grand Forks city, worked										
	Living in Grand Forks County, N. Dak., worked					Living in Grand Forks city, worked					Living in Grand Forks County, N. Dak., worked					Living in Grand Forks city, worked					Living in Grand Forks County, N. Dak., worked					Living in Grand Forks city, worked					
	Inside SMSA	Polk County, Minn.	Grand Forks County, N. Dak.	Grand Forks city	Remainder of Grand Forks County, N. Dak.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Polk County, Minn.	Grand Forks County, N. Dak.	Grand Forks city	Remainder of Grand Forks County, N. Dak.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Polk County, Minn.	Grand Forks County, N. Dak.	Grand Forks city	Remainder of Grand Forks County, N. Dak.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Polk County, Minn.	Grand Forks County, N. Dak.	Grand Forks city	Remainder of Grand Forks County, N. Dak.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Polk County, Minn.	Grand Forks County, N. Dak.	Grand Forks city	Remainder of Grand Forks County, N. Dak.	Outside SMSA	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>28 389</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>27 305</b>	<b>18 627</b>	<b>8 678</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>19 163</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>18 205</b>	<b>16 856</b>	<b>1 349</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>28 389</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>27 305</b>	<b>18 627</b>	<b>8 678</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>19 163</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>18 205</b>	<b>16 856</b>	<b>1 349</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>28 389</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>27 305</b>	<b>18 627</b>	<b>8 678</b>	<b>622</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>																															
<b>Male</b>	<b>16 947</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>16 230</b>	<b>9 587</b>	<b>6 643</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>10 507</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>9 871</b>	<b>8 793</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>16 947</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>16 230</b>	<b>9 587</b>	<b>6 643</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>10 507</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>9 871</b>	<b>8 793</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>16 947</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>16 230</b>	<b>9 587</b>	<b>6 643</b>	<b>468</b>	
Householder, wife present	10 729	442	10 287	5 960	4 327	303	6 328	375	5 953	5 365	588	208	10 729	442	10 287	5 960	4 327	303	6 328	375	5 953	5 365	588	208	10 729	442	10 287	5 960	4 327	303	
Householder, no wife present	2 068	98	1 970	1 427	543	45	1 737	93	1 644	1 374	270	28	2 068	98	1 970	1 427	543	45	1 737	93	1 644	1 374	270	28	2 068	98	1 970	1 427	543	45	
Other household member	2 285	137	2 148	1 684	464	50	1 861	128	1 733	1 516	24	24	2 285	137	2 148	1 684	464	50	1 861	128	1 733	1 516	24	24	2 285	137	2 148	1 684	464	50	
In group quarters	1 865	40	1 825	516	1 309	70	1 581	40	1 541	1 316	25	39	1 865	40	1 825	516	1 309	70	1 581	40	1 541	1 316	25	39	1 865	40	1 825	516	1 309	70	
<b>Female</b>	<b>11 442</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>11 075</b>	<b>9 040</b>	<b>2 035</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>8 656</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>8 330</b>	<b>8 063</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>11 442</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>11 075</b>	<b>9 040</b>	<b>2 035</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>8 656</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>8 330</b>	<b>8 063</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>11 442</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>11 075</b>	<b>9 040</b>	<b>2 035</b>	<b>154</b>	
Householder, husband present	5 142	161	5 000	3 170	1 830	116	4 371	170	4 200	4 084	126	16	5 142	161	5 000	3 170	1 830	116	4 371	170	4 200	4 084	126	16	5 142	161	5 000	3 170	1 830	116	
Householder, no husband present	2 108	367	2 347	2 042	305	12	2 285	157	2 128	2 003	125	30	2 108	367	2 347	2 042	305	12	2 285	157	2 128	2 003	125	30	2 108	367	2 347	2 042	305	12	
Other household member	8 046	206	7 840	6 336	1 504	98	5 694	165	5 529	5 409	120	30	8 046	206	7 840	6 336	1 504	98	5 694	165	5 529	5 409	120	30	8 046	206	7 840	6 336	1 504	98	
In group quarters	670	—	670	481	189	28	507	—	507	481	26	28	670	—	670	481	189	28	507	—	507	481	26	28	670	—	670	481	189	28	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>																															
16 to 19 years	2 881	87	2 794	1 889	905	78	1 962	78	1 884	1 772	112	52	2 881	87	2 794	1 889	905	78	1 962	78	1 884	1 772	112	52	2 881	87	2 794	1 889	905	78	
20 to 24 years	7 034	419	6 615	4 391	2 224	104	4 863	394	4 469	4 122	347	76	7 034	419	6 615	4 391	2 224	104	4 863	394	4 469	4 122	347	76	7 034	419	6 615	4 391	2 224	104	
25 to 54 years	15 788	541	15 247	10 325	4 922	386	10 285	467	9 823	9 037	786	210	15 788	541	15 247	10 325	4 922	386	10 285	467	9 823	9 037	786	210	15 788	541	15 247	10 325	4 922	386	
55 to 64 years	2 067	23	2 044	1 590	454	54	1 597	10	1 587	1 507	80	35	2 067	23	2 044	1 590	454	54	1 597	10	1 587	1 507	80	35	2 067	23	2 044	1 590	454	54	
65 years and over	619	14	605	432	173	—	456	14	442	418	24	—	619	14	605	432	173	—	456	14	442	418	24	—	619	14	605	432	173	—	
With one or more years of college	13 573	578	12 995	9 870	3 125	349	10 189	521	9 668	9 029	639	231	13 573	578	12 995	9 870	3 125	349	10 189	521	9 668	9 029	639	231	13 573	578	12 995	9 870	3 125	349	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>																															
White	27 264	1 078	26 186	18 232	7 954	622	18 721	952	17 769	16 516	1 253	373	27 264	1 078	26 186	18 232	7 954	622	18 721	952	17 769	16 516	1 253	373	27 264	1 078	26 186	18 232	7 954	622	
Black	625	—	625	—	530	—	126	—	126	—	—	—	625	—	625	—	530	—	126	—	126	—	—	—	—	625	—	625	—	530	—
Other races	500	6	494	300	194	—	316	6	310	253	57	—	500	6	494	300	194	—	316	6	310	253	57	—	500	6	494	300	194	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	201	—	201	87	114	—	79	—	79	69	10	—	201	—	201	87	114	—	79	—	79	69	10	—	201	—	201	87	114	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>																															
Employed, at work	23 843	1 084	22 759	18 597	4 162	565	18 589	958	17 631	16 878	803	364	23 843	1 084	22 759	18 597	4 162	565	18 589	958	17 631	16 878	803	364	23 843	1 084	22 759	18 597	4 162	565	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 860	239	2 621	4 788	831	116	4 754	202	4 552	4 349	203	68	2 860	239	2 621	4 788	831	116	4 754	202	4 552	4 349	203	68	2 860	239	2 621	4 788	831	116	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 267	215	7 052	6 247	805	127	5 948	186	5 762	5 661	101	96	7 267	215	7 052	6 247	805	127	5 948	186	5 762	5 661	101	96	7 267	215	7 052	6 247	805	127	
Technicians and related support occupations	813	37	776	712	64	—	670	33	637	609	28	—	813	37	776	712	64	—	670	33	637	609	28	—	813	37	776	712	64	—	
Sales occupations	1 122	27	1 095	2 367	283	67	1 115	20	1 095	2 217	204	13	1 122	27	1 095	2 367	283	67	1 115	20	1 095	2 217	204	13	1 122	27	1 095	2 367	283	67	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 682	56	3 626	3 168	458	60	2 948	40	2 908	2 848	68	27	3 682	56	3 626	3 168	458	60	2 948	40	2 908	2 848	68	27	3 682	56	3 626	3 168	458	60	
Service occupations	4 560	263	4 297	3 711	573	52	3 744	269	3 475	3 437	38	27	4 560	263	4 297	3 711	573	52	3 744	269	3 475	3 437	38	27	4 560	263	4 297	3 711	573	52	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	959	—	959	—	864	—	864	—	799	749	44	—	959	—	959	—	864	—	864	—	799	749	44	—	959	—	959	—	864	—	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	2 520	111	2 409	1 875	532	99	1 909	88	1 821	1 659	162	78	2 520	111	2 409	1 875	532	99	1 909	88	1 821	1 659	162	78	2 520	111	2 409	1 875	532	99	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 670	234	2 436	1 081	1 355	84	2 117	213	1 904	1 643	261	51	2 670	234	2 436	1 081	1 355	84	2 117	213	1 904	1 643	261	51	2 670	234	2 436	1 081	1 355	84	
Construction	1 287	42	1 245	248	99	95	1 013	42	971	804	167	76	1 287	42	1 245	248	99	95	1 013	42	971	804	167	76	1 287	42	1 245	248	99	95	
Manufacturing	1 413	211	1 202	1 079	123	61	1 168	167	1 001	938	63	22	1 413	211	1 202	1 079	123	61	1 168	167	1 001	938	63	22	1 413	211	1 202	1 079	123	61	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 869	92	1 777	1 468	309	45	1 489	83	1 406	1 273	133	27	1 869	92	1 777	1 468	309	45	1 489	83	1 406	1 273	133	27	1 869	92	1 777	1 468	309	45	
Wholesale trade	1 020	76	944	782	162	33	807	58	749	736	13	—	1 020	76	944	782	162	33	807	58	749	736	13	—	1 020	76	944	782	162	33	
Retail trade	5 804	336	5 468	4 835	633	52	4 836	327	4 509	4 433	76	43	5 804	336	5 468	4 835	633	52	4 836	327	4 509	4 433	76	43	5 804	336	5 468	4 835	633	52	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 124	23	1 101	992	109	19	916	15	901	901	—	13	1 124	23	1 101	992	109	19	916	15	901	901	—	13	1 124	23	1 101	992	109	19	
Business and repair services	688	13	675	531	144	41	525	13	512	461	51	37	688	13	675	531	144	4													

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Grand Forks County, N. Dak., worked					Living in Remainder of Grand Forks County, N. Dak., worked					
	Inside SMSA	Polk County, Minn.	Grand Forks County, N. Dak.	Grand Forks City	Remainder of Grand Forks County, N. Dak.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Polk County, Minn.	Grand Forks County, N. Dak.	Grand Forks City	Remainder of Grand Forks County, N. Dak.
Workers 16 years and over	9 226	126	9 100	1 771	7 329	249	1 883	913	970	603	367
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Males	6 440	81	6 359	794	5 565	169	1 315	575	740	404	336
Householder, wife present	4 401	67	4 334	595	3 739	95	972	427	545	297	248
Householder, no wife present	331	5	326	53	273	17	63	30	16	14	14
Other household member	9 224	9	9 215	269	1 446	26	229	75	154	91	63
In group quarters	1 284	—	1 284	—	1 284	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females	2 786	45	2 741	977	1 764	80	568	338	230	199	31
Householder, husband present	48	—	48	11	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	223	4	219	39	180	12	76	64	12	6	4
Other household member	2 352	41	2 311	927	1 384	68	463	261	202	177	25
In group quarters	163	—	163	—	163	—	29	13	16	16	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	919	9	910	117	793	26	105	61	44	13	31
20 to 24 years	2 171	25	2 146	269	1 877	28	361	147	214	148	66
25 to 54 years	5 503	79	5 424	1 288	4 136	176	1 229	616	613	389	224
55 to 64 years	470	13	457	83	374	19	164	67	97	53	44
65 years and over	163	—	163	14	149	—	24	22	2	—	2
With one or more years of college	3 384	57	3 327	841	2 486	118	832	366	466	307	159
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	8 543	126	8 417	1 716	6 701	249	1 830	913	917	555	362
Black	499	—	499	8	491	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	184	—	184	47	137	—	53	—	53	48	5
Spanish origin	122	—	122	18	104	—	16	10	6	2	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	5 254	126	5 128	1 769	3 359	201	1 815	913	902	603	299
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 106	37	1 069	439	630	38	995	181	214	165	49
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 319	29	1 290	586	704	31	998	190	208	158	50
Technicians and related support occupations	1 433	4	1 429	103	36	—	72	41	33	28	5
Sales occupations	442	9	433	163	270	—	122	40	82	57	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	734	16	718	320	398	31	202	109	93	73	20
Service occupations	823	14	809	274	535	24	176	66	110	66	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	842	—	842	16	826	43	184	133	51	10	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	211	25	586	216	370	21	383	146	237	136	101
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	553	21	532	238	294	33	279	153	126	90	36
Construction	274	—	274	93	181	19	279	120	159	121	38
Manufacturing	245	44	201	141	60	19	174	100	74	60	14
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	380	9	371	195	176	18	202	73	129	81	48
Wholesale trade	213	18	195	46	149	6	166	67	99	45	54
Retail trade	968	9	959	402	557	7	216	134	82	75	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	208	8	200	91	109	6	11	9	2	2	—
Business and repair services	163	2	163	70	93	4	40	18	22	16	6
Personal services	182	2	180	69	111	4	33	6	27	27	27
Professional and related services	1 291	31	1 260	593	667	58	360	200	160	134	26
Public administration	429	4	425	49	376	13	114	50	64	16	48
All other industries	901	1	900	20	880	47	220	136	84	26	58
Armed forces, at work	3 972	—	3 972	2	3 970	2	68	—	—	—	68
Private wage and salary workers	2 966	101	2 865	1 352	1 513	125	1 228	563	665	478	187
Federal government workers	4 519	4	4 515	42	4 473	52	1 888	41	147	24	123
State and local government workers	643	21	622	318	304	43	232	157	75	70	5
Self-employed workers	1 029	—	1 029	55	974	29	212	152	60	22	38
Unpaid family workers	69	—	69	4	65	—	23	—	23	9	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 700	31	1 669	441	1 228	66	550	347	203	151	52
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	9 041	119	8 922	1 750	7 172	249	1 815	871	944	579	365
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 874	25	1 849	382	1 467	66	400	240	160	115	45
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 009	17	992	199	793	29	188	106	82	53	29
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 660	4	1 656	267	1 389	21	119	72	47	19	28
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 322	4	1 318	217	1 101	13	86	44	42	23	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 559	22	1 537	236	1 301	51	353	170	183	109	74
\$15,000 to \$19,999	800	12	788	239	549	50	384	137	247	146	101
\$20,000 to \$24,999	433	16	417	121	296	8	178	65	113	72	41
\$25,000 to \$49,999	327	19	308	66	242	11	100	30	70	42	28
\$50,000 or more	57	—	57	23	34	—	7	7	—	—	—
Median	\$7 973	\$11 693	\$7 957	\$8 249	\$7 909	\$9 308	\$11 204	\$8 795	\$13 484	\$13 245	\$13 852
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	7 241	126	7 115	1 754	5 361	203	1 707	802	905	553	352
Drive alone	4 917	114	4 803	1 108	3 495	137	1 162	543	599	362	237
Carpool	2 324	12	2 312	646	1 666	66	545	239	306	191	115
Public transportation	88	—	88	—	88	10	8	—	8	8	—
Bus or streetcar	88	—	88	—	88	10	8	—	8	8	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 045	—	1 045	12	1 033	36	139	106	33	26	7
Other means	164	—	164	5	159	—	29	5	24	16	8
Worked at home	688	—	688	—	688	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.05	1.23	1.25	1.22	1.25	1.24	1.22	1.26	1.27	1.24
Mean travel time to work	14.3	32.9	14.0	22.7	11.7	21.6	35.6	29.8	41.1	44.0	36.4
Car, truck, or van, in minutes	15.1	32.9	14.0	22.7	12.2	21.6	37.8	33.1	41.9	44.6	37.6
Public transportation, in minutes	14.0	—	14.0	—	14.0	20.0	30.0	—	30.0	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability	20	—	20	4	16	—	6	—	6	4	2

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work in Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

	Living inside SMSA							Worked inside SMSA						
	Total	Kent County	Grand Rapids city	Wyoming city	Remainder of Kent County	Ottawa County	Place of work not reported	Total	Kent County	Grand Rapids city	Wyoming city			
<b>MSMA's 64 years</b>														
<b>Residence and Place of Work</b>														
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>266 380</b>	<b>197 207</b>	<b>76 986</b>	<b>28 401</b>	<b>91 820</b>	<b>69 173</b>	<b>17 607</b>	<b>263 391</b>	<b>206 926</b>	<b>107 491</b>	<b>33 608</b>			
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>														
<b>Male</b>	<b>155 853</b>	<b>113 894</b>	<b>42 803</b>	<b>15 901</b>	<b>55 190</b>	<b>41 959</b>	<b>11 080</b>	<b>154 010</b>	<b>120 789</b>	<b>62 069</b>	<b>22 119</b>			
Householder, wife present	104 036	74 371	24 870	10 599	38 902	29 665	6 408	104 395	81 689	41 770	15 770			
Householder, no wife present	17 332	14 306	6 540	2 199	5 619	3 076	1 552	16 250	12 537	6 244	2 557			
Other household member	32 883	24 127	10 376	3 128	10 623	8 756	2 870	32 036	24 440	12 405	3 758			
In group quarters	1 602	1 090	1 069	90	462	212	78	1 329	923	656	394			
<b>Female</b>	<b>110 527</b>	<b>83 313</b>	<b>34 183</b>	<b>12 500</b>	<b>36 630</b>	<b>27 114</b>	<b>6 527</b>	<b>109 381</b>	<b>86 137</b>	<b>45 422</b>	<b>11 489</b>			
Householder, husband present	2 128	1 703	809	90	744	425	112	2 104	1 725	1 009	199			
Householder, no husband present	23 993	19 847	9 449	3 390	6 808	4 146	1 346	23 338	19 470	11 207	2 590			
Other household member	82 869	60 614	22 352	9 002	29 060	22 255	4 999	82 480	63 864	32 404	8 660			
In group quarters	1 537	1 149	1 113	18	18	388	70	1 459	1 078	802	49			
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
16 to 19 years	24 930	18 153	7 216	2 713	8 224	6 777	1 586	24 541	18 837	9 063	2 534			
20 to 24 years	44 415	33 094	14 230	5 420	13 444	11 321	3 271	43 629	34 227	17 686	5 001			
25 to 54 years	164 820	121 842	44 235	17 730	59 877	42 978	10 543	163 546	129 006	66 873	22 101			
55 to 64 years	26 555	19 801	8 908	2 248	8 645	6 754	1 776	26 303	20 662	11 393	3 522			
65 years and over	5 660	4 317	2 397	790	1 630	1 343	490	5 372	4 194	2 476	450			
With one or more years of college	102 863	79 085	32 934	8 820	37 331	23 778	6 477	98 878	80 234	45 224	10 600			
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>														
White	251 792	184 121	66 236	27 593	90 292	67 471	16 282	249 529	194 934	99 832	31 207			
Black	10 131	9 918	8 778	337	803	213	1 077	9 387	8 805	5 857	1 712			
Other races	4 457	3 168	1 972	471	725	1 289	248	4 475	3 187	1 802	689			
Spanish origin*	4 904	3 214	1 933	642	639	1 690	276	4 846	3 199	1 784	660			
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Employed, at work	266 210	197 097	76 943	28 351	91 803	69 113	17 385	263 237	206 812	107 407	33 582			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	55 696	42 268	16 582	4 086	21 500	13 428	3 264	52 759	42 226	24 782	5 069			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	78 133	59 748	23 015	8 754	27 997	18 365	5 445	75 581	62 113	32 533	8 394			
Technicians and related support occupations	6 503	4 760	2 053	740	1 933	1 370	590	6 378	5 170	3 070	559			
Service occupations	27 113	20 837	7 163	2 839	10 635	6 746	2 710	24 999	20 596	10 006	3 079			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	34 44	24 13	7 75	1 43	5 22	3 436	1 204	34 597	24 947	12 874	2 601			
Service occupations	33 760	25 231	12 116	5 172	8 529	5 243	3 236	32 836	25 251	13 591	3 161			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 870	2 293	502	123	658	2 577	496	4 646	2 221	379	141			
Production, craft, and repair occupations	52 615	38 214	8 207	4 034	17 027	10 727	2 869	52 077	38 836	19 885	6 149			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	58 310	42 823	16 521	7 809	18 493	15 487	3 870	60 954	47 115	21 940	10 649			
Construction	12 734	8 834	3 000	1 051	4 783	3 900	1 065	12 885	9 316	4 597	957			
Manufacturing	83 139	59 203	21 417	9 937	27 849	23 936	5 231	85 765	65 233	30 167	16 529			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14 124	10 612	4 084	1 680	4 648	3 512	1 214	13 837	11 648	7 243	2 360			
Wholesale trade	14 828	11 433	3 579	1 955	5 899	3 395	1 290	14 285	12 197	5 520	2 686			
Retail trade	44 844	34 184	12 355	5 251	16 403	10 640	3 080	43 547	35 332	14 603	5 242			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 627	11 779	4 627	1 542	4 900	2 648	903	13 499	11 546	7 507	844			
Business and repair services	8 906	6 925	2 065	1 065	2 794	1 981	565	8 708	7 077	3 987	1 318			
Personal services	6 312	4 750	2 006	830	1 914	1 562	429	6 108	4 841	2 400	575			
Professional and related services	52 078	39 327	18 299	3 952	17 076	12 751	2 842	50 725	39 248	22 242	7 261			
Public administration	7 734	6 344	3 008	782	2 554	1 390	406	7 136	6 185	4 779	509			
All other industries	7 684	4 306	1 378	285	2 693	3 378	540	7 282	4 269	1 362	301			
Armed forces, at work	170	110	43	50	17	60	12	154	114	84	26			
Private wage and salary workers	220 072	163 668	62 623	24 843	76 202	56 404	14 709	219 342	174 167	87 727	30 788			
Federal government workers	4 135	3 335	1 906	447	1 182	600	272	3 915	3 517	2 876	183			
State and local government workers	26 765	19 372	8 737	2 148	8 487	7 394	1 390	25 611	18 980	11 901	1 730			
Self-employed workers	14 408	9 945	3 545	876	1 463	1 162	363	13 627	9 621	4 762	839			
Unpaid family workers	999	687	175	87	425	312	74	897	641	225	68			
At work 1 to 34 hours	65 633	47 237	20 734	5 961	20 542	18 396	4 064	64 070	47 668	24 349	6 301			
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>														
Total with earnings	<b>260 457</b>	<b>192 562</b>	<b>74 744</b>	<b>27 820</b>	<b>89 978</b>	<b>67 895</b>	<b>16 703</b>	<b>258 101</b>	<b>202 663</b>	<b>105 180</b>	<b>33 162</b>			
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	19 449	35 032	15 777	4 207	14 648	13 907	3 608	48 232	35 814	18 313	4 570			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	20 109	15 147	6 568	2 606	6 373	4 962	1 218	19 848	15 456	8 003	2 460			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15 027	15 650	6 927	2 299	6 724	4 767	1 076	16 237	15 774	7 441	2 079			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	21 222	16 259	6 876	2 193	7 190	4 963	1 490	21 122	16 998	9 884	2 130			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 554	38 814	15 536	6 033	23 553	17 053	13 691	40 414	40 386	20 495	6 245			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	24 252	31 347	11 482	5 059	14 807	10 007	2 614	42 955	33 901	17 637	1 079			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	27 093	20 185	6 274	3 246	10 665	6 908	1 852	26 717	22 273	11 677	5 143			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16 283	16 916	8 861	1 859	11 630	8 197	1 583	18 581	15 383	7 444	4 592			
\$50,000 or more	4 152	3 292	1 164	554	1 222	860	292	3 895	2 775	1 886	392			
Median	\$11 402	\$11 373	\$10 368	\$11 581	\$12 406	\$11 485	\$11 651	\$11 412	\$11 636	\$11 583	\$14 579			
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>														
Private car, truck, or van	242 973	179 776	66 680	26 782	86 314	63 197	16 463	240 859	190 447	97 215	31 967			
Drive alone	194 341	143 896	52 580	21 710	69 606	50 445	13 303	190 100	147 785	75 717	23 840			
Carpool	48 632	33 884	14 100	5 072	16 708	12 157	2 983	50 759	40 660	21 498	6 127			
Public transportation	4 981	4 356	382	345	629	297	42	4 217	4 441	4 105	510			
Bus or streetcar	4 681	4 094	3 106	109	619	325	195	4 204	3 876	3 299	379			
Subway or elevated train	30	10	76	10	10	28	4	30	10	76	10			
Walked only	11 040	7 825	4 775	719	2 331	3 215	717	10 997	7 481	4 519	707			
Other means	3 089	2 257	1 344	285	838	832	210	2 067	2 300	1 519	312			
Worked at home	4 597	2 237	1 045	233	1 708	1 604	197	4 993	2 993	1 052	238			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.12			
Mean travel time to work	17.1	17.1	15.5	16.7	18.6	19.5	18.1	17.8	18.5	19.1	18.0			
Car, truck, or van	17.3	17.3	15.5	16.7	18.8	17.3	20.0	18.1	18.7	19.2	18.0			
Public transportation	27.2	27.1	20.5	25.7	32.5	30.3	28.1	27.1	27.3	25.8	34.5			
With a public transportation disability	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0			

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA									
	Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living in SMSA, worked				
	Remainder of Kent County	Ottawa County	Inside SMSA	Kent County	Grand Rapids city	Central business district	Remainder	Wyoming city	Remainder of Kent County	Ottawa County
Workers 16 years and over	65 827	56 465	238 928	192 187	99 080	15 826	83 254	32 458	60 649	46 741
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	36 601	33 221	137 705	110 619	55 988	7 190	48 798	21 285	33 346	27 086
Householder, wife present	24 149	22 704	92 332	73 899	37 051	4 998	32 053	15 784	18 433	14 516
Householder, no wife present	3 742	2 713	15 123	12 864	6 892	1 032	5 860	2 497	2 599	1 685
Other household member	8 477	7 296	29 400	23 307	11 462	1 139	10 323	3 670	7 885	6 003
In group quarters	233	406	1 210	819	563	21	562	34	391	914
<b>Female</b>	29 226	23 244	101 223	81 568	43 092	8 636	34 456	11 173	27 303	19 655
Householder, husband present	22 526	37 749	964	635	973	178	795	472	329	52
Householder, no husband present	5 673	3 868	22 070	18 849	10 922	2 218	8 540	2 540	3 221	577
Other household member	22 800	18 616	75 818	60 052	30 438	6 163	24 275	8 405	21 209	15 766
In group quarters	227	381	1 371	1 032	779	77	702	38	215	339
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	7 240	5 704	22 716	17 831	8 481	1 086	7 395	2 530	6 820	4 885
20 to 24 years	11 540	9 402	39 620	31 979	16 444	2 413	14 031	4 889	10 646	7 641
25 to 34 years	54 032	54 540	147 498	119 065	61 151	10 332	50 819	21 074	36 489	28 433
35 to 44 years	57 457	54 621	23 991	19 268	10 564	1 636	8 928	3 376	5 328	4 723
45 to 54 years	1 268	1 178	5 103	4 044	2 440	359	2 081	438	1 166	1 059
55 to 64 years	24 410	18 644	91 739	75 704	42 320	8 917	33 403	10 305	23 079	16 035
With one or more years of college										
White	63 895	54 595	225 940	180 501	91 652	14 892	76 760	30 061	58 788	45 439
Black	1 236	582	8 892	8 675	5 738	783	4 955	1 712	1 225	217
Other race	1 288	610	4 092	4 690	3 151	1 539	685	636	1 085	113
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	755	1 647	4 459	3 089	1 714	152	1 562	656	719	1 370
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	65 823	56 425	238 792	192 087	99 010	15 811	83 199	32 432	60 645	46 705
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	28 523	24 523	101 457	81 487	41 218	18 717	74 993	24 995	11 734	9 241
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26 826	13 418	70 376	58 721	31 481	7 184	24 297	8 135	19 105	11 655
Technicians and related support occupations	1 541	1 208	5 849	4 807	2 850	915	1 935	548	1 409	1 024
Service occupations	7 511	3 379	24 475	9 242	5 152	1 023	10 277	3 023	7 604	6 709
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 184	8 707	41 148	34 439	18 586	5 176	14 560	10 493	6 909	1 024
Service occupations	8 499	7 855	30 658	24 346	13 085	1 998	11 067	3 106	8 155	6 312
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 884	2 415	4 309	2 062	8 340	140	334	1 383	1 235	272
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 504	8 380	31 436	24 721	11 477	10 789	5 788	7 456	6 715	1 638
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 766	13 839	52 563	42 016	19 136	361	18 535	10 268	12 612	10 547
Construction	3 502	3 569	10 959	8 268	3 983	601	3 622	931	3 354	2 697
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18 537	20 532	74 507	58 652	26 712	15 803	25 913	15 803	16 137	15 855
Wholesale trade	2 065	2 169	12 174	10 375	6 342	1 954	4 388	2 260	1 773	1 799
Retail trade	3 921	2 088	13 043	11 250	4 985	1 168	4 817	2 629	3 636	1 793
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 195	1 913	12 651	11 074	7 176	2 220	4 956	809	3 089	1 577
Business and repair services	1 772	1 631	8 041	6 615	3 693	621	3 072	1 278	1 644	1 426
Personal services	1 866	1 267	5 734	4 591	2 222	921	575	1 291	1 143	991
Professional and related services	11 745	10 977	47 522	37 804	24 403	6 037	18 366	2 211	11 190	9 718
Public administration	897	951	6 828	5 979	4 622	2 187	2 435	505	852	849
All other industries	2 686	3 013	6 737	3 973	1 254	165	1 089	287	2 432	2 764
Armed forces, at work	4	40	136	100	70	15	55	26	4	36
Private wage and salary workers	55 652	45 175	197 300	160 732	80 071	11 132	68 939	29 674	50 987	36 548
Federal government workers	458	398	3 673	3 330	2 718	1 272	1 492	179	433	643
State and local government workers	5 349	6 630	24 249	18 259	11 534	2 567	8 567	1 702	5 023	5 990
Self-employed workers	4 020	4 006	12 828	9 231	5 532	501	4 031	835	3 864	3 597
Unpaid family workers	254	254	325	225	68	225	68	225	342	48
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 318	16 102	59 779	45 723	23 141	3 181	19 960	6 139	16 643	14 056
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	64 321	55 438	234 024	188 145	96 884	15 534	81 350	32 038	59 223	45 879
\$1 to \$9,999	12 419	12 931	44 537	33 955	17 212	2 978	2 505	14 138	4 649	3 813
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 211	4 392	18 267	14 577	7 867	1 145	6 712	1 857	4 853	3 690
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 466	4 163	18 658	15 548	8 068	1 252	6 816	2 021	5 053	3 516
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 360	1 249 999	14 649	13 335	5 407	547	1 098	2 097	2 588	1 645
\$25,000 to \$29,999	10 386	12 258	47 177	37 497	19 121	3 240	15 881	6 096	12 280	9 680
\$30,000 to \$34,999	13 145	9 054	38 199	30 774	15 870	2 253	13 617	5 899	9 005	7 425
\$35,000 to \$39,999	12 453	4 444	29 961	20 223	9 863	1 845	8 487	4 628	5 012	3 738
\$40,000 to \$44,999	4 950	3 995	20 353	16 972	8 124	1 420	6 704	3 481	4 507	3 381
\$45,000 to \$49,999	887	2 620	3 603	3 133	1 804	345	1 459	382	947	470
\$50,000 to \$54,999	10 692	10 736	11 285	11 474	11 349	11 647	11 290	11 353	10 596	10 619
Median										
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	60 865	50 812	217 112	175 804	89 118	13 423	75 695	30 821	55 865	41 308
Driver	313	310	174 028	140 415	70 218	9 884	192 234	25 192	64 004	33 613
Carpool	12 637	10 497	43 084	35 389	18 900	3 439	15 461	5 628	10 861	7 695
Public transportation	206	336	4 392	4 085	3 502	1 748	1 754	389	194	307
Bus or streetcar	328	308	4 159	3 860	3 295	1 993	1 371	194	377	299
Subway, elevated train, or railroad										
Walked only	2 255	3 016	10 110	7 210	4 364	478	3 085	707	2 139	2 900
Other means	697	675	2 714	2 095	308	167	308	63	322	213
Worked at home	1 708	1 604	4 597	2 993	1 352	8	1 052	233	1 708	1 604
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.11
Average travel time to work—minutes	17.9	15.4	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.9	16.7	17.2	16.6	16.3
Car, truck, or van—minutes	18.2	15.9	16.5	17.0	17.1	17.9	16.9	17.2	16.6	16.0
Public transportation—minutes	40.5	24.2	26.9	27.1	25.7	24.1	27.3	34.5	36.9	24.7
With a public transportation disability	259	99	913	831	465	53	412	125	241	82

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

**Male**

Householder, wife present	102 686	100 308	51 177	6 558	44 619	18 723	30 408	2 378	3 524	39 191	38 373	25 376
Householder, no wife present	67 455	65 845	33 230	4 506	28 724	12 999	19 616	1 610	2 510	22 997	22 523	14 491
Householder, no wife present	12 659	12 339	6 601	961	5 640	2 399	3 339	320	432	5 994	5 829	3 734

**Female**

Householder, husband present	77 503	76 377	40 553	8 128	32 425	10 288	25 536	1 126	1 295	32 089	31 751	22 852
Householder, no husband present	18 572	18 212	10 274	1 189	8 385	2 454	5 184	360	225	9 051	8 983	6 627
Household member	56 351	55 682	28 341	5 708	22 633	7 622	19 719	689	964	21 226	21 103	14 885

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	16 956	16 679	8 132	1 008	7 134	2 210	6 337	277	255	6 732	6 622	4 901
20 to 24 years	30 033	29 406	15 252	2 242	13 010	4 389	9 765	627	680	13 003	12 953	8 468
25 to 34 years	111 108	108 750	56 079	9 536	46 538	18 920	33 756	2 358	3 393	41 100	40 490	27 420
35 to 44 years	18 200	18 011	9 988	1 559	8 439	3 068	4 955	189	448	8 229	8 180	5 818
45 to 64 years and over	3 892	2 839	2 284	341	1 943	424	1 131	53	43	1 166	1 162	741
With one or more years of college	72 156	70 255	39 487	8 270	31 217	9 284	21 484	1 901	2 222	30 497	29 922	20 679

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	169 552	165 173	84 365	13 752	70 613	26 686	54 122	3 379	4 607	61 706	60 741	41 819
Black	8 492	8 638	5 734	783	4 951	1 694	1 210	54	157	1 698	1 642	5 207
Other races	2 945	2 874	1 631	151	1 480	612	612	71	55	1 796	1 844	1 202
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	3 057	2 944	1 631	152	1 479	632	681	113	47	1 837	1 787	1 166

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed at work	180 089	176 585	91 660	14 671	76 989	28 985	55 940	3 504	4 813	71 237	70 184	48 185
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	38 447	37 230	21 984	4 928	17 056	4 438	10 808	1 217	1 478	15 237	14 961	10 972
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	54 813	54 096	29 151	6 494	22 457	7 299	17 646	717	1 079	21 335	21 355	15 038
Service occupations	18 271	17 972	8 556	987	7 549	2 679	4 870	299	385	8 462	8 411	4 147
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32 140	31 811	18 084	4 883	15 201	4 125	9 602	329	395	13 102	13 010	9 569
Service occupations	23 023	22 034	11 894	1 894	10 540	3 248	7 292	269	362	9 890	9 824	6 241
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 054	1 990	327	10	317	140	1 523	64	115	370	342	242
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22 668	21 813	11 114	641	9 473	3 942	6 757	265	788	7 569	7 365	5 420
Construction, fabrication, and laborers	39 405	38 422	17 654	3 265	17 970	6 424	11 466	583	924	15 298	15 402	9 142
Construction	7 735	7 403	3 581	316	3 175	818	3 004	332	379	2 688	2 640	1 726
Manufacturing	54 088	53 076	25 477	706	23 441	14 070	14 859	1 012	1 631	19 977	19 655	11 109
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 484	9 356	5 649	1 799	3 880	1 060	1 617	128	321	3 654	3 577	2 613
Wholesale trade	10 721	10 074	4 488	133	3 353	2 346	3 240	147	251	3 087	3 060	1 880
Retail trade	31 372	30 763	12 898	1 081	11 817	4 139	13 326	609	674	11 836	11 697	7 114
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 354	10 265	6 686	2 046	4 460	722	2 657	89	124	4 332	4 304	3 480
Business and repair services	6 381	6 177	3 473	384	2 889	1 110	1 534	204	107	2 850	2 798	1 989
Personal services	4 432	4 408	2 124	133	1 991	575	1 709	24	46	881	1 871	1 405
Food and kindred product manufacturing	38 469	37 715	20 077	5 647	17 430	5 223	10 632	753	811	17 075	16 903	11 279
Public administration	5 702	6 221	4 350	2 102	2 248	465	806	81	290	2 533	2 739	2 533
All other industries	3 831	3 727	1 157	122	1 035	274	2 296	104	177	1 104	1 042	746
Armed forces, at work	1 000	100	70	15	55	26	4	—	6	43	43	43
Private wage and salary workers	149 995	146 879	73 629	10 202	63 427	26 484	46 766	2 716	3 819	57 891	57 070	36 992
Federal government workers	3 186	3 150	2 566	1 151	1 115	555	429	36	137	1 722	1 686	1 562
State and local government workers	17 814	17 249	10 388	2 832	8 112	1 545	4 760	565	993	8 161	8 004	6 678
Self-employed workers	8 982	8 795	4 389	501	3 888	759	3 647	187	239	1 331	1 282	2 676
Unpaid family workers	612	612	202	—	202	68	342	—	—	31	175	175
At work 1 to 34 hours	43 639	42 904	21 985	2 927	19 058	5 509	15 410	735	886	19 270	19 021	14 002

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	176 245	172 753	89 618	16 406	75 212	28 591	54 544	3 492	4 770	69 432	68 379	46 744
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	32 451	31 878	16 409	2 273	14 136	4 080	11 339	623	584	14 598	14 389	10 947
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 896	13 631	7 467	1 106	6 361	1 680	4 504	265	360	6 080	5 994	4 940
\$6,000 to \$9,999	14 466	14 007	7 891	1 141	5 863	1 607	4 256	259	311	6 080	5 994	4 940
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 949	14 840	7 840	1 458	6 382	1 970	5 030	109	247	6 516	6 502	4 356
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35 381	34 778	17 801	3 000	14 801	5 584	11 393	703	1 039	14 510	14 319	9 132
\$20,000 to \$24,999	38 407	37 852	14 635	1 459	12 485	5 223	10 632	753	811	17 075	16 903	11 279
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18 235	17 935	9 153	1 679	7 474	4 184	4 598	300	705	5 790	5 691	3 818
\$50,000 or more	15 139	14 681	7 085	1 257	5 828	3 644	3 952	458	581	4 387	4 237	2 669
Median	2 921	2 901	1 491	323	360	160	670	207	422	1 362	1 352	961
	\$11 295	\$11 264	\$11 148	\$11 527	\$11 074	\$13 917	\$10 451	\$13 044	\$14 165	\$10 363	\$10 335	\$9 739

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	163 867	160 531	81 844	12 294	69 550	27 412	51 275	3 336	4 548	61 445	60 734	39 644
Drive alone	131 409	129 033	65 108	9 200	55 908	22 498	41 427	2 376	3 145	48 778	48 209	31 326
Carpool	32 458	31 498	16 736	3 094	13 642	4 914	9 848	960	1 403	12 867	12 525	8 318
Public transportation	4 159	4 050	2 478	1 748	730	378	1 194	109	31	2 000	2 107	2 661
Bus or streetcar	3 926	3 825	2 271	1 702	1 569	360	1 194	101	21	2 980	2 895	2 467
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	7 135	7 103	4 336	478	3 858	707	2 060	32	154	4 345	4 323	4 072
Mean	2 035	2 008	1 020	166	854	281	707	27	86	1 038	1 011	799
Median	2 993	2 993	1 052	—	1 052	233	1 708	—	—	1 052	1 052	1 052
At home	1 112	1 112	1 112	1 115	1 112	1 112	1 112	1 121	1 121	1 113	1 113	1 113
Mean travel time to work	16.4	16.2	16.2	17.7	15.6	16.1	28.2	37.2	14.8	14.6	14.6	13.4
Car, truck, or van	16.5	16.3	16.2	16.9	16.0	16.3	28.5	37.3	14.6	14.6	14.6	13.1
Public transportation	27.1	27.1	14.9	24.1	27.2	35.1	36.9	26.6	38.7	27.6	27.6	22.4
With a public transportation disability	785	785	437	53	384	125	223	—	—	276	276	211

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in Grand Rapids city, worked—Con.					Living in Wyoming city, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Wyoming city	Remainder of Kent County	Ottawa County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kent County	Grand Rapids city	Central business district	Remainder	Wyoming city
Workers 16 years and over	7 738	40 490	8 422	13 577	1 053	1 133	26 324	25 457	10 401	1 457	8 944	9 591
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 216	22 160	5 771	7 226	818	887	14 552	14 011	5 891	611	5 280	5 124
Householder, wife present	1 935	12 556	3 773	4 259	474	546	9 871	9 529	4 157	391	3 766	3 318
Householder, no wife present	634	3 300	632	943	165	75	1 846	1 529	667	69	598	1 072
Household member	638	1 757	1 035	860	105	117	1 865	2 708	1 055	139	914	1 074
In group quarters	9	547	11	184	65	161	35	35	12	12	—	23
Female	4 522	18 330	2 651	6 351	235	246	11 772	11 446	4 510	846	3 664	4 467
Householder, husband present	87	487	192	192	—	—	78	20	11	192	11	9
Householder, no husband present	1 414	5 168	799	1 557	68	79	3 175	3 059	1 414	280	1 134	880
Other household member	2 859	11 968	1 775	4 443	123	97	8 501	8 299	3 076	555	2 521	3 544
In group quarters	77	689	20	159	44	70	18	—	—	—	—	125
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	600	4 301	261	1 460	110	112	2 511	2 499	802	158	644	1 126
20 to 24 years	1 159	7 309	1 298	3 603	210	246	9 237	4 808	2 140	316	1 914	1 536
25 to 54 years	4 716	22 704	5 600	7 470	610	690	16 511	15 874	6 450	877	5 573	5 959
55 to 64 years	1 031	4 787	1 051	3 311	99	71	2 104	2 085	879	94	785	880
65 years and over	232	1 389	222	299	24	14	261	261	130	12	158	53
With one or more years of college	1 446	16 533	3 350	5 793	765	662	8 094	7 604	3 469	732	2 737	2 823
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 948	34 871	6 614	12 308	965	1 001	25 569	24 739	10 034	1 393	8 641	9 370
Black	676	1 531	1 433	1 004	34	106	299	299	163	54	122	581
Other races	1 14	1 088	375	265	34	26	456	419	204	23	181	126
Spanish origin	99	1 067	361	260	50	22	642	579	210	32	178	173
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	7 723	40 462	8 422	13 577	1 053	1 133	26 280	25 413	10 383	1 457	8 926	9 565
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 155	8 817	1 404	2 585	415	393	3 699	3 423	1 537	348	1 189	1 083
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 669	11 369	2 101	4 216	180	160	8 119	7 905	3 651	827	2 824	2 596
Service and related support occupations	1 144	903	147	403	37	48	1 090	1 090	417	147	918	707
Sales occupations	644	3 603	604	1 660	51	48	2 474	2 376	810	48	742	970
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 706	6 863	1 333	3 108	92	74	4 120	4 116	2 451	618	1 833	1 452
Service occupations	1 315	6 889	1 305	2 168	867	78	3	1 052	3 384	198	1 134	1 034
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	234	224	100	28	64	923	813	24	—	14	56
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	251	4 299	1 244	2 571	204	173	3 833	3 699	1 642	70	3 172	1 429
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	668	8 586	3 048	7 545	140	48	2 969	7 052	2 482	78	2 609	2 828
Construction	66	1 660	209	705	48	105	924	818	350	43	307	191
Manufacturing	377	10 732	4 795	3 751	322	268	9 323	9 594	3 635	73	3 562	3 768
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	941	1 672	631	333	77	48	587	1 087	845	225	620	498
Wholesale trade	1 045	1 851	334	632	27	68	816	856	398	40	571	361
Retail trade	671	6 443	866	3 717	139	45	4 789	4 403	1 346	95	1 251	1 126
Finance, insurance, and real estate	337	2 435	234	590	28	26	428	1 395	614	240	574	296
Business and repair services	631	3 652	370	652	30	12	987	921	542	61	281	399
Personal services	108	1 297	94	372	10	33	793	793	252	—	252	356
Professional and related services	2 798	10 981	535	2 167	174	162	3 699	3 914	3 092	1 494	4 092	3 592
Public administration	239	1 078	87	119	14	95	702	690	373	171	202	267
All other industries	61	645	64	232	62	95	232	214	56	—	56	91
Armed forces, at work	15	26	15	44	—	—	44	44	—	—	26	18
Private wage and salary workers	5 177	31 815	7 776	12 302	821	960	23 010	22 360	9 160	1 110	8 050	8 279
Federal government workers	685	993	44	80	36	41	418	418	318	156	162	88
State and local government workers	1 649	4 913	400	926	157	114	1 992	1 846	711	191	520	804
Self-employed workers	227	2 649	172	244	39	18	841	710	212	62	212	397
Unpaid family workers	—	120	30	25	—	—	63	63	—	—	23	23
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 746	12 256	1 291	3 728	249	274	5 573	5 412	1 766	271	1 495	2 532
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	7 573	39 171	8 278	13 357	1 053	1 118	25 862	24 995	10 238	1 429	8 809	9 395
\$1 to \$9,999 or less	1 436	9 811	802	2 640	209	287	4 337	4 151	1 247	229	1 018	2 066
\$10,000 to \$59,999	6 636	31 529	5 490	10 54	86	84	2 106	2 020	880	138	742	687
\$60,000 to \$79,999	647	4 590	447	2 52	14	64	1 586	1 404	558	104	365	375
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 698	7 358	699	4 47	14	18	1 994	1 969	866	103	763	597
\$100,000 to \$149,999	781	7 451	1 870	3 317	191	190	5 726	5 547	2 461	309	2 108	1 864
\$150,000 to \$199,999	969	9 972	1 860	3 137	120	120	6 099	5 897	1 897	162	1 353	1 200
\$200,000 to \$249,999	685	2 793	1 389	884	99	142	2 985	2 899	1 386	125	1 261	1 044
\$250,000 to \$499,999	584	2 095	956	612	150	157	1 728	1 627	616	68	548	700
\$500,000 or more	99	524	85	89	—	—	85	89	—	—	27	27
Median	\$10 475	\$9 544	\$14 505	\$10 266	\$13 076	\$12 772	\$11 508	\$11 502	\$12 025	\$11 465	\$12 124	\$11 127
JOY OR MORE WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 889	33 755	7 969	13 121	911	971	24 760	23 903	9 981	1 268	8 713	8 567
Drive alone	4 185	27 141	6 608	10 275	569	590	19 966	19 287	7 983	906	7 077	6979
Carpool	1 704	6 614	1 361	2 846	342	421	4 794	4 616	1 998	362	1 636	1 470
Public transportation	276	1 385	73	373	37	37	372	372	173	61	373	373
Bus or streetcar	1 230	2 237	255	173	85	11	359	359	298	173	125	61
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	461	3 611	97	154	22	104	674	664	36	—	36	593
Other means	112	687	83	129	27	47	285	285	73	16	57	137
Worked at home	—	1 052	—	—	—	—	233	233	—	—	—	233
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 18	1 12	1 10	1 13	1 30	1 30	1 34	1 12	1 12	1 10	1 11	1 10
Mean travel time to work	15.1 minutes	10.7	17.6	16.8	31.4	47.1	16.1	15.6	17.8	20.4	17.3	11.0
Car, truck, or van	13.6 minutes	13.0	16.9	16.6	32.4	49.8	16.1	15.8	17.4	19.1	17.1	11.0
Public transportation	25.3 minutes	21.3	38.8	37.8	28.8	5.0	29.9	33.2	30.0	30.4	30.4	49.1
With a private transportation disability	19	192	—	—	—	—	180	180	95	9	86	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Wyoming city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Kent County, worked						
	Remainder of Kent County	Ottawa County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kent County	Grand Rapids city	Central business district	Remainder	Wyoming city	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 465</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>82 585</b>	<b>81 001</b>	<b>33 101</b>	<b>5 491</b>	<b>27 610</b>	<b>10 998</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>2 996</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>48 943</b>	<b>47 924</b>	<b>19 910</b>	<b>2 731</b>	<b>17 179</b>	<b>7 828</b>	
Householder, married present .....	2 054	387	144	34 587	33 763	14 562	1 708	12 802	5 961	
Householder, no wife present .....	300	107	73	4 819	4 771	2 000	258	1 742	675	
Other household member .....	642	92	26	9 519	9 342	3 328	293	3 035	1 245	
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>2 469</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>33 642</b>	<b>33 077</b>	<b>13 191</b>	<b>2 760</b>	<b>10 431</b>	<b>3 170</b>	
Householder, husband present .....	25	8	—	654	609	278	56	222	92	
Householder, husband present .....	745	116	10	6 346	6 170	2 523	450	2 083	775	
Other household member .....	1 679	202	48	26 624	26 260	10 380	2 254	8 126	2 303	
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years .....	502	82	11	7 713	7 628	2 429	250	2 179	824	
20 to 24 years .....	1 132	129	41	12 093	11 805	4 644	767	3 877	1 565	
25 to 34 years .....	3 427	637	209	53 497	52 386	22 204	3 943	18 361	7 323	
35 to 44 years .....	326	19	23	7 817	7 746	3 291	434	2 857	1 137	
45 years and over .....	78	—	17	1 465	1 436	533	97	436	149	
With one or more years of college .....	1 712	490	180	33 565	32 829	15 339	3 392	11 947	3 511	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White .....	5 335	830	282	81 277	79 693	32 512	5 411	27 101	10 702	
Black .....	41	8	19	695	695	364	66	298	166	
Other races .....	49	37	—	613	613	225	14	211	130	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	196	63	—	578	578	255	21	234	98	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work .....	5 465	867	295	82 572	80 988	33 092	5 491	27 601	10 998	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	803	214	104	18 472	18 346	7 475	425	19 337	7 850	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 638	212	75	25 159	24 836	10 462	2 198	8 764	2 692	
Technicians and related support occupations .....	149	12	—	7 706	1 666	799	264	335	157	
Sales occupations .....	98	—	—	9 335	9 335	3 599	375	3 224	1 105	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	913	104	33	14 118	13 985	6 064	1 559	4 505	1 340	
Service occupations .....	646	46	11	8 946	8 804	3 117	408	2 709	756	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	43	—	—	1 571	1 571	—	2	1	84	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	828	134	55	11 066	10 749	4 122	320	3 802	2 269	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 487	197	40	16 458	16 218	5 845	138	5 707	3 336	
Construction .....	277	106	38	4 123	3 945	1 505	207	1 298	471	
Manufacturing .....	1 691	229	65	24 788	24 327	9 403	256	9 147	5 507	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	244	12	—	4 243	4 192	2 221	633	1 588	931	
Wholesale trade .....	567	17	26	5 318	5 210	1 941	36	1 905	1 226	
Retail trade .....	1 131	186	89	14 747	14 463	4 438	315	4 123	1 547	
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	285	33	24	4 594	4 566	2 392	761	1 631	392	
Business and repair services .....	180	66	—	2 544	2 458	1 142	166	956	341	
Personal services .....	185	—	—	7 538	1 744	467	25	1 042	125	
Professional and related services .....	788	205	41	15 715	15 420	7 784	2 359	5 425	1 779	
Public administration .....	30	12	10	2 247	2 192	1 444	692	752	411	
All other industries .....	67	18	—	4 495	2 471	355	21	334	119	
Armed forces, at work .....	—	—	6	13	13	9	—	9	—	
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 921	650	220	68 694	67 449	27 477	3 915	23 562	10 429	
Federal government workers .....	12	—	19	1 046	1 046	886	346	340	33	
State and local government workers .....	321	146	38	7 661	7 399	3 535	956	2 599	940	
Self-employed workers .....	161	71	10	4 810	4 733	1 301	274	1 027	191	
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	12	374	374	82	—	82	15	
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	1 114	161	33	18 796	18 471	6 217	910	5 307	1 686	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>5 362</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>80 951</b>	<b>79 379</b>	<b>32 636</b>	<b>5 404</b>	<b>27 322</b>	<b>10 918</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	838	186	21	13 516	13 288	4 215	1 088	3 607	512	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	540	86	12	6 531	6 317	2 097	719	2 999	323	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	507	—	—	6 337	6 220	2 532	415	2 017	284	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	122	25	12	4 439	4 349	2 618	567	2 061	674	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	1 222	179	113	15 122	15 012	6 208	866	5 242	1 930	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	506	146	29	13 184	12 795	5 776	851	4 925	2 088	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	469	86	50	9 465	9 345	4 349	869	3 480	1 751	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	241	101	37	9 024	8 817	3 800	615	3 185	1 918	
\$50,000 or more .....	24	—	—	1 936	1 916	1 041	224	817	218	
Median .....	\$11 102	\$11 698	\$13 159	\$12 274	\$12 243	\$13 558	\$14 002	\$13 478	\$15 934	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van .....	5 355	857	291	77 462	75 894	32 219	5 137	27 082	10 876	
Drive alone .....	4 207	679	185	62 665	61 337	25 799	4 109	21 690	8 793	
Carpool .....	1 148	178	106	14 797	14 357	6 420	1 028	5 392	2 083	
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	10	587	571	506	299	207	
Bus or streetcar .....	—	—	—	—	587	571	506	299	207	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only .....	35	10	—	2 116	2 116	228	17	211	17	
Other means .....	75	—	—	712	712	146	18	110	61	
Worked at home .....	—	—	—	1 708	1 708	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	1.13	1.13	1.34	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	
Mean travel time to work .....	20.4	24.4	54.6	18.0	17.8	19.7	20.8	19.4	20.6	
Car, truck, or van .....	20.5	24.5	55.0	18.0	17.8	19.7	20.8	19.5	20.5	
Public transportation .....	—	—	45.0	33.0	33.5	33.6	32.2	35.5	34.3	
With a public transportation disability .....	41	—	—	329	329	131	25	106	74	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>20 186</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>2 394</b>	<b>35 019</b>	<b>10 311</b>	<b>4 811</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>4 179</b>	<b>2 562</b>
Householder, wife present	13 303	794	1 820	24 877	8 054	3 821	492	3 329	2 065
Householder, no wife present	2 096	284	684	2 464	525	291	71	220	98
Other household member	4 769	177	890	7 337	1 717	684	69	615	399
In group quarters	16 18	—	33	24 105	15	15	—	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>17 116</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>33 730</b>	<b>5 191</b>	<b>2 539</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>2 031</b>	<b>885</b>
Householder, husband present	2 239	45	36	409	133	101	27	176	16
Householder, no husband present	2 862	176	136	3 498	637	528	29	299	86
Other household member	13 597	344	819	19 467	4 370	2 097	455	1 642	783
In group quarters	18	—	—	346	51	—	—	13	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	4 375	85	132	5 760	1 152	349	78	271	320
20 to 24 years	5 596	288	393	9 387	2 573	1 192	171	1 021	500
25 to 54 years	22 859	1 111	2 494	36 390	10 315	5 077	796	4 281	2 305
55 to 64 years	3 118	71	354	5 791	1 257	576	77	499	308
65 years and over	754	29	12	1 211	205	156	18	138	14
With one or more years of college	13 979	736	1 380	19 583	5 449	2 833	647	2 186	1 021

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	36 479	1 584	3 324	57 388	15 328	7 287	1 140	6 147	3 375
Black	165	—	32	200	37	4	—	4	18
Other races	258	—	29	1 151	137	59	—	59	54
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	225	—	25	1 402	145	83	—	83	24

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	36 898	1 584	3 385	58 703	15 502	7 350	1 140	6 210	3 447
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 420	526	981	11 010	2 986	1 503	382	1 121	557
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 772	323	844	15 563	4 425	2 330	490	1 840	836
Technicians and related support occupations	710	40	61	1 447	494	339	91	248	53
Sales occupations	4 481	150	462	5 108	1 503	689	106	583	348
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 907	123	321	9 791	2 327	1 302	233	1 009	313
Service occupations	4 931	142	183	7 356	1 312	675	104	571	222
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 380	36	41	2 248	77	17	—	17	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 358	317	558	8 208	2 343	1 313	71	1 297	846
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 037	240	778	13 558	3 594	1 462	97	1 365	986
Construction	2 022	178	236	3 224	865	402	45	357	113
Manufacturing	9 417	461	1 298	20 419	5 576	2 565	93	2 472	1 733
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 060	51	173	2 490	1 019	665	155	508	200
Wholesale trade	2 041	108	157	2 822	1 176	497	33	464	283
Retail trade	8 478	284	542	9 224	2 743	1 717	85	1 632	605
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 982	28	74	2 297	859	490	37	1 174	316
Business and repair services	975	86	95	1 660	438	220	37	1 833	168
Personal services	1 152	14	15	1 302	183	101	—	101	—
Professional and related services	7 157	295	530	11 033	2 089	1 326	390	1 926	205
Public administration	637	55	185	1 126	358	272	85	187	40
All other industries	1 997	24	82	2 906	246	97	43	54	13
Armed forces, at work	4	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	29 543	1 245	2 639	47 705	13 853	6 442	930	5 512	3 190
Federal government workers	337	77	107	487	180	152	75	77	24
State and local government workers	3 503	265	6 435	6 435	1 010	590	135	455	157
Self-employed workers	3 242	77	209	3 846	436	143	—	143	76
Unpaid family workers	277	—	19	266	23	23	—	23	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 568	325	579	16 140	2 819	1 156	254	902	630

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>35 825</b>	<b>1 572</b>	<b>3 363</b>	<b>57 779</b>	<b>15 392</b>	<b>7 266</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>6 138</b>	<b>3 447</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 861	228	276	12 186	2 127	903	163	740	425
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 997	264	471	14 446	2 446	1 400	34	349	191
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 104	117	201	4 192	935	530	91	439	215
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 077	70	214	4 220	1 032	495	89	406	179
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 854	313	596	6 596	2 619	1 320	240	1 080	412
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 931	389	640	9 592	2 922	1 236	104	1 132	636
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 245	115	513	5 726	2 288	1 230	217	1 013	444
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 099	387	504	5 214	1 039	991	169	876	697
\$50,000 or more	657	20	112	682	232	113	22	91	42
Median	\$10 435	\$13 870	\$14 717	\$11 256	\$15 044	\$14 919	\$13 393	\$15 133	\$17 058

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	32 799	1 568	3 286	53 245	15 723	7 274	1 129	6 145	3 409
Drive alone	26 945	1 128	2 410	42 619	11 382	5 110	784	4 326	2 695
Carpool	5 854	440	876	10 626	3 891	2 164	345	1 819	714
Public transportation	21	16	10	23	35	24	—	24	11
Bus or streetcar	21	16	10	23	35	24	—	24	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 871	50	50	2 975	107	28	—	28	—
Other means	—	—	39	682	87	24	11	13	27
Worked at home	1 708	—	1 604	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.20	1.17	1.12	1.17	1.21	1.22	1.21	1.13
Mean travel time to work	15.1	18.3	32.3	15.8	24.9	27.3	27.7	27.2	23.2
Car, truck, or van	15.1	18.3	32.3	15.8	24.9	27.3	27.7	27.2	23.2
Public transportation	29.8	15.0	20.0	23.8	25.3	30.0	—	30.0	15.0
With a public transportation disability	12.4	—	—	12.8	46	28	—	28	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
Living in Ottawa County, worked—Con.									
Remainder of Kent County	Ottawa County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kent County	Grand Rapids city	Wyoming city	Remainder of Kent County	Ottawa County	
4 705	43 237	5 026	24 463	14 739	8 411	1 150	5 178	9 720	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
2 938	24 708	3 544	16 305	10 170	6 081	834	3 255	6 133	
1 688	16 823	2 586	12 063	7 790	4 719	706	2 365	4 745	
136	1 939	253	1 127	673	346	60	267	45	
2 634	5 620	552	2 996	1 603	943	68	1 397	598	
—	—	113	33	119	104	73	—	—	
1 767	18 529	1 482	8 158	4 569	2 330	316	1 923	3 586	
16	276	56	140	90	36	54	—	—	
223	2 861	352	1 268	621	305	50	266	64	
373	15 097	1 088	6 662	3 812	1 966	255	1 591	2 854	
38	295	26	88	46	23	11	12	4	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
483	4 608	373	1 825	1 006	582	4	420	810	
881	7 014	844	4 009	2 248	1 242	112	894	1 768	
2 933	26 075	3 386	16 048	9 941	5 722	876	3 343	6 171	
473	4 534	399	2 312	1 394	829	146	419	911	
35	1 006	24	269	150	36	12	102	111	
1 595	14 134	2 425	7 139	4 530	2 904	295	1 331	2 600	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
4 666	42 060	4 963	23 589	14 433	8 180	1 146	5 107	9 156	
15	163	5	495	130	119	—	11	15	
24	1 014	58	379	176	112	4	60	203	
38	1 257	122	387	110	70	4	36	27	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
4 705	43 201	5 020	24 445	14 725	8 397	1 150	5 178	9 720	
926	8 024	1 497	3 302	2 010	1 295	74	1 671	1 297	
1 459	10 938	1 233	5 205	3 442	2 032	259	1 163	1 765	
1 022	9 553	1 65	529	363	220	11	132	110	
466	3 605	439	1 620	921	761	52	108	49	
891	6 380	629	3 056	1 958	1 071	196	691	1 099	
415	6 044	892	2 178	905	506	55	1 273	1 411	
60	2 171	334	154	34	—	—	120	—	
699	6 060	352	5 035	3 115	1 706	361	1 048	1 923	
1 146	9 964	884	8 391	5 099	2 804	401	1 894	3 586	
350	2 359	331	1 926	1 048	614	26	408	871	
1 278	14 843	1 770	11 258	6 381	3 455	726	2 400	4 671	
156	1 671	415	1 663	1 293	901	100	297	370	
396	1 646	244	1 242	747	535	57	355	410	
1 421	6 481	492	2 951	1 726	988	98	640	1 223	
232	1 488	149	808	472	331	35	106	133	
50	1 222	193	667	462	294	40	128	20	
867	1 119	103	374	250	175	75	124	—	
558	8 944	883	2 703	1 444	839	50	555	1 297	
46	768	210	308	206	157	4	45	10	
136	2 660	230	545	296	108	14	174	249	
—	36	—	18	14	—	—	—	—	
4 221	33 852	4 244	22 042	13 435	7 656	1 114	4 665	8 607	
4	307	53	242	187	158	4	25	51	
263	5 425	534	1 361	721	367	28	326	469	
217	3 410	179	799	390	230	4	156	40	
—	243	16	19	6	—	—	6	12	
1 033	13 321	904	4 291	2 245	1 208	162	875	2 044	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
4 679	42 387	4 960	24 077	14 518	8 296	1 124	5 098	9 559	
799	10 059	680	3 595	1 859	1 001	65	793	1 734	
349	3 425	264	1 581	879	436	85	358	702	
190	3 257	232	873	373	418	41	418	411	
398	3 188	316	1 933	1 126	649	21	456	827	
867	8 977	1 139	5 437	2 889	1 674	169	1 066	2 548	
1 010	6 670	910	4 756	3 127	1 767	180	1 180	1 894	
414	3 438	575	2 756	2 050	1 294	315	441	704	
555	2 923	229	1 614	1 020	643	343	614	1 099	
77	450	115	292	142	82	10	50	15	
\$12 962	\$10 471	\$14 070	\$12 646	\$14 219	\$15 028	\$20 139	\$11 980	\$11 193	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
4 590	37 972	4 850	23 747	14 243	8 097	1 146	5 000	9 504	
3 577	31 237	3 665	16 072	9 370	5 499	647	3 224	6 707	
1 013	6 735	1 185	7 675	4 873	2 598	499	1 776	2 802	
—	198	41	49	20	8	—	12	11	
—	198	16	45	16	4	—	—	—	
79	2 868	59	387	271	155	—	116	116	
36	595	76	280	205	151	—	50	75	
—	1 604	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.15	1.11	1.16	1.23	1.25	1.24	1.34	1.26	1.21	
22.4	12.4	25.4	32.6	38.3	41.9	38.0	32.6	23.8	
22.8	12.7	25.2	32.1	38.7	42.2	38.1	33.1	24.1	
—	23.5	48.3	46.9	87.2	69.5	—	99.0	19.0	
18	82	18	51	16	16	—	18	—	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Living in Cascade County, worked															
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Cascade County, worked						Living in Cascade County, worked						Living in Cascade County, worked									
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cascade County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cascade County	Great Falls city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cascade County	Outside SMSA	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cascade County	Outside SMSA	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cascade County	Outside SMSA	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cascade County	Outside SMSA	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cascade County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	4 606	18 768	9 360	1 117	32 734	32 734	23 374	4 606	18 768	9 360	1 117	4 606	18 768	9 360	1 117	4 606	18 768	9 360	1 117	4 606	18 768	9 360	1 117	4 606	18 768	9 360	1 117	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																												
Male	2 298	9 517	7 441	969	19 256	19 256	11 815	2 298	9 517	7 441	969	2 298	9 517	7 441	969	2 298	9 517	7 441	969	2 298	9 517	7 441	969	2 298	9 517	7 441	969	
Householder, wife present	1 690	6 368	4 747	557	12 813	12 813	8 066	1 690	6 368	4 747	557	1 690	6 368	4 747	557	1 690	6 368	4 747	557	1 690	6 368	4 747	557	1 690	6 368	4 747	557	
Householder, no wife present	290	1 406	836	150	2 534	2 534	1 696	290	1 406	836	150	290	1 406	836	150	290	1 406	836	150	290	1 406	836	150	290	1 406	836	150	
Other household member	310	1 701	726	243	2 737	2 737	2 011	310	1 701	726	243	310	1 701	726	243	310	1 701	726	243	310	1 701	726	243	310	1 701	726	243	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	2 308	9 251	1 919	148	13 478	13 478	11 559	2 308	9 251	1 919	148	2 308	9 251	1 919	148	2 308	9 251	1 919	148	2 308	9 251	1 919	148	2 308	9 251	1 919	148	
Householder, husband present	40	197	6	—	243	243	237	40	197	6	—	40	197	6	—	40	197	6	—	40	197	6	—	40	197	6	—	
Householder, no husband present	526	2 129	448	9	3 103	3 103	2 655	526	2 129	448	9	526	2 129	448	9	526	2 129	448	9	526	2 129	448	9	526	2 129	448	9	
Other household member	1 742	6 862	1 406	139	10 010	10 010	8 604	1 742	6 862	1 406	139	1 742	6 862	1 406	139	1 742	6 862	1 406	139	1 742	6 862	1 406	139	1 742	6 862	1 406	139	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																												
16 to 19 years	305	1 669	835	104	2 809	2 809	1 974	305	1 669	835	104	305	1 669	835	104	305	1 669	835	104	305	1 669	835	104	305	1 669	835	104	
20 to 24 years	652	2 611	2 073	222	5 336	5 336	3 263	652	2 611	2 073	222	652	2 611	2 073	222	652	2 611	2 073	222	652	2 611	2 073	222	652	2 611	2 073	222	
25 to 54 years	2 977	12 298	5 358	707	20 433	20 433	15 275	2 977	12 298	5 358	707	2 977	12 298	5 358	707	2 977	12 298	5 358	707	2 977	12 298	5 358	707	2 977	12 298	5 358	707	
55 to 64 years	521	1 705	829	72	3 055	3 055	2 226	521	1 705	829	72	521	1 705	829	72	521	1 705	829	72	521	1 705	829	72	521	1 705	829	72	
65 years and over	151	485	265	12	901	901	636	151	485	265	12	151	485	265	12	151	485	265	12	151	485	265	12	151	485	265	12	
With one or more years of college	1 736	7 156	2 956	402	11 848	11 848	8 892	1 736	7 156	2 956	402	1 736	7 156	2 956	402	1 736	7 156	2 956	402	1 736	7 156	2 956	402	1 736	7 156	2 956	402	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																												
White	4 426	18 135	8 763	1 083	31 324	31 324	22 561	4 426	18 135	8 763	1 083	4 426	18 135	8 763	1 083	4 426	18 135	8 763	1 083	4 426	18 135	8 763	1 083	4 426	18 135	8 763	1 083	
Black	14	102	379	—	495	495	116	14	102	379	—	14	102	379	—	14	102	379	—	14	102	379	—	14	102	379	—	14
Other races	166	531	218	34	915	915	497	166	531	218	34	166	531	218	34	166	531	218	34	166	531	218	34	166	531	218	34	
Spanish origin*	78	289	214	—	581	581	367	78	289	214	—	78	289	214	—	78	289	214	—	78	289	214	—	78	289	214	—	78
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																												
Employed, at work	4 599	18 723	5 406	1 044	28 728	28 728	23 322	4 599	18 723	5 406	1 044	4 599	18 723	5 406	1 044	4 599	18 723	5 406	1 044	4 599	18 723	5 406	1 044	4 599	18 723	5 406	1 044	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 210	4 988	880	195	7 078	7 078	6 198	2 210	4 988	880	195	2 210	4 988	880	195	2 210	4 988	880	195	2 210	4 988	880	195	2 210	4 988	880	195	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 221	6 080	1 281	197	9 582	9 582	8 301	2 221	6 080	1 281	197	2 221	6 080	1 281	197	2 221	6 080	1 281	197	2 221	6 080	1 281	197	2 221	6 080	1 281	197	
Technicians and related support occupations	77	505	227	18	809	809	582	77	505	227	18	77	505	227	18	77	505	227	18	77	505	227	18	77	505	227	18	
Sales occupations	209	2 462	406	104	3 657	3 657	3 251	209	2 462	406	104	209	2 462	406	104	209	2 462	406	104	209	2 462	406	104	209	2 462	406	104	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 435	3 033	648	75	5 116	5 116	4 468	1 435	3 033	648	75	1 435	3 033	648	75	1 435	3 033	648	75	1 435	3 033	648	75	1 435	3 033	648	75	
Service occupations	554	3 660	837	82	4 851	4 851	4 214	554	3 660	837	82	554	3 660	837	82	554	3 660	837	82	554	3 660	837	82	554	3 660	837	82	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	174	95	—	1 129	1 129	148	—	174	95	—	—	174	95	—	—	174	95	—	—	174	95	—	—	174	95	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	322	1 748	676	341	2 946	2 946	2 070	322	1 748	676	341	322	1 748	676	341	322	1 748	676	341	322	1 748	676	341	322	1 748	676	341	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	292	2 073	777	177	3 142	3 142	2 365	292	2 073	777	177	292	2 073	777	177	292	2 073	777	177	292	2 073	777	177	292	2 073	777	177	
Construction	64	1 044	418	345	1 526	1 526	1 108	64	1 044	418	345	64	1 044	418	345	64	1 044	418	345	64	1 044	418	345	64	1 044	418	345	
Manufacturing	301	1 037	474	41	1 812	1 812	1 338	301	1 037	474	41	301	1 037	474	41	301	1 037	474	41	301	1 037	474	41	301	1 037	474	41	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	672	960	548	135	2 180	2 180	1 632	672	960	548	135	672	960	548	135	672	960	548	135	672	960	548	135	672	960	548	135	
Wholesale trade	62	1 310	243	55	1 635	1 635	1 392	62	1 310	243	55	62	1 310	243	55	62	1 310	243	55	62	1 310	243	55	62	1 310	243	55	
Retail trade	1 203	4 470	866	127	6 539	6 539	5 673	1 203	4 470	866	127	1 203	4 470	866	127	1 203	4 470	866	127	1 203	4 470	866	127	1 203	4 470	866	127	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 039	1 233	98	46	2 370	2 370	2 272	1 039	1 233	98	46	1 039	1 233	98	46	1 039	1 233	98	46	1 039	1 233	98	46	1 039	1 233	98	46	
Business and repair services	239	832	241	20	1 372	1 372	1 131	239	832	241	20	239	832	241	20	239	832	241	20	239	832	241	20	239	832	241	20	
Personal services	497	155	97	15	1 018	1 018	927	497	155	97	15	497	155	97	15	497	155	97	15	497	155	97	15	497	155	97	15	
Professional and related services	496	5 589	442	129	6 527	6 527	6 085	496	5 589	442	129	496	5 589	442	129	496	5 589	442	129	496	5 589	442	129	496	5 589	442	129	
Public administration	174	1 104	780	6	2 058	2 058	1 278	174	1 104	780	6	174	1 104	780	6	174	1 104	780	6	174	1 104	780	6	174	1 104	780	6	
All other industries	45	467	1 199	125	6 991	6 991	492	45	467	1 199	125	45	467	1 199	125	45	467	1 199	125	45	467	1 199	125	45	467	1 199	125	
Armed forces, at work	7	45	3 954	73	4 006	4 006	52	7	45	3 954	73	7	45	3 954	73	7	45	3 954	73	7	45	3 954	73	7	45	3 954	73	73
Private wage and salary workers	3 792	13 731	2 988	875	20 511	20 511	17 523	3 792	13 731	2 988	875	3 792	13 731	2 988	875	3 792	13 731	2 988										

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living in Remainder of Cascade County, worked		
	Living in Great Falls city, worked								
	Inside SMSA	Cascade County	Great Falls city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cascade County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cascade County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>23 109</b>	<b>23 109</b>	<b>19 384</b>	<b>3 819</b>	<b>15 565</b>	<b>3 725</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>9 625</b>	<b>9 625</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>Male</b>	<b>12 727</b>	<b>12 727</b>	<b>9 861</b>	<b>1 986</b>	<b>7 875</b>	<b>2 864</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>6 529</b>	<b>6 529</b>
Householder, wife present	8 440	8 440	6 574	1 433	5 141	1 866	350	4 373	4 373
Householder, no wife present	2 051	2 051	1 491	279	1 212	560	126	483	483
Other household member	2 194	2 194	1 754	274	1 480	440	159	543	543
In group quarters	42	42	42	—	42	—	—	1 130	1 130
<b>Female</b>	<b>10 382</b>	<b>10 382</b>	<b>9 523</b>	<b>1 833</b>	<b>7 690</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>3 096</b>	<b>3 096</b>
Householder, husband present	206	206	206	—	—	—	—	37	37
Householder, no husband present	2 608	2 608	2 341	470	1 871	267	4	495	495
Other household member	7 505	7 505	6 913	1 323	5 590	592	71	2 505	2 505
In group quarters	63	63	63	—	63	—	—	59	59
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>									
16 to 19 years	1 920	1 920	1 649	277	1 372	271	71	889	889
20 to 24 years	3 309	3 309	2 627	519	2 108	482	122	2 027	2 027
25 to 34 years	15 015	15 015	12 657	2 433	10 224	2 358	465	5 618	5 618
35 to 44 years	2 237	2 237	1 882	469	1 413	355	48	818	818
45 years and over	628	628	569	121	468	59	27	273	273
With one or more years of college	8 813	8 813	7 648	1 543	6 105	1 165	257	3 035	3 035
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>									
White	22 270	22 270	18 674	3 672	15 002	3 596	690	9 054	9 054
Black	161	161	95	—	90	—	34	—	—
Other races	678	678	615	142	473	63	20	237	237
Spanish origin	416	416	315	64	251	101	—	165	165
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Employed, at work	21 886	21 886	19 365	3 819	15 546	2 521	667	6 842	6 842
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 797	5 797	5 342	1 060	4 282	455	94	1 281	1 281
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 714	7 714	6 953	1 788	5 165	761	164	1 868	1 868
Technicians and related support occupations	2 997	2 997	2 780	555	2 225	217	99	660	660
Sales occupations	2 997	2 997	2 780	555	2 225	217	99	660	660
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 071	4 071	3 696	1 181	2 915	375	57	1 045	1 045
Service occupations	3 740	3 740	3 406	340	2 916	384	65	1 111	1 111
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	176	176	145	—	145	31	25	953	953
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 056	2 056	1 573	249	1 324	483	221	890	890
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 407	2 407	1 946	457	1 712	457	98	739	739
Construction	1 118	1 118	856	58	798	262	184	408	408
Manufacturing	1 408	1 408	1 086	268	818	322	41	404	404
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 670	1 670	1 320	323	797	350	102	510	510
Wholesale trade	1 159	1 159	1 084	60	1 024	115	50	456	456
Retail trade	5 040	5 040	4 608	956	3 652	432	102	1 499	1 499
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 953	1 953	1 889	894	995	64	41	417	417
Business and repair services	1 070	1 070	976	258	718	94	15	302	302
Personal services	852	852	846	224	622	6	14	166	166
Professional and related services	5 362	5 362	5 188	394	4 794	174	59	1 165	1 165
Public administration	1 666	1 666	1 311	144	987	535	64	392	392
All other industries	548	548	381	40	341	167	53	1 143	1 143
Armed forces, at work	1 223	1 223	19	—	19	1 204	43	2 783	2 783
Unemployed and salary workers	15 911	15 911	14 297	3 137	11 160	614	581	4 600	4 600
Federal government workers	2 583	2 583	723	286	435	860	54	3 267	3 267
State and local government workers	2 926	2 926	2 778	78	2 700	148	26	681	681
Self-employed workers	1 584	1 584	1 481	291	1 190	103	41	971	971
Unpaid family workers	105	105	105	—	80	—	8	106	106
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 060	5 060	4 651	758	3 893	409	145	1 686	1 686
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>									
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>22 544</b>	<b>22 544</b>	<b>18 672</b>	<b>3 724</b>	<b>15 148</b>	<b>3 672</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>9 379</b>	<b>9 379</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 352	4 352	4 017	651	3 366	335	91	1 845	1 845
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 916	1 916	1 556	258	1 298	360	78	1 029	1 029
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 119	2 119	1 737	387	1 668	282	36	1 510	1 510
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 244	2 244	1 940	347	1 593	304	31	1 034	1 034
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 388	4 388	3 769	615	2 934	619	137	1 755	1 755
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 500	1 500	1 219	281	2 049	616	14	1 020	1 020
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 593	1 593	1 173	251	922	420	79	594	594
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 738	1 738	1 399	316	1 083	339	97	509	509
\$50,000 or more	327	327	290	72	215	14	13	83	83
Median	\$10 030	\$10 030	\$9 779	\$10 547	\$9 559	\$11 621	\$13 981	\$8 591	\$8 591
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Private car, truck, or van	20 929	20 929	17 327	3 449	13 878	3 602	629	7 431	7 431
Drive alone	16 876	16 876	14 121	2 496	11 625	2 755	393	5 630	5 630
Carpool	4 053	4 053	3 206	953	2 253	847	236	1 801	1 801
Public transportation	184	184	163	25	118	21	28	5	5
Bus or streetcar	68	68	68	—	68	—	—	14	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 283	1 283	1 232	259	973	51	14	1 240	1 240
Other means	344	344	293	32	261	51	—	198	198
Worked at home	369	369	369	34	335	—	—	751	751
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.17	1.10	1.15	1.29	1.16	1.16
Mean travel time to work	12.7	12.7	12.2	12.9	12.1	15.2	33.2	17.3	17.3
Car, truck, or van	12.7	12.7	12.1	12.2	12.1	15.3	36.0	19.1	19.1
Public transportation	26.1	26.1	26.3	18.7	29.2	25.0	22.5	60.0	60.0
With a public transportation disability	90	90	69	—	69	—	—	6	6

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Cascade County, worked—Con.									
	Great Falls city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cascade County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cascade County	Great Falls city	Remainder of Cascade County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 990</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>3 203</b>	<b>5 635</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>111</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>1 954</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>1 642</b>	<b>4 575</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>69</b>	
Householder, wife present	1 492	265	1 227	2 881	207	260	260	203	57	
Householder, no wife present	205	11	194	578	24	59	61	24	4	
Other household member	257	36	221	886	84	103	103	93	10	
In group quarters	—	—	—	1 130	19	6	6	—	—	
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 036</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>1 060</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>42</b>	
Householder, husband present	31	—	31	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	314	56	258	181	5	19	19	10	9	
Other household member	1 691	419	1 272	814	68	118	118	97	21	
In group quarters	—	—	—	59	—	18	18	6	12	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	325	28	297	564	33	44	44	30	14	
20 to 24 years	636	133	503	1 391	100	76	76	70	6	
25 to 34 years	2 618	544	2 074	3 000	242	412	412	341	71	
35 to 44 years	544	52	292	474	24	42	42	31	11	
45 to 54 years	67	30	37	206	8	11	11	2	9	
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	1 244	193	1 051	1 791	145	292	292	242	50	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	3 887	754	3 133	5 167	393	567	567	456	111	
Black	21	9	12	313	—	—	—	—	—	
Other races	82	24	58	155	14	18	18	18	—	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	52	14	38	113	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	3 957	780	3 177	2 885	377	553	553	455	98	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	856	150	706	425	101	173	173	173	19	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 348	453	915	520	33	126	126	122	4	
Technicians and related support occupations	105	25	80	58	10	27	27	27	—	
Sales occupations	371	154	317	189	5	68	68	66	2	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	254	58	218	172	18	31	31	27	4	
Service occupations	808	64	744	303	17	47	47	25	22	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	—	29	924	27	37	37	7	30	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	497	73	424	393	120	50	50	40	10	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	419	60	359	320	79	120	120	107	13	
Construction	252	6	246	156	161	45	45	38	7	
Manufacturing	252	33	219	152	—	40	40	34	6	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	312	149	163	198	33	112	112	103	9	
Wholesale trade	308	22	286	33	33	33	33	27	6	
Retail trade	1 065	247	818	434	25	90	90	88	22	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	383	145	238	34	5	30	30	30	—	
Business and repair services	155	41	114	152	12	12	12	12	—	
Personal services	75	—	75	91	1	23	23	23	—	
Professional and related services	897	102	795	268	70	57	57	48	9	
Public administration	140	30	110	37	37	37	37	33	4	
All other industries	111	5	106	1 032	72	74	74	39	35	
Armed forces, at work	33	7	26	750	30	32	32	19	13	
Private wage and salary workers	3 226	655	2 571	1 374	294	446	446	387	59	
Federal government workers	152	79	73	3 115	48	71	71	54	17	
State and local government workers	432	10	422	249	44	33	33	24	9	
Self-employed workers	171	43	128	800	21	35	35	9	26	
Unpaid family workers	9	—	9	97	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	868	141	727	818	48	122	122	94	28	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
Total with earnings	<b>3 898</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>3 120</b>	<b>5 481</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>111</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	781	135	646	1 064	82	81	81	44	37	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	258	74	184	771	18	25	25	23	2	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	462	64	398	1 066	56	34	34	32	2	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	424	89	335	610	20	78	78	62	16	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	814	180	634	941	80	80	80	84	60	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	586	73	513	454	51	94	94	61	33	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	284	60	224	310	33	75	75	75	8	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	171	91	80	262	67	100	100	63	7	
\$50,000 or more	42	12	30	41	6	6	6	6	—	
Median	\$10 094	\$10 492	\$9 982	\$7 728	\$11 285	\$13 799	\$13 799	\$14 267	\$9 813	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	3 908	783	3 125	3 523	316	512	512	429	83	
Drive alone	3 007	499	2 508	2 623	175	339	339	273	66	
Carpool	901	284	617	900	141	173	173	156	17	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	58	4	54	1 182	73	39	39	19	20	
Other means	24	—	24	174	18	28	28	20	8	
Worked at home	—	—	—	751	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.24	1.12	1.17	1.34	1.22	1.22	1.24	1.14	
Mean travel time to work	20.7	21.6	20.5	14.5	32.4	36.2	36.2	37.9	29.1	
Car, truck, or van	20.9	21.7	20.8	17.0	40.0	38.3	38.3	39.0	34.7	
Public transportation	—	—	—	6.0	—	15.0	15.0	15.0	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>31 203</b>	<b>31 203</b>	<b>12 618</b>	<b>18 585</b>	<b>1 836</b>
Householder, wife present	21 360	21 360	7 849	13 511	1 038
Householder, no wife present	4 183	4 183	2 177	2 006	380
Other household member	5 347	5 347	2 280	3 067	490
In group quarters	31 213	31 213	12 324	18 891	1 836
<b>Female</b>	<b>31 517</b>	<b>31 517</b>	<b>10 334</b>	<b>21 183</b>	<b>923</b>
Householder, husband present	21 517	21 517	10 334	21 183	923
Householder, no husband present	4 372	4 372	2 745	1 627	179
Other household member	16 334	16 334	6 728	9 406	744
In group quarters	383	383	383	—	—

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

15 to 19 years	4 157	4 157	1 856	2 301	232
20 to 24 years	9 105	9 105	4 740	4 365	542
25 to 34 years	33 489	33 489	13 684	19 805	1 577
35 to 44 years	4 673	4 673	2 054	2 619	325
45 years and over	2 96	2 96	518	778	83
With one or more years of college	21 108	21 108	11 842	9 266	933

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	48 785	48 785	21 390	27 395	2 462
Black	204	204	173	31	15
Other races	3 731	3 731	1 289	2 442	282
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	6 237	6 237	2 281	3 956	498

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	52 678	52 678	22 828	29 850	2 757
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 526	10 526	5 995	4 531	484
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 032	12 032	6 450	5 582	682
Technicians and related support occupations	1 203	1 203	685	518	61
Sales occupations	5 178	5 178	2 917	2 261	296
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 037	8 037	4 203	3 834	464
Service occupations	6 803	6 803	3 480	3 323	405
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 729	4 729	372	4 357	204
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 152	7 152	3 757	3 395	405
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 517	8 517	2 831	5 686	589
Construction	4 659	4 659	1 709	2 950	331
Manufacturing	7 507	7 507	2 308	5 199	318
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 643	3 643	1 375	2 268	236
Wholesale trade	2 609	2 609	1 149	1 460	166
Retail trade	8 551	8 551	4 444	4 107	447
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 206	3 206	1 795	1 411	160
Business and repair services	1 661	1 661	787	874	107
Personal services	4 005	4 005	1 769	2 236	251
Professional and related services	10 967	10 967	6 626	4 341	452
Public administration	1 974	1 974	606	1 368	153
All other industries	6 496	6 496	830	5 666	338
Armed forces, at work	42	42	24	18	2
Private wage and salary workers	36 811	36 811	15 779	21 032	1 821
Federal government workers	1 120	1 120	452	668	118
State and local government workers	8 470	8 470	4 952	3 518	438
Self-employed workers	5 780	5 780	1 511	4 219	347
Unpaid family workers	589	589	158	431	35
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 650	12 650	6 455	6 195	753

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

Total with earnings	50 930	50 930	22 177	28 753	2 461
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 953	10 953	5 237	5 716	532
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 667	4 667	2 160	2 507	257
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 802	2 802	1 276	1 526	158
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 693	4 693	1 973	2 720	224
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 513	10 513	4 953	5 560	493
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 661	6 661	3 322	3 339	367
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 946	3 946	1 882	2 064	231
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 331	5 331	1 331	4 000	392
\$50,000 or more	991	991	329	662	34
Median	\$10 111	\$10 111	\$9 536	\$10 440	\$10 035

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	44 660	44 660	19 467	25 193	2 479
Drive alone	34 102	34 102	15 341	18 761	1 968
With someone	10 126	10 126	4 126	6 000	541
Public transportation	447	447	385	62	5
Bus or streetcar	431	431	369	62	5
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	16	16	16	—	—
Walked only	3 815	3 815	1 842	1 973	231
Other means	1 144	1 144	631	513	44
Worked at home	2 654	2 654	507	2 147	207
Mean per private car, truck, or van	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.7	11.4
Mean travel time to work, minutes	18.8	18.8	15.3	21.6	20.8
Car, truck, or van, minutes	19.8	19.8	15.7	23.3	22.3
Public transportation, minutes	23.8	23.8	23.6	23.9	21.9
With a public transportation disability	21.1	21.1	75	136	37

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Living inside SMSA	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA, worked
	Total	Weld County	Greeley city	Remainder of Weld County	Inside SMSA
52 720	52 720	22 852	29 868	2 759	39 278
4 157	4 157	1 856	2 301	232	3 170
9 105	9 105	4 740	4 365	542	6 880
33 489	33 489	13 684	19 805	1 577	24 483
4 673	4 673	2 054	2 619	325	3 673
2 96	2 96	518	778	83	1 072
21 108	21 108	11 842	9 266	933	16 765
48 785	48 785	21 390	27 395	2 462	36 583
204	204	173	31	15	149
3 731	3 731	1 289	2 442	282	2 546
6 237	6 237	2 281	3 956	498	4 116
52 678	52 678	22 828	29 850	2 757	39 255
10 526	10 526	5 995	4 531	484	8 688
12 032	12 032	6 450	5 582	682	11 339
1 203	1 203	685	518	61	1 099
5 178	5 178	2 917	2 261	296	4 201
8 037	8 037	4 203	3 834	464	6 428
6 803	6 803	3 480	3 323	405	5 474
4 729	4 729	372	4 357	204	4 140
7 152	7 152	3 757	3 395	405	5 881
8 517	8 517	2 831	5 686	589	6 685
4 659	4 659	1 709	2 950	331	3 602
7 507	7 507	2 308	5 199	318	6 305
3 643	3 643	1 375	2 268	236	2 292
2 609	2 609	1 149	1 460	166	1 650
8 551	8 551	4 444	4 107	447	6 899
3 206	3 206	1 795	1 411	160	2 405
1 661	1 661	787	874	107	1 155
4 005	4 005	1 769	2 236	251	3 196
10 967	10 967	6 626	4 341	452	9 651
1 974	1 974	606	1 368	153	1 438
6 496	6 496	830	5 666	338	5 495
42	42	24	18	2	23
36 811	36 811	15 779	21 032	1 821	25 985
1 120	1 120	452	668	118	649
8 470	8 470	4 952	3 518	438	7 213
5 780	5 780	1 511	4 219	347	4 921
589	589	158	431	35	420
12 650	12 650	6 455	6 195	753	10 181
43 009	43 009	23 064	19 945	38 048	38 048
9 373	9 373	5 240	4 130	3 934	3 934
4 667	4 667	2 160	2 507	3 643	3 643
2 802	2 802	1 276	1 526	2 770	2 770
4 693	4 693	1 973	2 720	3 590	3 590
10 513	10 513	4 953	5 560	8 413	8 413
6 661	6 661	3 322	3 339	5 378	5 378
3 946	3 946	1 882	2 064	2 484	2 484
5 331	5 331	1 331	4 000	4 921	4 921
991	991	329	662	458	458
\$10 111	\$10 111	\$9 536	\$10 440	\$10 035	\$9 523
36 711	36 711	16 272	21 439	31 826	31 826
18 193	18 193	16 772	11 472	25 447	25 447
8 518	8 518	3 647	4 879	6 379	6 379
427	427	314	113	375	375
411	411	304	107	359	359
3 815	3 815	1 884	1 939	3 449	3 449
1 144	1 144	674	460	974	974
2 654	2 654	507	2 147	2 654	2 654
11.5	11.5	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.2
18.8	18.8	15.3	21.6	18.1	18.1
19.8	19.8	15.7	23.3	19.7	19.7
23.8	23.8	23.6	23.9	18.7	18.7
21.1	21.1	75	136	37	127

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Weld County, worked				Living in Weld County, worked			
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Weld County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Weld County	Greeley city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Weld County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	5 513	17 070	16 495	10 483	39 278	39 278	22 583	5 513	17 070	16 495	10 483	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 853</b>	<b>8 328</b>	<b>11 122</b>	<b>7 064</b>	<b>22 303</b>	<b>22 303</b>	<b>11 181</b>	<b>2 853</b>	<b>8 328</b>	<b>11 122</b>	<b>7 064</b>	
Married, wife present	2 005	5 183	8 110	5 024	15 298	15 298	7 188	2 005	5 183	8 110	5 024	
Householder, no wife present	439	1 364	1 327	745	3 130	3 130	803	439	1 364	1 327	745	
Householder, no wife present	403	1 546	1 230	678	3 627	3 627	949	403	1 546	1 230	678	
In group quarters	6	235	7	65	248	248	241	6	235	7	65	
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 660</b>	<b>8 742</b>	<b>5 373</b>	<b>3 419</b>	<b>16 975</b>	<b>16 975</b>	<b>11 402</b>	<b>2 660</b>	<b>8 742</b>	<b>5 373</b>	<b>3 419</b>	
Married, husband present	2 006	5 183	8 110	5 024	15 298	15 298	7 188	2 006	5 183	8 110	5 024	
Householder, no husband present	249	2 036	968	540	3 653	3 653	2 685	249	2 036	968	540	
Other household member	1 938	6 188	4 537	2 927	12 663	12 663	8 126	1 938	6 188	4 537	2 927	
In group quarters	12	312	—	59	324	324	324	12	312	—	59	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	278	1 647	1 245	755	3 170	3 170	1 925	278	1 647	1 245	755	
20 to 24 years	857	3 727	2 286	1 483	9 080	8 880	5 594	857	3 727	2 286	1 483	
25 to 54 years	3 767	9 841	10 875	7 429	24 483	24 483	13 608	3 767	9 841	10 875	7 429	
55 to 64 years	467	1 479	1 727	675	3 673	3 673	1 946	467	1 479	1 727	675	
65 years and over	366	1 441	1 644	510	1 072	1 072	510	366	1 441	1 644	510	
With one or more years of college	2 912	8 409	5 444	3 410	16 765	16 765	11 321	2 912	8 409	5 444	3 410	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	5 213	15 968	15 402	9 740	36 583	36 583	21 181	5 213	15 968	15 402	9 740	
Black	78	1 024	1 276	903	2 546	2 546	1 270	246	1 024	1 276	903	
Other races	246	1 793	1 903	1 623	4 116	4 116	2 213	420	1 793	1 903	1 623	
Spanish origin	420	1 793	1 903	1 623	4 116	4 116	2 213	420	1 793	1 903	1 623	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	5 591	17 067	16 687	10 666	39 255	39 255	22 568	5 591	17 067	16 687	10 666	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 396	4 534	2 758	1 354	8 688	8 688	5 930	1 396	4 534	2 758	1 354	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 540	5 507	3 292	2 411	11 339	11 339	6 047	2 540	5 507	3 292	2 411	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 593	2 463	1 552	1 110	520	520	319	1 593	2 463	1 552	1 110	
Sales occupations	893	2 176	1 122	681	4 201	4 201	3 069	893	2 176	1 122	681	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 490	2 968	1 970	1 278	6 428	6 428	4 238	1 490	2 968	1 970	1 278	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	259	2 643	2 274	1 474	2 674	2 674	1 852	259	2 643	2 274	1 474	
Construction, repair, craft, and repair occupations	520	1 981	3 009	385	4 140	4 140	2 331	520	1 981	3 009	385	
Operation, fabricators, and laborers	136	2 200	2 060	1 697	4 381	4 381	2 521	136	2 200	2 060	1 697	
Construction	326	1 881	2 816	2 095	5 033	5 033	2 717	326	1 881	2 816	2 095	
Manufacturing	237	1 365	2 737	2 850	4 339	4 339	1 602	237	1 365	2 737	2 850	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	618	665	1 009	1 115	2 292	2 292	2 283	618	665	1 009	1 115	
Wholesale trade	690	693	709	693	1 650	1 650	941	690	693	709	693	
Retail trade	967	3 829	2 093	1 211	6 899	6 899	4 806	967	3 829	2 093	1 211	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	968	1 339	410	359	2 707	2 707	2 297	968	1 339	410	359	
Business and repair services	208	553	394	399	1 155	1 155	761	208	553	394	399	
Personal services	176	590	430	134	1 196	1 196	766	176	590	430	134	
Professional and related services	921	5 963	2 567	1 064	9 451	9 451	6 884	921	5 963	2 567	1 064	
Public administration	890	332	216	383	1 438	1 438	1 222	890	332	216	383	
All other industries	129	443	4 923	663	5 495	5 495	572	129	443	4 923	663	
Armed forces, at work	12	—	8	17	23	23	15	12	—	8	17	
Private wage and salary workers	3 836	11 558	10 591	9 005	25 985	25 985	15 394	3 836	11 558	10 591	9 005	
Federal government workers	306	—	—	649	388	388	—	306	—	—	649	
State and local government workers	1 196	4 011	2 006	819	7 213	7 213	5 207	1 196	4 011	2 006	819	
Self-employed workers	362	1 094	3 465	462	4 921	4 921	4 556	362	1 094	3 465	462	
Unpaid family workers	37	101	372	44	510	510	138	37	101	372	44	
At work 1 to 34 hours	399	5 419	3 823	1 716	10 181	10 181	6 358	399	5 419	3 823	1 716	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>5 364</b>	<b>16 565</b>	<b>16 119</b>	<b>10 421</b>	<b>38 048</b>	<b>38 048</b>	<b>21 097</b>	<b>5 364</b>	<b>16 565</b>	<b>16 119</b>	<b>10 421</b>	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 454	3 689	3 689	2 034	10 334	10 334	5 389	4 454	3 689	3 689	2 034	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	392	1 766	1 485	767	3 643	3 643	2 158	392	1 766	1 485	767	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	132	594	1 383	976	3 613	3 613	2 230	132	594	1 383	976	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	728	1 617	879	590	3 590	3 590	2 345	728	1 617	879	590	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 636	1 193	1 349	2 308	4 724	4 724	2 275	1 636	1 193	1 349	2 308	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	727	2 046	2 608	1 913	5 381	5 381	2 773	727	2 046	2 608	1 913	
\$20,000 to \$34,999	801	901	1 231	861	2 484	2 484	92	801	901	1 231	861	
\$35,000 or more	225	932	1 144	861	2 421	2 421	1 277	345	932	1 144	861	
Median	\$9 984	\$8 579	\$10 317	\$12 075	\$9 523	\$9 523	\$9 015	\$9 984	\$8 579	\$10 317	\$12 075	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	4 919	14 404	12 503	10 355	31 826	31 826	19 323	4 919	14 404	12 503	10 355	
Drive alone	4 012	11 870	9 565	6 717	25 447	25 447	15 882	4 012	11 870	9 565	6 717	
Carpool	907	2 534	2 938	3 638	6 379	6 379	3 441	907	2 534	2 938	3 638	
Public transportation	146	158	71	67	375	375	304	146	158	71	67	
Bus or streetcar	146	158	71	67	359	359	294	146	158	71	67	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	270	1 510	1 649	135	3 449	3 449	1 780	270	1 510	1 649	135	
Other means	125	534	305	126	974	974	649	125	534	305	126	
Worked at home	43	464	2 147	—	2 654	2 654	507	43	464	2 147	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.15	1.26	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.15	1.26	
Mean travel time to work	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.7	12.3	12.3	12.7	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.7	
Per car, truck, or van	13.7	12.7	15.6	37.2	14.0	14.0	13.0	13.7	12.7	15.6	37.2	
minutes	19.6	17.9	18.7	66.5	18.7	18.7	19.6	19.6	17.9	18.7	66.5	
With a public transportation disability	15	54	58	47	127	127	69	15	54	58	47	

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							Living in Greeley city, worked			Living in Remainder of Weld County, worked		
	Living in Greeley city, worked			Living in Remainder of Weld County, worked				Living in Greeley city, worked			Living in Remainder of Weld County, worked		
	Inside SMSA	Weld County	Greeley city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Weld County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Weld County	Greeley city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Weld County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>19 846</b>	<b>19 846</b>	<b>16 320</b>	<b>3 993</b>	<b>12 327</b>	<b>3 526</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>19 432</b>	<b>19 432</b>				
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b>	<b>10 551</b>	<b>10 551</b>	<b>8 161</b>	<b>2 134</b>	<b>6 027</b>	<b>2 390</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>11 752</b>	<b>11 752</b>				
Married, wife present	6 727	6 727	5 118	1 535	3 583	858	322	8 561	8 561				
Householder, no wife present	1 767	1 767	1 429	340	1 089	338	269	1 363	1 363				
Other household member	1 800	1 800	1 373	253	1 202	427	256	1 322	1 322				
In group quarters	247	247	247	247	6	6	6	1 877	1 877				
<b>Female</b>	<b>9 295</b>	<b>9 295</b>	<b>8 159</b>	<b>1 859</b>	<b>6 300</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>7 680</b>	<b>7 680</b>				
Married, husband present	1 169	1 169	1 155	29	1 26	14	9	1 166	1 166				
Householder, no husband present	2 531	2 531	2 178	330	1 648	353	122	1 922	1 922				
Other household member	6 271	6 271	5 502	1 28	4 214	769	327	6 392	6 392				
In group quarters	324	324	324	324	312	—	59	—	—				
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years	1 591	1 591	1 436	190	1 246	155	187	1 579	1 579				
20 to 24 years	4 102	4 102	3 442	593	2 849	460	357	2 778	2 778				
25 to 54 years	11 926	11 926	9 557	2 748	8 809	2 369	1 158	12 557	12 557				
55 to 64 years	1 791	1 791	1 501	344	1 157	290	118	1 882	1 882				
65 years and over	436	436	384	118	266	52	22	636	636				
With one or more years of college	10 426	10 426	8 807	2 200	6 607	1 619	886	6 339	6 339				
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White	18 608	18 608	15 360	3 759	11 601	3 248	1 695	17 975	17 975				
Black	124	124	117	42	75	34	34	25	25				
Other race	1 144	1 144	843	172	651	271	113	1 432	1 432				
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	1 865	1 865	1 454	320	1 134	411	271	2 251	2 251				
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work	19 831	19 831	16 305	3 981	12 324	3 526	1 833	19 424	19 424				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 426	5 426	4 548	1 375	3 583	858	322	5 262	5 262				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 733	6 733	5 827	1 803	4 024	906	449	6 406	6 406				
Technicians and related support occupations	438	438	359	90	269	79	47	272	272				
Sales occupations	2 717	2 717	2 304	698	2 221	696	227	2 174	2 174				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 770	3 770	3 164	1 015	2 149	606	75	2 658	2 658				
Service occupations	3 102	3 102	2 793	508	2 28	309	157	2 372	2 372				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 789	1 789	1 640	48	194	47	3	3 859	3 859				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 148	2 148	1 577	339	1 235	139	43	2 433	2 433				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 141	2 141	1 398	208	1 190	743	516	2 892	2 892				
Construction	1 209	1 209	820	92	728	389	401	1 424	1 424				
Manufacturing	1 864	1 864	960	131	892	340	347	2 473	2 473				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 117	1 117	842	413	429	275	166	1 175	1 175				
Wholesale trade	934	934	686	174	577	246	118	716	716				
Retail trade	3 986	3 986	3 500	718	2 802	466	229	2 913	2 913				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 646	1 646	1 588	644	904	78	67	1 061	1 061				
Business and repair services	650	650	557	145	412	93	88	505	505				
Personal services	663	663	640	67	496	20	13	633	633				
Professional and related services	6 186	6 186	5 454	766	4 688	732	197	3 265	3 265				
Public administration	927	927	882	657	215	45	74	511	511				
All other industries	647	647	372	68	304	275	105	4 848	4 848				
Armed forces, at work	15	15	15	12	3	—	9	8	8				
Private wage and salary workers	13 464	13 464	10 695	2 674	8 021	2 769	1 539	12 521	12 521				
Federal government workers	370	370	311	79	232	59	46	279	279				
State and local government workers	4 541	4 541	4 045	884	3 161	496	167	2 672	2 672				
Self-employed workers	1 327	1 327	1 153	326	827	174	83	3 594	3 594				
Unpaid family workers	144	144	116	30	86	28	7	366	366				
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 660	5 660	5 001	742	4 259	659	410	4 521	4 521				
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>19 287</b>	<b>19 287</b>	<b>15 823</b>	<b>3 879</b>	<b>11 944</b>	<b>3 464</b>	<b>1 836</b>	<b>18 761</b>	<b>18 761</b>				
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 717	4 717	4 186	3 475	3 317	811	417	4 317	4 317				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 829	1 829	1 551	290	2 61	278	190	1 814	1 814				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 894	1 894	1 614	451	1 163	280	198	1 719	1 719				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 789	1 789	1 545	471	1 073	246	191	1 801	1 801				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 566	3 566	2 826	769	2 057	740	327	3 858	3 858				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 748	2 748	1 988	518	1 476	760	344	2 633	2 633				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 177	1 177	858	323	535	209	107	1 307	1 307				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 283	1 283	1 018	297	721	265	138	1 138	1 138				
\$50,000 or more	284	284	239	55	184	45	29	174	174				
Median	\$9 345	\$9 345	\$8 727	\$10 069	\$8 136	\$12 164	\$11 407	\$9 700	\$9 700				
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van	16 720	16 720	13 332	3 443	9 889	3 388	1 723	15 106	15 106				
Drive alone	13 399	13 399	10 930	2 999	8 131	2 469	1 081	12 068	12 068				
Carpool	3 321	3 321	2 402	644	1 758	919	642	3 038	3 038				
Public transportation	349	349	293	146	147	56	31	26	26				
Bus or streetcar	333	333	283	146	147	56	30	26	26				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked only	1 688	1 688	1 662	257	1 405	26	45	1 761	1 761				
Other means	587	587	526	104	492	43	59	392	392				
Worked at home	507	507	507	43	464	—	—	2 147	2 147				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.19	1.30	1.12	1.12				
Mean travel time to work, minutes	12.3	12.3	11.0	11.9	10.7	18.1	45.4	14.4	14.4				
Car, truck, or van, minutes	12.5	12.5	11.0	10.8	10.7	18.3	45.4	14.4	14.4				
Public transportation, minutes	18.6	18.6	18.6	19.6	17.7	18.3	82.1	20.3	20.3				
With a public transportation disability	56	56	56	15	41	71	—	71	71				

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in remainder of Weld County, worked—Con.									
	Greeley city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Weld County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Weld County	Greeley city	Remainder of Weld County	
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>6 263</b>	<b>1 520</b>	<b>4 743</b>	<b>13 169</b>	<b>8 841</b>	<b>5 027</b>	<b>5 027</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>3 872</b>	
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 020</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>2 301</b>	<b>8 732</b>	<b>5 726</b>	<b>3 767</b>	<b>3 767</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>3 040</b>	
Householder, wife present	2 070	470	1 600	6 491	4 276	2 853	2 853	454	2 399	
Householder, no wife present	374	99	275	789	476	442	442	115	327	
Other household member	576	150	426	1 252	774	427	427	158	269	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	45	45	—	45	
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 263</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>2 442</b>	<b>4 437</b>	<b>3 115</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>832</b>	
Householder, husband present	112	82	80	244	84	30	30	17	13	
Householder, no husband present	507	119	388	615	431	361	361	62	299	
Other household member	2 624	650	1 974	3 788	2 600	869	869	349	520	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
16 to 19 years	489	88	401	1 090	548	178	178	23	139	
20 to 24 years	1 152	264	888	1 626	1 326	812	812	363	549	
25 to 34 years	4 051	1 019	3 032	8 506	6 271	3 616	3 616	765	2 851	
35 to 44 years	445	123	322	1 437	557	352	352	77	215	
45 years and over	126	26	100	510	119	69	69	13	58	
With one or more years of college	2 514	712	1 802	3 825	2 524	2 360	2 360	670	1 690	
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
White	5 821	1 454	4 367	12 154	8 045	4 705	4 705	1 086	3 619	
Black	15	12	10	10	6	30	30	—	30	
Other races	427	54	373	1 005	790	292	292	69	223	
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	759	100	659	1 492	1 352	410	410	69	341	
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Employed, at work	6 263	1 520	4 743	13 161	8 833	5 027	5 027	1 155	3 872	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 362	321	1 041	1 900	1 021	1 438	1 438	399	1 039	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 220	737	1 483	2 386	2 062	1 096	1 096	373	723	
Technicians and related support occupations	161	47	94	245	151	235	235	60	195	
Sales occupations	765	195	570	911	454	249	249	139	110	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 294	475	819	1 364	1 203	592	592	174	418	
Service occupations	829	167	662	1 177	767	189	189	50	139	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	89	2	87	370	179	179	179	14	165	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	944	181	763	1 489	2 266	1 123	1 123	186	937	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	819	128	691	2 378	1 002	1 002	1 002	133	869	
Construction	614	44	570	810	1 294	560	560	157	403	
Manufacturing	642	106	536	1 831	2 508	1 696	1 696	128	1 568	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	441	205	236	734	929	395	395	79	316	
Wholesale trade	253	80	173	463	234	234	234	88	146	
Retail trade	1 286	249	1 037	1 627	942	394	394	154	240	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	729	304	425	332	292	134	134	108	26	
Business and repair services	204	33	171	301	111	222	222	33	189	
Personal services	124	30	94	409	185	25	25	25	25	
Professional and related services	1 785	215	1 570	1 835	857	708	708	299	409	
Public administration	340	223	117	171	309	76	76	38	38	
All other industries	200	61	139	4 648	558	583	583	46	537	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	4 499	1 162	3 337	7 822	7 466	4 157	4 157	870	3 287	
Federal government workers	77	3	74	202	307	65	65	35	30	
State and local government workers	1 162	312	850	1 510	652	503	503	188	315	
Self-employed workers	303	36	267	3 291	379	254	254	62	192	
Unpaid family workers	22	7	15	344	37	48	48	—	48	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 357	197	1 160	3 164	1 306	561	561	300	261	
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>6 106</b>	<b>1 485</b>	<b>4 621</b>	<b>12 655</b>	<b>8 585</b>	<b>4 961</b>	<b>4 961</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>3 826</b>	
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	1 200	221	979	3 117	1 070	539	539	254	285	
\$4 000 to \$5 999	607	102	505	1 207	577	222	222	59	163	
\$6 000 to \$7 999	185	185	105	1 031	178	135	135	56	86	
\$8 000 to \$9 999	802	257	545	786	203	203	203	72	131	
\$10 000 to \$14 999	1 449	383	1 066	2 409	1 981	995	995	167	828	
\$15 000 to \$19 999	320	68	252	1 848	1 549	220	220	970	1 310	
\$20 000 to \$24 999	334	68	266	973	1 031	777	777	141	636	
\$25 000 to \$49 999	259	48	211	879	723	771	771	113	658	
\$50 000 or more	—	—	—	120	89	89	89	69	69	
Median	\$9 571	\$9 825	\$9 451	\$9 803	\$12 191	\$16 158	\$16 158	\$13 700	\$16 681	
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Private car, truck, or van	5 991	1 476	4 515	9 115	8 632	4 885	4 885	1 116	3 769	
Drive alone	4 952	1 213	3 739	7 096	5 636	2 746	2 746	890	1 856	
Carpool	1 039	263	776	2 019	2 996	2 139	2 139	226	1 913	
Public transportation	11	—	11	15	36	52	52	10	42	
Bus or streetcar	11	—	11	15	36	52	52	10	42	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	118	13	105	1 643	90	44	44	24	20	
Walked only	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other means	143	31	112	249	83	46	46	5	41	
Worked at home	—	—	—	2 147	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 110	1 111	1 110	1 14	1 25	1 37	1 37	1 14	1 46	
Mean travel time to work	17	18	16	16	35	35	35	43	33	
Car, truck, or van	17	18	17	17	35	35	35	43	33	
Public transportation	20	—	20	20	53	45	45	99	32	
With a public transportation disability	13	—	13	38	47	—	—	—	32	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA				Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA			
	Total	Brown County	Green Bay city	Remainder of Brown County	Place of work not reported	Total	Brown County	Green Bay city	Remainder of Brown County	Inside SMSA	Brown County	Green Bay city
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>76 461</b>	<b>76 461</b>	<b>38 911</b>	<b>37 550</b>	<b>5 953</b>	<b>73 503</b>	<b>73 503</b>	<b>49 919</b>	<b>23 584</b>	<b>67 001</b>	<b>67 001</b>	<b>45 403</b>
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>												
<b>Male</b>	<b>44 270</b>	<b>44 270</b>	<b>21 628</b>	<b>22 642</b>	<b>3 637</b>	<b>42 865</b>	<b>42 865</b>	<b>28 371</b>	<b>14 494</b>	<b>38 093</b>	<b>38 093</b>	<b>24 950</b>
Householder, wife present	30 287	30 287	13 906	16 381	2 381	29 966	29 966	20 236	9 730	26 290	26 290	17 473
Householder, no wife present	5 048	5 048	2 116	2 932	455	4 593	4 593	3 133	1 460	4 455	4 455	3 020
Other household member	8 685	8 685	4 455	4 230	783	7 990	7 990	4 925	3 065	7 288	7 288	4 561
In group quarters	250	250	51	199	18	186	186	81	105	182	182	77
<b>Female</b>	<b>32 191</b>	<b>32 191</b>	<b>17 283</b>	<b>14 908</b>	<b>2 316</b>	<b>30 638</b>	<b>30 638</b>	<b>21 548</b>	<b>9 090</b>	<b>28 908</b>	<b>28 908</b>	<b>20 453</b>
Householder, husband present	5 930	5 930	369	221	41	516	516	389	127	508	508	385
Householder, no husband present	7 530	7 530	5 161	2 369	512	7 090	7 090	5 287	1 803	6 891	6 891	5 145
Other household member	23 995	23 995	11 643	11 952	1 737	22 655	22 655	15 691	6 964	21 177	21 177	14 770
In group quarters	476	476	110	366	26	377	377	181	196	332	332	153
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
16 to 19 years	7 443	7 443	3 332	4 111	692	6 751	6 751	4 086	2 665	6 374	6 374	3 899
20 to 24 years	12 509	12 509	7 061	5 448	1 069	11 807	11 807	8 220	3 587	10 864	10 864	7 627
25 to 54 years	47 837	47 837	23 530	24 307	3 503	46 878	46 878	32 016	14 862	42 102	42 102	28 533
55 to 64 years	7 146	7 146	4 346	2 800	323	6 665	6 665	4 669	1 996	6 322	6 322	4 433
65 years and over	1 526	1 526	842	684	166	1 422	1 422	928	494	1 339	1 339	891
With one or more years of college	25 411	25 411	13 628	11 783	1 808	24 061	24 061	16 635	7 426	22 366	22 366	15 408
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>												
White	75 365	75 365	38 194	37 171	5 921	72 335	72 335	49 078	23 257	66 013	66 013	44 670
Black	142	142	101	41	—	150	150	87	63	142	142	79
Other races	954	954	616	338	32	1 018	1 018	754	264	846	846	654
Spanish origin	324	324	216	108	20	316	316	252	64	292	292	232
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Employed, at work	76 328	76 328	38 855	37 473	5 953	73 402	73 402	49 875	23 527	66 904	66 904	45 363
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 329	16 329	8 071	8 258	1 019	15 499	15 499	10 638	4 861	14 435	14 435	9 925
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22 223	22 223	11 762	10 461	1 961	20 890	20 890	14 577	6 313	19 570	19 570	13 647
Technicians and related support occupations	2 303	2 303	1 375	928	138	2 252	2 252	1 649	603	2 042	2 042	1 503
Service occupations	7 912	7 912	4 068	3 844	904	7 206	7 206	4 732	2 474	6 739	6 739	4 995
Production, craft, and repair occupations	12 008	12 008	6 119	5 889	632	11 396	11 396	8 199	3 238	10 749	10 749	7 462
Service occupations	11 278	11 278	6 322	4 956	727	10 757	10 757	7 611	3 146	10 225	10 225	7 279
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 161	2 161	297	1 864	101	2 122	2 122	1 331	797	1 971	1 971	1 297
Professional, technical, and related occupations	9 397	9 397	4 856	4 541	602	9 293	9 293	6 378	2 915	8 184	8 184	5 520
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 740	14 740	7 571	7 169	1 472	14 714	14 714	10 363	4 351	12 519	12 519	8 715
Construction	3 113	3 113	1 410	1 703	252	2 908	2 908	1 740	1 168	2 444	2 444	1 404
Manufacturing	19 684	19 684	9 712	9 972	1 814	18 866	18 866	13 715	5 151	16 554	16 554	12 139
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 978	5 978	3 116	2 862	471	6 258	6 258	4 513	1 745	5 263	5 263	3 718
Wholesale trade	4 159	4 159	2 106	2 053	524	3 767	3 767	2 316	1 451	3 345	3 345	2 076
Retail trade	14 745	14 745	7 804	6 941	999	14 032	14 032	9 732	4 300	13 348	13 348	8 742
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 462	3 462	1 700	1 762	264	3 326	3 326	2 326	1 000	3 128	3 128	2 089
Business and repair services	2 638	2 638	1 389	1 249	250	2 595	2 595	1 616	979	2 332	2 332	1 385
Personal services	1 783	1 783	999	784	93	1 740	1 740	1 188	552	1 652	1 652	1 123
Professional and related services	15 118	15 118	8 225	6 893	896	14 605	14 605	10 895	3 710	13 744	13 744	10 381
Public administration	2 537	2 537	1 528	1 009	234	2 300	2 300	1 593	707	2 191	2 191	1 507
Armed forces, at work	3 111	3 111	866	2 245	156	3 005	3 005	835	2 170	2 803	2 803	799
Private wage and salary workers	61 996	61 996	31 864	30 132	4 947	59 911	59 911	41 655	18 256	54 203	54 203	37 611
Federal government workers	1 295	1 295	584	711	105	1 158	1 158	925	233	1 070	1 070	846
State and local government workers	8 456	8 456	4 227	4 229	552	8 007	8 007	5 545	2 462	7 535	7 535	5 598
Self-employed workers	4 256	4 256	1 430	2 826	322	3 974	3 974	1 643	2 331	3 784	3 784	1 563
Unpaid family workers	458	458	106	352	27	453	453	151	302	409	409	125
At work 1 to 34 hours	19 608	19 608	10 248	9 360	1 403	18 525	18 525	12 441	6 084	17 633	17 633	11 953
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>												
Total with earnings	74 734	74 734	38 178	36 556	5 690	72 034	72 034	49 037	22 997	65 606	65 606	44 562
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	15 409	15 409	8 716	7 593	1 065	14 435	14 435	9 105	5 330	13 783	13 783	8 809
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 898	5 898	3 264	2 634	347	5 551	5 551	3 520	2 031	5 265	5 265	3 604
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 925	5 925	3 440	2 485	502	5 612	5 612	3 863	1 749	5 182	5 182	3 557
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 801	5 801	3 276	2 525	542	5 594	5 594	3 844	1 750	5 075	5 075	3 578
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 129	12 129	6 599	5 530	795	11 660	11 660	7 850	3 810	11 602	11 602	8 152
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 103	13 103	6 941	6 162	1 092	12 759	12 759	9 154	3 605	11 366	11 366	8 034
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 599	8 599	3 814	4 785	558	8 498	8 498	6 263	2 235	7 565	7 565	5 451
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 893	5 893	2 822	3 071	478	5 888	5 888	4 788	1 100	5 164	5 164	4 064
\$50,000 or more	977	977	325	652	101	934	934	589	345	836	836	523
Median	\$11 249	\$11 249	\$10 654	\$11 982	\$12 022	\$11 424	\$11 424	\$11 798	\$10 737	\$11 099	\$11 099	\$11 312
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>												
Private car, truck, or van	66 183	66 183	33 310	32 873	5 271	63 793	63 793	44 260	19 533	57 655	57 655	39 937
Drive alone	52 907	52 907	27 027	25 880	4 314	50 868	50 868	35 331	15 537	46 453	46 453	32 369
Carpool	13 276	13 276	6 283	6 993	957	12 925	12 925	8 929	3 996	11 202	11 202	7 568
Public transportation	2 367	2 367	1 902	465	236	2 138	2 138	1 958	180	2 119	2 119	1 946
Bus or streetcar	2 284	2 284	1 829	455	223	2 068	2 068	1 898	170	2 049	2 049	1 886
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4 953	4 953	2 856	2 097	367	4 582	4 582	2 690	1 892	4 386	4 386	2 631
Other means	823	823	473	350	79	744	744	341	403	706	706	393
Worked at home	2 135	2 135	1 497	1 638	213	1 922	1 922	1 638	284	2 135	2 135	1 497
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	minutes—15.2	minutes—15.2	minutes—14.4	minutes—16.0	minutes—16.7	minutes—15.6	minutes—15.6	minutes—16.5	minutes—13.6	minutes—13.8	minutes—13.8	minutes—14.3
Car, truck, or van	minutes—15.3	minutes—15.3	minutes—14.7	minutes—16.5	minutes—18.3	minutes—15.3	minutes—15.3	minutes—16.0	minutes—13.8	minutes—13.8	minutes—13.8	minutes—14.6
Public transportation	minutes—23.6	minutes—23.6	minutes—23.9	minutes—23.7	minutes—23.3	minutes—23.4	minutes—23.4	minutes—23.6	minutes—21.4	minutes—23.4	minutes—23.4	minutes—23.6
With a public transportation disability	190	190	118	72	9	204	204	178	26	181	181	163

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Male</b>	<b>3 601</b>	<b>21 349</b>	<b>13 143</b>	<b>2 540</b>	<b>38 093</b>	<b>38 093</b>	<b>24 950</b>	<b>3 601</b>	<b>21 349</b>	<b>13 143</b>	<b>2 540</b>
Householder, wife present	2 684	14 789	8 817	1 615	29 015	29 015	17 477	2 684	14 789	8 817	1 615
Householder, no wife present	283	2 556	1 494	260	4 333	4 333	2 839	283	2 556	1 494	260
Other household member	634	3 927	2 727	614	7 288	7 288	4 561	634	3 927	2 727	614
In group quarters	—	77	—	50	182	182	77	—	77	—	50
<b>Female</b>	<b>4 079</b>	<b>16 374</b>	<b>8 455</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>28 098</b>	<b>28 098</b>	<b>20 453</b>	<b>4 079</b>	<b>16 374</b>	<b>8 455</b>	<b>967</b>
Householder, husband present	1 470	8 320	4 123	411	15 088	15 088	9 585	1 470	8 320	4 123	411
Householder, no husband present	1 301	3 965	1 746	269	6 891	6 891	5 143	1 301	3 965	1 746	269
Other household member	2 805	11 965	6 407	681	21 177	21 177	14 770	2 805	11 965	6 407	681
In group quarters	29	124	179	118	332	332	153	29	124	179	118

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	650	3 249	2 475	377	6 374	6 374	3 899	650	3 249	2 475	377
20 to 24 years	236	6 391	3 237	576	10 864	10 864	7 627	236	6 391	3 237	576
25 to 34 years	4 641	23 912	13 549	2 232	42 102	42 102	28 533	4 641	23 912	13 549	2 232
35 to 44 years	920	3 513	1 889	301	6 824	6 824	4 433	920	3 513	1 889	301
45 years and over	233	658	448	21	1 339	1 339	891	233	658	448	21
With one or more years of college	2 804	12 604	6 958	1 237	22 366	22 366	15 408	2 804	12 604	6 958	1 237

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	7 539	37 131	21 343	3 431	66 013	66 013	44 670	7 539	37 131	21 343	3 431
Black	—	69	63	—	142	142	79	—	69	63	—
Other races	131	523	192	76	840	840	634	131	523	192	76
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	59	173	60	12	292	292	232	59	173	60	12

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	7 680	37 683	21 541	3 471	66 904	66 904	45 363	7 680	37 683	21 541	3 471
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 770	8 153	4 510	875	14 435	14 435	9 723	1 770	8 153	4 510	875
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 405	10 242	5 923	1 203	19 570	19 570	13 647	3 405	10 242	5 923	1 203
Technicians and related support occupations	2 107	1 396	539	123	2 042	2 042	1 503	1 077	1 396	539	123
Service occupations	1 294	2 946	2 609	269	4 739	4 739	3 995	1 294	2 946	2 609	269
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 197	5 552	3 040	300	10 749	10 749	7 749	2 197	5 552	3 040	300
Service occupations	1 262	6 017	2 946	326	10 235	10 235	7 299	1 262	6 017	2 946	326
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	251	46	19	89	971	971	46	251	46	19	89
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	482	5 018	2 684	740	8 184	8 184	5 500	482	5 018	2 684	740
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	715	8 000	3 804	749	12 519	12 519	8 715	715	8 000	3 804	749
Construction	91	375	144	417	2 444	2 444	1 404	91	375	144	417
Manufacturing	713	11 166	4 515	1 216	16 554	16 554	12 139	713	11 166	4 515	1 216
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 266	2 452	1 545	244	5 263	5 263	3 718	1 266	2 452	1 545	244
Wholesale trade	1 231	1 825	1 269	290	3 345	3 345	2 076	1 231	1 825	1 269	290
Retail trade	2 003	6 739	4 606	398	13 348	13 348	8 742	2 003	6 739	4 606	398
Finance, insurance, and real estate	741	1 348	1 039	70	3 128	3 128	2 089	741	1 348	1 039	70
Business and repair services	351	1 033	947	54	332	332	232	351	1 033	947	54
Personal services	345	780	529	38	1 652	1 652	1 123	343	780	529	38
Professional and related services	921	9 460	3 363	478	13 744	13 744	10 381	921	9 460	3 363	478
Public administration	737	770	684	112	2 191	2 191	1 507	737	770	684	112
All other industries	64	735	2 004	152	2 803	2 803	799	64	735	2 004	152
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	36	97	97	40	—	—	—	36
Private wage and salary workers	5 883	31 728	16 592	2 846	54 203	54 203	37 611	5 883	31 728	16 592	2 846
Federal government workers	266	580	104	120	1 070	1 070	646	266	580	104	120
State and local government workers	1 331	3 927	2 277	369	7 535	7 535	5 258	1 331	3 927	2 277	369
Self-employed workers	1 777	1 386	2 221	150	3 784	3 784	1 563	1 777	1 386	2 221	150
Unpaid family workers	23	102	284	22	409	409	125	23	102	284	22
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 945	10 008	5 680	572	17 633	17 633	11 953	1 945	10 008	5 680	572

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>7 522</b>	<b>37 040</b>	<b>21 044</b>	<b>3 438</b>	<b>65 606</b>	<b>65 606</b>	<b>44 562</b>	<b>7 522</b>	<b>37 040</b>	<b>21 044</b>	<b>3 438</b>
\$1 to \$14,999 or less	1 234	5 671	3 781	561	13 783	13 783	8 097	1 234	5 671	3 781	561
\$15,000 to \$19,999	680	2 918	1 714	231	5 320	5 320	3 606	680	2 918	1 714	231
\$20,000 to \$24,999	888	2 677	1 625	241	5 182	5 182	3 557	888	2 677	1 625	241
\$25,000 to \$29,999	890	2 407	1 001	199	5 778	5 778	3 001	890	2 407	1 001	199
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 235	6 676	3 751	672	11 662	11 662	7 911	1 235	6 676	3 751	672
\$35,000 to \$39,999	1 157	6 877	3 332	645	11 366	11 366	8 034	1 157	6 877	3 332	645
\$40,000 to \$44,999	844	2 584	1 144	476	5 645	5 645	3 847	844	2 584	1 144	476
\$45,000 to \$49,999	454	2 639	1 724	388	4 817	4 817	3 093	454	2 639	1 724	388
\$50,000 or more	91	432	313	40	836	836	523	91	432	313	40
Median	\$10 116	\$11 565	\$10 675	\$13 341	\$11 099	\$11 099	\$11 312	\$10 116	\$11 565	\$10 675	\$13 341

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	3 370	31 365	17 718	3 257	57 655	57 655	39 937	3 370	31 365	17 718	3 257
Drive alone	1 676	14 375	8 084	1 450	26 433	26 433	17 394	1 676	14 375	8 084	1 450
Carpool	636	6 192	3 634	1 117	11 202	11 202	7 548	636	6 192	3 634	1 117
Public transportation	871	1 075	173	12	2 119	2 119	1 946	871	1 075	173	12
Bus or streetcar	844	1 042	163	12	2 049	2 049	1 884	844	1 042	163	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	387	2 244	1 755	200	4 386	4 386	2 637	387	2 244	1 755	200
On foot	32	340	314	38	706	706	52	32	340	314	38
Worked at home	—	497	1 638	—	2 135	2 135	497	—	497	1 638	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.26	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.26
Mean travel time to work, in minutes	15.0	14.24	12.6	13.8	13.8	13.8	15.0	14.2	12.6	13.8	14.24
Car, truck, or van	16.7	13.2	15.4	18.9	13.8	13.8	14.1	14.1	13.2	15.4	18.9
Public transportation	20.8	25.9	21.7	60.0	23.4	23.4	23.6	20.8	25.9	21.7	60.0
With a public transportation disability	22	14.1	18	—	181	181	163	22	14.1	18	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Brown County, worked		
	Living in Green Bay city, worked												
	Inside SMSA	Brown County	Green Bay city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Brown County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Brown County		Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Brown County
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>34 722</b>	<b>34 722</b>	<b>28 274</b>	<b>5 040</b>	<b>23 234</b>	<b>6 448</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>32 279</b>	<b>32 279</b>				
<b>SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>													
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>19 045</b>	<b>19 045</b>	<b>15 103</b>	<b>2 291</b>	<b>12 812</b>	<b>3 942</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>19 048</b>	<b>19 048</b>				
Householder, wife present .....	12 421	12 421	9 953	8 266	6 266	2 000	13 869	13 869	13 869				
Householder, no wife present .....	2 801	2 801	2 151	174	1 977	650	113	3 132	3 132				
Other household member .....	3 772	3 772	2 948	430	2 518	824	225	3 516	3 516				
In group quarters .....	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	131	131				
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>15 677</b>	<b>15 677</b>	<b>13 171</b>	<b>2 749</b>	<b>10 422</b>	<b>2 506</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>13 231</b>	<b>13 231</b>				
Householder, husband present .....	326	326	275	39	236	51	24	182	182				
Householder, no husband present .....	4 737	4 737	3 939	956	2 983	798	76	2 154	2 154				
Other household member .....	10 504	10 504	8 847	1 754	7 093	1 657	188	10 673	10 673				
In group quarters .....	110	110	110	—	110	—	—	222	222				
<b>AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>													
16 to 19 years .....	2 893	2 893	2 436	432	2 004	457	93	3 481	3 481				
20 to 24 years .....	6 296	6 296	5 042	10	4 202	1 754	194	4 588	4 588				
25 to 34 years .....	2 115	2 115	17 081	2 952	14 129	4 034	611	20 987	20 987				
35 to 44 years .....	3 677	3 677	3 071	658	2 413	606	133	2 645	2 645				
45 to 54 years .....	741	741	644	158	486	97	—	598	598				
55 years and over .....	12 199	12 199	9 744	1 828	7 916	2 455	450	10 167	10 167				
With one or more years of college .....													
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>													
White .....	34 042	34 042	27 675	4 929	22 746	6 367	1 019	31 971	31 971				
Black .....	101	101	62	10	56	35	—	41	41				
Other races .....	579	579	101	101	432	46	127	267	267				
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	208	208	186	50	132	26	—	84	84				
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Employed, at work .....	34 679	34 679	28 259	5 040	23 219	6 420	1 018	32 225	32 225				
Professional and professional specialty occupations .....	7 214	7 214	5 758	8 436	6 189	2 246	364	6 821	6 821				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	10 583	10 583	8 596	2 162	6 434	1 987	199	8 987	8 987				
Technicians and related support occupations .....	1 221	1 221	981	72	909	240	73	1 021	1 021				
Sales occupations .....	3 584	3 584	2 874	771	2 103	710	133	3 155	3 155				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	5 778	5 778	4 741	1 319	3 422	1 037	62	5 011	5 011				
Service occupations .....	5 829	5 829	5 177	1 066	4 171	652	97	4 396	4 396				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	2 861	2 861	227	32	195	35	1 489	1 489	1 489				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	4 213	4 213	3 276	203	3 013	937	200	3 971	3 971				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	6 558	6 558	5 225	455	4 770	1 333	152	5 961	5 961				
Construction .....	1 092	1 092	845	25	820	247	142	1 352	1 352				
Manufacturing .....	8 523	8 523	6 838	649	6 189	1 385	267	8 131	8 131				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	2 786	2 786	2 257	733	1 524	529	106	2 477	2 477				
Wholesale trade .....	1 775	1 775	1 338	1 169	1 169	437	83	1 570	1 570				
Retail trade .....	7 146	7 146	5 770	1 332	4 438	1 376	150	6 202	6 202				
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	1 526	1 526	1 203	474	729	323	22	1 602	1 602				
Business and repair services .....	1 232	1 232	793	185	438	439	102	1 100	1 100				
Personal services .....	907	907	707	212	565	130	21	745	745				
Professional and related services .....	7 584	7 584	6 729	595	6 134	1 455	152	6 160	6 160				
Public administration .....	1 339	1 339	1 085	614	471	254	852	1 852	1 852				
All other industries .....	769	769	624	52	572	145	38	2 034	2 034				
Armed forces, at work .....	43	43	15	—	15	28	13	54	54				
Private wage and salary workers .....	28 392	28 392	22 844	3 702	19 142	5 548	864	25 811	25 811				
Federal government workers .....	486	486	421	137	284	65	36	584	584				
State and local government workers .....	4 505	4 505	3 831	1 090	2 741	674	90	3 030	3 030				
Self-employed workers .....	1 245	1 245	1 084	94	990	161	41	2 339	2 339				
Unpaid family workers .....	94	94	94	—	77	—	17	315	315				
At work 1 to 34 hours .....	9 271	9 271	8 022	1 365	6 657	1 249	205	8 362	8 362				
<b>EARNINGS IN 1979</b>													
<b>Total with earnings</b> .....	<b>34 120</b>	<b>34 120</b>	<b>27 745</b>	<b>4 934</b>	<b>22 811</b>	<b>6 375</b>	<b>1 023</b>	<b>31 486</b>	<b>31 486</b>				
\$1 to \$3,999 or less .....	7 154	7 154	5 674	1 014	4 159	1 084	159	6 425	6 425				
\$4,000 to \$5,999 .....	2 929	2 929	2 479	500	1 979	450	91	2 391	2 391				
\$6,000 to \$7,999 .....	3 043	3 043	2 403	572	1 831	640	95	2 139	2 139				
\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	3 029	3 029	2 298	549	1 929	563	13	2 114	2 114				
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	6 150	6 150	4 867	833	4 014	1 283	254	5 512	5 512				
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	6 259	6 259	5 010	811	4 199	1 249	143	5 107	5 107				
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	3 474	3 474	2 879	2 406	2 406	645	491	4 091	4 091				
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 982	1 982	1 559	290	1 249	423	133	2 835	2 835				
\$50,000 or more .....	264	264	226	56	170	246	15	572	572				
Median .....	\$10 613	\$10 613	\$10 442	\$9 816	\$10 573	\$11 312	\$12 447	\$11 700	\$11 700				
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>													
Private car, truck, or van .....	29 711	29 711	23 512	3 917	19 595	6 199	940	27 944	27 944				
Drive alone .....	24 219	24 219	19 379	3 135	16 244	4 840	584	22 234	22 234				
Carpool .....	5 492	5 492	4 133	782	3 351	1 359	356	5 710	5 710				
Public transportation .....	1 680	1 680	1 567	713	854	113	12	439	439				
Bus or streetcar .....	1 620	1 620	1 507	686	821	113	12	429	429				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad .....	2 533	2 533	2 441	358	2 083	92	79	1 853	1 853				
Walked only .....	301	301	257	52	205	44	—	405	405				
Other means .....	497	497	497	—	497	—	—	1 638	1 638				
Worked at home .....	1 111	1 111	1 110	1 112	1 110	1 113	1 322	1 113	1 113				
Persons per private car, truck, or van .....	13.4	13.4	12.9	12.8	12.7	15.4	14.3	14.3	14.3				
Car, truck, or van .....	12.9	12.9	12.4	12.6	12.3	15.2	14.7	14.7	14.7				
Public transportation .....	23.6	23.6	23.4	19.9	26.4	25.9	60.0	22.9	22.9				
With a public transportation disability .....	109	109	109	22	87	—	—	72	72				

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's  
Residence and Place of Work**

**Workers 16 years and over**

**SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP**

	Green Bay city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Brown County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Brown County	Green Bay city	Remainder of Brown County
<b>Male</b>	<b>9 847</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>8 537</b>	<b>9 201</b>	<b>1 797</b>	<b>4 772</b>	<b>4 772</b>	<b>3 421</b>	<b>1 351</b>
Householder, wife present	7 520	997	6 523	6 349	1 211	3 676	3 676	2 763	913
Householder, no wife present	688	109	579	844	147	390	390	290	100
Other household member	1 613	204	1 409	1 903	389	702	702	364	138
In group quarters	26	26	26	105	50	4	4	—	—
<b>Female</b>	<b>7 282</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>5 952</b>	<b>5 949</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>1 730</b>	<b>1 730</b>	<b>1 095</b>	<b>635</b>
Householder, husband present	5 102	64	4 772	4 772	8	7	7	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 206	224	982	948	51	199	199	142	57
Other household member	5 923	1 051	4 872	4 750	493	1 478	1 478	921	557
In group quarters	43	29	14	179	118	45	45	28	17

**AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

16 to 19 years	1 463	218	1 245	2 018	284	357	357	187	170
20 to 24 years	2 585	396	2 189	1 983	282	943	943	593	350
25 to 54 years	11 472	1 689	9 783	9 515	1 621	4 776	4 776	3 463	1 313
55 to 64 years	3 362	262	1 100	1 283	168	343	343	236	107
65 years and over	2 647	35	172	213	83	83	83	37	46
With one or more years of college	5 664	976	4 688	4 503	787	1 695	1 695	1 227	468

**RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

White	16 995	2 610	14 385	14 976	2 412	6 322	6 322	4 408	1 914
Black	13	13	28	8	8	8	8	—	—
Other races	121	30	91	146	64	172	172	100	72
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	50	9	41	34	—	24	24	20	4

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Employed, at work	17 104	2 640	14 464	15 121	2 453	6 498	6 498	4 512	1 986
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 167	648	3 519	3 054	511	1 064	1 064	713	351
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 051	1 243	3 808	3 936	493	1 320	1 320	930	390
Technicians and related support occupations	2 106	267	1 839	1 713	210	210	210	146	64
Service occupations	1 521	330	1 191	1 634	205	467	467	337	130
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 008	878	2 130	2 003	227	643	643	447	196
Service occupations	2 106	267	1 839	1 713	210	210	210	146	64
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	70	14	56	1 619	89	151	151	16	135
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 224	219	2 005	1 747	540	1 236	1 236	873	363
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 490	260	3 230	4 711	592	2 195	2 195	1 648	547
Construction	559	4	555	793	275	464	464	336	128
Manufacturing	5 301	324	4 977	2 830	949	2 192	2 192	1 576	616
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 461	533	3 928	1 016	138	995	995	795	200
Wholesale trade	738	82	656	207	422	222	222	200	182
Retail trade	2 972	671	2 301	3 230	248	684	684	490	194
Finance, insurance, and real estate	886	267	619	186	48	198	198	143	55
Business and repair services	1 092	167	925	508	44	263	263	231	32
Personal services	346	131	215	399	17	108	108	65	43
Professional and related services	3 642	326	3 316	2 508	376	861	861	514	347
Public administration	422	123	299	430	87	109	109	86	23
All other industries	175	12	163	1 859	114	202	202	36	166
Unpaid forces, at work	25	—	25	29	23	4	4	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	14 767	2 181	12 586	11 044	1 982	5 708	5 708	4 064	1 664
Federal government workers	425	129	296	159	29	8	8	—	—
State and local government workers	1 427	241	1 186	1 603	279	472	472	287	185
Self-employed workers	479	83	396	2 060	109	190	190	120	70
Unpaid family workers	31	6	25	284	22	44	44	26	18
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 931	580	3 351	4 431	367	892	892	488	404

**EARNINGS IN 1979**

<b>Total with earnings</b>	<b>16 817</b>	<b>2 588</b>	<b>14 229</b>	<b>14 669</b>	<b>2 415</b>	<b>6 428</b>	<b>6 428</b>	<b>4 475</b>	<b>1 953</b>
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 735	513	2 222	3 890	402	652	652	296	356
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 127	188	939	1 264	140	284	284	177	107
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 554	268	1 286	1 866	109	430	430	230	200
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 280	208	1 072	934	171	519	519	296	223
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 044	382	2 662	2 468	416	1 200	1 200	707	493
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 024	346	2 678	2 083	312	1 393	1 393	1 120	273
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 622	444	2 178	1 469	378	933	933	812	121
\$25,000 to \$49,999	534	164	370	1 301	235	919	919	695	224
\$50,000 or more	297	35	262	21	25	98	98	66	32
Median	\$13 048	\$10 744	\$13 455	\$10 368	\$13 917	\$15 318	\$15 318	\$16 563	\$11 197

**JOURNEY TO WORK**

Private car, truck, or van	16 425	2 453	13 972	11 519	2 317	6 138	6 138	4 323	1 815
Drive alone	12 990	1 859	11 131	9 244	1 556	4 415	4 415	2 962	1 453
Carpool	3 435	594	2 841	2 275	761	1 723	1 723	1 361	362
Public transportation	379	158	221	60	19	19	19	12	7
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	190	29	161	1 663	121	196	196	59	137
Walked only	135	—	135	270	38	149	149	12	27
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.24	1.20	1.20	1.24	1.12
Mean travel time to work	16.7	17.2	16.6	11.3	31.6	31.1	33.1	37.5	23.2
Cr, truck, or van	16.6	16.6	16.6	12.1	32.3	31.9	34.0	37.9	24.8
Public transportation	24.3	24.7	24.1	13.8	—	22.1	22.1	24.1	14.3
With a public transportation disability	54	—	—	78	—	23	23	15	8

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.









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Journey to work ...

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